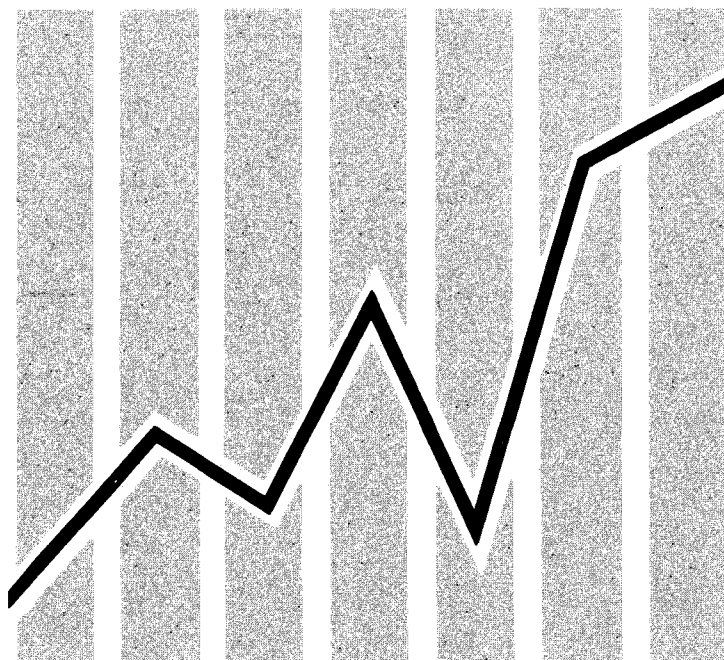


1975



BUSINESS STATISTICS

20th BIENNIAL
EDITION

Survey of current business

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Elliot L. Richardson, Secretary

BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
George Jaszi, Director

May 1976



LIBRARY

FOREWORD

Business Statistics 1975, the twentieth biennial edition, presents the historical data for approximately 2,500 series that appear in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data for the national income and product accounts reflect the recently completed benchmark revisions.

Data are shown annually for the years 1947-74, quarterly for the years 1964-74, and monthly for the years 1971-74. Explanatory notes are provided for each of the series in a separate section. The pages of this section are numbered to correspond to the statistical tables.

The appendix to this volume provides monthly or quarterly data for earlier periods for almost 400 of the more important series. In the regular statistical tables, these series are marked with a star in the box heading; page references to the appendix are given at the foot of the tables. Earlier monthly or quarterly data for series not in the appendix, are in previous editions of *Business Statistics*, of which only the 1973 edition is still in print. Copies can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or through most district offices of the U.S. Department of Commerce. For out-of-print editions, see reference copies in the U.S. Department of Commerce district offices, as well as in major libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation and assistance of the many agencies, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. Contributing organizations are listed on pages 187-188.

This volume was prepared in BEA's Current Business Analysis Division, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr., Chief of the Statistical Series Branch. Associates who deserve special acknowledgment for their efforts are: Bernice A. Bowman, Jean M. Plass, Rita M. Quick, Elaine W. Scott, and Sylvia D. Serafin.

George Jaszi

GEORGE JASZI
Director
Bureau of Economic Analysis

January 1976



BUSINESS STATISTICS

1975 EDITION

CONTENTS by Subject

IN THIS VOLUME

Foreword	III
Reference to earlier data	VI
Statistical tables	1-185
Explanatory notes	Following 186
Sources of data	187, 188
Appendix (historical data for selected series)	189-261
General Index	263-281

FOREWORD

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS (QUARTERLY):

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT:

Gross national product:

National product 1-5

Personal consumption expenditures 1, 4

Implicit price deflators 5

National income 6, 7

Personal income 8, 9

NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES 10-13

U.S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS 14, 15

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS (MONTHLY):

FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS 16

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 17-23

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES 24-26

MANUFACTURERS SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS 27-38

BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS 38

INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES 39

COMMODITY PRICES:

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS 40

CONSUMER PRICES 41-44

WHOLESALE PRICES 45-50

PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR 50

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE:

CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE 51, 52

CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS 53

HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS 53, 54

CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES 54, 55

CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT 55

REAL ESTATE 56

DOMESTIC TRADE:

ADVERTISING 57, 58

WHOLESALE TRADE 58

RETAIL TRADE:

All types of retail stores, sales and inventories 59-64

Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores 65, 66

All retail stores, accounts receivable 67

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS:

POPULATION 68

LABOR FORCE 68, 69

EMPLOYMENT:

Employees in nonagricultural establishments 70-72

Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls 73-75

HOURS AND EARNINGS:

Average weekly hours per worker, manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries 76-78

Aggregate hours and indexes in nonagricultural activities 79, 80

Average hourly earnings, private nonagricultural payrolls 81-84

Miscellaneous hourly wages 84

Average weekly earnings, private nonagricultural payrolls 85

LABOR CONDITIONS:

Help-wanted advertising 86

Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments 86

Work stoppages (strikes) 86

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS 87

FINANCE:

Open market paper outstanding 88

Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding 88

Bank debits 88

Federal Reserve Banks, condition 89

Federal Reserve member banks (all), reserves and borrowings **89**
Federal Reserve weekly reporting banks, condition **90, 91**
Commercial bank credit **91**
Money and interest rates **91, 92**
CONSUMER CREDIT 93-95
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE:
Budget receipts and outlays **96**
Budget financing **96**
Gross debt **96**
Budget receipts by source and outlays by agencies **97**
Receipts and expenditures (national income and product accounts basis) **98**
LIFE INSURANCE 99
MONETARY STATISTICS 100, 101
PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS 102
SECURITIES ISSUED 103, 104
SECURITY MARKETS:
Stock market customer financing **104**
Bonds (prices, sales, and yields) **104, 105**
Stocks (dividend rates, prices, yields, earnings, sales, and shares listed) **106-108**

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES:

VALUE OF EXPORTS:
Exports by geographic regions and leading countries **109-111**
Exports by commodity groups and principal commodities **111-113**
VALUE OF IMPORTS:
General imports by geographic regions and leading countries **114-116**
General imports by commodity groups & principal commodities **116-118**
INDEXES 119
SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE 119

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION:

TRANSPORTATION:
Air carriers **120, 121**
Urban transit **121**
Motor carriers **121**
Railroad finances and traffic **122**
Travel **122, 123**
COMMUNICATION:
Telephone and telegraph carriers **123**

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:

CHEMICALS:
Inorganic chemicals **124**
Inorganic fertilizer materials **124, 125**
Industrial gases **126**
Organic chemicals **126**
ALCOHOL 127
PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS 127

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS:

ELECTRIC POWER, PRODUCTION, SALES, REVENUE 128, 129
GAS, CUSTOMERS, SALES, REVENUE 129, 130

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO:

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES 131, 132
DAIRY PRODUCTS 132-134
GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS 134-137
LIVESTOCK (CATTLE, CALVES, HOGS, SHEEP AND LAMBS) 137, 138
MEATS (BEEF AND VEAL, LAMB AND MUTTON, PORK) 138, 139
POULTRY 139
EGGS 140
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS:
Cocoa beans, coffee, confectionery, fish **140**
Sugar and tea **141**
FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS:
Baking or frying fats, salad or cooking oils, margarine **142**
Animal fats **142**
Vegetable oils and related products **143, 144**
TOBACCO AND PRODUCTS 144

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS:

HIDES AND SKINS 145
LEATHER 145, 146
LEATHER MANUFACTURES (SHOES AND SLIPPERS) 146

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS

LUMBER, ALL TYPES, PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS, STOCKS, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 147
SOFTWOODS (DOUGLAS FIR, SOUTHERN PINE, WESTERN PINE) 147-149
HARDWOOD FLOORING 149

METALS AND MANUFACTURES:

IRON AND STEEL
Foreign trade **150**
Iron and steel scrap **150**
Ore (iron) **151**
Manganese **151**
Pig iron and iron products **151, 152**
Steel:
Raw and semifinished **152**
Steel mill products (net shipments, inventories) **153, 154**
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS 155-158
MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT 159, 160
ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT 161

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS:

COAL (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS) 162
COKE 163
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS:
Crude petroleum **163**
All oils, supply, demand, and stocks **164, 165**
Refined products **165-167**

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS:

PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER 168
WOODPULP 168, 169
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS 169-171

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS:

NATURAL, SYNTHETIC, AND RECLAIMED RUBBER 172
TIRES AND TUBES 173

STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS:

PORTLAND CEMENT 174
CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS 174
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS 174, 175
GYPSON AND PRODUCTS 176

TEXTILE PRODUCTS:

WOVEN FABRICS 177
COTTON 177, 178
COTTON MANUFACTURES 178
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES 179, 180
WOOL AND MANUFACTURES 181
FLOOR COVERINGS 181
APPAREL 181

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT:

AEROSPACE VEHICLES 182
MOTOR VEHICLES 183-185
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT 185

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE STATISTICAL SERIES Following 186

SOURCES OF DATA 187, 188
APPENDIX 189-261
GENERAL INDEX 263-281

Reference to Earlier Data

Annual data for 1929-38 are in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1939-46 are in the 1969 edition. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1973 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1969-70; the 1971 edition for 1967-68; the 1969 edition for 1965-66; the 1967 edition for 1963-64; the 1965 edition for 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.

(vi)

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE ¹												
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates												
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures ²											
		Total, goods and services	Durable goods			Nondurable goods				Services			
			Total ³	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ³	Clothing and shoes	Food	Gasoline and oil	Total ³	Household operation	Housing	Transportation
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars													
1947	232.8	161.7	20.4	6.6	10.6	90.9	18.8	52.3	4.0	50.4	7.5	16.0	5.3
1948	259.1	174.7	22.9	8.0	11.5	96.6	20.1	54.2	4.8	55.3	8.1	17.9	5.8
1949	258.0	178.1	25.0	10.6	11.3	94.9	19.3	52.5	5.3	58.2	8.5	19.6	5.9
1950	286.2	192.0	30.8	13.7	13.7	98.2	19.6	53.9	5.5	63.0	9.5	21.7	6.2
1951	330.2	207.1	29.8	12.2	14.0	108.8	21.2	60.4	6.1	68.5	10.4	24.3	6.7
1952	347.2	217.1	29.1	11.3	14.0	113.9	21.9	63.4	6.8	74.0	11.1	27.0	7.1
1953	366.1	229.7	32.5	13.9	14.6	116.5	22.1	64.4	7.4	80.6	12.0	29.8	7.8
1954	366.3	235.8	31.8	13.0	14.6	118.0	22.1	65.4	7.8	86.1	12.6	32.2	7.9
1955	399.3	253.7	38.6	17.8	16.2	122.9	23.1	67.2	8.6	92.1	14.0	34.3	8.2
1956	420.7	266.0	37.9	15.8	17.1	128.9	24.1	69.9	9.4	99.2	15.2	36.7	8.6
1957	442.8	280.4	39.3	17.2	16.9	135.2	24.3	73.6	10.2	105.9	16.2	39.3	9.0
1958	448.9	289.5	36.8	14.8	16.6	139.8	24.7	76.4	10.6	112.8	17.3	42.0	9.3
1959	486.5	310.8	42.4	18.9	17.8	146.4	26.1	79.1	11.3	121.9	18.5	45.0	10.1
1960	506.0	324.9	43.1	19.7	17.7	151.1	26.7	81.1	12.0	130.7	20.1	48.1	10.7
1961	523.3	335.0	41.6	17.8	17.9	155.3	27.2	83.2	12.0	138.1	21.0	51.2	11.2
1962	563.8	355.2	46.7	21.5	18.9	161.6	28.7	85.5	12.6	147.0	22.2	54.7	11.7
1963	594.7	374.6	51.4	24.4	20.3	167.1	29.5	87.8	12.9	156.1	23.4	58.0	12.2
1964	635.7	400.4	56.3	26.0	22.8	176.9	31.9	92.7	13.5	167.1	24.8	61.4	12.8
1965	688.1	430.2	62.8	29.8	24.7	188.6	33.5	98.9	14.7	178.7	26.3	65.5	13.7
1966	753.0	464.8	67.7	30.1	27.7	204.7	36.6	106.6	16.0	192.4	28.0	69.5	15.0
1967	796.3	490.4	69.6	29.7	29.5	212.6	38.2	109.6	17.0	208.1	30.6	74.1	16.2
1968	868.5	535.9	80.0	35.8	32.6	230.4	41.6	118.3	18.4	225.6	32.7	79.9	17.4
1969	935.5	579.7	85.5	37.7	35.0	247.0	45.1	126.1	20.4	247.2	35.5	86.8	18.9
1970	982.4	618.8	84.9	34.9	36.7	264.7	46.6	136.3	22.0	269.1	38.3	94.0	21.1
1971	1,063.4	668.2	97.1	43.8	39.4	277.7	50.5	140.6	23.4	293.4	41.6	102.7	23.8
1972	1,171.1	733.0	111.2	50.6	44.8	299.3	55.1	150.4	24.9	322.4	45.9	112.3	26.0
1973	1,306.3	808.5	122.9	54.4	50.7	334.4	61.4	168.0	28.3	351.3	50.3	123.1	27.8
1974	1,406.9	885.9	121.9	48.0	54.7	375.7	65.2	189.4	36.4	388.3	56.4	136.0	30.9
1964: I	622.4	390.5	55.0	25.8	21.9	172.7	31.0	90.6	13.3	162.9	24.0	60.0	12.6
1964: II	632.4	397.8	56.3	26.1	22.8	175.7	31.9	92.1	13.4	165.7	24.8	60.9	12.7
1964: III	642.1	405.7	58.1	27.2	23.0	179.1	32.3	93.7	13.6	168.5	25.1	61.8	12.9
1964: IV	646.0	407.5	56.0	24.7	23.5	180.1	32.6	94.4	13.7	171.4	25.4	62.9	13.0
1965: I	665.4	417.7	61.4	29.9	23.6	182.6	32.7	95.5	14.1	173.7	25.4	63.8	13.2
1965: II	678.7	424.1	61.3	29.2	24.0	186.0	32.7	97.5	14.6	176.9	26.1	64.9	13.5
1965: III	695.1	432.7	63.1	30.0	24.8	189.5	33.5	99.3	14.8	180.1	26.6	66.0	13.9
1965: IV	713.3	446.1	65.3	30.1	26.2	196.5	34.9	103.2	15.2	184.3	27.2	67.2	14.2
1966: I	733.7	455.9	68.4	31.9	26.8	200.5	35.9	105.1	15.4	187.0	27.0	68.1	14.4
1966: II	747.6	460.3	65.7	28.9	27.1	203.9	36.3	106.4	15.8	190.6	27.8	68.8	14.8
1966: III	759.0	469.1	68.2	29.8	28.4	206.8	37.1	107.4	16.2	194.1	28.4	70.0	15.0
1966: IV	771.7	473.9	68.4	29.7	28.7	207.4	37.0	107.4	16.4	198.0	29.0	71.2	15.6
1967: I	777.5	478.6	66.9	27.8	28.9	209.6	37.4	108.5	16.6	202.2	29.5	72.3	15.9
1967: II	785.8	487.6	70.2	30.6	29.2	211.2	38.0	108.7	16.9	206.2	30.5	73.3	16.0
1967: III	803.1	494.2	70.3	30.4	29.4	213.4	38.6	109.6	17.1	210.5	30.7	74.8	16.3
1967: IV	818.7	501.1	71.2	30.0	30.3	216.2	38.8	111.7	17.5	213.7	31.5	76.2	16.6
1968: I	837.3	517.6	76.5	34.2	31.3	223.0	40.2	114.7	18.0	218.2	32.1	77.6	17.0
1968: II	861.8	528.5	78.1	34.9	31.7	227.6	41.2	117.2	18.1	222.8	32.4	79.0	17.3
1968: III	880.0	544.5	82.3	36.9	33.6	233.9	42.8	120.0	18.7	226.3	32.9	80.6	17.6
1968: IV	894.7	553.1	83.1	37.2	33.6	237.0	43.1	121.4	18.9	233.0	33.4	82.5	17.8
1969: I	913.0	563.8	84.8	38.0	34.1	240.8	44.0	123.3	19.6	238.2	34.3	84.0	18.3
1969: II	929.0	574.1	85.3	37.4	35.1	244.9	44.8	125.1	20.2	243.9	34.8	85.7	18.7
1969: III	946.9	584.5	85.5	37.7	35.1	249.0	45.6	126.8	20.6	249.9	35.8	87.7	19.0
1969: IV	953.3	596.4	86.2	37.6	35.8	253.4	46.1	129.1	21.1	256.8	37.0	89.9	19.5
1970: I	964.2	606.4	84.8	35.4	36.3	259.0	46.0	133.5	21.3	262.6	37.3	92.5	20.2
1970: II	976.5	615.2	86.2	36.6	36.5	262.4	46.1	135.6	21.8	266.6	37.9	93.6	20.8
1970: III	992.6	625.1	86.7	36.6	36.7	266.4	46.4	137.3	22.2	272.1	38.8	95.1	21.5
1970: IV	996.3	628.4	82.1	31.1	37.4	271.2	47.9	139.0	22.7	275.1	39.2	94.8	22.0
1971: I	1,034.0	648.6	92.8	41.6	37.9	272.4	48.6	138.6	23.0	283.4	40.8	98.8	22.8
1971: II	1,056.2	662.9	95.9	43.1	39.1	276.7	50.5	140.6	22.9	290.3	41.1	101.4	23.7
1971: III	1,072.4	674.1	97.7	44.1	39.5	278.9	51.0	140.9	23.6	297.5	42.3	104.0	24.3
1971: IV	1,091.2	687.1	102.0	46.3	41.3	282.7	51.9	142.4	24.1	302.4	42.2	106.6	24.3
1972: I	1,127.0	705.9	106.0	48.0	43.0	287.6	52.6	144.9	24.1	312.3	43.9	109.0	25.4
1972: II	1,156.7	724.7	109.2	49.7	43.9	296.4	54.3	149.5	24.5	319.1	45.3	111.1	25.7
1972: III	1,181.4	739.7	112.2	50.6	45.5	302.2	55.8	152.2	24.9	325.3	46.3	113.4	26.2
1972: IV	1,219.4	761.8	117.6	53.8	47.1	311.2	57.9	157.1	26.1	333.0	47.9	115.6	26.7
1973: I	1,265.0	785.7	124.8	58.2	49.3	321.4	60.1	161.2	26.7	339.5	48.2	118.9	27.2
1973: II	1,287.8	800.5	124.4	56.4	50.4	328.0	60.9	164.3	27.4	348.2	49.8	121.9	27.6
1973: III	1,319.7	818.4	123.7	54.4	51.2	339.6	61.9	171.4	28.5	355.2	51.4	124.7	28.0
1973: IV	1,352.7	829.5	118.9	48.4	51.9	348.5	62.8	175.2	30.6	362.2	51.9	126.8	28.5
1974: I	1,370.9	849.5	118.4	46.1	53.4	359.8	64.3	181.3	31.7	371.2	52.7	131.4	29.7
1974: II	1,391.0	877.8	123.1	48.7	55.0	371.9	65.3	185.4	37.1	382.8	55.6	134.2	30.4
1974: III	1,424.4	907.7	128.9	53.5	55.9	383.9	66.5	193.2	38.2	394.9	57.9	137.4	31.4
1974: IV	1,441.3	908.4	117.3	43.6	54.3	387.1	64.8	197.4	38.8	404.0	59.2	140.7	32.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 189 and 190.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE 1															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															
	Gross private domestic investment							Net exports of goods and services			Government purchases of goods and services					
	Total	Fixed investment				Residential	Change in business inventories		Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local
		Total	Nonresidential		Total		Nonfarm	Total 2					National defense 3			
			Total	Structures										Producers' durable equipment		
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars																
1947	34.0	34.4	22.9	7.6	15.3	11.5	-0.5	1.3	11.6	19.8	8.2	25.5	12.7	9.0	12.8	
1948	45.9	41.1	26.2	8.9	17.3	15.0	4.7	3.0	6.5	16.9	10.4	32.0	16.7	10.7	15.3	
1949	35.3	38.4	24.3	8.6	15.7	14.1	-3.1	-2.2	6.2	15.9	9.6	38.4	20.4	13.2	18.0	
1950	53.8	47.0	27.1	9.3	17.8	19.9	6.8	6.0	1.9	13.9	12.0	38.5	18.7	14.0	19.8	
1951	59.2	48.9	31.1	11.3	19.9	17.7	10.3	9.1	3.8	18.9	15.1	60.1	38.3	33.5	21.8	
1952	52.1	49.0	31.2	11.5	19.7	17.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	18.2	15.8	75.6	52.4	45.8	23.2	
1953	53.3	52.9	34.3	12.8	21.5	18.6	.4	1.1	.6	17.1	16.6	82.5	57.5	48.6	25.0	
1954	52.7	54.3	34.0	13.2	20.8	20.3	-1.5	-2.1	2.0	18.0	16.0	75.8	47.9	41.1	27.8	
1955	68.4	62.4	38.3	14.4	23.9	24.1	6.0	5.5	2.2	20.0	17.8	75.0	44.5	38.4	30.6	
1956	71.0	66.3	43.7	17.4	26.3	22.6	4.7	5.1	4.3	23.9	19.6	79.4	45.9	40.2	33.5	
1957	69.2	67.9	46.7	18.1	28.6	21.2	1.3	.8	6.1	26.7	20.7	87.1	50.0	44.0	37.1	
1958	61.9	63.4	41.6	16.7	24.9	21.8	-1.5	-2.3	2.5	23.3	20.8	95.0	53.9	45.6	41.1	
1959	77.6	72.3	45.3	17.0	28.3	27.0	5.2	5.3	.6	23.7	23.2	97.6	53.9	45.6	43.7	
1960	76.4	72.7	47.7	18.2	29.5	25.0	3.8	3.5	4.4	27.6	23.2	100.3	53.7	44.5	46.5	
1961	74.3	72.1	47.1	18.4	28.7	25.0	2.2	1.9	5.8	28.9	23.1	108.2	57.4	47.0	50.8	
1962	85.2	78.7	51.2	19.4	31.8	27.4	6.5	5.8	5.4	30.6	25.2	118.0	63.7	51.1	54.3	
1963	90.2	84.2	53.6	19.6	34.0	30.6	6.0	5.2	6.3	32.7	26.4	123.7	64.6	50.3	59.0	
1964	96.6	90.8	59.7	21.5	38.2	31.2	5.8	6.4	8.9	37.4	28.4	129.8	65.2	49.0	64.6	
1965	112.0	102.5	71.3	26.1	45.1	31.2	9.5	8.5	7.6	39.5	32.0	138.4	67.3	49.4	71.1	
1966	124.5	110.2	81.4	29.2	52.2	28.7	14.3	14.5	5.1	42.8	37.7	158.7	78.8	60.3	79.8	
1967	120.8	110.7	82.1	29.5	52.6	28.6	10.1	9.4	4.9	45.6	40.6	180.2	90.9	71.5	89.3	
1968	131.5	123.8	89.3	31.6	57.7	34.5	7.7	7.6	2.3	49.9	47.7	198.7	98.0	76.9	100.7	
1969	146.2	136.8	98.9	35.7	63.3	37.9	9.4	9.2	1.8	54.7	52.9	207.9	97.5	76.3	110.4	
1970	140.8	137.0	100.5	37.7	62.8	36.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	62.5	58.5	218.9	95.6	73.5	123.2	
1971	160.0	153.6	104.1	39.3	64.7	49.6	6.4	5.1	1.6	65.6	64.0	233.7	96.2	70.2	137.5	
1972	188.3	178.8	116.8	42.5	74.3	62.0	9.4	8.8	-3.3	72.7	75.9	253.1	102.1	73.5	151.0	
1973	220.5	203.0	136.5	49.0	87.5	66.5	17.5	14.1	7.4	101.5	94.2	269.9	102.0	73.4	168.0	
1974	212.2	202.5	147.9	54.4	93.5	54.6	9.7	11.6	7.7	144.2	136.5	301.1	111.7	77.4	189.4	
1964: I	94.0	89.4	56.9	20.2	36.7	32.4	4.7	5.1	9.5	36.9	27.3	128.3	65.9	49.8	62.4	
1964: II	96.4	89.9	58.7	21.2	37.5	31.2	6.4	7.0	8.3	36.4	28.1	130.0	65.8	49.5	64.2	
1964: III	97.4	91.3	60.6	21.9	38.7	30.7	6.0	6.8	9.0	37.8	28.8	130.0	64.7	48.9	65.3	
1964: IV	98.6	92.6	62.3	22.5	39.9	30.2	6.1	6.7	8.9	38.6	29.6	130.9	64.5	47.9	66.4	
1965: I	109.2	98.1	66.8	23.8	42.9	31.3	11.1	10.5	6.8	35.5	28.7	131.7	63.9	47.1	67.8	
1965: II	110.1	101.2	69.6	25.9	43.7	31.5	9.0	8.0	8.8	41.1	32.4	135.7	65.8	48.3	69.9	
1965: III	114.3	103.8	72.5	26.4	46.2	31.3	10.4	9.1	8.1	40.7	32.6	140.1	67.6	49.3	72.5	
1965: IV	114.5	106.9	76.1	28.3	47.8	30.8	7.6	6.4	7.6	40.8	34.1	146.0	71.8	53.1	74.1	
1966: I	121.8	110.3	79.2	28.9	50.3	31.2	11.5	10.7	6.1	41.7	35.6	149.9	73.6	55.1	76.2	
1966: II	126.7	111.4	81.2	29.0	52.2	30.2	15.3	15.5	5.3	42.0	36.7	155.2	76.8	58.4	78.5	
1966: III	123.7	110.7	82.4	29.8	52.5	28.4	13.0	13.4	4.2	43.2	39.1	162.1	81.5	62.7	80.6	
1966: IV	125.7	108.2	82.9	29.2	53.7	25.3	17.5	18.3	4.6	44.2	39.5	167.5	83.5	65.0	84.0	
1967: I	118.6	106.3	81.2	29.6	51.6	25.0	12.3	12.2	5.2	45.3	40.1	175.2	88.6	69.4	86.6	
1967: II	115.5	109.4	81.6	29.1	52.5	27.8	6.1	5.4	5.2	44.9	39.7	177.5	89.4	70.4	88.2	
1967: III	121.7	111.5	81.8	29.7	52.1	29.7	10.3	9.3	5.3	45.7	40.4	181.9	92.1	72.5	89.8	
1967: IV	127.5	115.8	83.7	29.6	54.1	32.1	11.7	10.6	4.0	46.4	42.4	186.2	93.7	73.5	92.5	
1968: I	125.1	119.8	86.8	31.2	55.6	33.0	5.3	5.1	1.7	47.1	45.4	192.9	96.2	76.1	96.7	
1968: II	131.9	121.4	87.1	31.2	55.8	34.3	10.5	10.4	3.3	50.1	46.8	198.1	98.5	77.2	99.6	
1968: III	132.3	124.3	89.7	31.2	58.5	34.6	8.0	7.9	3.1	52.4	49.3	200.2	98.6	76.7	101.6	
1968: IV	136.8	129.8	93.5	32.7	60.9	36.2	7.1	7.0	1.0	50.1	49.1	203.7	98.7	77.4	104.9	
1969: I	144.0	135.3	96.7	33.9	62.8	38.5	8.7	8.6	1.1	47.2	46.0	204.1	97.2	75.3	107.0	
1969: II	147.2	136.5	97.7	34.8	62.9	38.8	10.7	10.5	.9	56.0	55.1	206.7	97.1	75.6	109.7	
1969: III	150.5	138.6	100.4	36.8	63.6	38.2	11.9	11.8	2.7	57.4	54.8	209.2	97.9	77.1	111.4	
1969: IV	143.2	137.0	100.9	37.1	63.8	36.1	6.2	6.1	2.3	58.2	55.9	211.4	97.8	77.0	113.6	
1970: I	138.6	136.0	99.9	36.8	63.2	36.1	2.5	2.4	3.9	61.3	57.3	215.3	97.9	75.8	117.4	
1970: II	140.3	136.2	101.3	37.6	63.7	34.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	62.9	58.5	216.5	95.6	72.9	121.0	
1970: III	143.3	137.5	101.7	38.0	63.7	35.8	5.8	5.7	4.7	63.4	58.7	219.4	94.0	72.7	125.4	
1970: IV	141.0	138.4	98.9	38.3	60.6	39.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	62.3	59.6	224.2	95.1	72.7	129.1	
1971: I	152.7	145.2	102.3	38.7	63.6	42.9	7.5	5.8	3.9	65.1	61.2	228.8	95.9	72.0	132.9	
1971: II	160.8	151.2	102.7	39.1	63.6	48.5	9.6	8.4	1.4	66.6	65.3	231.1	94.9	70.1	136.2	
1971: III	161.0	156.2	104.1	39.7	64.4	52.1	4.8	3.5	1.9	68.2	66.3	235.5	96.4	68.9	139.0	
1971: IV	165.4	161.9	107.1	39.8	67.4	54.8	3.5	2.6	-9	62.4	63.3	239.6	97.6	70.0	142.0	
1972: I	176.7	171.9	112.2	41.6	70.6	59.7	4.7	4.0	-4.6	69.1	73.7	249.0	103.1	74.7	145.9	
1972: II	184.9	174.8	114.2	42.0	72.2	60.6	10.1	9.3	-4.1	69.2	73.3	251.1	102.8	74.4	148.4	
1972: III	191.0	178.8	117.0	42.5	74.5	61.8	12.1	11.7	-2.3	73.4	75.7	253.0	100.3	71.7	152.7	
1972: IV	200.5	189.7	123.8	44.0	79.9	65.9	10.8	10.3	-2.1	79.0	81.1	259.2	102.3	73.3	157.0	
1973: I	211.7	199.3	131.0	46.3	84.8	68.2	12.4	10.1	2.0	89.4	87.4	265.7	104.1	74.0	161.6	
1973: II	217.1	202.8	134.5	47.7	86.7	68.3	14.3	11.0	4.5	96.6	92.1	265.7	99.9	73.0	165.8	
1973: III	221.2	205.6	138.5	50.3	88.2	67.0	15.6	11.0	10.2	105.2	95.0	270.0	100.0	72.3	170.0	
1973: IV	231.9	204.2	141.8	51.5	90.4	62.4	27.7	24.0	12.8	114.9	102.0	278.4	104.0	74.2	174.5	
1974: I	218.4	203.5	145.9	53.4	92.5	57.6	14.9	14.1	15.6	133.1	117.5	2				

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 190 and

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT 1									
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates									
	Total	Final sales					Change in business inventories			
		Total	Goods			Services	Structures	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars									
1947	232.8	233.2	140.3	44.1	96.2	71.3	21.7	-0.5	1.7	-2.2
1948	259.1	254.4	149.7	46.9	102.8	76.7	28.0	4.7	.7	4.0
1949	258.0	261.1	150.8	48.3	102.5	81.9	28.4	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0
1950	286.2	279.4	155.6	54.7	100.9	88.2	35.6	6.8	4.1	2.7
1951	330.2	319.9	179.2	62.5	116.7	102.9	37.8	10.3	6.9	3.4
1952	347.2	344.0	191.5	67.6	123.9	113.1	39.4	3.1	1.1	2.0
1953	366.1	365.7	202.7	71.5	131.2	121.0	42.0	.4	.9	-5
1954	366.3	367.8	197.6	69.0	128.7	125.7	44.5	-1.5	-2.5	1.0
1955	399.3	393.3	208.5	78.2	130.3	135.3	49.5	6.0	3.0	2.9
1956	420.7	416.0	218.6	82.3	136.3	145.2	52.2	4.7	2.8	1.9
1957	442.8	441.4	231.0	87.3	143.7	157.5	53.0	1.3	1.3	0
1958	448.9	450.4	229.7	80.5	149.2	166.9	53.8	-1.5	-2.8	1.3
1959	486.5	481.2	242.2	87.4	164.8	179.5	59.5	5.2	2.7	2.5
1960	506.0	502.2	250.6	89.1	161.4	193.2	58.4	3.8	2.4	1.4
1961	523.3	521.1	254.3	90.2	164.1	206.7	60.1	2.2	-1	2.3
1962	563.8	557.3	271.5	98.4	173.2	221.5	64.3	6.5	3.6	2.9
1963	594.7	588.8	283.7	105.4	178.3	236.2	68.9	6.0	2.7	3.3
1964	635.7	629.9	303.2	115.0	188.2	254.4	72.4	5.8	3.9	1.9
1965	688.1	678.6	327.1	127.0	200.1	272.7	78.8	9.5	6.6	2.9
1966	753.0	738.7	359.6	139.0	220.6	297.7	81.4	14.3	10.0	4.3
1967	796.3	786.2	377.2	143.5	233.7	326.1	82.9	10.1	5.3	4.8
1968	868.5	860.8	411.2	157.4	253.8	356.6	93.0	7.7	5.0	2.8
1969	935.5	926.2	436.8	169.2	267.6	388.7	100.7	9.4	6.1	3.3
1970	982.4	978.6	452.4	170.7	281.7	424.6	101.6	3.8	.0	3.7
1971	1,063.4	1,057.1	473.5	179.8	293.7	465.5	118.1	6.4	1.8	4.6
1972	1,171.1	1,161.7	516.6	202.1	314.5	510.8	134.3	9.4	6.3	3.2
1973	1,306.3	1,288.8	582.3	228.8	353.5	559.5	147.0	17.5	10.3	7.2
1974	1,406.9	1,397.2	626.5	238.5	388.0	624.1	146.6	9.7	7.5	2.2
1964: I	622.4	617.8	297.8	112.6	185.3	248.1	71.9	4.7	3.4	1.3
II	632.4	626.0	301.9	114.5	187.4	251.8	72.3	6.4	4.3	2.2
III	642.1	636.1	306.7	116.9	189.7	256.7	72.7	6.0	3.9	2.2
IV	646.0	639.9	306.4	116.0	190.4	260.8	72.7	6.1	4.2	1.9
1965: I	665.4	654.3	314.5	122.5	192.0	264.7	75.1	11.1	8.3	2.7
II	678.7	669.7	321.9	124.6	197.3	269.4	78.4	9.0	7.2	1.7
III	695.1	684.7	329.8	128.4	201.4	275.1	79.8	10.4	7.4	3.0
IV	713.3	705.6	342.2	132.5	209.7	281.8	81.7	7.6	3.3	4.3
1966: I	733.7	722.2	352.2	137.8	214.4	287.0	83.0	11.5	7.3	4.2
II	747.6	732.2	356.1	136.7	219.4	293.9	82.3	15.3	10.5	4.8
III	759.0	746.0	363.5	140.1	223.4	301.1	81.4	13.0	10.1	2.9
IV	771.7	754.2	366.6	141.5	225.1	308.8	78.8	17.5	12.2	5.3
1967: I	777.5	765.2	369.9	139.8	230.1	315.6	79.7	12.3	6.4	5.9
II	785.8	779.7	376.7	144.4	232.3	321.6	81.5	6.1	2.6	3.5
III	803.1	792.9	379.6	144.1	235.5	329.5	83.7	10.3	5.1	5.2
IV	818.7	807.0	382.5	145.5	237.0	337.7	86.8	11.7	7.0	4.7
1968: I	837.3	832.0	396.8	150.9	245.8	344.2	91.0	5.3	3.5	1.8
II	861.8	851.4	406.2	153.9	252.3	352.9	92.3	10.5	7.5	2.9
III	880.0	872.1	418.2	161.2	257.0	361.8	92.1	8.0	4.0	4.0
IV	894.7	887.6	423.6	163.6	260.0	367.5	96.5	7.1	4.8	2.3
1969: I	913.0	904.3	429.5	168.0	261.5	375.1	99.6	8.7	4.6	4.1
II	929.0	918.3	433.9	167.0	266.9	382.6	101.8	10.7	7.1	3.5
III	946.9	935.0	438.7	169.9	268.8	394.2	102.1	11.9	7.8	4.1
IV	953.3	947.1	445.2	172.0	273.2	402.8	99.2	6.2	4.7	1.5
1970: I	964.2	961.7	448.1	170.8	277.4	414.7	98.9	2.5	.2	2.3
II	976.5	972.3	452.8	173.5	279.3	420.4	99.1	4.2	.1	4.1
III	992.6	986.8	456.2	173.9	282.3	428.6	102.0	5.8	3.5	2.3
IV	996.3	993.7	452.6	164.8	287.8	434.8	106.4	2.6	-3.7	6.3
1971: I	1,034.0	1,026.5	466.1	176.7	289.3	450.1	110.4	7.5	2.2	5.3
II	1,056.2	1,046.5	468.6	177.0	291.6	461.2	116.9	9.6	5.2	4.5
III	1,072.4	1,067.6	476.3	180.3	296.0	470.2	121.1	4.8	.8	4.0
IV	1,091.2	1,087.7	483.0	185.0	298.0	480.6	124.1	3.5	-1.0	4.5
1972: I	1,127.0	1,122.0	497.1	193.1	304.0	494.3	130.5	4.7	1.6	3.2
II	1,156.7	1,146.6	511.1	198.4	312.7	503.8	131.6	10.1	5.5	4.5
III	1,181.4	1,169.3	519.5	203.9	315.6	515.7	134.1	12.1	6.2	6.0
IV	1,219.4	1,208.6	536.6	213.0	325.6	529.3	140.7	10.8	11.8	-1.0
1973: I	1,265.0	1,252.6	565.6	226.5	339.0	540.8	146.3	12.4	6.8	5.6
II	1,287.8	1,273.5	573.9	228.2	345.6	552.7	147.0	14.3	9.5	4.9
III	1,319.7	1,304.1	589.7	230.2	359.5	565.8	148.6	15.6	11.4	4.2
IV	1,352.7	1,325.0	600.1	230.2	369.9	578.8	146.1	27.7	13.5	14.2
1974: I	1,370.9	1,356.1	607.9	231.4	376.6	602.1	146.1	14.9	6.7	8.2
II	1,391.0	1,381.7	620.6	237.7	383.0	612.0	149.1	9.3	2.7	6.5
III	1,424.4	1,420.0	640.2	245.8	394.4	632.5	147.2	4.4	5.9	-1.4
IV	1,441.3	1,430.9	637.3	239.3	398.0	649.7	143.9	10.4	14.9	-4.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 191 and 192.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS ¹													
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates													
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures				Total	Gross private domestic investment				Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services		Fixed investment			Change in business inventories		Total	Federal	State and local
							Total	Non-residential	Residential					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of 1972 dollars														
1947	468.3	306.2	30.6	154.8	120.8	70.1	70.4	48.9	21.5	-0.2	16.6	75.4	36.1	39.3
1948	487.7	312.8	33.1	155.0	124.6	82.3	76.8	51.0	25.8	5.5	8.5	84.1	42.4	41.8
1949	490.7	320.0	36.3	157.4	126.4	85.6	70.0	46.0	24.0	-4.4	8.8	96.2	48.9	47.4
1950	533.5	338.1	43.4	161.8	132.8	93.7	83.2	50.0	33.2	10.6	4.0	97.7	47.0	50.7
1951	576.5	342.3	39.9	165.3	137.1	94.1	80.4	52.9	27.5	13.7	7.4	132.7	81.3	51.3
1952	598.5	350.9	38.9	171.2	140.8	83.2	78.9	52.1	26.8	4.3	4.9	159.5	107.0	52.5
1953	621.8	364.2	43.1	175.7	145.5	85.6	84.1	56.3	27.8	1.5	2.0	170.0	114.6	55.4
1954	613.7	370.9	43.5	177.0	150.4	83.4	85.6	55.4	30.2	-2.2	4.5	154.9	95.2	59.7
1955	654.8	395.1	52.2	185.4	157.5	104.1	96.3	61.2	35.1	7.7	4.7	150.9	86.9	64.0
1956	668.8	406.3	49.8	191.6	164.9	102.9	97.1	65.2	31.9	5.8	7.3	152.4	85.9	66.5
1957	680.9	414.7	49.7	194.9	170.2	97.2	95.7	66.0	29.7	1.5	8.9	160.1	89.8	70.3
1958	679.5	419.0	46.4	196.8	175.8	87.7	89.6	58.9	30.6	-1.8	3.5	169.3	92.8	76.4
1959	720.4	441.5	51.8	205.0	184.7	107.4	101.0	62.9	38.1	6.5	.9	170.7	91.8	78.9
1960	736.8	453.0	52.5	208.2	192.3	105.4	101.0	66.0	35.0	4.4	5.5	172.9	90.8	82.0
1961	755.3	462.2	50.3	211.9	200.0	103.6	100.7	65.6	35.1	2.9	6.7	182.8	95.6	87.1
1962	799.1	482.9	55.7	218.5	208.7	117.4	109.3	70.9	38.4	8.1	5.8	193.1	103.1	90.0
1963	830.7	501.4	60.7	223.0	217.6	124.5	116.8	73.5	43.2	7.8	7.3	197.6	102.2	95.4
1964	874.4	528.7	65.7	233.3	229.7	132.1	124.8	81.0	43.8	7.3	10.9	202.7	100.6	102.1
1965	925.9	558.1	73.4	244.0	240.7	150.1	138.8	95.6	43.2	11.3	8.2	209.6	100.5	109.1
1966	981.0	586.1	79.0	255.5	251.6	161.3	144.6	106.1	38.5	16.7	4.3	229.3	112.5	116.8
1967	1,007.7	603.2	79.7	259.5	264.0	152.7	140.7	103.5	37.2	12.0	3.5	248.3	125.3	123.1
1968	1,051.8	633.4	86.2	270.2	275.0	159.5	150.8	108.0	42.8	8.7	-4	259.2	128.3	130.9
1969	1,078.8	655.4	91.9	276.4	287.2	168.0	157.5	114.3	43.2	10.6	-1.3	256.7	121.8	134.9
1970	1,075.3	668.9	88.9	282.7	297.3	154.7	150.4	110.0	40.4	4.3	1.4	250.2	110.7	139.5
1971	1,107.5	691.9	98.1	287.5	306.3	166.8	160.2	108.0	52.2	6.6	-6	249.4	103.9	145.5
1972	1,171.1	733.0	111.2	299.3	322.4	188.3	178.8	116.8	62.0	9.4	-3.3	253.1	102.1	151.0
1973	1,233.4	766.3	120.9	309.6	335.8	207.4	191.4	131.3	60.1	16.0	7.2	252.5	96.1	156.3
1974	1,210.7	759.8	112.5	303.0	344.4	180.0	172.2	127.5	44.7	7.7	16.6	254.3	95.0	159.3
1964: I	861.1	517.4	64.1	228.2	225.1	130.1	124.0	77.6	46.4	6.1	11.9	201.7	102.2	99.5
1964: II	872.0	526.4	65.6	232.2	228.5	131.9	124.0	79.9	44.1	8.0	10.3	203.5	101.7	101.8
1964: III	880.5	535.0	67.6	236.1	231.3	132.2	124.9	82.2	42.8	7.3	10.8	202.4	99.5	103.0
1964: IV	883.9	536.0	65.4	236.7	233.9	134.3	126.4	84.5	41.9	7.9	10.5	203.2	99.0	104.3
1965: I	903.0	546.7	71.4	239.3	236.1	146.7	133.4	90.0	43.4	13.4	7.2	202.5	97.2	105.3
1965: II	916.4	551.4	71.4	240.9	239.1	148.5	137.9	93.8	44.1	10.6	9.2	207.2	99.3	107.9
1965: III	932.3	559.8	73.9	244.1	241.9	152.5	140.1	97.1	43.0	12.4	8.7	211.3	100.6	110.7
1965: IV	952.0	574.5	76.9	251.8	245.9	152.6	143.8	101.5	42.3	8.8	7.6	217.4	104.8	112.6
1966: I	969.6	581.7	80.4	253.5	247.8	161.0	147.5	104.7	42.7	13.5	6.1	220.7	106.5	114.2
1966: II	976.3	582.8	76.9	255.4	250.5	164.0	146.2	106.1	40.1	17.8	5.0	224.4	108.8	115.7
1966: III	985.4	589.0	79.4	257.2	252.5	160.1	145.0	107.0	38.0	15.1	2.9	233.4	116.5	116.9
1966: IV	992.8	590.8	79.1	255.9	255.7	160.2	139.7	106.4	33.3	20.5	3.3	238.6	118.4	120.3
1967: I	994.4	595.1	77.5	258.3	259.3	150.9	136.4	103.7	32.7	14.6	4.1	244.3	122.6	121.7
1967: II	1,001.3	602.9	80.9	259.4	262.6	147.1	139.6	103.3	36.3	7.5	4.0	247.3	124.8	122.5
1967: III	1,013.6	605.8	80.1	259.5	266.2	153.3	141.1	102.8	38.4	12.2	4.1	250.4	127.3	123.1
1967: IV	1,021.5	608.8	80.2	260.8	267.8	159.4	145.5	104.1	41.4	13.8	2.0	251.3	126.3	125.0
1968: I	1,031.4	620.8	85.2	266.0	269.7	155.1	148.9	106.9	41.9	6.3	-4	255.8	127.4	128.4
1968: II	1,049.4	628.0	86.6	268.4	273.0	160.6	148.9	105.9	42.9	11.8	.7	260.2	129.8	130.4
1968: III	1,061.8	640.8	90.5	273.2	277.1	159.9	150.7	107.9	42.8	9.2	.2	260.9	129.5	131.4
1968: IV	1,064.7	644.0	90.7	273.2	280.1	162.6	155.0	111.3	43.6	7.6	-2.0	260.0	126.6	133.5
1969: I	1,074.8	649.9	92.2	275.1	282.6	168.9	159.1	113.9	45.2	9.8	-1.7	257.6	123.9	133.7
1969: II	1,079.6	653.0	92.0	275.8	285.2	170.6	158.4	113.7	44.7	12.2	-2.4	258.4	123.4	135.0
1969: III	1,083.4	656.8	91.6	276.8	288.4	171.6	158.1	115.2	42.9	13.4	-6	255.7	120.6	135.1
1969: IV	1,077.5	661.9	91.7	277.9	292.3	161.1	154.3	114.2	40.1	6.8	-6	255.1	119.4	135.7
1970: I	1,073.6	665.4	89.7	280.3	295.4	154.7	151.8	111.6	40.2	2.9	1.4	252.2	115.2	136.9
1970: II	1,074.1	668.7	90.7	281.2	296.7	154.8	150.0	111.7	38.3	4.8	1.4	249.2	111.3	137.9
1970: III	1,082.0	673.6	90.7	283.5	299.3	156.7	150.4	110.8	39.6	6.3	2.5	249.2	108.5	140.8
1970: IV	1,071.4	668.0	84.5	285.8	297.7	152.7	149.5	106.0	43.4	3.3	.3	250.3	108.0	142.4
1971: I	1,095.3	682.3	93.6	286.0	302.7	162.2	154.3	107.8	46.4	7.9	1.6	249.2	105.7	143.5
1971: II	1,103.3	689.5	96.5	287.5	305.5	168.4	158.4	107.1	51.3	10.0	-1.4	246.8	102.0	144.8
1971: III	1,111.0	693.6	98.7	287.4	307.5	167.0	162.1	107.4	54.6	5.0	-2	250.5	104.7	145.8
1971: IV	1,120.5	702.3	103.7	289.0	309.6	169.7	166.0	109.6	56.4	3.7	-2.4	251.0	103.2	147.7
1972: I	1,141.2	713.7	106.4	291.1	316.3	179.1	174.3	113.3	60.9	4.8	-5.7	254.1	104.9	149.2
1972: II	1,163.0	728.1	109.2	298.5	320.4	186.2	176.1	114.6	61.6	10.1	-4.4	253.2	103.5	149.7
1972: III	1,178.0	737.5	111.8	301.4	324.2	190.2	178.2	116.5	61.7	12.1	-1.6	252.0	100.6	151.4
1972: IV	1,202.2	752.8	117.6	306.4	328.8	197.6	186.7	122.9	63.8	10.8	-1.4	253.2	99.6	153.6
1973: I	1,227.7	765.8	124.0	310.6	331.2	205.0	193.2	128.6	64.5	11.9	2.1	254.7	100.4	154.3
1973: II	1,228.4	766.2	122.7	308.2	335.3	206.1	192.5	130.2	62.3	13.6	5.6	250.5	94.9	155.5
1973: III	1,236.5	770.5	121.2	311.4	337.9	206.0	191.8	132.4	59.4	14.2	8.9	251.1	94.2	156.9
1973: IV	1,240.9	762.8	115.7	308.3	338.9	212.6	188.2	133.9	54.3	24.4	12.1	253.5	94.9	158.5
1974: I	1,228.7	760.0	114.7	304.5	340.8	195.9	183.6	134.5	49.1	12.4	18.7	254.0	94.7	159.3
1974: II	1,217.2	763.2	115.5	303.8	343.9	183.8	177.0	129.9	47.1	6.8	15.3	255.0	94.7	160.2
1974: III	1,210.2	767.2	116.8	304.7	345.7	173.2	169.0	125.0	44.1	4.2	15.1	254.7	95.7	15

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 192 and 193.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ¹										
	Seasonally adjusted										
	Gross national product										
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment			Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Fixed investment			Total	Federal	State and local
						Total	Nonresidential	Residential			
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Index numbers, 1972 = 100											
1947	49.70	52.8	66.8	58.7	41.7	48.9	46.8	53.7	33.8	35.1	32.5
1948	53.13	55.9	69.1	62.3	44.4	53.6	51.3	58.1	38.0	39.4	36.6
1949	52.59	55.7	69.1	60.3	46.1	54.8	52.8	58.7	39.9	41.8	38.0
1950	53.64	56.8	70.8	60.7	47.4	56.5	54.3	60.0	39.4	39.9	39.0
1951	57.27	60.5	74.7	65.8	49.9	60.8	58.9	64.4	45.3	47.1	42.4
1952	58.00	61.9	74.8	66.6	52.6	62.1	59.9	66.4	47.4	48.9	44.2
1953	58.88	63.1	75.5	66.3	55.4	62.9	61.0	66.9	48.5	50.2	45.1
1954	59.69	63.6	73.2	66.6	57.2	63.4	61.4	67.1	48.9	50.4	46.6
1955	60.98	64.2	74.0	66.3	58.5	64.8	62.6	68.7	49.7	51.1	47.8
1956	62.90	65.5	76.0	67.3	60.2	68.3	67.0	70.9	52.1	53.4	50.4
1957	65.02	67.6	79.2	69.4	62.2	70.9	70.7	71.3	54.4	55.7	52.8
1958	66.06	69.1	79.4	71.0	64.2	70.8	70.6	71.2	56.1	58.1	53.8
1959	67.52	70.4	81.9	71.4	66.0	71.6	72.0	71.0	57.2	58.7	55.4
1960	68.67	71.7	82.1	72.6	68.0	71.9	72.2	71.4	58.0	59.1	56.8
1961	69.28	72.5	82.7	73.3	69.1	71.6	71.8	71.3	59.2	60.0	58.3
1962	70.55	73.6	83.9	73.9	70.4	72.0	72.3	71.5	61.1	61.8	60.3
1963	71.59	74.7	84.8	74.9	71.7	72.1	72.9	70.9	62.6	63.3	61.9
1964	72.71	75.7	85.7	75.8	72.8	72.8	73.6	71.2	64.0	64.8	63.3
1965	74.32	77.1	85.6	77.3	74.3	73.8	74.5	72.3	66.0	67.0	65.1
1966	76.76	79.3	85.7	80.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	74.6	69.2	70.1	68.4
1967	79.02	81.3	87.4	81.9	78.8	78.7	79.3	77.0	72.6	72.6	72.5
1968	82.57	84.6	90.7	85.3	82.0	82.1	82.6	80.7	76.7	76.4	76.9
1969	86.72	88.5	93.1	89.4	86.1	86.9	86.6	87.7	81.0	80.0	81.9
1970	91.36	92.5	95.5	93.6	90.5	91.1	91.3	90.6	87.5	86.4	88.3
1971	96.02	96.6	99.0	96.6	95.8	95.9	96.4	94.9	93.7	92.6	94.5
1972	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1973	105.92	105.5	101.7	108.0	104.6	106.0	104.0	110.6	106.9	106.1	107.5
1974	116.20	116.6	108.4	124.0	112.7	117.6	116.0	122.1	118.4	117.6	118.9
1964: I	72.28	75.5	85.7	75.7	72.4	72.1	73.4	69.9	63.6	64.5	62.7
II	72.53	75.6	85.8	75.7	72.5	72.6	73.5	70.8	63.9	64.7	63.1
III	72.93	75.8	85.9	75.9	72.9	73.1	73.8	71.8	64.2	65.0	63.4
IV	73.08	76.0	85.6	76.1	73.3	73.2	73.8	72.2	64.4	65.2	63.7
1965: I	73.68	76.4	86.1	76.3	73.6	73.6	74.2	72.2	65.1	65.8	64.4
II	74.06	76.9	85.8	77.2	74.0	73.3	74.2	71.5	65.5	66.3	64.8
III	74.56	77.3	85.4	77.6	74.5	74.1	74.7	72.8	66.3	67.1	65.5
IV	74.92	77.6	85.0	78.0	74.9	74.3	74.9	72.9	67.2	68.5	65.9
1966: I	75.68	78.4	85.0	79.1	75.5	74.8	75.6	72.9	67.9	69.1	66.8
II	76.57	79.0	85.4	79.9	76.1	76.2	76.6	75.2	69.2	70.6	67.9
III	77.02	79.6	85.9	80.4	76.9	76.4	77.0	74.6	69.4	69.9	69.0
IV	77.73	80.2	86.5	81.1	77.4	77.5	77.9	75.9	70.2	70.5	69.9
1967: I	78.19	80.4	86.3	81.1	78.0	77.9	78.3	76.6	71.7	72.3	71.1
II	78.48	80.9	86.8	81.4	78.5	78.4	79.0	76.6	71.8	71.6	72.0
III	79.24	81.6	87.8	82.2	79.1	79.0	79.6	77.4	72.7	72.3	73.0
IV	80.15	82.3	88.7	82.9	79.8	79.6	80.4	77.4	74.1	74.2	74.0
1968: I	81.18	83.4	89.7	83.8	80.9	80.5	81.2	78.8	75.4	75.5	75.3
II	82.12	84.2	90.2	84.8	81.6	81.6	82.2	80.0	76.2	75.9	76.4
III	82.88	85.0	90.9	85.6	82.4	82.5	83.1	80.9	76.7	76.2	77.3
IV	84.04	85.9	91.7	86.7	83.2	83.8	84.0	83.1	78.3	78.0	78.6
1969: I	84.95	86.7	92.0	87.5	84.3	85.0	84.9	85.3	79.2	78.4	80.0
II	86.05	87.9	92.8	88.8	85.5	86.2	86.0	86.8	80.0	78.6	81.3
III	87.40	89.0	93.4	90.0	86.6	87.6	87.2	88.9	81.8	81.2	82.4
IV	88.48	90.1	94.1	91.2	87.9	88.8	88.4	90.0	82.9	81.9	83.8
1970: I	89.81	91.1	94.5	92.4	88.9	89.6	89.5	89.9	85.4	85.0	85.7
II	90.91	92.0	95.0	93.3	89.8	90.8	90.7	91.0	86.9	85.9	87.7
III	91.74	92.8	95.6	93.9	90.9	91.4	91.8	90.4	88.0	86.7	89.1
IV	92.99	94.1	97.2	94.9	92.4	92.6	93.3	90.9	89.6	88.1	90.7
1971: I	94.40	95.1	99.2	95.3	93.6	94.1	94.9	92.4	91.8	90.7	92.6
II	95.73	96.1	99.4	96.2	95.0	95.4	95.9	94.4	93.6	93.0	94.1
III	96.53	97.2	98.9	97.1	96.7	96.4	96.9	95.4	94.0	92.1	95.3
IV	97.38	97.8	98.4	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.1	95.5	94.6	96.1
1972: I	98.76	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.3	97.8
II	99.45	99.5	100.1	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.4	99.2	99.3	99.1
III	100.29	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	99.7	100.9
IV	101.44	101.2	100.0	101.6	101.3	101.6	100.8	103.3	102.4	102.7	102.2
1973: I	103.04	102.6	100.7	103.5	102.5	103.2	101.9	105.8	104.3	103.6	104.8
II	104.84	104.5	101.4	106.4	103.8	103.3	103.3	109.7	106.1	105.3	106.6
III	106.73	106.2	102.0	109.0	105.1	107.2	104.7	112.9	107.5	106.1	108.3
IV	109.01	108.8	102.8	113.1	106.9	108.5	106.0	114.9	109.8	109.5	110.0
1974: I	111.58	111.8	103.2	118.2	108.9	110.9	108.5	117.4	113.2	112.1	113.8
II	114.28	115.0	106.6	122.4	111.3	115.0	112.9	120.7	116.3	114.9	117.1
III	117.70	118.3	110.4	126.0	114.2	120.2	118.5	124.9	120.1	118.6	121.0
IV	121.45	121.3	114.0	129.5	116.4	125.4	125.0	126.7	124.0	124.8	123.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 193 and 194.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹										
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates										
	Total	Compensation of employees						Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment
		Total	Wages and salaries				Supplements to wages and salaries	Total	Farm ³	Nonfarm ³	
			Total	Private	Military	Government civilian ²					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars											
1947	194.6	129.2	123.1	105.6	4.2	13.3	6.1	35.8	15.2	20.6	5.3
1948	219.0	141.4	135.5	116.5	4.1	14.9	5.9	40.7	17.5	23.2	5.7
1949	212.7	141.3	134.7	113.9	4.5	16.4	6.6	36.1	12.7	23.5	6.1
1950	236.2	154.8	147.0	124.4	5.3	17.4	7.8	38.4	13.5	24.9	7.1
1951	272.3	181.0	171.3	142.1	8.9	20.3	9.7	42.8	15.8	27.0	7.7
1952	285.8	195.7	185.3	152.0	10.7	22.6	10.4	42.9	14.9	28.0	8.8
1953	299.7	209.6	198.5	164.2	10.6	23.7	11.0	41.3	12.9	28.4	10.0
1954	299.1	208.4	196.8	161.9	10.3	24.6	11.6	40.8	12.3	28.5	11.0
1955	328.0	224.9	211.7	175.1	10.2	26.4	13.2	42.5	11.3	31.2	11.3
1956	346.9	243.5	228.3	189.6	10.2	28.6	15.2	43.6	11.2	32.4	11.6
1957	362.3	256.5	239.3	198.3	10.2	30.8	17.2	45.0	11.0	33.9	12.2
1958	364.0	258.2	240.5	196.4	10.3	33.8	17.7	47.4	13.1	34.3	12.9
1959	397.1	279.6	258.9	212.9	10.4	35.7	20.6	47.2	10.7	36.6	13.2
1960	412.0	294.9	271.9	222.8	10.4	38.7	23.0	47.0	11.4	35.6	13.8
1961	424.2	303.6	279.5	227.0	10.6	41.9	24.1	48.3	11.8	36.4	14.3
1962	457.4	325.1	298.0	241.7	11.3	45.1	27.1	49.6	11.9	37.7	15.0
1963	482.8	342.9	313.4	253.4	11.5	48.5	29.5	50.3	11.6	38.7	15.7
1964	519.2	368.0	336.1	271.3	12.4	52.5	31.8	52.2	10.3	42.0	16.1
1965	566.0	396.5	362.0	292.1	12.9	56.9	34.5	56.7	12.6	44.1	17.1
1966	622.2	439.3	398.4	320.0	15.4	62.9	40.9	60.3	13.6	46.7	18.2
1967	655.8	471.9	427.5	341.1	17.1	69.4	44.4	61.0	12.1	48.9	19.4
1968	714.4	519.8	469.5	373.2	18.8	77.5	50.3	63.4	12.0	51.4	18.6
1969	767.9	571.4	514.6	409.7	20.0	84.9	56.8	66.2	13.9	52.3	18.1
1970	798.4	609.2	546.5	430.5	20.7	95.3	62.7	65.1	13.9	51.2	18.6
1971	858.1	650.3	580.0	454.2	20.7	105.1	70.3	67.7	14.3	53.4	20.1
1972	951.9	715.1	633.8	496.2	22.0	115.6	81.4	76.1	18.0	58.1	21.5
1973	1,067.3	797.7	700.9	552.3	22.1	126.5	96.8	91.7	32.4	59.3	21.3
1974	1,141.1	873.0	763.1	603.0	22.3	137.7	110.0	85.1	25.6	59.5	21.0
1964: I	505.8	357.4	326.6	263.6	12.3	50.8	30.8	51.0	10.2	40.8	15.9
1964: II	515.3	364.7	333.2	269.1	12.3	51.8	31.5	52.1	10.1	42.0	16.0
1964: III	525.3	371.9	339.7	274.1	12.5	53.2	32.2	52.7	10.1	42.6	16.2
1964: IV	530.4	377.8	345.0	278.3	12.6	54.1	32.9	53.2	10.6	42.5	16.4
1965: I	547.1	384.5	351.1	283.7	12.5	54.9	33.4	54.4	11.4	43.0	16.7
1965: II	559.0	391.2	357.1	288.7	12.4	56.1	34.1	56.6	12.9	43.7	17.0
1965: III	570.9	399.3	364.5	294.0	12.9	57.6	34.9	57.4	13.1	44.4	17.3
1965: IV	586.9	411.2	375.3	302.2	13.9	59.2	35.9	58.2	12.9	45.4	17.5
1966: I	606.3	423.4	383.9	309.0	14.5	60.4	39.5	61.4	15.2	46.2	17.8
1966: II	617.7	434.5	394.0	317.1	15.0	61.9	40.5	60.2	13.7	46.5	18.1
1966: III	627.7	445.5	404.1	324.4	15.8	63.9	41.3	60.1	13.2	46.8	18.3
1966: IV	637.1	453.8	411.5	329.6	16.4	65.5	42.3	59.6	12.2	47.3	18.5
1967: I	641.2	460.2	417.1	333.7	16.7	66.7	43.1	59.7	11.6	48.1	19.0
1967: II	647.8	465.8	422.1	337.1	16.8	68.2	43.7	60.6	12.0	48.7	19.5
1967: III	660.1	475.4	430.6	343.6	16.9	70.1	44.8	61.8	12.4	49.5	19.6
1967: IV	674.2	486.2	440.2	349.9	17.9	72.5	46.0	61.7	12.4	49.3	19.4
1968: I	690.3	500.3	452.3	359.7	18.1	74.4	48.1	62.3	11.7	50.6	19.1
1968: II	708.6	513.2	463.5	368.6	18.5	76.4	49.6	63.0	11.4	51.6	18.8
1968: III	723.4	527.0	476.0	377.6	19.6	78.8	51.1	63.8	12.2	51.7	18.5
1968: IV	735.4	538.7	486.3	386.8	19.1	80.4	52.4	64.4	12.8	51.7	18.1
1969: I	750.2	550.8	496.2	395.5	19.0	81.7	54.6	66.2	13.7	52.5	18.2
1969: II	763.8	564.6	508.7	406.2	19.3	83.2	55.9	66.5	13.7	52.9	18.3
1969: III	776.5	579.9	522.3	415.0	21.1	86.3	57.6	66.2	13.8	52.4	18.0
1969: IV	781.2	590.1	531.0	422.1	20.6	88.3	59.0	66.0	14.6	51.4	17.9
1970: I	787.9	600.8	540.1	426.9	21.2	92.0	60.7	65.7	14.9	50.8	18.2
1970: II	795.7	606.2	544.1	428.8	20.8	94.4	62.1	65.5	14.3	51.2	18.5
1970: III	805.8	614.1	550.6	433.6	20.6	96.4	63.5	64.7	13.3	51.4	18.8
1970: IV	804.0	615.5	551.0	432.6	20.2	98.2	64.4	64.7	13.2	51.5	19.1
1971: I	835.0	633.0	565.2	442.5	21.0	101.7	67.8	67.3	15.4	51.9	19.3
1971: II	851.8	645.1	575.7	451.2	20.6	103.9	69.4	66.8	13.9	52.9	20.0
1971: III	863.4	655.7	584.6	457.4	20.3	106.9	71.2	66.4	12.6	53.9	20.5
1971: IV	882.1	667.3	594.5	465.6	21.0	108.0	72.7	70.4	15.3	55.1	20.8
1972: I	919.1	691.9	613.8	480.2	22.3	111.3	78.0	73.6	17.0	56.6	22.1
1972: II	937.2	706.9	626.7	491.4	21.5	113.9	80.2	76.1	18.2	58.0	18.2
1972: III	959.8	720.4	637.9	499.7	21.4	116.8	82.5	75.8	17.1	58.7	23.2
1972: IV	991.7	741.4	656.6	513.4	22.7	120.5	84.8	79.0	19.8	59.2	22.7
1973: I	1,031.2	769.7	676.5	531.6	22.3	122.6	93.2	85.9	26.5	59.4	21.8
1973: II	1,052.9	787.8	692.5	545.5	21.9	125.2	95.3	90.1	31.2	58.9	21.2
1973: III	1,078.1	805.4	707.6	558.2	21.8	127.7	97.8	95.0	35.2	59.7	21.3
1973: IV	1,106.8	828.0	727.1	573.9	22.5	130.7	101.0	96.0	36.8	59.3	21.1
1974: I	1,122.3	843.9	738.7	583.1	22.3	133.3	105.2	93.0	33.7	59.3	21.1
1974: II	1,129.6	863.9	755.6	597.6	22.1	136.0	108.3	81.8	22.3	59.5	21.0
1974: III	1,151.3	886.3	774.3	613.6	21.9	138.8	112.0	82.1	21.9	60.2	20.9
1974: IV	1,161.3	898.1	783.6	617.7	23.0	143.0	114.4	83.6	24.6	59.0	20.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[★] Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 194 and 195.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹																
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates																
	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments																
	Total	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment							Rest of the world	Total	Profits tax liability	Profits before tax			Inventory valuation adjustment	Capital consumption adjustment ⁵	Net interest
		Total	Financial	Domestic				Profits after tax									
				Total 2	Nonfinancial		Transportation, communication, etc. ³	Total				Dividends ⁴	Undistributed profits				
					Total	Durable goods											
														★			
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars																
1947	22.2	24.9	1.7	23.2	13.6	5.8	2.2	0.7	31.5	11.3	20.2	6.3	13.9	-5.9	-3.4	2.1	
1948	29.1	32.2	2.6	29.6	17.6	7.5	3.0	.8	35.2	12.4	22.7	7.0	15.7	-2.2	-3.9	2.1	
1949	26.9	29.9	3.1	26.8	16.2	8.1	3.0	.8	28.9	10.2	18.7	7.2	11.5	1.9	-3.8	2.2	
1950	33.7	36.7	3.1	33.5	20.9	12.0	4.0	1.0	42.6	17.9	24.7	8.8	15.9	-5.0	-4.0	2.3	
1951	38.1	41.5	3.6	37.9	24.6	13.2	4.6	1.2	43.9	22.6	21.3	8.5	12.8	-1.2	-4.6	2.7	
1952	35.4	38.7	4.0	34.7	21.7	11.7	4.9	1.1	38.9	19.4	19.5	8.5	11.0	1.0	-4.5	3.0	
1953	35.5	38.4	4.5	33.9	22.0	11.9	5.0	1.1	40.5	20.3	20.2	8.8	11.5	-1.0	-4.1	3.4	
1954	34.6	36.4	4.6	31.8	19.9	10.5	4.7	1.4	38.1	17.6	20.5	9.1	11.4	-3	-3.2	4.3	
1955	44.6	45.1	4.8	40.3	26.0	14.3	5.6	1.6	48.4	22.0	26.4	10.3	16.1	-1.7	-2.1	4.8	
1956	42.9	44.1	5.0	39.1	24.7	12.8	5.9	1.8	48.6	22.0	26.6	11.1	15.5	-2.7	-3.0	5.2	
1957	42.1	43.5	5.2	38.3	24.0	13.3	5.8	1.9	46.9	21.4	25.5	11.5	14.0	-1.5	-3.3	6.5	
1958	37.5	39.1	5.7	33.5	19.4	9.3	5.9	1.7	41.1	19.0	22.1	11.3	10.8	-3	-3.4	8.0	
1959	48.2	49.4	6.8	42.6	26.2	13.5	7.0	1.8	51.6	23.6	28.0	12.2	15.8	-5	-2.9	8.8	
1960	46.6	47.0	7.2	39.8	23.9	12.0	7.4	1.9	48.5	22.7	25.8	12.9	13.0	.3	-2.3	9.8	
1961	46.9	46.3	7.0	39.3	23.0	11.3	7.8	2.3	48.6	22.8	25.8	13.3	12.5	.1	-1.8	11.2	
1962	54.9	51.1	7.3	43.8	26.0	14.1	8.4	2.6	53.6	24.0	29.6	14.4	15.2	.1	1.2	12.8	
1963	59.6	54.9	6.8	48.1	28.7	15.9	9.3	2.6	57.7	26.2	31.5	15.5	16.0	-2	2.1	14.3	
1964	67.0	61.0	6.9	54.1	31.9	17.5	9.9	3.1	64.7	28.0	36.7	17.3	19.4	-5	2.8	15.9	
1965	77.1	70.1	7.5	62.5	38.3	22.6	11.0	3.3	75.2	30.9	44.3	19.1	25.2	-1.9	3.8	18.5	
1966	82.5	75.9	8.5	67.4	41.6	23.5	11.8	2.8	80.7	33.7	47.1	19.4	27.6	-2.1	3.9	21.9	
1967	79.3	72.6	9.0	63.6	37.9	20.6	10.7	3.0	77.3	32.5	44.9	20.1	24.7	-1.7	3.7	24.3	
1968	85.8	78.9	10.4	68.5	41.2	22.4	10.7	3.2	85.6	39.4	46.2	21.9	24.2	-3.4	3.7	26.8	
1969	81.4	74.2	11.3	62.9	36.8	19.2	10.2	3.7	83.4	39.7	43.8	22.6	21.2	-5.5	3.5	30.8	
1970	67.9	62.6	12.6	50.1	27.1	10.3	8.2	3.8	71.5	34.5	37.0	22.9	14.1	-5.1	1.5	37.5	
1971	77.2	72.4	14.1	58.2	32.4	15.1	8.3	4.6	82.0	37.7	44.3	23.0	21.3	-5.0	.3	42.8	
1972	92.1	84.7	15.4	69.3	40.6	22.5	9.0	4.8	96.2	41.5	54.6	24.6	30.0	-6.6	2.5	47.0	
1973	100.2	91.7	17.4	74.3	43.8	24.0	8.5	6.8	117.0	48.2	68.8	27.8	40.9	-18.4	1.6	56.3	
1974	91.3	82.5	17.3	65.3	37.4	11.8	7.0	11.0	132.1	52.6	79.5	31.1	48.4	-38.5	-2.3	70.7	
1964: I	66.2	60.2	6.9	53.4	31.6	17.7	10.0	3.2	64.0	27.7	36.3	16.6	19.7	-6	2.8	15.3	
1964: II	66.9	61.1	6.8	54.2	31.8	17.4	9.9	3.1	64.1	27.8	36.3	17.2	19.2	.0	2.8	15.6	
1964: III	68.3	62.2	6.9	55.3	32.8	18.1	9.9	3.2	65.8	28.5	37.3	17.5	19.8	-5	3.0	16.2	
1964: IV	66.5	60.6	7.1	53.5	31.3	16.8	9.9	3.1	64.9	27.9	36.9	18.0	19.0	-1.2	2.8	16.5	
1965: I	73.9	67.0	6.9	60.1	36.9	21.6	10.3	3.5	71.8	29.4	42.4	18.2	24.1	-1.3	3.4	17.6	
1965: II	75.9	68.5	7.3	61.2	37.5	22.2	10.8	3.5	74.2	30.3	43.9	18.9	25.0	-2.2	3.9	18.3	
1965: III	77.9	70.5	7.6	63.0	38.5	22.6	11.2	3.2	75.3	30.9	44.4	19.4	25.0	-1.5	4.1	19.0	
1965: IV	80.7	74.3	8.4	65.8	40.4	23.9	11.6	2.9	79.6	32.9	46.7	20.0	26.7	-2.5	3.6	19.2	
1966: I	83.1	76.5	8.7	67.7	42.3	24.8	11.7	2.7	81.7	34.1	47.6	20.1	27.5	-2.5	4.0	20.5	
1966: II	83.4	76.5	8.3	68.2	42.3	23.8	12.1	2.8	81.7	34.1	47.6	19.6	28.0	-2.4	4.1	21.5	
1966: III	81.6	75.0	8.5	66.5	40.8	22.9	11.7	2.7	80.7	33.6	47.1	19.3	27.8	-2.9	3.8	22.3	
1966: IV	82.0	75.5	8.4	67.1	40.8	22.7	11.5	2.8	79.0	32.9	46.1	18.8	27.3	-6	3.7	23.2	
1967: I	78.8	72.5	8.6	63.8	38.6	20.9	10.7	2.7	75.6	32.1	43.5	19.7	23.8	-5	3.7	23.4	
1967: II	78.0	71.7	8.9	62.8	37.4	20.6	10.4	2.5	75.4	31.8	43.6	20.3	23.4	-1.2	3.8	23.9	
1967: III	78.7	71.6	9.0	62.6	36.9	19.8	10.6	3.3	77.0	32.0	44.9	20.7	24.3	-2.0	3.8	24.5	
1967: IV	81.6	74.6	9.3	65.3	38.7	21.0	11.0	3.6	81.4	34.0	47.4	19.8	27.6	-3.2	3.4	25.3	
1968: I	82.7	76.1	10.1	66.0	39.3	20.9	10.7	2.7	84.0	38.7	45.3	21.1	24.2	-5.1	3.8	25.9	
1968: II	87.1	79.5	10.4	69.1	41.9	23.2	10.8	3.6	86.0	39.3	46.6	21.7	24.9	-2.9	4.1	26.4	
1968: III	86.9	80.0	10.6	69.4	41.6	22.1	10.8	3.3	85.4	39.3	46.1	22.4	23.7	-2.0	3.6	27.2	
1968: IV	86.4	79.9	10.6	69.3	42.1	23.4	10.5	3.3	86.9	40.3	46.6	22.5	24.1	-3.7	3.2	27.7	
1969: I	86.0	78.6	11.4	67.3	40.0	21.8	10.8	3.6	87.5	41.4	46.1	22.2	23.9	-5.2	3.8	29.0	
1969: II	84.2	76.6	11.2	65.4	38.1	20.3	10.6	3.6	85.5	40.6	44.9	22.4	22.5	-5.3	4.1	30.2	
1969: III	81.0	73.4	11.1	62.3	36.1	18.6	9.9	3.9	81.2	38.5	42.7	22.7	20.0	-3.8	3.6	31.4	
1969: IV	74.6	68.1	11.4	56.7	33.1	16.0	9.4	3.8	79.6	38.2	41.4	23.0	18.4	-7.7	2.7	32.6	
1970: I	68.9	62.5	11.6	51.0	28.1	11.6	8.8	4.3	72.7	34.6	38.1	23.0	15.2	-5.9	2.0	34.4	
1970: II	68.9	63.5	11.8	51.7	28.9	11.8	8.1	3.6	71.7	34.6	37.1	23.0	14.1	-4.6	1.9	36.7	
1970: III	69.4	64.2	12.9	51.2	28.2	10.9	8.2	3.9	73.2	35.4	37.7	22.9	14.8	-5.1	1.4	38.8	
1970: IV	64.4	60.4	13.9	46.4	23.3	6.9	7.7	3.4	68.3	33.3	35.1	22.7	12.4	-4.6	.6	40.3	
1971: I	73.9	69.6	13.6	56.1	31.3	14.4	8.6	3.7	77.6	37.1	40.4	23.2	17.2	-4.3	.6	41.6	
1971: II	77.5	71.8	13.8	58.0	32.5	15.4	9.0	5.1	81.2	38.1	43.1	23.0	20.1	-4.3	.7	42.5	
1971: III	77.5	73.5	14.7	58.8	31.9	14.1	8.4	3.8	83.2	37.7	45.5	23.1	22.4	-5.9	.3	43.2	
1971: IV	79.9	74.6	14.5	60.1	33.9	16.5	7.2	5.8	85.9	37.8	48.1	22.7	25.4	-5.6	-.5	43.9	
1972: I	86.8	81.0	15.2	65.9	38.2	20.3	8.1	3.9	90.0	39.3	50.7	23.8	26.9	-5.1	1.9	44.7	
1972: II	89.9	82.7	15.6	67.2	39.6	22.6	8.7	4.5	92.3	40.0	52.3	24.3	28.1	-5.2	2.7	46.0	
1972: III	92.6	84.8	15.2	69.6	40.9	22.5	9.2	5.1	96.5	41.4	55.0	24.9	30.2	-6.5	2.7	47.7	
1972: IV	99.0	90.3	15.8	74.5	43.8	24.7	9.8	5.9	105.8	45.4	60.4	25.4	34.9	-9.6	2.7	49.6	
1973: I	101.9	92.9	16.8	76.1	45.6	26.5	9.2	6.5	115.2	47.8	67.5	26.4	41.0	-15.8	2.5	51.9	
1973: II	99.6	90.8	17.5	73.2	44.8	24.7	8.1	6.6	117.9	48.8	69.1	27.2	41.9	-20.6	2.2	54.3	
1973: III	98.9	91.4	17.4	74.0	42.6	23.8	8.6	6.5	115.8	47.8	68.0	28.1	39.9	-17.9	1.0	57.6	
1973: IV	100.4	92.0	17.9	74.1	42.4	20.9	8.2.										

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME ¹					PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE ¹						
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates						
	Personal income, total	Personal tax and nontax payments ²	Disposable personal income ²			Total	Wage and salary disbursements ³					
			Total	Personal outlays	Personal saving		Total	Commodity-producing industries		Distributive industries	Service industries	Government and government enterprises
								Total	Manu- facturing			
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
	Billions of dollars											
1947	189.8	21.4	168.4	163.5	4.9	189.8	123.1	54.2	42.5	35.2	16.1	17.5
1948	208.5	21.0	187.4	176.9	10.6	208.5	135.5	60.9	47.1	37.5	18.0	19.0
1949	205.6	18.5	187.1	180.4	6.7	205.6	134.8	57.7	44.6	37.7	18.6	20.8
1950	226.1	20.6	205.5	194.7	10.8	226.1	147.0	64.6	50.3	39.8	20.0	22.6
1951	253.7	28.9	224.8	210.0	14.8	253.7	171.3	76.1	59.3	44.3	21.7	29.2
1952	270.4	34.0	236.4	220.4	16.0	270.4	185.4	81.9	64.1	46.9	23.3	33.3
1953	286.1	35.5	250.7	233.7	17.0	286.1	198.6	89.4	71.2	49.7	25.0	34.4
1954	288.2	32.5	255.7	240.1	15.6	288.2	196.8	85.5	67.5	50.1	26.3	34.9
1955	308.8	35.4	273.4	258.5	14.9	308.8	211.7	92.9	73.8	53.4	28.8	36.6
1956	330.9	39.7	291.3	271.6	19.7	330.9	228.3	100.4	79.4	57.7	31.5	38.8
1957	349.3	42.4	306.9	286.4	20.6	349.3	239.3	104.0	82.4	60.5	33.8	41.0
1958	359.3	42.1	317.1	295.4	21.7	359.3	240.5	99.8	78.6	60.8	35.8	44.1
1959	382.1	46.0	336.1	317.3	18.8	382.1	258.9	109.3	86.8	64.8	38.8	46.0
1960	399.7	50.4	349.4	332.3	17.1	399.7	271.9	112.9	89.7	68.2	41.7	49.2
1961	415.0	52.1	362.9	342.7	20.2	415.0	279.5	113.4	89.8	69.3	44.4	52.4
1962	440.7	56.8	383.9	363.5	20.4	440.7	298.0	121.5	96.7	72.8	47.5	56.3
1963	463.1	60.3	402.8	384.0	18.8	463.1	313.4	126.6	100.6	76.3	50.6	60.0
1964	495.7	58.6	437.0	410.9	26.1	495.7	336.1	135.1	107.1	81.4	54.7	64.9
1965	537.0	64.9	472.2	441.9	30.3	537.0	362.0	145.7	115.5	87.2	59.2	69.9
1966	584.9	74.5	510.4	477.4	33.0	584.9	398.4	160.7	128.0	94.4	65.0	78.3
1967	626.6	82.1	544.5	503.7	40.9	626.6	427.5	168.0	134.1	100.9	72.2	86.4
1968	685.2	97.1	588.1	550.1	38.1	685.2	469.5	183.0	145.8	109.9	80.2	96.4
1969	745.8	115.4	630.4	595.3	35.1	745.8	514.6	199.1	157.5	120.7	89.9	104.9
1970	801.3	115.3	685.9	635.4	50.6	801.3	546.5	202.5	158.2	130.1	97.9	116.0
1971	859.1	116.3	742.8	685.5	57.3	859.1	579.4	207.8	160.3	139.3	106.8	125.6
1972	942.5	141.2	801.3	751.9	49.4	942.5	633.8	226.7	175.4	151.9	117.9	137.3
1973	1,054.3	151.2	903.1	830.4	72.7	1,054.3	701.0	253.4	196.2	168.1	130.8	148.6
1974	1,154.7	171.2	983.6	909.5	74.0	1,154.7	763.6	273.7	211.2	184.3	145.0	160.6
1971:												
January						831.8	563.3	204.6	158.5	134.5	102.5	121.8
February	835.5	111.7	723.8	665.5	58.2	834.0	564.4	203.6	158.3	135.4	102.7	122.7
March						840.7	567.8	204.3	158.3	136.2	103.9	123.3
April						845.1	572.0	206.1	159.0	137.2	104.8	124.0
May	854.7	114.5	740.2	680.0	60.2	850.1	576.5	207.6	160.4	138.5	105.9	124.5
June						869.1	578.3	208.2	160.6	138.6	106.5	125.0
July						860.0	580.9	208.1	160.4	139.8	107.3	125.7
August						865.6	585.6	208.3	160.3	140.8	108.2	128.3
September	864.7	116.6	748.1	691.4	56.7	868.6	585.3	208.5	160.3	141.9	108.6	126.3
October						872.6	587.3	209.4	161.3	142.0	109.5	126.5
November	881.4	122.3	759.1	704.9	54.2	880.3	590.6	210.2	161.7	142.2	110.2	128.0
December						891.3	601.1	214.5	165.1	145.0	111.1	130.6
1972:												
January						902.4	609.4	216.7	166.1	146.0	112.7	133.9
February	912.4	137.3	775.0	724.0	51.0	914.6	616.9	219.7	169.5	149.0	113.7	134.5
March						920.1	619.6	222.2	171.5	148.5	114.7	134.2
April						927.0	624.7	223.7	172.9	149.7	116.4	135.0
May	927.2	140.2	787.0	743.3	43.7	931.7	626.2	224.6	173.5	149.5	116.6	135.6
June						923.0	630.3	225.4	174.4	151.3	117.6	136.0
July						940.3	632.8	224.9	174.3	152.1	118.9	136.9
August						949.7	638.4	227.8	176.2	152.8	119.5	138.3
September	948.0	141.8	806.2	758.8	47.3	954.0	643.3	230.1	178.0	153.8	120.0	139.4
October						971.7	649.1	232.6	180.3	155.7	120.9	140.0
November	982.6	145.6	837.0	781.5	55.4	984.1	653.8	235.2	182.8	156.3	121.0	141.4
December						992.0	660.6	237.3	185.0	158.5	122.8	142.0
1973:												
January						999.6	669.7	241.0	186.6	160.2	124.4	144.0
February	1,011.6	145.0	866.6	806.1	60.4	1,012.7	677.3	244.4	189.8	162.0	126.0	144.9
March						1,022.4	682.4	246.0	190.8	163.5	127.4	145.5
April						1,030.7	688.2	248.2	192.9	165.0	128.5	146.6
May	1,039.0	147.3	891.7	821.8	70.0	1,038.3	692.0	249.6	193.6	166.0	129.2	147.1
June						1,048.0	698.2	252.2	195.1	167.7	130.5	147.7
July						1,056.8	702.1	254.0	196.0	168.1	131.4	148.5
August	1,067.8	153.7	914.1	840.3	73.8	1,067.1	706.6	255.3	197.3	169.6	132.3	149.5
September						1,079.5	714.0	258.7	199.8	171.6	133.5	150.1
October						1,090.0	720.8	261.4	202.3	173.0	134.1	152.3
November	1,098.8	158.9	939.9	853.4	86.5	1,099.1	728.2	264.4	204.5	175.5	135.1	153.2
December						1,107.1	732.2	265.8	205.3	175.5	137.1	153.9
1974:												
January						1,109.8	733.6	263.7	204.0	176.7	138.4	154.9
February	1,115.9	162.1	953.8	872.6	81.2	1,116.1	738.9	266.1	204.4	177.5	139.8	155.5
March						1,121.7	743.5	267.7	205.7	178.6	140.9	156.3
April						1,128.3	748.2	269.1	207.0	180.9	141.0	157.1
May	1,136.6	168.4	968.2	901.4	66.8	1,137.0	756.2	272.0	209.7	183.1	143.1	158.0
June						1,144.4	764.2	274.7	212.2	184.1	144.7	160.6
July						1,162.3	771.7	276.2	213.9	185.7	145.9	163.9
August	1,171.6	175.3	996.3	931.7	64.6	1,171.2	774.4	279.3	215.1	186.3	147.5	161.3
September						1,181.5	781.5	282.0	218.2	189.2	148.8	161.6
October						1,191.9	786.6	283.3	219.5	189.5	149.4	164.5
November	1,194.8	178.9	1,015.9	932.4	83.6	1,192.1	782.3	276.2	214.4	190.3	149.8	166.0
December						1,200.4	782.0	273.7	210.8	189.8	151.3	167.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1971 for disposition of personal income appear on p. 197; monthly data prior to 1971 for personal income by source, on pp. 203. and 204.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE ¹								
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates								
	Other labor income ²	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments ³	Less personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	Nonfarm income ⁵
		Farm	Nonfarm						
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars									
1947	2.4	15.2	20.6	5.3	6.3	7.3	11.7	2.1	171.5
1948	2.7	17.5	23.2	5.7	7.0	7.7	11.3	2.2	187.7
1949	2.9	12.7	23.5	6.1	7.2	8.2	12.5	2.2	189.9
1950	3.7	13.5	24.9	7.1	8.8	8.9	15.2	2.9	209.3
1951	4.6	15.8	27.0	7.7	8.5	9.6	12.6	3.4	234.4
1952	5.2	14.9	26.0	8.8	8.5	10.3	13.1	3.8	252.0
1953	5.9	12.9	28.4	10.0	8.8	11.4	14.1	4.0	269.9
1954	6.1	12.3	28.5	11.0	9.1	12.7	16.2	4.6	272.7
1955	7.0	11.3	31.2	11.3	10.3	13.8	17.5	5.2	294.3
1956	8.0	11.2	32.4	11.6	11.1	15.3	18.7	5.8	316.4
1957	9.0	11.0	33.9	12.2	11.5	17.4	21.6	6.7	335.0
1958	9.4	13.1	34.3	12.9	11.3	18.8	25.9	6.9	342.6
1959	10.6	10.7	36.6	13.2	12.2	20.9	27.0	7.9	367.7
1960	11.2	11.4	35.6	13.8	12.9	23.3	28.9	9.3	384.4
1961	11.8	11.8	36.4	14.3	13.3	24.6	32.8	9.7	399.0
1962	13.0	11.9	37.7	15.0	14.4	27.1	33.8	10.3	424.5
1963	14.0	11.6	38.7	15.7	15.5	30.2	35.8	11.8	447.0
1964	15.7	10.3	42.0	16.1	17.3	33.3	37.4	12.6	480.7
1965	17.8	12.6	44.1	17.1	19.1	37.2	40.4	13.3	519.5
1966	19.9	13.6	46.7	18.2	19.4	41.8	44.7	17.8	566.1
1967	21.7	12.1	48.9	19.4	20.1	45.0	52.6	20.6	609.1
1968	25.1	12.0	51.4	18.6	21.9	49.6	59.9	22.8	667.5
1969	28.2	13.9	52.3	18.1	22.6	55.9	66.5	26.3	725.8
1970	32.0	13.9	51.2	18.6	22.9	64.3	79.9	28.0	790.7
1971	36.2	14.3	53.4	20.1	23.0	69.3	94.1	30.8	838.0
1972	42.0	18.0	58.1	21.5	24.6	74.5	104.1	34.2	917.3
1973	47.5	32.4	59.3	21.3	27.8	88.4	118.6	42.2	1,013.5
1974	54.5	25.6	59.5	21.0	31.1	106.5	140.4	47.4	1,119.1
1971:									
January	34.2	14.6	51.8	19.4	23.5	68.6	86.6	30.2	810.2
February	34.3	15.4	51.7	18.7	23.3	69.0	87.5	30.2	811.9
March	34.6	16.2	52.3	19.7	23.0	69.0	88.6	30.4	817.9
April	35.0	14.9	52.6	19.8	23.0	69.0	89.2	30.5	823.3
May	35.5	13.9	52.9	20.0	23.0	69.2	89.7	30.7	829.5
June	36.0	12.9	53.1	20.1	22.9	69.3	107.2	30.7	849.4
July	36.4	12.6	53.5	20.3	23.0	69.1	95.0	30.8	840.5
August	36.8	12.6	53.8	20.5	23.1	69.0	95.3	31.1	846.2
September	37.2	12.5	54.3	20.6	23.0	69.1	97.5	31.0	849.3
October	37.6	14.4	54.5	20.5	23.1	69.5	96.7	31.0	851.5
November	38.1	15.3	55.3	20.6	23.2	70.3	98.1	31.1	858.3
December	38.5	16.2	55.4	21.1	21.7	70.8	98.0	31.5	868.0
1972:									
January	38.8	16.6	56.1	21.9	23.8	71.4	97.9	33.4	878.7
February	39.4	17.0	56.6	22.1	23.9	71.7	101.0	33.8	890.5
March	39.9	17.4	57.3	22.3	23.8	72.1	101.5	33.7	895.5
April	40.7	17.7	58.4	22.4	24.1	72.7	100.2	33.8	902.2
May	41.2	18.2	58.8	22.5	24.3	73.4	100.9	33.8	906.2
June	41.8	18.7	56.7	21.8	24.4	74.0	101.3	33.9	897.2
July	42.3	17.9	58.3	22.8	24.7	74.5	101.8	34.8	915.2
August	42.8	17.1	59.8	23.3	25.0	75.2	102.3	34.2	925.3
September	43.4	16.2	58.0	23.4	25.0	76.2	102.8	34.3	930.4
October	43.9	18.1	58.5	23.4	25.2	77.0	110.9	34.5	946.2
November	44.4	19.8	59.7	22.8	25.4	78.1	114.8	34.7	958.9
December	44.8	21.4	59.4	22.0	25.6	79.2	113.9	34.9	963.0
1973:									
January	45.2	23.9	59.4	21.9	26.2	80.3	113.9	40.9	967.6
February	45.6	26.5	59.5	21.8	26.4	81.6	115.3	41.2	978.3
March	45.9	29.0	59.4	21.6	26.7	83.1	115.6	41.4	985.2
April	46.3	30.1	58.8	20.9	27.1	84.4	116.5	41.7	992.6
May	46.7	31.2	58.9	21.1	27.2	85.9	117.1	41.8	998.9
June	47.1	32.3	59.0	21.5	27.4	87.3	117.4	42.1	1,007.4
July	47.5	33.7	60.0	21.2	27.6	89.0	118.1	42.5	1,014.6
August	48.1	35.2	59.5	21.3	28.2	90.7	120.0	42.6	1,023.6
September	48.7	36.7	59.7	21.3	28.5	92.5	121.1	42.9	1,034.4
October	49.3	36.7	59.8	21.2	28.9	94.0	122.3	42.9	1,044.5
November	49.8	36.8	58.9	21.1	29.3	95.4	122.8	43.1	1,053.4
December	50.4	36.8	59.1	21.1	30.4	96.7	123.6	43.2	1,061.1
1974:									
January	50.9	36.1	58.9	21.1	29.9	97.8	127.7	46.2	1,064.2
February	51.4	33.7	59.3	21.1	29.9	99.0	129.2	46.2	1,072.9
March	51.9	31.2	59.6	21.1	30.2	100.3	130.4	46.6	1,080.8
April	52.7	26.7	59.3	20.4	30.5	102.0	135.2	46.7	1,091.8
May	53.4	22.3	59.5	21.3	30.9	104.0	136.4	47.1	1,105.0
June	54.1	17.9	59.6	21.3	31.4	106.0	137.4	47.5	1,116.7
July	54.8	20.2	60.3	21.0	31.5	107.6	143.1	47.9	1,132.2
August	55.5	22.5	60.7	21.0	31.6	109.1	144.4	48.0	1,138.6
September	56.2	22.9	59.7	20.9	31.9	110.6	145.8	48.1	1,148.4
October	57.0	23.8	59.5	20.9	32.0	112.0	148.3	48.3	1,157.7
November	57.6	24.6	58.6	20.9	32.0	114.0	150.2	48.1	1,157.1
December	58.1	25.5	58.8	20.9	31.0	116.0	156.3	48.1	1,164.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 204-206

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals 2	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Trans- portation equipment 3	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables 4	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947	19.33	8.44	3.25	0.81	0.30	0.52	0.60	0.33	0.69	5.19	0.95	0.51	0.37
1948	21.30	9.01	3.30	.94	.29	.53	.58	.26	.70	5.71	1.12	.58	.38
1949	18.98	7.12	2.45	.74	.21	.38	.45	.16	.51	4.68	.92	.46	.30
1950	20.21	7.39	2.94	.72	.25	.41	.57	.30	.70	4.45	.78	.43	.33
1951	25.46	10.71	4.82	1.44	.42	.68	1.00	.45	.83	5.89	.94	.48	.42
1952	26.43	11.45	5.21	1.94	.45	.69	.98	.38	.76	6.24	.86	.40	.36
1953	28.20	11.86	5.31	1.55	.57	.78	1.06	.41	.93	6.56	.95	.34	.41
1954	27.19	11.24	4.91	.96	.54	.68	1.32	.44	.98	6.33	.93	.30	.45
1955	29.53	11.89	5.41	1.02	.54	.80	1.26	.64	1.16	6.48	.90	.31	.51
1956	35.73	15.40	7.45	1.61	.77	1.05	1.89	.89	1.25	7.95	1.05	.38	.79
1957	37.94	16.51	7.84	2.45	.77	1.25	1.46	.76	1.15	8.68	1.16	.32	.80
1958	31.89	12.38	5.61	1.56	.60	.92	.85	.55	1.12	6.77	1.10	.22	.57
1959	33.55	12.77	5.81	1.26	.66	1.02	.96	.69	1.23	6.95	1.22	.30	.62
1960	36.75	15.09	7.23	1.82	.90	1.25	1.25	.75	1.26	7.85	1.34	.37	.77
1961	35.91	14.33	6.31	1.30	.88	1.20	1.10	.70	1.12	8.02	1.52	.33	.64
1962	38.39	15.06	6.79	1.27	.80	1.31	1.33	.70	1.38	8.26	1.51	.38	.66
1963	40.77	16.22	7.53	1.51	.79	1.39	1.58	.68	1.58	8.70	1.53	.43	.72
1964	46.97	19.34	9.28	2.16	.86	1.79	1.98	.74	1.74	10.07	1.72	.52	.97
1965	54.42	23.44	11.50	2.54	1.12	2.31	2.54	.92	2.07	11.94	1.83	.66	1.22
1966	63.51	28.20	14.06	2.97	1.62	2.87	2.95	1.16	2.48	14.14	2.10	.82	1.43
1967	65.47	28.51	14.06	3.24	1.70	2.94	2.72	.96	2.50	14.45	2.08	.68	1.56
1968	67.76	28.37	14.12	3.36	1.78	2.84	2.48	.86	2.82	14.25	2.21	.53	1.32
1969	75.56	31.68	15.96	3.23	2.03	3.44	2.76	1.07	3.44	15.72	2.59	.63	1.58
1970	79.71	31.95	15.80	3.24	2.27	3.47	2.43	.99	3.41	16.15	2.84	.56	1.65
1971	81.21	29.99	14.15	2.78	2.14	2.80	2.13	.85	3.45	15.84	2.69	.61	1.25
1972	88.44	31.35	15.64	2.75	2.39	2.90	2.53	1.20	3.87	15.72	2.55	.73	1.38
1973	99.74	38.01	19.25	3.43	2.84	3.42	3.12	1.49	4.96	18.76	3.11	.77	1.86
1974	112.40	46.01	22.62	4.95	2.97	4.42	3.75	1.44	5.10	23.39	3.25	.84	2.58
1964: I	10.00	3.94	1.86	.42	.17	.36	.37	.17	.36	2.08	.38	.10	.18
II	11.85	4.77	2.29	.50	.21	.45	.49	.18	.46	2.48	.44	.12	.22
III	11.70	4.78	2.27	.54	.21	.43	.52	.17	.41	2.51	.45	.13	.24
IV	13.42	5.86	2.86	.71	.27	.55	.61	.22	.50	3.00	.44	.17	.32
1965: I	11.20	4.71	2.24	.48	.19	.45	.52	.19	.42	2.47	.37	.13	.26
II	13.63	5.69	2.77	.58	.25	.54	.64	.23	.53	2.92	.48	.15	.30
III	13.65	5.92	2.89	.64	.29	.55	.69	.23	.49	3.03	.46	.18	.31
IV	15.93	7.11	3.60	.83	.39	.77	.70	.27	.63	3.52	.52	.21	.35
1966: I	13.33	5.79	2.88	.58	.30	.62	.60	.26	.53	2.91	.45	.18	.28
II	16.05	7.03	3.50	.75	.38	.72	.75	.26	.64	3.52	.55	.23	.36
III	15.92	7.08	3.46	.74	.39	.68	.78	.27	.60	3.62	.54	.21	.37
IV	18.22	8.30	4.21	.90	.54	.86	.83	.37	.72	4.09	.55	.21	.43
1967: I	14.46	6.54	3.14	.68	.36	.70	.61	.25	.53	3.40	.49	.18	.38
II	16.69	7.33	3.56	.81	.41	.79	.70	.25	.59	3.77	.57	.18	.42
III	16.20	6.88	3.40	.81	.41	.71	.67	.22	.58	3.48	.50	.16	.40
IV	18.12	7.77	3.96	.93	.51	.74	.74	.24	.80	3.81	.52	.16	.36
1968: I	15.10	6.15	3.06	.70	.37	.66	.54	.18	.60	3.09	.45	.13	.27
II	16.85	6.99	3.36	.79	.44	.65	.61	.23	.66	3.63	.57	.13	.36
III	16.79	7.13	3.54	.88	.43	.67	.65	.20	.70	3.59	.61	.13	.32
IV	19.03	8.10	4.16	.99	.54	.85	.68	.25	.85	3.94	.57	.14	.37
1969: I	16.04	6.58	3.36	.71	.39	.72	.59	.23	.71	3.22	.54	.13	.31
II	18.81	7.82	3.98	.81	.50	.84	.69	.28	.86	3.84	.64	.16	.40
III	19.25	8.16	4.03	.81	.49	.86	.77	.27	.84	4.12	.68	.17	.41
IV	21.46	9.12	4.59	.90	.65	1.01	.71	.30	1.02	4.53	.73	.16	.46
1970: I	17.47	7.14	3.59	.69	.48	.82	.60	.24	.76	3.56	.67	.13	.37
II	20.33	8.15	4.08	.78	.56	.93	.68	.27	.87	4.07	.74	.15	.43
III	20.26	7.99	3.87	.81	.55	.84	.60	.22	.84	4.12	.72	.14	.42
IV	21.66	8.66	4.26	.95	.68	.88	.55	.26	.94	4.40	.71	.14	.43
1971: I	17.68	6.69	3.11	.65	.41	.65	.47	.20	.72	3.58	.62	.12	.29
II	20.60	7.55	3.52	.72	.53	.73	.50	.19	.86	4.03	.74	.16	.30
III	20.14	7.31	3.40	.65	.52	.62	.54	.21	.85	3.91	.66	.16	.31
IV	22.79	8.44	4.12	.76	.68	.80	.62	.25	1.02	4.32	.68	.18	.35
1972: I	19.38	6.61	3.29	.61	.45	.58	.55	.26	.84	3.32	.56	.18	.27
II	22.01	7.63	3.71	.65	.56	.69	.63	.28	.91	3.92	.63	.19	.35
III	21.86	7.74	3.86	.69	.58	.72	.63	.29	.95	3.87	.70	.17	.32
IV	25.20	9.38	4.77	.80	.80	.90	.72	.38	1.17	4.61	.66	.18	.44
1973: I	21.50	7.80	3.92	.67	.56	.71	.62	.33	1.03	3.88	.65	.18	.36
II	24.73	9.16	4.65	.80	.66	.87	.74	.37	1.20	4.51	.78	.18	.46
III	25.04	9.62	4.84	.91	.72	.83	.80	.36	1.23	4.78	.81	.20	.51
IV	28.48	11.43	5.84	1.05	.90	1.00	.95	.43	1.51	5.59	.87	.21	.53
1974: I	24.10	9.49	4.74	.93	.63	.83	.87	.32	1.16	4.75	.71	.23	.49
II	28.16	11.27	5.59	1.14	.77	1.05	1.02	.36	1.25	5.69	.81	.22	.62
III	28.23	11.62	5.65	1.24	.76	1.12	.94	.36	1.24	5.96	.85	.20	.66
IV	31.92	13.63	6.64	1.64	.81	1.42	.93	.40	1.45	6.99	.89	.20	.82

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 197 and 198.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tation	Other trans- por- tation	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other 3
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables 2						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars														
1947	1.06	1.74	0.17	0.40	10.89	0.69	0.91	0.17	1.13	1.54	1.03	0.51	1.40	5.05
1948	.94	2.16	.13	.39	12.29	.93	1.37	.10	1.17	2.54	1.90	.64	1.74	4.42
1949	.67	1.83	.11	.39	11.86	.88	1.42	.12	.76	3.10	2.17	.93	1.34	4.24
1950	.77	1.63	.14	.37	12.82	.84	1.18	.10	1.09	3.24	2.07	1.18	1.14	5.22
1951	1.25	2.22	.19	.38	14.75	1.11	1.58	.14	1.33	3.56	2.25	1.31	1.37	5.67
1952	1.39	2.72	.19	.31	14.98	1.21	1.50	.24	1.23	3.74	2.72	1.02	1.61	5.45
1953	1.43	2.89	.20	.33	16.34	1.25	1.42	.24	1.29	4.34	3.18	1.17	1.78	6.02
1954	1.13	2.93	.18	.41	15.95	1.28	.93	.24	1.22	3.99	3.04	.95	1.82	6.45
1955	1.02	3.08	.20	.46	17.64	1.31	1.02	.26	1.30	4.03	2.87	1.15	2.11	7.63
1956	1.46	3.47	.27	.52	20.34	1.64	1.37	.35	1.31	4.52	3.13	1.39	2.82	8.32
1957	1.73	3.84	.26	.56	21.43	1.69	1.58	.41	1.30	5.67	3.98	1.68	3.19	7.60
1958	1.33	2.72	.22	.62	19.51	1.43	.86	.37	1.06	5.52	3.99	1.53	2.79	7.48
1959	1.17	2.76	.26	.62	20.78	1.36	1.02	.78	1.33	5.14	3.60	1.54	2.72	8.44
1960	1.55	2.89	.31	.62	21.66	1.30	1.16	.66	1.30	5.24	3.62	1.62	3.24	8.75
1961	1.58	3.00	.31	.63	21.58	1.29	.82	.73	1.23	5.00	3.55	1.45	3.39	9.13
1962	1.56	3.12	.33	.69	23.33	1.40	1.02	.52	1.65	4.90	3.53	1.38	3.85	9.99
1963	1.73	3.15	.37	.78	24.55	1.27	1.26	.40	1.58	4.98	3.67	1.31	4.06	10.99
1964	2.08	3.59	.44	.75	27.62	1.34	1.66	1.02	1.50	5.49	3.97	1.51	4.61	12.02
1965	2.73	4.03	.56	.92	30.98	1.46	1.99	1.22	1.68	6.13	4.43	1.70	5.30	13.19
1966	3.26	4.70	.64	1.18	35.32	1.62	2.37	1.74	1.64	7.43	5.38	2.05	6.02	14.48
1967	3.06	5.08	.67	1.31	36.96	1.65	1.86	2.29	1.48	8.74	6.75	2.00	6.34	14.59
1968	2.83	5.25	.98	1.13	39.40	1.63	1.45	2.56	1.59	10.20	7.66	2.54	6.83	15.14
1969	3.10	5.63	1.09	1.10	43.88	1.86	1.86	2.51	1.68	11.61	8.94	2.67	8.30	16.05
1970	3.44	5.62	.94	1.11	47.76	1.89	1.78	3.03	1.23	13.14	10.65	2.49	10.10	16.59
1971	3.44	5.85	.84	1.15	51.22	2.16	1.67	1.88	1.38	15.30	12.86	2.44	10.77	18.05
1972	3.45	5.25	1.08	1.27	57.09	2.42	1.80	2.46	1.46	17.00	14.48	2.52	11.89	20.07
1973	4.46	5.45	1.56	1.56	61.73	2.74	1.96	2.41	1.66	18.71	15.94	2.76	12.85	21.40
1974	5.69	8.00	1.47	1.55	66.39	3.18	2.54	2.00	2.12	20.55	17.63	2.92	13.96	22.05
1964: I	.39	.75	.10	.18	6.06	.31	.37	.22	.33	1.04	.81	.23	1.04	2.75
1964: II	.49	.90	.10	.19	7.08	.34	.43	.28	.41	1.39	1.01	.38	1.18	3.06
1964: III	.52	.89	.11	.16	6.92	.34	.44	.25	.36	1.51	1.02	.48	1.14	2.88
1964: IV	.68	1.05	.13	.21	7.56	.36	.41	.28	.39	1.55	1.13	.42	1.25	3.31
1965: I	.57	.83	.12	.19	6.49	.32	.46	.26	.34	1.16	.91	.25	1.15	2.78
1965: II	.68	.96	.14	.22	7.94	.38	.51	.34	.46	1.51	1.09	.42	1.33	3.41
1965: III	.66	1.03	.14	.24	7.73	.36	.50	.34	.42	1.66	1.12	.54	1.31	3.14
1965: IV	.82	1.21	.15	.26	8.82	.39	.52	.28	.46	1.80	1.31	.49	1.51	3.86
1966: I	.65	1.00	.13	.21	7.54	.36	.46	.38	.36	1.41	1.08	.34	1.35	3.21
1966: II	.82	1.14	.17	.26	9.02	.43	.67	.54	.47	1.84	1.33	.52	1.52	3.55
1966: III	.80	1.19	.17	.34	8.84	.40	.58	.41	.40	2.08	1.42	.67	1.46	3.51
1966: IV	.99	1.37	.18	.37	9.92	.42	.67	.41	.42	2.09	1.56	.53	1.70	4.22
1967: I	.78	1.12	.14	.31	7.93	.36	.50	.37	.31	1.63	1.31	.32	1.45	3.32
1967: II	.82	1.28	.16	.33	9.36	.39	.45	.72	.38	2.18	1.65	.53	1.60	3.65
1967: III	.71	1.22	.16	.33	9.32	.44	.41	.56	.41	2.35	1.71	.64	1.57	3.59
1967: IV	.75	1.46	.21	.33	10.35	.47	.50	.64	.38	2.59	2.08	.51	1.73	4.04
1968: I	.65	1.15	.18	.25	8.95	.42	.39	.68	.30	2.07	1.69	.38	1.59	3.50
1968: II	.76	1.26	.22	.32	9.86	.43	.37	.58	.42	2.62	1.94	.68	1.62	3.81
1968: III	.66	1.33	.26	.27	9.66	.39	.31	.64	.41	2.61	1.87	.74	1.61	3.69
1968: IV	.77	1.50	.31	.28	10.93	.40	.38	.66	.47	2.90	2.16	.74	2.00	4.13
1969: I	.67	1.12	.24	.21	9.45	.42	.38	.68	.38	2.36	1.88	.48	1.81	3.41
1969: II	.76	1.32	.28	.27	10.99	.48	.44	.66	.46	2.99	2.22	.77	2.00	3.97
1969: III	.76	1.49	.28	.32	11.10	.47	.49	.53	.40	3.03	2.23	.80	2.11	4.07
1969: IV	.91	1.68	.28	.30	12.34	.49	.55	.64	.44	3.23	2.61	.62	2.39	4.60
1970: I	.76	1.14	.24	.25	10.32	.45	.42	.73	.28	2.54	2.15	.39	2.14	3.76
1970: II	.89	1.38	.25	.25	12.18	.47	.47	.80	.31	3.28	2.59	.69	2.59	4.26
1970: III	.87	1.44	.23	.29	12.27	.46	.46	.74	.30	3.58	2.79	.78	2.56	4.16
1970: IV	.92	1.66	.22	.31	12.99	.50	.43	.76	.33	3.74	3.12	.63	2.81	4.42
1971: I	.78	1.31	.19	.26	10.99	.49	.34	.34	.28	3.11	2.70	.41	2.50	3.94
1971: II	.88	1.46	.19	.30	13.06	.54	.47	.60	.36	3.83	3.20	.63	2.81	4.44
1971: III	.81	1.51	.20	.26	12.83	.55	.42	.39	.37	4.07	3.35	.71	2.62	4.42
1971: IV	.96	1.57	.26	.32	14.35	.59	.45	.56	.37	4.29	3.60	.69	2.84	5.26
1972: I	.75	1.08	.21	.27	12.77	.58	.48	.50	.32	3.63	3.19	.44	2.72	4.55
1972: II	.85	1.34	.24	.31	14.38	.61	.48	.73	.39	4.24	3.61	.62	2.95	4.98
1972: III	.81	1.28	.28	.31	14.12	.59	.38	.61	.35	4.39	3.67	.72	2.84	4.97
1972: IV	1.04	1.56	.35	.38	15.83	.63	.47	.63	.40	4.74	4.01	.73	3.39	5.57
1973: I	.87	1.10	.36	.37	13.69	.63	.46	.52	.32	3.95	3.45	.50	2.87	4.94
1973: II	1.06	1.26	.37	.41	15.57	.71	.46	.72	.43	4.59	3.91	.68	3.27	5.40
1973: III	1.11	1.39	.40	.37	15.42	.69	.48	.57	.44	4.82	4.04	.77	3.19	5.24
1973: IV	1.41	1.71	.44	.42	17.05	.71	.56	.60	.47	5.36	4.54	.82	3.53	5.83
1974: I	1.20	1.47	.33	.33	14.61	.68	.50	.47	.34	4.38	3.85	.52	3.19	5.05
1974: II	1.33	1.93	.39	.40	16.89	.78	.64	.61	.49	5.30	4.56	.75	3.60	5.46
1974: III	1.48	2.03	.36	.40	16.61	.80	.64	.43	.58	5.20	4.42	.78	3.39	5.57
1974: IV	1.69	2.57	.39	.43	18.29	.91	.78	.48	.71	5.67	4.80	.87	3.78	5.97

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 199 and 200.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals ²	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Trans- portation equipment ³	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables ⁴	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													
1971													
1972													
1973													
1974													
1964:													
I	45.33	18.08	8.61	2.01	.83	1.60	1.76	.74	1.68	9.46	1.73	.44	.84
II	46.26	18.83	9.05	2.04	.84	1.75	1.88	.74	1.80	9.78	1.69	.48	.89
III	47.12	19.37	9.29	2.16	.85	1.84	2.02	.71	1.71	10.08	1.78	.54	.96
IV	48.81	20.77	9.97	2.38	.89	1.92	2.24	.78	1.76	10.80	1.68	.62	1.16
1965:													
I	50.70	21.58	10.38	2.31	.92	1.99	2.44	.81	1.91	11.20	1.68	.58	1.17
II	53.31	22.51	10.96	2.36	1.02	2.12	2.47	.91	2.08	11.55	1.82	.57	1.17
III	55.08	24.00	11.82	2.58	1.20	2.37	2.66	.96	2.05	12.17	1.82	.71	1.24
IV	57.69	25.22	12.51	2.82	1.29	2.67	2.57	.96	2.21	12.70	2.00	.77	1.28
1966:													
I	60.25	26.43	13.28	2.78	1.44	2.73	2.80	1.13	2.40	13.14	2.06	.81	1.28
II	62.96	27.90	13.98	3.05	1.56	2.83	2.96	1.04	2.54	13.91	2.06	.89	1.41
III	64.31	28.74	14.18	2.98	1.62	2.91	3.02	1.15	2.50	14.56	2.14	.83	1.45
IV	65.90	29.37	14.58	3.05	1.78	2.98	3.00	1.28	2.49	14.78	2.12	.77	1.55
1967:													
I	65.23	29.78	14.46	3.22	1.72	3.12	2.87	1.11	2.41	15.32	2.22	.79	1.73
II	65.60	29.16	14.26	3.33	1.69	3.12	2.76	1.00	2.36	14.90	2.14	.70	1.64
III	65.48	27.85	13.92	2.23	1.69	3.02	2.60	.95	2.43	13.93	1.97	.64	1.59
IV	66.66	27.51	13.71	3.18	1.70	2.58	2.65	.83	2.76	13.80	2.02	.61	1.33
1968:													
I	68.09	28.02	14.11	3.31	1.76	2.96	2.54	.81	2.73	13.91	2.04	.56	1.24
II	66.29	27.84	13.51	3.21	1.78	2.56	2.40	.91	2.64	14.33	2.14	.52	1.40
III	67.77	28.86	14.47	3.50	1.79	2.87	2.54	.85	2.92	14.40	2.40	.53	1.26
IV	69.05	28.70	14.39	3.39	1.78	2.96	2.44	.86	2.96	14.31	2.23	.53	1.37
1969:													
I	72.52	29.99	15.47	3.37	1.86	3.22	2.76	1.03	3.24	14.52	2.45	.59	1.42
II	73.94	31.16	15.98	3.31	2.04	3.34	2.73	1.11	3.45	15.18	2.38	.63	1.58
III	77.84	33.05	16.53	3.20	2.02	3.66	3.00	1.14	3.50	16.52	2.68	.69	1.62
IV	77.84	32.39	15.88	3.09	2.16	3.50	2.60	1.01	3.52	16.50	2.86	.61	1.70
1970:													
I	78.22	32.44	16.40	3.28	2.25	3.62	2.74	1.06	3.45	16.05	3.00	.58	1.71
II	80.22	32.43	16.32	3.15	2.27	3.69	2.71	1.05	3.46	16.11	2.80	.57	1.65
III	81.88	32.15	15.74	3.21	2.28	3.52	2.29	.94	3.50	16.40	2.80	.55	1.68
IV	78.63	30.98	14.92	3.31	2.27	3.12	2.04	.92	3.27	16.05	2.79	.53	1.59
1971:													
I	79.32	30.46	14.21	3.08	1.94	2.88	2.16	.87	3.29	16.25	2.76	.55	1.34
II	81.61	30.12	14.06	2.91	2.13	2.90	1.97	.72	3.42	16.06	2.84	.60	1.18
III	80.75	29.19	13.76	2.56	2.17	2.58	2.06	.90	3.50	15.43	2.52	.61	1.20
IV	83.18	30.35	14.61	2.66	2.26	2.85	2.38	.91	3.56	15.74	2.65	.68	1.29
1972:													
I	86.79	30.09	15.06	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.48	1.12	3.90	15.02	2.46	.82	1.27
II	87.12	30.37	14.77	2.63	2.25	2.73	2.48	1.09	3.59	15.60	2.42	.74	1.39
III	87.67	30.98	15.67	2.76	2.41	2.99	2.40	1.22	3.89	15.31	2.73	.66	1.27
IV	91.94	33.64	16.86	2.78	2.65	3.20	2.76	1.36	4.10	16.78	2.59	.70	1.56
1973:													
I	96.19	35.51	17.88	3.08	2.73	3.23	2.81	1.38	4.65	17.63	2.85	.79	1.70
II	97.76	36.58	18.64	3.30	2.69	3.44	2.92	1.48	4.82	17.94	2.98	.67	1.83
III	100.90	38.81	19.73	3.64	2.99	3.43	3.12	1.53	5.02	19.08	3.17	.80	2.00
IV	103.74	40.61	20.48	3.64	2.92	3.53	3.56	1.54	5.30	20.13	3.40	.81	1.88
1974:													
I	107.27	42.96	21.43	4.17	3.04	3.78	3.94	1.33	5.17	21.53	3.11	.99	2.27
II	111.40	45.32	22.50	4.71	3.15	4.15	4.02	1.44	5.02	22.82	3.14	.82	2.49
III	113.99	47.04	23.08	4.96	3.13	4.62	3.73	1.52	5.12	23.96	3.34	.81	2.55
IV	116.22	48.08	23.26	5.76	2.64	4.95	3.39	1.44	5.10	24.80	3.41	.76	2.92

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 200 and 201.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tation	Other trans- por- tation	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other ³
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables ²						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1974	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964: I	1.74	3.44	.44	.83	27.25	1.32	1.60	.90	1.52	5.26	3.83	1.43	4.44	12.22
1964: II	1.93	3.62	.42	.75	27.43	1.31	1.61	.93	1.50	5.47	3.93	1.54	4.61	12.01
1964: III	2.17	3.55	.42	.66	27.75	1.35	1.78	1.05	1.50	5.53	4.02	1.51	4.70	11.84
1964: IV	2.39	3.72	.47	.76	28.04	1.38	1.62	1.25	1.48	5.65	4.09	1.56	4.66	12.00
1965: I	2.58	3.78	.54	.87	29.12	1.40	1.94	1.11	1.58	5.84	4.26	1.58	4.93	12.31
1965: II	2.66	3.88	.56	.89	30.80	1.48	1.95	1.15	1.68	5.92	4.26	1.67	5.20	13.43
1965: III	2.76	4.11	.56	.98	31.08	1.46	2.04	1.42	1.72	6.10	4.42	1.68	5.42	12.91
1965: IV	2.89	4.29	.56	.93	32.48	1.50	2.01	1.21	1.72	6.58	4.73	1.86	5.60	13.84
1966: I	2.93	4.52	.58	.96	33.82	1.58	1.97	1.61	1.67	7.06	4.97	2.09	5.77	14.17
1966: II	3.19	4.64	.66	1.06	35.06	1.68	2.60	1.81	1.71	7.21	5.21	2.00	5.97	14.08
1966: III	3.36	4.77	.67	1.33	35.57	1.62	2.40	1.72	1.62	7.74	5.64	2.09	6.04	14.42
1966: IV	3.51	4.85	.64	1.34	36.53	1.60	2.47	1.81	1.55	7.66	5.62	2.04	6.26	15.18
1967: I	3.50	5.04	.62	1.42	35.46	1.54	2.12	1.57	1.47	7.98	6.01	1.98	6.19	14.57
1967: II	3.21	5.22	.64	1.35	36.45	1.52	1.78	2.43	1.38	8.51	6.48	2.04	6.30	14.53
1967: III	2.99	4.86	.62	1.26	37.62	1.76	1.72	2.35	1.66	8.86	6.86	1.99	6.49	14.80
1967: IV	2.67	5.20	.77	1.21	38.15	1.78	1.82	2.79	1.41	9.46	7.47	1.99	6.37	14.54
1968: I	2.91	5.17	.82	1.16	40.07	1.80	1.68	2.88	1.43	10.08	7.76	2.32	6.83	15.37
1968: II	2.93	5.16	.88	1.30	38.45	1.66	1.49	1.98	1.49	10.24	7.64	2.60	6.42	15.17
1968: III	2.78	5.32	1.06	1.05	38.91	1.57	1.29	2.69	1.65	9.82	7.50	2.32	6.67	15.22
1968: IV	2.72	5.32	1.11	1.03	40.35	1.52	1.34	2.87	1.75	10.63	7.74	2.89	7.34	14.91
1969: I	3.00	5.04	1.07	.94	42.53	1.83	1.68	2.89	1.87	11.52	8.62	2.90	7.74	15.00
1969: II	2.95	5.41	1.12	1.11	42.78	1.88	1.76	2.22	1.66	11.68	8.71	2.97	7.92	15.67
1969: III	3.19	5.98	1.13	1.24	44.80	1.89	2.06	2.23	1.65	11.48	8.98	2.50	8.71	16.78
1969: IV	3.22	5.98	1.04	1.09	45.46	1.85	1.94	2.80	1.63	11.80	9.36	2.44	8.76	16.67
1970: I	3.32	5.15	1.10	1.18	45.78	1.92	1.74	2.94	1.37	12.14	9.77	2.37	9.14	16.52
1970: II	3.44	5.68	.98	1.00	47.79	1.84	1.88	2.88	1.12	12.72	10.15	2.57	10.38	16.98
1970: III	3.67	5.70	.90	1.10	49.73	1.86	1.96	3.24	1.22	13.84	11.34	2.50	10.62	17.00
1970: IV	3.32	5.86	.80	1.15	47.66	1.94	1.56	3.08	1.22	13.68	11.20	2.48	10.20	15.97
1971: I	3.43	6.06	.86	1.26	48.86	2.04	1.46	1.29	1.33	14.64	12.16	2.48	10.70	17.39
1971: II	3.40	6.07	.78	1.19	51.50	2.08	1.88	2.28	1.40	14.91	12.61	2.30	11.21	17.72
1971: III	3.39	5.92	.80	.99	51.56	2.23	1.72	1.68	1.48	15.87	13.56	2.30	10.73	17.85
1971: IV	3.53	5.45	.94	1.20	52.82	2.30	1.64	2.26	1.33	15.74	13.01	2.74	10.44	19.10
1972: I	3.29	4.99	.92	1.27	56.70	2.42	2.10	1.96	1.48	16.92	14.27	2.65	11.71	20.10
1972: II	3.30	5.54	.97	1.24	56.75	2.38	1.88	2.89	1.53	16.60	14.32	2.27	11.59	19.88
1972: III	3.38	4.98	1.11	1.18	56.70	2.40	1.50	2.67	1.41	17.01	14.62	2.38	11.56	20.16
1972: IV	3.78	5.45	1.29	1.40	58.30	2.46	1.71	2.33	1.42	17.53	14.67	2.86	12.63	20.21
1973: I	3.86	5.19	1.57	1.66	60.68	2.59	2.11	2.21	1.53	18.38	15.40	2.98	12.34	21.53
1973: II	4.15	5.17	1.51	1.62	61.18	2.77	1.75	2.72	1.62	18.08	15.55	2.52	12.70	21.55
1973: III	4.67	5.40	1.60	1.45	62.09	2.82	1.95	2.49	1.79	18.58	16.00	2.58	13.12	21.36
1973: IV	5.02	5.93	1.56	1.53	63.12	2.76	2.05	2.20	1.73	19.80	16.72	3.08	13.24	21.35
1974: I	6.34	6.99	1.39	1.44	64.31	2.80	2.10	2.13	1.63	20.12	17.12	3.00	13.83	21.69
1974: II	5.23	5.98	1.60	1.55	66.08	3.07	2.42	2.21	1.84	20.97	18.10	2.87	13.94	21.63
1974: III	6.26	7.94	1.43	1.63	66.94	3.27	2.68	1.84	2.16	20.16	17.47	2.68	14.01	22.84
1974: IV	5.90	8.78	1.45	1.58	68.14	3.56	3.05	1.81	2.71	20.93	17.76	3.17	14.04	22.04

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1964 are shown on pp. 201 and 202.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹											
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)											
	Exports of goods and services (excluding transfers under military grants)					Imports of goods and services					Balance on goods and services	
	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad ²	Other services	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Direct defense expenditures	Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States ²	Other services	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military
	Millions of dollars											
1947	19,819	16,097		1,303	2,419	-8,202	-5,973	-455	-256	-1,518	11,617	10,124
1948	16,861	13,265		1,553	2,043	-10,343	-7,557	-799	-291	-1,696	6,518	5,708
1949	15,834	12,213		1,615	2,006	-9,616	-6,874	-621	-342	-1,779	6,218	5,339
1950	13,893	10,203		1,839	1,851	-12,001	-9,081	-576	-379	-1,965	1,892	1,122
1951	18,864	14,243		2,154	2,467	-15,047	-11,176	-1,270	-434	-2,167	3,817	3,067
1952	18,122	13,449		2,120	2,553	-15,766	-10,838	-2,054	-445	-2,429	2,356	2,611
1953	17,078	12,412	192	2,215	2,259	-16,546	-10,975	-2,615	-483	-2,473	532	1,437
1954	17,889	12,929	182	2,555	2,223	-15,930	-10,353	-2,642	-443	-2,492	1,959	2,576
1955	19,948	14,424	200	2,817	2,507	-17,795	-11,527	-2,901	-520	-2,847	2,153	2,897
1956	23,772	17,556	161	3,100	2,955	-19,627	-12,803	-2,949	-606	-3,269	4,145	4,753
1957	26,653	19,562	375	3,263	3,453	-20,752	-13,291	-3,216	-675	-3,570	5,901	6,271
1958	23,217	16,414	300	3,284	3,216	-20,861	-12,952	-3,435	-703	-3,771	2,356	3,462
1959	23,652	16,458	302	3,586	3,306	-23,342	-15,310	-3,107	-860	-4,065	310	1,148
1960	27,510	19,650	335	3,350	4,177	-23,437	-14,758	-3,087	-1,063	-4,529	4,793	4,892
1961	28,796	20,108	402	3,944	4,341	-23,234	-14,537	-2,998	-1,007	-4,692	5,563	5,571
1962	30,534	20,781	656	4,421	4,676	-25,460	-16,260	-3,105	-1,110	-4,987	5,074	4,521
1963	32,646	22,272	657	4,650	5,068	-26,716	-17,048	-2,961	-1,325	-5,384	5,930	5,224
1964	37,331	25,501	747	5,392	5,692	-28,799	-18,700	-2,880	-1,457	-5,763	8,533	6,801
1965	39,502	26,461	830	5,899	6,313	-32,362	-21,510	-2,952	-1,730	-6,171	7,140	4,951
1966	42,737	29,310	829	5,740	6,858	-38,186	-25,493	-3,764	-2,142	-6,787	4,552	3,817
1967	45,521	30,666	1,152	6,267	7,437	-41,141	-26,866	-4,378	-2,361	-7,535	4,380	3,800
1968	49,894	33,626	1,392	6,938	7,938	-48,274	-32,991	-4,535	-2,933	-7,818	1,620	635
1969	54,656	36,414	1,528	8,090	8,625	-53,637	-35,807	-4,856	-4,463	-8,511	1,020	607
1970	62,424	42,469	1,501	8,575	9,879	-59,458	-39,866	-4,855	-5,056	-9,683	2,966	2,603
1971	65,548	43,311	1,926	9,517	10,799	-65,785	-45,579	-4,819	-4,809	-10,578	-237	-2,268
1972	72,600	49,388	1,163	10,161	11,888	-78,530	-55,797	-4,784	-5,841	-12,109	-5,930	-6,409
1973	102,051	71,379	2,342	13,998	14,333	-87,875	-70,424	-4,658	-8,819	-13,973	4,177	955
1974	144,407	98,268	2,944	26,068	17,126	-140,833	-103,796	-5,103	-15,946	-15,988	3,574	-5,528
1964: I	9,206	6,242	207	1,361	1,396	-6,921	-4,416	-747	-356	-1,402	2,285	1,826
1964: II	9,080	6,199	151	1,331	1,399	-7,107	-4,598	-737	-359	-1,413	1,973	1,601
1964: III	9,422	6,423	192	1,381	1,426	-7,270	-4,756	-699	-357	-1,458	2,152	1,667
1964: IV	9,625	6,637	198	1,319	1,471	-7,502	-4,930	-697	-384	-1,491	2,123	1,707
1965: I	8,865	5,687	207	1,514	1,457	-7,276	-4,688	-676	-398	-1,514	1,589	999
1965: II	10,278	6,938	188	1,569	1,583	-8,195	-5,484	-719	-437	-1,555	2,083	1,454
1965: III	10,165	6,863	229	1,469	1,604	-8,256	-5,567	-763	-425	-1,501	1,909	1,296
1965: IV	10,198	6,973	206	1,348	1,671	-8,639	-5,771	-794	-472	-1,602	1,559	1,202
1966: I	10,420	7,193	196	1,392	1,639	-9,012	-6,030	-877	-482	-1,623	1,408	1,163
1966: II	10,495	7,171	214	1,411	1,699	-9,285	-6,170	-925	-499	-1,620	1,210	1,001
1966: III	10,795	7,408	203	1,426	1,758	-9,890	-6,617	-975	-567	-1,731	905	791
1966: IV	11,030	7,538	216	1,511	1,765	-10,000	-6,676	-987	-594	-1,743	1,030	862
1967: I	11,308	7,688	329	1,453	1,838	-10,132	-6,668	-1,085	-585	-1,794	1,176	1,020
1967: II	11,228	7,714	239	1,435	1,840	-10,060	-6,476	-1,075	-585	-1,924	1,168	1,238
1967: III	11,407	7,663	242	1,637	1,865	-10,215	-6,570	-1,106	-574	-1,965	1,192	1,093
1967: IV	11,578	7,601	341	1,742	1,894	-10,736	-7,152	-1,112	-618	-1,854	842	449
1968: I	11,769	7,944	302	1,588	1,935	-11,504	-7,823	-1,103	-674	-1,904	265	121
1968: II	12,515	8,390	343	1,820	1,962	-11,863	-8,136	-1,112	-726	-1,889	652	254
1968: III	13,097	8,898	392	1,791	2,016	-12,475	-8,576	-1,147	-756	-1,996	622	322
1968: IV	12,514	8,394	356	1,738	2,026	-12,434	-8,456	-1,173	-779	-2,026	80	62
1969: I	11,776	7,486	412	1,912	1,966	-11,673	-7,589	-1,198	-901	-1,985	163	-103
1969: II	13,996	9,485	327	1,978	2,206	-13,940	-9,572	-1,187	-1,054	-2,127	129	-87
1969: III	14,349	9,581	452	2,101	2,215	-13,871	-9,271	-1,221	-1,220	-2,159	553	310
1969: IV	14,535	9,862	337	2,098	2,238	-14,156	-9,375	-1,251	-1,287	-2,243	494	487
1970: I	15,304	10,366	281	2,278	2,379	-14,518	-9,746	-1,178	-1,321	-2,273	786	620
1970: II	15,709	10,704	435	2,113	2,457	-14,833	-9,847	-1,259	-1,292	-2,435	876	857
1970: III	15,848	10,822	357	2,156	2,513	-14,941	-9,963	-1,211	-1,256	-2,511	907	859
1970: IV	15,564	10,577	428	2,028	2,531	-15,169	-10,310	-1,208	-1,187	-2,464	395	267
1971: I	16,267	10,988	507	2,147	2,625	-15,613	-10,765	-1,174	-1,131	-2,543	654	223
1971: II	16,644	10,967	506	2,489	2,682	-16,697	-11,722	-1,206	-1,108	-2,661	-53	-755
1971: III	17,043	11,645	494	2,176	2,728	-17,074	-11,948	-1,203	-1,263	-2,660	-31	-303
1971: IV	15,594	9,711	419	2,701	2,763	-16,403	-11,144	-1,236	-1,308	-2,715	-809	-1,433
1972: I	17,247	11,798	332	2,274	2,843	-19,033	-13,489	-1,222	-1,364	-2,958	-1,786	-1,691
1972: II	17,275	11,699	281	2,387	2,908	-18,932	-13,296	-1,272	-1,403	-2,961	-1,657	-1,597
1972: III	18,349	12,496	255	2,595	3,003	-19,584	-14,027	-1,105	-1,462	-3,000	-1,245	-1,531
1972: IV	19,729	13,395	295	2,905	3,134	-20,972	-14,985	-1,185	-1,612	-3,190	-1,243	-1,590
1973: I	22,329	15,423	347	3,123	3,436	-22,690	-16,334	-1,174	-1,799	-3,383	-361	-911
1973: II	24,144	16,958	455	3,304	3,427	-23,978	-17,189	-1,236	-2,096	-3,457	166	-231
1973: III	26,282	18,451	531	3,576	3,724	-24,729	-17,737	-1,072	-2,413	-3,507	1,553	714
1973: IV	29,298	20,547	1,009	3,995	3,747	-26,478	-19,164	-1,177	-2,511	-3,626	2,820	1,383
1974: I	33,324	22,451	663	6,129	4,081	-30,409	-22,651	-1,166	-2,884	-3,708	2,915	-200
1974: II	35,498	24,206	678	6,447	4,167	-35,498	-25,743	-1,324	-4,483	-3,948	(3)	-1,537
1974: III	37,179	25,026	766	7,054	4,333	-37,440	-27,367	-1,279	-4,700	-4,094	-261	-2,341
1974: IV	38,405	26,585	837	6,438	4,545	-37,486	-28,035	-1,335	-3,879	-4,237	919	-1,450

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)															
	Unilateral transactions (excl. military grants), net	Balance on current account	Long-term capital, net		Balance on current account and long-term capital	Nonliquid short-term private capital, net	Allocation of special drawing rights	Errors and omissions, net	Net liquidity balance	Liquid private capital, net	Official reserve transactions balance	Changes in liabilities to foreign official agencies			Changes in U.S. official reserve assets, net	Gross liquidity balance, excl. allocations of SDR
			U.S. Government	Private								Liquid	Other readily marketable	Nonliquid reported by U.S. Government		
Millions of dollars																
1947	-2,625	8,992	-4,224			-236		861							-3,315	4,210
1948	-4,525	1,993	-1,024			-131		1,115							-1,736	817
1949	-5,638	580	-652			158		717							-266	136
1950	-4,017	-2,125	-156			75		-124							1,758	-3,489
1951	-3,515	302	-156			-227		354							-33	-8
1952	-2,531	-175	-420			-41		497							-415	-1,206
1953	-2,481	-1,949	-218			183		220							1,256	-2,184
1954	-2,280	-321	93			-556		60							480	-1,541
1955	-2,498	-345	-310			-328		371							182	-1,242
1956	-2,423	-1,722	-629			-479		390							-869	-923
1957	-2,345	3,556	-958			-174		1,012							-1,165	621
1958	-2,361	-5	-971			-145		361							2,292	-3,348
1959	-2,448	-2,138	-353			-89		260							1,035	-3,648
1960	-2,300	1,774	-884	-2,100	-1,211	-1,405		-1,060	-3,677	273	-3,403	1,258			2,145	-3,711
1961	-2,514	3,048	-886	-2,182	-20	-1,200		-1,032	-2,252	904	-1,348	742			606	-2,432
1962	-2,628	2,446	-882	-2,606	-1,043	-657		-1,165	-2,864	214	-2,650	918		199	1,533	-2,865
1963	-2,742	3,188	-1,151	-3,376	-1,339	-968		-406	-2,713	779	-1,934	1,673	9	125	377	-2,554
1964	-2,769	5,764	-1,353	-4,511	-100	-1,643		-954	-2,696	1,162	-1,534	1,075	149	139	171	-3,088
1965	-2,841	4,299	-1,539	-4,577	-1,817	-154		-506	-2,478	1,188	-1,290	-18	-38	123	1,222	-1,421
1966	-2,917	1,635	-1,479	-2,778	-2,621	-104		575	-2,151	2,370	219	-1,595	793	15	568	-2,165
1967	-3,107	1,273	-2,338	-2,909	-3,973	-522		-189	-4,683	1,265	-3,418	2,020	894	452	52	-4,890
1968	-2,933	-1,313	-2,164	1,190	-2,287	231		446	-1,611	3,252	1,641	-3,101	534	1,806	-880	-2,169
1969	-2,976	-1,956	-1,949	-44	-3,949	-640		-1,492	-6,081	8,820	2,739	-554	-836	-162	-1,187	-5,919
1970	-3,248	-281	-2,045	-1,434	-3,760	-482	867	-476	-3,851	-5,988	-9,839	7,637	-810	535	2,477	-4,466
1971	-3,642	-3,879	-2,376	-4,383	-10,637	-2,347	717	-9,698	-21,965	-7,788	-29,753	27,615	-551	341	2,348	-23,779
1972	-3,779	-9,710	-1,335	-69	-11,113	-1,542	710	-1,884	-13,829	3,475	-10,354	9,734	399	189	32	-15,786
1973	-3,841	335	-1,490	177	-977	-4,238		-2,436	-7,651	2,343	-5,308	4,456	1,118	-475	209	-9,602
1974	-7,182	-3,608	1,119	-8,437	-10,927	-12,949		4,834	-19,043	10,669	-8,374	8,481	672	655	-1,434	-25,156
1964: I	-652	1,633	-152	-757	724	-563		-300	-139	-68	-207	295	26	-63	-51	-221
1964: II	-713	1,260	-349	-917	-6	-262		-150	-418	-76	-494	161	44	-14	303	-747
1964: III	-688	1,464	-382	-1,258	-176	-437		-250	-863	549	-314	35	15	194	70	-746
1964: IV	-716	1,407	-470	-1,578	-641	-380		-254	-1,275	757	-518	583	64	22	-151	-1,373
1965: I	-639	950	-348	-1,575	-973	-197		84	-1,086	399	-687	-126	-21	-8	842	-680
1965: II	-784	1,299	-365	-1,101	-167	81		-46	-132	379	247	-278	-29	-8	68	254
1965: III	-713	1,196	-256	-1,113	-173	-6		-481	-660	641	-19	2	-16	-8	41	-557
1965: IV	-706	853	-571	-789	-507	-32		-63	-602	-231	-833	386	28	148	271	-440
1966: I	-822	586	-421	-752	-587	-85		-7	-679	287	-392	-112	48	32	424	-671
1966: II	-727	483	-482	-368	-367	8		125	-234	220	-14	-317	282	-19	68	-169
1966: III	-708	197	-258	-844	-905	76		295	-534	995	461	-647	88	16	82	-536
1966: IV	-661	369	-318	-813	-762	-103		163	-702	868	166	-521	375	-14	-6	-787
1967: I	-724	452	-583	-495	-626	-134		-80	-840	-878	-1,718	368	304	19	1,027	-832
1967: II	-855	313	-296	-346	-329	-206		-284	-819	324	-495	331	596	-13	-419	-690
1967: III	-851	341	-561	-832	-1,052	-145		88	-1,109	1,027	-82	330	-196	323	-375	-1,181
1967: IV	-677	165	-896	-1,237	-1,968	-37		87	-1,918	792	-1,126	994	190	123	-181	-2,199
1968: I	-644	-379	-724	552	-551	-116		-165	-832	468	-364	-896	116	240	904	-902
1968: II	-705	-53	-462	416	-99	371		-166	106	1,991	2,097	-2,729	150	619	-137	-219
1968: III	-786	-164	-567	37	-694	-182		502	-374	687	313	-272	131	399	-571	-479
1968: IV	-797	-717	-411	185	-943	157		275	-511	106	-405	796	137	548	-1,076	-569
1969: I	-646	-543	-485	569	-459	-105		-968	-1,532	2,709	1,177	-1,167	-43	81	-48	-1,773
1969: II	-870	-814	-533	-884	-2,231	-326		-385	-2,942	3,958	1,016	-342	-195	-180	-299	-2,812
1969: III	-714	-236	-729	-414	-1,379	-5		-649	-2,033	1,578	-455	1,656	-390	-125	-686	-1,902
1969: IV	-746	-367	-202	686	117	-204		509	422	575	997	-698	-208	63	-154	564
1970: I	-775	11	-431	-965	-1,385	-247	217	-84	-1,499	-1,510	-3,009	3,165	-154	-266	264	-1,431
1970: II	-797	79	-554	-209	-684	-56	217	-212	-735	-1,136	-1,871	566	-235	735	805	-1,103
1970: III	-829	78	-380	-219	-521	42	217	-485	-747	-1,084	-1,831	1,492	-233	-12	584	-968
1970: IV	-847	-452	-679	-40	-1,171	-221	216	305	-871	-2,258	-3,129	2,416	-188	77	824	-965
1971: I	-813	-159	-652	-900	-1,711	-517	180	-912	-2,960	-2,958	-5,918	5,445	-201	-8	682	-3,471
1971: II	-880	-933	-575	-1,655	-3,163	-492	179	-2,106	-5,582	-647	-6,229	5,738	-160	-8	659	-5,685
1971: III	-968	-999	-605	-2,007	-3,611	-822	179	-5,126	-9,380	-2,434	-11,814	10,802	-173	-9	1,194	-10,011
1971: IV	-981	-1,790	-544	179	-2,155	-516	179	-1,554	-4,046	-1,749	-5,795	5,633	-17	366	-187	-4,615
1972: I	-987	-2,773	-299	-81	-3,953	-423	178	738	-3,460	-103	-3,563	2,633	221	280	429	-4,237
1972: II	-951	-2,608	-135	405	-2,338	301	178	-428	-2,287	1,663	-624	830	27	-2	-231	-2,309
1972: III	-953	-2,198	-377	-391	-2,966	-420	177	-1,361	-4,570	-111	-4,681	4,624	34	78	-55	-5,329
1972: IV	-888	-2,131	-521	797	-1,855	-1,000	177	-833	-3,511	2,026	-1,485	1,646	117	-167	-111	-3,910
1973: I	-755	-1,116	-334	57	-1,393	-1,543		-3,875	-6,811	-3,818	-10,629	9,250	1,202	-43	220	-8,569
1973: II	-1,015	-849	54	-290	-1,085	-1,497		863	-1,719	2,270	551	-994	259	167	17	-835
1973: III	-900	653	-442	-1,706	1,917	59		-150	1,826	492	2,318	-1,864	11	-452	-13	1,306
1973: IV	-1,173	1,647	-769	-1,297	-419	-1,257		726	-950	3,399	2,449	-1,933	-354	-147	-15	-1,507
1974: I	-2,966	-51	1,411	264	1,624	-3,908		1,085	-1,199	1,751	552	-63	-277	-2	-210	-3,819
1974: II	-1,865	-1,865	484	-999	-2,380	-5,248		1,416	-6,212	2,020	-4,192	3,924	183	443	-358	-7,509
1974: III	-1,265	-1,526	81	-2,157	-3,600	-1,462		1,153	-3,909	4,028	119	750	135	-1	-1,003	-4,137
1974: IV	-1,088	-169	-860	-5,544	-6,573	-2,331		1,179	-7,725	2,870	-4,855	3,872	631	215	137	-9,693

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	FARM INCOME ¹										FARM MARKETINGS ²				
	Cash receipts							Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans—unadjusted†			Indexes of physical volume—unadjusted†				
	Receipts from marketings and CCC loans														
	Total, including Government payments	Total	Crops	Livestock and products				Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Total	Crops	Livestock and products		
				Total ³	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs								
	Millions of dollars										1967 = 100				
1947	29,934	29,620	13,093	16,527	4,013	9,295	2,957	69	71	68	66	66	66		
1948	30,484	30,227	13,098	17,129	4,389	9,354	3,135	71	71	71	64	67	62		
1949	27,990	27,805	12,396	15,409	3,748	8,325	3,110	65	67	64	68	73	65		
1950	28,744	28,461	12,356	16,105	3,719	9,281	2,839	67	67	66	66	66	67		
1951	33,144	32,858	13,239	19,619	4,254	11,361	3,605	77	72	81	67	66	69		
1952	32,803	32,528	14,290	18,238	4,567	10,061	3,330	76	78	75	71	69	70		
1953	31,214	31,001	14,078	16,923	4,366	8,678	3,602	73	76	70	74	74	73		
1954	30,089	29,832	13,556	16,276	4,114	8,868	3,013	70	74	67	75	72	76		
1955	29,719	29,490	13,523	15,967	4,217	8,256	3,224	69	73	66	77	75	78		
1956	30,955	30,401	14,038	16,363	4,485	8,321	3,254	71	76	67	79	76	82		
1957	30,730	29,714	12,338	17,376	4,628	9,336	3,076	70	67	72	75	69	80		
1958	34,545	33,456	14,229	19,227	4,557	11,047	3,353	78	77	79	81	82	80		
1959	34,329	33,647	14,743	18,904	4,604	10,952	2,991	79	80	77	84	85	84		
1960	4 34,950	4 34,248	4 15,259	4 18,989	4 4,760	4 10,574	4 3,293	80	83	78	86	88	85		
1961	36,657	35,164	15,650	19,514	4,933	11,009	3,212	82	85	80	88	88	88		
1962	38,215	36,468	16,310	20,158	4,860	11,663	3,262	85	88	83	90	90	89		
1963	39,173	37,477	17,430	20,047	4,861	11,459	3,344	88	95	82	93	94	92		
1964	39,507	37,326	17,378	19,948	5,027	11,137	3,381	87	94	82	96	95	96		
1965	41,828	39,365	17,479	21,886	5,038	12,878	3,583	92	95	90	96	95	96		
1966	46,712	43,435	18,409	25,026	5,533	14,932	4,146	5 101	5 100	5 103	5 97	5 97	5 97		
1967	45,896	42,817	18,434	24,383	5,742	14,661	3,622	100	100	100	100	100	100		
1968	47,645	44,183	18,696	25,487	5,957	15,374	3,798	103	101	105	102	103	100		
1969	51,973	48,179	19,606	28,573	6,196	17,657	4,377	113	106	117	104	109	100		
1970	54,256	50,539	20,976	29,563	6,525	18,475	4,250	118	114	121	106	109	103		
1971	56,004	52,869	22,276	30,583	6,811	19,515	3,963	123	121	125	109	112	107		
1972	65,151	61,190	25,520	35,670	7,135	23,974	4,202	143	138	146	112	117	108		
1973	89,482	86,875	41,051	45,824	8,080	30,403	6,824	203	223	188	112	125	104		
1974	94,051	93,521	52,097	41,424	9,399	25,257	6,285	218	283	170	111	122	104		
1971:															
January	4,342	4,301	1,928	2,373	571	1,457	316	121	126	117	113	123	106		
February	3,479	3,456	1,151	2,305	524	1,470	283	97	75	113	83	65	96		
March	3,596	3,582	1,049	2,533	588	1,606	314	100	68	125	87	55	108		
April	3,425	3,350	930	2,420	579	1,504	310	94	61	119	80	44	104		
May	3,572	3,557	1,103	2,454	600	1,521	307	100	72	121	85	55	105		
June	3,779	3,760	1,338	2,422	562	1,504	332	105	87	119	91	70	104		
July	6,190	4,030	1,622	2,408	559	1,479	347	113	106	118	100	95	102		
August	4,579	4,223	1,635	2,588	551	1,645	369	118	106	127	106	102	108		
September	4,961	4,905	2,164	2,714	547	1,814	359	137	141	135	123	138	114		
October	6,505	6,433	3,453	2,980	573	2,038	348	180	225	147	161	218	122		
November	6,332	6,293	3,508	2,785	560	1,866	340	176	228	137	160	227	113		
December	5,244	4,969	2,395	2,574	597	1,611	338	139	156	127	122	149	104		
1972:															
January	4,955	4,904	2,156	2,748	588	1,824	306	137	140	135	116	133	105		
February	4,048	4,031	1,294	2,737	565	1,849	294	113	84	135	90	73	101		
March	4,108	4,095	1,193	2,902	620	1,924	330	115	78	143	90	62	110		
April	3,929	3,808	1,077	2,731	603	1,806	288	107	70	134	84	49	106		
May	4,194	4,177	1,100	3,077	637	2,081	321	117	72	151	91	54	116		
June	4,403	4,386	1,356	3,030	607	2,045	344	123	88	149	98	78	112		
July	7,488	4,583	1,871	2,717	588	1,732	363	128	122	133	104	111	98		
August	5,689	5,076	2,144	2,932	587	1,926	391	142	140	144	111	117	106		
September	5,573	5,530	2,373	3,157	575	2,174	381	155	154	155	118	127	111		
October	7,330	7,260	3,714	3,546	591	2,540	388	203	242	174	157	206	123		
November	6,899	6,867	3,700	3,167	571	2,177	394	192	241	156	154	214	111		
December	6,535	6,473	3,542	2,931	603	1,896	402	181	231	144	134	184	99		
1973:															
January	7,167	7,118	3,623	3,495	628	2,388	443	199	236	172	137	176	109		
February	5,269	5,251	2,047	3,204	580	2,206	382	147	133	158	93	88	95		
March	5,687	5,677	1,891	3,786	657	2,618	474	159	123	186	92	73	105		
April	5,067	4,990	1,669	3,321	643	2,146	486	140	109	164	82	60	96		
May	5,720	5,712	1,797	3,915	676	2,666	526	160	117	193	92	64	111		
June	6,052	6,036	2,415	3,621	638	2,372	558	169	157	178	95	86	101		
July	8,802	6,534	3,020	3,514	628	2,224	613	183	197	173	110	131	95		
August	8,485	8,404	3,941	4,463	658	2,928	830	236	257	220	107	117	99		
September	7,798	7,786	3,768	4,018	675	2,633	668	218	245	198	111	128	98		
October	10,717	10,675	6,011	4,664	740	3,202	683	299	391	230	159	214	120		
November	10,347	10,330	6,161	4,169	746	2,785	603	290	401	205	161	232	112		
December	8,371	8,362	4,708	3,654	811	2,235	558	234	306	180	127	163	101		
1974:															
January	9,563	9,521	5,336	4,185	816	2,733	595	267	347	206	128	156	106		
February	7,004	6,992	3,406	3,586	768	2,249	529	196	222	177	91	90	92		
March	6,607	6,597	2,857	3,740	886	2,288	527	185	186	184	91	73	102		
April	5,862	5,857	2,270	3,587	884	2,169	485	164	148	177	87	63	104		
May	5,838	5,830	2,340	3,490	883	2,077	476	163	152	172	93	68	109		
June	6,072	6,056	3,172	2,884	788	1,614	436	170	206	142	98	94	99		
July	7,419	7,395	4,168	3,227	748	1,941	496	207	271	159	110	121	101		
August	7,479	7,444	4,020	3,424	723	2,139	526	209	262	169	108	115	103		
September	8,103	8,043	4,792	3,251	704	1,979	534	225	312	160	119	144	102		
October	11,876	11,767	8,048	3,719	735	2,367	582	330	524	183	159	217	119		
November	10,128	10,044	6,838	3,206	719	1,916	540	281	445	158	137	182	105		
December	8,100	7,975	4,850	3,125	745	1,785	559	224	316	154	116	137	102		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[†] Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1												
	Total ★	By market groupings								By industry groupings			
		Products						Inter- mediate products	Materials	Manufacturing			Mining and utilities
		Total	Final products				Equipment			Total	Durable manufac- tures	Nondurable manufac- tures	
			Total	Consumer goods									
	Total 2			Auto- motive products	Home goods and clothing								
1967 = 100													
1947	39.4	39.2	38.3	42.7	47.8	47.8	29.7	42.5	39.7	39.4	37.9	40.9	39.9
1948	41.0	40.8	39.7	44.0	50.0	49.9	31.2	44.9	41.4	40.9	39.5	42.2	42.7
1949	38.8	39.4	38.5	43.8	49.6	47.7	27.9	42.6	37.8	38.7	35.9	41.5	40.1
1950	44.9	44.7	43.4	50.0	62.4	58.0	30.2	49.6	45.2	45.0	43.7	46.2	45.1
1951	48.7	48.0	46.8	49.5	55.2	53.4	42.1	52.0	50.0	48.6	49.2	47.8	50.2
1952	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.6	49.7	54.9	50.5	51.7	50.7	50.6	52.2	48.7	51.4
1953	54.8	54.0	53.7	53.7	62.8	58.5	54.7	55.3	56.3	55.1	59.0	50.7	53.9
1954	51.9	51.8	50.8	53.3	58.4	55.9	47.9	55.1	52.0	51.5	52.0	51.0	54.9
1955	58.5	56.6	54.9	59.5	77.7	63.7	48.9	62.6	61.5	58.2	59.5	56.6	61.3
1956	61.1	59.7	58.2	61.7	63.9	66.2	53.7	65.3	63.1	60.5	61.5	59.5	65.5
1957	61.9	61.1	59.9	63.2	66.9	65.4	55.9	65.3	63.1	61.2	61.9	60.5	67.2
1958	57.9	58.6	57.1	62.6	53.2	63.0	50.0	63.9	56.8	56.9	54.2	61.0	65.0
1959	64.8	64.4	62.7	68.7	66.8	70.6	54.9	70.5	65.5	64.1	62.2	67.0	69.5
1960	66.2	66.2	64.8	71.3	76.4	70.7	56.4	71.0	66.4	65.4	63.3	68.6	72.3
1961	66.7	66.9	65.3	72.8	69.8	72.4	55.6	72.4	66.4	65.6	62.1	70.7	74.3
1962	72.2	72.1	70.8	77.7	84.5	77.1	61.9	76.9	72.4	71.4	69.0	75.1	77.9
1963	76.5	76.2	74.9	82.0	92.5	81.5	65.6	81.1	77.0	75.8	73.5	79.2	82.1
1964	81.7	81.2	79.6	86.8	96.8	87.3	70.1	87.3	82.6	81.2	79.0	84.4	86.5
1965	89.2	88.1	86.8	93.0	112.3	94.9	78.7	93.0	91.0	89.1	88.5	90.0	90.3
1966	97.9	96.8	96.1	98.6	108.8	101.3	93.0	99.2	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.3	95.9
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.6	117.9	105.7	104.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.5	106.0	106.4
1969	110.7	109.7	109.0	111.1	117.4	108.8	106.1	112.0	112.4	110.5	110.0	111.1	112.7
1970	106.6	106.0	104.5	110.3	99.9	104.7	96.3	111.7	107.7	105.2	101.4	110.6	118.0
1971	106.8	106.4	104.7	115.7	119.5	107.4	89.4	112.6	107.4	105.2	99.4	113.5	118.9
1972	115.2	113.8	111.9	123.6	127.7	117.7	95.5	121.1	117.4	114.0	108.4	122.1	124.1
1973	125.6	123.4	121.3	131.7	136.6	129.1	106.7	131.0	129.3	125.1	122.0	129.7	129.0
1974	124.8	123.1	121.7	128.8	110.0	124.6	111.7	128.3	127.4	124.4	120.7	129.7	127.3
1971:													
January	103.2	101.8	101.0	110.3	115.6	99.1	88.1	104.7	105.4	100.9	96.8	106.8	120.6
February	106.1	104.7	103.4	113.2	125.1	104.9	89.6	109.5	108.3	104.3	100.2	110.2	119.7
March	106.0	104.5	103.0	112.9	125.3	105.9	89.1	110.2	108.4	104.4	100.6	109.8	119.4
April	106.5	105.0	102.9	113.6	121.9	106.9	88.0	112.6	109.0	105.0	100.4	111.7	117.9
May	107.6	105.3	103.1	113.6	127.3	107.5	88.5	113.2	111.3	106.3	102.2	112.3	116.6
June	110.0	109.1	107.4	119.3	130.5	111.2	90.8	115.3	111.5	108.7	103.3	116.5	120.1
July	102.8	104.5	102.0	112.6	94.9	100.9	87.3	113.5	99.9	100.3	93.7	109.9	121.3
August	105.8	107.4	105.5	118.4	102.0	110.2	87.5	114.3	103.1	103.5	94.3	116.8	123.5
September	110.3	112.2	110.6	124.2	128.7	113.4	91.7	118.0	107.3	108.8	101.0	120.0	122.8
October	110.3	111.5	109.7	123.0	135.9	116.3	91.1	118.0	108.2	109.7	102.4	120.2	114.2
November	107.7	107.7	105.9	117.2	123.9	109.7	90.1	114.1	107.6	106.8	99.8	116.8	113.9
December	104.5	103.0	101.2	109.9	102.5	101.4	89.0	109.8	106.9	102.7	97.1	110.9	118.1
1972:													
January	106.6	105.5	104.4	115.7	120.7	108.5	88.6	109.4	108.3	104.7	99.2	112.6	121.0
February	110.3	109.0	107.7	119.4	126.5	114.2	91.4	113.8	112.4	109.0	103.8	116.4	121.1
March	112.0	110.1	108.4	119.3	127.0	114.4	93.2	116.6	115.2	110.9	105.7	118.4	121.0
April	114.0	112.1	110.5	122.7	140.4	119.0	93.4	118.0	117.1	113.1	107.9	120.7	120.6
May	113.8	111.2	108.9	119.8	131.8	113.8	93.6	119.7	118.1	113.0	108.0	120.3	120.3
June	117.1	115.9	114.1	126.5	134.2	121.3	96.7	122.6	119.2	116.4	110.5	125.0	123.2
July	109.9	109.6	107.0	117.5	93.5	107.8	92.3	119.1	110.3	107.8	101.2	117.4	125.1
August	116.4	116.1	113.7	127.3	108.0	121.6	94.8	125.1	117.0	114.6	106.3	126.6	130.4
September	121.6	121.8	119.9	134.3	137.2	126.2	99.8	128.9	121.3	120.3	113.5	130.2	131.2
October	122.7	121.9	119.7	133.2	147.0	127.8	100.8	130.1	124.0	122.2	116.4	130.6	126.5
November	120.4	118.5	116.1	126.8	141.9	122.3	101.1	127.5	123.5	120.0	115.3	126.7	123.8
December	117.3	114.2	112.0	120.2	123.9	115.3	100.5	122.2	122.5	116.3	113.3	120.6	125.2
1973:													
January	118.9	116.6	115.3	125.3	138.5	119.0	101.4	121.2	122.8	117.6	114.9	121.5	128.6
February	123.6	120.6	119.1	129.2	149.1	126.9	104.9	126.1	128.6	123.2	121.0	126.3	127.5
March	124.6	121.8	120.0	130.8	151.5	130.2	105.0	128.5	129.2	124.6	122.5	127.7	125.0
April	124.5	121.2	118.9	129.2	147.6	129.2	104.6	129.6	129.9	124.7	122.4	128.0	122.7
May	125.6	122.4	120.0	130.3	147.4	128.6	105.5	131.4	130.9	125.8	123.2	129.5	123.6
June	128.9	127.3	125.1	136.4	154.4	133.8	109.2	135.2	131.4	128.9	125.8	133.3	128.2
July	122.4	121.6	118.9	128.6	124.3	119.2	105.2	131.8	123.7	121.1	117.9	125.6	133.0
August	126.7	125.1	122.2	134.1	100.5	132.5	105.7	135.5	129.2	125.3	119.3	133.9	137.2
September	131.0	130.6	128.6	141.8	136.6	139.1	110.3	137.6	131.8	130.2	125.9	136.4	137.1
October	130.4	129.1	127.2	139.2	146.6	137.5	110.3	136.2	132.5	130.2	126.3	135.9	131.2
November	127.9	125.4	123.4	132.8	140.2	130.6	110.2	132.8	132.0	128.0	125.0	132.4	127.3
December	122.7	118.8	116.8	122.8	102.6	122.3	108.4	126.0	129.0	122.1	119.8	125.4	126.8
1974:													
January	122.2	118.9	118.1	125.2	108.2	123.5	108.2	122.0	127.5	121.5	118.5	125.9	126.9
February	124.9	121.7	120.6	127.9	111.2	129.3	110.3	125.7	130.1	124.7	121.2	129.7	126.1
March	126.2	123.1	121.6	129.0	113.2	130.3	111.3	128.4	131.3	126.0	122.8	130.7	125.1
April	125.4	122.0	119.9	127.2	118.4	126.6	109.8	129.9	130.9	125.8	122.5	130.7	122.7
May	126.5	123.2	121.2	127.7	119.8	125.1	112.0	130.8	131.9	127.0	123.9	131.3	123.8
June	129.7	127.9	126.1	134.3	126.1	131.5	114.6	134.2	132.7	129.7	126.3	134.8	127.5
July	122.3	121.8	120.1	126.9	98.9	116.0	110.6	128.2	123.0	121.1	117.5	126.4	131.9
August	126.2	125.7	123.7	133.6	94.6	128.2	109.8	133.5	127.0	125.1	119.0	134.0	134.1
September	130.1	130.2	129.2	138.8	120.6	132							

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1																
	Total ★	By market groupings															
		Total ★	Products														
			Total ★	Final products													
				Total ★	Consumer goods												
					Total ★	Durable consumer goods									Nondurable consumer goods		
						Total	Automotive products			Home goods			Total	Clothing	Consumer staples		
★	★	★	Total	Total	Autos	Auto parts and allied goods	Total 2	Appliances, TV, home audio	Carpeting and furniture	Total	Total	Consumer foods and tobacco	Non-food staples				
1967 = 100																	
1947	39.4	39.2	38.3	42.7	42.0	47.8	41.4	48.0	39.1	31.9	44.7	43.1	59.6	39.0	57.1	24.3	
1948	41.0	40.8	39.7	44.0	43.8	50.0	46.9	47.1	40.8	34.1	47.9	44.3	62.2	39.8	56.3	26.3	
1949	38.8	39.4	38.5	43.8	41.5	49.6	60.2	35.2	37.7	32.6	43.2	44.7	61.1	40.7	56.7	27.5	
1950	44.9	44.7	43.4	50.0	55.5	62.4	78.7	41.1	52.0	55.6	54.3	48.4	67.0	43.8	58.7	31.3	
1951	48.7	48.0	46.8	49.5	48.2	55.2	64.6	41.1	44.8	44.5	46.2	50.1	65.3	46.4	60.0	34.8	
1952	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.6	46.6	49.7	53.8	40.7	44.8	43.1	48.9	52.1	68.5	48.1	61.4	36.7	
1953	54.8	54.0	53.7	53.7	54.7	62.8	76.0	44.7	50.7	53.2	50.7	53.6	69.8	49.6	62.3	38.5	
1954	51.9	51.8	50.8	53.3	50.7	58.4	68.8	43.8	46.8	46.7	54.1	54.3	67.8	51.1	63.2	40.0	
1955	58.5	56.6	54.9	59.5	62.4	77.7	98.1	51.2	55.2	53.6	62.9	58.4	74.5	54.7	66.6	43.8	
1956	61.1	59.7	58.2	61.7	60.5	63.9	70.4	58.1	57.9	55.1	62.2	63.4	76.4	58.8	70.3	48.2	
1957	61.9	61.1	59.9	63.2	60.4	66.9	73.5	55.8	56.8	53.9	65.7	64.1	76.3	61.3	71.5	51.8	
1958	57.9	58.6	57.1	62.6	53.7	63.2	50.3	53.6	51.4	63.8	66.0	75.1	53.9	63.9	73.6	54.5	
1959	64.8	64.4	62.7	68.7	63.5	66.8	67.7	63.9	61.6	61.8	72.6	70.6	82.0	68.0	76.9	59.3	
1960	66.2	66.2	64.8	71.3	67.1	76.4	83.6	63.5	62.0	61.0	69.2	72.8	81.8	70.8	79.2	62.6	
1961	66.7	66.9	65.3	72.8	66.1	69.8	71.0	66.3	63.9	63.7	67.9	75.2	83.2	73.4	81.3	63.8	
1962	72.2	72.1	70.8	77.7	74.7	84.5	91.1	72.3	69.4	70.5	75.9	78.8	86.7	76.9	83.8	70.1	
1963	76.5	76.2	74.9	82.0	81.1	92.5	101.4	76.5	74.9	77.2	81.5	82.3	89.7	80.6	86.6	74.7	
1964	81.7	81.2	79.6	86.8	87.1	96.8	103.4	84.7	81.7	85.9	88.1	86.7	94.2	85.0	90.3	79.8	
1965	89.2	88.1	86.8	93.0	98.8	112.3	125.4	89.3	91.4	96.5	95.2	90.7	99.0	88.8	92.4	85.3	
1966	97.9	96.8	96.1	98.6	103.7	108.8	116.4	94.5	100.7	104.3	101.7	96.6	101.6	95.5	96.9	94.1	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.6	110.9	117.9	120.0	113.9	106.9	104.6	110.4	105.0	104.4	105.2	103.6	106.9	
1969	110.7	109.7	109.0	111.1	113.7	117.4	111.4	128.9	111.6	107.7	115.7	110.1	105.6	111.4	107.3	115.6	
1970	106.7	106.0	104.5	110.3													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 207 and 208.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By market groupings											
	Products											
	Final products								Intermediate products			
	Equipment											
	Business equipment											
	Total	Total	Total ²	Industrial	Manu- facturing	Total ²	Commercial	Transit	Defense and space equip- ment	Total	Con- struction products	Miscel- laneous inter- mediate products
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
1967 = 100												
1947	29.7	38.0							9.6	42.5	48.9	37.4
1948	31.2	39.5							11.3	44.9	52.3	39.0
1949	27.9	34.5							11.8	42.6	48.0	38.5
1950	30.2	37.0							13.8	49.6	57.7	43.0
1951	42.1	45.2							34.0	52.0	60.1	45.5
1952	50.5	51.2							47.9	51.7	59.8	45.4
1953	54.7	53.2							57.3	55.3	64.0	48.3
1954	47.9	46.8	59.7	78.2	57.0	33.9	31.8	32.8	50.5	55.1	63.1	48.8
1955	48.9	50.7	62.1	87.4	58.2	39.3	37.6	35.7	46.2	62.6	72.6	54.7
1956	53.7	58.7	71.7	97.8	67.3	45.7	44.8	43.3	45.2	65.3	74.6	58.0
1957	55.9	61.0	71.5	93.9	65.3	50.3	46.9	53.0	47.1	65.3	73.6	58.8
1958	50.0	51.5	59.0	78.9	50.7	43.8	43.3	40.0	47.3	63.9	71.1	58.2
1959	54.9	57.9	66.0	92.5	57.4	49.5	50.0	43.9	49.9	70.5	79.6	63.4
1960	56.4	59.4	66.9	85.0	61.8	51.8	55.7	45.7	51.3	71.0	77.8	65.6
1961	55.6	57.7	64.7	81.9	59.4	50.4	54.8	42.1	52.1	72.4	78.4	67.6
1962	61.9	62.7	70.6	87.9	66.6	54.6	58.9	45.7	60.3	76.9	83.2	71.8
1963	65.6	65.8	73.5	91.6	70.1	57.8	61.1	49.3	65.1	81.1	87.1	76.4
1964	70.1	74.7	82.3	103.1	78.3	66.8	70.8	57.3	63.4	87.3	92.7	83.0
1965	78.7	84.4	90.7	107.5	88.3	77.8	81.0	70.7	70.2	93.0	97.8	89.2
1966	93.0	98.8	101.0	108.1	101.1	96.3	98.0	91.6	84.4	99.2	101.6	97.3
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.7	103.4	100.0	105.3	96.7	107.1	107.2	111.7	107.0	105.7	106.2	105.4
1969	106.1	107.9	103.6	106.3	99.3	112.8	114.4	113.6	103.2	112.0	113.0	111.2
1970	96.3	101.4	98.4	95.9	91.8	104.8	112.6	94.4	87.9	111.7	110.0	113.0
1971	89.4	96.8	92.9	82.9	82.6	101.2	110.0	89.4	77.1	112.6	112.6	112.6
1972	95.5	106.1	102.5	104.8	92.7	110.3	118.4	96.8	77.9	121.1	120.8	121.3
1973	106.7	122.6	120.1	120.4	113.0	125.5	135.0	109.7	80.4	131.0	133.8	128.7
1974	111.7	129.4	128.7	136.0	121.7	130.3	141.1	109.6	82.3	128.3	129.6	127.3
1971:												
January	89.4	95.1	91.6	90.6	82.9	99.1	108.7	88.6	80.0	110.3	109.8	110.7
February	89.8	96.7	93.3	94.3	82.5	100.6	109.3	89.7	78.3	111.8	110.6	112.8
March	88.8	95.6	92.5	92.4	81.8	99.1	108.0	87.6	77.6	111.4	111.5	111.2
April	88.9	95.6	92.7	91.2	82.9	99.0	108.1	87.4	77.9	111.7	112.2	111.4
May	88.7	95.1	91.3	91.5	80.4	99.4	108.6	87.5	78.2	112.9	114.4	111.7
June	88.5	95.6	91.9	88.8	81.2	99.7	108.6	88.2	76.7	112.2	113.3	111.4
July	89.3	97.1	92.0	88.9	82.5	102.9	111.7	89.3	76.3	114.6	115.2	114.4
August	89.5	97.5	92.8	96.4	81.5	102.8	111.1	90.7	76.3	110.9	109.3	112.1
September	89.8	98.2	93.2	96.6	82.1	104.0	113.1	90.8	76.0	112.3	111.5	112.9
October	89.8	98.2	93.5	95.5	83.1	103.6	112.2	91.1	75.7	113.2	112.8	113.5
November	89.6	97.9	94.2	95.2	83.5	102.1	110.2	89.4	75.9	114.3	114.2	114.4
December	89.6	98.0	94.2	94.0	83.8	102.4	109.4	93.1	75.6	114.9	115.2	114.5
1972:												
January	89.5	98.4	94.1	98.0	82.4	103.3	109.1	95.1	74.8	115.9	115.7	116.1
February	90.9	99.9	95.4	99.6	83.4	105.1	111.9	94.7	76.0	117.0	115.8	118.0
March	92.6	101.5	96.7	100.7	85.4	106.9	114.6	95.4	77.6	117.5	116.3	118.6
April	93.5	102.8	97.4	101.3	86.8	109.0	114.1	101.6	78.1	117.9	117.6	118.1
May	94.1	104.0	99.2	102.5	88.9	109.7	116.5	98.9	77.7	118.9	117.1	120.4
June	94.7	104.7	101.1	104.9	90.9	108.8	116.7	95.5	78.1	119.4	118.5	120.2
July	95.3	105.5	102.4	106.0	93.2	109.1	118.6	92.5	78.3	119.8	118.0	121.3
August	96.3	107.2	104.0	106.9	96.1	110.9	120.4	93.0	78.1	122.3	121.2	123.0
September	97.7	109.6	107.9	108.1	99.1	111.6	122.4	92.9	77.6	122.8	122.9	122.8
October	98.9	111.6	109.1	108.3	101.0	114.4	123.9	96.8	77.9	124.7	125.6	123.9
November	100.7	113.4	110.4	108.7	102.6	116.6	125.5	101.9	79.6	127.6	130.0	125.9
December	101.5	114.4	111.5	112.3	102.5	117.6	126.5	101.7	80.1	127.7	128.7	126.9
1973:												
January	102.9	116.9	113.0	113.0	104.7	121.4	128.8	110.0	79.8	128.4	129.6	127.4
February	104.1	118.2	114.5	115.1	106.1	122.4	129.9	111.8	80.6	129.5	130.3	128.9
March	104.1	118.6	115.6	116.0	107.5	121.9	130.6	110.2	80.1	129.4	130.7	128.3
April	104.7	119.6	117.4	118.1	109.4	122.2	131.3	107.5	80.0	129.3	132.2	127.0
May	105.7	121.3	119.1	118.8	112.0	123.7	131.6	109.8	79.7	130.5	132.2	129.2
June	106.6	122.5	119.8	119.1	113.1	125.4	134.1	109.7	80.1	132.0	133.5	128.9
July	107.3	123.0	120.5	119.6	113.9	125.8	135.9	109.0	81.1	132.5	134.6	132.7
August	107.6	124.6	122.5	123.0	115.1	127.0	137.0	108.4	79.7	132.1	135.3	129.6
September	108.5	125.8	124.1	123.7	117.3	127.7	138.2	109.6	79.8	131.0	134.9	128.1
October	108.9	126.2	124.5	124.7	117.3	128.1	140.1	109.8	80.0	130.6	134.3	127.5
November	110.1	127.8	125.6	126.0	118.2	130.3	141.3	111.4	80.9	131.1	133.7	129.0
December	110.1	126.9	124.9	126.0	118.5	129.2	139.3	111.1	81.9	129.1	131.1	127.4
1974:												
January	109.8	126.8	125.3	128.5	119.3	128.5	139.8	109.5	81.4	129.2	133.0	126.3
February	109.9	127.3	126.6	130.3	120.6	128.2	139.8	109.3	80.9	129.1	131.3	127.4
March	110.1	127.6	126.8	131.2	121.1	128.7	140.8	109.4	81.0	128.1	129.6	127.5
April	110.1	127.9	127.6	133.5	122.1	128.2	140.4	106.7	80.6	129.4	130.8	128.2
May	112.2	130.3	129.6	135.0	124.1	130.9	141.5	110.2	82.2	129.2	130.8	128.0
June	112.0	130.2	129.0	137.4	121.9	131.5	142.7	110.4	81.7	128.9	129.6	128.4
July	113.0	131.3	130.3	136.2	124.9	132.5	143.5	111.4	82.6	127.8	128.2	127.5
August	111.4	128.8	129.6	136.5	123.1	127.6	134.0	109.3	82.7	128.6	128.0	129.2
September	113.8	132.3	132.0	139.8	124.4	132.8	143.3	111.8	83.1	127.6	127.4	127.8
October	114.0	132.0	130.9	141.2	122.5	133.2	144.1	111.2	84.1	125.3	123.5	126.8
November	113.2	131.0	129.3	140.1	119.4	132.9	143.1	109.8	83.7	123.0	121.3	124.2
December	110.7	127.1	126.7	137.4	116.5	127.6	139.3	102.9	83.4	120.5	118.3	122.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 208.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1															
	By market groupings							By industry groupings								
	Materials							Manufacturing								
	Total ★	Durable goods materials			Nondurable goods materials		Fuel and power, industrial	Total ★	Total ★	Durable manufacturing						
		Total 2	Consumer durable parts	Equipment parts	Total 2	Textile, paper, and chemical materials				Total ★	Total	Primary and fabricated metals				
												Total	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products
													Total	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	
1967 = 100																
1947	39.7	39.1	47.6	25.2	38.8	30.5	.....	39.4	37.9	.....	64.8	.....	.....	.....	50.2	
1948	41.4	40.2	51.1	25.0	40.9	32.8	.....	40.9	39.5	.....	67.4	.....	.....	.....	51.1	
1949	37.8	36.0	54.2	21.9	37.8	31.3	.....	38.7	35.9	.....	56.7	.....	.....	.....	46.1	
1950	45.2	45.3	72.9	26.7	43.6	37.2	.....	45.0	43.7	.....	71.4	.....	.....	.....	56.5	
1951	50.0	51.6	67.8	35.9	47.1	39.3	.....	48.6	49.2	.....	77.7	.....	.....	.....	60.4	
1952	50.7	52.7	63.7	41.7	47.3	39.3	.....	50.6	52.2	.....	70.9	.....	.....	.....	58.9	
1953	56.3	61.5	81.5	49.3	50.2	42.2	.....	55.1	59.0	.....	80.4	.....	.....	.....	66.5	
1954	52.0	53.1	68.5	41.6	50.3	42.1	54.5	51.5	52.0	62.4	65.0	71.4	52.7	.....	59.9	
1955	61.5	65.0	90.2	45.4	56.9	48.9	63.5	58.2	59.5	76.7	84.5	94.9	65.0	68.3	.....	
1956	63.1	65.2	80.2	50.4	59.5	51.2	68.2	60.5	61.5	76.9	84.0	93.2	66.5	69.3	.....	
1957	63.1	65.1	82.6	50.4	59.3	51.0	69.8	61.2	61.9	75.9	80.4	89.8	62.7	71.1	.....	
1958	56.8	54.8	65.3	42.1	58.1	50.4	64.1	56.9	54.2	63.7	63.8	67.7	55.8	63.7	.....	
1959	65.5	65.3	81.5	50.7	65.0	58.6	68.5	64.1	62.2	73.1	74.5	77.9	67.3	71.5	.....	
1960	66.4	66.1	83.9	50.4	65.9	59.6	70.6	65.4	63.3	73.0	74.2	79.1	64.1	71.6	.....	
1961	66.4	64.6	74.5	51.2	68.2	62.0	70.2	65.6	62.0	71.4	72.9	75.6	66.9	69.8	.....	
1962	72.4	71.8	86.6	58.2	72.9	68.1	73.8	71.4	69.0	77.0	78.2	78.7	76.2	75.9	.....	
1963	77.0	76.6	91.9	62.6	77.1	72.8	79.4	75.8	73.5	81.5	84.3	85.8	80.6	78.4	.....	
1964	82.6	82.7	96.0	67.0	82.1	79.8	84.6	81.2	79.0	89.8	95.7	98.7	88.8	83.3	.....	
1965	91.0	93.0	109.3	79.7	88.5	87.9	89.9	89.1	88.5	98.6	104.0	106.2	98.7	92.6	.....	
1966	99.8	103.0	114.0	94.8	96.3	96.9	95.5	98.3	99.0	104.9	108.8	107.5	110.7	100.5	.....	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	
1968	105.7	105.0	112.4	100.5	106.9	108.9	104.9	105.7	105.5	104.7	103.2	103.6	102.6	106.3	.....	
1969	112.4	112.2	112.2	105.9	112.8	116.3	111.7	110.5	110.0	113.8	114.1	113.0	116.0	113.6	.....	
1970	107.7	103.2	96.5	94.7	112.5	113.0	116.7	105.2	101.4	108.1	106.9	105.3	109.7	109.4	.....	
1971	107.4	101.7	104.2	87.1	114.1	116.6	116.3	105.2	99.4	104.0	100.9	96.6	108.7	107.5	.....	
1972	117.4	113.5	113.8	99.3	122.5	122.5	120.9	114.0	108.4	113.9	113.1	107.1	123.6	114.8	.....	
1973	129.3	130.0	127.6	119.3	129.2	139.9	124.2	125.2	122.0	128.7	127.0	121.7	136.5	130.5	.....	
1974	127.4	127.3	112.1	123.8	128.5	139.8	122.6	124.4	120.7	127.5	124.1	119.9	131.2	131.4	.....	
1971:	106.9	101.9	101.3	87.5	112.1	111.8	118.4	103.6	98.3	107.0	108.1	106.9	111.2	105.9	.....	
January	107.1	102.0	103.3	87.7	112.5	112.4	118.9	104.2	98.9	106.2	105.8	104.8	107.6	106.6	.....	
February	107.7	102.3	105.3	86.6	112.9	113.3	121.4	103.5	98.5	105.6	106.2	105.2	108.3	104.9	.....	
March	107.9	102.6	104.9	86.1	113.1	113.9	121.6	104.8	99.6	108.5	108.5	109.2	107.6	108.6	.....	
April	108.4	105.4	107.5	89.1	113.3	114.6	119.8	105.9	101.1	111.6	114.3	112.8	116.0	108.6	.....	
May	109.3	103.7	107.6	87.3	115.2	117.3	120.7	106.0	100.7	108.3	108.1	105.3	111.3	108.6	.....	
June	106.4	99.7	101.1	88.0	113.6	115.5	119.6	105.8	100.3	104.6	98.9	99.0	97.8	110.9	.....	
July	104.8	96.5	105.6	83.1	114.7	117.7	117.4	104.2	97.4	94.0	81.2	66.5	106.9	108.2	.....	
August	107.3	100.6	103.3	87.1	114.7	118.8	119.5	105.7	99.3	99.5	93.8	85.9	108.9	105.9	.....	
September	106.6	102.2	104.1	88.1	115.0	119.0	98.7	106.1	100.1	101.3	96.1	89.4	108.3	107.1	.....	
October	106.5	100.5	101.8	87.3	115.9	121.5	104.6	106.0	99.1	98.8	91.4	81.9	109.9	107.1	.....	
November	108.4	101.6	104.0	87.9	116.7	123.0	117.6	106.2	99.5	100.6	94.3	85.5	113.1	107.6	.....	
December	108.4	101.6	104.0	87.9	116.7	123.0	117.6	106.2	99.5	100.6	94.3	85.5	113.1	107.6	.....	
1972:	109.2	103.5	105.1	88.8	116.0	120.8	117.4	107.1	100.4	104.0	102.4	95.2	113.8	106.0	.....	
January	110.8	105.8	107.1	90.7	117.0	121.5	117.7	108.5	102.1	105.4	102.6	95.9	121.6	108.6	.....	
February	113.7	107.8	108.8	91.7	121.2	127.2	120.3	110.0	102.4	107.4	104.9	98.4	124.3	110.2	.....	
March	115.1	110.2	112.2	94.9	121.3	126.8	122.4	111.8	105.7	109.8	108.3	102.6	124.7	111.5	.....	
April	115.8	111.3	110.8	96.1	121.6	127.5	120.3	112.6	106.5	111.4	110.1	102.6	127.7	112.9	.....	
May	116.8	111.3	110.8	96.1	121.6	127.5	120.3	112.6	106.5	111.4	110.1	102.6	127.7	112.9	.....	
June	117.1	112.6	111.6	98.0	122.8	128.5	121.9	113.1	107.5	112.8	111.3	102.7	132.5	114.5	.....	
July	117.8	113.0	113.2	100.2	124.0	131.0	122.8	114.3	108.8	114.7	115.1	108.1	107.5	114.3	.....	
August	118.8	114.5	115.5	100.1	124.7	132.5	121.1	115.4	109.7	115.3	114.3	108.1	117.7	116.6	.....	
September	120.9	118.1	118.1	103.1	124.6	132.0	124.5	117.0	111.6	118.8	119.7	114.7	128.1	118.0	.....	
October	122.3	120.2	119.0	107.5	125.3	132.9	123.2	118.5	113.8	121.3	122.1	118.4	130.1	120.4	.....	
November	122.8	121.4	120.5	109.7	124.6	132.9	122.6	119.5	115.3	122.6	122.9	119.2	128.2	122.2	.....	
December	124.4	123.5	123.6	112.0	126.4	136.0	119.5	120.4	116.3	124.0	125.4	120.0	127.2	122.3	.....	
1973:	124.5	124.1	123.9	111.6	126.3	136.0	120.6	121.4	117.5	124.3	123.1	118.6	130.0	125.7	.....	
January	126.7	126.6	125.4	113.0	127.7	136.5	122.7	122.7	118.7	125.4	124.7	120.0	133.9	126.2	.....	
February	127.0	127.6	125.9	114.6	127.1	136.3	122.6	123.4	119.9	125.8	123.5	117.5	134.4	128.4	.....	
March	127.7	127.9	129.0	113.8	128.5	138.8	122.1	123.8	120.6	127.2	125.8	119.6	137.8	128.9	.....	
April	128.3	128.6	125.7	118.0	128.9	139.4	122.9	124.9	121.9	128.1	126.1	119.8	135.0	130.3	.....	
May	129.0	129.2	128.8	118.2	129.4	140.2	125.3	125.6	123.0	128.7	124.5	119.9	131.5	133.4	.....	
June	130.9	131.6	126.9	124.5	130.4	142.2	126.9	126.5	123.8	130.6	128.1	120.9	140.3	133.5	.....	
July	130.9	131.8	128.6	122.3	130.6	142.4	126.3	126.1	122.6	129.5	125.6	118.5	137.5	133.8	.....	
August	131.3	132.3	129.9	122.1	130.3	141.9	126.3	126.3	123.3	129.5	127.8	122.7	136.5	131.5	.....	
September	131.1	132.2	128.2	122.7	130.1	141.4	126.9	126.4	123.6	130.6	128.7	123.6	141.1	132.4	.....	
October	131.5	133.0	128.4	125.8	130.7	142.4	124.9	127.4	124.3	131.0	128.9	124.2	140.1	133.1	.....	
November	130.6	132.7	121.0	125.4	129.2	140.1	123.1	126.4	123.1	130.5	130.7	127.7	141.3	130.0	.....	
December	130.6	132.7	121.0	125.4	129.2	140.1	123.1	126.4	123.1	130.5	130.7	127.7	141.3	130.0	.....	
1974:	129.7	129.8	113.0	123.9	131.1	143.4	121.5	125.3	121.0	130.4	129.5	125.5	137.0	131.4	.....	
January	128.3	127.3</														

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES-MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	By industry groupings													
	Manufacturing													
	Durable manufactures													
	Machinery and allied goods							Lumber, clay, and glass			Furniture and miscellaneous			
	Total ²	Machinery			Transportation equipment			Instruments	Total	Lumber and products	Clay, glass, and stone products	Total	Furniture and fixtures	Miscellaneous manufactures
		Total	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Aerospace and misc.							
1967 = 100														
1947			38.3	24.3	31.0			24.5		58.5	48.4		44.8	44.1
1948			38.5	25.2	33.9			25.2		60.9	51.6		46.4	47.0
1949			32.8	23.7	34.0			22.5		53.7	48.1		42.9	43.6
1950			36.8	32.4	40.7			26.1		65.3	58.3		52.4	49.1
1951			46.8	32.6	45.4			30.0		65.1	64.3		49.4	47.5
1952			50.9	37.3	52.8			35.7		64.3	61.5		50.8	48.9
1953			53.0	42.8	66.2			39.2		68.0	62.9		53.1	55.3
1954	46.5	41.7	45.3	38.1	57.6	66.0	50.4	39.6	64.7	67.5	62.4	53.7	57.0	50.9
1955	50.9	46.7	49.7	43.7	66.3	88.6	50.4	44.2	73.8	75.5	72.3	65.8	66.2	65.2
1956	53.4	52.2	56.9	47.3	64.3	71.8	57.4	48.5	75.9	74.6	76.5	68.7	68.8	68.5
1957	55.0	52.0	56.8	46.9	68.9	75.3	62.4	50.7	73.3	68.4	76.3	67.1	68.8	65.5
1958	47.9	45.4	47.7	42.9	54.3	55.6	51.9	47.7	71.4	69.5	72.5	62.1	65.0	59.6
1959	55.3	53.9	55.6	52.2	61.5	72.3	52.4	55.2	82.2	78.9	84.2	68.7	72.6	65.4
1960	57.3	56.2	55.9	56.6	63.7	81.5	49.8	57.8	78.5	74.2	81.1	69.7	71.8	67.9
1961	55.9	57.1	54.4	60.1	59.9	71.5	50.3	57.3	79.7	77.7	80.9	70.6	70.6	70.4
1962	63.5	64.8	60.9	69.0	69.3	87.1	55.2	59.8	84.3	82.0	85.8	76.1	77.6	74.8
1963	68.2	67.9	65.1	71.0	75.9	96.4	59.8	66.4	88.9	85.8	90.9	79.5	80.6	78.4
1964	72.8	74.3	75.6	72.8	79.6	100.0	63.5	71.3	94.0	91.0	95.9	84.7	85.9	83.5
1965	83.3	84.1	84.7	83.4	91.3	117.5	70.8	82.9	98.7	94.7	101.3	93.8	93.1	94.2
1966	96.3	98.6	99.6	87.4	101.2	115.0	89.7	95.3	102.6	98.4	105.3	100.8	101.0	100.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	105.7	101.9	100.6	103.3	109.7	117.7	101.9	106.7	105.6	104.8	106.0	106.2	105.4	107.0
1969	108.2	106.8	106.0	107.7	107.6	115.4	100.2	116.1	111.1	108.6	112.5	111.6	107.4	115.5
1970	97.6	100.3	100.5	100.1	90.4	96.9	84.1	110.8	106.4	106.3	106.4	108.8	99.4	117.3
1971	94.9	96.2	94.3	98.3	92.9	114.1	72.5	108.5	111.5	113.9	110.0	111.7	102.1	120.5
1972	103.5	107.5	105.7	109.6	99.0	123.1	75.8	120.2	120.0	122.4	118.6	122.7	113.5	131.1
1973	117.3	125.8	125.0	126.8	109.1	138.1	81.2	138.3	129.1	127.9	129.8	135.1	126.1	143.2
1974	116.3	128.1	133.8	125.2	96.9	113.2	81.1	143.9	123.6	120.1	125.7	136.1	126.9	144.4
1971:														
January	93.3	93.5	91.4	95.9	92.1	109.7	75.2	106.5	105.7	108.5	104.1	105.4	94.8	115.2
February	94.0	94.5	93.5	95.6	93.8	115.0	73.3	105.3	108.9	110.9	107.8	107.8	97.3	117.2
March	93.4	94.2	92.1	96.5	92.5	114.2	71.6	105.5	110.4	110.3	110.4	106.7	97.1	115.4
April	93.4	94.4	92.3	96.8	90.7	110.5	71.6	106.7	112.0	112.5	111.8	110.8	101.5	119.3
May	94.6	95.6	91.9	99.7	92.1	112.3	72.7	108.0	111.6	110.0	112.6	111.6	101.1	121.2
June	95.1	96.3	93.6	99.4	93.1	113.9	73.0	108.5	112.6	114.0	111.8	113.3	105.2	120.7
July	95.8	97.7	95.8	99.9	93.2	115.5	71.7	110.9	111.4	114.1	109.8	115.9	104.8	126.1
August	95.4	96.7	95.5	97.9	93.9	116.3	72.3	109.1	111.0	113.9	109.3	114.0	105.2	122.0
September	96.2	97.9	97.0	99.0	94.2	115.8	73.4	110.5	112.1	114.8	110.6	114.2	105.3	122.2
October	96.6	98.3	97.4	99.3	94.5	116.0	73.7	111.2	113.2	118.2	110.1	114.0	104.5	122.6
November	95.9	97.8	95.9	99.9	93.4	115.7	72.0	110.4	113.7	119.4	110.4	113.3	105.4	120.5
December	95.6	97.9	94.8	101.3	92.7	116.1	70.1	109.3	114.8	121.7	110.7	114.3	103.8	123.9
1972:														
January	95.7	98.5	95.1	102.2	92.0	114.0	70.8	111.3	115.5	122.0	111.6	115.0	104.0	125.1
February	97.3	99.5	96.2	103.2	94.7	117.7	72.7	114.5	118.0	119.7	117.0	117.3	106.4	125.4
March	98.7	100.8	98.0	103.9	96.1	119.1	73.9	114.5	117.2	120.5	115.9	116.3	108.7	127.2
April	101.3	103.3	100.2	106.7	100.0	123.7	77.1	116.7	117.4	120.1	115.6	119.7	111.3	127.4
May	101.8	104.9	102.7	107.3	98.3	122.1	75.3	118.2	117.9	120.3	116.5	121.1	111.8	129.6
June	102.7	106.6	104.4	108.8	97.4	119.6	76.1	120.7	118.5	121.2	117.0	122.1	112.8	130.6
July	103.7	108.4	107.0	109.9	97.7	120.2	76.0	121.7	120.0	122.5	118.6	123.7	115.5	131.0
August	104.6	109.7	109.8	109.5	98.1	121.0	76.1	122.7	121.0	121.8	120.4	126.2	116.4	135.1
September	106.0	111.8	111.7	112.0	99.5	122.9	77.2	124.3	121.9	123.6	120.9	126.6	116.7	135.6
October	108.2	114.0	113.5	114.7	102.7	128.7	77.6	125.0	124.9	127.3	123.5	126.9	117.6	135.4
November	110.1	115.7	115.3	116.1	105.0	132.3	78.7	125.1	124.5	126.8	123.1	126.6	118.5	134.0
December	111.2	116.8	114.4	119.6	106.6	135.9	78.3	126.6	123.7	122.7	124.3	127.7	120.3	134.5
1973:														
January	112.5	118.4	116.3	120.8	107.6	139.3	77.1	130.1	126.4	125.8	126.8	130.3	119.1	140.5
February	113.7	119.1	117.3	121.2	110.0	141.5	79.7	131.9	127.3	128.5	126.6	132.8	122.3	142.4
March	115.1	121.4	119.0	123.9	110.3	141.0	80.8	133.8	129.1	129.5	128.9	133.4	122.8	143.0
April	115.7	122.6	121.5	123.8	110.0	140.1	81.1	134.7	129.9	129.1	130.4	133.1	123.8	141.6
May	117.3	124.7	124.0	125.4	111.0	140.9	82.2	138.9	130.3	127.5	132.0	136.0	126.5	144.5
June	118.8	126.9	126.1	127.8	112.2	143.3	82.2	140.2	129.2	126.6	130.5	135.4	126.5	143.6
July	119.4	127.6	127.6	128.1	112.1	144.1	81.3	140.8	129.8	125.4	132.3	135.9	127.5	143.5
August	117.7	128.5	128.9	128.1	105.7	131.0	81.3	140.9	129.2	128.4	129.6	137.5	129.5	144.9
September	118.9	130.0	130.0	129.8	107.3	133.9	81.7	141.5	128.8	128.9	128.8	138.2	130.4	145.3
October	119.0	129.3	130.0	128.6	108.8	136.4	82.3	141.0	129.7	127.4	131.2	136.1	128.8	142.9
November	119.9	130.4	130.3	130.5	109.8	137.8	82.9	142.6	129.3	127.3	130.4	136.3	127.9	144.3
December	118.6	130.9	130.2	131.6	103.0	124.6	82.2	142.7	127.8	126.3	128.7	135.3	124.9	144.5
1974:														
January	115.2	128.6	129.4	127.7	95.7	112.7	79.3	143.0	129.7	126.1	131.8	133.4	124.2	141.8
February	113.8	127.2	128.1	126.2	93.9	109.2	79.3	142.8	127.4	127.1	127.6	135.2	125.4	144.2
March	114.8	128.4	129.8	126.8	95.0	110.2	80.3	142.8	128.1	126.1	129.3	136.8	126.8	145.8
April	115.5	128.2	130.7	125.3	97.8	116.4	80.0	143.8	128.9	126.8	130.3	136.8	128.8	144.1
May	117.5	129.7	131.9	127.4	100.6	119.6	82.4	146.1	128.0	126.8	128.7	138.9	129.7	147.3
June	117.8	130.4	131.7	129.0	99.4	116.9	82.6	147.5	126.4					

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1														
	By industry groupings														
	Manufacturing														
	Nondurable manufactures														
	Total	Textiles, apparel, and leather			Paper and printing			Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber				Foods and tobacco			
★	Total	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Leather and products	Total	Paper and products	Printing and publishing	Total	Chemicals and products	Petroleum products	Rubber and plastics products	Total	Foods	Tobacco products	
1967 = 100															
1947	40.9	.....	54.6	58.0	93.7	.....	39.1	42.9	.....	18.4	41.7	24.5	.....	55.7	66.7
1948	42.2	.....	58.4	60.4	89.3	.....	40.2	45.1	.....	19.9	45.2	24.9	.....	55.1	68.4
1949	41.5	.....	54.0	59.9	85.0	.....	38.4	46.3	.....	19.6	43.8	23.5	.....	55.7	67.8
1950	46.2	.....	61.4	64.4	91.9	.....	46.3	48.5	.....	24.6	48.2	30.5	.....	57.7	68.7
1951	47.8	.....	60.8	63.3	86.2	.....	49.0	49.3	.....	27.8	54.0	31.0	.....	58.8	72.8
1952	48.7	.....	60.3	66.5	91.7	.....	46.7	49.2	.....	29.1	55.2	31.9	.....	60.1	75.2
1953	50.7	.....	61.8	67.4	92.2	.....	51.0	51.5	.....	31.5	58.0	34.4	.....	61.3	73.9
1954	51.0	65.7	57.9	66.6	90.1	52.2	50.6	53.6	35.4	31.9	60.4	35.2	63.2	62.5	71.6
1955	56.6	73.4	65.9	73.5	99.0	57.8	56.6	59.0	41.2	37.3	65.5	42.8	66.6	66.1	73.6
1956	59.5	75.1	67.7	75.2	100.1	61.5	60.0	62.7	43.5	40.0	69.5	42.9	70.3	69.9	75.1
1957	60.5	73.4	64.6	75.1	98.8	62.2	59.0	64.9	45.8	42.3	69.9	45.6	71.5	70.9	78.7
1958	61.0	71.8	63.7	73.0	97.1	61.5	59.4	63.3	46.5	43.7	70.0	44.7	73.6	72.7	84.6
1959	67.0	79.6	72.0	80.3	103.8	67.0	66.5	67.6	53.8	50.9	74.1	53.6	77.2	76.3	88.4
1960	68.6	79.2	70.7	81.9	98.6	69.2	67.9	70.4	55.6	52.8	76.7	54.4	79.2	78.4	90.4
1961	70.7	80.2	72.8	82.4	97.9	71.0	71.7	70.7	58.3	55.5	79.8	56.8	81.5	80.6	93.3
1962	75.1	84.3	77.7	85.8	100.9	74.3	76.1	73.3	64.5	61.6	84.0	64.4	84.0	83.2	94.4
1963	79.2	86.9	80.5	89.3	99.3	78.4	80.5	77.1	70.0	67.3	87.8	69.2	87.0	86.2	97.3
1964	84.4	91.9	87.0	93.8	100.8	84.5	85.9	83.6	75.9	73.9	90.8	74.4	90.6	89.7	101.1
1965	90.0	97.8	95.3	98.4	103.5	90.5	92.1	89.5	83.8	82.2	93.1	84.1	92.6	92.0	100.3
1966	97.3	101.7	101.6	100.7	104.9	98.9	100.3	98.1	94.1	92.8	96.8	97.0	97.0	96.7	100.1
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.0	104.9	108.8	101.6	105.6	104.2	106.0	103.0	109.6	109.9	104.7	112.5	103.6	103.9	100.4
1969	111.1	105.9	113.2	102.5	96.0	109.1	114.2	105.7	118.4	120.4	108.4	119.5	107.5	108.3	98.8
1970	110.6	100.2	106.3	97.8	90.8	107.8	113.3	104.1	118.2	120.3	112.6	115.7	110.9	111.7	100.0
1971	113.6	100.7	108.6	97.8	87.4	107.8	115.8	102.5	124.8	126.4	115.7	126.0	113.7	114.9	97.7
1972	122.1	108.1	117.4	105.7	88.9	116.1	128.2	107.9	137.8	139.6	120.6	145.5	117.6	118.6	103.7
1973	129.7	115.0	127.3	113.2	83.7	122.2	135.4	113.2	149.3	150.2	127.4	163.8	121.9	122.7	110.7
1974	129.7	108.9	122.7	105.4	77.3	121.0	134.0	112.3	151.7	154.3	124.0	164.4	124.8	126.2	106.4
1971:															
January	111.2	99.0	104.2	97.4	89.3	107.0	116.6	100.5	118.7	120.1	117.2	115.5	114.2	114.7	106.6
February	111.8	97.6	104.4	94.5	88.8	108.0	115.7	102.8	121.4	122.4	117.1	120.7	113.1	114.1	100.1
March	110.8	97.7	105.3	94.8	85.4	104.4	110.8	100.2	121.6	122.5	116.3	122.7	112.2	113.8	90.3
April	112.3	99.8	106.2	97.3	89.9	106.7	114.1	101.8	123.1	124.4	115.8	124.5	112.8	114.0	96.9
May	112.8	100.6	107.7	97.7	89.9	106.8	114.9	101.4	123.2	124.5	112.7	127.3	113.5	114.5	100.3
June	113.7	101.3	109.2	98.1	89.4	105.9	113.1	101.0	126.1	127.9	115.0	129.1	113.6	115.2	92.1
July	113.8	100.9	108.6	98.3	87.0	108.4	115.3	103.8	124.7	126.0	114.8	128.1	114.1	115.5	96.6
August	114.0	100.8	110.5	97.4	84.2	108.1	117.5	101.7	126.3	127.7	115.8	129.9	113.1	114.1	98.2
September	115.1	102.5	111.0	99.5	87.7	108.2	116.2	102.9	127.5	129.9	113.7	129.6	114.2	115.2	100.3
October	114.7	102.3	110.1	100.0	87.4	109.4	116.9	104.3	126.6	128.4	115.7	129.1	113.1	114.4	98.5
November	115.9	101.8	110.2	99.8	83.3	110.5	119.2	104.5	127.9	130.8	116.0	127.7	115.8	117.1	98.2
December	116.0	103.1	112.6	99.7	87.1	110.7	119.8	104.7	127.9	130.4	118.3	126.6	115.0	116.6	93.8
1972:															
January	116.8	102.0	108.9	99.8	89.6	111.3	122.2	103.9	129.8	131.2	119.3	133.3	115.7	116.5	103.8
February	117.8	101.1	107.0	100.1	86.9	112.6	122.8	105.8	132.6	135.1	118.7	135.0	115.9	116.9	102.5
March	119.5	104.2	111.9	102.9	85.4	115.0	128.7	105.9	133.5	135.9	117.8	138.0	116.3	117.3	101.9
April	120.7	107.0	114.9	103.7	94.4	112.7	125.6	104.2	136.4	138.4	118.3	144.6	117.7	118.9	103.9
May	121.3	106.8	115.8	104.1	89.2	114.0	126.9	105.3	137.3	138.7	119.3	146.3	117.6	118.9	99.1
June	121.4	107.5	116.4	104.4	92.2	114.6	125.1	107.3	136.9	138.3	117.7	146.8	117.9	119.5	96.4
July	122.5	109.0	118.7	106.0	90.1	117.0	131.0	107.6	138.5	140.0	120.5	147.8	117.0	118.5	96.7
August	123.6	109.7	120.8	106.8	86.5	117.6	130.5	108.7	140.0	141.3	121.0	150.6	118.3	119.0	108.5
September	124.8	111.2	121.1	108.3	91.6	117.7	130.1	109.4	142.2	144.8	121.3	149.8	118.6	119.8	103.0
October	125.2	112.1	123.2	109.5	88.0	119.9	131.1	112.4	141.6	143.9	123.8	148.4	118.5	119.0	111.8
November	125.6	113.0	125.7	110.1	85.9	120.0	131.3	112.6	142.0	143.2	124.4	151.5	119.0	119.4	112.5
December	126.2	113.2	124.2	111.1	87.4	120.3	133.6	111.3	143.8	144.7	125.5	154.7	118.5	119.7	102.5
1973:															
January	127.0	113.4	125.3	112.3	81.3	120.0	131.8	112.1	145.5	146.4	127.3	157.1	119.6	120.5	107.9
February	128.4	114.4	126.1	112.6	85.1	121.5	134.1	113.0	146.3	147.2	124.1	160.4	122.0	122.9	110.3
March	128.6	114.6	127.1	112.4	85.0	122.4	137.1	112.4	146.3	146.8	123.5	163.4	121.5	121.8	118.1
April	128.4	114.0	126.1	111.7	86.8	120.8	133.6	112.2	147.9	147.8	126.9	165.1	120.7	121.3	112.9
May	129.2	113.3	127.2	110.0	83.0	121.9	135.1	113.2	150.2	150.2	128.5	166.8	121.5	122.4	111.2
June	129.3	115.0	129.2	111.0	86.6	122.8	134.6	114.8	149.8	150.4	129.7	163.9	119.5	120.3	108.1
July	130.6	114.5	128.9	112.1	79.2	123.8	135.3	116.0	151.8	152.0	129.3	168.8	121.3	122.4	105.3
August	130.9	115.4	129.0	113.6	81.0	124.5	137.0	116.2	151.0	151.4	128.2	167.9	122.0	122.9	110.1
September	130.7	117.5	130.2	115.4	86.4	122.1	134.8	113.6	150.9	153.0	126.0	163.6	122.2	123.2	109.1
October	130.4	116.8	130.2	114.9	83.1	121.3	135.3	112.1	151.1	152.7	130.4	161.9	121.7	122.4	113.7
November	131.3	116.7	129.4	115.3	82.9	121.9	136.2	112.3	151.6	153.0	129.5	164.5	124.7	125.4	115.8
December	131.2	118.8	130.9	118.5	82.9	121.2	136.7	110.8	151.6	154.5	125.5	162.3	123.0	124.5	104.2
1974:															
January	131.4	116.2	128.4	116.4	77.6	121.7	138.7	110.4	151.5	154.9	120.5	164.3	125.4	126.3	113.3
February	131.5	115.3	127.6	113.6	83.7	122.2	137.6	111.9	151.2	155.3	116.9	163.5	126.2	127.2	112.1
March	131.0	112.4	125.0	110.0	83.0	122.5	140.2	110.7	151.2	155.5	117.3	164.2	125.3	126.5	110.4
April	130.4	109.3	123.4	105.8	79.5	121.2	135.4	111.7	153.5	156.2	126.9	165.5	124.3	125.9	104.6
May	130.9	109.8	124.0	105.0	83.9	121.3	135.1	111.9	153.0	156.2	126.1	163.7	126.5	127.8	109.4

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	By industry groupings										
	Mining and utilities										
	Total	Mining							Utilities		
		Total ★	Metal mining	Stone and earth minerals	Coal, oil, and gas				Total ★	Electric	Gas
					Total	Coal	Oil and gas extraction				
							Total ²	Crude oil			
1967 = 100											
1947	39.9	63.1	70.5	42.3		131.2	51.4		19.6	18.8	22.7
1948	42.7	66.3	72.7	46.0		125.3	56.7		21.9	21.1	25.1
1949	40.1	58.8	65.3	44.5		92.5	53.6		23.3	22.5	26.6
1950	45.1	65.7	75.3	50.9		106.4	58.8		26.5	25.3	31.2
1951	50.2	72.1	80.9	55.6		109.1	66.4		30.3	28.8	36.0
1952	51.4	71.5	74.7	58.1		96.0	68.6		32.8	31.3	38.7
1953	53.9	73.4	80.3	59.6		90.6	71.8		35.6	34.4	40.6
1954	54.9	71.9	73.2	60.1	73.4	77.3	72.4	74.2	38.3	36.6	44.7
1955	61.3	80.2	91.0	65.0	81.0	89.9	79.1	80.8	42.8	41.2	48.9
1956	65.5	84.4	95.0	69.4	85.2	97.4	82.6	84.4	47.0	45.2	53.8
1957	67.2	84.5	101.8	68.7	84.6	95.5	82.3	84.2	50.2	48.3	57.4
1958	65.0	77.5	88.7	68.0	77.9	80.1	77.3	78.4	52.5	50.5	60.4
1959	69.5	81.1	85.5	73.2	81.9	79.8	82.2	82.0	57.8	55.7	65.7
1960	72.3	82.7	111.3	75.0	81.1	79.3	81.3	81.2	61.8	59.6	70.1
1961	74.3	83.2	102.6	76.7	82.3	76.6	83.3	82.4	65.3	63.4	72.5
1962	77.9	85.6	104.6	79.5	84.7	79.2	85.6	83.8	70.2	68.3	77.4
1963	82.1	89.0	103.1	83.4	88.5	86.0	88.9	87.2	75.1	73.6	80.9
1964	86.5	91.1	112.0	88.4	89.5	90.1	89.4	86.6	81.9	80.3	88.0
1965	90.3	93.9	114.1	95.1	91.8	93.9	91.4	88.7	86.9	86.3	89.6
1966	95.9	98.4	119.3	102.2	95.9	97.2	95.7	94.3	93.6	93.5	94.3
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.4	103.9	111.4	103.7	103.2	98.2	104.0	103.2	109.4	110.2	107.1
1969	112.7	107.2	124.8	102.8	106.1	101.1	106.9	104.8	119.5	121.2	114.0
1970	118.0	109.7	131.3	98.8	109.2	105.7	109.7	109.4	128.3	130.6	121.0
1971	118.9	107.0	121.4	93.2	107.6	99.8	108.9	108.3	133.9	138.1	119.8
1972	124.1	108.8	120.9	98.1	109.2	104.2	110.0	107.3	143.4	149.4	123.4
1973	129.0	110.3	130.8	109.5	108.3	104.4	108.9	104.4	152.6	161.1	124.2
1974	127.3	109.3	129.2	109.1	107.3	105.1	107.7	99.8	149.9	159.5	117.9
1971:											
January	120.3	111.6	140.1	95.6	111.0	114.5	110.6	111.1	131.3	134.2	121.5
February	120.2	110.4	139.0	96.3	109.6	110.1	109.5	110.1	132.7	136.2	121.3
March	121.1	111.7	135.3	95.2	111.8	117.4	111.0	112.7	133.0	136.5	121.2
April	120.5	110.8	124.7	94.2	111.8	116.8	111.1	111.9	132.7	136.2	121.5
May	119.3	108.7	122.6	92.4	109.7	111.4	109.4	109.5	132.8	136.0	121.7
June	119.7	108.6	117.3	96.4	109.5	109.3	109.6	109.8	133.8	137.5	121.9
July	119.2	105.6	93.3	90.2	109.1	109.3	109.1	107.8	136.2	140.9	120.4
August	118.6	106.3	104.8	91.4	108.7	110.7	108.4	107.0	134.1	138.6	119.6
September	118.3	105.9	109.7	90.1	107.9	111.0	107.4	104.7	134.0	138.6	118.7
October	114.3	97.7	117.1	91.7	96.6	29.5	107.1	105.4	135.2	140.6	117.6
November	117.4	102.5	136.7	93.4	100.4	55.7	107.4	105.0	136.0	141.9	116.7
December	120.1	107.8	137.7	92.7	107.1	112.4	106.3	104.2	135.8	141.9	115.5
1972:											
January	120.6	107.3	128.9	93.8	107.1	106.3	107.2	104.0	137.4	141.2	124.7
February	121.6	107.2	133.7	93.5	106.5	99.6	107.6	104.2	139.7	144.4	123.8
March	122.3	108.4	123.1	93.7	109.2	110.1	109.1	106.9	140.0	145.5	121.8
April	123.4	109.4	123.2	95.0	110.2	111.9	109.9	106.6	141.2	147.0	122.2
May	123.1	108.0	113.5	95.8	109.4	103.8	110.3	109.0	142.0	148.1	122.5
June	123.2	108.6	108.0	96.6	110.4	109.0	110.7	108.8	141.5	147.4	122.5
July	124.0	108.6	109.8	96.8	110.3	109.0	110.5	108.6	143.3	149.5	122.9
August	124.8	108.8	118.6	98.5	109.3	97.8	111.1	108.8	144.9	151.3	123.1
September	126.5	110.8	124.8	101.1	110.8	105.2	111.8	108.4	146.4	153.1	123.7
October	126.6	110.2	122.8	102.0	110.1	100.8	111.5	107.9	147.1	154.2	124.0
November	126.7	109.7	124.7	104.4	109.0	102.6	110.0	107.0	148.2	155.2	124.3
December	126.1	108.2	128.1	104.0	106.8	98.6	108.2	106.4	148.5	155.6	124.9
1973:											
January	127.3	108.5	130.3	106.9	106.5	99.1	107.7	105.5	151.0	159.1	.....
February	128.0	110.2	131.9	107.8	108.4	103.9	109.1	106.7	150.5	158.3	.....
March	127.3	109.5	127.8	109.4	107.6	105.7	107.9	103.7	149.6	157.4	.....
April	126.6	109.0	128.5	108.8	107.1	99.9	108.3	103.6	148.7	156.2	.....
May	127.0	109.1	127.0	108.8	107.3	100.9	108.4	104.6	149.5	156.8	.....
June	128.2	109.5	121.6	105.2	108.9	108.0	109.1	104.6	151.6	159.7	.....
July	130.4	111.0	128.4	109.1	109.5	109.0	109.5	105.4	154.8	163.9	.....
August	130.7	111.5	131.4	113.1	109.2	104.0	110.0	104.8	154.8	163.8	.....
September	131.3	111.8	136.6	109.5	109.6	109.8	109.7	103.9	155.8	165.1	.....
October	131.5	111.9	138.3	109.2	109.7	103.0	110.8	104.2	156.2	165.3	.....
November	130.6	111.3	135.2	111.7	108.8	104.1	109.6	103.7	154.6	163.4	.....
December	126.9	110.4	135.2	113.1	107.5	110.4	107.0	102.9	147.4	155.6	.....
1974:											
January	125.4	109.9	135.2	111.9	107.0	108.7	106.8	102.4	144.9	153.0	.....
February	126.9	111.7	132.2	111.6	109.6	112.7	109.1	104.2	146.1	154.6	.....
March	127.3	112.2	132.9	110.7	110.2	114.7	109.5	101.3	146.5	155.0	.....
April	127.8	111.3	127.4	110.7	109.8	110.3	109.7	100.6	148.7	158.3	.....
May	128.0	111.0	128.1	111.0	109.2	112.4	108.8	100.2	149.1	159.0	.....
June	128.1	110.2	121.1	106.4	109.7	118.3	108.4	99.8	150.6	160.3	.....
July	128.9	110.2	120.3	108.8	109.4	115.6	108.4	100.4	152.4	162.7	.....
August	127.4	107.3	110.0	109.9	106.7	99.4	107.9	99.5	152.7	162.9	.....
September	128.7	109.2	130.5	105.0	107.7	112.1	107.1	98.8	153.1	162.4	.....
October	128.5	110.5	141.4	107.5	107.8	110.3	107.4	97.5	151.2	161.2	.....
November	125.9	105.0	136.8	109.8	101.2	67.6	106.4	97.6	152.3	162.9	.....
December	125.7	104.4	134.7	106.4	101.1	85.3	103.6	95.3	152.6	163.0	.....

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 209 and 210.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANU- FACTURING AND TRADE SALES, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1									
		Total manu- facturing and trade sales	Manufacturing 2			Retail trade 3			Merchant wholesalers 4		
			Total	Durable goods indus- tries	Non- durable goods indus- tries	Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods estab- lish- ments	Non- durable goods estab- lish- ments
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		
Millions of dollars											
1947											
1948	423,115		207,797	90,945	116,852	133,619	42,888	90,731	81,699	31,101	50,598
1949	405,457		193,511	86,294	107,217	133,783	44,983	88,800	78,163	29,014	49,149
1950	463,156		223,607	106,136	117,471	147,213	54,275	92,938	92,336	37,695	54,641
1951	520,273		260,563	125,912	134,651	156,548	54,479	102,069	103,163	42,229	60,934
1952	538,080		270,349	135,752	134,597	162,353	55,270	107,083	105,379	41,905	63,474
1953	575,839		298,120	160,193	137,927	169,094	60,371	108,723	108,624	44,079	64,545
1954	557,312		280,257	141,932	138,325	169,135	58,173	110,962	107,920	42,639	65,281
1955	620,325		317,759	168,851	148,908	183,851	66,978	116,873	118,713	51,412	67,301
1956	648,757		332,875	176,576	156,299	189,729	65,810	123,919	126,153	56,308	69,845
1957	670,544		344,837	182,846	161,991	200,002	68,352	131,650	125,705	53,760	71,945
1958	650,792		327,356	162,855	164,501	200,353	63,409	136,944	123,083	50,437	72,646
1959	715,929		362,623	186,539	176,084	215,413	71,608	143,805	137,893	59,349	78,544
1960	728,950		369,555	189,804	179,751	219,529	70,560	148,969	139,866	58,581	81,285
1961	733,590		370,748	186,525	184,223	218,992	67,302	151,690	143,850	59,836	84,014
1962	764,998		397,353	205,238	192,115	235,563	74,894	160,669	152,082	64,541	87,541
1963	827,631		420,387	218,959	201,428	246,666	79,927	166,739	160,578	68,696	91,882
1964	884,242		448,021	235,613	212,408	261,870	84,593	177,277	174,351	75,733	98,618
1965	963,500		492,041	266,588	225,453	284,128	94,186	189,942	187,331	82,861	104,470
1966	1,046,231		538,428	295,601	242,827	303,956	98,301	205,655	203,847	91,128	112,719
1967	1,076,484		557,382	302,549	254,833	313,809	100,173	213,806	205,293	90,576	114,717
1968	1,165,650		603,379	332,322	271,057	341,876	111,210	230,666	221,056	100,168	120,888
1969	1,237,812		642,660	353,504	289,156	357,885	115,517	242,368	237,067	109,726	127,341
1970	1,256,829		634,303	338,751	295,552	375,527	114,288	261,239	246,999	111,970	135,029
1971	1,347,776		671,005	359,374	311,631	408,850	131,814	277,036	267,568	122,370	145,198
1972	1,490,922		744,198	401,318	342,880	448,379	149,659	298,720	298,345	138,458	159,887
1973	1,724,898		856,778	464,686	392,092	503,317	170,275	333,042	364,803	168,074	196,729
1974	1,966,586		980,677	511,614	469,063	537,782	167,313	370,469	448,127	202,341	245,786
1971:											
January	97,995	107,072	53,594	28,742	24,852	32,290	10,003	22,287	21,188	9,434	11,754
February	102,371	108,692	54,501	29,234	25,267	32,850	10,240	22,610	21,341	9,611	11,730
March	111,787	109,815	55,040	29,750	25,290	33,274	10,613	22,661	21,501	9,680	11,821
April	112,231	110,523	55,210	29,510	25,700	33,578	10,747	22,831	21,735	9,822	11,913
May	113,220	111,892	55,780	29,973	25,807	33,502	10,576	22,926	22,610	10,184	12,426
June	118,883	112,828	56,453	30,486	25,967	33,827	10,782	23,045	22,548	10,341	12,207
July	108,803	112,246	55,968	29,915	26,053	33,688	10,747	22,941	22,590	10,327	12,263
August	111,601	114,016	56,682	30,555	26,127	34,655	11,298	23,357	22,679	10,417	12,262
September	116,004	114,040	56,036	29,804	26,232	35,219	11,833	23,386	22,785	10,486	12,299
October	116,641	113,967	56,451	30,093	26,358	34,964	11,695	23,269	22,552	10,469	12,083
November	116,758	116,175	57,574	30,663	26,911	35,574	11,885	23,689	23,027	10,660	12,367
December	121,482	116,218	58,087	30,919	27,168	34,896	11,334	23,562	23,235	10,779	12,456
1972:											
January	107,334	118,003	59,023	31,517	27,506	34,886	11,475	23,411	24,094	11,149	12,945
February	112,776	117,998	59,177	31,815	27,362	35,345	11,457	23,888	23,476	10,820	12,656
March	123,208	120,008	59,932	32,215	27,717	36,450	12,087	24,363	23,626	11,006	12,620
April	120,197	120,871	60,689	32,806	27,883	36,296	11,976	24,320	23,886	11,107	12,779
May	125,236	122,244	60,980	32,949	28,031	37,141	12,280	24,861	24,123	11,144	12,979
June	129,009	122,085	61,031	32,655	28,376	36,822	12,253	24,569	24,232	11,185	13,047
July	116,509	122,855	61,024	32,780	28,244	37,342	12,468	24,874	24,489	11,365	13,124
August	125,728	125,956	62,657	33,658	28,999	37,969	12,842	25,127	25,330	11,807	13,523
September	129,763	126,767	63,290	34,036	29,254	37,746	12,614	25,132	25,731	12,065	13,666
October	132,403	129,497	64,326	35,177	29,149	39,106	13,168	25,938	26,065	12,138	13,927
November	132,786	131,164	65,950	35,827	30,123	38,713	13,173	25,540	26,501	12,245	14,256
December	135,973	133,061	66,602	36,112	30,490	39,417	13,640	25,777	27,042	12,581	14,461
1973:											
January	125,222	135,962	67,753	37,125	30,628	40,707	14,234	26,473	27,502	12,872	14,630
February	130,072	138,404	68,853	37,730	31,123	41,242	14,405	26,837	28,309	13,307	15,002
March	143,245	140,538	69,630	37,975	31,655	41,979	14,612	27,367	28,929	13,551	15,378
April	140,709	140,215	69,820	38,003	31,817	41,185	14,339	26,846	29,210	13,644	15,566
May	146,049	141,924	70,574	38,574	32,000	41,723	14,299	27,424	29,627	13,860	15,767
June	149,126	141,697	70,982	38,623	32,359	41,167	13,731	27,436	29,548	13,797	15,751
July	138,172	144,754	71,428	38,959	32,469	42,767	14,409	28,358	30,559	14,129	16,430
August	145,662	145,309	72,015	38,627	33,388	42,355	14,481	28,574	30,939	14,075	16,864
September	145,269	145,226	71,693	38,795	32,898	42,529	14,267	28,262	31,004	14,170	16,834
October	154,181	149,196	73,988	40,286	33,702	42,970	14,331	28,639	32,238	14,578	17,660
November	153,920	151,899	75,742	40,619	35,123	42,976	14,090	28,886	33,181	15,040	18,141
December	153,271	150,929	74,835	39,683	35,152	42,116	13,270	28,846	33,978	15,287	18,691
1974:											
January	142,834	154,323	76,501	40,106	36,395	43,079	13,672	29,407	34,743	15,857	18,886
February	147,402	156,595	77,314	40,409	36,905	43,295	13,488	29,807	35,986	16,055	19,931
March	161,592	159,735	78,627	41,065	37,562	43,938	13,726	30,212	37,170	16,634	20,536
April	162,976	160,999	79,251	41,433	37,818	44,406	14,064	30,342	37,342	16,997	20,345
May	168,319	163,048	81,346	42,767	38,579	44,789	14,184	30,605	36,913	16,921	19,992
June	169,056	163,539	81,519	43,138	38,381	44,727	14,183	30,544	37,293	17,045	20,248
July	162,075	168,082	83,728	43,831	39,897	45,905	14,512	31,393	38,449	17,434	21,015
August	171,197	171,229	85,481	44,546	40,935	46,920	15,245	31,675	38,828	17,502	21,326
September	170,735	170,355	85,749	44,828	40,921	45,858	14,100	31,758	38,748	17,691	21,057
October	176,582	170,997	87,402	45,857	41,545	45,844	13,686	32,158	37,751	17,245	20,506
November	168,952	167,918	86,675	44,275	41,400	44,523	13,035	31,484	37,714	16,609	21,105
December	164,866	162,347	79,737	40,799	38,938	45,109	13,554	31,555	37,501	16,400	21,101

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade sales, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, p. 210; manufacturing sales, p. 216; retail trade sales, pp. 235 and 236; and merchandise wholesalers sales, pp. 210 and 211.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹										
	MANU- FACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD, TOTAL UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
		Total manufacturing and trade inventories	Manufacturing ²			Retail trade ³			Merchant wholesalers ⁴		
			Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establish- ments	Nondurable goods establish- ments
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Millions of dollars											
1947	51,985	52,507	28,543	14,662	13,881	16,007	6,572	9,435	7,957	3,999	3,958
1948	48,790	49,497	26,321	13,060	13,261	15,470	6,261	9,209	7,706	3,818	3,888
1949	59,202	59,822	31,078	15,539	15,539	19,460	8,290	11,170	9,284	4,691	4,593
1950	68,606	70,242	39,306	20,991	18,315	21,050	9,628	11,422	9,886	5,207	4,679
1951	71,268	72,377	41,136	23,731	17,405	21,031	9,491	11,540	10,219	5,312	4,898
1952	74,889	76,122	43,948	25,878	18,070	21,488	9,781	11,707	10,686	5,547	5,139
1953	72,050	73,175	41,612	23,710	17,902	20,926	9,270	11,656	10,637	5,477	5,160
1954	78,304	79,516	45,069	26,405	18,664	22,769	10,532	12,237	11,678	6,261	5,417
1955	86,183	87,304	50,642	30,447	20,195	23,402	10,495	12,907	13,260	7,074	6,186
1956	87,979	89,052	51,871	31,728	20,143	24,451	11,283	13,168	12,730	7,115	6,165
1957	85,937	86,922	50,070	30,095	19,975	24,113	10,526	13,587	12,739	7,150	5,889
1958	90,762	91,981	52,707	31,839	20,868	25,305	11,029	14,276	13,879	7,861	6,018
1959	93,533	94,747	53,814	32,360	21,454	26,813	11,923	14,890	14,120	8,121	5,999
1960	94,627	95,648	54,939	32,509	22,430	26,221	11,062	15,159	14,488	8,315	6,173
1961	99,928	101,090	58,213	34,605	23,608	27,941	11,798	16,143	14,936	8,631	6,305
1962	104,328	105,477	60,043	35,813	24,230	29,386	12,572	16,814	16,048	9,119	6,929
1963	110,321	111,480	63,386	38,436	24,950	31,094	13,318	17,776	17,000	9,813	7,187
1964	119,706	120,943	68,221	42,227	25,994	34,405	15,253	19,152	18,317	10,588	7,729
1965	135,513	136,803	77,965	49,818	28,147	38,073	17,258	20,815	20,765	12,151	8,614
1966	144,360	145,492	84,665	54,951	29,714	38,952	17,277	21,675	21,895	12,698	9,187
1967	154,532	155,845	90,875	59,112	31,763	41,973	19,167	22,806	22,997	13,698	9,299
1968	165,900	167,360	97,074	63,371	33,703	45,376	20,647	24,729	24,910	14,919	9,991
1969	174,153	175,561	101,645	66,768	34,877	46,626	20,345	26,281	27,290	15,953	11,337
1970	183,072	184,711	102,445	66,050	36,395	52,571	23,864	28,707	29,695	17,704	11,991
1971	196,098	197,692	107,719	70,218	37,501	57,156	26,056	31,100	32,817	19,484	13,333
1972	222,531	224,401	120,870	79,441	41,429	65,229	29,593	35,636	38,302	21,892	16,410
1973	268,513	271,050	150,404	97,967	52,437	68,816	30,902	37,914	46,564	27,779	18,785
1974											
1975											
1976											
1977											
1978											
1979											
1980											
1981											
1982											
1983											
1984											
1985											
1986											
1987											
1988											
1989											
1990											
1991											
1992											
1993											
1994											
1995											
1996											
1997											
1998											
1999											
2000											
2001											
2002											
2003											
2004											
2005											
2006											
2007											
2008											
2009											
2010											
2011											
2012											
2013											
2014											
2015											
2016											
2017											
2018											
2019											
2020											
2021											
2022											
2023											
2024											
2025											

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade inventories, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, p. 211; manufacturing inventories, pp. 217-219; retail trade inventories, pp. 237 and 238; and merchant wholesalers inventories, p. 212.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE 1															
	Manufacturing										Retail trade			Merchant wholesalers		
	Total	Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries				Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments
		Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods							
★	★	★				★				★	★	★	★	★	★	
Ratio																
1947																
1948 2	1.42	1.57	1.83				1.36				1.39	1.71	1.23	1.13	1.42	
1949 2	1.53	1.75	2.04				1.51				1.41	1.77	1.23	1.19	1.61	
1950 2	1.36	1.48	1.55				1.41				1.38	1.52	1.29	1.07	1.29	
1951 2	1.55	1.66	1.77				1.55				1.64	2.00	1.40	1.16	1.47	
1952 2	1.58	1.78	2.00				1.58				1.52	2.00	1.28	1.12	1.47	
1953 2	1.58	1.76	1.91				1.58				1.53	1.96	1.29	1.17	1.52	
1954 2	1.60	1.81	2.06	.71	.84	.51	1.56	.71	.21	.65	1.51	1.96	1.27	1.18	1.54	
1955 2	1.47	1.62	1.75	.60	.71	.44	1.47	.67	.20	.61	1.43	1.79	1.22	1.13	1.36	
1956 2	1.55	1.73	1.94	.67	.80	.48	1.49	.67	.20	.63	1.47	1.92	1.22	1.19	1.43	1.00
1957 2	1.59	1.80	2.07	.69	.86	.52	1.51	.66	.21	.65	1.44	1.91	1.19	1.23	1.58	
1958 2	1.60	1.84	2.23	.74	.90	.58	1.45	.64	.20	.62	1.43	2.01	1.17	1.24	1.66	.94
1959 2	1.50	1.70	2.00	.68	.81	.51	1.39	.60	.20	.59	1.40	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.53	.87
1960 2	1.56	1.76	2.07	.68	.83	.56	1.42	.62	.20	.61	1.45	2.02	1.18	1.22	1.69	.88
1961 2	1.54	1.74	2.05	.64	.83	.58	1.43	.60	.20	.63	1.43	2.00	1.18	1.20	1.63	.88
1962 2	1.51	1.72	1.98	.63	.81	.55	1.44	.61	.20	.63	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.16	1.57	.88
1963 2	1.49	1.69	1.94	.60	.80	.53	1.42	.59	.20	.62	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.15	1.54	.88
1964 2	1.47	1.64	1.87	.57	.79	.51	1.38	.56	.19	.62	1.40	1.86	1.18	1.14	1.49	.88
1965 2	1.45	1.60	1.81	.58	.76	.47	1.34	.54	.19	.61	1.39	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.49	.87
1966 2	1.47	1.62	1.85	.58	.81	.46	1.34	.54	.20	.60	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.15	1.50	.88
1967 2	1.57	1.76	2.09	.63	.94	.52	1.37	.55	.20	.62	1.46	2.03	1.19	1.23	1.63	.97
1968 2	1.55	1.74	2.05	.62	.95	.49	1.36	.53	.20	.62	1.43	1.98	1.16	1.22	1.57	.97
1969 2	1.57	1.76	2.08	.61	.97	.50	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.46	2.06	1.18	1.21	1.56	.99
1970 2	1.64	1.89	2.31	.66	1.07	.58	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.47	2.16	1.17	1.26	1.65	.94
1971 2	1.61	1.82	2.22	.65	.99	.59	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.47	2.08	1.18	1.27	1.65	.99
1972 2	1.53	1.69	2.03	.58	.91	.54	1.29	.48	.20	.61	1.46	1.98	1.20	1.24	1.60	.94
1973 2	1.46	1.58	1.91	.56	.87	.48	1.20	.45	.19	.55	1.46	1.98	1.19	1.16	1.47	.96
1974 2	1.50	1.65	2.06	.67	.91	.48	1.19	.47	.19	.53	1.54	2.22	1.23	1.13	1.45	.87
1971:																
January	1.65	1.90	2.32	.66	1.05	.61	1.42	.53	.21	.67	1.46	2.07	1.18	1.29	1.71	.95
February	1.63	1.87	2.28	.65	1.03	.60	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.46	2.09	1.17	1.29	1.70	.95
March	1.62	1.85	2.24	.64	1.00	.60	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.47	2.07	1.19	1.28	1.68	.95
April	1.62	1.85	2.26	.66	1.01	.60	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.47	2.07	1.19	1.28	1.68	.95
May	1.61	1.83	2.23	.66	.99	.59	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.49	2.15	1.19	1.24	1.63	.97
June	1.60	1.81	2.18	.65	.96	.58	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.48	2.12	1.19	1.25	1.62	.94
July	1.61	1.82	2.22	.67	.97	.58	1.36	.51	.21	.65	1.50	2.16	1.20	1.27	1.64	.95
August	1.60	1.80	2.17	.65	.95	.57	1.36	.51	.21	.65	1.49	2.12	1.18	1.27	1.64	.95
September	1.61	1.82	2.22	.65	.98	.59	1.36	.51	.21	.65	1.49	2.06	1.19	1.26	1.64	.94
October	1.61	1.81	2.20	.64	.97	.59	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.49	2.06	1.18	1.28	1.66	.94
November	1.58	1.78	2.15	.62	.95	.57	1.35	.50	.21	.64	1.46	2.01	1.19	1.26	1.64	.94
December	1.59	1.76	2.14	.62	.94	.57	1.34	.50	.21	.63	1.51	2.11	1.24	1.28	1.64	.96
1972:																
January	1.57	1.74	2.10	.61	.93	.56	1.32	.49	.21	.62	1.51	2.09	1.23	1.24	1.60	.93
February	1.57	1.74	2.09	.60	.93	.56	1.33	.50	.21	.62	1.50	2.10	1.21	1.27	1.65	.95
March	1.55	1.72	2.07	.59	.92	.56	1.32	.49	.21	.62	1.46	2.01	1.19	1.27	1.63	.96
April	1.55	1.70	2.03	.58	.91	.55	1.31	.49	.21	.62	1.48	2.04	1.20	1.27	1.63	.96
May	1.54	1.70	2.04	.58	.91	.55	1.30	.48	.20	.62	1.47	2.02	1.19	1.27	1.64	.95
June	1.55	1.71	2.07	.58	.93	.56	1.30	.48	.20	.61	1.48	2.01	1.21	1.26	1.65	.94
July	1.55	1.72	2.07	.59	.93	.55	1.31	.49	.20	.62	1.46	1.96	1.21	1.26	1.64	.93
August	1.52	1.69	2.04	.58	.91	.55	1.28	.48	.20	.61	1.44	1.91	1.21	1.23	1.58	.93
September	1.53	1.68	2.02	.57	.91	.54	1.27	.47	.20	.60	1.47	1.99	1.21	1.24	1.57	.95
October	1.50	1.66	1.97	.56	.89	.51	1.28	.47	.20	.60	1.43	1.91	1.18	1.24	1.56	.95
November	1.49	1.62	1.94	.56	.88	.50	1.24	.46	.20	.59	1.46	1.95	1.21	1.22	1.57	.92
December	1.49	1.62	1.94	.55	.89	.50	1.23	.45	.20	.58	1.45	1.91	1.21	1.21	1.55	.92
1973:																
January	1.47	1.60	1.90	.55	.87	.49	1.23	.46	.19	.58	1.42	1.85	1.20	1.22	1.54	.94
February	1.46	1.58	1.89	.54	.86	.48	1.22	.46	.19	.57	1.42	1.85	1.19	1.20	1.49	.93
March	1.45	1.58	1.89	.54	.87	.48	1.21	.45	.19	.57	1.41	1.85	1.18	1.18	1.48	.92
April	1.46	1.58	1.90	.55	.87	.48	1.21	.45	.19	.57	1.46	1.91	1.21	1.18	1.47	.92
May	1.46	1.58	1.89	.55	.86	.48	1.21	.45	.19	.56	1.45	1.94	1.20	1.18	1.48	.92
June	1.48	1.59	1.91	.55	.87	.48	1.21	.46	.19	.56	1.49	2.06	1.21	1.20	1.51	.92
July	1.46	1.59	1.91	.56	.87	.48	1.22	.47	.19	.56	1.45	2.01	1.17	1.17	1.47	.91
August	1.47	1.60	1.95	.57	.89	.48	1.19	.46	.19	.54	1.49	2.01	1.21	1.17	1.48	.91
September	1.48	1.62	1.97	.58	.90	.49	1.21	.47	.19	.55	1.48	2.04	1.19	1.18	1.48	.93
October	1.46	1.58	1.91	.57	.87	.47	1.19	.46	.19	.54	1.47	2.03	1.19	1.14	1.45	.89
November	1.45	1.56	1.91	.58	.87	.46	1.16	.45	.18	.53	1.49	2.10	1.20	1.13	1.43	.88
December	1.49	1.62	2.00	.62	.91	.48	1.18	.45	.19	.54	1.55	2.23	1.24	1.13	1.43	.88
1974:																
January	1.47	1.60	2.01	.62	.90	.48	1.15	.45	.18	.52	1.53	2.18	1.22	1.12	1.40	.89
February	1.47	1.61	2.03	.63	.91	.48	1.16	.45	.18	.52	1.52	2.21	1.21	1.10	1.40	.86
March	1.46	1.61	2.02	.64	.91	.47	1.16	.45	.18	.52	1.51	2.17	1.21	1.09	1.38	.85
April	1.46	1.62	2.03	.65	.91	.47	1.17	.46	.18	.53	1.50	2.11	1.21	1.08	1.37	.84
May	1.47	1.61	2.00	.65	.90	.46	1.17	.47	.18	.52	1.50	2.10	1.22	1.12	1.41	.87
June	1.49	1.64	2.03	.66	.90	.46	1.20	.48	.19	.53	1.52	2.12	1.24	1.14	1.44	.88
July	1.48	1.63	2.04	.67	.90	.47	1.19	.48	.19	.52	1.50	2.07	1.23	1.12	1.42	.88
August	1.48	1.63	2.04	.68												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES OF DURABLE GOODS ¹		SHIPMENTS--WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION) ²													
	Without seasonal adjustment	Seasonally adjusted	Total ★	Total ³ ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Durable goods industries								Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
						Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Total	Motor vehicles and parts			
Millions of dollars																
1947			186,156	80,326												
1948			207,797	90,945												
1949			193,511	86,294												
1950			223,607	106,136												
1951			260,563	125,912												
1952			270,349	135,752												
1953			298,120	160,193	7,351	30,566	18,246		16,748	21,284	18,371	40,351	24,933	3,760		
1954			280,257	141,932	7,445	23,866	13,209		15,419	18,791	16,160	37,156	21,793	3,576		
1955			317,759	168,851	8,847	33,379	19,719		17,595	20,679	17,886	45,546	31,469	3,891		
1956			332,875	176,576	9,558	36,624	21,481		19,170	24,088	19,492	42,447	26,142	4,276		
1957			344,837	182,846	9,696	35,290	21,769		20,139	24,790	20,061	48,037	28,379	4,608		
1958			327,356	162,855	9,748	27,526	15,697		19,203	22,768	19,222	40,463	21,440	4,671		
1959			362,623	186,539	11,249	32,638	18,433		20,928	25,732	22,542	46,828	27,454	5,488		
1960			369,555	189,804	11,089	32,433	18,285		20,742	25,843	23,513	49,571	30,910	5,911		
1961			370,748	186,525	11,034	31,659	17,381		20,783	25,703	25,640	45,931	26,776	5,604		
1962			397,353	205,238	11,523	33,642	18,068		22,266	28,283	28,466	53,478	33,718	5,678		
1963	8,127		420,387	218,959	12,304	35,429	18,948		23,077	30,373	29,847	58,489	37,175	6,117		
1964	8,993		448,021	235,613	12,957	40,039	21,630		24,903	35,066	30,799	60,655	38,550	6,603		
1965	9,939		492,041	266,588	13,946	45,295	23,958		27,529	39,242	35,160	71,361	47,665	7,624		
1966	11,436		538,428	295,601	14,630	49,529	24,551	18,538	33,098	46,623	40,825	73,127	45,056	8,833		
1967	12,853		557,382	302,549	14,449	46,730	23,121	17,147	34,577	48,477	43,362	73,153	40,340	9,908		
1968	14,944		603,379	332,322	15,783	50,317	24,908	18,653	37,341	50,605	46,470	84,510	49,624	10,886		
1969	17,189		642,660	353,504	16,816	55,257	26,413	21,454	39,597	55,768	48,913	86,419	50,944	11,686		
1970	20,122		634,303	338,751	16,761	53,511	25,191	21,529	39,620	56,080	48,420	76,541	42,944	11,783		
1971	21,583		671,005	359,374	18,535	53,067	26,790	20,170	42,026	55,559	49,169	90,944	58,138	12,275		
1972	25,108		744,198	401,318	22,344	57,941	28,109	21,392	47,098	61,024	55,950	99,951	66,762	13,393		
1973	31,623		856,778	464,686	24,936	72,027	35,620	26,539	53,707	73,380	63,497	113,317	77,278	14,334		
1974	43,123		980,677	511,614	26,690	92,365	46,116	33,248	61,271	86,572	66,741	109,521	72,120	16,053		
1971:																
January	1,550	1,644	49,931	26,617	1,251	4,253	2,133	1,591	2,947	4,333	3,703	6,642	4,367	874		
February	1,838	1,894	55,236	29,829	1,327	4,604	2,298	1,731	3,239	4,840	4,084	7,841	5,147	969		
March	2,017	1,898	57,168	31,336	1,462	4,902	2,465	1,840	3,325	5,068	4,121	8,361	5,418	984		
April	1,709	1,681	56,257	30,484	1,574	5,265	2,740	1,915	3,343	4,740	3,853	7,583	4,897	984		
May	1,803	1,741	56,568	31,008	1,587	5,338	2,702	2,028	3,425	4,667	3,934	7,919	5,002	1,012		
June	1,752	1,706	60,148	33,212	1,704	5,297	2,815	1,852	3,650	5,072	4,322	8,722	5,329	1,074		
July	1,521	1,707	51,856	27,078	1,537	4,458	2,584	1,328	3,312	4,126	3,892	5,970	3,537	966		
August	1,714	1,893	54,585	28,172	1,693	3,405	1,295	1,519	3,789	4,288	3,992	6,537	3,940	1,030		
September	1,951	1,979	58,468	31,012	1,671	3,740	1,487	1,623	3,912	4,848	4,409	7,831	5,226	1,142		
October	1,793	1,785	58,182	30,835	1,680	3,887	1,629	1,620	3,802	4,584	4,318	8,056	5,429	1,107		
November	1,853	1,819	57,365	30,448	1,602	4,033	1,827	1,809	3,728	4,361	4,285	8,175	5,400	1,066		
December	2,083	1,887	55,241	29,343	1,447	3,885	1,815	1,514	3,554	4,632	4,456	7,307	4,446	1,058		
1972:																
January	1,788	1,900	54,963	29,145	1,494	4,214	1,998	1,606	3,400	4,451	4,193	7,458	5,072	966		
February	1,967	2,029	59,775	32,222	1,632	4,507	2,152	1,695	3,746	4,934	4,506	8,528	5,707	1,012		
March	2,303	2,158	62,049	33,644	1,769	4,814	2,344	1,767	3,880	5,204	4,673	8,629	5,760	1,071		
April	1,955	1,918	61,767	33,762	1,804	5,004	2,442	1,847	4,007	5,187	4,482	8,602	5,807	1,086		
May	2,146	2,063	61,772	33,964	1,908	4,908	2,403	1,793	3,980	5,122	4,398	8,842	5,865	1,084		
June	2,151	2,097	64,867	35,405	1,976	5,074	2,447	1,865	4,182	5,512	4,826	8,755	5,909	1,141		
July	1,738	1,951	56,032	29,270	1,810	4,341	2,101	1,610	3,568	4,663	4,201	6,248	3,881	1,056		
August	1,997	2,201	61,044	31,833	2,072	4,743	2,295	1,761	3,992	4,867	4,584	6,552	3,895	1,119		
September	2,111	2,145	66,672	36,083	2,064	5,122	2,449	1,932	4,261	5,398	5,021	9,047	6,247	1,242		
October	2,288	2,268	66,557	36,393	2,092	5,138	2,481	1,899	4,242	5,230	4,998	9,490	6,629	1,209		
November	2,218	2,171	65,831	35,767	1,987	5,025	2,479	1,811	3,974	5,130	5,109	9,472	6,670	1,232		
December	2,446	2,217	62,869	33,830	1,736	5,051	2,518	1,806	3,866	5,326	4,959	8,328	5,520	1,175		
1973:																
January	2,153	2,289	63,112	34,409	1,752	5,242	2,679	1,815	3,860	5,316	4,644	9,132	6,710	1,047		
February	2,427	2,499	69,557	38,208	1,885	5,793	2,891	2,084	4,372	5,903	5,178	9,991	7,134	1,138		
March	2,699	2,518	72,101	39,586	2,061	6,030	3,012	2,153	4,403	6,294	5,345	10,112	7,097	1,182		
April	2,530	2,487	71,172	39,100	2,064	6,028	2,946	2,222	4,426	6,216	5,192	9,821	6,741	1,170		
May	2,759	2,660	71,644	39,760	2,182	6,195	3,034	2,253	4,503	6,199	5,111	10,204	7,006	1,170		
June	2,627	2,560	75,431	41,799	2,270	6,402	3,119	2,357	4,732	6,750	5,583	10,407	7,169	1,263		
July	2,351	2,651	66,602	35,888	2,045	5,536	2,760	1,991	4,295	5,705	4,909	8,399	5,419	1,119		
August	2,399	2,646	70,112	36,576	2,229	5,846	2,882	2,177	4,455	5,734	5,230	7,566	4,667	1,168		
September	2,684	2,722	74,499	40,163	2,189	6,155	2,986	2,320	4,655	6,468	5,654	9,352	6,227	1,299		
October	2,841	2,815	76,404	41,608	2,314	6,345	3,054	2,355	4,811	6,237	5,642	10,481	7,314	1,302		
November	2,979	2,920	75,505	40,474	2,136	6,383	3,057	2,428	4,668	6,174	5,571	10,029	6,928	1,258		
December	3,174	2,884	70,639	37,115	1,809	6,072	2,840	2,384	4,527	6,384	5,438	7,823	4,866	1,218		
1974:																
January	2,938	3,119	71,248	37,088	1,839	6,504	3,133	2,453	4,325	6,223	5,060	8,249	5,611	1,134		
February	3,243	3,344	78,072	40,828	1,993	7,061	3,246	2,848	4,739	7,020	5,662	8,855	5,762	1,240		
March	3,526	3,302	81,391	42,4												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS 1													
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)								Adjusted for seasonal variation					
	Nondurable goods industries								By industry group					
	Total 2	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	Total	Durable goods industries				
										Total 2	Stone, clay, and glass products	Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous metals
	★								★	★				
	Millions of dollars													
1947	105,830													
1948	116,852													
1949	107,217													
1950	117,471													
1951	134,651													
1952	134,597													
1953	137,927	49,939	3,417	13,172	10,413	17,425	12,605	5,435						
1954	138,325	50,576	3,369	11,614	10,481	17,879	13,069	5,048						
1955	148,908	51,310	3,356	13,187	11,808	20,825	14,217	6,404						
1956	156,299	53,911	3,399	13,089	12,843	22,248	15,539	6,457						
1957	161,991	55,899	3,581	12,826	13,114	23,206	16,382	6,613						
1958	164,501	59,780	3,868	12,395	12,975	23,174	15,631	6,800						
1959	176,084	60,898	4,049	14,053	14,403	26,298	16,263	7,670						
1960	179,751	62,292	4,339	13,727	14,619	26,585	16,764	7,677						
1961	184,223	64,673	4,504	13,999	14,856	27,290	16,854	7,755						
1962	192,115	65,732	4,533	15,179	15,669	29,273	17,193	8,517						
1963	201,428	68,455	4,521	15,734	16,356	31,778	18,003	9,111						
1964	212,408	71,586	4,655	16,998	17,191	34,261	18,348	9,716						
1965	225,453	74,304	4,646	18,294	18,548	37,477	19,112	10,863						
1966	242,827	79,659	4,773	19,600	20,413	40,781	20,420	11,976						
1967	254,833	83,960	4,904	19,814	20,970	42,149	22,043	12,759						
1968	271,057	87,328	4,937	21,969	22,307	45,622	23,190	14,378						
1969	289,156	93,380	4,992	22,977	24,427	48,270	24,393	15,638						
1970	295,562	98,534	5,350	22,611	24,802	49,355	24,883	15,471						
1971	311,631	103,632	5,528	24,030	25,459	51,872	26,936	17,044						
1972	342,880	114,496	5,863	26,726	28,278	57,437	29,832	19,185						
1973	392,092	134,947	6,201	30,531	32,417	67,034	35,815	20,488						
1974	469,063	156,744	6,926	33,097	39,812	81,377	56,852	23,416						
1971:														
January	23,314	7,804	425	1,789	1,961	3,896	2,154	1,169	53,594	28,742	1,449	4,396	2,177	1,664
February	25,407	8,305	433	1,934	2,090	4,346	2,250	1,320	54,501	29,234	1,437	4,497	2,246	1,689
March	25,832	8,500	445	2,069	2,154	4,318	2,165	1,383	55,040	29,750	1,472	4,595	2,285	1,746
April	25,773	8,429	440	1,933	2,088	4,536	2,223	1,447	55,210	29,510	1,547	4,796	2,436	1,783
May	25,560	8,464	458	1,949	2,093	4,454	2,190	1,474	55,780	29,973	1,526	4,924	2,423	1,906
June	26,936	8,823	503	2,137	2,236	4,554	2,288	1,523	56,453	30,486	1,559	4,787	2,485	1,716
July	24,778	8,356	474	1,698	1,985	4,058	2,250	1,358	55,968	29,915	1,560	4,828	2,734	1,499
August	26,413	8,604	480	2,070	2,222	4,342	2,251	1,475	56,682	30,555	1,586	3,592	1,360	1,607
September	27,456	9,095	484	2,118	2,228	4,693	2,281	1,508	56,036	29,804	1,556	3,787	1,569	1,599
October	27,347	9,042	465	2,275	2,195	4,389	2,320	1,541	56,451	30,093	1,577	4,062	1,822	1,627
November	26,917	9,133	470	2,070	2,137	4,289	2,285	1,436	57,574	30,663	1,624	4,277	2,012	1,649
December	25,898	9,077	451	1,988	2,070	3,997	2,279	1,410	58,087	30,919	1,633	4,278	2,037	1,639
1972:														
January	25,818	8,658	459	1,905	2,205	4,353	2,319	1,445	59,023	31,517	1,728	4,371	2,043	1,685
February	27,553	9,065	465	2,081	2,338	4,609	2,396	1,550	59,177	31,815	1,767	4,398	2,100	1,652
March	28,405	9,308	474	2,300	2,378	4,794	2,397	1,651	59,932	32,215	1,775	4,502	2,168	1,670
April	28,005	9,031	461	2,176	2,334	4,975	2,462	1,657	60,689	32,806	1,772	4,548	2,157	1,715
May	27,808	9,258	490	2,146	2,315	4,859	2,368	1,614	60,980	32,949	1,834	4,526	2,146	1,684
June	29,462	9,768	515	2,451	2,460	5,027	2,505	1,666	61,031	32,655	1,804	4,590	2,160	1,725
July	26,762	9,073	489	1,931	2,217	4,382	2,490	1,419	61,024	32,780	1,839	4,728	2,226	1,815
August	29,211	9,639	509	2,313	2,411	4,798	2,553	1,636	62,657	33,658	1,940	5,002	2,413	1,863
September	30,589	10,375	502	2,438	2,456	5,076	2,611	1,735	63,290	34,036	1,926	5,212	2,583	1,903
October	30,164	10,012	495	2,323	2,470	4,979	2,528	1,718	64,326	35,177	1,968	5,437	2,797	1,910
November	30,064	10,126	515	2,368	2,406	4,845	2,618	1,604	65,950	35,827	2,013	5,349	2,730	1,859
December	29,039	10,183	489	2,294	2,288	4,740	2,685	1,490	66,602	36,112	1,964	5,567	2,823	1,957
1973:														
January	28,703	9,687	475	2,215	2,432	4,885	2,649	1,560	67,753	37,125	2,025	5,449	2,751	1,909
February	31,349	10,380	478	2,451	2,566	5,579	2,723	1,709	68,853	37,730	2,042	5,652	2,820	2,031
March	32,515	11,032	486	2,687	2,652	5,741	2,675	1,766	69,630	37,975	2,068	5,634	2,784	2,033
April	32,072	10,683	483	2,501	2,628	5,910	2,723	1,796	69,820	38,003	2,029	5,471	2,595	2,061
May	31,884	10,740	526	2,549	2,699	5,784	2,781	1,716	70,574	38,574	2,096	5,710	2,704	2,115
June	33,632	11,383	555	2,725	2,833	5,962	2,953	1,794	70,982	38,623	2,072	5,789	2,753	2,178
July	30,714	10,806	517	2,200	2,562	5,152	2,919	1,580	71,428	38,959	2,075	6,023	2,924	2,245
August	33,536	11,750	560	2,602	2,798	5,536	3,017	1,702	72,015	38,627	2,084	6,165	3,030	2,301
September	34,336	11,982	516	2,631	2,815	5,769	3,121	1,743	71,693	38,795	2,046	6,266	3,149	2,284
October	34,796	12,187	534	2,758	2,863	5,643	3,135	1,809	73,988	40,286	2,178	6,730	3,459	2,369
November	35,031	12,337	532	2,675	2,850	5,610	3,425	1,729	75,742	40,619	2,162	6,792	3,367	2,495
December	33,524	11,980	539	2,537	2,719	5,463	3,694	1,584	74,835	39,683	2,048	6,687	3,181	2,586
1974:														
January	34,160	12,010	549	2,556	2,901	5,685	3,742	1,696	76,501	40,106	2,125	6,766	3,220	2,580
February	37,244	12,653	509	2,785	3,125	6,452	4,173	1,842	77,314	40,409	2,159	6,884	3,163	2,776
March	38,562	12,939	530	2,932	3,217	6,729	4,374	1,919	78,627	41,065	2,154	7,059	3,420	2,686
April	38,124	12,171	531	2,806	3,258	7,094	4,499	1,985	79,251	41,433	2,191	7,047	3,208	2,831
May	38,391	12,281	588	2,884	3,291	6,987	4,725	1,967	81,346	42,767	2,175	7,421	3,466	2,854
June	39,866	12,527	601	3,085	3,476	7,158	4,983	2,082	81,519	43,138	2,205	7,665	3,600	2,975
July	37,805	12,358	597	2,432	3,252	6,580	5,068	1,876	83,728	43,831	2,239	8,136	4,100	2,991
August	41,065	13,469	624	2,859	3,562	7,026	5,104	2,028	85,481	44,546	2,311	8,474	4,420	2,891
September	42,620	14,287	583	2,941	3,577	7,556	5,056	2,124	85,749	44,828	2,338	8,415	4,448	2,808
October	42,727	14,430	637	2,891	3,582	7,201	5,042	2,195	87,402	45,857	2,428	9,022	4,980	2,824
November	41,251	14,247	577	2,664	3,474	6,791	5,116	1,987	85,675	44,275	2,242	8,572	4,635	2,657
December	37,248	13,372	600	2,262	3,097	6,118	4,970	1,715	79,737	40,799	2,070	7,379	3,954	2,338

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 215 and 216.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1													
	By industry group													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total 2	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products
				Total	Motor vehicles and parts									
	★													
Millions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1971:														
January	3,258	4,658	4,068	7,013	4,343	974	24,852	8,293	456	1,964	2,035	4,138	2,171	1,259
February	3,271	4,621	4,076	7,368	4,694	994	25,267	8,387	456	1,963	2,055	4,272	2,218	1,303
March	3,275	4,691	4,025	7,685	4,890	980	25,290	8,407	456	1,967	2,079	4,203	2,194	1,318
April	3,292	4,574	3,982	7,218	4,574	1,016	25,700	8,615	454	1,968	2,068	4,280	2,244	1,370
May	3,409	4,561	4,079	7,356	4,567	1,020	25,807	8,575	452	1,997	2,102	4,286	2,216	1,429
June	3,406	4,624	4,049	7,876	4,657	1,009	25,967	8,575	467	2,011	2,136	4,317	2,222	1,427
July	3,547	4,523	4,042	7,226	4,651	1,039	26,053	8,657	464	1,955	2,113	4,341	2,266	1,474
August	3,735	4,580	4,081	7,609	6,023	1,026	26,127	8,639	462	2,016	2,200	4,348	2,249	1,479
September	3,669	4,703	4,127	7,689	5,090	1,048	26,232	8,614	468	2,004	2,165	4,466	2,262	1,481
October	3,664	4,650	4,121	7,743	5,107	1,061	26,358	8,695	468	2,087	2,149	4,353	2,341	1,485
November	3,767	4,616	4,147	7,904	5,147	1,043	26,911	9,029	466	2,031	2,174	4,446	2,300	1,486
December	3,719	4,755	4,400	7,690	4,949	1,060	27,168	9,169	461	2,060	2,194	4,458	2,264	1,557
1972:														
January	3,745	4,764	4,588	7,911	5,087	1,078	27,506	9,192	489	2,083	2,287	4,637	2,338	1,556
February	3,790	4,730	4,478	8,200	5,377	1,042	27,362	9,135	489	2,105	2,296	4,518	2,355	1,529
March	3,819	4,817	4,557	8,166	5,456	1,068	27,717	9,169	486	2,170	2,286	4,634	2,426	1,571
April	3,948	4,992	4,630	8,266	5,531	1,110	27,883	9,239	476	2,209	2,316	4,645	2,484	1,568
May	3,968	4,991	4,552	8,294	5,480	1,088	28,031	9,377	484	2,197	2,326	4,633	2,397	1,564
June	3,904	5,005	4,538	8,031	5,372	1,071	28,376	9,497	478	2,310	2,348	4,752	2,434	1,558
July	3,822	5,103	4,610	8,017	5,305	1,130	28,244	9,425	478	2,239	2,357	4,752	2,503	1,538
August	3,931	5,196	4,677	8,124	5,353	1,115	28,999	9,696	491	2,269	2,384	4,886	2,544	1,636
September	3,985	5,221	4,695	8,198	5,440	1,140	29,254	9,817	485	2,312	2,387	4,874	2,584	1,700
October	4,093	5,297	4,756	8,695	5,817	1,158	29,149	9,637	497	2,133	2,421	4,982	2,550	1,659
November	4,015	5,488	4,937	8,872	6,060	1,206	30,123	10,008	511	2,331	2,446	5,072	2,640	1,662
December	4,047	5,534	4,901	9,099	6,340	1,181	30,490	10,284	501	2,381	2,433	5,314	2,668	1,648
1973:														
January	4,264	5,684	5,085	9,611	6,764	1,163	30,628	10,303	505	2,420	2,522	5,245	2,667	1,681
February	4,449	5,635	5,141	9,626	6,764	1,170	31,123	10,454	503	2,477	2,520	5,464	2,674	1,687
March	4,330	5,818	5,215	9,676	6,806	1,181	31,655	10,866	498	2,532	2,548	5,488	2,702	1,679
April	4,362	5,975	5,393	9,457	6,447	1,194	31,817	10,926	499	2,541	2,609	5,409	2,745	1,698
May	4,487	6,047	5,296	9,607	6,593	1,171	32,000	10,872	520	2,611	2,715	5,387	2,819	1,663
June	4,411	6,159	5,265	9,595	6,593	1,186	32,359	11,071	515	2,566	2,708	5,583	2,883	1,677
July	4,606	6,240	5,405	9,353	6,226	1,196	32,469	11,222	506	2,550	2,722	5,641	2,936	1,712
August	4,385	6,117	5,350	9,275	6,249	1,163	33,388	11,827	540	2,550	2,767	5,694	3,017	1,700
September	4,345	6,243	5,288	9,330	6,239	1,192	32,898	11,348	498	2,499	2,739	5,575	3,100	1,706
October	4,648	6,353	5,372	9,528	6,339	1,245	33,702	11,739	536	2,532	2,807	5,687	3,170	1,748
November	4,714	6,614	5,382	9,347	6,232	1,232	35,123	12,180	528	2,637	2,898	5,895	3,456	1,794
December	4,730	6,630	5,367	8,636	5,708	1,226	35,152	12,089	552	2,642	2,891	6,140	3,663	1,754
1974:														
January	4,780	6,649	5,529	8,766	5,667	1,265	36,395	12,762	582	2,793	3,009	6,127	3,746	1,830
February	4,823	6,712	5,621	8,598	5,503	1,281	36,905	12,693	535	2,816	3,067	6,315	4,077	1,819
March	4,836	6,969	5,629	8,607	5,472	1,315	37,562	12,730	544	2,759	3,091	6,435	4,404	1,826
April	4,879	6,884	5,727	8,900	5,666	1,270	37,818	12,451	549	2,851	3,235	6,490	4,531	1,879
May	5,213	7,010	5,948	9,086	5,920	1,320	38,579	12,449	582	2,956	3,310	6,529	4,792	1,907
June	5,072	7,279	5,683	9,329	6,019	1,332	38,381	12,186	557	2,902	3,322	6,731	4,875	1,946
July	5,283	7,234	5,572	9,754	6,746	1,327	39,897	12,869	584	2,824	3,453	7,163	5,108	2,033
August	5,358	7,326	5,554	9,833	6,862	1,361	40,935	13,578	603	2,801	3,521	7,235	5,112	2,028
September	5,277	7,356	5,644	10,136	6,890	1,337	40,921	13,497	563	2,796	3,484	7,346	5,036	2,078
October	5,528	7,787	5,545	9,803	6,611	1,422	41,545	13,924	639	2,656	3,512	7,286	5,105	2,121
November	5,256	7,795	5,350	9,333	6,248	1,464	41,400	14,048	573	2,628	3,532	7,153	5,161	2,062
December	4,940	7,740	5,076	8,124	5,316	1,357	38,938	13,494	615	2,342	3,287	6,866	4,915	1,898

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 216.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
								Total	Non-defense	Defense			
Millions of dollars													
1947											26,130	13,139	12,991
1948											28,800	14,750	14,050
1949											26,492	13,139	13,353
1950											31,503	15,649	15,854
1951											39,151	21,139	18,012
1952											41,534	23,921	17,613
1953 ³	30,779	60,391	38,095	27,713	24,522	116,620		49,035			44,214	25,971	18,243
1954 ³	29,344	60,964	34,458	24,204	24,334	106,953		44,273			41,831	23,785	18,046
1955 ³	32,484	62,715	34,982	34,841	27,981	124,756		44,540			45,225	26,439	18,786
1956 ³	33,254	66,099	39,956	29,590	29,589	134,387		51,176			50,728	30,410	20,318
1957 ³	33,941	68,886	43,794	31,934	29,683	136,599		55,838			51,878	31,605	20,273
1958 ³	32,922	73,592	40,810	25,015	29,474	125,543		50,858			50,013	29,893	20,120
1959 ³	36,000	76,102	43,994	31,592	32,934	142,001		55,183			52,497	31,495	21,002
1960 ³	36,171	78,800	45,257	34,891	32,162	142,274	14,512	56,119			53,512	31,953	21,559
1961 ³	36,997	81,384	45,934	30,552	31,681	144,200	14,903	57,630			54,775	32,230	22,545
1962 ³	39,530	82,841	49,555	37,721	33,359	154,347	15,962	62,679			58,040	34,305	23,735
1963 ³	41,768	86,841	53,565	41,552	35,570	161,091	17,039	66,494			59,869	35,526	24,343
1964 ³	44,625	91,252	57,881	43,364	37,918	172,981	18,399	71,111			63,213	38,165	25,048
1965 ³	48,451	95,030	64,208	52,991	40,717	190,644	20,594	78,730			67,998	41,937	26,061
1966 ³	52,205	101,685	76,177	50,840	43,347	214,174	22,682				77,711	49,504	28,207
1967 ³	54,339	108,101	84,205	46,554	44,310	219,873	22,754				84,410	54,612	29,798
1968 ³	59,192	113,494	91,409	56,962	48,428	233,894	25,074	109,194	82,364	26,830	90,499	58,676	31,823
1969 ³	62,785	121,494	96,831	59,451	51,493	250,606	26,204	116,064	89,472	26,592	96,643	62,885	33,758
1970 ³	61,576	127,158	94,241	51,818	50,991	248,519	25,672	112,320	89,124	23,196	101,288	66,312	34,976
1971 ³	65,346	133,517	91,801	68,594	56,389	255,358	27,210	109,041	89,357	19,684	102,130	65,620	36,510
1972 ³	71,555	146,257	97,809	79,835	63,500	285,242	31,354	116,222	98,326	17,896	107,415	69,803	37,612
1973 ³	80,572	166,933	111,622	91,945	72,361	333,345	36,451	131,725	112,913	18,812	120,312	78,835	41,477
1974 ³	87,844	188,087	128,361	87,053	77,174	412,158	38,873	147,601	128,725	18,876	149,762	97,198	52,564
1971:													
January	5,298	10,628	7,668	5,063	4,378	20,559	2,254	9,127	7,331	1,796	102,210	66,699	35,511
February	5,329	10,842	7,625	5,479	4,409	20,817	2,223	9,040	7,317	1,723	102,417	66,926	35,491
March	5,407	10,879	7,708	5,713	4,511	20,822	2,283	9,100	7,429	1,671	102,339	67,001	35,338
April	5,417	11,097	7,527	5,413	4,610	21,146	2,292	9,814	7,233	1,581	102,670	67,290	35,390
May	5,417	11,015	7,671	5,440	4,668	21,569	2,250	9,062	7,361	1,701	103,087	67,446	35,641
June	5,528	11,066	8,022	5,548	4,688	21,601	2,263	9,526	7,471	2,055	102,143	66,589	35,554
July	5,431	11,099	7,392	5,529	4,760	21,757	2,205	8,799	7,227	1,572	101,362	66,087	35,275
August	5,399	11,143	7,563	6,935	4,904	20,738	2,255	8,990	7,312	1,678	101,400	66,075	35,325
September	5,408	11,180	7,622	6,002	4,795	21,029	2,259	9,049	7,586	1,463	101,088	65,758	35,330
October	5,418	11,227	7,640	6,002	4,805	21,359	2,228	9,057	7,541	1,516	101,745	65,671	36,074
November	5,652	11,586	7,593	6,071	4,900	21,772	2,324	9,114	7,562	1,552	101,937	65,609	36,328
December	5,683	11,753	7,770	5,950	4,905	22,026	2,399	9,385	7,947	1,438	102,130	65,620	36,510
1972:													
January	5,626	11,771	7,925	6,118	5,003	22,580	2,369	9,527	8,052	1,475	102,964	66,338	36,626
February	5,636	11,762	7,779	6,481	5,061	22,458	2,392	9,406	7,887	1,519	103,550	66,852	36,698
March	5,707	11,816	7,987	6,499	5,146	22,777	2,442	9,495	7,998	1,497	103,700	67,076	36,624
April	5,842	11,827	8,126	6,594	5,172	23,128	2,526	9,642	8,133	1,508	104,087	67,357	36,730
May	5,894	12,060	8,178	6,543	5,255	23,050	2,573	9,663	8,160	1,503	104,632	67,872	36,760
June	5,870	12,145	8,059	6,413	5,216	23,328	2,545	9,581	8,150	1,431	104,496	67,733	36,763
July	5,823	12,039	8,160	6,319	5,220	23,463	2,597	9,639	8,150	1,489	104,248	67,613	36,635
August	6,008	12,383	8,204	6,495	5,376	24,191	2,695	9,726	8,260	1,466	105,552	68,639	36,913
September	6,087	12,411	8,150	6,587	5,389	24,666	2,698	9,679	8,182	1,497	105,311	68,529	36,782
October	6,141	12,335	8,313	6,966	5,484	25,087	2,734	9,863	8,354	1,509	106,105	68,958	37,147
November	6,543	12,741	8,536	7,229	5,580	25,321	2,922	10,032	8,520	1,512	106,623	69,334	37,289
December	6,354	12,936	8,524	7,480	5,547	25,761	2,825	10,033	8,524	1,509	107,415	69,803	37,612
1973:													
January	6,473	12,961	8,876	7,817	5,715	25,911	2,835	10,533	8,905	1,628	108,572	70,625	37,947
February	6,554	13,148	8,747	7,915	5,979	26,510	2,929	10,412	8,842	1,570	109,737	71,453	38,284
March	6,639	13,532	8,914	7,982	5,943	26,620	2,968	10,602	9,018	1,584	110,837	72,390	38,447
April	6,761	13,559	9,184	7,675	5,939	26,702	3,011	10,854	9,270	1,584	111,469	72,884	38,585
May	6,682	13,570	9,284	7,758	6,079	27,201	2,993	10,936	9,267	1,669	112,604	73,562	39,042
June	6,681	13,734	9,302	7,779	6,021	27,465	2,975	10,987	9,460	1,527	113,175	73,911	39,264
July	6,541	13,837	9,489	7,515	6,098	27,948	3,095	11,147	9,585	1,562	113,367	74,051	39,316
August	6,616	14,472	9,223	7,532	5,928	28,244	3,084	10,956	9,445	1,511	114,465	75,117	39,348
September	6,683	13,929	9,519	7,445	5,928	28,189	3,042	11,118	9,583	1,535	115,045	75,707	39,338
October	6,878	14,479	9,534	7,713	6,112	29,272	3,152	11,408	9,783	1,625	116,496	76,399	40,097
November	7,178	14,915	9,849	7,544	6,301	29,955	3,260	11,479	9,938	1,541	117,842	77,154	40,688
December	6,961	14,746	9,898	6,942	6,314	29,974	3,143	11,470	9,965	1,505	120,312	78,835	41,477
1974:													
January	7,083	15,267	10,009	6,904	6,192	31,046	3,132	11,718	10,166	1,552	122,837	80,460	42,377
February	7,152	15,167	10,116	6,760	6,376	31,743	3,236	11,869	10,259	1,610	125,398	82,181	43,217
March	7,433	15,218	10,335	6,757	6,329	32,555	3,335	12,019	10,407	1,612	127,125	83,515	43,610
April	7,476	15,034	10,433	6,945	6,436	32,927	3,284	12,143	10,557	1,586	129,464	84,911	44,553
May	7,875	15,157	10,496	7,219	6,631								

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	Total ★	By industry group										
		Total ² ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous metals				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
Millions of dollars												
1947	25,897	13,061										
1948	28,543	14,662										
1949	26,321	13,060										
1950	31,078	15,539										
1951	39,306	20,991										
1952	41,136	23,731										
1953	43,948	25,878	863	3,745	2,275		2,917	4,517	3,480	5,863	1,891	809
1954	41,612	23,710	847	3,544	2,179		2,676	4,046	2,992	5,391	1,538	757
1955	45,069	26,405	921	4,011	2,351		3,141	4,632	3,372	5,979	2,121	817
1956	50,642	30,447	1,057	4,847	2,768		3,655	5,617	3,815	6,840	2,066	925
1957	51,871	31,728	1,279	5,171	3,169		3,926	6,024	3,799	7,181	2,041	1,021
1958	50,070	30,095	1,248	5,281	3,257		3,703	5,458	3,476	6,687	1,853	1,005
1959	52,707	31,839	1,379	5,258	3,099		3,794	6,026	4,016	6,870	2,277	1,116
1960	53,814	32,360	1,458	5,662	3,389		3,798	5,971	4,253	6,489	2,172	1,230
1961	54,939	32,509	1,469	5,949	3,663		3,819	5,939	4,624	6,275	2,167	1,108
1962	58,213	34,605	1,494	5,858	3,485		3,948	6,604	5,255	6,750	2,460	1,149
1963	60,043	35,813	1,546	5,902	3,452		4,112	6,837	5,335	7,242	2,610	1,203
1964	63,386	38,436	1,640	6,145	3,551		4,391	7,701	5,565	7,936	3,122	1,288
1965	68,221	42,227	1,713	6,419	3,604		5,045	8,719	6,304	8,672	3,504	1,467
1966	77,965	49,818	1,906	7,240	4,047	2,430	5,632	10,264	7,936	10,542	3,488	1,863
1967	84,655	54,931	1,888	7,818	4,421	2,659	5,794	10,946	8,671	12,875	3,520	2,027
1968	90,875	59,112	1,976	7,824	4,210	2,838	6,311	11,480	9,075	14,804	3,920	2,062
1969	97,074	63,371	2,097	8,348	4,445	3,031	6,696	13,239	9,936	14,802	4,085	2,249
1970	101,645	66,768	2,296	9,174	4,978	3,317	7,284	14,011	10,212	15,588	4,212	2,452
1971	102,445	66,050	2,362	9,219	4,913	3,393	7,539	13,735	9,756	14,836	4,202	2,546
1972	107,719	70,218	2,463	9,658	5,268	3,354	7,832	14,386	10,381	16,150	4,589	2,717
1973	120,870	79,441	2,813	9,356	4,672	3,449	8,997	16,703	12,559	18,233	5,646	3,268
1974	150,404	97,967	3,721	11,861	5,747	4,369	11,793	21,552	14,684	21,000	6,697	4,329
1971:												
January	101,902	66,724	2,318	9,380	5,150	3,342	7,324	13,963	10,055	15,425	4,127	2,446
February	101,883	66,715	2,303	9,438	5,180	3,373	7,380	13,988	10,029	15,323	4,127	2,433
March	101,769	66,586	2,310	9,411	5,162	3,365	7,442	13,979	10,024	15,164	4,128	2,423
April	101,967	66,763	2,308	9,282	5,068	3,329	7,529	13,966	10,026	15,362	4,241	2,418
May	102,269	66,846	2,333	9,211	5,031	3,279	7,646	13,959	9,958	15,402	4,348	2,432
June	102,028	66,459	2,346	9,163	4,894	3,358	7,766	13,974	9,952	14,932	4,507	2,420
July	101,898	66,339	2,358	8,839	4,550	3,370	7,835	13,979	9,866	15,077	4,438	2,407
August	101,817	66,196	2,363	9,005	4,752	3,342	7,819	13,913	9,818	14,851	4,268	2,440
September	102,077	66,273	2,356	9,261	4,986	3,364	7,743	13,876	9,784	14,786	4,207	2,460
October	102,408	66,182	2,363	9,306	4,998	3,399	7,729	13,860	9,742	14,664	4,165	2,495
November	102,438	66,056	2,354	9,214	4,893	3,412	7,588	13,848	9,760	14,721	4,194	2,532
December	102,445	66,050	2,362	9,219	4,913	3,393	7,539	13,735	9,756	14,836	4,202	2,546
1972:												
January	102,561	66,283	2,349	9,326	5,056	3,373	7,582	13,708	9,694	14,909	4,247	2,598
February	102,906	66,534	2,349	9,387	5,110	3,363	7,610	13,668	9,773	15,007	4,310	2,634
March	103,043	66,569	2,330	9,462	5,156	3,373	7,500	13,629	9,799	15,067	4,314	2,602
April	103,267	66,725	2,358	9,536	5,219	3,389	7,388	13,647	9,859	15,132	4,348	2,610
May	103,685	67,161	2,359	9,593	5,270	3,393	7,447	13,683	9,940	15,228	4,378	2,624
June	104,260	67,502	2,379	9,691	5,357	3,400	7,475	13,727	9,943	15,370	4,403	2,592
July	104,685	67,734	2,376	9,728	5,394	3,400	7,397	13,725	9,981	15,527	4,486	2,649
August	105,822	68,568	2,420	9,801	5,410	3,444	7,536	13,819	10,084	15,956	4,798	2,663
September	106,168	68,875	2,442	9,799	5,442	3,406	7,623	13,969	10,158	15,822	4,623	2,679
October	106,617	69,308	2,454	9,716	5,393	3,362	7,781	14,010	10,197	15,931	4,659	2,715
November	106,974	69,613	2,454	9,670	5,356	3,325	7,762	14,175	10,279	15,979	4,603	2,719
December	107,719	70,218	2,463	9,658	5,268	3,354	7,832	14,386	10,381	16,150	4,589	2,717
1973:												
January	108,187	70,590	2,468	9,575	5,161	3,364	7,887	14,482	10,654	16,217	4,530	2,659
February	109,082	71,136	2,446	9,483	5,043	3,384	8,062	14,652	10,768	16,320	4,553	2,627
March	110,174	71,873	2,495	9,365	4,915	3,391	8,203	14,843	10,954	16,492	4,644	2,698
April	110,577	72,213	2,477	9,425	4,925	3,421	8,113	14,975	11,030	16,604	4,732	2,713
May	111,625	72,867	2,524	9,425	4,940	3,403	8,189	15,172	11,211	16,634	4,799	2,744
June	113,025	73,801	2,593	9,391	4,830	3,472	8,230	15,386	11,369	16,977	5,074	2,823
July	113,910	74,278	2,669	9,452	4,869	3,475	8,238	15,504	11,514	17,029	5,102	2,879
August	114,907	75,213	2,679	9,346	4,820	3,388	8,378	15,681	11,742	17,328	5,107	2,978
September	116,114	76,249	2,702	9,323	4,791	3,368	8,519	15,952	11,834	17,690	5,436	3,031
October	117,224	76,951	2,720	9,222	4,677	3,375	8,513	16,164	12,102	17,766	5,391	3,083
November	118,435	77,645	2,737	9,226	4,617	3,402	8,792	16,365	12,302	17,763	5,391	3,170
December	120,870	79,441	2,813	9,356	4,672	3,449	8,997	16,703	12,559	18,233	5,646	3,268
1974:												
January	122,570	80,541	2,863	9,467	4,691	3,500	9,023	17,021	12,749	18,339	5,713	3,413
February	124,831	81,925	2,861	9,523	4,632	3,595	9,264	17,405	13,016	18,460	5,616	3,581
March	126,500	83,014	2,952	9,562	4,546	3,670	9,384	17,693	13,133	18,671	5,689	3,627
April	128,438	84,108	3,027	9,723	4,542	3,795	9,583	18,102	13,341	18,490	5,583	3,702
May	130,936	85,715	3,100	9,947	4,574	3,952	9,736	18,528	13,496	18,782	5,623	3,803
June	133,541	87,366	3,210	10,195	4,709	4,012	9,878	18,937	13,662	19,113	5,833	3,918
July	136,731	89,286	3,317	10,550	4,855	4,133	10,138	19,271	13,889	19,349	5,870	4,057
August	139,727	91,004	3,458	10,703	4,908	4,178	10,409	19,774	14,189	19,541	5,674	4,021
September	142,975	93,184	3,552	10,940	5,073	4,211	10,705	20,237	14,299	20,189	6,263	4,177
October	145,062	94,680	3,649	11,141	5,172	4,266	10,934	20,627	14,526	20,425	6,350	4,192
November	147,135	95,787	3,695	11,290	5,233	4,308	11,347	21,132	14,639	20,418	6,278	4,209
December	150,404	97,967	3,721	11,861	5,747	4,369	11,793	21,552	14,684	21,000	6,697	4,329

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 217 and 218.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1											
	By industry group											
	Durable goods industries--by stage of fabrication											
	Materials and supplies				Work in process				Finished goods			
	Total 2 ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total 2 ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total 2 ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment
Millions of dollars												
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
1951												
1952												
1953	8,966	1,718	2,362	1,656	10,720	1,127	3,302	3,638	6,206	903	2,278	565
1954	7,894	1,535	2,024	1,390	9,721	1,075	2,813	3,516	6,040	936	2,153	460
1955	9,194	1,835	2,415	1,620	10,756	1,239	3,324	3,768	6,348	921	2,196	579
1956	10,417	2,222	2,680	1,846	12,317	1,440	3,918	4,308	7,565	1,141	2,781	653
1957	10,608	2,329	2,665	1,939	12,837	1,481	4,086	4,464	8,125	1,324	3,015	730
1958	9,847	2,287	2,431	1,624	12,294	1,548	3,743	4,296	7,749	1,413	2,701	652
1959	10,585	2,319	2,809	1,819	12,952	1,618	4,214	4,258	8,143	1,274	2,961	736
1960	10,286	2,384	2,691	1,698	12,780	1,599	4,266	3,893	9,190	1,653	3,242	841
1961	10,242	2,365	2,731	1,693	13,211	1,851	4,687	3,838	9,056	1,733	3,145	744
1962	10,798	2,353	3,040	1,835	14,205	1,780	5,385	4,084	9,602	1,725	3,434	831
1963	11,001	2,286	3,048	2,004	14,997	1,878	5,561	4,430	9,815	1,738	3,563	808
1964	11,927	2,390	3,300	2,336	16,253	1,938	6,237	4,801	10,256	1,817	3,729	799
1965	13,299	2,520	3,925	2,471	18,152	2,094	7,143	5,275	10,776	1,805	3,955	926
1966	15,501	2,824	4,906	2,773	21,978	2,409	8,592	6,651	12,339	2,007	4,702	1,118
1967	16,445	2,925	5,167	3,156	25,017	2,688	9,267	8,510	13,469	2,205	5,183	1,209
1968	17,418	2,954	5,387	3,234	27,605	2,722	9,844	10,164	14,089	2,148	5,324	1,406
1969	18,668	2,999	6,238	3,336	29,175	2,950	11,003	9,981	15,528	2,399	5,934	1,485
1970	19,000	3,250	6,235	3,287	30,393	3,219	10,965	10,802	17,375	2,705	7,023	1,499
1971	19,270	3,315	6,121	3,253	29,142	3,175	10,492	10,038	17,638	2,729	6,878	1,545
1972	20,010	3,283	6,516	3,022	32,074	3,485	11,250	11,774	18,134	2,890	7,001	1,354
1973	24,423	3,586	8,359	3,888	36,078	3,450	13,407	12,761	18,940	2,320	7,496	1,584
1974	33,393	5,408	11,277	4,866	41,506	3,728	15,887	14,247	23,068	2,725	9,072	1,887
1971:												
January	19,015	3,286	6,267	3,264	30,205	3,304	10,759	10,665	17,504	2,790	6,992	1,496
February	19,048	3,280	5,281	3,274	30,003	3,308	10,732	10,539	17,664	2,850	7,004	1,510
March	19,020	3,232	6,273	3,213	29,815	3,254	10,715	10,444	17,751	2,925	7,015	1,507
April	19,404	3,233	6,326	3,382	29,703	3,217	10,699	10,458	17,656	2,832	6,967	1,522
May	19,663	3,206	6,330	3,515	29,602	3,199	10,682	10,380	17,581	2,806	6,905	1,507
June	19,742	3,266	6,313	3,435	29,208	3,159	10,724	9,998	17,509	2,738	6,889	1,499
July	19,933	3,258	6,374	3,452	29,104	3,063	10,603	10,130	17,302	2,518	6,868	1,495
August	19,768	3,289	6,303	3,347	29,043	3,154	10,552	9,990	17,385	2,562	6,876	1,514
September	19,428	3,328	6,205	3,196	29,254	3,242	10,558	10,060	17,591	2,691	6,897	1,530
October	19,282	3,270	6,116	3,248	29,195	3,261	10,587	9,883	17,705	2,775	6,899	1,533
November	19,215	3,254	6,138	3,245	29,217	3,222	10,586	9,924	17,624	2,738	6,884	1,552
December	19,270	3,315	6,121	3,253	29,142	3,175	10,492	10,038	17,638	2,729	6,878	1,545
1972:												
January	19,181	3,382	6,111	3,064	29,320	3,204	10,386	10,283	17,782	2,760	6,905	1,562
February	19,178	3,381	6,084	3,128	29,492	3,240	10,440	10,332	17,864	2,766	6,917	1,547
March	19,083	3,386	6,073	3,100	29,585	3,200	10,441	10,426	17,891	2,776	6,914	1,541
April	19,039	3,352	6,101	3,106	29,726	3,371	10,466	10,480	17,960	2,813	6,939	1,546
May	19,110	3,346	6,135	3,085	30,014	3,401	10,563	10,577	18,037	2,846	6,925	1,566
June	18,900	3,351	6,071	3,016	30,380	3,448	10,648	10,805	18,222	2,892	6,951	1,549
July	19,317	3,325	6,102	3,070	30,323	3,476	10,647	10,902	18,094	2,927	6,957	1,555
August	19,596	3,304	6,156	3,247	30,563	3,526	10,775	10,885	18,409	2,971	6,972	1,824
September	19,558	3,292	6,245	3,107	30,932	3,520	10,871	11,066	18,385	2,987	7,011	1,549
October	19,790	3,271	6,303	3,169	31,412	3,484	10,931	11,389	18,106	2,961	6,973	1,373
November	19,902	3,280	6,411	3,071	31,639	3,451	11,077	11,539	18,072	2,939	6,966	1,369
December	20,010	3,283	6,516	3,022	32,074	3,485	11,250	11,774	18,134	2,890	7,001	1,354
1973:												
January	20,252	3,309	6,640	3,035	32,286	3,474	11,414	11,860	18,052	2,792	7,082	1,322
February	20,463	3,302	6,744	3,034	32,559	3,488	11,526	11,952	18,114	2,693	7,150	1,334
March	20,659	3,267	6,857	3,081	33,005	3,466	11,741	12,036	18,209	2,632	7,199	1,375
April	20,887	3,328	7,017	3,139	33,114	3,509	11,801	12,064	18,212	2,588	7,187	1,401
May	21,198	3,348	7,157	3,195	33,318	3,544	11,964	11,999	18,351	2,533	7,262	1,440
June	21,424	3,326	7,245	3,433	33,735	3,493	12,237	12,100	18,642	2,572	7,273	1,444
July	21,721	3,389	7,411	3,413	33,944	3,514	12,358	12,133	18,613	2,549	7,249	1,483
August	22,080	3,377	7,602	3,407	34,461	3,477	12,539	12,384	18,672	2,492	7,282	1,537
September	22,621	3,355	7,769	3,667	34,742	3,496	12,675	12,439	18,886	2,472	7,342	1,584
October	23,064	3,376	7,932	3,624	35,082	3,455	12,983	12,576	18,805	2,391	7,351	1,566
November	23,444	3,494	8,076	3,594	35,519	3,405	13,203	12,589	18,882	2,327	7,388	1,580
December	24,423	3,586	8,359	3,888	36,078	3,450	13,407	12,761	18,940	2,320	7,496	1,584
1974:												
January	24,923	3,665	8,523	3,886	36,285	3,478	13,621	12,818	19,333	2,324	7,626	1,635
February	25,494	3,772	8,742	3,842	36,942	3,434	13,985	13,001	19,489	2,317	7,694	1,617
March	26,335	3,915	9,006	3,936	37,264	3,430	14,135	13,076	19,415	2,217	7,685	1,659
April	26,913	4,140	9,283	3,830	37,721	3,471	14,419	13,042	19,474	2,112	7,741	1,618
May	27,739	4,350	9,586	3,826	38,335	3,490	14,718	13,340	19,641	2,107	7,720	1,616
June	28,471	4,482	9,809	4,059	38,870	3,564	14,930	13,498	20,025	2,149	7,860	1,556
July	29,439	4,696	10,123	4,168	39,341	3,646	15,111	13,579	20,506	2,208	7,926	1,602
August	30,416	4,900	10,376	4,363	39,913	3,614	15,516	13,580	20,675	2,189	8,071	1,598
September	31,102	4,899	10,691	4,555	40,488	3,605	15,482	13,986	21,584	2,376	8,363	1,648
October	31,846	5,018	11,045	4,479	40,848	3,648	15,603	14,244	21,986	2,408	8,505	1,702
November	32,164	5,127	11,038	4,423	41,121	3,654	15,794	14,243	22,502	2,575	8,939	1,752
December	33,393	5,408	11,277	4,866	41,506	3,728	15,887	14,247	23,068	2,725	9,072	1,887

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 218.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	By industry group										
	Nondurable goods industries										
	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	By stage of fabrication		
									Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
	★								★	★	★
Millions of dollars											
1947	12,836										
1948	13,881										
1949	13,261										
1950	15,539										
1951	18,315										
1952	17,405										
1953	18,070	4,840	2,086	2,216	1,099	2,488	1,448	754	8,317	2,472	7,409
1954	17,902	4,776	2,163	2,112	1,105	2,448	1,437	722	8,167	2,440	7,415
1955	18,664	4,883	2,179	2,146	1,195	2,602	1,483	841	8,556	2,571	7,666
1956	20,195	5,311	2,187	2,310	1,388	2,863	1,666	898	8,971	2,721	8,622
1957	20,143	5,097	2,021	2,209	1,445	3,013	1,879	941	8,775	2,864	8,624
1958	19,975	5,329	2,010	2,178	1,444	2,952	1,675	918	8,671	2,800	8,498
1959	20,868	5,355	2,090	2,227	1,522	3,197	1,747	1,022	9,089	2,928	8,857
1960	21,454	5,513	2,190	2,300	1,563	3,343	1,706	1,045	9,113	2,935	9,353
1961	22,430	5,896	2,419	2,416	1,622	3,435	1,769	1,056	9,464	3,193	9,773
1962	23,608	6,209	2,418	2,581	1,714	3,680	1,841	1,162	9,841	3,304	10,463
1963	24,230	6,458	2,327	2,618	1,773	3,803	1,831	1,193	10,003	3,410	10,817
1964	24,950	6,624	2,322	2,679	1,795	3,985	1,816	1,285	10,185	3,519	11,246
1965	25,994	6,477	2,296	2,867	1,956	4,422	1,814	1,402	10,488	3,823	11,683
1966	28,147	6,946	2,218	3,076	2,191	5,027	1,851	1,583	11,220	4,237	12,690
1967	29,724	7,484	2,280	3,178	2,278	5,330	2,018	1,676	11,746	4,434	13,544
1968	31,763	8,004	2,224	3,606	2,328	5,561	2,091	1,857	12,299	4,849	14,615
1969	33,703	8,325	2,194	3,670	2,622	6,206	2,141	2,048	12,823	5,152	15,728
1970	34,877	8,758	2,094	3,628	2,753	6,724	2,255	2,151	13,130	5,278	16,469
1971	36,395	9,298	2,157	3,806	2,846	6,877	2,367	2,202	13,578	5,647	17,170
1972	37,501	9,421	2,369	4,044	2,875	7,018	2,300	2,383	13,865	5,968	17,668
1973	41,429	10,584	2,460	4,589	3,267	7,268	2,626	2,627	15,818	6,597	19,014
1974	52,437	12,425	2,950	4,812	4,737	10,605	3,925	3,267	20,727	8,044	23,666
1971:											
January	35,178	8,896	2,119	3,636	2,751	6,750	2,258	2,135	13,106	5,313	16,759
February	35,168	8,821	2,168	3,650	2,749	6,791	2,254	2,133	13,123	5,335	16,710
March	35,183	8,856	2,115	3,657	2,747	6,805	2,256	2,145	13,050	5,317	16,816
April	35,204	8,811	2,111	3,633	2,761	6,789	2,266	2,148	13,099	5,355	16,750
May	35,423	8,928	2,102	3,645	2,773	6,836	2,289	2,150	13,110	5,446	16,867
June	35,569	8,990	2,093	3,685	2,781	6,850	2,311	2,158	13,200	5,457	16,912
July	35,559	8,929	2,064	3,712	2,789	6,843	2,324	2,187	13,196	5,484	16,879
August	35,621	8,980	2,035	3,745	2,778	6,821	2,379	2,144	13,241	5,492	16,888
September	35,804	9,066	2,082	3,768	2,804	6,811	2,383	2,118	13,307	5,530	16,967
October	36,226	9,291	2,100	3,802	2,833	6,838	2,389	2,174	13,470	5,561	17,195
November	36,382	9,259	2,109	3,876	2,885	6,798	2,382	2,179	13,523	5,610	17,249
December	36,395	9,298	2,157	3,806	2,846	6,877	2,367	2,202	13,578	5,647	17,170
1972:											
January	36,278	9,194	2,185	3,829	2,814	6,862	2,345	2,234	13,564	5,675	17,039
February	36,372	9,249	2,162	3,839	2,820	6,851	2,333	2,225	13,673	5,683	17,016
March	36,474	9,248	2,172	3,893	2,827	6,888	2,311	2,248	13,527	5,799	17,148
April	36,542	9,271	2,189	3,955	2,817	6,856	2,319	2,281	13,599	5,753	17,190
May	36,524	9,149	2,177	3,994	2,834	6,863	2,322	2,330	13,589	5,690	17,245
June	36,758	9,316	2,154	3,988	2,830	6,882	2,326	2,305	13,708	5,722	17,328
July	36,951	9,435	2,157	3,998	2,830	6,916	2,336	2,310	13,706	5,751	17,494
August	37,254	9,566	2,228	3,992	2,844	6,930	2,350	2,338	13,776	5,813	17,665
September	37,293	9,471	2,263	3,972	2,870	6,962	2,374	2,322	13,827	5,871	17,595
October	37,309	9,448	2,279	4,029	2,861	6,999	2,351	2,324	13,780	5,928	17,601
November	37,361	9,434	2,319	4,034	2,871	7,019	2,345	2,345	13,808	5,927	17,626
December	37,501	9,421	2,369	4,044	2,875	7,018	2,300	2,383	13,865	5,968	17,668
1973:											
January	37,597	9,595	2,338	4,060	2,882	7,002	2,262	2,380	13,965	5,960	17,672
February	37,946	9,723	2,343	4,106	2,885	6,992	2,280	2,391	14,194	5,999	17,753
March	38,301	9,830	2,326	4,192	2,912	6,955	2,268	2,397	14,261	6,061	17,980
April	38,364	9,760	2,333	4,255	2,915	6,998	2,345	2,389	14,383	6,110	17,871
May	38,758	9,864	2,352	4,295	2,948	7,036	2,321	2,457	14,510	6,151	18,097
June	39,224	10,042	2,343	4,317	2,992	7,046	2,335	2,484	14,857	6,170	18,197
July	39,632	10,135	2,331	4,349	3,006	7,136	2,412	2,532	15,195	6,196	18,241
August	39,694	10,011	2,399	4,379	3,032	7,140	2,388	2,539	15,358	6,270	18,066
September	39,865	10,027	2,398	4,436	3,070	7,175	2,391	2,551	15,395	6,320	18,150
October	40,273	10,172	2,425	4,407	3,089	7,185	2,474	2,578	15,613	6,347	18,313
November	40,790	10,432	2,446	4,521	3,170	7,208	2,548	2,574	15,704	6,442	18,644
December	41,429	10,584	2,460	4,589	3,267	7,268	2,626	2,627	15,818	6,597	19,014
1974:											
January	42,029	10,638	2,569	4,707	3,325	7,263	2,731	2,702	16,335	6,568	19,126
February	42,906	10,791	2,589	4,675	3,403	7,563	2,868	2,742	16,751	6,754	19,401
March	43,486	11,035	2,588	4,733	3,484	7,655	3,002	2,742	17,062	6,732	19,692
April	44,330	11,164	2,561	4,769	3,656	7,836	3,312	2,759	17,535	6,922	19,873
May	45,221	11,057	2,555	4,789	3,778	8,140	3,555	2,875	18,046	7,056	20,119
June	46,175	11,094	2,577	4,863	3,843	8,462	3,711	2,941	18,506	7,307	20,362
July	47,445	11,428	2,606	5,006	3,987	8,789	3,676	3,020	19,111	7,503	20,831
August	48,723	11,738	2,709	5,074	4,189	9,011	3,820	3,039	19,623	7,681	21,419
September	49,791	11,812	2,726	5,131	4,350	9,444	3,924	3,141	20,226	7,748	21,817
October	50,382	11,745	2,772	5,037	4,521	9,896	3,869	3,187	20,273	7,823	22,286
November	51,348	12,151	2,822	5,006	4,668	10,205	3,892	3,265	20,353	7,917	23,078
December	52,437	12,425	2,950	4,812	4,737	10,605	3,925	3,267	20,727	8,044	23,666

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 218 and 219.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1										NEW ORDERS, NET 1		
	By market category							Supplementary series 2			Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
								Total	Non-defense	Defense			
								★			★	★	★
Millions of dollars													
1947											183,072	76,660	106,412
1948											212,311	97,517	114,794
1949											187,369	79,593	107,776
1950											241,320	121,983	119,337
1951											286,879	154,066	132,793
1952											278,445	144,735	133,710
1953	4,929	7,600	8,926	2,295	3,723	16,475		10,890			283,026	145,759	137,267
1954	4,525	7,652	8,466	1,916	3,559	15,494		9,976			268,017	129,221	138,796
1955	4,952	7,791	9,009	2,583	3,972	16,762		10,609			329,574	179,948	149,626
1956	5,342	8,284	10,644	2,572	4,576	19,224		10,687			340,414	184,384	156,030
1957	5,101	7,999	11,139	2,584	4,958	20,090		13,243			330,711	164,381	166,330
1958	4,838	8,200	10,394	2,380	4,741	19,517		12,069			322,840	158,050	164,790
1959	5,330	8,467	10,888	2,859	4,957	20,206		12,582			368,067	191,376	176,691
1960	5,446	8,655	10,853	2,761	5,063	21,036	2,562	12,473			361,384	182,671	178,713
1961	5,444	9,275	10,841	2,734	5,023	21,622	2,512	12,572			373,026	188,386	184,640
1962	6,018	9,664	11,851	3,071	5,184	22,425	2,731	13,722			396,061	204,303	191,758
1963	6,405	9,847	12,413	3,232	5,316	22,830	2,961	14,177			423,861	222,255	201,606
1964	6,757	10,709	13,417	3,795	5,628	23,710	3,084	15,321			455,426	243,098	212,328
1965	7,358	10,141	14,820	4,226	5,978	25,698	3,379	17,071			501,633	275,827	225,806
1966	8,447	10,849	18,310	4,336	6,459	29,564	4,154				551,325	308,634	242,691
1967	8,653	11,613	21,974	4,379	6,525	31,511	4,225				581,161	306,311	254,850
1968	9,458	12,291	24,409	4,942	6,999	32,776	4,347	27,678	20,122	7,556	602,920	331,996	270,924
1969	10,216	12,918	25,641	5,246	7,612	35,441	4,773	29,308	22,179	7,129	643,753	354,585	289,168
1970	10,443	13,335	26,838	5,482	8,066	37,481	4,962	30,364	24,930	5,434	625,411	329,827	295,584
1971	10,891	14,020	25,659	5,547	8,432	37,896	5,054	29,030	24,445	4,585	668,709	356,935	311,774
1972	11,852	14,373	27,251	6,081	8,931	39,231	5,562	30,771	25,684	5,087	755,061	411,291	343,770
1973	13,231	16,024	31,140	7,305	10,220	42,950	6,263	35,103	29,488	5,615	886,029	493,171	392,858
1974	14,900	19,530	37,967	8,475	13,195	56,337	7,522	42,482	35,939	6,543	999,568	531,462	468,106
1971:													
January	10,475	13,517	26,704	5,390	8,127	37,689	4,879	30,219	25,034	5,185	51,087	27,755	23,332
February	10,443	13,494	26,623	5,385	8,160	37,778	4,870	30,160	25,133	5,017	56,138	30,706	25,432
March	10,493	13,498	26,463	5,385	8,212	37,718	4,912	29,936	24,994	4,942	56,992	31,102	25,890
April	10,508	13,504	26,560	5,504	8,243	37,648	4,912	30,057	25,041	5,016	55,405	29,604	25,801
May	10,566	13,622	26,465	5,608	8,315	37,693	4,944	29,926	25,019	4,907	54,295	28,747	25,548
June	10,620	13,657	26,833	5,775	8,366	37,777	4,980	29,277	24,785	4,492	57,828	30,691	26,937
July	10,654	13,591	25,973	5,721	8,427	37,532	5,008	29,396	24,969	4,427	52,589	27,806	24,783
August	10,699	13,656	25,837	5,566	8,513	37,546	5,005	29,199	24,956	4,243	54,343	28,006	26,337
September	10,781	13,791	25,774	5,509	8,493	37,729	5,026	29,171	24,784	4,387	58,587	31,200	27,387
October	10,843	13,902	25,664	5,474	8,511	38,014	5,055	29,083	24,665	4,418	58,401	30,960	27,441
November	10,973	13,863	25,655	5,511	8,444	37,992	5,055	29,058	24,595	4,463	57,535	30,561	26,974
December	10,891	14,020	25,659	5,547	8,432	37,896	5,054	29,030	24,445	4,585	55,509	29,597	25,912
1972:													
January	10,903	13,972	25,622	5,611	8,475	37,978	5,099	28,971	24,377	4,594	56,273	30,377	25,896
February	10,963	14,003	25,747	5,673	8,460	38,060	5,057	29,101	24,474	4,627	60,832	33,063	27,769
March	11,024	13,981	25,779	5,694	8,413	38,152	5,107	29,134	24,428	4,706	62,516	33,980	28,536
April	11,055	13,975	25,783	5,727	8,376	38,351	5,126	29,170	24,450	4,720	62,190	34,114	28,076
May	11,223	13,871	25,829	5,799	8,443	38,520	5,268	29,242	24,531	4,711	61,388	33,540	27,848
June	11,365	14,016	25,930	5,844	8,454	38,651	5,315	29,368	24,566	4,802	66,268	36,806	29,462
July	11,440	14,156	26,013	5,950	8,427	38,699	5,342	29,421	24,590	4,831	57,251	30,482	26,769
August	11,523	14,328	26,214	6,290	8,519	38,948	5,390	29,633	24,722	4,911	61,661	32,475	28,186
September	11,567	14,355	26,460	6,106	8,659	39,021	5,401	29,867	24,930	4,937	68,435	37,806	30,629
October	11,629	14,295	26,612	6,153	8,830	39,098	5,446	29,998	25,020	4,978	67,176	36,909	30,267
November	11,703	14,314	26,917	6,113	8,801	39,126	5,498	30,300	25,312	4,988	66,218	35,970	30,248
December	11,852	14,373	27,251	6,081	8,931	39,231	5,562	30,771	25,684	5,087	64,853	35,769	29,084
1973:													
January	11,929	14,374	27,452	6,097	8,942	39,393	5,613	31,087	25,877	5,210	65,833	36,963	28,870
February	12,208	14,474	27,656	6,152	8,950	39,642	5,746	31,345	26,097	5,248	72,262	40,683	31,579
March	12,404	14,575	27,931	6,264	9,062	39,938	5,779	31,677	26,411	5,266	75,876	43,164	32,712
April	12,299	14,613	28,237	6,323	9,044	40,061	5,758	31,931	26,547	5,384	73,647	41,412	32,235
May	12,426	14,849	28,338	6,432	9,235	40,345	5,870	32,101	26,717	5,384	73,380	41,403	31,977
June	12,586	14,976	28,860	6,753	9,378	40,652	5,904	32,490	27,013	5,477	77,650	44,078	33,572
July	12,707	15,254	28,912	6,708	9,446	40,883	5,936	32,740	27,306	5,434	69,278	38,621	30,657
August	12,842	15,345	29,464	6,749	9,590	40,917	5,998	33,351	27,796	5,555	72,497	39,001	33,496
September	12,929	15,417	29,820	7,084	9,760	41,104	6,065	33,691	28,163	5,528	76,207	41,932	34,275
October	13,146	15,638	30,302	7,021	9,764	41,353	6,210	34,200	28,669	5,531	78,661	43,829	34,832
November	13,065	15,808	30,582	7,038	10,019	41,923	6,112	34,541	29,033	5,508	78,052	42,980	35,072
December	13,231	16,024	31,140	7,305	10,220	42,950	6,263	35,103	29,488	5,615	72,686	39,105	33,581
1974:													
January	13,405	16,131	31,572	7,399	10,287	43,776	6,352	35,553	29,874	5,679	74,948	40,566	34,382
February	13,503	16,456	32,238	7,307	10,441	44,886	6,537	36,205	30,368	5,837	81,480	41,358	37,322
March	13,695	16,753	32,721	7,378	10,669	45,284	6,682	36,752	30,786	5,966	83,377	44,736	38,641
April	13,578	16,923	33,142	7,287	11,055	46,453	6,629	37,263	31,285	5,978	83,152	44,904	38,248
May	13,675	16,973	33,728	7,392	11,354	47,814	6,721	38,010	31,891	6,119	84,865	46,504	38,361
June	13,910	17,147	34,237	7,676	11,685	48,864	6,827	38,567	32,366	6,201	88,834	49,061	39,773
July	14,260	17,602	34,801	7,739	12,055	50,274	6,967	39,154	32,851	6,303	81,628	43,928	37,700
August	14,628	18,098	35,717	7,549	12,453	51,282	7,217	40,189	33,758	6,431	87,306	46,332	40,974
September	14,839	18,380	36,234	8,171	12,754	52,597	7,368	40,675	34,298	6,377	89,802	47,429	42,373
October	14,929	18,598	36,919	8,247	12,762	53,607	7,514	41,368	34,905	6,463	87,914	45,418	42,496
November	14,904	18,979	37,472	8,167	12,908	54,707	7,528	42,031	35,554	6,477	83,368	42,402	40,966
December	14,900	19,530	37,967	8,475	13,195	56,337	7,522	42,482	35,939	6,543	72,894	36,024	36,870

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 219 and 220.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	By industry group												
	Total	Durable goods industries									Nondurable goods industries		
		Total 2	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Total	Industries with unfilled orders ³	Industries without unfilled orders ⁴
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous metals				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts			
★	★								★				
Millions of dollars													
1947 ⁵	183,072	76,660									106,412		
1948 ⁵	212,311	97,517									114,794		
1949 ⁵	187,369	79,593									107,776		
1950 ⁵	241,320	121,983									119,337		
1951 ⁵	286,879	154,086									132,793		
1952 ⁵	278,445	144,735									133,710		
1953 ⁵	263,026	145,759	26,982	15,705		15,396	19,323	16,673	35,381		137,267	35,436	101,831
1954 ⁵	268,017	129,221	21,802	11,627		14,240	16,484	13,286	33,411		138,796	35,989	102,807
1955 ⁵	329,574	179,948	37,785	23,150		18,377	22,819	18,791	48,121		149,626	39,644	109,982
1956 ⁵	340,414	184,384	37,750	22,443		19,623	25,856	20,398	46,057		156,030	39,869	116,161
1957 ⁵	330,711	169,330	31,851	18,718		19,109	22,580	19,776	41,955		161,381	40,856	120,525
1958 ⁵	322,840	158,050	26,730	14,978		18,758	21,568	19,454	37,803		164,790	41,421	123,369
1959 ⁵	368,067	191,376	35,946	21,301		21,211	26,687	23,138	46,047		176,691	46,363	130,328
1960 ⁵	361,384	182,671	27,382	13,763		20,357	25,074	23,150	49,353	15,370	178,713	45,269	133,444
1961 ⁵	373,026	188,386	33,156	18,851		21,230	26,124	25,811	45,189	14,396	184,640	48,422	136,218
1962 ⁵	396,061	204,303	32,256	16,612		22,182	28,354	28,311	53,900	16,013	191,758	50,414	141,344
1963 ⁵	423,861	222,255	35,660	19,045		23,537	31,269	30,035	59,945	17,414	201,606	52,644	148,962
1964 ⁵	455,426	243,098	42,758	23,783		25,658	36,714	31,819	62,057	17,200	212,326	55,856	156,472
1965 ⁵	501,633	275,827	44,658	22,439		28,764	41,675	37,120	75,115	20,892	225,806	60,455	165,351
1966 ⁵	551,325	308,634	50,793	25,082	19,023	34,288	49,931	42,936	77,339	25,642	242,691	64,096	178,595
1967 ⁵	561,161	306,311	46,440	23,368	16,883	36,101	45,587	45,032	75,923	29,501	254,850	66,644	188,206
1968 ⁵	602,920	331,996	49,430	24,314	18,324	37,843	50,823	46,484	84,674	25,685	270,924	71,731	199,193
1969 ⁵	643,753	354,585	56,431	27,208	21,638	40,102	57,985	48,690	84,487	24,787	289,168	77,004	212,164
1970 ⁵	625,411	329,827	52,727	25,100	21,292	39,657	54,667	48,188	71,138	18,825	295,584	77,319	218,265
1971 ⁵	668,709	356,935	52,048	25,220	19,760	41,576	55,014	49,769	89,766	21,794	311,774	80,456	231,318
1972 ⁵	755,061	411,291	60,143	29,813	21,670	48,075	63,779	57,171	102,268	22,506	343,770	89,291	254,479
1973 ⁵	886,029	493,171	78,642	39,913	27,436	57,881	80,432	67,473	118,572	24,499	392,858	99,484	293,374
1974 ⁵	999,568	531,462	94,667	46,467	33,855	65,824	94,070	67,646	113,431	27,322	468,106	110,046	358,060
1971:													
January	53,790	28,917	4,910	2,727	1,640	3,210	4,432	4,123	6,717	1,772	24,873	6,479	18,394
February	54,540	29,310	4,720	2,446	1,713	3,239	4,528	3,944	7,472	1,513	25,230	6,476	18,754
March	54,441	29,121	4,588	2,270	1,756	3,266	4,613	4,033	7,205	1,670	25,320	6,600	18,720
April	54,858	29,150	4,458	2,228	1,646	3,355	4,407	4,020	7,263	1,917	25,708	6,600	19,108
May	54,652	28,872	4,355	1,975	1,808	3,383	4,487	3,924	7,056	1,606	25,780	6,662	19,118
June	54,861	28,862	4,032	1,798	1,674	3,338	4,649	3,993	7,129	1,587	25,999	6,711	19,288
July	55,930	29,848	4,220	2,116	1,506	3,542	4,418	4,265	7,622	2,347	26,082	6,666	19,416
August	56,741	30,643	3,782	1,606	1,568	3,701	4,658	4,068	8,532	1,589	26,098	6,783	19,315
September	56,111	29,917	4,008	1,832	1,549	3,535	4,620	4,467	7,544	1,733	26,194	6,736	19,458
October	56,849	30,413	4,166	1,918	1,636	3,554	4,724	4,349	7,872	2,005	26,436	6,910	19,526
November	57,992	31,057	4,248	2,018	1,614	3,695	4,715	4,206	8,134	2,112	26,935	6,860	20,075
December	58,267	31,046	4,297	2,071	1,600	3,730	4,755	4,366	7,825	1,945	27,221	6,975	20,246
1972:													
January	59,460	31,877	4,269	1,971	1,682	3,755	4,842	4,388	8,486	1,608	27,583	7,135	20,448
February	59,514	32,009	4,433	2,136	1,633	3,875	4,837	4,507	8,138	1,646	27,505	7,259	20,246
March	60,062	32,255	4,594	2,181	1,736	3,867	4,999	4,501	7,897	1,729	27,807	7,298	20,509
April	61,514	33,570	4,747	2,316	1,762	3,950	5,124	4,761	8,423	1,925	27,944	7,280	20,664
May	61,645	33,586	4,915	2,434	1,770	3,909	5,089	4,701	8,327	1,901	28,059	7,311	20,748
June	63,291	34,870	5,060	2,624	1,726	4,002	5,294	4,721	9,109	2,813	28,421	7,447	20,974
July	61,433	33,154	5,044	2,530	1,795	3,959	5,287	4,609	7,775	1,487	28,279	7,388	20,891
August	63,686	34,649	5,516	2,812	1,924	4,053	5,345	4,659	8,330	1,929	29,037	7,515	21,522
September	65,063	35,735	5,441	2,740	1,955	4,195	5,521	5,161	8,446	1,772	29,328	7,576	21,752
October	65,086	35,858	5,512	2,870	1,859	4,109	5,580	4,986	8,881	1,885	29,228	7,548	21,680
November	66,538	36,274	5,449	2,757	1,916	3,983	5,886	5,152	8,625	1,519	30,264	7,815	22,449
December	68,409	37,826	5,557	2,767	1,970	4,393	6,101	5,010	9,727	2,315	30,583	7,739	22,844
1973:													
January	69,278	38,480	5,694	2,819	2,047	4,449	6,116	5,320	9,919	2,037	30,798	7,919	22,879
February	70,631	39,374	6,015	3,061	2,138	4,635	6,093	5,496	9,812	1,979	31,257	8,009	23,248
March	72,648	40,863	6,500	3,459	2,146	4,556	6,443	5,727	10,123	2,052	31,785	8,081	23,704
April	72,792	40,808	6,656	3,604	2,147	4,488	6,411	5,710	9,970	1,952	31,884	8,301	23,683
May	73,798	41,712	7,042	3,729	2,316	4,861	6,544	5,696	10,002	2,133	32,086	8,417	23,669
June	74,634	42,289	7,015	3,817	2,232	4,672	6,719	5,682	10,602	2,199	32,345	8,186	24,159
July	73,459	41,011	6,658	3,493	2,219	5,008	6,902	5,676	9,294	1,841	32,448	8,242	24,206
August	75,132	41,708	7,150	3,912	2,296	4,903	6,647	5,701	9,967	2,161	33,424	8,370	25,054
September	73,571	40,701	6,325	3,068	2,238	4,982	6,922	5,537	9,420	1,958	32,870	8,260	24,610
October	76,432	42,711	6,868	3,309	2,516	5,135	7,174	5,816	10,042	2,423	33,721	8,465	25,256
November	78,165	43,039	6,730	3,109	2,582	4,997	7,313	5,788	10,297	2,053	35,126	8,687	26,439
December	76,510	41,245	6,597	3,014	2,557	5,237	7,308	5,399	8,917	1,788	35,265	8,601	26,664
1974:													
January	78,251	41,627	5,956	2,037	2,899	5,144	7,087	6,269	9,457	2,242	36,624	9,033	27,591
February	79,463	42,603	6,624	2,863	2,729	5,410	7,427	6,180	9,158	2,317	36,860	8,902	27,958
March	79,977	42,404	6,930	3,037	2,764	5,165	8,018	5,751	8,428	1,881	37,573	8,908	28,665
April	82,260	44,325	7,510	3,303	2,994	5,557	7,734	6,204</					

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										UNFULFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries with unfilled orders ³
								Total	Non-defense	Defense			
								★			★	★	★
	Millions of dollars												
1947											34,266	28,379	5,887
1948											30,552	26,459	4,093
1949											23,877	19,504	4,373
1950											41,166	35,222	5,944
1951											66,862	63,077	3,785
1952											75,478	72,317	3,161
1953	29,718	60,392	34,380	24,369	23,748	110,419		44,452			60,346	57,854	2,492
1954	28,534	60,981	30,140	23,103	23,585	101,674		37,919			48,195	45,233	2,962
1955	32,784	62,737	38,163	35,737	28,591	131,562		48,688			60,044	56,369	3,675
1956	33,215	66,157	44,030	29,179	29,748	138,085		57,381			67,473	64,067	3,406
1957	33,629	68,805	38,650	31,061	28,851	129,715		48,606			53,251	50,464	2,787
1958	33,001	73,601	38,604	24,558	29,181	123,895		47,822			48,785	45,709	3,076
1959	36,222	76,225	44,408	32,111	33,195	145,906		55,118			54,101	50,428	3,673
1960	35,763	78,783	44,374	34,124	31,931	136,409	14,412	55,591			45,820	43,187	2,633
1961	37,177	81,387	45,441	30,930	32,012	146,079	15,086	57,011			47,980	44,930	3,050
1962	39,443	82,810	49,619	37,963	33,405	152,821	15,833	62,711			46,688	43,995	2,693
1963	41,937	86,836	55,390	41,650	36,105	161,943	17,342	68,679			50,162	47,291	2,871
1964	44,601	91,237	60,835	43,714	38,444	176,595	18,430	74,554			57,567	54,776	2,791
1965	48,705	95,031	69,455	53,527	41,806	193,109	20,886	85,406			67,159	64,015	3,144
1966	52,275	101,685	83,283	50,813	44,268	219,001	22,752				80,120	77,112	3,008
1967	54,040	108,117	86,361	46,143	45,785	220,715	22,446				83,898	80,873	3,025
1968	59,332	113,523	90,320	57,940	48,672	233,133	25,289				83,439	80,547	2,892
1969	62,522	121,449	96,307	59,280	51,793	252,402	25,964	115,802	92,331	23,471	84,522	81,518	2,904
1970	61,626	127,168	90,685	51,196	51,076	243,680	25,756	105,300	84,658	20,642	75,830	72,694	2,936
1971	65,383	133,589	91,394	58,773	55,786	253,804	27,200	107,660	87,887	19,773	73,344	70,255	3,079
1972	71,896	146,254	101,209	60,395	64,323	290,984	31,645	121,352	101,842	19,510	84,197	80,228	3,969
1973	80,983	166,960	121,984	93,479	76,200	346,423	36,761	144,072	123,723	20,349	113,452	108,715	4,737
1974	87,313	188,082	139,226	86,755	80,740	417,452	38,411	160,802	137,933	22,869	132,345	128,563	3,782
1971:													
January	5,310	10,630	7,731	4,869	4,301	20,949	2,272	8,906	7,009	1,897	76,786	73,832	2,954
February	5,279	10,847	7,742	5,490	4,341	20,841	2,168	8,983	7,086	1,897	77,688	74,709	2,979
March	5,391	10,887	7,318	5,718	4,469	20,658	2,265	8,473	7,015	1,458	77,512	74,475	3,037
April	5,418	11,109	7,578	5,395	4,656	20,702	2,295	8,748	7,204	1,544	76,660	73,595	3,065
May	5,466	11,011	7,241	5,490	4,632	20,812	2,287	8,541	7,147	1,394	74,387	71,334	3,053
June	5,500	11,061	7,468	5,581	4,616	20,635	2,232	8,720	7,413	1,307	72,067	69,013	3,054
July	5,458	11,105	7,667	5,536	4,829	21,335	2,237	9,228	7,174	2,054	72,800	69,741	3,059
August	5,416	11,146	7,425	6,924	4,867	20,963	2,272	8,891	7,351	1,540	72,558	69,575	2,983
September	5,381	11,177	7,660	6,066	4,604	21,233	2,231	8,993	7,297	1,696	72,677	69,763	2,914
October	5,449	11,236	7,860	6,023	4,677	21,604	2,244	9,293	7,497	1,796	72,896	69,888	3,008
November	5,750	11,594	7,888	6,133	4,818	21,809	2,414	9,489	7,661	1,828	73,066	70,001	3,065
December	5,604	11,760	7,811	6,106	4,897	22,089	2,304	9,398	7,964	1,434	73,344	70,255	3,079
1972:													
January	5,669	11,776	8,248	6,199	5,013	22,555	2,419	9,908	7,667	2,241	74,644	71,487	3,157
February	5,623	11,764	7,773	6,648	5,112	22,594	2,368	9,330	7,946	1,384	75,701	72,328	3,373
March	5,786	11,815	7,586	6,451	5,222	23,192	2,511	9,407	7,947	1,460	76,168	72,664	3,504
April	5,894	11,830	8,409	6,578	5,167	23,636	2,576	10,100	8,376	1,724	76,591	73,016	3,575
May	5,984	12,059	8,126	6,481	5,237	23,758	2,648	9,888	8,458	1,430	76,207	72,592	3,615
June	5,946	12,141	9,365	6,443	5,309	24,087	2,616	11,058	8,481	2,577	77,608	73,993	3,615
July	5,780	12,038	7,983	6,360	5,271	24,001	2,547	9,552	8,478	1,074	78,827	75,205	3,622
August	6,006	12,382	8,353	6,535	5,453	24,957	2,691	9,897	8,262	1,635	79,444	75,847	3,597
September	6,182	12,405	8,769	6,663	5,589	25,455	2,796	10,609	9,069	1,540	81,207	77,570	3,637
October	6,205	12,330	8,543	7,052	5,439	25,517	2,797	10,242	8,886	1,356	81,826	78,086	3,740
November	6,493	12,742	8,960	7,267	5,565	25,511	2,860	10,274	8,955	1,319	82,213	78,289	3,924
December	6,315	12,941	9,219	7,595	5,909	26,430	2,785	11,170	9,364	1,806	84,197	80,228	3,969
1973:													
January	6,393	12,964	9,353	8,027	5,895	26,646	2,751	11,185	9,567	1,618	86,918	82,782	4,136
February	6,694	13,146	9,352	8,012	6,118	27,309	3,061	11,082	9,449	1,633	89,623	85,257	4,366
March	6,707	13,533	10,102	8,041	6,190	28,075	3,033	11,839	10,035	1,804	93,398	88,835	4,563
April	6,858	13,565	10,177	7,716	6,017	28,450	3,077	11,845	9,945	1,900	95,872	91,144	4,728
May	6,695	13,561	10,162	7,944	6,423	29,013	3,007	11,833	10,044	1,789	97,610	92,788	4,822
June	6,778	13,738	10,450	8,051	6,240	29,377	3,078	12,520	10,564	1,956	99,827	95,066	4,761
July	6,542	13,846	9,896	7,493	6,405	29,176	3,154	11,746	10,571	1,175	102,504	97,800	4,704
August	6,491	14,480	10,233	7,785	6,417	29,726	2,996	12,181	10,283	1,898	104,888	100,225	4,663
September	6,732	13,926	10,002	7,852	6,458	28,801	3,055	11,727	10,389	1,338	106,596	101,994	4,602
October	6,948	14,488	10,470	7,714	6,630	30,182	3,220	12,755	10,928	1,827	108,861	104,221	4,640
November	7,274	14,911	11,413	7,582	6,558	30,427	3,358	13,284	11,160	2,124	111,401	106,722	4,679
December	6,858	14,749	10,702	7,105	6,897	30,199	3,015	12,393	10,943	1,450	113,452	108,715	4,737
1974:													
January	7,135	15,283	11,286	6,994	6,539	31,014	3,168	13,186	11,003	2,183	117,149	112,191	4,958
February	7,062	15,159	11,078	6,765	6,779	32,620	3,153	13,479	11,415	2,064	120,559	115,522	5,037
March	7,488	15,215	10,974	6,824	6,577	32,899	3,375	12,762	11,300	1,462	122,546	117,429	5,117
April	7,539	15,027	11,530	7,170	6,998	33,996	3,336	13,452	11,925	1,527	124,875	119,632	5,243
May	7,928	15,147	11,926	7,450	7,087	35,955	3,574	13,863	11,804	2,079	127,350	122,137	5,213
June	7,480	14,902	11,863	7,652	7,054	36,578	3,247	13,763	12,011	1,752	129,656	124,536	5,120
July	7,120	15,620	12,126	8,006	7,077	37,277	3,184	14,177	12,800	1,377	133,800	128,786	5,014
August	7,250	16,101	13,066	8,228	6,960	38,509	3,133	15,034	11,805	3,229	137,762	132,837	4,925
September	7,263	16,085	12,025	8,042	6,952	36,592	3,128	13,510	11,832	1,678	138,614	133,935	4,679
October	7,534	16,641	11,425	7,367	6,825	36,086	3,294	12,784	11,383	1,401	136,636	132,191	4,445
November	7,163	16,651	11,308	6,871	6,350	35,462	3,057	12,974	10,623	2,351	134,861	130,701	4,160
December	6,338	16,185	10,921	6,103	5,623	31,534	2,810	12,127	10,459	1,668	132,345	128,563	3,782

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 221 and 222.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1										
	Total ★	By industry group									Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders 3 ★
		Durable goods industries									
		Total 2 ★	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous metals				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts	
Millions of dollars											
1947	34,473	28,579								5,894	
1948	30,736	26,619								4,117	
1949	24,045	19,622								4,423	
1950	41,456	35,435								6,021	
1951	67,266	63,394								3,872	
1952	75,857	72,680								3,177	
1953	61,178	58,637	6,516	5,054		5,011	7,431	8,697	25,607	2,541	
1954	48,266	45,250	4,427	3,429		3,843	5,148	5,305	21,747	3,016	
1955	60,004	56,241	8,892	6,925		4,648	7,270	6,273	24,065	3,763	
1956	67,375	63,880	9,833	7,704		5,109	9,071	7,231	27,575	3,495	
1957	53,183	50,352	6,281	4,548		4,078	6,897	6,880	21,693	2,831	
1958	48,882	45,739	5,465	3,801		3,649	5,740	7,078	19,219	3,143	
1959	54,494	50,654	8,701	6,581		3,934	6,737	7,628	18,564	3,840	
1960	46,133	43,401	3,623	2,033		3,572	5,908	7,198	18,393	2,732	
1961	48,395	45,241	5,061	3,436		4,057	6,242	7,756	17,620	3,154	
1962	47,307	44,485	3,743	2,037		3,990	6,323	7,604	18,118	2,822	
1963	50,940	47,958	4,028	2,179		4,482	7,240	7,803	19,642	2,982	
1964	58,506	55,623	6,854	4,432		5,259	8,908	8,831	21,102	2,883	
1965	68,146	64,920	6,192	2,883		6,522	11,364	10,799	24,886	3,226	
1966	81,029	77,964	7,461	3,423	2,614	7,954	14,643	12,922	28,237	3,065	
1967	84,994	81,904	7,164	3,675	2,345	9,463	11,702	14,648	31,103	3,090	
1968	84,146	81,209	6,253	3,058	2,018	9,914	11,904	14,423	31,341	2,937	
1969	85,265	82,313	7,478	3,887	2,216	10,388	14,136	14,220	29,382	2,952	
1970	76,272	73,286	6,692	3,797	1,985	10,407	12,700	13,950	23,850	2,986	
1971	73,928	70,798	5,657	3,216	1,571	9,943	12,150	14,511	22,744	3,130	
1972	84,948	80,914	7,964	5,008	1,861	10,926	14,917	15,748	25,035	4,034	
1973	114,694	109,862	14,844	9,884	2,787	15,122	22,002	19,718	30,355	4,832	
1974	133,832	129,944	17,202	10,255	3,411	19,710	29,592	20,575	34,375	3,888	
1971:											
January	76,468	73,461	7,206	4,347	1,961	10,359	12,474	14,005	23,554	16,563	3,007
February	76,507	73,537	7,429	4,547	1,985	10,327	12,381	13,873	23,658	16,240	2,970
March	75,908	72,908	7,422	4,532	1,995	10,318	12,303	13,881	23,178	15,987	3,000
April	75,556	72,548	7,084	4,324	1,858	10,381	12,136	13,919	23,223	16,136	3,008
May	74,428	71,447	6,515	3,876	1,760	10,355	12,062	13,764	22,923	15,862	2,981
June	72,836	69,823	5,760	3,189	1,718	10,287	12,087	13,708	22,176	15,176	3,013
July	72,798	69,756	5,152	2,571	1,725	10,282	11,982	13,931	22,572	15,779	3,042
August	72,857	69,844	5,342	2,817	1,686	10,248	12,060	13,918	22,395	15,557	3,013
September	72,932	69,957	5,563	3,080	1,636	10,114	11,977	14,258	22,250	15,548	2,975
October	73,330	70,277	5,667	3,176	1,645	10,004	12,051	14,486	22,379	15,750	3,053
November	73,748	70,671	5,638	3,182	1,610	9,932	12,150	14,545	22,609	15,944	3,077
December	73,928	70,798	5,657	3,216	1,571	9,943	12,150	14,511	22,744	16,046	3,130
1972:											
January	74,365	71,158	5,555	3,144	1,568	9,953	12,228	14,311	23,319	15,836	3,207
February	74,702	71,352	5,590	3,180	1,549	10,038	12,335	14,340	23,257	15,639	3,250
March	74,832	71,392	5,682	3,193	1,615	10,086	12,517	14,294	23,145	15,598	3,440
April	75,657	72,156	5,881	3,352	1,662	10,088	12,649	14,415	23,145	15,717	3,501
May	76,322	72,793	6,270	3,640	1,748	10,029	12,747	14,564	23,178	15,776	3,529
June	75,582	75,008	6,740	4,104	1,749	10,127	13,036	14,747	24,256	16,826	3,574
July	78,991	75,382	7,056	4,408	1,729	10,264	13,220	14,746	24,014	16,495	3,609
August	80,020	76,373	7,570	4,807	1,790	10,386	13,369	14,728	24,220	16,631	3,647
September	81,793	78,072	7,799	4,964	1,842	10,596	13,689	15,194	24,468	16,610	3,721
October	82,553	78,753	7,874	5,037	1,791	10,612	13,952	15,424	24,654	16,666	3,800
November	83,141	79,200	7,974	5,064	1,848	10,580	14,350	15,639	24,407	16,393	3,941
December	84,948	80,914	7,964	5,008	1,861	10,926	14,917	15,748	25,035	16,938	4,034
1973:											
January	86,473	82,269	8,209	5,076	1,999	11,111	15,349	15,983	25,343	17,036	4,204
February	88,251	83,913	8,572	5,317	2,106	11,297	15,807	16,338	25,529	17,169	4,338
March	91,269	86,801	9,438	5,992	2,219	11,523	16,432	16,850	25,976	17,387	4,468
April	94,239	89,604	10,623	7,000	2,305	11,650	16,866	17,166	26,489	17,382	4,635
May	97,460	92,740	11,954	8,025	2,506	12,024	17,365	17,586	26,883	17,521	4,720
June	101,120	96,412	13,181	9,089	2,560	12,285	17,926	17,984	27,891	17,774	4,708
July	103,145	98,459	13,815	9,658	2,534	12,686	18,587	18,256	27,831	17,847	4,686
August	106,268	101,545	14,798	10,540	2,528	13,206	19,118	18,610	28,522	17,927	4,723
September	108,144	103,450	14,857	10,459	2,582	13,842	19,798	18,857	28,612	17,882	4,694
October	110,586	105,874	14,996	10,309	2,730	14,329	20,621	19,300	29,126	18,337	4,712
November	113,015	108,297	14,934	10,051	2,816	14,614	21,321	19,706	30,076	18,456	4,718
December	114,694	109,862	14,844	9,884	2,787	15,122	22,002	19,718	30,355	18,397	4,832
1974:											
January	116,445	111,384	14,033	8,701	3,106	15,486	22,438	20,459	31,047	18,626	5,061
February	118,599	113,584	13,773	8,401	3,058	16,073	23,156	21,018	31,607	18,941	5,015
March	119,955	114,927	13,645	8,019	3,136	16,401	24,207	21,140	31,430	18,848	5,028
April	122,961	117,817	14,106	8,114	3,298	17,079	25,057	21,617	31,490	18,555	5,144
May	127,114	122,016	15,688	9,302	3,586	17,560	26,137	22,218	31,730	18,603	5,098
June	131,129	126,082	17,316	10,624	3,725	18,411	26,882	22,453	32,082	18,349	5,047
July	134,623	129,667	17,904	11,178	3,515	19,244	28,261	22,497	32,764	18,220	4,956
August	139,256	134,305	19,438	12,535	3,541	19,669	29,169	22,489	34,421	19,875	4,951
September	140,467	135,695	19,636	12,501	3,694	20,264	29,933	21,893	34,721	20,422	4,772
October	138,738	134,224	18,993	11,887	3,561	20,292	30,142	21,640	34,234	20,623	4,514
November	136,869	132,656	18,286	11,227	3,520	20,262	29,907	21,212	34,201	20,970	4,213
December	133,832	129,944	17,202	10,255	3,411	19,710	29,592	20,575	34,375	21,487	3,888

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 222 and 223.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹								NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS ³	
	By market category				Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
	Home goods and apparel, consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, including automotive	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries				
						Total	Nondefense	Defense		
	Millions of dollars									Number
1947									4 112,897	
1948									4 96,346	
1949									4 85,640	
1950									4 93,092	
1951									4 83,778	
1952									4 92,946	
1953	3,094	31,578	5,458	21,048		35,813			4 102,706	
1954	1,860	26,112	4,716	15,578		29,244			4 117,411	
1955	2,214	29,970	5,359	22,461		33,235			4 139,915	
1956	2,280	33,636	5,538	25,921		39,343			4 141,163	
1957	1,818	27,777	4,710	18,878		32,221			4 137,112	
1958	1,913	25,305	4,443	17,221		29,295			4 150,781	
1959	2,332	26,334	4,732	21,096		29,325			4 193,067	
1960	1,838	24,798	4,517	14,980	1,153	28,858			5 182,713	
1961	2,013	24,620	4,902	16,860	1,340	28,441			5 181,535	
1962	1,933	24,995	4,976	15,403	1,200	28,564			5 182,057	
1963	2,091	26,976	5,544	16,329	1,517	30,837			5.6 186,404	
1964	2,047	30,304	6,072	20,083	1,546	34,364			5.6 197,724	
1965	2,306	36,109	7,196	22,535	1,846	41,101			5.6 203,897	
1966	2,371	42,968	8,081	27,609	1,911				5.6 200,010	
1967	2,078	44,948	9,546	28,422	1,583				5.6 206,569	
1968	2,247	44,494	9,738	27,667	1,807	52,677	29,776	22,901	5.6 233,635	
1969	1,937	43,813	10,006	29,509	1,560	52,431	32,595	19,836	5.6 274,267	
1970	2,000	39,578	10,059	24,635	1,651	45,334	28,003	17,331	5.6 264,209	
1971	2,083	39,342	9,433	23,070	1,637	43,944	26,504	17,440	5.6 287,577	
1972	2,432	43,293	10,270	28,953	1,933	49,093	30,023	19,070	5.6 316,601	
1973	2,881	55,295	14,165	42,353	2,254	61,580	40,840	20,740	5.6 329,358	
1974	2,317	65,981	17,773	47,761	1,769	74,930	50,318	24,612	5.6 319,149	
1971:										
January	2,014	39,447	9,982	25,025	1,669	45,113	27,681	17,432	23,372	22,563
February	1,969	39,575	9,914	25,049	1,614	45,056	27,450	17,606	19,698	21,034
March	1,961	39,190	9,872	24,885	1,596	44,429	27,036	17,393	25,752	22,863
April	1,974	39,223	9,918	24,441	1,599	44,363	27,007	17,356	24,389	22,814
May	2,019	38,843	9,882	23,684	1,636	43,842	26,793	17,049	23,899	23,960
June	1,986	38,322	9,810	22,718	1,605	43,036	26,735	16,301	26,266	24,481
July	2,019	38,604	9,879	22,296	1,637	43,465	26,682	16,783	24,898	24,677
August	2,039	38,455	9,842	22,521	1,654	43,366	26,721	16,645	23,698	25,012
September	2,009	38,547	9,651	22,725	1,626	43,310	26,432	16,878	22,748	23,623
October	2,049	38,788	9,523	22,970	1,642	43,546	26,388	17,158	24,007	25,356
November	2,155	39,145	9,441	23,007	1,732	43,931	26,487	17,444	22,799	25,510
December	2,083	39,342	9,433	23,070	1,637	43,944	26,504	17,440	26,051	25,630
1972:										
January	2,131	39,746	9,443	23,045	1,687	44,325	26,119	18,206	25,715	25,270
February	2,120	39,907	9,494	23,181	1,663	44,249	26,178	18,071	24,340	25,084
March	2,198	39,468	9,570	23,596	1,732	44,161	26,127	18,034	30,003	26,231
April	2,253	39,735	9,565	24,104	1,782	44,619	26,370	18,249	26,414	26,630
May	2,342	39,621	9,547	24,812	1,857	44,844	26,668	18,176	28,030	26,270
June	2,414	40,957	9,640	25,571	1,928	46,321	26,999	19,322	28,331	26,175
July	2,370	40,821	9,691	26,109	1,878	46,234	27,327	18,907	26,103	26,789
August	2,367	41,010	9,768	26,875	1,874	46,405	27,329	19,076	26,118	26,365
September	2,456	41,705	9,968	27,664	1,972	47,335	28,216	19,119	24,761	27,168
October	2,515	42,021	9,923	28,094	2,035	47,714	28,748	19,966	26,736	27,529
November	2,466	42,483	9,908	28,284	1,973	47,956	29,183	18,773	23,991	26,234
December	2,432	43,293	10,270	28,953	1,933	49,093	30,023	19,070	26,059	27,699
1973:										
January	2,355	43,980	10,450	29,688	1,849	49,745	30,685	19,060	30,114	27,796
February	2,493	44,682	10,589	30,487	1,981	50,415	31,292	19,123	26,841	28,752
March	2,562	45,929	10,836	31,942	2,046	51,652	32,309	19,343	31,967	28,964
April	2,663	46,961	10,915	33,700	2,112	52,640	32,981	19,659	29,304	28,522
May	2,668	48,023	11,258	35,511	2,127	53,537	33,757	19,780	30,476	28,286
June	2,770	49,448	11,477	37,425	2,230	55,073	34,862	20,211	29,003	27,999
July	2,877	49,831	11,785	38,652	2,288	55,672	35,848	19,824	27,609	27,477
August	2,761	51,097	12,274	40,136	2,201	56,898	36,688	20,210	26,542	26,689
September	2,806	51,786	12,805	40,747	2,213	57,505	37,492	20,013	23,158	26,240
October	2,885	52,724	13,323	41,654	2,281	58,854	38,639	20,215	26,931	26,809
November	2,978	54,327	13,581	42,129	2,379	60,659	39,862	20,797	24,268	26,718
December	2,881	55,295	14,165	42,353	2,254	61,580	40,840	20,740	23,145	24,881
1974:										
January	2,949	56,663	14,512	42,321	2,289	63,048	41,676	21,372	28,617	26,511
February	2,852	57,631	14,917	43,199	2,208	64,661	42,834	21,827	25,338	27,056
March	2,906	58,342	15,164	43,543	2,249	65,406	43,728	21,678	28,270	26,458
April	2,961	59,663	15,726	44,611	2,300	66,716	45,094	21,622	30,948	29,071
May	3,004	61,328	16,182	46,600	2,371	68,402	46,295	22,107	30,297	27,562
June	2,970	62,630	16,699	48,830	2,337	69,535	47,274	22,261	26,012	25,785
July	2,958	64,179	17,282	50,204	2,328	71,607	49,399	22,208	29,168	27,790
August	2,878	66,747	17,650	51,981	2,261	74,439	50,498	23,941	24,992	26,495
September	2,722	67,712	18,101	51,932	2,100	75,302	51,323	23,979	23,895	26,313
October	2,667	67,170	18,054	50,847	2,052	75,128	51,413	23,715	25,615	25,404
November	2,502	66,590	18,105	49,672	1,922	75,352	50,822	24,530	22,109	25,555
December	2,317	65,981	17,773	47,761	1,769	74,930	50,318	24,612	23,888	25,003

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES ¹													Failure annual rate	
	Failures						Liabilities (current)						Un-adjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	
	Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade		Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade				
					Retail	Whole- sale					Retail	Whole- sale			
	★						★								
	Number						Thousands of dollars						Number of failures per 10,000 concerns		
1947	3,474	291	239	1,275	1,222	447	204,612	12,077	7,211	142,727	21,459	21,138	14.3	.....	
1948	5,250	476	439	1,481	2,185	669	234,620	22,834	15,609	130,292	39,819	26,066	20.4	.....	
1949	9,246	721	838	2,331	4,246	1,110	308,109	23,163	27,245	143,265	71,273	43,163	34.4	.....	
1950	9,162	731	912	2,074	4,429	1,016	248,283	21,253	25,651	95,094	72,691	33,594	34.3	.....	
1951	8,058	653	957	1,533	4,088	827	259,547	16,586	37,473	90,970	72,936	41,572	30.7	.....	
1952	7,611	611	838	1,581	3,833	748	283,314	25,772	36,145	104,954	75,547	40,896	28.7	.....	
1953	8,862	667	1,024	1,857	4,381	933	394,153	22,474	43,327	158,854	117,299	52,199	33.2	.....	
1954	11,086	876	1,305	2,282	5,491	1,132	462,628	32,704	56,829	171,284	145,473	56,338	42.0	.....	
1955	10,969	860	1,404	2,202	5,339	1,164	449,380	29,955	83,179	156,945	121,619	57,682	41.6	.....	
1956	10,816	1,019	1,834	2,285	6,341	1,207	562,697	39,906	100,803	191,230	156,048	74,710	48.0	.....	
1957	13,739	1,092	2,105	2,411	6,895	1,236	615,293	43,356	110,312	196,841	186,847	77,937	51.7	.....	
1958	14,964	1,177	2,162	2,680	7,514	1,431	728,258	60,284	115,115	245,598	225,277	81,984	55.9	.....	
1959	14,053	1,264	2,064	2,465	6,873	1,387	692,808	54,183	121,883	207,736	226,832	82,174	51.8	.....	
1960	15,445	1,367	2,607	2,612	7,386	1,473	938,630	99,376	201,369	289,635	241,094	107,156	57.0	.....	
1961	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090,123	80,328	193,005	325,282	333,043	158,465	64.4	.....	
1962	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213,601	93,972	243,535	400,001	349,716	126,377	60.8	.....	
1963	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352,593	89,104	231,354	557,699	299,365	175,071	56.3	.....	
1964	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329,223	182,527	262,392	361,864	281,948	240,492	53.2	.....	
1965	13,514	1,299	2,513	2,097	6,250	1,355	1,321,666	248,523	290,980	350,324	287,478	144,361	53.3	.....	
1966	13,061	1,368	2,510	1,852	6,076	1,255	1,385,659	185,202	326,376	352,861	344,346	176,874	51.6	.....	
1967	12,364	1,329	2,261	1,832	5,696	1,246	1,265,227	144,965	323,680	325,869	334,279	136,434	49.0	.....	
1968	9,636	1,106	1,670	1,513	4,366	981	940,996	87,289	212,459	291,700	220,223	129,325	38.6	.....	
1969	9,154	1,159	1,590	1,493	4,070	842	1,142,113	126,537	171,717	406,450	265,122	172,287	37.3	.....	
1970	10,748	1,392	1,687	2,035	4,650	984	1,887,754	298,736	231,533	817,841	360,603	179,041	43.8	.....	
1971	10,326	1,464	1,545	1,932	4,428	957	1,916,929	356,923	222,357	712,611	444,086	180,952	41.7	.....	
1972	9,566	1,252	1,375	1,576	4,398	965	2,000,244	231,813	193,530	766,991	568,270	249,640	38.3	.....	
1973	9,345	1,182	1,419	1,463	4,341	940	2,298,606	244,958	309,075	797,490	672,831	274,252	36.4	.....	
1974	9,915	1,320	1,840	1,557	4,234	964	3,053,137	348,166	526,598	833,824	1,069,656	274,893	38.4	.....	
1971:															
January	905	134	140	167	380	84	168,803	26,235	39,145	57,073	30,785	15,565	44.2	43.3	
February	860	107	141	170	361	81	150,903	11,567	13,582	76,501	30,960	18,293	47.7	41.8	
March	1,042	156	154	196	444	92	224,646	95,547	18,128	47,949	38,132	24,890	47.0	43.9	
April	989	126	159	167	440	97	153,796	19,252	23,788	53,873	41,368	15,515	46.3	42.9	
May	912	139	134	171	385	83	249,489	46,032	23,881	62,175	104,367	13,034	44.5	42.8	
June	935	137	118	199	410	71	165,840	16,122	24,406	85,082	29,952	10,278	43.9	44.3	
July	786	106	109	156	340	75	147,028	39,055	8,593	62,851	22,523	14,006	36.8	39.6	
August	848	108	131	169	345	95	155,555	27,515	13,205	65,460	34,071	15,304	39.7	43.6	
September	741	117	114	140	304	66	115,847	24,983	20,267	38,580	20,178	11,839	36.1	40.1	
October	759	110	119	142	313	75	144,702	15,912	13,288	54,706	40,771	20,025	37.0	38.1	
November	819	131	125	129	353	81	128,998	16,533	11,601	63,619	23,026	14,219	43.3	41.6	
December	730	93	101	126	353	57	111,322	18,170	12,473	44,742	27,953	7,984	34.1	37.5	
1972:															
January	750	95	130	139	305	81	101,619	15,776	18,261	36,515	19,374	11,693	36.4	35.7	
February	880	130	118	121	425	86	191,331	36,057	24,946	77,847	28,604	23,877	46.5	40.8	
March	986	116	146	194	445	85	220,662	26,578	26,815	113,437	42,284	11,548	44.1	41.2	
April	808	121	102	134	355	96	148,467	14,142	8,518	60,566	48,870	16,371	39.1	36.5	
May	856	115	128	127	398	88	190,139	29,482	16,980	32,323	35,848	75,506	39.7	38.2	
June	730	88	81	126	338	97	127,900	14,228	10,447	48,979	27,036	27,210	33.9	34.2	
July	740	103	92	127	344	74	204,624	18,022	7,619	112,769	45,419	20,795	35.8	38.5	
August	824	101	124	147	372	80	253,619	16,058	22,000	114,160	87,812	13,589	36.9	40.5	
September	730	106	103	107	352	62	113,540	13,807	9,435	50,938	31,597	7,763	35.2	39.1	
October	755	88	106	125	363	73	152,974	14,072	12,737	47,907	63,580	14,678	38.0	38.8	
November	799	91	127	121	393	67	208,583	17,502	22,044	52,284	105,445	11,308	40.0	38.5	
December	708	98	118	108	308	76	86,786	16,089	13,728	19,266	22,401	15,302	34.0	37.4	
1973:															
January	772	90	105	125	376	76	205,837	17,526	20,282	115,440	37,826	14,763	35.6	34.9	
February	753	85	94	126	378	70	137,162	5,407	18,490	73,929	30,184	9,152	41.0	36.0	
March	874	117	115	137	411	94	252,349	37,065	21,120	84,669	73,237	36,258	38.4	35.9	
April	796	94	119	112	396	75	119,343	8,071	19,202	38,588	33,528	19,954	37.7	35.2	
May	838	97	149	106	390	96	167,949	9,290	37,962	57,965	33,665	29,067	37.7	36.3	
June	840	94	124	125	411	86	180,209	9,822	16,928	89,959	36,923	26,577	37.8	38.2	
July	714	89	120	120	316	69	206,186	37,197	33,800	55,995	42,572	36,622	33.2	35.7	
August	837	114	112	130	396	85	190,147	17,188	21,225	55,207	68,438	28,089	36.0	39.1	
September	717	105	121	130	301	60	189,473	21,054	44,024	54,935	46,552	22,908	34.7	38.6	
October	772	109	139	117	334	73	185,660	30,201	34,791	60,400	41,487	18,781	35.9	37.0	
November	739	102	107	116	331	83	218,673	22,378	16,444	44,707	115,026	20,118	36.1	34.7	
December	693	86	114	119	301	73	245,618	29,759	24,807	65,696	113,393	11,963	32.5	35.7	
1974:															
January	795	99	126	135	361	74	337,284	69,548	47,237	88,618	106,240	25,641	36.2	35.5	
February	797	99	153	13131											

COMMODITY PRICES--INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED ¹										PRICES PAID ³						PARITY RATIO ⁴
	All farm products	Crops							Livestock and products			Commodities			All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)		
		Total ²	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Tobacco	Total ²	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs	All commodities and services	Family living items		Production items	
★	★							★				★			★	★	
1910-14 = 100																	
1947	276	263	262	274	256	271	186	374	288	273	329	223	230	237	224	240	115
1948	287	255	253	272	258	250	166	380	315	301	361	242	250	251	250	260	110
1949	250	224	232	246	177	218	196	398	272	252	311	221	240	243	238	251	100
1950	258	233	211	282	193	224	194	402	280	249	340	186	246	246	246	256	101
1951	302	265	269	336	226	243	181	436	336	286	409	228	271	268	273	282	107
1952	288	267	271	310	234	244	188	432	306	303	353	206	273	271	274	287	100
1953	255	240	230	268	206	234	196	433	268	267	288	221	261	269	256	277	92
1954	246	242	216	274	203	232	209	443	249	246	283	178	262	270	255	278	89
1955	232	231	223	272	183	228	202	437	234	247	246	191	259	270	251	276	84
1956	230	235	232	268	182	224	215	452	226	255	235	176	260	274	250	278	83
1957	235	225	226	263	166	225	203	466	244	259	275	162	267	282	257	287	82
1958	250	223	241	253	154	208	248	482	273	254	335	170	273	287	264	294	85
1959	240	222	239	267	156	202	215	506	256	257	313	143	275	288	266	298	81
1960	239	222	230	254	152	203	244	500	253	259	296	160	275	290	265	300	80
1961	240	227	225	261	152	209	246	526	251	260	299	146	276	291	266	302	79
1962	244	232	248	271	155	226	233	530	255	253	310	145	280	295	270	307	80
1963	243	240	236	271	165	224	291	494	245	253	290	146	283	298	273	312	78
1964	237	239	248	262	167	190	306	490	236	256	270	142	282	300	270	313	76
1965	248	233	261	245	174	184	246	513	261	261	319	145	288	306	276	321	77
1966	266	236	285	215	180	185	257	552	292	294	356	161	297	315	285	334	80
1967	254	226	283	191	174	177	244	555	277	306	336	132	302	322	287	342	74
1968	261	229	302	192	159	160	310	567	288	318	346	142	310	335	292	355	73
1969	275	220	298	173	167	154	246	594	323	333	400	162	324	351	304	373	74
1970	280	226	294	183	177	163	233	604	326	345	405	151	336	366	315	390	72
1971	284	242	322	206	185	167	260	627	321	354	402	133	352	382	331	410	69
1972	320	261	328	245	183	192	280	685	371	366	494	137	371	401	350	432	74
1973	438	370	382	274	283	379	332	718	497	428	666	232	430	444	420	496	88
1974	467	483	409	433	420	530	349	821	453	489	555	214	505	519	494	578	80
1971:																	
January	272	234	296	179	200	171	233	612	305	361	359	142	343	373	322	400	68
February	285	238	307	184	201	173	242	614	326	360	406	137	346	376	325	403	71
March	285	246	360	190	201	170	261	614	318	354	395	134	348	377	327	404	70
April	283	246	347	195	199	171	266	615	315	346	392	134	349	377	329	407	70
May	285	247	331	194	199	174	274	614	317	339	402	130	351	381	330	410	70
June	285	252	326	195	205	177	297	614	314	334	400	128	354	383	333	412	69
July	283	244	309	193	195	165	270	615	317	340	403	130	353	383	332	410	69
August	283	236	278	220	174	158	254	627	323	347	409	135	355	386	333	412	69
September	280	231	272	221	167	156	249	639	324	360	404	132	355	387	333	413	68
October	285	235	306	228	157	162	262	641	328	366	414	125	355	386	332	413	69
November	290	243	391	236	157	161	243	655	331	372	417	128	357	388	335	415	70
December	296	246	340	239	169	165	263	664	338	371	426	138	358	389	335	416	71
1972:																	
January	305	251	372	249	174	165	256	671	351	368	457	131	360	391	338	420	73
February	311	249	331	254	173	166	260	664	364	368	483	130	363	395	340	423	74
March	305	244	298	233	173	166	260	665	357	362	469	137	364	395	341	423	72
April	305	254	338	260	174	168	267	666	348	353	462	123	365	396	342	427	71
May	312	257	321	268	180	170	270	666	359	349	467	123	366	398	344	428	73
June	317	260	317	264	180	166	299	665	366	345	502	126	370	400	348	432	73
July	323	261	308	260	178	163	283	677	376	349	515	136	372	403	349	433	75
August	324	264	322	259	178	182	282	717	375	360	508	133	372	403	349	433	75
September	329	266	332	225	187	210	304	717	383	373	512	145	376	405	356	437	75
October	329	265	303	225	188	229	310	702	385	382	513	136	377	404	358	440	75
November	333	275	356	232	192	240	290	704	383	390	497	151	381	408	361	443	75
December	351	289	342	213	221	281	280	704	403	392	528	172	386	410	369	448	78
1973:																	
January	367	295	370	189	223	283	302	708	430	393	567	193	394	414	379	458	80
February	380	298	374	192	217	243	307	706	450	395	615	181	401	421	386	465	82
March	404	313	398	223	218	253	314	706	482	390	671	203	409	427	397	473	85
April	402	324	457	229	220	263	314	707	468	383	642	211	413	433	399	480	83
May	415	360	439	255	243	264	323	707	471	381	651	206	421	438	409	487	85
June	438	386	437	249	281	294	356	706	482	381	666	221	434	443	428	500	88
July	440	371	421	257	288	309	343	705	500	391	693	232	433	443	426	499	88
August	427	437	345	316	363	507	343	710	604	429	847	307	451	453	451	516	102
September	486	414	335	323	325	538	370	731	549	470	726	280	447	456	441	512	95
October	468	406	329	322	331	507	357	728	521	495	671	252	447	459	440	514	91
November	461	409	340	335	330	516	331	738	506	512	637	242	452	470	439	519	89
December	470	441	343	402	351	567	323	768	495	519	606	251	458	472	448	524	90
1974:																	
January	503	470	359	428	376	620	331	762	531	520	679	255	469	481	461	542	93
February	513	497	403	439	400	649	334	764	527	524	669	250	476	493	464	549	93
March	491	487	348	461	391												

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹											
	★	Special group indexes									★	Services less rent ³
		All items less shelter	All items less food	All items less medical care	Total ²	Commodities			Commodities less food ²			
						Total	Nondurables			Durables ²		
							Nondurables less food					
1967 = 100												
1947	66.9	68.5	64.9	75.0	71.9	72.2	80.3	76.8	51.1	49.0		
1948	72.1	73.9	69.6	80.4	77.2	77.8	86.2	82.7	54.3	51.9		
1949	71.4	72.6	70.3	78.3	74.9	76.3	87.4	81.5	56.9	54.5		
1950	72.1	73.1	71.1	78.8	75.4	76.2	88.4	81.4	58.7	56.0		
1951	77.8	79.2	75.7	85.9	82.5	82.0	95.1	87.5	61.8	59.3		
1952	79.5	80.8	77.5	87.0	83.4	82.4	96.4	88.3	64.5	62.2		
1953	80.1	81.0	79.0	86.7	83.2	83.1	95.7	88.5	67.3	64.8		
1954	80.5	81.0	79.5	85.9	83.2	83.5	93.3	87.5	69.5	66.7		
1955	80.2	80.6	79.7	85.1	82.5	83.5	91.5	86.9	70.9	68.2		
1956	81.4	81.7	81.1	85.9	83.7	85.3	91.5	87.8	72.7	70.1		
1957	84.3	84.4	83.8	88.6	86.3	87.6	94.4	90.5	75.6	73.3		
1958	86.6	86.9	85.7	87.5	90.6	88.6	88.2	95.9	91.5	78.5		
1959	87.3	87.6	87.3	88.2	90.7	88.2	89.3	97.3	92.7	80.8		
1960	88.7	88.9	88.8	89.4	91.5	89.4	90.7	96.7	93.1	83.5		
1961	89.6	89.9	89.7	90.3	92.0	90.2	91.2	96.6	93.4	85.2		
1962	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.2	92.8	90.9	91.8	97.6	94.1	86.8		
1963	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.3	93.6	92.0	92.7	97.9	94.8	88.5		
1964	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.5	94.6	93.0	93.5	98.8	95.6	90.2		
1965	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.6	94.8	98.4	96.2	92.2		
1966	97.2	97.4	96.7	97.7	98.2	98.1	97.0	98.5	97.5	95.8		
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1968	104.2	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.7	103.9	104.1	103.1	103.7	105.2		
1969	109.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.0	108.1	112.5		
1970	116.3	114.4	116.7	116.1	113.5	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.5	121.6		
1971	121.3	119.3	122.1	120.9	117.4	117.7	117.0	116.5	116.8	128.4		
1972	125.3	122.9	125.8	124.9	120.9	121.7	119.8	118.9	119.4	133.3		
1973	133.1	131.1	130.7	132.9	129.9	132.8	124.8	121.9	123.5	139.1		
1974	147.7	146.1	143.6	147.7	145.5	151.0	140.9	130.6	136.6	152.0		
1971:												
January	119.2	117.0	120.3	118.9	115.4	115.4	115.3	115.2	115.2	126.3		
February	119.4	117.4	120.4	119.1	115.5	115.7	115.4	115.0	115.2	126.6		
March	119.8	118.0	120.6	119.4	116.1	116.4	115.7	115.2	115.5	126.6		
April	120.2	118.6	120.9	119.8	116.6	116.9	116.0	115.7	115.8	126.8		
May	120.8	119.2	121.6	120.4	117.2	117.4	116.6	116.6	116.6	127.5		
June	121.5	119.8	122.2	121.1	117.9	118.1	116.9	117.4	117.1	128.2		
July	121.8	120.0	122.4	121.4	118.1	118.3	116.7	117.5	117.0	128.8		
August	122.1	120.2	122.7	121.6	118.2	118.6	117.2	116.9	117.1	129.3		
September	122.2	120.2	123.1	121.7	118.1	118.7	118.2	116.4	117.4	129.8		
October	122.4	120.3	123.5	122.1	118.4	118.8	118.7	117.1	118.0	129.9		
November	122.6	120.4	123.7	122.3	118.5	118.9	118.7	117.4	118.1	130.3		
December	123.1	120.9	123.9	122.7	118.9	119.5	118.8	117.2	118.1	130.7		
1972:												
January	123.2	120.9	124.0	122.8	118.7	119.2	118.1	117.3	117.7	131.5		
February	123.8	121.5	124.2	123.4	119.4	120.3	118.4	117.1	117.8	131.8		
March	124.0	121.8	124.5	123.6	119.7	120.6	118.9	117.3	118.2	132.1		
April	124.3	122.1	124.9	123.9	119.9	120.7	119.1	117.7	118.5	132.4		
May	124.7	122.4	125.4	124.3	120.3	121.0	119.7	118.4	119.2	132.7		
June	125.0	122.7	125.7	124.6	120.7	121.2	119.5	119.2	119.4	133.1		
July	125.5	123.1	125.9	125.1	121.2	121.7	119.3	119.6	119.4	133.5		
August	125.7	123.2	126.1	125.3	121.4	122.0	119.4	119.7	119.5	133.8		
September	126.2	123.8	126.7	125.9	122.0	122.8	120.8	119.8	120.3	134.1		
October	126.6	124.2	127.1	126.2	122.3	123.1	121.3	120.1	120.8	134.6		
November	126.9	124.6	127.4	126.6	122.7	123.5	121.7	120.3	121.0	134.9		
December	127.3	124.8	127.6	126.9	122.9	123.8	121.7	120.3	121.1	135.4		
1973:												
January	127.7	125.3	127.5	127.3	123.4	124.7	120.9	119.9	120.5	135.7		
February	128.6	126.4	127.9	128.2	124.5	126.2	121.6	119.9	120.9	136.2		
March	129.8	127.8	128.4	129.5	126.1	128.3	122.4	120.2	121.5	136.6		
April	130.7	128.9	129.1	130.5	127.4	129.7	123.3	121.0	122.3	137.1		
May	131.5	129.7	129.7	131.3	128.3	130.7	124.0	121.8	123.0	137.6		
June	132.4	130.6	130.3	132.2	129.4	132.0	124.7	122.3	123.7	138.1		
July	132.7	131.0	130.4	132.5	129.7	132.4	124.4	122.4	123.5	138.4		
August	135.1	133.5	130.9	135.0	132.8	136.6	124.7	122.6	123.8	139.3		
September	135.5	133.6	131.8	135.4	132.8	136.5	125.5	122.6	124.3	140.6		
October	136.6	134.5	133.1	136.4	133.5	137.4	127.0	123.2	125.4	142.2		
November	137.6	135.6	134.0	137.5	134.7	138.9	128.5	123.3	126.3	143.0		
December	138.5	136.5	134.8	138.4	135.7	140.3	130.0	123.2	127.1	143.8		
1974:												
January	139.7	137.8	135.6	139.7	137.0	142.1	131.3	123.3	127.9	144.8		
February	141.5	139.8	136.8	141.5	139.3	145.2	133.5	123.4	129.2	145.8		
March	143.1	141.5	138.4	143.1	141.0	147.2	136.1	124.3	131.1	147.0		
April	143.9	142.3	139.6	143.9	141.8	147.8	137.7	125.6	132.6	147.9		
May	145.5	144.0	141.3	145.4	143.4	149.3	139.5	127.5	134.5	149.4		
June	146.9	145.4	142.9	146.8	144.8	150.4	141.0	129.7	136.2	150.9		
July	148.0	146.4	144.4	147.9	145.6	150.9	141.8	131.5	137.5	152.5		
August	149.9	148.3	146.1	149.7	147.6	153.0	143.7	133.2	139.3	154.2		
September	151.7	150.0	147.8	151.5	149.4	154.8	145.3	134.8	140.9	155.9		
October	153.0	151.2	149.1	152.8	150.7	155.8	146.1	136.8	142.2	157.3		
November	154.3	152.5	150.4	154.2	152.0	157.2	147.2	138.0	143.3	158.6		
December	155.4	153.5	151.3	155.3	153.0	158.3	147.7	138.8	143.9	160.0		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 225 and 226.

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹											
	Food				Housing							
	Total ²	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Total	Shelter			Fuel and utilities			Household furnishings and operation
						Total ³	Rent	Home-ownership ⁴	Total ⁵	Fuel oil and coal ⁶	Gas and electricity	
★				★								
	1967 = 100											
1947	70.6	76.3	73.2	67.2	65.2		61.1			58.4	77.1	
1948	76.6	86.5	80.5	69.2	69.8		65.1			68.6	79.1	
1949	73.5	81.9	73.4	70.1	70.9		68.0			70.3	81.0	
1950	74.5	85.5	72.6	67.2	72.8		70.4			72.7	81.2	
1951	82.8	95.6	81.0	73.4	77.2		73.2			76.5	81.5	
1952	84.3	94.7	84.4	80.7	78.7	75.3	76.2	74.4	82.1	78.0	82.6	91.1
1953	83.0	89.6	82.9	78.1	80.8	76.5	80.3	75.0	83.0	81.5	84.2	91.3
1954	82.8	88.0	80.3	77.0	81.7	78.2	83.2	76.3	83.5	81.2	85.3	90.9
1955	81.6	82.8	80.2	78.1	82.3	79.1	84.3	77.0	85.1	82.3	87.5	89.9
1956	82.2	79.1	82.3	82.0	83.6	80.4	85.9	78.3	87.3	85.9	88.4	89.9
1957	84.9	85.8	84.7	81.7	86.2	83.4	87.5	81.7	89.9	90.3	89.3	91.9
1958	88.5	93.9	85.9	87.5	87.7	85.1	89.1	83.5	91.7	88.7	92.4	92.3
1959	87.1	90.3	86.5	86.1	88.6	86.0	90.4	84.4	93.8	89.8	94.7	93.1
1960	88.0	89.1	88.4	88.3	90.2	87.8	91.7	86.3	95.9	89.2	98.6	93.8
1961	89.1	89.3	89.8	88.7	90.9	88.5	92.9	86.9	97.1	91.0	99.4	93.7
1962	89.9	91.5	89.2	89.4	91.7	89.6	94.0	87.9	97.3	91.5	99.4	93.8
1963	91.2	90.1	88.9	94.5	92.7	90.7	95.0	89.0	98.2	93.2	99.4	94.6
1964	92.4	88.7	89.7	98.1	93.8	92.2	95.9	90.8	98.4	92.7	99.4	95.0
1965	94.4	94.5	90.0	98.0	94.9	93.8	96.9	92.7	98.3	94.6	99.4	95.3
1966	99.1	102.6	95.8	100.1	97.2	96.8	98.2	96.3	98.8	97.0	99.6	97.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.6	102.2	103.3	107.9	104.2	104.8	102.4	105.7	101.3	103.1	100.9	104.4
1969	108.9	110.8	106.7	109.3	110.8	113.3	105.7	116.0	103.6	105.6	102.8	109.0
1970	114.9	116.5	111.8	113.4	118.9	123.6	110.1	128.5	107.6	110.1	107.3	113.4
1971	118.4	116.9	115.3	119.1	124.3	128.8	115.2	133.7	115.1	117.5	114.7	118.1
1972	123.5	128.0	117.1	125.0	129.2	134.5	119.2	140.1	120.1	118.5	120.5	121.0
1973	141.4	160.4	127.9	142.5	135.0	140.7	124.3	146.7	126.9	136.0	126.4	124.9
1974	161.7	163.9	151.9	165.8	150.6	154.3	130.2	163.2	150.2	214.6	145.8	140.5
1971:												
January	115.5	113.1	113.9	109.6	122.7	128.0	112.9	133.4	112.1	116.7	111.5	115.4
February	115.9	113.6	114.0	112.6	122.6	127.3	113.6	132.3	113.1	117.2	112.8	115.9
March	117.0	115.6	114.2	116.0	122.4	126.7	113.9	131.2	113.8	117.4	113.3	116.4
April	117.8	115.7	114.6	120.0	122.5	126.5	114.4	130.9	114.1	117.3	113.9	117.0
May	118.2	115.8	115.1	121.4	123.2	127.2	114.7	131.6	114.4	117.2	114.4	118.1
June	119.2	117.4	115.7	125.1	124.0	128.3	115.2	133.0	114.6	117.4	114.6	118.7
July	119.8	118.0	116.0	126.0	124.5	128.8	115.4	133.5	115.5	117.5	114.7	118.9
August	120.0	118.7	116.0	123.6	125.1	129.5	115.8	134.4	116.3	117.8	115.7	119.1
September	119.1	119.1	116.1	116.6	125.5	130.1	116.1	135.1	116.3	117.8	115.7	119.4
October	118.9	118.4	116.0	115.6	125.9	130.6	116.4	135.7	116.3	117.8	115.7	119.5
November	119.0	118.1	115.9	117.8	126.4	131.3	116.6	136.7	116.8	118.1	116.2	119.5
December	120.3	118.9	116.1	124.4	126.8	131.6	116.9	137.0	117.9	118.1	118.2	119.6
1972:												
January	120.3	120.7	116.4	120.9	127.3	132.3	117.5	137.8	118.7	118.7	119.0	119.5
February	122.2	126.3	116.9	123.9	127.6	132.5	117.8	138.0	119.3	118.7	119.4	119.6
March	122.4	126.8	117.3	121.4	127.9	132.7	118.0	138.2	119.6	118.7	119.7	120.1
April	122.4	125.9	117.4	122.1	128.2	133.0	118.4	138.5	119.9	118.6	120.2	120.5
May	122.3	124.8	117.3	123.9	128.5	133.4	118.6	138.9	120.1	118.7	120.5	120.8
June	123.0	126.4	117.0	127.2	129.0	134.1	119.0	139.6	120.1	117.8	120.3	121.0
July	124.2	129.9	116.8	128.4	129.5	134.9	119.2	140.7	120.2	117.7	120.3	121.1
August	124.6	130.8	116.6	128.1	129.9	135.5	119.6	141.3	120.1	117.9	120.5	121.2
September	124.8	130.9	116.9	125.7	130.1	135.7	119.9	141.5	120.3	118.0	120.5	121.6
October	124.9	131.3	117.1	124.5	130.4	136.0	120.3	141.8	120.6	118.1	120.9	121.8
November	125.4	131.5	117.7	126.5	130.8	136.2	120.5	142.0	121.7	119.3	122.2	122.1
December	126.0	131.2	118.3	127.3	131.2	136.8	121.0	142.6	121.9	119.4	122.5	122.3
1973:												
January	128.6	136.1	119.1	130.5	131.5	137.0	121.8	142.6	122.8	120.7	124.1	122.2
February	131.1	142.8	121.0	133.3	132.0	137.4	122.3	142.9	124.1	127.2	124.5	122.6
March	134.5	152.7	121.5	136.8	132.4	137.7	122.8	143.2	124.6	127.8	125.0	123.0
April	136.5	155.4	121.8	141.8	132.8	138.1	123.2	143.6	125.1	128.3	125.5	123.6
May	137.9	156.6	123.2	144.6	133.3	138.7	123.7	144.2	125.4	129.3	125.7	123.9
June	139.8	156.5	124.1	151.7	133.9	139.4	124.0	145.0	125.6	131.6	125.4	124.7
July	140.9	157.8	124.1	153.7	134.2	139.7	124.4	145.2	125.7	131.7	125.5	125.0
August	149.4	184.0	126.6	152.6	135.2	141.1	125.0	147.0	126.3	132.8	125.8	125.3
September	148.3	180.2	130.3	137.3	136.6	142.9	125.4	149.2	126.8	133.6	126.5	126.1
October	148.4	170.7	137.3	138.8	136.1	144.7	125.9	151.5	128.6	141.1	127.4	126.7
November	150.0	167.4	141.2	143.7	139.4	145.6	126.3	152.6	132.1	155.6	129.8	127.5
December	151.3	165.8	144.9	142.5	140.6	146.4	126.9	153.6	135.9	172.8	131.0	128.0
1974:												
January	153.7	169.2	146.3	149.7	142.2	147.4	127.3	154.8	140.8	194.6	134.3	129.0
February	157.6	174.2	149.3	155.9	143.4	148.3	128.0	155.8	143.5	202.0	137.3	130.1
March	159.1	171.6	151.5	162.5	144.9	149.4	128.4	157.2	144.9	201.5	140.0	132.6
April	158.6	164.4	153.7	163.0	146.0	150.2	128.8	158.2	146.9	206.5	141.9	134.0
May	159.7	158.6	154.6	177.7	147.6	151.3	129.3	159.4	148.6	211.0	143.9	137.0
June	160.3	155.1	153.8	183.1	149.2	152.8	129.8	161.2	149.4	214.2	144.5	139.2
July	160.5	154.6	151.6	178.7	150.9	154.4	130.3	163.2	150.9	218.5	146.2	141.4
August	162.8	162.1	150.7	168.2	152.8	156.1	130.9	165.4	152.6	220.9	148.5	143.9
September	165.0	166.3	151.1	162.9	154.9	158.1	131.4	167.9	154.0	222.7	150.2	146.6
October	166.1	163.7	151.7	162.4	156.7	159.9	132.2	170.1	155.2	225.5	151.5	149.0
November	167.8	164.0	152.7	164.3	158.3	161.2	132.8	171.7	157.1	229.2	154.0	151.0
December	169.7	163.5	155.3	161.3	159.9	163.0	133.5	174.0	158.4	228.8	156.7	152.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 226.

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹										
	Apparel and upkeep ²	Transportation					Health and recreation				
		Total	Private			Public	Total ³	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	
			Total	New cars	Used cars						
	★	★					★				
1967 = 100											
1947	78.2	55.5	61.5	69.2		36.0		48.1	66.0	68.7	
1948	83.3	61.8	68.2	75.6		40.7		51.1	68.5	72.2	
1949	80.1	66.4	72.3	82.8		45.2		52.7	68.3	74.9	
1950	79.0	68.2	72.5	83.4		48.9		53.7	68.3	74.4	
1951	86.1	72.5	75.8	87.4		54.0		56.3	74.7	76.6	
1952	85.3	77.3	80.8	94.9	95.0	57.5	71.6	59.3	75.6	76.9	
1953	84.6	79.5	82.4	95.8	89.2	61.3	72.5	61.4	76.3	77.7	
1954	84.5	78.3	80.3	94.3	75.9	65.5	73.3	63.4	76.6	76.9	
1955	84.1	77.4	78.9	90.9	71.8	67.4	73.8	64.8	77.9	76.7	
1956	85.8	78.8	80.1	93.5	69.1	70.0	75.6	67.2	81.1	77.8	
1957	87.3	83.3	84.7	98.4	77.4	72.7	78.4	69.9	84.1	80.7	
1958	87.5	86.0	87.4	101.5	80.2	76.1	81.0	73.2	86.9	83.9	
1959	88.2	89.6	91.1	105.9	89.5	78.3	83.0	76.4	88.7	85.3	
1960	89.6	89.6	90.6	104.5	83.6	81.0	85.1	79.1	90.1	87.3	
1961	90.4	90.6	91.3	104.5	86.9	84.6	86.7	81.4	90.6	89.3	
1962	90.9	92.5	93.0	104.1	94.8	87.4	88.4	83.5	92.2	91.3	
1963	91.9	93.0	93.4	103.5	96.0	88.5	90.0	85.6	93.4	92.8	
1964	92.7	94.3	94.7	103.2	100.1	90.1	91.8	87.3	94.5	95.0	
1965	93.7	95.9	96.3	100.9	99.4	91.9	93.4	89.5	95.2	95.9	
1966	96.1	97.2	97.5	99.1	97.0	95.2	96.1	93.4	97.1	97.5	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	105.4	103.2	103.0	102.8		104.6	105.0	106.1	104.2	104.7	
1969	111.5	107.2	106.5	104.4	103.1	112.7	110.3	113.4	109.3	108.7	
1970	116.1	112.7	111.1	107.6	104.3	128.5	116.2	120.6	113.2	113.4	
1971	119.8	118.6	116.6	112.0	110.2	137.7	122.2	128.4	116.8	119.3	
1972	122.3	119.9	117.5	111.0	110.5	143.4	126.1	132.5	119.8	122.8	
1973	126.8	123.8	121.5	111.1	117.6	144.8	130.2	137.7	125.2	125.9	
1974	136.2	137.7	136.6	117.5	122.6	148.0	140.3	150.5	137.3	133.8	
1971:											
January	117.6	117.5	115.8	115.4	107.0	133.9	119.8	124.9	115.3	117.3	
February	118.1	117.5	115.8	115.2	105.5	134.4	120.2	125.8	115.4	117.5	
March	118.6	117.8	115.9	114.3	106.8	136.0	120.6	126.8	115.8	117.7	
April	119.1	118.1	116.2	113.8	109.8	136.4	121.2	127.5	116.3	118.4	
May	120.2	118.8	117.0	113.9	112.8	136.4	121.6	128.1	116.5	118.9	
June	120.1	119.6	117.6	113.9	114.1	139.0	122.1	128.6	116.8	119.3	
July	119.3	119.5	117.4	113.8	113.5	139.0	122.6	129.3	117.1	119.6	
August	119.0	119.3	117.3	109.3	112.5	139.1	123.1	130.0	117.5	119.7	
September	120.6	118.6	116.4	105.6	111.6	139.3	123.6	130.4	117.6	120.5	
October	121.6	119.3	117.2	109.1	111.7	139.3	123.5	129.6	117.9	120.5	
November	121.9	118.8	116.6	109.6	110.2	139.3	123.7	129.7	117.9	120.8	
December	121.8	118.6	116.3	110.4	107.2	139.7	123.9	130.1	117.9	121.1	
1972:											
January	120.2	119.0	116.4	112.2	105.3	143.4	124.3	130.5	118.1	121.4	
February	120.7	118.3	115.7	111.9	103.0	143.5	124.7	131.0	118.4	121.5	
March	121.3	118.4	115.9	111.7	103.9	142.3	125.0	131.4	118.7	121.7	
April	121.8	118.6	116.1	111.7	106.4	142.7	125.5	131.7	119.1	122.3	
May	122.5	119.5	117.1	111.4	110.0	142.7	125.8	132.0	119.7	122.5	
June	122.1	119.8	117.3	111.3	112.0	143.0	126.1	132.4	120.0	122.9	
July	121.1	120.3	117.8	111.0	112.7	143.3	126.3	132.7	120.0	123.0	
August	120.8	120.5	118.1	110.6	112.4	143.3	126.5	132.9	120.2	123.0	
September	123.1	121.0	118.6	109.6	113.6	144.0	126.8	133.1	120.5	123.7	
October	124.3	121.2	118.7	110.1	115.2	144.1	127.2	133.9	120.8	124.0	
November	125.0	121.4	119.0	110.2	116.0	144.1	127.4	134.1	121.0	124.1	
December	125.0	121.3	118.9	110.6	115.0	144.5	127.5	134.4	121.5	124.0	
1973:											
January	123.0	121.0	118.5	111.1	112.8	144.3	127.8	134.9	121.8	124.1	
February	123.6	121.1	118.7	111.0	112.4	144.3	128.1	135.3	122.4	124.3	
March	124.8	121.5	119.1	110.8	113.7	144.5	128.6	135.8	123.1	124.5	
April	125.8	122.6	120.3	111.1	117.3	143.9	129.2	136.2	123.8	125.2	
May	126.7	123.5	121.3	111.1	120.6	143.9	129.6	136.6	124.4	125.6	
June	126.8	124.6	122.4	111.0	122.3	144.9	130.0	137.0	124.9	125.9	
July	125.8	124.8	122.6	110.9	122.7	144.9	130.3	137.3	125.3	126.2	
August	126.5	124.5	122.3	110.6	121.3	144.9	130.5	137.6	125.7	126.1	
September	128.3	123.9	121.6	109.1	120.3	145.5	131.1	138.3	126.3	126.8	
October	129.6	125.0	122.9	111.9	118.5	145.2	132.1	140.6	127.3	127.2	
November	130.5	125.8	123.8	112.2	116.1	144.6	132.6	140.9	128.1	127.5	
December	130.5	126.7	124.6	112.0	112.6	146.5	133.0	141.4	129.2	127.6	
1974:											
January	128.8	128.1	126.2	112.9	107.0	146.0	113.7	142.2	129.8	128.3	
February	130.4	129.3	127.5	112.7	103.0	146.2	114.5	143.4	130.8	128.9	
March	132.2	132.0	130.4	112.8	102.2	146.6	115.4	144.8	131.8	129.5	
April	133.6	133.7	132.4	113.3	107.0	146.3	116.3	145.6	133.1	130.4	
May	135.0	136.3	135.3	114.6	114.4	146.3	117.2	147.2	134.9	132.0	
June	135.7	138.8	137.7	116.4	122.2	148.6	119.4	149.4	136.5	133.5	
July	135.3	140.6	139.7	118.0	127.9	148.6	121.0	151.4	137.8	134.6	
August	138.1	141.3	140.5	118.1	132.0	148.7	121.6	153.7	139.3	135.2	
September	139.9	142.2	141.4	118.4	135.7	148.8	122.2	155.2	141.2	137.0	
October	141.1	142.9	142.3	123.7	139.4	148.8	122.2	156.3	143.0	137.8	
November	142.4	143.4	142.7	124.5	141.6	149.5	122.2	157.5	144.2	138.8	
December	141.9	143.5	142.5	124.9	138.4	152.0	122.2	159.0	145.3	139.8	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 226 and 227.

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹									
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²									
	Food		Fuel and utilities		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Commodities	Commodities less food
	Total	Food at home	Total	Fuel oil and coal		Total	Private			
							Total	New cars		
	★					★			★	
1967 = 100										
1947										
1948										
1949										
1950										
1951										
1952										
1953										
1954										
1955										
1956										
1957										
1958										
1959										
1960										
1961										
1962										
1963										
1964										
1965										
1966										
1967										
1968										
1969										
1970										
1971										
1972										
1973										
1974										
1971:										
January	116.0	113.9	112.0	116.2	118.5	117.5	115.9	114.0	115.7	115.5
February	115.9	113.8	112.8	116.4	118.8	118.0	116.4	114.2	115.7	115.7
March	116.8	114.6	113.3	116.2	118.8	118.3	116.4	113.8	116.1	115.7
April	117.7	115.9	113.6	116.6	119.1	118.2	116.2	113.7	116.6	115.9
May	118.2	116.3	114.2	117.1	119.7	118.4	116.6	113.9	117.1	116.5
June	119.1	117.2	114.8	117.9	120.0	118.9	116.8	114.2	117.7	116.7
July	119.0	117.2	115.7	118.3	120.3	118.8	116.8	114.6	117.9	117.0
August	119.4	117.4	116.2	118.5	120.2	119.1	117.1	110.7	118.1	117.3
September	119.0	116.8	116.5	118.4	120.2	119.3	117.2	108.8	118.0	117.4
October	119.3	117.2	116.6	118.3	120.5	119.1	117.0	108.3	118.3	117.6
November	119.8	117.8	116.6	118.1	120.6	118.7	116.5	108.6	118.5	117.6
December	120.8	118.9	117.5	118.3	121.0	118.7	116.5	109.4	119.0	117.9
1972:										
January	120.8	118.8	118.3	118.2	121.3	119.0	116.5	110.9	119.2	118.2
February	122.2	120.3	118.5	117.9	121.4	118.8	116.2	110.9	119.6	118.3
March	122.0	120.0	118.7	117.4	121.7	119.0	116.5	111.3	119.7	118.6
April	122.3	120.2	119.0	117.9	121.8	118.7	116.2	111.6	119.9	118.6
May	122.3	120.2	119.4	118.5	122.0	119.1	116.6	111.4	120.2	119.0
June	122.9	120.7	120.0	118.3	122.0	119.0	116.5	111.6	120.5	119.0
July	123.3	121.3	120.4	118.6	122.1	119.6	117.1	111.7	121.0	119.4
August	124.0	122.0	120.5	118.6	122.0	120.1	117.7	111.9	121.3	119.6
September	124.6	122.7	120.9	118.6	122.7	121.7	119.3	112.8	121.9	120.3
October	125.4	123.5	121.2	118.7	123.2	121.0	118.5	109.4	122.2	120.3
November	126.3	124.5	121.8	119.3	123.6	121.5	119.0	109.3	122.7	120.6
December	126.5	124.8	121.9	119.8	124.0	121.5	119.1	109.7	123.0	120.9
1973:										
January	129.2	128.0	122.7	120.3	124.1	121.1	118.7	109.7	123.9	121.0
February	131.0	129.7	123.5	126.3	124.5	121.7	119.4	110.0	124.7	121.4
March	134.0	133.3	123.9	126.2	125.2	122.1	119.7	110.5	126.1	121.9
April	136.2	136.0	124.5	127.4	125.8	122.8	120.5	111.0	127.4	122.4
May	137.9	137.6	125.0	129.0	126.2	123.1	120.8	111.1	128.2	122.8
June	139.8	139.8	125.9	132.1	126.7	123.7	121.5	111.2	129.1	123.3
July	139.9	139.6	126.1	132.9	126.9	124.1	121.7	111.6	126.9	123.5
August	148.8	150.5	126.7	133.6	127.8	124.1	121.8	111.8	132.7	123.9
September	148.0	149.1	127.3	134.3	127.9	124.5	122.3	112.0	132.7	124.2
October	149.0	149.6	129.4	141.8	128.4	124.9	122.8	111.3	133.4	125.0
November	150.9	151.5	132.4	155.4	129.0	125.9	123.8	111.4	134.7	125.9
December	152.1	152.6	135.9	173.3	129.5	127.1	125.0	111.2	135.8	126.8
1974:										
January	154.6	155.4	140.5	194.0	130.1	128.4	126.5	111.5	137.6	128.4
February	157.4	158.5	142.6	200.6	131.3	130.1	128.4	111.7	139.6	129.8
March	158.2	159.2	144.0	198.5	132.6	132.5	131.1	112.5	140.9	131.5
April	158.3	158.9	146.3	204.9	133.6	134.0	132.7	113.3	141.8	132.9
May	159.7	160.4	148.2	210.6	134.5	135.9	134.8	114.6	143.3	134.2
June	160.3	160.9	149.7	215.1	135.6	137.8	136.7	116.6	144.5	135.8
July	159.4	159.2	151.4	220.7	136.5	139.6	138.6	118.5	145.5	137.5
August	162.2	162.4	153.2	222.2	139.5	140.7	139.9	119.3	147.5	139.3
September	164.8	165.3	154.6	224.0	139.3	142.8	142.1	121.2	149.1	140.8
October	166.9	167.7	156.1	226.6	139.8	142.8	142.2	123.2	150.5	141.8
November	168.8	169.7	157.6	228.7	140.7	143.5	142.7	123.6	152.0	142.9
December	170.4	171.7	158.4	229.7	140.8	143.9	143.1	124.3	153.2	143.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 227.

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES													
	Spot market price indexes, basic commodities 1				Wholesale price index 2									
	22 Commodities ★	9 Food-stuffs	13 Raw industrials	All Commodities ★	By stage of processing					By durability of product				
					Crude materials for further processing	Inter-mediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods			Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Manufactures		
							Total 3	Consumer finished goods	Producer finished goods			Total ★	Durable manufactures	Non-durable manufactures
1967 = 100														
1947				76.5	101.2	72.4	74.0	80.5	55.4	59.9	89.2	72.2	59.3	86.0
1948				82.8	110.9	78.3	79.9	86.5	60.4	66.1	95.5	78.2	65.3	91.8
1949				78.7	96.0	75.2	77.6	82.5	63.4	67.5	87.2	75.6	67.3	84.3
1950	116.4	113.4	119.0	81.8	104.6	78.6	79.0	83.9	64.9	70.2	90.6	78.4	69.6	87.7
1951	142.0	130.0	151.1	91.1	120.1	88.1	86.5	91.8	71.2	77.0	101.8	87.0	76.3	98.4
1952	114.5	117.2	112.7	88.6	110.3	85.5	86.0	90.7	72.4	77.3	97.1	85.1	76.7	93.8
1953	103.9	115.5	96.5	87.4	101.9	86.0	85.1	89.1	73.5	78.8	93.9	85.0	78.4	91.9
1954	106.6	124.1	96.0	87.6	101.0	86.5	85.3	89.1	74.5	79.6	93.7	85.6	79.4	92.2
1955	105.7	105.7	106.0	87.8	97.1	88.1	85.5	88.5	76.7	82.8	91.8	86.6	82.2	91.2
1956	106.4	102.3	109.3	90.7	97.6	92.0	87.9	89.8	82.4	88.3	92.6	90.0	87.5	92.4
1957	103.6	106.2	101.8	93.3	99.8	94.1	91.1	92.4	87.6	91.2	94.9	92.8	90.9	94.7
1958	101.2	111.4	94.7	94.6	102.0	94.3	93.2	94.4	89.7	92.1	96.5	93.8	92.1	95.4
1959	101.3	99.5	102.7	94.8	99.4	95.6	93.0	93.6	91.5	94.2	95.1	94.6	94.0	94.8
1960	99.4	96.4	101.5	94.9	97.0	95.6	93.7	94.5	91.6	94.1	95.4	94.7	94.1	95.2
1961	99.7	97.5	101.2	94.5	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	91.8	93.7	95.1	94.4	93.6	95.0
1962	96.1	95.4	96.7	94.8	97.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	92.2	93.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	95.1
1963	95.8	97.1	94.8	94.5	95.4	95.2	93.7	94.2	92.4	93.4	95.1	94.3	93.6	94.8
1964	99.7	93.8	104.2	94.7	94.5	95.5	94.1	94.3	93.3	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.7
1965	106.8	97.0	114.1	96.6	99.3	96.8	95.7	96.1	94.4	95.9	96.9	96.3	95.8	96.8
1966	111.7	107.6	114.7	99.8	105.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	96.8	98.1	100.9	99.0	97.9	100.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	97.7	98.0	97.4	102.5	101.6	102.3	102.9	102.7	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5
1969	110.3	108.9	111.4	106.5	108.4	105.8	106.6	106.6	106.8	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.7	104.6
1970	113.4	112.6	113.8	110.4	112.3	109.9	110.3	110.0	112.0	112.4	108.9	110.2	112.0	108.2
1971	108.0	109.3	107.1	113.9	115.0	114.0	113.5	112.7	116.6	117.0	111.7	113.8	117.0	110.5
1972	120.0	115.0	123.0	119.1	127.6	118.7	117.2	116.6	119.5	121.1	117.6	117.9	121.1	114.7
1973	173.8	175.2	173.1	134.7	173.9	131.6	127.9	129.2	123.5	127.9	139.9	129.2	127.4	131.0
1974	227.9	243.2	219.0	160.1	196.1	162.9	147.5	149.3	141.0	150.1	167.6	154.1	148.6	159.5
1971:														
January	107.1	108.9	105.9	111.8	110.7	111.5	112.2	111.3	115.6	114.5	109.7	111.8	114.4	109.1
February	109.9	113.7	107.2	112.8	115.9	111.8	112.8	112.0	115.9	115.0	111.1	112.4	114.9	109.8
March	109.3	111.6	107.8	113.0	114.3	112.6	112.9	112.1	116.0	115.5	111.1	112.7	115.5	109.9
April	109.7	109.0	110.2	113.3	115.2	113.1	112.9	112.0	116.1	116.1	111.2	113.0	116.1	109.9
May	108.8	109.1	108.6	113.8	115.8	113.6	113.5	112.7	116.3	116.5	111.8	113.5	116.5	110.5
June	108.1	111.1	106.1	114.3	116.9	114.0	113.8	113.1	116.5	116.7	112.5	113.8	116.7	110.8
July	108.3	113.8	104.7	114.6	116.6	114.8	113.8	113.0	116.8	117.5	112.4	114.5	117.5	111.4
August	108.3	111.3	106.1	114.9	115.2	115.6	114.1	113.3	117.1	118.4	112.4	114.9	118.5	111.2
September	107.4	107.3	107.5	114.5	113.9	115.4	113.6	112.7	116.9	118.2	111.7	114.7	118.3	111.0
October	106.7	105.5	107.4	114.4	114.3	115.0	113.8	112.9	117.1	118.2	111.6	114.5	118.3	110.6
November	105.8	104.3	106.9	114.5	114.3	115.0	114.0	113.1	117.0	118.1	111.8	114.5	118.3	110.7
December	106.7	106.4	106.8	115.4	117.0	115.4	115.0	114.2	117.8	118.6	113.0	115.1	118.8	111.3
1972:														
January	110.3	109.7	110.7	116.3	120.2	115.9	115.5	114.7	118.4	119.2	114.1	115.7	119.3	112.0
February	112.4	111.3	113.0	117.3	123.1	116.7	116.3	115.6	118.8	120.0	115.3	116.5	120.1	112.8
March	114.4	110.4	117.2	117.4	123.1	117.2	116.1	115.2	119.0	120.4	115.2	116.7	120.4	112.9
April	115.6	110.1	119.5	117.5	123.0	117.7	115.8	114.8	119.3	120.7	115.1	116.9	120.8	112.9
May	119.2	112.2	124.3	118.2	125.5	118.2	116.4	115.5	119.4	121.0	116.2	117.4	121.0	113.6
June	119.1	112.7	123.7	118.8	127.2	118.5	116.9	116.1	119.6	121.2	117.0	117.8	121.3	114.3
July	119.8	114.4	123.7	119.7	130.1	118.8	117.8	117.3	119.7	121.4	118.5	118.3	121.5	115.1
August	121.0	115.8	124.6	119.9	130.3	119.2	117.9	117.4	119.8	121.6	118.6	118.5	121.7	115.1
September	122.7	119.7	124.8	120.2	130.3	119.7	118.2	117.7	119.9	121.8	119.1	118.8	121.9	115.6
October	124.5	119.4	128.1	120.0	129.2	119.9	117.6	117.1	119.7	121.7	118.8	118.8	121.7	115.8
November	126.2	118.7	131.6	120.7	130.4	120.6	118.3	117.9	119.9	121.8	120.0	119.2	121.8	116.5
December	130.8	125.0	134.8	122.9	138.3	122.3	119.5	119.3	120.3	122.1	123.5	120.7	122.1	119.2
1973:														
January	134.4	127.5	139.3	124.5	143.3	123.1	121.0	121.2	120.6	122.7	125.9	121.6	122.6	120.6
February	143.0	136.6	147.5	126.9	151.3	125.1	122.5	122.9	121.2	123.9	129.2	123.6	123.7	123.4
March	149.9	142.3	155.3	129.8	159.0	127.4	124.7	125.7	121.7	125.6	133.0	125.7	125.4	126.0
April	152.9	145.4	158.2	130.5	158.8	128.4	125.4	126.3	122.3	127.0	133.2	126.4	126.7	126.1
May	161.1	158.6	162.9	133.2	167.7	131.3	126.2	127.1	123.1	128.0	137.1	128.3	127.7	129.0
June	171.2	172.8	170.1	136.0	177.5	134.0	127.4	128.6	123.4	128.2	141.9	130.1	127.8	132.4
July	181.9	187.2	178.1	134.3	170.9	131.7	127.7	128.9	123.5	128.0	139.1	129.1	127.6	130.7
August	207.8	236.6	189.8	142.1	207.5	135.8	131.9	134.2	123.9	128.5	152.3	133.4	128.0	138.8
September	194.9	208.0	186.3	139.7	197.1	133.7	131.2	133.2	124.2	128.9	147.8	131.8	128.3	135.3
October	192.0	197.7	188.1	138.7	185.7	134.3	131.2	133.0	125.1	129.7	145.5	132.0	129.0	135.0
November	192.1	191.5	192.4	139.2	182.7	135.4	132.0	133.8	125.7	131.1	145.4	132.8	130.1	135.5
December	204.3	197.7	208.9	141.8	186.4	138.5	133.6	135.5	126.7	132.7	148.6	135.1	131.6	138.6
1974:														
January	213.3	209.4	215.9	146.6	201.3	142.0	137.4	139.9	128.3	134.8	155.5	138.6	133.8	143.4
February	232.0	231.9	232.0	149.5	205.6	144.6	140.1	143.2	129.3	136.5	159.3	140.9	135.0	146.8
March	233.0	226.8	237.2	151.4	200.6	149.1	141.0	143.8	130.9	139.8	160.1	143.6	137	

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹														
	Farm products, processed foods and feeds ²	Farm products					Foods and feeds, processed ⁵					Industrial commodities ⁹			
		Total ³	Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	Grains	Live poultry ⁴	Livestock ⁴	Total ³	Beverages and beverage materials ⁶	Cereal and bakery products	Dairy products ⁷	Fruits and vegetables, processed ⁸	Meats, poultry, and fish	Total	Chemicals and allied products	
														Total ³	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products ¹⁰
1967 = 100															
1947	94.3	109.4	91.3	149.8	214.5	106.7	82.9	68.3	72.8	69.8	87.1	90.9	70.8	93.7	84.7
1948	101.5	117.5	95.0	141.8	246.9	120.4	88.7	71.3	74.0	77.9	86.8	105.7	76.9	95.9	88.8
1949	89.6	101.6	92.0	113.9	202.6	100.9	80.6	72.6	70.3	70.2	86.3	92.3	75.3	87.6	91.7
1950	93.9	106.7	84.7	121.3	185.7	110.2	83.4	78.4	71.6	68.9	86.6	97.7	78.0	88.9	89.4
1951	106.9	124.2	90.3	134.2	204.2	131.1	92.7	83.6	77.4	78.3	91.5	112.4	86.1	101.7	94.9
1952	102.7	117.2	111.6	132.6	194.6	113.8	91.6	85.3	77.4	82.5	91.0	104.2	84.1	96.5	96.8
1953	96.0	106.2	93.1	121.8	192.9	96.7	87.4	86.8	79.2	80.3	90.8	89.5	84.8	97.7	96.5
1954	95.7	104.7	92.0	123.6	156.9	95.4	88.9	96.6	82.4	77.1	90.7	88.5	85.0	98.9	97.1
1955	91.2	98.2	96.6	117.6	166.9	81.9	85.0	93.1	84.1	77.1	91.5	81.6	86.9	98.5	96.5
1956	90.6	96.9	96.7	117.6	137.1	78.8	84.9	95.3	83.3	78.9	93.7	78.6	90.8	99.1	94.9
1957	93.7	99.5	96.2	113.6	127.4	90.9	87.4	95.4	84.6	81.1	90.1	88.5	93.3	101.2	95.2
1958	98.1	103.9	103.9	107.4	125.0	107.3	91.8	93.3	85.3	81.9	95.1	102.8	93.6	102.0	97.2
1959	93.5	97.5	95.3	104.4	113.9	98.5	89.4	93.0	86.3	83.1	94.6	94.5	95.3	101.6	97.3
1960	93.7	97.2	99.0	102.2	121.6	94.5	89.5	92.8	88.1	86.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	101.8	98.5
1961	93.7	96.3	92.2	103.7	101.1	92.8	91.0	92.6	89.8	88.2	94.9	90.9	94.8	100.7	98.8
1962	94.7	98.0	96.2	107.2	104.2	96.5	91.9	93.0	91.9	87.7	91.4	94.4	94.8	99.1	98.4
1963	93.8	96.0	94.6	110.5	103.4	88.3	92.5	94.7	91.6	88.2	96.9	88.9	94.7	97.9	96.7
1964	93.2	94.6	101.6	102.1	100.1	84.1	92.3	99.7	92.1	88.4	97.8	86.5	95.2	98.3	96.1
1965	97.1	98.7	100.2	97.2	105.5	99.4	95.5	99.2	93.1	89.0	95.2	96.2	96.4	99.0	98.3
1966	103.5	105.9	100.9	105.5	111.6	108.8	101.2	99.3	98.5	97.2	97.8	105.0	98.5	99.4	99.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	102.5	106.6	88.8	103.7	103.7	102.2	102.8	100.9	104.8	106.5	103.1	102.5	99.8	96.1
1969	108.0	109.1	110.0	90.3	112.8	117.0	107.3	106.0	102.7	108.2	108.1	113.8	106.0	99.9	86.7
1970	111.7	111.0	111.6	98.8	99.5	116.7	112.1	113.0	107.7	111.2	110.6	115.8	110.0	102.2	88.5
1971	113.8	112.9	120.1	100.9	100.3	118.3	114.3	115.8	111.4	115.4	114.3	116.0	114.0	104.2	92.2
1972	122.4	125.0	127.6	102.9	104.0	142.5	120.8	118.0	114.7	118.6	119.7	130.0	117.9	104.2	91.7
1973	159.1	176.3	168.1	183.6	179.5	190.4	148.1	121.7	134.4	131.1	129.6	167.5	125.9	110.0	96.6
1974	177.4	187.7	192.3	257.9	157.4	170.6	170.9	140.7	171.2	146.4	154.6	163.5	153.8	146.8	137.7
1971:															
January	110.7	108.9	115.7	111.0	96.3	102.2	111.8	115.0	111.0	112.8	111.2	108.6	112.2	103.8	91.7
February	113.6	113.9	118.3	111.7	100.0	118.9	113.3	115.2	111.1	112.3	111.5	115.2	112.5	104.2	92.6
March	113.4	113.0	125.3	108.4	100.1	114.9	113.7	115.3	111.5	115.0	111.9	112.9	112.8	104.5	93.9
April	113.3	113.0	120.8	106.8	99.5	116.9	113.5	115.6	111.5	115.5	113.0	113.3	113.3	104.5	94.1
May	114.3	114.0	127.5	107.2	101.3	119.0	114.5	115.7	111.5	116.2	114.0	116.4	113.7	104.3	93.8
June	115.4	116.0	136.1	109.4	108.1	118.9	114.9	115.7	111.5	116.1	115.4	116.7	113.9	104.4	94.1
July	115.0	113.4	109.3	102.5	121.1	121.3	116.0	115.9	111.5	116.2	115.9	119.6	114.5	104.4	93.4
August	114.6	113.2	115.9	92.8	100.8	121.3	115.4	116.1	111.4	115.4	116.2	117.7	115.1	104.3	91.0
September	113.0	110.5	103.6	89.0	102.8	119.1	114.6	116.0	111.3	115.4	115.7	117.5	115.0	104.3	91.0
October	113.0	111.3	115.8	88.3	93.5	120.9	114.1	116.4	111.3	116.4	115.3	116.9	115.0	104.2	90.4
November	113.6	112.2	127.1	87.8	92.3	121.0	114.4	116.6	111.5	116.3	115.4	117.1	114.9	103.8	90.3
December	115.9	115.8	126.3	95.5	87.2	124.7	115.9	116.4	111.6	117.4	115.8	120.4	115.3	103.4	90.3
1972:															
January	117.4	117.8	124.9	94.1	94.3	132.2	117.2	116.4	112.2	117.3	116.0	125.4	115.9	103.4	90.3
February	119.6	120.7	127.5	93.0	105.4	139.6	118.8	116.8	112.4	117.5	116.1	130.5	116.5	103.5	90.2
March	119.1	119.7	112.8	93.8	107.6	136.7	118.6	116.7	112.6	118.0	116.7	127.3	116.8	103.4	90.6
April	118.3	119.1	117.6	96.0	94.1	133.8	117.7	117.2	112.8	117.5	118.3	123.6	117.3	104.1	92.2
May	120.0	122.2	120.6	97.5	96.3	139.8	118.6	117.2	113.3	117.4	119.0	126.8	117.6	104.4	92.1
June	121.3	124.0	121.7	94.5	102.9	146.4	119.6	117.8	113.3	115.3	119.5	131.4	117.9	104.3	92.3
July	124.0	128.0	129.9	96.3	118.4	152.4	121.5	117.9	113.6	117.7	119.6	135.8	118.1	104.2	91.9
August	123.8	128.2	138.9	99.8	106.8	148.1	121.0	118.9	115.3	118.6	120.2	132.3	118.5	104.4	92.0
September	124.5	128.6	138.1	109.5	112.3	144.9	121.8	119.1	116.1	119.0	120.1	131.7	118.7	104.4	92.0
October	123.3	125.5	122.8	109.2	103.8	144.2	121.8	118.8	116.9	120.0	121.8	130.4	118.8	104.4	92.1
November	125.3	128.8	141.8	113.6	102.8	139.5	123.1	119.4	118.3	121.8	123.8	127.9	119.1	104.7	92.4
December	132.6	137.5	134.6	137.6	103.6	152.6	129.4	119.7	120.1	123.0	124.7	136.3	119.4	104.8	92.5
1973:															
January	137.0	144.2	151.2	135.6	127.9	159.4	132.4	119.8	121.0	123.8	125.3	145.2	120.0	105.1	93.0
February	142.4	150.9	146.9	128.2	137.0	177.8	137.0	120.0	120.8	124.0	125.9	153.1	121.3	105.6	93.1
March	149.0	160.9	158.5	126.1	164.8	194.4	141.4	120.8	121.3	126.8	126.2	165.1	122.8	106.7	93.6
April	147.9	160.6	176.0	130.9	185.8	184.1	139.8	121.4	123.7	127.2	126.6	163.2	124.2	107.7	94.5
May	154.9	170.4	186.0	149.9	180.3	188.7	145.0	121.9	124.3	126.5	127.2	162.5	125.3	109.3	94.7
June	163.6	182.3	197.5	178.6	184.5	193.8	151.8	121.4	125.9	127.5	127.9	164.9	126.0	110.4	95.0
July	156.9	173.3	187.8	157.2	189.5	199.3	146.5	121.1	125.5	127.1	127.7	169.7	126.1	110.8	96.7
August	184.5	213.3	162.2	266.4	269.7	243.3	166.2	121.2	136.2	131.3	129.3	198.3	126.7	111.0	95.9
September	173.5	200.4	149.0	231.5	226.5	207.4	156.3	121.6	147.7	137.2	130.0	187.3	127.4	111.5	95.9
October	166.8	188.4	162.1	229.0	189.2	185.5	153.1	123.0	150.5	139.6	135.0	170.2	128.5	112.7	95.9
November	164.4	184.0	168.2	220.8	154.4	180.0	151.9	123.8	156.2	139.9	136.3	165.0	130.1	113.5	104.9
December	168.0	187.2	171												

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹																
	Industrial commodities ²																
	Chemicals and allied products				Fuels and related products, and power					Furniture and household durables				Hides, skins, leather, and related products			
	Chemicals, industrials	Drugs and pharmaceuticals ³	Fats and oils, inedible	Prepared paint	Total 4	Coal	Electric power ⁵	Gas fuels ⁵	Petroleum products, refined	Total 4	Appliances, household	Furniture, household	Home electronic equipment ⁶	Total 4	Footwear	Hides and skins	Leather
	1967 = 100																
1947	82.1	119.8	260.6	70.6	76.9	69.1	.....	.....	74.2	77.0	102.5	68.7	124.2	83.3	63.3	170.8	97.8
1948	87.2	114.9	236.8	71.8	90.5	83.3	.....	.....	92.8	81.6	107.5	74.0	129.2	84.2	67.6	159.8	93.2
1949	79.9	106.5	115.5	72.6	86.2	83.1	.....	.....	81.4	82.9	106.9	73.0	133.7	79.9	66.7	139.1	86.3
1950	84.0	105.2	140.3	71.2	87.1	83.3	.....	.....	85.1	84.7	107.6	75.6	124.9	86.3	70.2	161.4	98.9
1951	100.2	108.8	181.4	78.1	90.3	85.1	.....	.....	91.8	91.8	114.0	83.7	119.9	99.1	80.1	186.2	115.3
1952	95.6	105.2	102.2	79.1	90.1	85.4	.....	.....	90.6	90.1	113.4	81.2	119.7	80.1	74.0	98.6	82.7
1953	97.6	105.7	107.6	79.7	92.6	88.5	.....	.....	92.6	91.9	114.5	81.8	.....	81.3	73.7	106.9	86.3
1954	97.6	106.8	118.0	80.9	91.3	83.4	.....	.....	90.2	92.9	115.7	81.5	.....	77.6	73.7	86.5	78.8
1955	98.2	105.6	115.6	82.1	91.2	82.3	.....	.....	92.0	93.3	112.9	81.9	120.0	77.3	74.0	88.6	78.2
1956	100.8	104.8	114.8	86.0	94.0	89.8	.....	.....	97.2	95.8	111.4	85.6	120.1	81.9	78.7	92.6	84.4
1957	102.6	106.2	125.3	90.6	99.1	97.6	.....	.....	104.1	98.3	111.4	88.0	121.8	82.0	79.9	86.5	83.3
1958	102.6	106.9	127.9	91.9	95.3	96.5	5 99.7	5 76.1	94.9	99.1	110.6	88.4	121.7	82.9	80.5	90.0	85.3
1959	102.9	106.1	115.7	91.9	95.3	96.2	100.1	82.9	94.4	99.3	110.5	89.2	119.7	94.2	85.4	142.0	103.4
1960	103.2	106.6	100.2	92.1	96.1	95.6	101.2	87.2	95.5	99.0	107.5	90.0	117.8	90.8	87.6	106.7	93.8
1961	101.0	104.6	107.6	94.8	97.2	94.6	101.7	88.7	97.2	98.4	105.5	91.1	115.4	91.7	88.0	114.5	96.1
1962	98.9	102.1	93.8	95.0	96.7	93.7	102.1	89.2	96.1	97.7	104.2	91.9	110.3	92.7	88.9	112.7	98.4
1963	97.3	101.2	98.8	95.0	96.3	93.8	101.3	91.8	95.1	97.0	101.8	92.6	107.3	90.0	88.7	89.2	92.4
1964	96.7	101.1	119.1	95.8	93.7	93.8	100.4	90.7	90.7	97.4	101.2	93.3	105.6	90.3	88.9	92.9	93.3
1965	97.5	100.4	138.6	96.4	95.5	93.4	100.1	92.8	93.8	96.9	98.9	94.1	103.1	94.3	90.7	118.0	98.0
1966	98.3	100.5	126.4	97.7	97.8	95.5	99.6	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.8	96.6	101.2	103.4	96.8	149.5	109.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	101.0	99.3	90.9	104.8	98.9	103.7	100.9	92.7	98.1	102.8	101.8	103.9	98.1	103.2	104.8	106.1	102.1
1969	100.3	99.9	109.1	109.1	100.9	112.6	101.8	93.3	99.6	104.9	102.9	108.4	94.6	108.9	109.5	124.1	108.7
1970	100.9	101.2	132.8	112.4	106.2	150.3	105.9	103.6	101.1	107.5	105.3	111.7	93.3	110.3	113.3	104.2	107.7
1971	102.0	102.4	133.5	115.6	114.2	181.8	113.6	108.0	106.8	109.9	107.2	114.8	93.8	114.0	116.8	115.1	112.5
1972	101.2	103.0	115.8	118.0	118.6	193.8	121.5	114.1	108.9	111.4	107.6	117.3	92.7	131.3	124.5	213.7	140.3
1973	103.4	104.3	228.3	122.2	134.3	218.1	129.3	126.7	128.7	115.2	108.5	123.0	91.9	143.1	130.5	253.9	160.1
1974	151.7	112.7	338.2	145.7	208.3	332.4	163.1	162.2	223.4	127.9	117.9	136.6	93.1	145.1	140.0	195.9	154.3
1971:																	
January	101.8	101.9	133.7	114.5	113.5	176.0	109.8	109.3	107.9	109.3	107.0	112.9	94.4	111.7	116.0	98.9	108.2
February	101.9	102.4	142.6	114.5	113.0	176.0	110.2	108.1	106.9	109.7	107.1	113.9	94.2	112.4	116.3	105.3	108.7
March	102.2	102.6	144.3	115.1	112.8	176.0	111.1	109.4	105.9	109.6	107.0	114.0	93.7	112.5	116.5	105.5	108.6
April	101.9	102.0	143.0	115.9	113.0	184.0	112.3	105.9	105.3	109.7	107.1	114.1	93.7	114.0	116.6	121.1	111.0
May	101.5	101.9	138.8	115.9	114.2	182.8	112.6	106.9	107.4	109.9	107.1	115.0	93.7	114.4	116.7	121.4	113.0
June	102.2	102.3	132.0	115.9	114.4	182.5	113.0	107.5	107.4	109.8	107.1	115.2	93.6	114.2	116.8	114.0	114.4
July	102.4	102.6	130.8	115.9	114.4	182.9	113.5	107.7	107.2	110.0	107.0	115.3	93.9	114.2	116.8	114.0	114.4
August	102.4	102.7	134.2	115.9	114.8	182.9	115.3	107.2	107.3	110.2	107.4	115.5	94.0	114.4	117.1	114.6	114.4
September	102.4	102.6	132.9	115.9	115.3	182.9	116.4	108.4	107.3	110.2	107.6	115.6	93.8	114.7	117.1	117.7	113.4
October	102.4	102.6	129.0	115.9	114.8	182.9	116.3	108.8	106.3	110.2	107.5	115.6	93.8	114.7	117.1	117.2	113.4
November	101.7	102.4	125.3	115.9	114.7	182.9	116.2	108.8	106.2	110.2	107.6	115.4	93.4	115.1	117.1	123.1	113.5
December	101.1	102.5	115.9	115.9	115.0	190.2	116.3	107.9	106.1	110.2	107.4	115.5	93.4	116.2	117.1	128.6	117.0
1972:																	
January	101.4	102.3	111.3	116.2	116.0	192.7	118.9	110.0	106.1	110.2	106.9	116.0	93.3	117.8	118.1	136.0	120.0
February	101.4	102.2	110.7	117.3	116.1	192.6	120.0	110.2	105.5	110.8	107.5	116.7	92.9	119.1	118.5	148.9	120.6
March	101.0	102.5	103.5	117.9	116.5	192.6	120.0	110.9	106.3	110.9	107.4	116.8	93.0	123.0	120.1	173.8	128.4
April	101.5	102.4	112.2	118.3	116.9	191.2	120.5	112.5	106.6	111.0	107.5	116.9	92.8	127.2	122.4	188.6	138.1
May	101.4	102.8	116.0	118.3	117.5	191.2	121.2	113.0	107.3	111.1	107.2	117.1	92.9	129.5	124.6	200.3	137.8
June	101.4	103.1	115.9	118.3	118.2	191.2	121.5	112.9	108.5	111.2	107.1	117.2	92.6	130.9	125.8	204.1	138.6
July	101.5	103.2	113.2	118.3	118.6	191.2	122.1	113.2	109.1	111.4	107.3	117.4	92.4	131.6	126.5	212.5	138.1
August	101.3	103.3	121.4	118.3	119.7	191.5	122.1	114.3	110.7	111.7	107.7	117.8	92.4	134.6	126.5	243.0	140.6
September	101.3	103.1	116.4	118.3	120.3	192.2	122.6	116.7	111.3	112.0	108.1	117.7	92.9	135.7	126.8	244.0	143.5
October	100.8	103.3	117.2	118.2	120.6	192.4	123.1	117.5	111.5	112.0	108.0	117.7	92.9	139.8	127.0	270.8	153.3
November	100.9	103.6	123.2	118.2	121.3	201.2	123.0	119.0	111.5	112.3	108.0	118.1	92.5	144.0	128.5	287.0	162.6
December	101.0	103.7	128.2	118.2	121.9	205.5	122.9	119.2	112.0	112.4	107.9	118.5	92.3	142.2	128.7	255.2	162.2
1973:																	
January	101.4	103.5	130.3	119.4	122.2	205.5	123.8	118.4	112.3	112.6	107.8	119.1	92.4	143.9	129.0	274.0	162.8
February	101.8	103.6	139.1	119.4	126.0	206.9	125.9	118.6	118.7	113.1	108.2	119.4	92.4	144.9	130.9	272.7	162.9
March	101.9	103.8	173.9	119.9	127.4	207.4	126.8	118.9	120.9	113.5	108.4	120.0	92.2	143.5	131.1	246.4	164.5
April	102.6	103.8	184.0	120.3	129.2	213.8	127.6	120.1	122.6	114.1	108.3	121.8	92.2</				

COMMODITY PRICES—WHOLESALE PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹														
	Industrial commodities ²														
	Lumber and wood products		Machinery and equipment ³					Metals and metal products				Nonmetallic mineral products			
	Total	Lumber	Total ⁴	Agri- cultural machinery and equipment	Con- struction machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Metal- working machinery and equip- ment ⁵	Total ⁴	Heating equipment	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	Total ⁴	Clay products, structural, excluding refrac- tories ⁶	Concrete products	Gypsum products
	1967 = 100														
1947	73.4	71.5	53.7	53.3	44.0	62.2	46.0	54.9	84.9	51.3	59.1	66.3	62.3	71.3	70.3
1948	84.0	81.2	58.2	59.7	49.8	65.1	49.5	62.5	90.1	59.6	65.4	71.6	67.1	74.7	76.8
1949	77.7	74.3	61.0	63.8	53.0	66.8	51.9	63.0	92.2	60.5	61.0	73.5	69.0	76.4	76.1
1950	89.3	86.6	63.1	65.2	54.5	68.9	55.1	66.3	93.5	64.6	64.4	75.4	72.1	78.2	77.8
1951	97.2	93.7	70.5	70.8	60.5	78.9	61.6	73.8	102.0	70.4	76.8	80.1	78.0	83.3	87.4
1952	94.4	91.3	70.6	71.1	61.4	77.8	62.6	73.9	101.3	71.2	76.3	80.1	77.8	83.4	87.5
1953	94.3	90.5	72.2	72.1	63.2	80.0	63.5	76.3	102.3	75.0	77.3	83.3	79.2	85.5	90.1
1954	92.6	88.9	73.4	72.0	64.4	81.6	64.5	76.9	101.8	76.0	76.8	85.1	80.5	87.1	90.9
1955	97.1	94.5	75.7	72.6	67.0	82.9	67.9	82.1	102.5	80.3	88.3	87.5	83.8	88.0	90.9
1956	98.5	96.5	81.8	75.2	72.6	89.5	74.3	89.2	105.9	88.4	96.5	91.3	88.1	91.1	94.6
1957	93.5	90.9	87.6	78.7	78.2	96.4	78.8	91.0	108.4	95.0	85.0	94.8	89.4	93.6	94.6
1958	92.4	89.5	89.4	81.9	81.2	98.4	80.8	90.4	107.4	96.4	79.0	95.8	90.1	94.9	98.2
1959	98.8	96.4	91.3	84.5	84.1	99.9	82.7	92.3	107.9	98.3	84.2	97.0	92.2	96.1	99.0
1960	95.3	92.1	92.0	86.1	85.9	99.5	85.1	92.4	105.8	97.1	85.9	97.2	93.7	97.2	99.1
1961	91.0	87.4	91.9	87.7	87.3	98.2	85.9	91.9	101.8	97.2	83.0	97.6	94.2	97.2	101.0
1962	91.6	89.0	92.0	89.5	87.5	96.7	87.3	91.2	100.5	95.8	82.1	97.6	95.0	97.3	102.1
1963	93.5	91.2	92.2	90.8	89.0	95.7	87.6	91.3	100.2	95.7	82.0	97.1	95.5	96.5	102.5
1964	95.4	92.9	92.8	92.2	91.2	95.1	89.3	93.8	99.2	97.0	87.6	97.3	95.8	95.7	105.3
1965	95.9	94.0	93.9	94.0	93.6	95.1	91.8	96.4	98.9	97.9	95.3	97.5	96.6	96.3	101.2
1966	100.2	100.1	96.8	96.8	96.5	97.2	96.0	98.8	99.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.2	97.7	99.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	113.3	117.4	103.2	103.9	105.7	101.3	104.0	102.6	102.7	101.9	103.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	103.6
1969	125.3	131.6	106.5	108.5	110.4	102.9	108.0	108.5	105.4	107.0	113.5	107.7	106.2	106.5	103.6
1970	113.6	113.7	111.4	113.2	115.9	106.4	114.1	116.6	110.6	115.1	124.7	112.9	109.9	112.2	99.7
1971	127.0	135.5	115.5	117.2	121.4	109.5	117.3	119.0	115.5	121.8	116.0	122.4	114.2	120.6	106.8
1972	144.3	159.4	117.9	122.3	125.7	110.4	120.2	123.5	118.2	128.4	116.9	126.1	117.3	125.6	114.7
1973	177.2	205.2	121.7	125.9	130.7	112.4	125.5	132.8	120.4	136.2	135.0	130.2	123.3	131.7	120.9
1974	183.6	207.1	139.4	143.8	152.3	125.0	146.9	171.9	135.0	178.6	187.1	153.2	135.2	151.7	137.6
1971:															
January	112.2	113.0	114.2	116.3	120.2	108.8	115.2	116.5	113.6	117.6	115.4	118.8	111.4	117.1	97.0
February	117.5	120.3	114.6	116.8	120.5	109.3	116.0	116.4	114.1	118.0	114.2	119.0	112.7	117.6	97.9
March	123.4	129.0	114.9	116.5	120.8	109.7	116.0	116.5	114.5	118.2	113.7	120.9	113.6	118.5	98.9
April	124.6	131.5	115.0	116.7	120.9	109.5	116.6	117.8	114.7	118.4	117.2	121.6	114.5	119.4	101.0
May	124.9	132.8	115.3	116.6	121.1	109.4	117.4	118.5	115.1	120.1	117.2	121.8	114.5	119.6	101.2
June	126.1	134.4	115.5	116.9	121.2	109.4	117.9	118.5	115.2	120.3	116.4	122.2	114.5	120.1	104.0
July	130.6	142.5	115.7	117.4	121.6	109.5	117.7	119.4	115.9	121.9	116.9	123.3	114.5	121.5	112.7
August	134.6	146.7	116.1	117.5	121.9	109.9	118.1	121.1	116.8	125.3	117.1	124.2	114.9	122.8	114.3
September	134.3	146.8	116.0	117.5	121.8	109.7	118.0	121.1	116.7	125.6	116.5	124.2	114.9	122.6	114.5
October	131.8	142.7	116.0	117.5	121.8	109.6	118.1	121.0	116.3	125.5	116.3	124.1	114.9	122.6	113.6
November	131.3	141.9	115.9	117.5	122.0	109.3	118.2	120.9	116.5	125.3	116.0	124.0	114.9	122.6	112.1
December	132.7	143.8	116.2	118.6	123.2	109.3	118.4	120.8	116.3	125.3	114.9	124.2	114.9	122.9	114.1
1972:															
January	134.9	146.9	116.5	119.9	124.3	109.5	118.5	121.4	115.9	126.8	114.4	124.3	114.8	123.4	113.4
February	137.7	150.4	117.1	121.5	124.7	110.0	118.9	122.6	116.2	128.2	115.0	124.6	115.1	123.8	112.8
March	139.5	152.4	117.3	122.0	125.0	110.1	119.4	123.4	117.0	128.3	117.2	124.8	116.2	124.5	115.3
April	141.1	155.1	117.6	122.1	125.7	110.2	119.7	123.5	117.9	128.3	117.6	125.6	117.2	125.1	114.9
May	142.7	157.0	117.9	122.3	125.6	110.5	120.0	123.6	118.1	128.3	117.8	125.9	117.2	125.1	113.4
June	144.2	159.0	118.1	122.7	125.9	110.6	120.2	123.6	118.6	128.1	117.6	125.8	117.4	125.3	113.9
July	146.1	161.6	118.3	122.7	125.9	110.7	120.5	123.5	119.0	128.3	116.8	126.2	117.5	126.0	115.7
August	148.1	164.1	118.3	122.8	126.1	110.6	120.8	123.7	119.2	128.6	116.8	126.7	117.5	126.1	116.1
September	148.5	165.1	118.3	122.6	126.1	110.6	121.0	124.0	119.2	128.8	117.4	126.9	117.5	126.3	115.2
October	149.2	166.1	118.4	122.6	126.1	110.5	121.2	124.1	119.2	128.9	117.3	127.3	118.4	127.2	115.5
November	149.4	166.8	118.5	122.9	126.3	110.6	121.3	124.1	119.2	129.0	117.2	127.3	118.8	127.3	115.0
December	149.8	167.9	118.6	122.9	126.3	110.6	121.3	124.4	119.2	129.5	117.4	127.4	118.9	127.5	114.8
1973:															
January	151.0	169.0	118.9	123.6	126.6	110.9	121.8	125.6	118.8	131.9	117.9	128.2	120.3	128.5	117.4
February	161.0	182.3	119.4	124.4	127.4	111.0	122.5	126.9	119.2	133.0	121.0	128.4	121.5	128.9	115.8
March	173.2	195.8	120.0	124.7	128.6	111.3	123.4	129.2	119.5	133.3	128.3	129.0	122.2	129.6	118.1
April	182.0	207.2	120.8	124.7	130.4	111.7	124.5	130.5	120.5	134.0	131.4	130.0	123.0	130.8	119.6
May	186.9	215.4	121.5	125.0	130.9	112.3	125.2	131.7	120.2	135.3	133.2	130.5	123.6	131.5	120.4
June	183.1	214.8	121.9	125.4	131.3	112.7	125.6	132.5	120.7	135.9	135.1	131.1	123.8	132.3	124.1
July	177.8	209.6	122.0	125.5	131.3	112.7	125.8	132.8	120.9	135.9	135.9	130.0	123.8	132.3	122.9
August	178.8	210.8	122.3	125.5	131.4	112.7	125.8	133.7	120.7	136.0	137.9	130.0	123.9	132.3	122.5
September	181.9	216.9	122.6	125.6	131.4	112.8	126.6	134.4	120.7	136.5	138.5	129.9	123.9	132.5	122.0
October	180.3	214.5	123.1	127.5	132.5	113.0	127.5	135.9	120.8	138.6	140.7	130.9	124.6	133.6	122.4
November	184														

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹											
	Industrial commodities ²											
	Pulp, paper and allied products		Rubber and plastics products		Textile products and apparel						Transportation equipment ⁴	
	Total	Paper	Total	Tires and tubes	Total ³	Apparel	Cotton products	Synthetic products	Textile house-furnishings	Wool products	Total	Motor vehicles and equipment ⁵
1967 = 100											December 1968 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	72.5	59.5	70.5	69.6	103.6	95.1	113.5	137.7	97.2	84.4	.....	64.1
1948	75.7	65.5	72.8	71.3	108.1	97.0	115.7	154.5	103.1	97.2	.....	70.8
1949	72.4	66.3	70.5	69.1	98.9	89.9	101.1	135.7	95.7	97.8	.....	75.7
1950	74.3	67.9	85.9	79.5	102.7	90.5	109.5	135.8	99.9	105.1	.....	75.3
1951	85.0	76.0	105.4	93.6	114.6	97.6	122.7	138.3	111.5	134.6	.....	79.4
1952	85.7	79.1	95.5	90.8	103.4	94.0	108.4	126.7	100.8	105.2	.....	84.0
1953	85.5	80.1	89.1	89.0	100.8	93.4	103.0	124.2	96.6	104.1	.....	83.6
1954	85.5	80.8	90.4	91.4	98.6	92.6	98.1	122.2	94.3	101.6	.....	83.8
1955	87.8	82.8	102.4	101.5	98.7	92.6	100.7	123.5	94.9	97.5	.....	86.3
1956	93.6	87.6	103.8	106.6	98.7	93.6	102.3	116.1	95.8	96.6	.....	91.2
1957	95.4	90.5	103.4	105.5	98.8	93.6	99.8	116.9	96.5	101.9	.....	95.1
1958	96.4	90.7	103.3	106.7	97.0	93.4	97.2	114.5	92.7	93.8	.....	98.1
1959	97.3	91.5	102.9	100.3	98.4	94.0	100.9	115.6	93.8	94.6	.....	100.3
1960	98.1	92.7	103.1	96.9	99.5	94.9	103.7	112.7	96.1	95.1	.....	98.8
1961	95.2	92.9	99.2	96.3	97.7	94.6	99.7	108.0	96.6	94.0	.....	98.6
1962	96.3	93.3	96.3	90.7	98.6	95.0	101.0	108.6	98.3	95.9	.....	98.6
1963	95.6	93.1	96.8	93.9	98.5	95.4	99.6	108.6	97.1	97.7	.....	97.8
1964	95.4	94.2	95.5	92.7	99.2	96.3	98.9	110.8	97.6	99.7	.....	98.3
1965	96.2	94.6	95.9	93.8	99.8	97.1	99.5	109.8	97.3	101.0	.....	98.5
1966	98.8	97.5	97.8	97.2	100.1	98.3	101.8	103.5	98.5	102.6	.....	98.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0
1968	101.1	102.0	103.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	104.5	105.0	104.2	100.4	100.0	102.8
1969	104.0	105.5	105.3	102.4	106.0	107.4	104.5	106.6	100.8	101.3	100.8	104.8
1970	108.2	111.0	108.3	109.0	107.1	110.8	105.6	102.0	103.5	99.4	104.6	108.7
1971	110.1	114.1	109.2	109.2	108.6	112.9	110.6	100.8	104.2	93.5	110.3	114.7
1972	113.4	116.3	109.3	109.2	113.6	114.8	121.8	108.0	109.2	99.4	113.7	118.0
1973	122.1	121.4	112.4	111.4	123.8	119.0	143.6	121.8	113.3	128.2	115.1	119.2
1974	151.7	148.6	136.2	133.4	139.1	129.5	175.4	135.8	143.1	119.0	125.5	129.2
1971:												
January	109.0	112.6	108.4	107.5	106.9	112.3	107.1	97.2	103.3	96.2	109.5	113.9
February	109.3	112.7	109.1	107.5	106.7	112.0	107.5	97.4	103.4	95.4	109.7	114.1
March	109.3	113.1	109.1	107.5	106.9	112.2	107.8	97.6	103.5	94.5	109.5	113.8
April	109.6	114.3	109.0	107.5	107.5	112.2	108.9	98.6	103.5	94.4	109.7	114.1
May	109.9	114.2	108.7	107.5	107.8	112.2	109.6	99.7	104.3	93.5	109.8	114.2
June	110.2	114.3	108.7	107.5	108.5	112.3	110.9	101.4	104.5	93.4	110.0	114.4
July	110.5	114.6	109.7	111.2	109.2	113.3	111.9	101.9	104.8	92.6	110.3	114.7
August	110.6	114.7	109.8	111.4	109.7	113.6	112.5	103.1	104.8	92.7	110.5	114.9
September	110.6	114.7	109.7	110.8	109.7	113.8	112.2	103.1	104.1	92.5	109.6	113.8
October	110.6	114.7	109.5	110.8	109.6	113.8	112.2	102.5	104.1	92.4	110.7	115.2
November	110.6	114.7	109.5	110.8	109.8	113.8	112.5	103.2	104.1	92.3	110.8	115.3
December	110.7	114.7	109.4	110.8	110.6	113.8	113.6	104.3	106.1	91.5	112.9	117.5
1972:												
January	110.8	114.9	109.5	110.3	111.3	113.8	116.7	105.4	106.2	92.0	113.4	117.9
February	111.6	115.3	109.2	108.4	112.0	114.0	118.0	105.9	108.5	92.2	113.6	118.0
March	112.3	115.7	108.9	108.4	112.1	114.1	119.6	106.1	108.7	92.0	113.6	118.0
April	112.8	115.9	108.7	108.4	112.6	114.2	120.5	107.2	108.7	93.0	113.7	118.0
May	113.2	115.9	108.8	108.4	113.3	114.3	121.5	108.0	109.3	98.3	113.8	118.1
June	113.5	116.2	108.9	108.7	113.6	114.4	122.6	108.6	109.5	99.2	114.2	118.5
July	113.7	116.7	109.2	109.5	114.0	115.1	123.0	108.9	109.5	100.0	114.1	118.4
August	114.1	116.7	109.5	109.7	114.1	115.1	122.8	108.7	109.9	101.1	114.2	118.5
September	114.3	116.7	109.5	109.7	114.3	115.3	123.6	108.6	110.0	102.5	114.2	118.5
October	114.7	116.8	109.5	109.7	114.8	115.6	124.0	108.6	110.0	106.6	112.9	116.9
November	115.0	117.3	109.8	109.7	115.1	115.9	124.2	109.5	109.9	107.1	113.0	117.0
December	115.1	117.5	109.8	109.7	115.6	116.0	124.8	110.3	109.9	108.8	114.2	118.4
1973:												
January	115.8	117.8	110.0	109.7	116.6	116.5	126.0	111.4	109.9	114.5	114.1	118.2
February	116.5	118.5	110.1	109.3	117.4	116.8	128.2	111.8	110.3	119.2	114.2	118.2
March	118.3	119.2	110.3	109.3	119.0	117.0	130.0	115.2	110.5	127.7	114.5	118.6
April	119.8	120.2	110.6	109.4	120.8	117.7	133.3	118.7	110.5	129.8	114.9	119.0
May	120.7	120.8	111.5	110.0	122.3	118.4	137.4	121.5	110.5	127.5	115.1	119.1
June	122.0	122.5	112.6	110.4	123.7	118.8	141.3	122.9	111.5	131.3	115.0	118.9
July	122.3	121.8	112.9	110.4	124.2	118.8	144.6	123.1	111.5	132.1	115.0	119.0
August	123.3	121.5	113.1	110.4	125.2	119.3	147.3	123.7	112.2	134.9	115.1	119.0
September	124.4	121.7	112.8	110.4	126.8	119.5	153.1	126.7	112.3	133.7	114.5	118.3
October	125.8	122.3	114.0	115.1	128.5	121.5	155.5	127.7	115.2	130.2	115.9	120.0
November	127.6	124.7	114.8	116.3	130.0	121.9	161.2	128.6	119.1	128.9	116.1	120.1
December	128.7	125.2	116.5	116.3	131.4	122.2	165.2	129.7	126.4	128.7	117.3	121.4
1974:												
January	131.8	126.8	117.7	118.0	133.8	123.7	171.5	130.7	133.0	128.6	118.6	122.9
February	132.9	127.7	119.8	121.2	135.2	124.6	173.0	132.8	133.5	129.7	118.9	123.1
March	137.2	132.6	123.8	128.8	136.1	125.2	173.7	133.6	135.2	127.9	119.1	123.2
April	144.4	140.1	129.4	129.6	137.5	127.0	175.1	135.2	136.7	121.1	119.4	123.3
May	146.6	141.9	133.7	129.9	139.1	128.0	174.9	138.1	143.6	121.1	121.4	124.9
June	147.5	143.0	135.6	131.0	141.7	129.7	181.8	140.7	145.6	119.6	122.8	126.1
July	153.3	149.9	139.5	136.9	142.1	130.5	184.7	140.3	147.1	119.2	125.1	128.5
August	162.9	160.3	143.4	138.2	142.3	132.4	180.9	138.9	147.4	117.7	126.7	130.1
September	164.2	162.1	145.6	140.3	142.1	133.0	179.3	137.7	148.5	116.5	127.7	130.6
October	166.0	165.4	147.5	141.3	140.5	133.1	173.4	135.1	149.2	112.3	134.2	138.1
November	166.9	166.4	148.5	142.7	139.8	133.6	170.8	134.2	149.0	107.3	135.1	138.9
December	167.2	167.5	149.4	143.4	138.4	133.7	165.7	132.3	148.4	107.3	137.0	140.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICES, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹													PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR ³	
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													As measured by-	
	By stage of processing								By durability of product		Farm Products	Processed foods and feeds	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices	
	Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods					Manufactured goods							
			Consumer finished goods				Producer finished goods	Total	Durable manufactures						
			Total	Foods	Finished goods, exc. foods										
	Total	Durable			Non-durable	★	★	★	★						
1967 = 100													1967 = \$1.00		
1947														\$1.307	\$1.495
1948														1.208	1.387
1949														1.271	1.401
1950														1.222	1.387
1951														1.098	1.285
1952														1.129	1.258
1953														1.144	1.248
1954														1.142	1.242
1955														1.139	1.247
1956														1.103	1.229
1957														1.072	1.186
1958														1.057	1.155
1959														1.055	1.145
1960														1.054	1.127
1961														1.058	1.116
1962														1.055	1.104
1963														1.058	1.091
1964														1.056	1.076
1965														1.035	1.058
1966														1.002	1.029
1967														1.000	1.000
1968														.976	.960
1969														.939	.911
1970														.906	.860
1971														.878	.824
1972														.840	.798
1973														.744	.752
1974														.627	.678
1971:															
January	111.1	111.8	111.1	111.6	110.7	110.1	111.0	115.4	111.9	114.5	108.6	111.5	.894	.839	
February	114.1	111.8	111.6	113.2	110.7	110.5	110.8	115.7	112.3	114.7	112.0	112.5	.887	.838	
March	112.8	112.4	111.8	113.8	110.5	110.3	110.7	115.9	112.5	115.2	111.2	113.2	.885	.835	
April	115.1	112.9	112.2	114.8	110.4	110.4	110.5	116.1	113.0	115.6	113.5	114.5	.883	.832	
May	114.7	113.1	112.7	115.8	110.8	110.7	110.9	116.3	113.3	116.3	113.2	114.8	.879	.828	
June	114.7	113.8	112.9	115.9	110.8	111.8	110.9	116.5	113.6	116.6	113.6	114.2	.875	.823	
July	115.0	114.6	112.5	114.5	111.2	111.1	111.3	116.9	114.0	117.4	111.9	114.9	.873	.821	
August	114.7	115.5	113.3	116.1	111.5	111.4	111.6	117.3	114.8	118.6	113.2	114.7	.870	.819	
September	114.8	115.3	112.7	114.6	111.7	111.4	111.9	117.1	114.6	118.4	111.4	114.6	.873	.818	
October	116.0	115.3	113.6	116.5	111.7	111.2	111.9	117.2	114.8	118.5	114.5	115.1	.874	.817	
November	117.8	115.5	113.8	117.0	111.8	111.2	112.0	117.0	115.0	118.8	115.1	116.1	.873	.816	
December	119.4	116.0	114.4	118.4	112.2	112.3	112.1	117.7	115.7	119.4	117.2	116.2	.867	.812	
1972:															
January	120.4	116.2	114.5	117.9	112.3	112.5	112.1	118.2	115.9	119.4	117.2	116.7	.860	.812	
February	120.9	116.8	115.1	119.9	112.4	112.7	112.1	118.7	116.4	120.0	118.4	117.7	.853	.808	
March	121.4	117.0	114.7	118.3	112.6	113.0	112.4	118.9	116.5	120.0	117.7	117.9	.852	.806	
April	123.1	117.5	114.9	118.4	112.8	113.1	112.7	119.3	116.9	120.3	119.8	118.9	.851	.805	
May	124.4	117.6	115.5	119.7	113.0	113.0	112.9	119.4	117.2	120.6	121.7	119.1	.846	.802	
June	124.6	118.3	115.9	120.2	113.2	113.3	113.2	119.6	117.6	121.1	121.2	118.8	.842	.800	
July	128.6	118.4	116.8	122.3	113.5	113.5	113.5	119.8	117.8	121.4	126.6	120.4	.835	.797	
August	129.7	119.1	117.3	123.0	114.0	113.9	114.0	119.9	118.4	121.7	127.7	120.2	.834	.796	
September	131.5	119.5	117.7	123.4	114.7	114.7	114.5	120.0	118.7	122.0	129.6	121.8	.832	.792	
October	131.2	120.3	117.8	123.9	114.0	112.8	114.9	119.8	119.2	121.9	129.1	122.9	.833	.790	
November	134.4	121.1	118.7	125.6	114.3	112.8	115.5	120.0	119.7	122.3	132.5	125.2	.829	.788	
December	141.3	122.9	119.5	127.9	114.7	113.4	115.7	120.2	121.3	122.7	139.3	129.7	.814	.786	
1973:															
January	143.4	123.6	121.0	130.9	114.9	113.3	115.5	120.4	121.8	122.8	143.3	131.7	.803	.783	
February	148.2	125.4	122.3	133.2	115.9	113.5	117.4	121.1	123.5	123.6	147.5	135.5	.788	.778	
March	156.8	127.3	125.2	138.7	116.5	114.4	118.1	121.7	125.4	125.1	158.1	140.4	.770	.770	
April	159.4	128.1	126.4	141.0	117.3	115.2	118.7	122.3	126.4	126.2	161.7	141.5	.766	.765	
May	166.4	130.5	127.2	142.3	117.8	115.6	119.3	123.1	128.0	127.3	170.2	145.9	.751	.760	
June	173.8	133.7	128.5	144.7	118.2	115.9	119.7	123.4	129.8	127.5	178.4	150.7	.735	.755	
July	169.4	131.2	128.5	144.5	118.3	116.1	120.1	123.6	128.6	127.3	172.1	145.5	.745	.754	
August	206.1	135.5	133.9	158.3	118.9	116.5	120.7	123.9	133.1	127.9	211.8	164.9	.704	.740	
September	198.7	133.3	133.2	155.6	119.5	116.9	121.2	124.3	131.5	128.3	201.8	156.3	.716	.738	
October	188.3	134.8	133.8	155.5	120.4	117.1	122.8	125.2	132.4	129.3	193.6	154.5	.721	.732	
November	188.5	135.9	134.9	155.9	121.8	117.0	124.9	125.8	133.5	130.8	189.9	154.8	.718	.727	
December	190.8	139.3	135.8	156.6	123.3	117.5	127.2	126.7	135.8	132.4	189.9	155.7	.705	.722	
1974:															
January	200.9	142.6	139.6	161.4	125.7	119.0	130.5	128.2	139.0	134.2	200.6	161.1	.682	.716	
February	200.6	145.0	142.5	165.7	128.3	119.7	134.1	129.2	140.9	135.0	200.4	162.6	.669	.707	
March	197.8	149.0	143.1	162.6	130.9	120.9	137.8	130.9	143.3	137.6	193.5	161.5	.661	.699	
April	194.1	152.6	144.7	163.3	133.2	121.9	141.1	132.4	146.1	140.5	187.9	161.4	.655	.695	
May	185.2	156.7	146.1	162.9	135.7	123.6	144.0	135.9	148.9	145.2	180.8	160.0	.645	.687	
June	174.5	160.6	145.3	156.7	138.2	125.0	147.1	138.7	151.2	148.1	164.5	156.0	.642	.681	
July	193.7	165.6	149.6	164.3	140.7	126.8	150.0	141.5	155.6	151.2	180.8	166.9	.618	.676	
August	201.3	173.5	151.6	167.2	142.6	127.6	152.5	145.1	161.3	154.3	186.8	177.9	.597	.667	
September	199.0	173.1	153.2	168.5	144.5	129.6	154.2	148.0	161.9	156.6	184.4	177.0	.598	.659	
October	203.1	177.5	156.9	173.3	147.1	133.5	156.0	152.1	165.9	158.9	193.1	185.0	.588	.654	
November	204.5	179.3	160.2	180.5	147.6	133.9	156.8	154.4	167.0	160.4	194.0	193.8	.582	.648	
December	198.3	179.5	158.9	176.6	148.6	134.9	157.8	155.3	167.7	161.3	186.1	188.2	.583	.643	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 229 and 230.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION 1													
	Total	Private							Public					
		Total 2	Residential (including farm)		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, Telephone and telegraph only	Total 2	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total 2	New housing units	Total 2	Industrial	Commercial			Total 2	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
★	★	★						★						
Millions of dollars														
1947	20,041	16,722	9,850	7,765	3,243	1,702	957	510	3,319	791	200	96	204	1,344
1948	26,078	21,374	13,128	10,506	3,765	1,397	1,397	713	4,704	1,447	156	196	158	1,661
1949	26,722	20,453	12,428	10,043	3,383	972	1,182	533	6,269	2,408	359	177	137	2,015
1950	33,575	26,709	18,126	15,551	3,904	1,062	1,415	440	6,866	2,732	345	224	177	2,134
1951	35,435	26,180	15,881	13,207	5,279	2,117	1,498	487	9,255	4,091	595	974	887	2,355
1952	36,828	26,049	15,803	12,851	5,014	2,320	1,137	570	10,779	4,812	654	1,684	1,387	2,677
1953	39,136	27,894	16,594	13,411	5,680	2,229	1,791	615	11,242	4,906	556	1,771	1,290	3,021
1954	41,380	29,668	18,187	14,931	6,250	2,030	2,212	655	11,712	4,945	336	1,506	1,003	3,714
1955	46,519	34,804	21,877	18,242	7,611	2,399	3,218	805	11,715	4,462	266	721	1,287	3,852
1956	47,601	34,869	20,178	16,143	8,818	3,084	3,631	1,066	12,732	4,368	292	453	1,360	4,415
1957	49,139	35,080	19,006	14,736	9,556	3,557	3,564	1,068	14,059	5,013	506	473	1,287	4,934
1958	50,047	34,590	19,789	15,445	8,675	2,382	3,589	904	15,457	5,499	846	408	1,402	5,545
1959	55,392	39,322	24,251	19,233	8,859	2,106	3,930	951	16,070	5,476	962	368	1,465	5,761
1960	54,738	38,875	22,975	17,279	10,149	2,851	4,180	1,088	15,863	5,511	716	407	1,366	5,437
1961	56,445	39,297	23,107	17,074	10,734	2,780	4,674	980	17,148	6,011	842	472	1,371	5,854
1962	60,205	42,336	25,150	19,443	11,617	2,842	5,144	996	17,869	6,092	938	422	1,266	6,365
1963	64,812	45,455	27,874	21,735	11,646	2,906	4,995	1,128	19,357	6,534	531	440	1,179	7,084
1964	67,675	47,292	28,010	21,786	12,955	3,565	5,396	1,314	20,383	7,177	567	403	910	7,133
1965	73,747	51,685	27,934	21,712	16,509			1,463	22,062	7,893	603	368	830	7,550
1966	76,414	52,407	25,715	19,352	18,279			1,609	24,007	8,920	655	369	727	8,405
1967	78,082	52,546	25,568	18,985	17,589			1,638	25,536	9,982	709	408	695	8,591
1968	87,093	59,488	30,565	24,030	18,164	6,021	7,761	1,704	27,605	10,439	746	519	808	9,321
1969	93,917	65,953	33,200	25,941	21,155	6,783	9,401	2,203	27,964	11,230	1,047	518	879	9,250
1970	94,855	66,759	31,864	24,272	21,417	6,538	9,754	2,968	28,096	10,657	1,107	499	718	9,981
1971	109,950	80,079	43,267	35,066	22,479	5,423	11,619	3,005	29,871	11,397	1,136	572	901	10,658
1972	124,001	93,901	54,288	44,879	24,038	4,676	13,462	3,302	30,100	11,590	875	534	1,003	10,429
1973	135,953	103,444	57,635	47,853	27,584	6,243	15,453	3,967	32,509	12,994	941	605	1,170	10,506
1974	135,482	97,080	47,045	37,312	29,634	7,901	16,030	4,279	38,402	14,990	1,007	763	1,185	12,083
1971:														
January	7,137	5,204	2,590	2,103	1,593	459	734	188	1,933	831	88	44	64	557
February	6,969	4,957	2,436	1,994	1,530	438	718	209	2,012	858	92	36	55	609
March	7,652	5,486	2,731	2,209	1,667	462	808	270	2,166	844	98	42	60	711
April	8,645	6,260	3,242	2,520	1,833	496	894	281	2,385	947	106	51	63	780
May	9,369	6,712	3,663	2,835	1,842	477	913	255	2,657	1,011	97	56	73	958
June	9,918	7,159	3,954	3,138	1,951	459	1,004	281	2,759	966	104	60	76	1,119
July	10,114	7,338	4,087	3,322	2,022	465	1,087	230	2,776	956	81	33	83	1,092
August	10,372	7,524	4,182	3,428	2,071	423	1,160	259	2,848	1,047	82	54	89	1,067
September	10,236	7,480	4,198	3,464	2,011	421	1,087	252	2,756	973	83	48	77	1,094
October	10,280	7,489	4,175	3,439	2,034	460	1,093	250	2,791	1,000	94	51	90	1,074
November	10,044	7,390	4,092	3,372	2,012	430	1,098	260	2,654	1,056	118	52	87	936
December	9,214	7,080	3,917	3,242	1,913	433	1,023	270	2,134	908	93	45	84	661
1972:														
January	8,459	6,395	3,571	2,991	1,748	362	956	195	2,064	888	89	44	76	585
February	8,220	6,143	3,404	2,875	1,679	328	934	220	2,077	908	66	39	69	552
March	8,953	6,773	3,778	3,156	1,841	365	1,005	268	2,180	855	64	44	84	631
April	9,678	7,387	4,238	3,414	1,929	382	1,066	244	2,291	869	61	46	74	797
May	10,558	7,930	4,578	3,629	2,041	393	1,155	284	2,628	941	67	48	85	978
June	11,028	8,299	4,875	3,923	2,075	416	1,161	301	2,729	951	73	46	97	1,011
July	10,962	8,327	4,989	4,078	2,017	398	1,132	268	2,635	927	94	40	102	1,013
August	11,453	8,577	5,065	4,158	2,144	415	1,203	298	2,876	1,040	78	42	87	1,100
September	11,522	8,631	5,086	4,231	2,171	401	1,252	288	2,891	1,049	62	44	99	1,091
October	11,602	8,718	5,043	4,251	2,221	397	1,274	310	2,884	1,102	73	47	101	1,043
November	11,079	8,538	4,944	4,197	2,121	399	1,187	309	2,541	958	71	43	109	912
December	10,487	8,183	4,717	3,976	2,051	420	1,137	317	2,304	1,012	77	51	20	716
1973:														
January	9,626	7,390	4,255	3,548	1,931	414	1,080	223	2,236	1,051	66	56	95	579
February	9,269	7,057	4,018	3,324	1,871	377	1,053	245	2,212	1,001	57	45	96	597
March	10,045	7,620	4,309	3,558	2,025	423	1,132	300	2,425	1,075	83	48	95	641
April	10,765	8,185	4,654	3,826	2,140	456	1,200	300	2,580	1,131	74	52	84	723
May	11,577	8,734	4,924	4,104	2,314	480	1,318	337	2,843	1,162	75	52	105	881
June	12,107	9,212	5,261	4,421	2,388	528	1,348	357	2,805	1,066	81	57	106	1,007
July	12,348	9,500	5,430	4,558	2,479	557	1,397	349	2,848	1,020	83	43	102	1,075
August	12,684	9,628	5,473	4,574	2,501	572	1,417	380	3,056	1,060	75	42	104	1,134
September	12,555	9,432	5,306	4,434	2,474	580	1,395	347	3,123	1,085	64	48	92	1,165
October	12,350	9,361	5,032	4,162	2,576	617	1,441	385	2,989	1,129	114	53	98	1,053
November	11,859	8,998	4,715	3,864	2,500	604	1,394	390	2,861	1,149	97	52	96	921
December	10,768	8,327	4,258	3,480	2,387	635	1,277	354	2,441	1,065	72	57	97	730
1974:														
January	9,484	7,163	3,608	2,967	2,098	525	1,181	272	2,321	1,007	58	58	99	639
February	9,411	6,831	3,380	2,691	2,152	552	1,167	281	2,580	1,155	73	54	93	698
March	10,000	7,308	3,510	2,862	2,270	585	1,246	359	2,692	1,128	68	68	101	703
April	11,082	7,961	3,883	3,110	2,438	608	1,337	365	3,121	1,304	93	70	107	895
May	11,918	8,406	4,169	3,347	2,506	652	1,384	383	3,512	1,447	77	71	98	1,086
June</														

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES ¹													
	Total	Private							Public					
		Total ²	Residential (including farm)		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total ²	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total ²	New housing units	Total ²	Industrial	Commercial			Total ²	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
★	★	★						★						
Billions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1971:														
January	101.0	72.4	36.3	28.7	28.1	6.2	10.2	3.0	28.6	10.9	1.1	.5	.8	10.1
February	102.9	73.2	37.1	29.6	21.7	6.3	10.3	3.1	29.7	11.0	1.2	.5	.8	11.0
March	104.4	74.4	38.4	30.8	21.5	5.9	10.5	3.2	30.0	10.7	1.1	.5	.9	11.2
April	107.7	77.4	40.4	32.3	22.3	5.9	11.1	3.4	30.3	11.3	1.3	.6	.9	11.0
May	108.5	78.6	42.2	34.0	22.1	5.8	11.0	3.0	30.0	11.5	1.2	.6	.9	10.7
June	109.7	80.2	43.3	35.1	22.6	5.3	11.6	3.1	29.6	11.3	1.2	.6	.9	10.9
July	112.4	81.5	44.1	36.0	23.3	5.3	12.5	2.7	30.9	11.5	1.0	.4	1.0	10.9
August	111.8	82.8	45.1	37.0	23.3	4.9	12.8	2.9	29.0	11.5	1.0	.6	.9	9.8
September	112.2	82.4	45.9	37.7	22.2	4.8	11.8	2.9	29.7	11.4	1.1	.6	.8	10.7
October	114.4	83.6	46.8	38.1	22.8	5.2	12.1	2.7	30.8	12.1	1.1	.6	1.0	10.8
November	114.9	84.6	47.5	38.6	22.9	4.9	12.4	3.0	30.4	11.9	1.2	.7	1.0	10.8
December	115.6	86.0	48.4	39.4	23.1	4.9	12.6	3.0	29.7	11.6	1.1	.5	1.0	10.2
1972:														
January	112.0	89.2	50.2	41.3	24.0	4.9	13.1	3.1	30.8	11.5	1.1	.5	1.0	10.8
February	118.1	89.5	51.7	42.9	22.4	4.6	12.7	3.2	28.6	11.0	.9	.5	1.0	9.4
March	122.4	92.3	53.1	44.1	23.8	4.7	13.2	3.2	30.2	11.0	.8	.5	1.1	10.3
April	121.1	92.0	53.0	43.8	23.8	4.7	13.5	3.0	29.1	10.6	.8	.5	1.0	10.9
May	122.4	92.2	53.1	43.5	23.6	4.6	13.6	3.3	29.2	10.5	.8	.5	1.0	10.7
June	122.2	92.7	53.5	43.8	23.8	4.8	13.3	3.3	29.5	10.8	.8	.5	1.1	10.5
July	122.8	92.5	53.7	44.0	23.5	4.6	13.2	3.2	29.3	11.1	1.1	.5	1.2	10.0
August	123.8	94.0	54.3	44.5	24.2	4.8	13.2	3.3	29.8	11.7	1.0	.5	1.0	10.2
September	126.0	95.3	55.3	45.7	24.3	4.5	13.7	3.4	30.7	12.3	.8	.5	1.1	10.2
October	128.2	96.5	56.2	47.0	24.4	4.5	13.9	3.4	31.8	12.9	.8	.6	1.1	10.6
November	128.4	98.0	57.2	48.2	24.7	4.6	13.7	3.5	30.4	11.7	.7	.6	1.3	10.7
December	131.8	100.1	58.5	48.8	25.3	4.8	14.2	3.6	31.7	12.7	.9	.6	.2	10.8
1973:														
January	135.3	102.8	59.9	49.0	26.1	5.5	14.5	3.6	32.6	13.7	.8	.7	1.2	10.3
February	136.0	104.2	61.0	49.4	26.2	5.4	15.0	3.6	31.8	12.7	.8	.6	1.3	10.6
March	137.0	103.8	60.5	49.7	26.1	5.5	14.8	3.6	33.2	13.8	1.0	.6	1.2	10.5
April	134.0	101.9	58.4	49.1	26.2	5.6	15.0	3.6	32.1	13.4	.9	.6	1.2	10.0
May	134.2	102.4	57.7	49.1	27.0	5.8	15.4	3.9	31.9	13.0	1.0	.6	1.3	10.0
June	135.1	103.4	58.1	49.3	27.3	5.9	15.6	3.9	31.7	12.6	1.0	.6	1.2	10.2
July	136.9	105.7	58.6	49.2	28.6	6.5	16.0	4.1	31.3	12.0	.9	.6	1.2	10.5
August	137.7	105.8	58.6	49.0	28.2	6.5	15.8	4.2	31.9	12.0	.9	.5	1.1	10.7
September	136.7	105.0	57.8	48.0	28.3	6.8	15.5	4.1	33.7	13.0	.9	.6	1.0	10.9
October	136.8	103.5	56.2	46.2	28.1	6.8	15.7	4.2	33.3	13.6	1.3	.6	1.1	10.5
November	135.4	103.0	54.7	44.4	28.8	7.0	16.1	4.4	33.4	13.5	1.0	.7	1.1	10.9
December	135.0	101.6	52.8	42.8	29.3	7.3	15.9	4.1	33.4	13.2	.8	.7	1.1	11.1
1974:														
January	133.7	99.4	50.6	40.8	28.6	7.1	15.8	4.3	34.2	13.1	.8	.7	1.3	11.5
February	137.0	99.8	49.4	38.6	30.1	7.9	16.7	4.2	37.1	14.6	1.0	.7	1.3	12.3
March	135.6	99.1	49.2	39.8	29.5	7.6	16.7	4.3	36.5	14.5	.9	.8	1.3	11.3
April	136.8	98.4	48.7	39.9	29.4	7.3	16.3	4.4	38.4	15.3	1.1	.8	1.5	12.1
May	137.4	98.1	48.6	40.0	29.3	7.7	16.4	4.4	39.2	16.0	1.0	.8	1.2	12.2
June	137.4	98.3	48.5	39.5	29.5	7.8	16.4	4.2	39.1	15.6	.9	.7	1.2	11.8
July	138.0	98.3	48.6	38.8	29.1	7.5	15.8	4.5	39.7	15.7	1.1	.7	1.1	12.5
August	135.6	97.1	47.7	37.4	29.2	7.8	15.1	4.3	38.5	15.1	1.1	.7	1.0	12.2
September	133.3	94.9	45.9	35.6	29.1	7.5	15.7	4.3	38.4	14.9	1.5	.7	1.2	12.8
October	134.5	95.6	44.2	33.9	30.8	8.7	16.3	4.4	38.9	14.5	.8	.8	1.1	12.4
November	131.9	93.8	42.5	32.1	30.5	8.9	16.0	4.1	38.2	14.7	.9	.8	1.1	11.1
December	134.0	92.5	41.1	30.5	30.4	9.0	15.4	4.0	41.5	15.6	.9	.9	1.2	12.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 231 and 232.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F.W. DODGE DIVISION, McGRAW-HILL) 1							NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED 3			
	Total construction							Unadjusted for seasonal variation			
	Valuation							Private and public			
	Total		By ownership		By type of building		Non-building construction	Total		Privately owned	
	Public	Private	Nonresidential	Residential				Inside SMSA's	Total	One-family structures	
	★	★							★		
	Mil. of dollars	Index 1967 = 100	Millions of dollars					Thousands of units			
1947	9,175	4 22	2,296	5,464	2,716	4,569	15,665				
1948	11,121	27	3,107	6,323	3,666	5,299	15,888				
1949	11,826	29	3,718	6,641	3,644	5,706	17,358				
1950	16,592	40	4,409	10,092	5,182	8,832	18,017	11,434			
1951	17,151	41	6,122	9,629	6,823	7,605	18,320	17,996			
1952	18,070	44	6,711	10,064	6,695	7,963	20,372	15,553			
1953	18,804	45	6,334	11,109	6,956	7,840	19,167	16,044			
1954	20,596	50	6,558	13,212	7,110	9,344	22,817	15,621			
1955	24,632	59	7,475	16,270	8,497	11,072	24,101	24,022			
1956	31,612	60	10,666	20,946	11,208	12,862	25,644	25,644			
1957	32,173	61	11,238	20,935	11,293	13,039	26,376	26,376			
1958	35,090	67	13,427	21,663	10,948	14,696	29,446	29,446			
1959	36,269	68	11,068	25,201	11,387	17,150	33,236	33,236			
1960	36,318	68	12,587	23,731	12,240	15,105	33,236	33,236			
1961	37,135	70	12,547	24,588	12,115	16,123	33,236	33,236			
1962	41,303	78	13,599	27,705	13,010	18,039	33,236	33,236			
1963	45,546	86	14,653	30,893	14,377	20,502	33,236	33,236			
1964	47,299	89	15,371	31,928	15,495	20,561	33,236	33,236			
1965	49,272	93	16,209	33,064	17,219	21,248	33,236	33,236			
1966	50,150	95	18,152	31,998	19,393	17,827	33,236	33,236			
1967	54,514	100	19,039	35,475	20,139	21,155	33,236	33,236			
1968	61,732	113	19,597	42,135	22,513	24,838	33,236	33,236			
1969	67,446	124	22,687	44,759	25,641	25,261	33,236	33,236			
1970	68,294	123	23,545	44,749	24,456	24,837	33,236	33,236			
1971	80,188	145	23,927	56,261	25,590	34,714	33,236	33,236			
1972	90,979	165	24,043	66,936	27,021	44,974	33,236	33,236			
1973	99,304	180	26,563	72,741	31,534	45,696	33,236	33,236			
1974	94,370	169	32,497	61,873	33,051	34,404	33,236	33,236			
1971: January	4,383	9 117	1,464	2,919	1,711	1,631	1,041	4,682	114.8	85.9	110.6
February	4,993	126	1,578	3,415	1,654	1,818	1,521	5,481	104.6	77.5	102.2
March	6,386	142	1,722	4,664	2,199	2,729	1,458	5,245	169.3	123.6	167.9
April	7,743	161	2,074	5,669	2,080	3,168	2,495	5,580	203.6	147.3	201.1
May	7,555	141	2,065	5,489	2,264	3,310	1,981	5,502	203.5	144.3	198.5
June	8,077	147	2,795	5,282	2,800	3,485	1,792	2,837	196.8	137.3	193.8
July	7,670	151	2,683	4,987	2,621	3,357	1,691	4,725	197.0	146.5	194.3
August	7,712	153	2,299	5,413	2,120	3,255	2,337	3,828	205.9	151.3	204.5
September	6,813	154	2,010	4,804	2,246	3,196	1,372	4,749	175.6	125.2	173.8
October	6,568	137	1,837	4,731	2,065	3,171	1,332	6,024	181.7	132.5	179.7
November	6,405	155	1,960	4,445	2,128	3,001	1,275	9,919	176.4	128.9	173.7
December	6,286	160	1,696	4,590	1,959	2,997	1,331	8,006	155.3	118.1	152.1
1972: January	6,234	165	2,137	4,097	1,728	2,667	1,840	4,456	150.9	112.2	149.1
February	5,607	155	1,634	3,973	1,799	2,664	1,144	6,500	117.2	152.2	76.3
March	7,284	159	1,686	5,598	2,187	3,617	1,480	7,133	205.8	152.4	203.9
April	8,100	167	1,741	6,359	2,182	3,971	1,947	4,234	213.2	155.6	211.6
May	9,098	165	2,574	6,524	2,908	4,428	1,762	4,799	227.9	162.7	225.8
June	8,478	154	2,517	5,960	2,447	4,375	1,655	5,000	226.2	160.4	223.1
July	8,066	155	2,528	5,538	2,461	3,864	1,741	3,894	207.5	149.8	206.5
August	8,875	180	2,466	6,409	2,458	4,671	1,746	5,315	231.0	168.2	228.6
September	8,197	187	2,017	6,181	2,378	4,135	1,684	4,470	204.4	142.9	203.0
October	8,225	171	1,669	6,557	2,384	4,298	1,544	6,489	218.2	158.0	216.5
November	7,248	177	1,785	5,462	2,184	3,663	1,402	8,032	187.1	137.1	185.7
December	6,464	163	1,650	4,814	2,212	3,120	1,132	7,679	152.7	116.2	150.5
1973: January	6,795	181	1,918	4,877	2,420	3,195	1,180	6,102	147.3	113.0	146.6
February	6,839	191	1,717	5,122	2,229	3,277	1,333	6,014	139.5	106.1	138.0
March	8,464	193	2,046	6,599	2,638	4,555	1,291	7,600	201.1	152.7	200.0
April	8,814	177	2,071	6,743	2,634	4,512	1,668	5,710	205.4	154.5	205.0
May	9,428	173	2,359	7,069	2,629	4,754	2,045	6,660	234.2	171.7	234.0
June	9,910	183	2,995	6,916	2,976	4,612	2,323	3,996	203.4	147.5	202.6
July	9,228	175	2,581	6,647	2,991	4,224	2,013	5,070	203.2	141.9	202.6
August	10,303	199	2,968	7,335	3,241	4,233	2,828	8,373	199.9	147.2	197.2
September	8,151	182	2,328	5,822	2,719	3,638	1,794	7,416	148.9	104.1	148.4
October	8,983	191	2,055	6,928	2,758	3,673	2,552	8,518	149.5	101.5	147.1
November	7,905	194	2,140	5,765	2,655	3,299	1,951	10,669	134.6	92.3	133.3
December	6,133	161	1,855	4,277	2,210	2,341	1,581	10,618	90.6	69.1	90.4
1974: January	5,954	155	2,135	3,819	2,307	2,231	1,415	10,682	86.2	63.9	84.5
February	6,610	187	2,212	4,398	2,280	2,678	1,672	7,321	109.6	78.7	109.4
March	7,911	181	2,481	5,430	2,752	3,374	1,785	9,472	127.2	93.3	124.8
April	8,929	167	2,336	6,593	2,842	3,924	2,163	8,698	160.9	114.6	159.5
May	10,158	188	3,082	7,076	3,120	3,862	3,176	7,609	149.9	106.4	149.0
June	8,480	166	2,968	5,512	2,989	3,546	1,945	7,646	149.5	101.9	147.6
July	9,295	177	3,242	6,053	3,698	3,350	2,247	6,505	127.2	81.8	126.6
August	8,416	170	3,311	5,105	3,246	3,060	2,110	6,432	114.0	79.3	111.1
September	8,359	187	3,273	5,086	3,320	3,503	2,536	7,059	99.6	63.0	98.3
October	7,227	148	2,720	4,508	2,710	2,457	2,061	8,918	97.2	62.2	96.7
November	6,179	154	2,391	3,788	2,618	1,931	1,630	10,336	75.6	48.3	75.1
December	7,304	176	2,496	4,809	2,451	1,715	3,139	6,424	55.4	38.6	55.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 232 and 233.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS, CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ¹		NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS ²		MANUFACTURER'S SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES ³		CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES					
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Department of Commerce composite ⁴	The American Appraisal Company ⁵				
	Privately owned		Monthly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Average, 30 cities	Atlanta	New York	San Francisco	St. Louis
	Total	One-family structures	Total	One-family structures								
	★		★									
	Thousands of units						1967 = 100	1913 = 100				
1947							54.0	430	457	441	401	422
1948							60.5	490	521	508	446	478
1949							59.7	490	514	503	446	478
1950							62.1	500	522	513	461	487
1951							67.7	532	558	545	491	523
1952							69.4	553	593	566	509	545
1953							71.0	577	627	594	524	569
1954							71.0	591	643	626	534	589
1955							72.6	608	658	634	563	604
1956							72.6	635	685	666	593	634
1957							79.8	663	715	706	614	653
1958							80.6	682	742	735	631	669
1959						120.5	82.3	704	771	764	656	684
1960						103.7	83.1	722	793	783	677	700
1961						90.2	83.9	741	810	814	703	720
1962			1,187	716	118.0	86.3	756	832	836	836	720	741
1963			1,335	750	150.8	87.9	780	857	858	858	761	760
1964			1,286	720	191.3	90.3	802	878	888	888	792	785
1965			1,240	710	216.5	92.7	824	904	925	925	814	808
1966			972	563	217.3	96.0	867	941	963	963	867	852
1967			6 1,141	6 651	240.4	100.0	909	992	1,008	1,008	910	903
1968			1,353	695	318.0	105.6	970	1,072	1,070	1,070	966	953
1969			1,324	626	412.7	8 112.5	1,050	1,158	1,116	1,116	1,054	1,021
1970			1,352	647	401.2	120.1	1,132	1,254	1,202	1,202	1,088	1,116
1971			1,925	906	496.6	127.9	1,258	1,411	1,359	1,359	1,174	1,219
1972			7 2,219	1,033	575.9	134.9	1,369	1,563	1,436	1,436	1,285	1,286
1973			1,820	882	566.9	147.7	1,515	1,749	1,590	1,590	1,469	1,434
1974			1,074	644	329.3	173.0	1,608	1,821	1,711	1,711	1,552	1,536
1971:												
January	1,828	1,004	1,668	816	24.7	416	123.3	1,190	1,323	1,291	1,138	1,153
February	1,741	1,009	1,572	774	28.7	422	125.0	1,194	1,364	1,291	1,142	1,153
March	1,910	1,078	1,722	830	36.0	432	126.1	1,211	1,393	1,305	1,163	1,168
April	1,986	1,134	1,721	865	43.3	460	126.5	1,218	1,393	1,305	1,168	1,168
May	2,049	1,151	1,971	932	41.3	486	126.8	1,241	1,394	1,310	1,168	1,236
June	2,026	1,159	1,913	929	47.8	506	128.1	1,257	1,394	1,312	1,168	1,236
July	2,083	1,148	2,079	978	45.6	526	127.8	1,286	1,429	1,412	1,184	1,249
August	2,158	1,174	2,046	922	50.0	534	129.3	1,298	1,441	1,416	1,195	1,253
September	2,041	1,155	1,987	900	54.0	550	129.1	1,297	1,440	1,415	1,193	1,252
October	2,128	1,212	2,027	920	50.8	543	129.8	1,296	1,439	1,415	1,189	1,252
November	2,182	1,225	2,092	965	39.9	504	130.5	1,295	1,439	1,415	1,187	1,252
December	2,295	1,302	2,191	982	34.4	526	132.7	1,316	1,482	1,417	1,190	1,259
1972:												
January	2,494	1,409	7 2,238	1,115	33.5	565	132.8	1,325	1,536	1,419	1,195	1,260
February	2,390	1,249	2,169	992	40.0	575	132.5	1,336	1,540	1,425	1,266	1,264
March	2,334	1,320	2,105	1,000	49.1	578	132.5	1,341	1,540	1,435	1,266	1,264
April	2,249	1,239	2,139	1,008	53.7	590	132.9	1,348	1,545	1,436	1,267	1,265
May	2,221	1,275	2,067	961	51.8	563	133.2	1,359	1,545	1,436	1,267	1,284
June	2,254	1,273	2,183	1,018	55.0	571	134.0	1,367	1,545	1,436	1,267	1,284
July	2,252	1,280	2,195	1,027	48.5	566	134.4	1,375	1,577	1,436	1,306	1,285
August	2,382	1,345	2,263	1,074	52.1	546	135.6	1,379	1,577	1,440	1,315	1,285
September	2,481	1,399	2,393	1,050	49.1	514	136.5	1,383	1,581	1,440	1,319	1,286
October	2,485	1,341	2,354	1,150	54.4	595	137.3	1,399	1,588	1,441	1,319	1,318
November	2,421	1,332	2,234	1,033	50.7	662	137.9	1,405	1,590	1,443	1,319	1,320
December	2,366	1,259	2,419	1,034	38.0	635	138.8	1,407	1,592	1,443	1,319	1,320
1973:												
January	2,486	1,431	2,271	1,108	39.8	635	139.8	1,426	1,670	1,456	1,349	1,335
February	2,376	1,352	2,226	1,074	41.9	627	141.9	1,464	1,696	1,513	1,406	1,372
March	2,309	1,257	2,062	992	55.8	677	143.3	1,496	1,728	1,569	1,434	1,413
April	2,096	1,208	1,908	938	60.2	631	145.4	1,512	1,752	1,584	1,437	1,430
May	2,333	1,239	1,931	957	56.0	610	145.8	1,517	1,752	1,581	1,440	1,441
June	2,087	1,123	2,051	932	56.0	584	146.7	1,522	1,753	1,582	1,497	1,441
July	2,120	1,185	1,819	897	49.2	566	148.4	1,523	1,752	1,580	1,499	1,471
August	2,058	1,114	1,809	825	52.5	543	149.8	1,539	1,762	1,591	1,522	1,464
September	1,861	1,001	1,704	812	43.8	481	151.6	1,547	1,757	1,659	1,518	1,461
October	1,692	971	1,411	689	45.0	481	152.3	1,547	1,756	1,659	1,517	1,461
November	1,721	946	1,402	691	39.0	511	153.5	1,542	1,732	1,653	1,508	1,457
December	1,441	798	1,288	665	27.9	469	153.6	1,544	1,773	1,651	1,504	1,461
1974:												
January	1,437	803	1,306	660	26.0	421	156.6	1,543	1,770	1,649	1,503	1,461
February	1,881	1,046	1,322	715	27.1	405	159.3	1,557	1,800	1,660	1,515	1,477
March	1,511	969	1,395	747	33.3	409	162.9	1,586	1,835	1,707	1,548	1,501
April	1,580	975	1,264	719	38.0	389	165.8	1,590	1,838	1,710	1,540	1,516
May	1,467	925	1,159	685	37.1	395	169.6	1,599	1,824	1,686	1,536	1,514
June	1,533	1,000	1,115	674	35.6	383	174.0	1,606	1,828	1,695	1,534	1,531
July	1,314	920	1,040	638	31.0	343	177.0	1,621	1,855	1,715	1,533	1,522
August	1,156	826	928	626	29.2	316	178.6	1,626	1,850	1,712	1,529	1,597
September	1,157	845	853	588	24.1	258	181.3	1,645	1,836	1,757	1,585	1,587
October	1,106	792	811	550	20.7	227	182.9	1,648	1,814	1,751	1,578	1,584
November	1,017	802	770	534	15.3	204	183.8	1,640	1,800	1,746	1,614	1,574
December	880	682	637	514	11.8	195	184.7	1,639	1,797	1,743	1,609	1,571

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 233 and 234.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES						CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT ⁴					
	Boeckh indexes ¹			Engineering News-Record ²		Federal Highway Administration ³	Composite index		Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation			
	Average, 20 cities											
	Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (average for year or quarter)	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	Iron and steel products	Lumber and wood products	Portland cement	
	1967 = 100						1947 - 49 = 100					
1947	48.6	47.7	54.6	46.60	38.60	.....	99.6	.....	96.4	98.1	93.0	
1948	54.8	53.9	61.4	51.30	43.04	.....	103.1	.....	102.1	105.2	102.4	
1949	55.5	54.5	59.7	52.39	44.56	.....	97.8	.....	101.3	98.0	104.6	
1950	58.0	57.0	63.0	55.91	47.61	66.6	117.6	.....	120.9	116.2	112.7	
1951	62.5	61.4	67.9	59.65	50.69	81.8	115.5	.....	125.8	114.2	122.7	
1952	64.6	63.5	69.7	61.88	53.20	84.1	111.6	.....	113.9	114.5	124.2	
1953	66.6	65.7	71.0	64.15	56.05	81.0	118.4	.....	129.8	115.7	131.6	
1954	67.2	66.5	70.4	66.37	58.67	76.4	120.3	.....	125.2	117.3	135.2	
1955	68.2	68.7	72.5	69.81	61.63	74.3	132.6	.....	135.6	126.6	147.9	
1956	72.5	72.3	75.7	73.08	64.68	84.0	134.7	.....	145.8	128.0	157.7	
1957	74.8	74.9	77.2	75.75	67.62	87.7	127.3	.....	148.7	116.7	148.5	
1958	76.0	76.4	77.9	78.13	70.92	85.6	126.4	.....	129.8	122.0	155.3	
1959	78.7	79.1	80.5	81.58	74.45	82.0	136.2	.....	121.4	139.6	169.0	
1960	80.3	80.4	81.8	83.31	76.94	80.1	130.2	.....	128.6	127.0	159.0	
1961	81.3	81.1	82.0	84.61	79.13	80.7	129.6	.....	130.2	128.0	161.6	
1962	83.2	82.8	83.4	86.38	81.45	84.3	134.5	.....	131.6	134.4	167.7	
1963	85.2	84.6	85.2	88.47	84.15	86.4	142.6	.....	140.7	140.4	175.7	
1964	87.7	87.1	87.6	91.10	87.48	86.9	153.8	.....	154.2	152.8	182.6	
1965	90.7	90.0	90.4	93.31	90.73	90.3	157.8	.....	161.1	157.0	186.5	
1966	94.3	93.9	94.3	96.86	95.21	96.1	159.8	.....	169.0	156.2	189.8	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.0	156.2	.....	163.0	151.8	186.5	
1968	107.0	106.8	107.3	107.38	107.81	103.4	169.1	.....	171.1	168.2	198.1	
1969	116.1	114.5	116.2	117.66	118.69	111.8	168.7	.....	167.8	164.5	204.2	
1970	124.4	123.1	122.4	124.37	128.89	125.6	164.3	.....	166.4	162.3	194.3	
1971	135.0	133.9	132.8	140.49	146.74	131.7	175.7	.....	163.8	182.7	209.0	
1972	145.4	144.8	145.8	155.18	163.04	138.2	189.7	.....	175.0	193.9	219.4	
1973	154.0	154.4	159.2	168.42	176.52	152.4	194.1	.....	193.1	194.6	235.4	
1974	168.4	171.1	172.0	178.31	188.16	201.8	177.5	.....	181.8	171.6	215.3	
1971:												
January	130.7	128.8	126.4	130.22	136.87	.....	141.8	149.5	145.7	156.5	104.1	
February	131.0	129.0	126.6	130.62	137.04	124.1	151.3	170.6	146.2	169.7	116.9	
March	131.9	130.3	128.5	134.41	139.58	.....	184.5	190.3	183.4	198.6	170.3	
April	133.2	130.9	129.7	136.20	141.21	.....	190.8	187.2	194.7	195.7	217.5	
May	132.7	131.7	129.7	138.75	144.15	133.4	183.8	169.8	192.3	176.3	227.0	
June	133.3	132.0	130.3	140.62	147.15	.....	200.7	186.9	201.9	191.9	265.2	
July	136.5	135.2	135.6	141.82	149.27	.....	191.1	200.7	198.2	177.0	253.7	
August	137.2	136.1	136.3	143.39	150.86	135.5	183.8	167.6	140.6	193.4	270.0	
September	138.5	138.1	137.5	147.42	153.18	.....	179.8	175.4	144.8	190.4	255.3	
October	138.5	138.1	137.5	147.16	153.46	.....	178.1	159.2	145.5	187.7	255.7	
November	138.5	138.1	137.5	147.38	153.59	133.5	163.3	170.8	130.7	180.5	215.1	
December	138.5	138.1	137.5	147.93	154.59	.....	159.5	183.0	141.0	177.6	156.8	
1972:												
January	141.8	140.6	141.4	149.05	155.61	.....	160.4	169.0	139.9	177.6	134.0	
February	143.5	143.1	143.3	150.80	156.64	135.5	169.9	191.8	149.0	187.2	138.2	
March	143.5	143.1	143.3	151.46	157.18	.....	200.4	206.4	185.3	209.0	192.8	
April	144.6	144.2	145.0	152.05	158.90	.....	188.8	185.4	176.1	192.7	205.1	
May	144.6	144.2	145.0	153.72	161.53	133.7	205.4	189.4	189.4	206.1	252.6	
June	144.6	144.2	145.0	155.01	163.92	.....	205.6	191.9	189.4	201.1	269.6	
July	146.6	146.1	147.3	155.83	164.92	.....	185.9	194.3	164.3	182.4	253.0	
August	146.6	146.1	147.3	156.41	165.41	141.2	213.4	195.7	197.3	208.5	304.5	
September	147.5	146.9	148.6	157.87	166.20	.....	195.1	183.7	191.0	194.8	264.2	
October	147.5	146.9	148.6	158.44	166.99	.....	207.8	187.0	193.2	211.7	275.4	
November	148.3	147.9	149.5	160.10	168.28	144.4	185.4	193.7	175.8	192.0	198.6	
December	148.3	147.9	149.5	161.36	169.05	.....	157.8	180.3	156.7	163.4	144.2	
1973:												
January	148.6	148.3	149.8	163.15	171.10	.....	176.3	185.8	168.1	190.6	143.3	
February	151.6	152.6	156.3	164.90	172.20	137.8	175.2	198.2	168.5	186.9	148.5	
March	151.6	152.6	156.3	167.26	173.67	.....	206.5	212.6	206.2	213.0	201.0	
April	153.7	155.1	160.1	168.02	174.43	.....	198.7	195.0	192.4	202.8	217.1	
May	153.7	155.1	160.1	168.93	175.04	145.9	214.3	197.5	208.2	210.1	277.9	
June	153.7	155.1	160.1	168.51	176.53	.....	209.3	195.1	209.4	197.0	282.7	
July	154.5	155.3	160.7	168.29	176.98	.....	197.1	206.7	200.3	180.8	285.0	
August	158.7	157.7	163.9	169.31	178.75	155.1	216.1	198.0	204.1	209.7	319.3	
September	158.7	157.7	163.9	170.25	179.58	.....	191.1	186.9	192.2	187.0	259.4	
October	157.8	157.7	164.4	171.16	179.97	167.8	206.3	186.0	213.7	206.4	301.0	
November	157.8	157.7	164.4	170.98	180.13	.....	179.1	187.0	185.2	185.7	230.6	
December	157.8	157.7	164.4	171.37	180.50	.....	160.4	183.5	168.8	166.1	158.5	
1974:												
January	158.9	159.3	165.7	171.04	180.56	.....	163.0	172.9	172.8	172.2	132.6	
February	162.5	163.0	167.4	170.84	180.58	187.4	161.5	184.0	162.2	175.6	147.3	
March	162.5	163.0	167.4	171.02	182.62	.....	191.6	198.5	201.6	195.0	189.4	
April	165.8	167.7	168.6	174.22	182.58	.....	205.3	200.7	203.0	208.6	229.7	
May	165.8	167.7	168.6	174.21	182.55	201.4	206.8	190.0	203.7	200.2	257.4	
June	165.8	167.7	168.6	177.50	185.58	.....	189.9	176.3	188.6	177.7	258.4	
July	170.2	174.3	175.0	182.44	189.94	.....	183.5	190.7	173.6	172.3	256.0	
August	170.2	174.3	175.0	183.57	193.22	209.7	191.7	175.2	186.5	182.9	270.5	
September	175.3	179.6	177.1	183.13	194.46	.....	179.2	174.2	178.3	167.7	248.3	
October	175.3	179.6	177.1	184.46	195.48	.....	181.6	164.1	189.4	161.0	271.9	
November	177.4	182.4	177.9	183.42	194.95	209.9	148.8	155.9	170.1	130.9	183.8	
December	177.4	182.4	177.9	183.80	195.34	.....	127.2	144.9	152.2	114.5	138.7	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION ¹				HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY --		FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS, OUTSTANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ⁴	NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, ESTIMATED ⁵				TOTAL REAL ESTATE FORECLOSURES ⁶	FIRE LOSSES (ON BUILDINGS, CONTENTS, ETC.) ⁷
	Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals		Federal Housing Administration: Face amount ²	Veterans Administration: Face amount ³		Total	By purpose of loan				
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★					Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes		
Thousands of units				Millions of dollars				Number	Millions of dollars				
1947	286.4				894.68	3,286.17	436	3,811	894	2,128	789		693
1948	293.2				2,116.04	1,880.97	515	3,607	1,046	1,710	851		711
1949	327.0				2,209.84	1,423.59	433	3,636	1,083	1,559	994		668
1950	397.7				2,492.37	3,073.31	816	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,225		688
1951	192.8		164.4		1,928.43	3,614.48	806	5,250	1,657	2,357	1,235		731
1952	267.9		226.3		1,942.31	2,721.07	864	6,617	2,105	2,955	1,557		785
1953	253.7		251.4		2,288.63	3,064.09	952	7,767	2,475	3,488	1,804		903
1954	338.6		535.4		8 1,942.27	4,257.20	867	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047		871
1955	306.2		620.8		3,084.77	7,156.57	1,417	11,255	3,984	5,155	2,116		885
1956	197.7		401.5		2,638.23	5,868.35	1,228	10,325	3,699	4,620	2,006		989
1957	198.8		159.4		8 2,251.06	3,760.84	1,265	10,160	3,484	4,591	2,085		1,023
1958	341.7		234.2		8 4,551.48	1,864.95	1,298	12,182	4,050	5,172	2,960		1,056
1959	369.7		234.0		6,069.42	2,786.75	2,134	15,151	5,201	6,613	3,337		1,047
1960	242.4		142.9		4,600.51	1,985.02	1,981	14,304	4,678	6,132	3,494		1,108
1961	236.2		177.8		4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,733	5,212	7,317	5,204		1,209
1962	215.3		171.2		5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	21,153	6,115	8,650	6,388		1,265
1963	185.8		139.3		5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	25,173	7,185	10,055	7,933		1,406
1964	179.0		113.6		6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,913	6,638	10,538	7,737		1,367
1965	185.5		102.1		7,464.59	2,652.23	5,997	24,192	6,013	10,830	7,349		1,456
1966	150.4		99.2		6,095.32	2,600.53	6,935	16,924	3,653	7,828	5,443		1,497
1967	164.4		124.3		5,884.64	3,404.87	4,386	20,122	4,243	9,604	6,275	134,203	1,707
1968	166.8		131.7		6,495.94	3,773.88	5,259	21,983	4,916	11,215	5,852	110,404	1,830
1969	187.6		138.2		7,120.63	4,073.86	9,289	21,847	4,757	11,254	5,836	95,856	1,952
1970	315.0		143.7		8,113.73	3,442.90	10,615	21,386	4,150	10,238	6,998	101,070	9 2,328
1971	366.8		217.9		10,374.54	6,065.83	7,936	39,419	6,824	18,779	13,816	116,698	2,316
1972	225.2		209.2		8,067.06	8,419.86	7,979	51,369	8,548	26,594	16,227	132,335	2,304
1973	83.2		161.9		4,473.30	7,467.53	15,147	49,412	10,215	29,566	9,631	135,820	2,639
1974	87.1		161.1		3,933.70	7,909.60	21,804	38,959	7,566	23,560	7,833	140,496	3,190
1971:													
January	24.1	376	12.0	189	771.56	298.85	10,326	1,664	307	750	607	8,975	209
February	27.3	369	12.5	175	734.61	299.69	9,926	1,883	346	816	721	8,774	209
March	36.6	359	17.9	186	849.48	307.20	9,690	2,790	520	1,142	1,128	10,351	233
April	35.1	384	19.9	206	759.52	351.49	8,269	3,162	595	1,304	1,263	9,665	201
May	32.4	380	19.0	221	793.73	417.95	7,268	3,431	619	1,448	1,364	9,340	200
June	35.3	364	23.5	250	951.62	523.36	7,241	4,292	716	2,104	1,472	10,144	193
July	31.4	385	21.0	234	983.63	563.32	7,338	4,143	685	2,083	1,375	9,603	177
August	32.2	366	20.0	218	1,117.36	578.34	7,514	4,102	639	2,220	1,243	9,508	192
September	29.9	332	21.7	253	862.75	696.10	7,637	3,664	627	1,947	1,090	10,068	182
October	27.5	363	18.1	231	821.04	520.25	7,640	3,403	609	1,716	1,078	9,527	168
November	22.5	298	16.4	207	869.50	789.56	7,709	3,296	589	1,660	1,047	10,141	162
December	32.4	441	15.7	228	859.77	719.71	7,936	3,589	572	1,589	1,428	10,602	190
1972:													
January	23.3	347	15.4	232	935.45	639.38	7,238	2,630	481	1,252	897	10,831	198
February	26.7	342	16.8	226	813.63	616.73	6,515	2,847	518	1,399	930	9,792	202
March	27.9	274	20.0	209	798.12	717.71	5,992	3,918	712	1,859	1,337	11,952	241
April	20.6	248	21.7	243	653.69	516.86	5,913	3,816	707	1,817	1,292	10,095	193
May	20.9	222	18.5	198	627.34	609.78	5,853	4,601	835	2,275	1,491	12,731	193
June	20.4	210	20.3	219	643.05	854.60	6,075	5,445	872	2,918	1,655	12,469	187
July	17.2	222	17.3	200	635.16	672.96	6,138	4,569	742	2,514	1,313	10,533	188
August	19.5	212	19.2	202	750.10	771.98	6,295	5,375	803	3,084	1,488	11,124	184
September	14.0	164	15.9	192	585.28	758.57	6,736	4,685	738	2,585	1,362	10,735	178
October	12.3	155	15.7	189	598.00	737.74	7,045	4,518	761	2,421	1,336	10,834	182
November	12.6	168	16.4	207	592.11	791.77	7,245	4,389	713	2,305	1,371	10,857	164
December	9.7	138	12.0	194	435.11	731.77	7,979	4,586	991	2,336	1,259	10,382	194
1973:													
January	9.4	134	15.5	217	577.47	687.68	7,831	3,697	742	2,104	851	11,755	218
February	8.2	110	15.3	216	396.44	630.43	7,944	3,705	755	2,120	830	10,458	213
March	9.2	94	18.4	200	462.88	599.05	8,420	4,983	1,092	2,844	1,047	12,222	218
April	6.3	73	15.9	168	374.25	618.02	9,429	4,980	1,071	2,897	1,012	11,718	229
May	8.4	90	15.1	166	385.90	655.67	10,156	5,466	1,132	3,297	1,037	12,719	224
June	9.1	98	14.9	166	381.62	650.60	11,142	5,723	1,065	3,626	1,032	11,509	223
July	7.4	91	12.4	136	393.06	665.86	12,365	5,047	1,018	3,173	856	11,070	218
August	6.6	71	13.5	141	295.11	560.30	13,511	4,960	959	3,158	843	11,239	221
September	7.5	92	10.5	137	266.34	561.04	14,298	3,170	678	1,889	603	10,014	222
October	3.6	53	12.3	142	358.37	647.95	14,799	2,781	630	1,624	527	11,431	200
November	5.2	59	10.7	134	357.15	720.58	14,866	2,375	539	1,411	425	11,017	211
December	2.1	31	7.3	124	224.72	470.36	15,147	2,525	534	1,423	568	10,668	242
1974:													
January	3.3	48	8.9	125	315.12	648.20	15,188	2,343	451	1,368	524	11,705	263
February	4.8	65	11.5	157	259.96	517.37	14,904	2,693	547	1,534	612	10,419	236
March	4.2	72	12.6	144	252.99	533.48	14,995	3,642	740	2,050	852	11,412	278
April	9.3	74	14.9	153	303.86	416.26	16,020	4,482	945	2,547	990	12,027	235
May	8.3	89	14.3	159	334.10	716.12	16,803	4,909	1,007	2,952	950	12,389	273
June	7.9	90	15.8	180	305.50	906.77	17,642	4,244	838	2,615	791	11,358	297
July	8.8	103	15.1	160	366.47	634.10	18,582	3,810	691	2,451	668	11,867	256
August	7.5	85	16.8	185	335.88	834.91	19,653	3,588	612	2,387	589	11,684	264
September	8.2	95	13.5	169	340.28	704.78	20,772	2,676	488	1,705	483	11,095	254
October	11.1	133	16.3	185	392.74	712.42	21,409	2,399	456	1,498	445	12,606	274
November	7.9	111	12.0	157	352.56	727.35	21,502	1,961	391	1,198	372	11,185	262
December	5.8	79	8.4	132	374.25	557.83	21,804	2,212	400	1,255	557	12,749	298

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 234.

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH	ADVERTISING INDEXES					MAGAZINE ADVERTISING (GENERAL AND NATIONAL FARM MAGAZINES) ²									
	Mc-Cann-Erikson (seasonally adjusted monthly data) ¹					Cost									
	Combined index	Network TV	Spot TV	Magazines	Newspapers	Total ³	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials	
1967 = 100					Thousands of dollars										
1947						458,677	47,629	38,189	19,106	50,348	57,413	27,120	59,188	21,602	
1948						440,881	41,686	40,963	17,819	49,021	56,960	27,117	51,409	20,948	
1949															
1950	24	6	3	38	61	458,451	39,038	41,969	20,064	50,315	60,065	26,581	59,146	24,490	
1951						513,851	44,517	41,379	24,851	54,415	65,093	31,278	63,207	33,348	
1952						553,815	44,565	46,935	28,224	57,992	69,958	30,118	62,453	40,578	
1953						603,114	48,865	55,995	32,093	55,940	76,819	30,670	69,624	42,818	
1954						597,142	48,629	54,283	30,207	55,841	81,126	30,751	64,490	42,709	
1955	49	38	26	56	84	657,333	51,143	61,054	33,301	59,748	86,297	34,442	69,377	49,267	
1956						691,728	53,973	58,118	35,793	62,685	86,908	31,700	72,007	59,244	
1957						738,640	53,232	65,272	32,009	75,079	89,215	39,529	68,348	59,249	
1958						693,092	49,709	64,766	29,377	71,233	86,269	40,710	55,015	45,103	
1959						783,768	48,544	80,609	33,900	74,699	104,645	50,888	66,738	50,178	
1960	67	56	53	73	92	853,165	56,684	93,626	35,840	80,019	117,280	50,865	67,518	55,429	
1961						831,258	53,859	83,898	29,620	78,638	122,740	51,044	55,470	45,478	
1962						875,294	54,945	94,766	27,824	85,588	126,867	54,050	59,586	44,680	
1963						931,566	57,345	101,796	26,546	96,374	124,254	56,440	66,265	45,095	
1964						996,593	62,003	110,595	27,071	108,810	134,826	58,117	71,563	48,526	
1965	90	85	90	93	93	1,083,348	64,818	112,208	32,194	117,869	133,958	69,527	74,752	46,523	
1966						1,170,517	67,956	124,593	34,202	134,022	125,156	79,192	80,197	55,397	
1967						1,161,034	60,756	103,720	30,959	148,327	116,065	89,234	70,469	62,669	
1968	106	105	114	103	105	1,163,593	62,940	112,487	28,183	141,966	104,718	92,997	73,306	56,757	
1969	115	115	127	108	111	1,243,372	60,420	115,154	26,501	155,557	101,237	102,819	76,856	60,060	
1970	112	114	125	104	105	1,185,724	50,932	95,259	20,773	156,580	99,381	97,966	71,128	43,814	
1971	112	109	116	110	117	1,190,741	46,011	104,821	18,355	154,087	103,958	83,623	62,955	33,123	
1972	125	124	133	116	130	1,210,570	44,213	102,130	20,983	145,027	113,569	80,953	72,907	29,422	
1973	130	135	139	116	131	1,316,016	52,901	120,433	26,720	140,629	96,177	87,033	86,406	28,407	
1974	141	150	153	121	141	1,366,329	50,302	104,505	24,714	142,347	92,284	102,946	79,472	35,381	
1971:															
January						65,206	1,791	5,750	551	9,129	4,113	2,505	2,311	2,414	
February						86,007	3,166	8,459	943	12,448	8,595	3,508	3,124	2,209	
March						102,962	4,632	10,836	1,615	13,632	8,522	5,364	5,582	2,561	
April						110,060	5,724	10,947	2,351	13,527	8,361	6,711	7,169	2,942	
May						121,998	4,193	12,422	2,742	14,845	8,951	8,349	8,134	3,479	
June						96,165	2,088	9,036	1,563	13,864	8,613	7,660	4,643	3,114	
July						74,183	1,472	6,476	900	10,902	7,850	5,093	3,406	2,031	
August						72,510	3,898	4,797	887	10,936	5,790	4,127	2,647	2,435	
September						105,593	6,680	7,529	2,035	13,598	8,194	6,033	5,559	3,252	
October						125,507	4,509	14,337	2,127	15,055	11,756	8,802	7,947	3,166	
November						130,364	4,594	9,685	2,004	13,663	12,984	12,172	7,351	3,510	
December						100,184	3,267	4,546	638	12,487	10,229	13,300	5,082	2,009	
1972:															
January						68,020	1,627	4,804	956	8,914	5,094	2,808	2,109	2,080	
February						87,531	3,029	7,554	873	12,950	9,700	3,676	3,704	1,759	
March						99,964	4,285	9,154	2,170	12,008	10,412	4,838	5,836	2,605	
April						113,129	5,880	10,038	2,986	13,138	10,157	6,521	8,067	2,386	
May						120,229	3,774	12,344	3,130	14,104	9,533	7,401	9,287	3,766	
June						99,669	1,713	10,246	1,815	12,981	10,310	7,190	5,662	2,338	
July						78,529	1,285	7,428	1,062	10,354	8,485	5,703	4,114	1,598	
August						72,880	3,693	4,404	800	10,884	6,282	4,113	3,199	2,341	
September						108,548	6,372	6,513	2,092	11,929	8,638	5,862	7,350	3,326	
October						128,529	4,988	12,939	2,096	13,273	11,733	9,374	9,775	2,427	
November						130,671	4,170	10,595	2,105	13,505	13,632	10,196	9,126	2,913	
December						102,875	3,397	6,111	898	10,987	9,594	13,273	4,679	1,883	
1973:															
January	128	127	143	116	128	72,910	1,735	5,921	1,069	9,225	5,019	3,200	2,889	1,654	
February	126	130	141	108	130	89,834	2,257	8,818	1,683	11,686	8,634	3,634	3,760	1,401	
March	128	134	136	110	133	109,909	6,010	11,502	2,904	12,086	7,993	5,122	7,903	2,011	
April	130	139	136	114	130	126,291	6,470	13,507	3,598	11,564	9,532	6,742	10,620	2,283	
May	129	133	139	118	124	126,356	4,313	13,615	3,860	12,999	8,216	7,966	10,745	3,018	
June	128	128	142	119	126	109,977	2,444	11,247	2,699	12,566	9,390	7,459	8,312	2,559	
July	130	131	142	115	138	81,439	1,669	7,876	1,262	10,093	8,422	5,679	4,477	1,936	
August	130	132	141	117	132	77,455	4,355	6,153	1,432	10,643	5,340	3,885	3,755	1,995	
September	131	141	128	116	136	119,426	6,944	8,016	2,678	11,183	6,988	6,463	7,570	3,197	
October	130	137	138	117	129	144,305	6,778	13,583	2,823	13,321	8,786	10,903	10,438	3,332	
November	132	141	137	122	125	140,330	5,707	12,693	1,764	12,891	9,841	11,016	9,942	2,628	
December	138	147	144	120	141	117,785	4,219	7,502	948	12,374	8,016	14,964	5,997	2,393	
1974:															
January	134	142	140	133	137	80,110	2,303	5,288	941	8,490	4,126	3,699	2,236	2,104	
February	135	142	143	120	133	98,027	2,759	8,609	1,418	10,934	8,385	5,147	3,401	2,205	
March	137	143	150	114	145	112,099	4,916	11,080	1,980	11,454	7,144	6,762	6,535	2,633	
April	139	149	151	113	128	125,893	6,467	9,768	3,415	12,534	7,977	9,572	8,812	2,811	
May	141	153	149	118	138	127,084	3,995	9,742	3,058	14,061	6,755	8,423	10,880	3,614	
June	141	154	149	118	152	110,514	2,229	8,072	2,597	12,983	8,186	8,622	6,982	3,598	
July	141	152	154	121	143	85,672	1,954	7,623	1,388	9,874	6,598	6,451	3,907	2,392	
August	141	153	152	123	132	84,056	3,942	5,150	1,110	10,185	5,651	4,841	3,622	2,883	
September	144	151	157	122	152	125,925	6,954	7,532	2,728	11,724	6,568	7,866	7,940	3,125	
October	147	151	165	125	140	141,782	6,299	12,492	2,796	13,542	9,806	10,516	10,052	3,017	
November	146	154	164	133	130	157,042	5,097	12,310	1,923	14,492	12,530	14,509	10,169	3,899	
December	148	159	160	123	152	117,594	3,387	6,839	1,359	12,072	8,756	16,737	4,935	3,100	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING ¹		NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING ²						MERCHANT WHOLESALERS ³					
	Cost		Expenditures (64 cities)						Unadjusted for seasonal variation					
	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	Total	Auto-motive	Classi-fied	Finan-cial	General	Retail	Sales			Inventories, book value, end of period		
									Total	Durable goods establish-ments	Non-durable goods establish-ments	Total	Durable goods establish-ments	Non-durable goods establish-ments
Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars												
1947									81,699	31,101	50,598	7,797	3,831	3,966
1948	9,373	12,021							78,163	29,014	49,149	7,565	3,658	3,907
1949	9,684	14,344												
1950	8,162	12,997							92,336	37,695	54,641	9,133	4,494	4,639
1951	10,886	13,663							103,163	42,229	60,934	9,732	4,978	4,754
1952	9,934	14,550							105,379	41,905	63,474	10,059	5,073	4,986
1953	10,891	14,822							108,624	44,079	64,545	10,528	5,297	5,231
1954	8,730	16,369							107,920	42,639	65,281	10,521	5,258	5,263
1955	9,280	17,308							118,713	51,412	67,301	11,584	6,048	5,536
1956	11,523	16,373							126,153	56,308	69,845	13,229	6,876	6,353
1957	11,125	20,857	1,610.5	62.8	313.4	41.9	326.5	865.9	125,705	53,760	71,945	12,697	6,930	5,767
1958	10,507	24,400							123,083	50,437	72,646	12,715	6,964	5,751
1959	10,359	27,369							137,893	59,349	78,544	13,853	7,641	6,212
1960	9,145	26,187							139,866	58,581	81,285	14,085	7,898	6,187
1961	8,415	28,814							143,850	59,836	84,014	14,438	8,088	6,350
1962	9,265	33,147							152,082	64,541	87,541	14,817	8,391	6,426
1963	11,884	35,931							160,578	68,696	91,882	15,959	8,874	7,085
1964	15,927	38,208							174,351	75,733	98,618	16,927	9,602	7,325
1965	21,660	41,887							187,331	82,861	104,470	18,273	10,390	7,883
1966	17,563	39,563							203,847	91,128	112,719	20,771	11,959	8,812
1967	22,913	39,892							205,293	90,576	114,717	21,968	12,523	9,445
1968	22,143	39,440							220,395	100,168	120,227	23,063	13,534	9,529
1969	15,280	48,079							237,067	109,726	127,341	24,963	14,747	10,216
1970	16,352	64,684	3,119.5	92.8	724.3	117.0	426.5	1,759.0	246,999	111,970	135,029	27,426	15,777	11,649
1971	17,657	105,739	3,208.2	100.8	751.7	103.1	445.4	1,807.3	267,921	122,370	145,551	29,695	17,514	12,181
1972	20,507	94,626	3,496.5	98.0	881.2	114.5	478.0	1,924.8	298,345	138,458	159,887	32,931	19,277	13,654
1973	18,567	110,474	3,667.6	96.3	985.1	135.4	470.7	1,980.1	364,803	168,074	196,729	38,558	21,648	16,910
1974	17,585	136,345	3,767.2	104.2	966.7	126.0	491.5	2,078.8	448,127	202,341	245,786	46,695	27,529	19,166
1971:														
January	878	7,004	245.8	7.7	59.9	11.1	33.7	133.5	19,199	8,281	10,918	27,530	15,902	11,628
February	1,350	8,427	237.6	7.8	56.6	6.8	34.9	131.5	19,203	8,505	10,698	27,554	16,140	11,414
March	1,865	8,748	273.6	8.3	64.4	9.4	39.7	151.7	22,514	10,088	12,426	27,672	16,286	11,386
April	1,604	9,141	286.2	11.8	65.3	10.0	43.9	155.3	22,009	10,198	11,811	27,911	16,710	11,201
May	1,902	10,399	298.4	9.7	71.5	8.0	46.0	163.3	22,453	10,253	12,200	27,918	16,773	11,145
June	1,395	9,071	273.6	10.3	65.2	9.8	39.2	149.1	23,702	11,223	12,479	28,116	16,937	11,179
July	1,478	8,418	239.7	8.8	64.7	8.5	27.9	129.8	22,387	10,374	12,013	28,413	17,205	11,208
August	1,287	8,410	243.8	8.1	65.6	5.7	26.8	137.6	23,176	10,782	12,394	28,403	17,177	11,226
September	1,722	8,369	252.2	9.0	60.1	7.8	34.9	140.4	23,434	10,847	12,587	28,482	17,101	11,381
October	1,442	8,963	294.2	7.7	67.7	9.0	43.9	165.8	22,800	10,688	12,112	29,056	17,285	11,771
November	1,651	9,272	292.8	7.3	59.5	8.6	43.4	174.1	23,375	10,664	12,711	29,377	17,294	12,083
December	1,083	9,514	270.2	4.4	51.2	8.4	31.0	175.1	23,669	10,467	13,202	29,695	17,514	12,181
1972:														
January	1,069	6,965	256.6	6.3	66.2	11.9	35.6	136.5	21,767	9,727	12,040	29,952	17,576	12,376
February	2,184	7,131	252.4	7.8	64.7	8.1	35.8	136.1	22,014	9,945	12,069	29,964	17,711	12,253
March	1,699	6,855	288.4	9.9	70.7	9.7	40.5	157.6	24,939	11,558	13,381	30,198	17,977	12,221
April	2,316	7,122	305.5	8.5	77.8	10.8	45.8	162.5	23,041	10,966	12,075	30,518	18,308	12,210
May	1,676	7,271	305.1	9.7	77.0	9.3	44.5	164.6	25,300	11,888	13,412	30,577	18,433	12,144
June	1,751	7,539	294.9	8.0	76.3	10.5	41.3	158.8	25,412	12,120	13,292	30,552	18,589	11,963
July	1,570	8,091	263.0	7.2	78.1	9.0	28.0	140.7	23,516	11,084	12,432	30,796	18,921	11,875
August	1,421	6,947	278.2	7.5	77.8	6.4	30.7	155.8	26,690	12,563	14,127	30,781	18,688	12,093
September	1,841	8,838	280.6	10.4	74.0	8.2	40.2	147.8	25,569	12,098	13,471	31,299	18,751	12,548
October	1,742	9,307	327.0	8.1	81.4	11.4	49.7	176.5	26,832	12,614	14,218	32,247	18,840	13,407
November	1,910	9,275	338.7	8.8	72.8	9.4	50.5	197.3	27,165	12,320	14,845	32,676	19,060	13,616
December	1,329	9,285	306.2	5.8	64.4	9.8	35.5	190.6	26,100	11,575	14,525	32,931	19,277	13,654
1973:														
January	868	7,280	272.8	6.6	77.5	13.4	35.9	139.4	26,342	11,884	14,458	33,921	19,559	14,362
February	1,430	8,138	267.0	7.6	74.4	8.0	36.7	140.2	25,538	11,704	13,834	34,238	19,728	14,510
March	1,939	8,257	306.9	8.4	84.5	11.2	43.2	159.6	29,835	13,846	15,989	34,572	20,150	14,423
April	2,044	9,116	326.2	9.3	87.5	14.6	46.0	168.7	28,851	13,858	14,993	34,706	20,368	14,338
May	2,010	8,644	324.1	9.2	86.8	9.9	43.8	174.5	31,227	14,841	16,386	34,907	20,730	14,177
June	1,298	8,508	308.3	8.4	87.0	11.5	40.3	161.1	30,109	14,580	15,529	35,021	21,021	14,000
July	1,070	8,445	290.9	8.5	88.6	17.6	30.1	146.1	29,905	14,101	15,804	35,389	21,069	14,320
August	1,095	8,085	294.3	8.9	88.6	8.6	28.9	159.3	32,415	14,998	17,417	35,422	20,864	14,558
September	1,707	9,256	308.9	8.6	85.6	9.2	41.2	164.3	29,854	13,783	16,071	35,828	20,823	15,005
October	2,156	11,298	326.5	7.9	83.5	12.6	45.7	176.8	34,056	15,515	18,541	36,827	20,937	15,890
November	2,074	11,311	334.1	8.2	76.4	9.8	44.2	195.5	33,863	15,020	18,843	38,008	21,318	16,690
December	875	12,137	307.6	4.7	64.6	9.1	34.8	194.5	32,808	13,944	18,864	38,558	21,648	16,910
1974:														
January	1,506	9,725	282.9	8.0	77.2	14.3	39.4	154.3	33,663	14,744	18,919	39,673	21,839	17,834
February	1,334	10,184	277.5	7.6	74.9	8.0	37.6	149.4	32,662	14,157	18,505	40,136	22,296	17,840
March	1,149	10,948	336.7	11.0	89.8	10.4	45.9	179.6	37,492	16,696	20,796	41,038	23,134	17,904
April	2,160	11,495	314.9	10.3	84.3	12.0	43.4	164.9	37,953	17,799	20,154	40,678	23,563	17,115
May	1,390	10,901	337.3	9.3	87.4	9.5	46.5	184.6	38,895	18,224	20,671	41,048	24,188	16,860

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹													
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	All retail stores ²	Durable goods stores										Nondurable goods stores		
		Total ²	Automotive dealers			Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores			Building materials and hardware dealers			Total ²	Apparel and accessory stores	
			Total	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total ²	Furniture, home furnishings, stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber and other building materials dealers ³	Hardware stores		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores
	★	★										★		
Millions of dollars														
1947	122,406	37,542	17,621	16,198	1,423	6,760	4,167	2,593	7,375	5,204	2,171	84,864	9,467	2,451
1948	133,619	42,888	20,726	19,212	1,514	7,356	4,503	2,853	8,405	6,007	2,398	90,731	9,971	2,450
1949	133,783	44,983	23,628	22,211	1,417	7,240	4,284	2,956	7,896	5,648	2,248	88,800	9,493	2,317
1950	147,213	54,275	29,171	27,405	1,766	8,795	4,997	3,798	9,681	7,155	2,526	92,938	9,485	2,306
1951	156,548	54,479	28,156	26,282	1,874	8,604	5,095	3,509	10,208	7,470	2,738	102,069	10,209	2,461
1952	162,353	55,270	28,337	26,393	1,944	8,926	5,255	3,671	10,200	7,572	2,628	107,083	10,633	2,497
1953	169,094	60,371	33,320	31,498	1,822	9,125	5,136	3,989	10,421	7,715	2,706	108,723	10,256	2,249
1954	169,135	58,173	31,665	29,962	1,703	9,079	5,291	3,788	10,135	7,433	2,702	110,962	10,147	2,239
1955	183,851	66,978	38,226	36,267	1,959	10,055	6,116	3,939	11,030	8,242	2,788	116,873	10,791	2,294
1956	189,729	65,810	36,122	34,050	2,072	10,667	6,568	4,099	11,205	8,312	2,893	123,919	11,610	2,469
1957	200,002	68,352	38,590	36,298	2,292	10,584	6,601	3,983	10,687	7,950	2,737	131,650	12,277	2,487
1958	200,353	63,409	33,859	31,577	2,282	10,324	6,636	3,688	10,808	8,155	2,653	136,944	12,559	2,349
1959	215,413	61,608	39,461	36,901	2,560	11,042			11,823	8,086	2,737	143,805	13,239	2,544
1960	219,529	70,560	39,579	37,038	2,541	10,591			11,222	8,567	2,655	148,969	13,631	2,644
1961	218,992	67,302	37,472	34,695	2,777	10,078			11,055	8,697	2,358	151,690	13,614	
1962	235,563	74,894	43,482	40,472	3,010	10,497			11,418	9,017	2,401	160,669	14,164	
1963	246,686	79,927	46,736	43,809	3,127	11,267			11,568	9,169	2,399	166,739	14,233	
1964	261,870	84,593	49,297	46,029	3,268	12,724			11,594	9,089	2,505	177,277	15,295	
1965	284,128	94,186	56,884	53,484	3,400	13,352			12,388	9,731	2,657	189,942	15,765	
1966	303,956	98,301	58,089	54,144	3,945	14,558			12,573	9,769	2,804	205,655	17,291	
1967	313,809	100,173	58,273	53,966	4,307	15,267			12,675	9,781	2,894	213,636	18,123	
1968	341,876	111,210	65,716	61,021	4,695	16,749	10,256	5,409	14,287	11,107	3,180	230,666	19,159	6,515
1969	357,885	115,517	68,217	63,091	5,126	17,291	10,523	5,693	14,997	11,630	3,367	242,368	19,866	4,753
1970	375,527	114,288	64,966	59,388	5,578	17,778	10,483	6,073	15,346	11,995	3,351	261,239	19,810	4,630
1971	408,850	131,814	78,916	72,538	6,378	18,560	11,004	6,221	17,378	13,733	3,645	277,036	20,804	4,727
1972	448,379	149,659	88,612	81,521	7,091	21,315	12,550	7,029	20,064	15,973	4,091	298,720	21,993	5,198
1973	503,317	170,275	100,661	92,768	7,895	24,030	14,290	7,904	22,766	18,049	4,717	333,042	24,062	5,609
1974	537,782	167,313	93,089	84,773	8,316	25,544	15,364	8,006	23,491	18,328	5,163	370,469	24,864	5,668
1971:														
January	28,865	8,454	5,054	4,646	408	1,345	795	451	1,007	803	204	20,411	1,423	347
February	27,932	8,794	5,445	5,043	402	1,299	762	442	997	789	208	19,138	1,240	276
March	32,105	10,705	6,743	6,256	487	1,467	889	469	1,216	980	236	21,400	1,502	312
April	33,965	11,175	6,944	6,394	550	1,420	853	471	1,415	1,119	296	22,790	1,767	382
May	34,199	11,174	6,841	6,287	552	1,442	869	484	1,481	1,152	329	23,025	1,679	388
June	35,033	12,056	7,401	6,785	616	1,555	923	537	1,638	1,286	352	22,977	1,673	405
July	34,560	11,299	6,799	6,217	582	1,521	930	496	1,625	1,283	342	23,261	1,570	346
August	33,840	10,923	6,353	5,806	547	1,527	941	488	1,653	1,344	309	22,917	1,637	349
September	34,102	11,418	6,758	6,237	521	1,524	898	507	1,610	1,304	306	22,684	1,674	354
October	35,659	12,089	7,329	6,781	548	1,610	976	519	1,628	1,302	326	23,570	1,741	379
November	36,018	11,796	7,100	6,516	584	1,677	1,009	546	1,568	1,244	324	24,222	1,897	439
December	42,572	11,931	6,149	5,570	579	2,173	1,159	811	1,540	1,127	413	30,641	3,001	750
1972:														
January	30,604	9,661	5,756	5,317	439	1,560	905	540	1,223	984	239	20,943	1,437	353
February	30,987	10,181	6,192	5,760	432	1,550	919	505	1,240	998	242	20,806	1,309	302
March	36,220	12,258	7,582	7,020	562	1,673	1,021	516	1,466	1,176	290	23,962	1,734	366
April	35,389	12,095	7,372	6,782	590	1,595	969	508	1,544	1,226	318	23,294	1,665	390
May	38,164	13,296	8,162	7,539	623	1,689	1,034	530	1,731	1,356	375	24,868	1,769	419
June	38,730	13,735	8,372	7,716	656	1,770	1,101	544	1,841	1,460	381	24,995	1,739	432
July	36,961	12,624	7,486	6,869	617	1,749	1,001	608	1,837	1,465	372	24,337	1,580	371
August	37,994	12,785	7,406	6,770	636	1,817	1,070	607	1,952	1,590	362	25,209	1,759	389
September	37,522	12,501	7,192	6,592	600	1,760	1,022	595	1,883	1,541	342	25,021	1,846	401
October	39,014	13,569	8,043	7,396	647	1,863	1,107	599	1,924	1,567	357	25,445	1,923	445
November	39,790	13,229	7,775	7,136	639	1,959	1,166	623	1,759	1,398	361	26,561	2,055	504
December	47,004	13,725	7,274	6,624	650	2,330	1,235	854	1,664	1,212	452	33,279	3,177	827
1973:														
January	35,768	12,154	7,504	7,019	485	1,789	1,044	595	1,458	1,188	270	23,614	1,608	424
February	34,977	12,284	7,612	7,143	469	1,754	1,058	563	1,470	1,198	272	22,693	1,460	339
March	41,309	14,853	9,374	8,761	614	1,927	1,158	610	1,746	1,417	329	26,456	1,829	399
April	40,686	14,535	8,989	8,347	642	1,856	1,137	578	1,861	1,487	374	26,151	2,007	440
May	43,178	15,465	9,428	8,744	684	1,953	1,214	602	2,098	1,656	442	27,713	1,908	448
June	43,586	15,410	9,242	8,522	720	2,032	1,228	670	2,185	1,704	481	28,176	1,975	472
July	41,665	14,518	8,707	8,016	691	1,940	1,179	634	2,080	1,668	412	27,147	1,740	397
August	43,135	14,654	8,519	7,809	710	2,047	1,229	680	2,180	1,770	410	28,481	1,931	411
September	40,916	13,718	7,843	7,188	656	1,972	1,142	678	1,937	1,536	401	27,198	1,974	412
October	43,721	15,171	8,982	8,258	724	2,049	1,238	660	2,068	1,645	423	28,550	2,030	448
November	44,552	14,104	8,083	7,342	741	2,159	1,293	699	1,912	1,497	415	30,448	2,214	523
December	49,824	13,409	6,378	5,619	759	2,552	1,370	935	1,771	1,283	488	36,415	3,386	896
1974:														
January	37,923	11,477	6,470	5,917	553	1,928	1,123	654	1,453	1,150	303	26,446	1,700	409
February	36,668	11,293	6,391	5,867	524	1,803	1,076	588	1,496	1,178	318	25,375		

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	Apparel and accessory stores		Drug and propri- etary stores	Eating and drinking places	Food stores		Gasoline service stations	With non-stores, total ²	General merchandise group				Liquor stores
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			Total	Grocery stores			Total ^{2, 4}	Department ment stores	Mail order houses (department store mer- chandise) ⁵	Variety stores	
Millions of dollars													
1947	3,753	1,487	3,904	11,183	27,577	22,907	5,979	.....	16,088	9,108	1,194	2,363	2,782
1948	4,086	1,510	4,050	11,218	30,093	25,215	7,077	.....	17,170	9,579	1,328	2,556	2,711
1949	3,817	1,498	4,074	10,994	30,101	25,248	7,590	.....	16,339	9,083	1,178	2,555	2,598
1950	3,722	1,556	4,205	11,158	31,889	26,886	8,240	.....	17,275	9,649	1,258	2,632	2,669
1951	4,049	1,684	4,547	12,207	35,951	30,346	9,151	.....	18,202	10,095	1,309	2,859	2,975
1952	4,233	1,693	4,717	12,688	38,039	32,238	9,976	.....	18,694	10,277	1,339	2,996	3,165
1953	4,089	1,736	4,790	13,003	39,130	33,623	10,536	.....	19,006	10,370	1,327	3,095	3,325
1954	4,009	1,809	4,940	13,127	40,106	34,993	11,443	.....	18,857	10,272	1,222	3,027	3,415
1955	4,207	2,009	5,232	13,662	42,010	36,919	12,411	.....	20,100	10,882	1,331	3,295	3,546
1956	4,541	2,068	5,775	14,317	44,223	39,180	13,738	.....	20,762	11,327	1,407	3,423	3,944
1957	4,914	2,091	6,325	14,787	47,786	42,444	15,070	.....	21,157	.....	1,477	3,523	4,212
1958	4,994	2,222	6,600	14,792	50,263	44,547	15,757	.....	21,667	6 12,563	1,536	3,609	4,439
1959	7 5,271	7 2,330	7 7,150	7 15,618	7 51,739	7 46,132	7 16,793	.....	7 23,420	.....	.....	.....	7 4,743
1960	5,295	2,437	7,538	16,146	54,023	48,610	17,588	.....	24,085	.....	.....	.....	4,893
1961 .....	.....	.....	8 7,629	8 15,549	8 53,398	.....	8 17,007	8 29,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	8 4,433
1962 .....	.....	.....	7,917	16,434	55,643	.....	17,644	32,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,892
1963 .....	.....	.....	8,068	17,194	57,254	.....	18,319	34,232	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,138
1964 .....	.....	.....	8,476	18,462	60,224	.....	19,196	38,289	.....	22,224	.....	.....	5,410
1965 .....	.....	.....	9,186	20,201	64,016	.....	20,611	42,299	.....	25,014	.....	.....	5,674
1966 .....	.....	.....	9,988	22,098	68,137	.....	21,792	46,961	.....	27,868	.....	.....	6,081
1967 .....	.....	.....	10,721	23,473	69,113	.....	22,739	49,820	.....	29,589	.....	.....	6,409
1968	9 7,389	9 3,232	9 11,581	9 25,673	9 74,111	9 68,975	9 24,801	9 54,144	9 49,039	9 33,065	9 3,261	9 6,110	9 6,963
1969	7,499	3,618	12,224	26,970	78,312	72,892	25,909	57,606	52,351	35,659	3,538	6,426	7,384
1970	7,582	3,501	13,352	29,689	86,114	79,756	27,994	61,320	55,812	37,295	3,853	6,959	7,980
1971	8,193	3,532	13,736	31,131	89,239	82,793	29,163	68,134	62,242	42,027	4,301	6,972	8,773
1972	8,386	3,774	14,523	33,891	95,020	88,340	31,044	74,903	68,936	46,560	4,722	7,498	9,215
1973	9,119	4,229	15,474	37,925	105,731	98,392	34,432	83,301	76,938	52,292	5,384	8,212	9,602
1974	9,551	3,979	16,785	41,840	119,763	111,347	39,910	89,286	82,535	55,871	5,839	8,714	10,285
1971:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	532	253	1,112	2,293	7,261	6,764	2,238	4,076	3,690	2,482	214	419	650
February	492	218	1,070	2,175	6,712	6,219	2,075	3,990	3,563	2,343	254	432	594
March	601	275	1,111	2,416	7,149	6,632	2,301	4,880	4,386	2,916	351	499	650
April	688	341	1,105	2,482	7,469	6,925	2,338	5,367	4,915	3,317	324	572	668
May	667	291	1,128	2,705	7,548	6,996	2,435	5,319	4,853	3,270	294	570	712
June	654	280	1,106	2,752	7,445	6,881	2,512	5,452	4,993	3,398	317	551	731
July	625	266	1,106	2,829	7,970	7,408	2,633	5,271	4,778	3,205	292	537	779
August	635	295	1,132	2,889	7,284	6,748	2,626	5,569	5,085	3,371	369	549	712
September	663	315	1,087	2,650	7,350	6,818	2,475	5,620	5,082	3,444	359	537	708
October	701	292	1,115	2,722	7,566	7,022	2,509	5,862	5,291	3,568	404	552	738
November	752	303	1,099	2,530	7,185	6,673	2,493	6,824	6,245	4,195	575	621	758
December	1,183	403	1,565	2,688	8,300	7,707	2,528	9,904	9,361	6,518	548	1,133	1,073
1972:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	547	235	1,105	2,454	7,101	6,620	2,388	4,426	4,004	2,693	260	406	669
February	521	210	1,101	2,402	7,105	6,619	2,388	4,512	4,064	2,662	315	448	652
March	665	317	1,157	2,693	7,870	7,334	2,488	5,673	5,151	3,388	402	579	743
April	626	294	1,141	2,699	7,588	7,069	2,457	5,496	5,037	3,368	333	560	709
May	683	304	1,197	2,894	7,937	7,389	2,608	6,002	5,501	3,710	367	598	751
June	653	298	1,195	3,022	8,173	7,592	2,645	5,977	5,493	3,760	324	595	774
July	605	267	1,163	3,063	8,092	7,492	2,752	5,660	5,208	3,506	313	564	803
August	667	317	1,222	3,127	8,100	7,494	2,758	6,224	5,735	3,808	417	617	760
September	708	361	1,184	2,943	8,253	7,676	2,606	6,151	5,628	3,854	366	591	749
October	737	340	1,189	2,902	7,862	7,293	2,686	6,540	5,985	4,025	477	604	757
November	777	351	1,201	2,782	7,991	7,441	2,668	7,487	6,887	4,642	620	678	779
December	1,197	480	1,668	2,910	8,948	8,321	2,724	10,755	10,243	7,144	528	1,258	1,069
1973:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	595	283	1,205	2,715	7,995	7,468	2,589	4,999	4,550	3,091	300	477	692
February	585	247	1,151	2,623	7,646	7,106	2,474	4,933	4,441	2,976	333	481	667
March	712	342	1,222	2,975	8,792	8,202	2,773	6,307	5,758	3,868	455	601	740
April	743	408	1,219	2,950	8,171	7,579	2,808	6,467	5,962	4,055	412	645	718
May	738	324	1,281	3,238	8,745	8,139	2,947	6,713	6,184	4,229	409	648	789
June	756	345	1,300	3,353	9,135	8,512	3,008	6,771	6,277	4,308	363	669	825
July	677	299	1,240	3,359	8,976	8,345	3,088	6,269	5,799	3,910	401	603	826
August	698	378	1,303	3,556	9,344	8,687	3,023	6,915	6,391	4,286	453	677	819
September	747	401	1,226	3,339	8,859	8,242	2,837	6,594	6,072	4,142	414	630	759
October	783	365	1,300	3,341	8,929	8,302	2,981	7,172	6,555	4,396	556	665	784
November	842	361	1,286	3,204	9,207	8,596	2,996	8,543	7,886	5,297	714	790	823
December	1,243	476	1,741	3,272	9,932	9,214	2,908	11,618	11,063	7,734	574	1,326	1,160
1974:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	636	292	1,267	2,995	9,145	8,528	2,793	5,511	5,037	3,369	341	519	740
February	589	253	1,255	2,854	8,750	8,142	2,692	5,315	4,817	3,167	381	517	697
March	703	323	1,329	3,238	9,734	9,072	3,088	6,735	6,174	4,132	479	637	775
April	781	397	1,363	3,288	9,348	8,670	3,181	7,166	6,615	4,476	476	711	778
May	784	331	1,393	3,606	10,217	9,510	3,408	7,439	6,870	4,677	450	727	837
June	749	322	1,364	3,702	9,942	9,227	3,537	7,070	6,563	4,490	390	689	831
July	747	301	1,364	3,734	10,085	9,359	3,695	6,893	6,376	4,281	439	664	893
August	796	358	1,429	3,942	11,014	10,250	3,738	7,625	7,059	4,749	494	759	919
September	784	341	1,330	3,583	9,841	9,116	3,426	7,034	6,460	4,386	473	662	818
October	844	325	1,399	3,685	10,304	9,562	3,546	7,711	7,059	4,726	609	727	867
November	853	325	1,378	3,592	10,705	10,013	3,400	8,75					

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES 1													
	Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	All retail stores 2	Durable goods stores									Nondurable goods stores			
		Automotive dealers					Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores			Building materials and hardware dealers			Apparel and accessory stores	
		Total 2	Total	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total 2	Furniture, home furnishings stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber and other building materials dealers 3	Hardware stores	Total 2	Total 2	Men's and boys' wear stores
	★	★	★									★		
	Millions of dollars													
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1971:														
January	32,290	10,003	5,755	5,244	511	1,504	899	503	1,388	1,111	277	22,287	1,689	378
February	32,850	10,240	6,093	5,546	545	1,502	882	516	1,316	1,025	291	22,610	1,707	384
March	33,274	10,613	6,337	5,803	534	1,569	930	529	1,351	1,062	289	22,661	1,709	391
April	33,578	10,747	6,463	5,937	526	1,533	886	532	1,371	1,085	286	22,831	1,712	395
May	33,502	10,576	6,319	5,794	525	1,505	867	530	1,391	1,090	301	22,926	1,750	405
June	33,827	10,782	6,409	5,869	540	1,541	894	542	1,446	1,122	324	23,045	1,755	413
July	33,688	10,747	6,431	5,910	521	1,518	926	480	1,438	1,135	303	22,941	1,729	389
August	34,655	11,298	6,830	6,284	546	1,542	936	509	1,493	1,186	307	23,357	1,749	409
September	35,219	11,833	7,365	6,809	556	1,497	903	477	1,488	1,179	309	23,386	1,683	385
October	34,964	11,695	7,109	6,564	545	1,583	964	510	1,515	1,193	322	23,269	1,700	384
November	35,574	11,885	7,248	6,690	558	1,575	946	520	1,575	1,255	320	23,689	1,775	397
December	34,896	11,334	6,639	6,162	477	1,651	954	558	1,548	1,249	299	23,562	1,773	388
1972:														
January	34,886	11,475	6,578	6,028	550	1,741	1,020	607	1,685	1,359	326	23,411	1,732	390
February	35,345	11,457	6,689	6,121	558	1,728	1,027	573	1,576	1,249	327	23,888	1,741	409
March	36,450	12,087	7,073	6,464	609	1,780	1,058	568	1,622	1,270	352	24,363	1,767	417
April	36,296	11,976	7,067	6,490	577	1,743	1,044	583	1,562	1,246	316	24,320	1,834	445
May	37,141	12,280	7,302	6,719	583	1,748	1,016	576	1,592	1,250	342	24,661	1,846	438
June	36,822	12,253	7,266	6,704	562	1,735	1,051	527	1,605	1,263	342	24,569	1,788	429
July	37,342	12,468	7,399	6,821	578	1,781	1,026	607	1,679	1,338	341	24,874	1,801	433
August	37,969	12,842	7,723	7,104	619	1,797	1,040	613	1,714	1,362	352	25,127	1,813	438
September	37,746	12,614	7,503	6,888	615	1,750	1,034	580	1,746	1,406	340	25,132	1,836	433
October	39,106	13,168	7,853	7,195	658	1,846	1,093	602	1,780	1,427	353	25,938	1,947	468
November	38,713	13,173	7,825	7,215	610	1,846	1,093	591	1,747	1,390	357	25,540	1,891	445
December	39,417	13,640	8,300	7,729	571	1,808	1,048	601	1,711	1,379	332	25,777	1,899	438
1973:														
January	40,707	14,234	8,507	7,904	603	1,962	1,145	640	1,915	1,545	370	26,473	1,949	476
February	41,242	14,405	8,575	7,945	630	2,021	1,215	659	1,937	1,556	381	26,837	2,012	471
March	41,979	14,612	8,768	8,127	642	2,014	1,184	658	1,936	1,547	389	27,367	2,175	508
April	41,185	14,339	8,555	7,927	628	2,024	1,208	658	1,896	1,508	388	26,846	1,878	444
May	41,723	14,299	8,503	7,870	633	1,995	1,203	635	1,939	1,546	393	27,424	1,962	456
June	41,167	13,731	7,943	7,328	615	2,006	1,181	675	1,946	1,520	426	27,436	1,997	463
July	42,767	14,409	8,654	7,992	662	2,000	1,217	637	1,894	1,515	379	28,358	2,028	469
August	42,355	14,481	8,645	7,968	677	2,025	1,189	685	1,894	1,503	391	27,874	1,967	450
September	42,529	14,267	8,457	7,771	686	2,063	1,214	686	1,836	1,428	408	28,262	2,042	462
October	42,970	14,331	8,482	7,769	713	2,005	1,195	661	1,867	1,460	407	28,639	2,019	462
November	42,976	14,090	8,183	7,492	691	2,046	1,204	672	1,890	1,484	406	28,886	2,006	463
December	42,116	13,270	7,400	6,681	719	1,975	1,165	668	1,835	1,450	385	28,846	2,051	480
1974:														
January	43,079	13,672	7,621	6,933	688	2,058	1,211	672	1,858	1,447	411	29,407	2,053	456
February	43,295	13,486	7,397	6,709	688	2,032	1,231	679	1,961	1,518	443	29,807	2,074	476
March	43,938	13,726	7,489	6,787	682	2,191	1,316	703	2,028	1,572	456	30,212	2,149	501
April	44,406	14,064	7,767	7,087	680	2,163	1,290	699	2,012	1,591	421	30,342	2,010	482
May	44,789	14,184	7,749	7,052	697	2,215	1,342	687	2,040	1,606	434	30,605	2,075	482
June	44,727	14,183	7,964	7,279	685	2,137	1,302	647	1,996	1,572	424	30,544	2,069	458
July	45,905	14,512	8,112	7,394	718	2,237	1,346	716	2,028	1,598	430	31,393	2,148	484
August	46,920	15,245	8,907	8,219	688	2,212	1,325	691	1,924	1,509	415	31,675	2,129	507
September	45,858	14,100	7,874	7,158	716	2,198	1,335	676	1,958	1,514	444	31,758	2,122	495
October	45,844	13,686	7,555	6,855	700	2,111	1,282	638	1,957	1,517	440	32,158	2,087	477
November	44,529	13,035	6,979	6,314	665	2,067	1,240	629	1,892	1,465	427	31,494	1,982	450
December	45,109	13,554	7,646	6,956	690	2,004	1,193	617	1,843	1,412	431	31,555	2,032	444

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 235 and 236.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	Apparel and accessory stores		Drug propri- etary stores	Eating and drinking places	Food stores		Gasoline service stations	With non- stores, total ²	General merchandise group				Liquor stores
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			Total	Grocery stores			Total ^{2, 4}	Depart- ment stores	Without nonstores ³		
											Mail order houses (de- partment store mer- chandise) ⁵	Variety stores	
Millions of dollars													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													
1971													
1972													
1973													
1974													
1971:													
January	646	303	1,136	2,528	7,271	6,730	2,343	5,330	4,906	3,287	318	591	696
February	660	303	1,163	2,535	7,387	6,834	2,361	5,471	4,982	3,342	325	592	708
March	666	292	1,151	2,565	7,372	6,837	2,353	5,501	4,987	3,336	340	594	718
April	665	297	1,143	2,538	7,431	6,891	2,343	5,526	5,076	3,427	342	577	714
May	690	297	1,135	2,584	7,492	6,947	2,362	5,546	5,092	3,413	345	596	718
June	696	283	1,133	2,574	7,418	6,867	2,390	5,654	5,194	3,503	358	584	754
July	694	285	1,124	2,567	7,411	6,878	2,433	5,653	5,150	3,472	354	571	734
August	686	294	1,167	2,614	7,478	6,950	2,511	5,757	5,251	3,511	384	577	741
September	666	284	1,138	2,573	7,516	6,993	2,523	5,872	5,315	3,618	370	571	754
October	665	291	1,133	2,632	7,391	6,851	2,494	5,817	5,247	3,554	382	568	748
November	699	304	1,141	2,677	7,474	6,944	2,521	5,954	5,387	3,641	395	577	742
December	715	295	1,165	2,746	7,523	6,994	2,523	5,756	5,261	3,607	345	572	728
1972:													
January	677	286	1,137	2,745	7,387	6,860	2,506	5,874	5,376	3,595	383	581	727
February	673	287	1,155	2,714	7,665	7,133	2,493	5,965	5,486	3,672	385	596	753
March	671	290	1,178	2,814	7,720	7,190	2,534	6,088	5,546	3,687	390	610	800
April	673	310	1,205	2,763	7,795	7,265	2,489	6,025	5,533	3,665	378	647	769
May	706	317	1,208	2,785	7,985	7,449	2,534	6,246	5,731	3,861	400	626	766
June	683	294	1,218	2,801	7,832	7,279	2,500	6,143	5,632	3,813	370	616	776
July	695	299	1,204	2,818	7,956	7,374	2,577	6,267	5,801	3,922	393	621	785
August	699	300	1,246	2,797	8,039	7,457	2,622	6,288	5,772	3,866	412	632	775
September	701	318	1,204	2,830	8,005	7,438	2,611	6,333	5,858	4,027	400	614	767
October	718	350	1,226	2,873	8,209	7,637	2,686	6,548	6,065	4, 11	432	643	800
November	710	344	1,250	2,913	8,134	7,570	2,681	6,354	5,833	3,954	415	624	763
December	.30	347	1,236	2,957	8,071	7,503	2,713	6,362	5,884	4,034	366	647	740
1973:													
January	741	349	1,246	3,057	8,476	7,894	2,714	6,590	6,095	4,121	412	681	759
February	788	348	1,254	3,057	8,409	7,800	2,821	6,753	6,223	4,233	420	661	795
March	825	397	1,241	3,089	8,431	7,834	2,821	7,137	6,621	4,461	470	715	779
April	706	339	1,280	3,060	8,616	8,012	2,868	6,696	6,166	4,189	438	635	783
May	753	335	1,291	3,096	8,665	8,074	2,884	6,917	6,386	4,346	443	667	799
June	780	338	1,314	3,085	8,598	8,000	2,843	6,939	6,430	4,352	442	686	807
July	788	349	1,305	3,122	9,128	8,507	2,908	7,051	6,538	4,423	486	684	817
August	730	352	1,298	3,158	8,964	8,345	2,836	6,923	6,402	4,351	442	682	810
September	764	371	1,278	3,261	8,992	8,376	2,880	6,989	6,486	4,406	468	689	807
October	751	371	1,332	3,308	9,194	8,568	2,951	6,995	6,461	4,357	482	696	811
November	761	339	1,322	3,331	9,135	8,511	2,966	7,213	6,661	4,485	473	726	793
December	776	346	1,297	3,387	9,264	8,603	2,902	7,002	6,464	4,445	403	690	839
1974:													
January	785	357	1,323	3,331	9,551	8,874	2,952	7,234	6,666	4,456	470	738	820
February	781	354	1,370	3,326	9,634	8,957	3,059	7,237	6,677	4,486	485	707	824
March	800	361	1,376	3,318	9,594	8,912	3,154	7,543	6,992	4,701	498	753	829
April	742	337	1,408	3,429	9,689	9,003	3,236	7,438	6,863	4,663	494	716	842
May	794	333	1,389	3,402	9,795	9,109	3,312	7,558	7,004	4,763	487	733	832
June	793	338	1,402	3,441	9,782	9,082	3,421	7,454	6,905	4,663	492	728	831
July	840	350	1,421	3,473	10,090	9,387	3,453	7,541	6,986	4,710	513	740	864
August	810	332	1,408	3,498	10,261	9,553	3,480	7,527	6,959	4,740	492	746	887
September	824	318	1,415	3,530	10,363	9,626	3,503	7,578	7,006	4,737	514	745	888
October	817	321	1,429	3,623	10,431	9,698	3,507	7,533	6,960	4,712	513	753	891
November	766	307	1,402	3,715	10,455	9,740	3,397	7,409	6,865	4,627	499	732	884
December	800	303	1,461	3,721	10,330	9,610	3,399	7,371	6,758	4,608	415	684	886

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period--unadjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total 2 ★	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Building materials and hardware dealers	Total 2 ★	Apparel and accessory stores	Food stores	General merchandise group with nonstores	
									Total	Department stores
Millions of dollars										
1947	13,564	5,211	1,620	1,170	1,179	8,353	1,700	1,683	2,456	
1948	15,388	6,437	2,126	1,401	1,412	8,951	1,907	1,780	2,561	
1949	14,733	6,134	1,963	1,232	1,434	8,599	1,871	1,749	2,502	
1950	18,566	8,132	2,570	1,830	1,967	10,434	2,202	2,202	3,062	
1951	19,723	8,918	2,908	1,869	2,113	10,805	2,252	2,290	3,078	
1952	19,695	8,793	2,815	1,825	2,146	10,902	2,240	2,295	3,217	
1953	20,147	9,074	3,047	1,817	2,108	11,073	2,337	2,376	3,196	
1954	19,698	8,625	2,805	1,714	2,073	11,073	2,315	2,543	2,966	
1955	21,495	9,876	3,763	1,810	2,167	11,619	2,400	2,609	3,258	
1956	22,226	9,969	3,541	1,894	2,235	12,257	2,847	2,743	3,401	
1957	23,404	10,863	4,371	1,864	2,279	12,541	2,800	2,852	3,443	
1958	23,209	10,209	3,871	1,826	2,312	13,000	2,780	2,937	3,490	
1959	24,412	10,721	4,003	1,931	2,349	13,691	3,015	2,978	3,821	
1960	25,936	11,621	4,899	1,941	2,323	14,315	3,147	3,168	3,911	
1961	25,414	10,759	4,375	1,761	2,300	14,655	2,883	3,116	4,521	
1962	27,071	11,460	4,883	1,889	2,279	15,611	3,153	3,268	4,979	
1963	28,500	12,199	5,482	2,026	2,321	16,301	3,120	3,432	5,288	
1964	30,181	12,918	5,651	2,165	2,520	17,263	3,219	3,632	5,840	3,174
1965	33,435	14,811	7,162	2,323	2,443	18,624	3,575	3,864	6,373	3,519
1966	37,031	16,771	7,888	2,731	2,545	20,260	3,829	4,069	7,179	4,097
1967	37,982	16,832	7,284	2,825	2,575	21,150	3,917	4,256	7,530	4,417
1968	40,970	18,715	8,765	3,055	2,671	22,255	4,014	4,485	8,226	4,822
1969	44,294	20,166	9,669	3,259	2,643	24,128	4,342	4,888	8,993	5,209
1970	45,439	19,801	8,850	3,384	2,671	25,638	4,209	5,078	9,905	5,976
1971	51,247	23,356	11,540	3,565	3,247	27,891	4,447	5,586	11,331	6,753
1972	55,752	25,557	12,034	4,354	3,694	30,195	4,655	5,965	12,455	7,481
1973	63,661	29,094	14,635	4,637	4,150	34,567	5,151	6,968	14,434	8,422
1974	72,056	33,747	17,255	5,186	4,425	38,309	5,280	8,130	15,540	9,246
1971:										
January	45,610	20,484	9,561	3,324	2,748	25,126	4,057	4,987	9,890	5,958
February	47,253	21,621	10,498	3,384	2,853	25,632	4,165	4,973	10,260	6,136
March	49,588	22,775	11,361	3,458	3,023	26,813	4,440	5,162	10,818	6,540
April	50,556	23,358	11,772	3,537	3,063	27,198	4,468	5,212	11,105	6,673
May	50,720	23,770	12,113	3,528	3,141	26,950	4,395	5,233	11,128	6,674
June	50,581	23,788	12,254	3,511	3,142	26,793	4,345	5,274	11,011	6,544
July	50,414	23,447	11,927	3,483	3,140	26,967	4,386	5,290	11,108	6,595
August	49,887	22,313	10,729	3,521	3,102	27,574	4,617	5,255	11,414	6,760
September	51,626	23,089	11,391	3,572	3,144	28,537	4,793	5,321	12,103	7,240
October	52,985	23,305	11,420	3,633	3,221	29,680	4,930	5,507	12,792	7,714
November	53,827	23,556	11,445	3,718	3,239	30,271	5,038	5,699	13,010	7,911
December	51,247	23,356	11,540	3,565	3,247	27,891	4,447	5,586	11,331	6,753
1972:										
January	51,058	23,734	11,773	3,558	3,352	27,324	4,298	5,433	11,203	6,705
February	52,228	24,324	12,148	3,675	3,457	27,904	4,474	5,440	11,609	6,880
March	53,989	25,132	12,611	3,813	3,556	28,857	4,669	5,572	12,249	7,331
April	54,871	25,618	12,814	3,943	3,624	29,253	4,740	5,597	12,456	7,449
May	55,284	25,904	12,961	3,995	3,665	29,380	4,667	5,644	12,579	7,579
June	54,850	25,645	12,704	4,001	3,623	29,205	4,585	5,625	12,556	7,525
July	54,104	24,669	11,783	4,049	3,600	29,435	4,679	5,651	12,632	7,472
August	53,170	22,967	9,955	4,080	3,594	30,203	4,918	5,721	13,051	7,758
September	54,850	23,801	10,709	4,208	3,622	31,049	5,132	5,735	13,524	8,074
October	56,981	24,465	11,105	4,311	3,636	32,516	5,280	5,990	14,261	8,653
November	58,914	25,525	11,724	4,482	3,711	33,389	5,398	6,131	14,749	9,120
December	55,752	25,557	12,034	4,354	3,694	30,195	4,655	5,965	12,455	7,481
1973:										
January	56,137	25,999	12,399	4,360	3,834	30,138	4,457	5,850	12,751	7,604
February	57,976	26,990	13,123	4,368	4,078	30,986	4,732	5,866	13,261	7,866
March	59,885	27,862	13,720	4,420	4,297	32,023	4,961	6,039	13,815	8,252
April	61,149	28,561	14,062	4,550	4,504	32,588	5,021	6,173	14,067	8,379
May	61,714	29,072	14,346	4,632	4,631	32,642	4,960	6,197	14,093	8,366
June	62,092	29,417	14,705	4,613	4,631	32,675	4,951	6,331	14,058	8,261
July	61,764	29,075	14,557	4,564	4,661	32,689	4,978	6,256	14,184	8,372
August	60,731	27,049	12,454	4,591	4,660	33,682	5,229	6,376	14,619	8,700
September	62,012	27,534	12,849	4,633	4,660	34,478	5,384	6,541	14,946	8,806
October	64,502	28,282	13,358	4,765	4,732	36,220	5,634	6,771	16,044	9,447
November	66,856	29,346	14,236	4,860	4,732	37,510	5,808	7,005	16,382	9,543
December	63,661	29,094	14,635	4,637	4,150	34,567	5,151	6,968	14,434	8,422
1974:										
January	63,580	29,351	14,940	4,620	4,893	34,229	4,919	6,865	14,711	8,610
February	65,027	30,092	15,420	4,650	4,935	34,935	5,043	6,951	15,058	8,828
March	67,201	30,834	15,515	4,781	4,974	36,367	5,335	7,278	15,784	9,362
April	67,917	31,111	15,498	4,897	4,992	36,806	5,305	7,214	16,225	9,689
May	68,437	31,262	15,434	4,962	4,956	37,175	5,293	7,311	16,532	9,842
June	68,714	31,462	15,518	4,986	4,974	37,252	5,205	7,279	16,706	9,856
July	68,501	30,524	14,750	5,041	4,736	37,977	5,260	7,464	17,035	9,929
August	67,613	28,903	12,941	5,124	4,736	38,710	5,507	7,367	17,456	10,232
September	70,166	29,920	13,869	5,211	4,684	40,246	5,792	7,484	18,202	10,759
October	74,316	32,034	15,500	5,350	4,427	42,282	6,009	7,803	19,353	11,646
November	76,738	33,714	16,931	5,417	4,433	43,024	6,054	8,159	19,403	11,934
December	72,056	33,747	17,255	5,186	4,425	38,309	5,280	8,130	15,540	9,246

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 236 and 237.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—adjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total ²	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Building materials and hardware dealers	Total ²	Apparel and accessory stores	Food stores	General merchandise group with nonstores	
									Total	Department stores
★	★	★			★					
Millions of dollars										
1947	14,241	5,346	1,526	1,238	1,279	8,895	1,896	1,683	2,819	
1948	16,007	6,572	1,992	1,483	1,532	9,435	2,126	1,780	2,855	
1949	15,470	6,261	1,881	1,266	1,530	9,209	2,113	1,725	2,867	
1950	19,460	8,290	2,455	1,881	2,098	11,170	2,488	2,171	3,508	
1951	21,050	9,628	3,130	1,951	2,380	11,422	2,491	2,181	3,587	
1952	21,031	9,491	3,033	1,905	2,400	11,540	2,489	2,196	3,736	
1953	21,488	9,781	3,283	1,895	2,340	11,707	2,620	2,287	3,686	
1954	20,926	9,270	3,013	1,785	2,281	11,656	2,601	2,469	3,401	
1955	22,769	10,532	4,012	1,878	2,355	12,237	2,682	2,560	3,706	
1956	23,402	10,495	3,727	1,957	2,388	12,907	2,912	2,719	3,834	
1957	24,451	11,283	4,520	1,922	2,394	13,168	3,024	2,852	3,843	
1958	24,113	10,526	3,966	1,879	2,406	13,587	2,967	2,943	3,865	
1959	25,305	11,029	4,105	1,983	2,435	14,276	3,194	2,984	4,198	
1960	26,813	11,923	5,015	1,987	2,408	14,890	3,323	3,171	4,278	
1961	26,221	11,062	4,487	1,802	2,381	15,159	3,044	3,132	4,917	
1962	27,941	11,798	5,013	1,935	2,359	16,143	3,326	3,281	5,395	
1963	29,366	12,572	5,623	2,080	2,403	16,814	3,288	3,435	5,709	
1964	31,094	13,318	5,784	2,227	2,609	17,776	3,385	3,628	6,276	3,391
1965	34,405	15,253	7,316	2,392	2,529	19,152	3,751	3,856	6,827	3,748
1966	38,073	17,258	8,041	2,813	2,635	20,815	4,009	4,057	7,673	4,359
1967	38,952	17,277	7,395	2,903	2,663	21,675	4,084	4,239	8,022	4,689
1968	41,973	19,167	8,926	3,117	2,751	22,806	4,177	4,499	8,753	5,124
1969	45,376	20,647	9,866	3,315	2,719	24,729	4,518	4,849	9,567	5,541
1970	46,626	20,345	9,133	3,432	2,748	26,281	4,384	5,018	10,528	6,357
1971	52,571	23,864	11,776	3,608	3,358	28,707	4,642	5,514	12,095	7,199
1972	57,156	26,056	12,230	4,402	3,820	31,100	4,859	5,883	13,302	7,976
1973	65,229	29,593	14,813	4,684	4,296	35,636	5,382	6,865	15,439	8,988
1974	74,082	34,649	17,794	5,238	4,581	39,433	5,517	8,010	16,621	9,868
1971:										
January	47,085	20,702	9,532	3,441	2,804	26,383	4,405	5,058	10,697	6,469
February	47,865	21,389	10,133	3,464	2,862	26,476	4,343	5,049	10,812	6,507
March	48,967	21,976	10,628	3,479	2,961	26,991	4,458	5,162	10,978	6,613
April	49,425	22,254	10,880	3,495	2,957	27,171	4,464	5,207	11,138	6,693
May	49,892	22,713	11,237	3,500	3,032	27,179	4,471	5,238	11,220	6,721
June	50,156	22,831	11,378	3,511	3,080	27,325	4,507	5,295	11,260	6,739
July	50,671	23,185	11,602	3,508	3,124	27,486	4,517	5,343	11,297	6,757
August	51,654	23,866	12,361	3,542	3,127	27,668	4,540	5,340	11,411	6,794
September	52,330	24,411	12,643	3,561	3,195	27,919	4,539	5,386	11,642	6,975
October	52,134	24,131	12,319	3,544	3,287	28,003	4,578	5,404	11,684	7,000
November	51,809	23,837	11,922	3,572	3,315	27,972	4,588	5,475	11,642	6,964
December	52,571	23,864	11,776	3,608	3,358	28,707	4,642	5,514	12,095	7,199
1972:										
January	52,708	24,002	11,773	3,676	3,420	28,706	4,662	5,516	12,119	7,272
February	52,894	24,059	11,737	3,765	3,457	28,835	4,670	5,528	12,230	7,304
March	53,354	24,291	11,830	3,840	3,479	29,063	4,692	5,578	12,420	7,412
April	53,733	24,473	11,887	3,908	3,498	29,260	4,745	5,591	12,496	7,464
May	54,419	24,786	12,057	3,967	3,531	29,633	4,753	5,655	12,676	7,625
June	54,425	24,655	11,829	4,001	3,545	29,770	4,751	5,642	12,813	7,726
July	54,442	24,454	11,507	4,078	3,579	29,988	4,814	5,702	12,840	7,664
August	54,839	24,532	11,469	4,101	3,619	30,307	4,841	5,814	13,040	7,805
September	55,422	25,051	11,873	4,191	3,688	30,371	4,864	5,811	13,018	7,793
October	55,817	25,144	11,890	4,202	3,714	30,673	4,893	5,878	13,054	7,866
November	56,515	25,709	12,124	4,305	3,814	30,806	4,907	5,878	13,190	8,021
December	57,156	26,056	12,230	4,402	3,820	31,100	4,859	5,883	13,302	7,976
1973:										
January	57,921	26,276	12,374	4,495	3,908	31,645	4,829	5,939	13,790	8,238
February	58,731	26,704	12,667	4,475	4,070	32,027	4,939	5,967	13,973	8,359
March	59,244	27,000	12,919	4,456	4,200	32,244	4,986	6,045	13,998	8,344
April	59,932	27,328	13,081	4,514	4,347	32,604	5,031	6,167	14,101	8,379
May	60,691	27,799	13,358	4,595	4,453	32,892	5,046	6,203	14,199	8,408
June	61,510	28,246	13,717	4,608	4,518	33,264	5,131	6,344	14,312	8,456
July	62,163	28,891	14,300	4,601	4,638	33,272	5,127	6,319	14,369	8,569
August	62,904	29,075	14,398	4,619	4,693	33,829	5,152	6,480	14,610	8,761
September	62,810	29,040	14,245	4,610	4,750	33,770	5,103	6,634	14,403	8,516
October	63,265	29,070	14,241	4,644	4,838	34,195	5,222	6,645	14,724	8,604
November	64,229	29,571	14,646	4,669	4,878	34,658	5,275	6,710	14,685	8,393
December	65,229	29,593	14,813	4,684	4,296	35,636	5,382	6,865	15,439	8,988
1974:										
January	65,782	29,832	15,103	4,753	4,988	35,950	5,329	6,970	15,917	9,328
February	65,934	29,830	14,977	4,769	4,920	36,104	5,259	7,071	15,875	9,392
March	66,465	29,846	14,590	4,824	4,862	36,619	5,362	7,293	15,986	9,466
April	66,597	29,740	14,391	4,868	4,814	36,857	5,321	7,214	16,268	9,679
May	67,292	29,845	14,324	4,928	4,765	37,447	5,385	7,318	16,656	9,892
June	67,962	30,055	14,330	4,981	4,848	37,907	5,394	7,286	17,000	10,088
July	68,726	30,103	14,240	5,082	4,717	38,623	5,417	7,547	17,230	10,152
August	69,622	30,735	14,684	5,155	4,769	38,887	5,431	7,487	17,435	10,304
September	70,700	31,273	15,096	5,185	4,780	39,427	5,490	7,590	17,561	10,425
October	73,087	33,190	16,806	5,209	4,531	39,897	5,564	7,658	17,763	10,607
November	73,964	34,251	17,720	5,204	4,570	39,713	5,594	7,815	17,367	10,496
December	74,082	34,649	17,794	5,238	4,581	39,433	5,517	8,010	16,621	9,868

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 237 and 238.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES (4 OR MORE STORES THROUGH 1951) ¹														
Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences														
YEAR AND MONTH	Total ²	Apparel and accessory stores				Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	With nonstores, total ²	General merchandise group ³			Grocery stores	Tire, battery, accessory dealers
		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores					Without nonstores				
										Total ^{2,4}	Department stores, excluding mail order sales	Variety stores		
	Millions of dollars													
1947	26,958	2,566	385	1,012	686	864	714	533	7,916	5,463	1,937	8,284	437	
1948	29,737	2,729	366	1,117	698	869	742	562	8,930	5,373	2,077	9,319	454	
1949	29,041	2,588	342	1,049	680	847	721	519	8,560	5,159	2,077	9,468	448	
1950	31,232	2,588	338	1,042	696	852	724	592	9,300	5,743	2,143	10,140	551	
1951	34,000	2,763	342	1,137	745	905	779	569	9,950	5,619	2,326	11,569	575	
1951	6 28,536	6 2,009	6 215	6 786	6 652	6 722	6 690	6 287	6 8,575	6 3,820	6 2,236	6 10,718	6 568	
1952	30,120	2,068	214	834	642	737	622	317	8,916	4,002	2,322	11,606	611	
1953	30,929	2,079	205	821	651	759	671	321	8,962	4,058	2,350	12,404	636	
1954	31,690	2,041	187	794	675	760	662	346	8,862	4,092	2,357	13,357	609	
1955	33,918	2,166	186	852	724	785	707	347	9,726	4,575	2,508	14,222	700	
1956	7 39,754	7 2,616	7 219	7 1,093	7 770	7 943	7 821	7 467	7 12,805	7 8 7,630	7 2,619	7 15,894	7 763	
1957	41,900	2,696	232	1,141	800	1,032	868	444	13,092	7,790	2,668	17,379	815	
1958	43,853	2,805	223	1,198	852	1,118	871	482	13,414	7,939	2,779	18,589	867	
1959	46,673	3,046	231	1,302	935	1,223	950	462	14,521	8,607	2,977	19,502	973	
1960	9 50,681	9 3,515	9 348	9 1,414	9 1,025	9 1,452	9 1,115	9 446	9 15,478	9 9,374	9 3,018	9 21,424	9 990	
1961	52,531	3,567	357	1,442	1,030	1,526	1,141	453	16,249	9,875	3,147	22,120	1,001	
1962	55,576	3,683	351	1,490	1,082	1,640	1,202	480	17,568	10,751	3,404	23,046	1,087	
1963	58,280	3,796	355	1,607	1,054	1,728	1,253	500	19,018	11,817	3,542	23,692	1,098	
1964	10 68,306	10 4,287	10 531	10 1,622	10 1,155	10 2,029	10 1,677	10 1,126	10 23,645	10 15,807	10 3,770	10 26,198	10 1,242	
1965	73,356	4,445	557	1,656	1,168	2,300	1,891	1,193	26,112	17,593	4,096	27,627	1,312	
1966	80,323	4,770	573	1,779	1,269	2,663	2,222	1,276	28,988	19,653	4,593	29,906	1,472	
1967	11 85,203	11 5,069	11 612	11 1,855	11 1,367	11 3,120	11 2,554	11 1,362	11 30,953	11 20,984	11 5,029	11 31,150	11 1,529	
1968	12 94,194	12 5,186	12 767	12 1,837	12 1,335	12 3,373	12 2,122	12 1,303	12 38,395	12 26,184	12 4,821	12 34,295	12 1,736	
1969	103,070	5,921	905	2,090	1,598	3,777	2,487	1,354	41,997	28,934	5,232	37,163	1,816	
1970	13 117,245	13 5,475	13 819	13 1,875	13 1,473	13 4,344	13 2,859	13 1,508	13 46,102	13 31,893	13 5,417	13 43,183	13 1,827	
1971	125,607	5,741	750	2,123	1,498	4,693	2,735	1,600	52,092	49,008	5,398	45,235	1,955	
1972	137,650	6,055	782	2,194	1,694	5,246	2,887	1,902	58,113	55,100	5,933	49,206	2,094	
1973	154,546	6,569	749	2,393	1,908	5,857	3,193	2,085	65,569	62,471	6,627	55,165	2,210	
1974	169,434	6,428	746	2,390	1,737	6,451	3,201	2,319	70,597	67,289	6,988	62,614	2,168	
1971:														
January	8,720	349	44	118	97	345	199	110	3,045	2,865	2,154	3,716	127	
February	8,283	313	36	115	87	339	185	108	2,992	2,780	2,034	3,421	122	
March	9,521	413	47	150	116	359	215	118	3,687	3,427	2,507	3,843	152	
April	10,388	515	63	184	151	364	217	127	4,141	3,911	2,920	4,449	175	
May	10,304	477	70	175	126	382	254	122	4,076	3,827	2,871	4,381	171	
June	10,328	464	66	169	119	362	246	136	4,207	3,966	2,997	4,223	193	
July	10,372	417	51	155	108	376	256	131	4,021	3,746	2,807	4,052	173	
August	10,143	455	52	165	127	405	263	119	4,229	3,974	2,958	4,119	165	
September	10,275	472	55	174	137	367	221	131	4,286	3,996	2,996	4,116	156	
October	10,639	483	62	184	121	384	218	147	4,442	4,143	3,092	4,260	164	
November	11,352	529	75	199	129	380	224	142	5,248	4,939	3,625	4,490	177	
December	15,282	854	129	335	180	630	237	209	7,718	7,434	5,583	889	180	
1972:														
January	8,991	351	52	124	89	360	203	138	3,300	3,104	2,336	3,111	123	
February	9,104	323	43	121	88	365	205	133	3,395	3,169	2,329	3,468	121	
March	10,839	496	62	178	145	396	245	137	4,310	4,036	2,959	4,418	179	
April	10,502	458	63	159	131	396	227	141	4,218	3,989	2,966	4,383	178	
May	11,220	487	68	177	138	427	267	156	4,626	4,371	3,268	4,049	181	
June	11,430	472	67	171	125	441	267	164	4,635	4,393	3,328	4,206	200	
July	10,892	410	50	153	105	417	278	152	4,385	4,165	3,122	4,445	178	
August	11,465	487	51	180	137	445	274	165	4,814	4,578	3,386	4,822	191	
September	11,661	532	59	189	172	431	230	156	4,800	4,531	3,419	4,67	171	
October	11,826	545	66	194	162	431	229	171	5,096	4,785	3,552	4,81	186	
November	12,814	584	75	213	168	442	222	168	5,904	5,593	4,102	5,448	188	
December	16,906	910	126	335	234	695	240	221	8,630	8,386	6,286	1,029	198	
1973:														
January	10,482	405	53	141	123	420	228	160	3,878	3,680	2,736	3,76	141	
February	10,162	383	40	152	112	407	222	154	3,830	3,609	2,644	3,78	134	
March	12,377	520	56	193	147	440	263	178	4,964	4,686	3,451	4,719	180	
April	12,119	610	64	215	191	445	263	167	5,075	4,836	3,601	5,18	182	
May	12,653	524	63	200	144	479	277	159	5,268	5,005	3,745	5,18	189	
June	12,945	544	66	200	162	498	286	178	5,322	5,077	3,831	5,43	202	
July	12,214	451	45	172	139	471	286	166	4,930	4,696	3,482	4,87	197	
August	13,008	529	49	186	168	494	305	169	5,426	5,172	3,819	5,42	200	
September	12,447	555	54	192	185	465	279	174	5,158	4,907	3,670	5,09	176	
October	13,181	545	63	193	157	493	265	169	5,634	5,313	3,900	5,42	204	
November	14,653	591	77	213	156	494	265	176	6,749	6,422	4,678	6,52	193	
December	18,305	912	119	336	224	751	254	235	9,335	9,068	6,823	1,086	202	
1974:														
January	11,656	413	47	146	123	469	231	190	4,254	4,035	2,993	4,09	142	
February	11,245	366	40	133	106	461	220	162	4,135	3,878	2,813	4,11	137	
March	13,414	486	55	179	138	514	258	180	5,312	5,030	3,686	5,12	170	
April	13,648	589	68	206	178	522	259	179	5,672	5,401	3,988	5,74	197	
May	14,393	519	64	196	141	529	277	190	5,882	5,599	4,171	5,83	203	
June	13,715	517	65	194	139	523	273	183	5,579	5,329	4,009	5,56	203	
July	13,546	451	46	174	119	515	287	197	5,434	5,192	3,837	5,31	198	
August	14,896	561	57	210	155	549	324	213	6,051	5,772	4,259	6,03	192	
September	13,499	531	52	197	156	498	276	199	5,557	5,275	3,914	5,31	177	
October	14,597	545	62	207	142	532	268	195	6,132	5,789	4,215	5,87	187	
November	15,745	563	70	209	143	529	262	198	6,956	6,627	4,831	6,66	179	
December	19,080	887	120	339	197	810	266	233	9,633	9,362	7,086	1,025	183	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES 1												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Total 2	Apparel and accessory stores				Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	General merchandise group 3			Grocery stores	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	
		Total 2	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			With nonstores, total 2	Without nonstores				
									Total 2,4	Department stores, excluding mail order sales			Variety stores
Millions of dollars													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													
1971													
1972													
1973													
1974													
1971:													
January	10,067	459	51	165	127	374	218	4,102	3,866	2,876	460	3,679	164
February	10,149	468	53	170	130	393	216	4,161	3,918	2,906	459	3,678	167
March	10,166	460	59	163	127	382	215	4,121	3,866	2,852	456	3,743	168
April	10,390	485	64	180	133	381	220	4,275	4,023	3,004	449	3,775	161
May	10,443	494	74	180	128	389	241	4,263	4,009	2,988	457	3,827	161
June	10,527	474	65	179	115	379	231	4,383	4,124	3,068	449	3,812	168
July	10,345	483	64	177	125	375	237	4,263	3,994	2,980	443	3,762	154
August	10,596	476	63	174	125	416	233	4,400	4,132	3,075	445	3,826	167
September	10,599	467	61	173	121	388	227	4,448	4,179	3,124	443	3,786	167
October	10,496	467	59	173	122	396	211	4,415	4,150	3,111	440	3,717	164
November	10,696	484	63	180	125	393	239	4,507	4,250	3,174	448	3,758	171
December	10,607	490	65	187	121	405	243	4,427	4,178	3,129	447	3,756	147
1972:													
January	10,672	471	63	174	119	398	224	4,470	4,216	3,144	451	3,788	162
February	10,853	468	60	175	129	409	232	4,554	4,297	3,204	464	3,882	162
March	10,987	483	69	179	127	413	246	4,612	4,351	3,223	476	3,918	190
April	11,085	495	71	172	143	429	229	4,593	4,332	3,196	484	4,034	170
May	11,412	502	72	180	141	432	252	4,828	4,568	3,411	489	4,115	169
June	11,268	473	65	177	118	451	249	4,737	4,481	3,331	493	4,060	169
July	11,449	493	67	180	125	431	259	4,817	4,604	3,435	499	4,151	165
August	11,592	491	59	185	131	450	249	4,846	4,597	3,400	494	4,223	187
September	11,660	511	63	183	149	443	228	4,969	4,724	3,554	493	4,133	182
October	12,202	551	66	189	172	455	223	5,147	4,874	3,647	509	4,384	191
November	11,944	531	63	194	159	460	240	5,008	4,748	3,536	499	4,288	177
December	11,830	528	62	188	157	451	243	5,023	4,798	3,580	521	4,139	166
1973:													
January	12,477	544	64	197	166	461	252	5,242	4,986	3,692	546	4,480	185
February	12,503	574	59	226	168	472	260	5,331	5,076	3,772	525	4,335	184
March	12,814	616	72	224	173	454	270	5,565	5,303	3,922	557	4,369	190
April	12,524	548	63	202	157	483	258	5,252	4,991	3,720	518	4,525	184
May	12,730	538	64	208	148	480	262	5,426	5,158	3,841	533	4,533	174
June	12,634	544	62	204	157	507	263	5,450	5,198	3,850	560	4,406	172
July	13,161	554	59	210	173	495	255	5,490	5,236	3,865	558	4,848	191
August	12,812	522	57	185	154	487	274	5,454	5,196	3,846	553	4,592	189
September	13,024	556	60	198	165	499	282	5,471	5,234	3,875	561	4,712	190
October	13,322	538	63	182	162	511	280	5,573	5,309	3,939	566	4,870	204
November	13,332	530	65	190	145	503	289	5,674	5,405	3,998	600	4,743	181
December	13,222	535	61	187	154	500	257	5,511	5,265	3,942	545	4,829	172
1974:													
January	13,716	555	56	211	164	519	256	5,678	5,391	3,969	588	5,073	183
February	13,762	552	64	198	156	534	259	5,726	5,425	3,996	570	5,057	188
March	14,036	549	68	202	151	543	255	5,935	5,668	4,170	600	5,065	180
April	14,008	543	66	197	151	553	261	5,925	5,635	4,185	576	5,041	187
May	14,091	524	62	196	143	522	257	6,021	5,749	4,260	597	5,071	187
June	13,984	540	62	206	146	540	250	5,867	5,594	4,120	585	5,111	181
July	14,263	537	60	206	141	536	257	5,955	5,692	4,207	597	5,249	189
August	14,374	561	67	212	146	539	292	5,969	5,684	4,204	600	5,257	178
September	14,524	548	62	204	141	538	275	6,014	5,740	4,227	597	5,472	188
October	14,579	531	59	201	145	547	283	5,999	5,721	4,202	608	5,483	177
November	14,305	493	57	182	129	538	275	5,909	5,638	4,161	589	5,449	169
December	14,166	536	64	200	143	548	278	5,712	5,440	4,096	533	5,440	167

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Accounts receivable, end of period ¹									
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences					Adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences				
	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts
		Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores				Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores		
Millions of dollars										
1947										
1948										
1949										
1950										
1951										
1952	10,022			6,045	3,976					
1953	10,344			6,178	4,166					
1954	10,587			6,365	4,222					
1955	11,382			6,845	4,537					
1956	11,492			6,796	4,696					
1957	11,942			7,100	4,842					
1958	12,148	6,214	5,934	7,119	5,029					
1959	13,109	6,314	6,795	7,009	6,100	12,238	6,167	6,071	6,565	5,673
1960	13,401	6,104	7,297	7,122	6,279	12,493	5,959	6,534	6,660	5,833
1961	13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,696	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971
1962	14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557
1963	15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203
1964	16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243
1965	² 18,193	² 7,120	² 11,073	² 8,205	² 9,988	² 17,034	² 6,916	² 10,118	² 7,833	² 9,201
1966	18,986	7,212	11,774	8,164	10,822	17,767	6,987	10,780	7,730	10,037
1967	19,806	7,331	12,475	8,336	11,470	18,588	7,093	11,495	7,936	10,652
1968	³ 20,630	³ 7,140	³ 13,490	³ 8,677	³ 11,953	³ 19,378	³ 6,941	³ 12,437	³ 8,317	³ 11,061
1969	21,490	7,174	14,316	8,648	12,842	20,140	6,976	13,164	8,280	11,860
1970	⁴ 22,860	⁴ 7,387	⁴ 15,473	⁴ 9,001	⁴ 13,859	⁴ 21,394	⁴ 7,214	⁴ 14,180	⁴ 8,603	⁴ 12,791
1971	23,514	7,753	15,761	9,385	14,129	22,046	7,580	14,466	8,986	13,060
1972	25,068	8,115	16,953	10,090	14,978	23,518	7,940	15,578	9,671	13,847
1973	27,031	8,513	18,518	10,445	16,586	25,368	8,344	17,024	9,991	15,377
1974	28,916	8,578	20,338	10,806	18,110	27,035	8,434	18,601	10,374	16,661
1971:										
January	21,734	7,091	14,643	8,496	13,238	21,279	7,251	14,028	8,599	12,680
February	21,187	7,145	14,042	8,277	12,910	21,399	7,360	14,039	8,632	12,767
March	20,987	7,015	13,972	8,274	12,713	21,351	7,263	14,088	8,558	12,793
April	21,337	7,186	14,151	8,658	12,679	21,531	7,338	14,193	8,704	12,827
May	21,531	7,303	14,228	8,917	12,614	21,616	7,378	14,238	8,794	12,822
June	21,632	7,576	14,056	8,997	12,635	21,638	7,423	14,215	8,805	12,833
July	21,332	7,481	13,851	8,794	12,538	21,706	7,392	14,314	8,829	12,877
August	21,426	7,597	13,829	8,826	12,600	21,847	7,507	14,340	8,908	12,939
September	21,760	7,780	13,980	8,975	12,785	21,964	7,605	14,359	8,982	12,982
October	21,826	7,791	14,035	9,032	12,794	21,933	7,581	14,352	8,907	13,038
November	22,329	7,685	14,644	9,185	13,144	22,257	7,680	14,577	9,081	13,176
December	23,514	7,753	15,761	9,385	14,129	22,046	7,580	14,466	8,986	13,060
1972:										
January	22,312	7,331	14,981	8,744	13,568	21,858	7,508	14,350	8,862	12,996
February	21,855	7,278	14,577	8,695	13,160	22,083	7,510	14,573	9,067	13,016
March	21,900	7,359	14,541	8,865	13,035	22,249	7,633	14,616	9,128	13,121
April	22,049	7,439	14,610	9,026	13,023	22,305	7,603	14,702	9,128	13,177
May	22,502	7,640	14,862	9,449	13,053	22,593	7,718	14,875	9,323	13,270
June	22,486	7,809	14,677	9,452	13,034	22,494	7,649	14,845	9,252	13,242
July	22,094	7,687	14,407	9,124	12,970	22,504	7,606	14,898	9,163	13,341
August	22,288	7,805	14,483	9,163	13,125	22,714	7,714	15,000	9,238	13,476
September	22,808	7,966	14,842	9,442	13,366	23,031	7,781	15,250	9,429	13,602
October	23,061	8,010	15,051	9,664	13,397	23,139	7,757	15,382	9,530	13,609
November	23,563	7,942	15,621	9,653	13,910	23,364	7,847	15,517	9,524	13,840
December	25,068	8,115	16,953	10,090	14,978	23,518	7,940	15,578	9,671	13,847
1973:										
January	24,143	7,845	16,298	9,417	14,726	23,669	8,053	15,616	9,567	14,102
February	23,703	7,822	15,881	9,333	14,370	23,983	8,123	15,860	9,749	14,234
March	23,655	7,910	15,745	9,441	14,214	24,106	8,205	15,901	9,800	14,306
April	23,957	8,065	15,892	9,705	14,252	24,232	8,276	15,956	9,785	14,447
May	24,547	8,367	16,180	10,195	14,352	24,665	8,467	16,198	10,040	14,625
June	24,687	8,516	16,171	10,203	14,484	24,765	8,358	16,407	9,993	14,772
July	24,333	8,432	15,901	9,822	14,511	24,849	8,374	16,475	9,896	14,953
August	24,565	8,575	15,990	9,947	14,618	25,047	8,465	16,582	10,036	15,011
September	24,748	8,587	16,161	10,046	14,702	24,929	8,338	16,591	9,987	14,942
October	25,261	8,663	16,598	10,259	15,002	25,330	8,386	16,944	10,089	15,241
November	25,743	8,437	17,306	10,337	15,406	25,440	8,336	17,104	10,183	15,257
December	27,031	8,513	18,518	10,445	16,586	25,368	8,344	17,024	9,991	15,377
1974:										
January	25,994	8,138	17,856	10,012	15,982	25,534	8,351	17,183	10,223	15,311
February	25,709	8,073	17,636	9,958	15,751	26,015	8,417	17,598	10,405	15,610
March	25,637	8,212	17,425	10,147	15,490	26,071	8,535	17,536	10,468	15,603
April	26,179	8,430	17,749	10,628	15,551	26,529	8,658	17,871	10,779	15,750
May	26,775	8,794	17,981	11,012	15,763	26,832	8,842	17,990	10,784	16,048
June	26,730	8,881	17,849	10,943	15,787	26,819	8,721	18,098	10,720	16,099
July	26,596	8,917	17,679	10,766	15,830	27,223	8,878	18,345	10,894	16,329
August	26,920	9,013	17,907	10,800	16,120	27,484	8,893	18,591	10,944	16,540
September	27,099	8,995	18,114	10,804	16,295	27,339	8,738	18,601	10,772	16,567
October	27,406	8,917	18,489	11,029	16,377	27,458	8,641	18,817	10,840	16,618
November	27,267	8,616	18,951	10,760	16,807	27,340	8,542	18,798	10,596	16,744
December	28,916	8,578	20,338	10,806	18,110	27,035	8,434	18,601	10,374	16,661

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULATION, U.S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS) ¹	LABOR FORCE—PERSONS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ²											
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Adjusted for seasonal variation ³					
		Total, including armed forces	Civilian labor force					Civilian labor force					
			Total	Employed			Unemployed	Total	Employed			Unemployed	
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Total	Long-term, 15 weeks and over
★	★	★	★			★	★	★			★		
Thousands													
1947 ⁴	144,698	60,941	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311						
1948	147,208	62,080	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276					309	
1949	149,767	62,903	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637					684	
1950	152,271	63,858	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288					782	
1951	154,878	65,117	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055					303	
1952	157,553	65,730	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883					232	
1953 ⁵	160,184	66,560	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834					210	
1954	163,026	66,993	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532					812	
1955	165,931	68,072	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852					702	
1956	168,903	69,409	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750					533	
1957	171,984	69,729	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859					560	
1958	174,882	70,275	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602					1,452	
1959	177,830	70,921	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740					1,040	
1960 ⁶	180,671	72,142	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852					957	
1961	183,691	73,031	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714					1,532	
1962 ⁷	186,538	73,442	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911					1,119	
1963	189,242	74,571	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070					1,088	
1964	191,889	75,830	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786					973	
1965	194,303	77,178	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366					755	
1966	196,560	78,893	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875					526	
1967	198,712	80,793	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975					448	
1968	200,706	82,272	78,737	75,820	3,817	72,103	2,817					412	
1969	202,677	84,240	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832					375	
1970	204,878	85,903	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088					662	
1971	207,053	86,929	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993					1,182	
1972 ⁸	208,846	88,991	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840					1,158	
1973	210,410	91,040	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304					812	
1974	211,894	93,240	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076					937	
1971:													
January	206,076	85,628	82,652	77,238	2,877	74,361	5,414	83,744	78,735	3,392	75,343	5,009	
February	206,242	85,653	82,703	77,262	2,846	74,415	5,442	83,374	78,477	3,289	75,188	4,897	
March	206,393	85,598	82,668	77,493	3,042	74,452	5,175	83,254	78,269	3,348	74,921	4,986	
April	206,567	85,780	82,898	78,204	3,505	74,699	4,694	83,647	78,693	3,556	75,137	4,954	
May	206,726	85,954	83,104	78,709	3,598	75,111	4,394	83,901	78,883	3,438	75,445	5,018	
June	206,891	87,784	84,968	79,478	3,920	75,559	5,490	83,440	78,577	3,320	75,257	4,863	
July	207,053	88,808	86,011	80,681	3,971	76,710	5,330	84,064	79,109	3,382	75,727	4,955	
August	207,237	88,453	85,678	80,618	3,764	76,853	5,061	84,450	79,336	3,393	75,943	5,114	
September	207,433	86,884	84,135	79,295	3,444	75,851	4,840	84,477	79,469	3,365	76,104	5,008	
October	207,627	87,352	84,635	80,065	3,470	76,595	4,570	84,697	79,700	3,408	76,292	4,997	
November	207,800	87,715	85,019	80,204	3,262	76,942	4,815	85,130	80,019	3,405	76,614	5,111	
December	207,949	87,541	84,883	80,188	2,948	77,240	4,695	85,288	80,190	3,364	76,826	5,098	
1972:													
January ⁸	208,088	87,147	84,553	79,106	2,869	76,237	5,447	85,631	80,592	3,361	77,231	5,039	
February	208,196	87,318	84,778	79,366	2,909	76,458	5,412	85,543	80,631	3,360	77,271	4,912	
March	208,310	87,914	85,410	80,195	3,094	77,101	5,215	86,021	80,996	3,417	77,579	5,025	
April	208,447	87,787	85,324	80,627	3,287	77,339	4,697	86,086	81,138	3,346	77,792	4,948	
May	208,569	87,986	85,567	81,223	3,531	77,692	4,344	86,343	81,431	3,392	78,039	4,912	
June	208,712	90,448	88,055	82,629	3,976	78,653	5,426	86,463	81,623	3,375	78,248	4,840	
July	208,846	91,005	88,617	83,443	4,061	79,383	5,173	86,649	81,813	3,456	78,357	4,836	
August	208,988	90,758	88,362	83,505	4,031	79,475	4,857	87,035	82,145	3,603	78,542	4,890	
September	209,153	89,098	86,693	82,034	3,658	78,376	4,658	86,941	82,163	3,573	78,590	4,778	
October	209,317	89,591	87,176	82,707	3,721	78,986	4,470	87,105	82,216	3,633	78,583	4,889	
November	209,457	89,400	86,969	82,703	3,363	79,340	4,266	86,967	82,453	3,501	78,952	4,514	
December	209,584	89,437	86,997	82,881	3,163	79,719	4,116	87,311	82,846	3,578	79,268	4,465	
1973:													
January	209,711	88,122	85,718	81,043	2,955	78,088	4,675	86,964	82,633	3,451	79,182	4,331	
February	209,809	89,075	86,683	81,838	2,956	78,882	4,845	87,703	83,276	3,413	79,863	4,427	
March	209,905	89,686	87,325	82,814	3,131	79,683	4,512	88,043	83,686	3,430	80,256	4,357	
April	210,034	89,823	87,473	83,299	3,295	80,004	4,174	88,296	83,877	3,356	80,521	4,419	
May	210,154	89,891	87,557	83,758	3,467	80,291	3,799	88,325	84,021	3,352	80,669	4,304	
June	210,286	92,729	90,414	85,567	4,053	81,514	4,847	88,791	84,487	3,465	81,022	4,304	
July	210,410	93,227	90,917	86,367	4,165	82,201	4,550	88,902	84,679	3,535	81,144	4,223	
August	210,556	92,436	90,129	85,921	3,826	82,095	4,208	88,816	84,582	3,434	81,148	4,234	
September	210,715	91,298	89,006	84,841	3,436	81,406	4,165	89,223	84,983	3,357	81,626	4,240	
October	210,862	92,046	89,757	85,994	3,525	82,469	3,763	89,568	85,452	3,426	82,024	4,116	
November	210,983	92,168	89,884	85,828	3,419	82,409	4,056	89,852	85,577	3,571	82,006	4,275	
December	211,096	91,983	89,701	85,643	3,202	82,441	4,058	90,048	85,646	3,635	82,011	4,402	
1974:													
January	211,205	91,354	89,096	84,088	3,197	80,891	5,008	90,465	85,800	3,749	82,051	4,665	
February	211,314	91,692	89,434	84,294	3,283	81,011	5,140	90,551	85,861	3,811	82,050	4,690	
March	211,410	91,884	89,633	84,878	3,334	81,544	4,755	90,381	85,779	3,653	82,126	4,602	
April	211,523	91,736	89,493	85,192	3,437	81,756	4,301	90,324	85,787	3,515	82,272	4,537	
May	211,634	92,158	89,929	85,785	3,604	82,181	4,144	90,753	86,062	3,497	82,565	4,691	
June	211,763	94,758	92,546	87,167	3,895	83,272	5,380	90,857	86,088	3,333	82,755	4,769	
July	211,894	95,496	93,276	88,015	4,024	83,991	5,260	91,283	86,403	3,433	82,970	4,880	
August	212,045	94,679	92,459	87,575	3,851	83,724	4,885	91,199	86,274	3,451	82,823	4,925	
September	212,200	93,661	91,444	86,242	3,563	82,679	5,202	91,705	86,402	3,489	82,913	5,303	
October	212,366	94,105	91,891	86,847	3,536	83,312	5,044	91,844	86,304	3,440	82,864	5,540	
November	212,517	93,822	91,609	86,924	3,224	82,700	5,685	91,708	85,689	3,375	82,314	6,019	
December	212,652	93,538	91,327	86,220	2,959	82,261	6,106	91,803	85,202	3,339	81,863	6,601	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 238 - 240.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR FORCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT RATES--ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	Total ★	20 years of age and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years of age	White	Negro and other races	Married men ★	Occupation		Industry--private wage and salary workers			
		Men	Women					White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Total non-agricultural	Construction	Manufacturing	
												Total	Durable goods
Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian force in the group													
1947	3.9												
1948	3.8	3.2	3.6	9.2						4.5	8.7	4.2	4.0
1949	5.9	5.4	5.3	13.4						7.3	14.0	8.0	8.1
1950	5.3	4.7	5.1	12.2						6.3	12.2	6.2	5.7
1951	3.3	2.5	4.0	8.2						3.9	7.2	3.9	3.1
1952	3.0	2.4	3.2	8.5						3.6	6.7	3.5	3.0
1953	2.9	2.5	2.9	7.6						3.4	7.2	3.1	2.6
1954	5.5	4.9	5.5	12.6	5.0	9.9				6.7	12.9	7.1	7.3
1955	4.4	3.8	4.4	11.0	3.9	8.7	2.8			5.1	10.9	4.7	4.4
1956	4.1	3.4	4.2	11.1	3.6	8.3	2.6			4.7	10.0	4.7	4.4
1957	4.3	3.6	4.1	11.6	3.8	7.9	2.8			4.9	10.9	5.1	4.9
1958	6.8	6.2	6.1	15.9	6.1	12.6	5.1	3.1	10.2	7.9	15.3	9.3	10.6
1959	5.5	4.7	5.2	14.6	4.8	10.7	3.6	2.6	7.6	6.1	13.4	6.1	6.2
1960	5.5	4.7	5.1	14.7	5.0	10.2	3.7	2.7	7.8	6.2	13.5	6.2	6.4
1961	6.7	5.7	6.3	16.8	6.0	12.4	4.6	3.3	9.2	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.5
1962	5.5	4.6	5.4	14.7	4.9	10.9	3.6	2.8	7.4	6.1	13.5	5.8	5.7
1963	5.7	4.5	5.4	17.2	5.0	10.8	3.4	2.9	7.3	6.1	13.3	5.7	5.5
1964	5.2	3.9	5.2	16.2	4.6	9.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	4.7
1965	4.5	3.2	4.5	14.8	4.1	8.1	2.4	2.3	5.3	4.6	10.1	4.0	3.5
1966	3.8	2.5	3.8	12.8	3.4	7.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.8	8.0	3.2	2.8
1967	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	1.8	2.2	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.7	3.4
1968	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.0
1969	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	1.5	2.1	3.9	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.0
1970	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.2	4.5	8.2	2.6	2.8	6.2	5.2	9.7	5.6	5.7
1971	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	3.2	3.5	7.4	6.2	10.4	6.8	7.0
1972	5.6	4.0	5.4	16.2	5.0	10.0	2.8	3.4	6.5	5.7	10.3	5.6	5.4
1973	4.9	3.2	4.8	14.5	4.3	8.9	2.3	2.9	5.3	4.8	8.8	4.3	3.9
1974	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	2.7	3.3	6.7	5.7	10.6	5.7	5.4
1971:													
January	6.0	4.4	5.7	17.3	5.5	9.8	3.3	3.5	7.6	6.3	11.3	7.0	7.1
February	5.9	4.3	5.7	16.4	5.3	9.7	3.2	3.6	7.4	6.3	11.1	6.9	7.2
March	6.0	4.3	5.9	17.2	5.5	9.4	3.2	3.7	7.5	6.3	11.1	6.8	7.1
April	5.9	4.3	5.9	16.5	5.4	9.7	3.1	3.6	7.4	6.3	10.0	7.0	7.4
May	6.0	4.3	5.8	17.2	5.5	10.0	3.2	3.6	7.4	6.3	9.9	6.8	7.1
June	5.8	4.3	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.5	3.1	3.4	7.2	6.2	10.5	6.7	7.1
July	5.9	4.3	5.6	17.1	5.4	9.9	3.1	3.5	7.3	6.1	9.6	6.7	6.8
August	6.1	4.5	5.8	16.9	5.6	9.9	3.2	3.5	7.5	6.3	9.7	7.0	7.3
September	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.7	5.4	10.1	3.2	3.4	7.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	7.2
October	5.9	4.3	5.6	17.0	5.4	10.3	3.0	3.4	7.3	6.1	9.8	6.5	6.7
November	6.0	4.4	5.8	16.8	5.6	9.5	3.3	3.5	7.5	6.2	10.2	6.6	6.8
December	6.0	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4	10.3	3.2	3.4	7.3	6.2	10.8	6.7	6.8
1972:													
January	5.9	4.2	5.5	17.5	5.3	10.9	3.0	3.5	7.1	6.0	10.1	6.2	6.3
February	5.7	4.1	5.1	18.3	5.1	10.6	2.9	3.4	6.9	5.9	10.7	6.1	6.1
March	5.8	4.1	5.5	17.4	5.3	10.3	2.8	3.5	7.0	6.0	10.3	6.0	5.9
April	5.7	4.1	5.5	16.7	5.3	9.5	2.9	3.3	6.7	5.8	10.5	5.8	5.8
May	5.7	4.1	5.7	15.3	5.2	10.0	2.8	3.5	6.7	5.9	11.0	5.9	6.0
June	5.6	4.0	5.6	15.5	5.1	9.5	2.9	3.3	6.4	5.6	9.8	5.6	5.7
July	5.6	4.0	5.6	15.4	5.1	9.9	2.8	3.4	6.5	5.8	10.7	5.8	5.8
August	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.7	5.1	9.8	2.6	3.5	6.5	5.8	11.5	5.5	5.3
September	5.5	3.8	5.4	16.2	5.0	10.0	2.8	3.4	6.1	5.6	9.1	5.2	4.9
October	5.6	4.0	5.5	15.6	5.1	10.1	2.8	3.6	6.1	5.7	10.1	5.3	4.7
November	5.2	3.6	5.0	15.5	4.6	9.9	2.5	3.1	5.8	5.2	10.0	4.7	4.4
December	5.1	3.4	5.0	15.5	4.5	9.5	2.4	3.2	5.6	5.1	9.6	4.6	4.1
1973:													
January	5.0	3.4	5.2	14.3	4.5	8.8	2.4	3.1	5.6	5.0	9.1	4.8	4.4
February	5.0	3.4	4.9	15.4	4.5	9.0	2.4	3.0	5.5	5.1	9.2	4.4	4.1
March	4.9	3.4	4.9	14.2	4.4	8.9	2.4	3.0	5.4	4.9	8.9	4.5	4.2
April	5.0	3.3	4.8	15.3	4.4	9.3	2.4	3.1	5.3	4.9	9.0	4.3	3.7
May	4.9	3.3	4.6	15.0	4.4	9.1	2.3	2.8	5.4	4.8	8.9	4.5	4.0
June	4.8	3.2	4.9	14.0	4.3	8.9	2.2	2.9	5.3	4.7	8.2	4.3	3.7
July	4.8	3.1	4.8	14.3	4.2	9.2	2.1	2.9	5.3	4.7	9.5	3.9	3.4
August	4.8	3.1	4.9	14.3	4.2	8.9	2.1	2.9	5.3	4.8	8.6	4.1	3.7
September	4.8	3.1	4.8	14.3	4.2	9.3	2.1	2.9	5.2	4.7	9.2	4.3	4.2
October	4.6	3.0	4.5	14.1	4.1	8.4	2.1	2.7	5.2	4.6	8.9	4.0	3.8
November	4.8	3.1	4.7	14.6	4.2	8.8	2.2	2.8	5.5	4.8	8.9	4.3	3.7
December	4.9	3.2	5.0	14.4	4.4	8.4	2.2	3.1	5.2	5.0	8.1	4.4	4.0
1974:													
January	5.2	3.4	5.1	15.5	4.7	9.2	2.3	3.2	5.9	5.1	9.1	4.8	4.6
February	5.2	3.5	5.1	15.0	4.6	9.2	2.4	3.1	6.0	5.3	8.2	5.2	4.9
March	5.1	3.4	5.0	15.0	4.6	9.2	2.3	2.9	6.0	5.1	8.7	5.0	4.8
April	5.0	3.5	5.0	14.0	4.5	8.8	2.4	2.9	6.3	5.2	9.9	5.0	4.9
May	5.2	3.4	5.1	15.6	4.7	9.3	2.2	3.2	5.8	5.2	9.6	4.7	4.4
June	5.2	3.5	5.1	15.8	4.8	9.0	2.6	3.2	6.2	5.4	10.4	5.1	4.8
July	5.3	3.6	5.2	16.2	4.8	9.4	2.7	3.3	6.2	5.5	10.7	5.2	4.6
August	5.4	3.8	5.3	15.3	4.9	9.4	2.7	3.2	6.6	5.6	11.3	5.5	4.9
September	5.8	3.9	5.7	16.7	5.3	9.9	2.8	3.5	7.0	6.0	12.0	6.0	5.3
October	6.0	4.3	5.6	17.1	5.5	10.9	3.0	3.3	7.4	6.2	12.0	6.4	6.1
November	6.6	4.6	6.6	17.4	5.9	11.6	3.3	3.8	8.3	6.8	13.5	7.4	7.0
December	7.2	5.3	7.2	18.1	6.4	12.5	3.8	4.1	9.3	7.7	14.9	8.9	8.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 240.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Not seasonally adjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation ²										
	All employees		All employees, total	Private sector		Goods-producing								
	Total	Private sector (excluding government employees)		Total (excluding government)	Non-manufacturing industries	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing					
									Total	Durable goods industries				
										Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products
	★	★	★							★	★			
Thousands														
1947	43,881	38,407			22,862	18,482	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	27	845	336	537
1948	44,891	39,240			23,659	18,745	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	28	818	346	549
1949	43,778	37,922			23,481	17,536	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	26	741	317	514
1950	45,222	39,196			23,955	18,475	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	30	808	364	547
1951	47,849	41,459			25,067	19,925	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	77	840	357	587
1952	48,825	42,217			25,584	20,164	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	179	790	357	564
1953	50,232	43,587			26,038	21,038	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	234	771	370	581
1954	49,022	42,271			25,957	19,717	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	163	708	342	553
1955	50,675	43,761			26,879	20,476	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	141	740	364	588
1956	52,408	45,130			27,888	21,064	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	139	731	376	605
1957	52,894	45,279			28,104	20,925	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	140	655	374	595
1958	51,363	43,525			27,579	19,474	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	158	615	361	562
1959	53,313	45,229			28,555	20,367	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	204	659	385	604
1960	54,234	45,881			29,085	20,393	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	220	627	383	604
1961	54,042	45,448			29,122	19,814	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	244	583	368	582
1962	55,596	46,706			29,853	20,405	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	264	589	385	592
1963	56,702	47,477			30,482	20,593	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	266	593	390	601
1964	58,331	48,735			31,461	20,958	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	244	604	406	614
1965	60,815	50,741			32,679	21,880	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	226	607	431	628
1966	63,955	53,163			33,949	23,116	627	3,275	19,214	11,284	261	614	462	644
1967	66,857	54,459			35,012	23,268	613	3,208	19,447	11,439	317	597	455	628
1968	67,951	56,106			36,325	23,693	606	3,306	19,781	11,626	338	600	472	636
1969	70,442	58,240			38,073	24,311	619	3,525	20,167	11,895	316	607	494	656
1970	70,920	58,359			39,010	23,507	623	3,536	19,349	11,195	242	573	460	640
1971	71,222	58,335			39,762	22,820	609	3,639	18,572	10,597	191	586	461	634
1972	73,714	60,374			41,284	23,546	625	3,831	19,090	11,006	183	623	503	659
1973	76,896	63,157			43,089	24,727	644	4,015	20,068	11,839	183	643	536	691
1974	78,413	64,235			44,189	24,697	694	3,957	20,046	11,895	177	626	517	690
1971:														
January	69,806	56,986	70,817	58,076	39,368	22,885	623	3,554	18,708	10,701	208	566	449	630
February	69,726	56,797	70,686	57,945	39,317	22,720	618	3,474	18,628	10,642	201	568	449	628
March	70,097	57,106	70,754	57,971	39,425	22,707	619	3,542	18,546	10,574	196	568	450	627
April	70,688	57,690	70,946	58,126	39,569	22,790	621	3,612	18,557	10,581	194	574	452	633
May	71,185	58,169	71,101	58,252	39,645	22,846	622	3,617	18,607	10,620	195	577	457	635
June	71,895	58,910	71,121	58,235	39,701	22,785	620	3,631	18,534	10,580	191	580	458	633
July	71,077	58,675	71,180	58,302	39,790	22,763	602	3,649	18,512	10,559	188	588	463	632
August	71,184	58,881	71,179	58,260	39,802	22,721	616	3,647	18,458	10,509	187	591	458	634
September	71,820	59,114	71,519	58,577	40,003	22,873	623	3,676	18,574	10,589	185	600	469	638
October	72,066	59,005	71,533	58,547	40,000	22,829	560	3,722	18,547	10,584	184	604	471	635
November	72,363	59,180	71,723	58,701	40,118	22,920	561	3,776	18,583	10,597	182	608	475	638
December	72,753	59,498	71,992	58,921	40,321	22,948	624	3,724	18,600	10,613	180	607	481	639
1972:														
January	71,350	58,142	72,401	59,265	40,595	23,133	625	3,838	18,670	10,669	179	610	485	646
February	71,514	58,150	72,520	59,352	40,601	23,125	620	3,754	18,751	10,734	179	609	490	645
March	72,173	58,746	72,870	59,669	40,825	23,255	624	3,787	18,844	10,801	179	612	492	649
April	72,829	59,403	73,118	59,875	40,953	23,343	619	3,802	18,922	10,861	181	616	495	652
May	73,513	60,041	73,400	60,114	41,110	23,456	620	3,832	19,004	10,929	182	620	496	657
June	74,453	61,070	73,641	60,356	41,287	23,543	621	3,853	19,069	10,967	184	623	499	660
July	73,496	60,661	73,687	60,344	41,325	23,452	619	3,814	19,019	10,954	184	625	506	659
August	74,039	61,282	74,007	60,596	41,487	23,585	623	3,863	19,109	11,028	185	627	507	662
September	74,575	61,374	74,241	60,785	41,581	23,708	630	3,872	19,204	11,102	181	628	512	664
October	75,185	61,629	74,591	61,118	41,747	23,899	638	3,890	19,371	11,241	183	630	516	669
November	75,557	61,864	74,845	61,337	41,860	23,973	631	3,865	19,477	11,323	189	635	520	671
December	75,878	62,119	75,099	61,539	41,924	24,021	629	3,777	19,615	11,433	189	636	524	672
1973:														
January	74,427	60,799	75,516	61,964	42,247	24,244	628	3,899	19,717	11,522	189	636	527	673
February	74,848	61,059	75,915	62,332	42,481	24,420	629	3,940	19,851	11,633	190	638	531	681
March	75,434	61,573	76,159	62,544	42,624	24,511	629	3,962	19,920	11,686	188	641	535	684
April	76,080	62,219	76,367	62,708	42,733	24,560	630	3,955	19,975	11,735	187	639	536	686
May	76,709	62,820	76,569	62,876	42,866	24,629	632	3,987	20,010	11,788	185	641	536	689
June	77,730	63,875	76,878	63,124	43,039	24,750	637	4,028	20,085	11,844	183	643	538	692
July	76,809	63,620	76,940	63,216	43,148	24,771	644	4,059	20,068	11,862	183	642	535	695
August	77,163	64,062	77,207	63,423	43,307	24,812	649	4,047	20,116	11,907	181	645	537	693
September	77,700	64,190	77,366	63,594	43,463	24,852	651	4,070	20,131	11,925	179	645	536	695
October	78,313	64,382	77,673	63,830	43,585	24,960	666	4,049	20,245	12,001	178	646	538	699
November	78,728	64,627	77,973	64,066	43,742	25,053	665	4,064	20,324	12,058	174	647	538	702
December	78,810	64,660	78,058	64,118	43,751	25,115	668	4,080	20,367	12,097	177	651	537	709
1974:														
January	76,927	62,910	78,068	64,119	43,795	25,060	672	4,064	20,324	12,047	178	650	535	707
February	77,084	62,869	78,196	64,194	43,972	25,012	674	4,116	20,222	11,966	176	650	531	704
March	77,442	63,162	78,236	64,209	44,024	24,951	677	4,089	20,185	11,947	177	652	529	704
April	78,048	63,762	78,351	64,273	44,064	24,943	685	4,049	20,209	11,996	177	652	529	700
May	78,651	64,350	78,486	64,388	44,199	24,907	689	4,029	20,189	11,975	175	647	528	700
June	79,420	65,201	7											

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries							Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries						
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing
	Thousands													
1947	1,279	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721
1948	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740
1949	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740
1950	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748
1951	1,364	1,078	1,457	1,114	1,515	294	406	7,304	1,823	104	1,238	1,207	511	768
1952	1,282	1,064	1,517	1,185	1,703	313	394	7,284	1,828	106	1,163	1,216	504	780
1953	1,383	1,156	1,554	1,333	1,969	337	421	7,438	1,839	104	1,155	1,248	530	803
1954	1,219	1,070	1,418	1,190	1,754	321	391	7,185	1,818	103	1,042	1,184	531	814
1955	1,323	1,122	1,449	1,241	1,855	323	396	7,340	1,825	103	1,050	1,219	550	835
1956	1,355	1,140	1,572	1,323	1,853	338	403	7,408	1,842	100	1,032	1,223	568	862
1957	1,355	1,167	1,586	1,344	1,909	342	387	7,319	1,805	97	981	1,210	571	870
1958	1,154	1,077	1,362	1,249	1,595	324	373	7,116	1,773	95	919	1,172	564	873
1959	1,183	1,123	1,452	1,396	1,635	345	388	7,303	1,790	95	946	1,226	587	889
1960	1,231	1,135	1,479	1,467	1,569	354	390	7,336	1,790	94	924	1,233	601	911
1961	1,143	1,084	1,419	1,473	1,449	347	378	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,214	601	917
1962	1,166	1,128	1,493	1,567	1,547	359	390	7,373	1,763	90	902	1,264	614	926
1963	1,172	1,150	1,529	1,554	1,610	365	387	7,380	1,752	89	885	1,283	618	931
1964	1,233	1,190	1,610	1,544	1,604	370	398	7,458	1,750	90	892	1,302	626	952
1965	1,301	1,269	1,735	1,659	1,741	389	420	7,656	1,757	87	926	1,354	639	979
1966	1,351	1,351	1,910	1,909	1,918	431	434	7,930	1,777	84	964	1,402	667	1,017
1967	1,322	1,363	1,970	1,959	1,948	451	428	8,008	1,786	86	958	1,398	679	1,048
1968	1,316	1,390	1,966	1,974	2,039	462	433	8,155	1,782	85	994	1,406	691	1,065
1969	1,361	1,440	2,033	2,020	2,060	477	441	8,272	1,791	83	1,002	1,409	711	1,094
1970	1,316	1,380	1,982	1,917	1,799	460	426	8,154	1,783	83	976	1,365	706	1,102
1971	1,229	1,334	1,811	1,772	1,730	438	412	7,975	1,755	77	958	1,345	682	1,072
1972	1,240	1,396	1,890	1,847	1,772	459	434	8,084	1,739	75	994	1,374	689	1,084
1973	1,324	1,500	2,092	2,020	1,904	497	451	8,229	1,719	79	1,026	1,406	701	1,104
1974	1,344	1,505	2,218	2,030	1,821	520	448	8,151	1,713	80	988	1,348	702	1,112
1971:														
January	1,265	1,330	1,841	1,789	1,769	442	412	8,007	1,766	81	956	1,343	691	1,082
February	1,267	1,329	1,825	1,778	1,751	437	409	7,986	1,761	81	953	1,338	688	1,080
March	1,268	1,311	1,815	1,772	1,724	435	408	7,972	1,757	78	951	1,343	685	1,075
April	1,270	1,329	1,805	1,766	1,715	434	409	7,976	1,755	79	954	1,343	684	1,072
May	1,273	1,334	1,802	1,770	1,732	435	410	7,987	1,759	79	958	1,347	677	1,073
June	1,265	1,331	1,789	1,760	1,728	435	410	7,954	1,756	78	953	1,338	677	1,070
July	1,233	1,333	1,798	1,755	1,721	437	411	7,953	1,762	71	959	1,339	672	1,070
August	1,168	1,334	1,802	1,765	1,722	436	412	7,949	1,759	75	957	1,341	676	1,068
September	1,187	1,347	1,820	1,775	1,713	440	415	7,985	1,757	79	961	1,345	688	1,069
October	1,184	1,342	1,809	1,777	1,724	441	413	7,963	1,734	75	962	1,353	683	1,070
November	1,182	1,343	1,810	1,780	1,724	441	414	7,986	1,749	76	966	1,358	682	1,069
December	1,184	1,344	1,815	1,785	1,721	441	416	7,987	1,746	74	971	1,354	683	1,069
1972:														
January	1,196	1,352	1,815	1,788	1,730	444	424	8,001	1,747	75	974	1,359	680	1,073
February	1,200	1,364	1,836	1,798	1,740	446	427	8,017	1,740	75	976	1,366	680	1,075
March	1,222	1,374	1,840	1,812	1,745	447	429	8,043	1,743	77	984	1,368	682	1,080
April	1,226	1,380	1,851	1,817	1,760	452	431	8,061	1,745	77	986	1,371	686	1,081
May	1,233	1,389	1,872	1,829	1,767	454	430	8,075	1,742	77	991	1,363	692	1,084
June	1,232	1,395	1,881	1,838	1,763	459	433	8,102	1,763	77	992	1,366	691	1,084
July	1,229	1,394	1,889	1,838	1,740	459	431	8,065	1,745	77	994	1,355	691	1,081
August	1,249	1,402	1,898	1,852	1,748	463	435	8,081	1,733	74	996	1,376	691	1,084
September	1,265	1,407	1,915	1,865	1,763	465	437	8,102	1,732	73	999	1,380	692	1,088
October	1,273	1,418	1,941	1,893	1,810	469	439	8,130	1,731	71	1,007	1,387	692	1,090
November	1,275	1,430	1,957	1,904	1,826	473	443	8,154	1,725	73	1,012	1,397	694	1,094
December	1,286	1,444	1,983	1,927	1,849	477	446	8,182	1,727	76	1,019	1,401	697	1,095
1973:														
January	1,290	1,458	2,001	1,946	1,876	481	445	8,195	1,731	76	1,019	1,401	696	1,099
February	1,298	1,478	2,021	1,966	1,893	486	451	8,218	1,733	77	1,028	1,410	698	1,098
March	1,294	1,486	2,038	1,983	1,896	489	452	8,234	1,725	79	1,030	1,417	700	1,102
April	1,300	1,493	2,056	1,993	1,906	487	452	8,240	1,727	79	1,027	1,418	699	1,104
May	1,310	1,500	2,071	2,004	1,908	493	451	8,222	1,718	79	1,026	1,411	702	1,103
June	1,320	1,503	2,090	2,023	1,908	495	449	8,241	1,719	80	1,026	1,413	702	1,106
July	1,324	1,502	2,097	2,030	1,906	497	451	8,206	1,707	79	1,023	1,391	699	1,107
August	1,334	1,505	2,116	2,036	1,910	501	449	8,209	1,691	79	1,026	1,403	703	1,107
September	1,343	1,503	2,127	2,037	1,909	502	449	8,206	1,697	79	1,028	1,401	702	1,103
October	1,354	1,513	2,142	2,064	1,909	505	453	8,244	1,717	79	1,027	1,406	703	1,104
November	1,357	1,525	2,169	2,073	1,909	510	454	8,266	1,729	82	1,027	1,401	706	1,108
December	1,361	1,533	2,181	2,083	1,898	512	455	8,270	1,732	81	1,028	1,395	706	1,111
1974:														
January	1,356	1,530	2,187	2,083	1,849	514	458	8,277	1,734	82	1,025	1,396	711	1,110
February	1,352	1,523	2,189	2,075	1,792	518	456	8,256	1,734	81	1,018	1,385	710	1,115
March	1,340	1,520	2,202	2,072	1,776	518	457	8,238	1,738	80	1,011	1,374	710	1,112
April	1,340	1,519	2,204	2,067	1,830	522	456	8,213	1,727	80	1,009	1,367	709	1,112
May	1,340	1,517	2,204	2,060	1,828	519	457	8,214	1,725	79	1,004	1,370	708	1,113
June	1,346	1,522	2,221	2,057	1,846	525	455	8,197	1,711	79	1,002	1,361	707	1,114
July	1,347	1,528	2,220	2,064	1,860	525	453	8,178	1,693	80	994	1,368	706	1,115
August	1,349	1,518	2,232	2,019	1,854	524	450	8,172	1,706	80	994	1,346	704	1,115
September	1,352	1,506	2,242	2,023	1,850	523	447	8,161	1,707	80	989	1,339	706	1,116
October	1,353	1,492	2,257	2,009	1,836	521	439	8,102	1,704	79	964	1,327	694	1,114
November	1,339	1,467	2,244	1,951	1,802	515	429	7,982	1,693	77	939	1,298	685	1,107
December	1,308	1,425	2,214	1,888	1,722	511	415	7,833	1,684	78	908	1,246	674	1,104

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													
	Goods-producing					Service-producing								
	Manufacturing establishments: Nondurable goods industries				Total	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government ³		
	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products			Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal Government ★	State and local governments ★
	Thousands													
1947	649	221	323	412	25,399	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	655	228	312	412	26,146	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	618	221	283	389	26,242	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	640	218	311	395	26,747	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	707	231	334	380	27,924	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	730	235	338	384	28,660	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	768	241	361	389	29,195	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	753	238	328	373	29,306	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	773	237	363	386	30,199	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	797	236	369	383	31,344	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957	810	232	372	373	31,969	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	794	224	344	359	31,890	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	809	216	373	374	32,945	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	828	212	379	363	33,840	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	828	202	375	358	34,229	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	848	195	408	361	35,190	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	865	189	418	349	36,108	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	879	184	436	348	37,373	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965	908	183	471	353	38,936	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966	961	184	511	364	40,839	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967	1,001	183	516	351	42,589	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968	1,030	187	561	355	44,258	4,311	14,099	3,611	10,488	3,381	10,622	11,845	2,737	9,109
1969	1,060	182	596	343	46,130	4,435	14,704	3,733	10,971	3,562	11,228	12,202	2,758	9,444
1970	1,049	191	580	320	47,412	4,504	15,040	3,816	11,225	3,687	11,621	12,561	2,731	9,830
1971	1,010	193	580	302	48,401	4,457	15,352	3,823	11,529	3,802	11,903	12,887	2,696	10,192
1972	1,008	194	625	302	50,167	4,517	15,975	3,943	12,032	3,943	12,392	13,340	2,684	10,656
1973	1,033	193	677	291	52,169	4,644	16,674	4,107	12,568	4,091	13,021	13,739	2,663	11,075
1974	1,057	199	676	278	53,715	4,696	17,017	4,223	12,794	4,208	13,617	14,177	2,724	11,453
1971:														
January	1,024	192	564	308	47,932	4,478	15,188	3,807	11,381	3,742	11,783	12,741	2,682	10,059
February	1,019	193	568	305	47,966	4,497	15,203	3,807	11,396	3,745	11,780	12,741	2,679	10,062
March	1,015	192	573	303	48,047	4,480	15,217	3,809	11,408	3,754	11,813	12,783	2,673	10,110
April	1,017	193	575	304	48,156	4,479	15,259	3,811	11,448	3,767	11,831	12,820	2,676	10,144
May	1,018	193	580	303	48,255	4,480	15,294	3,823	11,471	3,781	11,851	12,849	2,678	10,171
June	1,009	193	578	302	48,336	4,470	15,298	3,803	11,495	3,802	11,880	12,886	2,690	10,196
July	1,005	192	582	301	48,417	4,466	15,351	3,809	11,542	3,814	11,908	12,878	2,694	10,184
August	1,002	192	579	300	48,458	4,423	15,399	3,819	11,580	3,816	11,901	12,919	2,712	10,207
September	1,003	194	590	299	48,646	4,447	15,452	3,833	11,619	3,830	11,975	12,942	2,713	10,229
October	1,003	193	592	298	48,704	4,407	15,476	3,839	11,637	3,840	11,995	12,986	2,710	10,276
November	1,003	193	590	300	48,803	4,411	15,485	3,848	11,637	3,854	12,031	13,022	2,705	10,317
December	1,002	194	594	300	49,044	4,446	15,584	3,863	11,721	3,865	12,078	13,071	2,702	10,369
1972:														
January	1,001	191	600	301	49,268	4,465	15,673	3,870	11,803	3,877	12,117	13,136	2,701	10,435
February	1,002	196	604	303	49,395	4,455	15,722	3,882	11,840	3,885	12,165	13,168	2,695	10,473
March	1,002	195	609	303	49,615	4,494	15,810	3,907	11,903	3,901	12,209	13,201	2,688	10,513
April	1,003	195	614	303	49,775	4,493	15,855	3,915	11,940	3,911	12,273	13,243	2,688	10,555
May	1,008	194	620	304	49,944	4,501	15,904	3,930	11,974	3,925	12,328	13,286	2,685	10,601
June	1,006	194	624	305	50,098	4,506	15,958	3,946	12,012	3,946	12,403	13,285	2,679	10,606
July	1,002	194	623	303	50,235	4,506	15,982	3,949	12,033	3,951	12,453	13,343	2,647	10,696
August	1,005	194	625	303	50,412	4,513	16,041	3,963	12,078	3,960	12,487	13,411	2,670	10,741
September	1,011	194	631	302	50,535	4,531	16,084	3,972	12,112	3,973	12,491	13,456	2,673	10,783
October	1,014	195	642	301	50,692	4,562	16,136	3,981	12,155	3,985	12,536	13,473	2,678	10,795
November	1,018	195	648	298	50,872	4,579	16,206	3,988	12,218	3,996	12,583	13,508	2,680	10,828
December	1,019	195	656	297	51,078	4,591	16,279	4,005	12,274	4,011	12,637	13,560	2,686	10,874
1973:														
January	1,022	194	662	295	51,272	4,596	16,382	4,030	12,352	4,018	12,724	13,552	2,671	10,881
February	1,022	191	668	293	51,495	4,604	16,486	4,056	12,430	4,034	12,788	13,583	2,661	10,922
March	1,025	192	671	293	51,648	4,614	16,541	4,069	12,472	4,049	12,829	13,615	2,662	10,953
April	1,025	190	677	294	51,807	4,627	16,573	4,078	12,495	4,061	12,887	13,659	2,660	10,999
May	1,028	188	674	293	51,940	4,630	16,626	4,083	12,543	4,072	12,919	13,693	2,664	11,029
June	1,032	192	679	292	52,128	4,635	16,673	4,101	12,572	4,081	12,985	13,754	2,655	11,099
July	1,035	194	682	289	52,169	4,639	16,689	4,105	12,584	4,095	13,022	13,724	2,626	11,098
August	1,035	195	681	289	52,395	4,658	16,739	4,124	12,615	4,114	13,100	13,784	2,651	11,133
September	1,036	196	676	288	52,514	4,670	16,776	4,129	12,647	4,127	13,169	13,772	2,659	11,113
October	1,042	196	681	289	52,713	4,690	16,836	4,150	12,686	4,136	13,208	13,843	2,662	11,181
November	1,043	196	686	288	52,920	4,686	16,894	4,176	12,718	4,145	13,288	13,907	2,671	11,236
December	1,044	198	688	287	52,943	4,682	16,854	4,172	12,682	4,157	13,310	13,940	2,682	11,258
1974:														
January	1,049	197	689	284	53,008	4,710	16,864	4,196	12,668	4,172	13,313	13,949	2,681	11,268
February	1,050	198	683	282	53,184	4,721	16,875	4,203	12,672	4,186	13,400			

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹												
	Not seasonally adjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation ²									
	Private sector, total	Manufacturing	Private sector, total	Goods — Producing									
				Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing						
							Total	Durable goods industries					
								Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries
★		★				★	★						
Thousands													
1947	33,747	12,990	33,747	15,620	871	1,759	12,990	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114
1948	34,489	12,910	34,489	15,740	906	1,924	12,910	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121
1949	33,159	11,790	33,159	14,548	839	1,919	11,790	6,122	20	680	274	443	968
1950	34,349	12,523	34,349	15,408	816	2,069	12,523	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075
1951	36,225	13,368	36,225	16,516	840	2,308	13,368	7,480	59	771	307	507	1,175
1952	36,643	13,359	36,643	16,484	801	2,324	13,359	7,550	130	720	306	480	1,085
1953	37,694	14,055	37,694	17,125	765	2,305	14,055	8,154	174	700	316	494	1,173
1954	36,276	12,817	36,276	15,784	686	2,281	12,817	7,194	113	640	288	464	1,018
1955	37,500	13,288	37,500	16,408	680	2,440	13,288	7,548	92	672	307	496	1,116
1956	38,495	13,436	38,495	16,750	701	2,613	13,436	7,669	85	662	316	507	1,132
1957	38,384	13,189	38,384	16,421	695	2,537	13,189	7,550	80	588	313	493	1,118
1958	36,608	11,997	36,608	14,992	611	2,384	11,997	6,579	82	549	299	458	928
1959	38,080	12,603	38,080	15,731	590	2,538	12,603	7,033	98	592	321	496	954
1960	38,516	12,586	38,516	15,615	570	2,459	12,586	7,028	102	561	318	492	994
1961	37,989	12,083	37,989	15,005	532	2,390	12,083	6,618	111	518	304	469	915
1962	38,979	12,488	38,979	15,462	512	2,462	12,488	6,935	119	527	320	478	937
1963	39,553	12,555	39,553	15,576	498	2,523	12,555	7,027	115	527	324	484	947
1964	40,589	12,781	40,589	15,875	497	2,597	12,781	7,213	104	532	337	494	1,004
1965	42,309	13,434	42,309	16,638	494	2,710	13,434	7,715	96	532	357	505	1,062
1966	44,281	14,297	44,281	17,568	487	2,784	14,297	8,370	127	536	382	517	1,100
1967	45,169	14,308	45,169	17,485	469	2,708	14,308	8,364	174	519	375	500	1,060
1968	46,506	14,514	46,506	17,760	461	2,786	14,514	8,457	192	521	390	509	1,046
1969	48,243	14,767	48,243	18,211	472	2,973	14,767	8,651	182	526	402	526	1,087
1970	48,197	14,020	48,197	17,444	473	2,951	14,020	8,042	132	493	379	509	1,043
1971	48,200	13,467	48,200	16,944	455	3,023	13,467	7,622	96	504	379	503	969
1972	49,990	13,957	49,990	17,594	472	3,166	13,957	8,005	91	536	416	526	988
1973	52,334	14,760	52,334	18,562	488	3,315	14,760	8,691	92	554	442	553	1,065
1974	53,029	14,613	53,029	18,374	527	3,234	14,613	8,641	85	533	423	552	1,074
1971:													
January	46,908	13,352	47,958	16,967	473	2,957	13,537	7,679	108	486	369	499	1,001
February	46,734	13,323	47,822	16,810	467	2,870	13,473	7,635	103	488	369	497	1,003
March	47,042	13,293	47,875	16,822	468	2,944	13,410	7,578	100	488	369	496	1,005
April	47,625	13,312	48,031	16,918	470	3,011	13,437	7,597	98	493	371	500	1,007
May	48,090	13,406	48,173	16,987	471	3,014	13,502	7,648	99	497	375	504	1,012
June	48,762	13,580	48,135	16,930	469	3,015	13,446	7,616	95	500	377	503	1,002
July	48,501	13,302	48,194	16,917	453	3,031	13,433	7,604	93	506	381	502	974
August	48,707	13,523	48,139	16,869	465	3,027	13,377	7,552	93	509	376	503	910
September	48,942	13,739	48,434	17,013	471	3,052	13,490	7,625	92	516	386	507	929
October	48,807	13,626	48,365	16,949	388	3,088	13,473	7,630	91	521	388	505	928
November	48,970	13,619	48,507	17,033	392	3,136	13,505	7,637	90	523	392	508	925
December	49,306	13,530	48,718	17,069	471	3,080	13,518	7,651	88	522	397	507	928
1972:													
January	47,959	13,395	49,052	17,260	472	3,197	13,591	7,707	88	525	401	514	941
February	47,943	13,489	49,105	17,235	469	3,105	13,661	7,769	87	523	404	515	949
March	48,506	13,606	49,391	17,346	472	3,135	13,739	7,825	87	526	406	517	968
April	49,124	13,679	49,559	17,420	466	3,144	13,810	7,880	89	530	409	520	975
May	49,720	13,790	49,794	17,521	467	3,174	13,880	7,939	90	533	410	524	982
June	50,652	14,084	49,982	17,592	466	3,186	13,940	7,972	92	536	412	527	981
July	50,217	13,714	49,959	17,515	469	3,148	13,898	7,962	93	538	418	528	981
August	50,800	14,159	50,178	17,636	471	3,192	13,973	8,025	94	540	419	530	996
September	50,900	14,323	50,345	17,723	477	3,197	14,049	8,084	89	541	423	530	1,010
October	51,131	14,372	50,642	17,898	481	3,214	14,203	8,213	91	542	427	535	1,020
November	51,347	14,436	50,826	17,963	477	3,186	14,300	8,285	97	548	431	537	1,022
December	51,579	14,436	50,990	17,992	475	3,097	14,420	8,381	97	549	434	537	1,033
1973:													
January	50,229	14,287	51,353	18,181	474	3,210	14,497	8,456	97	549	437	539	1,035
February	50,464	14,422	51,681	18,338	475	3,252	14,611	8,543	97	550	440	545	1,042
March	50,939	14,516	51,855	18,412	473	3,272	14,667	8,586	97	552	443	547	1,038
April	51,530	14,570	51,980	18,439	476	3,255	14,708	8,622	95	550	443	550	1,044
May	52,074	14,640	52,111	18,494	476	3,290	14,728	8,663	94	552	443	552	1,053
June	53,024	14,934	52,322	18,596	481	3,336	14,779	8,700	92	555	445	554	1,060
July	52,723	14,641	52,378	18,610	490	3,362	14,758	8,709	93	553	441	555	1,065
August	53,125	14,920	52,552	18,622	493	3,343	14,786	8,738	91	557	442	554	1,073
September	53,230	15,038	52,666	18,643	496	3,362	14,785	8,744	89	556	443	554	1,081
October	53,404	15,065	52,880	18,724	505	3,340	14,879	8,803	88	557	443	560	1,091
November	53,622	15,088	53,063	18,788	505	3,347	14,936	8,837	85	557	442	562	1,095
December	53,642	14,994	53,083	18,844	510	3,363	14,971	8,872	87	560	442	569	1,097
1974:													
January	51,884	14,700	53,054	18,769	512	3,338	14,919	8,816	87	558	440	567	1,089
February	51,833	14,601	53,101	18,708	513	3,390	14,805	8,728	86	558	436	566	1,083
March	52,085	14,585	53,009	18,587	473	3,360	14,754	8,698	86	560	435	565	1,071
April	52,654	14,636	53,124	18,624	521	3,323	14,780	8,752	86	558	434	562	1,071
May	53,179	14,674	53,211	18,579	523	3,297	14,759	8,728	84	553	434	562	1,070
June	53,936	14,912	53,203	18,520	526	3,241	14,753	8,741	83	544	432	556	1,076
July	53,556	14,610	53,249	18,465	530	3,187	14,748	8,748	84	541	427	557	1,078
August	53,849	14,823	53,177	18,430	533	3,218	14,679	8,687	84	532	425	556	1,078
September	53,840	14,913	53,255	18,379	538	3,189	14,652	8,674	85	525	424	548	1,082
October	53,712	14,709	53,153	18,227	552	3,160	14,515	8,599	85	508	413	540	1,081
November	53,249	14,363	52,687	17,869	549	3,113	14,207	8,398	84	486	396	531	1,069
December	52,574	13,825	52,038	17,373	513	3,058	13,802	8,133	85	476	384	519	1,038

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 242 and 243.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION WORKERS ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries						Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries					
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products
	Thousands											
1947	826	1,087	810	1,039	213	367	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406
1948	809	1,074	761	1,027	205	365	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408
1949	714	900	638	976	181	327	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390
1950	812	929	770	1,029	189	344	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416
1951	883	1,130	866	1,213	222	346	5,888	1,338	96	1,146	1,081	435
1952	859	1,164	909	1,331	233	333	5,810	1,331	97	1,073	1,087	422
1953	937	1,183	1,029	1,543	250	357	5,901	1,330	96	1,064	1,115	443
1954	851	1,046	884	1,331	231	327	5,623	1,297	95	953	1,053	441
1955	898	1,069	924	1,414	230	330	5,740	1,292	94	962	1,086	454
1956	901	1,159	975	1,364	236	333	5,767	1,302	90	944	1,088	465
1957	913	1,143	959	1,395	233	315	5,638	1,263	85	893	1,072	463
1958	825	946	857	1,121	215	300	5,419	1,222	84	833	1,040	454
1959	869	1,027	969	1,163	230	313	5,570	1,222	84	857	1,091	472
1960	874	1,036	996	1,107	233	314	5,559	1,212	83	835	1,098	480
1961	826	976	979	993	223	304	5,465	1,191	80	805	1,080	478
1962	864	1,038	1,051	1,060	229	313	5,553	1,178	79	812	1,123	486
1963	882	1,059	1,034	1,112	232	310	5,527	1,167	77	793	1,138	486
1964	914	1,120	1,036	1,120	234	318	5,569	1,157	78	798	1,158	489
1965	983	1,215	1,140	1,241	248	336	5,719	1,159	75	827	1,206	498
1966	1,052	1,344	1,325	1,366	275	346	5,926	1,180	72	859	1,246	518
1967	1,054	1,369	1,322	1,371	282	338	5,944	1,187	74	850	1,237	526
1968	1,072	1,343	1,319	1,441	285	340	6,056	1,192	72	881	1,240	536
1969	1,108	1,382	1,346	1,453	294	345	6,116	1,202	70	884	1,238	551
1970	1,051	1,323	1,265	1,241	278	329	5,978	1,201	69	856	1,196	543
1971	1,014	1,182	1,173	1,223	261	318	5,845	1,184	63	840	1,177	522
1972	1,067	1,254	1,245	1,267	277	338	5,952	1,175	62	873	1,199	531
1973	1,156	1,416	1,387	1,368	306	353	6,069	1,163	66	901	1,221	544
1974	1,150	1,495	1,372	1,285	322	350	5,972	1,164	66	862	1,163	540
1971:												
January	1,010	1,206	1,180	1,239	264	317	5,858	1,188	67	838	1,179	529
February	1,009	1,194	1,171	1,226	261	314	5,838	1,185	67	834	1,171	526
March	991	1,186	1,167	1,204	259	313	5,832	1,181	64	833	1,176	523
April	1,011	1,176	1,165	1,201	258	315	5,840	1,183	65	835	1,177	523
May	1,016	1,174	1,170	1,226	258	317	5,854	1,186	65	839	1,181	517
June	1,011	1,166	1,164	1,222	259	317	5,830	1,186	65	835	1,171	517
July	1,014	1,176	1,160	1,220	261	317	5,829	1,193	57	840	1,171	512
August	1,015	1,176	1,169	1,222	261	318	5,825	1,191	61	840	1,171	516
September	1,026	1,190	1,180	1,215	263	321	5,865	1,191	65	843	1,176	528
October	1,021	1,182	1,182	1,228	264	320	5,843	1,169	61	845	1,181	524
November	1,022	1,178	1,185	1,229	264	321	5,868	1,182	63	848	1,188	523
December	1,022	1,185	1,190	1,227	264	321	5,867	1,178	61	853	1,184	524
1972:												
January	1,029	1,187	1,195	1,234	266	327	5,884	1,179	61	856	1,188	523
February	1,040	1,204	1,205	1,243	267	332	5,892	1,172	61	857	1,193	523
March	1,049	1,208	1,215	1,247	268	334	5,914	1,176	63	864	1,194	525
April	1,054	1,217	1,219	1,260	271	336	5,930	1,179	64	865	1,198	528
May	1,063	1,240	1,228	1,262	273	334	5,941	1,176	63	869	1,190	533
June	1,068	1,249	1,238	1,256	276	337	5,968	1,199	63	871	1,192	532
July	1,065	1,254	1,237	1,235	277	336	5,936	1,182	63	873	1,180	533
August	1,072	1,264	1,249	1,241	280	340	5,948	1,168	61	876	1,200	532
September	1,076	1,277	1,259	1,256	282	341	5,965	1,166	60	879	1,204	534
October	1,087	1,300	1,284	1,298	285	344	5,990	1,169	58	884	1,210	535
November	1,095	1,311	1,295	1,313	288	348	6,015	1,166	60	889	1,221	536
December	1,109	1,335	1,314	1,334	290	349	6,039	1,167	63	898	1,222	539
1973:												
January	1,122	1,349	1,329	1,357	294	348	6,041	1,170	62	896	1,220	539
February	1,140	1,363	1,348	1,368	297	353	6,068	1,174	64	903	1,229	541
March	1,147	1,377	1,363	1,368	300	354	6,081	1,168	66	905	1,233	543
April	1,152	1,391	1,370	1,375	298	354	6,086	1,169	66	903	1,237	542
May	1,157	1,402	1,378	1,374	305	353	6,065	1,162	66	901	1,226	544
June	1,158	1,415	1,392	1,373	305	351	6,079	1,164	66	900	1,229	544
July	1,159	1,419	1,395	1,370	306	353	6,049	1,155	66	899	1,204	543
August	1,159	1,435	1,398	1,369	309	351	6,048	1,138	65	901	1,218	546
September	1,156	1,440	1,397	1,369	309	350	6,041	1,144	66	901	1,214	544
October	1,164	1,450	1,420	1,365	311	354	6,076	1,164	65	901	1,217	545
November	1,173	1,469	1,424	1,359	315	356	6,099	1,176	68	901	1,215	547
December	1,180	1,480	1,430	1,353	317	357	6,099	1,180	68	903	1,208	546
1974:												
January	1,175	1,485	1,430	1,307	318	360	6,103	1,184	68	898	1,210	549
February	1,169	1,484	1,418	1,249	321	358	6,077	1,183	67	891	1,199	548
March	1,165	1,493	1,412	1,230	322	359	6,056	1,187	66	894	1,187	548
April	1,165	1,492	1,408	1,293	325	358	6,028	1,176	66	881	1,181	548
May	1,163	1,488	1,399	1,291	324	360	6,031	1,176	65	877	1,182	546
June	1,164	1,499	1,394	1,308	327	358	6,012	1,161	65	875	1,175	544
July	1,169	1,493	1,396	1,321	326	356	6,000	1,147	66	867	1,182	544
August	1,160	1,503	1,356	1,314	326	353	5,992	1,159	66	869	1,160	541
September	1,149	1,507	1,365	1,315	324	350	5,978	1,159	66	863	1,155	542
October	1,135	1,518	1,351	1,304	322	342	5,916	1,159	66	838	1,140	530
November	1,112	1,500	1,299	1,271	317	333	5,809	1,148	64	815	1,118	522
December	1,075	1,475	1,245	1,206	312	318	5,669	1,140	65	789	1,068	512

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Goods-producing—Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries					Service-producing						
	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products	Total	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
								Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
Thousands												
1947	487	488	170	263	374			8,241	2,165	6,076	1,460	
1948	494	485	175	253	369			8,629	2,274	6,355	1,521	
1949	488	449	169	226	348			8,595	2,267	6,328	1,542	
1950	494	461	165	252	355			8,742	2,294	6,448	1,591	
1951	505	503	173	271	341			9,091	2,365	6,726	1,649	
1952	510	506	169	270	344			9,333	2,439	6,894	1,711	
1953	522	523	173	288	349			9,510	2,459	7,051	1,771	
1954	525	503	167	257	333			9,456	2,442	7,014	1,837	
1955	539	518	163	288	344			9,675	2,479	7,196	1,920	
1956	560	526	161	291	341			9,933	2,547	7,386	1,994	
1957	564	520	157	290	331			9,923	2,541	7,382	2,031	
1958	563	494	147	264	318			9,736	2,477	7,259	2,063	
1959	575	506	140	290	333			10,087	2,562	7,525	2,121	
1960	589	510	138	293	321			10,315	2,605	7,710	2,181	
1961	592	505	130	288	316			10,234	2,584	7,650	2,225	
1962	594	519	126	316	319			10,400	2,625	7,775	2,274	
1963	590	525	120	323	308			10,560	2,656	7,904	2,329	
1964	602	529	114	336	306	24,713	3,484	10,869	2,719	8,151	2,386	7,974
1965	621	546	113	366	310	25,670	3,555	11,358	2,814	8,544	2,426	8,331
1966	646	574	115	398	318	26,714	3,632	11,820	2,911	8,909	2,476	8,786
1967	662	592	115	397	304	27,683	3,712	12,121	2,971	9,151	2,566	9,284
1968	667	610	118	435	306	28,746	3,751	12,542	3,036	9,506	2,687	9,767
1969	682	622	112	462	294	30,032	3,857	13,094	3,139	9,954	2,836	10,246
1970	678	602	116	443	273	30,753	3,907	13,379	3,206	10,174	2,921	10,546
1971	655	581	118	448	257	31,256	3,861	13,630	3,192	10,438	2,995	10,772
1972	661	584	121	487	259	32,396	3,916	14,188	3,299	10,889	3,092	11,201
1973	670	600	122	534	249	33,772	4,019	14,799	3,433	11,366	3,184	11,769
1974	671	612	126	530	237	34,656	4,058	15,065	3,526	11,540	3,240	12,293
1971:												
January	662	584	117	432	262	30,991	3,874	13,491	3,184	10,307	2,950	10,676
February	660	584	117	435	259	31,012	3,898	13,498	3,183	10,315	2,953	10,663
March	658	582	117	440	258	31,053	3,885	13,517	3,187	10,330	2,958	10,693
April	655	584	118	442	258	31,113	3,879	13,554	3,186	10,368	2,972	10,708
May	656	586	118	448	258	31,186	3,884	13,583	3,194	10,389	2,983	10,736
June	655	581	118	445	257	31,205	3,879	13,580	3,172	10,408	2,999	10,747
July	653	579	119	449	256	31,277	3,871	13,628	3,178	10,450	3,005	10,773
August	650	575	119	446	256	31,270	3,831	13,674	3,186	10,488	3,003	10,762
September	653	578	119	457	255	31,421	3,854	13,716	3,198	10,518	3,015	10,836
October	654	578	118	459	254	31,416	3,814	13,733	3,202	10,531	3,023	10,846
November	653	579	119	457	256	31,474	3,819	13,739	3,211	10,528	3,034	10,882
December	653	578	119	460	257	31,649	3,852	13,830	3,224	10,606	3,039	10,928
1972:												
January	657	580	116	466	258	31,792	3,873	13,910	3,231	10,679	3,050	10,959
February	657	579	121	469	260	31,870	3,863	13,961	3,243	10,718	3,055	10,991
March	659	579	120	474	260	32,045	3,903	14,033	3,266	10,767	3,064	11,045
April	660	579	121	477	259	32,139	3,898	14,079	3,276	10,803	3,066	11,096
May	662	583	120	483	262	32,273	3,906	14,133	3,283	10,840	3,082	11,152
June	661	583	120	486	261	32,390	3,908	14,176	3,302	10,874	3,093	11,213
July	659	581	120	485	260	32,444	3,906	14,191	3,306	10,885	3,094	11,253
August	661	582	121	487	260	32,542	3,910	14,249	3,320	10,929	3,106	11,277
September	662	587	121	493	259	32,622	3,927	14,289	3,326	10,963	3,110	11,296
October	663	589	122	502	258	32,744	3,952	14,336	3,333	11,003	3,116	11,340
November	665	592	122	509	255	32,863	3,968	14,400	3,339	11,061	3,126	11,369
December	665	593	122	516	254	32,998	3,978	14,469	3,353	11,116	3,133	11,418
1973:												
January	666	593	122	521	252	33,172	3,981	14,556	3,374	11,182	3,137	11,498
February	667	593	120	526	251	33,343	3,989	14,649	3,394	11,255	3,152	11,553
March	670	595	121	529	251	33,443	3,994	14,695	3,402	11,293	3,160	11,594
April	669	595	120	533	252	33,541	4,007	14,726	3,413	11,313	3,166	11,642
May	669	597	119	531	250	33,617	4,011	14,764	3,411	11,353	3,173	11,669
June	670	599	122	535	250	33,726	4,015	14,796	3,429	11,367	3,178	11,737
July	670	604	123	538	247	33,768	4,014	14,800	3,430	11,370	3,187	11,767
August	669	602	124	538	247	33,930	4,029	14,848	3,443	11,405	3,199	11,854
September	667	603	124	531	247	34,023	4,037	14,881	3,450	11,431	3,206	11,899
October	669	607	124	537	247	34,156	4,059	14,932	3,466	11,466	3,211	11,954
November	673	607	125	540	247	34,275	4,052	14,988	3,489	11,499	3,219	12,016
December	673	607	125	543	246	34,239	4,046	14,940	3,485	11,455	3,222	12,031
1974:												
January	673	609	126	543	243	34,285	4,079	14,944	3,505	11,439	3,223	12,039
February	676	609	126	537	241	34,393	4,089	14,956	3,514	11,442	3,236	12,112
March	672	610	125	534	243	34,422	4,078	14,956	3,515	11,441	3,242	12,146
April	669	608	126	531	242	34,500	4,076	15,001	3,519	11,482	3,243	12,180
May	672	610	127	535	241	34,632	4,069	15,058	3,528	11,530	3,246	12,259
June	674	613	127	538	240	34,683	4,060	15,090	3,528	11,562	3,246	12,287
July	675	615	127	537	240	34,784	4,057	15,156	3,532	11,624	3,239	12,332
August	675	618	126	540	238	34,747	4,061	15,072	3,536	11,536	3,243	12,371
September	672	622	126	538	235	34,876	4,039	15,183	3,535	11,648	3,249	12,405
October	669	620	127	536	231	34,926	4,041	15,199	3,540	11,659	3,247	12,439
November	662	613	127	509	231	34,818	4,035	15,096	3,533	11,563	3,232	12,455
December	660	596	126	488	225	34,665	4,011	14,959	3,518	11,441	3,232	12,463

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹												
	Total ²		Adjusted for seasonal variation ³										
	Seasonally adjusted ★	Not seasonally adjusted ★	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing industries								
					Total manufacturing			Durable goods industries					
					Un-adjusted for seasonal variation ★	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★	Average overtime hours ⁴ ★	Total ★	Average overtime hours ⁴ ★	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products
1947		40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4			40.5		41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0
1948		40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0			40.4		41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7
1949		39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1			39.4		39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7
1950		39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5			41.1		41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1
1951		39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6			41.5		43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4
1952		39.9	38.6	38.9	40.7			41.5		42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1
1953		39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5			41.2		40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8
1954		39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6			40.1		39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
1955		39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7			41.3		40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4
1956		39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4		2.8	41.0	3.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1
1957		38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8		2.3	40.3	2.4	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4
1958		38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2		2.0	39.5	1.9	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0
1959		39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3		2.7	40.7	2.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2
1960		38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7		2.4	40.1	2.4	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6
1961		38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8		2.4	40.3	2.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7
1962		38.7	40.9	37.0	40.4		2.8	40.9	2.8	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9
1963		38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5		2.8	41.1	2.9	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4
1964		38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7		3.1	41.4	3.3	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7
1965		38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2		3.6	42.0	3.9	41.9	40.9	41.6	42.0
1966		38.6	42.7	37.6	41.3		3.9	42.1	4.3	42.2	40.8	41.5	42.0
1967		38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6		3.4	41.2	3.5	41.7	40.2	40.4	41.6
1968		37.8	42.6	37.3	40.7		3.6	41.4	3.8	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.8
1969		37.7	43.0	37.9	40.6		3.6	41.3	3.8	40.4	40.2	40.4	42.0
1970		37.1	42.7	37.3	39.8		3.0	40.3	3.0	40.5	39.7	39.2	41.2
1971		37.0	42.4	37.2	39.9		2.9	40.4	2.8	41.6	40.3	39.8	41.6
1972		37.1	42.5	36.9	40.6		3.5	41.3	3.6	42.0	41.0	40.5	41.9
1973		37.1	42.5	37.0	40.7		3.8	41.5	4.1	41.8	40.7	39.9	42.1
1974		36.6	42.4	36.9	40.0		3.2	40.7	3.4	41.7	39.7	39.0	41.4
1971:													
January	37.0	36.6	42.9	37.7	39.6	40.0	2.8	40.5	2.7	41.9	39.9	39.5	41.3
February	37.0	36.6	42.5	36.7	39.4	39.8	2.9	40.3	2.8	41.1	39.9	39.4	41.2
March	36.9	36.7	42.7	37.4	39.7	39.8	2.8	40.3	2.8	41.5	40.0	39.5	41.5
April	37.0	36.7	42.5	37.2	39.5	39.7	2.9	40.2	2.8	41.4	40.1	39.4	41.2
May	36.9	36.8	42.3	36.8	40.0	40.0	2.9	40.5	2.9	41.4	39.9	39.8	41.5
June	36.9	37.2	42.1	37.1	40.2	40.0	2.9	40.5	2.9	41.7	40.3	39.8	41.9
July	36.8	37.2	42.3	37.0	39.8	40.0	3.0	40.4	2.8	41.7	40.5	40.0	41.8
August	36.9	37.4	42.1	37.1	39.8	39.8	2.9	40.2	2.8	41.7	40.2	39.9	41.8
September	36.8	37.0	41.9	36.8	39.8	39.4	2.8	39.7	2.7	41.8	40.0	39.4	41.5
October	37.0	37.0	42.4	37.3	40.0	39.9	3.0	40.4	2.8	41.7	40.8	39.9	41.8
November	37.1	37.0	42.2	38.5	40.2	40.1	3.0	40.5	2.9	41.7	40.9	40.2	41.8
December	37.1	37.2	42.5	36.9	40.7	40.2	3.1	40.8	3.0	41.7	40.8	40.2	41.6
1972:													
January	37.1	36.7	42.9	37.4	39.8	40.3	3.0	40.9	3.0	41.8	41.0	40.4	41.9
February	37.1	36.7	42.5	37.2	40.1	40.5	3.2	41.1	3.2	42.0	40.9	40.6	42.0
March	37.1	36.9	42.8	37.0	40.3	40.4	3.3	41.0	3.3	41.8	41.0	40.4	42.0
April	37.2	36.9	42.5	36.8	40.5	40.7	3.5	41.4	3.7	42.0	41.1	40.7	42.0
May	37.0	36.9	42.3	36.6	40.5	40.5	3.4	41.2	3.5	41.8	41.0	40.5	41.8
June	37.1	37.4	42.5	36.7	40.9	40.7	3.4	41.3	3.5	41.8	41.2	40.7	42.0
July	37.2	37.6	42.2	36.8	40.4	40.6	3.4	41.2	3.5	42.1	41.2	40.4	41.9
August	37.2	37.6	42.5	37.0	40.6	40.6	3.5	41.3	3.7	42.5	41.2	40.6	41.9
September	37.2	37.4	42.6	37.1	41.0	40.6	3.5	41.3	3.7	42.0	41.2	40.4	42.0
October	37.3	37.3	42.6	37.2	40.8	40.7	3.6	41.5	3.8	42.2	41.3	40.4	42.1
November	37.2	37.1	42.5	36.5	41.0	40.8	3.7	41.6	3.9	42.0	41.2	40.5	41.8
December	37.1	37.2	41.8	35.5	41.2	40.7	3.8	41.4	4.0	42.0	39.8	40.2	41.5
1973:													
January	37.0	36.6	41.9	36.2	40.0	40.5	3.8	41.5	4.2	42.1	40.0	39.1	41.2
February	37.2	36.8	41.9	36.0	40.6	41.0	4.0	41.9	4.4	42.2	40.7	40.6	42.2
March	37.2	36.9	41.9	36.7	40.8	40.9	3.9	41.7	4.1	41.9	41.2	40.5	42.3
April	37.2	36.9	42.0	36.9	40.7	40.9	4.0	41.7	4.6	41.7	41.2	40.4	42.4
May	37.1	37.0	42.4	37.2	40.7	40.7	3.9	41.6	4.2	41.5	40.9	40.2	42.3
June	37.1	37.4	42.5	37.0	40.9	40.7	3.8	41.4	4.0	41.5	40.9	40.0	42.2
July	37.1	37.5	42.5	37.1	40.5	40.6	3.8	41.4	4.0	42.1	40.5	39.8	42.2
August	37.0	37.4	42.7	37.0	40.5	40.5	3.7	41.2	3.8	41.1	40.6	39.8	42.1
September	37.0	37.2	42.8	36.8	41.0	40.6	3.7	41.4	4.0	42.0	40.6	39.6	42.3
October	36.9	36.9	42.6	36.7	40.7	40.6	3.7	41.3	3.9	41.9	40.6	39.6	42.0
November	37.0	36.9	42.9	37.9	40.8	40.6	3.8	41.3	4.1	41.6	40.3	39.7	42.1
December	37.0	37.1	43.5	37.0	41.2	40.7	3.7	41.3	3.9	41.9	40.9	39.9	42.1
1974:													
January	36.7	36.3	42.8	36.4	39.9	40.5	3.5	41.1	3.8	41.4	40.6	39.9	41.6
February	36.9	36.5	43.3	37.6	40.1	40.4	3.5	41.0	3.6	41.5	40.6	39.8	41.9
March	36.8	36.5	43.1	36.8	40.2	40.4	3.6	41.0	3.8	42.1	40.3	39.6	41.6
April	36.4	36.2	43.0	36.4	39.1	39.3	2.7	39.7	2.9	41.2	40.1	38.8	41.3
May	36.7	36.6	43.2	36.8	40.3	40.3	3.4	41.0	3.5	42.2	40.2	39.4	41.5
June	36.6	36.9	43.1	36.9	40.4	40.2	3.4	40.8	3.5	41.9	40.0	39.4	41.4
July	36.7	37.1	43.0	36.9	40.0	40.2	3.4	40.8	3.5	41.6	39.8	39.3	41.4
August	36.6	37.0	42.9	36.6	40.1	40.1	3.4	40.9	3.6	41.5	39.8	38.9	41.4
September	36.5	36.7	43.1	36.7	40.3	39.9	3.2	40.7	3.4	41.5	39.1	38.7	41.3
October	36.5	36.5	43.4	37.1	40.1	40.0	3.1	40.7	3.3	41.4	38.9	38.6	41.3
November	36.2	36.1	43.3	37.0	39.7	39.5	2.8	40.3	3.0	41.9	38.5	37.8	41.2
December	36.3	36.4	41.3	37.4	39.9	39.4	2.7	40.2	2.8	41.7	38.2	37.4	41.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 243 and 244.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												
	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries					
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Average overtime hours ³	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products
	★							★					
Hours													
1947	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.2		43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0
1948	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6	39.6		42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8
1949	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.9		41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4
1950	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	39.7		41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0
1951	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5	39.5		42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6
1952	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7	39.7		41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3
1953	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5	39.6		41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1
1954	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.0		41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3
1955	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3	39.9		41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3
1956	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0	39.6	2.4	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0
1957	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7	39.2	2.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7
1958	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	38.8	2.2	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1
1959	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.7	2.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3
1960	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3	39.2	2.5	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4
1961	39.6	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5	39.3	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4
1962	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2
1963	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1
1964	41.8	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.7	2.9	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9
1965	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9	40.1	3.2	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4
1966	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0	40.2	3.4	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4
1967	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	39.4	39.7	3.1	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0
1968	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.4	39.8	3.3	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1
1969	41.8	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9
1970	40.5	40.7	41.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	38.7	39.1	3.0	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3
1971	40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.7	39.8	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.3	37.8	40.6	35.6
1972	41.6	41.2	42.0	40.5	41.8	40.6	39.3	39.7	3.3	40.4	37.5	41.4	36.0
1973	42.4	41.6	42.6	40.4	41.9	40.8	38.9	39.6	3.4	40.4	38.5	40.9	35.8
1974	41.7	40.8	42.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	38.5	39.1	3.0	40.4	38.0	39.4	35.1
1971:													
January	40.4	40.7	40.4	39.8	41.6	39.8	38.8	39.3	2.9	40.8	38.8	40.5	35.4
February	40.6	40.3	40.3	39.5	41.2	39.5	38.1	39.1	2.9	40.7	36.6	40.3	35.0
March	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.6	41.4	39.7	38.7	39.1	2.8	40.4	38.1	40.2	35.3
April	40.9	40.0	40.2	39.6	40.7	39.6	38.5	39.2	2.9	40.4	37.5	40.2	35.1
May	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.9	40.9	39.9	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.4	38.2	40.8	35.6
June	41.1	40.5	40.6	39.9	40.9	39.7	38.7	39.3	3.1	40.3	37.1	40.6	35.5
July	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.2	39.4	39.8	39.1	39.3	3.0	40.2	40.1	40.4	35.7
August	39.0	40.4	40.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.1	39.3	3.0	40.1	37.9	40.7	35.8
September	39.2	39.6	40.4	39.5	38.7	39.7	38.9	39.2	3.0	40.1	38.2	40.5	35.4
October	40.0	40.3	40.8	39.9	40.5	40.0	39.2	39.3	3.0	40.1	36.2	41.0	35.8
November	40.2	40.4	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	39.1	39.4	3.0	40.1	37.5	41.1	36.1
December	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.2	41.3	40.3	39.3	39.5	3.1	40.2	37.7	41.1	35.9
1972:													
January	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.1	41.1	40.4	39.2	39.5	3.1	40.1	37.2	41.3	36.0
February	41.1	41.0	41.5	40.5	41.6	40.5	39.4	39.7	3.2	40.1	36.9	41.4	36.3
March	41.3	40.9	41.5	40.2	41.8	40.3	39.3	39.6	3.3	40.5	37.2	41.3	35.9
April	41.4	41.2	41.9	40.7	42.7	40.6	39.5	39.7	3.3	40.6	36.9	41.5	36.1
May	41.5	41.1	41.9	40.3	41.8	40.6	39.4	39.6	3.2	40.4	36.8	41.3	35.7
June	41.6	41.2	42.1	40.5	41.6	40.6	39.5	39.7	3.2	40.4	37.8	41.3	35.9
July	41.5	41.2	42.2	40.5	41.3	40.5	39.2	39.7	3.3	40.4	37.4	41.1	35.9
August	41.8	41.3	42.2	40.6	41.5	40.6	39.4	39.8	3.3	40.3	37.9	41.2	35.9
September	41.6	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.0	40.6	39.4	39.7	3.3	40.3	37.1	41.3	36.0
October	42.0	41.4	42.3	40.7	41.7	40.6	39.3	39.8	3.4	40.4	38.0	41.4	36.1
November	42.6	41.6	42.5	40.8	42.2	40.6	39.3	39.8	3.4	40.3	37.6	41.6	36.1
December	42.2	41.5	42.5	40.6	42.4	40.5	39.0	39.6	3.5	40.2	37.8	41.4	35.7
1973:													
January	42.5	41.6	42.5	40.7	42.5	40.5	39.0	39.1	3.4	40.1	36.5	39.8	34.7
February	42.7	41.9	42.9	41.0	43.0	40.7	39.3	39.7	3.4	40.1	38.5	41.2	36.0
March	42.4	41.8	42.7	40.7	42.2	40.7	39.3	39.8	3.5	40.1	38.5	41.3	36.2
April	42.5	41.8	42.6	40.7	43.4	40.8	39.0	39.7	3.5	40.1	38.9	41.5	36.1
May	42.2	41.7	42.7	40.6	42.0	40.8	39.0	39.6	3.4	40.2	38.1	41.0	35.9
June	42.0	41.6	42.5	40.1	42.0	40.6	38.9	39.5	3.3	40.1	38.4	40.9	35.9
July	42.2	41.6	42.3	40.3	42.1	40.7	38.7	39.6	3.4	40.2	36.4	40.8	35.9
August	42.0	41.4	42.4	40.3	41.2	40.5	38.7	39.4	3.3	40.3	38.6	40.8	35.6
September	42.3	41.5	42.8	40.4	41.4	40.9	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.5	38.4	40.9	35.7
October	42.5	41.5	42.6	40.1	41.3	40.8	38.6	39.5	3.3	40.5	39.1	40.6	35.7
November	43.3	41.6	42.2	40.2	41.3	40.9	38.9	39.6	3.4	40.7	40.2	40.8	35.7
December	42.2	41.4	42.9	40.2	41.1	41.1	38.8	39.7	3.4	40.7	38.6	40.9	35.9
1974:													
January	42.0	41.2	42.5	39.9	40.4	40.8	38.6	39.6	3.4	40.8	39.2	40.8	35.4
February	41.6	41.3	42.5	40.0	40.4	40.8	38.9	39.6	3.2	40.7	38.9	40.7	35.7
March	41.7	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.5	40.7	38.9	39.4	3.3	40.4	37.4	40.5	35.5
April	41.4	39.6	40.8	38.9	38.7	39.4	37.6	38.6	2.8	39.8	38.4	39.0	34.5
May	41.8	41.1	42.4	40.0	40.5	40.4	38.8	39.4	3.2	40.5	38.8	40.3	35.6
June	41.7	41.0	42.4	40.1	40.0	40.5	38.9	39.2	3.2	40.5	37.6	40.2	34.8
July	41.8	40.8	42.3	39.9	40.2	40.2	38.8	39.2	3.2	40.4	37.5	40.2	35.3
August	41.8	41.1	42.6	39.7	40.6	40.4	38.7	39.2	3.1	40.4	37.5	39.4	35.2
September	41.9	41.1	42.5	39.8	40.1	40.1	38.5	38.9	2.9	40.3	38.2	39.1	35.1
October	41.9	40.9	42.5	39.7	40.5	39.9	38.4	38.9	2.8	40.3	37.3	38.4	35.3
November	41.5	40.4	42.2	39.5	39.6	39.9	37.9	38.4	2.6	40.1	37.3	37.7	34.4
December	41.1	40.5	42.0	39.6	39.5	39.7	38.2	38.2	2.5	40.0	37.7	36.7	34.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 244.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Manufacturing						Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
Hours												
1947	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6	.....	40.5	41.1	40.3	37.9	.....
1948	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2	.....	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9	.....
1949	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8	.....
1950	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6	.....	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....
1951	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7	.....
1952	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4	.....	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8	.....
1953	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7	.....
1954	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9	.....	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6	.....
1955	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9	.....	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6	.....
1956	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6	.....	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9	.....
1957	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4	.....	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7	.....
1958	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7	.....	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1	.....
1959	42.8	38.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8	.....	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3	.....
1960	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9	.....	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2	.....
1961	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4	.....	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9	.....
1962	42.5	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6	.....	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3	.....
1963	42.7	38.3	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5	.....	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5	.....
1964	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9	41.1	37.9	40.6	37.0	37.3	36.0
1965	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2	41.3	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2	35.9
1966	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6	41.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3	35.5
1967	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.1	40.5	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.0	35.1
1968	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3	40.6	36.0	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7
1969	43.0	38.4	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.7	35.6	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7
1970	41.9	37.7	41.6	42.7	40.3	37.2	40.5	35.3	40.0	33.8	36.8	34.4
1971	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.5	40.3	37.7	40.2	35.1	39.8	33.7	36.9	34.2
1972	42.8	37.9	41.8	42.3	41.2	38.3	40.5	35.1	39.9	33.7	37.1	34.1
1973	42.7	37.9	41.9	42.3	41.1	37.9	40.6	34.7	39.5	33.3	36.9	34.0
1974	42.1	37.6	41.6	42.5	40.4	37.2	40.2	34.1	38.9	32.7	36.7	33.9
1971:												
January	41.7	37.7	41.5	42.7	40.2	37.4	39.9	35.2	39.8	33.6	36.7	34.3
February	41.9	37.5	41.5	43.1	39.8	37.0	40.6	35.1	39.6	33.6	36.8	34.2
March	41.9	37.5	41.4	42.4	40.1	37.4	40.5	35.1	39.7	33.6	36.9	34.2
April	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.3	40.1	38.0	40.5	35.2	39.6	33.7	36.9	34.2
May	42.1	37.7	41.5	42.4	40.4	37.6	39.9	35.0	39.7	33.7	37.0	34.2
June	42.2	37.7	41.6	42.5	40.5	37.4	40.5	35.1	39.9	33.6	37.0	34.1
July	42.4	37.6	41.4	42.4	40.4	37.7	37.7	35.2	39.7	33.7	37.0	34.2
August	42.3	37.5	41.5	42.6	40.3	37.6	40.3	35.1	39.7	33.7	37.1	34.1
September	41.9	37.4	42.1	42.3	40.1	37.2	40.5	35.1	39.7	33.7	36.9	34.1
October	42.1	37.5	41.5	42.3	40.4	38.0	40.2	35.2	39.8	33.8	37.0	34.2
November	42.2	37.5	41.5	41.9	40.6	38.3	40.5	35.2	39.8	33.7	36.9	34.1
December	42.4	37.5	41.7	42.4	40.9	38.2	40.6	35.3	39.9	33.9	36.9	34.2
1972:												
January	42.1	37.5	41.8	42.5	40.8	38.5	40.2	35.2	39.8	33.8	37.2	34.2
February	42.7	37.6	41.8	42.3	41.0	38.7	40.4	35.1	40.0	33.7	37.0	34.2
March	42.7	37.7	41.8	42.3	41.0	38.2	40.6	35.2	39.9	33.7	37.0	34.1
April	42.8	38.0	41.7	42.6	41.2	38.7	40.4	35.1	39.9	33.8	37.2	34.2
May	42.6	37.7	41.6	42.2	41.2	38.5	40.6	35.1	39.9	33.7	37.0	34.1
June	42.9	37.8	41.9	42.2	41.3	38.5	40.6	35.2	39.9	33.8	37.1	34.1
July	42.8	38.0	41.7	41.8	41.0	38.4	40.3	35.1	39.9	33.7	37.1	34.2
August	43.0	37.9	41.7	42.0	41.3	38.9	40.6	35.0	39.7	33.6	37.0	34.1
September	42.9	38.2	41.9	42.3	41.2	38.4	40.4	35.0	39.9	33.6	37.0	34.2
October	42.9	38.0	42.0	42.3	41.3	37.8	40.4	35.1	39.8	33.6	37.2	34.2
November	43.1	38.2	41.9	42.2	41.5	37.8	40.6	35.1	39.8	33.5	36.9	34.0
December	42.9	37.7	42.0	42.1	41.2	36.7	40.6	35.1	39.8	33.6	37.0	34.0
1973:												
January	42.4	37.8	41.7	42.1	41.3	37.5	40.6	35.0	39.7	33.6	36.9	34.1
February	43.1	38.0	42.0	42.0	41.5	37.8	40.5	35.0	39.8	33.6	37.0	34.0
March	43.1	38.1	42.0	42.1	41.6	37.9	40.6	34.9	39.7	33.5	36.9	34.1
April	42.8	38.0	41.9	42.1	41.4	38.1	40.5	34.8	39.6	33.4	37.0	34.1
May	42.9	38.0	42.0	42.3	41.1	37.9	40.7	34.8	39.6	33.4	36.8	34.1
June	42.7	37.8	42.0	41.8	40.8	37.9	40.7	34.9	39.5	33.4	36.9	34.2
July	42.7	37.8	42.0	42.5	40.9	37.8	40.6	34.7	39.5	33.3	37.0	34.1
August	42.3	37.7	42.0	42.4	40.6	38.0	40.7	34.6	39.5	33.0	36.8	34.1
September	42.8	38.0	42.0	42.5	40.9	38.1	40.5	34.6	39.5	33.1	37.0	34.0
October	42.6	37.9	41.9	42.3	40.9	37.9	40.7	34.5	39.3	33.0	36.8	33.9
November	42.8	37.9	42.0	42.9	41.1	37.8	40.6	34.5	39.4	33.1	36.7	34.0
December	42.8	37.8	41.9	42.4	41.0	37.7	40.4	34.4	39.2	32.9	36.9	33.9
1974:												
January	42.9	37.7	41.9	42.6	40.8	37.7	40.5	34.3	39.1	32.9	36.7	33.8
February	42.6	37.7	42.0	42.8	40.9	37.9	40.3	34.4	39.0	33.0	36.7	33.9
March	42.6	37.7	41.8	42.9	40.8	38.1	40.2	34.3	38.9	32.9	36.6	33.9
April	41.7	37.1	41.8	42.7	39.1	37.1	40.6	34.4	39.0	33.1	36.6	33.9
May	42.4	37.7	41.8	42.5	40.5	37.5	40.5	34.3	39.0	32.9	36.6	33.9
June	42.4	37.6	41.7	42.6	40.6	37.5	40.2	34.2	38.9	32.7	36.7	34.0
July	42.3	37.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	37.0	40.4	34.1	39.0	32.6	36.6	33.9
August	42.0	37.8	41.7	42.0	40.7	37.1	40.2	34.1	38.8	32.6	36.7	33.9
September	41.9	37.5	41.5	42.3	40.4	36.6	40.2	34.0	38.8	32.5	36.8	33.9
October	41.8	37.6	41.3	42.6	40.7	36.9	40.1	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.6	33.8
November	41.3	37.4	41.1	42.2	39.7	36.6	39.8	33.8	38.6	32.5	36.8	33.8
December	41.3	37.3	41.0	42.2	39.5	36.2	39.8	33.9	38.6	32.5	36.8	33.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AGGREGATE HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AGGREGATE HOURS OF WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS 1									
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
	All industries ★	Private sector								Government ★
		Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
Billions of hours										
1947	92.10	80.52	2.03	3.94	32.65	9.40	18.86	3.46	10.19	11.59
1948	93.72	81.73	2.04	4.30	32.49	9.45	19.49	3.61	10.37	11.99
1949	90.23	77.90	1.76	4.24	29.57	8.74	19.51	3.65	10.43	12.33
1950	93.85	81.16	1.78	4.54	32.04	8.60	19.76	3.76	10.69	12.69
1951	99.65	86.06	1.86	5.16	34.58	9.03	20.52	3.90	11.02	13.59
1952	101.44	87.49	1.80	5.33	35.13	9.01	20.83	4.07	11.32	13.95
1953	103.75	89.75	1.75	5.17	36.92	9.10	21.05	4.21	11.56	13.99
1954	100.27	86.12	1.59	5.05	33.70	8.60	21.05	4.37	11.77	14.15
1955	104.62	90.06	1.68	5.41	35.61	8.85	21.61	4.57	12.33	14.56
1956	107.56	92.23	1.74	5.85	36.16	9.03	22.08	4.66	12.71	15.33
1957	107.44	91.60	1.73	5.62	35.63	8.98	21.90	4.73	13.02	15.84
1958	103.60	87.37	1.52	5.32	32.68	8.33	21.61	4.86	13.06	16.22
1959	108.09	91.40	1.54	5.66	34.81	8.47	22.38	5.01	13.54	16.69
1960	109.68	92.52	1.50	5.51	34.72	8.45	22.90	5.16	14.28	17.16
1961	109.15	91.32	1.42	5.40	33.78	8.24	22.62	5.24	14.63	17.83
1962	112.64	94.06	1.38	5.58	35.14	8.29	23.00	5.43	15.24	18.58
1963	114.79	95.74	1.37	5.75	35.51	8.28	23.38	5.61	15.84	19.04
1964	117.76	98.00	1.38	5.90	36.24	8.44	23.99	5.74	16.30	19.76
1965	123.00	102.26	1.39	6.20	38.27	8.67	24.92	5.85	16.96	20.74
1966	128.88	106.72	1.39	6.40	40.80	8.89	25.58	6.01	17.63	22.17
1967	130.99	107.70	1.36	6.27	40.69	8.97	25.83	6.20	18.38	23.29
1968	134.15	110.37	1.34	6.39	41.50	9.10	26.43	6.50	19.11	23.78
1969	138.50	113.94	1.38	6.92	42.21	9.39	26.99	6.85	20.20	24.56
1970	137.90	113.09	1.38	6.86	39.94	9.46	27.61	7.05	20.79	24.81
1971	138.16	112.43	1.34	7.01	38.36	9.29	28.03	7.29	21.10	25.73
1972	143.62	116.85	1.38	7.32	39.93	9.49	29.17	7.59	21.97	26.77
1973	149.27	121.91	1.42	7.68	42.06	9.78	30.13	7.83	23.02	27.36
1974	150.72	122.63	1.53	7.58	41.50	9.82	30.27	8.01	23.93	28.08
1971:										
January	137.89	112.32	1.39	6.97	38.75	9.29	27.76	7.14	21.02	25.57
February	136.78	111.80	1.37	6.63	38.44	9.49	27.75	7.17	20.95	24.98
March	137.57	111.98	1.37	6.89	38.27	9.44	27.80	7.20	21.01	25.59
April	137.79	112.26	1.37	6.99	38.29	9.43	27.91	7.23	21.04	25.53
May	138.20	112.47	1.37	6.92	38.54	9.30	27.99	7.28	21.08	25.72
June	138.32	112.52	1.36	7.00	38.39	9.41	27.98	7.32	21.07	25.80
July	137.72	112.01	1.32	7.02	38.30	8.76	28.09	7.34	21.18	25.72
August	138.20	112.41	1.35	7.04	38.11	9.27	28.18	7.36	21.10	25.80
September	138.39	112.55	1.36	6.84	38.13	9.36	28.27	7.35	21.23	25.84
October	139.03	113.16	1.24	7.22	38.38	9.21	28.40	7.39	21.33	25.86
November	139.62	113.69	1.23	7.56	38.52	9.29	28.36	7.40	21.33	25.94
December	140.29	114.19	1.38	7.15	38.71	9.39	28.68	7.42	21.48	26.10
1972:										
January	141.26	114.89	1.39	7.46	38.90	9.33	28.75	7.50	21.55	26.37
February	141.90	115.13	1.37	7.26	39.21	9.36	28.82	7.48	21.63	26.77
March	141.98	115.62	1.39	7.29	39.33	9.49	28.96	7.50	21.65	26.36
April	142.92	116.28	1.37	7.28	39.69	9.44	29.11	7.56	21.83	26.65
May	143.06	116.46	1.36	7.29	39.75	9.50	29.14	7.55	21.86	26.60
June	143.75	117.08	1.37	7.35	39.96	9.49	29.30	7.61	21.99	26.67
July	143.61	116.97	1.36	7.30	39.82	9.44	29.28	7.62	22.15	26.64
August	144.17	117.46	1.38	7.43	40.08	9.53	29.28	7.62	22.14	26.71
September	144.98	117.90	1.40	7.47	40.25	9.52	29.40	7.64	22.21	27.08
October	145.42	118.72	1.41	7.52	40.72	9.58	29.48	7.71	22.29	26.69
November	146.30	118.84	1.39	7.34	40.99	9.67	29.54	7.67	22.25	27.46
December	145.97	118.96	1.37	6.97	41.14	9.69	29.73	7.72	22.34	27.01
1973:										
January	146.60	119.82	1.37	7.34	41.24	9.70	29.90	7.71	22.56	26.78
February	147.73	120.82	1.37	7.38	41.89	9.70	30.11	7.76	22.61	26.91
March	148.41	121.30	1.37	7.56	41.98	9.74	30.13	7.77	22.75	27.12
April	148.74	121.54	1.38	7.59	42.07	9.74	30.10	7.81	22.85	27.20
May	149.13	121.86	1.39	7.71	42.07	9.80	30.19	7.79	22.91	27.27
June	149.57	122.25	1.41	7.75	42.10	9.81	30.26	7.83	23.09	27.32
July	149.88	122.34	1.42	7.83	42.10	9.79	30.22	7.88	23.09	27.55
August	149.95	122.35	1.44	7.79	42.05	9.86	30.12	7.87	23.23	27.60
September	150.38	122.81	1.45	7.79	42.26	9.84	30.25	7.94	23.28	27.57
October	150.40	122.97	1.48	7.73	42.40	9.93	30.25	7.92	23.28	27.43
November	151.74	123.83	1.48	8.01	42.59	9.89	30.45	7.91	23.49	27.91
December	151.46	123.55	1.51	7.85	42.72	9.84	30.20	7.98	23.46	27.91
1974:										
January	150.88	123.17	1.50	7.69	42.50	9.92	30.20	7.96	23.40	27.71
February	151.32	123.57	1.52	8.05	42.24	9.89	30.27	7.99	23.62	27.74
March	151.07	123.21	1.52	7.82	42.10	9.85	30.22	7.99	23.72	27.86
April	149.15	122.65	1.53	7.66	41.31	9.94	30.44	8.00	23.78	26.50
May	151.70	123.62	1.55	7.71	42.11	9.91	30.44	8.01	23.90	28.08
June	151.29	123.33	1.55	7.56	41.98	9.82	30.33	8.02	24.06	27.97
July	151.22	123.25	1.56	7.51	41.98	9.86	30.43	8.01	23.90	27.97
August	151.53	123.38	1.56	7.50	41.88	9.83	30.41	8.05	24.14	28.15
September	151.50	123.17	1.59	7.45	41.64	9.79	30.36	8.08	24.27	28.33
October	152.62	122.84	1.64	7.47	41.36	9.77	30.29	8.05	24.25	29.78
November	149.99	121.31	1.36	7.36	40.34	9.69	30.17	8.09	24.29	28.68
December	148.48	120.13	1.47	7.33	39.32	9.64	29.96	8.09	24.31	28.35

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 244 and 245.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--INDEXES OF AGGREGATE HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹														
	Adjusted for seasonal variation														
	Total private	Goods-producing						Service-producing							
		Total goods-producing	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Total service-producing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			Total trade	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			
1967 = 100															
1947		89.3	177.8	65.9	90.4	82.7	101.5								
1948		89.1	178.8	71.9	89.0	81.2	100.5								
1949		80.3	152.2	71.0	79.5	70.0	93.4								
1950		87.5	154.8	75.8	87.3	80.0	97.9								
1951		94.4	161.2	86.1	93.6	90.2	98.6								
1952		94.6	154.7	88.5	93.6	90.9	97.7								
1953		97.7	148.7	85.5	98.1	97.5	98.8								
1954		88.2	132.5	83.1	87.5	83.8	93.0								
1955		93.8	138.5	88.7	93.1	90.6	96.9								
1956		95.3	143.1	95.9	93.5	91.4	96.7								
1957		92.1	139.6	92.1	90.5	88.3	93.6								
1958		82.8	119.0	85.9	81.0	75.4	89.1								
1959		89.0	119.5	92.2	87.4	83.1	93.7								
1960		87.2	115.3	88.5	86.1	81.8	92.2								
1961		84.1	107.9	86.5	82.9	77.4	90.9								
1962		87.7	105.0	89.2	86.8	82.4	93.3								
1963		88.6	103.7	92.3	87.5	83.9	92.7								
1964	91.4	90.8	104.2	94.7	89.6	86.8	93.7	91.9	95.1	93.1	92.3	93.4	93.5	88.3	
1965		95.5	96.1	104.6	99.4	95.3	94.0	97.0	95.0	97.5	96.7	95.9	96.9	95.0	91.7
1966		99.6	102.0	104.0	102.7	101.8	102.4	100.9	97.9	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.1	95.9
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	101.7	98.2	101.9	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3	102.1	101.6	102.2	104.6	104.1	
1969	105.8	104.3	101.5	110.4	103.3	103.7	102.8	106.9	104.5	105.4	105.3	105.4	110.6	109.1	
1970	104.2	98.0	100.9	108.0	96.2	94.2	99.1	108.5	105.2	106.6	107.0	106.4	113.1	111.5	
1971	103.8	95.2	96.3	110.2	92.5	89.3	97.2	109.7	103.1	108.2	105.9	109.0	116.3	113.0	
1972	108.2	100.1	100.3	114.4	97.6	96.0	100.1	113.8	105.4	112.6	109.8	113.6	120.5	117.3	
1973	113.0	105.9	103.7	120.1	103.5	104.7	101.7	117.9	108.4	116.1	113.2	117.1	123.5	123.0	
1974	113.0	103.4	111.7	117.1	100.7	102.0	98.8	119.7	108.6	116.2	114.4	116.9	125.0	127.9	
1971:															
January	103.4	95.7	101.5	109.2	93.2	80.2	97.5	108.7	102.8	106.9	105.8	107.3	113.9	112.4	
February	102.8	94.0	99.3	103.2	92.2	89.2	96.7	108.9	105.2	106.8	105.2	107.4	114.3	112.0	
March	103.1	94.5	100.0	107.9	92.0	88.8	96.6	109.1	104.6	107.0	105.6	107.5	114.8	112.3	
April	103.4	94.8	99.9	109.8	92.0	88.7	96.8	109.3	104.5	107.4	105.3	108.2	115.3	112.4	
May	103.7	95.5	99.7	108.7	93.0	89.9	97.5	108.4	103.0	107.7	105.8	108.5	116.1	112.7	
June	103.7	95.3	98.8	109.6	92.6	89.6	97.0	109.6	104.5	107.6	105.6	108.3	116.7	112.5	
July	103.2	95.0	95.9	109.9	92.3	89.2	97.0	108.9	97.0	108.1	105.3	109.1	116.9	113.1	
August	103.5	94.6	97.9	110.1	91.7	88.2	96.9	109.8	102.7	108.4	105.6	109.5	117.2	112.7	
September	103.7	94.1	98.7	107.1	91.7	87.8	97.3	110.3	103.8	108.8	106.0	109.8	117.0	113.5	
October	104.2	95.3	82.3	112.9	92.7	89.5	97.3	110.4	102.0	109.2	106.4	110.3	117.6	113.9	
November	104.8	96.6	82.8	118.3	93.2	89.9	98.0	110.5	102.8	109.0	106.7	109.9	117.7	113.9	
December	105.3	96.4	100.2	111.4	93.7	90.6	98.1	111.5	104.0	110.3	107.4	111.4	117.9	114.7	
1972:															
January	106.0	97.7	101.3	117.2	94.1	91.2	98.4	111.8	103.5	110.6	107.3	111.8	119.3	115.1	
February	106.3	98.0	99.7	113.2	95.2	92.6	99.0	112.0	103.8	110.9	108.3	111.9	118.9	115.4	
March	106.8	98.5	101.1	113.7	95.7	93.3	99.3	112.6	105.4	111.4	108.8	112.4	119.2	115.6	
April	107.5	99.4	99.1	113.4	96.9	94.8	100.0	113.1	104.7	112.0	109.1	113.1	120.0	116.5	
May	107.7	99.4	98.8	113.8	96.8	94.9	99.6	113.4	105.4	112.2	109.7	113.2	119.9	116.8	
June	108.2	100.0	99.1	114.6	97.5	95.6	100.4	113.9	105.5	112.8	110.0	113.9	120.7	117.4	
July	108.1	99.5	99.0	113.5	97.0	95.3	99.7	114.0	104.7	112.7	110.1	113.6	120.7	118.2	
August	108.5	100.5	100.2	115.7	97.8	96.3	100.0	114.1	105.6	112.7	110.0	113.8	120.9	118.1	
September	109.0	101.1	101.7	116.2	98.4	97.0	100.4	114.5	105.5	113.2	110.8	114.1	121.0	118.6	
October	109.8	102.3	102.5	117.2	99.7	98.8	100.9	115.0	106.2	113.5	110.7	114.5	121.9	119.1	
November	110.0	102.6	101.4	114.0	100.7	98.0	101.4	115.1	107.1	113.7	110.9	114.8	121.3	118.7	
December	110.0	101.9	99.3	107.7	101.0	100.8	101.2	115.7	107.4	114.5	111.4	115.7	121.9	119.2	
1973:															
January	110.8	102.9	99.4	113.9	101.0	101.8	100.0	116.3	107.5	115.1	111.8	116.4	121.7	120.4	
February	111.9	104.8	99.6	114.7	103.2	104.0	102.0	116.8	107.4	116.0	112.7	117.1	122.7	120.6	
March	112.3	105.3	99.2	117.7	103.3	103.9	102.5	117.1	107.8	116.0	112.7	117.2	122.6	121.4	
April	112.6	105.7	100.0	117.7	103.8	104.8	102.4	117.3	107.9	115.9	112.8	117.1	123.2	121.9	
May	112.7	105.7	101.0	119.9	103.4	104.5	101.8	117.6	108.6	116.2	112.7	117.5	122.8	122.2	
June	113.1	105.9	102.3	121.0	103.4	104.5	101.7	118.1	108.7	116.4	113.0	117.6	123.3	123.2	
July	113.1	106.1	104.2	122.2	103.3	104.7	101.3	118.0	108.4	116.2	113.1	117.3	124.0	123.2	
August	113.1	105.8	105.3	121.2	103.1	104.5	101.2	118.2	109.0	115.8	113.5	116.6	123.8	124.1	
September	113.5	106.2	106.2	121.2	103.6	105.1	101.4	118.5	108.7	116.3	113.7	117.2	124.8	124.8	
October	113.7	106.4	107.6	120.1	104.0	105.5	101.8	118.7	109.8	116.3	113.7	117.2	124.3	124.4	
November	114.5	107.6	108.4	124.3	104.7	106.1	102.5	119.3	109.4	117.0	114.7	117.9	124.3	125.4	
December	114.1	107.5	111.0	121.9	104.9	106.5	102.5	118.7	108.7	116.0	114.0	116.7	125.0	125.2	
1974:															
January	113.6	106.2	109.6	119.1	103.9	104.9	102.3	118.7	109.8	116.0	114.4	116.6	124.4	124.9	
February	114.0	106.5	111.1	124.9	103.1	103.9	101.9	119.2	109.6	116.3	114.4	117.0	124.9	126.1	
March	113.5	105.3	102.0	121.9	102.6	103.6	101.2	119.1	109.0	116.9	114.1	116.6	124.8	126.4	
April	113.0	103.1	112.1	118.5	100.1	101.2	98.5	119.8	110.0	116.9	114.5	117.7	124.8	126.8	
May	113.9	105.1	113.0	118.9	102.5	103.7	100.6	120.0	109.6	116.8	114.8	117.5	125.0	127.6	
June	113.6	104.6	113.4	117.2	102.1	103.6	99.8	119.9	108.5	116.4	114.5	117.1	125.3	128.3	
July	113.6	104.2	114.0	115.2	101.9	103.5	99.7	12							

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹													
	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing industries										
				All manu- facturing	Excluding over- time ²	Durable goods industries								
						Total durable goods	Excluding over- time ²	Ord- nance and acces- sories	Lumber and wood prod- ucts	Furni- ture and fix- tures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal in- dus- tries	Fabri- cated metal prod- ucts	Machin- ery, except elec- trical
★			★	★	★	★								
Dollars														
1947	1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217	1.18	1.278	1.24	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344
1948	1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328	1.29	1.395	1.35	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462
1949	1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378	1.34	1.453	1.42	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523
1950	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440	1.39	1.519	1.46	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601
1951	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75
1952	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65	1.59	1.75	1.68	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85
1953	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.68	1.86	1.79	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95
1954	1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78	1.73	1.90	1.84	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00
1955	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86	1.79	1.99	1.91	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08
1956	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	1.89	2.08	2.01	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20
1957	1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05	1.99	2.19	2.12	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29
1958	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11	2.05	2.26	2.21	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37
1959	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.12	2.36	2.28	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48
1960	2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26	2.20	2.43	2.36	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55
1961	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.42	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62
1962	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71
1963	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78
1964	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.60	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87
1965	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.51	2.79	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96
1966	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.72	2.59	2.90	2.76	3.17	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09
1967	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.83	2.72	3.00	2.88	3.18	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19
1968	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.05	3.26	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36
1969	3.04	3.61	4.79	3.19	3.06	3.38	3.24	3.42	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58
1970	3.22	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.24	3.55	3.43	3.61	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77
1971	3.44	4.06	5.69	3.57	3.44	3.79	3.66	3.81	3.17	2.90	3.67	4.23	3.74	3.99
1972	3.67	4.41	6.03	3.81	3.66	4.06	3.89	4.08	3.36	3.06	3.94	4.67	4.00	4.28
1973	3.92	4.73	6.37	4.08	3.89	4.34	4.13	4.35	3.64	3.26	4.21	5.04	4.26	4.56
1974	4.22	5.21	6.75	4.41	4.24	4.69	4.50	4.71	3.91	3.50	4.52	5.60	4.59	4.92
1971:														
January	3.34	3.99	5.51	3.49	3.38	3.71	3.60	3.77	3.01	2.83	3.52	4.08	3.66	3.87
February	3.36	4.01	5.53	3.51	3.39	3.73	3.61	3.76	3.06	2.84	3.55	4.09	3.67	3.90
March	3.37	4.01	5.51	3.52	3.40	3.74	3.62	3.75	3.06	2.85	3.57	4.12	3.66	3.93
April	3.39	4.05	5.53	3.53	3.42	3.75	3.63	3.78	3.10	2.86	3.60	4.16	3.70	3.95
May	3.42	4.05	5.62	3.55	3.43	3.78	3.65	3.79	3.15	2.89	3.64	4.15	3.73	3.96
June	3.44	4.05	5.60	3.57	3.44	3.79	3.66	3.82	3.20	2.90	3.69	4.20	3.74	3.99
July	3.44	4.06	5.65	3.57	3.44	3.78	3.66	3.85	3.22	2.91	3.71	4.19	3.74	4.00
August	3.46	4.11	5.72	3.56	3.43	3.79	3.66	3.83	3.23	2.94	3.75	4.29	3.74	4.02
September	3.51	4.16	5.83	3.60	3.46	3.82	3.68	3.85	3.25	2.95	3.77	4.34	3.77	4.04
October	3.51	3.92	5.87	3.59	3.46	3.82	3.68	3.85	3.25	2.93	3.75	4.35	3.77	4.04
November	3.51	3.93	5.86	3.60	3.46	3.82	3.69	3.82	3.23	2.93	3.74	4.36	3.78	4.04
December	3.53	4.28	5.89	3.69	3.55	3.93	3.78	3.92	3.21	2.98	3.76	4.50	3.87	4.15
1972:														
January	3.57	4.34	5.94	3.71	3.58	3.94	3.81	3.92	3.22	2.98	3.78	4.54	3.88	4.16
February	3.58	4.33	5.94	3.72	3.59	3.96	3.82	3.97	3.22	2.99	3.80	4.55	3.89	4.18
March	3.60	4.32	5.91	3.74	3.60	3.98	3.84	3.97	3.25	3.02	3.84	4.57	3.92	4.20
April	3.63	4.38	5.94	3.77	3.62	4.01	3.85	4.04	3.29	3.03	3.87	4.60	3.95	4.23
May	3.64	4.36	5.98	3.78	3.64	4.03	3.87	4.05	3.34	3.03	3.90	4.62	3.96	4.24
June	3.65	4.38	5.91	3.79	3.64	4.04	3.87	4.08	3.38	3.05	3.93	4.63	3.99	4.26
July	3.66	4.38	5.93	3.79	3.64	4.02	3.86	4.09	3.40	3.04	3.96	4.65	3.98	4.24
August	3.68	4.41	6.00	3.80	3.64	4.05	3.88	4.10	3.38	3.08	3.98	4.70	4.01	4.27
September	3.74	4.46	6.12	3.86	3.69	4.12	3.93	4.15	3.44	3.11	4.02	4.76	4.06	4.34
October	3.76	4.44	6.19	3.87	3.70	4.12	3.93	4.15	3.42	3.11	4.05	4.75	4.06	4.35
November	3.76	4.51	6.19	3.90	3.73	4.16	3.96	4.16	3.45	3.13	4.03	4.81	4.08	4.39
December	3.77	4.59	6.29	3.96	3.78	4.23	4.03	4.22	3.42	3.15	4.05	4.83	4.15	4.45
1973:														
January	3.79	4.65	6.38	3.99	3.81	4.24	4.05	4.20	3.48	3.15	4.06	4.88	4.14	4.45
February	3.80	4.59	6.26	3.98	3.81	4.24	4.04	4.20	3.51	3.17	4.07	4.88	4.16	4.46
March	3.82	4.60	6.23	3.98	3.81	4.24	4.05	4.21	3.51	3.19	4.10	4.89	4.17	4.48
April	3.85	4.65	6.25	4.02	3.84	4.28	4.07	4.22	3.56	3.21	4.14	4.94	4.21	4.51
May	3.87	4.66	6.28	4.03	3.86	4.29	4.09	4.28	3.61	3.24	4.18	4.96	4.23	4.51
June	3.90	4.69	6.28	4.05	3.87	4.31	4.11	4.28	3.70	3.25	4.20	4.98	4.26	4.52
July	3.92	4.72	6.31	4.08	3.90	4.33	4.14	4.35	3.67	3.26	4.23	5.02	4.26	4.53
August	3.94	4.71	6.37	4.07	3.89	4.33	4.13	4.39	3.71	3.29	4.24	5.11	4.26	4.54
September	4.01	4.81	6.52	4.14	3.94	4.41	4.19	4.47	3.76	3.33	4.29	5.18	4.32	4.62
October	4.02	4.79	6.53	4.15	3.96	4.42	4.21	4.49	3.75	3.34	4.31	5.16	4.34	4.63
November	4.03	4.88	6.50	4.18	3.99	4.44	4.23	4.57	3.71	3.34	4.32	5.25	4.37	4.66
December	4.04	4.95	6.51	4.23	4.04	4.51	4.30	4.57	3.73	3.37	4.32	5.25	4.41	4.76
1974:														
January	4.05	5.01	6.51	4.23	4.06	4.49	4.31	4.57	3.72	3.37	4.30	5.26	4.40	4.74
February	4.07	5.02	6.53	4.23	4.06	4.49	4.31	4.57	3.77	3.39	4.34	5.28	4.41	4.76
March	4.09	5.02	6.52	4.25	4.08	4.52	4.34	4.58	3.78	3.42	4.36	5.33	4.45	4.79
April	4.11	5.12	6.55	4.26	4.12	4.53	4.38	4.60	3.81	3.43	4.42	5.41	4.42	4.74
May	4.17	5.15	6.60	4.34	4.17	4.63	4.43	4.67	3.86	3.48	4.48	5.56	4.54	4.85
June	4.21	5.20	6.64	4.40	4.21	4.67	4.47	4.67	3.96	3.50	4.53	5.61	4.57	4.89
July	4.23	5.23	6.68	4.43	4.25	4.69	4.50	4.69	3.97	3.50	4.55	5.65	4.59	4.89
August	4.26	5.29	6.86	4.45	4.27	4.73	4.53	4.73	4.02	3.54	4.60	5.73	4.66	4.95
September	4.3													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 245 and 246.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PRIVATE MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total nondurable goods industries	Excluding overtime ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products
					★	★								
	Dollars													
1947	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106	1.145	1.11	1.063	0.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502
1948	1.360	1.567	1.308	1.184	1.250	1.21	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707
1949	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218	1.295	1.26	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798
1950	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275	1.347	1.31	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841
1951	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99
1952	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10
1953	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52	1.58	1.53	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22
1954	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29
1955	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61	1.67	1.62	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37
1956	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69	1.77	1.72	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54
1957	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66
1958	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79	1.91	1.86	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73
1959	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84	1.98	1.92	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85
1960	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89	2.05	1.99	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89
1961	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01
1962	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05
1963	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03	2.22	2.15	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16
1964	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20
1965	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14	2.36	2.27	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28
1966	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22	2.45	2.35	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.99	3.41
1967	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35	2.57	2.47	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58
1968	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50	2.74	2.63	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75
1969	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66	2.91	2.79	2.96	2.62	2.34	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00
1970	3.28	4.05	3.35	2.83	3.08	2.97	3.16	2.91	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28
1971	3.48	4.41	3.53	2.97	3.26	3.14	3.38	3.16	2.57	2.49	3.67	4.20	3.94	4.57
1972	3.68	4.73	3.73	3.11	3.47	3.33	3.59	3.47	2.74	2.62	3.94	4.48	4.21	4.93
1973	3.89	5.07	3.90	3.27	3.68	3.53	3.82	3.74	2.95	2.78	4.19	4.68	4.48	5.21
1974	4.17	5.48	4.20	3.50	3.99	3.84	4.16	4.10	3.19	2.99	4.51	4.97	4.85	5.61
1971:														
January	3.42	4.39	3.45	2.94	3.19	3.08	3.32	3.00	2.54	2.45	3.56	4.06	3.83	4.43
February	3.42	4.42	3.47	2.95	3.20	3.10	3.33	3.02	2.54	2.47	3.57	4.09	3.84	4.48
March	3.45	4.39	3.48	2.94	3.21	3.10	3.34	3.12	2.55	2.47	3.59	4.10	3.84	4.49
April	3.45	4.37	3.48	2.96	3.23	3.12	3.38	3.25	2.56	2.46	3.61	4.14	3.88	4.56
May	3.48	4.41	3.51	2.95	3.24	3.13	3.39	3.31	2.56	2.46	3.61	4.18	3.90	4.56
June	3.48	4.40	3.52	2.96	3.26	3.13	3.38	3.31	2.57	2.47	3.66	4.20	3.94	4.56
July	3.49	4.36	3.54	2.95	3.28	3.16	3.39	3.34	2.56	2.47	3.70	4.22	3.99	4.58
August	3.49	4.35	3.55	2.96	3.27	3.15	3.35	3.19	2.58	2.49	3.73	4.24	3.99	4.57
September	3.51	4.39	3.57	2.97	3.31	3.17	3.38	3.03	2.59	2.52	3.76	4.29	4.03	4.64
October	3.50	4.41	3.54	2.97	3.29	3.16	3.38	3.03	2.59	2.51	3.73	4.27	4.00	4.63
November	3.51	4.41	3.55	2.98	3.29	3.17	3.41	3.11	2.59	2.51	3.73	4.28	4.00	4.63
December	3.59	4.59	3.62	3.06	3.36	3.24	3.51	3.33	2.63	2.54	3.80	4.36	4.07	4.64
1972:														
January	3.59	4.57	3.67	3.08	3.38	3.26	3.52	3.36	2.69	2.55	3.81	4.35	4.10	4.82
February	3.61	4.62	3.68	3.07	3.39	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.71	2.58	3.83	4.36	4.12	4.86
March	3.62	4.64	3.70	3.07	3.40	3.28	3.56	3.44	2.71	2.57	3.84	4.40	4.12	4.86
April	3.63	4.68	3.71	3.09	3.43	3.30	3.59	3.50	2.72	2.58	3.86	4.43	4.13	4.91
May	3.65	4.70	3.72	3.09	3.44	3.31	3.60	3.53	2.71	2.57	3.88	4.47	4.17	4.94
June	3.66	4.69	3.72	3.09	3.45	3.31	3.58	3.56	2.72	2.60	3.92	4.47	4.20	4.93
July	3.67	4.62	3.71	3.09	3.47	3.34	3.58	3.60	2.71	2.58	3.98	4.49	4.23	4.95
August	3.69	4.71	3.72	3.09	3.47	3.32	3.56	3.41	2.73	2.62	3.98	4.49	4.24	4.92
September	3.73	4.79	3.75	3.12	3.51	3.35	3.60	3.39	2.76	2.65	4.02	4.56	4.27	4.97
October	3.73	4.80	3.74	3.13	3.52	3.37	3.62	3.42	2.76	2.67	4.02	4.55	4.29	4.99
November	3.76	4.86	3.75	3.15	3.53	3.38	3.66	3.51	2.78	2.69	4.03	4.55	4.30	5.00
December	3.81	5.01	3.84	3.19	3.57	3.42	3.72	3.51	2.83	2.70	4.06	4.58	4.34	5.02
1973:														
January	3.82	5.00	3.84	3.24	3.61	3.46	3.75	3.58	2.87	2.73	4.06	4.56	4.37	5.09
February	3.80	5.00	3.83	3.22	3.59	3.45	3.74	3.68	2.88	2.72	4.07	4.58	4.36	5.09
March	3.81	4.95	3.84	3.22	3.60	3.46	3.76	3.72	2.89	2.74	4.08	4.60	4.37	5.14
April	3.83	5.00	3.83	3.22	3.63	3.48	3.77	3.82	2.90	2.75	4.12	4.63	4.41	5.21
May	3.84	5.00	3.88	3.26	3.64	3.49	3.81	3.86	2.90	2.74	4.13	4.67	4.44	5.21
June	3.85	5.05	3.86	3.26	3.65	3.50	3.81	3.88	2.90	2.76	4.16	4.68	4.47	5.22
July	3.88	5.06	3.89	3.25	3.69	3.54	3.81	3.94	2.89	2.75	4.23	4.71	4.50	5.24
August	3.90	5.02	3.89	3.26	3.69	3.53	3.82	3.67	2.93	2.79	4.24	4.70	4.51	5.23
September	3.95	5.10	3.95	3.30	3.74	3.57	3.84	3.61	3.02	2.84	4.27	4.76	4.55	5.28
October	3.95	5.14	3.95	3.30	3.75	3.59	3.88	3.66	3.04	2.85	4.27	4.75	4.56	5.24
November	3.96	5.16	3.98	3.32	3.78	3.62	3.91	3.74	3.06	2.86	4.31	4.77	4.60	5.27
December	4.02	5.32	4.07	3.36	3.80	3.64	3.96	3.81	3.07	2.84	4.32	4.79	4.62	5.26
1974:														
January	4.01	5.28	4.06	3.40	3.82	3.68	3.99	3.87	3.07	2.85	4.34	4.80	4.66	5.39
February	4.01	5.24	4.08	3.41	3.83	3.68	4.02	3.84	3.07	2.86	4.32	4.83	4.66	5.41
March	4.03	5.28	4.09	3.42	3.85	3.70	4.04	3.96	3.08	2.87	4.34	4.86	4.68	5.41
April	4.02	5.25	4.09	3.42	3.87	3.74	4.08	4.09	3.06	2.89	4.38	4.86	4.73	5.53
May	4.10	5.37	4.13	3.47	3.91	3.77	4.13	4.25	3.12	2.96	4.41	4.92	4.75	5.45
June	4.16	5.42	4.15	3.49	3.97	3.82	4.15	4.27	3.25	2.98	4.48	4.96	4.80	5.55
July	4.18	5.44	4.21	3.49	4.03	3.87	4.19	4.35	3.26	3.01	4.53	4.98	4.89	5.64
August	4.17	5.48	4.24	3.52	4.05	3.88	4.18	4.08	3.27	3.05	4.59	5.02	4.91	5.70
September	4.27	5.64	4.29	3.56	4.09	3.93	4.22	4.05	3.28	3.09	4.64	5.08	4.98	5.78
October	4.31	5.78	4.31	3.54	4.11	3.96	4.26	4.06	3.26	3.10	4.66	5.09	5.01	5.78
November	4.34	5.73	4.33	3.59	4.14	4.00	4.30	4.20	3.28	3.10	4.69	5.12	5.06	5.78
December	4.42	5.82	4.42	3.67	4.20	4.07	4.37	4.27	3.28	3.11	4.74	5.17	5.11	5.82

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 246 and 247.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹																
	Not adjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation ²								
	Manufacturing		Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade											
																	Dollars
1947	1.300	1.038	.....	0.940	1.220	0.838	1.140	.....	1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217	.....	0.940	1.140	.....	
1948	1.361	1.105	.....	1.010	1.308	.901	1.200	.....	1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328	.....	1.010	1.200	.....	
1949	1.410	1.122	.....	1.060	1.360	.951	1.260	.....	1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378	.....	1.060	1.260	.....	
1950	1.472	1.170	.....	1.100	1.427	.983	1.340	.....	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440	.....	1.100	1.340	.....	
1951	1.58	1.25	.....	1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45	.....	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	.....	1.18	1.45	.....	
1952	1.71	1.30	.....	1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51	.....	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65	.....	1.23	1.51	.....	
1953	1.80	1.35	.....	1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58	.....	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	.....	1.30	1.58	.....	
1954	1.84	1.36	.....	1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65	.....	1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78	.....	1.35	1.65	.....	
1955	1.96	1.39	.....	1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70	.....	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86	.....	1.40	1.70	.....	
1956	2.03	1.48	.....	1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78	.....	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	.....	1.47	1.78	.....	
1957	2.11	1.52	.....	1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84	.....	1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05	.....	1.54	1.84	.....	
1958	2.19	1.56	.....	1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89	.....	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11	.....	1.60	1.89	.....	
1959	2.27	1.59	.....	1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95	.....	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	.....	1.66	1.95	.....	
1960	2.32	1.64	.....	1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02	.....	2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26	.....	1.71	2.02	.....	
1961	2.38	1.68	.....	1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09	.....	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	.....	1.76	2.09	.....	
1962	2.44	1.72	.....	1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17	.....	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	.....	1.83	2.17	.....	
1963	2.47	1.76	.....	1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25	.....	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46	.....	1.89	2.25	.....	
1964	2.54	1.82	2.88	1.96	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.88	1.96	2.30	1.94	
1965	2.61	1.88	3.03	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	3.03	2.03	2.39	2.05	
1966	2.67	1.94	3.11	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.72	3.11	2.13	2.47	2.17	
1967	2.74	2.07	3.24	2.24	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.83	3.24	2.24	2.58	2.29	
1968	2.92	2.23	3.42	2.40	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	3.42	2.40	2.75	2.42	
1969	3.07	2.36	3.64	2.55	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61	3.04	3.61	4.79	3.19	3.64	2.55	2.93	2.61	
1970	3.20	2.49	3.85	2.71	3.44	2.44	3.08	2.81	3.22	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.85	2.71	3.08	2.81	
1971	3.40	2.60	4.21	2.86	3.67	2.57	3.27	3.02	3.44	4.06	5.69	3.57	4.21	2.86	3.27	3.02	
1972	3.60	2.71	4.64	3.01	3.88	2.70	3.42	3.23	3.67	4.41	6.03	3.81	4.64	3.01	3.42	3.23	
1973	3.80	2.81	5.04	3.20	4.12	2.87	3.58	3.46	3.92	4.73	6.37	4.08	5.04	3.20	3.58	3.46	
1974	4.03	3.01	5.43	3.47	4.49	3.09	3.82	3.76	4.22	5.21	6.75	4.41	5.43	3.47	3.82	3.76	
1971:																	
January	3.31	2.56	4.05	2.80	3.57	2.52	3.19	2.94	3.34	3.95	5.48	3.47	4.05	2.79	3.18	2.93	
February	3.31	2.58	4.09	2.82	3.59	2.53	3.23	2.96	3.36	3.99	5.52	3.51	4.09	2.80	3.20	2.95	
March	3.31	2.59	4.08	2.83	3.59	2.54	3.24	2.97	3.38	4.01	5.54	3.52	4.11	2.82	3.23	2.96	
April	3.34	2.58	4.10	2.84	3.62	2.55	3.25	2.98	3.40	4.04	5.57	3.53	4.11	2.83	3.25	2.98	
May	3.36	2.58	4.14	2.86	3.67	2.57	3.29	3.00	3.42	4.06	5.64	3.55	4.15	2.85	3.29	3.00	
June	3.37	2.58	4.16	2.86	3.66	2.57	3.26	3.00	3.44	4.07	5.67	3.57	4.18	2.86	3.27	3.02	
July	3.43	2.58	4.23	2.86	3.68	2.58	3.27	3.01	3.45	4.09	5.71	3.58	4.22	2.87	3.28	3.03	
August	3.43	2.59	4.25	2.87	3.70	2.57	3.28	3.02	3.47	4.15	5.74	3.59	4.25	2.89	3.30	3.05	
September	3.46	2.62	4.33	2.89	3.72	2.60	3.28	3.08	3.48	4.16	5.77	3.59	4.29	2.88	3.29	3.06	
October	3.44	2.64	4.31	2.90	3.72	2.60	3.29	3.08	3.50	3.94	5.80	3.60	4.30	2.90	3.30	3.07	
November	3.44	2.62	4.32	2.90	3.74	2.60	3.29	3.09	3.51	3.91	5.83	3.60	4.31	2.90	3.30	3.09	
December	3.51	2.65	4.40	2.91	3.79	2.61	3.32	3.12	3.54	4.26	5.85	3.67	4.40	2.93	3.32	3.11	
1972:																	
January	3.52	2.68	4.46	2.97	3.82	2.66	3.38	3.15	3.57	4.30	5.90	3.70	4.45	2.96	3.37	3.14	
February	3.52	2.70	4.48	2.97	3.82	2.66	3.38	3.17	3.59	4.31	5.93	3.72	4.48	2.96	3.35	3.15	
March	3.52	2.70	4.50	2.98	3.83	2.67	3.39	3.18	3.61	4.32	5.95	3.74	4.53	2.97	3.37	3.17	
April	3.55	2.70	4.56	2.99	3.86	2.68	3.43	3.20	3.64	4.37	5.99	3.77	4.58	2.98	3.42	3.20	
May	3.55	2.71	4.58	2.99	3.84	2.68	3.41	3.20	3.64	4.36	6.00	3.78	4.60	2.98	3.41	3.20	
June	3.56	2.70	4.59	3.00	3.85	2.69	3.40	3.19	3.65	4.40	5.98	3.79	4.62	3.00	3.41	3.21	
July	3.61	2.70	4.66	3.00	3.87	2.70	3.43	3.20	3.67	4.42	6.00	3.80	4.65	3.01	3.44	3.22	
August	3.63	2.70	4.69	3.00	3.86	2.70	3.41	3.20	3.69	4.45	6.02	3.83	4.69	3.02	3.43	3.23	
September	3.66	2.72	4.73	3.05	3.92	2.73	3.44	3.29	3.71	4.46	6.05	3.85	4.68	3.04	3.45	3.27	
October	3.68	2.72	4.79	3.06	3.94	2.74	3.46	3.31	3.74	4.46	6.12	3.88	4.71	3.06	3.47	3.30	
November	3.68	2.72	4.81	3.06	3.95	2.75	3.46	3.32	3.76	4.49	6.15	3.90	4.80	3.07	3.47	3.32	
December	3.72	2.74	4.84	3.06	3.99	2.75	3.49	3.34	3.78	4.57	6.25	3.93	4.83	3.08	3.49	3.33	
1973:																	
January	3.74	2.77	4.86	3.11	3.99	2.78	3.52	3.35	3.79	4.60	6.34	3.97	4.85	3.10	3.51	3.34	
February	3.72	2.78	4.88	3.13	4.02	2.80	3.54	3.36	3.81	4.57	6.25	3.98	4.88	3.11	3.52	3.35	
March	3.73	2.80	4.88	3.14	4.03	2.81	3.53	3.38	3.83	4.60	6.27	3.98	4.91	3.13	3.52	3.37	
April	3.76	2.79	4.96	3.16	4.07	2.83	3.56	3.40	3.86	4.63	6.30	4.02	4.97	3.15	3.55	3.40	
May	3.72	2.80	4.96	3.17	4.09	2.84	3.55	3.41	3.87	4.67	6.31	4.03	4.99	3.16	3.55	3.41	
June	3.75	2.80	4.99	3.18	4.11	2.86	3.55	3.43	3.90	4.71	6.36	4.05	5.02	3.18	3.56	3.45	
July	3.81	2.79	5.03	3.19	4.13	2.86	3.58	3.45	3.93	4.76	6.38	4.09	5.03	3.20	3.59	3.47	
August	3.81	2.80	5.14	3.20	4.13	2.87	3.57	3.43	3.95	4.75	6.39	4.10	5.14	3.22	3.59	3.46	
September	3.85	2.85	5.19	3.26	4.20	2.92	3.62	3.54	3.98	4.81	6.44	4.13	5.14	3.25	3.62	3.52	
October	3.86	2.85	5.19	3.27	4.19	2.93	3.61	3.54	4.00	4.83	6.45	4.16	5.17	3.27	3.62	3.53	
November	3.89	2.87	5.20	3.28	4.23	2.94	3.64	3.56	4.03	4.87	6.45	4.18	5.19	3.29	3.65	3.56	
December	3.90	2.88	5.22	3.28	4.27	2.94	3.68	3.60	4.04	4.92	6.47	4.20	5.21	3.31	3.68	3.59	
1974:																	
January	3.92	2.90	5.25	3.34	4.29</												

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND WAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS: PRIVATE NONFARM ECONOMY ¹										MISCELLANEOUS WAGES			
	Adjusted for seasonal variation										Not adjusted for seasonal variation			
	Total private		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Construction wages ²		Farm wages, without board or room (1st of month) ³	Railroad wages (average, class 1 roads) ⁴	
	Current dollars	1967 dollars								E NR 20 cities				
										Common labor	Skilled labor			
1967 = 100										Dollars per hour				
1947	42.6	63.7								1.193	2.019		1.188	
1948	46.0	63.8								1.349	2.248	0.73	1.328	
1949	48.2	67.5								1.450	2.411	.68	1.442	
1950	50.0	69.3								1.532	2.518	.69	1.574	
1951	53.7	69.0								1.623	2.668	.77	1.748	
1952	56.4	70.9								1.817	2.842	.81	1.843	
1953	59.6	74.4								1.875	3.010	.82	1.892	
1954	61.7	76.6								1.983	3.135	.81	1.937	
1955	63.7	79.4								2.060	3.237	.82	1.965	
1956	67.0	82.3								2.161	3.370	.86	2.128	
1957	70.3	83.4								2.283	3.533	.88	2.281	
1958	73.2	84.5								2.435	3.692	.92	2.450	
1959	75.8	86.8								2.566	3.863	.95	2.550	
1960	78.4	88.4								2.699	4.031	.97	2.616	
1961	80.8	90.2								2.827	4.190	.99	2.675	
1962	83.5	92.2								2.946	4.348	1.01	2.740	
1963	85.9	93.7								3.082	4.526	1.05	2.823	
1964	88.3	95.1	88.2	86.6	90.2	89.4	87.0	89.2	86.3	3.242	4.733	1.08	2.850	
1965	91.6	97.0	91.8	90.0	92.5	93.6	90.4	92.4	90.7	3.415	4.950	1.14	3.008	
1966	95.4	98.1	96.2	94.6	95.6	96.4	94.7	96.0	95.2	3.624	5.207	1.23	3.106	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.884	5.528	1.33	3.293	
1968	106.3	102.0	105.6	107.2	106.1	105.5	106.9	105.8	106.1	4.201	5.956	1.44	3.466	
1969	113.3	103.2	113.7	116.4	112.4	112.2	113.8	112.2	114.0	4.629	6.514	1.55	3.708	
1970	120.8	103.9	120.3	127.2	119.4	119.0	120.8	118.9	122.2	5.224	7.314	1.64	3.939	
1971	129.4	106.7	127.2	138.0	127.3	130.0	128.0	126.2	131.6	5.988	8.329	1.73	4.416	
1972	137.8	110.0	137.2	146.2	135.4	143.4	134.7	132.1	140.5	6.638	9.134	1.84	4.923	
1973	146.6	110.1	147.6	154.4	143.6	155.6	143.1	138.4	150.1	7.07	9.58	2.00	5.427	
1974	158.6	107.4	163.1	163.7	156.0	167.3	155.0	148.6	163.3	7.55	10.18	2.29	5.707	
1971:														
January	125.5	105.1	123.0	132.6	124.0	125.0	124.6	122.9	127.8	5.629	7.828	1.76		
February	126.5	105.8	124.2	133.9	124.8	126.4	125.4	124.0	128.3	5.629	7.841			
March	126.9	106.0	124.5	134.3	125.4	127.0	125.8	124.7	128.8	5.658	7.909			
April	127.8	106.3	125.4	135.4	126.1	127.3	126.6	125.4	129.7	5.724	7.973	1.76		
May	128.7	106.6	126.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	127.6	127.1	130.7	5.903	8.228			
June	129.2	106.4	126.7	137.4	127.3	129.1	127.7	126.3	131.3	6.087	8.395		4.363	
July	129.9	106.7	127.1	138.3	128.0	130.0	128.6	126.5	131.9	6.156	8.516	1.75		
August	130.6	107.1	129.3	139.3	128.5	131.1	129.2	127.4	133.0	6.176	8.580			
September	131.0	107.3	129.6	139.6	128.8	132.5	129.1	127.0	133.4	6.182	8.611			
October	131.3	107.3	127.2	140.5	128.9	132.9	129.6	127.4	133.9	6.207	8.648	1.70		
November	131.6	107.3	127.0	141.1	128.9	133.5	130.0	127.3	134.5	6.241	8.689			
December	133.3	108.3	132.5	141.5	131.1	135.8	131.3	128.3	135.5	6.270	8.734		4.645	
1972:														
January	134.3	108.8	133.7	143.0	132.0	137.6	132.1	129.9	137.2	6.326	8.794	1.82		
February	134.8	108.8	134.1	143.4	132.7	138.2	132.1	129.3	137.5	6.391	8.820			
March	135.4	109.2	134.7	143.9	133.3	139.7	132.8	130.1	138.1	6.402	8.856			
April	136.6	109.9	135.6	144.8	134.0	141.4	133.4	132.2	139.4	6.443	8.906	1.84		
May	136.7	109.7	135.3	145.1	134.6	142.2	133.4	131.6	139.3	6.582	9.063			
June	137.1	109.8	136.7	144.7	135.0	142.2	134.1	131.8	139.5	6.704	9.174		4.883	
July	137.9	109.9	137.5	145.1	135.4	144.3	135.0	132.6	140.4	6.758	9.255	1.85		
August	138.4	110.1	138.3	145.9	136.0	144.5	135.1	132.4	141.1	6.773	9.280			
September	139.1	110.3	138.6	146.7	136.7	145.0	135.9	132.9	142.0	6.786	9.337			
October	140.2	110.8	139.4	148.1	137.4	147.4	136.8	133.8	143.5	6.813	9.350	1.82		
November	140.7	110.9	139.5	148.8	138.0	148.5	137.2	134.0	143.7	6.836	9.378			
December	141.7	111.3	141.8	150.6	139.0	149.4	138.1	134.8	144.7	6.841	9.396		5.191	
1973:														
January	142.3	111.2	142.5	153.1	139.6	149.9	138.4	135.3	145.0	6.896	9.410	1.98		
February	142.7	110.8	142.2	150.8	140.0	150.7	139.4	135.7	145.3	6.896	9.410			
March	143.3	110.4	143.5	151.5	140.6	151.4	140.1	135.8	146.5	6.897	9.414			
April	144.6	110.6	144.8	152.4	141.4	153.6	141.0	137.3	147.8	6.910	9.418	1.97		
May	145.0	110.3	145.7	152.7	142.2	153.7	141.6	137.0	148.0	6.930	9.448			
June	146.0	110.4	147.0	153.9	142.9	154.8	142.6	137.7	150.0	7.04	9.520		5.452	
July	147.0	110.8	148.6	154.2	143.8	155.4	143.5	138.8	151.0	7.09	9.55	2.01		
August	147.7	109.4	148.5	154.6	144.6	157.8	144.0	138.8	151.2	7.19	9.66			
September	148.8	109.9	150.2	155.8	145.5	158.6	145.3	140.4	152.8	7.22	9.72			
October	149.5	109.5	150.6	155.9	146.5	159.2	145.9	140.0	153.5	7.22	9.76	1.98		
November	150.3	109.2	151.9	156.4	147.3	160.0	147.0	141.5	154.5	7.25	9.80			
December	151.2	109.2	153.3	156.4	148.1	160.7	147.8	142.8	155.7	7.27	9.84		5.500	
1974:														
January	151.8	108.4	154.2	156.2	148.8	161.6	148.6	143.0	156.7	7.29	9.89	2.17		
February	152.8	107.9	155.8	157.8	149.7	162.7	149.2	143.3	157.8	7.31	9.85			
March	153.9	107.5	157.2	159.0	150.8	163.6	150.3	144.0	158.8	7.31	9.90			
April	154.7	107.4	158.9	159.7	152.1	164.0	150.7	144.5	160.0	7.31	9.91	2.24		
May	156.5	107.6	160.9	160.7	153.8	164.8	153.4	145.9	162.1	7.31	9.91			
June	158.5	107.9	162.6	162.7	155.6	166.6	155.0	148.9	164.3	7.41	10.05		5.711	
July	159.2	107.5	164.0	163.6	156.9	167.6	155.8	148.2	163.5	7.56	10.27	2.28		
August	160.6	107.2	165.9	166.6	158.1	167.7	157.4	150.1	164.9	7.73	10.39			
September	162.0	107.0	167.6	167.3	159.7	170.3	158.7	152.6	165.9	7.78	10.40			
October	163.3	106.8	168.8	167.3	161.3	172.4	159.6	152.9	167.0	7.86	10.50	2.30		
November	164.2	106.4	167.9	168.3	162.5	172.7	160.4	153.9	168.3	7.88	10.55			
December	165.4	106.4	172.6	169.6	163.6	173.6	161.1	155.0	169.4	7.90	10.58		5.698	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS																
	Seasonally adjusted				Not adjusted for seasonal variation												
	Gross earnings ¹		Spendable earnings ²		Total private ³	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
	Total private		Married worker with 3 dependents					Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			
	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars													
	Dollars																
1947	45.58	68.13	44.64	66.73	45.58	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.76	46.03		38.07	50.14	33.77	43.21		
1948	49.00	67.96	48.51	67.28	49.00	65.56	65.27	53.12	56.36	49.50		40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48		
1949	50.24	70.36	49.74	69.66	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	50.38		42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63		
1950	53.13	73.69	52.04	72.18	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.32	62.43	53.48		44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52		
1951	57.86	74.37	55.79	71.71	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	56.88		47.79	62.02	42.82	54.67		
1952	60.65	78.29	57.87	72.79	60.65	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	59.95		49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08		
1953	63.76	79.60	60.31	75.29	63.76	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.63	62.57		51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57		
1954	64.52	80.15	60.85	75.59	64.52	82.60	88.91	70.49	76.19	63.18		53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04		
1955	67.72	84.44	63.41	79.06	67.72	89.54	90.90	75.70	82.19	66.63		55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92		
1956	70.74	86.90	65.82	80.86	70.74	95.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	70.09		57.48	78.57	50.18	65.68		
1957	73.33	86.99	67.71	80.32	73.33	98.65	100.27	81.59	88.26	72.52		59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53		
1958	75.08	86.70	69.11	79.80	75.08	96.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	74.11		61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12		
1959	78.78	90.24	71.86	82.31	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	78.61		64.41	88.51	56.15	72.74		
1960	80.67	90.95	72.96	82.25	80.67	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	80.36		66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14		
1961	82.60	92.19	74.48	83.13	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	82.92		67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12		
1962	85.91	94.82	76.99	84.98	85.91	110.43	122.47	96.56	104.70	85.93		69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94		
1963	88.46	96.47	78.56	85.67	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	87.91		72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38		
1964	91.33	98.31	82.57	88.88	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.19	90.91	118.37	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79	69.84	
1965	95.06	100.59	86.30	91.32	95.06	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	125.14	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91	73.60	
1966	98.82	101.67	88.66	91.21	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.34	122.09	98.49	128.13	79.02	111.11	68.57	92.13	77.04	
1967	101.84	101.84	90.86	90.86	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.90	123.60	102.03	131.22	81.76	116.06	70.95	95.46	80.38	
1968	107.73	103.39	95.28	91.44	107.73	142.71	164.49	122.51	132.07	109.05	138.85	86.40	122.31	74.95	101.75	83.97	
1969	114.61	104.38	99.99	91.07	114.61	155.23	181.54	129.51	139.59	115.53	148.15	90.78	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57	
1970	119.46	102.72	104.61	89.95	119.46	164.40	195.45	133.73	143.07	120.43	155.93	95.66	137.60	82.47	113.34	96.66	
1971	127.28	104.93	112.41	92.67	127.28	172.14	211.67	142.44	153.12	128.12	169.24	100.39	146.07	86.61	120.66	103.28	
1972	136.16	108.67	121.09	96.64	136.16	187.43	222.51	154.69	167.68	137.76	187.92	105.65	154.81	90.99	126.88	110.14	
1973	145.43	109.26	127.41	95.73	145.43	201.03	235.69	166.06	180.11	145.73	204.62	111.04	162.74	95.57	132.10	117.64	
1974	154.45	104.57	134.37	90.97	154.45	220.90	249.08	176.40	190.88	156.01	218.29	118.33	174.66	101.04	140.19	127.46	
1971:																	
January	123.58	103.47	109.49	91.88	122.24	169.18	198.36	138.20	148.77	124.09	160.38	97.16	141.37	83.41	117.07	99.96	
February	124.32	103.98	110.07	92.06	122.98	168.02	196.32	138.29	148.83	123.84	165.24	97.57	141.45	83.74	118.86	100.64	
March	124.72	104.10	110.39	92.14	123.68	168.82	203.87	139.74	150.72	124.87	164.02	98.20	142.16	84.07	119.56	100.98	
April	125.80	104.65	111.24	92.54	124.41	171.32	204.06	139.44	150.00	125.65	164.41	98.83	142.63	84.92	119.93	101.32	
May	126.20	104.47	111.56	92.35	125.86	171.32	207.38	142.00	153.09	127.01	164.36	99.24	145.33	85.58	121.40	101.70	
June	126.94	104.58	112.14	92.39	127.97	172.53	212.24	143.51	154.63	128.77	169.31	101.24	146.40	87.38	120.62	102.60	
July	126.96	104.31	112.15	92.15	127.97	172.55	214.70	142.09	151.58	129.23	161.59	103.25	146.83	89.78	121.32	104.75	
August	128.04	104.94	113.01	92.62	129.40	173.85	218.50	141.69	151.60	129.17	172.55	103.32	147.63	89.44	122.02	104.79	
September	128.06	104.87	113.02	92.56	129.87	175.14	214.54	143.28	152.80	130.75	176.23	101.73	147.68	87.88	120.70	105.03	
October	129.50	105.86	114.16	93.32	129.87	167.78	223.65	143.60	154.71	129.63	174.12	101.50	148.06	87.36	121.73	105.03	
November	130.22	106.21	114.73	93.57	129.87	165.85	221.51	144.72	155.47	130.28	174.96	101.21	148.85	86.84	121.40	105.06	
December	131.33	106.68	115.59	93.89	131.32	183.18	214.40	150.18	162.70	133.73	178.64	103.31	152.74	89.26	122.51	106.70	
1972:																	
January	132.45	107.28	118.17	95.72	131.02	184.45	212.06	147.66	159.18	132.16	177.95	103.06	151.27	88.31	125.74	106.79	
February	133.19	107.45	118.75	95.80	131.39	181.86	213.25	149.17	161.17	133.23	180.10	102.76	151.65	88.05	125.06	107.78	
March	133.93	108.01	119.34	96.24	132.84	182.30	216.90	150.72	163.18	133.96	181.35	103.70	152.43	88.64	125.43	107.80	
April	135.41	108.93	120.50	96.94	133.95	185.27	216.81	152.69	165.21	135.49	182.40	104.05	153.24	89.51	127.60	108.80	
May	134.68	108.02	119.93	96.19	134.32	184.43	219.47	153.09	166.04	135.88	185.03	104.05	152.83	89.24	125.83	108.16	
June	135.42	108.43	120.51	96.49	136.51	188.34	221.03	155.01	168.06	137.66	187.27	106.50	154.00	92.00	126.14	109.10	
July	136.52	108.82	121.38	96.76	137.62	185.71	224.15	153.12	164.42	138.11	190.13	108.00	155.19	93.96	127.60	111.36	
August	137.27	109.28	121.97	97.10	138.37	188.31	228.60	154.28	166.46	138.80	191.82	107.70	153.63	93.69	126.51	110.72	
September	138.01	109.45	122.55	97.19	139.88	191.33	233.17	158.26	171.80	140.40	192.04	107.06	156.41	92.00	126.94	112.52	
October	139.50	110.26	123.73	97.79	140.25	190.92	235.22	157.90	171.39	140.10	194.47	106.79	156.81	91.52	128.71	112.87	
November	139.87	110.21	124.02	97.72	139.50	192.13	221.60	159.90	173.89	141.20	195.29	106.49	157.21	91.30	127.67	112.55	
December	140.24	110.14	124.31	97.63	140.24	192.78	220.15	163.15	178.08	142.44	196.50	108.02	160.40	93.23	129.13	113.56	
1973:																	
January	140.23	109.58	123.39	96.42	138.71	192.51	220.11	159.60	173.84	139.35	195.37	107.30	157.61	91.74	129.89	113.23	
February	141.73	110.11	124.55	96.76	139.84	190.03	217.22	161.59	176.38	141.09	196.66	107.99	158.79	92.40	130.98	113.57	
March	142.48	109.77	125.13	96.40	140.96	190.44	226.77	162.38	176.38	142.56	196.18	108.33	159.59	92.73	130.26	114.58	
April	143.59	109.80	125.99	96.34	142.07	193.91	228.75	163.61	178.05	143.39	198.90	109.02	159.95	93.39	131.72	115.26	
May	143.58	109.22															

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HELP-WANTED INDEX, LABOR TURNOVER, STRIKES

YEAR AND MONTH	HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ¹	LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ²										WORK STOPPAGES ³				
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation					Number of stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle during period
		Accession rate		Separation rate			Accession rate		Separation rate			Beginning in period	In effect during month	Beginning in period	In effect during month	
		Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff	Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff					
1967=100		Monthly rate per 100 employees										Number		Thousands		
1947	.....	6.2	.....	5.7	4.1	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,693	.....	2,170	.....	34,600
1948	.....	5.4	.....	5.4	3.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,419	.....	1,960	.....	34,100
1949	.....	4.3	.....	5.0	1.9	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,606	.....	3,030	.....	50,500
1950	.....	5.3	.....	4.1	2.3	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,843	.....	2,410	.....	38,800
1951	64	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,737	.....	2,220	.....	22,900
1952	69	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,117	.....	3,540	.....	59,100
1953	65	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,091	.....	2,400	.....	28,300
1954	42	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,468	.....	1,530	.....	22,600
1955	59	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,320	.....	2,650	.....	28,200
1956	68	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,825	.....	1,900	.....	33,100
1957	58	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,673	.....	1,390	.....	16,500
1958	42	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,694	.....	2,060	.....	23,900
1959	59	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,708	.....	1,880	.....	69,000
1960	56	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,333	.....	1,320	.....	19,100
1961	52	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,367	.....	1,450	.....	16,300
1962	59	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,614	.....	1,230	.....	18,600
1963	59	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,362	.....	941	.....	16,100
1964	67	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,655	.....	1,640	.....	22,900
1965	84	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,963	.....	1,550	.....	23,300
1966	104	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,405	.....	1,960	.....	25,400
1967	100	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,595	.....	2,870	.....	42,100
1968	110	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,045	.....	2,649	.....	49,018
1969	121	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,700	.....	2,481	.....	42,869
1970	93	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,716	.....	3,305	.....	66,414
1971	83	3.9	2.6	4.2	1.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,138	.....	3,280	.....	47,589
1972	103	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,010	.....	1,714	.....	27,066
1973	126	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.7	.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,353	.....	2,251	.....	27,948
1974	110	4.2	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,074	.....	2,778	.....	47,991
1971:																
January	78	3.5	2.0	4.2	1.5	1.9	3.8	2.3	4.3	1.8	1.7	416	647	234	320	2,868
February	80	3.1	1.9	3.5	1.3	1.4	3.8	2.4	4.2	1.7	1.5	359	632	128	206	1,934
March	80	3.5	2.2	3.7	1.5	1.4	3.7	2.4	4.2	1.7	1.5	457	725	150	260	2,489
April	80	3.6	2.3	3.9	1.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	4.1	1.7	1.5	550	859	180	269	2,389
May	81	4.0	2.7	3.7	1.7	1.2	3.8	2.5	4.1	1.8	1.6	612	957	727	818	4,000
June	84	4.9	3.5	3.8	1.8	1.2	3.8	2.5	4.1	1.8	1.6	617	1,031	280	420	4,094
July	83	4.0	2.7	4.8	1.8	2.1	3.8	2.6	4.3	1.8	1.5	499	938	748	938	7,895
August	84	5.3	3.4	5.5	2.8	1.8	4.0	2.6	4.4	1.8	2.0	438	891	195	502	5,037
September	83	4.8	3.4	5.3	2.9	1.5	3.9	2.6	4.1	1.8	1.7	352	670	111	330	3,230
October	84	3.9	2.7	4.3	2.0	1.5	3.9	2.6	4.1	1.8	1.5	304	553	246	326	5,511
November	86	3.3	2.2	3.7	1.5	1.5	4.1	2.7	4.2	1.9	1.4	315	562	235	453	5,034
December	88	2.5	1.6	3.8	1.2	1.8	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.3	219	486	46	238	3,109
1972:																
January	91	4.1	2.6	4.0	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.0	4.2	2.1	1.2	427	643	80	195	2,530
February	93	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.6	1.1	4.3	3.0	4.0	2.0	1.2	419	675	86	183	1,849
March	95	4.0	2.7	3.8	1.9	1.1	4.4	3.1	4.1	2.1	1.1	421	727	162	220	1,830
April	97	4.0	2.9	3.8	2.0	1.0	4.4	3.2	4.2	2.2	1.2	498	759	187	257	2,258
May	98	4.9	3.6	3.9	2.2	.8	4.4	3.2	4.2	2.2	1.1	541	860	155	249	2,604
June	99	5.3	4.1	4.2	2.2	1.1	4.2	3.0	4.3	2.2	1.4	491	818	311	413	3,606
July	102	4.6	3.4	4.8	2.2	1.7	4.3	3.2	4.5	2.2	1.2	404	706	130	384	3,437
August	105	6.0	4.4	5.4	3.6	.9	4.5	3.3	4.2	2.3	1.1	485	790	168	270	2,840
September	106	5.3	4.3	5.3	3.5	.9	4.5	3.4	4.2	2.2	1.0	411	733	143	260	2,403
October	111	4.8	3.8	4.3	2.5	.9	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.4	1.0	395	665	173	277	1,342
November	113	3.6	2.9	3.7	1.9	1.0	4.6	3.7	4.1	2.4	.9	357	595	85	202	1,351
December	123	2.7	2.0	3.7	1.6	1.3	4.7	3.7	4.2	2.6	.9	158	411	35	162	1,018
1973:																
January	126	4.6	3.5	4.3	2.2	1.0	4.8	3.9	4.3	2.7	.8	382	543	151	216	1,660
February	126	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.1	.7	4.9	4.2	4.4	2.8	.7	349	560	151	229	1,335
March	127	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.5	.8	4.9	4.0	4.5	2.8	.8	461	703	144	190	1,344
April	125	4.5	3.6	4.1	2.5	.7	4.7	3.9	4.5	2.7	.8	465	728	162	206	1,832
May	126	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.7	.6	4.7	3.9	4.7	2.7	.9	536	837	184	257	2,709
June	127	5.9	5.0	4.5	2.8	.6	4.8	3.8	4.8	2.7	.8	530	864	308	395	2,903
July	129	5.1	4.1	5.1	2.8	1.4	4.7	3.8	4.7	2.8	1.0	509	860	208	324	2,996
August	126	6.2	5.0	6.5	4.5	.8	4.7	3.8	4.9	2.8	.9	498	864	158	308	2,571
September	125	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.9	.7	4.8	3.7	4.7	2.6	.8	541	883	269	368	2,954
October	127	5.2	4.3	4.9	3.0	.8	4.9	3.9	4.7	2.8	.9	523	885	194	297	2,484
November	126	3.8	3.0	4.2	2.2	1.1	4.9	3.9	4.5	2.8	1.0	350	671	230	351	3,026
December	122	2.6	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.5	4.5	3.7	4.6	2.7	1.1	209	475	91	182	2,135
1974:																
January	117	4.2	3.2	4.9	2.2	1.7	4.5	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.4	379	573	112	174	1,363
February	116	3.6	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.2	4.4	3.5	4.7	2.5	1.2	377	589	128	181	1,370
March	117	4.0	3.0	4.4	2.3	1.1	4.4	3.5	4.8	2.6	1.2	484	763	155	232	2,119
April	120	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.4	.9	4.5	3.5	4.7	2.6	1.1	607	918	191	282	2,945
May	119	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.6	.8	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.6	1.1	795	1,191	410	536	6,050
June	119	5.4	4.3	4.2	2.5	.8	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.5	1.1	677	1,187	480	716	6,940
July	118	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.5	1.4	4.4	3.4	4.5	2.5	1.0	683	1,199	365	681	8,954
August	114	5.4	4.2	6.1	4.0	1.1	4.2	3.2	4.6	2.5	1.3	509	1,057	249	582	5,882
September	107	4.9	3.9	5.4	3.2	1.2	4.0	3.0	4.4	2.1	1.4	514	910	187	395	3,028
October	99	3.8	2.9	5.0	2.2	1.8	3.7	2.7	4.8	2.0	2.0	513	911	146	269	2,854
November	91	2.4	1.7	5.0	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	5.6							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL PRO-GRAMS, INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT, WEEKLY AVERAGE 1	STATE PROGRAMS 2						FEDERAL EM-PLOYEES' PRO-GRAM 3	VETERANS' PROGRAMS 4				RAILROAD PROGRAM 5		
		Initial claims	Insured unemployment		Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Insured unemployment, weekly average		Initial claims	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Applications	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Benefits paid
			Weekly average	Percent of average monthly covered employment											
Thousands	Unad-justed*	Ad-justed †	Thou-sands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars					
1947	1,793	9,724	997	3.1	852	775.1		4,854	742	761	970.5	257	54	39.4	
1948	1,446	10,401	980	3.0	821	789.9		3,730	427	435	510.2	267	39	29.0	
1949	2,474	17,660	1,973	6.2	1,666	1,736.0		2,724	380	388	430.2	347	121	104.0	
1950	1,615	12,251	1,513	4.6	1,305	1,373.1		160	31	32	34.7	562	71	60.0	
1951	1,000	10,836	969	2.8	797	840.4		17	2	3	2.2	233	29	20.2	
1952	1,100	11,174	1,044	2.9	874	998.2		7 39	8 15	8 15	9 3.1	220	41	41.8	
1953	1,062	11,349	990	2.8	812	962.2		219	32	34	41.7	264	40	46.7	
1954	2,056	15,781	1,870	5.2	1,615	2,026.9		418	80	90	107.7	316	106	157.1	
1955	10 1,417	11,745	1,265	3.5	11 1,099	1,350.3	25	380	65	72	87.7	12 203	57	93.3	
1956	1,327	11,819	1,215	3.2	11 1,037	1,380.7	22	296	46	51	60.9	247	46	70.4	
1957	1,567	14,014	1,446	3.6	11 1,250	1,733.9	25	257	40	45	53.1	278	58	93.5	
1958	2,750	19,307	2,526	6.4	11 2,255	3,512.7	36	290	60	67	82.0	428	127	228.8	
1959	1,847	14,614	1,684	4.4	11 1,475	2,279.0	32	321	53	50	79.6	260	78	14 224.5	
1960	2,068	17,213	1,908	4.8	1,640	2,726.7	33	346	55	52	84.3	316	72	156.1	
1961	2,481	18,187	2,290	5.6	2,004	3,422.7	33	338	67	65	107.5	271	91	201.9	
1962	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4	1,525	2,675.4	29	331	50	47	79.7	206	62	132.6	
1963	1,939	15,485	1,806	4.3	1,541	2,774.7	32	342	55	52	91.8	161	47	99.5	
1964	1,726	13,938	1,607	3.8	1,373	2,522.1	30	335	51	48	90.2	155	38	78.4	
1965	1,419	12,047	1,328	3.0	1,131	2,166.0	25	266	36	34	67.5	138	30	60.3	
1966	1,123	10,575	1,061	2.3	895	1,771.3	20	182	21	19	39.5	145	20	39.3	
1967	1,270	11,760	1,205	2.5	1,017	2,092.3	20	222	23	21	46.3	241	20	40.6	
1968	1,187	10,463	1,111	2.2	936	2,031.6	23	289	32	29	69.2	139	20	40.4	
1969	1,177	10,385	1,101	2.1	923	2,127.9	20	333	37	34	87.0	100	17	37.0	
1970	15 2,070	15,387	1,805	3.4	1,518	3,848.5	31	556	79	75	203.2	128	18	38.7	
1971	2,593	15,337	2,150	4.1	1,814	4,957.0	34	622	131	115	356.0	609	26	75.7	
1972	2,186	13,580	1,848	3.5	1,467	4,471.0	36	523	106	103	361.8	105	20	51.5	
1973	1,783	12,820	1,632	2.7	1,371	4,007.6	38	360	62	60	209.4	93	12	30.6	
1974	2,568	18,880	2,260	3.5	1,874	5,974.9	40	377	71	65	249.2	69	10	22.2	
1971:															
January	3,195	1,756	2,799	5.2	3.8	2,302	526.7	37	56	127	123	27.8	14	31	4.7
February	3,216	1,291	2,751	5.2	3.8	2,423	557.7	37	50	128	127	28.3	38	22	4.4
March	3,091	1,265	2,577	4.8	3.9	2,339	631.0	35	57	128	128	34.6	30	19	4.6
April	2,756	1,111	2,283	4.3	4.0	2,105	541.9	31	51	121	122	31.1	85	20	4.4
May	2,443	964	2,001	3.8	4.2	1,769	434.5	29	45	113	110	27.2	36	18	3.5
June	2,332	1,152	1,893	3.6	4.2	1,714	446.7	31	54	114	115	30.3	45	14	4.2
July	2,431	1,468	1,993	3.8	4.1	1,459	428.0	36	53	120	112	30.4	89	15	3.8
August	2,349	1,277	1,912	3.6	4.2	1,472	433.6	35	54	120	116	31.6	98	32	8.7
September	2,174	1,043	1,739	3.3	4.3	1,328	400.3	33	48	106	107	29.6	100	33	11.1
October	2,129	1,048	1,716	3.2	4.4	1,280	367.2	35	43	97	95	25.0	48	27	7.6
November	2,311	1,336	1,879	3.5	4.2	1,352	406.9	35	51	105	95	26.1	19	48	9.9
December	2,666	1,623	2,221	4.2	3.8	1,640	489.6	35	59	118	108	29.2	7	33	8.9
1972:															
January	3,097	1,643	2,524	4.8	3.5	2,136	550.9	37	68	133	126	30.0	8	36	8.0
February	3,123	1,241	2,492	4.7	3.6	2,112	589.5	36	57	140	131	33.6	4	27	6.2
March	2,923	1,095	2,279	4.3	3.6	2,071	628.9	34	54	136	137	38.3	4	26	6.0
April	2,431	947	2,005	3.8	3.6	1,830	472.9	30	48	127	127	31.7	2	23	4.1
May	2,105	991	1,740	3.3	3.6	1,506	429.2	28	47	119	114	32.6	2	15	3.5
June	1,952	1,095	1,636	3.1	3.6	1,342	382.1	29	43	110	112	30.9	11	14	2.8
July	2,088	1,378	1,823	3.4	3.6	1,376	364.3	38	40	107	104	27.5	27	18	2.9
August	1,763	974	1,565	2.9	3.4	1,294	363.0	39	38	95	99	28.5	10	17	3.7
September	1,554	795	1,388	2.6	3.4	1,116	280.1	38	33	78	80	20.9	8	18	3.4
October	1,512	955	1,357	2.5	3.3	1,129	280.3	38	31	69	66	18.2	6	16	3.6
November	1,692	1,119	1,507	2.7	3.2	1,203	307.2	39	30	67	66	18.0	12	20	3.5
December	1,993	1,347	1,801	3.3	3.0	1,350	342.0	39	35	70	64	16.9	11	16	3.8
1973:															
January	2,333	1,539	2,124	3.8	2.8	1,758	466.6	39	39	76	74	21.3	7	21	5.9
February	2,250	1,000	2,062	3.7	2.8	1,803	417.2	37	35	76	73	17.9	3	18	3.8
March	2,075	916	1,898	3.4	2.8	1,752	444.8	34	33	72	74	20.1	26	15	3.7
April	1,828	920	1,669	2.8	2.6	1,506	363.8	31	26	64	65	17.3	9	13	2.9
May	1,610	887	1,465	2.5	2.6	1,299	339.1	28	27	58	58	16.6	3	10	2.3
June	1,523	865	1,384	2.4	2.6	1,210	286.7	28	28	56	54	14.2	7	9	1.7
July	1,640	1,231	1,505	2.5	2.6	1,202	296.3	39	32	59	55	15.3	13	9	1.5
August	1,572	954	1,436	2.3	2.6	1,229	316.3	42	31	59	59	17.4	7	9	1.8
September	1,440	747	1,299	2.1	2.6	1,102	248.3	42	26	53	52	13.5	6	10	1.6
October	1,451	978	1,299	2.1	2.6	1,070	280.7	44	27	51	48	14.3	4	9	1.9
November	1,667	1,159	1,503	2.4	2.6	1,138	289.4	47	28	54	50	14.2	4	10	1.9
December	2,093	1,619	1,922	3.1	2.8	1,363	335.9	47	30	60	53	14.6	4	9	1.6
1974:															
January	2,740	2,114	2,561	4.1	3.1	2,062	570.8	47	33	67	67	20.2	8	14	2.7
February	2,824	1,436	2,630	4.2	3.2	2,230	553.3	43	26	66	65	17.5	3	12	2.4
March	2,752	1,215	2,502	4.0	3.3	2,266	593.9	40	26	65	65	18.3	2	10	2.2
April	2,564	1,170	2,217	3.5	3.2	2,022	552.7	36	28	61	60	17.7	3	10	2.0
May	2,278	1,084	1,934	3.0	3.2	1,732	486.4	33	28	59	58	17.8	2	7	1.6
June	2,161	1,078	1,834	2.9	3.2	1,573	383.4	34	29	59	59	15.9	6	6	1.2
July	2,290	1,594	1,989	3.1	3.2	1,625	459.1	40	37	66	61	19.3	11	7	1.2
August	2,153	1,221	1,874	2.9	3.2	1,617	444.9	39	32	67	67	20.5	7	9	1.4
September	2,081	1,171	1,783	2.7	3.4	1,455	381.0	38	33	65	63	18.5	7	9	1.5
October	2,247	1,608	1,947	3.0	3.7	1,520	442.0	38	36	70	63	20.3	4	8	1.6
November	2,825	2,017	2,499	3.8	4.2	1,814	485.0	42	33	75	70	20.7	5	13	1.6
December	3,910	3,192	3,550	5.4	4.9	2,5									

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

† Adjusted for seasonal variation.

FINANCE--BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH						AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUPERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ³				BANK DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ⁶				
	Bankers' acceptances ¹	Commercial and finance company paper ²					Total	Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks	Loans to cooperatives ⁴	Other loans and discounts ⁵	Total (233 SMSA's) ⁷	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's	226 other SMSA's
		Total	Financial companies			Non-financial companies									
			Total	Dealer placed	Directly placed										
Millions of dollars										Billions of dollars					
1947	261						1,592	973	281	338					
1948	259						1,677	932	311	435					
1949	272						1,712	956	306	450					
1950	394						1,861	989	350	522					
1951	490						2,110	1,029	429	651					
1952	492						2,221	1,102	421	697					
1953	574						2,189	1,197	373	620					
1954	873						2,305	1,293	364	648					
1955	642						2,592	8 1,497	374	721					
1956	967						2,971	1,744	457	770					
1957	1,307						3,339	1,919	454	966					
1958	1,194						3,812	2,089	510	1,214					
1959	1,151						4,449	2,360	622	1,467					
1960	2,027						4,795	2,564	649	1,582					
1961	2,683						5,277	2,828	697	1,752					
1962	2,650						5,753	3,052	735	1,966					
1963	2,890						6,403	3,310	840	2,253					
1964	3,385						7,104	3,718	958	2,428					
1965	3,392						8,080	4,281	1,055	2,745					
1966	3,603	13,645	12,888	2,332	10,556	757	9,452	4,958	1,290	3,205					
1967	4,317	17,085	14,975	2,790	12,184	2,111	10,848	5,609	1,506	3,733					
1968	4,428	21,173	18,399	4,427	13,972	2,774	11,748	6,126	1,577	4,044					
1969	5,451	32,600	27,244	6,503	20,741	5,356	13,204	6,714	1,732	4,758					
1970	7,058	33,071	25,938	5,514	20,424	7,133	14,774	7,187	2,030	5,557					
1971	7,889	32,126	25,879	5,297	20,582	6,247	16,347	7,917	2,076	6,354					
1972	6,898	34,721	27,753	5,655	22,098	6,968	18,294	9,107	2,298	6,889					
1973	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	21,840	11,071	2,577	8,193					
1974	18,484	49,070	36,376	4,611	31,765	12,694	27,152	13,643	3,575	9,933					
1971:															
January	6,912	33,785	25,985	5,613	20,372	7,800	14,957	7,210	2,119	5,628	10,825.4	4,973.0	5,852.4	2,463.2	3,389.1
February	6,984	33,987	25,701	5,646	20,055	8,286	15,206	7,258	2,164	5,784	11,579.4	5,520.5	6,058.9	2,540.9	3,518.0
March	7,174	32,695	24,362	5,310	19,052	8,333	15,492	7,347	2,153	5,993	11,590.7	5,348.7	6,241.9	2,588.2	3,653.8
April	7,301	32,805	24,916	5,653	19,263	7,889	15,718	7,426	2,113	6,179	11,572.3	5,315.4	6,256.9	2,592.2	3,664.7
May	7,494	32,545	24,665	5,231	19,434	7,880	15,889	7,502	2,056	6,341	11,316.5	5,033.8	6,282.7	2,606.3	3,676.4
June	7,645	30,902	24,046	4,925	19,121	6,856	16,146	7,579	2,041	6,527	11,730.8	5,244.0	6,486.8	2,691.0	3,795.9
July	7,454	31,387	25,129	5,259	19,870	6,258	16,137	7,650	1,997	6,490	11,703.8	5,210.2	6,493.6	2,681.0	3,812.6
August	8,377	31,711	24,962	5,262	19,700	6,749	16,107	7,709	1,942	6,456	12,093.8	5,408.9	6,684.8	2,783.7	3,901.2
September	8,148	31,682	24,248	5,053	19,195	7,434	16,044	7,766	1,942	6,336	12,202.2	5,570.3	6,631.9	2,757.5	3,874.4
October	7,811	33,158	26,032	5,318	20,714	7,126	16,211	7,826	2,030	6,355	12,221.4	5,755.8	6,465.6	2,683.2	3,782.5
November	7,479	33,092	26,042	5,321	20,721	7,050	16,194	7,870	2,076	6,248	12,915.7	5,918.9	6,996.9	2,945.2	4,051.6
December	7,889	32,126	25,879	5,297	20,582	6,247	16,347	7,917	2,076	6,354	12,383.2	5,523.3	6,859.9	2,859.8	4,000.2
1972:															
January	7,601	33,221	26,415	5,804	20,611	6,806	16,456	7,971	2,098	6,387	12,530.5	5,687.0	6,843.5	2,803.1	4,040.4
February	7,935	33,556	26,528	6,008	20,520	7,028	16,684	8,039	2,149	6,496	13,026.8	6,013.9	7,012.9	2,913.1	4,099.8
March	7,985	33,615	26,077	5,405	20,672	7,538	17,083	8,139	2,267	6,677	12,785.2	5,631.4	7,153.8	2,932.9	4,220.9
April	7,734	33,738	25,743	5,130	20,613	7,995	17,299	8,238	2,260	6,801	13,167.5	5,801.4	7,366.1	3,053.1	4,313.0
May	7,443	33,919	26,041	4,960	21,081	7,878	17,461	8,343	2,181	6,937	13,393.3	5,939.2	7,460.0	3,148.8	4,311.2
June	7,069	34,366	26,240	4,997	21,243	8,126	17,667	8,430	2,145	7,092	13,280.6	5,780.8	7,499.7	3,096.4	4,403.4
July	6,643	34,785	26,946	5,172	21,774	7,839	17,654	8,517	2,137	7,000	12,994.0	5,633.0	7,361.0	2,996.3	4,364.7
August	6,639	34,233	26,465	5,298	21,167	7,768	17,722	8,631	2,156	6,935	13,969.4	6,151.8	7,817.6	3,233.0	4,584.6
September	6,602	34,012	26,251	5,508	20,743	7,761	17,872	8,749	2,233	6,890	14,022.7	6,285.1	7,737.6	3,191.0	4,546.5
October	6,748	35,651	27,342	5,508	21,834	8,309	18,012	8,857	2,335	6,799	13,896.7	6,148.6	7,748.1	3,225.8	4,522.3
November	6,864	35,775	27,707	5,609	23,098	8,068	18,046	8,972	2,313	6,761	15,154.7	6,979.3	8,175.4	3,411.9	4,763.5
December	6,898	34,721	27,753	5,655	22,098	6,968	18,294	9,107	2,298	6,889	14,783.6	6,604.8	8,178.7	3,495.4	4,683.4
1973:															
January	6,564	35,727	27,823	5,088	22,735	7,904	18,925	9,251	2,808	6,866	15,450.8	6,855.4	8,595.4	3,638.1	4,957.3
February	6,734	35,196	28,093	4,321	23,772	7,103	19,343	9,387	2,936	7,020	16,074.6	7,227.0	8,847.5	3,809.9	5,037.6
March	6,859	34,052	27,884	4,112	24,069	5,871	19,733	9,591	2,895	7,246	15,959.2	6,844.8	9,114.4	3,873.4	5,241.0
April	6,713	34,404	28,495	4,052	24,443	5,909	20,075	9,767	2,859	7,449	15,971.2	6,927.5	9,043.8	3,857.5	5,186.2
May	6,888	35,672	29,790	4,260	25,530	5,882	20,319	9,953	2,765	7,601	16,452.0	7,177.0	9,275.1	3,918.3	5,356.7
June	7,237	35,786	29,754	4,227	25,527	6,032	20,641	10,118	2,725	7,798	16,638.8	7,224.6	9,414.3	4,050.2	5,364.1
July	7,693	35,463	29,682	4,224	25,458	5,781	20,856	10,256	2,811	7,789	17,224.5	7,381.4	9,843.1	4,282.4	5,560.8
August	7,734	37,149	31,524	4,271	27,253	5,625	21,206	10,441	2,865	7,899	17,888.9	7,744.6	10,144.3	4,318.2	5,826.0
September	8,170	37,641	31,306	4,704	26,602	6,335	21,346	10,592	2,738	8,016	17,918.7	8,025.3	9,893.3	4,195.7	5,697.6
October	8,237	41,602	33,616	5,928	27,688	7,986	21,454	10,781	2,711	7,961	18,394.4	8,137.2	10,257.2	4,418.0	5,839.1
November	8,493	42,945	33,788	5,811	27,977	9,157	21,505	10,926	2,662	7,917	19,049.5	8,437.9	10,611.6	4,519.8	6,091.7
December	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	21,840	11,071	2,577	8,193	18,641.3	8,097.7	10,543.6	4,462.8	6,080.8
1974:															
January	9,101	45,491	35,720	6,367	29,353	9,771	22,506	11,245	3,123	8,137	18,817.7	8,081.0	10,736.8	4,517.1	6,219.6
February	9,367	47,164	36												

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION 1									ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS 5					
	End of year or month									Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)					
	Assets					Liabilities				Reserves			Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks	Free reserves	
	Total 2	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Gold certificate account	Total 2	Deposits		Federal Reserve notes in circulation	Total held 6	Required	Excess			
		Total 2	Loans	U.S. Govt. securities 3			Total 2	Member-bank reserve balances 4							
Millions of dollars															
1947	47,712	23,181	85	22,559	21,497	47,712	19,731	17,899	24,820	17,261	16,275	986	224	762	
1948	50,043	24,097	223	23,333	22,966	50,043	22,791	20,479	24,161	19,990	19,193	797	134	663	
1949	45,643	19,499	78	18,885	23,176	45,643	18,906	16,568	23,483	16,291	15,488	803	118	685	
1950	47,172	22,216	67	20,778	21,458	47,172	19,810	17,681	23,587	17,391	16,364	1,027	142	885	
1951	49,900	25,009	19	23,801	21,468	49,900	21,192	20,056	25,064	20,310	19,484	826	657	169	
1952	51,852	25,825	156	24,697	21,986	51,852	21,344	19,950	26,250	21,180	20,457	723	1,593	-870	
1953	52,315	26,880	28	25,916	21,354	52,315	21,422	20,160	26,558	19,920	19,227	693	441	252	
1954	50,872	25,885	143	24,932	21,033	50,872	20,371	18,876	26,253	19,279	18,576	703	246	457	
1955	52,340	26,507	108	24,785	21,009	52,340	20,355	19,005	26,921	19,240	18,646	594	839	-245	
1956	52,910	26,699	50	24,915	21,269	52,910	20,249	19,059	27,476	19,535	18,883	652	688	-36	
1957	53,028	25,784	55	24,238	22,085	53,028	20,117	19,034	27,535	19,420	18,843	577	710	-133	
1958	53,095	27,755	64	26,347	19,951	53,095	19,526	18,504	27,872	18,899	18,383	516	557	-41	
1959	54,028	28,771	458	26,648	19,164	54,028	19,716	18,174	28,262	18,932	18,450	482	906	-424	
1960	52,984	29,359	33	27,384	17,479	52,984	18,336	17,081	28,449	19,283	18,527	756	87	669	
1961	54,331	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,331	18,451	17,387	29,305	20,118	19,550	568	149	419	
1962	56,019	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,019	18,722	17,454	30,643	20,040	19,468	572	304	268	
1963	58,029	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,029	18,391	17,049	32,877	20,746	20,210	536	327	209	
1964	62,868	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,868	19,456	18,086	35,343	21,609	21,198	411	243	168	
1965	65,371	43,340	137	40,768	13,436	65,371	19,620	18,447	37,950	22,719	22,267	452	454	-2	
1966	70,332	47,192	173	44,282	12,674	70,332	20,972	19,794	40,196	23,830	23,438	392	557	-165	
1967	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,260	24,915	345	238	107	
1968	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,221	26,766	455	765	-310	
1969	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,031	27,774	257	1,086	-829	
1970	90,157	66,795	335	62,142	10,457	90,157	26,687	24,150	51,386	29,265	28,993	272	321	-49	
1971	99,523	75,821	39	70,218	9,875	99,523	31,475	27,780	54,954	31,329	31,164	165	107	58	
1972	97,675	77,291	1,981	69,906	10,303	97,675	28,667	25,647	59,914	31,353	31,134	219	1,049	-830	
1973	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,068	34,806	262	1,298	-1,069	
1974	113,611	89,013	299	80,501	11,652	113,611	30,649	25,843	72,259	36,941	36,602	339	703	-333	
1971:															
January	88,277	64,900	308	61,783	10,464	88,277	26,384	24,508	50,206	30,488	30,209	279	370	-91	
February	88,541	65,616	264	62,462	10,464	88,541	26,401	24,409	50,200	29,880	29,679	201	328	-127	
March	90,681	67,387	391	64,160	10,464	90,681	27,748	25,895	50,593	29,686	29,487	199	319	-120	
April	90,357	66,665	81	63,721	10,475	90,357	26,949	24,735	50,889	29,885	29,745	140	148	-8	
May	91,210	69,757	1,051	65,764	10,075	91,210	27,604	25,494	51,485	30,419	30,107	312	330	-18	
June	92,945	68,565	446	65,518	10,075	92,945	26,701	24,540	52,228	30,023	29,892	131	453	-322	
July	91,899	69,285	778	65,841	10,075	91,899	27,345	25,311	52,619	30,547	30,385	162	820	-658	
August	92,154	70,094	858	66,868	9,875	92,154	27,187	25,409	52,829	30,455	30,257	198	804	-606	
September	93,765	71,013	198	67,566	9,875	93,765	28,467	25,422	52,830	30,802	30,596	206	501	-295	
October	95,256	71,150	211	67,205	9,875	95,256	28,441	25,697	53,121	30,860	30,653	207	360	-153	
November	93,698	71,004	146	67,817	9,875	93,698	26,588	23,718	54,186	30,953	30,690	263	407	-144	
December	99,523	75,821	39	70,218	9,875	99,523	31,475	27,780	54,954	31,329	31,164	165	107	58	
1972:															
January	96,551	72,176	15	69,552	9,875	96,551	29,471	25,650	53,801	32,865	32,692	173	20	153	
February	94,126	71,219	6	67,898	9,475	94,126	27,252	25,525	53,914	31,922	31,798	124	33	91	
March	96,849	74,365	255	69,928	9,475	96,849	30,527	27,869	54,340	31,921	31,688	233	99	134	
April	98,197	74,405	60	70,307	9,475	98,197	30,152	27,415	54,478	32,565	32,429	136	109	27	
May	101,533	77,234	1,594	71,607	10,303	101,533	32,423	29,538	55,210	32,812	32,708	104	119	-15	
June	99,746	75,964	130	71,356	10,303	99,746	30,942	27,482	55,702	32,539	32,335	204	94	110	
July	99,440	74,154	83	70,822	10,303	99,440	29,263	26,185	56,127	33,021	32,874	147	202	-55	
August	99,541	76,474	1,092	70,740	10,303	99,541	30,738	28,227	56,347	33,148	32,893	255	438	-183	
September	98,668	74,859	239	69,874	10,303	98,668	29,719	27,515	56,351	33,003	32,841	162	514	-352	
October	100,039	75,173	481	70,094	10,303	100,039	29,159	26,757	57,062	33,803	33,556	247	574	-327	
November	93,635	73,476	501	69,501	10,303	93,635	25,666	23,667	58,419	31,774	31,460	314	606	-292	
December	97,675	77,291	1,981	69,906	10,303	97,675	28,667	25,647	59,914	31,353	31,134	219	1,049	-830	
1973:															
January	99,061	77,228	1,310	72,022	10,303	99,061	30,458	26,727	58,402	32,962	32,620	342	1,165	-823	
February	99,492	78,539	1,564	72,620	10,303	99,492	30,814	27,653	58,466	31,742	31,537	205	1,593	-1,388	
March	99,325	79,717	2,048	74,276	10,303	99,325	31,626	27,713	58,676	31,969	31,682	287	1,858	-1,571	
April	100,010	79,832	1,716	75,495	10,303	100,010	30,968	26,700	59,414	32,275	32,126	149	1,721	-1,567	
May	100,010	79,392	1,224	74,128	10,303	100,010	29,123	24,892	60,223	32,336	32,277	59	1,786	-1,697	
June	100,509	80,355	1,770	75,022	10,303	100,509	29,920	24,818	60,847	32,029	31,970	59	1,788	-1,652	
July	104,439	83,349	2,245	77,098	10,303	104,439	32,461	28,495	61,362	33,590	33,199	391	2,050	-1,535	
August	101,577	82,489	2,842	76,093	10,303	101,577	30,822	28,955	61,640	33,783	33,540	243	2,144	-1,738	
September	101,944	81,123	1,558	76,165	10,303	101,944	30,919	28,240	61,628	34,020	33,775	245	1,861	-1,469	
October	107,422	85,454	2,198	78,491	11,460	107,422	34,886	31,787	62,120	34,913	34,690	223	1,465	-1,116	
November	103,656	83,217	1,915	77,129	11,460	103,656	31,145	28,108	63,292	34,725	34,543	182	1,399	-1,133	
December	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,068	34,806	262	1,298	-1,069	
1974:															
January	1														

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION 1														
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)														
	Deposits							Loans							
	Demand, adjusted (excluding U.S. Govt. and inter-bank) 2	Demand					Time		Total (ad-justed) 5	Com-mercial and industrial	For pur-chasing or carrying securi-ties 6	To nonbank financial institu-tions 7	Real-estate loans	Other loans	
		Total 3	Individuals, part-nerships, and corpora-tions	State and local governments	U.S. Govern-ment	Domestic com-mercial banks	Total 4	Individuals, part-nerships, and corporations							
								Savings							Other time
Millions of dollars															
1947				3,246	793		14,609	14,192	23,222		1,664		3,459		
1948				3,282	1,274		15,028	14,403	25,318		2,002		4,062		
1949				3,296	1,955		15,288	14,537	24,575		2,207		4,342		
1950				3,480	1,194		15,388	14,615	30,907		2,328		5,280		
1951				3,582	2,225		16,026	15,152	34,597		2,027		5,658		
1952				9 3,798	9 3,567		9 17,533	9 16,569	9 38,953		9 2,809		9 6,095		
1953				3,963	2,594		18,718	17,596	40,374		3,116		6,481		
1954				3,939	2,597		20,169	18,806	41,008		3,801		7,176		
1955				4,026	2,239		20,527	19,354	48,356		4,123		8,147		
1956				4,183	2,181		21,017	19,919	53,375		3,338		8,839		
1957				4,331	2,458		23,293	21,951	54,658		3,344		8,761		
1958				4,410	2,838		26,461	24,740	55,393		3,774		9,601		
1959				10 4,866	10 3,163		10 32,507	10 29,564	10 68,874	10 30,665	10 3,932		10 12,975		
1960				4,747	3,979		35,386	31,318	71,009	32,156	3,945		12,824		
1961	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415	41,603	30,225 5,945	74,285	32,797	4,705	6,159	13,403	21,194	
1962	65,843	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321	50,386	34,920 9,221	82,947	35,351	5,928	7,365	15,519	22,812	
1963	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083 13,310	92,901	38,793	6,621	8,595	17,880	23,809	
1964	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698 16,407	102,227	42,119	6,677	9,032	20,008	29,156	
1965 11	75,901	110,201	81,070	5,854	4,059	12,399	85,298	50,694 22,111	125,789	53,113	6,633	11,187	25,577	34,917	
1966	75,120	114,765	83,108	6,137	3,882	13,838	89,639	47,213 29,002	134,761	60,779	6,591	11,228	27,482	34,729	
1967	81,848	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752	102,921	48,864 38,273	143,951	66,201	8,340	10,415	29,126	37,702	
1968	88,679	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060	112,163	49,149 45,076	161,820	74,149	9,563	11,872	32,106	40,619	
1969 12	90,288	150,897	105,605	7,942	2,989	20,801	96,589	46,490 36,502	175,756	81,491	7,811	13,148	33,617	44,177	
1970	87,739	147,355	103,149	6,774	4,390	21,704	119,443	48,035 51,650	180,429	81,693	8,560	13,642	34,035	50,906	
1971	91,683	152,699	106,885	6,563	7,571	20,880	140,932	54,542 61,274	192,238	83,770	8,835	14,504	38,400	57,183	
1972	106,219	169,768	121,308	7,221	6,469	22,412	160,661	58,572 72,334	226,042	91,442	12,535	20,524	45,992	72,063	
1973	112,534	184,565	128,210	7,352	7,161	25,286	189,643	57,087 95,393	270,545	110,047	9,433	28,052	55,359	88,770	
1974	109,981	185,215	129,449	7,039	1,471	31,807	228,045	58,485 122,201	304,318	131,875	7,713	33,076	60,442	90,388	
1971:															
January	82,250	138,251	94,851	6,460	6,599	19,649	123,072	49,145 53,756	175,175	80,017	7,282	12,611	34,274	48,115	
February	81,218	135,248	93,728	6,483	4,332	20,178	125,800	50,458 54,864	175,599	80,760	6,866	12,405	34,422	49,061	
March	82,579	146,456	99,253	6,957	2,889	24,703	129,128	52,973 55,514	177,200	81,162	7,256	13,270	34,560	48,290	
April	82,275	141,474	97,099	6,353	5,833	20,750	129,293	53,044 54,779	177,164	81,072	6,719	13,306	34,737	48,993	
May	84,929	143,627	100,713	7,228	2,718	22,042	131,110	53,535 55,720	179,968	81,703	7,014	13,974	35,096	50,924	
June	83,897	152,972	102,131	7,632	5,332	24,967	131,856	53,644 56,451	182,817	82,156	7,599	14,879	35,675	50,141	
July	83,813	139,736	97,285	6,158	3,901	20,844	132,932	53,140 57,172	180,734	81,488	6,719	13,808	36,177	50,802	
August	84,699	145,012	99,588	6,601	4,838	21,934	134,161	52,969 58,417	185,358	82,671	7,707	14,038	36,734	53,400	
September	82,082	141,160	96,333	6,368	5,647	21,200	136,161	53,313 59,737	186,256	83,435	7,743	13,617	37,206	54,083	
October	82,842	144,435	100,492	6,112	3,551	22,730	137,160	53,605 60,294	186,003	83,003	7,787	13,204	37,557	51,927	
November	87,258	149,106	103,293	7,196	2,237	24,305	138,217	54,124 60,890	188,924	82,875	8,675	13,895	38,049	55,161	
December	91,683	152,699	106,885	6,563	7,571	20,880	140,932	54,542 61,274	192,238	83,770	8,835	14,504	38,400	57,183	
1972:															
January	87,329	146,564	99,963	7,714	4,531	22,211	142,532	55,870 61,364	190,047	81,782	8,839	13,860	39,101	56,907	
February	86,494	151,788	102,735	7,311	3,518	26,500	144,286	56,579 62,077	192,320	82,363	9,760	14,382	39,387	57,076	
March	91,017	143,920	100,608	6,575	5,599	20,190	144,863	57,616 61,916	194,545	93,627	9,520	14,706	39,901	58,915	
April	88,996	148,502	101,536	7,165	8,614	20,694	147,113	57,294 62,598	199,546	85,283	10,624	14,910	40,630	59,181	
May	90,922	150,176	105,300	7,200	5,027	21,541	149,081	57,624 64,405	199,954	84,637	10,477	14,898	41,241	58,714	
June	91,204	146,199	102,356	6,872	5,726	20,034	149,647	57,844 65,476	203,086	84,954	10,588	16,043	41,992	60,954	
July	91,910	147,378	104,095	6,744	4,472	20,957	152,111	57,892 67,564	206,437	85,307	11,423	16,279	42,846	62,615	
August	91,355	140,450	102,374	6,038	1,715	20,357	155,495	59,827 70,796	206,401	85,011	10,924	16,527	43,517	61,738	
September	91,964	146,133	103,334	6,491	6,479	20,010	156,270	58,069 70,841	211,016	86,631	11,279	17,030	44,112	63,117	
October	96,220	155,144	109,379	7,403	3,888	21,947	157,686	58,113 71,778	215,876	88,014	12,218	18,234	44,972	63,989	
November	97,444	152,024	108,876	6,483	4,824	20,620	158,588	58,184 73,103	217,337	88,642	11,868	18,249	45,630	66,363	
December	106,219	169,768	121,308	7,221	6,469	22,412	160,661	58,572 72,334	226,042	91,442	12,535	20,524	45,992	72,063	
1973:															
January	97,765	156,909	110,247	7,180	6,289	21,992	162,936	58,067 74,458	225,583	92,293	12,007	19,850	46,504	68,598	
February	95,369	157,135	109,337	6,968	7,230	22,531	168,312	57,966 77,027	232,709	96,224	11,457	20,938	46,991	72,089	
March	96,205	149,419	105,757	6,582	7,258	19,072	174,299	58,466 82,753	238,300	99,823	10,672	22,246	47,535	72,773	
April	97,232	156,704	109,077	7,504	7,447	21,021	176,383	57,965 83,419	242,952	102,433	10,054	23,125	48,253	74,510	
May	95,919	150,506	109,224	6,561	2,891	20,341	180,341	58,224 86,338	246,084	102,711	10,120	23,712	49,141	74,801	
June	97,924	149,944	107,453	6,836	5,646	19,362	179,960	58,253 87,228	250,603	104,812	9,700	24,897	50,121	76,258	
July	100,176	157,604	111,539	6,901	3,010	22,748	185,434	57,348 92,814	258,120	107,433	12,128	26,599	51,104	76,549	
August	96,466	143,546	105,787	5,677	1,816	19,072	190,776	56,286 97,902	256,833	106,789	9,640	25,872	52,037	77,863	
September	97,578	156,014	110,371	6,317	5,512	21,246	189,784	56,172 96,585	259,755	108,299	9,301	26,312	53,179	79,243	
October	99,621	162,134	112,876	7,159	3,480	24,607	188,702	56,128 95,438	259,297	106,829	9,508	25,608	53,877	80,315	
November	100,178	156,083	112,459	6,173	2,138	22,406	186,481	56,278 94,014	260,217	107,632	9,182	25,321	54,5,44		

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION 1				COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT 3				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES							
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)				Loans and investments (last Wednesday of month except for June and December call dates), adjusted for seasonal variation				Bank rates on short-term business loans 5							
	Investments				Total 4	Loans 4	Securities		In 35 centers	In New York City	In 7 other northeast centers	In 8 north central centers	In 7 south-east centers	In 8 South-west centers	In 4 west coast centers	
	Total 2	U.S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed		Other securities			U.S. Government	Other								
		Total 2	Notes and bonds													★
	Millions of dollars				Billions of dollars				Per cent per annum							
1947	41,487	37,227	32,359	4,260	113.0	41.5	62.3	9.2								
1948	37,192	32,987	26,438	4,205	118.7	42.0	66.4	10.3								
1949	42,527	37,469	28,069	5,058												
1950	39,795	33,294	30,824	6,501	124.7	51.1	61.1	12.4								
1951	39,056	32,224	24,499	6,832	130.2	56.5	60.4	13.4								
1952	6 40,382	6 32,967	6 26,337	6 7,415	139.1	62.8	62.2	14.2								
1953	40,282	32,800	24,928	7,482	143.1	66.2	62.2	14.7								
1954	45,526	36,902	31,591	8,624	153.1	69.1	67.6	16.4								
1955	38,380	30,122	27,677	8,258	157.6	80.6	60.3	16.8								
1956	34,259	26,774	23,978	7,485	161.6	88.1	57.2	16.3								
1957	34,329	26,423	22,783	7,906	166.4	91.5	56.9	17.9								
1958	41,181	31,894	25,503	9,287	181.2	95.6	65.1	20.5								
1959	7 37,817	7 27,856	7 24,494	7 9,961	8 188.7	8 110.5	8 57.7	8 20.5								
1960	40,754	30,547	24,944	10,207	197.4	116.7	59.8	20.8								
1961	46,069	33,960	26,609	12,109	212.8	123.6	65.3	23.9								
1962	48,147	32,369	24,514	15,778	231.2	137.3	64.7	29.2								
1963	48,404	29,018	23,127	19,386	250.2	153.6	61.7	35.0								
1964	48,783	27,679	21,979	21,104	272.4	172.9	60.8	38.7								
1965	9 52,811	9 26,638	9 21,591	9 26,173	300.1	198.2	57.1	44.8								
1966	51,502	24,803	19,816	26,699	316.1	213.9	53.5	48.7								
1967	61,818	28,371	22,322	33,447	352.0	231.3	59.4	61.3	5.99	5.72	6.34	5.96	5.96	6.06	6.09	
1968	68,324	29,358	24,038	38,966	390.2	258.2	60.7	71.3	6.68	6.45	7.01	6.72	6.50	6.66	6.64	
1969	10 59,536	10 23,853	10 19,789	10 35,683	11 401.7	11 279.1	11 51.5	11 71.1	8.21	8.02	8.53	8.24	7.93	8.19	8.18	
1970	72,194	28,061	21,983	44,133	435.5	291.7	57.9	85.9	8.48	8.22	8.86	8.46	8.44	8.52	8.49	
1971	81,033	28,944	24,605	52,089	484.8	320.3	60.1	104.4	12 6.32	12 6.01	12 6.56	12 6.30	12 6.62	12 6.46	12 6.38	
1972	85,146	29,133	22,552	56,013	556.4	377.8	61.9	116.7	5.82	5.57	6.07	5.74	6.07	6.02	5.80	
1973	86,982	25,461	19,932	61,523	630.3	447.3	52.8	130.2	8.30	8.06	8.65	8.29	8.34	8.30	8.26	
1974	86,825	23,931	19,412	62,894	687.0	498.2	48.7	140.1	11.28	11.12	11.83	11.27	11.01	11.07	11.15	
1971:																
January	73,229	28,268	22,325	44,961	440.3	293.7	58.8	87.8								
February	73,612	27,593	22,361	46,019	446.1	295.7	60.9	89.5	12 6.58	12 6.26	12 6.80	12 6.65	12 6.88	12 6.59	12 6.63	
March	75,509	28,060	22,384	47,449	449.0	296.8	60.6	91.6								
April	75,672	26,569	22,160	49,103	452.7	298.8	60.8	93.0								
May	74,872	25,453	21,652	49,419	456.3	300.8	61.0	94.5	6.00	5.66	6.25	5.95	6.37	6.17	6.12	
June	76,335	26,637	22,409	49,698	462.0	302.6	62.8	96.6								
July	75,138	25,396	21,852	49,742	465.1	305.3	61.7	98.1								
August	74,228	24,921	22,113	49,307	468.4	309.2	60.9	98.3	6.51	6.25	6.77	6.46	6.77	6.64	6.54	
September	75,160	25,080	22,400	50,080	471.9	312.4	59.7	99.8								
October	77,209	26,187	23,340	51,022	476.9	315.8	59.3	101.8								
November	79,944	28,298	24,566	51,646	479.7	318.0	58.9	102.8	6.18	5.86	6.40	6.13	6.47	6.43	6.21	
December	81,033	28,944	24,605	52,089	484.8	320.3	60.1	104.4								
1972:																
January	80,548	27,881	23,972	52,667	490.8	325.6	59.5	105.7								
February	81,001	27,927	23,767	53,074	496.6	328.5	61.2	106.9	5.52	5.35	5.72	5.37	5.87	5.79	5.39	
March	81,492	27,749	23,266	53,743	503.9	333.7	61.9	108.3								
April	81,180	27,076	23,461	54,104	508.8	337.4	62.7	108.7								
May	81,159	26,958	23,114	54,201	515.5	341.5	63.7	110.3	5.59	5.28	5.81	5.54	5.78	5.88	5.60	
June	80,065	26,009	22,384	54,056	518.5	344.7	63.2	110.6								
July	79,962	25,770	22,502	54,192	522.8	349.1	62.3	111.4								
August	80,031	25,651	22,085	54,380	529.0	354.1	61.9	113.0	5.84	5.55	6.14	5.79	6.06	6.07	5.82	
September	81,013	26,307	21,535	54,706	535.4	360.0	61.5	113.9								
October	81,615	25,985	21,837	55,630	540.4	365.7	60.3	114.4								
November	83,394	27,925	22,357	55,469	549.9	372.9	60.9	116.1	6.33	6.09	6.61	6.27	6.56	6.36	6.41	
December	85,146	29,133	22,552	56,013	556.4	377.8	61.9	116.7								
1973:																
January	84,343	28,926	22,411	55,417	564.7	385.8	61.8	117.1								
February	80,835	25,663	21,056	55,172	575.4	397.2	60.6	117.6	6.52	6.22	6.89	6.45	6.76	6.63	6.50	
March	80,573	25,371	20,460	55,202	583.6	405.8	60.4	117.4								
April	79,603	24,493	19,971	55,110	589.6	411.1	61.0	117.5								
May	79,843	23,989	19,798	55,494	597.7	417.4	61.0	119.3	7.35	7.04	7.71	7.44	7.37	7.33	7.25	
June	79,370	23,836	19,797	55,534	602.0	420.3	61.6	120.1								
July	78,256	22,299	19,345	55,957	608.8	427.5	59.8	121.5								
August	78,450	22,098	18,592	56,352	617.4	435.9	57.9	123.6	9.24	9.08	9.49	9.24	9.25	9.16	9.25	
September	80,235	22,523	19,202	57,712	620.2	439.1	56.4	124.7								
October	82,292	23,195	19,256	59,097	624.2	441.1	55.1	128.0								
November	82,850	24,257	19,823	58,593	628.4	445.5	55.0	127.9	10.08	9.90	10.51	10.02	9.96	10.08	10.04	
December	86,982	25,461	19,932	61,523	630.3	447.3	52.8	130.2								
1974:																
January	87,086	25,691	19,832	61,395	638.9	452.9	54.5	131.5								
February	86,906	25,329	20,492	61,577	647.4	458.3	56.4	132.7	9.91	9.68	10.28	9.98	9.80	9.93	9.78	
March	87,230	25,339	20,173	61,891	657.5	468.2	56.4	133.9								
April	85,018	22,960	20,270	62,058	666.9	476.3	57.1	133.5								
May	83,753	21,850	19,730	61,903	673.4	481.4	57.2	134.8	11.15	11.08	11.65	11.09	10.88	10.82	11.19	
June	83,624	20,874	19,125	62,750	677.5	484.5	56.4	136.6								
July	83,279	20,914	18,867	62,365	687.5	494.8	55.9	136.8								
August	82,898	21,130	18,802	61,768	693.9	501.5	55.3	137.1	12.40	12.38	13.17	12.36	11.85	11.95	12.15	
September	81,921	19,766	18,542	62,155	689.9	500.2	52.3	137.4								
October	82,107	20,522	18,348	61,585	690.8	502.0	49.8	139.0								
November	83,705	21,951	19,197	61,754	692.5	503.8	49.1	139.6	11.64	11.35	12.22	11.66	11.52	11.56	11.48	
December	86,825	23,931	19,412	62,894	687.0	498.2	48.7	140.1								

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 248 and 249.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY AND INTEREST RATES									
	Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank end of year or month ¹	Federal intermediate credit bank loans ²	Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages) ³		Open market rates, New York City					
			New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days) ⁴	Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months) ⁴	Finance company paper placed directly, 3-6 months ⁴	Stock Exchange call loans, going rate ⁵	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable)	
									3-month bills (rate on new issues) ⁶	3-5 year issues ⁷
			★		U.S. average				★	★
	Percent									
1947	1.00	1.53			0.87	1.03	0.94	1.38	0.594	1.32
1948	1.50	1.87			1.11	1.44	1.34	1.55	1.040	1.62
1949	1.50	2.04			1.13	1.49	1.46	1.63	1.102	1.43
1950	1.75	2.00			1.15	1.45	1.41	1.63	1.218	1.50
1951	1.75	2.36			1.60	2.16	1.87	2.17	1.552	1.93
1952	1.75	2.72			1.75	2.33	2.16	2.48	1.766	2.13
1953	2.00	2.82			1.87	2.52	2.33	3.06	1.931	2.56
1954	1.50	2.22			1.35	1.58	1.42	3.05	.953	1.82
1955	2.50	2.27			1.71	2.18	1.97	3.20	1.753	2.50
1956	3.00	3.36			2.64	3.31	3.06	4.03	2.658	3.12
1957	3.00	4.33			3.45	3.81	3.55	8 4.50	3.267	3.62
1958	2.50	3.56			2.04	2.46	2.12	3.72	1.839	2.90
1959	4.00	4.64			3.49	3.97	3.82	4.22	3.405	4.33
1960	3.00	5.05			3.51	3.85	3.54	4.99	2.928	3.99
1961	3.00	4.00			2.81	2.97	2.68	4.50	2.378	3.60
1962	3.00	4.05			3.01	3.26	3.07	4.50	2.778	3.57
1963	3.50	4.26	5.84	5.98	3.36	3.55	3.40	4.50	3.157	3.72
1964	4.00	4.70	5.78	5.93	3.77	3.97	3.83	4.50	3.549	4.06
1965	4.50	4.94	5.74	5.87	4.22	4.38	4.27	4.69	3.954	4.22
1966	4.50	5.82	6.14	6.30	5.36	5.55	5.42	5.78	4.881	5.16
1967	4.50	5.88	6.33	6.40	4.75	5.10	4.89	5.66	4.321	5.07
1968	5.50	6.41	6.83	6.90	5.75	5.90	5.69	6.33	5.339	5.59
1969	6.00	7.23	7.66	7.68	7.61	7.83	7.16	7.96	6.677	6.85
1970	5.50	8.50	8.27	8.20	7.31	7.72	7.23	7.95	6.458	7.37
1971	4.50	6.37	7.59	7.54	4.85	5.11	4.91	5.73	4.348	5.77
1972	4.50	6.00	7.45	7.38	4.47	4.69	4.52	5.16	4.071	5.85
1973	7.50	7.16	7.95	8.01	8.08	8.15	7.40	8.25	7.041	6.92
1974	7.75	8.82	8.92	9.02	9.89	9.84	8.60	10.98	7.873	7.81
1971:										
January	5.00	7.64	8.03	7.94	4.77	5.11	5.07	6.28	4.494	5.72
February	4.75	7.24	7.74	7.67	4.09	4.47	4.37	5.88	3.773	5.31
March	4.75	6.80	7.52	7.47	3.80	4.19	4.05	5.49	3.323	4.74
April	4.75	6.35	7.37	7.34	4.36	4.27	4.57	5.32	3.780	5.42
May	4.75	6.11	7.36	7.33	4.91	5.10	4.69	5.50	4.139	6.02
June	4.75	6.05	7.38	7.38	5.33	5.45	5.24	5.50	4.699	6.36
July	5.00	6.01	7.51	7.50	5.60	5.75	5.54	5.93	5.405	6.77
August	5.00	6.00	7.60	7.58	5.57	5.73	5.57	6.00	5.078	6.39
September	5.00	5.99	7.67	7.63	5.49	5.75	5.44	6.00	4.668	5.96
October	5.00	6.00	7.68	7.62	5.05	5.54	5.30	5.92	4.489	5.68
November	4.75	6.12	7.65	7.56	4.78	4.92	4.81	5.53	4.191	5.50
December	4.50	6.12	7.62	7.51	4.45	4.74	4.60	5.36	4.023	5.42
1972:										
January	4.50	6.29	7.62	7.45	3.92	4.08	3.95	4.89	3.403	5.33
February	4.50	6.20	7.45	7.35	3.52	3.93	3.78	4.63	3.180	5.51
March	4.50	6.20	7.38	7.31	3.95	4.17	4.03	4.55	3.723	5.74
April	4.50	6.00	7.38	7.30	4.43	4.58	4.38	4.88	3.723	6.01
May	4.50	5.90	7.40	7.33	4.25	4.51	4.38	5.00	3.648	5.69
June	4.50	5.86	7.41	7.36	4.47	4.64	4.45	5.00	3.874	5.77
July	4.50	5.81	7.43	7.37	4.73	4.85	4.72	5.23	4.059	5.86
August	4.50	5.81	7.45	7.39	4.67	4.82	4.58	5.25	4.014	5.92
September	4.50	5.84	7.43	7.42	4.84	5.13	4.91	5.25	4.651	6.16
October	4.50	5.90	7.48	7.43	5.05	5.30	5.13	5.70	4.719	6.11
November	4.50	6.05	7.50	7.44	5.01	5.25	5.13	5.75	4.774	6.03
December	4.50	6.20	7.51	7.45	5.16	5.45	5.24	5.75	5.061	6.07
1973:										
January	5.00	6.32	7.68	7.68	5.60	5.78	5.56	6.01	5.307	6.29
February	5.50	6.40	7.70	7.72	6.14	6.22	5.97	6.29	5.558	6.61
March	5.50	6.50	7.68	7.69	6.82	6.85	6.44	6.80	6.054	6.85
April	5.50	6.71	7.71	7.70	6.97	7.14	6.76	7.00	6.289	6.74
May	6.00	6.34	7.71	7.77	7.15	7.27	6.85	7.18	6.348	6.78
June	6.50	7.08	7.79	7.79	7.68	7.99	7.45	7.83	7.188	6.76
July	7.00	7.21	7.87	7.84	9.19	9.18	8.09	8.41	8.015	7.49
August	7.50	7.38	7.94	8.01	10.18	10.21	8.90	9.41	8.672	7.75
September	7.50	7.42	8.17	8.26	10.19	10.23	8.90	10.04	8.478	7.16
October	7.50	8.05	8.31	8.50	9.07	8.92	7.84	10.02	7.155	6.81
November	7.50	8.18	8.39	8.58	8.73	8.94	7.84	10.00	7.866	6.96
December	7.50	8.34	8.49	8.61	8.94	9.08	8.16	10.00	7.364	6.80
1974:										
January	7.50	8.42	8.52	8.64	8.72	8.66	7.92	9.95	7.755	6.94
February	7.50	8.52	8.62	8.70	7.83	7.83	7.40	9.39	7.060	6.77
March	7.50	8.58	8.64	8.63	8.43	8.42	7.76	9.08	7.986	7.33
April	8.00	8.58	8.67	8.60	9.61	9.79	8.43	10.23	8.229	7.99
May	8.00	8.68	8.74	8.67	10.68	10.62	8.94	11.48	8.430	8.24
June	8.00	8.68	8.85	8.84	10.79	10.96	9.00	11.78	8.145	8.14
July	8.00	8.77	8.96	9.00	11.88	11.72	9.00	12.22	7.752	8.39
August	8.00	8.92	9.09	9.13	12.08	11.65	9.31	12.25	8.744	8.64
September	8.00	9.02	9.19	9.33	11.06	11.23	9.41	12.25	8.363	8.38
October	8.00	9.18	9.17	9.51	9.34	9.36	9.03	11.80	7.244	7.98
November	8.00	9.22	9.27	9.58	9.03	8.81	8.50	10.81	7.585	7.65
December	7.75	9.29	9.37	9.60	9.19	8.98	8.50	10.50	7.179	7.22

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 249 and 250.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) 1												
	Installment credit, end of year or month												
	Total	Total	Auto- mobile paper 2	Other consumer goods paper 2	Repair and moderni- zation loans 3	Personal loans	By type of holder						
							Financial institutions					Retail outlets	
							Total	Commer- cial banks	Finance com- panies 4	Credit unions	Miscel- laneous lenders 4	Total	Auto- mobile dealers 5
★	★	★											
Millions of dollars													
1947	11,598	6,695	1,924	2,143	718	1,910	5,255	2,625		235		1,440	101
1948	14,447	8,996	3,018	2,901	853	2,224	7,120	3,529		334		1,876	159
1949	17,364	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	9,257	4,439		438		2,333	236
1950	21,471	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	11,805	5,798	5,315	590	102	2,898	287
1951	22,712	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	12,124	5,771		635		3,170	290
1952	27,520	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	15,581	7,524		837		3,822	389
1953	31,393	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	18,963	8,998		1,124		4,042	527
1954	32,464	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	19,450	8,796		1,342		4,118	463
1955	38,830	28,906	13,460	7,641	1,693	6,112	24,398	10,601	11,838	1,678	281	4,508	487
1956	42,334	31,720	14,420	8,606	1,905	6,789	26,859	11,777		2,014		4,861	502
1957	44,971	33,868	15,340	8,844	2,101	7,582	28,915	12,843		2,429		4,953	478
1958	45,129	33,642	14,152	9,028	2,346	8,116	28,261	12,780		2,668		5,381	506
1959	51,544	39,247	16,420	10,631	2,809	9,386	33,131	15,227		3,280		6,116	481
1960	56,141	42,968	17,658	11,545	3,148	10,617	36,673	16,672	15,435	3,923	643	6,295	359
1961	57,982	43,891	17,135	11,862	3,221	11,673	37,471	17,008		4,303		6,420	342
1962	63,821	48,720	19,381	12,627	3,298	13,414	41,878	19,005		4,875		6,842	345
1963	71,739	55,486	22,254	14,177	3,437	15,618	47,819	22,023		5,526		7,667	351
1964	80,268	62,692	24,934	16,333	3,577	17,848	53,898	25,094		6,340		8,794	329
1965	89,883	70,893	28,437	18,483	3,736	20,237	61,102	28,962	23,851	7,324	965	9,791	315
1966	96,239	76,245	30,010	20,732	3,841	21,662	65,430	31,319	24,796	8,255	1,060	10,815	277
1967	100,783	79,428	29,796	22,389	4,008	23,235	67,944	33,152	24,576	9,003	1,213	11,484	287
1968	110,770	87,745	32,948	24,626	4,239	25,932	75,727	37,936	26,074	10,300	1,417	12,018	281
1969	121,146	95,105	35,527	28,313	4,613	28,652	83,989	42,421	27,846	12,028	1,694	13,116	250
1970	127,163	102,064	35,184	31,465	5,070	30,345	88,164	45,398	27,678	12,986	2,102	13,900	218
1971	138,394	111,295	38,664	34,353	5,413	32,865	97,144	51,240	28,883	14,770	2,251	14,151	226
1972	157,564	127,332	44,129	40,080	6,201	36,922	111,382	59,783	32,088	16,913	2,598	15,950	261
1973	180,486	147,437	51,130	47,530	7,352	41,425	129,305	69,495	37,243	19,609	2,958	15,366	284
1974	190,121	156,124	51,689	52,009	8,162	44,264	136,651	72,510	38,925	22,116	3,100	19,473	286
1971:													
January	125,811	100,929	34,878	30,889	5,028	30,134	87,676	45,301	27,448	12,839	2,088	13,253	215
February	125,447	100,467	34,859	30,530	5,016	30,062	87,547	45,315	27,276	12,843	2,113	12,920	230
March	125,643	100,602	35,089	30,389	5,012	30,112	87,880	45,629	27,142	13,000	2,109	12,722	236
April	127,009	101,581	35,603	30,590	5,035	30,353	88,897	46,396	27,189	13,182	2,130	12,684	242
May	128,066	102,409	35,979	30,813	5,097	30,520	89,785	47,041	27,218	13,371	2,155	12,624	228
June	129,336	103,694	36,593	31,163	5,173	30,765	91,048	47,850	27,339	13,689	2,170	12,646	238
July	130,062	104,572	37,066	31,250	5,234	31,022	92,015	48,411	27,666	13,802	2,136	12,557	238
August	131,593	105,924	37,497	31,569	5,314	31,544	93,310	49,085	27,941	14,086	2,198	12,614	234
September	132,968	107,073	37,812	32,045	5,364	31,852	94,275	49,654	28,069	14,310	2,242	12,798	226
October	133,755	107,775	38,193	32,189	5,400	31,993	94,973	50,047	28,237	14,421	2,268	12,802	233
November	135,415	109,088	38,576	32,740	5,417	32,355	95,925	50,557	28,474	14,609	2,285	13,163	237
December	138,394	111,295	38,664	34,353	5,413	32,865	97,144	51,240	28,883	14,770	2,251	14,151	226
1972:													
January	137,426	110,757	38,450	34,046	5,399	32,862	96,894	51,157	28,723	14,636	2,378	13,863	225
February	136,941	110,510	38,516	33,579	5,403	33,012	97,135	51,264	28,695	14,702	2,474	13,375	226
March	137,879	111,257	38,853	33,695	5,437	33,272	97,934	51,782	28,716	14,910	2,526	13,323	228
April	139,410	112,439	39,348	33,981	5,504	33,606	99,139	52,629	28,955	15,083	2,472	13,300	232
May	141,450	114,183	40,063	34,439	5,604	34,077	100,840	53,624	29,310	15,395	2,511	13,343	237
June	143,812	116,365	41,019	35,041	5,717	34,588	102,909	54,883	29,722	15,786	2,518	13,456	243
July	145,214	117,702	41,603	35,470	5,799	34,832	104,132	55,688	30,065	15,910	2,469	13,570	248
August	147,631	119,811	42,323	36,188	5,950	35,450	106,146	56,846	30,464	16,278	2,558	13,765	251
September	148,976	121,193	42,644	36,745	6,049	35,755	107,278	57,566	30,650	16,439	2,623	13,915	253
October	150,576	122,505	43,162	37,216	6,124	36,003	108,405	58,266	30,970	16,556	2,613	14,100	257
November	152,968	124,325	43,674	38,064	6,174	36,413	109,673	58,878	31,427	16,742	2,626	14,652	259
December	157,564	127,332	44,129	40,080	6,201	36,922	111,382	59,783	32,088	16,913	2,598	15,950	261
1973:													
January	157,227	127,368	44,353	39,952	6,193	36,870	111,690	60,148	32,177	16,847	2,518	15,678	263
February	157,582	127,959	44,817	39,795	6,239	37,108	112,630	60,582	32,431	16,973	2,644	15,329	266
March	159,320	129,375	45,610	39,951	6,328	37,486	114,190	61,388	32,750	17,239	2,813	15,185	272
April	161,491	131,022	46,478	40,441	6,408	37,695	115,727	62,459	33,078	17,455	2,735	15,295	278
May	164,277	133,531	47,518	41,096	6,541	38,376	118,165	63,707	33,859	17,832	2,767	15,366	284
June	167,083	136,018	48,549	41,853	6,688	38,928	120,450	64,999	34,367	18,269	2,815	15,568	289
July	169,148	138,212	49,352	42,575	6,845	39,440	122,479	66,065	35,020	18,517	2,877	15,733	293
August	171,978	140,810	50,232	43,505	7,009	40,064	124,823	67,381	35,634	18,961	2,847	15,987	296
September	173,035	142,093	50,557	44,019	7,120	40,397	126,040	67,918	35,993	19,207	2,922	16,053	297
October	174,840	143,610	51,092	44,632	7,235	40,651	127,307	68,627	36,365	19,339	2,976	16,303	300
November	176,969	145,400	51,371	45,592	7,321	41,116	128,553	69,161	36,887	19,517	2,988	16,847	302
December	180,486	147,437	51,130	47,530	7,352	41,425	129,305	69,495	37,243	19,609	2,958	18,132	299
1974:													
January	178,686	146,575	50,617	47,303	7,303	41,352	128,870	69,429	37,140	19,429	2,872	17,705	296
February	177,522	145,927	50,386	46,781	7,343	41,417	128,807	69,246	37,148	19,430	2,983	17,120	293
March	177,572	145,768	50,310	46,536	7,430	41,492	128,799	69,232	37				

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹												
	Noninstallment credit, end of year or month								Installment credit extended and repaid ³				
	Total	Single-payment loans			Charge accounts			Service credit	Unadjusted for seasonal variation				
		Total	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Total	Retail outlets	Credit cards ²		Extended				
									Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	
★													
Millions of dollars													
1947	4 490.3	1,356	1,203	153	4 238.1	2,353	28	1,166	12,713	3,692	4,498	4,523	
1948	5,451	1,445	1,261	184	2,722	2,673	49	1,284	15,585	5,217	5,383	4,985	
1949	5,774	1,532	1,334	198	2,854	2,795	59	1,388	18,108	6,967	5,865	5,276	
1950	6,768	1,821	1,576	245	3,367	3,291	76	1,580	21,558	8,530	7,150	5,878	
1951	7,418	1,934	1,684	250	3,700	3,605	95	1,784	23,576	8,956	7,485	7,135	
1952	8,117	2,120	1,844	276	4,130	4,011	119	1,867	29,514	11,764	9,186	8,564	
1953	8,388	2,187	1,899	288	4,274	4,124	150	1,927	31,558	12,981	9,227	9,350	
1954	8,896	2,408	2,096	312	4,485	4,308	177	2,003	31,051	11,807	9,117	10,127	
1955	9,924	3,002	2,635	367	4,795	4,579	216	2,127	38,972	16,734	10,642	11,596	
1956	10,614	3,253	2,843	410	4,995	4,735	260	2,366	39,866	15,515	11,721	12,633	
1957	11,103	3,364	2,937	427	5,146	4,829	317	2,593	42,019	16,465	11,810	13,743	
1958	11,487	3,627	3,156	471	5,060	4,715	345	2,800	40,110	14,226	11,738	14,146	
1959	12,297	4,129	3,582	547	5,104	4,711	393	3,064	48,048	17,779	13,981	16,292	
1960	13,173	4,507	3,884	623	5,329	4,893	436	3,337	49,793	17,657	14,525	17,611	
1961	14,091	5,136	4,413	723	5,324	4,855	469	3,631	49,048	16,029	14,551	18,469	
1962	15,101	5,456	4,690	766	5,684	5,179	505	3,961	56,191	19,694	15,701	20,794	
1963	16,253	6,101	5,205	896	5,903	5,344	559	4,249	63,591	22,126	17,920	23,545	
1964	17,576	6,874	5,950	924	6,195	5,587	608	4,507	70,670	24,046	20,821	25,803	
1965	18,990	7,671	6,690	981	6,430	5,724	706	4,889	78,661	27,208	22,857	28,596	
1966	19,994	7,972	6,946	1,026	6,686	5,812	874	5,336	82,832	27,192	26,329	29,311	
1967	21,355	8,558	7,478	1,080	7,070	6,041	1,029	5,727	87,171	26,320	29,504	31,347	
1968	23,025	9,532	8,374	1,158	7,193	5,966	1,227	6,300	99,984	31,083	33,507	35,163	
1969	24,041	9,747	8,553	1,194	7,373	5,936	1,437	6,921	109,146	32,553	38,332	37,887	
1970	25,099	9,675	8,469	1,206	7,968	6,163	1,805	7,456	112,158	29,791	43,873	38,491	
1971	27,099	10,585	9,316	1,269	8,350	6,397	1,953	8,164	124,281	34,873	47,821	41,587	
1972	30,232	12,256	10,857	1,399	9,002	7,055	1,947	8,974	142,951	40,194	55,599	47,111	
1973	33,049	13,241	11,753	1,488	9,829	7,783	2,046	9,979	165,083	46,453	66,859	51,771	
1974	33,997	12,979	11,500	1,479	10,134	8,012	2,122	10,884	166,478	42,756	71,077	52,645	
1971:													
January	24,882	9,682	8,477	1,205	7,524	5,677	1,847	7,676	7,804	2,051	3,118	2,635	
February	24,980	9,716	8,501	1,215	7,303	5,470	1,833	7,961	8,135	2,352	3,094	2,689	
March	25,041	9,779	8,563	1,216	7,239	5,443	1,796	8,023	10,149	3,077	3,754	3,318	
April	25,428	9,909	8,683	1,226	7,485	5,686	1,799	8,034	10,639	3,114	3,950	3,575	
May	25,657	10,016	8,783	1,233	7,675	5,837	1,838	7,966	10,158	2,916	3,870	3,372	
June	25,642	10,126	8,890	1,236	7,650	5,822	1,828	7,866	11,293	3,352	4,182	3,759	
July	25,490	10,104	8,881	1,223	7,554	5,687	1,867	7,832	10,443	3,039	3,824	3,580	
August	25,669	10,262	9,019	1,243	7,595	5,681	1,914	7,812	10,943	3,121	4,017	3,805	
September	25,895	10,336	9,082	1,254	7,744	5,759	1,985	7,815	10,638	2,973	4,168	3,497	
October	25,980	10,373	9,112	1,261	7,778	5,826	1,952	7,829	10,334	3,048	3,935	3,351	
November	26,327	10,459	9,189	1,270	7,948	6,031	1,917	7,920	11,300	3,087	4,381	3,832	
December	27,099	10,585	9,316	1,269	8,350	6,397	1,953	8,164	12,445	2,743	5,528	4,174	
1972:													
January	26,669	10,649	9,342	1,307	7,630	5,688	1,942	8,390	9,469	2,499	3,773	3,197	
February	26,431	10,752	9,415	1,337	6,987	5,111	1,876	8,692	9,540	2,777	3,422	3,341	
March	26,622	10,843	9,491	1,352	6,963	5,102	1,861	8,816	11,746	3,363	4,337	4,046	
April	26,971	10,933	9,594	1,339	7,179	5,296	1,883	8,859	11,224	3,269	4,158	3,797	
May	27,267	11,066	9,717	1,349	7,464	5,587	1,877	8,737	12,556	3,699	4,593	4,264	
June	27,447	11,181	9,831	1,350	7,610	5,689	1,921	8,656	13,096	3,938	4,779	4,379	
July	27,512	11,235	9,900	1,335	7,644	5,664	1,980	8,633	11,833	3,480	4,544	3,809	
August	27,720	11,411	10,053	1,358	7,717	5,676	2,041	8,592	13,166	3,696	5,094	4,376	
September	27,783	11,541	10,165	1,376	7,693	5,613	2,080	8,549	11,535	3,110	4,695	3,730	
October	28,071	11,717	10,339	1,378	7,780	5,794	1,986	8,574	12,337	3,663	4,831	3,843	
November	28,643	11,917	10,527	1,390	8,010	6,081	1,929	8,716	12,806	3,505	5,202	4,052	
December	30,232	12,256	10,857	1,399	9,002	7,055	1,947	8,974	13,643	3,195	6,171	4,277	
1973:													
January	29,859	12,204	10,825	1,379	8,357	6,402	1,955	9,298	11,923	3,393	4,949	3,581	
February	29,623	12,409	10,989	1,420	7,646	5,735	1,911	9,568	11,214	3,407	4,252	3,555	
March	29,945	12,540	11,074	1,466	7,702	5,825	1,877	9,703	13,681	4,164	5,169	4,348	
April	30,469	12,686	11,237	1,449	8,036	6,129	1,907	9,747	13,661	4,101	5,378	4,182	
May	30,746	12,817	11,359	1,458	8,319	6,387	1,932	9,610	14,792	4,409	5,698	4,685	
June	31,065	12,990	11,520	1,470	8,555	6,544	2,011	9,520	14,608	4,313	5,678	4,617	
July	30,936	12,968	11,461	1,477	8,479	6,424	2,055	9,489	14,812	4,177	5,753	4,882	
August	31,168	13,111	11,655	1,456	8,605	6,475	2,130	9,452	15,099	4,252	6,065	4,782	
September	30,942	13,088	11,608	1,480	8,335	6,229	2,106	9,519	12,624	3,476	5,217	3,931	
October	31,230	13,145	11,654	1,491	8,590	6,554	2,036	9,495	14,454	4,196	5,894	4,364	
November	31,569	13,161	11,669	1,482	8,785	6,761	2,024	9,623	14,098	3,693	5,980	4,425	
December	33,049	13,241	11,753	1,488	9,829	7,783	2,046	9,979	14,117	2,872	6,826	4,419	
1974:													
January	32,111	13,117	11,652	1,465	8,875	6,894	1,981	10,119	12,375	2,934	5,471	3,970	
February	31,595	13,159	11,663	1,496	8,018	6,136	1,882	10,418	11,227	2,945	4,525	3,757	
March	31,804	13,188	11,686	1,502	7,939	6,097	1,842	10,677	13,246	3,546	5,479	4,221	
April	32,448	13,315	11,806	1,509	8,434	6,556	1,878	10,699	14,856	3,944	6,141	4,771	
May	32,828	13,331	11,806	1,525	8,947	6,948	1,999	10,550	15,605	4,200	6,319	5,086	
June	32,810	13,311	11,802	1,509	9,106	7,002	2,104	10,393	14,641	4,027	5,888	4,726	
July	32,663	13,192	11,694	1,498	9,140	6,936	2,204	10,331	15,486	4,200	6,232	5,054	
August	32,897	13,202	11,680	1,522	9,265	6,983	2,282	10,430	15,209	4,137	6,145	4,927	
September	32,767	13,131	11,641	1,490	9,153	6,876	2,277	10,483	13,294	3,569	5,647	4,078	
October	32,695	13,003	11,515	1,488	9,183	7,027	2,156	10,509	13,837	3,544	6,013	4,280	
November	32,918	12,950	11,464	1,486	9,318	7,174	2,144	10,650	12,431	2,903	5,763	3,765	
December	33,997	12,979	11,500	1,479	10,134	8,012	2,122	10,884	14,271	2,807	7,454	4,010	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 251.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹											
	Installment credit extended and repaid ²											
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation				Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days							
	Repaid				Extended				Repaid			
	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other
	★				★				★			
Millions of dollars												
1947	10,190	2,749	3,645	3,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	13,284	4,123	4,625	4,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	15,514	5,430	5,060	5,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	18,445	7,011	6,057	5,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	22,985	9,058	7,404	6,523	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	25,405	10,003	7,892	7,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	27,956	10,879	8,622	8,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	30,488	11,833	9,145	9,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	33,634	13,082	9,752	10,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	37,066	14,555	10,758	11,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	39,870	15,545	11,574	12,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	40,339	15,415	11,557	13,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	42,603	15,579	12,402	14,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	46,073	16,419	13,613	16,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	48,124	16,552	14,235	17,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	51,360	17,447	14,935	18,979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	56,825	19,254	16,369	21,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	63,470	21,369	18,666	23,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965	70,463	23,706	20,707	26,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966	77,480	25,619	24,080	27,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	83,988	26,534	27,847	29,607	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	91,667	27,931	31,270	32,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969	99,786	29,974	34,645	35,167	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970	107,199	30,137	40,721	36,341	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971	115,050	31,393	44,933	38,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1972	126,914	34,729	49,872	42,313	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1973	144,978	39,456	59,409	46,117	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1974	166,478	42,756	71,077	52,645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1971:												
January	8,939	2,357	3,694	2,888	9,312	2,585	3,559	3,168	9,085	2,482	3,555	3,048
February	8,597	2,371	3,453	2,773	9,737	2,724	3,812	3,201	9,217	2,532	3,589	3,096
March	10,014	2,847	3,895	3,269	9,984	2,855	3,818	3,311	9,354	2,621	3,610	3,123
April	9,660	2,600	3,749	3,311	10,266	2,874	3,947	3,445	9,455	2,531	3,673	3,251
May	9,330	2,540	3,647	3,143	10,173	2,778	3,949	3,446	9,606	2,593	3,736	3,277
June	10,008	2,738	3,832	3,438	10,249	2,845	3,972	3,432	9,670	2,657	3,786	3,227
July	9,565	2,566	3,737	3,262	10,108	2,813	3,879	3,416	9,416	2,527	3,749	3,140
August	9,591	2,690	3,698	3,203	10,610	3,006	4,048	3,556	9,709	2,669	3,822	3,218
September	9,489	2,658	3,692	3,139	10,827	3,123	4,188	3,516	9,725	2,689	3,804	3,232
October	9,632	2,667	3,791	3,174	10,718	3,016	4,135	3,567	9,843	2,673	3,871	3,299
November	9,987	2,704	3,830	3,453	11,157	3,121	4,254	3,782	9,965	2,676	3,875	3,414
December	10,238	2,655	3,915	3,668	10,866	3,051	4,153	3,662	9,976	2,715	3,891	3,370
1972:												
January	10,007	2,713	4,080	3,214	11,116	3,089	4,258	3,769	10,015	2,795	3,905	3,315
February	9,787	2,711	3,889	3,187	10,952	3,100	4,052	3,800	10,069	2,776	3,878	3,415
March	10,999	3,026	4,221	3,752	11,741	3,176	4,453	4,112	10,427	2,831	3,944	3,652
April	10,042	2,774	3,872	3,396	11,374	3,162	4,370	3,842	10,384	2,867	3,986	3,531
May	10,812	2,984	4,135	3,693	11,687	3,274	4,393	4,020	10,355	2,819	3,981	3,555
June	10,914	2,982	4,177	3,755	12,057	3,412	4,577	4,068	10,671	2,922	4,164	3,585
July	10,496	2,896	4,115	3,485	11,687	3,298	4,684	3,705	10,593	2,917	4,249	3,427
August	10,957	2,976	4,376	3,605	12,484	3,491	4,990	4,003	10,841	2,896	4,395	3,550
September	10,253	2,789	4,138	3,326	11,953	3,368	4,772	3,813	10,667	2,873	4,303	3,491
October	11,025	3,145	4,360	3,520	12,404	3,504	4,971	3,929	10,908	3,041	4,354	3,513
November	10,986	2,993	4,354	3,639	12,846	3,620	5,118	4,108	11,128	3,023	4,444	3,661
December	10,636	2,740	4,155	3,741	12,627	3,763	4,876	3,988	10,964	2,977	4,341	3,646
1973:												
January	11,887	3,169	5,077	3,641	13,304	4,006	5,282	4,016	11,355	3,097	4,649	3,609
February	10,623	2,943	4,409	3,271	13,434	3,972	5,245	4,217	11,437	3,145	4,627	3,665
March	12,265	3,371	5,013	3,681	13,852	4,001	5,348	4,502	11,808	3,225	4,755	3,828
April	12,014	3,233	4,888	3,893	13,465	3,822	5,563	4,080	12,061	3,218	4,963	3,880
May	12,283	3,369	5,043	3,871	13,932	3,989	5,504	4,439	11,941	3,261	4,917	3,763
June	12,121	3,282	4,921	3,918	13,646	3,762	5,505	4,379	12,034	3,253	4,955	3,826
July	12,618	3,374	5,031	4,213	14,542	3,930	5,943	4,669	12,544	3,334	5,141	4,069
August	12,501	3,372	5,135	3,994	14,294	3,968	5,961	4,365	12,399	3,293	5,168	3,938
September	11,341	3,151	4,703	3,487	13,691	3,939	5,537	4,215	12,332	3,406	5,072	3,854
October	12,937	3,661	5,281	3,995	14,149	3,912	5,911	4,326	12,449	3,427	5,149	3,873
November	12,308	3,414	5,020	3,874	14,275	3,819	5,978	4,478	12,549	3,471	5,154	3,924
December	12,080	3,113	4,888	4,079	12,677	3,315	5,254	4,108	12,267	3,338	5,001	3,928
1974:												
January	13,237	3,447	5,698	4,092	13,714	3,492	5,662	4,560	12,797	3,433	5,193	4,171
February	11,875	3,176	5,047	3,652	13,541	3,359	5,647	4,505	12,870	3,394	5,340	4,136
March	13,405	3,622	5,724	4,059	13,823	3,484	5,933	4,406	13,206	3,544	5,596	4,066
April	13,577	3,648	5,660	4,269	14,179	3,545	6,034	4,600	13,026	3,498	5,483	4,045
May	13,800	3,730	5,748	4,322	14,669	3,769	6,156	4,744	13,407	3,601	5,607	4,199
June	12,878	3,462	5,377	4,039	14,387	3,731	6,043	4,613	13,301	3,577	5,615	4,109
July	13,959	3,759	5,739	4,461	14,635	3,812	6,164	4,659	13,310	3,563	5,610	4,137
August	12,879	3,447	5,415	4,017	14,394	3,887	5,993	4,514	12,882	3,443	5,444	3,995
September	12,627	3,493	5,305	3,829	14,089	3,835	5,935	4,319	13,412	3,604	5,700	4,108
October	13,648	3,656	5,691	4,301	13,626	3,369	5,948	4,309	13,224	3,470	5,499	4,255
November	12,593	3,314	5,348	3,931	12,609	3,062	5,700	3,847	13,009	3,423	5,561	4,025
December	13,313	3,443	5,846	4,024	12,702	3,205	5,798	3,699	13,516	3,668	6,037	3,811

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 251.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

FISCAL YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS ¹			BUDGET FINANCING ³			GROSS DEBT (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) ⁴	
	Receipts (net) ²	Outlays (net)	Budget surplus or deficit (-)	Total	Borrowing from the public	Reduction in cash balances	Amount outstanding ⁵	Held by the public
	Millions of dollars							
1947 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	69,694	70,891	-1,197	1,197	.....	.....	270,812	224,499
1955	65,462	68,503	-3,041	3,041	.....	.....	274,367	226,616
1956	74,581	70,461	4,120	-4,120	.....	.....	272,763	222,226
1957	79,958	76,741	3,217	-3,217	.....	.....	272,352	219,421
1958	79,621	82,577	-2,956	2,956	.....	.....	279,692	226,363
1959	79,178	92,107	-12,929	12,929	.....	.....	287,767	235,003
1960	92,492	92,223	269	-269	2,174	-2,443	290,863	237,177
1961	94,389	97,795	-3,406	3,406	1,427	1,979	292,895	238,604
1962	99,676	106,813	-7,137	7,137	9,769	-2,632	303,291	248,373
1963	106,560	111,311	-4,751	4,751	6,088	-1,337	310,806	254,461
1964	112,662	118,584	-5,922	5,922	3,092	2,830	316,763	257,553
1965	116,833	118,430	-1,596	1,596	4,061	-2,465	323,154	261,614
1966	130,856	134,652	-3,796	3,796	3,076	720	329,474	264,890
1967	149,552	158,254	-8,702	8,702	2,838	5,864	341,348	267,529
1968	153,671	178,833	-25,161	25,161	23,100	2,061	369,769	290,629
1969	187,784	184,548	3,236	-3,236	11,067	7,910	367,144	279,483
1970	193,743	196,588	-2,845	2,845	5,397	-2,552	382,603	284,880
1971	188,392	211,425	-23,033	23,033	19,448	3,794	409,468	304,328
1972	208,649	231,876	-23,227	23,227	19,442	3,785	437,329	323,770
1973	232,225	246,526	-14,301	14,301	19,275	-4,974	468,426	343,045
1974	264,932	268,392	-3,460	3,460	3,009	451	486,247	346,053
1971:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	15,768	17,121	-1,353	1,353	664	689	401,020	301,801
February	15,128	16,526	-1,398	1,398	237	1,177	402,342	302,038
March	13,197	18,640	-5,443	5,443	675	4,768	403,863	302,713
April	21,040	17,792	3,248	-3,248	-273	-2,975	403,739	302,440
May	13,176	17,154	-3,978	3,961	2,196	1,765	406,734	304,636
June	22,499	19,976	2,523	-2,523	-309	-2,214	409,468	304,328
July	13,221	18,568	-5,347	5,347	4,227	1,120	415,678	308,555
August	15,641	19,581	-3,940	3,940	6,853	-2,913	424,989	315,408
September	19,719	18,202	1,517	-1,517	-2,003	-486	422,163	313,406
October	12,450	18,781	-6,331	6,331	1,357	4,984	421,882	314,838
November	14,945	18,947	-4,002	4,002	2,590	1,412	424,555	317,402
December	17,216	17,490	-275	275	8,485	-8,214	434,352	325,889
1972:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	17,605	19,481	-1,876	1,876	134	1,742	432,606	326,029
February	15,241	18,764	-3,523	3,523	-11	3,534	434,343	326,018
March	15,224	20,329	-5,105	5,105	3,797	1,308	437,554	329,815
April	24,533	18,597	5,937	-5,937	-2,058	-3,879	435,472	327,757
May	17,272	19,777	-2,506	2,506	-620	3,126	438,350	327,137
June	25,593	23,375	2,219	-2,387	-3,368	981	437,329	323,770
July	15,210	18,502	-3,291	3,291	3,730	-439	442,461	327,499
August	18,102	20,689	-2,587	2,587	934	1,653	446,052	328,434
September	22,394	18,448	3,946	-3,946	376	-4,322	444,580	328,809
October	14,633	20,057	-5,425	5,425	2,851	2,574	450,605	331,661
November	16,746	21,234	-4,487	4,487	5,292	-805	455,279	336,952
December	18,976	19,648	-673	673	4,203	-3,530	460,242	341,155
1973:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	21,130	23,631	-2,501	2,501	1,519	982	461,030	342,674
February	18,172	20,202	-2,030	2,030	3,863	-1,833	465,792	346,537
March	15,878	20,783	-4,904	4,904	3,005	1,815	469,587	349,542
April	25,870	22,234	3,636	-3,636	-2,160	-1,476	467,323	347,363
May	16,576	19,995	-3,419	3,419	-1,969	5,388	467,554	345,413
June	28,536	21,869	7,467	-7,467	-2,369	-5,098	468,426	343,045
July	18,210	22,717	-4,506	4,506	-717	5,223	469,291	342,327
August	21,365	22,110	-745	745	-556	1,301	472,438	341,769
September	24,843	20,670	4,173	-4,173	567	-4,740	472,078	342,338
October	17,642	23,105	-5,463	5,463	1,397	4,066	473,146	343,734
November	20,206	22,079	-1,873	1,873	2,198	-325	474,973	345,930
December	21,990	19,681	2,309	-2,309	3,126	-5,435	480,660	349,058
1974:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	23,475	23,664	-189	189	-770	959	478,957	348,285
February	20,224	21,039	-815	815	-160	975	481,448	348,128
March	16,819	22,902	-6,083	6,086	4,307	1,777	485,652	352,435
April	29,659	22,219	7,441	-7,441	-2,503	-4,938	483,090	349,934
May	19,243	23,981	-4,739	4,739	8	4,731	485,834	349,939
June	31,259	24,172	7,087	-7,087	-3,886	-3,201	486,247	346,053
July	20,938	24,411	-3,472	3,472	1,644	1,828	487,239	347,706
August	23,620	25,408	-1,787	1,787	2,283	-496	493,622	349,980
September	28,377	24,712	3,666	-3,666	569	-4,235	493,130	350,549
October	19,633	26,460	-6,827	6,827	721	6,206	491,646	351,270
November	22,292	24,965	-2,673	2,673	4,500	-1,827	496,768	355,770
December	24,946	27,442	-2,496	2,496	5,077	-2,581	504,031	360,847

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

FISCAL YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY AGENCY 1											
	Receipts (net)					Outlays (net)						
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contri- butions 2	Other 3	Total 4	Agricul- ture Department	Defense Department, military	Health, Education, and Welfare Department	Treasury Depart- ment 5	National Aeronautics and Space Admini- stration	Veterans Admini- stration
	Millions of dollars											
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
1951												
1952												
1953												
1954	69,694					70,891	2,613		1,977	11,405		
1955	65,462					68,503	4,275		1,990	12,396		
1956	74,581					70,461	4,761		2,067	13,591		
1957	79,958	35,620	21,167			76,741	4,560		2,293	15,550		
1958	79,621	34,724	20,074			82,577	4,368		2,636	18,859		
1959	79,178	36,719	17,309	11,721	13,430	92,107	6,529		3,089	21,527		
1960	92,492	40,741	21,494	14,684	15,574	92,223	4,843	43,083	3,400	22,752	401	5,390
1961	94,389	41,338	20,954	16,438	15,657	97,795	5,384	44,738	3,681	24,784	744	5,650
1962	99,676	45,571	20,523	17,046	16,535	106,813	6,294	48,302	4,210	26,638	1,257	5,604
1963	106,560	47,588	21,579	19,804	17,589	111,311	7,333	48,140	6 20,249	6 9,745	2,552	5,499
1964	112,662	48,697	23,493	22,012	18,461	118,584	7,458	49,573	21,695	10,552	4,171	5,660
1965	116,833	48,792	25,461	22,258	20,322	118,430	6,795	45,969	22,732	11,433	5,091	5,708
1966	130,856	55,446	30,073	25,567	19,770	134,652	5,513	54,167	27,959	13,064	5,932	5,960
1967	149,552	61,526	33,971	33,349	20,706	158,254	5,841	67,453	34,608	13,059	5,423	6,845
1968	153,671	68,726	28,665	34,622	21,659	178,833	7,307	77,373	40,576	14,655	4,721	6,858
1969	187,784	87,249	36,678	39,918	23,940	184,548	8,330	77,870	46,594	16,924	4,247	7,669
1970	193,743	90,412	32,829	45,298	25,203	196,588	8,307	77,150	52,338	19,510	3,749	8,653
1971	188,392	86,230	26,785	48,578	26,798	211,425	8,560	74,546	61,866	20,990	3,381	9,756
1972	208,649	94,737	32,166	53,914	27,832	231,876	10,943	75,150	71,779	22,124	3,422	10,710
1973	232,225	103,246	36,153	64,542	28,286	246,526	10,028	73,297	82,042	30,959	3,311	11,968
1974	264,932	118,952	38,620	76,780	30,582	268,392	9,767	77,625	93,735	35,993	3,252	13,337
1971:												
January	15,768	10,576	526	2,720	1,947	17,121	886	5,800	4,994	1,785	262	765
February	15,130	6,491	372	5,943	2,322	16,526	191	5,699	5,046	1,802	295	794
March	13,179	3,350	3,523	3,990	2,326	18,640	320	6,307	5,397	1,869	333	962
April	21,040	9,645	4,015	4,970	2,410	17,792	273	6,028	5,226	1,816	252	881
May	13,176	3,836	623	6,363	2,353	17,154	437	5,787	5,143	1,819	274	874
June	22,499	9,855	6,447	3,767	2,430	19,976	266	7,601	7,183	1,744	245	870
July	13,221	6,543	879	3,464	2,335	18,568	2,054	5,073	5,419	1,739	377	796
August	15,652	6,910	453	5,991	2,287	19,581	1,432	5,472	5,488	1,837	291	893
September	19,710	9,192	4,306	3,784	2,428	18,196	680	5,764	5,452	1,893	273	755
October	12,450	6,272	736	2,985	2,457	18,781	1,406	5,867	5,655	1,563	266	830
November	14,945	7,455	512	4,120	2,857	18,932	1,094	5,979	5,761	1,931	286	818
December	17,216	7,099	4,927	2,642	2,549	17,484	1,120	6,386	5,571	1,774	285	893
1972:												
January	17,596	10,950	1,070	3,616	1,968	19,481	1,040	5,991	5,897	1,856	259	1,020
February	15,241	6,841	666	5,741	1,992	18,764	629	6,088	6,014	1,855	276	861
March	15,224	3,906	4,722	4,350	2,246	20,329	353	6,884	6,176	1,900	310	1,042
April	24,533	11,965	4,895	5,654	2,021	18,597	97	6,504	5,946	1,951	238	926
May	17,272	6,639	733	7,443	2,457	19,777	439	6,693	6,189	1,919	270	970
June	25,593	10,969	8,267	4,122	2,236	23,375	590	8,436	8,211	1,869	292	906
July	15,210	7,358	1,071	4,278	2,504	18,502	2,688	5,085	5,456	1,864	289	882
August	18,102	8,373	665	6,850	2,215	20,689	1,531	5,809	6,013	1,827	289	855
September	22,394	11,012	4,965	4,037	2,380	18,478	402	5,173	6,271	1,994	273	831
October	14,633	7,590	965	3,758	2,321	20,057	1,082	6,068	7,044	1,720	271	893
November	16,746	8,697	559	4,969	2,521	21,234	680	6,289	7,037	2,131	272	1,276
December	18,976	8,122	5,632	2,975	2,248	19,648	206	5,886	6,972	4,519	284	986
1973:												
January	21,130	12,897	1,382	4,486	2,366	23,631	1,366	6,332	7,121	4,210	271	1,154
February	18,172	8,170	672	7,030	2,300	20,202	770	6,029	7,050	2,148	241	1,043
March	15,878	3,307	4,867	5,338	2,367	20,783	328	6,635	6,554	2,475	301	1,061
April	25,870	11,584	5,657	6,361	2,268	22,234	643	6,124	7,133	3,764	265	1,111
May	16,576	3,825	923	9,360	2,447	19,995	62	6,318	7,575	2,195	255	1,014
June	28,536	12,306	8,796	5,081	2,354	20,814	273	7,472	7,815	2,139	301	862
July	18,210	8,811	1,350	5,336	2,714	22,717	2,326	5,085	6,990	3,863	278	1,097
August	21,365	9,277	695	8,779	2,613	22,110	847	6,527	7,280	2,284	262	1,050
September	24,843	11,709	5,247	5,408	2,479	20,670	249	6,119	7,232	2,552	246	968
October	17,642	9,235	1,053	4,713	2,641	23,105	799	6,535	7,415	3,763	249	1,056
November	20,206	9,993	652	6,723	2,838	22,079	1,161	6,638	7,463	2,566	246	1,191
December	21,990	9,148	6,096	4,150	2,596	19,681	137	6,119	7,383	2,366	221	1,141
1974:												
January	23,475	14,326	1,562	5,233	2,355	23,664	1,209	6,681	7,996	4,060	251	1,202
February	20,224	7 5,899	819	8,401	7 2,406	21,039	547	6,295	7,862	2,522	231	1,086
March	16,819	3,221	5,549	5,721	2,329	22,902	682	6,660	8,164	2,640	252	1,191
April	29,659	14,764	5,463	6,896	2,534	22,219	534	6,636	8,417	4,170	293	1,163
May	19,243	5,641	1,100	10,036	2,466	23,981	792	7,170	8,665	2,663	278	1,177
June	31,259	14,231	9,033	5,386	2,611	24,172	484	7,095	8,871	2,539	447	1,014
July	20,939	10,806	1,485	5,781	2,867	24,411	384	6,313	8,690	4,267	216	1,256
August	23,620	10,485	828	9,544	2,763	25,408	346	7,062	8,808	2,552	247	1,234
September	28,377	13,947	5,647	6,120	2,675	24,712	616	6,745	8,845	2,907	267	1,145
October	19,633	10,590	1,206	5,142	2,696	26,460	763	7,246	9,040	4,177	281	1,217
November	22,292	10,832	797	7,748	2,916	24,965	489	7,389	9,132	2,852	297	1,338
December	24,946	10,799	6,268	5,441	2,438	27,442	905	7,258	9,437	2,678	288	1,633

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES (NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS BASIS) ¹														
	Quarterly totals seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
	Federal government receipts					Federal government expenditures									Surplus or deficit (-)
	Total ★	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contrib- utions for social insurance	Total ★	Purchases of goods and services		Transfer payments	Grants- in-aid to State and local govern- ments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less dis- burse- ments		
							Total 2	National defense							
Billions of dollars															
1947	43.2	19.6	10.7	7.8	5.1	29.8	12.7	9.0	10.8	1.7	4.1	0.6	.0	13.4	
1948	43.2	19.0	11.8	8.0	4.5	34.9	16.7	10.7	11.5	2.0	4.1	.6	.0	8.3	
1949	38.7	16.1	9.6	8.0	5.0	41.3	20.4	13.2	13.8	2.2	4.3	.6	.0	-2.6	
1950	50.0	18.1	17.2	8.9	5.9	40.8	18.7	14.0	14.4	2.3	4.4	1.0	.0	9.2	
1951	64.3	26.1	21.7	9.4	7.1	57.8	38.3	33.5	11.6	2.5	4.4	.9	.0	6.5	
1952	67.3	31.0	18.6	10.3	7.4	71.1	52.4	45.8	10.8	2.6	4.5	.8	.0	-3.7	
1953	70.0	32.2	19.5	10.9	7.4	77.1	57.5	48.6	11.4	2.8	4.6	.7	.0	-7.1	
1954	63.7	29.0	16.9	9.7	8.2	69.8	47.9	41.1	13.3	2.9	4.6	1.0	.0	-6.0	
1955	72.6	31.4	21.1	10.7	9.4	68.1	44.5	38.4	14.5	3.1	4.6	1.5	.0	4.4	
1956	78.0	35.2	20.9	11.2	10.6	71.9	45.9	40.2	15.2	3.3	5.1	2.4	.0	6.1	
1957	81.9	37.4	20.4	11.8	12.3	79.6	50.0	44.0	17.5	4.2	5.5	2.4	.0	2.3	
1958	78.7	36.8	18.0	11.5	12.4	88.9	53.9	45.6	21.3	5.6	5.2	2.8	.0	-10.3	
1959	89.8	39.9	22.5	12.5	14.9	91.0	53.9	45.6	22.0	6.8	6.2	2.1	.0	-1.1	
1960	96.1	43.6	21.4	13.4	17.6	93.1	53.7	44.5	23.4	6.5	6.8	2.6	.0	3.0	
1961	98.1	44.7	21.5	13.6	18.3	101.9	57.4	47.0	27.1	7.2	6.2	4.0	.0	-3.9	
1962	106.2	48.6	22.5	14.6	20.5	110.4	63.7	51.1	27.7	8.0	6.8	4.2	.0	-4.2	
1963	114.4	51.5	24.6	15.3	23.1	114.2	64.6	50.3	29.2	9.1	7.3	3.9	.0	.3	
1964	114.9	48.6	26.1	16.2	24.0	118.2	65.2	49.0	30.0	10.4	8.0	4.5	.0	-3.3	
1965	124.3	53.9	28.9	16.5	25.0	123.8	67.3	49.4	32.5	11.1	8.4	4.6	.0	.5	
1966	141.8	61.7	31.4	15.6	33.1	143.6	78.8	60.3	35.8	14.4	9.2	5.5	.0	-1.8	
1967	150.5	67.5	30.0	16.3	36.7	163.7	90.9	71.5	42.3	15.9	9.8	4.7	.0	-13.2	
1968	174.7	79.6	36.3	18.0	40.8	180.6	98.0	76.9	48.1	18.6	11.4	4.5	.0	-5.8	
1969	197.0	94.8	36.2	19.0	47.0	188.4	97.5	76.3	52.6	20.3	12.9	5.2	.0	-8.5	
1970	192.1	92.2	30.8	19.3	49.7	204.2	95.6	73.5	63.5	24.4	14.3	6.3	.0	-12.1	
1971	196.6	89.9	33.5	20.4	54.9	220.6	96.2	70.2	75.2	29.0	14.0	6.2	.0	-22.0	
1972	227.5	106.2	36.6	20.0	62.8	244.7	102.1	73.5	83.2	37.5	14.6	7.8	.5	-17.3	
1973	257.9	114.7	42.5	21.2	79.4	264.8	102.0	73.4	95.8	40.6	18.2	8.2	.0	-6.9	
1974	288.4	131.4	45.9	21.7	89.4	300.1	111.7	77.4	117.7	43.9	21.0	5.2	-5	-11.7	
1971:															
January	194.9	86.0	33.2	20.9	54.1	213.5	95.9	72.0	69.4	27.2	14.3	6.7	.0	-18.5	
February															
March															
April	197.1	88.4	34.0	20.1	54.6	220.9	94.9	70.1	76.7	29.1	13.7	6.4	.0	-23.8	
May															
June															
July	198.8	90.0	33.4	20.1	55.3	222.2	96.4	68.9	76.9	29.1	14.0	5.8	.0	-23.4	
August															
September															
October	203.8	94.3	33.5	20.4	55.7	225.9	97.6	70.0	78.0	30.6	14.0	5.9	.1	-22.2	
November															
December															
1972:															
January	222.6	106.6	34.6	19.6	61.8	235.9	103.1	74.7	80.2	31.6	14.2	6.7	.0	-13.4	
February															
March															
April	224.3	107.2	35.2	19.7	62.2	244.2	102.8	74.4	80.2	38.7	14.3	8.0	-1	-20.0	
May															
June															
July	227.7	108.2	36.5	20.0	63.1	238.6	100.3	71.7	81.1	34.1	14.6	8.5	.0	-10.8	
August															
September															
October	235.3	110.8	40.0	20.6	63.9	260.2	102.3	73.3	91.3	45.7	15.1	8.0	2.1	-24.9	
November															
December															
1973:															
January	250.8	110.3	42.1	21.1	77.3	261.7	104.1	74.0	92.3	41.6	16.3	7.6	.1	-10.9	
February															
March															
April	254.8	111.6	43.0	21.6	78.6	262.1	99.9	73.0	95.0	40.4	17.7	9.0	.1	-7.4	
May															
June															
July	259.8	116.5	42.1	21.0	80.2	264.5	100.0	72.3	96.8	40.1	19.1	8.6	.0	-4.8	
August															
September															
October	266.2	120.6	42.9	21.2	81.6	270.8	104.0	74.2	99.2	40.2	19.8	7.7	.0	-4.6	
November															
December															
1974:															
January	275.7	124.2	43.1	21.3	87.2	281.1	106.1	74.8	107.0	42.7	19.9	5.3	.0	-5.3	
February															
March															
April	285.6	129.5	45.8	21.7	88.6	293.5	108.9	75.8	114.9	43.4	20.8	5.0	-6	-7.9	
May															
June															
July	299.2	134.6	51.8	22.1	90.8	307.2	113.6	78.4	121.2	44.0	21.4	5.5	-1.5	-8.0	
August															
September															
October	293.1	137.4	42.9	21.7	91.1	318.6	118.2	80.5	127.8	45.4	22.0	5.1	.0	-25.5	
November															
December															

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 252

FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	ASSETS, ALL U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES ¹									INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE ²			
	Total	Government securities	Corporate securities	Mortgage loans		Real estate	Policy loans and premium notes	Cash	Other assets	Total	Ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)	Group	Industrial
				Total	Non-farm								
Millions of dollars													
1947	51,743	22,003	16,144	8,675	7,780	860	1,937	1,020	1,104	22,461	14,980	2,906	4,575
1948	55,512	19,085	20,322	10,833	9,843	1,055	2,057	910	1,250	22,525	14,804	3,121	4,600
1949	59,630	17,813	23,179	12,906	11,768	1,247	2,240	908	1,337	22,617	14,665	3,022	4,930
1950	64,020	16,118	25,351	16,102	14,775	1,445	2,413	1,005	1,586	28,881	17,275	6,204	5,402
1951	68,278	13,667	28,204	19,314	17,787	1,631	2,590	1,096	1,776	3 27,610	17,940	3 4,209	3 5,461
1952	73,375	12,774	31,646	21,251	19,546	1,903	2,713	1,146	1,942	31,539	20,170	5,382	5,987
1953	78,533	12,405	34,570	23,322	21,436	2,020	2,914	1,215	2,087	36,238	23,396	6,336	6,506
1954	84,486	12,100	37,462	25,976	23,928	2,298	3,127	1,240	2,283	4 35,446	25,171	5 13,429	6,846
1955	90,432	11,829	39,545	29,445	27,172	2,581	3,290	1,265	2,477	5 48,427	30,602	5 11,483	6,342
1956	96,011	11,067	41,543	32,989	30,508	2,817	3,519	1,281	2,795	55,313	35,863	12,919	6,531
1957	101,309	10,691	44,056	35,236	32,652	3,119	3,869	1,292	3,046	6 66,764	45,039	6 14,959	6 7,766
1958	107,580	11,235	47,107	37,062	34,395	3,364	4,188	1,366	3,258	6 67,236	47,470	6 12,784	6 8,982
1959	113,650	11,660	49,587	39,197	36,370	3,651	4,618	1,309	3,628	71,098	51,140	13,099	6,859
1960	119,576	11,815	51,721	41,771	38,789	3,765	5,231	1,330	3,943	74,408	52,184	15,344	6,880
1961	126,816	12,045	55,145	44,203	41,033	4,007	5,733	1,392	4,291	79,035	54,371	17,664	7,000
1962	133,291	12,598	57,426	46,902	43,502	4,107	6,234	1,457	4,567	79,577	56,237	16,294	7,046
1963	141,121	12,630	60,588	50,544	46,752	4,319	6,655	1,466	4,919	89,562	63,516	18,892	7,154
1964	149,470	12,509	63,392	55,152	50,848	4,528	7,140	1,488	5,261	105,008	73,130	24,566	7,312
1965	158,884	11,908	67,370	60,013	55,190	4,681	7,678	1,503	5,731	7 142,166	8 83,485	7 8 51,385	7,296
1966	167,455	11,396	69,651	64,609	59,369	4,885	9,117	1,547	6,250	121,990	88,693	26,219	7,078
1967	177,832	11,079	75,564	67,516	61,947	5,187	10,059	1,576	6,851	9 140,868	94,694	9 39,118	7,056
1968	188,636	10,509	82,127	69,973	64,172	5,571	11,306	1,682	7,468	10 150,495	103,944	10 39,877	6,674
1969	197,208	10,914	84,566	72,027	66,254	5,912	13,825	1,634	8,330	159,283	113,500	39,329	6,454
1970	207,254	11,068	88,518	74,375	68,726	6,320	16,064	1,758	9,151	11 193,122	122,820	11 63,690	6,612
1971	222,102	11,000	99,805	75,496	69,895	6,904	17,065	1,763	10,069	188,811	132,130	49,407	7,274
1972	239,730	11,372	112,985	76,948	71,270	7,295	18,003	1,981	11,146	208,730	145,479	55,857	7,394
1973	252,436	11,403	117,715	81,369	75,353	7,693	20,199	2,071	11,986	234,191	162,506	64,461	7,224
1974	263,349	11,965	118,572	86,234	79,907	8,331	22,862	1,999	13,886	12,13 298,203	182,287	12,13 108,900	7,016
1971:													
January	208,863	11,097	90,298	74,421	68,825	6,372	16,144	1,480	9,051	12,280	8,889	2,876	515
February	209,947	11,071	91,045	74,459	68,888	6,373	16,220	1,535	9,244	12,752	9,720	2,472	560
March	211,670	11,003	92,661	74,533	68,988	6,398	16,296	1,549	9,230	17,988	12,099	4,473	626
April	212,870	10,891	93,899	74,529	68,984	6,442	16,376	1,443	9,290	16,513	11,140	4,668	705
May	213,611	10,900	94,385	74,541	68,985	6,500	16,444	1,426	9,415	14,926	10,657	3,617	652
June	214,532	10,717	95,262	74,509	68,945	6,552	16,531	1,482	9,479	16,556	11,453	4,480	623
July	215,534	10,986	95,847	74,553	68,984	6,615	16,609	1,442	9,482	14,353	10,402	3,371	580
August	216,771	11,008	96,629	74,673	69,084	6,645	16,704	1,481	9,631	17,675	10,889	6,168	618
September	217,848	10,875	97,479	74,751	69,157	6,683	16,812	1,507	9,741	15,879	10,691	4,566	622
October	218,647	10,862	98,063	74,804	69,204	6,742	16,887	1,457	9,832	14,994	10,967	3,357	670
November	219,723	10,989	98,715	74,845	69,247	6,808	16,986	1,489	9,891	15,259	11,811	2,860	588
December	222,102	11,000	99,805	75,496	69,895	6,904	17,065	1,763	10,069	20,425	13,411	6,499	515
1972:													
January	223,768	11,102	101,734	75,493	69,947	6,932	17,130	1,420	9,957	14,285	10,216	3,523	546
February	225,021	11,130	103,109	75,427	69,904	6,965	17,186	1,234	9,970	15,160	11,300	3,262	598
March	226,475	11,284	104,221	75,398	69,863	7,009	17,267	1,164	10,132	19,232	13,468	5,170	694
April	227,655	11,061	105,304	75,360	69,813	7,027	17,352	1,232	10,319	16,775	11,932	4,187	656
May	229,213	11,198	106,491	75,363	69,807	7,089	17,434	1,303	10,335	17,151	12,411	3,879	861
June	229,947	11,134	107,076	75,404	69,822	7,144	17,522	1,328	10,339	18,551	12,603	5,327	621
July	231,603	11,205	108,353	75,456	69,859	7,199	17,601	1,374	10,415	15,866	10,987	4,214	665
August	233,540	11,318	109,879	75,525	69,906	7,246	17,691	1,356	10,525	16,647	12,085	4,000	562
September	234,633	11,401	110,338	75,588	69,971	7,242	17,771	1,422	10,871	16,583	11,186	4,854	543
October	236,229	11,473	111,665	75,692	70,065	7,220	17,855	1,462	10,862	17,407	12,647	4,188	572
November	238,338	11,619	113,180	75,904	70,266	7,261	17,927	1,430	11,017	17,623	12,868	4,190	565
December	239,730	11,372	112,985	76,948	71,270	7,295	18,003	1,981	11,146	23,353	13,779	9,063	511
1973:													
January	240,877	11,417	114,408	77,105	71,473	7,380	18,080	1,618	10,869	15,501	11,365	3,597	539
February	241,639	11,342	115,017	77,108	71,482	7,443	18,163	1,596	10,970	16,378	11,969	3,835	574
March	242,476	11,404	115,558	77,166	71,523	7,455	18,284	1,524	11,085	20,588	14,693	5,240	655
April	242,290	11,371	115,117	77,278	71,624	7,516	18,425	1,456	11,127	18,949	13,481	4,834	634
May	243,411	11,340	115,842	77,446	71,758	7,532	18,556	1,453	11,242	19,270	14,212	4,400	658
June	244,495	11,315	116,172	77,982	72,245	7,526	18,713	1,502	11,285	19,803	13,760	5,433	610
July	247,264	11,413	118,205	78,335	72,566	7,551	18,895	1,495	11,370	18,968	13,043	5,355	570
August	247,890	11,405	118,012	78,781	72,953	7,592	19,252	1,395	11,453	19,225	13,471	5,177	607
September	250,453	11,407	119,364	79,187	73,320	7,639	19,597	1,436	11,823	17,361	12,441	4,310	610
October	251,925	11,456	119,885	79,677	73,770	7,713	19,870	1,430	11,894	20,485	14,661	5,252	572
November	251,178	11,574	118,100	80,371	74,432	7,771	20,039	1,337	11,986	20,568	14,217	5,789	562
December	252,436	11,403	117,715	81,369	75,353	7,693	20,199	2,071	11,986	27,065	15,193	11,239	633
1974:													
January													

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS

YEAR AND MONTH	GOLD AND SILVER										CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) 7
	Gold					Silver					
	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month 1	Foreign movement 2			Production 3		Exports 4	Imports 4	Price at New York 5	Production, United States 6	
		Net release from earmark	Exports	Imports	South Africa	Canada					
Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Dol. per fine oz.	Thousands of fine ounces	Billions of dollars	
1947	22,754	210	213,241	2,079,588	392.0	107.5	30,649	68,140	0.718	36,053	28.9
1948	24,244	-160	300,771	1,981,175	405.5	123.5	12,400	70,885	.744	36,111	28.2
1949	24,427	-495	84,936	771,390	409.7	8 144.2	23,281	73,536	.719	34,559	27.6
1950	22,706	-1,353	534,036	162,749	408.2	155.4	6,202	110,035	.742	42,068	27.7
1951	22,695	618	630,382	81,259	403.1	9 153.7	8,590	103,469	.894	39,967	29.2
1952	23,187	-305	9 56,166	740,254	413.7	156.5	9 5,200	67,296	.849	40,245	30.4
1953	22,030	-1,171	9 44,992	47,025	417.9	142.4	9 8,680	95,104	.852	34,697	30.8
1954	21,713	-325	9 21,731	37,853	462.4	152.8	9 4,523	79,699	.852	10 38,059	30.5
1955	21,690	-132	9 7,257	104,592	510.7	159.1	9 8,331	72,932	.891	33,101	31.2
1956	21,949	318	26,562	132,667	556.2	153.4	7,049	129,068	.908	38,157	31.8
1957	22,781	600	168,332	272,641	596.2	155.2	11,163	158,354	.908	36,279	31.8
1958	20,534	-2,515	31,022	290,585	618.0	158.8	3,719	132,046	.890	35,691	32.2
1959	19,456	-1,323	1,933	304,378	702.2	156.9	9,935	62,743	.912	23,158	32.6
1960	17,767	-1,982	1,647	335,032	748.4	9 162.0	25,789	57,437	.914	40,141	32.9
1961	16,889	-61	775,001	56,211	803.0	9 156.6	37,854	45,433	.924	42,292	33.9
1962	15,978	-794	380,962	150,932	892.2	9 146.2	15,138	74,502	11 1.085	45,167	35.3
1963	15,513	-254	203,784	44,414	960.1	139.0	41,764	70,918	1.279	46,112	37.7
1964	15,388	256	422,744	40,888	1,018.9	9 133.0	144,121	66,311	1.293	45,872	39.6
1965	12 13,733	-198	1,285,097	101,669	1,069.4	125.6	54,061	64,769	1.293	44,423	42.1
1966	13,159	-50	457,333	42,004	1,080.8	114.6	114,325	78,378	1.293	45,047	44.7
1967	11,982	-86	1,005,199	32,547	1,068.7	103.7	100,710	80,178	1.560	30,354	47.2
1968	10,367	187	839,160	226,262	1,088.0	94.1	252,147	145,153	11 2.145	29,168	51.0
1969	10,367	755	12,287	236,905	1,090.7	89.1	156,720	80,061	1.791	41,552	54.0
1970	10,732	-615	37,789	237,464	1,128.0	81.8	27,613	64,957	1.771	47,483	57.1
1971	10,132	-889	51,249	283,948	1,098.7	77.3	19,499	49,507	1.546	41,030	61.1
1972	10,410	-1,715	63,053	357,689	1,109.8	77.2	31,592	59,357	1.684	43,566	66.5
1973	11,567	-1,538	145,965	356,150	1,073.6	75.0	27,637	268,644	2.558	43,566	72.5
1974	11,567	230	228,480	396,679	1,038.3	70.9	81,651	501,521	4.708	52,583	79.7
1971:											
January	10,732	-32	15,472	10,411	91.3	7.0	4,218	5,266	1.640	3,336	55.3
February	10,732	-23	2,379	37,721	89.6	6.6	1,970	2,746	1.600	5,280	55.6
March	10,732	-76	9,774	20,296	94.3	6.7	3,273	5,204	1.669	4,699	56.3
April	10,732	-38	2,614	20,795	91.9	6.5	2,661	5,907	1.726	3,535	56.6
May	10,332	-352	10,430	35,386	91.5	6.7	1,527	2,900	1.667	3,985	57.4
June	10,332	-62	3,564	18,469	92.0	6.7	1,269	3,785	1.608	3,867	58.4
July	10,332	-50	1,955	7,259	93.4	5.8	913	3,645	1.581	1,016	58.6
August	10,332	-262	2,861	48,001	92.3	6.3	651	4,655	1.587	1,718	58.9
September	10,132	2	434	22,732	91.3	6.1	1,580	4,134	1.421	2,741	58.8
October	10,132	0	97	23,083	93.4	6.3	237	3,219	1.336	4,067	59.2
November	10,132	-1	84	23,192	91.7	6.6	212	4,167	1.320	3,499	60.6
December	10,132	5	1,586	16,163	85.7	5.9	1,382	3,878	1.394	3,287	61.1
1972:											
January	10,132	0	522	15,119	95.3	6.5	864	5,304	1.473	3,257	59.4
February	9,588	-544	1,117	19,390	88.2	6.4	1,499	4,696	1.504	3,976	59.8
March	9,588	38	23,831	27,713	91.8	6.6	10,574	5,289	1.536	3,308	60.4
April	9,588	6	880	26,020	93.2	7.5	575	3,541	1.572	4,448	60.5
May	10,410	-1,227	1,633	26,573	94.4	6.8	2,895	6,355	1.583	3,032	61.7
June	10,410	0	2,029	25,801	94.3	6.2	1,204	3,414	1.569	2,841	62.2
July	10,410	0	3,436	11,953	94.4	6.4	16,347	5,955	1.736	3,527	62.4
August	10,410	12	16,339	52,656	94.1	5.9	9,040	2,963	1.846	3,244	62.7
September	10,410	-1	4,705	31,502	93.9	6.3	774	5,431	1.777	3,597	62.6
October	10,410	0	4,257	29,216	94.2	6.3	1,515	5,911	1.811	2,865	63.6
November	10,410	1	983	44,535	91.5	6.0	1,640	5,735	1.832	2,420	65.1
December	10,410	0	3,322	42,212	84.3	6.3	2,331	4,765	1.976	3,212	66.5
1973:											
January	10,410	4	2,786	19,745	88.2	6.2	616	8,287	2.017	3,275	64.3
February	10,410	4	2,015	32,487	86.5	6.1	436	6,993	2.236	3,629	64.7
March	10,410	3	2,405	27,526	88.5	6.3	1,960	8,664	2.309	2,953	65.2
April	10,410	6	2,899	41,127	86.6	6.2	856	6,838	2.207	4,615	66.1
May	10,410	2	3,056	33,070	86.0	6.8	1,718	7,490	2.401	4,118	67.2
June	10,410	25	21,503	34,990	87.6	6.4	876	15,231	2.621	3,036	67.8
July	10,410	22	24,958	27,134	88.3	5.6	5,627	32,988	2.706	2,089	68.2
August	10,410	9	4,012	17,061	90.2	5.7	4,563	27,569	2.636	3,385	68.4
September	10,410	18	4,973	36,162	88.2	5.7	3,277	30,764	2.675	3,003	68.2
October	11,567	-1,685	23,586	33,770	97.5	7.0	1,871	22,200	2.886	5,314	69.0
November	11,567	18	15,970	30,411	97.2	6.3	1,593	66,379	2.860	3,803	70.3
December	11,567	36	37,234	23,236	88.8	6.7	1,093	32,156	3.137	4,345	72.5
1974:											
January	11,567	24	20,223	19,766	91.2	6.1	1,114	13,527	3.637	3,125	69.9
February	11,567	5	9,191	58,959	88.8	6.1	2,424	20,459	5.359	3,370	70.5
March	11,567	2	7,184	41,412	84.3	6.3	10,422	67,433	5.326	4,936	71.2
April	11,567	11	19,331	23,264	93.3	6.3	2,886	58,521	5.036	4,967	72.2
May	11,567	5	6,793	32,381	85.3	6.1	13,165	39,103	5.432	5,874	73.2
June	11,567	7	7,467	33,978	86.1	5.9	14,403	47,343	4.896	4,459	73.8
July	11,567	50	29,211	24,247	87.4	5.3	5,831	69,085	4.415	3,490	74.4
August	11,567	47	68,424	32,816	86.6	5.0	8,714	30,481	4.431	3,645	74.9
September	11,567	25	25,853	36,500	89.1	5.4	1,570	31,260	4.049	4,096	74.9
October	11,567	17	14,759	35,839	87.4	6.8	5,268	37,861	4.830	3,540	75.9
November	11,567	10	8,568	28,542	84.9	5.8	8,177	43,846	4.694	5,481	77.8
December	11,567	27	11,476	36,702	73.9	5.8	7,676	42,601	4.391	5,600	79.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA ¹									TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ³				
	Deposits and currency (average of daily figures)									Total (233 SMSA's) ⁴	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's ⁵	226 other SMSA's
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation								
	Money supply			Time deposits adjusted ²	U.S. Government demand deposits ²	Money supply			Time deposits adjusted ²					
	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits			Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits						
	★			★			★	★	★					
Billions of dollars									Ratio of debits to deposits					
1947	111.8	26.6	85.2	34.2	2.0									
1948	112.3	26.1	86.2	35.8	2.1									
1949	111.2	25.5	85.7	36.3	2.5									
1950	114.1	25.1	89.1	36.7	3.1									
1951	119.2	25.6	93.7	37.2	4.0									
1952	125.2	26.7	98.5	39.7	4.8									
1953	128.3	27.7	100.6	42.8	4.4									
1954	130.3	27.5	102.8	46.9	4.4									
1955	134.4	27.6	106.8	49.3	4.1									
1956	136.0	28.0	108.0	50.8	3.9									
1957	136.7	28.3	108.5	55.1	3.5									
1958	138.4	28.4	110.0	62.8	4.3									
1959	143.7	28.9	114.7	66.7	4.6									
1960	143.5	29.0	114.5	69.0	5.3									
1961	146.5	29.1	117.4	78.5	4.8									
1962	149.7	30.1	119.6	91.1	6.0									
1963	154.1	31.5	122.6	105.5	5.9									
1964	160.2	33.5	126.8	119.4	5.8					44.6	89.5	32.9	41.5	29.2
1965	167.1	35.3	131.8	137.6	6.3					48.1	98.8	35.3	44.7	31.2
1966	174.7	37.5	137.2	154.0	4.6					52.6	109.0	39.2	49.9	33.3
1967	181.6	39.4	142.2	173.4	5.1					56.5	120.3	39.9	52.9	34.5
1968	194.3	42.2	152.4	182.5	5.7					62.0	135.5	42.7	59.2	36.0
1969	206.5	44.8	161.6	198.8	5.5					68.0	143.6	48.0	68.1	39.8
1970	215.7	47.7	168.0	208.2	6.4					72.9	154.4	51.5	75.2	41.9
1971	230.7	51.1	180.4	254.0	6.5					80.8	186.7	54.8	80.6	44.6
1972	248.9	54.6	190.9	293.4	8.1					85.7	204.3	58.5	87.4	47.4
1973	263.8	59.3	204.4	345.3	7.1					102.6	297.5	70.4	108.8	55.8
1974	278.7	64.9	213.8	397.0	5.6					120.1	290.9	81.9	123.6	65.8
1971:														
January	228.1	49.1	179.0	233.8	6.8	222.2	49.4	172.7	234.4	77.3	175.1	52.4	77.1	42.5
February	221.9	49.1	172.7	239.6	8.5	224.2	49.8	174.5	240.1	81.5	189.1	53.6	78.9	43.6
March	223.8	49.5	174.3	246.2	5.5	226.0	50.0	176.1	245.4	80.3	182.5	54.2	78.6	44.5
April	229.0	50.1	178.9	248.5	5.6	227.7	50.4	177.3	247.7	79.8	182.4	54.0	78.4	44.2
May	226.3	50.5	175.8	251.4	8.0	230.3	50.7	179.6	250.6	77.8	174.3	53.9	79.2	44.0
June	230.5	51.0	179.4	254.0	5.5	232.0	51.0	181.1	254.2	80.4	184.0	55.2	81.3	45.0
July	232.5	51.9	180.6	255.6	7.0	233.1	51.5	181.6	256.1	80.0	184.4	55.0	80.4	45.0
August	231.0	51.9	179.1	258.3	7.0	233.7	51.7	182.0	259.6	81.6	189.0	55.9	82.8	45.4
September	232.8	51.9	180.9	260.6	7.7	234.3	51.9	182.4	260.3	82.2	190.6	55.6	82.3	45.2
October	234.5	52.2	182.3	264.6	5.4	234.9	52.2	182.7	264.0	82.6	199.5	54.3	80.0	44.2
November	236.4	52.7	183.6	266.1	4.0	235.1	52.3	182.7	267.2	86.4	203.7	58.1	87.2	46.7
December	241.9	53.5	188.4	269.8	6.9	235.3	52.6	182.7	271.2	83.7	196.1	57.3	85.2	46.4
1972:														
January	241.9	52.5	189.4	274.6	7.4	235.9	52.9	183.0	275.3	84.0	205.3	56.3	82.0	46.3
February	236.6	52.6	183.1	278.4	7.4	238.2	53.2	184.9	279.0	84.7	205.1	56.3	82.6	45.9
March	238.1	53.1	185.0	282.0	7.9	240.5	53.6	186.9	280.9	83.2	195.2	57.3	83.3	47.1
April	243.4	53.5	189.9	284.5	7.7	242.0	53.8	188.2	283.5	85.7	202.1	59.0	87.3	47.9
May	238.6	53.9	184.7	288.6	10.5	242.7	54.1	188.7	287.4	85.6	200.8	58.8	89.8	46.9
June	242.4	54.4	187.9	291.4	6.9	244.0	54.3	189.6	291.4	84.8	199.9	58.7	88.1	47.6
July	245.7	55.1	189.6	294.0	7.3	246.2	54.6	191.6	294.4	82.4	194.4	57.2	84.2	46.9
August	244.8	55.1	189.8	299.5	5.3	247.7	54.9	192.8	298.2	87.6	206.9	60.2	90.2	48.8
September	248.1	55.3	192.8	302.7	6.0	249.7	55.3	194.4	302.0	88.7	214.9	60.1	89.8	48.8
October	250.9	55.7	195.2	306.0	6.7	251.3	55.8	195.6	305.6	86.7	208.3	59.2	89.2	47.8
November	254.2	56.7	197.4	307.8	6.3	252.8	56.3	196.4	309.6	93.5	229.2	62.1	93.9	50.0
December	263.0	57.9	205.1	311.8	7.4	255.8	56.9	198.9	313.8	90.7	215.7	61.8	95.6	48.9
1973:														
January	263.5	56.8	206.8	317.0	8.1	256.9	57.2	199.8	318.1	93.9	224.0	64.2	98.1	51.2
February	255.2	56.8	198.4	323.3	9.9	257.9	57.5	200.4	324.4	97.9	238.0	66.1	103.3	52.0
March	255.5	57.4	198.1	332.6	10.4	258.0	57.9	200.1	331.7	97.1	228.3	67.8	104.5	53.9
April	260.9	58.3	202.6	337.6	8.3	259.4	58.6	200.8	337.1	95.7	228.9	66.2	101.9	52.5
May	257.9	58.7	199.2	342.7	8.7	262.3	58.9	203.4	341.5	97.8	235.1	67.4	103.7	53.6
June	263.6	59.4	204.1	344.7	7.1	265.3	59.3	206.0	344.9	99.9	245.0	68.7	107.6	54.0
July	265.7	60.0	205.7	347.8	6.5	266.1	59.5	206.6	348.3	102.6	247.5	71.3	111.7	55.8
August	263.0	60.0	202.9	356.7	4.1	266.0	59.8	206.2	354.3	106.2	252.5	73.6	113.6	58.4
September	264.0	60.1	203.8	359.3	5.3	265.7	60.2	205.5	357.6	107.4	265.4	72.4	111.6	57.5
October	266.1	60.4	205.7	360.3	6.0	266.6	60.5	206.1	359.6	109.5	265.3	74.7	116.4	58.8
November	270.9	61.5	209.5	359.0	4.3	269.4	61.0	208.4	360.8	113.2	274.9	77.1	118.6	61.2
December	279.1	62.7	216.4	362.2	6.3	271.5	61.6	209.9	364.5	110.2	269.8	75.8	115.0	60.2
1974:														
January	277.8	61.6	216.2	369.4	8.1	270.9	62.0	208.9	371.0	111.5	270.3	77.3	116.2	62.2
February	270.2	61.9	208.3	374.3	6.6	273.1	62.7	210.4	375.9	118.0	294.2	79.3	119.9	63.7
March	272.5	62.7	209.8	379.1	6.4	275.2	63.3	211.9	378.3	118.3	292.5	80.3	120.8	64.7
April	278.2	63.5	214.7	387.1	6.0	276.6	63.9	212.8	386.7	115.4	274.6	80.2	119.7	65.0
May	272.9	64.1	208.8	393.9	7.6	277.6	64.3	213.3	392.5	117.1	275.3	81.1	122.3	65.4
June	278.2	64.8	213.5	397.9	6.1	280.0	64.6	215.4	398.4	116.9	279.9	79.8	120.0	64.3
July	280.0	65.3	214.7	402.0	5.4	280.4	64.8	215.6	402.8	119.8	282.1	82.8	123.5	67.0
August	277.3	65.7	211.6	408.2	4.0	280.5	65.5	215.0	405.2	123.4	286.4	86.3	132.0	68.9
September	278.9	65.8	213.1	410.1	5.5	280.7	65.9	214.8	407.5	125.1	310.5	83.8	127.5	66.9
October	281.2	66.4	214.7	413.3	3.7	281.6	66.5	215.2	412.1	127.0	316.8	84.1	127.3	67.5
November	285.1	67.9	217.3	411.7	3.4	283.6	67.4							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on pp. 252-254.

FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

YEAR AND QUARTER	MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSIONS) ¹																
	Net profit after taxes																Dividends paid (cash), quarterly, all industries
	All industries	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary non-ferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manufacturing industries	
Millions of dollars																	
1947	10,133	1,305	741	300	573	952	1,332	296	335	651	522	905	444	9	641	1,133	3,718
1948	11,542	992	826	291	494	1,058	2,111	338	425	870	554	1,025	422	165	888	1,084	4,346
1949	9,021	965	349	146	338	917	1,433	322	264	653	356	785	385	155	1,141	812	4,510
1950	12,864	1,063	610	299	558	1,364	1,808	481	500	1,007	594	1,014	668	193	1,515	1,190	5,650
1951	11,869	859	496	299	536	1,080	2,105	430	522	960	604	1,104	608	189	939	1,145	5,540
1952	10,714	817	264	218	437	1,018	2,009	379	461	687	493	1,044	635	255	953	1,044	5,487
1953	11,340	870	286	178	450	1,053	2,177	405	464	912	503	934	681	302	1,010	1,114	5,594
1954	11,232	883	114	156	479	1,199	2,230	466	460	728	394	853	684	402	1,097	1,092	5,940
1955	15,099	997	346	280	604	1,665	2,529	631	711	1,305	543	1,096	702	426	1,933	1,334	6,812
1956	16,153	1,113	342	226	657	1,779	2,885	681	889	1,335	640	1,511	737	464	1,252	1,641	7,357
1957	15,438	1,063	253	121	521	1,792	2,866	619	537	1,327	602	1,405	892	503	1,432	1,505	7,563
1958 ²	12,670	1,141	189	153	506	1,646	2,467	514	367	884	488	854	888	371	842	1,361	7,383
1959	16,340	1,251	416	268	619	2,141	2,625	685	541	1,041	549	1,230	1,205	282	1,670	1,818	7,908
1960	15,198	1,224	329	105	587	2,011	2,877	573	493	945	404	983	1,026	223	1,676	1,741	8,280
1961	15,311	1,325	280	114	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551
1962	17,719	1,369	354	163	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,281
1963 ²	19,483	1,449	354	246	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,299	444	2,562	2,041	9,868
1964	23,211	1,692	507	314	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810
1965	27,521	1,896	694	338	753	3,188	4,442	761	970	1,401	1,151	2,499	1,926	721	3,496	3,285	11,979
1966	30,937	2,102	702	345	911	3,474	5,055	799	1,298	1,487	1,395	3,058	2,379	821	3,053	4,058	12,958
1967	29,008	2,130	540	333	796	3,261	5,497	672	1,061	1,165	1,316	2,893	2,297	809	2,356	3,884	13,262
1968	32,069	2,209	654	635	889	3,525	5,794	769	1,149	1,186	1,320	2,947	2,518	1,025	3,222	4,229	14,189
1969	33,248	2,382	621	640	987	3,591	5,884	822	1,414	1,221	1,326	3,138	2,594	945	2,845	4,835	15,058
1970	28,572	2,549	413	304	719	3,434	5,893	627	1,297	692	1,066	2,689	2,349	593	1,424	4,522	15,070
1971	31,038	2,754	558	603	501	3,780	5,829	853	621	748	1,070	2,489	2,563	585	3,097	4,990	15,252
1972	36,467	3,021	659	1,012	941	4,499	5,151	1,060	687	1,022	1,569	3,481	2,999	780	3,639	5,944	16,110
1973 ⁷	48,259	3,723	831	1,711	1,427	5,670	7,759	1,266	1,343	1,695	2,207	4,936	3,883	933	4,122	7,079	17,734
1974	58,747	4,601	780	.....	2,287	7,175	14,483	1,204	2,035	3,149	2,837	5,648	2,940	1,127	1,955	8,524	19,467
1971:																	
January	6,995	612	93	88	128	907	1,524	69	210	204	226	520	542	101	867	903	3,805
February																	
March																	
April																	
May	8,525	700	151	160	156	1,015	1,390	289	256	351	330	648	663	182	937	1,298	3,882
June																	
July																	
August	7,538	739	139	190	141	954	1,508	283	64	22	312	616	633	185	406	1,347	3,481
September																	
October																	
November	7,980	703	175	165	76	904	1,407	212	91	171	202	705	725	117	887	1,442	4,084
December																	
1972:																	
January	7,938	662	139	180	168	1,076	1,287	125	160	169	321	738	564	162	995	1,191	3,883
February																	
March																	
April																	
May	9,628	782	161	286	271	1,117	1,090	328	214	318	437	950	763	255	1,187	1,468	4,104
June																	
July																	
August	8,776	770	163	312	223	1,149	1,296	355	145	208	437	916	716	188	342	1,555	3,570
September																	
October																	
November	10,125	807	196	234	279	1,157	1,478	252	168	327	374	877	956	175	1,115	1,730	4,553
December																	
1973:																	
January	10,506	766	190	370	291	1,337	1,406	168	252	336	465	1,091	851	223	1,393	1,369	4,122
February																	
March																	
April																	
May	12,972	897	256	574	402	1,473	1,671	376	363	458	608	1,340	994	288	1,461	1,811	4,268
June																	
July																	
August	11,612	996	199	443	370	1,441	1,967	407	290	411	564	1,200	974	191	467	1,693	4,125
September																	
October																	
November	13,169	1,064	186	.....	1,364	1,419	2,715	1,315	1,438	1,490	1,570	1,305	1,064	1,231	1,801	2,206	5,219
December																	
1974:																	
January	13,517	979	239	.....	474	1,699	3,328	171	537	489	586	1,350	808	274	497	2,086	4,502
February																	
March																	
April																	
May	16,270	1,038	297	.....	643	2,072	3,354	410	673	845	865	1,623	885	371	707	2,487	4,891
June																	
July																	
August	15,527	1,313	162	.....	659	1,891	4,087	439	535	1,000	782	1,345	685	265	195	2,170	4,792
September																	
October																	
November	13,433	1,271	82	.....	511	1,513	3,714	186	290	815	604	1,330	562	217	556	1,781	5,282
December																	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ¹										
	New security issues, corporate and noncorporate--estimated gross proceeds										
	Total ²	By type of security			By type of issuer						
		Bonds and notes, Corporate	Common stock	Preferred stock	Corporate						
					Total ²	Manufacturing	Extractive (mining)	Public utility	Transportation	Communication	Financial and real estate
Millions of dollars											
1947	19,941	5,036	779	762	6,577	.....	.....	3,257	.....	.....	293
1948	20,250	5,973	614	492	7,078	2,226	.....	³ 2,187	755	902	594
1949	21,110	4,890	736	425	6,052	1,414	.....	2,320	800	571	599
1950	19,893	4,920	811	631	6,361	1,200	.....	2,649	813	399	747
1951	21,265	5,691	1,212	838	7,741	3,122	.....	2,455	494	612	525
1952	27,209	7,601	1,369	564	9,534	4,039	.....	2,675	992	760	515
1953	28,824	7,083	1,326	489	8,898	2,254	⁴ 235	3,029	595	882	1,576
1954	29,765	7,488	1,213	816	9,516	2,268	539	3,713	779	720	1,076
1955	26,772	7,420	2,185	635	10,240	2,994	415	2,464	893	1,132	1,899
1956	22,405	8,002	2,301	636	10,939	3,647	456	2,529	724	1,419	1,856
1957	30,571	9,957	2,516	411	12,884	4,234	289	3,938	824	1,462	1,795
1958	34,443	9,653	1,334	571	11,558	3,515	247	3,804	824	1,424	1,088
1959	31,074	7,190	2,027	531	9,748	2,073	161	3,258	967	717	1,853
1960	27,541	8,081	1,664	409	10,154	2,152	246	2,851	719	1,050	2,525
1961	35,527	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	694	1,834	2,333
1962	29,956	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	566	1,303	1,893
1963	35,199	10,856	1,011	343	12,211	3,514	190	2,677	957	1,105	3,131
1964	⁵ 37,122	10,864	2,680	412	13,957	3,046	421	2,760	982	2,189	3,856
1965	40,108	13,719	1,547	725	15,992	5,417	342	2,936	1,013	947	4,276
1966	45,015	15,560	1,937	574	18,074	7,070	375	3,665	1,972	2,003	1,941
1967	68,514	21,923	1,959	885	24,798	11,058	587	4,935	2,068	1,979	2,433
1968	65,562	17,384	3,947	637	21,966	6,979	594	5,281	1,875	1,766	2,820
1969	52,747	18,350	7,713	681	26,744	6,356	1,721	6,736	2,146	2,188	4,409
1970	88,666	30,312	7,238	1,393	38,945	10,513	2,093	11,017	2,260	5,136	5,517
1971	106,430	30,168	9,555	3,682	46,025	11,645	1,261	11,752	2,411	5,818	8,662
1972	95,408	25,774	10,719	3,340	39,868	6,593	1,860	11,314	1,938	4,835	10,981
1973	⁶ 32,960	20,853	7,648	3,375	31,871	4,837	1,061	10,271	1,066	4,902	8,096
1974	40,019	31,562	4,034	2,254	37,842	10,026	980	12,831	1,014	3,934	6,850
1971:											
January	7,400	2,616	386	76	3,077	685	118	676	169	391	676
February	6,503	2,449	431	101	2,981	642	74	1,077	107	686	319
March	11,068	4,799	962	312	6,074	2,423	106	1,462	161	529	1,047
April	7,188	2,566	883	537	3,987	1,114	112	1,276	325	273	558
May	7,007	2,656	594	59	3,309	801	101	607	320	405	895
June	11,010	3,135	1,151	105	4,391	1,350	175	1,011	313	219	714
July	9,213	1,848	668	1,528	4,044	540	107	700	242	1,622	598
August	9,326	1,825	416	270	2,512	523	97	853	88	359	439
September	9,453	2,579	1,034	165	3,779	1,141	87	1,085	148	281	721
October	9,436	2,658	670	86	3,414	672	84	920	199	432	866
November	10,546	2,407	1,004	270	3,681	802	126	1,217	146	268	958
December	6,899	2,460	1,036	169	3,665	966	67	895	223	352	898
1972:											
January	7,199	2,378	533	303	3,214	399	105	531	291	747	950
February	7,303	2,306	867	197	3,370	538	73	984	122	498	1,060
March	6,520	2,264	665	303	3,232	535	197	737	221	256	1,031
April	8,738	2,387	599	260	3,247	560	60	1,220	122	178	762
May	9,554	2,451	1,022	131	3,604	763	106	738	306	391	1,039
June	7,554	2,519	1,177	611	4,307	765	168	521	201	800	526
July	6,954	2,497	913	206	3,616	597	162	783	183	594	1,149
August	7,141	1,952	739	207	2,898	441	255	620	114	241	824
September	5,633	1,645	766	307	2,718	589	73	1,241	89	33	334
October	9,473	2,298	1,040	421	3,759	376	278	1,276	150	371	1,075
November	10,992	2,348	881	154	3,382	338	338	799	72	661	731
December	8,324	2,696	501	272	3,468	623	176	877	251	62	1,169
1973:											
January	⁶ 2,335	1,263	915	138	2,315	175	90	900	119	33	914
February	1,919	913	833	173	1,919	215	74	597	45	176	751
March	4,166	1,988	975	833	3,933	485	72	931	68	1,002	1,181
April	2,503	1,580	694	200	2,381	235	129	563	23	258	936
May	2,364	1,561	627	181	2,369	402	109	771	75	374	577
June	3,392	2,578	599	216	3,392	729	49	1,570	136	330	407
July	2,716	1,826	578	226	2,587	532	102	923	199	301	380
August	1,800	1,360	328	102	1,789	267	141	524	73	325	294
September	1,812	1,302	391	119	1,812	316	59	593	69	243	328
October	3,410	2,202	711	355	3,226	512	55	949	24	678	860
November	3,420	2,100	664	627	3,380	465	34	1,060	128	806	774
December	3,371	2,411	560	208	3,154	512	154	888	179	377	765
1974:											
January	3,328	2,988	278	152	3,328	896	139	1,441	78	146	509
February	3,688	2,365	318	268	2,688	390	181	829	3	397	871
March	3,388	2,457	362	398	3,217	639	59	1,300	76	330	703
April	3,102	2,260	445	355	2,952	1,122	139	1,131	6	284	144
May	3,166	2,957	142	65	3,166	875	70	912	44	657	278
June	3,068	2,455	413	113	2,968	464	142	1,147	21	353	528
July	3,366	2,706	327	228	3,142	1,017	92	602	59	293	830
August	2,610	2,341	218	107	2,610	594	48	1,053	14	364	488
September	1,767	1,205	289	126	1,617	189	39	679	55	342	263
October	4,713	3,778	635	196	4,538	693	15	2,086	301	471	866
November	3,923	3,353	307	93	3,734	1,683	40	962	336	87	433
December	3,483	3,052	301	152	3,409	1,633	23	624	14	175	838

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 254.

FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED AND SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES ISSUED					SECURITY MARKETS								
	New corporate and non-corporate security issues Estimated gross proceeds (SEC) ¹			State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer) ³		Stock Market Customer Financing ⁴						Bond prices		
						Margin credit at brokers and banks, end of month			Other security credit at banks	Free credit balances at brokers				
	By type of issuer			Long-term ★	Short-term	Total	At brokers	At banks		Margin accounts	Cash accounts	Standard & Poor's Corporation		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ⁷
	Noncorporate								Industrial, utility, and railroad, composite ⁵			Domestic municipal (15) ⁶		
	Total ²	U.S. Government	State and municipal											
	Millions of dollars												Dollars per \$100 bond	
1947	13,364	10,589	2,324	2,354	958							122.1	132.8	103.8
1948	13,172	10,327	2,690	2,990	1,005							118.2	125.3	100.8
1949	15,059	11,804	2,907	2,995	1,333							121.0	128.9	102.7
1950	13,532	9,687	3,532	3,694	1,611							121.9	133.4	102.5
1951	13,523	9,778	3,189	3,278	1,637							117.7	133.0	98.4
1952	17,675	12,577	4,401	4,401	2,049							115.8	129.3	97.3
1953	19,926	13,957	5,558	5,558	2,757							112.1	119.7	89.13
1954	20,249	12,532	6,969	6,969	3,350							117.2	125.8	107.03
1955	16,532	9,628	5,977	5,977	2,593							114.4	123.1	102.40
1956	11,467	5,517	5,446	5,446	2,706							109.1	116.3	98.91
1957	17,687	9,601	6,958	6,958	3,274							101.3	105.8	93.24
1958	22,885	12,063	7,449	7,449	3,910							102.9	106.4	94.02
1959	21,326	12,322	7,681	7,681	4,179							95.0	100.7	85.49
1960	17,387	7,906	7,230	7,230	4,006							94.6	103.9	86.22
1961	22,363	12,253	8,360	8,360	4,514							95.2	107.8	87.55
1962	19,251	8,590	8,558	8,558	4,763							96.2	112.1	86.94
1963	22,989	10,827	10,107	10,107	5,481							96.8	111.3	86.31
1964	9 23,165	9 10,656	9 10,544	10,544	5,423							95.1	111.5	84.46
1965	24,116	9,348	11,148	11,084	6,537							93.9	110.6	83.76
1966	26,941	8,231	11,089	11,089	6,524							86.1	102.5	78.63
1967	43,716	19,431	14,288	14,288	8,025							81.8	100.5	76.55
1968	43,596	18,025	16,374	16,374	8,659							76.4	93.4	72.33
1969	26,003	4,765	11,460	11,460	11,783							68.6	79.0	64.49
1970	49,721	14,831	17,762	17,762	17,880							61.5	72.3	60.52
1971	60,406	17,325	24,370	24,370	26,281	6,535	5,700	835	1,298	387	1,837	65.0	80.0	67.73
1972	54,610	17,080	23,070	22,941	25,222	9,045	8,180	865	1,528	414	1,957	65.9	84.4	68.71
1973				22,953	24,667	6,382	5,251	1,131		454	1,700	63.6	85.4	62.80
1974				22,824	29,041	4,836	3,980	856		411	1,424	58.8	76.1	57.47
1971:														
January	4,323	436	2,614	2,614	1,552	5,044	4,224	820	1,220	433	2,080	66.5	79.9	66.10
February	3,522	431	1,823	1,823	1,886	5,174	4,311	863	1,205	484	2,259	66.8	81.5	66.78
March	4,995	517	2,104	2,104	2,453	5,392	4,531	861	1,183	465	2,333	66.8	82.8	67.94
April	3,202	467	1,859	1,859	2,482	5,598	4,776	822	1,206	445	2,216	65.0	80.4	67.57
May	3,698	466	2,114	2,114	1,840	5,701	4,874	827	1,235	431	2,084	63.7	75.6	65.72
June	6,619	2,779	1,988	1,988	2,932	5,783	4,976	807	1,263	415	2,023	63.5	74.8	65.84
July	5,169	1,153	1,951	1,951	1,353	5,860	5,050	810	1,183	410	1,841	63.2	74.0	66.16
August	6,815	3,228	1,850	1,850	1,882	5,917	5,121	796	1,206	405	1,838	63.4	77.4	67.33
September	5,674	1,698	2,044	2,044	2,781	5,990	5,208	782	1,237	364	1,734	64.2	81.7	69.35
October	6,022	2,456	1,679	1,679	1,843	6,016	5,238	778	1,204	393	1,765	65.2	84.7	70.33
November	6,864	3,254	2,286	2,286	2,785	5,995	5,198	797	1,209	412	1,758	66.4	84.1	70.47
December	3,234	443	2,058	2,058	2,492	6,535	5,700	835	1,298	387	1,837	66.5	83.5	68.80
1972:														
January	3,985	529	1,737	1,737	1,594	6,850	5,989	861	1,313	448	2,040	67.1	84.6	68.79
February	3,933	539	1,942	1,942	1,752	7,427	6,477	950	1,327	434	2,108	66.7	83.8	68.32
March	3,287	586	2,185	2,185	3,407	7,847	6,896	951	1,294	442	2,070	66.2	84.1	68.43
April	5,491	2,281	2,089	1,962	1,516	8,250	7,283	967	1,278	433	2,030	65.1	82.5	67.66
May	5,949	2,360	1,924	1,924	2,726	8,472	7,478	994	1,296	403	1,930	65.2	84.6	68.59
June	3,248	536	2,224	2,222	2,705	8,747	7,792	955	1,274	386	1,845	65.6	83.4	69.05
July	3,338	496	1,784	1,784	1,215	8,924	7,945	979	1,285	403	1,842	65.6	83.1	69.23
August	4,243	606	1,898	1,898	1,840	9,092	8,060	1,032	1,298	384	1,733	65.8	84.2	69.55
September	2,915	474	1,701	1,701	2,475	9,091	8,083	1,008	1,255	380	1,677	65.6	83.4	68.06
October	5,714	2,530	1,970	1,970	1,587	9,024	8,081	943	1,351	389	1,708	65.5	85.2	68.09
November	7,610	3,590	1,817	1,814	2,764	9,068	8,166	902	1,396	390	1,828	65.9	87.1	69.87
December	4,856	2,553	1,801	1,801	1,640	9,045	8,180	865	1,528	414	1,957	66.0	87.1	68.68
1973:														
January				1,887	1,626	8,840	7,975	865	1,484	413	1,883	66.0	86.9	65.89
February				1,445	1,130	8,640	7,773	867	1,508	431	1,770	65.5	86.1	64.09
March				2,297	1,638	8,347	7,468	879	1,566	442	1,719	65.2	84.1	63.59
April				1,688	2,062	8,165	7,293	872	1,482	389	1,536	64.9	85.7	64.39
May				1,870	2,492	7,650	6,784	866	1,502	413	1,564	64.7	86.1	63.43
June				2,031	2,517	7,369	6,416	953		396	1,472	64.4	85.8	62.61
July				1,992	1,923	7,299	6,243	1,056		379	1,542	63.8	83.2	60.87
August				1,474	1,740	7,081	6,056	1,025		348	1,462	61.0	82.2	58.71
September				1,630	2,750	6,954	5,949	1,005		379	1,632	61.2	86.2	61.81
October				2,232	2,501	7,093	5,912	1,181		419	1,713	62.1	86.9	63.13
November				2,224	1,785	6,774	5,671	1,003		464	1,685	62.1	85.6	62.71
December				2,183	2,507	6,382	5,251	1,131		454	1,700	62.9	86.1	62.37
1974:														
January				2,288	1,860	6,343	5,323	1,020		445	1,666	62.3	85.2	60.66
February				1,970	2,117	6,462	5,423	1,039		420	1,604	62.0	85.3	60.83
March				2,091	1,786	6,527	5,519	1,008		425	1,583	61.3	83.5	58.70
April				2,322	2,155	6,567	5,558	1,009		415	1,440	60.0	80.2	57.01
May				2,177	2,797	6,381	5,361	1,020		395	1,420	59.7	77.3	56.81
June				1,942	3,804	6,297	5,260	1,037		395	1,360	59.5	73.2	57.11
July				1,381	2,059	5,948	4,925	1,023		402	1,391	58.5	71.9	55.97
August				1,056	1,497	5,625	4,672	953		427	1,382	57.6	71.6	54.95
September				1,626	3,526	5,097	4,173	924		437	1,354	56.2	71.0	55.13
October				2,319	2,365	4,996	4,080	916		431	1,419	55.8	72.6	55.69
November				2,245	2,540	4,994	4,103	891		410	1,447	56.3	72.6	57.80
December				1,407	2,536	4,836	3,980	856		411	1,424	56.1	68.6	58.96

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 255.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS																	
	Sales					Yields												
	Total on all registered exchanges ¹		On the New York Stock Exchange			Domestic corporate (Moody's) ³										Domestic municipal		U.S. Treasury bonds, tax-able ⁶
						By rating				By group			Bond Buyer (20 bonds) ⁴	Stand-ard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) ⁵				
	Market value	Face value	Market value	Face value	Exclusive of some stopped sales, face value	Corporate average	Aaa	Aa	A	Baa	Indus-trials	Public utilities			Rail-roads	★	★	
	Millions of dollars					Percent												
1947	954.03	1,273.83	874.75	1,176.35	71,075.54	2.86	2.67	2.70	2.87	3.24	2.67	2.78	3.11	1.93	2.01	2.25		
1948	845.61	1,172.04	798.17	1,109.61	1,013.83	3.08	2.82	2.90	3.12	3.47	2.87	3.03	3.34	2.35	2.40	2.44		
1949	703.47	932.95	662.41	880.18	817.95	2.96	2.66	2.75	3.00	3.42	2.74	2.90	3.24	2.15	2.21	2.31		
1950	1,038.06	1,278.47	1,000.41	1,227.86	1,112.43	2.86	2.62	2.69	2.89	3.24	2.67	2.82	3.10	1.90	1.98	2.32		
1951	825.01	955.29	797.43	915.13	824.00	3.08	2.86	2.91	3.13	3.41	2.89	3.09	3.26	1.97	2.00	2.57		
1952	791.44	899.13	769.49	868.45	772.88	3.19	2.96	3.04	3.23	3.52	3.00	3.20	3.36	2.20	2.19	2.68		
1953	780.78	909.03	760.24	875.32	775.94	3.43	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.74	3.30	3.45	3.55	2.73	2.72	2.94		
1954	1,026.32	1,121.05	1,003.29	1,089.39	979.51	3.16	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.51	3.09	3.15	3.25	2.38	2.37	2.55		
1955	1,231.37	1,261.49	1,207.05	1,226.03	1,045.95	3.25	3.06	3.16	3.24	3.53	3.19	3.22	3.34	2.49	2.53	2.84		
1956	1,226.99	1,252.60	1,208.88	1,229.12	1,068.94	3.57	3.36	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.50	3.54	3.65	2.80	2.93	3.08		
1957	1,154.26	1,252.79	1,139.57	1,235.24	1,081.60	4.21	3.89	4.03	4.19	4.71	4.12	4.18	4.32	3.28	3.60	3.47		
1958	1,553.63	1,583.05	1,532.56	1,560.56	1,382.24	4.16	3.79	3.94	4.17	4.73	3.98	4.10	4.39	3.18	3.56	3.43		
1959	1,891.89	1,816.13	1,864.12	1,783.07	1,585.73	4.65	4.38	4.51	4.67	5.05	4.51	4.70	4.75	3.58	3.95	4.07		
1960	1,606.99	1,614.23	1,579.82	1,587.41	1,346.42	4.73	4.41	4.56	4.77	5.19	4.59	4.69	4.92	3.51	3.73	4.01		
1961	2,022.77	1,953.82	1,964.38	1,908.65	1,636.04	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86	3.46	3.46	3.90		
1962	1,729.73	1,785.95	1,665.62	1,719.23	1,454.56	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86	3.14	3.18	3.95		
1963	1,740.46	1,653.78	1,667.28	1,586.04	1,483.33	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65	3.18	3.23	4.00		
1964	2,882.48	2,640.74	2,782.80	2,542.26	2,524.50	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67	3.20	3.22	4.15		
1965	3,794.22	3,288.68	3,643.11	3,150.16	2,975.21	4.64	4.49	4.57	4.63	4.87	4.61	4.60	4.72	3.28	3.27	4.21		
1966	4,261.12	3,740.48	4,100.86	3,589.62	3,092.79	5.34	5.13	5.23	5.35	5.67	5.30	5.36	5.37	3.83	3.82	4.66		
1967	6,087.43	5,393.60	5,428.00	4,862.48	3,955.54	9.58	9.51	9.56	9.66	6.23	5.74	5.81	5.89	3.96	3.98	4.85		
1968	5,669.52	5,458.55	4,401.94	4,447.68	3,814.24	6.51	6.18	6.38	6.54	6.94	6.41	6.49	6.77	4.47	4.51	5.25		
1969	4,501.66	5,124.22	3,550.33	4,123.33	3,646.16	7.36	7.03	7.20	7.40	7.81	7.25	7.49	7.46	5.79	5.81	6.10		
1970	4,764.41	6,303.02	4,328.33	5,554.92	4,494.86	8.51	8.04	8.31	8.56	9.10	8.26	8.67	9.04	6.34	6.50	6.59		
1971	8,803.86	10,157.99	8,009.57	9,080.68	6,563.82	7.94	7.39	7.78	8.03	8.56	7.57	8.13	8.38	5.46	5.70	5.74		
1972	9,517.41	10,077.40	8,717.24	9,168.52	5,444.12	7.63	7.21	7.48	7.66	8.15	7.35	7.74	7.98	5.25	5.27	5.63		
1973	8,294.99	9,420.76	7,865.38	8,736.82	4,424.67	7.80	7.44	7.66	7.84	8.24	7.60	7.83	8.12	5.22	5.18	6.30		
1974	6,456.77	8,120.18	6,193.81	7,740.56	4,052.12	8.98	8.57	8.67	9.16	9.50	8.78	9.27	8.98	6.26	6.09	6.98		
1971:																		
January	703.35	867.28	631.95	753.59	641.95	8.04	7.36	7.90	8.15	8.74	7.57	8.17	8.70	5.16	5.70	5.91		
February	710.17	843.67	624.69	720.88	541.68	7.75	7.08	7.67	7.85	8.39	7.24	7.94	8.39	5.35	5.55	5.84		
March	766.76	879.80	682.48	767.53	600.80	7.84	7.21	7.73	7.96	8.46	7.36	8.08	8.39	5.15	5.44	5.71		
April	766.33	877.60	688.22	782.02	615.41	7.86	7.25	7.74	7.99	8.45	7.43	8.05	8.37	5.69	5.65	5.75		
May	761.07	891.08	690.89	793.11	574.79	8.03	7.53	7.84	8.14	8.62	7.68	8.23	8.40	5.70	6.14	5.96		
June	667.64	798.59	613.16	727.51	509.87	8.14	7.64	7.96	8.20	8.75	7.80	8.39	8.43	6.19	6.22	5.94		
July	603.44	702.54	564.20	646.00	444.24	8.14	7.64	7.96	8.21	8.76	7.85	8.34	8.46	6.05	6.31	5.91		
August	678.46	789.84	627.76	718.02	489.80	8.12	7.59	7.93	8.20	8.76	7.80	8.30	8.48	5.39	5.95	5.78		
September	758.11	861.07	694.85	769.97	478.40	7.97	7.44	7.81	8.04	8.59	7.64	8.12	8.39	5.24	5.52	5.56		
October	773.19	851.32	704.31	766.77	530.42	7.88	7.39	7.69	7.97	8.48	7.58	8.04	8.25	5.11	5.24	5.46		
November	743.05	815.80	683.91	745.08	497.11	7.77	7.26	7.56	7.88	8.38	7.46	7.96	8.13	5.44	5.30	5.44		
December	872.36	979.30	803.14	890.20	639.34	7.75	7.25	7.57	7.81	8.38	7.42	7.92	8.12	5.02	5.36	5.62		
1972:																		
January	963.66	1,011.87	866.66	896.11	596.42	7.66	7.19	7.52	7.70	8.23	7.34	7.85	7.98	5.35	5.25	5.62		
February	862.43	903.78	770.82	804.49	521.85	7.68	7.27	7.52	7.70	8.23	7.39	7.84	8.00	5.29	5.33	5.67		
March	975.83	1,013.72	870.04	895.25	569.24	7.66	7.24	7.53	7.66	8.24	7.35	7.81	8.03	5.40	5.30	5.66		
April	837.59	859.85	763.19	778.24	515.14	7.71	7.30	7.57	7.74	8.24	7.42	7.87	8.04	5.20	5.45	5.74		
May	775.98	807.23	717.15	741.02	458.20	7.71	7.30	7.56	7.75	8.23	7.43	7.88	8.01	5.15	5.26	5.64		
June	799.32	840.74	740.74	776.82	443.07	7.66	7.23	7.51	7.69	8.20	7.36	7.83	7.98	5.43	5.37	5.59		
July	632.67	679.82	581.21	625.30	362.57	7.66	7.21	7.50	7.71	8.23	7.39	7.80	8.00	5.32	5.39	5.57		
August	732.49	775.83	669.41	712.97	415.73	7.61	7.19	7.43	7.64	8.19	7.35	7.69	7.99	5.38	5.29	5.54		
September	525.26	580.92	481.76	527.60	309.72	7.59	7.22	7.41	7.64	8.09	7.36	7.63	7.97	5.30	5.36	5.70		
October	676.38	747.69	629.34	692.12	370.69	7.59	7.21	7.45	7.64	8.06	7.36	7.63	7.97	5.04	5.20	5.69		
November	935.61	989.33	886.17	928.53	463.55	7.52	7.12	7.39	7.58	7.99	7.28	7.55	7.95	4.99	5.03	5.50		
December	807.45	866.54	740.76	790.08	417.92	7.47	7.08	7.36	7.50	7.93	7.22	7.48	7.91	5.11	5.03	5.63		
1973:																		
January	841.21	952.20	786.18	837.91	448.44	7.49	7.15	7.37	7.53	7.90	7.27	7.51	7.87	5.16	5.05	5.94		
February	734.02	790.10	692.06	738.43	362.93	7.57	7.22	7.47	7.60	7.97	7.34	7.61	7.92	5.22	5.12	6.14		
March	783.47	869.21	740.12	828.62	392.08	7.62	7.29	7.49	7.66	8.03	7.43	7.64	7.94	5.26	5.30	6.20		
April	781.70	923.56	747.12	810.76	351.32	7.62	7.26	7.49	7.64	8.09	7.43	7.64	7.98	5.10	5.16	6.11		
May	645.90	738.59	606.45	684.98	379.95	7.62	7.29	7.49	7.64	8.06	7.41	7.63	8.01	5.22	5.12	6.22		
June	615.35	725.34	585.14	679.35	335.55	7.69	7.37	7.55	7.71	8.13	7.49	7.69	8.07	5.25	5.15	6.32		
July	604.89	701.33	579.43	663.75	354.44	7.80	7.45	7.64	7.86									

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS															
	Dividend rates, prices, and yields, common stocks (Moody's) ¹															
	Dividends per share (at annual rate)						Price per share, end of month ²				Dividend yields					
	Composite	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Property and casualty insurance companies	Com- posite ³	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	Composite	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Property and casualty insurance companies
	★															
	Dollars										Percent					
1947	2.38	2.33	1.56	1.92	2.32	1.88	46.46	46.10	29.46	31.22	5.12	5.05	5.28	6.15	4.46	3.58
1948	2.74	2.78	1.60	2.06	2.33	1.88	47.46	47.50	27.34	34.23	5.77	5.85	5.85	6.02	4.62	3.36
1949	3.09	3.19	1.66	2.41	2.36	2.06	46.68	46.88	28.37	28.55	6.62	6.80	5.85	8.44	4.63	3.26
1950	3.53	3.77	1.76	2.18	2.50	2.46	56.23	57.83	31.23	33.60	6.28	6.52	5.64	6.49	4.49	3.39
1951	4.09	4.44	1.88	2.56	2.64	2.73	66.98	70.72	32.55	40.72	6.11	6.28	5.78	6.29	4.68	3.42
1952	3.94	4.20	1.91	2.72	2.65	2.88	71.73	75.63	35.48	46.35	5.49	5.55	5.38	5.88	4.40	3.24
1953	4.00	4.19	2.01	3.06	2.83	3.10	72.81	76.05	37.80	47.48	5.49	5.51	5.32	6.44	4.45	3.34
1954	4.23	4.46	2.13	3.16	3.04	3.35	89.04	95.81	44.30	51.33	4.75	4.66	4.81	6.16	4.49	2.89
1955	4.75	5.13	2.21	3.43	3.19	3.49	117.36	130.66	49.24	70.21	4.05	3.93	4.49	4.89	4.05	2.57
1956	5.31	5.81	2.32	3.94	3.39	3.93	130.55	149.41	49.62	71.56	4.07	3.89	4.68	5.51	4.34	3.07
1957	5.43	5.91	2.43	4.03	3.61	4.01	125.46	143.65	49.42	59.51	4.33	4.11	4.92	6.77	4.74	3.20
1958	5.29	5.75	2.50	3.32	3.76	4.08	132.02	149.81	57.96	59.29	4.01	3.84	4.31	5.60	4.46	2.99
1959	5.41	5.81	2.61	3.42	3.82	4.29	163.47	186.26	66.35	74.11	3.31	3.12	3.93	4.61	3.71	2.70
1960	5.59	6.03	2.68	3.53	3.97	4.75	155.46	173.18	69.82	62.46	3.60	3.48	3.84	5.65	3.91	2.92
1961	5.70	6.07	2.81	3.37	4.21	5.18	185.66	199.90	90.55	68.26	3.07	3.04	3.10	4.94	3.18	2.31
1962	5.99	6.43	2.97	3.36	4.30	5.31	177.87	189.95	91.50	63.39	3.37	3.39	3.25	5.30	3.31	2.48
1963	6.42	6.98	3.21	3.50	4.46	5.84	202.32	218.24	102.79	78.49	3.17	3.20	3.12	4.46	3.15	2.51
1964	7.05	7.70	3.43	3.81	4.57	6.00	235.08	258.55	108.76	94.01	3.00	2.98	3.15	4.05	2.97	2.50
1965	7.65	8.48	3.86	4.09	4.90	6.33	250.31	284.32	117.08	95.06	3.06	2.98	3.30	4.30	3.33	2.74
1966	8.25	9.17	4.11	4.45	5.06	6.85	230.88	266.77	102.90	92.65	3.57	3.44	3.99	4.80	4.04	2.92
1967	8.26	9.03	4.34	4.62	5.35	7.82	246.54	290.05	101.87	95.91	3.35	3.11	4.26	4.82	3.87	3.47
1968	8.53	9.24	4.50	4.55	5.82	8.62	264.62	315.86	98.37	101.00	3.22	2.93	4.57	4.50	3.40	3.10
1969	8.98	9.83	4.61	4.60	6.40	9.44	262.77	313.15	94.55	93.90	3.42	3.14	4.88	4.90	3.72	3.37
1970	8.99	9.76	4.69	3.92	6.77	10.44	226.70	270.83	79.06	65.61	3.97	3.60	5.94	5.97	4.03	4.02
1971	8.81	9.50	4.77	3.78	7.28	10.62	261.43	318.75	84.16	85.12	3.37	2.98	5.67	4.44	4.14	3.25
1972	8.92	9.61	4.87	3.73	7.32	10.99	290.65	362.44	80.20	91.00	3.07	2.65	6.07	4.10	3.35	2.92
1973	9.58	10.46	5.01	4.03	7.53	12.13	285.44	356.26	71.21	79.72	3.36	2.94	7.04	5.06	3.05	3.45
1974	10.63	11.82	4.83	4.27	8.09	13.25	220.35	270.42	48.26	77.16	4.82	4.37	10.01	5.53	4.01	5.14
1971:																
January	8.91	9.64	4.74	3.82	7.28	10.52	256.44	306.35	90.82	77.38	3.47	3.15	5.22	4.94	4.24	3.45
February	8.84	9.54	4.74	3.82	7.28	10.57	258.89	312.77	87.70	79.23	3.41	3.05	5.40	4.82	4.16	3.33
March	8.84	9.55	4.75	3.82	7.28	10.57	268.58	326.01	89.49	80.28	3.29	2.93	5.31	4.76	3.74	3.23
April	8.85	9.57	4.78	3.82	7.28	10.57	277.35	339.59	85.82	87.10	3.19	2.82	5.56	4.39	3.95	3.27
May	8.85	9.55	4.78	3.85	7.28	10.57	263.90	324.75	81.51	83.44	3.35	2.94	5.86	4.61	4.26	3.35
June	8.85	9.57	4.78	3.84	7.28	10.57	261.94	320.58	84.95	84.56	3.38	2.99	5.63	4.54	4.39	3.15
July	8.82	9.53	4.78	3.84	7.28	10.57	251.35	305.79	83.31	81.86	3.51	3.12	5.74	4.69	4.46	3.15
August	8.77	9.43	4.78	3.84	7.28	10.66	262.95	322.28	79.70	93.50	3.34	2.93	6.00	4.11	4.34	3.08
September	8.76	9.43	4.78	3.84	7.28	10.70	261.31	320.26	78.81	93.32	3.35	2.94	6.07	4.11	4.31	3.11
October	8.75	9.41	4.78	3.84	7.28	10.70	251.49	306.25	82.41	86.56	3.48	3.07	5.80	4.44	4.19	3.31
November	8.73	9.39	4.79	3.49	7.28	10.70	251.26	306.87	79.80	82.15	3.47	3.06	6.00	4.25	3.97	3.33
December	8.73	9.39	4.81	3.51	7.31	10.77	271.78	333.51	85.56	92.07	3.21	2.82	5.62	3.81	3.84	3.27
1972:																
January	8.75	9.42	4.83	3.51	7.31	10.79	276.91	341.04	84.18	95.27	3.16	2.76	5.74	3.68	3.88	3.28
February	8.78	9.45	4.83	3.58	7.31	10.91	281.04	348.64	81.48	94.21	3.12	2.71	5.93	3.80	3.91	3.24
March	8.79	9.45	4.86	3.58	7.31	10.91	285.67	354.30	80.77	95.75	3.08	2.67	6.02	3.74	3.58	3.14
April	8.80	9.49	4.86	3.58	7.31	10.99	286.59	356.26	77.94	94.88	3.07	2.66	6.24	3.77	3.43	2.90
May	8.88	9.58	4.86	3.81	7.31	11.02	289.90	361.77	77.13	92.59	3.06	2.65	6.30	4.11	3.49	2.82
June	8.87	9.58	4.86	3.78	7.31	11.02	283.32	354.96	75.27	87.87	3.13	2.70	6.46	4.30	3.53	3.00
July	8.87	9.59	4.86	3.78	7.31	11.02	285.55	357.81	75.11	86.96	3.11	2.68	6.47	4.35	3.28	3.13
August	8.97	9.60	4.88	3.78	7.31	11.02	295.79	369.60	78.25	90.16	3.03	2.60	6.24	4.19	3.08	2.90
September	8.97	9.60	4.89	3.78	7.31	11.02	294.25	366.24	78.48	85.86	3.05	2.62	6.23	4.40	3.02	2.94
October	8.98	9.62	4.89	3.79	7.31	11.02	295.56	365.83	83.36	83.85	3.04	2.63	5.87	4.52	3.05	2.70
November	9.21	9.97	4.90	3.83	7.31	11.02	309.50	383.21	86.86	93.33	2.98	2.60	5.64	4.10	3.17	2.52
December	9.22	9.97	4.92	3.92	7.39	11.10	313.81	389.48	83.61	91.26	2.94	2.56	5.88	4.30	3.06	2.67
1973:																
January	9.29	10.06	4.95	3.95	7.39	11.38	311.61	388.63	79.43	86.38	2.98	2.56	6.23	4.57	3.07	3.09
February	9.32	10.09	4.98	3.96	7.39	11.53	298.69	373.23	77.54	81.39	3.12	2.70	6.42	4.87	3.26	3.30
March	9.34	10.10	4.99	3.96	7.54	11.53	298.30	374.61	75.20	84.58	3.13	2.70	6.64	4.68	3.38	3.20
April	9.38	10.17	4.99	4.00	7.54	11.53	286.63	358.35	74.73	77.95	3.27	2.84	6.68	5.13	3.49	3.56
May	9.39	10.18	4.99	4.00	7.54	11.64	281.76	352.21	74.69	71.60	3.33	2.89	6.68	5.59	3.46	3.71
June	9.41	10.19	5.00	3.97	7.54	12.89	280.68	351.31	72.89	71.40	3.35	2.90	6.86	5.56	3.20	3.82
July	9.53	10.45	5.01	3.97	7.54	13.20	289.38	363.50	69.70	74.55	3.29	2.87	7.19	5.33	2.91	3.60
August	9.59	10.53	5.02	4.06	7.54	13.23	279.26	350.38	67.87	71.44	3.43	3.01	7.40	5.68	2.	

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STOCKS													
	Dividend earnings, common stocks (Moody's) ¹			Dividend yields (Standard & Poor's Corp.) ³	Prices									
	Earnings per share ²				Dow-Jones averages ⁴				Standard & Poor's Corporation ⁵					
	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	Preferred stocks, high-grade (10 stocks)	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks)	Public utility (15 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks)	Industrial, public utility, and railroad				
										Industrial			Public utility (55 stocks)	Railroad (20 stocks)
										Total (425 stocks) ⁶	Capital goods (116 stocks)	Consumers' goods (184 stocks)		
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Dollars			Percent	1941 - 43 = 10									
1947	5.32	2.16	4.22	3.79	63.39	177.58	35.06	48.14	15.17	14.85	14.27	16.38	18.01	14.02
1948	7.03	2.22	6.19	7 4.15	66.32	179.95	34.03	56.73	15.53	15.34	14.67	15.75	16.77	15.27
1949	6.60	2.36	3.67	3.97	64.37	179.48	36.44	47.77	15.23	15.00	14.14	15.76	17.87	12.83
1950	8.45	2.62	7.36	3.85	77.69	216.31	41.29	60.72	18.40	18.33	18.07	18.97	19.96	15.53
1951	7.37	2.44	6.66	4.11	93.98	257.64	44.03	81.88	22.34	22.68	22.54	20.99	20.59	19.91
1952	7.18	2.62	7.69	4.13	103.71	270.76	49.93	97.05	24.50	24.78	23.04	21.40	22.86	22.49
1953	7.71	2.78	8.08	4.27	107.11	275.97	51.03	102.86	24.73	24.84	23.46	21.91	24.03	22.60
1954	8.38	2.94	6.03	4.02	124.24	333.94	58.13	113.29	29.69	30.25	29.93	24.85	27.57	23.96
1955	10.51	3.21	8.51	4.01	161.34	442.72	64.27	155.04	40.49	42.40	42.55	32.28	31.37	32.94
1956	10.35	3.35	8.33	4.25	174.54	493.01	66.80	163.02	46.62	49.80	48.79	34.55	32.25	33.65
1957	10.27	3.41	6.79	4.63	164.83	475.71	69.60	134.97	44.38	47.63	47.01	32.48	32.19	28.11
1958	8.31	3.63	8 5.82	4.45	169.27	491.66	78.56	125.33	46.24	49.36	47.93	36.33	37.22	27.05
1959	9.85	3.82	6.01	4.69	212.78	632.12	89.71	161.14	57.38	61.45	63.93	47.35	44.15	35.09
1960	9.62	4.12	4.80	4.75	204.57	618.04	91.39	138.93	55.85	59.43	59.75	47.21	46.86	30.31
1961	9.61	4.33	3.94	4.66	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01	60.20	32.83
1962	11.10	4.73	5.73	4.50	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96	59.16	30.56
1963	12.43	4.99	6.29	4.30	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28	64.99	37.58
1964	9 14.35	5.41	6.97	4.32	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.35	73.84	69.91	45.46
1965	16.42	5.92	8.16	7 4.33	318.50	910.88	157.88	216.41	88.17	93.48	85.26	81.94	76.08	46.78
1966	16.78	6.30	9.34	4.97	308.70	873.60	136.56	227.35	85.26	91.08	84.86	74.10	68.21	46.34
1967	15.76	6.67	6.74	5.34	314.79	879.12	132.85	242.38	91.93	99.18	96.96	79.18	68.10	46.72
1968	17.63	6.67	7.25	5.78	322.19	906.00	130.02	250.09	98.69	107.49	105.77	86.33	66.42	48.84
1969	17.53	6.92	7.28	6.41	301.35	876.72	123.07	221.02	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64	45.95
1970	15.30	6.89	3.53	7.22	243.92	753.19	108.75	152.36	83.22	91.29	87.87	80.22	54.48	32.13
1971	17.55	7.14	3.93	6.75	298.12	884.76	117.22	217.20	98.29	108.35	102.80	99.78	59.33	41.94
1972	20.28	7.73	6.71	6.89	319.36	950.71	112.83	241.44	109.20	121.79	119.39	113.90	56.90	44.11
1973	26.01	7.55	7.60	7.23	286.73	923.88	103.39	180.55	107.43	120.44	118.57	107.14	53.47	38.01
1974	27.69	7.63	9.81	8.24	273.33	759.37	75.84	164.05	82.84	92.91	92.84	78.08	38.91	37.29
1971:														
January				6.53	279.62	849.04	124.86	180.85	93.49	102.22	95.97	91.72	63.43	36.64
February	16.98	6.91	3.09	6.32	290.14	879.69	123.77	193.79	97.11	106.62	101.58	95.38	62.49	38.78
March				6.48	296.67	901.29	123.22	200.55	99.60	109.59	104.69	98.54	62.42	39.70
April				6.59	309.11	932.54	122.92	217.16	103.04	113.68	109.38	102.41	62.06	42.29
May	18.31	6.88	4.04	6.82	307.39	925.49	117.75	221.10	101.64	112.41	108.61	101.96	59.20	42.05
June				6.99	300.23	900.43	114.36	217.96	99.72	110.26	106.46	100.96	57.90	42.12
July				7.03	298.28	887.81	118.12	214.94	99.00	109.09	102.48	100.55	60.08	42.05
August	15.05	7.10	4.32	7.04	297.74	875.40	113.28	222.89	97.24	107.26	100.90	99.82	57.51	43.55
September				6.90	308.42	901.22	111.20	241.35	99.40	109.85	104.55	103.34	56.48	47.18
October				6.75	302.19	872.15	113.76	236.52	97.29	107.28	100.66	101.31	57.41	44.58
November	19.86	7.14	3.93	6.78	285.91	822.11	111.03	221.48	92.78	102.21	95.51	97.47	55.86	41.19
December				6.81	301.72	869.90	112.43	237.81	99.17	109.67	103.78	103.92	57.07	43.17
1972:														
January				6.57	315.61	904.65	118.84	249.85	103.30	114.12	109.69	106.45	60.19	45.16
February	18.43	7.27	4.37	6.67	317.15	914.37	113.41	255.10	105.24	116.86	113.90	109.42	57.41	45.66
March				6.76	323.84	939.23	114.34	259.48	107.69	119.73	116.89	113.20	57.73	46.48
April				6.91	329.83	958.16	110.56	270.08	108.81	121.34	120.19	115.05	55.70	47.38
May	20.81	7.53	4.71	6.90	322.26	948.22	108.80	257.34	107.65	120.16	119.65	112.67	54.94	45.06
June				6.93	315.09	943.43	106.27	243.84	108.01	120.84	120.92	113.43	53.73	43.66
July				6.99	306.91	925.92	107.09	229.95	107.21	119.98	119.13	112.57	53.47	42.00
August	17.44	7.72	5.28	6.90	315.22	958.34	109.07	233.53	111.01	124.35	124.47	116.17	54.66	43.28
September				7.00	310.15	950.58	109.76	222.86	109.39	122.33	121.63	113.19	55.36	42.37
October				7.03	321.92	944.10	113.06	215.88	109.56	122.39	119.50	112.94	56.66	41.20
November	24.41	7.73	6.71	6.93	322.19	1,001.19	121.33	227.89	115.05	128.29	122.11	119.51	61.16	42.41
December				6.92	332.15	1,020.32	121.47	232.74	117.50	131.08	124.57	122.26	61.73	44.62
1973:														
January				6.87	325.94	1,026.82	118.06	216.58	118.42	132.55	127.10	122.54	60.01	42.87
February	23.94	7.78	7.17	6.91	308.40	974.04	113.08	202.04	114.16	127.87	125.56	117.54	57.52	40.61
March				7.03	300.94	957.35	109.52	194.60	112.42	126.05	124.53	116.41	55.94	39.29
April				7.11	297.65	944.10	108.02	194.22	110.27	123.56	120.38	111.30	55.34	35.88
May	27.14	7.63	7.10	7.13	286.34	922.41	107.38	175.53	107.22	119.95	116.48	107.50	55.43	36.14
June				7.25	274.32	893.90	105.34	159.79	104.75	117.20	114.75	104.86	54.37	34.35
July				7.35	275.35	903.61	101.38	162.70	105.83	118.65	116.31	105.94	53.31	35.22
August	23.76	7.60	7.11	7.43	267.36	883.73	95.72	157.72	103.80	116.75	115.98	104.35	50.14	33.76
September				7.38	277.54	909.98	99.96	166.82	105.61	118.52	116.60	105.16	52.31	35.49
October				7.18	295.03	967.62	101.67	182.75	109.84	123.42	122.30	106.58	53.22	38.24
November	29.16	7.55	7.60	7.40	272.02	878.98	93.18	175.93	102.03	114.64	115.48	96.97	48.30	39.74
December				7.76	259.84	824.08	87.42	177.96	94.78	106.16	107.44	86.57	45.73	41.48
1974:														
January				7.60	273.50	857.24	93.16	191.05	96.11	107.18	108.06	87.63	48.60	41.48
February	24.14	7.15	7.88	7.47	266.86	831.34	93.16	186.15	93.45	104.13	104.31	86.85	48.13	41.85
March				7.56	277.49	874.00	92.79	193.83	97.44	108.98	109.22	92.2.		

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS															
	Prices										Sales (SEC and NYSE)				Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period ⁵	
	Standard & Poor's Corporation ¹			New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes ²					Total on all registered exchanges ³		On New York Stock Exchange					
	Banks		Property-liability insurance (16 stocks)	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility	Finance	Market value	Shares sold	Market value ³	Total (cleared or settled) ³	Shares sold		Market value, all listed shares	Number of shares listed
	N.Y. City (9 stocks)	Outside N.Y. City (16 stocks)											Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (sales effected) ⁴			
	1941-43 = 10			12/31/65 = 50					Mil. of dollars	Millions	Mil. of dollars	Millions		Bill. of dollars	Millions	
	1947	11.90	17.40	11.79						11,528	474	9,706	337	254	68.31	1,907
1948	11.48	17.02	12.68						12,883	541	10,923	393	302	67.05	2,018	
1949	11.58	18.47	14.41						10,714	478	8,998	353	272	76.29	2,166	
1950	12.82	24.05	16.84						21,777	857	18,725	655	525	93.81	2,353	
1951	13.08	26.19	18.45						21,253	786	18,185	580	444	109.48	2,616	
1952	14.10	29.14	20.55						17,328	627	14,720	432	338	120.54	2,788	
1953	14.97	30.79	22.19						16,661	634	14,218	449	355	117.26	2,927	
1954	15.86	35.67	28.25						28,075	994	24,249	703	573	169.15	3,174	
1955	19.35	41.70	34.68						37,868	1,212	32,745	820	650	207.70	3,836	
1956	19.80	41.03	32.45						35,019	1,084	29,787	699	556	219.18	4,462	
1957	19.47	38.40	31.05						32,059	1,070	27,451	714	560	195.57	4,804	
1958	21.42	42.30	33.97						38,264	1,306	32,754	922	747	276.67	5,017	
1959	26.28	52.51	40.65						51,864	1,605	43,476	1,039	820	307.71	5,847	
1960	26.23	53.10	42.32						45,219	1,389	37,960	958	767	306.97	6,458	
1961	33.75	70.78	59.72						63,802	2,010	52,699	1,292	1,021	387.84	7,088	
1962	33.75	66.19	57.43						54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	962	345.85	7,659	
1963	36.75	74.81	63.38						64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	1,146	411.32	8,108	
1964	39.64	77.54	67.20	7 44.82					72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	1,237	474.32	9,229	
1965	38.92	71.35	64.17	47.39					89,225	2,587	73,200	1,809	1,556	537.48	10,058	
1966	33.32	63.80	64.55	46.15	46.18	50.26	45.41	44.45	123,034	3,188	98,565	2,205	1,899	482.54	10,939	
1967	36.40	66.46	62.29	50.77	51.97	53.51	45.43	49.82	161,746	4,504	125,329	2,886	2,530	605.82	11,622	
1968	44.69	81.72	73.64	55.37	58.00	50.58	44.19	65.85	196,358	5,312	144,978	3,299	2,932	692.34	13,196	
1969	45.39	87.73	85.43	54.67	57.44	46.96	42.80	70.49	175,250	4,962	129,603	3,174	2,851	629.45	15,082	
1970	43.83	77.06	78.34	45.72	48.03	32.14	37.24	60.00	131,123	4,539	103,063	3,213	2,937	612.49	15,522	
1971	46.31	87.06	115.04	54.22	57.92	44.35	39.44	70.38	185,028	5,916	147,098	4,265	3,891	741.83	17,500	
1972	57.37	105.81	132.58	60.29	65.73	50.17	38.48	78.35	204,424	6,310	159,700	4,496	4,138	871.54	19,159	
1973	64.44	104.34	119.00	57.42	63.08	37.74	37.69	70.12	177,878	5,723	146,451	4,337	4,053	721.01	20,967	
1974	54.16	83.89	84.15	43.84	48.08	31.89	29.79	49.67	118,252	4,839	99,178	3,822	3,518	511.06	21,737	
1971:																
January	46.88	87.48	95.96	51.29	53.72	37.76	42.52	66.41	13,869	510	11,036	375	349	668.01	16,100	
February	45.96	86.58	101.59	53.42	56.45	40.37	42.30	68.19	17,234	601	13,628	428	371	678.13	16,181	
March	48.02	89.58	103.88	54.89	58.43	41.71	41.60	70.66	18,721	581	14,661	397	390	709.33	16,306	
April	49.05	93.01	112.76	56.81	60.65	45.35	41.73	73.91	18,678	581	14,850	415	402	734.34	16,375	
May	46.24	88.82	114.06	56.00	60.21	45.48	39.70	70.89	16,670	535	13,368	395	303	706.82	16,471	
June	44.68	85.97	119.24	55.06	59.25	44.90	38.71	70.01	15,186	462	12,249	337	304	709.59	16,663	
July	44.54	85.83	126.23	54.83	58.70	44.02	39.72	70.42	15,563	409	10,903	296	265	684.56	16,797	
August	42.97	85.08	123.75	53.73	57.62	44.83	38.17	69.41	15,327	460	12,271	337	321	711.93	16,915	
September	45.10	85.09	127.11	54.95	59.13	48.09	37.53	72.14	12,833	393	10,165	286	253	709.00	17,032	
October	45.91	84.98	120.71	53.76	57.52	47.02	37.93	71.24	12,994	403	10,214	289	280	681.17	17,170	
November	46.42	83.55	115.65	51.17	54.50	44.29	36.87	68.98	12,304	405	9,757	295	276	679.42	17,320	
December	49.79	88.74	119.58	54.76	58.85	48.34	37.52	72.28	17,648	574	13,997	416	378	741.83	17,500	
1972:																
January	49.70	90.16	119.26	57.19	61.33	50.56	40.02	74.24	16,872	547	12,971	376	380	761.35	17,589	
February	49.28	90.19	122.20	58.45	63.36	52.80	38.56	73.74	18,549	609	14,278	423	376	782.94	17,692	
March	52.16	94.79	128.19	59.96	65.18	53.71	38.56	77.15	21,407	661	16,439	460	404	790.22	17,777	
April	55.76	103.47	133.66	60.65	66.10	55.50	37.48	80.36	18,448	584	14,122	413	368	791.10	17,916	
May	55.57	101.57	139.43	59.82	65.30	53.43	37.04	78.32	17,093	507	13,124	357	336	810.43	18,113	
June	55.27	103.63	132.63	59.87	65.76	51.26	36.32	76.59	16,744	506	12,989	360	315	793.22	18,432	
July	57.35	106.94	127.13	59.21	65.13	48.45	36.02	75.41	13,915	427	10,831	307	289	791.05	18,607	
August	61.28	112.21	131.71	61.07	67.25	48.97	36.87	78.27	17,596	525	13,828	378	357	821.15	18,773	
September	62.11	116.62	129.86	60.05	65.72	46.49	37.82	78.41	12,183	367	9,669	264	246	816.22	18,875	
October	63.99	118.20	133.04	59.99	65.35	44.95	38.93	79.64	14,809	461	11,930	346	317	824.96	19,002	
November	63.45	117.74	149.68	62.99	68.29	47.50	41.81	84.57	18,540	556	15,047	414	406	863.52	19,063	
December	62.48	114.30	144.16	64.26	69.96	48.44	42.28	83.45	17,856	547	14,473	398	345	871.54	19,159	
1973:																
January	65.03	113.88	134.69	64.38	70.55	45.14	41.72	81.62	18,926	565	15,407	414	394	854.13	19,323	
February	59.30	103.73	124.23	61.52	67.67	42.34	39.95	74.47	15,062	446	12,323	330	318	816.96	19,403	
March	61.21	105.59	124.67	60.15	66.20	40.92	39.13	72.32	16,486	519	13,449	382	342	809.76	19,525	
April	59.50	100.49	120.40	58.67	64.41	40.57	38.97	69.42	12,878	408	10,591	301	278	775.81	19,686	
May	57.79	97.72	109.50	56.74	62.22	36.66	39.01	65.33	14,931	474	12,343	357	337	758.59	20,066	
June	58.28	97.45	113.36	55.14	60.52	33.72	37.95	63.52	12,085	409	9,852	308	269	752.58	20,327	
July	66.05	102.23	122.09	56.12	61.53	34.22	37.68	68.95	11,927	399	9,717	306	308	792.06	20,466	
August	66.62	102.43	114.02	55.33	61.09	33.48	35.40	68.26	12,659	424	10,342	330	270	765.77	20,521	
September	71.08	107.26	115.33	56.71	62.25	35.82	36.79	72.23	12,623	408	10,395	309	329	807.24	20,548	
October	73.43	113.30	119.88	59.26	65.29	39.03	37.47	74.98	18,726	587	15,644	457	423	808.69	20,607	
November	69.63	107.01	117.72	54.59	60.15	36.31	34.73	67.85	17,501	560	14,528	435	400	709.54	20,694	
December	65.33	101.09	111.89	50.39	55.12	34.69	33.47	62.49	14,072	524	11,860	407	385	721.01	20,967	
1974																

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) 1,2											
	Total ★	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions							By leading countries	
		Unadjusted ★	Seasonally adjusted 3 ★	Africa	Asia 4	Australia and Oceania 4	Europe	North America		South America	Africa	
								Northern	Southern		Egypt 5	Republic of South Africa 6
Millions of dollars												
1947 7	15,340.3			821.5	2,329.8	320.3	5,670.3	2,130.3	1,715.0	2,353.6	60.1	413.9
1948	12,653.1			784.7	2,129.6	152.8	4,279.2	1,944.7	1,450.6	1,911.6	36.4	492.1
1949	12,051.1			621.8	2,255.8	194.9	4,118.2	1,959.2	1,339.5	1,561.8	52.8	266.0
1950	10,275.0	9,992.9		375.7	1,539.5	151.1	3,306.4	2,038.9	1,452.6	1,410.9	34.0	128.9
1951	15,032.4	13,967.5		623.8	2,409.9	270.1	5,121.2	2,693.2	1,746.8	2,167.4	84.5	259.7
1952	15,200.7	13,203.2		621.0	2,541.3	267.4	5,088.7	3,003.7	1,742.5	1,936.0	85.1	228.3
1953	15,773.7	12,262.4		563.0	2,782.9	202.7	5,710.6	3,197.6	1,623.3	1,693.5	64.2	218.9
1954	15,109.6	12,854.5		629.7	2,577.1	264.3	5,118.1	2,965.7	1,654.8	1,900.0	45.7	241.9
1955	15,547.5	14,291.0		642.0	2,580.9	295.2	5,125.9	3,404.4	755.5	2,743.4	86.4	271.9
1956	19,095.3	17,332.9		730.8	3,418.1	265.3	6,437.4	4,148.8	2,033.2	2,061.4	105.0	274.2
1957	20,861.9	19,494.9		755.0	3,961.5	295.9	6,844.1	4,040.9	2,248.8	2,711.2	41.9	289.8
1958	17,915.8	16,367.0		652.2	3,410.8	282.2	5,569.7	3,539.3	2,134.3	2,325.7	55.2	253.4
1959	17,644.8	16,407.0		728.5	3,283.5	376.2	5,559.1	3,824.8	1,806.8	2,060.6	107.5	223.6
1960	20,583.7	19,629.1		793.5	4,186.2	513.7	7,405.6	3,810.5	1,725.5	2,147.5	151.1	288.2
1961	20,999.4	20,188.3		859.0	4,652.5	444.6	7,370.5	3,826.6	1,497.2	2,349.2	164.1	234.3
1962	21,700.0	20,972.7		1,022.8	4,676.2	519.0	7,758.3	4,045.2	1,596.7	2,081.9	236.4	229.8
1963	23,347.3	22,427.3		1,053.7	5,447.6	564.6	8,737.7	4,251.5	1,769.9	1,922.3	211.1	307.5
1964	26,508.3	25,690.1		1,258.9	5,802.3	803.5	9,436.1	4,915.3	2,092.6	2,199.5	269.7	403.4
1965	27,469.6	26,690.8		1,228.9	6,012.3	956.5	9,363.9	5,643.3	2,099.0	2,174.9	157.7	438.1
1966	30,319.6	29,379.2		1,348.6	6,733.4	805.4	10,003.0	6,661.2	2,268.3	2,499.9	189.1	401.0
1967	31,526.2	30,934.4		1,182.3	7,146.3	1,017.4	10,297.7	7,165.9	2,362.7	2,354.0	66.0	426.4
1968	34,635.9	34,062.8		1,269.4	7,581.9	1,026.0	11,347.3	8,073.8	2,598.8	2,738.6	48.4	455.7
1969	38,005.6	37,331.7		1,391.6	8,261.4	997.9	12,641.6	9,137.6	2,761.1	2,814.4	67.2	505.5
1970	43,224.0	42,659.3		1,579.1	10,022.8	1,188.2	14,816.8	9,080.3	3,241.3	3,290.0	77.2	562.7
1971	44,129.9	43,548.6		1,694.3	9,855.3	1,168.4	14,562.3	10,367.4	3,189.9	3,292.3	62.9	622.3
1972	49,758.5	49,199.0		1,576.1	11,297.2	1,034.4	16,180.5	12,418.8	3,609.3	3,661.9	76.1	602.5
1973	71,338.8	70,823.2		2,305.8	18,418.7	1,743.9	23,160.6	15,118.0	5,057.4	4,857.6	225.4	746.3
1974	98,507.2	97,908.1		3,659.4	25,784.4	2,696.8	30,070.1	19,937.7	7,949.0	7,857.3	455.2	1,159.9
1971:												
January	3,530.4	3,479.9	3,601.3	151.7	841.3	88.9	1,223.1	686.0	249.1	290.2	10.3	53.3
February	3,559.4	3,528.2	3,694.5	163.8	823.3	103.6	1,193.3	768.5	246.6	260.3	6.0	56.8
March	4,155.9	4,107.8	3,789.5	149.2	903.1	90.7	1,512.0	943.5	277.4	280.1	3.0	50.9
April	3,856.5	3,812.6	3,630.7	137.2	867.2	105.8	1,301.9	883.8	274.5	279.1	4.2	44.0
May	3,963.5	3,906.6	3,746.3	131.6	930.8	73.8	1,324.4	936.0	269.6	304.3	3.8	46.7
June	3,741.1	3,686.6	3,672.3	142.6	823.9	85.8	1,151.5	998.9	268.4	270.0	2.7	49.2
July	3,395.7	3,338.1	3,572.8	160.0	708.1	93.3	1,119.8	738.9	276.6	299.0	10.3	50.1
August	3,423.8	3,366.2	3,666.5	141.7	704.2	130.6	1,114.5	777.4	261.8	293.5	2.5	47.3
September	4,259.5	4,219.8	4,486.8	173.2	980.3	104.9	1,416.7	908.0	314.4	362.1	5.7	65.2
October	2,891.1	2,825.7	2,668.8	53.3	615.5	100.1	820.1	917.6	227.3	157.3	2.0	17.8
November	3,264.5	3,221.3	3,195.7	107.2	738.4	73.2	988.0	931.9	232.5	193.2	4.0	52.1
December	4,088.5	4,055.9	3,880.9	108.3	912.4	117.7	1,403.7	876.6	291.8	303.1	8.2	88.8
1972:												
January	3,864.1	3,806.6	4,074.3	148.5	871.2	81.2	1,336.1	860.2	265.3	301.9	5.2	67.2
February	3,816.4	3,778.0	3,823.9	131.3	808.7	91.1	1,288.6	925.2	277.9	293.6	5.9	38.3
March	4,344.8	4,305.3	3,868.5	136.1	1,068.0	93.6	1,435.5	1,024.6	299.3	288.7	9.1	48.4
April	3,938.4	3,888.4	3,820.4	113.2	875.9	84.7	1,247.9	1,071.2	277.8	264.4	8.6	40.7
May	4,189.3	4,136.6	3,881.6	114.8	900.0	72.4	1,388.6	1,118.2	293.2	306.1	3.5	36.4
June	4,050.7	4,014.7	3,971.0	138.9	931.6	69.7	1,183.5	1,115.4	289.0	322.7	7.7	46.4
July	3,742.9	3,679.9	4,074.1	109.9	876.7	84.0	1,206.9	876.1	281.7	307.5	5.0	37.5
August	3,974.9	3,929.3	4,191.3	133.4	893.1	103.5	1,235.2	1,009.1	303.4	302.2	12.1	64.0
September	4,006.6	3,963.4	4,176.4	110.7	854.8	83.8	1,282.3	1,062.9	308.9	303.2	4.4	48.6
October	4,503.6	4,436.1	4,311.5	146.6	1,015.2	93.9	1,407.4	1,158.3	354.4	332.8	3.0	70.1
November	4,608.6	4,578.0	4,468.1	150.9	1,073.7	93.9	1,535.3	1,138.0	327.9	293.8	8.8	50.9
December	4,717.8	4,685.7	4,553.2	142.3	1,128.1	82.8	1,630.3	1,059.2	330.7	349.4	2.9	53.9
1973:												
January	4,774.0	4,732.2	4,955.2	154.8	1,162.2	124.8	1,637.7	1,079.3	313.2	299.6	7.4	61.3
February	4,902.6	4,866.0	5,070.3	149.1	1,219.8	107.2	1,705.5	1,089.8	327.3	304.2	12.5	55.1
March	5,977.8	5,924.9	5,311.0	188.4	1,539.7	96.0	2,132.2	1,280.1	367.3	348.6	29.9	52.5
April	5,598.3	5,562.9	5,493.7	167.5	1,418.4	109.3	1,827.3	1,313.7	366.1	353.9	12.7	57.7
May	6,066.2	6,025.2	5,561.4	200.4	1,444.1	150.5	2,022.1	1,420.4	418.0	351.5	26.2	56.3
June	5,898.4	5,859.9	5,727.6	231.9	1,444.0	134.0	1,899.4	1,335.2	413.9	372.2	34.4	60.2
July	5,397.1	5,331.0	5,865.3	171.2	1,471.8	125.5	1,729.1	1,054.0	430.9	353.6	20.7	59.7
August	5,817.1	5,785.2	6,042.0	171.6	1,577.9	158.1	1,825.8	1,084.4	460.1	435.9	13.2	60.8
September	6,021.2	5,964.6	6,419.8	217.4	1,693.2	135.2	1,772.4	1,196.1	452.4	444.3	33.4	66.9
October	6,784.9	6,750.7	6,585.4	203.3	1,709.7	142.4	2,059.5	1,521.2	511.3	549.2	6.0	77.5
November	7,136.1	7,099.6	6,878.8	247.2	1,915.0	248.5	2,242.3	1,346.8	510.4	536.0	13.7	71.3
December	6,965.1	6,921.1	6,948.9	203.1	1,819.4	212.6	2,307.1	1,379.3	478.0	509.0	15.5	67.0
1974:												
January	6,866.9	6,824.9	7,150.2	239.7	1,813.3	183.1	2,204.3	1,396.8	544.4	485.3	40.7	61.8
February	7,334.0	7,292.2	7,548.9	247.5	2,040.9	186.6	2,444.0	1,406.1	533.5	475.4	32.0	80.0
March	8,525.5	8,497.8	7,625.4	284.9	2,324.8	233.6	2,772.3	1,667.4	628.7	613.7	45.4	92.1
April	8,408.7	8,372.1	8,107.8	295.9	2,203.1	226.4	2,628.3	1,700.2	676.1	604.9	43.3	100.6
May	8,489.5	8,428.4	7,652.4	287.7	2,063.6	198.4	2,672.4	1,789.1	682.9	691.6	36.8	85.5
June	8,384.7	8,327.7	8,316.9	342.3	2,023.1	205.7	2,625.6	1,733.5	656.7	733.9	28.6	109.9
July	7,694.6	7,654.8	8,306.9	313.3	2,080.4	183.3	2,266.8	1,478.9	669.0	653.4	32.1	101.9
August	7,997.7	7,928.5	8,379.3	309.1	2,207.9	301.0	2,266.1	1,537.4	691.1	664.4	25.8	109.0
September	7,671.8	7,610.6	8,399.3	269.0	2,							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 257.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹												
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
	Australia, including New Guinea	India ²	Pakistan ²	Malaysia ³	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan ⁴	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ⁵	United Kingdom
									East	West			
Millions of dollars													
1947 ⁶	236.5	401.1	.....	.....	103.6	439.5	414.5	817.2	585.3	.....	7 499.9	149.1	1,103.2
1948	114.6	298.2	17.0	.....	92.3	467.8	324.7	591.2	862.7	.....	417.9	27.9	644.1
1949	144.9	255.2	45.8	.....	124.5	439.2	467.5	497.1	822.1	.....	458.0	6.6	700.2
1950	115.6	217.0	31.4	.....	84.2	247.0	418.3	475.4	440.0	.....	368.9	.8	547.7
1951	200.7	472.4	39.3	.....	173.3	375.5	601.4	843.4	521.3	.....	548.7	.1	1,000.0
1952	211.9	394.3	59.4	.....	150.2	317.3	632.7	1,012.8	.6	450.2	609.5	(8)	787.3
1953	159.5	159.7	102.8	.....	117.6	402.1	686.4	1,236.3	1.1	363.3	692.1	(8)	826.5
1954	210.7	167.5	38.2	.....	85.5	350.1	692.7	783.4	.8	504.8	521.7	.2	808.2
1955	232.1	194.4	59.1	.....	83.2	372.6	682.5	536.0	.4	606.7	472.9	.3	1,006.0
1956	204.3	277.3	142.4	.....	146.9	352.5	997.8	828.5	.4	943.1	693.4	3.8	984.8
1957	226.8	439.8	115.9	.....	117.3	390.7	1,319.3	707.6	.3	1,330.2	755.2	3.6	1,164.3
1958	227.6	312.5	112.2	.....	72.2	310.0	986.9	569.8	.4	887.8	558.3	3.4	905.3
1959	316.3	337.6	104.2	.....	74.8	285.5	1,079.5	483.3	1.0	880.2	522.6	7.4	1,097.3
1960	423.7	642.1	170.0	.....	100.3	307.0	1,447.2	698.7	4.0	1,274.7	715.4	38.8	1,487.0
1961	358.5	482.9	195.4	.....	179.8	354.4	1,837.3	704.2	2.8	1,343.0	872.6	42.8	1,206.3
1962	447.8	671.4	284.8	.....	135.1	282.0	1,573.8	735.2	1.7	1,581.0	892.2	15.4	1,128.2
1963	477.7	817.1	388.1	.....	126.3	335.0	1,843.6	813.2	6.4	1,582.0	1,090.4	20.2	1,212.9
1964	689.8	955.0	376.0	78.8	73.5	372.0	2,009.3	990.2	20.2	1,606.1	951.7	144.6	1,532.1
1965	799.3	928.0	335.9	97.1	41.6	348.5	2,080.1	970.7	12.4	1,649.6	891.1	45.2	1,615.3
1966	654.2	929.3	238.7	45.6	67.6	347.8	2,363.5	1,007.0	25.2	1,673.6	908.8	41.7	1,737.3
1967	895.4	955.4	347.3	49.2	68.4	430.4	2,695.0	1,024.5	26.3	1,705.7	972.8	60.3	1,959.6
1968	874.9	717.6	301.9	53.6	167.1	436.3	2,954.3	1,095.0	29.0	1,708.9	1,120.6	57.7	2,288.7
1969	860.0	517.1	194.9	50.8	201.1	374.3	3,489.7	1,195.1	32.4	2,142.1	1,261.5	105.5	2,334.6
1970	1,003.5	572.5	325.4	66.6	266.0	373.2	4,651.9	1,483.0	32.5	2,740.7	1,353.0	118.7	2,536.3
1971	1,018.3	648.1	211.4	71.5	263.0	340.2	4,054.8	1,373.2	25.4	2,831.1	1,313.9	160.9	2,369.2
1972	856.5	350.1	183.0	128.0	307.6	365.5	4,962.9	1,608.9	17.5	2,807.5	1,434.2	542.2	2,658.2
1973	1,449.1	526.7	238.9	157.4	442.1	495.4	8,313.1	2,262.9	28.0	3,755.7	2,118.6	1,194.1	3,563.6
1974	2,172.5	759.8	397.6	377.2	530.5	746.7	10,678.6	2,941.5	20.9	4,985.6	2,751.6	608.8	4,573.5
1971:													
January	74.6	49.7	28.8	6.1	25.2	23.0	364.2	122.8	4.3	219.0	108.6	11.6	207.7
February	91.9	48.0	19.4	5.3	22.0	31.0	364.9	105.1	2.9	221.1	123.9	11.3	215.9
March	77.5	61.7	30.2	5.0	18.3	30.8	364.2	144.6	2.2	254.3	123.6	18.4	283.7
April	91.7	64.7	16.9	5.0	17.3	30.4	331.2	123.3	1.5	298.1	119.2	12.2	189.4
May	64.6	78.3	18.8	5.1	27.2	29.8	370.5	131.4	.7	274.4	143.6	8.0	194.4
June	72.7	49.5	11.6	9.5	25.6	36.6	303.4	113.6	1.2	219.0	92.2	11.0	179.3
July	81.8	52.1	16.7	4.4	21.4	25.5	261.1	108.3	.3	240.9	87.1	12.8	164.3
August	119.7	45.9	15.6	6.0	18.9	25.0	299.7	109.9	.2	217.5	96.3	10.8	156.3
September	91.7	63.7	29.3	7.7	34.4	34.6	371.2	132.7	1.8	259.3	120.8	14.9	236.7
October	90.4	38.7	14.4	3.5	10.8	16.4	291.6	80.3	.7	164.0	65.7	9.3	133.2
November	61.8	44.0	4.0	5.5	17.8	21.5	329.0	82.8	2.6	203.1	90.5	13.7	152.8
December	100.0	51.8	5.8	8.4	24.2	35.6	403.9	125.3	7.1	261.1	142.6	26.6	255.7
1972:													
January	68.9	41.8	14.9	7.6	27.7	29.7	371.1	121.0	1.5	228.5	110.8	21.6	253.7
February	74.2	29.2	15.7	4.5	25.4	25.1	321.8	144.1	1.7	232.2	114.4	28.7	182.8
March	78.9	45.9	19.9	9.5	18.1	34.8	512.7	172.4	5.7	251.7	144.4	35.1	276.4
April	71.0	18.3	25.4	11.4	35.0	28.4	372.7	123.5	.4	234.7	110.7	30.2	201.7
May	59.5	21.7	13.3	9.2	27.5	30.6	375.3	129.3	.3	237.5	163.6	29.1	197.5
June	57.4	49.2	17.1	7.0	29.8	31.0	387.7	117.0	.5	218.5	115.3	21.0	200.6
July	69.1	28.2	14.3	5.8	22.3	34.4	376.5	113.1	.5	219.9	103.2	19.2	192.8
August	89.5	20.8	15.1	16.9	11.3	27.8	405.7	108.8	.6	199.1	93.3	69.5	185.1
September	69.2	20.9	8.2	21.0	21.5	32.8	378.2	117.6	.2	207.0	105.2	67.8	236.2
October	75.3	21.0	16.0	18.7	21.1	29.5	463.4	150.6	.2	247.1	100.9	63.9	215.2
November	76.1	25.3	8.9	8.5	24.0	29.4	488.6	151.2	.3	259.4	129.4	54.3	275.2
December	67.5	27.6	14.2	9.1	44.0	32.0	509.3	160.9	3.0	272.0	139.0	101.8	241.0
1973:													
January	82.9	23.8	15.7	8.1	47.4	25.3	544.5	187.4	.3	245.4	129.6	98.2	249.7
February	89.2	28.7	21.0	11.7	34.1	29.1	561.6	180.2	2.4	261.9	143.3	99.8	238.2
March	80.3	42.2	10.3	11.2	21.8	32.4	764.6	240.5	.8	314.0	183.5	111.6	310.4
April	90.5	35.8	16.6	8.6	27.2	41.4	638.5	191.4	2.0	306.9	188.7	103.1	248.9
May	130.2	31.4	16.0	12.8	30.6	39.0	697.9	200.1	1.2	293.6	172.6	137.7	340.4
June	108.6	35.5	22.0	10.4	35.7	44.6	705.9	160.5	.6	322.2	225.3	142.9	282.5
July	107.6	42.5	25.0	12.3	34.4	45.6	622.2	154.0	.8	280.9	182.3	103.8	272.5
August	135.2	58.9	9.2	14.3	30.2	41.4	748.2	165.0	11.0	308.4	166.9	97.3	267.9
September	106.7	82.6	19.0	15.2	41.5	41.3	703.9	167.2	.3	298.5	152.8	77.1	289.0
October	116.5	61.8	23.7	15.6	42.8	44.6	757.6	200.7	.5	355.3	169.8	76.8	346.4
November	217.4	47.5	28.8	17.1	42.5	55.5	794.6	198.4	5.3	379.6	213.1	69.4	377.4
December	183.8	34.5	31.6	20.3	54.0	55.1	771.2	217.4	2.7	388.9	190.6	77.0	340.2
1974:													
January	133.0	20.6	30.4	23.4	43.7	47.0	796.0	211.9	5.2	367.5	195.6	55.7	345.3
February	151.7	16.2	25.3	24.9	33.2	51.2	964.4	225.1	.3	424.8	221.3	54.3	327.3
March	198.1	34.1	59.3	29.6	44.3	69.6	932.5	293.3	.4	484.0	285.1	53.8	408.9
April	187.5	40.8	50.8	26.6	43.6	58.9	943.6	234.9	3.6	448.6	247.7	38.8	343.8
May	174.0	39.6	20.8	30.7	33.8	69.4	887.8	257.2	3.6	407.7	278.3	56.7	434.6
June	164.0	51.1	39.0	31.4	41.7	77.0	765.0	245.6	.6	442.6	207.8	55.6	375.7
July	146.8	107.5	24.2	35.9	34.5	81.7	771.5	214.8	.4	363.5	230.6	39.7	341.8
August	243.8	102.6	34.4	40.5	49.5	54.0	850.0	217.4	.8	364.6	205.6	27.2	369.2
September	187.9	74.1	24.8	39.0	48.3	64.1	892.5	260.9	.3	329.3	154.4	32.2	335.4
October	228.2	99.4	44.6	35.8	41.7	64.7	881.9	245.5	3.7	435.8	215.8	45.2	437.0
November	184.3	77.2	18.9	30.1	69.0	57.2	1,093.7	270.3	1.7	507.7	260.5	46.9	481.7
December	173.3	96.6	25.2	29.3	47.1	51.9	899.5	263.8	.2	409.7	249.1	105.6	373.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹								EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE ⁴			
	North and South America								Total	Excluding military grant-aid	By commodity groups and principal commodities	
	Latin American Republics										Agricultural products, total	Non-agricultural products, total
	Canada ²	Total ³	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela				
Millions of dollars												
1947	2,073.7	3,857.8	679.9	643.2	125.3	218.9	629.9	426.8	15,160.2		3,959.7	11,200.5
1948	1,912.2	3,166.1	380.9	497.3	105.5	197.3	521.5	516.6	12,532.1		3,472.7	9,059.4
1949	1,940.4	2,721.0	130.8	382.9	142.6	175.9	468.2	518.4	11,936.1		3,577.8	8,358.3
1950	2,038.6	2,719.9	148.2	364.5	73.0	236.9	526.2	406.3	10,142.4	9,860.2	2,873.1	7,269.3
1951	2,693.0	3,740.9	243.3	739.2	174.8	234.1	730.2	471.5	14,879.5	13,814.4	4,040.1	10,839.4
1952	3,003.2	3,479.9	159.3	597.4	138.5	239.9	683.2	518.1	15,048.6	13,051.4	3,431.1	11,617.5
1953	3,197.5	3,133.6	109.0	379.1	113.2	306.8	662.8	535.3	15,652.0	12,140.6	2,847.5	12,804.4
1954	2,965.5	3,377.0	129.8	507.2	86.3	360.1	649.3	553.5	14,980.9	12,726.1	3,053.8	11,927.2
1955	3,404.1	3,315.3	154.5	273.3	98.8	353.7	719.4	576.8	15,418.9	14,163.0	3,198.3	12,223.5
1956	4,148.7	3,863.0	219.6	326.2	163.8	333.3	860.5	685.4	18,940.1	17,182.7	4,169.6	14,775.5
1957	4,040.7	4,686.6	292.3	511.6	204.2	251.2	917.1	1,069.1	20,670.7	19,315.4	4,505.9	16,176.5
1958	3,538.8	4,207.7	257.5	567.0	159.0	195.4	903.6	831.0	17,745.4	16,202.6	3,854.8	13,896.4
1959	3,824.8	3,614.9	236.9	434.7	142.5	212.6	755.0	758.3	17,450.6	16,223.6	3,955.3	13,493.8
1960	3,810.1	3,576.7	358.7	464.5	202.7	252.6	831.4	566.7	20,375.2	19,426.0	4,831.8	15,525.8
1961	3,826.3	3,536.6	434.9	544.7	235.9	251.8	827.6	529.1	20,754.5	19,944.4	5,023.9	15,692.7
1962	4,044.8	3,336.7	387.7	449.4	177.0	235.6	821.1	480.8	21,430.6	20,703.2	5,034.0	16,368.9
1963	4,251.5	3,300.1	194.9	405.2	172.1	251.1	873.3	522.0	23,062.4	22,142.6	5,584.4	17,475.7
1964	4,915.2	3,832.1	269.6	402.5	189.9	256.6	1,106.6	618.6	26,155.9	25,337.8	6,347.5	19,788.9
1965	5,642.8	3,787.7	267.5	347.9	237.4	198.5	1,105.9	625.6	27,126.7	26,347.9	6,228.6	20,906.7
1966	6,660.8	4,230.9	244.1	575.0	256.0	287.1	1,180.0	598.0	29,883.9	28,943.5	6,874.2	23,009.8
1967	7,164.7	4,123.5	230.1	547.2	248.1	217.9	1,221.6	587.2	31,142.1	30,550.2	6,379.8	24,762.3
1968	8,072.3	4,699.1	281.4	704.6	306.7	319.2	1,378.0	655.0	34,199.0	33,626.0	6,227.2	27,971.9
1969	9,137.0	4,869.2	378.3	672.0	314.6	302.8	1,449.5	708.2	37,461.6	36,787.7	5,936.4	31,525.2
1970	9,079.3	5,695.2	441.0	840.5	300.3	394.8	1,703.7	759.3	42,590.1	42,025.4	7,246.8	35,343.3
1971	10,365.4	5,666.5	390.9	966.3	223.7	377.5	1,620.0	787.1	43,491.8	42,910.5	7,698.0	36,793.7
1972	12,415.2	6,466.8	396.1	1,242.7	185.9	317.3	1,982.2	923.7	48,958.9	48,399.3	9,406.9	39,571.7
1973	15,104.0	8,921.3	451.3	1,916.2	285.4	436.5	2,937.4	1,032.5	70,246.0	69,730.4	17,680.6	52,565.4
1974	19,932.0	14,503.5	596.6	3,088.8	452.2	659.4	4,855.3	1,768.0	97,144.2	96,545.0	21,996.1	75,147.4
1971:												
January	685.9	474.6	41.1	103.5	21.3	28.5	125.4	54.9	3,482.2	3,431.7	670.5	2,811.6
February	768.5	444.0	31.1	70.7	17.6	34.7	129.4	62.4	3,502.8	3,471.6	634.8	2,868.0
March	943.5	487.3	29.0	77.5	19.0	39.0	144.2	66.9	4,106.6	4,058.5	714.8	3,391.8
April	883.8	484.3	34.6	80.0	18.5	31.5	137.3	71.8	3,792.7	3,748.7	632.5	3,153.1
May	934.6	501.5	38.9	88.0	18.4	32.9	135.1	79.9	3,904.3	3,847.4	623.6	3,287.6
June	998.9	477.0	29.1	72.9	19.3	29.1	133.6	70.0	3,680.2	3,625.8	607.6	3,072.6
July	738.9	502.5	32.9	88.9	20.2	35.1	135.5	70.7	3,350.4	3,292.7	579.0	2,771.4
August	777.4	487.5	32.9	80.2	20.4	31.1	126.5	76.0	3,376.7	3,319.0	546.7	2,829.9
September	908.0	584.1	47.0	107.5	24.5	37.5	134.8	82.3	4,205.3	4,165.6	749.9	3,455.4
October	917.6	329.6	13.5	48.8	10.0	18.4	131.3	39.8	2,838.9	2,773.5	466.2	2,372.6
November	931.9	372.8	17.0	60.8	14.0	30.2	136.1	43.1	3,220.1	3,177.0	630.5	2,589.6
December	876.6	520.9	43.9	87.5	20.5	29.5	150.8	69.3	4,031.5	3,999.1	841.9	3,189.7
1972:												
January	860.2	504.4	41.4	87.0	17.4	29.6	133.2	73.4	3,815.6	3,757.7	770.1	3,045.4
February	925.2	502.6	34.1	96.9	18.2	28.9	140.5	69.9	3,759.4	3,721.0	714.9	3,044.4
March	1,024.2	515.1	26.4	95.7	16.6	25.0	158.8	73.4	4,285.1	4,245.6	668.6	3,617.5
April	1,071.9	478.2	23.1	90.4	12.8	23.2	153.7	70.3	3,863.3	3,813.3	628.2	3,231.8
May	1,118.0	533.9	34.5	102.7	25.6	24.5	159.7	72.3	4,123.4	4,070.7	711.9	3,415.5
June	1,115.4	551.7	24.9	107.9	14.8	29.9	158.9	94.4	3,977.8	3,941.8	744.1	3,233.7
July	874.4	525.2	38.8	112.4	14.0	22.9	153.9	73.0	3,684.4	3,618.3	681.6	3,002.8
August	1,008.4	542.3	34.9	106.9	15.1	23.3	171.4	73.0	3,904.6	3,859.0	679.7	3,229.9
September	1,062.8	550.3	43.1	100.3	12.1	23.9	171.2	78.1	3,936.6	3,893.4	709.8	3,226.8
October	1,157.9	617.7	45.1	118.5	15.5	26.9	207.5	73.1	4,442.3	4,374.8	908.0	3,539.1
November	1,137.9	548.7	26.8	104.2	9.6	26.4	184.4	76.2	4,522.3	4,491.6	1,080.7	3,446.4
December	1,059.2	604.9	27.1	119.7	14.4	32.9	189.0	96.6	4,644.2	4,612.2	1,109.3	3,539.8
1973:												
January	1,079.1	547.4	28.0	113.6	14.0	23.6	180.2	74.4	4,704.5	4,662.6	1,136.0	3,568.1
February	1,089.5	554.1	20.8	101.4	14.1	30.1	180.6	92.5	4,833.0	4,796.4	1,182.4	3,650.9
March	1,280.0	648.7	27.3	123.0	15.4	34.9	215.6	81.0	5,882.1	5,829.2	1,410.5	4,469.2
April	1,313.1	644.9	34.8	118.4	15.6	32.1	214.8	94.9	5,494.2	5,458.9	1,265.0	4,227.1
May	1,420.3	688.1	30.6	139.3	11.2	27.0	240.4	77.9	5,970.3	5,929.3	1,364.9	4,600.9
June	1,335.0	706.2	29.4	149.5	19.4	39.0	235.8	71.4	5,794.9	5,756.4	1,376.1	4,418.8
July	1,053.8	706.2	25.2	151.2	10.2	33.2	253.0	81.8	5,315.4	5,249.3	1,223.7	4,091.7
August	1,084.3	812.7	57.9	160.8	15.2	47.3	268.1	84.8	5,713.7	5,681.8	1,478.1	4,235.6
September	1,195.9	809.2	53.5	183.2	14.8	44.2	271.7	82.0	5,942.1	5,885.5	1,449.3	4,492.8
October	1,521.1	974.4	59.1	231.0	38.6	41.1	318.1	99.2	6,669.4	6,635.2	1,734.4	4,935.0
November	1,346.7	933.4	53.4	210.2	50.6	40.4	277.9	101.3	7,044.9	7,008.3	2,085.6	4,959.3
December	1,379.3	896.1	31.0	234.8	29.4	43.5	281.1	91.2	6,881.5	6,837.4	1,973.3	4,908.2
1974:												
January	1,396.5	927.2	31.5	214.6	20.4	40.2	320.8	97.1	6,785.8	6,743.7	1,833.9	4,951.8
February	1,406.0	912.8	35.0	175.2	21.8	51.3	322.2	100.2	7,242.6	7,200.8	1,909.8	5,332.9
March	1,667.3	1,129.5	43.1	245.3	38.1	49.5	365.4	140.6	8,411.9	8,384.2	2,092.6	6,319.4
April	1,698.3	1,175.9	35.1	246.8	26.6	65.9	428.9	135.8	8,289.3	8,252.8	2,011.1	6,278.2
May	1,788.3	1,265.0	50.6	290.5	28.5	49.9	429.9	144.5	8,358.3	8,297.2	1,796.5	6,561.7
June	1,732.9	1,285.1	42.9	316.3	40.9	56.4	395.6	176.6	8,268.7	8,211.8	1,704.4	6,564.3
July	1,478.8	1,220.5	40.7	283.5	42.0	59.7	398.7	125.0	7,592.4	7,552.6	1,631.5	5,960.9
August	1,537.2	1,242.8	60.9	286.9	17.4	59.5	425.2	134.2	7,869.6	7,800.4	1,452.3	6,418.4
September	1,658.7	1,205.4	50.9	262.5	40.9	62.2	369.2	146.2	7,567.4	7,506.2	1,379.9	6,188.5
October	2,030.0	1,346.6	55.5	249.1	40.9							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE 1,2													
	By commodity groups and principal commodities													
	Food and live animals				Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels				Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.			Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	Chemicals	
	Total 3	Meats and preparations (including poultry)	Grains and cereal preparations	Beverages and tobacco	Total 3	Cotton, raw, excluding linters and waste	Soybeans, except canned or prepared	Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap	Total 3	Coal and related products	Petroleum and products			
Millions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965	4,003.1	161.8	2,636.6	516.9	2,855.5	486.2	650.1	434.2	946.6	494.3	417.6	471.5	2,402.0	
1966	4,562.5	158.9	3,189.6	623.8	3,070.6	432.2	759.9	421.6	975.9	493.0	434.1	356.7	2,674.6	
1967	4,060.9	151.3	2,677.9	648.7	3,279.7	463.8	771.6	519.5	1,104.1	501.4	538.6	337.9	2,801.6	
1968	3,889.6	161.6	2,463.1	702.5	3,540.7	459.4	810.3	586.2	1,049.9	523.9	454.4	274.4	3,287.0	
1969	3,732.7	199.4	2,127.1	713.5	3,568.6	280.2	822.4	710.7	1,130.2	636.3	433.3	307.6	3,382.6	
1970	4,356.3	174.7	2,596.0	701.7	4,604.8	372.1	1,215.9	939.5	1,594.7	1,044.1	487.9	493.0	3,825.6	
1971	4,366.6	192.0	2,449.1	709.2	4,328.6	583.2	1,324.8	486.7	1,497.4	950.7	478.9	615.2	3,836.0	
1972	5,660.6	251.9	3,501.1	908.3	5,030.4	503.3	1,501.8	507.9	1,552.5	1,019.1	444.5	508.0	4,132.8	
1973	11,930.2	444.2	8,495.8	1,008.1	8,380.2	929.0	2,762.2	1,080.8	1,670.5	1,052.0	518.0	684.0	5,749.4	
1974	13,985.9	380.7	10,330.9	1,247.4	10,934.4	1,334.7	3,537.4	1,475.0	3,443.9	2,487.2	791.7	1,423.3	8,819.2	
1971:														
January	381.8	12.8	233.1	56.6	383.7	57.3	106.1	56.2	119.5	76.8	35.7	51.7	280.0	
February	355.3	13.4	222.5	47.0	364.5	59.5	101.5	38.1	121.4	77.9	37.4	51.6	295.6	
March	387.7	16.8	226.0	67.0	410.0	74.6	110.2	45.7	130.1	82.5	43.0	56.5	335.6	
April	343.0	14.3	195.8	57.9	382.0	62.4	102.9	48.2	141.4	86.0	50.0	54.2	324.0	
May	358.6	15.9	213.2	64.3	353.2	44.6	92.8	45.2	147.7	99.8	42.7	49.2	338.8	
June	334.9	15.0	172.3	60.0	363.6	44.5	112.0	40.5	133.5	89.1	41.0	49.3	346.9	
July	323.6	13.3	184.2	61.3	298.4	31.2	109.2	39.9	107.1	65.0	36.6	62.7	368.4	
August	309.2	18.1	171.5	74.4	302.5	24.4	102.7	35.4	167.3	117.3	45.6	45.4	384.7	
September	445.1	17.4	277.6	122.7	369.2	47.8	93.7	53.3	158.2	106.7	45.4	58.1	424.8	
October	284.0	14.6	137.5	10.1	266.6	29.7	90.9	24.4	87.1	53.3	29.4	40.5	204.4	
November	383.2	17.3	191.0	12.0	371.7	42.0	146.4	21.9	62.1	19.8	35.8	37.0	223.5	
December	460.2	23.2	224.4	75.8	463.2	65.2	158.4	37.5	122.1	76.4	36.4	59.0	309.1	
1972:														
January	379.4	14.9	215.8	126.2	398.4	53.9	134.9	25.4	116.1	71.6	36.0	52.4	337.5	
February	372.7	14.5	229.1	112.1	378.3	65.2	110.4	30.7	108.8	70.5	31.1	39.5	351.2	
March	376.5	17.7	198.8	49.5	436.5	72.1	102.9	41.9	135.5	87.4	41.8	38.2	343.0	
April	361.7	18.8	214.4	34.3	399.2	45.8	125.9	30.8	131.6	88.8	35.1	35.8	293.6	
May	449.0	27.6	265.2	59.0	387.5	27.7	109.7	41.9	135.6	96.4	35.4	42.0	343.7	
June	474.3	23.7	296.2	54.1	371.6	24.6	106.1	42.2	122.9	84.9	35.3	62.1	335.3	
July	436.4	19.5	272.7	59.7	362.0	17.7	91.5	45.6	102.9	62.5	35.9	44.5	332.8	
August	469.3	18.7	312.8	66.2	353.2	10.0	86.7	49.3	157.2	113.9	38.4	38.3	349.1	
September	517.2	19.6	333.5	76.3	311.4	13.8	53.0	43.1	130.3	89.1	35.6	36.3	335.9	
October	550.6	29.9	337.2	85.8	500.0	30.4	186.2	51.2	137.1	91.1	37.2	35.2	392.9	
November	615.7	23.9	385.5	94.8	566.0	55.9	214.8	44.2	146.9	95.3	41.8	47.8	331.9	
December	658.0	23.1	440.1	90.5	566.4	85.7	186.0	61.6	128.9	67.5	40.7	35.9	386.0	
1973:														
January	689.7	21.7	477.9	62.9	584.7	103.2	184.7	55.8	105.2	62.0	36.2	44.0	388.8	
February	670.3	26.2	455.5	74.5	663.6	82.0	256.4	59.3	106.7	55.5	36.3	44.8	384.4	
March	806.9	48.4	533.9	78.0	840.4	104.7	304.4	90.7	121.2	71.4	38.2	61.0	441.7	
April	769.0	45.6	510.7	74.8	717.3	92.6	248.1	66.7	142.0	95.1	40.2	38.0	443.6	
May	837.1	45.1	565.1	68.4	778.9	69.8	290.4	100.8	141.0	95.9	40.7	54.4	460.4	
June	949.9	38.5	659.9	73.4	676.2	81.5	187.0	93.2	137.8	91.1	39.8	59.1	476.6	
July	907.4	27.5	665.6	72.1	563.6	59.8	112.0	128.9	132.3	81.3	44.2	58.9	467.8	
August	1,216.7	32.4	929.4	77.3	553.2	52.1	93.4	129.4	154.1	103.4	41.8	59.6	516.3	
September	1,191.6	28.7	921.8	93.0	506.3	47.5	50.1	106.0	121.6	65.7	48.0	66.0	505.6	
October	1,216.7	44.7	848.0	110.6	747.5	50.2	278.0	90.7	177.1	119.6	49.9	59.1	552.9	
November	1,383.9	41.7	969.7	128.7	897.0	56.6	424.8	79.7	156.2	105.3	43.1	61.4	566.6	
December	1,290.8	43.9	933.3	94.3	851.5	128.9	334.9	79.5	175.0	105.7	59.6	77.6	544.7	
1974:														
January	1,194.8	35.6	875.8	90.8	852.4	123.4	296.3	99.4	144.2	67.5	59.2	73.3	604.4	
February	1,152.0	30.8	815.5	87.2	967.4	145.0	375.0	109.0	178.8	116.4	46.4	96.5	653.8	
March	1,257.2	35.0	917.0	79.1	1,099.3	200.7	391.1	97.0	162.3	90.0	60.5	100.9	734.4	
April	1,178.8	30.2	874.5	94.9	1,079.8	163.3	401.0	108.0	223.2	145.3	65.5	124.2	774.6	
May	1,084.6	26.5	805.8	111.3	1,014.1	141.3	275.1	144.4	281.0	194.7	72.8	171.8	711.8	
June	1,074.2	26.5	775.6	106.9	911.6	124.9	221.9	162.6	310.4	227.5	67.8	138.2	776.1	
July	1,081.5	32.7	816.1	90.0	768.4	112.7	171.4	121.2	306.7	216.4	78.4	164.0	796.7	
August	1,020.7	32.6	743.1	97.6	777.9	69.7	151.3	151.1	338.0	252.8	75.8	110.6	811.6	
September	1,002.6	31.3	738.4	83.7	647.3	34.2	171.3	116.3	332.8	257.6	60.1	86.9	724.9	
October	1,170.6	39.3	824.2	124.1	787.3	34.7	257.4	119.1	450.3	364.3	72.5	112.2	727.5	
November	1,444.1	33.0	1,103.9	141.1	1,084.7	80.3	504.8	123.5	464.4	385.1	66.1	118.5	729.3	
December	1,324.8	27.2	1,041.1	140.7	924.2	104.7	320.9	123.5	251.9	169.6	67.4	166.3	774.0	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE 1													
	By commodity groups and principal commodities													
	Manufactured goods				Machinery and transport equipment								Miscellaneous manu- factured articles	Commodi- ties not classi- fied
	Total 2	Textiles	Iron and steel	Non-ferrous base metals	Total	Machinery					Transport equipment			
						Total 2	Agricul- tural	Metal- working	Construc- tion, ex- cav. and mining	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total 2	Motor vehicles and parts		
Millions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965	3,257.0	527.8	629.0	539.3	10,147.2	6,702.1	634.1	331.7	932.9	1,659.7	3,445.1	1,975.5	1,582.1	953.8
1966	3,433.7	554.2	557.3	582.4	11,155.5	7,445.8	628.3	337.9	969.1	1,900.0	3,709.7	2,386.3	1,844.3	1,187.2
1967	3,391.1	530.9	561.9	516.8	12,574.1	8,050.6	614.7	338.9	1,038.1	2,098.2	4,523.5	2,733.9	1,985.4	958.8
1968	3,939.4	522.3	610.5	600.0	14,447.4	8,597.2	626.8	333.6	1,098.5	2,284.0	5,850.1	3,370.2	2,144.2	924.0
1969	4,554.0	575.6	972.9	711.5	16,402.8	9,864.0	644.4	343.4	1,248.0	2,677.0	6,538.8	3,787.3	2,445.7	1,224.0
1970	5,065.2	603.1	1,268.8	892.5	17,881.9	11,379.3	626.4	395.7	1,422.3	2,999.2	6,502.6	3,550.0	2,570.7	1,496.3
1971	4,413.4	632.1	791.6	595.6	19,459.8	11,560.9	596.7	404.5	1,404.2	3,066.7	7,899.0	4,157.1	2,734.1	1,531.4
1972	4,904.1	778.8	825.9	566.8	21,532.7	13,236.1	749.6	410.0	1,598.9	3,697.8	8,296.6	4,799.4	3,189.6	1,559.5
1973	7,161.6	1,224.8	1,300.8	950.3	27,869.2	17,130.9	987.1	488.8	2,094.7	5,032.2	10,738.3	6,030.0	3,950.7	1,842.0
1974	11,165.8	1,795.4	2,560.3	1,300.4	38,188.6	23,687.8	1,398.4	636.5	3,112.6	7,019.2	14,500.7	7,878.1	5,347.1	2,586.6
1971:														
January	372.9	53.3	70.5	63.8	1,488.8	956.6	44.8	42.1	108.5	254.5	532.4	287.4	209.4	137.7
February	356.7	46.8	60.2	59.2	1,585.3	900.3	48.1	29.3	113.1	232.0	686.4	339.8	211.7	113.8
March	404.5	56.3	67.9	61.2	1,949.8	1,075.3	61.4	35.4	135.1	264.3	875.8	412.6	248.1	117.3
April	388.7	53.9	65.9	60.0	1,712.9	1,012.7	60.7	32.6	143.2	254.6	700.3	358.7	231.9	156.6
May	380.9	53.7	65.4	57.5	1,833.1	994.6	53.2	32.3	126.6	264.9	839.0	393.7	232.1	146.5
June	390.5	50.0	72.8	54.0	1,632.8	958.2	53.2	31.1	111.9	246.8	674.6	416.5	233.4	135.3
July	352.7	49.6	72.1	35.1	1,419.9	908.1	49.6	29.8	110.3	244.1	511.8	270.1	221.2	134.9
August	352.2	56.0	57.4	36.7	1,382.9	861.7	38.2	27.6	98.0	238.5	521.2	280.1	232.8	125.3
September	436.8	67.9	71.2	51.7	1,814.2	1,100.2	59.1	36.7	140.0	291.7	714.0	416.6	258.0	118.3
October	253.0	33.0	39.3	24.3	1,382.9	821.6	43.3	21.5	94.5	234.5	561.3	289.1	185.4	124.7
November	315.2	44.8	65.5	36.1	1,496.9	891.8	40.7	39.0	101.3	240.3	605.2	352.1	211.4	107.1
December	409.3	66.8	83.5	56.0	1,760.3	1,083.3	44.3	47.1	121.8	300.5	677.0	337.3	258.8	113.8
1972:														
January	357.2	58.8	62.9	42.9	1,659.2	1,046.6	47.1	38.4	122.0	298.2	611.4	335.4	240.8	148.3
February	392.0	59.8	65.4	53.2	1,636.6	1,026.7	63.1	27.7	121.5	276.9	609.8	368.5	250.8	117.4
March	434.8	63.8	74.7	55.6	2,053.1	1,189.8	71.0	35.2	145.4	322.6	864.0	416.4	284.0	133.9
April	387.6	61.2	61.4	51.0	1,803.4	1,084.9	64.2	33.8	142.7	291.4	718.7	415.5	271.4	144.7
May	413.8	64.0	69.3	47.5	1,890.8	1,119.4	72.0	38.6	140.3	301.8	775.4	438.2	264.3	137.9
June	404.4	63.5	70.8	44.3	1,756.5	1,101.3	69.6	31.2	139.8	303.5	655.1	399.0	265.4	131.4
July	374.1	54.6	64.2	37.9	1,592.4	1,030.9	63.1	31.7	137.4	283.7	561.5	283.5	261.0	118.6
August	421.8	66.4	73.8	39.9	1,673.8	1,063.0	58.8	30.4	130.2	296.5	610.8	357.5	264.7	116.0
September	405.7	64.9	75.0	44.6	1,739.7	1,064.6	56.7	32.4	119.3	309.6	675.1	433.2	263.3	120.5
October	445.7	74.2	70.9	51.5	1,885.9	1,131.2	62.8	35.6	124.1	334.8	754.8	474.2	282.8	131.0
November	426.4	72.0	66.2	47.1	1,904.1	1,182.3	59.3	30.6	145.9	341.3	721.8	450.6	264.9	128.7
December	440.8	75.5	71.2	51.2	1,937.2	1,199.0	61.8	44.4	130.4	337.5	738.2	426.7	276.3	131.0
1973:														
January	478.8	78.3	85.5	57.8	1,966.2	1,222.0	64.3	41.9	135.0	369.7	734.2	455.8	275.1	118.9
February	458.0	71.5	75.2	54.1	2,027.3	1,223.0	78.3	31.9	151.0	352.4	804.3	477.5	270.8	132.6
March	534.4	85.9	98.0	59.7	2,527.1	1,443.9	105.0	32.5	180.7	409.7	1,083.2	551.0	325.7	145.7
April	565.7	91.8	99.2	69.0	2,251.2	1,380.9	92.6	37.2	176.3	389.6	890.3	527.8	324.3	168.4
May	578.9	94.2	110.1	64.3	2,569.7	1,473.4	97.0	37.0	179.2	439.3	1,096.3	543.6	334.7	146.7
June	586.8	96.4	102.2	71.3	2,318.6	1,428.5	86.6	35.7	182.7	413.8	890.2	523.3	345.4	171.1
July	556.7	89.1	103.2	78.7	2,054.3	1,383.1	79.0	38.7	169.1	397.8	671.3	412.6	308.9	193.2
August	607.6	95.0	107.3	87.1	2,071.0	1,402.1	69.0	39.2	178.2	414.1	668.9	393.0	331.1	126.8
September	648.8	120.1	106.8	95.8	2,324.5	1,433.5	75.5	44.2	181.0	429.9	890.9	474.0	336.9	147.7
October	709.2	126.9	127.4	103.8	2,555.6	1,631.4	86.5	50.6	191.7	488.9	924.2	625.9	378.5	162.3
November	731.3	141.0	130.4	109.7	2,567.8	1,554.6	76.0	43.5	188.4	466.1	1,013.2	493.5	373.3	178.6
December	705.4	134.5	155.5	99.0	2,645.9	1,574.5	77.4	57.5	181.5	460.9	1,071.3	546.3	346.1	150.2
1974:														
January	756.1	140.1	155.2	100.0	2,514.5	1,639.4	85.6	41.5	168.9	520.5	875.1	546.3	371.3	184.1
February	795.5	145.0	155.4	98.1	2,734.3	1,626.3	84.6	32.7	193.9	489.5	1,107.9	572.0	382.9	174.2
March	934.3	167.2	186.1	114.2	3,368.6	2,009.0	114.1	42.0	252.8	594.3	1,359.6	666.8	483.4	192.3
April	952.1	171.3	193.1	135.0	3,185.7	1,929.0	120.3	50.5	238.3	575.6	1,256.7	671.3	468.0	207.8
May	1,036.3	165.4	239.9	141.3	3,268.5	2,009.6	129.4	60.0	260.9	590.8	1,259.0	674.7	500.6	218.5
June	983.3	160.9	233.2	114.2	3,267.1	1,953.8	114.3	53.9	265.0	593.1	1,313.3	627.3	474.1	226.7
July	936.2	139.6	258.1	97.9	2,809.9	1,903.7	124.7	52.9	256.9	569.1	906.2	552.0	417.1	222.0
August	999.1	152.4	237.5	101.5	3,019.6	2,066.6	117.5	53.1	288.1	625.7	953.1	544.1	461.6	233.1
September	885.2	144.3	196.7	88.5	3,139.5	1,956.4	109.9	48.7	256.5	597.7	1,183.0	684.9	439.9	224.6
October	1,017.9	149.2	232.7	105.9	3,768.4	2,272.4	130.1	67.4	296.4	669.4	1,495.9	849.8	473.3	216.0
November	935.7	135.2	198.2	104.7	3,652.4	2,238.5	132.9	60.6	315.6	635.4	1,413.9	791.7	467.9	239.6
December	934.2	124.8	274.3	99.1	3,459.9	2,083.1	135.0	73.3	319.3	558.1	1,376.8	697.3	409.0	247.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹										
	Total, unadjusted ★	Total, seasonally adjusted ² ★	By geographic regions							By leading countries	
			Africa	Asia ³	Australia and Oceania ³	Europe	North America		South America	Africa	
							Northern	Southern		Egypt ⁴	Republic of South Africa ⁵
Millions of dollars											
1947	5,755.7		327.3	1,054.6	155.8	816.9	1,131.2	1,015.7	1,254.2	28.1	111.1
1948	7,123.8		393.7	1,345.9	163.7	1,121.1	1,593.5	946.2	1,559.8	30.1	135.2
1949	6,622.2		337.5	1,239.5	125.4	925.1	1,552.1	941.3	1,501.3	9.4	116.4
1950	8,852.2		493.7	1,638.0	208.1	1,448.9	1,961.6	1,139.0	1,962.9	54.5	141.6
1951	10,967.3		589.1	1,982.6	450.5	2,119.4	2,277.7	1,220.8	2,327.2	47.0	137.8
1952	10,717.5		606.8	1,813.3	243.0	2,029.2	2,389.6	1,351.7	2,284.0	76.0	105.2
1953	10,873.3		593.3	1,626.2	201.3	2,335.2	2,463.2	1,277.3	2,376.8	26.4	91.8
1954	10,215.4		604.6	1,467.4	165.0	2,082.9	2,377.7	1,259.4	2,258.4	20.5	79.6
1955	11,384.4		619.4	1,875.6	173.9	2,453.3	2,654.8	1,383.2	2,224.4	25.4	79.6
1956	12,615.0		597.5	1,995.5	202.9	2,963.3	2,894.8	1,443.8	2,517.2	14.6	711.1
1957	12,982.3		586.9	1,984.5	216.3	3,146.7	2,908.1	1,565.4	2,574.3	17.0	710.1
1958	12,834.5		557.5	1,983.6	207.7	3,340.5	2,675.3	1,728.3	2,299.8	17.7	79.8
1959	15,207.2		588.8	2,602.6	337.6	4,607.4	3,043.9	1,593.3	2,433.4	16.8	711.7
1960	15,017.5		534.5	2,721.6	266.1	4,267.8	2,902.6	1,526.3	2,435.4	31.6	710.8
1961	14,713.8		671.7	2,582.6	320.1	4,140.7	3,271.7	1,363.6	2,360.0	35.1	209.2
1962	16,389.5		753.9	2,960.1	439.7	4,620.7	3,662.6	1,477.6	2,450.5	25.6	256.9
1963	17,138.0		77.5	3,192.0	502.2	4,810.7	3,831.9	1,526.1	2,491.8	19.9	259.1
1964	18,684.4		916.7	3,619.5	439.8	5,307.0	4,242.2	1,639.2	2,508.5	16.2	249.5
1965	21,364.4		877.7	4,528.1	453.2	6,292.2	4,837.1	1,741.7	2,623.8	16.1	225.9
1966	25,542.2		978.9	5,276.4	593.5	7,857.1	6,131.4	1,912.2	2,785.2	17.6	249.0
1967	26,812.3		906.1	5,347.9	581.5	8,227.5	7,112.3	1,967.8	2,661.1	14.9	225.9
1968	33,226.3		1,122.3	6,911.4	696.5	10,337.7	9,009.3	2,259.4	2,879.3	32.4	255.9
1969	36,042.8		1,046.3	8,275.4	828.4	10,333.6	10,386.9	2,516.8	2,643.1	37.8	246.3
1970	39,951.6		1,112.9	9,621.2	870.6	11,394.6	11,094.8	2,874.9	2,958.3	22.9	290.2
1971	45,562.7		1,236.3	11,779.5	894.9	12,881.1	12,695.4	3,023.7	3,010.5	19.1	286.5
1972	55,582.8		1,595.3	15,116.9	1,145.4	15,743.9	14,933.1	3,562.5	3,434.3	16.9	324.7
1973	69,475.7		2,582.9	18,156.9	1,561.5	19,812.3	17,724.8	5,084.8	4,512.4	25.9	376.9
1974 ⁹	100,251.0		6,617.6	27,344.9	1,503.9	24,411.8	21,929.1	9,433.1	8,962.4	69.7	608.8
1971:											
January	3,421.1	3,598.9	96.1	851.4	57.1	1,006.0	903.8	238.6	263.0	.4	20.9
February	3,187.3	3,564.4	80.2	783.9	45.0	907.2	934.5	246.2	190.2	1.4	20.2
March	3,909.7	3,629.2	94.7	889.1	63.2	1,152.4	1,137.0	301.4	265.6	2.5	25.4
April	3,887.1	3,773.5	113.1	979.4	68.6	1,108.0	1,077.3	280.6	261.6	2.4	19.4
May	3,845.1	3,907.6	104.7	935.0	76.7	1,115.9	1,102.0	271.9	230.8	.9	33.5
June	4,271.0	4,036.9	104.3	1,118.8	83.4	1,215.6	1,206.3	261.6	278.4	.7	28.8
July	3,693.4	3,832.1	97.1	851.2	86.3	1,193.8	954.3	235.0	271.7	.7	19.2
August	3,838.2	3,913.3	113.2	934.1	88.0	1,196.7	953.8	243.1	305.2	2.1	17.7
September	4,245.9	4,179.0	133.8	1,103.0	120.4	1,217.0	1,110.4	226.6	331.7	4.3	30.4
October	3,463.3	3,468.9	78.6	946.6	62.3	919.3	1,088.0	190.9	174.9	1.2	23.2
November	3,522.0	3,456.0	81.0	1,060.6	45.3	786.6	1,139.4	245.5	169.0	.9	17.3
December	4,278.7	4,169.1	139.7	1,326.4	98.7	1,032.2	1,127.0	282.3	268.7	1.5	30.4
1972:											
January	4,278.6	4,435.6	103.7	1,126.1	66.0	1,243.8	1,106.6	297.8	329.1	1.5	17.6
February	4,179.4	4,472.8	119.4	1,000.4	68.4	1,241.5	1,144.1	294.1	308.1	1.3	23.1
March	4,843.6	4,515.3	126.4	1,332.0	73.3	1,427.6	1,288.6	320.2	272.6	.6	34.4
April	4,251.6	4,416.8	111.3	1,107.9	95.3	1,159.7	1,234.3	311.3	222.8	1.8	21.1
May	4,725.7	4,485.7	139.1	1,251.2	94.9	1,330.7	1,339.5	317.0	244.2	.4	33.3
June	4,766.1	4,467.7	126.5	1,240.2	96.6	1,346.0	1,373.3	288.5	291.3	2.5	22.1
July	4,313.6	4,565.1	134.6	1,174.8	87.2	1,314.3	1,063.5	262.4	273.0	1.2	36.4
August	4,727.4	4,726.0	137.8	1,488.5	127.8	1,341.7	1,027.4	310.2	290.4	1.9	26.4
September	4,491.4	4,612.2	124.5	1,338.0	128.0	1,122.2	1,214.2	250.7	310.5	1.3	26.7
October	5,008.5	4,737.5	165.5	1,398.7	123.4	1,357.9	1,371.6	290.1	297.3	1.1	33.9
November	5,201.4	5,147.9	141.6	1,404.1	101.0	1,491.7	1,467.8	306.2	283.8	1.6	26.5
December	4,795.7	5,002.3	164.9	1,247.7	83.4	1,366.7	1,302.4	314.2	311.0	1.6	23.1
1973:											
January	5,406.4	5,243.8	156.0	1,363.6	101.2	1,556.1	1,461.0	370.0	391.3	3.7	25.2
February	4,958.9	5,483.1	182.8	1,245.0	90.1	1,419.5	1,336.6	381.1	298.5	.5	37.2
March	5,604.1	5,413.5	216.4	1,413.0	90.1	1,587.9	1,552.2	413.8	321.9	1.2	30.1
April	5,353.3	5,360.3	185.5	1,352.4	108.5	1,529.3	1,443.4	429.5	296.5	2.6	32.3
May	6,037.0	5,703.4	227.6	1,515.8	120.3	1,723.2	1,667.1	422.2	353.4	1.4	31.7
June	5,910.5	5,774.8	187.5	1,556.7	123.0	1,629.7	1,673.9	421.4	314.0	2.2	28.4
July	5,659.1	5,828.7	201.3	1,569.1	124.3	1,671.7	1,396.4	365.9	325.2	1.0	38.7
August	6,016.5	6,010.5	245.3	1,795.7	175.1	1,774.3	1,180.2	454.7	389.4	4.9	27.1
September	5,307.4	5,643.8	233.9	1,511.0	116.6	1,406.7	1,334.3	359.8	343.8	2.5	33.6
October	6,402.9	5,996.3	245.0	1,665.3	165.1	1,804.8	1,648.3	442.5	412.0	3.7	33.4
November	6,845.4	6,684.3	248.6	1,734.2	203.9	1,990.1	1,677.2	509.0	481.2	1.6	35.0
December	5,974.2	6,291.3	252.2	1,426.8	143.4	1,708.1	1,343.1	514.8	585.0	.6	24.0
1974:											
January ⁹	6,613.7	6,498.0	124.5	1,472.5	133.7	1,710.2	1,379.9	581.1	594.3	1.2	19.2
February	6,644.5	7,317.7	142.1	1,424.2	96.5	1,684.1	1,360.4	681.1	520.9	2.6	32.1
March	7,781.4	7,741.9	396.2	1,766.4	149.6	2,088.1	1,757.9	877.2	742.9	.5	43.1
April	8,333.5	8,025.3	563.6	2,027.0	109.9	2,214.4	1,771.6	810.0	833.0	3.8	35.9
May	8,834.8	8,264.5	623.5	2,331.4	114.6	2,178.2	2,052.7	814.3	717.7	15.0	42.3
June	8,501.5	8,577.0	559.2	2,403.7	107.4	2,096.2	1,834.1	838.0	660.2	12.2	76.2
July	8,965.3	8,921.6	741.1	2,775.6	93.2	2,069.3	1,807.8	796.9	673.2	7.2	44.2
August	9,096.6	9,267.1	768.9	2,770.0	138.2	2,138.3	1,718.3	855.3	700.8	12.1	68.9
September	8,360.7	8,696.4	624.9	2,531.3	108.3	2,181.8	1,816.1	736.1	728.5	6.9	62.0
October	9,094.3	8,773.2	582.4	2,585.0	153.5	2,172.1	2,106.9	733.4	754.5	.7	62.4
November	8,885.4	8,973.3	580.5	2,417.8	169.7	2,124.8	1,993.6	784.6	804.9	4.9	57.9
December	9,139.2	9,256.8	586.0	2,544.1	129.2	2,108.8	1,977.9	782.3	913.1	2.6	64.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 258.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹												
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
	Australia, including New Guinea	India ²	Pakistan ²	Malaysia ³	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ⁴	United Kingdom
									East	West			
Millions of dollars |													
1947	125.4	253.8	.....	.....	36.6	161.7	35.4	47.0	6.3 31.7 45.5		43.8	77.1	204.9
1948	130.5	265.3	26.1	.....	86.6	227.9	62.7	73.0	.....		94.0	86.8	289.5
1949	97.7	238.8	27.7	.....	120.4	204.7	82.0	61.5	.....		70.9	39.2	227.6
1950	141.1	259.1	31.4	.....	155.7	236.0	182.1	131.7	104.2 233.1		108.5	38.3	334.8
1951	350.6	296.6	44.2	.....	266.2	283.7	204.9	263.4	.....		140.2	27.4	465.9
1952	154.1	272.0	23.4	.....	276.3	236.1	229.3	167.0	7.1		212.3	157.7	16.8
1953	137.1	229.9	25.8	.....	214.7	276.5	261.5	186.4	6.6		276.6	158.6	10.8
1954	118.4	200.1	23.4	.....	166.7	262.2	279.0	157.3	3.8		278.2	141.5	11.9
1955	127.0	221.4	30.4	.....	211.9	253.1	431.9	202.2	5.6		366.2	180.1	17.1
1956	136.9	205.6	36.9	.....	190.9	257.0	557.9	235.9	5.5		494.4	216.0	24.5
1957	147.2	210.9	39.6	.....	200.3	262.1	600.5	256.0	4.9		606.6	245.0	16.5
1958	94.4	189.7	26.6	.....	169.9	271.8	666.5	308.2	6.1		629.4	272.8	17.5
1959	197.2	207.3	35.4	.....	190.4	312.2	1,028.7	462.1	4.1		920.0	387.5	28.6
1960	142.8	228.1	36.0	.....	216.1	306.6	1,148.8	396.1	3.2		897.2	393.1	22.6
1961	184.4	252.2	37.0	.....	163.1	316.2	1,054.8	435.2	2.5		855.7	376.0	23.2
1962	292.5	255.3	41.7	.....	134.4	322.4	1,358.0	428.0	3.1		961.5	452.0	16.3
1963	319.5	294.5	45.6	.....	113.3	356.9	1,497.8	430.6	3.2		1,003.1	492.8	20.3
1964	281.1	304.5	40.0	161.1	169.8	387.3	1,768.1	495.0	6.7		1,171.1	526.2	20.2
1965	313.7	348.1	44.8	211.8	165.2	369.1	2,413.8	615.3	6.5		1,341.4	619.7	42.6
1966	398.8	327.0	67.8	176.7	179.0	397.6	2,962.8	697.9	8.2		1,795.6	743.0	49.4
1967	411.8	293.7	54.8	195.6	181.9	380.2	2,998.7	690.2	5.6		1,955.4	855.6	41.0
1968	495.0	312.1	63.8	240.0	174.3	435.9	4,054.4	842.3	5.9		2,721.3	1,101.7	58.4
1969	595.0	344.0	73.1	307.4	193.7	422.6	4,888.2	842.2	8.0		2,603.4	1,203.7	51.5
1970	622.6	298.1	80.2	270.2	182.4	471.7	5,875.4	942.3	9.4		3,127.0	1,316.0	72.2
1971	636.1	329.1	77.1	269.0	207.2	495.6	7,258.8	1,087.7	10.1		3,650.5	1,405.7	57.2
1972	819.9	426.6	40.2	301.2	277.8	490.9	9,064.1	1,368.6	10.3		4,260.3	1,756.7	95.4
1973	1,092.4	437.0	39.5	439.6	505.1	670.3	9,676.2	1,731.8	10.5		5,344.5	2,001.8	219.9
1974 ⁵	1,082.7	559.5	60.7	769.7	1,688.1	1,083.9	12,337.6	2,257.4	14.1		6,323.9	2,585.0	349.7
1971:													
January	41.6	28.7	9.0	22.0	16.4	26.6	551.0	89.5	1.1	294.5	117.7	3.7	184.4
February	34.2	21.4	6.5	16.5	14.6	30.3	488.9	79.1	.7	267.1	102.2	3.8	155.1
March	41.2	25.4	10.8	21.5	17.3	33.5	554.4	97.8	1.1	313.9	125.5	7.6	216.6
April	45.8	26.9	7.0	22.6	17.6	47.0	614.5	94.2	.8	313.6	121.0	5.0	205.1
May	55.3	28.0	3.2	19.9	18.8	38.4	574.5	103.5	.9	299.5	109.9	6.4	230.2
June	57.4	31.7	4.2	31.8	17.5	48.8	685.1	108.8	.8	335.8	128.1	6.8	246.6
July	63.4	26.1	4.7	13.9	17.4	39.8	490.6	101.4	.9	335.9	128.1	5.1	231.7
August	52.2	30.2	6.8	30.0	21.4	41.7	530.0	102.5	.9	347.5	149.3	3.7	235.5
September	89.0	41.9	8.8	24.3	20.7	47.2	648.6	98.7	1.0	356.8	120.9	5.0	235.4
October	48.8	15.3	3.1	17.5	12.9	38.3	604.5	65.7	.6	264.2	93.5	4.8	193.5
November	34.5	17.4	3.7	22.3	14.2	39.8	706.2	70.9	.4	222.3	89.2	2.3	150.9
December	72.9	36.2	9.3	26.8	18.4	64.4	811.0	75.8	1.1	299.7	120.5	3.0	182.8
1972:													
January	49.6	42.1	5.6	27.8	23.7	22.8	664.0	101.9	1.6	325.2	155.2	3.6	227.0
February	46.8	34.5	5.8	29.0	19.6	30.0	581.0	103.8	1.1	336.5	143.2	4.6	232.1
March	48.7	38.2	1.5	26.0	17.1	49.1	847.1	138.0	1.0	385.8	164.3	5.8	263.7
April	72.7	30.4	3.5	20.6	23.2	28.9	691.6	98.2	.9	317.7	139.0	1.9	214.2
May	62.1	42.5	4.0	30.7	21.7	32.2	769.3	112.9	.5	395.6	132.3	7.9	245.6
June	68.4	42.8	3.3	23.3	20.1	50.8	707.1	115.8	.6	349.2	143.6	7.4	296.1
July	57.5	38.2	1.9	24.1	18.2	33.8	680.1	108.7	.7	373.2	142.2	7.3	246.9
August	92.0	37.3	5.1	21.5	26.1	50.8	910.9	132.5	.9	380.7	173.1	9.7	208.4
September	91.3	30.2	2.2	17.6	29.5	52.7	805.5	94.3	.6	282.3	134.4	14.0	197.1
October	89.1	27.3	2.4	33.9	28.2	34.9	819.0	113.7	.7	365.9	125.7	9.5	271.8
November	79.9	34.0	2.3	24.9	24.2	41.5	863.9	127.1	1.0	380.9	156.2	11.1	319.0
December	61.9	29.1	2.6	21.8	26.1	56.0	724.6	122.0	.8	357.5	147.9	12.8	264.7
1973:													
January	72.3	35.2	3.3	23.3	29.4	35.0	800.2	138.1	.9	421.0	170.2	17.0	298.7
February	62.3	29.0	3.3	23.6	25.0	31.3	708.8	122.3	.5	380.1	162.6	12.5	280.4
March	61.9	38.4	3.6	30.9	34.2	50.3	792.2	128.3	.7	436.8	167.0	15.5	292.6
April	70.7	29.7	2.5	25.4	30.1	44.6	779.9	140.9	.6	415.3	139.9	17.8	288.6
May	76.9	35.9	2.3	40.7	43.8	56.1	812.6	153.3	1.1	482.8	156.6	10.9	317.0
June	82.5	39.2	1.7	43.1	48.4	56.4	812.6	145.7	1.2	460.0	166.9	11.8	298.6
July	84.3	33.1	3.4	38.5	32.5	81.2	821.7	162.5	1.1	471.2	167.5	12.9	300.2
August	124.2	41.1	4.2	41.7	51.4	75.7	944.8	170.6	.9	482.5	208.7	18.7	343.9
September	80.4	42.3	3.8	43.5	48.7	71.6	754.5	121.8	1.0	343.5	141.7	19.3	259.3
October	114.6	41.2	3.1	42.0	45.9	43.1	825.7	134.9	.9	530.3	156.1	24.3	319.2
November	146.8	33.8	3.9	42.3	53.5	72.0	902.1	160.7	1.0	517.8	189.1	28.2	374.9
December	115.5	38.1	4.5	41.1	62.1	53.0	721.0	152.0	.6	403.0	172.4	31.0	283.2
1974:													
January ⁵	108.8	43.1	5.5	44.3	33.1	35.0	835.5	132.9	1.0	489.7	189.2	25.4	246.6
February	64.4	47.8	6.2	38.2	48.8	57.3	765.6	125.4	.4	426.4	233.6	42.7	257.0
March	86.1	41.6	3.6	58.5	113.3	66.1	808.2	167.8	1.3	521.5	248.4	30.8	368.4
April	75.5	39.1	5.3	54.3	159.6	86.2	955.0	187.3	.9	609.6	234.9	33.3	341.3
May	72.4	48.7	5.4	60.0	161.8	94.0	1,030.4	188.1	1.2	587.7	223.3	30.9	357.6
June	72.4	49.6	4.5	52.9	110.4	88.4	975.8	199.1	2.8	584.3	194.2	24.7	376.6
July	61.8	51.2	4.7	71.2	188.9	150.8	1,175.8	205.4	1.8	498.1	219.6	33.5	358.7
August	97.6	50.7	5.8	72.5	164.8	126.8	1,157.0	222.0	1.1	543.9	226.9	23.3	366.1
September	73.5	59.7	7.0	86.7	138.6	81.0	1,127.6	183.1	.7	438.2	206.3	20.0	351.8
October	127.5	51.1	5.8	78.4	119.5	102.3	1,181.5	213.0	.7	542.7	194.8	22.2	355.0
November	134.6	39.3	3.4	71.3	145.8	82.7	1,124.2	214.4	.9	535.7	203.9	32.9	338.5
December	108.1	37.8	3.4	79.1	171.6	113.8	1,198.8	220.4	1.1	552.9	209.6	30.7	340.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹										
	By leading countries								By commodity groups ³		
	North and South America								Total	Agricultural products	Non-agricultural products
	Latin American Republics										
	Canada	Total ²	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela			
Millions of dollars											
1947	1,095.1	2,167.6	154.6	445.7	122.3	205.6	246.7	173.5			
1948	1,553.6	2,351.9	179.9	513.9	179.1	236.5	246.2	270.8			
1949	⁴ 1,512.1	2,301.0	97.5	551.8	152.5	241.5	243.5	278.1			
1950	1,960.5	2,909.8	206.1	715.3	159.5	313.2	315.4	323.6			
1951	2,275.3	3,347.8	219.8	910.6	203.5	362.1	326.0	323.6			
1952	2,386.5	3,411.1	158.7	808.4	286.1	384.1	410.0	396.5			
1953	2,461.6	3,441.9	181.9	768.5	242.4	466.1	354.5	440.5			
1954	⁵ 2,376.6	3,290.4	103.0	681.7	197.3	506.5	328.2	503.9			
1955	⁵ 2,653.4	3,328.0	126.0	632.5	200.9	442.1	396.8	576.3			
1956	⁵ 2,893.6	3,639.3	134.0	744.5	236.6	409.6	400.9	704.8			
1957	2,906.9	3,768.9	129.3	699.7	195.8	383.7	430.1	900.0			
1958	⁵ 2,673.6	3,570.4	130.7	564.6	155.4	331.6	454.0	888.8			
1959	⁵ 3,042.0	3,601.7	125.8	628.5	201.9	340.0	435.4	889.9			
1960	⁵ 2,900.8	3,528.1	98.2	570.0	192.5	299.3	443.3	947.7			
1961	3,270.3	3,213.2	101.9	562.3	183.6	275.6	538.1	898.0			
1962	3,659.9	3,387.5	106.2	541.0	191.0	275.2	578.2	975.8			
1963	3,828.8	3,450.5	164.9	561.8	188.3	248.5	594.4	935.8			
1964	4,239.1	3,523.8	111.3	534.7	218.2	280.4	643.1	956.4			
1965	4,831.9	3,675.0	122.1	512.4	209.4	276.7	638.4	1,018.0	21,365.7	4,083.6	17,282.0
1966	6,125.0	3,970.0	148.8	599.7	229.1	244.8	750.2	1,002.4	25,542.2	4,530.5	21,011.7
1967	7,106.6	3,851.0	140.0	559.0	175.2	240.4	748.9	979.6	26,812.3	4,471.7	22,340.6
1968	9,005.2	4,288.2	190.2	669.9	205.9	264.0	909.8	948.8	⁶ 33,226.3	5,053.6	28,172.7
1969	10,383.6	4,213.8	155.3	616.7	151.4	240.4	1,029.3	940.1	36,042.8	4,953.7	31,089.1
1970	11,092.0	4,778.9	171.8	669.5	157.0	268.8	1,218.5	1,082.0	39,951.6	5,767.4	34,184.2
1971	12,691.5	4,881.0	175.8	761.7	90.9	239.2	1,261.6	1,215.9	45,562.7	5,765.5	39,797.3
1972	14,926.7	5,772.5	201.4	941.6	82.9	283.9	1,632.2	1,297.5	55,582.7	6,512.8	49,069.9
1973	17,715.3	7,827.1	278.3	1,189.2	102.2	408.6	2,305.8	1,787.2	69,475.7	8,491.6	60,984.1
1974 ⁷	21,924.4	13,666.9	385.8	1,699.9	310.3	511.0	3,390.4	4,671.1	100,251.0	10,380.1	89,837.9
1971:											
January	903.7	407.4	9.7	89.5	10.4	19.1	99.8	87.1	3,421.1	484.6	2,934.7
February	937.1	355.5	9.7	44.3	8.6	15.4	110.9	76.4	3,187.3	421.9	2,768.8
March	1,136.9	452.5	15.5	38.1	14.5	20.0	126.3	135.3	3,909.7	500.8	3,406.0
April	1,077.1	450.1	13.5	59.8	9.7	23.2	124.2	107.9	3,887.1	555.3	3,338.0
May	1,101.9	405.4	10.6	46.8	5.7	20.3	114.4	104.8	3,845.1	479.7	3,360.9
June	1,206.0	441.5	15.9	81.7	7.1	21.9	105.0	107.2	4,271.0	529.6	3,741.4
July	953.7	405.4	17.4	76.7	9.4	27.4	82.6	100.2	3,693.4	486.9	3,206.5
August	953.7	449.0	20.6	100.1	6.8	22.6	88.9	104.1	3,838.2	555.7	3,282.6
September	1,109.1	461.6	22.5	103.0	14.7	26.7	88.2	102.5	4,245.9	624.1	3,621.8
October	1,088.0	283.8	12.5	32.3	.7	9.0	84.9	85.8	3,463.3	286.0	3,177.3
November	1,130.8	315.2	8.9	26.7	.6	10.7	116.3	95.5	3,522.0	290.9	3,231.1
December	1,126.5	453.7	19.1	62.7	2.7	23.1	120.2	109.2	4,278.7	550.7	3,728.0
1972:											
January	1,105.8	518.6	16.8	100.1	4.5	30.4	122.4	119.6	4,278.4	585.0	3,693.4
February	1,143.5	513.0	16.7	98.1	6.4	31.6	145.6	97.2	4,179.4	590.9	3,588.5
March	1,288.1	487.0	15.3	50.5	10.7	17.9	155.1	127.8	4,843.6	507.9	4,335.6
April	1,234.2	421.2	17.5	48.3	4.2	14.5	144.7	95.2	4,251.6	487.8	3,760.3
May	1,339.2	456.1	14.8	64.3	3.3	24.5	155.1	87.0	4,725.7	534.9	4,187.1
June	1,373.2	476.3	17.7	74.7	5.7	21.0	125.0	113.9	4,766.1	526.7	4,239.4
July	1,062.9	447.4	15.0	86.2	12.6	19.2	121.3	99.1	4,313.6	471.3	3,842.3
August	1,025.9	482.9	16.1	76.5	10.1	30.7	126.6	104.1	4,727.4	556.1	4,171.3
September	1,213.7	473.6	16.8	108.2	6.3	17.0	114.6	108.6	4,491.4	545.4	3,946.9
October	1,371.0	488.9	17.1	85.2	7.1	26.1	125.2	101.9	5,008.5	580.3	4,428.1
November	1,467.5	486.5	16.3	78.9	6.8	23.6	146.6	108.8	5,201.4	554.5	4,646.8
December	1,301.8	521.1	21.3	70.6	5.3	27.3	150.0	134.4	4,795.7	564.5	4,231.2
1973:											
January	1,460.9	615.9	24.4	131.2	13.3	35.1	161.8	130.6	5,406.4	659.8	4,746.7
February	1,336.6	562.5	16.9	80.5	12.1	24.9	170.5	109.4	4,958.9	618.1	4,339.9
March	1,551.4	608.7	15.5	85.3	5.4	30.1	196.8	130.6	5,604.1	666.0	4,934.9
April	1,443.4	604.5	23.6	74.5	6.5	33.3	193.2	108.1	5,353.3	709.7	4,638.9
May	1,666.4	644.4	18.6	102.7	4.9	38.7	189.5	126.8	6,037.0	787.8	5,245.6
June	1,673.0	605.9	17.9	94.9	2.9	32.8	207.1	121.9	5,910.5	670.8	5,239.7
July	1,395.2	570.9	22.5	78.2	1.0	34.7	170.8	128.5	5,659.1	642.4	5,016.7
August	1,178.6	675.4	24.9	99.0	1.5	21.9	198.6	171.4	6,016.5	725.9	5,290.6
September	1,332.4	573.1	21.3	90.3	3.8	29.4	164.2	147.2	5,307.4	645.8	4,661.6
October	1,656.4	703.2	26.5	109.0	12.1	35.7	209.8	159.1	6,402.9	718.8	5,684.1
November	1,677.1	793.5	28.0	115.3	25.6	44.4	225.7	189.1	6,845.4	852.4	5,993.0
December	1,341.8	869.2	38.4	128.2	13.0	47.5	217.5	264.4	5,974.2	794.0	5,180.2
1974:											
January	1,379.9	919.3	34.6	148.3	25.0	43.3	226.6	270.6	6,613.7	815.3	5,794.3
February	1,360.4	853.9	27.5	124.0	20.7	44.8	252.1	247.6	6,644.5	807.9	5,832.5
March	1,782.8	1,220.8	35.3	131.8	45.7	53.8	341.7	370.6	7,781.4	995.3	6,784.3
April	1,770.5	1,242.0	29.4	140.3	31.2	51.9	297.4	457.1	8,333.5	911.4	7,419.2
May	2,052.6	1,137.2	29.8	100.8	40.1	50.8	282.3	363.0	8,834.8	920.7	7,912.8
June	1,833.2	1,062.0	27.8	93.6	25.0	58.2	260.9	331.1	8,501.5	857.5	7,642.8
July	1,807.3	1,088.2	24.7	100.3	20.2	41.3	272.4	366.9	8,965.3	914.4	8,044.0
August	1,717.8	1,124.8	30.9	148.4	18.9	33.3	303.7	369.2	9,096.6	860.9	8,230.6
September	1,816.1	1,073.7	31.0	155.3	24.9	35.5	265.0	361.8	8,360.7	749.4	7,613.0
October	2,106.6	1,117.1	29.9	134.6	20.0	30.4	284.0	419.6	9,094.3	736.1	8,358.9
November	1,993.4	1,191.2	36.1	160.1	19.9	34.2	305.5	421.0	8,885.4	847.9	8,028.9
December	1,977.8	1,315.3	47.5	262.7	13.7	31.3	294.3	446.1	9,139.2	965.9	8,166.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²												
	Food and live animals					Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels					Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	
	Total ³	Cocoa (cacao) beans	Coffee	Meat and preparations	Sugar		Total ³	Metal ores	Paper base stocks	Textile fibers	Rubber	Total ³	Petroleum and products
Millions of dollars													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965	3,459.4	120.5	1,058.5	426.5	442.5	553.2	3,046.6	915.4	421.9	435.4	188.1	2,221.5	2,092.5
1966	3,947.6	122.2	1,067.3	599.5	501.2	641.7	3,265.5	1,019.8	449.3	436.3	180.9	2,262.1	2,127.1
1967	4,003.2	147.2	962.7	645.0	588.4	698.1	2,964.4	974.3	418.3	305.6	174.5	2,247.8	2,086.1
1968	4,577.3	136.0	1,139.7	746.5	640.1	786.3	3,345.7	1,007.8	454.8	335.1	191.8	2,526.7	2,343.2
1969	4,530.6	168.2	893.9	863.7	638.2	777.8	3,460.1	1,012.5	520.8	260.1	279.5	2,794.0	2,559.9
1970	5,374.7	200.7	1,159.5	1,014.4	725.3	855.0	3,307.2	1,148.9	501.9	201.7	236.5	3,074.7	2,764.3
1971	5,528.6	181.3	1,166.6	1,050.1	763.6	875.5	3,382.0	1,043.9	502.3	158.4	216.0	3,714.8	3,323.3
1972	6,370.1	150.9	1,182.1	1,222.8	831.6	1,009.4	3,859.8	1,021.6	509.9	195.8	196.2	4,799.0	4,299.6
1973	8,014.5	212.0	1,570.1	1,671.2	924.7	1,220.9	5,013.8	1,304.5	678.7	236.6	345.4	8,173.5	7,614.2
1974 ⁴	9,386.2	316.6	1,504.8	1,352.6	2,247.4	1,322.3	6,065.6	1,848.1	1,164.9	225.2	516.6	25,453.8	24,269.5
1971:													
January	459.7	30.1	124.1	70.2	45.6	63.1	231.0	61.4	37.4	13.0	17.2	267.6	237.0
February	385.6	14.5	86.9	64.8	33.9	56.1	205.4	48.3	38.0	12.9	17.2	255.8	219.5
March	458.7	14.8	81.6	87.6	67.4	69.0	307.1	91.8	49.9	16.0	15.4	315.6	283.8
April	522.0	17.3	110.5	83.7	81.1	70.4	277.3	81.9	44.0	16.0	15.1	269.3	234.6
May	445.8	9.9	95.5	79.5	58.8	74.6	293.7	101.3	39.8	13.1	17.1	297.0	264.3
June	500.6	15.6	102.2	105.0	69.9	92.7	348.4	122.8	49.2	12.3	25.4	303.0	268.0
July	481.8	16.0	113.8	94.5	68.1	83.1	313.0	115.6	37.8	14.2	16.8	303.8	275.6
August	529.0	12.5	141.3	101.9	81.3	86.9	301.8	94.2	43.5	17.6	23.9	327.2	298.7
September	609.7	12.9	141.8	128.9	98.8	104.4	308.1	81.0	40.0	16.2	19.2	333.1	303.0
October	290.2	6.5	31.7	61.8	46.2	61.4	247.2	74.9	37.8	7.6	15.6	309.8	276.4
November	302.8	5.8	44.6	61.9	41.3	50.5	254.3	83.7	42.5	3.9	13.7	331.7	307.8
December	542.6	25.4	92.9	110.3	71.2	63.3	294.7	80.5	42.6	15.4	19.6	400.9	354.7
1972:													
January	546.4	18.3	134.1	97.0	75.1	83.5	288.5	70.0	41.9	13.4	18.3	398.4	352.5
February	541.2	18.7	114.5	81.9	67.5	84.8	276.4	57.2	42.7	19.6	17.0	375.4	331.9
March	472.9	13.4	60.6	83.1	62.6	80.9	313.4	76.2	46.7	12.6	20.7	426.8	388.0
April	478.8	14.3	61.1	92.1	69.7	68.3	291.7	70.9	42.2	17.2	15.5	354.9	300.6
May	520.1	12.8	95.5	94.6	48.4	88.0	341.8	100.4	38.3	17.8	15.9	375.3	334.6
June	525.5	13.3	78.8	89.8	102.4	88.6	324.1	95.6	42.8	16.8	11.5	375.1	336.1
July	484.3	9.9	79.2	101.8	65.9	63.5	316.8	86.7	36.9	16.9	12.7	378.4	341.4
August	576.2	7.6	111.7	128.4	91.0	55.7	316.9	90.3	41.4	19.5	16.4	400.2	365.8
September	555.1	4.0	130.1	125.4	64.4	72.4	334.9	85.6	43.4	14.6	14.3	409.3	366.7
October	585.1	8.0	128.8	127.0	62.0	107.1	347.3	87.8	45.9	15.7	18.0	412.4	371.0
November	545.1	6.8	103.9	111.9	52.4	117.3	383.1	112.5	49.0	16.9	17.6	416.9	374.4
December	539.4	23.6	83.7	89.6	62.7	99.3	324.9	88.5	38.5	14.9	18.3	475.7	431.1
1973:													
January	616.7	25.7	132.9	108.8	71.9	109.2	388.5	84.4	56.7	21.9	19.5	532.2	487.5
February	568.3	24.3	121.5	99.7	48.9	76.3	341.4	63.3	48.1	21.0	18.0	495.5	452.6
March	630.0	20.1	141.1	96.6	72.1	83.4	383.9	69.8	52.2	21.8	23.3	597.7	553.7
April	658.5	21.6	146.0	119.8	80.3	98.9	398.4	92.7	50.0	19.2	20.0	507.1	464.6
May	732.8	24.0	180.1	135.9	85.5	102.4	443.8	103.6	57.5	23.2	27.0	613.0	566.5
June	627.8	15.5	126.5	120.8	69.3	97.3	455.0	123.6	52.1	21.0	29.2	609.6	572.0
July	599.3	14.4	117.0	125.7	75.5	94.8	431.1	128.4	55.3	22.1	22.3	557.4	518.0
August	697.4	10.2	127.6	175.1	100.5	91.2	409.7	129.3	45.1	20.6	38.9	786.4	737.6
September	616.4	6.3	102.6	143.9	79.9	91.0	390.0	102.6	52.0	16.0	39.2	701.2	654.8
October	708.6	3.2	125.0	200.1	39.2	128.1	493.1	149.4	70.7	17.4	43.0	797.7	744.0
November	816.4	14.1	123.9	185.2	109.8	131.1	486.8	140.8	79.6	17.6	38.6	911.4	863.6
December	742.4	32.7	125.8	159.6	91.7	117.0	392.1	116.3	59.4	14.8	26.4	1,064.2	990.8
1974:													
January ⁴	783.0	36.5	165.2	169.5	45.4	100.6	429.6	103.3	82.5	19.0	35.3	1,325.6	1,229.5
February	744.6	25.7	152.9	134.8	104.1	86.1	402.4	86.2	81.7	18.5	41.8	1,588.1	1,498.4
March	913.6	38.1	194.2	159.3	124.7	104.1	502.8	132.4	84.0	23.7	53.4	1,820.0	1,740.7
April	825.8	29.8	183.9	128.1	133.8	113.3	494.6	116.7	96.9	23.8	44.7	2,294.2	2,211.6
May	827.4	42.4	149.7	110.6	154.5	116.5	571.2	158.3	100.1	18.2	59.1	2,290.8	2,203.3
June	769.5	35.8	123.9	103.0	158.4	127.5	579.3	189.0	97.5	21.2	46.0	2,090.2	2,005.7
July	774.1	20.2	120.8	82.0	231.8	126.6	546.4	172.6	92.2	17.9	58.0	2,417.2	2,331.9
August	766.2	16.3	92.6	100.9	261.2	112.7	544.7	161.4	111.7	24.0	42.1	2,508.5	2,403.9
September	647.8	8.3	66.2	88.8	212.0	111.7	508.0	155.6	97.3	16.4	47.9	2,128.9	2,035.1
October	656.6	12.4	56.2	81.5	201.1	113.3	514.3	182.2	120.3	17.0	24.4	2,278.1	2,158.2
November	789.2	19.0	83.9	92.6	287.2	102.7	475.0	184.0	95.8	15.0	28.9	2,214.7	2,092.8
December	888.3	32.3	115.1	99.7	336.7	107.2	497.5	199.4	101.1	10.5	34.2	2,497.6	2,325.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹														
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²														
	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods					Machinery and transport equipment					Miscellaneous manu- factured articles	Commod- ities not classi- fied	
			Total ³	Iron and steel	News- print	Non- ferrous metals	Textiles	Total	Machinery			Transport equipment			
									Total ³	Metal- working	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total ³			Auto- mobiles and parts
Millions of dollars															
1947															
1948															
1949															
1950															
1951															
1952															
1953															
1954															
1955															
1956															
1957															
1958															
1959															
1960															
1961															
1962															
1963															
1964															
1965	116.5	768.7	5,555.4	1,234.7	789.6	1,266.8	800.4	2,947.8	1,746.2	63.5	639.6	1,201.5	810.1	1,966.1	730.4
1966	146.2	955.4	6,352.7	1,305.0	889.5	1,551.8	908.5	4,822.8	2,612.9	135.3	1,010.5	2,209.8	1,617.7	2,282.1	866.6
1967	122.0	958.0	6,384.3	1,373.1	864.7	1,562.5	808.0	5,793.4	3,024.4	203.4	1,135.5	2,769.1	2,266.1	2,576.2	1,065.1
1968	157.9	1,129.1	8,162.4	2,046.5	862.9	2,022.5	962.4	7,986.9	3,688.4	203.9	1,492.1	4,298.5	3,711.6	3,346.1	1,207.8
1969	136.7	1,228.3	7,892.9	1,809.1	939.0	1,534.2	1,018.5	9,762.7	4,488.9	182.7	1,948.2	5,273.8	4,618.4	4,127.2	1,332.4
1970	159.6	1,450.2	8,438.3	2,030.2	929.6	1,655.6	1,135.3	11,171.7	5,288.7	163.7	2,271.2	5,883.0	5,067.6	4,846.3	1,273.8
1971	171.6	1,612.3	9,545.8	2,725.2	988.5	1,551.6	1,391.2	13,873.2	5,967.8	106.8	2,555.1	7,905.5	6,776.4	5,372.9	1,475.6
1972	179.6	2,014.6	11,421.6	2,927.6	1,053.9	1,933.0	1,526.6	17,420.1	7,786.9	140.4	3,376.7	9,633.2	7,946.1	6,910.6	1,598.0
1973	258.6	2,463.0	13,244.1	3,017.0	1,185.9	2,464.9	1,579.7	21,076.1	9,966.1	188.9	4,498.6	11,109.9	9,252.3	8,217.4	1,794.0
1974 ⁴	544.3	4,017.7	17,718.7	5,148.9	1,503.2	3,921.0	1,614.7	24,060.3	11,612.0	299.7	5,339.1	12,450.7	10,263.9	9,426.2	2,255.7
1971:															
January	11.9	124.0	719.9	193.7	76.0	123.1	110.0	1,036.8	468.6	10.9	191.8	560.7	479.5	389.4	117.6
February	15.3	125.4	635.3	180.8	62.6	105.9	97.5	1,029.4	413.9	9.5	166.4	618.1	535.5	369.5	109.4
March	16.1	144.9	794.7	189.5	83.8	136.0	127.1	1,239.3	526.9	9.1	212.3	709.9	617.2	442.1	122.1
April	17.6	150.4	823.9	208.0	89.6	152.7	128.3	1,194.6	532.8	10.7	217.9	667.8	562.0	436.4	125.1
May	15.8	150.5	851.1	260.6	83.2	130.3	120.9	1,173.4	475.6	9.4	204.1	692.8	599.1	415.8	127.3
June	13.9	142.3	947.7	300.0	85.2	149.2	132.2	1,305.5	561.3	11.2	239.7	744.2	645.5	492.8	124.1
July	12.0	139.9	782.7	254.0	74.2	122.9	113.0	991.4	473.1	8.4	187.6	518.3	439.6	453.2	132.6
August	11.0	148.2	811.3	236.7	75.6	135.0	112.7	1,027.6	442.8	8.8	185.3	584.8	500.1	474.7	120.5
September	17.6	165.9	896.4	259.3	88.2	149.8	133.9	1,213.8	523.8	8.6	222.7	690.0	594.6	484.2	112.6
October	13.5	114.5	701.5	219.6	83.1	95.5	82.2	1,149.0	495.1	9.4	236.0	653.9	571.8	449.2	127.1
November	12.1	90.1	716.3	220.0	92.1	101.4	82.6	1,210.6	503.6	4.1	241.4	707.1	612.8	436.7	116.9
December	14.8	116.2	865.0	202.9	94.8	150.6	150.9	1,302.0	550.4	6.9	251.2	751.6	649.0	538.9	140.3
1972:															
January	14.8	159.3	872.6	175.0	81.9	151.2	147.8	1,268.9	574.7	9.9	232.3	694.3	588.0	518.9	127.2
February	21.1	150.8	800.6	184.0	77.7	142.2	120.5	1,333.7	568.2	9.1	211.8	765.8	651.3	479.4	116.0
March	15.4	192.0	930.0	182.9	83.7	177.1	134.7	1,668.7	745.6	14.3	310.0	923.1	758.7	610.4	133.0
April	12.3	187.7	805.1	155.8	89.7	138.8	114.9	1,429.5	616.2	7.8	252.6	813.4	676.3	496.0	127.3
May	14.3	169.0	993.7	266.5	92.2	168.6	126.7	1,566.6	646.7	13.1	256.8	919.9	778.3	524.7	132.2
June	15.5	175.1	1,018.0	263.4	91.8	200.4	127.0	1,531.6	672.6	9.0	282.5	858.9	705.0	580.9	131.9
July	16.3	144.2	940.4	256.5	85.7	147.9	118.5	1,247.2	610.7	14.7	266.7	636.5	513.0	595.9	126.5
August	11.1	168.1	994.1	291.9	83.3	141.3	140.2	1,370.6	667.1	12.0	315.8	703.5	552.8	698.8	135.6
September	11.5	159.0	939.7	262.9	87.0	151.2	114.6	1,273.8	613.1	9.0	299.2	660.6	536.4	603.0	132.7
October	15.5	165.8	1,086.4	316.2	96.5	173.0	125.8	1,523.6	687.6	11.4	331.6	836.0	699.6	618.2	147.1
November	10.1	177.4	1,072.5	303.8	96.4	179.8	141.5	1,713.6	737.5	17.4	332.0	976.1	808.7	621.4	143.9
December	21.7	166.4	968.4	268.6	87.9	161.5	114.5	1,492.3	647.4	12.8	284.6	844.9	697.3	563.0	144.6
1973:															
January	8.8	189.1	1,106.3	240.7	110.6	223.3	144.2	1,661.4	698.5	14.4	275.1	962.9	788.1	631.6	162.8
February	16.8	190.2	983.8	232.0	90.6	178.2	124.1	1,573.6	702.0	11.8	316.9	870.9	714.5	584.2	128.7
March	14.7	202.5	1,078.4	220.1	107.3	199.5	143.5	1,818.3	812.3	13.3	363.9	1,000.6	846.3	643.9	151.3
April	13.6	221.4	993.1	204.4	100.5	159.3	133.5	1,710.3	806.9	10.9	344.4	903.3	748.3	609.9	142.1
May	16.0	213.2	1,179.7	296.2	104.8	186.2	137.8	1,954.5	853.9	16.5	377.4	1,100.5	941.7	649.8	131.8
June	19.8	208.8	1,114.9	243.6	109.3	179.3	128.4	1,918.7	865.4	14.5	391.1	1,053.2	896.0	697.4	161.1
July	18.9	186.4	1,193.9	279.6	97.4	211.8	129.0	1,701.8	856.4	17.3	387.3	845.4	706.7	721.4	154.0
August	23.5	207.0	1,137.3	274.0	80.9	189.6	136.9	1,686.6	908.5	19.1	421.8	778.1	609.9	821.4	156.0
September	21.4	190.5	970.8	221.1	83.7	188.6	116.9	1,511.8	760.5	14.5	358.4	751.3	606.0	668.7	145.6
October	26.3	209.4	1,140.4	259.8	93.2	211.4	133.1	1,953.6	938.7	15.6	468.0	1,014.9	872.9	785.2	160.5
November	39.3	220.7	1,251.3	283.9	109.1	300.6	129.5	2,065.2	1,011.4	20.6	449.4	1,053.9	886.2	779.0	144.1
December	39.6	223.9	1,093.9	261.3	98.2	237.1	122.6	1,520.2	750.7	20.4	344.7	769.5	635.7	624.9	156.0
1974:															
January ⁴	23.9	202.9	1,074.6	201.0	122.1	240.3	125.1	1,887.4	866.2	18.9	412.2	1,021.1	883.6	640.6	145.7
February	24.8	228.0	1,059.1	201.6	117.5	241.4	120.8	1,717.8	751.9	17.4	335.8	965.9	843.7	637.5	156.1
March	35.3	266.2	1,294.3	245.9	119.5	375.0	132.2	1,940.5	912.4	19.6	403.6	1,071.9	897.9	732.7	171.9
April	40.0	316.0	1,272.4	271.0	124.1	303.9	124.7	2,078.4	972.7	21.6	437.8	1,105.7	914.6	719.8	179.0
May	42.2	339.9	1,467.1	329.9	121.8	343.6	147.0	2,240.3	1,011.6	22.8	471.2	1,228.6	1,046.9	766.0	173.4
June	26.6	332.4	1,486.8	389.7	121.7	329.4	142.7	2,108.6	1,000.2	22.4	477.6				

Footnotes giving source

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS ¹						WATERBORNE TRADE ³				AIRBORNE TRADE ⁴			
	Exports of U.S. Merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			General imports			Exports (including re-exports)		General imports		Exports (including re-exports)		General imports	
	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit value ²	Quantity	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value
	1967 = 100						Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947	77.9	59.8	46.6	74.1	28.8	21.4	124,318	11,026	59,065	4,368				
1948	82.8	49.4	40.9	81.9	32.6	26.7	88,312	8,877	67,416	5,197				
1949	77.0	50.6	39.0	78.0	31.8	24.8	71,865	8,475	77,371	4,964				
1950	75.0	42.9	32.2	84.7	38.8	32.9	⁵ 62,944	⁵ 7,108	96,970	6,811				
1951	86.0	52.4	45.1	106.2	38.2	40.6	115,811	10,109	100,383	8,441				
1952	85.6	49.8	42.6	100.6	40.1	40.3	102,646	9,031	107,067	8,118				
1953	84.7	46.8	39.6	96.5	42.0	40.5	80,585	8,209	118,638	8,292				
1954	83.6	49.7	41.5	98.5	39.2	38.7	78,904	8,572	120,327	7,662				
1955	84.5	54.7	46.2	98.3	43.6	42.8	113,058	9,501	141,665	8,390				
1956	87.6	64.0	56.1	99.3	48.0	47.6	146,838	11,562	161,427	9,341				
1957	90.5	69.7	63.1	101.2	49.2	49.8	166,555	13,308	172,676	9,263				
1958	89.5	59.1	52.9	96.2	51.6	49.6	115,638	10,910	176,903	9,700				
1959	89.7	59.1	53.0	94.5	60.9	57.6	109,476	13,427	199,704	11,632				
1960	90.4	70.2	63.5	96.0	58.4	56.0	126,098	13,449	198,830	11,140				
1961	92.1	70.8	65.2	94.6	57.8	54.7	128,035	13,913	187,946	10,644				
1962	91.5	73.9	67.6	92.4	65.7	60.7	134,576	13,987	210,630	11,805	108.8	1,491.4	49.1	717.0
1963	91.3	79.3	72.4	93.2	68.1	63.5	157,008	15,086	212,485	12,382	123.7	1,638.1	56.5	816.6
1964	92.2	90.2	83.1	95.5	73.0	69.7	172,210	17,394	233,744	13,441	163.3	1,844.6	64.3	956.1
1965	95.2	90.5	86.1	96.5	82.6	79.7	⁶ 171,730	⁶ 16,927	255,754	14,942	⁶ 228.7	⁶ 2,289.4	96.1	1,315.9
1966	98.1	96.6	94.8	99.2	96.0	95.3	185,978	18,532	266,074	17,319	251.6	2,798.4	114.8	1,723.5
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	187,426	18,636	256,814	17,434	274.5	3,298.9	152.7	1,946.9
1968	101.4	108.2	109.7	101.0	122.3	123.6	194,482	19,359	282,751	21,139	328.7	3,841.5	215.3	2,548.4
1969	104.7	114.7	120.0	104.2	128.7	134.1	199,286	19,915	288,620	21,570	433.4	5,263.3	307.1	3,190.4
1970	110.7	123.9	137.1	111.6	133.1	148.6	239,774	24,394	299,168	24,728	448.5	6,088.1	309.9	3,415.1
1971	114.4	122.4	140.0	117.4	144.5	169.6	204,132	22,610	313,167	26,993	453.7	6,432.1	411.7	4,014.7
1972	117.6	134.3	158.0	126.1	163.8	206.6	230,176	25,520	350,845	33,617	540.6	7,516.0	465.7	5,159.4
1973	137.4	165.6	227.5	148.5	174.0	258.4	274,257	39,642	441,624	42,742	689.1	10,429.8	501.1	6,929.7
1974	174.5	180.5	315.0	223.3	168.1	375.5	264,807	55,490	446,558	67,160	799.5	14,009.7	529.0	8,921.7
1971:														
January	114.2	117.7	134.4	115.3	132.4	152.7	17,431	1,964	21,448	2,155	36.0	529.3	23.9	259.4
February	114.8	118.3	135.9	115.8	123.0	142.5	16,003	1,877	16,998	1,908	33.4	499.8	22.1	223.6
March	115.7	137.4	158.9	117.9	148.0	174.6	16,934	2,129	29,103	2,347	36.6	540.6	28.2	304.1
April	116.2	126.8	147.4	116.1	149.9	173.9	17,923	2,045	25,157	2,399	34.7	502.3	30.9	317.5
May	114.6	131.7	150.9	116.9	146.7	171.6	18,730	2,029	27,363	2,381	35.5	528.8	27.9	295.1
June	112.8	125.8	141.9	117.2	163.1	191.1	17,844	1,929	29,567	2,710	34.3	525.5	29.5	316.3
July	113.2	114.0	129.0	117.8	140.2	165.1	15,698	1,857	27,546	2,365	35.3	510.6	29.7	321.2
August	113.0	115.0	130.0	118.0	145.5	171.7	18,182	1,865	28,528	2,379	33.5	486.5	31.3	338.5
September	113.8	143.5	163.3	117.4	161.7	189.8	20,320	2,434	28,126	2,603	37.4	541.1	32.6	311.9
October	115.0	94.5	108.7	119.8	129.3	154.9	12,933	989	23,824	1,735	43.8	596.4	44.3	398.9
November	113.8	109.3	124.4	120.4	130.8	157.6	13,772	1,312	26,271	1,624	45.8	580.7	55.4	449.8
December	115.4	135.8	156.6	118.4	161.5	119.1	18,374	2,161	28,004	2,377	47.5	590.5	55.9	478.9
1972:														
January	115.9	127.2	147.5	118.9	160.7	191.0	15,432	2,044	27,209	2,519	41.1	579.8	40.8	363.8
February	117.2	124.3	145.8	121.7	153.1	186.4	15,096	1,968	25,293	2,343	39.4	555.6	37.8	364.9
March	116.1	143.3	166.4	123.9	174.5	216.2	17,592	2,102	29,266	2,816	45.2	683.7	44.2	477.5
April	117.3	127.3	149.2	124.8	151.9	189.6	18,601	1,910	25,335	2,452	42.7	615.2	38.4	381.2
May	116.4	137.1	159.5	125.1	168.5	210.7	19,328	2,046	28,300	2,868	42.0	643.0	35.7	400.5
June	118.0	130.8	154.4	126.7	167.9	212.7	19,631	2,031	30,050	2,870	43.0	639.3	37.5	433.8
July	117.7	119.9	141.0	126.1	152.7	192.5	17,742	1,991	28,083	2,737	58.0	583.8	36.3	426.6
August	116.7	130.0	151.7	127.3	165.8	211.0	21,938	2,088	31,753	3,154	62.4	611.0	39.2	467.6
September	118.0	129.2	152.5	128.3	156.0	200.1	20,432	2,025	28,377	2,825	65.4	629.6	33.0	371.3
October	118.4	145.0	171.6	129.8	172.1	223.5	21,680	2,338	30,923	3,107	66.0	663.1	35.2	418.2
November	122.8	143.3	176.1	130.4	177.5	231.6	21,943	2,449	32,531	3,076	54.4	683.8	45.6	541.1
December	122.6	144.6	177.3	130.3	164.3	214.0	20,720	2,531	33,428	2,853	43.4	748.6	42.0	511.6
1973:														
January	123.5	147.5	182.1	133.3	181.5	242.0	19,814	2,600	33,411	3,207	46.3	711.1	42.3	548.5
February	126.8	148.0	187.7	134.3	184.3	220.7	18,865	2,633	29,981	2,919	47.4	718.5	38.5	502.4
March	127.2	179.3	228.0	137.5	181.6	249.7	22,218	3,144	34,408	3,319	55.1	863.3	44.3	543.7
April	128.4	166.3	213.6	145.1	164.5	238.6	22,741	2,946	31,522	3,171	54.4	828.1	44.8	545.6
May	132.4	175.3	232.1	146.9	183.3	269.2	24,391	3,177	38,259	3,680	55.3	859.7	42.2	552.6
June	134.5	167.5	225.3	147.8	178.2	263.3	24,509	3,182	37,023	3,538	57.1	870.5	41.6	562.5
July	137.6	149.1	205.2	150.3	167.8	252.2	22,524	3,050	33,479	3,512	55.0	819.8	39.1	607.8
August	142.9	155.5	222.2	153.5	174.4	267.6	25,284	3,429	44,749	4,048	59.4	898.9	40.7	625.2
September	141.6	162.5	230.2	152.3	154.9	235.9	21,751	3,356	37,583	3,340	62.1	898.5	34.4	510.6
October	147.1	176.6	259.8	159.6	178.2	284.4	24,645	3,802	41,291	3,871	67.5	1,016.6	45.2	675.1
November	149.2	183.7	274.1	165.0	183.6	302.9	24,756	4,280	42,324	4,230	67.8	984.8	48.4	715.0
December	155.3	172.5	267.9	172.7	149.3	257.8	22,762	4,042	33,412	3,720	61.5	960.3	39.5	525.8
1974:														

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL INDUSTRY ¹										DOMESTIC OPERATIONS ¹					
	Scheduled service, except as indicated							Scheduled and nonscheduled service			Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service		
	Passenger-miles		Ton-miles (revenue), total	Operating revenues				Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	Passenger- miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	
	Total revenue	Passenger- load factor		Total, including non- scheduled service ²	Passenger revenues	Cargo revenues	Mail revenues									
	Billions	Percent	Millions	Millions of dollars							Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars		
1947	7.92	64.4	931	574	449	37	.....	595	.....	6.11	65	33	364	386	.....	
1948	7.89	57.5	986	692	497	46	.....	675	.....	6.00	102	38	442	439	.....	
1949	8.83	57.5	1,131	771	550	52	3 148	728	17	6.77	134	42	496	474	.....	
1950	10.24	60.8	1,359	840	608	66	3 133	764	41	8.03	211	48	579	514	.....	
1951	13.20	66.1	1,690	1,024	780	75	3 124	896	57	10.59	217	65	729	620	48	
1952	15.62	64.8	1,972	1,169	914	86	3 128	1,064	62	12.56	244	70	844	749	54	
1953	18.24	63.0	2,252	1,317	1,044	92	3 137	1,211	61	14.79	254	74	967	879	50	
1954	20.61	61.8	2,512	1,441	1,167	96	67	1,317	66	16.80	248	83	1,068	969	51	
1955	24.35	63.1	2,982	1,643	1,364	114	66	1,501	79	19.85	319	89	1,238	1,114	64	
1956	27.62	63.3	3,386	1,898	1,542	128	72	1,763	81	22.40	351	96	1,400	1,299	60	
1957	31.26	61.2	3,763	2,128	1,733	141	77	2,063	37	25.38	396	102	1,596	1,559	19	
1958	31.50	59.3	3,799	2,244	1,828	147	84	2,136	53	25.38	387	108	1,693	1,594	46	
1959	36.37	61.4	4,388	2,618	2,167	172	93	2,496	67	29.31	450	121	2,008	1,900	58	
1960	38.86	59.3	4,729	2,884	2,388	187	106	2,807	14	30.56	476	136	2,178	2,141	3	
1961	39.83	56.4	4,971	3,064	2,485	201	124	3,043	d 44	31.06	533	151	2,305	2,307	d 39	
1962	43.76	53.0	5,570	3,439	2,763	231	141	3,249	50	33.62	637	167	2,589	2,488	18	
1963	50.36	53.1	6,346	3,759	3,067	263	149	3,479	81	38.46	715	175	2,790	2,646	17	
1964	58.49	55.0	7,434	4,251	3,483	317	152	3,781	221	44.14	894	192	3,169	2,849	144	
1965	68.68	55.2	8,986	4,958	4,029	390	172	4,286	362	51.89	1,112	228	3,691	3,239	238	
1966	79.89	58.0	10,686	5,745	4,530	449	241	4,970	428	60.59	1,301	294	4,171	3,670	262	
1967	98.75	56.5	13,036	6,865	5,426	501	268	6,157	408	75.49	1,498	408	4,981	4,560	234	
1968	113.96	52.6	15,249	7,753	6,222	585	276	7,248	208	87.51	1,775	567	5,691	5,397	83	
1969	125.42	50.0	16,898	8,791	7,120	686	296	8,403	54	4 102.72	4 2,126	4 807	4 6,936	4 6,613	4 31	
1970	131.71	49.7	18,166	9,290	7,627	750	306	9,247	d 199	104.15	2,215	715	7,180	7,181	d 184	
1971	135.66	48.5	18,685	10,046	8,220	826	288	9,717	30	106.44	2,278	708	7,753	7,496	31	
1972	152.41	53.0	20,746	11,163	9,271	938	271	10,579	222	118.14	2,567	686	8,652	8,158	196	
1973	161.96	52.1	22,242	12,419	10,274	1,075	303	11,834	227	126.32	2,922	687	9,694	9,200	179	
1974	162.92	54.9	22,425	5 14,703	11,879	1,248	309	5 13,978	322	129.73	2,888	692	5 11,545	5 10,760	381	
1971:																
January	10.52	45.9	1,405	2,181	1,789	172	71	2,336	d 164	8.44	146	58	1,706	1,832	d 124	
February	8.99	43.3	1,252								7.20	146				55
March	10.14	43.5	1,424	2,507	2,073	192	70	2,407	15	8.17	176	63	1,952	1,867	21	
April	11.15	49.0	1,517								8.02	176				61
May	10.84	46.2	1,483	2,801	2,306	220	66	2,480	170	8.40	181	59	2,156	2,035	48	
June	12.09	50.7	1,605								9.45	186				55
July	13.66	54.5	1,775	2,801	2,306	220	66	2,480	170	10.31	185	54	2,104	1,897	101	
August	14.06	55.8	1,840								10.76	211				53
September	11.14	47.4	1,573	2,557	2,053	242	81	2,494	9	8.33	223	54	1,991	1,901	33	
October	11.10	47.5	1,617								8.62	227				56
November	10.00	45.2	1,485	2,801	2,308	266	76	2,705	34	8.04	204	58	2,212	2,093	52	
December	11.98	50.9	1,710								9.67	216				80
1972:																
January	11.74	49.6	1,563	2,540	2,108	210	68	2,561	d 46	9.31	172	55	2,005	1,986	d 11	
February	10.27	46.3	1,439								8.19	189				55
March	12.05	50.2	1,669	2,801	2,321	225	65	2,638	68	9.60	210	63	2,156	2,035	48	
April	12.27	52.2	1,651								9.59	194				56
May	12.03	49.4	1,654	3,010	2,535	237	62	2,675	165	9.15	216	56	2,278	2,045	108	
June	13.95	55.9	1,847								10.68	218				55
July	15.10	60.9	1,931	2,812	2,308	266	76	2,705	34	11.28	192	49	2,212	2,093	52	
August	15.65	62.7	2,034								11.93	229				55
September	12.47	53.8	1,705	3,091	2,494	291	105	3,014	14	9.22	223	53	2,457	2,352	35	
October	12.29	50.9	1,725								9.50	235				55
November	11.52	50.0	1,687	3,432	2,859	282	65	3,088	171	9.25	253	57	3,115	2,802	160	
December	13.08	53.1	1,842								10.42	237				75
1973:																
January	12.50	49.1	1,696	2,786	2,322	241	66	2,808	d 46	9.80	208	56	2,207	2,207	d 29	
February	11.05	47.9	1,534								8.80	203				52
March	12.94	50.2	1,814	3,111	2,599	260	67	2,923	88	10.26	246	61	2,433	2,267	77	
April	13.24	51.8	1,796								10.44	226				55
May	13.16	50.3	1,822	3,432	2,859	282	65	3,088	171	10.11	255	58	2,598	2,375	95	
June	14.95	55.0	2,008								11.55	258				55
July	16.00	54.9	2,088	3,091	2,494	291	105	3,014	14	12.00	235	51	2,457	2,352	35	
August	16.98	57.5	2,230								13.00	269				56
September	13.15	48.5	1,843	3,432	2,859	282	65	3,088	171	9.86	256	53	3,115	2,802	160	
October	12.88	47.8	1,848								10.13	277				57
November	11.99	55.5	1,736	3,603	2,956	325	98	3,644	d 63	9.77	257	58	2,832	2,809	d 6	
December	13.13	56.9	1,826								10.58	231				74
1974:																
January	12.99	55.0	1,766	5 3,274	2,651	281	71	5 3,224	d 4	10.26	222	56	5 2,610	5 2,496	45	
February	11.69	55.6	1,636								9.45	221				53
March	13.78	57.4	1,921	3,781	3,089	321	71	3,443	180	11.16	254	60	2,983	2,650	178	
April	13.70	57.5	1,882								11.08	242				57
May	13.57	55.0	1,910	3,603	2,956	325	98	3,644	d 63	10.67	267	58	2,832	2,809	d 6	
June	15.12	58.6	2,034								12.00	252				54
July	15.55	57.1	2,047	4,041	3,283	321	69	3,664	206	12.07	237	52	3,115	2,802	160	
August	16.73	61.6	2,195								13.18	256				56
September	12.68	51.2	1,766	3,603	2,956	325	98	3,644	d 63	9.86	237	52	2,832	2,809	d 6	
October	12.65	51.1	1,818								10.19	263				60
November	11.18	46.3	1,634	3,603	2,956	325	98	3,644	d 63	9.05	227	60	2,832	2,809	d 6	
December	13.27	51.1	1,818								10.76	209				74

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS, URBAN TRANSIT, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AIR CARRIERS ¹						TRANSIT INDUSTRY ²	MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY) ³				MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY) ⁵	
	International operations						Passen- gers carried (revenue)	Carriers of property, class I				Carriers of property, class I and II (ATA)	
	Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service				Common and contract carrier service				Freight carried, indexes of volume	
	Passen- ger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes		Number of reporting carriers ⁴	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Tonnage hauled (revenue)	Common and contract carriers of property	Common carriers of general freight, seasonally adjusted
	Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars				Millions	Millions of dollars		Millions of tons	Avg. same period 1967 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	1.81	33	16	210	210	.....	18,287	1,605	1,245	1,184	136.5	30.5	.....
1948	1.89	46	21	250	236	.....	17,312	1,817	1,682	1,570	164.8	35.0	.....
1949	2.06	56	24	275	254	.....	15,251	1,573	1,847	1,747	170.5	36.3	.....
1950	2.21	60	26	261	250	.....	13,845	1,573	2,373	2,210	218.1	44.8	.....
1951	2.61	78	27	295	277	9	12,881	1,743	2,741	2,612	237.6	48.4	.....
1952	3.07	86	28	325	315	7	12,022	1,743	3,016	2,881	239.0	48.6	.....
1953	3.45	94	32	351	332	11	11,036	2,026	3,516	3,377	272.6	52.5	.....
1954	3.81	105	44	373	347	16	9,858	2,026	3,417	3,306	261.9	50.4	.....
1955	4.50	115	61	405	386	15	9,189	6,881	6,351	6,212	6,226.8	58.1	.....
1956	5.23	153	65	498	464	21	8,756	881	3,571	3,439	233.9	59.9	.....
1957	5.88	157	67	532	505	18	8,338	872	3,887	3,749	241.9	60.3	67.2
1958	6.12	164	77	551	542	7	7,778	872	3,901	3,771	237.4	59.6	63.3
1959	7.06	196	88	610	596	8	7,680	923	4,643	4,440	274.7	67.4	73.1
1960	8.31	226	113	706	666	11	7,521	923	4,753	4,634	276.0	70.0	72.1
1961	8.77	261	157	759	737	d 5	7,242	954	4,903	4,704	326.2	68.9	73.0
1962	10.14	331	183	850	760	32	7,122	964	5,374	5,144	348.6	75.1	80.3
1963	11.90	383	192	969	833	64	6,915	1,018	5,741	5,498	338.0	78.8	84.7
1964	14.35	486	191	1,082	932	78	6,854	1,018	6,176	5,890	366.3	85.9	89.8
1965	16.79	708	265	1,267	1,047	124	6,798	1,148	7,120	6,741	432.8	96.2	97.9
1966	19.30	848	468	1,574	1,300	165	6,671	1,148	7,849	7,457	462.3	100.7	105.6
1967	23.26	952	700	1,884	1,597	174	6,616	1,249	8,329	8,012	477.6	100.0	100.3
1968	26.45	1,135	700	2,062	1,852	125	6,491	1,249	9,523	9,047	522.6	109.4	107.3
1969	7 22.70	7 1,224	7 544	7 1,855	7 1,790	7 23	6,310	1,359	10,742	10,279	577.1	114.0	113.7
1970	27.56	1,299	766	2,109	2,066	d 15	5,932	1,359	11,050	10,655	553.9	112.4	111.0
1971	29.22	1,518	617	2,292	2,221	d 1	5,497	1,475	12,693	11,907	595.9	119.0	124.5
1972	34.27	1,738	515	2,512	2,420	26	5,271	1,475	14,270	13,434	641.8	128.0	136.4
1973	35.64	1,916	522	2,725	2,633	48	5,294	4 1,443	16,707	15,896	704.3	142.0	163.4
1974	33.19	2,083	471	8 3,157	8 3,218	d 60	5,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	135.0	155.6
1971:													
January	2.08	94	54				458					116.1	117.6
February	1.79	101	51	475	504	d 40	437	1,529	6,261	5,904	299.8	122.0	122.0
March	1.96	116	55				521					123.9	123.9
April	2.13	113	52				475					124.8	124.8
May	2.44	111	48	554	540	d 6	466					125.6	129.2
June	2.64	108	47				471					127.3	127.3
July	3.35	123	46				416					128.3	128.3
August	3.30	127	44	697	584	69	422					126.7	126.7
September	2.81	139	44				444	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	122.0	122.6
October	2.48	174	49				463		(3)	(3)	(3)	121.7	121.7
November	1.96	164	59	566	593	d 24	464					112.0	125.3
December	2.31	148	67				460					124.6	124.6
1972:													
January	2.43	119	42				436					124.0	127.3
February	2.08	129	39	535	575	d 34	451	1,529	7,076	6,668	321.2	128.1	128.1
March	2.44	148	44				505					130.6	130.6
April	2.67	137	38				448					133.5	133.5
May	2.88	140	38	645	603	21	450					131.0	132.8
June	3.26	141	38				440					132.5	132.5
July	3.82	144	36				380					129.7	129.7
August	3.72	147	38	732	630	57	414					134.4	134.4
September	3.25	145	38				424	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	137.6	137.6
October	2.79	164	42				454		(3)	(3)	(3)	144.9	144.9
November	2.27	169	55	600	613	d 18	444					124.0	150.2
December	2.66	155	68				445					154.8	154.8
1973:													
January	2.69	136	46				458					140.0	153.1
February	2.24	133	42	579	602	d 17	421	746	7,136	6,738	268.1	160.1	160.1
March	2.68	166	47				515					166.0	166.0
April	2.80	148	43				445					162.5	162.5
May	3.05	150	44	678	656	11	456					145.0	163.4
June	3.39	157	43				425					162.2	162.2
July	4.00	162	40				388					159.6	159.6
August	3.98	164	43	834	714	75	410					142.0	159.3
September	3.29	180	39				410	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	162.6	162.6
October	2.75	187	39				465		(3)	(3)	(3)	167.7	167.7
November	2.22	175	47	634	662	d 21	424					132.0	174.6
December	2.55	157	51				443					170.1	170.1
1974:													
January	2.73	154	35				492					137.9	168.4
February	2.24	158	35	8 664	8 728	d 49	464	746	7,986	7,529	2,671	167.2	167.2
March	2.62	190	39				534					166.4	166.4
April	2.62	174	38				488					159.1	159.1
May	2.90	187	41	798	793	2	481					142.0	157.6
June	3.12	176	40				450					158.5	158.5
July	3.48	166	37				427					154.8	154.8
August	3.55	172	38	927	862	46	437					137.0	149.8
September	2.82	174	35				443	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	153.2	153.2
October	2.46	191	39				508					144.6	144.6
November	2.13	186	44	771	835	d 56	428					124.0	152.1
December	2.51	156	51				468					135.4	135.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

d Deficit.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--RAILROADS AND TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS											TRAVEL																								
	Financial operations ¹							Traffic				Hotels and motor-hotels ⁴																								
	Operating revenues			Operating expenses	Tax accruals and rents	Net railway operating income	Net income (after taxes)	Ton-miles (net) of freight ¹		Revenue per ton-mile ¹	Price index for total railroad freight ³	Passengers (revenue) carried 1 mile ¹	Restaurant sales index	Hotels		Motor-hotels																				
	Total ²	Freight	Passenger					Total	Revenue					Average room sale	Rooms occupied	Average room sale	Rooms occupied																			
	Millions of dollars	Billions						Cents	1969 = 100	Billions	Same month 1967 = 100	Dollars	Percent of total	Dollars	Percent of total																					
★																																				
1947	8,686.6	7,042.8	963.3	6,799.0	1,107.2	780.4	490.4	696.8	654.7	1,076	.....	45.9	84	4.77	90	.....	.....																			
1948	9,671.9	7,976.4	964.3	7,472.0	1,197.6	1,002.2	699.4	677.6	637.9	1,251	.....	41.1	83	5.27	86	.....	.....																			
1949	8,580.3	7,048.4	860.7	6,891.9	1,001.7	686.7	438.0	560.5	526.4	1,339	.....	35.1	80	5.47	82	.....	.....																			
1950	9,473.1	7,817.3	813.4	7,059.2	1,374.2	1,039.6	783.3	622.6	588.5	1,329	.....	31.8	82	5.71	81	.....	.....																			
1951	10,391.9	8,635.4	900.3	8,043.9	1,406.8	941.1	691.3	678.9	646.6	1,336	.....	34.6	87	6.28	85	.....	.....																			
1952	10,581.6	8,789.5	906.2	8,053.2	1,450.1	1,078.3	824.5	644.6	614.8	1,430	.....	34.0	91	6.66	76	.....	.....																			
1953	10,664.3	8,950.6	842.0	8,135.3	1,419.6	1,109.4	902.0	634.2	605.8	1,478	.....	31.7	93	6.99	74	.....	.....																			
1954	9,370.8	7,797.9	767.3	7,384.5	1,112.3	874.0	673.6	568.9	549.2	1,421	.....	29.3	92	7.22	72	.....	.....																			
1955	10,106.8	8,539.2	742.7	7,641.4	1,336.5	1,128.9	920.7	646.2	623.6	1,371	.....	28.5	95	7.50	72	.....	.....																			
1956	10,545.3	8,945.9	756.6	8,102.1	1,372.9	1,070.3	879.0	667.8	647.0	1,383	.....	28.2	97	7.85	72	.....	.....																			
1957	10,506.2	8,941.6	735.3	8,237.7	1,345.2	923.3	740.3	637.0	618.1	1,445	.....	25.9	99	8.30	70	.....	.....																			
1958	9,564.9	8,071.2	675.3	7,544.1	1,258.5	762.4	601.8	567.6	551.5	1,463	.....	23.2	97	8.59	67	.....	.....																			
1959	9,825.1	8,312.2	651.2	7,704.8	1,372.5	747.8	577.8	592.3	575.4	1,445	.....	22.1	100	8.92	66	.....	.....																			
1960	9,517.2	8,028.5	640.3	7,566.1	1,365.8	585.3	445.8	588.0	572.2	1,403	.....	21.3	100	9.15	65	.....	.....																			
1961	9,187.1	7,736.6	624.7	7,271.2	1,378.3	537.7	384.6	577.8	563.3	1,373	.....	20.3	97	9.23	62	.....	.....																			
1962	9,440.2	7,991.2	619.1	7,417.3	1,296.3	726.6	571.9	606.4	591.7	1,349	.....	19.8	97	9.35	61	.....	.....																			
1963	9,559.5	8,154.5	588.1	7,451.6	1,302.2	805.7	651.5	635.5	621.7	1,310	.....	18.5	95	9.37	60	.....	.....																			
1964	9,856.5	8,455.5	577.9	7,737.8	1,300.5	818.2	693.6	670.3	659.3	1,282	.....	18.2	97	9.53	61	.....	.....																			
1965	10,207.8	8,836.0	553.1	7,849.8	1,396.5	961.5	814.9	709.3	697.7	1,266	.....	17.4	97	9.71	62	.....	.....																			
1966	10,660.6	9,286.5	543.6	8,121.8	1,490.5	1,048.3	906.4	750.5	738.3	1,257	.....	17.1	100	10.03	62	.....	.....																			
1967	10,376.9	9,140.9	485.4	8,211.4	1,488.0	677.6	318.6	731.6	719.4	1,269	.....	15.2	100	10.59	61	.....	.....																			
1968	10,859.9	9,755.0	444.3	8,582.3	1,594.8	682.8	565.5	759.1	744.5	1,310	.....	13.1	102	11.35	61	.....	.....																			
1969	11,422.7	10,319.9	438.3	9,038.3	1,726.2	658.2	458.3	781.7	767.9	1,347	100.0	12.2	103	12.37	59	.....	.....																			
1970	11,981.7	10,912.6	420.2	9,649.8	1,844.9	487.0	79.4	777.2	762.5	1,431	108.8	10.8	99	13.25	55	.....	.....																			
1971	12,696.8	11,793.4	829.1	10,057.7	1,938.7	700.3	350.8	752.2	739.7	1,594	122.4	8.9	99	13.56	54	.....	.....																			
1972	13,440.4	12,597.7	257.1	10,579.7	2,030.5	830.2	482.9	800.8	776.8	1,616	126.1	8.6	105	21.01	60	17.84	67																			
1973	14,821.1	13,817.8	258.5	11,595.3	2,371.2	854.6	552.0	878.4	851.8	1,620	129.3	9.3	111	22.39	64	18.29	68																			
1974	16,944.8	15,783.7	290.1	13,122.8	.....	.....	.....	880.7	853.9	1,848	149.7	10.3	117	24.49	62	19.44	66																			
1971:																																				
January	3,124.6	2,877.2	96.7	2,512.9	493.7	118.0	36.1	185.0	119.2	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....																			
February																		119.3	105																	
March																									119.3	97										
April																															123.4	102	20.33	62	17.14	63
May																																				
June	123.7	3.8	106	19.69	54	17.82	66																													
July	3,103.4	2,884.5	55.6	2,459.1	477.3	167.0	68.4	179.3	123.5	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....																			
August																		123.6	97																	
September																									123.5	104										
October																															123.4	98	20.78	58	17.44	61
November																																				
December	123.2	10 5.1	97	.....	.....	.....	.....																													
1972:																																				
January	3,203.3	3,006.7	63.1	2,536.1	497.5	169.7	76.0	187.2	123.3	97	20.81	54	17.56	59	.....	.....	.....																			
February																		126.0	96	20.70	55	17.40	63													
March																								126.0	108	20.64	59	17.51	66							
April																														126.1	106	20.84	66	17.89	69	
May																																				126.2
June	126.2	4.3	111	20.89	65	17.99	73																													
July	3,308.9	3,094.7	65.9	2,622.8	509.4	176.7	86.0	190.4	126.2	114	20.68	56	18.16	71	.....	.....	.....																			
August																		126.1	104	20.81	62	18.58	77													
September																								126.1	104	21.03	61	18.00	69							
October																														126.0	112	21.93	69	17.92	72	
November																																				127.4
December	127.4	10 4.3	103	20.97	46	17.53	49																													
1973:																																				
January	3,529.0	3,310.9	58.5	2,762.1	563.4	203.5	122.1	203.6	127.4	99	22.02	58	17.72	62	.....	.....	.....																			
February																		127.4	104	22.01	62	18.58	66													
March																								127.4	117	21.69	64	18.36	69							
April																														127.4	105	22.08	67	18.91	70	
May																																				127.4
June	127.4	4.2	116	22.56	67	18.20	73																													
July	3,639.6	3,377.8	66.2	2,902.5	573.6	163.6	83.3	211.2	127.6	119	21.58	61	18.74	72	.....	.....	.....																			
August																		127.7	114	21.65	64	18.20	79													
September																								131.1	112	23.39	65	18.00	70							
October																														133.6	118	23.56	75	18.20	71	
November																																				133.8
December	133.8	10 5.1	108	21.94	48	18.04	48																													
1974:																																				
January	3,938.6	3,656.4	73.5	3,099.4	11 708.7	11 130.6	11 89.1	216.3	134.8	101	24.34	60	18.08	61	.....	.....	.....																			
February																		137.5	109	24.01	63	18.39	62													
March																								143.2	125	24.46	65	18.46	66							
April																														144.0	112	24.87	64	19.62	68	
May																																				144.3
June	144.8	5.3	124	25.30	69	19.48	74																													
July	4,392.4	4,106.9	72.3	3,322.0	762.0	308.3	242.4	210.8	157.5	128	23.84	60	19.81	71	.....	.....	.....																			
August																		157.8	121	23.71	63	19.48	76													
September																								158.0	116	25.80	62	19.34	67							
October																														158.0	126	26.17	72	19.86	70	
November																																				158.0
December	158.3	10 5.1	111	24.22	47	19.59	46																													

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TRAVEL						COMMUNICATION									
	Foreign travel ¹					National parks, visits ³	Telephone carriers ⁴				Telegraph carriers ⁶					
	U.S. citizens		Aliens		Passports issued ²		Oper- ating revenues, Total ⁵	Oper- ating expenses (ex- cluding taxes)	Oper- ating income (after taxes)	Tele- phones in service, end of period	Domestic			International		
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures							Oper- ating revenues	Oper- ating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)	Oper- ating revenues	Oper- ating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)
Thousands						Millions of dollars				Thousands	Millions of dollars					
1947	526	470	482	299	202.4	10,674	2,405	1,927	210	32,099	199.7	173.1	14.3	45.6	45.8	d 3.4
1948	574	491	480	309	230.4	11,293	7 2,753	7 2,174	7 271	7 33,462	183.4	174.8	d 1.9	46.3	44.8	d 1.2
1949	630	599	548	322	268.9	12,968	3,066	2,375	323	36,255	171.4	164.3	d 2.7	46.6	43.5	.7
1950	715	668	509	334	299.7	13,919	3,456	2,470	457	38,392	178.0	157.9	10.7	50.3	42.6	4.9
1951	765	725	590	359	290.4	15,079	3,818	2,698	460	39,918	192.1	172.3	10.1	56.9	44.8	7.9
1952	875	886	606	409	395.3	17,143	4,240	2,994	506	42,068	184.3	174.5	.9	57.5	47.5	6.0
1953	977	939	574	417	418.2	17,372	4,635	3,228	568	43,963	208.6	185.2	14.7	59.6	48.8	6.5
1954	1,062	1,000	639	464	452.0	17,969	5,005	3,430	647	45,858	209.6	184.8	15.0	63.7	50.1	9.2
1955	1,246	1,186	719	523	528.0	18,830	5,540	3,689	761	49,056	228.8	196.7	22.8	68.0	53.5	9.7
1956	1,325	1,352	880	556	559.1	20,055	6,125	4,067	841	52,766	238.4	209.5	19.1	73.4	56.3	12.6
1957	1,425	1,461	986	626	586.0	20,891	6,645	4,379	934	55,838	245.5	217.9	17.3	76.8	61.2	10.6
1958	8 1,642	8 1,592	8 1,020	8 821	676.9	21,658	7,134	4,456	1,121	58,466	240.7	215.7	15.6	77.2	61.8	10.2
1959	1,863	1,824	1,118	949	732.0	22,372	7,792	4,723	1,297	61,975	260.8	224.8	25.1	84.3	65.4	12.7
1960	2,025	2,002	1,298	1,070	853.1	9 26,603	8,358	5,019	1,399	64,997	262.4	233.9	15.6	86.9	70.4	10.1
1961	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	858.0	27,876	8,889	5,297	1,519	67,622	265.7	240.0	12.4	89.9	71.7	11.7
1962	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	906.9	9 32,135	9,512	5,618	10 1,675	70,790	264.1	242.4	7.0	92.3	75.5	10.3
1963	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,055.5	33,351	10,147	5,948	10 1,770	73,700	286.8	253.1	20.2	97.7	77.8	12.7
1964	2,913	2,841	1,890	1,653	1,133.2	33,976	10,938	6,496	1,924	77,389	299.4	264.2	21.1	107.4	83.0	16.5
1965	3,351	3,341	2,093	1,819	1,330.3	36,509	11,750	7,076	2,091	81,540	305.6	267.4	23.8	11 107.4	11 83.8	11 20.3
1966	3,893	3,814	2,409	2,042	1,547.7	38,480	12,905	7,713	2,317	85,970	319.3	275.5	24.9	121.4	90.4	27.1
1967	4,367	4,334	2,773	2,358	1,685.5	39,538	13,847	8,319	2,488	90,193	335.0	291.9	24.2	132.3	101.4	26.2
1968	5,021	4,820	3,084	2,613	1,748.4	42,392	15,068	9,020	2,553	95,100	358.2	309.5	29.6	153.4	116.1	30.6
1969	5,911	5,767	3,602	3,039	1,820.2	42,403	16,781	10,270	2,798	100,289	391.3	330.8	32.9	179.9	132.5	39.1
1970	6,659	6,499	4,065	3,449	2,219.2	45,753	18,100	11,596	3,010	104,127	402.5	334.6	34.0	193.7	144.9	39.3
1971	7,591	7,059	4,325	3,567	2,399.0	48,863	12 20,410	12 13,253	12 3,487	121,614	396.8	337.0	31.7	206.0	150.8	44.3
1972	9,068	8,312	5,193	4,310	2,728.0	54,087	23,079	14,869	4,032	117,344	431.8	349.8	55.1	226.0	163.7	49.4
1973	9,211	8,758	5,750	4,905	2,729.1	55,406	12 26,036	12 16,538	12 4,713	121,233	454.7	372.9	53.8	261.6	182.9	64.9
1974	8,540	8,306	5,936	5,067	2,415.0	52,857	29,013	18,468	5,310	127,888	484.0	384.7	69.3	297.0	203.1	77.6
1971:																
January	550	443	328	239	137.0	1,198	12 5,002	12 3,191	12 861	12110,741	91.2	78.8	6.8	51.9	36.6	12.7
February	440	404	242	185	181.9	1,347										
March	517	471	306	239	274.8	1,689										
April	563	556	312	247	289.9	2,609										
May	573	620	334	299	270.4	3,653										
June	595	802	352	317	316.8	6,725										
July	897	908	493	362	238.8	10,268	5,155	3,415	842	110,308	95.5	82.7	4.4	50.9	37.8	10.2
August	1,065	777	514	449	202.6	9,802										
September	768	598	453	325	146.8	4,978										
October	647	509	365	313	105.9	3,417										
November	544	442	305	269	113.5	1,931										
December	427	530	320	322	120.6	1,246										
1972:																
January	655	500	403	285	157.7	1,273	5,636	3,644	957	115,617	108.6	90.5	11.7	55.3	39.3	13.0
February	579	531	294	238	226.2	1,553										
March	618	674	367	287	326.2	2,184										
April	765	612	381	303	312.8	2,898										
May	704	730	386	330	327.7	4,390										
June	749	931	445	382	328.6	7,258										
July	1,055	1,003	579	450	249.2	10,819	5,854	3,754	1,033	115,700	105.6	89.0	11.0	56.0	40.4	12.5
August	1,130	856	586	539	234.8	10,393										
September	844	736	542	416	174.0	5,651										
October	771	625	434	383	140.0	3,896										
November	664	542	368	324	132.2	2,055										
December	543	606	407	382	118.6	1,716										
1973:																
January	663	548	452	342	182.6	1,656	12 6,215	12 3,929	12 1,109	12119,077	110.8	90.4	12.0	61.2	43.5	14.3
February	589	583	346	272	229.8	1,848										
March	713	686	426	343	322.4	2,252										
April	780	746	451	359	345.4	3,356										
May	775	787	427	376	334.8	4,826										
June	790	941	474	418	305.7	7,618										
July	993	1,020	615	480	255.0	10,030	6,564	4,186	1,196	121,918	114.5	95.3	11.7	66.0	45.8	17.0
August	1,172	870	663	628	212.9	10,296										
September	761	741	512	470	152.2	5,616										
October	751	653	495	425	146.2	4,159										
November	630	573	416	381	131.8	2,256										
December	594	609	473	414	108.4	1,493										
1974:																
January	620	584	475	387	168.2	1,307	6,988	4,380	1,286	124,781	116.2	92.8	15.6	72.6	49.7	19.2
February	601	587	399	310	185.1	1,449										
March	720	679	469	366	245.3	1,992										
April	767	721	461	373	286.6	2,851										
May	706	737	433	401	297.7	4,146										
June	724	862	476	426	280.2	6,777										
July	906	959	624	510	261.1	9,832	7,340	4,667	1,359	127,176	41.2	32.1	6.4	25.5	17.6	6.5
August	1,054	807	694	589	193.9	10,384										
September	753	701	585	483	144.2	5,660										
October	599	522	435	394	127.4	4,419										
November	571	539	417	411	114.7	2,381										
December	518	608	468	417	110.7	1,660										

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION 1											INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS—PRODUCTION 1				
	Aluminum sulfate, commercial (17% Al ₂ O ₃) ²	Chlorine gas (100% Cl ₂)	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Phosphorus, elemental 3	Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O) ⁴	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)	Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous 5	Sodium sulfate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake) 6	Sodium triphosphate (100% Na ₃ P ₃ O ₁₀)	Titanium dioxide, composite and pure (100% TiO ₂)	Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered 7		Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous	Ammonium nitrate, original solution 8	Ammonium sulfate 9	Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃)
											Production	Stocks (producers'), end of period				
Thousands of short tons											Thousands of long tons		Thousands of short tons			
1947	584	1,447	425	86	4,519	2,134	479	918	.....	219	4,485	3,377	1,117	1,087	196	1,190
1948	.....	1,640	10 458	.....	4,575	2,377	486	919	.....	.....	4,914	3,225	1,090	988	264	1,133
1949	.....	1,767	494	.....	3,916	2,223	446	743	.....	.....	4,802	3,099	1,294	1,019	846	1,130
1950	670	2,084	619	153	3,991	2,511	486	828	233	299	5,335	2,655	1,566	11 1,214	1,138	1,336
1951	721	2,518	696	185	5,084	3,106	547	1,038	331	319	5,462	2,837	1,777	1,346	622	1,513
1952	668	2,609	684	195	4,442	3,031	519	944	371	314	5,544	2,837	1,777	1,346	622	1,513
1953	723	2,797	774	254	4,879	3,262	611	1,047	468	334	5,497	3,130	2,288	1,558	576	1,764
1954	725	2,904	763	267	4,701	3,410	596	13 928	521	361	5,874	3,337	2,736	1,885	944	13 2,289
1955	808	3,421	838	293	4,907	3,915	629	1,081	556	409	6,138	3,301	3,252	14 2,082	1,173	2,592
1956	837	3,798	906	312	4,998	4,227	637	1,100	587	478	6,889	4,056	3,378	2,183	1,096	2,592
1957	833	3,948	948	339	4,659	4,336	609	1,046	628	457	6,002	4,580	3,733	2,586	1,042	2,843
1958	824	3,605	826	336	4,324	3,993	547	948	633	404	5,283	4,619	3,879	2,581	1,091	2,704
1959	907	4,347	956	378	4,904	4,748	514	1,076	675	506	5,240	3,950	4,520	2,857	1,093	3,074
1960	879	4,637	970	409	4,558	4,972	497	1,073	690	456	5,710	3,778	4,818	3,122	859	3,315
1961	890	4,601	911	431	4,516	4,914	525	1,135	587	503	6,244	4,814	5,207	3,235	922	3,380
1962	917	5,143	1,052	452	4,607	5,486	553	1,194	770	523	5,884	4,934	5,810	3,406	1,103	3,370
1963	948	5,464	14 1,054	488	4,682	5,814	551	1,233	818	519	5,828	4,760	6,693	14 3,993	1,202	4,242
1964	1,011	5,945	1,237	504	4,948	14 6,389	565	1,316	886	559	6,250	4,227	7,634	14 4,581	1,626	4,732
1965	1,063	6,517	1,370	555	4,926	14 6,831	588	1,404	923	577	7,331	3,425	8,869	14 4,663	1,947	4,898
1966	1,101	7,204	1,521	566	5,071	14 7,596	623	1,445	1,001	594	8,242	2,704	10,605	5,117	2,106	5,514
1967	1,101	7,680	1,630	587	4,849	8,398	613	1,364	1,048	589	8,282	1,954	12,194	6,005	2,079	6,463
1968	1,179	8,444	1,748	613	4,596	8,868	633	1,483	1,177	624	8,819	2,655	12,120	5,737	2,002	14 6,992
1969	1,253	9,376	1,911	14 623	4,540	9,917	657	1,475	1,215	664	8,568	3,338	12,769	5,891	1,916	14 7,223
1970	1,191	9,764	2,014	597	4,393	10,141	628	1,373	1,208	655	8,539	3,829	13,824	6,456	1,894	14 7,603
1971	1,191	9,352	2,099	545	4,298	9,667	636	1,356	1,040	678	8,620	4,120	14,538	6,635	1,821	7,638
1972	1,256	9,854	2,335	541	4,310	10,221	661	1,327	1,033	693	9,240	3,796	15,169	6,863	1,858	7,981
1973	1,252	10,402	2,516	526	3,813	10,719	723	1,305	961	785	10,021	3,927	15,093	7,157	2,054	8,441
1974	1,160	10,619	2,404	524	3,502	10,865	14 772	1,376	937	788	10,533	3,956	15,699	7,547	2,054	8,193
1971:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	89	743	167	47	315	764	41	110	96	58	728	4,108	1,157	582	126	652
February	92	696	155	44	346	740	53	109	87	56	658	4,094	1,038	535	143	625
March	106	791	182	51	378	820	65	116	91	62	695	4,123	1,219	609	159	687
April	98	778	173	43	365	798	63	120	79	59	684	4,069	1,315	607	167	681
May	95	765	190	50	347	794	58	124	85	63	716	4,119	1,324	618	151	670
June	102	777	185	46	364	796	46	117	86	58	686	4,095	1,192	519	153	612
July	98	785	179	45	352	813	38	113	85	54	721	4,156	1,137	482	144	571
August	107	789	164	43	356	816	52	104	83	52	734	4,190	1,225	498	149	593
September	101	768	173	43	343	784	55	107	90	49	696	4,208	1,168	536	137	618
October	102	808	171	43	362	830	58	111	95	55	769	4,321	1,227	542	147	636
November	96	809	177	45	357	838	54	112	80	55	745	4,388	1,226	540	154	636
December	104	843	182	44	413	874	53	112	85	57	754	4,120	1,309	568	191	658
1972:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	92	783	185	45	322	819	44	108	93	57	748	4,374	1,209	587	137	667
February	100	769	184	45	354	798	48	108	87	56	731	4,297	1,242	579	160	664
March	103	812	194	46	352	853	52	120	84	63	777	4,274	1,288	622	183	704
April	102	805	187	47	371	837	56	108	86	53	732	4,267	1,353	622	154	712
May	112	842	188	51	387	867	57	116	94	56	738	4,156	1,387	647	164	711
June	103	807	192	45	342	833	55	111	90	57	715	4,104	1,286	572	165	657
July	104	835	191	45	353	852	46	105	95	57	741	4,159	1,223	499	145	610
August	126	854	206	45	380	887	50	107	88	59	796	4,127	1,297	497	161	603
September	96	807	194	41	331	836	56	107	82	56	776	4,008	1,207	521	147	631
October	113	849	204	44	376	882	66	115	83	58	805	4,019	1,241	581	131	687
November	103	840	205	44	376	869	71	111	75	60	775	4,003	1,225	561	154	666
December	103	851	204	43	366	889	59	112	75	61	785	3,796	1,210	576	158	669
1973:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January	100	858	206	44	328	885	42	88	89	63	806	3,844	1,171	560	135	669
February	98	785	200	42	323	794	52	96	79	62	709	3,817	1,129	568	142	696
March	102	871	222	46	345	902	64	121	87	66	835	3,791	1,325	591	167	707
April	104	852	208	49	356	880	64	118	81	64	807	3,774	1,275	629	118	735
May	117	895	220	49	332	934	72	142	85	69	848	3,763	1,358	655	160	746
June	97	846	206	42	293	876	60	95	80	64	839	3,805	1,358	612	198	703
July	105	884	201	42	299	910	60	110	83	63	799	3,756	1,280	574	170	695
August	123	875	220	41	333	901	58	96	80	68	851	3,801	1,247	584	184	687
September	86	843	198	38	258	874	61	93	74	62	829	3,820	1,326	586	198	667
October	119	898	219	44	327	920	63	118	75	66	893	3,903	1,354	577	212	707
November	106	891	214	45	323	914	67	115	75	68	864	3,876	1,309	590	215	711
December	94	903														

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS													
	Production ¹			Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P ₂ O ₅) ⁵		Potash deliveries (K ₂ O) ⁶	Exports ⁷				Imports ⁷			
	Nitrogen solutions (100% N) ²	Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅) ³	Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄) ⁴				Total ⁸	Nitrogenous materials	Phosphate materials	Potash materials	Ammonium nitrate	Ammonium sulfate	Potassium chloride	Sodium nitrate
				Production	Stocks, end of period									
				Thousands of short tons										
1947		376	10,575	1,857	187	1,033	3,098	801	2,103	103	99	114	35	557
1948		432	911,466	1,900	253	1,120	2,747	865	1,708	104	100	106	36	710
1949		505	11,432	1,891	266	1,095	3,263	1,168	1,766	111	136	105	29	676
1950	(10)	594	13,029	1,994	218	1,239	3,631	995	2,325	108	221	144	296	618
1951	10 341	669	13,372	2,045	229	1,370	2,787	253	2,235	109	343	216	493	732
1952		363	747	13,310	2,165	272	1,580	2,295	184	1,888	95	454	238	281
1953		361	959	14,003	2,147	291	1,721	2,938	123	2,643	83	755	524	174
1954	10 445	1,138	11 14,376	2,215	327	1,897	3,658	296	3,124	111	525	305	147	732
1955	469	1,315	16,255	2,272	365	1,924	4,126	789	2,967	222	405	173	241	614
1956	490	1,382	16,495	12 2,439	12 414	1,938	5,313	992	3,791	391	437	198	244	500
1957	552	1,569	16,460	2,455	407	1,931	5,960	1,078	4,146	460	353	165	255	585
1958	623	1,709	15,950	2,381	361	2,104	5,024	633	3,732	497	335	187	297	446
1959	780	1,881	17,609	2,610	357	2,197	5,475	668	4,092	560	341	217	336	462
1960	804	2,087	17,883	2,672	439	2,170	6,740	516	5,229	816	172	211	328	355
1961	813	2,254	17,848	2,744	522	2,079	6,460	375	5,147	773	157	247	332	494
1962	891	2,447	19,701	2,823	528	13 2,359	7,223	801	5,379	848	216	241	463	435
1963	1,107	2,905	20,936	3,231	490	2,723	7,512	661	5,861	707	250	235	877	414
1964	14 1,143	3,283	22,924	3,482	433	3,088	9,578	799	7,145	1,026	200	176	1,195	363
1965	1,112	14 3,905	24,851	3,834	469	3,342	10,810	1,196	8,104	1,053	177	181	1,780	398
1966	1,199	4,596	26,385	4,450	624	3,991	14,219	2,303	10,018	1,000	154	160	2,382	321
1967	1,517	5,066	28,815	4,695	726	4,034	15,294	1,629	11,025	1,119	177	168	2,711	218
1968	1,150	5,268	28,544	4,149	535	4,171	18,956	2,607	13,584	1,303	227	131	3,557	205
1969	1,359	5,435	29,537	4,290	448	4,794	16,599	1,799	12,229	1,233	233	138	3,629	184
1970	1,721	5,683	29,525	4,596	484	4,603	16,005	1,133	12,543	966	326	218	4,256	129
1971	1,616	5,970	29,035	4,966	389	5,026	17,106	1,050	13,431	1,033	374	229	4,549	203
1972	1,582	6,712	31,184	5,482	433	4,913	19,612	1,123	14,953	1,353	378	264	4,855	111
1973	1,947	6,848	31,723	5,578	332	5,902	20,128	1,044	14,895	1,579	338	299	5,899	69
1974	2,211	7,130	32,434	5,368	377	6,334	14 20,143	14 914	15,348	1,415	369	258	7,146	150
1971:														
January	129	481	2,322	379	505	436	1,800	58	1,528	66	16	12	315	19
February	126	486	2,317	402	511	271	1,168	62	905	87	24	33	296	13
March	153	523	2,530	430	453	569	1,285	67	986	83	43	40	474	7
April	178	528	2,543	436	262	895	1,680	94	1,381	72	104	18	475	34
May	179	522	2,461	415	258	391	1,210	61	968	90	58	20	518	13
June	147	484	2,368	393	336	276	1,418	92	1,122	108	18	6	184	28
July	96	476	2,296	378	406	270	1,616	82	1,256	91	14	7	272	17
August	119	472	2,262	394	382	325	1,350	129	1,005	85	17	21	407	23
September	112	504	2,323	420	339	364	1,666	95	1,327	101	31	11	463	47
October	108	500	2,405	418	287	437	1,318	111	1,010	88	19	34	354	(15) 0
November	144	473	2,466	415	343	404	1,322	64	1,079	78	14	15	468	0
December	124	521	2,742	484	389	389	1,308	133	899	85	17	13	316	2
1972:														
January	128	511	2,419	417	389	423	1,630	137	1,209	109	28	28	468	13
February	114	544	2,452	443	338	381	1,563	92	1,085	121	36	34	377	14
March	146	594	2,697	505	279	651	1,185	123	882	67	52	36	582	6
April	163	577	2,645	489	235	603	2,034	68	1,802	60	71	38	640	5
May	180	587	2,770	498	240	547	1,216	54	968	118	73	14	453	1
June	141	521	2,532	431	324	388	2,182	78	1,849	79	19	14	283	31
July	103	533	2,489	427	410	174	1,697	75	1,324	133	10	13	260	4
August	130	547	2,657	415	369	307	1,643	104	1,217	124	15	16	298	23
September	109	549	2,499	449	369	369	1,802	61	1,292	107	17	13	410	0
October	132	598	2,662	461	347	494	1,702	135	1,209	140	20	23	507	1
November	124	545	2,659	477	418	246	1,358	88	1,013	75	20	22	303	9
December	112	606	2,703	469	433	330	1,599	107	1,103	111	17	14	274	5
1973:														
January	119	498	2,437	469	443	384	1,666	81	1,250	95	27	26	442	16
February	134	545	2,462	477	437	511	1,451	52	1,054	136	28	23	431	3
March	157	594	2,646	491	333	782	1,820	91	1,437	129	39	46	761	1
April	173	586	2,711	494	233	706	1,770	109	1,391	83	74	46	713	0
May	203	614	2,836	495	233	581	1,518	110	1,141	114	37	22	547	3
June	203	559	2,635	446	298	308	1,540	68	1,109	146	25	12	305	9
July	155	557	2,635	444	349	220	1,785	88	1,295	184	15	11	261	0
August	162	574	2,797	430	363	335	1,798	95	1,276	125	11	12	295	0
September	149	570	2,527	431	340	415	1,639	92	1,115	192	16	23	385	5
October	161	586	2,605	471	304	592	1,764	69	1,362	120	24	29	669	16
November	167	570	2,663	449	322	577	1,678	100	1,233	130	27	23	601	3
December	165	594	2,748	481	332	492	1,698	87	1,221	122	13	26	489	12
1974:														
January	153	532	2,607	419	308	568	1,896	126	1,334	184	31	20	610	3
February	147	530	2,478	463	298	567	1,774	75	1,308	120	21	25	626	10
March	189	586	2,628	459	285	675	1,314	48	1,030	100	27	44	752	3
April	193	577	2,688	473	238	740	1,731	54	1,409	80	50	23	795	13
May	221	611	2,857	474	205	587	1,237	62	985	87	48	20	816	20
June	195	579	2,669	453	260	394	1,877	70	1,520	93	18	17	466	10
July	180	587	2,735	448	348	333	1,781	102	1,285	135	20	28	351	19
August	174	609	2,854	435	368	398	1,841	71	1,248	117	16	13	410	21
September	168	596	2,661	417	368	465	1,862	196	1,288	154	23	8	519	0
October	198	649	2,827	450	370	558	1,751	81	1,335	119	34	30	629	0
November	208	645	2,746	433	393	534	1,529	70	1,156	138	19	10	587	20
December	185	629	2,884	444	377	514	1,866	69	1,449	88	64	20	583	31

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL GASES--PRODUCTION ¹					ORGANIC CHEMICALS--PRODUCTION ⁷						
	Acetylene ²	Carbon dioxide (liquid, gas, and solid) ³	Hydrogen (high and low purity) ⁴	Nitrogen (high and low purity) ⁵	Oxygen (high and low purity) ⁶	Acetyl-salicylic acid (aspirin)	Creosote oil	Ethyl acetate (85%)	Formaldehyde (37% HCHO)	Glycerin, refined, all grades	Methanol, synthetic (CH ₃ OH)	Phthalic anhydride
	Millions of cu. ft.	Thous. of short tons	Millions of cubic feet			Millions of pounds	Thousands of gallons ⁸	Millions of pounds			Millions of gallons	Millions of pounds
1947	3,007	484	21,185	507	13,793	12.2	159,480	87.1	520.6	191.2	83.7	137.5
1948	527	527	28,259	.....	16,224	11.0	144,931	61.5	617.2	197.3	149.1	158.8
1949	552	552	29,657	.....	14,502	10.4	132,410	80.1	549.7	200.0	126.3	149.7
1950	5,331	567	45,163	1,350	17,848	11.1	142,318	91.9	835.1	230.0	135.8	216.2
1951	5,851	644	26,442	2,146	22,282	13.5	150,617	85.5	987.5	214.9	184.3	248.0
1952	5,978	696	26,732	2,019	22,872	13.3	138,722	72.3	1,022.4	199.5	165.4	228.6
1953	6,755	743	25,512	2,309	25,300	13.7	145,300	80.8	1,118.7	238.0	168.0	226.6
1954	6,390	750	27,759	2,373	22,108	13.9	117,646	72.5	1,032.0	215.3	168.4	253.8
1955	8,512	777	35,831	3,860	29,300	15.1	123,551	85.5	1,259.0	242.1	202.3	331.4
1956	9,606	813	38,167	4,664	33,286	16.6	126,474	90.8	1,398.2	251.8	239.8	315.2
1957	10,539	824	40,869	4,962	32,886	18.1	119,560	91.7	1,350.6	248.4	229.0	355.8
1958	10,256	806	42,415	6,549	36,485	20.8	105,258	85.8	1,358.4	222.5	214.2	301.3
1959	12,109	891	58,424	13,935	44,960	28.1	90,437	101.0	1,750.2	269.6	264.9	357.9
1960	12,143	898	65,236	18,566	57,987	23.6	92,834	107.2	1,872.4	290.1	296.1	401.1
1961	11,618	827	65,235	16,266	78,553	22.7	87,758	102.3	1,752.4	269.4	307.2	379.8
1962	13,239	924	73,058	40,206	102,749	27.2	90,837	101.9	2,398.1	249.9	343.5	427.4
1963	14,730	977	95,608	60,895	128,544	28.4	98,110	117.5	2,537.2	303.2	351.6	458.6
1964	15,964	1,007	107,970	67,294	158,387	28.2	113,272	117.7	2,839.9	320.1	396.3	555.5
1965	16,659	1,086	121,635	72,479	182,114	29.1	111,087	114.0	3,106.6	353.2	432.0	608.3
1966	16,598	1,082	137,719	89,446	212,751	34.1	114,725	121.6	3,712.6	365.6	492.3	675.2
1967	14,269	1,089	158,539	103,933	225,191	30.4	108,832	137.0	3,707.1	353.8	516.9	727.5
1968	15,071	1,058	201,752	118,731	247,995	30.9	106,036	179.4	4,304.6	347.0	574.9	743.8
1969	15,818	1,167	64,821	132,691	275,962	37.3	118,316	167.4	4,397.8	322.4	633.4	760.0
1970	14,834	1,135	59,654	151,191	329,729	35.2	103,374	161.4	4,426.9	336.1	742.7	734.0
1971	12,349	1,344	55,681	168,040	319,171	31.7	115,669	159.3	4,521.6	339.8	745.5	794.4
1972	11,456	1,610	58,890	193,540	351,733	35.0	114,095	222.0	5,651.8	353.0	974.6	933.0
1973	8,278	1,568	65,355	228,099	392,231	32.2	87,679	221.5	6,424.1	359.1	1,063.9	1,022.6
1974	7,470	1,455	71,692	236,990	387,896	32.9	124,171	170.2	5,845.8	348.7	1,033.9	978.6
1971:												
January	957	97	4,421	13,594	28,522	2.7	8,379	13.5	308.8	28.2	60.2	54.4
February	1,029	98	4,221	12,957	27,588	2.5	8,448	13.0	310.3	25.8	56.6	51.4
March	831	103	4,701	14,469	29,977	2.9	9,640	10.8	382.1	30.3	56.0	61.9
April	1,088	111	4,638	13,736	28,636	2.8	10,278	15.9	383.4	27.0	65.8	61.3
May	1,052	110	4,698	14,407	29,662	2.6	10,686	14.5	371.9	28.6	60.3	71.1
June	1,025	119	4,633	14,134	26,744	2.3	12,063	11.7	362.1	29.4	65.4	67.7
July	1,020	125	4,660	13,894	26,408	2.3	12,597	14.6	340.2	26.9	54.3	67.9
August	1,036	127	4,689	13,729	21,603	2.6	8,980	11.6	361.8	30.3	61.6	62.3
September	1,019	119	4,382	13,741	23,733	2.9	7,247	13.6	413.2	28.8	57.8	58.3
October	1,086	115	5,176	14,650	25,237	3.0	10,664	11.7	409.0	28.5	60.9	65.1
November	1,118	110	4,681	14,192	24,809	2.4	9,700	9.7	387.6	29.8	67.8	72.8
December	1,088	110	4,781	14,537	26,252	2.7	10,554	16.7	338.3	26.4	72.9	69.8
1972:												
January	1,021	118	4,810	15,118	27,331	3.4	8,829	11.5	400.2	26.7	67.5	66.4
February	996	103	4,815	14,804	26,418	2.7	9,963	13.1	419.1	29.5	64.1	66.3
March	996	138	4,934	15,899	28,646	3.1	12,015	17.2	449.5	29.0	78.7	66.7
April	815	124	4,788	14,978	28,758	3.2	9,239	16.5	408.0	29.9	68.6	71.0
May	859	142	5,091	15,936	29,965	3.1	10,130	21.9	462.1	32.2	75.0	75.9
June	959	149	4,870	15,994	29,142	3.0	10,331	20.5	443.4	31.4	70.5	95.0
July	922	147	4,914	16,411	28,892	2.7	8,885	11.8	384.5	25.7	75.1	82.1
August	952	154	4,688	16,697	28,993	2.5	11,305	21.3	519.8	32.1	85.3	74.2
September	902	145	4,934	16,302	29,148	3.0	9,763	19.6	430.8	29.1	81.0	73.6
October	975	142	5,035	17,260	31,676	2.9	11,035	19.8	458.8	30.8	64.7	75.5
November	975	131	4,932	16,827	30,871	2.5	8,923	18.4	458.5	25.7	87.5	71.2
December	987	118	5,078	17,316	31,944	2.3	8,701	20.3	450.0	30.9	84.4	77.7
1973:												
January	889	116	5,423	17,982	31,133	3.0	7,765	18.1	479.5	31.5	83.5	75.5
February	767	118	5,051	17,307	29,201	2.8	11,402	14.7	465.7	28.1	79.4	71.4
March	696	121	5,614	19,205	32,799	3.0	10,710	23.8	519.2	30.8	93.1	89.8
April	698	111	5,258	18,404	30,569	2.4	8,856	24.5	527.7	29.5	88.7	81.9
May	685	133	5,615	19,512	33,637	2.4	9,055	17.1	511.3	29.8	79.7	87.6
June	661	136	5,159	18,691	32,817	3.0	8,657	18.7	524.5	30.0	94.3	87.3
July	646	144	5,589	19,354	33,773	2.5	8,548	15.0	506.9	29.9	85.6	80.1
August	662	148	5,395	19,344	32,672	2.4	9,106	21.3	525.1	31.5	94.5	92.2
September	651	135	5,337	19,425	33,060	2.4	8,410	18.5	503.2	27.6	90.8	85.2
October	652	146	5,805	19,950	34,582	3.0	8,768	15.6	543.8	29.9	83.9	81.3
November	669	134	5,468	19,243	34,127	2.8	8,462	13.1	516.7	30.2	95.3	82.3
December	602	125	5,631	19,682	33,861	2.6	10,230	15.1	534.7	30.3	88.1	95.6
1974:												
January	626	109	5,719	20,043	32,684	2.6	8,486	16.4	515.7	30.8	78.6	86.5
February	631	103	5,699	18,126	30,062	2.5	8,924	16.4	510.3	28.8	78.5	78.2
March	628	121	5,956	20,238	33,382	3.1	10,666	15.9	538.3	30.8	83.2	85.1
April	638	123	5,882	19,148	32,718	3.2	11,259	15.4	576.7	32.2	101.9	87.5
May	646	135	6,004	20,071	33,144	2.8	9,883	12.0	533.7	31.2	89.7	87.7
June	615	129	5,960	19,550	31,467	2.8	10,154	12.3	539.7	25.4	82.6	89.7
July	571	127	6,233	19,819	31,810	2.4	11,287	13.6	502.3	23.7	98.0	87.2
August	594	131	5,981	20,162	31,632	2.6	11,239	12.1	463.3	27.9	78.7	82.9
September	613	131	5,980	20,305	32,595	2.6	11,768	13.7	477.9	26.1	81.2	89.1
October	667	126	6,578	20,702	34,085	2.8	9,820	13.6	456.3	30.5	66.5	80.4
November	637	107	6,059	18,949	32,359	2.7	9,690	12.5	370.2	31.3	85.5	71.1
December	604	113	5,641	19,857	31,958	2.6	8,611	12.8	351.3	30.1	82.4	56.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—ALCOHOL, PLASTICS MATERIALS, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ALCOHOL							PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION ³					MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS				
	Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) ¹				Denatured alcohol ²			Phenolic resins ⁴	Polyethylene and copolymers ⁵	Polypropylene ⁶	Polystyrene and copolymers ⁷	Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers ⁸	Explosives (industrial), shipments ⁹	Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments ¹⁰			
	Production	Used (or with-drawn) for dena-tur-ation	Taxable with-drawals	Stocks, end of period	Production	Consump-tion (with-drawals)	Stocks, end of period							Total	Trade products	Industrial finishes	
	Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons			Millions of pounds					Millions of dollars							
1947	315,364	324,757	39,552	22,637	188,733	189,128	1,720						570.4				
1948	324,283	292,358	40,266	34,917	167,153	166,457	2,191	376.6					638.9				
1949	320,819	302,113	38,100	33,949	163,656	161,952	3,899	290.9					586.9				
1950	385,314	379,392	46,065	44,053	205,307	206,033	3,118	451.1					671.9				
1951	480,334	509,375	34,353	89,361	272,858	268,468	8,340	473.6					706.2	1,339.1	807.4	531.7	
1952	436,881	437,923	21,584	83,245	235,895	237,077	8,283	393.4					718.3	1,340.8	830.9	509.9	
1953	452,331	439,065	22,187	54,170	236,471	239,428	6,412	464.7					750.0	1,402.7	840.4	562.3	
1954	387,021	367,969	10,420	53,917	198,781	199,681	5,434	407.7					678.0	1,360.9	837.9	523.0	
1955	454,913	455,877	10,047	40,479	245,777	243,402	7,701	535.5	402.3			619.2	703.3	766.9	1,564.0	914.3	649.6
1956	470,381	482,232	11,484	33,858	259,220	256,594	10,421	538.0	565.7			679.6	759.8	912.1	1,580.5	935.9	644.6
1957	444,232	434,687	10,840	33,582	234,723	239,253	3,571	532.3	707.5			680.1	886.5	919.1	1,603.8	959.9	643.9
1958	491,774	464,918	8,903	32,562	250,365	248,972	5,128	487.9	864.7			763.1	869.4	816.3	12 1,589.3	12 945.7	12 643.6
1959	504,737	494,001	8,278	25,266	265,771	265,491	5,736	624.8	1,195.0			976.9	1,166.5	886.7	1,727.4	1,007.8	719.6
1960	13 595,554	541,906	13 535,837	13 134,505	290,819	291,926	5,252	650.8	1,337.2			1,061.7	1,203.0	984.3	1,763.6	1,023.6	740.0
1961	625,776	518,288	61,534	141,089	280,396	280,701	5,246	665.1	1,606.3			1,145.4	1,249.5	989.1	1,749.5	1,41 0,038.0	14 711.5
1962	629,026	508,441	63,612	156,835	274,436	275,555	3,217	690.0	2,016.2			1,274.4	1,566.4	1,108.8	1,832.8	1,077.6	755.2
1963	691,923	532,851	64,017	177,264	287,184	288,285	3,290	740.5	2,269.9	196.9		1,494.1	1,760.3	1,206.7	15 1,889.6	15 1,125.0	15 764.6
1964	684,530	551,028	68,038	192,893	296,764	296,673	3,360	832.5	2,613.4	270.2		1,728.9	2,066.8	1,281.6	2,002.2	1,173.4	828.8
1965	710,089	589,481	69,968	200,535	315,876	315,224	5,350	921.8	3,047.4	374.1		2,033.1	2,312.3	1,459.4	2,169.3	1,246.7	922.6
1966	659,579	570,005	74,702	204,019	307,313	310,020	3,516	1,046.7	3,558.0	553.5		2,384.5	2,670.0	1,753.1	2,364.4	1,312.4	1,052.0
1967	685,054	556,082	79,002	218,356	300,113	298,598	4,872	983.4	3,796.6	662.3		2,391.1	2,671.9	1,708.5	2,348.2	1,329.5	1,018.7
1968	708,098	564,431	81,396	189,180	303,510	305,616	2,653	1,096.8	4,567.7	875.2		2,895.7	3,215.1	1,581.7	2,586.8	1,427.5	1,159.7
1969	737,710	592,609	85,636	179,707	318,448	318,788	2,379	1,181.2	5,489.9	1,089.9		3,343.4	3,032.1	1,924.8	2,776.7	1,473.5	1,303.5
1970	630,543	513,777	84,733	163,972	276,926	276,218	3,020	1,185.9	5,844.1	1,030.9	3,549.7	3,756.4	2,046.5	2,737.1	1,497.6	1,239.4	
1971	552,902	432,709	88,012	132,845	234,072	234,576	2,946	1,180.9	6,381.3	1,339.4	4,102.8	4,332.0	2,120.0	2,830.9	1,562.8	1,268.2	
1972	621,284	453,030	82,469	76,904	245,882	246,650	2,115	1,440.5	7,656.2	1,730.9	4,890.2	4,332.0	2,108.7	3,009.2	1,659.3	1,349.8	
1973	692,118	470,785	72,677	100,923	253,473	253,662	2,530	1,647.9	8,581.8	2,164.6	5,156.0	4,594.3	2,083.7	3,133.1	1,699.0	1,473.9	
1974	615,796	458,961	74,994	100,576	254,992	255,331	2,794	1,512.2	8,820.8	2,257.7	4,967.6	4,821.2	2,152.6	3,672.3	1,870.5	1,801.7	
1971:																	
January	45,015	37,774	6,242	162,835	20,398	20,179	3,289	82.1	493.5	87.4	267.2	294.7	180.4	91.9	88.5		
February	41,506	31,837	6,147	159,433	17,151	17,704	2,796	81.2	459.9	92.8	270.5	289.5	192.2	104.7	93.5		
March	41,675	37,725	7,445	155,051	20,361	20,432	2,673	93.7	491.7	103.7	303.9	321.4	235.6	124.5	111.1		
April	44,411	38,057	6,634	151,234	20,629	20,678	2,660	91.2	543.4	103.0	287.1	306.8	253.0	142.9	110.2		
May	43,358	38,763	6,509	148,198	20,948	21,039	2,840	90.7	541.9	88.0	345.4	344.7	258.2	145.7	112.5		
June	48,600	38,826	7,734	150,121	21,137	21,652	2,335	91.4	529.2	102.6	326.5	328.9	291.6	169.7	121.9		
July	43,558	33,093	6,955	151,944	17,970	17,741	2,561	81.0	514.5	93.7	314.6	284.7	254.1	156.6	97.5		
August	43,628	35,379	7,748	145,960	19,136	18,952	2,764	93.2	545.1	113.3	331.5	338.9	274.0	158.9	115.1		
September	46,641	34,155	7,884	138,809	18,335	18,356	2,711	107.0	557.2	120.0	328.3	347.5	266.8	149.9	116.9		
October	56,034	37,862	8,226	134,959	20,252	20,126	2,888	108.1	561.0	122.7	315.3	381.4	228.8	119.6	107.2		
November	51,565	33,058	8,981	136,718	18,198	18,155	2,934	105.1	557.1	107.4	326.9	363.4	208.9	107.6	101.3		
December	46,911	36,180	7,507	132,845	19,567	19,562	2,946	94.2	579.6	114.9	338.8	372.6	183.3	90.8	92.5		
1972:																	
January	38,018	35,066	6,748	126,498	19,027	19,517	2,438	117.8	573.5	127.3	318.5	332.4	209.6	101.4	108.2		
February	43,777	36,777	6,389	123,288	19,718	19,623	2,530	109.5	566.8	108.6	324.1	312.9	226.0	117.4	108.7		
March	46,108	38,999	7,674	108,645	21,046	20,763	2,904	120.2	625.7	125.6	357.3	354.4	261.0	140.2	120.8		
April	43,717	38,238	6,956	109,849	20,607	20,445	3,056	121.4	622.8	128.7	357.7	339.1	252.7	143.2	109.5		
May	52,387	39,775	8,008	101,822	21,757	21,958	2,786	123.1	644.3	140.9	395.0	349.9	285.8	162.0	123.8		
June	56,690	36,799	8,390	99,999	21,014	20,969	2,810	122.9	603.9	157.4	391.2	352.8	292.4	171.7	120.7		
July	54,743	38,592	6,048	98,053	21,068	21,163	2,974	116.7	604.3	151.9	370.7	323.3	257.6	160.0	97.7		
August	57,686	39,020	6,078	98,880	21,184	21,391	2,749	124.1	658.0	155.6	389.9	349.0	286.4	167.2	119.1		
September	64,041	36,441	6,054	103,804	19,379	19,471	2,665	146.5	662.2	150.9	386.1	357.9	269.0	152.0	116.9		
October	59,296	40,746	7,325	105,442	21,904	21,965	2,618	173.3	686.2	150.6	404.4	384.1	254.0	135.4	118.6		
November	51,448	37,294	6,994	96,248	20,118	19,878	2,843	156.9	669.0	161.9	406.9	377.1	224.7	113.8	110.8		
December	53,373	35,303	5,805	76,904	19,060	19,507	2,115	155.4	689.8	165.8	413.0	396.7	190.0	95.0	95.0		
1973:																	
January	57,133	41,290	6,066	95,909	22,154	21,837	2,752	215.7	679.5	169.0	421.6	384.2	220.2	110.2	110.0		
February	52,469	37,535	4,851	90,735	20,164	20,388	2,570	162.9	638.5	162.0	403.1	363.2	229.2	119.9	109.3		
March	57,083	41,286	6,250	87,796	22,226	22,541											

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS-ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION ¹									SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS ²		
	Total	Total	Electric utilities				Industrial establishments			Total	Commercial and industrial	
			Fuels	Water-power	By type of producer		Total	Fuels	Water-power		Small light and power	Large light and power
					Privately and municipally owned utilities	Other producers (publicly owned)						
	★											
Millions of kilowatt-hours												
1947	307,400	255,739	177,313	78,425	220,521	35,218	51,661	47,021	4,641	217,581	38,379	113,523
1948	336,809	282,698	200,228	82,470	241,353	41,345	54,110	49,588	4,522	240,740	43,193	124,088
1949	345,066	291,100	201,351	89,748	246,522	44,577	53,967	48,942	5,025	248,542	46,262	120,766
1950	388,674	329,141	233,203	95,938	282,104	47,037	59,533	54,587	4,946	280,539	51,753	142,049
1951	433,358	370,673	270,922	99,751	319,462	51,211	62,685	58,060	4,626	318,168	58,770	161,233
1952	463,055	399,224	294,121	105,102	339,616	59,608	63,831	59,225	4,606	342,524	63,561	170,605
1953	514,169	442,665	337,431	105,233	375,896	66,768	71,505	67,121	4,384	384,244	70,863	193,706
1954	544,645	471,686	364,618	107,089	394,475	77,211	72,959	68,387	4,571	410,904	75,108	203,919
1955	629,010	547,038	434,063	112,975	446,721	100,317	81,972	78,711	3,261	480,921	77,880	257,937
1956	684,804	600,668	478,639	122,029	487,020	113,647	84,136	80,928	3,208	530,128	84,521	285,760
1957	716,356	631,507	501,275	130,232	508,793	122,714	84,849	81,723	3,125	557,829	91,702	291,914
1958	724,752	645,098	504,836	140,262	518,731	126,367	79,654	76,301	3,352	569,161	97,683	283,847
1959	795,251	710,006	572,224	137,781	578,852	131,154	85,245	81,872	3,373	626,743	109,079	312,618
1960	841,616	753,350	607,834	145,516	615,524	137,826	88,266	84,659	3,607	683,199	114,806	344,799
1961	878,711	792,039	640,189	151,850	643,635	148,403	86,673	83,308	3,365	720,728	134,864	347,427
1962	943,482	852,314	684,032	168,283	692,704	159,611	91,168	87,759	3,409	776,088	144,095	373,916
1963	1,008,081	914,119	748,713	165,406	745,149	168,971	93,961	90,806	3,155	830,811	166,516	388,399
1964	1,083,741	983,990	806,917	177,073	806,446	177,544	99,751	96,523	3,228	890,356	183,539	409,356
1965	1,157,583	1,055,252	861,401	193,851	859,414	195,838	102,331	99,198	3,134	953,414	202,112	433,365
1966	1,249,444	1,144,350	949,594	194,756	933,464	210,886	105,094	101,912	3,182	1,038,982	225,878	465,077
1967	1,317,301	1,214,365	992,847	221,518	986,227	228,138	102,935	99,505	3,430	1,107,023	242,492	486,043
1968	1,436,029	1,329,443	1,106,952	222,491	1,083,117	246,326	106,586	103,203	3,383	1,202,321	265,051	518,834
1969	1,552,757	1,442,182	1,191,990	250,193	1,171,776	270,406	110,575	107,299	3,276	1,307,178	286,686	557,220
1970	1,639,771	1,531,609	1,284,153	247,456	1,254,583	277,026	108,162	104,919	3,243	1,391,359	312,750	572,522
1971	1,713,768	1,614,045	1,347,735	226,310	1,322,654	291,391	99,723	96,756	2,966	1,466,441	333,752	592,700
1972	1,850,993	1,746,743	1,474,139	272,603	1,434,974	311,769	104,250	100,932	3,319	1,577,714	361,859	639,467
1973	1,963,948	1,857,381	1,585,600	271,782	1,530,654	326,727	106,567	102,878	3,689	1,703,203	396,903	687,235
1974	1,966,373	1,865,287	1,564,552	300,734	1,519,831	345,455	101,087	97,574	3,513	1,700,769	392,716	689,435
1971:												
January	145,649	137,017	114,411	22,605	111,907	25,110	8,633	8,368	265	122,035	26,223	47,481
February	131,347	123,457	101,426	22,031	100,945	22,513	7,889	7,624	265	120,810	26,029	47,457
March	141,449	132,760	107,945	24,815	107,438	25,322	8,689	8,394	295	119,704	25,703	48,947
April	130,668	122,227	99,230	22,997	98,625	23,602	8,440	8,168	272	115,975	25,320	49,051
May	133,708	125,239	101,503	23,736	101,474	23,765	8,469	8,188	281	113,831	25,378	49,338
June	150,515	142,046	119,120	22,926	116,704	25,341	8,469	8,200	269	119,699	27,838	50,493
July	153,905	145,791	123,594	22,197	119,751	26,040	8,114	7,900	214	128,746	31,061	49,405
August	154,162	146,083	123,934	22,150	119,762	26,321	8,079	7,868	210	128,685	30,912	49,698
September	145,900	137,802	118,836	18,966	114,428	23,374	8,098	7,893	205	130,062	31,241	50,561
October	139,522	131,060	111,385	19,675	108,890	22,171	8,462	8,237	225	123,996	29,219	50,593
November	138,907	130,847	110,418	20,429	107,718	23,129	8,060	7,831	229	119,753	27,471	50,069
December	148,037	139,715	115,932	23,783	115,012	24,703	8,322	8,085	237	123,145	27,357	49,607
1972:												
January	152,978	144,252	119,810	24,442	118,586	25,666	8,726	8,466	260	128,150	28,008	50,145
February	145,476	137,088	114,916	22,172	112,756	24,332	8,388	8,154	233	127,924	27,954	50,268
March	148,926	139,968	115,843	24,125	114,923	25,045	8,959	8,678	280	127,079	27,952	51,555
April	140,468	132,046	108,669	23,377	107,690	24,356	8,422	8,130	292	124,325	27,915	51,825
May	146,468	137,766	113,399	24,367	112,960	24,806	8,702	8,413	289	123,457	28,248	53,161
June	154,444	145,561	122,292	23,269	119,233	25,328	8,883	8,586	297	128,367	30,514	53,651
July	166,679	157,871	134,320	23,551	129,113	28,747	8,809	8,516	293	134,108	32,423	52,492
August	171,795	162,834	140,091	22,743	133,749	29,084	8,961	8,680	281	141,473	33,875	55,020
September	155,768	147,353	128,288	19,065	121,989	25,364	8,415	8,182	233	141,720	33,784	55,576
October	152,543	143,725	124,388	19,336	118,954	24,770	8,818	8,552	266	135,133	31,384	56,259
November	152,389	143,848	122,454	21,395	118,405	25,443	8,541	8,248	293	131,021	29,781	55,404
December	163,060	154,431	129,669	24,762	126,614	27,818	8,629	8,328	301	134,957	30,021	54,111
1973:												
January	168,290	159,214	133,295	25,920	129,906	29,308	9,075	8,741	334	143,116	31,665	55,111
February	151,102	142,690	119,683	23,007	116,127	26,562	8,412	8,101	311	139,596	31,124	54,619
March	156,272	147,283	121,747	25,536	120,084	27,199	8,989	8,646	343	136,747	30,646	55,627
April	147,409	138,785	114,740	24,045	112,555	26,230	8,624	8,296	329	131,896	29,848	55,753
May	155,567	146,564	121,801	24,764	120,192	26,372	9,003	8,664	339	131,813	30,838	56,784
June	169,799	160,872	137,148	23,724	133,688	27,184	8,928	8,599	328	139,014	33,745	57,542
July	182,348	173,386	150,994	22,392	144,179	29,207	8,962	8,668	294	149,064	36,733	57,091
August	186,081	177,035	155,938	21,097	147,685	29,350	9,046	8,765	281	154,594	37,704	59,023
September	165,366	156,586	139,530	17,056	131,281	25,305	8,760	8,532	248	154,878	37,452	59,514
October	163,017	153,893	135,704	18,188	128,514	25,379	9,124	8,854	270	145,715	34,146	60,779
November	156,703	147,823	127,863	19,980	122,424	25,399	8,880	8,594	286	138,889	32,180	58,910
December	161,993	153,251	127,157	26,094	124,018	29,232	8,743	8,416	326	137,892	30,822	56,482
1974:												
January	165,906	157,187	128,351	28,836	127,158	30,029	8,719	8,391	328	143,201	31,271	55,695
February	150,377	142,369	115,857	26,513	114,520	27,849	8,008	7,708	300	137,340	30,295	55,022
March	158,564	149,99										

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

YEAR AND MONTH	ELECTRIC POWER						GAS				
	Sales to ultimate customers ¹					Revenue from sales to ultimate customers ¹	Total utility gas ²				
	Railways and railroads	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Inter-departmental		Customers (end of period)				
							Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
Millions of kilowatt-hours					Millions of dollars	Thousands					
1947	7,105	44,171	2,365	5,916	571	3,853	21,558	20,048	1,403	91	16
1948	6,720	50,978	2,525	6,255	654	4,313	22,306	20,593	1,600	96	17
1949	6,112	58,139	2,726	6,583	570	4,614	23,214	21,405	1,694	98	17
1950	5,881	3 70,055	3 3,000	3 7,223	578	5,086	24,318	22,414	1,787	101	16
1951	5,761	80,510	3,312	8,055	527	5,648	25,187	23,230	1,833	101	23
1952	5,353	90,513	3,544	8,488	460	6,137	26,063	24,033	1,901	104	25
1953	4,976	101,244	3,804	9,068	583	6,794	26,973	24,861	1,978	108	26
1954	4,701	113,065	4,065	9,477	569	7,277	27,900	25,716	2,042	112	30
1955	4,563	125,371	4,313	10,187	594	8,020	28,946	26,691	2,105	123	27
1956	4,413	139,025	4,748	11,049	612	8,698	29,935	27,579	2,199	127	30
1957	4,143	152,592	5,095	11,786	597	9,290	30,881	28,444	2,273	131	33
1958	3,841	164,839	5,505	12,827	619	9,734	31,621	29,103	2,346	135	37
1959	4,132	180,186	5,870	14,211	647	10,573	32,558	29,944	2,440	137	37
1960	4,770	196,400	6,121	15,642	661	11,516	4 33,508	4 30,802	4 2,524	4 141	4 41
1961	4,685	209,021	6,762	16,438	1,531	12,169	34,356	31,566	2,600	152	38
1962	4,717	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025	35,232	32,360	2,675	159	38
1963	4,667	241,692	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697	36,168	33,239	2,726	163	40
1964	4,721	262,010	8,290	20,651	1,789	14,408	37,096	34,095	2,798	162	41
1965	4,652	280,970	8,782	21,675	1,858	15,158	37,967	34,886	2,870	169	42
1966	4,514	306,572	9,240	25,922	1,779	16,196	38,853	35,685	2,947	176	45
1967	4,572	331,525	9,863	29,426	3,102	17,228	39,700	36,460	3,011	182	47
1968	4,540	367,692	10,302	32,162	3,640	18,580	40,529	37,214	3,077	190	48
1969	4,531	407,922	10,772	35,861	4,186	20,139	41,481	38,075	3,161	195	50
1970	4,633	447,795	11,183	37,816	4,660	22,066	41,903	38,461	3,183	201	58
1971	4,537	479,080	11,673	39,819	4,880	24,725	42,660	39,189	3,218	206	47
1972	4,440	511,423	12,193	43,190	5,142	27,921	43,320	39,730	3,327	215	48
1973	4,186	554,171	12,836	42,340	5,532	31,663	44,201	40,551	3,388	215	47
1974	4,258	554,960	13,314	40,721	5,366	39,127	44,734	41,034	3,446	196	58
1971:											
January	445	43,156	1,086	3,260	384	1,978	42,233	38,794	3,174	206	59
February	403	42,268	1,004	3,267	382	1,978					
March	422	39,819	972	3,426	415	1,955					
April	380	36,897	933	2,983	411	1,913					
May	363	34,263	889	3,198	402	1,900					
June	355	36,391	859	3,336	427	2,015					
July	353	43,205	863	3,436	423	2,194	41,884	38,540	3,094	205	45
August	351	43,026	904	3,371	423	2,207					
September	342	43,094	965	3,445	414	2,254					
October	353	39,022	1,018	3,376	415	2,149					
November	370	37,048	1,063	3,347	385	2,062					
December	400	40,891	1,117	3,374	399	2,121					
1972:											
January	423	44,644	1,119	3,397	414	2,214	43,072	39,492	3,303	213	67
February	417	44,295	1,046	3,529	415	2,221					
March	410	42,162	1,023	3,552	425	2,203					
April	365	39,351	971	3,488	410	2,179					
May	368	36,813	928	3,526	413	2,178					
June	335	38,827	901	3,670	469	2,287					
July	345	43,899	906	3,601	442	2,412	42,740	39,294	3,193	198	55
August	336	47,232	950	3,618	442	2,529					
September	341	46,882	985	3,714	438	2,544					
October	347	41,929	1,075	3,704	435	2,417					
November	358	40,253	1,124	3,687	415	2,333					
December	395	45,136	1,165	3,705	424	2,402					
1973:											
January	390	50,700	1,187	3,641	422	2,541	43,789	40,135	3,373	208	73
February	379	48,428	1,092	3,534	420	2,511					
March	397	45,126	1,078	3,447	426	2,473					
April	325	41,142	1,021	3,381	426	2,403					
May	322	39,102	978	3,316	473	2,424					
June	330	42,451	951	3,501	494	2,593					
July	324	49,781	966	3,687	482	2,801	43,432	39,919	3,268	201	53
August	335	52,342	1,001	3,712	477	2,891					
September	328	52,308	1,047	3,735	494	2,944					
October	339	45,285	1,119	3,567	480	2,759					
November	346	42,308	1,177	3,494	474	2,645					
December	371	45,198	1,219	3,325	464	2,679					
1974:											
January	375	50,794	1,234	3,377	456	2,830	44,434	40,757	3,430	194	53
February	367	46,797	1,139	3,277	444	2,818					
March	356	45,080	1,119	3,245	482	2,870					
April	345	42,568	1,067	3,306	481	2,919					
May	334	40,333	1,015	3,367	503	3,012					
June	339	43,958	985	3,416	422	3,265					
July	344	49,042	997	3,542	417	3,523	44,055	40,477	3,331	192	55
August	336	52,161	1,051	3,606	436	3,713					
September	338	50,002	1,084	3,458	444	3,754					
October	358	43,212	1,163	3,342	441	3,484					
November	375	42,209	1,220	3,364	422	3,389					
December	392	48,803	1,239	3,420	418	3,551					

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL UTILITY GAS 1									
	Sales to consumers					Revenue from sales to consumers				
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
	Trillions of Btu's					Millions of dollars				
1947	2,988	1,009	311	1,579	90	1,396	862	191	326	18
1948	3,389	1,115	354	1,798	122	1,579	958	221	377	23
1949	3,579	1,183	372	1,898	126	1,689	1,031	238	396	24
1950	4,209	1,384	410	2,289	126	1,948	1,177	266	480	26
1951	4,822	1,620	456	2,552	194	2,228	1,335	294	557	42
1952	5,239	1,735	493	2,799	212	2,466	1,457	321	639	48
1953	5,607	1,803	498	3,037	269	2,716	1,574	339	739	63
1954	6,103	2,003	540	3,310	249	3,049	1,783	378	821	68
1955	6,659	2,239	603	3,535	282	3,450	2,007	424	938	81
1956	7,254	2,464	656	3,869	265	3,850	2,237	471	1,066	77
1957	7,704	2,598	699	4,048	358	4,134	2,379	506	1,150	99
1958	8,029	2,812	765	4,076	375	4,568	2,658	571	1,229	111
1959	8,792	2,974	828	4,563	427	5,065	2,870	633	1,431	131
1960 ³	9,288	3,188	920	4,709	470	5,617	3,177	723	1,563	153
1961 ⁴	9,589	3,321	988	4,786	494	5,993	3,377	789	1,658	169
1962	10,235	3,537	1,093	5,100	505	6,445	3,603	874	1,796	171
1963	10,766	3,668	1,137	5,438	524	6,727	3,728	910	1,906	183
1964	11,591	3,870	1,274	5,912	536	7,133	3,895	998	2,049	191
1965	11,980	3,999	1,345	6,146	490	7,407	4,030	1,054	2,148	176
1966	12,859	4,175	1,463	6,653	568	7,870	4,195	1,135	2,335	205
1967	13,488	4,365	1,578	7,014	531	8,261	4,383	1,224	2,461	193
1968	14,472	4,553	1,705	7,595	620	8,781	4,567	1,315	2,675	223
1969	15,392	4,820	1,878	8,136	557	9,480	4,883	1,459	2,919	219
1970	16,044	4,924	2,007	8,439	674	10,283	5,207	1,620	3,181	274
1971	16,680	5,040	2,156	8,643	841	11,355	5,635	1,829	3,568	323
1972	17,082	5,144	2,279	8,777	883	12,465	6,097	2,064	3,943	362
1973	16,480	4,994	2,281	8,371	835	12,987	6,247	2,172	4,197	371
1974	16,000	4,865	2,293	8,153	689	15,360	6,899	2,539	5,509	413
1971:										
January										
February	5,528	2,342	922	2,021	243	4,098	2,356	762	871	109
March										
April										
May	4,015	1,099	470	2,268	177	2,659	1,275	403	919	62
June										
July										
August	3,113	426	239	2,247	202	1,786	633	206	882	65
September										
October										
November	4,024	1,173	524	2,107	219	2,813	1,371	458	896	88
December										
1972:										
January										
February	5,498	2,228	917	2,122	231	4,363	2,423	826	1,008	107
March										
April										
May	4,012	1,060	478	2,272	202	2,837	1,319	439	998	81
June										
July										
August	3,276	461	261	2,324	230	1,981	695	235	971	81
September										
October										
November	4,295	1,394	623	2,059	220	3,283	1,660	564	966	93
December										
1973:										
January										
February	5,355	2,264	951	1,910	230	4,554	2,546	881	1,019	109
March										
April										
May	3,986	1,092	500	2,197	196	3,054	1,430	484	1,033	106
June										
July										
August	3,215	465	280	2,238	232	2,136	731	267	1,055	83
September										
October										
November	3,924	1,172	550	2,026	177	3,244	1,540	541	1,090	73
December										
1974:										
January										
February	5,186	2,106	908	1,986	185	4,987	2,638	937	1,307	106
March										
April										
May	3,865	1,055	496	2,163	151	3,553	1,542	550	1,374	86
June										
July										
August	3,078	473	295	2,136	174	2,688	827	335	1,415	111
September										
October										
November	3,872	1,231	593	1,868	180	4,133	1,893	717	1,413	110
December										

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (FERMENTED MALT LIQUORS) ¹			DISTILLED SPIRITS								RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES ⁵			
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Total					Whisky				Production		
				Production ²	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes ³	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Production ²	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Total	Whisky	
	Thousands of barrels ⁶			Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons	Thousands of tax gallons				Thousands of proof gallons		
1947	91,742	87,172	9,022	273,991	181,646	117,572	516,403	11,458	141,316	57,714	456,363	10,567	132,294	121,123	
1948	88,125	85,067	8,212	299,270	171,021	98,597	635,688	13,666	170,686	50,454	559,822	12,323	118,697	108,498	
1949	88,618	84,558	8,486	211,599	169,545	103,837	676,021	13,844	123,207	56,072	610,341	12,491	112,839	100,487	
1950	88,178	82,830	8,814	324,981	190,020	117,417	795,295	16,877	174,817	70,810	694,209	15,331	117,443	103,013	
1951	89,742	83,824	9,240	322,176	193,767	121,833	925,195	18,799	156,859	70,192	760,803	16,978	106,611	94,822	
1952	90,490	84,836	9,097	148,720	183,687	123,200	894,493	18,485	68,706	66,393	735,173	16,867	92,640	80,519	
1953	92,104	86,045	9,223	166,183	194,663	137,966	859,292	22,006	91,424	75,542	716,438	20,214	95,930	81,815	
1954	88,940	83,305	9,161	184,523	189,471	142,714	840,707	22,127	103,530	73,830	707,346	20,158	84,061	73,371	
1955	90,285	84,977	8,896	213,459	199,571	148,322	840,648	24,082	120,542	75,370	724,706	21,811	81,791	71,415	
1956	90,338	85,008	8,769	222,177	215,225	163,563	832,439	27,290	119,665	82,815	726,562	24,674	90,952	77,966	
1957	89,466	84,371	8,495	227,300	212,073	151,481	842,162	28,600	119,506	78,442	737,587	25,672	76,201	61,458	
1958	90,121	84,425	9,005	237,223	215,466	156,390	854,946	30,225	128,887	80,530	753,073	26,998	79,139	63,827	
1959	93,127	87,622	9,091	272,977	225,453	165,901	891,426	33,931	145,313	83,182	779,443	30,188	82,314	64,983	
1960	93,415	87,913	9,126	186,934	234,715	139,101	840,364	37,203	148,915	82,044	815,499	32,947	83,665	64,689	
1961	95,030	89,028	9,420	184,186	241,449	120,468	874,590	39,040	145,601	84,967	850,128	34,454	84,606	63,883	
1962	96,832	91,197	9,224	154,844	253,701	123,284	876,000	43,241	112,952	86,119	850,473	38,182	86,422	63,964	
1963	100,631	93,789	9,668	150,060	258,979	124,179	869,996	45,867	104,858	84,969	842,399	40,175	86,888	63,292	
1964	105,897	98,644	9,994	162,939	275,862	133,173	862,416	50,600	112,871	89,445	832,183	40,813	92,235	65,603	
1965	108,223	100,420	10,335	185,064	294,244	137,521	872,900	58,039	126,878	90,048	835,853	51,099	94,107	64,813	
1966	113,038	104,262	10,572	191,142	308,905	144,734	880,555	60,304	128,506	94,578	835,464	52,199	101,082	67,135	
1967	116,549	106,974	10,772	211,766	324,808	148,197	904,575	68,169	153,780	97,018	856,564	59,705	108,256	67,310	
1968	122,408	111,415	11,561	238,330	345,488	147,626	956,440	75,452	178,049	95,276	904,352	66,500	110,565	66,706	
1969	127,320	116,271	11,899	230,024	361,682	164,541	991,418	87,079	169,874	107,993	938,457	74,286	116,173	68,014	
1970	133,123	121,860	12,258	212,292	371,524	173,709	1,008,545	90,891	146,360	112,881	954,583	75,594	113,539	64,368	
1971	137,359	127,396	12,228	183,275	382,350	182,073	996,618	102,138	119,377	116,836	945,799	89,287	115,175	61,910	
1972	141,337	131,808	12,443	183,792	393,418	200,445	971,705	100,156	116,562	130,101	924,410	87,686	120,298	62,596	
1973	148,601	138,468	12,757	183,070	404,344	210,041	939,696	107,279	108,392	133,627	892,998	92,304	114,926	53,350	
1974	156,182	145,462	12,583	162,549	417,827	220,546	875,754	110,977	75,148	137,018	822,110	93,917	118,556	53,375	
1971:															
January	9,618	8,193	12,966	16,210	24,602	12,306	1,011,360	6,365	12,687	8,213	958,224	5,600	8,249	4,282	
February	9,412	8,516	13,201	16,816	24,986	11,524	1,014,367	5,682	12,958	7,677	961,071	4,950	8,147	4,583	
March	12,526	10,998	13,812	18,139	31,487	15,635	1,015,931	7,653	13,418	9,852	964,446	6,753	9,879	5,095	
April	12,330	11,037	14,074	15,931	29,757	13,783	1,015,295	7,063	10,473	8,531	963,640	6,213	8,614	4,304	
May	12,368	11,049	14,399	13,107	29,224	13,408	1,015,997	7,493	8,540	8,291	965,183	4,081	8,703	4,580	
June	13,722	12,880	14,255	13,443	33,791	16,796	1,012,277	9,030	6,851	10,151	960,509	8,075	10,218	5,801	
July	13,283	12,498	14,161	10,498	28,976	12,439	1,009,461	6,926	6,579	7,576	958,569	6,044	8,699	5,015	
August	12,276	11,889	13,642	10,198	30,651	17,030	1,001,439	7,779	5,859	10,677	952,850	6,588	10,280	5,544	
September	11,413	10,960	13,310	13,723	30,374	17,449	997,518	18,549	8,557	11,735	949,824	15,747	9,513	4,746	
October	10,531	9,801	13,309	18,109	31,373	17,925	996,157	10,183	10,791	12,345	947,173	8,886	10,968	6,166	
November	9,865	9,743	12,779	18,354	38,641	18,255	993,621	8,237	11,410	12,194	944,545	7,459	12,135	6,847	
December	10,015	9,832	12,228	18,747	47,289	15,523	996,618	7,178	11,254	9,594	945,799	6,477	9,770	4,947	
1972:															
January	9,959	8,617	12,973	18,793	26,064	13,974	1,000,983	6,000	12,865	8,491	949,307	5,138	8,189	3,693	
February	10,381	9,085	13,642	16,266	26,622	12,520	1,003,893	6,468	12,280	8,400	952,822	5,542	8,268	4,236	
March	12,620	11,690	13,818	18,755	33,370	15,966	1,006,659	8,166	13,372	10,379	955,904	7,102	10,149	5,292	
April	12,527	11,091	14,508	16,500	28,732	14,238	1,008,076	6,686	11,309	8,856	957,718	5,757	9,451	5,113	
May	13,249	12,410	14,453	18,879	32,481	16,608	1,009,316	7,451	12,108	9,718	959,370	6,496	10,990	6,114	
June	14,207	13,124	14,395	16,495	35,187	18,192	1,007,558	9,270	9,890	10,829	958,386	8,204	11,454	6,363	
July	13,177	12,223	14,493	9,251	27,825	14,188	1,002,000	6,990	4,717	9,355	952,967	6,203	8,937	5,441	
August	13,060	12,893	13,756	8,075	29,346	16,738	991,339	6,129	3,626	10,941	944,464	5,264	9,271	4,422	
September	11,406	10,885	13,538	12,790	30,710	18,654	984,856	7,097	6,617	12,750	937,442	6,187	9,513	4,746	
October	11,235	10,606	13,360	16,085	33,732	22,138	977,709	11,608	9,319	15,863	929,641	10,170	12,580	6,688	
November	9,925	9,915	12,769	16,329	39,525	20,765	972,311	11,642	10,515	14,300	924,700	10,291	12,289	6,349	
December	9,591	9,269	12,443	15,574	48,343	16,464	971,705	12,648	9,944	10,219	924,410	11,332	9,207	4,139	
1973:															
January	10,984	9,666	13,074	15,254	28,253	15,144	970,763	7,766	10,470	9,645	924,084	6,684	9,244	3,865	
February	10,725	9,433	13,701	15,746	26,756	13,871	971,968	6,785	10,999	8,904	926,027	5,701	7,507	3,527	
March	13,139	12,007	14,014	18,434	33,870	17,981	972,744	8,374	11,887	11,333	926,320	7,214	9,772	4,399	
April	12,858	11,651	14,425	16,119	30,466	16,010	971,869	7,580	11,178	10,229	9				

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES									DAIRY PRODUCTS				
	Wines and distilling materials									Butter, creamery			Cheese	
	Effervescent wines				Still wines				Distill- ing ma- te-ri- als pro- duced at win- eries ³	Produc- tion (fac- tory) ⁴	Stocks, cold stor- age, end of period ⁵	Price, whole- sale, 92- score (New York) ⁶	Production (factory) ⁴	
	Production ¹	Taxable with- drawals ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports ²	Produc- tion ³	Taxable with- drawals ³	Stocks, end of period ³	Imports ²					Total	American, whole milk
Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)									Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds		
1947	1,408	1,010	1,581	182	105,617	91,961	205,089	2,085	206,950	1,329.1	23.7	0.713	1,182.9	932.7
1948	1,140	1,063	1,525	375	138,924	116,215	223,774	2,526	292,405	1,210.3	33.6	.758	1,098.4	854.4
1949	1,098	1,045	1,425	431	101,899	125,942	192,047	2,766	193,769	1,412.1	114.0	.615	1,199.4	935.2
1950	1,101	1,125	1,267	592	131,549	131,819	187,704	4,074	290,209	1,386.4	105.2	.622	1,191.5	892.7
1951	1,316	1,151	1,316	644	169,460	117,212	231,617	4,579	352,235	1,203.0	27.1	.699	1,161.3	873.5
1952	1,167	1,225	1,137	543	131,912	127,973	225,170	4,833	263,109	1,188.2	72.7	.730	1,170.3	849.8
1953	1,427	1,399	1,052	604	117,809	133,241	203,922	5,581	226,659	1,412.1	281.7	.666	1,344.4	1,021.1
1954	1,530	1,416	1,036	638	126,884	134,338	192,399	5,764	250,947	1,448.9	378.6	.605	1,383.2	1,042.3
1955	2,006	1,705	1,257	687	157,021	136,323	207,556	6,471	344,534	1,382.9	163.1	.582	1,366.9	1,004.3
1956	2,426	2,031	1,418	749	146,464	140,189	198,666	7,071	293,166	1,413.3	25.1	.599	1,387.7	991.3
1957	2,654	2,238	1,608	773	147,235	141,143	190,763	7,727	282,366	1,414.1	87.3	.607	1,407.4	1,021.7
1958	2,763	2,502	1,636	787	162,116	143,064	200,299	8,328	348,985	1,389.6	69.3	.597	1,399.4	978.0
1959	3,525	3,061	1,814	860	170,644	143,258	209,751	9,045	340,368	1,334.4	31.0	.606	1,383.1	942.5
1960	4,019	3,380	2,161	940	165,858	149,236	208,699	9,796	330,882	1,372.9	76.8	.599	1,478.0	996.1
1961	4,114	3,684	2,196	964	168,043	155,795	209,498	11,189	331,368	1,484.1	224.8	.612	1,634.5	1,148.8
1962	4,414	3,833	2,428	1,036	189,332	150,208	224,570	13,012	375,205	1,537.1	318.7	.594	1,592.0	1,094.5
1963	4,822	4,228	2,647	1,023	202,375	157,320	229,071	13,346	472,911	1,419.7	207.0	.590	1,631.8	1,108.4
1964	5,825	5,346	2,664	1,187	193,279	164,722	231,236	14,539	369,349	1,441.5	66.5	.599	1,723.6	1,157.3
1965	7,290	6,249	3,102	1,451	233,413	167,141	262,297	14,908	470,556	1,324.6	52.1	.610	1,755.5	1,158.3
1966	8,751	7,398	3,749	1,636	218,384	165,798	265,110	16,345	391,139	1,112.0	32.3	.672	1,854.0	1,220.3
1967	10,192	8,754	4,305	1,916	217,459	175,274	272,016	17,460	362,706	1,224.9	168.6	.675	1,918.8	1,276.3
1968	12,174	10,287	5,257	2,228	222,888	181,520	268,279	19,981	373,081	1,164.8	117.4	.678	1,938.2	1,273.8
1969	15,797	13,792	6,193	2,411	277,803	197,233	306,358	22,279	403,325	1,118.2	88.6	.685	1,989.6	1,266.4
1970	23,029	20,358	7,380	1,792	245,043	216,968	293,317	28,226	303,079	1,137.0	118.8	.704	2,201.4	1,423.4
1971	24,601	22,098	8,568	1,877	357,359	246,971	366,310	34,275	402,376	1,143.7	96.8	.693	2,374.3	1,511.5
1972	21,134	20,359	8,089	1,976	301,158	269,583	350,883	45,066	261,099	1,101.9	107.5	.696	2,604.6	1,644.3
1973	20,501	18,967	8,476	2,018	437,536	273,074	422,367	53,154	378,681	918.6	46.4	.689	2,685.4	1,672.5
1974	18,833	18,027	8,117	1,804	401,415	279,962	451,593	49,582	354,303	952.1	49.2	.674	2,897.9	1,832.1
1971:														
January	2,326	1,848	7,722	129	5,427	19,848	276,518	2,059	3,008	102.6	119.3	.708	178.5	112.5
February	1,965	1,515	8,110	81	4,624	18,675	259,798	1,808	3,152	97.7	134.1	.708	168.3	104.7
March	2,809	1,788	9,064	120	5,326	22,372	242,039	2,646	1,385	111.2	157.9	.707	202.5	127.0
April	2,167	1,472	9,695	144	6,130	20,393	225,627	2,606	616	112.3	180.4	.688	210.4	137.6
May	1,081	1,437	9,240	147	7,679	18,063	215,710	3,092	5,960	118.2	209.8	.687	230.1	157.4
June	1,343	1,650	8,836	150	6,300	20,594	198,930	3,383	2,798	112.6	235.1	.688	236.3	163.3
July	1,505	1,212	9,012	105	5,317	17,398	186,275	3,123	1,314	89.4	251.2	.687	211.7	141.8
August	2,233	1,322	9,799	171	9,185	18,734	173,303	3,589	4,316	81.1	246.8	.687	196.9	127.9
September	2,091	1,751	10,010	350	57,647	20,424	209,005	5,375	113,993	69.5	222.0	.692	179.1	111.2
October	2,047	2,390	9,537	223	126,438	22,024	310,058	2,990	176,089	79.9	188.9	.688	183.9	109.8
November	2,377	2,807	8,993	142	69,070	23,134	347,509	1,486	73,299	79.3	155.0	.688	179.6	103.7
December	2,657	2,906	8,568	115	54,216	25,312	366,310	2,086	16,446	89.9	96.8	.690	197.1	114.7
1972:														
January	1,950	1,363	9,068	136	7,974	21,170	350,633	3,031	4,035	99.9	81.8	.688	197.0	120.1
February	1,198	1,053	9,089	148	7,598	19,911	335,377	3,617	6,763	99.9	93.3	.688	194.2	119.5
March	1,756	1,480	9,235	151	8,240	25,687	314,516	3,567	2,887	106.9	110.1	.688	227.9	142.3
April	1,577	1,080	9,694	139	4,840	20,999	297,852	2,873	4,065	108.0	128.5	.688	228.1	147.7
May	1,823	1,573	9,811	159	8,157	21,747	281,434	3,840	2,924	117.9	159.1	.688	251.0	168.6
June	1,651	1,776	9,582	149	7,509	24,235	262,053	3,805	475	110.4	195.9	.688	258.5	174.8
July	791	1,011	9,314	121	7,519	17,698	251,814	3,494	961	87.7	210.7	.688	234.9	157.6
August	2,829	1,348	10,689	124	26,386	19,954	255,374	4,016	50,215	75.0	198.4	.704	219.8	142.7
September	1,372	1,628	10,356	102	75,578	22,975	305,255	3,328	123,589	66.4	178.4	.710	199.8	124.2
October	1,910	2,513	9,645	198	84,869	24,731	356,647	3,897	50,383	75.2	154.7	.708	200.0	119.5
November	1,976	2,796	8,707	244	42,615	25,089	366,385	4,937	6,959	73.5	132.5	.703	186.7	107.9
December	2,301	2,738	8,089	306	19,873	25,387	350,883	4,662	7,843	81.6	107.5	.715	206.8	119.5
1973:														
January	1,414	1,112	8,193	177	12,256	22,126	331,794	4,379	1,973	95.2	109.9	.687	204.5	122.6
February	1,424	1,100	8,442	147	10,276	20,901	314,795	3,520	3,053	84.4	110.0	.687	194.3	118.9
March	1,927	1,242	9,071	184	12,186	26,266	294,304	4,298	4,254	91.4	117.2	.688	230.4	142.2
April	1,912	1,056	9,881	143	10,545	22,604	277,238	4,423	1,101	91.8	125.1	.624	241.1	150.7
May	1,724	1,544	9,998	146	10,010	24,537	257,946	5,105	3,408	99.9	139.4	.620	266.3	172.9
June	851	1,582	9,172	141	8,826	22,599	236,967	4,928	4,182	87.1	150.2	.619	266.7	175.4
July	1,259	897	9,446	142	8,417	18,189	221,027	4,856	1,318	67.7	143.8	.639	236.7	153.4
August	1,728	1,146	9,947	122	18,882	21,805	214,950	4,257	30,237	56.6	113.2	.688	216.2	136.3
September	1,991	1,558	10,294	105	89,487	20,004	275,426	3,968	136,453	51.1	94.3	.688	187.4	113.3
October	2,365	2,809	9,755	197	146,635	26,663	386,659	4,347	138,234	63.4	67.5	.807	202.7	122.2
November	2,344	2,672	9,330	271	86,323	24,642	437,949	4,900	35,693	60.3	54.3	.7		

YEAR AND MONTH	CHEESE				CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK				FLUID MILK				DRY MILK ⁸			
	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ¹		Imports ²	Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago) ³	Production, case goods ⁴	Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period ⁴	Exports ²		Production on farms ⁵	Utilization in manufactured dairy products ⁶	Price, wholesale, U.S. average ⁷	Production		Stocks, manufacturers', end of period		
							Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)				Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	
	Total	American, whole milk														
	Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound	Thousands of pounds		Millions of pounds		Dollars per 100 pounds	Thousands of pounds					
1947	148.1	126.3	8.7	0.409	3,373,003	167,913	108,158	469,945	116,814	47,914	4.27	164,888	677,941	12,496	14,871	
1948	148.1	126.5	23.6	.455	3,509,560	437,195	110,118	316,520	112,671	44,964	4.88	170,087	681,532	18,491	44,375	
1949	188.7	168.7	32.0	.348	2,856,682	250,877	78,330	249,529	116,103	48,272	3.95	125,541	934,934	11,105	48,722	
1950	212.5	187.2	56.2	.354	2,944,448	166,442	27,896	150,148	116,602	47,953	3.89	124,986	881,492	10,231	22,030	
1951	222.1	194.8	52.3	.427	2,955,319	235,173	28,870	203,352	114,691	44,343	4.58	131,017	702,476	17,917	42,265	
1952	238.8	205.2	49.2	.441	2,894,474	390,773	29,553	97,095	116,871	42,822	4.85	102,318	863,220	15,181	127,715	
1953	432.0	401.2	56.2	.414	2,594,803	267,640	17,979	133,245	120,221	48,497	4.32	101,179	1,213,774	10,220	74,094	
1954	548.8	518.9	50.0	.378	2,559,344	210,693	1,412	131,418	122,094	49,469	3.97	92,700	1,334,043	8,245	55,840	
1955	518.9	492.1	52.0	.373	2,613,512	217,954	8,012	154,800	122,945	47,946	4.01	108,317	1,365,772	8,587	88,414	
1956	441.1	401.1	53.7	.381	2,609,866	233,674	39,851	170,101	124,860	48,834	4.14	110,315	1,489,894	10,757	77,794	
1957	410.5	376.6	50.9	.390	2,507,497	221,299	37,868	164,388	124,628	48,540	4.21	103,174	1,623,880	8,964	85,688	
1958	293.2	249.0	56.1	.389	2,355,386	195,837	34,981	127,309	123,220	57,564	4.13	87,702	1,709,664	6,204	87,513	
1959	304.1	265.7	63.9	.387	2,328,607	230,089	38,117	82,899	121,989	57,019	4.16	90,383	1,723,212	6,486	96,579	
1960	332.6	292.0	63.1	.414	2,245,097	227,520	41,896	101,213	123,109	58,361	4.10	107,998	1,818,605	6,890	103,077	
1961	472.9	419.9	75.8	.409	2,187,304	230,665	47,268	91,125	125,707	62,169	4.22	81,695	2,019,848	7,307	132,543	
1962	422.1	384.2	77.6	.400	2,002,896	145,860	47,695	66,058	126,251	62,811	4.09	86,117	2,230,269	5,119	98,953	
1963	340.7	301.6	83.0	.426	1,976,234	137,337	56,887	64,517	125,202	61,193	4.12	91,015	2,106,068	5,274	81,531	
1964	326.0	283.6	78.0	.434	1,982,683	192,223	62,838	37,286	126,967	62,902	4.17	87,622	2,177,189	6,968	108,809	
1965	308.6	271.0	79.3	.450	1,788,922	140,679	65,251	24,670	124,180	60,202	4.23	88,622	1,988,508	5,000	58,171	
1966	372.7	322.2	135.5	.527	1,837,861	204,452	92,887	38,558	119,912	56,398	4.81	94,355	1,579,840	6,932	118,225	
1967	390.3	344.0	151.8	.521	1											

Digitized for FRASER
<http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/>
 Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO-DAIRY PRODUCTS, GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DAIRY PRODUCTS			GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS											
	Dry milk			All principal grains	Barley						Corn				
	Exports ¹		Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food) ²		Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat) ³	Production (crop estimate for the year) ⁴	Stocks (domestic), end of period ⁵			Exports, including malt ⁶	Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis) ⁷		Production (crop estimate for the year, grain only) ⁸	Stocks (domestic), end of period ⁵	
	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)		Total			On farms	Off farms	No. 2, malting		No. 3, straight	Total		On farms	Off farms
	Thousands of pounds		Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (48 pounds)						Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (56 pounds)			
	1947	101,660	283,072	0.109	678.7	281.9	187.6	117.1	70.5	33.0	2.17	2.04	2,108.3	1,535.4	1,486.2	49.2
1948	100,534	159,155	.151	565.3	315.5	230.0	155.5	74.5	19.3	1.97	1.84	3,307.0	2,573.0	2,479.6	93.4
1949	81,393	214,498	.120	615.6	237.1	191.4	105.0	86.4	33.0	1.39	1.31	2,946.2	2,683.8	2,283.4	400.5
1950	62,550	226,618	.119	376.9	303.8	244.3	139.9	104.3	19.1	1.58	1.51	2,764.1	2,613.0	2,109.2	503.8
1951	59,496	122,513	.144	633.1	257.2	203.8	124.4	79.4	43.0	1.55	1.42	2,628.9	2,365.7	1,900.5	465.2
1952	42,319	58,728	.162	568.8	228.2	164.2	98.6	65.6	41.0	1.58	1.43	2,980.8	2,561.8	2,158.1	403.7
1953	46,070	98,098	.152	434.7	246.7	178.6	109.1	69.5	21.9	1.50	1.39	2,881.8	2,685.8	2,148.0	537.8
1954	42,421	157,063	.150	341.4	379.3	285.2	167.2	118.0	25.7	1.47	1.37	2,707.9	2,848.8	2,116.7	732.0
1955	45,891	232,689	.154	490.0	403.1	306.8	191.9	115.0	75.9	1.34	1.24	2,873.0	3,074.2	2,206.9	867.3
1956	40,483	338,103	.152	717.1	376.7	292.0	162.0	130.0	87.1	1.28	1.17	3,075.3	3,408.1	2,329.3	1,078.8
1957	48,225	245,635	.153	745.3	442.8	361.3	212.0	149.3	60.9	1.23	1.16	3,045.4	3,593.6	2,450.4	1,143.2
1958	28,691	222,590	.141	732.6	477.4	395.7	231.0	164.8	124.7	1.24	1.18	3,356.2	3,868.3	2,638.5	1,229.9
1959	25,764	279,514	.136	812.4	420.2	361.0	197.9	163.1	118.1	1.19	1.14	3,824.6	4,343.5	2,981.5	1,362.1
1960	28,072	199,126	.137	935.5	429.0	357.1	204.6	152.5	93.6	1.14	1.06	3,906.9	4,695.7	3,055.1	1,640.6
1961	17,464	252,547	.154	1,085.9	392.4	334.1	179.8	154.3	65.3	1.31	1.23	3,597.8	4,491.5	3,018.6	1,472.9
1962	13,345	305,765	.148	1,162.6	427.7	342.0	211.3	130.7	100.2	1.26	1.20	3,606.3	4,160.0	2,958.3	1,251.7
1963	29,810	534,995	.144	1,241.1	392.8	325.5	195.1	130.4	57.4	1.19	1.11	4,019.2	4,344.8	3,209.6	1,135.2
1964	12,337	838,556	.146	1,385.8	386.1	300.6	180.8	119.9	74.4	1.21	1.13	3,484.3	3,874.9	2,737.5	1,137.4
1965	20,036	438,763	.147	1,385.6	392.3	301.1	184.8	116.3	65.9	1.33	1.27	4,084.3	4,053.1	3,096.6	956.5
1966	16,380	170,339	.182	1,590.3	393.2	293.0	177.7	115.2	63.6	1.35	1.33	4,117.4	3,707.4	2,928.8	778.6
1967	12,811	140,883	.199	1,245.4	372.9	303.2	184.7	118.5	40.2	1.30	1.29	4,760.1	4,320.0	3,454.0	866.1
1968	18,643	150,958	.224	1,267.4	423.0	374.2	250.3	123.9	17.8	1.18	1.18	4,393.3	4,268.6	3,310.7	957.9
1969	15,603	111,625	.235	1,059.0	423.5	425.8	263.6	162.2	8.3	1.12	1.12	4,582.5	4,383.2	3,390.1	993.1
1970	13,812	212,286	.263	1,337.5	416.1	380.3	238.1	142.2	55.1	1.14	1.13	4,151.9	3,768.6	2,755.1	1,013.5
1971	24,977	124,200	.307	1,204.5	463.6	392.4	255.5	136.9	53.2	1.21	1.20	5,641.1	4,700.2	3,551.1	1,149.1
1972	38,269	164,074	.331	1,789.3	423.5	361.8	246.2	115.6	60.6	1.23	1.23	5,573.3	4,830.6	3,689.1	1,141.5
1973	49,696	10,396	.464	2,896.2	421.5	320.9	207.3	113.6	94.6	2.02	2.00	5,646.8	4,473.4	3,356.9	1,116.4
1974	45,205	6,699	.586	2,220.3	308.1	229.8	127.1	102.7	56.7	3.53	3.40	4,651.2	3,613.4	2,533.4	1,080.0
1971:															
January	776	10,700	.278	102.2					2	1.24	1.24				
February	729	10,030	.276	103.7					9.7	1.30	1.29				
March	1,044	17,593	.277	105.5		256.8	141.7	115.0	7.6	1.26	1.25	2,545.4	1,875.2	670.2	
April	1,015	7,163	.306	94.2					4.0	1.26	1.26				
May	747	14,972	.315	108.5					9.2	1.29	1.28				
June	3,392	16,734	.318	79.8		155.4	80.5	74.8	1.6	1.26	1.26	1,572.3	1,178.7	393.6	
July	1,880	4,319	.318	92.1					.5	1.19	1.17				
August	5,414	2,753	.319	81.7					1.6	1.11	1.11				
September	3,639	6,543	.320	134.5		488.9	317.8	171.1	2.8	1.09	1.09	666.7	426.7	240.0	
October	1,474	4,054	.320	62.6					2.4	1.16	1.16				
November	3,269	18,373	.321	110.9					2.3	1.15	1.16				
December	1,598	11,506	.319	122.3		392.4	255.5	136.9	5.5	1.16	1.16	4,700.2	3,551.1	1,149.1	
1972:															
January	3,487	10,749	.318	106.2					2	1.19	1.18				
February	3,317	7,067	.320	109.6					3	1.18	1.18				
March	3,887	15,388	.319	110.5		283.8	165.8	118.0	2.6	1.16	1.16	3,380.7	2,482.6	898.1	
April	2,325	10,709	.322	117.7					3.1	1.16	1.16				
May	3,404	24,365	.318	147.7					17.7	1.18	1.18				
June	2,840	26,502	.320	153.0		174.8	107.0	67.8	11.6	1.20	1.21	2,172.7	1,588.7	584.0	
July	4,871	17,494	.321	137.4					8.9	1.18	1.17				
August	2,248	12,483	.322	170.9					2.2	1.18	1.18				
September	4,472	16,982	.330	181.5		453.6	321.7	132.0	1.2	1.25	1.25	1,126.3	751.3	375.0	
October	2,962	10,808	.342	168.8					3.4	1.32	1.32				
November	2,430	7,878	.359	181.2					2.1	1.32	1.32				
December	2,026	3,651	.376	202.1		361.8	246.2	115.6	7.3	1.43	1.42	4,830.6	3,689.1	1,141.5	
1973:															
January	3,676	3,616	.384	211.2					2.7	1.57	1.56				
February	4,310	432	.396	192.3					5.4	1.54	1.53				
March	4,088	1,393	.424	216.8		258.5	161.1	97.3	7.7	1.60	1.59	3,340.3	2,385.3	955.0	
April	4,604	964	.441	216.4					7.5	1.62	1.61				
May	5,250	225	.446	243.6					10.4	1.64	1.64				
June	6,229	1,517	.449	282.7		162.5	88.8	73.8	7.6	1.72	1.69	1,937.2	1,372.9	564.3	
July	3,797	151	.461	262.9					9.8	1.79	1.80				
August	3,699	235	.484	310.1					8.8	2.47	2.44				
September	5,913	703	.500	267.6		423.7	286.1	137.6	11.9	2.62	2.60	708.6	404.6	304.0	
October	1,453	244	.518	237.0					5.8	2.60	2.60				
November	4,260	526	.522	251.5					9.3	2.52	2.49				
December	2,418	390	.531	217.8		320.9	207.3	113.6	7.5	2.51	2.51	4,473.4	3,356.9	1,116.4	
1974:															
January	2,020	455	.540	199.8					8.2	2.71	2.69				
February	2,559	507	.578	179.6					6.0	3.17	2.95				
March	4,122	378	.622	198.4		215.2	121.3	93.8	3.9	3.45	3.41	2,861.4	2,011.6	849.8	
April	5,061	289	.670	183.4					5.8	2.85	2.77				
May	4,569	693	.621	201.0					8.3	2.77	2.76				
June	4,085	418	.575	188.5		119.3	55.4	63.9	2.7	3.09	3.03	1,441.5	1,061.0	380.5	
July	3,726	340	.569	188.2					2.5	3.37	3.27				
August	5,086	257	.572	164.6					3.0	3.63	3.50				
September	4,421														

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CORN			OATS						RICE						
	Exports, including meal and flour 1	Prices, wholesale 2		Production (crop estimate for the year) 3	Stocks, (domestic), end of period 4			Exports, including oatmeal 1	Price, wholesale, No. 2, white 2	Production (crop estimate for the year) 5	California mills 6			Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) 7		
		No. 3, yellow (Chicago)	Weighted average, selected markets, all grades		Total	On farms	Off farms				Receipts, domestic, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Receipts from producers, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period
	Millions of bushels (56 pounds) 1	Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (32 pounds)			Dollars per bushel	Thousands of bags (100 lb.)	Millions of pounds							
1947	130.4	2.05	1.93	1,176.1	769.9	723.2	46.7	21.6	1.06	35,217	709.2	431.7	68.3	2,427.3	1,597.4	428.2
1948	25.7	2.03	1.96	1,450.2	952.6	906.5	46.2	22.9	1.04	38,275	685.0	458.9	46.9	2,526.7	1,532.6	538.5
1949	134.6	1.31	1.24	1,220.1	826.1	769.6	56.5	25.6	.73	40,769	774.1	454.6	84.8	2,903.6	1,849.0	589.1
1950	96.7	1.48	1.44	1,369.2	920.6	859.1	61.5	5.3	.85	38,820	860.4	554.8	57.2	2,991.0	1,752.9	776.1
1951	102.5	1.79	1.67	1,277.6	889.8	822.1	67.7	5.9	.95	46,089	851.4	536.1	77.4	2,684.6	1,833.3	676.1
1952	100.7	1.77	1.67	1,217.4	837.7	764.9	72.8	4.4	.91	48,193	1,069.6	721.3	90.0	4,234.9	2,562.1	829.2
1953	132.1	1.56	1.53	1,153.2	807.7	744.7	63.0	4.5	.80	52,834	1,100.5	758.2	86.2	3,548.2	2,129.4	1,000.7
1954	77.4	1.57	1.53	1,409.6	966.8	873.6	93.2	4.0	.81	64,193	985.6	625.1	117.6	3,083.2	1,826.6	987.9
1955	108.9	1.38	1.37	1,496.0	1,039.3	938.1	101.1	27.3	.72	55,902	1,065.6	729.4	101.8	2,787.7	1,499.6	1,054.0
1956	118.2	1.41	1.41	1,151.4	787.8	698.6	89.2	34.3	.74	49,459	964.4	578.3	97.3	2,350.2	1,410.8	1,026.2
1957	178.8	1.27	1.22	1,289.9	924.5	845.7	78.8	22.0	.74	42,935	1,008.0	693.5	58.2	2,582.9	1,431.6	999.6
1958	181.2	1.23	1.15	1,401.4	1,039.2	942.1	97.0	26.8	.68	44,760	1,124.1	694.6	74.9	2,705.9	1,446.1	1,182.3
1959	221.1	1.20	1.14	1,050.1	766.1	690.3	75.8	47.7	.72	53,647	1,192.2	746.5	75.4	3,425.0	2,049.1	1,274.3
1960	223.4	1.13	1.07	1,153.3	850.5	765.4	85.1	34.7	.72	54,591	1,199.8	733.0	126.4	4,053.2	2,769.2	1,322.1
1961	294.2	1.11	1.06	1,010.3	773.6	693.4	80.1	19.9	.69	54,198	1,314.8	857.0	126.2	3,805.6	2,505.9	1,378.0
1962	426.4	1.11	1.08	1,012.2	766.0	688.9	77.1	30.1	.71	66,045	1,506.1	953.6	166.9	4,373.4	3,063.5	1,302.6
1963	439.4	1.24	1.20	965.5	763.0	677.6	85.4	10.7	.73	70,269	1,467.1	1,022.5	167.6	5,254.9	3,243.1	1,591.6
1964	481.6	1.23	1.23	852.3	692.2	604.5	87.8	4.6	.70	73,166	1,522.7	1,024.6	184.8	5,575.3	3,664.6	1,670.0
1965	598.9	1.28	1.25	926.9	763.9	661.3	102.6	24.3	.74	76,281	1,612.2	1,055.5	206.7	5,710.5	4,019.7	1,640.8
1966	616.6	1.34	1.31	801.3	662.7	557.6	105.1	30.2	8.77	85,020	1,536.1	919.7	316.7	5,880.1	3,962.1	1,757.9
1967	515.3	1.27	1.25	789.2	656.5	552.1	104.4	9.4	8.75	89,379	1,912.9	1,402.6	253.5	6,674.5	4,544.3	1,874.6
1968	594.0	1.11	1.11	939.2	791.6	668.4	123.2	11.6	8.72	104,075	2,019.8	1,376.2	311.6	7,085.9	4,773.6	2,013.4
1969	553.5	1.21	1.19	950.0	899.8	738.9	161.0	7.6	8.67	90,838	2,012.3	1,515.1	269.7	6,604.8	4,817.7	1,695.1
1970	572.0	1.35	1.33	917.2	922.3	711.6	210.8	21.3	8.72	83,805	1,755.2	1,393.3	81.7	6,496.6	4,437.9	1,748.2
1971	511.7	1.39	1.36	881.3	943.2	692.6	250.6	7.1	9.70	85,768	2,004.1	1,446.3	97.9	5,566.8	4,206.3	1,737.2
1972	886.2	1.30	1.26	692.0	776.2	556.1	220.1	25.2	.75	85,439	1,774.1	1,266.0	86.0	7,472.3	5,133.1	1,966.7
1973	1,312.3	2.19	2.12	666.9	636.9	475.2	161.7	54.3	1.08	92,765	2,150.6	1,591.1	109.0	6,020.9	4,226.4	1,815.7
1974	1,180.8	3.22	3.14	620.5	510.8	388.3	122.5	30.0	1.66	114,096	1,925.4	1,358.6	135.3	7,047.5	4,815.8	1,787.5
1971:																
January	39.7	1.59	1.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4	.78	.....	79.1	58.6	75.9	348.7	428.2	1,562.9
February	43.0	1.57	1.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	.75	.....	117.5	46.8	111.9	240.2	294.0	1,460.6
March	34.6	1.55	1.52	.....	709.4	509.8	199.5	.3	.69	.....	268.1	183.7	135.2	139.4	323.4	1,258.2
April	35.3	1.51	1.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.68	.....	160.9	180.0	76.6	107.7	278.9	1,009.0
May	26.6	1.51	1.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.73	.....	201.5	112.8	114.4	67.4	267.9	808.7
June	27.6	1.59	1.52	.....	517.1	316.2	200.8	.1	.72	.....	323.3	263.6	101.0	28.1	220.9	629.2
July	40.1	1.49	1.43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.66	.....	75.8	66.0	87.7	141.2	206.1	528.0
August	37.3	1.29	1.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4	.63	.....	125.9	59.9	108.9	924.4	458.0	829.0
September	68.3	1.15	1.13	.....	1,093.0	812.5	280.5	.6	.65	.....	119.1	86.5	112.7	1,627.4	498.5	1,503.8
October	25.9	1.10	1.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.68	.....	287.2	218.2	101.5	1,106.0	427.2	1,840.4
November	66.7	1.07	1.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.69	.....	117.0	88.2	93.0	396.9	294.0	1,868.9
December	65.8	1.21	1.20	.....	943.2	692.6	250.6	3.1	.71	.....	128.7	81.9	97.9	439.4	509.2	1,737.2
1972:																
January	63.9	1.22	1.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	.70	.....	90.6	61.4	96.6	569.9	609.6	1,565.6
February	58.6	1.21	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.7	.71	.....	84.8	66.2	85.5	297.7	375.4	1,428.2
March	48.7	1.23	1.21	.....	736.0	507.3	228.7	6.6	.69	.....	107.2	40.3	115.2	278.7	340.6	1,290.2
April	62.0	1.26	1.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.5	.70	.....	106.1	65.0	119.6	285.4	429.8	1,077.7
May	63.0	1.29	1.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9	.73	.....	119.0	68.3	130.4	197.2	465.7	803.4
June	65.2	1.27	1.20	.....	541.4	336.5	204.9	3.4	.73	.....	164.0	82.7	165.3	51.4	395.7	491.1
July	63.9	.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	.70	.....	296.7	281.8	115.8	207.6	244.7	395.0
August	97.0	1.30	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4	.73	.....	327.9	259.0	103.8	1,128.0	331.7	858.0
September	108.7	1.36	1.28	.....	928.2	679.2	249.0	.4	.75	.....	82.0	112.1	46.1	1,813.6	455.7	1,642.6
October	79.8	1.31	1.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6	.80	.....	174.3	46.4	116.9	1,728.5	528.0	2,275.0
November	91.0	1.31	1.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	.84	.....	101.7	71.1	113.8	644.8	503.1	2,217.2
December	84.2	1.53	1.54	.....	776.2	556.1	220.1	.7	.92	.....	119.9	111.6	86.0	269.5	453.0	1,966.7
1973:																
January	102.5	1.55	1.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.91	.....	186.2	97.2	134.6	252.1	437.7	1,713.1
February	92.1	1.57	1.57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.87	.....	214.8	181.7	120.4	124.0	383.7	1,429.5
March	104.6	1.57	1.56	.....	583.8	377.2	206.6	.9	.87	.....	252.1	140.8	174.5	90.5	366.7	1,138.1
April	92.0	1.63	1.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5	.89	.....	271.6	311.4	80.0	57.4	312.6	876.1
May	92.2	2.01	2.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0	.91	.....	150.8	123.0	62.1	67.1	234.1	672.1
June	136.6	2.43	2.30	.....	409.9	229.0	181.0	6.9	.94	.....	120.4	83.3	61.1	41.4	226.6	499.0
July	124.3	2.59	2.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.8	.98	.....	93.2	46.9	77.2	37.3	259.1	239.6
August	138.0	2.98	2.70	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.7	1.31	.....	78.4	80.0	52.5	645.2	233.0	434.9
September	112.4	2.39	2.40	.....	805.0	606.3	198.7	5.2	1.37.6</							

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RICE		RYE			WHEAT								
	Exports ¹	Price, whole-sale, No. 2 ²	Production (crop estimate for the year) ³	Stocks (domestic), end of period, total ⁴	Price, whole-sale, No. 2 (Minneapolis) ⁵	Production (crop estimate for the year) ³			Distri-bution ⁶	Stocks, (domestic), end of period ⁴			Exports ⁷	
						Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat		Total	On farms	Off farms	Total, including flour	Wheat only
Millions of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)										
1947	963.4	0.105	25.5	14.3	2.92	1,358.9	299.9	1,059.0	1,200.7	800.8	427.8	372.9	492.0	266.1
1948	868.9	.119	25.9	17.1	2.07	1,294.9	304.8	990.1	1,231.2	864.5	387.4	477.1	496.3	327.5
1949	1,137.0	.086	18.1	17.2	1.42	1,098.4	240.3	858.1	1,064.8	900.3	318.3	582.0	413.9	340.5
1950	1,085.2	.086	21.4	18.5	1.43	1,019.3	278.7	740.6	920.6	1,002.5	336.2	666.3	252.4	206.1
1951	1,081.6	.098	21.5	15.7	1.84	988.2	337.3	650.8	1,163.7	853.9	335.8	518.1	476.1	422.6
1952	1,744.1	.105	16.1	9.2	1.96	1,306.4	241.2	1,065.2	1,082.6	1,109.4	404.6	704.8	418.2	369.5
1953	1,535.4	.107	18.9	21.7	1.44	1,173.1	288.0	885.0	953.6	1,334.2	425.0	909.2	276.2	235.6
1954	1,224.8	.087	26.0	26.4	1.24	983.9	182.5	801.4	841.6	1,481.2	321.1	1,160.1	233.2	193.9
1955	1,138.2	.098	29.1	28.6	1.18	937.1	231.5	705.6	857.3	1,567.5	319.2	1,248.2	272.6	222.4
1956	1,804.7	.086	21.3	19.0	1.31	1,005.4	264.8	740.6	1,093.4	1,489.0	294.5	1,194.5	466.7	410.1
1957	1,618.5	.092	28.5	20.1	1.33	955.7	243.9	711.8	1,069.5	1,384.8	294.6	1,090.3	477.3	416.0
1958	1,252.6	.097	33.2	24.6	1.27	1,457.4	283.9	1,173.5	1,030.2	1,820.4	456.8	1,363.6	392.6	330.2
1959	1,511.3	.088	23.1	20.0	1.26	1,117.7	200.0	917.8	1,074.0	1,873.7	327.5	1,546.1	420.1	357.4
1960	1,950.1	.081	33.1	25.9	1.13	1,354.7	243.3	1,111.4	1,169.4	2,067.9	421.9	1,646.0	578.9	506.8
1961	1,771.6	.086	27.3	19.5	1.20	1,232.4	157.6	1,074.8	1,324.8	1,982.3	359.3	1,623.1	697.9	628.6
1962	2,314.2	.094	40.7	23.7	1.22	1,092.0	269.1	822.9	1,162.5	1,816.6	316.6	1,500.0	590.3	516.2
1963	2,637.6	.093	29.2	14.7	1.30	1,146.8	232.7	914.1	1,354.0	1,614.3	310.2	1,304.1	716.6	639.1
1964	2,933.0	.086	32.5	21.0	1.28	1,283.4	262.4	1,021.0	1,451.4	1,449.3	389.7	1,059.6	819.5	746.2
1965	3,410.8	.083	33.3	28.8	1.15	1,315.6	298.5	1,017.1	1,429.9	1,336.0	405.3	930.7	694.2	646.5
1966	2,978.4	.083	27.8	28.4	1.20	1,304.9	247.5	1,057.4	1,595.2	1,047.5	406.9	640.6	875.7	820.8
1967	4,065.5	.085	23.9	27.7	1.19	1,507.6	313.5	1,194.1	1,346.2	1,209.7	505.2	704.5	675.6	637.1
1968	4,162.8	.087	23.0	24.2	1.14	1,556.6	339.1	1,217.6	1,426.0	1,341.4	576.9	764.4	642.1	587.8
1969	4,183.3	.085	30.2	29.3	1.17	1,442.7	311.2	1,131.4	1,253.3	1,532.8	609.4	923.4	489.2	439.9
1970	3,828.1	.085	36.8	40.8	1.15	1,351.6	259.8	1,091.7	1,476.7	1,410.0	526.1	883.9	689.1	638.7
1971	3,252.2	.087	49.3	54.6	1.06	1,617.8	473.6	1,144.2	1,481.6	1,547.3	694.2	853.1	627.1	588.3
1972	4,447.3	.098	29.2	54.0	1.07	1,544.9	359.7	1,185.2	1,694.7	1,398.6	509.8	888.8	9 817.0	9 778.5
1973	3,582.7	.180	26.3	21.4	1.82	1,705.2	432.4	1,272.7	2,177.9	927.3	363.3	564.0	9 1,403.5	1,372.1
1974	3,801.3	.252	19.3	11.9	2.99	1,793.3	402.0	1,391.3	1,625.5	1,101.4	440.2	661.2	944.0	919.4
1971:														
January	284.0	.086			1.18								61.9	59.3
February	198.7	.086			1.17				349.9				50.3	46.7
March	259.5	.086		34.4	1.14					1,060.4	381.1	679.3	62.7	59.9
April	314.6	.086			1.18								53.7	50.7
May	268.5	.084			1.18				329.3				70.3	66.7
June	365.4	.087		27.9	1.21					731.5	240.3	491.2	50.0	43.4
July	144.3	.087			.95								51.2	47.4
August	189.7	.087			.94				476.2				41.5	38.3
September	439.9	.087		64.8	.95					1,873.3	826.4	1,046.9	62.1	59.4
October	394.7	.087			.96								34.0	31.7
November	160.5	.087			.92				326.2				41.6	39.5
December	232.4	.089		54.6	.93					1,547.3	694.2	853.1	47.7	45.2
1972:														
January	275.6	.089			1.06								39.5	36.5
February	532.8	.089			1.08				337.2				49.0	45.6
March	219.4	.089		49.3	1.05					1,210.4	525.5	685.0	52.5	49.8
April	242.4	.089			1.06								49.1	47.3
May	338.1	.091			1.09				347.6				65.0	59.6
June	532.5	.091		45.6	1.02					863.1	354.9	508.2	72.7	66.9
July	540.6	.091			1.01								62.1	58.8
August	360.4	.091			1.00				538.0				71.2	69.1
September	241.7	.100		61.9	1.02					1,870.2	729.5	1,140.7	71.2	69.0
October	313.3	.105			1.08								85.0	82.6
November	443.6	.125			1.15				471.9				87.4	83.5
December	407.0	.125		54.0	1.18					1,398.6	509.8	888.8	109.7	107.3
1973:														
January	339.8	.129			1.17								105.5	101.9
February	300.1	.129			1.20				471.8				94.3	92.9
March	478.4	.129		48.8	1.12					927.2	315.9	611.3	102.5	98.7
April	423.5	.153			1.18								112.0	109.3
May	271.4	.153			1.27				489.2				131.1	128.8
June	159.1	.153		33.3	1.35					438.5	133.9	304.6	128.4	126.1
July	204.3	.153			1.52								118.4	115.2
August	131.9	.163			2.23				694.7				152.8	149.1
September	215.5	.185		36.9	2.92					1,457.1	614.0	843.1	135.3	131.6
October	252.8	.213			2.70								123.2	122.1
November	401.5	.295			2.46				522.2				121.9	120.5
December	405.3	.300		21.4	2.69					927.3	363.3	564.0	91.6	89.5
1974:														
January	368.5	.300			3.42								85.2	83.1
February	264.8	.300			3.43				379.9				75.1	72.7
March	286.7	.300		17.9	3.13					547.8	181.3	366.4	66.0	63.9
April	403.7	.300			2.38								57.4	55.4
May	233.3	.300			2.12				303.2				57.2	55.0
June	311.8	.250		11.0	2.66					249.0	90.8	158.2	58.9	56.9
July	305.5	.250			3.10								84.6	82.8
August	174.4	.230			3.04				491.5				93.5	91.6
September	329.0	.200		20.4	3.11					1,550.1	668.4	881.7	87.6	86.0
October	349.8	.185			3.22								93.2	91.3
November	331.9	.200			3.21				450.9				100.5	98.3
December	442.0	.208		11.9	3.07					1,101.4	440.2	661.2	84.8	82.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO-GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS, LIVESTOCK

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT			WHEAT FLOUR							LIVESTOCK				
	Prices, wholesale ¹			Production ²		Grindings of wheat ²	Stocks held by mills, end of period ³	Ex-ports ⁴	Prices, wholesale ⁵		Cattle and calves				
	No. 1 dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	No. 2 hard dark winter (Kansas City)	Weighted average, selected markets, all grades	Flour	Offal				Cattle	Calves	Slaughter (federally inspected) ⁶		Prices, wholesale		
											Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis)	Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kansas City)	Beef steers (Omaha) ⁷	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City) ⁷	Calves, weaners ⁸
	Dollars per bushel (60 pounds)	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)	Thousands of short tons	Thousands of bushels (60 pounds)	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)	Dollars per 100 pounds	Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds							
1947	2.78	2.58	2.66	305,499	5,913	701,799	5,972	98,637	6.874	6.369	15,524	7,933	20.87	24.93	
1948	2.57	2.37	2.50	279,133	5,337	639,476	5,213	74,949	6.131	5.582	12,994	6,907	25.54	28.87	
1949	2.36	2.16	2.24	234,351	4,651	543,475	4,998	32,218	5.644	5.232	13,222	6,449	21.34	27.52	
1950	2.41	2.24	2.29	224,899	4,534	523,411	5,049	19,898	5.948	5.429	13,103	5,850	26.67	30.79	
1951	2.52	2.42	2.41	229,292	4,626	535,235	4,701	22,958	6.099	5.752	11,879	4,985	32.63	37.06	
1952	2.51	2.42	2.45	228,148	4,605	532,374	4,152	20,897	5.682	5.477	13,165	5,294	25.55	34.23	
1953	2.53	2.28	2.48	222,177	4,432	515,446	4,476	17,444	6.063	5.649	17,629	7,013	17.35	25.00	
1954	2.65	2.38	2.56	221,405	4,440	514,028	4,661	16,888	6.667	6.133	18,476	7,573	18.97	23.19	
1955	2.62	2.31	2.50	225,648	4,482	522,851	5,078	21,548	6.524	5.935	19,056	7,499	18.60	24.58	
1956	2.45	2.25	2.39	229,758	4,416	527,159	5,572	24,293	6.133	5.676	20,186	7,843	17.37	23.85	
1957	2.40	2.23	2.35	238,888	4,584	548,532	4,905	26,491	6.052	5.680	19,454	7,324	20.33	25.92	
1958	2.33	2.06	2.23	248,004	4,713	566,688	4,353	27,112	5.931	5.423	17,642	5,672	25.66	32.08	
1959	2.26	2.02	2.20	250,568	4,707	570,856	4,887	27,270	5.534	5.067	17,458	4,875	25.61	31.88	
1960	2.21	2.02	2.17	255,141	4,827	582,719	4,709	31,359	5.322	4.992	19,394	5,260	22.93	28.46	
1961	2.28	2.04	2.25	260,316	4,858	591,999	4,973	30,148	5.520	5.167	19,968	5,005	23.30	30.17	
1962	2.48	2.19	2.41	262,069	4,876	595,353	4,789	32,238	5.909	5.621	20,339	4,980	24.53	29.75	
1963	2.42	2.20	2.33	260,007	4,794	589,245	4,823	33,700	5.639	5.365	21,662	4,935	23.58	30.00	
1964	2.06	1.86	1.92	261,663	4,890	591,654	5,068	31,475	5.652	5.390	25,133	4,820	22.41	19.79	
1965	1.83	1.58	1.70	250,384	4,645	564,724	4,314	20,464	5.784	5.464	26,614	5,076	24.99	27.17	
1966	1.97	1.81	1.88	253,000	4,619	568,672	4,180	23,540	6.365	5.994	27,319	4,432	25.71	32.38	
1967	1.92	1.68	1.88	245,240	4,423	549,801	4,372	16,535	6.124	5.631	27,780	4,002	25.29	24.67	
1968	1.79	1.52	1.77	254,185	4,511	569,649	4,638	23,264	5.927	5.449	29,592	3,876	26.87	33.83	
1969	1.80	1.48	1.75	254,094	4,458	567,956	4,595	21,130	5.923	5.438	30,536	3,637	29.45	29.30	
1970	1.91	1.54	1.79	253,094	4,409	563,714	4,329	21,596	6.179	5.569	30,793	3,024	29.36	30.15	
1971	1.77	1.60	1.72	249,810	4,279	555,092	4,362	16,637	6.145	5.446	31,419	2,807	32.39	38.58	
1972	1.86	1.86	1.87	250,441	4,303	557,801	4,746	16,549	6.378	5.867	32,267	2,421	35.78	38.89	
1973	3.43	3.58	3.64	249,265	4,303	555,269	5,505	13,456	8.734	8.454	30,521	1,808	44.54	49.13	
1974	5.24	4.74	5.53	242,157	4,323	542,904	4,499	10,563	11.887	11.059	33,319	2,355	41.89	36.49	
1971:															
January	1.91	1.65	1.82	20,894	361	46,405	1,134	6,350	5.588	5.269	247	29.10	29.42	34.00	
February	1.90	1.65	1.80	19,761	345	44,038	1,528	6,313	5.613	2,299	237	32.18	31.69	40.00	
March	1.82	1.62	1.77	21,004	363	46,705	4,732	1,188	6.250	5.681	299	31.89	31.88	41.00	
April	1.82	1.62	1.75	19,662	335	43,525	1,282	6,238	5.488	2,545	248	32.41	32.07	41.00	
May	1.84	1.62	1.78	20,216	347	44,970	1,536	6,225	5.500	2,536	203	32.86	31.78	39.00	
June	1.82	1.64	1.75	20,994	366	46,658	4,586	2,841	6.200	5.588	2,797	207	32.85	30.60	
July	1.73	1.56	1.65	20,225	349	45,164	1,627	6.113	5.475	2,725	205	32.44	30.32	39.00	
August	1.64	1.56	1.62	22,164	378	49,403	1,374	6.063	5.313	2,720	220	33.10	32.41	35.00	
September	1.64	1.55	1.63	22,137	378	49,301	4,861	5.975	5.275	2,788	239	32.58	31.72	38.00	
October	1.72	1.58	1.69	21,702	368	48,166	982	6.000	5.325	2,667	231	32.22	34.07	38.00	
November	1.71	1.60	1.68	20,090	338	44,492	908	6.013	5.338	2,564	233	33.30	34.23	38.00	
December	1.70	1.60	1.68	20,961	351	46,265	4,362	1,060	6.000	5.350	2,528	238	34.28	35.11	
1972:															
January	1.72	1.62	1.70	20,704	356	45,942	1,318	6.000	5.338	2,556	226	35.63	36.61	41.00	
February	1.63	1.61	1.66	19,994	342	44,464	1,472	5.988	5.338	2,457	217	36.32	36.92	44.00	
March	1.63	1.61	1.67	21,058	361	46,882	4,542	5.913	5.313	2,707	255	35.17	36.95	46.00	
April	1.66	1.63	1.69	19,654	338	43,792	757	5.913	5.338	2,471	185	34.52	36.93	46.00	
May	1.69	1.64	1.71	21,083	359	46,897	2,300	5.925	5.338	2,807	179	35.70	37.72	46.50	
June	1.61	1.53	1.66	21,133	363	47,174	4,379	5.950	5.338	2,833	166	37.91	38.37	47.00	
July	1.69	1.61	1.69	19,811	343	44,155	1,381	6.025	5.463	2,494	164	38.38	38.81	47.00	
August	1.91	1.86	1.88	21,293	369	47,459	930	6.525	6.163	2,926	208	35.70	38.20	48.10	
September	2.03	2.10	2.05	21,347	369	47,713	4,886	6.888	6.363	2,789	197	34.69	41.29	49.00	
October	2.12	2.18	2.12	22,493	384	50,121	1,049	6.850	6.413	2,909	211	34.92	40.87	49.00	
November	2.23	2.29	2.20	21,072	361	46,822	1,665	6.938	6.500	2,705	209	33.59	40.66	49.00	
December	2.42	2.60	2.42	20,799	358	46,380	4,746	1,049	7.625	7.500	2,615	202	36.85	42.61	
1973:															
January	2.42	2.67	2.46	21,346	375	47,529	1,553	7.613	7.375	2,810	209	40.65	44.24	49.00	
February	2.28	2.48	2.36	20,023	346	44,475	611	7.138	6.813	2,424	169	43.54	48.06	54.00	
March	2.32	2.50	2.40	21,051	358	46,777	5,581	7.263	6.875	2,620	188	45.65	50.90	56.00	
April	2.39	2.55	2.45	19,310	327	42,792	1,134	7.325	7.163	2,169	139	45.03	50.67	57.80	
May	2.61	2.64	2.62	20,603	354	45,808	977	7.313	7.038	2,694	131	45.74	50.79	57.50	
June	2.75	2.79	2.77	19,771	342	43,765	5,393	7.875	7.738	2,563	117	46.76	49.38	61.40	
July	3.06	2.84	3.22	20,068	348	44,681	1,352	7.738	7.538	2,441	118	47.66	53.23	59.30	
August	4.49	4.71	4.92	21,893	380	48,889	1,596	10.280	9.388	2,366	115	52.94	56.40	67.50	
September	4.84	5.09	5.34	21,589	373	48,111	1,607	10.600	10.463	2,362	128	45.12	49.73	56.40	
October	4.50	4.72	4.87	21,982	385	49,258	483	9.913	9.863	2,866	168	41.92	49.84	53.40	
November	4.50	4.78	4.91	20,657	359	46,272	612	10.225	10.113	2,687	170	40.14	47.63	57.50	
December	4.98	5.23	5.38	20,972	356	46,912	5,505	9.12	11.525	11.075	2,519	156	39.36	44.42	
1974:															
January	5.47	5.70	5.96	22,066											

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—LIVESTOCK AND MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	LIVESTOCK					MEATS																					
	Hogs			Sheep and lambs		Total meats				Beef and veal																	
	Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Prices ²		Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Omaha) ³	Production, carcass weight, leaf lard in (inspected slaughter) ⁴	Stocks (excl. lard), cold storage, end of period ⁵	Exports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) ⁶	Imports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) ⁶	Production (inspected slaughter) ⁴	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁵	Exports ⁶	Imports ⁶	Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice ⁷													
		Wholesale, average, all grades (Sioux City)	Hog-corn price ratio (bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)												Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds	Millions of pounds										Dollars per pound
																	Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds									
	Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds		Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds											Dollars per pound											
1947	49,116		13.6	16,667		18,595	857	494	57	8,439	196	159	34	0.426													
1948	47,615		13.0	15,343		17,021	763	187	263	7,224	171	15	208	.507													
1949	53,032		15.7	12,136		18,262	725	153	212	7,743	137	20	157	.429													
1950	56,964	17.78	13.7	11,739		18,790	770	129	280	7,718	161	17	199	.475													
1951	62,054	19.94	12.4	10,056		18,928	912	165	408	7,014	235	12	313	8.578													
1952	62,451	17.44	11.0	12,694		19,852	922	168	374	7,808	286	15	253	.552													
1953	53,813	21.25	15.0	14,283		20,669	717	205	329	10,249	270	39	140	.420													
1954	52,894	21.77	15.0	14,148		21,132	800	197	322	10,612	208	34	126	.420													
1955	61,370	14.40	11.8	14,383		23,053	777	249	305	11,098	224	41	119	.410													
1956	65,748	14.27	11.2	14,228		24,365	679	350	276	11,992	264	89	112	.392													
1957	60,682	17.87	15.5	13,234	21.49	23,083	9 403	347	409	11,580	147	89	232	.412													
1958	59,462	19.74	18.6	12,397	21.55	22,188	462	236	857	10,773	190	25	481	.467													
1959	68,708	14.45	13.2	13,466	19.77	24,272	544	351	975	11,037	212	27	626	.473													
1960	66,153	15.78	15.1	14,036	18.97	24,796	423	429	757	12,065	184	29	491	.451													
1961	65,632	16.92	16.5	15,036	16.45	25,388	485	484	942	12,612	211	30	665	.427													
1962	67,770	16.59	16.0	14,692	19.03	25,813	506	499	1,311	12,559	202	27	948	.464													
1963	71,577	15.21	13.4	13,955	19.47	27,505	653	544	1,466	13,649	288	27	1,104	.417													
1964	71,667	15.08	13.1	12,947	20.91	29,676	702	665	1,088	15,653	328	57	841	.398													
1965	63,708	21.12	17.7	11,710	23.93	28,336	484	535	1,012	15,995	269	46	718	.433													
1966	63,729	23.38	18.5	11,553	24.07	29,291	621	480	1,315	16,710	317	32	895	.442													
1967	70,915	19.17	16.3	11,516	23.60	31,106	644	484	1,397	17,252	286	34	967	.451													
1968	74,789	19.08	18.0	10,888	26.58	32,714	625	508	1,594	18,270	304	29	1,129	.473													
1969	75,682	23.65	20.3	10,070	28.53	33,369	637	571	1,685	18,874	363	28	1,194	10.492													
1970	78,187	21.86	19.1	10,009	27.43	34,574	759	518	1,844	19,489	347	32	1,319	.490													
1971	86,667	18.41	14.0	10,256	27.43	36,209	796	547	1,789	19,697	375	44	1,265	.547													
1972	78,759	26.58	12 22.1	9,905	30.13	35,632	670	614	2,012	20,524	380	54	1,461	.576													
1973	72,264	40.10	21.7	9,234	36.69	33,526	830	759	1,972	19,504	459	81	1,471	13.696													
1974	77,071	33.98	12.2	8,556	39.80	36,331	803	714	1,634	21,222	415	53	1,191	.691													
1971:																											
January	7,489	15.76	10.8	903	24.00	3,076	770	39	133	1,646	335	3	94	.503													
February	6,379	19.03	13.4	806	25.12	2,663	745	41	112	1,463	317	4	72	.539													
March	8,266	16.88	11.8	920	26.88	3,233	789	49	151	1,693	306	5	99	.536													
April	7,794	16.04	11.3	899	30.25	3,074	866	35	141	1,607	299	5	99	.546													
May	6,932	17.00	12.3	772	31.12	2,940	897	46	133	1,599	295	4	87	.561													
June	6,983	17.68	12.3	827	31.25	3,104	891	43	170	1,740	306	4	124	.547													
July	6,220	18.85	14.0	815	28.88	2,879	832	39	155	1,682	321	3	111	.546													
August	6,922	18.14	15.5	812	27.75	2,966	772	51	166	1,667	341	3	127	.561													
September	7,379	18.28	16.1	919	27.50	3,116	775	48	223	1,721	359	3	173	.549													
October	7,190	19.19	19.5	919	25.88	3,027	768	39	110	1,662	355	3	88	.536													
November	7,566	18.59	19.3	818	24.75	3,072	756	43	102	1,613	335	5	70	.559													
December	7,547	19.94	18.2	846	25.75	3,062	796	69	188	1,607	375	4	143	.579													
1972:																											
January	6,400	24.02	20.9	847	27.88	2,861	746	40	161	1,633	347	3	103	.593													
February	6,280	25.10	23.5	801	28.38	2,744	707	37	140	1,558	317	3	95	.598													
March	7,801	23.19	21.2	903	29.38	3,193	732	44	138	1,708	295	4	89	.570													
April	6,733	22.62	19.9	786	31.00	2,859	819	45	159	1,575	292	5	106	.557													
May	6,793	24.76	21.7	803	33.75	3,097	798	64	161	1,782	285	5	111	.585													
June	6,313	25.71	22.7	807	34.00	2,996	710	58	152	1,763	265	4	115	.612													
July	5,276	27.24	24.1	737	32.88	2,581	638	48	166	1,564	269	4	119	.610													
August	6,512	27.87	24.3	840	31.25	3,082	599	49	216	1,849	294	4	168	.568													
September	6,420	28.41	23.0	866	30.00	2,968	594	47	206	1,760	308	4	169	.553													
October	7,048	27.37	23.0	937	26.75	3,228	642	67	202	1,876	337	4	166	.548													
November	6,988	26.91	22.3	828	27.00	3,130	702	57	174	1,762	363	7	131	.533													
December	6,197	29.33	20.8	751	29.25	2,893	670	57	138	1,693	380	6	101	.590													
1973:																											
January	6,641	31.28	22.3	835	33.62	3,079	682	48	165	1,802	398	5	121	.645													
February	5,713	35.47	25.4	700	39.25	2,642	661	52	148	1,554	384	4	108	.690													
March	6,652	37.62	27.9	710	40.75	2,912	687	81	133	1,646	371	6	94	.712													
April	5,992	35.12	24.7	690	34.25	2,513	707	75	149	1,365	373	5	104	.719													
May	6,638	35.82	21.9	858	36.25	2,994	698	74	166	1,697	347	7	119	.710													
June	5,711	37.66	18.7	727	38.00	2,748	675	66	143	1,625	334	8	102	.728													
July	4,996	45.69	20.3	807	39.25	2,562	588	49	153	1,567	308	6	116	.749													
August	5,569	55.28	21.0	844	41.50	2,568	505	57	209	1,487	262	6	167	.713													
September	5,348	42.96	20.4	789	33.38	2,550	525	53	159	1,516	252	5	123	.713													
October	6,613	41.28	18.8	915	31.75	3,141	643	72	207	1,851	324	8	161	.671													
November	6,534	39.89	18.6	747	34.75	3,007	770	62	184	1,742	403	10	139	.648													
December	5,859	38.37	16.0	612	37.50	2,811	830	70	156	1,652	459	9	118	.670													
1974:																											
January	6,804	39.27	15.5	749	38.38	3,158	869	58	171	1,824	483	9	128	.767													
February	5,584	38.39	14.3	612	40.38	2,576	875	51	137	1,483	468	8	93	.770													
March	6,568	34.35	13.1	772	37.50	3,029	946	60	168	1,730	491	7	117	.688													
April	6,867	29.95	12.7	782	39.75	3,086	996	56	142	1,727	481	5	99	.670													
May	7,077	25.43	10.7	670	47.25	3,227	1,011	51	126	1,822	475	4	89	.666													
June	5,894	26.51	9.1	581	46.25	2,889	914	54	124	1,717	453	3	94	.637													
July	5,722	34.23	11.9	713	41.25	2,940	796	68	102	1,805	411	3	71	.730													
August	6,363	35.58	10.7	777	38.88	3,056	725	64	141	1,817	388	2	118	.755													
September	6,523	34.41	10.2	842	36.12	2,992	692	58	130	1,725	358	3	98	.686													
October	7,023	37.91	10.8	851	35.88	3,359	715	77	114	1,991	362	3	79	.635													
November	6,402	37.45	11.1	612	37.50	3,048	754	64	134	1,803	373	3	97	.635													
December	6,243	38.96	11.7	595	38.50	2,971	803	54	146	1,77																	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS AND POULTRY

YEAR AND MONTH	MEATS									POULTRY			
	Lamb and mutton		Pork										
	Production (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Total production, including lard (inspected slaughter) ¹	Pork, excluding lard						Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commercial production ⁶	Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period ⁷		Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers ⁸
				Production (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Exports ³	Imports ³	Prices, wholesale			Total	Turkeys	
								Hams, smoked (composite) ⁴	Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.) ⁵				
Millions of pounds									Dollars per pound		Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound
1947	717	20	9,439	7,080	527	59	3	0.592	0.523	2,589	317	83	0.312
1948	665	26	9,132	6,832	469	29	1	.600	.545	2,427	161	51	.339
1949	536	14	9,982	7,352	474	60	3	.550	.483	2,989	293	127	.268
1950	534	10	10,538	7,788	499	58	32	.527	.466	3,232	282	110	.258
1951	465	14	11,448	8,407	549	82	49	.570	.486	3,604	302	107	.276
1952	581	22	11,462	8,411	489	97	62	.557	.493	3,739	279	147	.281
1953	644	12	9,776	7,293	327	79	146	.615	.518	3,860	276	122	.266
1954	645	10	9,876	7,369	449	53	171	.615	.532	4,155	270	121	.220
1955	663	11	11,292	8,366	421	66	162	.500	.444	3,961	228	95	.244
1956	650	12	11,723	8,638	280	76	139	.492	.433	4,892	333	162	.188
1957	617	5	10,887	8,043	194	78	133	.524	.479	5,065	316	177	.180
1958	592	9	10,824	8,110	206	54	185	.562	.523	5,653	347	162	.176
1959	645	15	12,590	9,432	264	71	175	.478	.448	5,946	317	149	.153
1960	667	12	12,064	9,149	170	69	171	.472	.471	6,145	301	160	.162
1961	716	18	12,060	9,158	200	68	174	.471	.479	7,121	432	263	.132
1962	695	15	12,558	9,672	230	64	204	.491	.475	6,938	335	203	.144
1963	668	19	13,188	10,280	277	138	211	.464	.443	7,249	364	217	.138
1964	624	13	13,399	10,445	284	133	210	.458	.443	7,551	357	207	.137
1965	576	12	11,766	9,330	152	53	262	.542	.532	7,998	315	200	.145
1966	581	17	12,000	9,661	234	55	298	.587	.569	8,786	436	267	.145
1967	574	15	13,280	10,750	286	56	307	.544	.515	9,218	540	367	.122
1968	545	14	13,899	11,330	256	92	324	.537	.509	8,915	417	317	.131
1969	510	16	13,986	11,563	211	152	316	.550	.575	9,492	307	192	.140
1970	514	19	14,570	12,114	336	67	347	.542	.569	10,242	391	219	.123
1971	522	19	15,989	13,452	330	72	357	.534	.498	10,357	378	223	.128
1972	515	16	14,594	12,551	214	105	395	.626	.645	10,883	324	208	.11
1973	486	15	13,535	11,879	286	169	398	.810	.818	10,649	431	281	.239
1974	440	14	14,668	12,862	307	104	362	.678	.781	10,706	456	275	.211
1971:													
January	48	21	1,382	1,152	351	4	27	.498	.479	744	370	207	.125
February	44	20	1,157	978	339	4	29	.528	.530	676	335	177	.135
March	49	20	1,491	1,225	387	3	36	.513	.438	791	296	146	.125
April	47	20	1,420	1,195	464	4	30	.517	.432	757	265	119	.125
May	40	23	1,300	1,098	495	5	31	.521	.485	749	251	111	.140
June	40	23	1,324	1,105	477	5	32	.535	.501	894	287	140	.145
July	39	21	1,157	971	402	4	33	.515	.584	909	354	203	.150
August	39	19	1,260	1,063	330	7	30	.536	.515	1,020	462	308	.135
September	45	21	1,350	1,144	307	7	31	.501	.498	1,003	547	389	.130
October	46	20	1,319	1,125	310	7	14	.542	.526	1,009	636	475	.115
November	42	19	1,418	1,197	325	13	25	.567	.494	935	467	309	.110
December	44	19	1,411	1,199	330	10	38	.639	.501	870	378	223	.105
1972:													
January	45	16	1,182	1,010	301	3	49	.604	.607	799	354	208	.125
February	43	13	1,143	995	290	4	35	.584	.638	754	316	179	.135
March	49	12	1,436	1,228	328	4	39	.644	.570	821	263	145	.130
April	42	15	1,242	1,060	396	10	34	.617	.548	754	237	121	.120
May	43	20	1,271	1,080	381	19	28	.588	.617	881	216	111	.130
June	40	19	1,193	1,012	320	14	25	.604	.694	961	249	143	.140
July	36	21	981	839	256	6	32	.605	.699	918	320	213	.145
August	41	21	1,192	1,023	204	5	29	.581	.654	1,113	422	314	.135
September	43	15	1,165	1,013	192	8	24	.594	.668	981	521	408	.145
October	49	18	1,303	1,132	209	17	35	.641	.682	1,091	590	473	.135
November	44	17	1,325	1,144	242	7	35	.703	.644	977	413	297	.130
December	40	16	1,160	1,015	214	7	31	.752	.720	833	324	208	.140
1973:													
January	45	14	1,232	1,077	203	6	34	.730	.768	844	296	188	.165
February	38	12	1,050	920	202	12	30	.705	.799	708	253	153	.205
March	39	11	1,227	1,074	240	33	29	.798	.756	775	205	115	.225
April	38	13	1,110	976	248	31	37	.764	.737	717	180	91	.250
May	47	16	1,250	1,087	259	29	37	.722	.737	878	173	88	.235
June	38	16	1,086	940	252	14	35	.745	.730	909	228	137	.235
July	42	14	953	839	201	6	30	.794	.883	946	290	199	.300
August	42	13	1,040	924	179	4	34	1.045	1.167	1,025	355	261	.370
September	40	13	994	882	196	6	30	.839	.866	905	460	351	.330
October	47	16	1,243	1,094	224	14	37	.784	.784	1,105	577	451	.215
November	39	15	1,226	1,074	277	8	36	.957	.765	990	466	321	.245
December	33	15	1,126	992	286	5	30	.....	.818	847	431	281	.205
1974:													
January	40	12	1,293	1,143	300	5	34	.....	.815	933	424	274	.220
February	34	13	1,060	940	310	3	36	.....	.859	766	394	250	.225
March	43	14	1,255	1,108	347	4	40	.....	.752	806	390	236	.215
April	42	14	1,317	1,166	399	6	32	.....	.720	832	390	225	.200
May	35	17	1,370	1,200	412	6	30	.....	.706	944	403	227	.195
June	28	16	1,144	992	355	9	23	14.476	.692	920	449	266	.185
July	34	16	1,100	958	292	8	25	.....	.597	.851	1,002	522	.336
August	37	15	1,202	1,044	258	13	19	.....	.684	.834	1,023	621	.432
September	42	14	1,226	1,073	249	15	28	.....	.634	.816	898	718	.529
October	43	15	1,326	1,154	270	16	30	.....	.728	.810	1,015	744	.555
November	31	14	1,214	1,062	303	10	31	.....	.773	.770	800	555	.372
December	31	14	1,164	1,023	307	8	33	.....	.652	.775	768	456	.275

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—EGGS AND MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	EGGS				MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS									Confectionery, manufacturers' sales ⁷	Fish, stocks (cold storage), end of period ⁸
	Production on farms ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²		Price, wholesale, large (delivered; Chicago) ³	Cocoa (cacao) beans		Inventories (roasters', importers', and dealers'), end of period ⁶	Roastings (green weight), total ⁶	Coffee (green)		Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York) ⁵				
					Imports (incl. shells) ⁴	Price, wholesale, Accra (New York) ⁵			Imports ⁴						
									Total	From Brazil					
		Millions of cases ⁷	Thousands of cases ⁹		Thousands of pounds	Dollars per dozen			Thousands of long tons	Dollars per pound		Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)			
1947	153.8	196	138,192		267.2	0.350			18,854	10,006	0.264	955.7	133.8		
1948	152.5	159	104,932		244.2	.398			20,947	11,578	.268	981.0	151.0		
1949	156.0	110	53,902		282.0	.215	3,355		22,054	12,770	.318	870.0	146.8		
1950	163.8	34	47,310		299.0	.322	2,936	18,416	18,427	9,535	.509	924.0	157.7		
1951	161.3	141	67,200		273.2	.356	2,759	19,051	20,316	11,003	.543	965.0	168.8		
1952	161.3	153	50,176		256.9	.354			20,263	10,115	.541	986.0	192.8		
1953	160.8	89	42,030		252.7	.371	3,169		21,029	8,970	.585	996.0	176.2		
1954	163.7	193	74,928		231.6	.577	2,032	17,601	17,077	6,359	.783	980.0	194.3		
1955	165.4	111	74,354		224.8	.374	2,187	18,813	19,644	7,692	.570	1,004.0	175.3		
1956	169.8	320	86,807		249.6	.272	2,806	20,263	21,256	9,912	.583	1,011.0	196.1		
1957	169.5	209	74,505		228.9	.304	2,959	20,321	20,868	8,889	.573	1,050.0	191.0		
1958	171.1	53	57,082		198.5	.439	2,114	20,937	20,186	7,485	.489	1,110.0	214.5		
1959	175.9	188	78,678		215.7	.362	3,370	21,698	23,179	10,564	.376	1,150.0	232.0		
1960	171.1	76	64,144		246.2	.286	3,204	21,895	22,054	9,244	.369	1,206.0	230.5		
1961	173.4	39	61,355		344.2	.227	2,815	22,294	22,333	8,574	.363	1,233.0	196.8		
1962	176.6	117	61,279		285.5	.208	3,964	22,677	24,490	9,091	.344	1,251.0	230.5		
1963	176.4	67	55,364		281.6	.254	4,726	22,815	23,835	9,265	.346	1,319.0	244.1		
1964	181.2	62	58,126		268.4	.234	4,470	22,374	22,823	7,212	.479	1,395.0	214.6		
1965	182.5	85	51,056		354.4	.172	3,143	21,680	21,290	5,742	.451	1,429.0	235.9		
1966	184.7	27	36,228		319.3	.246	3,141	21,300	22,066	6,726	.414	1,544.0	271.0		
1967	194.8	86	89,488		282.6	.288	2,311	21,291	21,312	6,069	.384	1,645.0	252.8		
1968	192.5	59	71,946		228.2	.344	5,076	21,165	25,377	8,318	.376	1,756.0	284.6		
1969	191.5	51	42,671	0.510	218.4	.458	3,811	20,851	20,232	5,780	.408	1,870.0	274.8		
1970	190.4	51	49,910	.479	279.2	.341	2,593	19,960	19,727	4,712	.557	1,910.0	305.8		
1971	194.9	60	73,822	.402	315.8	.268	4,000	19,607	21,669	5,991	.461	1,974.0	302.0		
1972	194.1	41	68,139	.380	282.2	.322	3,663	20,075	20,757	6,152	.544	1,976.0	415.1		
1973	185.0	34	43,202	.610	248.0	.836	4,146	19,415	21,799	4,606	.676	2,141.0	459.4		
1974	183.5	36	54,189	.598	221.1	.982	3,003	18,569	19,243	2,725	.702	2,771.0	432.2		
1971:															
January	16.7	60	48,953	.440	45.0	.309			2,002	822	.550	166.0	274.7		
February	15.1	52	51,290	.408	22.8	.273		5,164	1,530	282	.550	174.0	246.9		
March	16.8	139	54,256	.419	25.2	.279	2,537		1,480	114	.480	164.0	209.7		
April	16.3	80	60,353	.411	28.2	.273			2,032	310	.450	150.0	195.6		
May	16.8	101	67,394	.363	17.8	.253		4,663	1,759	317	.438	135.0	198.4		
June	16.1	98	75,105	.380	25.3	.268	3,027		1,941	666	.438	139.0	230.6		
July	16.3	148	79,924	.397	28.7	.280			2,132	570	.430	115.0	270.4		
August	16.1	141	81,363	.406	23.2	.286		4,481	2,720	971	.433	160.0	304.6		
September	15.5	134	84,041	.412	24.6	.271	5,198		2,754	993	.433	215.0	337.7		
October	16.3	135	82,176	.370	13.8	.250			621	155	.433	204.0	333.1		
November	16.1	94	80,203	.392	10.9	.241		5,299	875	144	.440	195.0	314.2		
December	16.8	60	73,822	.429	50.3	.234	4,000		1,818	647		157.0	302.0		
1972:															
January	16.9	39	71,565	.367	39.8	.259			2,547	1,009		167.0	274.4		
February	15.9	49	71,120	.362	39.3	.256		5,316	2,172	877		168.0	245.0		
March	17.1	85	71,115	.392	27.6	.285	4,254		1,137	212		163.0	224.2		
April	16.4	101	74,612	.334	28.8	.285			1,146	286	.463	133.0	211.9		
May	16.6	191	80,442	.311	24.4	.304		4,972	1,784	437	.480	137.0	239.8		
June	15.8	229	85,386	.330	25.6	.315	3,506		1,452	443	.485	134.0	250.6		
July	16.2	234	88,146	.369	17.5	.320			1,434	333		110.0	290.4		
August	16.0	200	88,431	.370	13.4	.341		4,660	1,947	383	.625	177.0	351.6		
September	15.3	247	83,945	.405	6.8	.360	3,852		2,149	969	.590	221.0	398.1		
October	15.8	173	80,448	.354	13.1	.385			2,057	454	.580	195.0	419.3		
November	15.3	85	76,164	.442	10.0	.376		5,127	1,643	430	.560	199.0	416.2		
December	15.8	41	68,139	.532	36.1	.384	3,663		1,288	319	.570	172.0	415.1		
1973:															
January	15.9	117	57,246	.559	38.1	.369			1,996	696	.570	184.0	382.1		
February	14.4	87	53,398	.464	34.4	.389		5,203	1,844	250	.620	172.0	344.3		
March	16.1	97	48,909	.524	27.7	.414	3,920		2,101	266	.655	182.0	298.3		
April	15.7	37	45,875	.519	29.0	.525			2,050	331	.650	154.0	262.9		
May	16.0	39	44,377	.505	29.3	.614		4,784	2,494	475	.650	143.0	270.4		
June	15.1	73	45,748	.582	17.0	.674	4,325		1,710	424	.670	135.0	290.7		
July	15.3	54	47,920	.651	15.8	.870			1,573	211	.700	114.0	324.5		
August	15.2	62	48,698	.769	9.9	.790		4,275	1,731	411	.700	183.0	335.8		
September	14.8	86	52,604	.700	5.4	.758	4,582		1,399	348	.725	233.0	364.2		
October	15.4	72	54,107	.646	2.8	.805			1,624	489	.723	227.0	411.4		
November	15.2	67	48,521	.678	11.1	.770		5,153	1,624	420	.730	234.0	452.9		
December	15.8	34	43,202	.728	27.6	.651	4,146		1,652	282	.720	180.0	459.4		
1974:															
January	15.2	23	37,725	.750	28.9	.648			2,182	459	.720	211.0	456.3		
February	14.5	42	35,699	.695	21.1	.738		5,103	2,022	272	.710	220.0	435.3		
March	16.1	59	39,380	.621	31.7	.830	4,940		2,457	364	.750	241.0	427.0		
April	15.5	66	43,552	.542	21.9	1.085			2,264	567	.755	200.0	419.4		
May	15.9	86	49,559	.445	28.0	1.168		4,629	1,868	166	.765	193.0	423.8		
June	15.1	89	55,567	.446	23.7	1.015	5,108		1,529	29	.740	180.0	410.2		
July	15.3	95	59,103	.505	12.8	1.070			1,499	77	.720	172.0	409.8		
August	15.1	78	63,379	.575	10.4	1.070		3,840	1,152	83	.630	251.0	419.5		
September	14.5	70	65,584	.646	4.8	1.018	4,072		821	43	.600	309.0	417.4		
October	15.0	73	64,719	.632	8.1	1.193			740	61	.640	309.0	415.7		
November	14.7	52	60,118	.630	11.1	1.115		4,997	1,159	148	.690	265.0	425.6		
December	15.3	36	54,189	.688	18.7	.840	3,003		1,550	457	.700	220.0	432.2		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SUGAR (UNITED STATES)													TEA IMPORTS ²							
	Deliveries and supply (raw basis) ¹						Exports, raw and refined ²	Imports ²			Prices (New York)										
								Raw sugar		Refined sugar	Raw, whole-sale ³	Refined									
	Production and receipts		Total	From Republic of the Philippines	Retail ⁴	Whole-sale ³															
	Entries from off-shore						Deliveries		Stocks, raw and refined, end of period												
	Production	Total	Hawaii and Puerto Rico	Total	For domestic consumption	Total	Thousands of short tons	Dollars per lb.		Dollars per 5 lb.	Dollars per lb.	Thous. of lb.									
Thousands of short tons														Short tons	Thousands of short tons			Dollars per lb.	Dollars per 5 lb.	Dollars per lb.	Thous. of lb.
1947	2,160	6,031	1,811	7,680	7,448	1,939	229,647	3,803	0	362	0.062	0.480	0.081	67,684							
1948	1,921	4,972	1,728	7,420	7,343	1,497	65,020	2,861	241	340	.056	.465	.076	91,585							
1949	2,114	5,543	1,859	7,624	7,580	1,759	27,793	3,389	528	340	.058	.465	.078	94,962							
1950	2,466	6,007	2,197	8,340	8,279	1,840	237,835	3,303	443	377	.059	.468	.078	114,570							
1951	2,042	5,571	1,900	7,819	7,737	1,762	106,769	3,307	685	334	.061	.487	.082	86,813							
1952	2,106	5,852	1,955	8,133	8,104	1,621	126,554	3,489	856	358	.063	.490	.084	93,443							
1953	2,373	6,020	2,205	8,517	8,485	1,639	73,953	3,422	904	380	.063	.497	.086	108,114							
1954	2,610	5,939	2,122	8,236	8,207	1,930	6,300	3,361	963	391	.061	.500	.086	114,701							
1955	2,387	6,099	2,132	8,460	8,399	2,010	6,646	3,536	972	381	.060	.497	.084	105,188							
1956	2,510	6,436	2,226	9,067	8,904	1,905	108,566	3,748	951	396	.061	.503	.086	100,524							
1957	2,560	6,215	1,949	8,771	8,734	1,880	9,693	3,724	854	416	.063	.531	.084	102,434							
1958	2,815	6,161	1,453	9,123	9,030	1,878	10,845	4,297	942	462	.063	.546	.086	103,576							
1959	2,821	6,427	1,935	9,272	9,181	2,005	6,660	4,052	946	490	.062	.551	.086	109,684							
1960	3,074	6,743	1,741	9,331	9,261	2,327	4,813	4,251	1,056	437	.063	.553	.087	115,172							
1961	3,176	6,341	2,025	9,698	9,611	2,195	6,115	4,058	1,277	165	.063	.570	.087	109,337							
1962	3,279	6,595	1,988	9,849	9,752	2,261	3,106	4,311	1,226	305	.065	.569	.089	129,692							
1963	3,766	6,478	1,908	10,027	9,989	2,490	4,108	4,304	1,088	170	.081	.688	.112	126,228							
1964	4,408	5,505	1,903	9,706	9,671	2,700	4,222	3,506	1,171	84	.070	.657	.100	133,592							
1965	4,152	5,796	1,966	10,150	10,020	2,648	2,359	3,783	1,055	82	.068	.595	.095	130,358							
1966	4,045	6,250	1,911	10,444	10,299	2,598	3,006	4,198	1,039	38	.070	.620	.096	132,996							
1967	4,106	6,391	1,958	10,516	10,245	2,873	1,468	4,584	1,134	97	.073	.620	.099	142,583							
1968	4,395	6,680	1,707	11,089	10,927	2,961	1,320	4,879	1,075	117	.075	.624	.101	155,335							
1969	4,300	6,350	1,501	10,804	10,655	2,796	967	4,776	1,024	124	.078	.638	.107	139,962							
1970	4,712	6,675	1,497	11,459	11,310	2,792	7,891	5,217	1,522	35	.081	.674	.112	135,202							
1971	4,585	6,601	1,230	11,439	11,288	2,687	481	5,262	1,544	48	.085	.695	.117	175,432							
1972	4,896	6,700	1,262	11,528	11,415	2,710	778	5,154	1,246	76	.091	.704	.123	151,695							
1973	4,931	6,551	1,217	11,538	11,482	2,583	3,946	5,200	1,566	29	.103	.775	.133	173,314							
1974	4,618	6,907	1,152	11,273	11,237	2,837	62,734	5,774	1,414	(11)	.289	1,680	.320	178,326							
1971:																					
January	664	2,218	15	727	720	3,003	23	325	4	4	.084	.680	.114	13,226							
February	315	143	42	718	706	2,943	44	239	30	2	.084	.679	.114	12,360							
March	151	412	119	1,026	1,013	2,701	12	477	84	7	.084	.687	.117	15,073							
April	150	88	97	860	851	2,660	35	550	142	6	.082	.695	.116	18,078							
May	170	178	176	894	883	2,524	21	412	96	2	.084	.695	.116	15,128							
June	104	441	159	1,087	1,068	2,157	25	479	108	1	.086	.693	.116	16,529							
July	96	692	143	1,034	1,020	1,932	37	476	170	3	.086	.689	.118	20,150							
August	107	775	80	1,121	1,107	1,629	84	559	179	2	.086	.701	.118	25,141							
September	170	601	50	1,123	1,109	1,450	80	675	178	6	.086	.703	.118	19,427							
October	659	280	95	947	935	1,582	59	327	112	4	.085	.704	.118	4,631							
November	1,073	333	122	903	888	2,134	4	281	141	1	.086	.704	.118	3,838							
December	926	441	132	997	987	2,687	55	464	242	10	.088	.707	.118	11,862							
1972:																					
January	687	1,285	41	823	812	3,008	31	498	54	3	.092	.704	.118	12,914							
February	395	113	34	727	715	3,059	137	436	53	3	.090	.707	.122	16,907							
March	224	462	153	1,058	1,049	2,898	50	408	135	11	.092	.709	.122	10,276							
April	147	612	92	811	802	2,874	63	436	58	6	.090	.711	.124	10,165							
May	147	740	131	978	968	2,672	27	308	24	5	.088	.709	.124	12,885							
June	90	574	187	1,096	1,088	2,343	46	627	160	2	.088	.692	.124	16,563							
July	121	488	122	1,001	992	2,032	38	411	54	4	.091	.692	.124	10,835							
August	130	617	90	1,167	1,155	1,532	55	579	217	1	.094	.695	.124	11,581							
September	188	542	160	1,106	1,099	1,204	100	401	187	3	.094	.699	.124	12,830							
October	783	481	179	865	853	1,638	67	352	45	35	.094	.704	.124	14,348							
November	1,028	391	30	855	849	2,217	61	317	117	2	.090	.711	.122	11,460							
December	955	396	43	1,039	1,030	2,710	104	381	143	5	.092	.713	.122	10,731							
1973:																					
January	650	547	55	787	780	2,941	35	435	104	1	.094	.713	.122	15,481							
February	397	379	49	740	735	3,038	1,454	288	47	5	.092	.725	.132	14,295							
March	305	536	90	1,058	1,049	2,777	64	441	127	3	.094	.734	.132	15,399							
April	281	617	120	892	886	2,831	134	475	139	2	.097	.736	.133	14,107							
May	212	592	137	988	984	2,604	137	506	168	1	.100	.751	.127	17,423							
June	168	648	140	1,063	1,058	2,291	313	418	153	(11)	.103	.767	.127	12,425							
July	112	707	103	1,027	1,025	2,040	239	448	262	5	.102	.775	.132	13,660							
August	77	408	92	1,203	1,197	1,454	286	566	215	5	.108	.779	.137	12,614							
September	135	587	138	1,026	1,022	979	196	393	284	1	.109	.803	.137	12,527							
October	663	597	127	942	938	1,251	299	220	24	0	.112	.821	.141	16,878							
November	1,019	581	81	890	888	1,902	439	550	82	6	.111	.840	.150	16,506							
December	915	356	86	919	918	2,583	349	461	52	(11)	.112	.860	.128	11,997							
1974:																					
January	563	663	38	959	957	2,488	587	244	0	(11)	.122	.868	.143	11,675							
February	386	474	32	867	864	2,509	3,969	500	94	0	.155	.896	.161	14,974							
March	293	432	47	924	921	2,493	6,086	554	140	(11)	.195	1,024	.200	16,583							
April	148	534	30	901	899	2,174	4,168	509	161	(11)	.195	1,159	.200	17,177							
May	209	665	103	1,040	1,038	2,034	9,933	512	180	0	.228	1,253	.248	18,122							
June	139	727	105	990	988	1,949	1,407	505	114	(11)	.270	1,426	.285	17,489							
July	65	569	161	1,060	1,058	1,613	1,334	600	199	0	.275	1,642	.319	21,788							
August	72	725	182	1,135	1,132	1,200	3,123	593	207	(11)	.315	1,753	.338	16,432							
September	106	604	154	1,003	998	950	5,299	437	53	(11)	.335	1,901	.395	13,954							
October	694	583	123	1,045	1,042	1,202	8,763	380	81	0	.370	2,170	.408	10,460							
November	972	510	94	879	876	1,822	13,672	479	68	0	.580	2,520	.549	7,735							
December	972	421	84	470	464	2,837	4,394	494	112	(11)	.430	3,546	.592	11,844							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	BAKING OR FRYING FATS ¹		SALAD OR COOKING OILS ¹		MARGARINE			ANIMAL FATS ³					
								Tallow, edible ⁴			Tallow and grease (excluding wool), inedible ⁵		
	Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production ¹	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period ¹	Price, wholesale (colored, delivered) ²	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks, end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks, end of period
	Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.	Millions of pounds					
1947					745.9			95.0	59.2	6.3	1,660.9	1,881.6	246.4
1948					908.1			69.7	39.1	9.6	1,656.8	1,781.9	317.0
1949					861.8			105.6	64.1	4.7	1,861.3	1,706.6	322.2
1950					937.0			108.3	69.2	6.7	1,909.7	1,831.0	274.4
1951					1,040.7			89.2	60.7	5.6	1,922.0	1,719.4	331.1
1952					1,286.0		0.283	123.5	81.2	6.1	2,061.4	1,567.0	359.6
1953					1,291.8		.278	174.6	115.5	9.7	2,289.3	1,595.3	289.5
1954					1,364.3		.278	208.1	166.7	10.0	2,310.5	1,576.4	252.5
1955					1,333.7	23.7	.273	218.6	168.3	15.4	2,591.6	1,641.8	289.7
1956					1,370.5	27.6	.280	273.1	196.0	19.0	2,837.4	1,670.8	342.2
1957					1,462.9	26.4	.280	295.8	283.7	19.8	2,705.7	1,803.5	270.1
1958					1,573.2	38.3	.269	315.8	295.3	27.3	2,850.6	1,805.0	296.0
1959	2,252.4	115.0	1,803.3	53.1	1,611.4	34.0	.250	321.7	283.9	23.2	3,182.7	1,775.0	325.3
1960	2,313.1	120.3	1,914.6	59.8	1,695.2	32.6	.238	352.3	295.4	26.4	3,313.2	1,831.9	304.8
1961	2,456.2	123.0	2,123.7	199.9	1,723.7	32.8	.268	434.7	376.3	24.7	3,554.3	1,737.2	408.5
1962	2,688.6	164.9	2,532.2	273.3	1,725.9	39.3	.257	430.2	368.1	33.0	3,454.1	2,162.7	395.7
1963	2,584.3	119.3	2,360.3	145.1	1,793.6	36.4	.238	527.9	443.7	35.6	4,156.5	2,206.5	371.1
1964	2,664.1	121.1	2,846.1	118.8	1,857.4	48.0	.241	553.2	464.0	41.7	4,565.7	2,301.5	366.4
1965	2,792.5	116.6	2,773.1	85.9	1,904.4	41.6	.261	530.1	416.8	31.1	4,302.5	2,210.5	413.8
1966	3,189.5	118.6	2,946.8	83.4	2,109.7	53.2	.266	566.7	516.1	50.9	4,466.9	2,463.9	447.4
1967	3,225.7	139.2	2,922.1	79.5	2,114.1	52.9	.257	577.8	525.1	73.2	4,753.0	2,402.4	424.6
1968	3,311.9	142.7	2,995.9	79.4	2,140.9	49.1	.256	538.1	517.3	49.6	4,745.2	2,478.0	358.5
1969	3,480.5	138.7	3,143.7	70.5	2,181.9	52.1	.260	534.6	510.9	46.0	4,655.0	2,595.2	348.0
1970	3,587.6	132.9	3,389.1	75.6	2,230.5	45.6	.289	558.2	569.7	46.7	4,876.8	2,553.5	396.1
1971	3,515.0	127.6	3,500.0	76.1	2,290.0	57.1	.308	541.6	598.6	41.3	4,967.7	2,622.7	379.7
1972	3,731.1	127.3	3,870.7	85.6	2,364.1	69.3	.313	544.8	643.2	45.3	5,830.2	3,330.1	346.1
1973	3,635.8	114.6	3,893.4	74.1	2,359.0	61.2	.340	474.7	558.0	40.4	5,237.1	3,032.2	355.6
1974	3,586.0	134.1	4,114.0	96.6	2,397.7	64.3	.512	575.7	665.0	33.4	5,528.3	3,449.0	380.3
1971:													
January	291.5	134.7	283.9	74.4	212.9	50.4	.306	50.1	51.5	47.0	422.7	218.0	423.5
February	309.2	130.3	281.7	76.0	189.0	59.4	.306	49.1	61.7	37.7	385.2	201.4	349.6
March	300.0	134.7	292.0	70.7	195.9	57.7	.305	51.7	53.3	37.0	438.5	233.5	380.6
April	272.4	134.4	270.1	72.0	181.0	55.9	.305	43.2	44.4	34.9	392.0	216.4	363.9
May	277.1	128.0	288.6	81.1	176.4	61.2	.305	42.8	44.9	42.4	399.7	227.1	374.0
June	290.4	136.7	332.7	82.2	185.9	61.6	.305	45.3	46.6	45.6	439.9	231.4	401.9
July	261.5	111.0	290.5	71.4	163.4	72.9	.308	40.2	40.4	49.9	393.5	200.5	441.5
August	305.6	120.7	309.9	79.0	173.3	65.5	.312	40.8	50.1	57.6	403.1	222.2	424.5
September	309.4	118.1	300.2	66.5	194.7	63.5	.310	47.6	51.0	63.1	438.3	236.9	409.7
October	301.4	122.0	276.6	77.2	188.2	64.3	.310	42.1	53.5	38.8	409.9	208.7	401.2
November	306.5	118.8	265.4	74.5	210.1	60.7	.310	43.5	53.5	36.7	406.4	207.0	397.4
December	290.1	127.6	308.3	76.1	219.4	57.1	.312	45.2	47.7	41.3	438.5	219.8	379.7
1972:													
January	294.9	124.9	309.7	85.9	207.9	68.9	.312	42.2	47.6	41.6	479.0	273.6	415.9
February	304.5	122.2	298.5	80.3	194.9	71.4	.315	40.3	59.3	38.0	453.5	259.0	405.3
March	318.1	130.0	345.6	92.4	202.0	69.1	.313	46.2	55.5	38.7	521.1	297.6	379.3
April	293.7	136.0	318.4	145.8	181.5	62.3	.313	41.4	53.7	36.4	470.7	268.9	379.0
May	307.8	130.6	356.9	106.2	186.5	83.9	.313	43.5	52.7	43.7	493.5	281.9	355.5
June	309.9	137.7	350.0	99.7	186.3	67.1	.313	44.7	51.5	44.1	499.5	285.3	365.3
July	272.6	120.8	306.4	89.9	164.4	68.4	.313	40.2	46.7	43.1	434.6	248.2	348.1
August	332.4	114.2	345.2	88.2	194.7	71.0	.313	47.6	58.6	36.7	492.3	281.2	326.5
September	312.8	120.8	303.5	78.2	197.3	68.9	.313	46.2	54.7	35.7	475.2	271.4	346.1
October	348.0	118.7	312.7	84.5	203.8	69.8	.313	52.9	60.0	37.2	510.9	291.8	330.7
November	334.3	127.8	306.7	92.0	216.1	67.7	.313	51.5	54.8	38.3	512.4	292.7	323.5
December	305.1	127.3	317.1	85.6	228.7	69.3	.313	48.1	48.1	45.3	487.5	278.5	346.1
1973:													
January	311.4	140.5	315.7	92.9	232.6	80.6	.313	44.4	55.3	50.8	492.1	285.4	343.0
February	291.5	128.8	312.1	88.8	191.7	80.2	.313	34.2	55.2	43.9	411.4	238.6	392.1
March	338.8	125.1	365.0	88.7	198.7	70.1	.313	40.5	63.2	31.8	440.8	255.7	363.7
April	292.4	136.8	303.2	92.6	184.4	66.6	.317	32.4	46.8	28.3	376.6	218.4	336.3
May	311.6	120.6	351.2	90.9	200.3	68.2	.324	39.5	45.1	26.9	445.3	262.9	313.4
June	280.3	137.3	347.4	112.2	168.5	69.7	.327	39.6	42.7	22.8	424.5	246.2	326.2
July	252.0	102.4	285.7	72.3	151.8	57.4	.327	34.9	36.6	22.2	416.6	241.6	370.3
August	310.2	86.2	329.9	52.2	187.7	47.1	.348	27.1	37.0	20.8	404.4	234.6	363.5
September	275.9	95.2	285.0	63.8	185.8	58.4	.367	35.8	36.6	18.7	386.2	224.0	328.4
October	351.4	97.6	320.7	62.2	224.2	60.2	.373	50.9	50.7	25.7	487.6	282.8	389.1
November	314.9	111.5	347.2	66.3	218.2	59.3	.381	52.7	43.6	37.6	487.6	272.9	370.1
December	307.4	114.6	330.3	74.1	215.1	61.2	.381	42.7	45.2	40.4	464.0	269.1	355.6
1974:													
January	339.4	104.7	379.1	76.5	248.1	55.3	.415	44.0	50.9	52.8	499.6	319.7	407.7
February	305.9	118.3	344.8	79.5	205.7	63.0	.429	37.0	51.7	33.7	412.0	276.2	407.9
March	320.4	146.0	372.0	101.1	213.4	74.4	.455	46.9	55.2	37.2	477.7	307.9	389.8
April	294.9	156.9	338.6	88.6	194.8	75.2	.455	46.1	52.1	33.9	471.1	304.8	392.9
May	280.9	130.6	349.0	107.5	202.9	80.3	.462	49.6	51.4	32.5	492.0	309.2	363.2
June	275.3	133.5	336.5	114.6	174.4	77.8	.462	45.7	48.4	32.5	460.1	280.9	430.1
July	296.6	122.8	353.4	88.7	192.0	70.8	.470	47.0	55.6	36.8	482.2	268.0	456.3
August	297.0	123.1	333.2	83.5	163.2	69.0	.567	46.1	51.9	36.6	452.6	289.4	478.1
September	287.2	111.3	293.2	78.1	182.2	71.8	.574	46.9	58.1	31.9	432.2	281.4	450.7
October	332.4	119.7	357.3	93.4	229.5	74.1	.626	59.1	67.5	29.8	477.1	310.3	430.5
November	299.0	122.7	330.5	92.2	203.9	70.0	.613	52.2	63.9	32.9	437.5	268.8	400.5
December	257.0	134.1	326.4	96.6	187.6	64.3	.617	55.1	58.3	33.4	434.2	232.4	380.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ¹														Dollars per pound
	Coconut oil				Corn oil				Cottonseed oil						
	Production, refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks, refined, end of period ²	Imports ³	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined) ³	Price, wholesale, (N.Y.) ⁴	
					Crude	Refined			Crude	Refined					
Millions of pounds															
1947	399.5			23.6	246.6	231.5		11.1	1,117.2	1,029.5	975.3	263.8	11.7	0.274	
1948	321.5			109.1	202.9	188.5		19.1	1,463.6	1,304.2	1,201.5	325.7	32.8	5.269	
1949	302.7			116.3	224.4	216.5		14.2	1,783.7	1,583.1	1,552.4	408.4	116.6	.181	
1950	327.8			137.7	247.9	236.1		18.5	1,606.0	1,465.8	1,569.7	271.9	140.2	.223	
1951	327.8			112.8	232.1	224.9		14.3	1,417.0	1,195.6	1,106.8	479.2	61.4	.264	
1952	386.0			120.3	231.6	214.0		19.8	1,717.4	1,530.8	1,277.3	674.5	105.2	.195	
1953	340.9			137.6	259.2	245.4		18.6	1,876.8	1,747.5	1,203.0	61,258.6	75.9	.214	
1954	357.4			141.0	254.6	239.2		18.6	2,000.1	1,754.9	1,792.5	681.0	588.0	.210	
1955	364.0			149.2	268.1	256.0		23.8	1,810.4	1,502.4	1,489.5	657.0	579.3	.201	
1956	382.9			196.8	272.1	264.9		22.5	1,827.1	1,491.8	1,435.6	6415.8	612.3	.205	
1957	410.8			184.3	287.7	263.7		17.1	1,569.4	1,204.2	1,301.9	256.7	412.3	.198	
1958	434.5			216.6	295.7	267.3		34.6	1,434.7	1,218.3	1,078.6	352.5	160.9	.194	
1959	385.0	8 599.6	8 12.4	197.0	321.3	307.7	305.3	9 27.0	1,687.2	1,343.1	7,9 1,114.5	9 453.6	518.7	10 .151	
1960	399.4	592.6	11 18.6	156.2	330.1	307.9	314.1	33.2	1,816.4	1,525.7	1,276.2	427.0	451.5	.151	
1961	463.2	653.0	16.0	162.8	335.8	321.7	316.4	30.7	1,793.8	1,506.0	1,328.2	392.0	357.9	.186	
1962	531.3	690.5	22.3	265.7	365.3	351.1	321.9	44.9	1,944.9	1,588.2	1,305.5	530.0	371.0	.167	
1963	554.5	726.1	23.3	372.2	390.5	363.3	353.0	64.8	1,917.0	1,577.3	7 1,217.2	694.0	365.3	.153	
1964	506.0	765.4	17.5	397.1	413.9	393.1	412.2	40.1	1,932.8	1,600.0	1,410.0	506.3	603.5	12 .137	
1965	488.1	723.5	15.6	383.6	445.9	412.8	422.9	26.1	1,974.2	1,668.8	1,471.7	300.1	501.3	13 .149	
1966	569.6	783.4	20.4	498.2	446.6	397.6	388.0	53.5	1,674.6	1,506.4	1,258.1	381.8	184.0	.178	
1967	565.1	766.1	15.5	523.0	444.0	418.1	420.6	37.7	1,108.3	1,050.8	1,010.5	252.1	72.1	13 .154	
1968	551.7	725.6	19.2	442.8	452.8	429.8	439.6	40.5	1,115.1	1,001.5	910.0	272.7	61.7	.163	
1969	547.5	732.6	18.8	424.6	465.5	438.1	441.2	54.1	1,425.8	1,252.0	889.7	398.6	246.5	.142	
1970	544.0	750.2	24.3	584.2	474.0	440.9	449.6	43.3	1,211.5	1,019.2	931.9	184.3	369.8	.175	
1971	553.3	740.4	26.3	628.6	485.1	440.3	446.3	57.0	1,209.5	985.7	728.5	188.3	7 400.7	.190	
1972	638.6	842.5	21.9	677.0	507.2	464.5	463.7	76.8	1,355.2	1,133.5	760.5	187.4	475.4	.159	
1973	649.4	901.0	21.1	716.9	529.2	529.5	508.7	44.9	1,541.5	1,330.2	906.4	157.9	545.0	14 .257	
1974	535.4	725.9	26.6	542.3	518.4	496.2	473.0	52.6	1,512.6	1,262.7	832.4	177.4	606.1	.410	
1971:															
January	48.7	63.6	26.8	129.2	38.0	39.6	39.5	36.0	151.5	108.5	67.8	202.3	43.5	.183	
February	44.2	60.9	27.6	41.7	37.3	31.9	33.4	37.2	141.2	108.6	73.6	224.6	39.2	.195	
March	50.6	68.9	26.0	52.9	38.7	38.2	35.2	47.9	134.0	119.8	69.4	246.9	40.3	.195	
April	49.5	64.3	28.7	54.9	41.4	34.2	35.5	56.8	103.3	77.2	56.1	265.7	18.2	.193	
May	45.0	63.4	29.0	47.5	41.0	37.2	33.5	57.9	78.8	80.4	61.2	279.7	21.4	.188	
June	49.4	68.4	29.8	45.5	42.7	34.6	38.2	64.7	61.0	73.2	70.9	224.6	31.7	.188	
July	39.9	52.1	27.7	35.3	42.4	39.1	36.0	65.5	43.5	44.9	50.1	167.3	69.8	.193	
August	36.2	53.4	25.8	30.2	40.1	33.7	35.9	66.8	47.0	51.2	57.8	142.9	14.3	.206	
September	47.9	60.8	23.2	79.3	42.0	42.2	38.4	58.3	34.3	44.8	50.8	93.8	26.2	.201	
October	56.0	63.1	32.3	67.8	42.4	33.9	35.2	65.0	111.8	60.9	52.9	130.0	3.1	.182	
November	46.8	62.3	31.5	28.2	40.7	35.7	40.7	69.7	149.0	102.9	57.4	159.5	36.3	.177	
December	39.2	59.2	26.3	16.1	33.4	40.0	44.8	57.0	154.0	113.3	60.5	188.3	58.5	.174	
1972:															
January	48.5	58.7	27.7	22.0	38.7	35.9	37.9	59.0	151.1	104.0	56.1	239.4	23.1	.168	
February	47.4	64.4	24.5	144.6	38.7	40.8	40.0	55.4	134.9	90.8	52.3	277.3	47.4	.168	
March	61.1	67.8	27.6	67.9	43.5	36.7	38.7	59.1	154.4	118.3	70.0	295.0	50.4	.168	
April	55.1	71.2	27.0	27.3	40.0	34.6	32.3	72.1	110.2	98.3	51.6	294.8	47.8	.168	
May	59.2	74.4	29.4	70.4	46.1	36.4	35.4	81.3	97.7	98.2	66.5	266.0	30.6	.168	
June	58.1	77.9	32.1	58.2	45.7	43.6	41.2	81.1	75.8	88.8	66.1	239.7	49.7	.168	
July	44.3	66.7	31.1	53.1	43.3	34.0	36.6	74.5	54.4	61.3	58.0	203.9	33.5	.168	
August	52.0	76.8	29.5	47.0	43.5	38.2	41.3	67.3	61.2	74.6	74.9	137.9	58.3	.150	
September	54.5	72.9	25.1	31.7	43.2	40.4	38.0	69.8	53.4	41.8	55.0	114.2	13.0	.147	
October	58.3	71.1	30.4	67.0	44.1	43.0	39.6	73.3	139.3	95.4	70.1	142.5	18.9	.150	
November	51.7	72.5	27.1	37.3	40.3	42.8	41.6	72.7	165.5	121.9	73.1	161.5	70.6	.139	
December	48.4	68.1	21.9	50.4	40.1	38.1	41.1	76.8	157.3	140.1	66.8	187.4	32.2	.141	
1973:															
January	62.3	81.8	22.4	69.8	42.6	45.3	41.6	69.7	163.3	124.9	63.7	215.3	57.9	.141	
February	53.6	70.8	24.6	112.5	41.7	34.7	39.7	65.9	152.0	135.0	58.4	239.0	56.6	.166	
March	61.0	81.1	24.8	70.9	46.3	51.2	45.5	66.7	163.4	140.7	91.8	212.7	78.7	.185	
April	58.2	72.3	24.9	36.7	40.6	40.4	40.2	79.5	141.8	128.9	76.7	220.6	40.9	.190	
May	66.9	83.6	29.0	61.3	47.5	41.0	39.5	88.4	136.3	126.0	92.2	232.5	63.7	.210	
June	58.3	80.0	28.5	43.7	45.9	44.1	41.7	91.2	108.4	99.1	84.1	215.8	55.3	.223	
July	45.7	66.5	29.5	41.9	45.8	44.1	37.4	92.1	92.9	76.8	72.3	189.9	39.0		
August	51.3	70.9	28.9	64.1	44.3	41.9	45.4	71.9	87.8	102.7	69.4	181.5	23.8		
September	50.6	77.3	28.8	29.8	43.8	42.6	42.6	56.7	56.2	66.6	57.2	114.3	43.2		
October	55.7	86.1	26.5	46.7	45.2	50.7	49.8	54.4	120.6	89.0	73.6	124.5	22.6	14 250	
November	39.0	68.5	21.5	64.8	42.4	45.0	44.1	43.4	169.8	117.2	78.5	161.6	24.9	.220	
December	46.8	62.1	21.1	74.6	43.1	48.5	41.2	44.9	149.0	123.3	88.5	157.9	38.2	.300	
1974:															
January	46.4	71.4	28.1	24.3	45.1	51.0	51.5	42.2	176.9	134.9	87.2	202.4	28.8	.320	
February	33.8	62.9	23.9	25.3	41.8	42.8	38.0	51.5	150.2	118.2	77.8	177.9	79.0	.365	
March	53.5	66.2	28.7	45.0	45.4	39.9	39.9	60.7	160.4	125.5	83.0	198.8	52.3	.345	
April	43.8	63.4	25.7	48.2	46.6	34.2	34.2	73.1	144.1	129.3	78.7	198.9	56.3	.380	
May	36.9	55.8	22.8	35.3	46.8	40.3	40								

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS 1						TOBACCO							
	Soybean oil						Leaf				Manufactured products			
	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined) 2	Price, whole-sale, refined (New York) 3	Production (crop estimate for year) 4	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period 5	Exports, including scrap and stems 6	Imports, including scrap and stems 6	Consumption (withdrawals)			Exports, cigarettes 6
	Crude	Refined									Cigarettes (small)		Cigars (large), taxable 8	
											Tax-exempt 7	Taxable 8		
Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.	Millions of pounds		Thousands of pounds		Millions			
1947	1,543.0	1,238.8	1,238.0	142.1	107.3	0.292	2,107	3,800	507,286	90,386	34,277	335,413	5,460	22,796
1948	1,604.3	1,266.3	1,253.3	187.7	83.0	.284	1,980	3,876	426,608	84,342	38,678	348,509	5,588	25,168
1949	1,859.1	1,508.5	1,448.5	150.1	364.0	.158	1,969	3,881	498,188	87,933	33,205	351,809	5,399	19,547
1950	2,074.7	1,699.4	1,626.6	154.1	299.8	.185	2,030	3,991	477,596	90,031	31,816	360,198	5,365	14,263
1951	2,472.8	1,892.4	1,757.2	281.4	503.7	.228	2,332	4,272	522,089	104,762	38,913	379,725	5,518	16,808
1952	2,478.0	2,175.4	2,073.0	237.4	223.0	.160	2,256	4,493	396,452	102,657	40,019	394,107	5,755	16,352
1953	2,514.8	2,308.3	2,227.2	208.3	48.8	.195	2,059	4,515	518,409	105,432	37,010	386,825	5,820	16,249
1954	2,377.9	2,170.3	2,183.3	175.8	76.5	.200	2,244	4,774	453,573	106,446	33,115	368,725	5,690	15,426
1955	2,826.7	2,558.9	2,487.1	217.9	134.5	.183	2,193	5,172	540,279	111,234	30,274	382,060	5,688	15,126
1956	3,200.4	2,764.7	2,760.6	233.1	684.2	.192	2,176	5,348	510,356	120,919	31,032	393,153	5,633	15,714
1957	3,475.1	2,742.9	2,674.9	406.0	685.0	.180	1,668	5,140	500,953	122,766	32,824	409,436	5,757	16,993
1958	3,943.2	3,466.7	3,306.2	273.4	872.5	.162	1,736	4,966	481,772	141,560	33,665	436,354	6,020	18,067
1959	4,343.6	3,455.7	3,333.1	507.4	899.2	.122	1,796	4,878	465,615	151,685	35,828	453,681	6,470	19,576
1960	4,392.2	3,476.7	3,405.2	469.5	1,058.1	.128	1,944	4,821	496,148	159,083	36,998	470,135	6,511	20,218
1961	4,442.3	3,592.7	3,464.5	859.6	602.4	.157	2,061	4,887	501,006	166,444	39,550	488,119	6,372	22,216
1962	4,888.8	4,067.3	4,088.3	733.5	1,213.6	.133	2,315	5,144	468,878	167,408	41,070	494,463	6,355	24,080
1963	5,053.2	4,033.7	3,837.8	1,024.0	1,102.6	.132	2,344	5,288	505,484	167,823	41,088	509,588	6,565	23,615
1964	4,943.8	4,591.8	4,423.6	544.2	1,273.2	.123	2,228	5,666	514,514	179,651	42,643	497,446	8,106	25,144
1965	5,235.5	4,547.3	4,437.6	374.8	1,026.7	.134	1,855	5,582	468,075	182,558	44,236	511,463	7,578	23,052
1966	5,811.2	5,152.0	5,210.2	510.9	684.8	.140	1,887	5,353	551,162	179,336	46,112	522,532	7,075	23,453
1967	6,149.9	5,072.8	5,202.7	663.2	912.3	.120	1,968	5,486	571,559	197,109	48,971	527,800	6,846	23,652
1968	6,149.6	5,227.9	5,410.6	588.6	823.4	.103	1,710	5,179	598,916	217,708	53,845	523,007	6,759	26,461
1969	6,804.7	5,860.0	5,948.2	517.2	761.1	.110	1,803	4,940	579,106	213,402	47,263	510,532	6,745	24,970
1970	8,085.9	6,276.3	6,322.3	755.6	1,372.4	.142	1,906	5,006	510,325	235,428	51,166	532,767	6,705	29,147
1971	8,081.5	6,298.0	6,322.9	802.2	1,611.7	.151	1,705	4,828	474,209	248,529	49,206	528,858	6,506	31,802
1972	8,083.7	6,520.8	6,827.2	896.5	1,148.7	.131	1,749	4,700	606,176	240,509	49,007	551,016	5,896	34,602
1973	7,540.2	6,508.9	6,830.7	690.5	874.3	.277	1,742	4,409	612,980	268,585	55,902	590,342	5,554	41,543
1974	8,704.9	6,801.5	7,039.0	673.6	1,606.7	.366	1,989	4,466	651,415	299,946	59,272	576,173	5,008	46,901
1971:														
January	724.8	543.5	534.7	751.7	112.0	.168			39,336	20,362	3,620	45,634	510	2,367
February	653.2	511.1	505.8	787.8	109.3	.144			32,303	17,142	3,466	42,518	506	2,198
March	695.9	557.9	535.0	756.0	156.0	.145		4,763	52,352	17,252	3,954	43,360	557	2,381
April	695.7	495.0	497.9	765.8	168.0	.135			44,458	18,136	3,366	43,590	559	2,258
May	696.4	506.7	505.6	757.9	191.8	.137			47,415	31,305	4,142	43,474	571	2,476
June	670.9	526.7	556.3	719.0	140.9	.146		4,371	39,778	20,413	4,454	46,582	564	3,038
July	674.9	482.9	497.3	745.3	189.0	.159			35,404	17,256	4,270	39,596	497	3,033
August	692.2	532.8	537.3	819.2	78.1	.172			41,791	15,686	6,858	45,595	552	4,234
September	597.5	568.6	564.0	772.6	122.2	.155		4,474	76,841	49,965	7,251	45,765	559	5,753
October	645.2	534.5	522.0	725.9	143.0	.154			3,509	19,561	2,198	47,049	597	768
November	644.2	504.2	522.2	808.6	43.5	.157			2,375	16,265	2,688	46,061	616	1,246
December	690.6	534.1	554.8	802.2	153.8	.139		4,828	59,622	14,829	2,939	39,634	418	2,048
1972:														
January	689.9	529.7	557.4	782.8	157.8	.135			95,447	19,363	4,755	43,295	452	2,568
February	658.9	527.5	535.3	847.1	71.3	.139			86,990	22,127	4,365	45,633	460	3,642
March	706.4	564.2	592.2	881.2	59.3	.141			28,581	22,549	3,732	49,913	541	2,577
April	646.7	537.9	553.5	952.6	69.3	.143			17,856	17,510	2,745	42,580	460	1,959
May	698.8	562.6	589.0	944.9	89.0	.138			42,665	21,908	3,826	48,376	592	2,246
June	635.4	537.0	572.6	829.6	263.3	.136		4,186	33,348	18,281	4,608	49,127	475	2,770
July	648.6	484.7	506.5	854.1	94.1	.126			39,164	16,112	3,170	38,468	442	2,886
August	645.7	557.9	578.4	841.6	57.5	.128			40,455	23,934	4,676	53,566	563	2,923
September	581.0	530.3	562.8	785.2	68.3	.125		4,405	48,264	21,040	4,173	45,038	485	2,921
October	713.3	562.9	594.7	806.2	58.4	.120			54,114	20,924	4,742	51,321	562	3,544
November	742.4	565.4	590.7	839.1	109.7	.117			63,105	17,123	4,136	46,937	520	3,476
December	716.6	560.7	594.1	896.5	50.7	.124		4,700	56,151	19,637	4,079	36,762	346	3,089
1973:														
January	723.5	574.6	595.8	948.6	52.7	.117			43,050	21,516	4,070	48,230	466	2,343
February	676.8	522.9	546.3	966.5	120.9	.150			45,276	24,416	4,917	45,576	403	3,546
March	680.8	579.4	599.0	920.6	132.3	.166		4,459	45,597	20,052	5,219	49,346	465	3,834
April	618.3	514.7	529.6	1,004.8	49.3	.174			43,573	20,904	4,821	44,693	485	4,226
May	655.8	542.1	592.5	778.3	111.8	.189			46,192	25,603	3,988	52,042	507	2,642
June	553.1	516.6	542.6	822.7	90.3	.226		4,039	45,321	19,045	4,237	50,757	483	2,917
July	470.1	433.2	471.7	748.8	81.5				40,122	19,069	4,469	43,525	403	3,133
August	510.5	544.8	580.8	620.0	37.0				40,593	21,650	4,913	56,821	506	4,391
September	439.8	504.6	530.3	515.5	45.2			4,196	54,580	21,565	4,857	46,122	442	3,544
October	676.8	577.1	621.0	531.6	12.9	.309			70,213	26,113	5,005	58,502	576	3,814
November	764.9	601.6	629.2	599.9	31.7	.219			81,897	23,216	5,574	54,743	480	4,194
December	769.8	597.3	591.9	690.5	108.6	.302		4,409	56,617	25,434	3,832	39,985	339	2,960
1974:														
January	797.7	666.4	673.7	623.3	122.2	.287			53,510	10,532	4,833	53,261	418	2,889
February	751.5	596.0	599.8	642.4	120.2	.374	</							

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER

YEAR AND MONTH	HIDES AND SKINS								LEATHER		
	Exports 1			Imports 3			Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point 4		Production 5		
	By principal types			Total value 2	By principal types		Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9-1/2-15 pounds	Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds	Calf and whole kip	Cattle hide and side kip	Sheep and lamb
	Total value 2	Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides		Sheep and lamb skins	Goat and kid skins					
	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of pieces		Dollars per pound		Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides and kips	Thousands of skins
1947	22,588	516	1,311	85,839	21,418	37,480	0.760	0.269	12,471	28,824	36,535
1948	11,582	1,066	345	107,762	27,873	38,972	.605	.262	10,480	26,070	33,492
1949	21,035	949	1,104	72,533	25,061	36,158	.587	.217	10,173	23,332	28,644
1950	11,610	405	402	118,681	32,128	41,869	.669	.256	10,659	24,383	31,397
1951	12,745	274	372	132,770	23,532	32,209	.641	.309	7,955	22,703	24,504
1952	19,495	6,794	6,138	60,077	21,853	29,641	.416	.148	9,960	22,694	27,902
1953	37,369	1,481	2,381	73,772	27,868	31,850	.515	.145	9,958	24,070	28,264
1954	54,368	2,567	5,178	52,575	20,695	25,231	.388	.116	9,366	24,210	23,796
1955	60,327	3,579	5,852	56,628	22,575	28,504	.443	.125	10,393	25,832	26,434
1956	59,181	3,106	4,940	65,949	29,585	27,004	.498	.123	8,546	25,908	27,241
1957	67,571	3,295	6,507	49,315	23,675	20,292	.470	.109	9,217	25,511	25,565
1958	55,760	3,069	5,398	54,324	26,736	19,672	.493	.114	8,069	23,818	27,453
1959	62,807	1,910	4,084	87,229	34,273	25,414	.658	.193	6,573	23,167	32,054
1960	76,409	2,129	6,889	70,631	27,702	19,255	.561	.138	6,332	21,969	30,478
1961	86,153	2,512	7,646	64,289	27,903	14,740	.631	.149	6,391	22,736	31,891
1962	82,903	2,056	7,119	66,468	27,482	14,371	.623	.151	5,981	22,523	30,321
1963	74,578	1,858	7,971	63,035	26,310	14,774	.365	.111	5,596	21,654	34,374
1964	92,693	2,391	11,504	81,879	30,455	12,882	.414	.106	6,535	22,834	31,548
1965	106,253	2,458	13,311	80,263	31,850	14,411	.541	.143	6,263	23,436	30,316
1966	155,623	2,582	14,307	88,995	36,998	10,331	.601	.177	4,720	23,830	29,302
1967	127,893	2,626	11,987	61,300	36,044	7,109	.460	.120	4,008	23,394	28,375
1968	128,679	2,212	12,636	78,400	30,912	5,203	.555	.112	4,247	24,033	31,413
1969	152,446	1,652	14,778	62,400	20,716	5,068	.561	.146	3,381	22,030	25,242
1970	145,200	1,316	15,222	51,300	18,701	3,028	.331	.129	2,717	20,353	23,598
1971	155,821	2,222	15,962	52,100	19,283	1,956	.294	.145	1,621	20,477	21,385
1972	292,023	2,064	17,589	65,200	16,852	3,355	.563	.296	1,603	20,084	20,191
1973	376,999	1,886	16,867	84,300	12,835	1,600	.622	.343	1,262	17,768	14,504
1974	339,062	2,163	18,428	77,500	15,732	583	.644	.231	.....	16,824	13,889
1971:											
January	11,642	137	1,207	3,100	832	79	.300	.104	163	1,660	1,803
February	11,985	168	1,251	3,800	1,548	179	.300	.115	124	1,631	1,820
March	14,933	189	1,611	6,200	2,879	180	.275	.115	129	1,874	1,768
April	11,512	289	1,239	7,400	3,591	317	.380	.158	128	1,850	1,848
May	13,124	258	1,304	5,000	1,670	170	.300	.168	132	1,747	1,663
June	12,851	254	1,235	6,900	2,774	185	.300	.141	142	1,823	1,894
July	7,118	131	694	4,900	1,877	133	.300	.148	83	1,283	1,458
August	11,583	198	1,166	4,300	1,151	81	.300	.148	123	1,650	1,900
September	12,517	127	1,338	4,000	920	134	.280	.155	142	1,726	1,833
October	15,158	123	1,565	1,800	531	136	.280	.153	142	1,776	1,781
November	16,198	117	1,696	800	196	19	.280	.168	163	1,780	1,827
December	17,201	220	1,656	3,900	1,314	342	.320	.163	150	1,677	1,790
1972:											
January	13,489	193	1,272	4,100	1,021	289	.330	.178	117	1,641	1,502
February	12,917	128	1,153	5,800	2,160	314	.450	.190	126	1,749	1,773
March	19,226	124	1,686	6,600	2,119	285	.450	.233	142	1,840	1,741
April	15,866	226	1,210	5,800	2,139	275	.575	.255	147	1,788	1,725
May	19,078	158	1,437	7,500	2,641	356	.575	.280	173	1,886	1,876
June	19,256	126	1,317	5,900	1,245	415	.560	.293	153	1,818	1,867
July	32,641	117	2,152	5,800	1,627	198	.560	.293	97	1,220	1,389
August	23,993	180	1,324	5,700	1,393	268	.650	.340	148	1,804	1,869
September	24,376	153	1,290	4,400	1,075	206	.650	.335	118	1,693	1,545
October	36,113	164	1,893	5,700	704	425	.650	.405	133	1,712	1,663
November	40,816	156	1,733	4,200	326	159	.650	.430	143	1,546	1,727
December	37,255	172	1,524	3,800	405	165	.660	.320	106	1,387	1,514
1973:											
January	35,887	223	1,461	7,000	910	256	.660	.340	114	1,504	1,312
February	45,483	177	1,837	7,500	1,437	253	.660	.335	88	1,448	1,268
March	44,199	200	1,802	9,700	1,883	152	.660	.283	99	1,642	1,422
April	30,863	131	1,340	9,400	1,547	237	.610	.383	77	1,519	1,374
May	33,474	209	1,411	8,700	1,219	272	.610	.363	117	1,632	1,418
June	25,441	113	1,266	7,900	804	52	.610	.338	124	1,588	1,380
July	23,731	117	1,155	8,800	1,598	83	.610	.363	81	1,150	968
August	24,077	135	1,100	6,900	1,157	113	.610	.383	122	1,479	1,087
September	25,636	139	1,229	4,600	540	55	.610	.355	103	1,429	991
October	30,958	138	1,463	4,500	684	27	.610	.363	105	1,566	1,134
November	29,359	154	1,412	5,300	562	84	.610	.328	122	1,437	1,104
December	27,892	151	1,391	4,000	494	16	.610	.282	110	1,374	1,046
1974:											
January	29,025	144	1,423	4,600	765	65	.610	.293	129	1,440	1,115
February	31,212	169	1,500	3,900	791	57	.....	.....	136	1,398	1,122
March	31,751	337	1,462	6,800	1,468	40	.610	.241	147	1,437	1,060
April	31,642	184	1,567	6,500	1,308	16	.610	.263	.....	1,433	1,227
May	31,910	231	1,554	8,500	1,839	12	.850	.263	.....	1,486	1,286
June	22,521	189	1,123	11,000	2,375	74	.850	.233	.....	1,400	1,252
July	29,965	114	1,615	6,500	1,232	11	.850	.258	.....	1,122	1,161
August	26,699	101	1,529	7,700	1,728	91	.750	.253	.....	1,405	1,240
September	24,551	126	1,423	7,000	1,449	72	.600	.245	.....	1,419	1,081
October	27,871	136	1,619	6,100	1,077	24	.550	.173	.....	1,536	1,260
November	25,475	140	1,708	5,800	1,167	96	.450	.175	.....	1,430	1,093
December	26,440	292	1,905	3,200	533	25	.350	.143	.....	1,315	992

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	LEATHER		SHOES AND SLIPPERS									
	Exports, total ¹	Price, wholesale, sole, bends, light, f.o.b. tannery ²	Production ³						Exports ⁴	Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. factory ⁵		
			Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic	Other footwear	Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper		Women's oxfords, elk side upper	Women's pumps, low-medium quality	
	Thousands of square feet	Index, 1967 = 100	Thousands of pairs						Index, 1967 = 100			
1947	45,818	110.3	479,838	430,133	43,316	4,233	2,156	5,734	61.1	62.6	61.6	
1948	31,212	107.6	479,630	425,268	47,632	3,962	2,768	5,804	66.8	66.3	67.4	
1949	51,628	91.7	474,258	413,376	54,735	3,193	2,954	4,421	65.1	66.2	65.8	
1950	36,579	106.9	522,532	456,611	58,026	3,644	4,251	6 3,214	69.6	69.1	70.2	
1951	27,345	137.0	481,930	426,768	48,640	2,767	3,755	3,475	79.0	81.8	78.4	
1952	33,543	99.9	533,162	473,504	52,845	2,735	4,078	4,004	71.4	76.0	73.5	
1953	45,059	97.7	532,031	466,058	59,670	3,309	2,994	4,282	71.0	76.6	72.4	
1954	47,367	92.7	530,367	465,173	56,904	3,529	4,761	4,089	70.8	76.4	72.9	
1955	49,814	86.5	585,369	509,207	68,069	4,723	3,370	3,993	71.7	76.3	73.7	
1956	7 46,023	89.7	591,757	513,677	67,754	6,038	4,288	3,863	78.8	82.8	76.2	
1957	47,542	88.9	597,648	517,091	70,901	6,152	3,504	3,645	79.9	85.4	77.0	
1958	8 57,276	91.0	587,115	504,536	70,572	5,879	6,128	3,493	80.0	87.1	77.4	
1959	55,578	127.1	637,364	544,179	78,701	7,694	6,790	2,906	84.1	92.7	83.9	
1960	75,931	106.8	600,041	514,053	73,467	7,008	5,513	2,386	86.7	95.5	86.8	
1961	114,409	107.0	592,907	507,636	72,567	6,641	6,063	2,149	85.8	95.6	87.5	
1962	78,251	107.1	633,238	532,782	82,999	10,102	7,355	2,119	85.9	95.3	86.3	
1963	96,767	102.1	604,328	509,722	77,619	9,753	7,234	2,037	85.5	94.2	87.9	
1964	89,078	98.9	612,790	516,654	78,906	6,949	10,281	1,912	86.2	94.2	88.2	
1965	69,953	104.3	626,229	526,190	9 90,231	9 6,967	9 2,841	10 2,533	90.3	94.9	89.8	
1966	65,704	117.2	641,696	537,681	93,823	7,268	2,924	2,737	98.4	98.1	96.3	
1967	71,769	100.0	599,964	495,380	95,620	6,949	2,015	2,217	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	77,266	97.3	642,427	526,580	105,437	8,331	2,079	2,884	105.5	105.0	106.8	
1969	65,802	109.5	576,961	462,231	101,735	8,675	4,320	2,324	108.9	111.9	111.0	
1970	79,365	114.0	562,318	451,816	96,181	8,955	5,366	2,154	113.3	116.2	117.1	
1971	82,944	114.4	535,777	425,875	98,147	8,440	3,315	2,106	117.5	120.1	121.2	
1972	117,556	117.5	526,500	417,604	98,272	8,726	2,053	2,253	128.6	125.7	12 127.0	
1973	120,104	184.6	490,033	386,636	91,166	9,656	2,575	3,599	140.7	134.3	13 122.1	
1974	148,565	158.8	452,955	355,147	85,502	9,890	2,416	3,993	155.1	144.0	127.8	
1971:												
January	6,557	111.8	44,792	36,779	6,928	659	426	141	116.7	118.9	121.2	
February	6,457	111.8	44,914	36,692	7,034	740	448	248	116.7	120.2	121.2	
March	7,784	111.8	50,267	40,688	8,360	821	398	175	117.1	120.2	121.2	
April	7,256	116.4	46,799	37,452	8,179	805	363	167	117.1	120.2	121.2	
May	7,391	116.4	44,051	34,521	8,549	687	294	146	117.1	120.2	121.2	
June	8,144	114.1	46,656	36,447	9,248	687	274	211	117.1	120.2	121.2	
July	5,534	114.1	37,608	30,860	6,082	520	146	144	117.1	120.2	121.2	
August	6,540	114.1	46,307	35,637	9,851	641	178	163	118.3	120.2	121.2	
September	6,830	114.1	45,675	34,536	10,158	769	212	226	118.3	120.2	121.2	
October	4,810	114.1	45,094	34,638	9,531	718	207	163	118.3	120.2	121.2	
November	5,976	114.1	40,701	31,904	7,893	697	207	156	118.3	120.2	121.2	
December	9,198	119.5	42,913	35,721	6,334	696	162	167	118.3	120.2	121.2	
1972:												
January	7,727	121.8	44,525	36,766	6,939	680	140	161	120.1	120.2	121.2	
February	8,379	124.1	44,310	36,206	7,230	722	152	151	121.3	121.5	121.2	
March	9,816	136.4	48,706	39,208	8,469	853	176	203	122.6	121.5	124.3	
April	9,485	152.5	44,142	35,982	7,292	726	142	148	125.5	124.1	127.4	
May	11,487	152.5	45,169	35,631	8,656	723	159	142	128.3	125.3	130.4	
June	10,360	152.5	46,224	36,823	8,463	736	202	195	130.1	125.3	130.4	
July	8,406	152.5	36,089	30,117	5,450	409	113	161	131.4	127.9	130.4	
August	10,935	.....	46,246	36,546	9,760	729	211	222	131.4	127.9	130.4	
September	11,781	.....	44,243	33,749	9,526	772	196	206	131.4	127.9	.....	
October	11,413	194.2	46,398	34,615	10,818	810	155	218	131.4	127.9	.....	
November	10,323	194.2	41,056	30,663	9,305	861	227	231	135.0	129.2	.....	
December	8,223	194.2	38,547	31,298	6,364	705	180	220	135.0	129.2	.....	
1973:												
January	8,746	194.2	42,915	35,138	7,249	861	163	190	135.0	129.2	.....	
February	7,872	194.2	41,880	34,092	7,343	802	145	226	138.9	131.2	.....	
March	9,254	194.2	46,794	37,653	8,701	884	149	254	138.9	131.2	.....	
April	11,311	194.2	41,861	33,318	8,059	860	175	264	140.1	135.5	130.4	
May	12,618	194.2	41,732	32,083	9,094	943	237	284	140.1	135.5	121.1	
June	10,873	166.8	41,695	33,044	8,169	842	201	335	140.1	135.5	121.1	
July	8,154	166.8	32,125	26,113	5,745	569	89	312	140.1	135.5	121.1	
August	10,353	.....	43,912	33,695	9,724	924	244	357	140.1	135.5	121.1	
September	9,919	187.0	39,206	29,878	8,886	867	182	320	140.1	135.5	121.1	
October	10,184	179.8	45,184	34,284	10,411	927	278	406	142.6	135.5	121.1	
November	6,459	179.8	38,539	28,935	9,107	914	207	370	146.1	135.5	121.1	
December	9,563	179.8	34,190	27,929	5,756	737	163	312	146.1	135.5	121.1	
1974:												
January	9,984	179.8	40,780	33,803	5,943	829	205	246	147.4	136.8	123.8	
February	10,163	179.8	41,099	33,109	6,958	838	194	321	147.4	136.8	123.8	
March	10,407	165.4	42,917	34,677	7,294	815	131	412	152.1	138.0	123.8	
April	11,917	165.4	39,866	31,235	7,567	809	245	299	153.9	140.5	126.7	
May	16,191	165.4	43,189	33,862	8,250	871	206	290	153.9	143.0	126.7	
June	14,674	158.2	39,947	31,216	7,651	844	236	401	155.2	143.0	126.7	
July	12,800	158.2	32,891	26,574	5,339	774	204	349	155.2	143.0	126.7	
August	11,699	158.2	37,281	28,292	7,885	852	252	273	156.0	144.3	126.7	
September	14,108	156.8	34,775	26,185	7,612	805	173	314	160.0	150.5	132.3	
October	12,831	148.1	36,863	26,830	8,941	923	169	362	160.0	150.5	132.3	
November	11,032	139.5	33,184	25,110	7,027	803	244	410	160.0	150.5	132.3	
December	12,759	130.9	30,173	24,254	5,035	727	157	316	160.0	150.5	132.3	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES) AND SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	LUMBER (ALL TYPES) 1										SOFTWOODS		
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period			Exports, sawmill products 2	Imports, sawmill products 2	Douglas fir	
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods			Orders 3	
												New	Unfilled, end of period
Millions of board feet													
1947	35,404	7,467	27,937	34,602	7,140	27,462	5,321	1,712	3,609	1,376	1,314	8,749	731
1948	36,762	7,752	29,010	35,056	7,439	27,617	6,866	1,934	4,932	632	1,867	8,625	432
1949	32,901	5,704	27,197	32,812	5,571	27,241	6,654	1,915	4,739	662	1,574	9,081	515
1950	38,902	7,374	31,528	39,245	7,284	31,961	6,183	1,976	4,207	514	3,438	10,642	1,092
1951	37,515	7,711	29,804	35,895	6,766	29,129	7,141	2,332	4,809	986	2,520	9,363	892
1952	37,462	7,228	30,234	37,434	7,101	30,333	6,661	2,075	4,586	727	2,487	10,067	811
1953	36,742	7,180	29,562	35,954	7,184	28,770	7,477	2,200	5,277	643	2,772	9,575	732
1954	36,356	7,074	29,282	36,214	6,391	29,823	6,585	1,881	4,704	718	3,066	9,441	769
1955	37,858	7,565	30,293	38,434	8,236	30,198	6,419	1,740	4,679	841	3,599	9,444	671
1956	38,629	7,968	30,661	37,527	7,563	29,964	7,330	1,966	5,364	765	3,409	8,670	608
1957	32,901	5,801	27,100	33,142	5,837	27,305	7,049	1,961	5,088	792	2,944	7,872	476
1958	33,385	6,006	27,379	33,715	6,077	27,638	6,643	1,936	4,707	728	3,419	8,560	600
1959	37,166	6,657	30,509	36,770	6,374	30,396	6,697	1,973	4,724	789	4,077	9,103	708
1960	32,926	6,254	26,672	32,223	6,161	26,062	7,352	2,067	5,285	860	3,928	7,736	412
1961	32,019	5,953	26,066	32,665	6,424	26,241	5,861	1,683	5,178	755	4,258	7,684	419
1962	33,178	6,359	26,819	33,354	6,289	27,065	6,602	1,752	4,850	758	4,893	8,097	507
1963	34,171	7,154	27,017	34,184	6,924	27,260	6,588	1,982	4,606	877	5,344	8,109	535
1964	35,733	7,275	28,458	35,941	7,769	28,172	6,380	1,488	4,892	957	5,240	8,522	607
1965	35,697	7,467	28,230	36,472	7,889	28,583	5,605	1,066	4,539	962	5,163	8,459	621
1966	35,710	7,737	27,973	35,630	7,770	27,860	5,685	1,033	4,652	1,009	5,120	7,891	486
1967	34,449	7,430	27,069	34,433	7,063	27,370	5,751	1,400	4,351	1,112	4,987	7,793	579
1968	36,124	7,188	28,936	36,871	7,750	29,121	5,004	838	4,166	1,143	6,087	8,358	821
1969	35,791	7,482	28,309	35,437	7,673	27,764	5,359	647	4,712	1,158	6,263	7,258	486
1970	34,548	7,138	27,410	33,542	6,279	27,263	6,365	1,506	4,859	1,266	6,095	7,398	457
1971	36,693	6,949	29,744	37,769	7,455	30,314	5,288	999	4,289	1,081	7,599	8,507	566
1972	38,044	6,770	31,274	39,180	7,188	31,992	4,152	581	3,571	1,390	9,428	9,242	617
1973	38,658	7,008	31,650	38,353	7,130	31,223	4,457	459	3,998	1,959	9,537	8,936	679
1974	34,996	6,599	28,041	34,373	6,634	27,739	5,080	780	4,300	1,668	7,249	7,367	316
1971:													
January	2,794	571	2,223	2,738	566	2,172	6,428	1,529	4,899	80	505	718	571
February	2,983	537	2,446	3,075	582	2,493	6,277	1,484	4,793	87	473	648	593
March	3,339	509	2,830	3,472	637	2,835	6,143	1,355	4,788	91	683	682	556
April	3,451	577	2,874	3,560	644	2,916	6,042	1,287	4,755	90	563	841	621
May	3,168	599	2,569	3,313	659	2,654	5,895	1,225	4,670	88	650	606	570
June	3,384	613	2,771	3,537	587	2,950	5,741	1,250	4,491	95	761	803	600
July	3,194	590	2,604	3,209	584	2,625	5,723	1,253	4,470	79	767	686	698
August	3,220	502	2,718	3,345	583	2,762	5,594	1,145	4,449	85	624	676	614
September	3,242	532	2,710	3,294	583	2,711	5,532	1,084	4,448	72	797	725	621
October	3,199	574	2,625	3,336	607	2,729	5,397	1,053	4,344	88	516	687	578
November	3,028	536	2,492	3,067	554	2,513	5,358	1,035	4,323	131	582	764	600
December	2,924	481	2,443	3,015	531	2,484	5,288	999	4,289	95	679	671	566
1972:													
January	2,832	450	2,382	2,942	542	2,400	5,155	891	4,264	92	757	822	721
February	3,076	467	2,609	3,186	610	2,576	5,040	743	4,297	101	703	659	641
March	3,383	506	2,877	3,566	583	2,983	4,857	666	4,191	152	768	918	684
April	3,272	562	2,710	3,422	622	2,800	4,704	603	4,101	120	745	766	694
May	3,420	555	2,865	3,628	606	3,022	3,944	553	3,944	126	889	780	555
June	3,301	550	2,752	3,429	567	2,862	4,368	535	3,834	127	761	847	635
July	3,102	542	2,561	3,236	588	2,648	4,236	489	3,747	170	888	738	610
August	3,417	600	2,817	3,468	609	2,859	4,184	479	3,705	132	690	720	583
September	3,303	595	2,708	3,387	630	2,757	4,097	441	3,656	129	820	942	684
October	3,528	627	2,901	3,520	627	2,893	4,149	441	3,708	139	815	776	686
November	3,193	615	2,578	3,203	615	2,588	4,094	438	3,656	104	686	638	577
December	2,664	430	2,234	2,776	479	2,297	4,152	581	3,571	103	689	636	617
1973:													
January	3,012	535	2,477	3,153	678	2,475	3,954	369	3,586	125	935	756	666
February	3,074	545	2,529	3,102	606	2,496	3,926	307	3,619	130	760	717	695
March	3,456	567	2,890	3,474	642	2,832	3,802	224	3,677	176	883	860	752
April	3,272	510	2,763	3,386	620	2,766	3,896	222	3,674	194	837	779	731
May	3,290	491	2,799	3,351	563	2,788	3,835	150	3,686	201	931	688	643
June	3,270	549	2,658	3,264	544	2,720	3,765	152	3,613	174	899	809	636
July	3,038	580	2,458	3,044	534	2,511	3,758	198	3,561	152	823	800	726
August	3,456	631	2,825	3,402	582	2,820	3,813	248	3,565	181	623	732	622
September	3,250	631	2,618	3,096	578	2,518	3,967	301	3,666	204	1,453	712	670
October	3,453	682	2,771	3,312	628	2,683	4,108	355	3,753	192	764	678	632
November	3,057	571	2,486	3,008	593	2,415	4,157	334	3,824	141	780	742	616
December	2,710	511	2,199	2,623	535	2,088	4,457	459	3,998	129	640	663	679
1974:													
January	2,741	468	2,272	2,647	496	2,151	4,499	443	4,056	163	634	631	701
February	2,945	518	2,427	2,850	529	2,321	4,596	435	4,161	145	547	626	692
March	3,191	534	2,657	3,219	521	2,698	4,568	448	4,120	186	700	791	727
April	3,457	570	2,887	3,377	552	2,825	4,648	466	4,182	188	721	738	688
May	3,302	561	2,741	3,310	537	2,773	4,627	490	4,137	206	815	693	598
June	3,006	560	2,446	2,949	527	2,422	4,683	522	4,161	135	765	660	581
July	2,895	548	2,347	2,736	502	2,234	4,904	568	4,336	115	653	531	553
August	3,024	601	2,423	2,888	546	2,342	5,042	625	4,417	143	541	605	465
September	2,736	523	2,213	2,584	481	2,103	5,196	669	4,527	100	569	502	389
October	2,691	540	2,151	2,658	480	2,178	5,229	729	4,500	139	530	577	393
November	2,194	465	1,729	2,265	428	1,837	5,160	768	4,392	98	414	537	352
December	1,930	424	1,506	1,978	375	1,603	5,080	780	4,300	87	361	476	316

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR							SOUTHERN PINE ⁴						
	Production ¹	Shipments ¹	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period ¹	Exports ²			Price, wholesale ³	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period	Exports, total sawmill products ²	
				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.	Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period					
	Millions of board feet			Thousands of board feet			Dollars per M board feet	Millions of board feet						
1947	8,834	8,690	582	730,436	212,147	518,289	9,296	501	9,473	9,369	1,317	192,918		
1948	9,265	8,917	907	324,114	81,580	242,534	8,555	332	9,110	8,724	1,703	103,933		
1949	9,007	9,004	911	329,079	99,807	229,272	8,260	253	8,259	8,339	1,473	110,342		
1950	9,972	10,065	817	214,254	74,022	140,232	10,153	361	9,939	10,045	1,317	106,080		
1951	9,673	9,566	924	493,072	151,325	341,747	8,385	310	8,495	8,436	1,326	143,443		
1952	10,173	10,149	947	338,631	119,883	218,748	8,571	295	8,572	8,586	1,262	100,334		
1953	9,558	9,492	1,014	278,870	124,216	154,654	7,074	202	7,581	7,167	1,626	74,285		
1954	9,252	9,403	922	325,564	118,054	207,510	7,599	239	7,332	7,562	1,346	80,833		
1955	9,622	9,541	1,003	370,965	190,138	180,827	7,353	217	7,360	7,375	1,281	88,047		
1956	8,759	8,733	1,029	324,372	181,569	142,803	7,441	158	7,740	7,500	1,471	85,213		
1957	7,922	8,004	947	349,555	185,396	164,159	6,627	144	6,619	6,641	1,399	91,573		
1958	8,410	8,436	921	237,874	110,293	127,581	6,574	173	6,420	6,545	1,224	78,275		
1959	9,082	8,995	1,007	298,860	164,806	134,054	6,740	179	6,716	6,734	1,156	78,338		
1960	8,046	8,031	1,023	380,773	201,811	178,962	5,289	165	5,660	5,303	1,463	93,532		
1961	7,709	7,700	1,114	273,273	124,847	148,426	78,690	185	5,622	5,683	1,352	69,926		
1962	7,914	8,009	937	315,605	116,117	199,488	78,645	225	5,740	5,704	1,388	75,900		
1963	8,093	8,081	949	366,651	138,357	228,294	79,915	256	6,137	6,055	1,337	76,973		
1964	8,578	8,450	1,077	368,982	136,107	232,875	81,139	281	6,414	6,389	1,362	102,684		
1965	8,422	8,445	1,054	445,119	111,158	333,961	82,159	366	6,988	6,903	1,087	100,581		
1966	8,012	8,026	1,040	401,358	110,443	290,915	85,617	274	6,374	6,466	1,230	99,202		
1967	7,617	7,700	957	388,275	112,877	275,398	85,539	307	6,477	6,444	1,297	87,436		
1968	8,130	8,116	971	403,157	102,263	300,894	107,853	422	6,901	7,067	1,137	90,477		
1969	7,632	7,593	1,010	359,382	88,080	271,302	113,519	324	7,243	7,032	1,348	75,687		
1970	7,475	7,427	1,058	379,789	87,410	292,379	92,221	373	7,084	7,063	1,376	78,418		
1971	8,283	8,398	943	328,793	88,318	240,475	117,682	421	7,942	7,734	1,216	64,923		
1972	8,983	9,191	735	405,332	111,374	293,958	144,267	435	7,884	8,072	1,028	64,456		
1973	9,074	8,874	935	637,430	175,509	461,921	181,861	405	7,745	7,895	1,148	94,346		
1974	7,777	7,730	982	598,138	158,104	440,034	158,842	344	6,899	7,121	1,309	76,276		
1971:														
January	597	604	1,051	28,113	6,684	21,429	91,450	663	425	597	611	1,362	4,785	
February	643	626	1,068	29,363	8,815	20,548	98,653	714	472	658	667	1,353	4,887	
March	758	719	1,107	35,140	7,705	27,435	110,952	704	425	710	751	1,312	6,232	
April	744	776	1,075	35,834	11,379	24,455	111,500	790	448	750	767	1,295	5,173	
May	642	657	1,060	26,788	4,649	22,139	112,120	702	447	694	703	1,286	6,091	
June	726	773	1,013	35,686	10,463	25,223	116,718	771	454	731	764	1,253	6,931	
July	608	588	1,033	8,503	2,431	6,072	125,718	749	463	718	740	1,231	8,563	
August	772	760	1,045	17,118	5,549	11,569	129,924	724	440	721	747	1,205	5,140	
September	718	718	1,045	11,589	3,284	8,305	128,878	690	405	715	725	1,195	6,973	
October	660	730	975	21,231	3,918	17,313	128,586	744	385	756	764	1,187	1,760	
November	716	742	949	58,001	20,693	37,308	127,449	693	406	694	672	1,209	1,338	
December	699	705	943	21,427	2,748	18,679	130,232	696	421	688	681	1,216	7,050	
1972:														
January	692	667	968	25,268	8,213	17,055	134,966	819	519	691	721	1,186	4,058	
February	772	739	1,001	13,202	2,883	10,319	135,328	740	525	730	734	1,182	5,883	
March	834	875	960	49,192	15,338	33,854	135,701	808	517	782	816	1,148	4,521	
April	738	756	942	36,323	9,964	26,359	137,416	793	515	770	795	1,123	7,366	
May	818	919	841	44,082	14,241	29,841	141,639	767	494	776	788	1,111	5,285	
June	729	767	803	40,276	8,931	31,345	143,550	821	499	803	816	1,098	3,912	
July	747	763	787	30,349	6,368	23,981	149,323	788	510	744	777	1,065	4,760	
August	714	747	754	35,450	11,542	23,908	149,715	824	508	802	826	1,041	5,044	
September	861	841	774	37,446	9,185	28,261	150,303	798	510	770	796	1,015	4,852	
October	784	784	784	34,220	16,566	17,654	150,695	794	504	815	800	1,030	7,728	
November	742	747	779	34,836	4,106	30,730	151,283	706	494	710	716	1,024	4,429	
December	552	596	735	24,688	4,037	20,651	151,283	634	435	697	693	1,028	6,618	
1973:														
January	740	707	768	46,364	15,554	30,810	152,459	677	472	659	640	1,047	4,877	
February	733	688	813	45,165	14,468	30,697	168,462	703	536	640	639	1,048	4,715	
March	873	803	883	53,491	6,338	47,153	193,962	763	561	731	738	1,041	6,508	
April	810	800	893	76,313	27,383	48,930	197,220	644	525	643	680	1,004	10,020	
May	765	776	882	79,185	39,459	39,726	209,910	726	556	705	695	1,014	8,803	
June	788	816	854	52,685	13,064	39,621	192,129	656	546	649	666	997	9,580	
July	679	710	823	46,786	10,246	36,540	180,928	609	528	628	627	998	7,946	
August	810	836	797	55,892	15,721	40,171	180,193	690	550	689	668	1,019	9,696	
September	719	664	852	67,930	23,628	44,302	190,267	564	497	644	617	1,046	11,037	
October	765	716	901	63,040	13,284	49,756	176,106	576	412	684	661	1,069	8,826	
November	757	758	900	36,642	10,669	25,973	170,432	617	441	618	588	1,099	6,365	
December	635	600	935	42,242	13,832	28,410	170,265	472	405	557	508	1,148	5,973	
1974:														
January	644	609	970	60,129	18,933	41,196	159,250	571	423	599	553	1,194	7,077	
February	691	635	1,026	46,200	12,378	33,822	163,062	627	507	573	543	1,224	5,675	
March	759	756	1,029	75,685	12,453	63,232	181,506	718	540	670	685	1,209	6,155	
April	775	777	1,027	72,989	22,379	50,610	186,180	607	487	681	660	1,230	10,575	
May	761	783	1,005	181,831	14,516	167,315	179,026	605	462	671	630	1,271	7,390	
June	666	677	994	113,118	13,402	99,716	167,629	573	441	619	594	1,296	5,686	
July	578	559	1,013	41,024	8,856	32,168	162,474	542	406	589	577	1,308	4,248	
August	693	693	1,013	49,183	25,651	23,532	152,615	543	397	567	552	1,323	6,346	
September	623	578	1,058	30,859	5,315	25,544	146,216	473	369	505	501	1,327	7,610	
October	594	573	1,079	59,694	12,255	47,439	135,848	549	365	577	553	1,351	5,199	
November	540	578	1,041	19,211	3,763	15,448	139,091	413	322	443	456	1,338	2,689	
December	453	512	982	32,803	8,203	24,600	133,211	401	344	350	379	1,309	7,626	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS—SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	SOFTWOODS								HARDWOOD FLOORING					
	Southern pine 1		Western pine						Oak flooring 5					
	Prices, wholesale 2		Orders 3			Production 3	Shipments 3	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period 3	Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. 4	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period
	Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L.	Flooring, C and better, F.G., 1" x 4", S.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period	New					Unfilled, end of period				
Index, 1967 = 100		Millions of board feet						Dollars per M bd. ft.		Thousands of board feet				
1947	84.8	91.2	6,707	526	6,610	6,433	1,217	55.43	590,529	51,135	624,725	606,653	16,086	
1948	90.9	104.3	7,079	638	7,224	6,758	1,686	71.01	753,107	34,730	832,188	794,706	49,230	
1949	77.1	96.2	6,800	767	6,660	6,702	1,644	62.89	796,183	61,488	788,787	785,350	47,149	
1950	91.4	100.0	8,081	770	7,687	7,911	1,372	71.27	1,008,947	68,155	1,016,504	1,025,762	33,489	
1951	98.3	103.8	7,061	332	7,440	7,103	1,686	82.78	887,927	53,002	987,470	936,620	82,087	
1952	98.9	104.7	7,523	354	7,362	7,449	1,565	81.82	935,956	56,093	957,567	957,647	76,738	
1953	96.9	105.4	7,688	342	7,881	7,672	1,754	79.86	923,906	47,688	956,958	961,797	64,149	
1954	91.0	101.9	8,244	439	7,983	8,094	1,623	71.08	1,095,590	65,157	1,095,168	1,090,191	57,375	
1955	97.1	100.4	8,734	418	8,818	8,776	1,645	78.13	1,188,781	61,168	1,220,204	1,207,164	62,545	
1956	101.3	102.7	8,202	365	9,030	8,732	1,923	77.96	1,020,313	29,630	1,120,621	1,070,360	106,574	
1957	95.6	97.9	8,139	360	8,050	8,144	1,829	67.09	902,309	34,277	908,831	904,123	96,978	
1958	94.8	92.9	8,627	439	8,508	8,548	1,789	68.70	872,891	33,271	887,369	883,139	88,261	
1959	99.5	92.1	9,864	423	9,924	9,897	1,816	78.41	979,342	37,057	994,348	981,874	85,345	
1960	95.7	91.9	8,885	330	9,168	8,981	2,003	74.95	827,454	26,382	878,931	847,388	106,776	
1961	89.6	89.9	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	69.45	770,269	27,284	785,812	785,114	94,664	
1962	90.0	89.2	9,595	359	9,463	9,560	1,779	67.43	788,580	29,400	780,353	791,074	48,542	
1963	89.4	89.8	9,409	347	9,308	9,408	1,679	67.42	819,750	36,945	832,087	829,527	46,650	
1964	89.6	89.9	9,918	463	9,932	9,802	1,809	65.49	819,637	35,623	842,279	824,166	54,482	
1965	91.1	91.6	10,007	535	9,858	9,935	1,732	67.42	818,388	64,294	778,686	783,299	35,389	
1966	101.5	100.2	10,060	427	10,102	10,168	1,666	69.39	618,090	26,002	685,648	654,368	58,265	
1967	100.0	100.0	10,045	557	9,694	9,915	1,445	71.95	547,048	20,112	551,220	552,218	57,884	
1968	115.0	106.6	10,424	539	10,393	10,442	1,396	87.72	495,538	23,858	459,286	485,098	23,505	
1969	127.5	119.8	9,285	364	9,691	9,460	1,627	107.18	380,629	11,963	393,107	387,778	29,572	
1970	107.9	122.9	9,190	334	9,227	9,220	1,634	83.79	304,436	9,139	315,189	306,736	33,346	
1971	133.7	132.8	10,299	362	10,019	10,271	1,382	96.44	323,301	8,149	306,603	320,921	21,953	
1972	154.7	140.8	10,756	555	10,395	10,563	1,214	130.91	268,194	11,648	244,787	261,147	6,634	
1973	198.2	186.2	10,456	556	10,564	10,455	1,323	179.62	178,348	5,146	188,011	184,573	8,203	
1974	188.3	229.1	8,788	392	8,973	8,952	1,344	151.38	108,312	2,518	123,858	108,459	19,230	
1971:														
January	112.7	125.0	732	445	624	621	1,637	72.36	25,523	9,741	23,249	23,829	32,766	
February	119.8	127.8	760	424	723	781	1,579	75.01	24,531	10,503	24,481	23,769	33,478	
March	124.5	129.6	848	374	903	898	1,584	84.94	25,626	9,356	28,661	26,773	35,366	
April	127.1	131.3	904	386	910	892	1,602	101.21	25,231	9,342	28,239	25,245	38,143	
May	130.7	131.3	826	356	805	856	1,551	99.29	27,692	9,314	24,734	27,720	35,157	
June	133.2	132.6	953	374	857	935	1,473	92.70	32,065	11,624	25,391	29,885	32,510	
July	140.7	136.0	921	437	849	858	1,464	96.40	32,253	14,501	24,988	29,376	28,122	
August	143.2	136.0	866	368	908	935	1,437	106.24	27,044	9,975	28,266	31,306	25,082	
September	143.2	136.0	965	365	968	968	1,437	109.10	26,863	8,427	27,320	27,753	24,649	
October	143.2	136.0	901	374	882	892	1,427	106.57	27,768	8,697	25,230	27,052	23,193	
November	143.0	136.0	781	341	801	814	1,414	105.14	23,967	7,410	22,666	24,448	21,411	
December	143.4	136.0	842	362	789	821	1,382	108.28	24,738	8,149	23,378	23,765	21,953	
1972:														
January	144.2	136.9	787	442	702	707	1,377	113.20	24,946	10,148	21,813	22,499	21,267	
February	146.0	138.1	791	425	817	808	1,386	117.69	23,730	11,424	20,451	22,604	18,808	
March	149.1	138.7	979	453	936	951	1,371	121.77	26,850	13,657	21,494	24,226	16,076	
April	153.4	141.8	929	475	879	907	1,343	127.01	22,825	15,217	19,374	20,692	14,671	
May	154.5	141.8	967	461	949	980	1,311	130.52	26,901	16,585	21,586	23,730	13,113	
June	155.5	140.7	975	486	907	950	1,268	134.59	24,518	15,833	22,281	25,363	11,124	
July	156.2	140.7	884	534	815	836	1,247	135.18	18,499	15,829	17,085	18,503	9,706	
August	158.5	140.7	944	540	929	938	1,238	139.34	26,100	14,626	25,148	25,748	8,837	
September	159.6	141.5	1,037	591	970	986	1,222	138.78	21,644	13,996	20,468	22,112	7,193	
October	159.9	141.8	929	555	956	965	1,213	138.44	20,211	13,411	20,393	20,796	6,790	
November	159.9	143.4	731	494	812	792	1,233	138.05	17,340	12,182	19,282	20,044	6,778	
December	159.9	143.4	803	555	723	742	1,214	136.37	14,630	11,648	15,412	14,830	6,634	
1973:														
January	160.4	143.4	820	569	750	806	1,158	139.85	18,363	9,163	16,770	18,558	5,705	
February	168.5	150.3	877	616	823	830	1,151	154.21	14,840	7,867	14,916	15,754	5,121	
March	176.5	162.7	951	629	939	938	1,152	183.12	16,290	7,257	16,276	17,085	4,594	
April	188.4	169.9	878	602	940	905	1,187	212.59	13,314	4,950	15,117	15,936	3,775	
May	195.0	178.6	901	552	977	951	1,213	243.95	15,123	4,006	15,756	16,629	3,698	
June	204.9	200.1	885	551	887	886	1,214	228.13	16,221	5,997	14,647	15,329	3,154	
July	201.4	185.9	949	631	862	869	1,207	197.73	13,182	6,302	12,649	11,558	3,596	
August	214.1	192.4	957	627	976	961	1,222	160.65	17,371	5,528	18,932	18,145	4,356	
September	217.6	211.0	872	592	930	907	1,245	155.33	14,939	5,492	15,367	14,975	4,527	
October	217.7	211.0	919	584	943	927	1,261	154.98	15,686	4,795	18,520	16,383	6,117	
November	218.8	214.3	748	568	803	764	1,300	155.90	13,672	5,531	15,413	13,373	7,678	
December	215.6	214.3	699	556	734	711	1,323	168.99	9,347	5,146	13,648	10,848	8,203	
1974:														
January	210.6	215.4	740	648	655	648	1,330	193.90	14,433	5,084	16,182	14,295	10,090	
February	207.4	215.4	794	697	759	745	1,344	190.23	8,811	3,904	12,960	9,464	12,550	
March	207.7	220.8	833	659	846	871	1,319	204.37	10,470	3,391	13,634	11,937	14,977	
April	212.8	231.8	869	614	943	914	1,348	234.99	9,584	2,615	12,990	9,642	16,746	
May	207.8	231.8	851	507										

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS ¹			IMPORTS ¹			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ³				STEEL SCRAP, NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING ⁴	
	Steel mill products	Scrap ²	Pig iron	Steel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Production	Receipts, net	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Prices	
											Composite (5 markets)	Pittsburgh district
Thousands of short tons											Dollars per long ton	
1947	5,919	194	11	32	71	33	.....	.....	60,864	4,431	.....	36.30
1948	3,950	244	7	148	481	219	.....	.....	64,964	6,458	.....	41.33
1949	4,344	299	81	291	1,150	100	.....	.....	54,338	5,641	.....	32.07
1950	2,639	217	7	1,014	785	796	.....	.....	68,901	5,420	.....	39.26
1951	3,137	2 231	7	2,177	417	1,067	40,808	34,866	76,728	4,366	.....	45.18
1952	4,005	342	14	1,201	154	374	36,867	34,693	69,023	6,902	.....	44.00
1953	2,991	304	19	1,703	174	627	43,821	33,556	77,131	7,149	.....	41.08
1954	2,792	1,683	10	771	239	318	35,697	25,855	61,354	7,349	.....	29.83
1955	4,061	5,155	35	973	229	308	45,501	35,735	81,375	7,210	.....	40.54
1956	4,348	6,422	269	1,341	256	342	43,676	36,846	80,315	7,416	.....	53.50
1957	5,348	6,744	882	1,155	239	235	43,996	31,086	73,549	8,949	.....	47.67
1958	2,823	2,924	103	1,707	333	216	33,714	23,291	56,360	9,594	37.28	38.00
1959	1,677	4,937	10	4,396	309	710	37,418	29,043	66,062	9,993	6 39.23	40.00
1960	2,977	7,181	112	3,359	178	338	39,632	26,095	66,469	9,288	32.95	33.00
1961	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	7 36.64	35.00
1962	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	262	508	40,645	25,284	66,160	8,471	7 28.12	29.00
1963	2,224	6,364	70	8 5,446	8 222	8 659	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	26.78	27.00
1964	3,442	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,427	32.77	35.00
1965	8 2,496	8 6,170	8 28	10,383	235	916	55,213	35,804	90,359	7,638	33.36	35.00
1966	1,724	5,858	12	10,753	464	1,252	55,463	36,671	91,583	8,193	29.95	31.00
1967	1,685	7,635	7	11,455	286	631	52,312	32,654	85,361	7,793	27.52	27.00
1968	2,170	6,572	11	17,960	327	799	53,545	33,587	87,060	7,882	25.06	27.00
1969	5,229	9,176	44	14,034	412	417	56,287	36,929	94,816	6,552	29.76	32.00
1970	7,062	10,365	310	13,364	346	266	52,575	34,148	85,559	7,668	40.72	42.00
1971	2,827	6,256	34	18,304	325	320	49,194	34,208	82,567	8,494	33.19	36.00
1972	2,873	7,383	15	17,681	373	653	51,184	41,670	93,371	8,169	34.65	38.00
1973	4,052	11,256	15	15,150	391	459	57,801	44,711	103,589	7,092	55.95	57.40
1974	5,833	8,696	101	15,970	246	355	53,794	48,025	100,587	8,181	106.22	104.20
1971:												
January	258	641	1	1,305	28	6	4,491	2,664	7,512	8,048	39.62	41.50
February	199	460	(9)	1,230	18	5	4,436	2,870	7,280	7,420	40.14	40.75
March	186	472	3	1,254	24	7	5,145	3,319	8,373	7,518	36.26	39.00
April	189	526	7	1,363	26	31	5,022	3,069	8,304	7,301	33.33	37.00
May	183	642	1	1,792	20	26	5,066	3,084	8,308	7,195	34.29	37.50
June	249	579	5	2,112	30	40	4,771	3,180	7,565	7,597	31.62	36.50
July	298	440	5	1,688	24	37	4,012	2,416	6,252	7,780	31.24	35.50
August	164	552	4	1,554	33	39	2,556	2,116	4,583	7,863	29.90	36.00
September	286	794	3	1,780	37	54	3,201	2,419	5,624	7,898	31.78	36.00
October	172	373	1	1,437	28	18	3,498	2,821	5,966	8,260	31.53	35.00
November	248	284	(9)	1,472	27	24	3,420	2,490	5,822	8,357	29.70	34.00
December	397	494	3	1,336	31	35	3,557	2,391	6,023	8,298	28.93	33.00
1972:												
January	208	332	1	1,093	29	7	3,795	2,926	6,950	8,251	31.03	36.00
February	221	519	2	1,129	31	54	3,949	2,938	6,913	8,219	32.84	38.00
March	261	588	1	1,095	30	5	4,383	3,637	7,967	8,310	33.66	36.00
April	199	469	(9)	930	26	34	4,480	3,415	7,942	8,293	32.74	35.50
May	245	614	1	1,603	48	62	4,545	3,477	8,062	8,230	33.68	37.00
June	211	653	(9)	1,599	27	71	4,342	3,301	7,509	8,373	33.36	36.00
July	220	760	2	1,531	34	78	3,905	2,659	6,374	8,642	34.24	38.50
August	301	595	(9)	1,787	24	43	4,334	3,087	7,279	8,792	35.68	40.50
September	304	611	(9)	1,570	31	68	4,336	3,142	7,591	8,644	35.76	40.50
October	252	653	2	1,910	26	68	4,542	3,480	8,149	8,593	36.62	38.50
November	207	695	2	1,824	32	49	4,342	3,351	7,877	8,390	37.09	40.50
December	245	895	3	1,609	35	116	4,408	3,187	7,848	8,134	39.08	43.00
1973:												
January	288	900	(9)	1,381	36	27	4,731	3,459	8,381	7,878	43.53	48.50
February	221	836	1	1,306	25	7	4,465	3,328	7,866	7,918	48.27	48.00
March	323	1,090	1	1,170	31	11	5,071	3,899	8,915	7,973	46.37	48.00
April	340	751	2	1,051	33	59	5,013	3,693	8,846	7,843	44.57	44.50
May	372	1,202	1	1,604	46	71	5,099	3,866	9,039	7,792	49.65	52.50
June	323	1,057	2	1,229	51	53	4,810	3,668	8,495	7,789	52.92	55.50
July	343	1,130	1	1,380	39	45	4,539	3,356	7,832	7,878	52.95	55.50
August	324	1,234	1	1,316	36	36	4,725	3,433	8,107	7,912	52.95	56.00
September	281	1,025	3	1,075	20	41	4,570	3,357	8,288	7,460	56.28	58.50
October	374	757	1	1,235	33	24	4,948	3,909	8,938	7,321	65.89	64.50
November	388	600	1	1,313	21	55	4,732	3,783	8,542	7,266	77.53	80.50
December	473	675	2	1,092	20	31	4,473	3,515	8,219	6,990	80.48	77.00
1974:												
January	455	859	3	827	24	13	4,656	3,611	8,516	6,730	79.60	82.00
February	448	884	2	830	20	10	4,181	3,387	7,673	6,606	102.20	101.50
March	503	703	13	892	22	15	4,725	4,112	8,703	6,782	115.40	117.50
April	533	698	31	971	15	22	4,528	4,404	8,522	7,200	127.63	117.50
May	627	826	18	1,142	18	60	4,673	4,440	8,821	7,491	94.22	85.00
June	633	922	3	1,292	18	13	4,467	3,958	8,382	7,565	107.67	105.50
July	647	572	6	1,293	18	8	4,338	3,719	7,906	7,741	124.48	122.50
August	488	819	3	1,607	20	45	4,448	3,939	8,294	7,862	111.84	111.00
September	346	562	6	1,260	26	45	4,441	4,341	8,527	8,129	111.39	116.00
October	387	630	7	2,021	24	28	4,804	4,430	9,138	8,190	112.37	119.00
November	296	593	4	1,925	19	41	4,436	4,023	8,338	8,290	104.44	101.00
December	470	628	4	1,909	23	56	4,097	3,661	7,767	8,181	83.33	72.00

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS)										MANGANESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS ⁵	PIG IRON				
	Mine production ¹	Shipments from mines ¹	Imports ²	U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates								Production (excl. ferro-alloys) ⁶	Consumption ⁷	Stocks (consumers and suppliers), end of period ⁷		
				At iron and steel plants ³		Exports ⁴	Stocks, end of period									
				Receipts	Consumption		Total	At mines ¹	At furnace yards ³	At U.S. docks ³						
Thousands of long tons														Thousands of short tons		
1947	93,092	93,315	4,896			2,811		6,036			619	58,329	58,291	988		
1948	101,003	100,822	6,109			2,751		6,285			698	60,055	60,026	1,606		
1949	84,937	84,687	7,399			2,425		5,334			648	53,413	53,447	1,655		
1950	98,045	97,764	8,297			2,550		5,726			902	64,587	64,943	1,800		
1951	116,505	116,230	10,148	124,352	115,874	4,329		5,599	47,105		914	70,274	71,414	1,751		
1952	97,918	97,973	9,772	102,770	100,418	5,123		5,528	49,295		976	61,313	61,551	1,964		
1953	117,995	117,822	11,086	126,601	122,481	4,252		5,706	53,169		1,370	74,901	74,708	2,798		
1954	78,129	76,954	15,793	89,760	93,286	3,146		7,078	49,182		954	57,966	58,662	2,536		
1955	103,003	106,258	23,476	125,414	123,929	4,527		4,281	48,399	4,918	980	67,051	77,216	2,289		
1956	97,877	97,924	30,424	122,175	119,403	5,508		5,465	50,677	4,558	1,112	75,286	74,996	2,355		
1957	106,148	104,970	33,654	133,138	124,942	5,002	70,813	6,776	58,877	5,160	1,425	78,561	76,354	3,811		
1958	67,709	66,959	27,623	90,977	89,781	3,573	72,875	7,033	60,265	5,577	1,115	57,308	57,263	3,964		
1959	60,276	58,855	35,627	91,525	94,398	2,967	71,874	7,358	56,941	7,575	1,087	60,322	61,772	2,979		
1960	88,784	83,784	34,584	112,756	102,264	5,269	86,292	12,337	67,116	6,839	1,190	66,672	66,626	3,770		
1961	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983	79,040	10,335	62,605	6,100	1,035	64,718	65,798	3,183		
1962	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,494	5,898	81,656	11,614	63,613	6,429	943	65,722	66,595	3,067		
1963	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816	77,490	11,099	61,044	5,347	1,004	71,917	72,689	2,806		
1964	84,836	85,184	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963	71,166	10,241	57,184	3,741	1,032	85,601	86,382	2,464		
1965	87,439	84,930	45,105	121,964	125,143	7,085	69,158	12,667	53,997	2,494	1,272	88,185	88,946	2,330		
1966	90,147	90,824	46,259	128,225	127,694	7,779	69,525	12,160	54,658	2,707	1,293	91,500	91,770	2,968		
1967	84,179	83,016	44,627	119,435	118,982	5,944	71,067	12,959	55,121	2,987	1,086	86,984	87,371	2,842		
1968	85,865	82,530	43,941	118,581	120,449	5,937	72,070	16,041	53,232	2,797	953	88,780	89,953	2,342		
1969	88,328	90,583	40,758	126,165	128,550	5,430	67,217	13,566	51,003	2,648	1,124	95,017	94,635	1,723		
1970	89,760	87,891	44,876	125,107	123,261	5,494	71,500	15,316	52,781	3,403	990	91,435	90,126	2,082		
1971	80,762	77,692	40,124	114,051	108,966	3,061	78,815	17,853	57,738	3,424	1,019	81,299	81,215	1,779		
1972	75,434	78,287	35,761	112,303	119,937	2,095	67,352	14,679	50,061	2,612	934	88,942	89,140	1,660		
1973	87,669	90,863	43,331	132,905	137,073	2,747	59,905	10,876	45,990	3,039	916	100,837	99,816	1,211		
1974	84,676	85,707	48,029	128,306	129,078	2,323	57,662	9,143	45,247	3,272	851	95,909	96,226	722		
1971:																
January	5,350	2,137	1,954	4,050	10,609	239	66,732	17,529	46,094	3,109	54	7,804	7,552	1,928		
February	5,090	2,030	878	4,220	9,946	98	64,090	21,084	40,369	2,637	49	7,378	7,298	1,933		
March	5,746	2,495	3,678	4,880	11,495	373	59,792	24,372	33,754	1,666	74	8,518	8,492	1,885		
April	6,223	5,317	3,049	8,684	11,054	366	57,656	25,301	31,384	971	93	8,421	8,387	1,860		
May	9,012	10,349	4,643	14,169	11,703	351	59,018	24,001	33,851	1,166	93	8,783	8,714	1,835		
June	8,932	10,909	5,361	16,042	10,535	325	62,823	22,057	39,357	1,409	114	7,930	7,883	1,859		
July	8,867	10,479	5,124	14,780	9,158	355	67,200	20,498	44,979	1,723	143	6,851	6,751	1,888		
August	6,606	8,133	3,969	11,153	5,041	187	71,748	18,605	51,091	2,052	119	3,701	3,339	1,940		
September	8,268	8,944	2,920	11,695	6,902	203	76,205	17,945	55,884	2,376	99	5,148	5,146	1,886		
October	6,155	7,815	3,166	10,144	7,388	281	77,983	16,398	58,640	2,945	40	5,532	5,473	1,820		
November	5,361	5,844	3,220	8,355	7,130	119	79,130	15,942	59,865	3,323	41	5,350	5,384	1,801		
December	5,204	3,737	2,161	5,879	8,006	163	78,714	17,552	57,738	3,424	102	5,930	5,901	1,777		
1972:																
January	4,585	2,037	1,317	3,479	8,668	20	75,822	20,130	52,550	3,142	104	6,617	6,584	1,783		
February	4,586	1,649	1,701	3,190	9,001	14	72,723	23,156	46,730	2,837	92	6,598	6,379	1,743		
March	5,051	1,749	1,732	4,188	10,505	149	68,719	26,481	40,412	1,826	87	7,708	7,599	1,730		
April	5,308	2,972	1,775	5,069	10,482	56	64,929	28,789	34,999	1,141	65	7,726	7,629	1,666		
May	7,677	8,678	3,357	12,069	10,802	94	65,138	27,790	36,247	1,101	52	8,012	7,965	1,676		
June	7,448	9,240	4,191	12,676	9,901	239	66,298	25,952	39,022	1,324	72	7,427	7,374	1,688		
July	7,101	9,442	3,336	12,205	9,785	289	66,697	23,645	41,424	1,628	78	7,321	7,153	1,827		
August	7,886	10,535	4,141	13,581	9,933	329	67,669	21,022	45,071	1,576	97	7,385	7,362	1,841		
September	7,985	9,277	3,257	12,541	9,632	325	69,656	19,731	47,980	1,945	88	7,116	7,175	1,787		
October	6,536	9,062	3,695	13,176	10,294	275	70,159	17,019	50,862	2,278	90	7,606	7,684	1,740		
November	5,569	7,677	4,501	11,094	10,205	91	69,063	14,893	51,751	2,419	74	7,475	7,438	1,711		
December	5,553	5,883	2,757	9,037	10,729	213	66,962	14,289	50,061	2,612	50	7,960	7,682	1,656		
1973:																
January	5,548	2,122	1,783	4,018	11,156	84	63,187	17,928	42,923	2,336	106	8,199	8,242	1,655		
February	5,254	2,492	1,585	4,561	10,423	46	59,600	20,661	37,061	1,878	72	7,756	7,778	1,542		
March	5,925	2,367	1,529	4,334	11,542	65	55,298	24,205	29,853	1,240	52	8,627	8,762	1,450		
April	5,982	6,635	2,863	9,058	11,404	215	52,371	23,561	27,582	1,228	101	8,490	8,526	1,415		
May	9,039	10,414	3,977	14,419	11,771	164	53,517	22,114	30,230	1,173	99	8,809	8,931	1,358		
June	8,940	10,404	4,577	14,363	11,408	331	55,301	20,642	33,204	1,455	58	8,468	8,571	1,295		
July	8,617	11,066	4,353	15,657	11,636	371	57,006	18,196	37,231	1,579	85	8,516	8,506	1,372		
August	8,911	10,868	5,071	14,940	11,645	425	58,524	16,234	40,524	1,766	72	8,282	8,290	1,335		
September	8,496	10,342	4,233	14,194	11,077	400	60,291	14,383	43,641	2,267	51	8,087	7,941	1,285		
October	8,197	9,631	5,577	14,240	11,672	310	61,587	12,949	46,209	2,429	127	8,588	8,466	1,241		
November	6,321	7,876	4,705	12,151	11,491	215	60,691	11,394	46,869	2,428	41	8,402	8,114	1,207		
December	5,977	6,448	3,080	10,968	11,848	121	59,447	10,418	45,990	3,039	51	8,609	8,184	1,203		
1974:																

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON	IRON PRODUCTS						STEEL, RAW AND SEMIFINISHED					
	Basic (furnace) ¹	Castings ²						Steel, raw ³		Steel castings ²			
		Gray and ductile iron			Malleable iron			Production		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		
		Price	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Total		Index	Total	For sale
				Total	For sale		Total	For sale					
Dollars per net ton	Thousands of short tons						1967 daily aver- age = 100	Thousands of short tons					
1947	30.37	2,826	12,753	7,314	206	899	514	84,894	66.7	494	1,633	1,215	
1948	39.53	2,346	13,207	7,381	143	941	527	88,640	69.5	360	1,779	1,360	
1949	41.07	931	11,050	5,787	64	723	373	77,978	61.3	124	1,260	890	
1950	41.97	2,142	13,725	7,324	222	942	537	96,836	76.1	570	1,481	1,085	
1951	46.43	1,847	14,989	8,453	215	1,085	556	105,200	82.7	846	2,050	1,507	
1952	47.36	1,316	12,869	7,372	173	926	573	93,168	73.0	719	1,928	1,476	
1953	49.33	940	13,708	7,495	98	971	579	111,610	87.7	278	1,834	1,400	
1954	50.00	745	11,532	6,323	85	822	462	88,312	69.4	179	1,184	878	
1955	51.12	1,074	14,838	7,967	123	1,105	653	117,036	92.0	475	1,531	1,167	
1956	54.17	920	13,861	7,960	92	952	558	115,216	90.3	522	1,932	1,512	
1957	57.85	676	12,665	6,876	75	863	520	112,715	88.6	327	1,766	1,360	
1958	58.93	607	10,358	5,849	66	661	384	85,255	67.0	214	1,121	857	
1959	58.93	847	12,308	6,994	94	916	557	93,446	73.5	306	1,413	1,113	
1960	58.93	553	11,594	6,403	55	821	467	99,282	77.8	163	1,392	1,072	
1961	58.93	672	10,824	6,176	66	723	428	98,014	77.0	169	1,217	937	
1962	58.48	693	11,553	6,324	82	868	506	98,328	77.3	181	1,423	1,116	
1963	56.25	719	12,764	7,089	88	933	523	109,261	85.9	262	1,504	1,197	
1964	56.25	855	14,316	8,132	122	1,001	589	127,076	99.6	337	1,835	1,471	
1965	56.25	882	15,713	9,171	174	1,136	648	131,462	103.3	436	1,961	1,570	
1966	56.25	962	15,716	8,927	182	1,131	688	134,101	105.4	581	2,155	1,792	
1967	56.25	913	14,329	8,128	120	1,041	614	127,213	100.0	293	1,857	1,556	
1968	56.25	923	15,130	8,715	137	1,007	588	131,462	103.1	371	1,730	1,435	
1969	57.14	1,091	15,933	9,185	117	1,172	672	141,262	111.0	446	1,897	1,580	
1970	61.84	888	13,945	8,173	78	852	521	131,514	103.4	321	1,724	1,416	
1971	67.70	835	13,839	7,606	88	882	506	120,443	94.7	280	1,579	1,282	
1972	71.38	1,140	15,302	8,190	96	961	579	133,241	104.5	317	1,584	1,296	
1973	75.24	1,666	17,047	9,008	147	1,031	616	150,799	118.5	929	1,894	1,566	
1974	122.61	1,416	15,691	8,764	133	913	555	145,720	114.5	1,527	2,090	1,740	
1971:													
January	65.47	893	1,140	571	78	75	42	11,274	104.3	333	129	106	
February	65.47	891	1,129	557	71	73	37	10,874	111.4	335	136	112	
March	65.47	922	1,325	661	73	82	45	12,645	117.0	337	156	127	
April	65.47	937	1,292	760	67	77	44	12,565	120.2	324	144	119	
May	65.47	875	1,278	770	65	76	43	12,920	119.6	310	140	112	
June	65.47	855	1,289	703	68	78	46	11,491	109.9	302	152	123	
July	69.94	812	1,004	603	75	54	33	9,942	92.0	309	108	87	
August	69.94	784	985	598	83	72	42	5,774	53.4	298	112	91	
September	69.94	761	1,111	600	82	74	46	7,678	73.4	292	131	107	
October	69.94	790	1,174	640	80	79	46	8,211	76.0	277	129	103	
November	69.94	817	1,098	595	84	72	40	8,053	77.0	260	114	92	
December	69.94	835	1,014	548	88	70	42	8,784	81.3	280	128	103	
1972:													
January	69.94	843	1,200	581	79	77	42	10,001	92.6	298	119	99	
February	69.94	879	1,205	599	87	80	45	9,980	98.7	302	130	107	
March	69.94	951	1,327	681	86	86	49	11,588	107.3	315	148	122	
April	69.94	965	1,330	716	81	81	46	11,588	110.8	295	130	104	
May	72.21	984	1,390	752	76	82	49	11,936	110.5	265	134	108	
June	72.21	994	1,361	755	75	83	54	10,980	105.0	289	148	121	
July	72.21	1,019	1,025	622	88	65	45	10,341	95.7	269	100	83	
August	72.21	1,030	1,241	707	88	78	48	10,842	100.4	292	117	95	
September	72.21	1,070	1,289	699	84	80	49	10,913	104.4	308	132	106	
October	72.21	1,092	1,413	762	87	87	52	11,657	107.9	320	151	125	
November	72.21	1,102	1,317	683	88	87	53	11,398	109.0	309	133	109	
December	72.21	1,140	1,204	633	96	75	47	11,878	109.9	317	142	118	
1973:													
January	71.99	1,245	1,422	699	97	88	52	12,373	114.5	336	147	122	
February	71.99	1,237	1,360	681	111	87	52	11,626	119.1	362	149	123	
March	75.89	1,297	1,540	770	115	95	56	13,088	121.1	407	168	140	
April	75.89	1,339	1,435	737	117	88	51	12,788	122.3	444	157	131	
May	75.89	1,383	1,549	804	118	96	57	13,174	121.9	471	162	135	
June	75.89	1,447	1,470	804	124	88	52	12,488	119.4	535	164	140	
July	75.89	1,493	1,310	716	132	77	49	12,290	113.8	602	122	102	
August	75.89	1,521	1,358	787	138	82	51	12,182	112.7	689	150	126	
September	75.89	1,547	1,365	739	140	90	48	12,229	117.0	729	147	124	
October	75.89	1,559	1,568	861	139	95	57	12,876	119.2	796	174	147	
November	75.89	1,592	1,444	741	130	84	49	12,586	120.4	899	180	139	
December	75.89	1,666	1,226	669	147	71	42	12,722	117.7	929	174	137	
1974:													
January	75.89	1,748	1,379	751	142	84	51	12,726	117.8	996	174	142	
February	77.44	1,750	1,239	705	144	75	47	11,598	118.8	1,057	167	136	
March	82.81	1,752	1,388	807	147	81	50	12,758	118.1	1,135	191	157	
April	96.00	1,711	1,419	829	147	75	46	12,442	119.0	1,216	187	149	
May	96.00	1,639	1,439	816	144	84	53	12,752	118.0	1,240	190	157	
June	133.80	1,695	1,346	758	159	76	46	12,185	116.5	1,308	179	149	
July	133.80	1,691	1,194	681	167	66	43	12,155	112.5	1,384	141	113	
August	149.88	1,662	1,266	725	175	75	47	11,837	109.6	1,449	157	132	
September	149.88	1,616	1,352	730	168	76	46	11,849	113.3	1,581	173	149	
October	150.63	1,434	1,476	781	153	85	51	12,617	116.8	1,518	192	165	
November	155.75	1,343	1,224	653	135	77	42	11,614	111.1	1,569	169	144	
December	169.40	1,416	969	528	133	59	33	10,960	101.4	1,527	170	147	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 259.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY PRODUCT ¹														
	Total (all grades) ★	Semi-finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and accessories	Bars and tool steel				Pipe and tubing	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip		
						Total ²	Bars						Total ³	Sheets	
							Hot rolled (incl. light shapes)	Reinforcing	Cold finished					Hot rolled	Cold rolled
Thousands of short tons															
1947	63,057	3,795	4,760	6,345	3,803	11,170	7,984	1,453	1,646	6,118	4,175	4,532	18,359	7,301	5,733
1948	65,973	3,826	4,555	7,000	3,517	11,348	8,124	1,542	1,594	6,882	4,301	4,791	19,743	7,090	7,012
1949	58,104	2,946	3,971	5,759	2,922	9,259	6,416	1,573	1,213	6,935	3,486	4,145	18,668	6,211	7,105
1950	72,232	4,062	4,540	5,677	2,890	11,406	8,017	1,674	1,625	8,954	4,547	5,314	24,842	7,805	9,595
1951	78,239	4,555	5,321	7,911	3,174	12,938	8,931	1,900	1,936	9,312	4,850	5,592	25,277	8,171	9,823
1952	68,004	4,278	4,373	7,006	2,533	11,968	8,112	1,813	1,922	8,280	3,920	5,083	20,583	6,099	8,158
1953	80,152	4,458	5,365	7,668	3,108	13,483	9,323	1,849	2,194	9,859	3,803	5,410	26,998	7,743	11,503
1954	63,153	2,737	4,889	5,340	1,816	9,301	6,255	1,751	1,210	8,158	3,472	5,660	21,779	6,094	9,786
1955	84,717	4,819	5,128	6,762	2,132	12,955	8,798	2,165	1,878	9,836	4,330	6,402	32,353	9,431	15,168
1956	83,251	4,321	5,783	7,715	2,293	13,221	8,840	2,519	1,736	10,198	3,943	6,330	29,446	8,791	13,317
1957	79,895	3,945	7,387	9,249	2,265	11,286	7,567	2,300	1,319	10,875	3,356	5,937	25,595	7,830	11,879
1958	59,914	2,429	4,405	5,268	989	8,775	5,647	2,035	1,023	6,748	3,051	6,109	22,141	6,291	10,326
1959	69,377	2,870	4,431	5,819	1,189	10,615	6,936	2,173	1,409	8,311	3,363	5,833	26,947	7,845	12,751
1960	71,149	2,821	5,259	6,132	1,266	10,602	6,915	2,214	1,385	7,052	2,975	6,042	29,001	7,991	14,466
1961	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153
1962	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103	3,109	6,065	28,480	7,753	13,510
1963	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510
1964	84,945	4,229	6,085	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699
1965	92,666	4,528	6,798	9,764	1,523	14,488	9,344	3,150	1,877	8,689	3,484	6,659	36,733	10,630	16,571
1966	89,995	3,806	6,798	9,103	1,776	14,523	9,126	3,276	1,999	9,233	3,495	5,828	35,468	10,137	15,972
1967	83,897	4,061	6,133	7,948	1,434	13,053	7,961	3,249	1,733	8,969	3,133	6,591	32,574	9,312	14,709
1968	91,856	4,821	6,149	8,401	1,462	13,660	8,497	3,241	1,815	10,078	3,393	7,267	36,624	10,782	16,336
1969	93,877	6,373	6,244	8,238	1,514	14,354	8,659	3,659	1,923	9,232	3,256	6,555	38,111	12,471	16,427
1970	90,798	7,387	6,060	8,065	1,590	14,577	8,107	4,891	1,490	7,778	2,998	7,243	35,101	12,319	14,250
1971	87,038	4,962	5,666	7,939	1,564	14,156	8,179	4,521	1,378	7,574	2,791	6,811	35,574	11,760	14,898
1972	91,805	4,917	5,656	7,553	1,601	15,518	9,299	4,454	1,675	7,609	2,952	6,135	39,862	14,036	16,123
1973	111,430	5,749	7,081	9,678	1,689	18,170	10,763	5,135	2,161	9,133	3,245	7,316	49,370	16,886	20,377
1974	109,472	5,509	7,210	10,919	1,785	18,514	11,061	5,089	2,251	9,844	3,171	7,528	44,991	15,774	18,275
1971:															
January	7,509	434	569	807	129	1,173	732	322	113	593	230	583	2,992	946	1,318
February	7,562	403	632	969	136	1,240	783	334	117	569	207	419	2,987	956	1,296
March	9,026	530	530	835	175	1,582	1,008	431	147	730	248	551	3,823	1,216	1,673
April	9,470	558	530	761	155	1,554	949	441	157	1,013	289	635	3,974	1,224	1,802
May	9,341	452	554	802	156	1,447	861	441	138	750	289	749	4,141	1,315	1,825
June	9,810	497	617	860	167	1,472	844	476	146	769	310	865	4,252	1,394	1,825
July	9,163	454	631	871	161	1,430	796	509	118	815	312	1,040	3,448	1,228	1,345
August	3,703	144	190	267	65	703	310	307	79	492	138	229	1,475	471	545
September	4,522	354	313	395	89	810	354	336	82	428	170	328	1,634	562	569
October	5,183	371	351	450	95	888	471	319	91	440	202	361	2,026	744	728
November	5,791	387	352	430	100	903	505	296	95	470	198	576	2,375	825	945
December	6,104	385	384	492	135	940	552	287	95	489	195	476	2,609	920	1,034
1972:															
January	6,588	323	347	538	131	1,091	642	272	170	450	202	410	3,096	978	1,454
February	6,649	322	378	547	140	1,113	689	294	123	526	214	462	2,946	1,030	1,188
March	7,927	417	491	641	158	1,393	850	387	148	709	257	533	3,327	1,161	1,324
April	7,622	387	462	618	153	1,296	770	381	138	652	254	521	3,280	1,142	1,331
May	8,121	412	479	645	155	1,405	826	423	148	699	261	600	3,463	1,183	1,437
June	7,971	430	456	615	137	1,345	791	399	147	671	289	642	3,387	1,166	1,361
July	6,875	357	451	541	106	1,132	654	352	120	582	210	526	2,971	1,095	1,142
August	7,805	395	488	609	108	1,339	775	419	139	664	258	577	3,367	1,209	1,306
September	7,929	455	481	646	115	1,335	791	395	142	649	263	491	3,493	1,277	1,365
October	8,243	483	509	664	129	1,381	819	400	153	645	264	494	3,674	1,311	1,474
November	8,044	469	519	671	124	1,347	825	367	147	621	243	445	3,606	1,318	1,423
December	8,127	466	589	816	148	1,362	873	338	143	732	235	436	3,342	1,250	1,312
1973:															
January	9,111	463	500	702	146	1,412	880	350	173	653	275	772	4,188	1,458	1,761
February	8,665	460	452	679	138	1,374	845	359	161	646	251	845	3,820	1,332	1,605
March	9,861	529	562	821	167	1,667	1,033	434	190	776	318	486	4,535	1,568	1,883
April	9,163	460	604	785	146	1,522	937	396	179	737	293	483	4,134	1,388	1,744
May	10,023	540	672	847	156	1,660	977	481	192	818	292	586	4,453	1,449	1,908
June	9,657	477	619	806	143	1,578	952	434	184	785	286	629	4,334	1,439	1,801
July	8,703	424	596	786	125	1,419	829	418	164	708	240	594	3,812	1,320	1,521
August	9,422	479	622	853	119	1,531	890	445	187	791	273	626	4,128	1,394	1,679
September	8,905	493	584	801	126	1,470	864	422	175	729	266	565	3,871	1,290	1,606
October	9,892	475	671	879	145	1,649	939	496	205	864	292	609	4,307	1,489	1,730
November	9,445	510	618	851	148	1,545	902	447	187	822	252	578	4,120	1,440	1,683
December	8,670	507	582	867	130	1,412	806	444	153	795	209	543	3,625	1,300	1,459
1974:															
January	9,779	504	630	908	153	1,592	945	447	189	802	276	733	4,182	1,503	1,697
February	8,714	470	552	841	153	1,454	842>								

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY MARKET ¹								STEEL MILL PRODUCTS, INVENTORIES ²						
	Service centers and distributors	Construction, incl. maintenance	Contractors' products	Auto-motive	Rail transportation	Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools	Containers, packaging, and shipping materials	Other	Consumers (manufacturers only)			Inventories, end of period			
									Inventories, end of period	Receipts during period	Consumption during period	Service centers		Producing mills	
												Ware-houses	In process (ingots, semi-finished, etc.)	Finished (sheets, plates, bars, etc.)	
Thousands of short tons								Millions of short tons							
1947	10,484	6,657	2,243	9,273	4,880	3,032	5,076	21,412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1948	11,406	7,277	2,508	10,221	5,225	3,188	5,302	20,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1949	10,220	7,478	2,125	10,963	3,655	2,709	4,656	16,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1950	13,360	8,602	3,075	14,472	4,299	3,474	5,911	19,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1951	14,399	9,583	3,080	12,983	5,782	4,245	6,524	22,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1952	13,329	7,801	2,612	10,850	3,986	3,796	5,551	20,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1953	14,879	9,918	3,324	14,664	4,788	4,328	6,051	22,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1954	11,999	8,635	2,970	11,793	2,457	3,517	5,871	15,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1955	15,758	9,682	3,982	18,722	3,521	4,699	6,723	21,630	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1956	16,752	10,441	4,075	14,142	4,227	5,032	6,818	21,764	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1957	14,507	12,523	3,404	14,227	4,149	4,512	6,238	20,335	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1958	10,902	8,723	3,467	10,125	1,472	3,181	6,568	15,476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1959	13,049	8,514	3,573	14,214	2,357	4,158	6,318	17,194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1960	12,480	9,664	3,602	14,610	2,525	3,958	6,429	17,881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1961	12,365	9,260	3,851	12,594	1,594	3,756	6,623	16,083	8.9	.....	.....	3.4	8.3	7.0	
1962	12,269	9,315	4,162	15,181	2,029	4,193	6,720	16,683	8.4	52.6	53.1	3.3	7.2	6.9	
1963	13,149	10,051	4,339	16,889	2,563	4,498	6,464	17,602	9.3	57.7	56.8	3.5	7.8	7.2	
1964	15,564	10,992	4,646	18,387	3,469	5,338	6,552	19,996	11.2	62.4	60.5	4.0	9.1	8.7	
1965	16,369	11,836	5,018	20,123	3,805	5,873	7,331	22,311	12.9	68.7	67.0	4.3	8.5	7.9	
1966	16,400	11,862	4,969	17,984	4,332	5,747	6,597	22,104	10.1	65.1	67.9	5.2	9.8	9.2	
1967	14,863	11,375	4,582	16,488	3,225	4,994	7,255	21,115	9.1	62.5	63.5	5.5	12.5	9.6	
1968	16,099	12,195	4,922	19,269	3,048	5,469	7,902	22,952	10.5	70.1	68.7	6.0	9.9	9.0	
1969	17,565	11,402	4,768	18,276	3,344	5,690	7,145	25,687	9.8	69.3	70.0	6.0	11.7	10.2	
1970	17,678	10,565	4,440	14,475	3,098	5,169	7,775	27,598	9.4	67.1	67.5	6.4	12.8	10.5	
1971	16,184	9,541	4,946	17,483	3,004	4,903	7,212	23,765	10.0	67.6	67.0	6.3	10.6	8.8	
1972	18,598	9,299	5,055	18,217	2,730	5,396	6,616	25,894	8.8	68.0	69.2	6.8	11.3	10.2	
1973	22,705	11,405	6,459	23,217	3,228	6,351	7,811	30,254	11.2	83.6	81.2	6.6	9.7	7.4	
1974	23,179	12,270	6,249	18,928	3,417	6,440	8,218	30,771	13.7	81.5	79.0	7.4	7.7	5.6	
1971:															
January	4,482	2,511	1,285	5,268	929	1,501	1,739	6,420	9.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	13.4	10.3	
February									9.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	12.8	10.8	
March									10.5	7.2	6.4	5.8	12.2	11.1	
April									11.7	7.3	6.1	6.3	11.7	10.8	
May									13.0	7.3	6.0	6.2	11.6	10.3	
June									14.6	7.9	6.3	6.1	10.8	9.1	
July	3,480	2,117	1,035	2,637	556	873	1,638	5,051	15.9	6.3	5.0	6.5	10.1	7.3	
August									14.6	3.8	5.1	6.7	10.3	7.6	
September									13.1	4.1	5.6	6.2	10.7	8.4	
October									11.6	3.9	5.4	6.0	11.0	8.8	
November									10.6	4.3	5.3	6.0	10.8	8.8	
December									10.0	4.3	4.9	6.3	10.6	8.8	
1972:															
January	4,022	2,062	1,101	4,481	730	1,202	1,533	6,031	10.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	11.2	9.0	
February									9.5	5.1	5.6	5.4	11.1	9.4	
March									9.1	5.7	6.1	5.5	11.1	9.5	
April									9.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	11.4	9.8	
May									8.9	6.0	6.1	5.5	11.8	9.9	
June									8.9	5.8	5.8	5.4	11.7	9.8	
July	4,619	2,388	1,310	4,302	592	1,314	1,696	6,388	9.2	4.9	4.6	5.7	11.8	10.0	
August									9.1	5.6	5.7	6.1	11.8	9.8	
September									9.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	11.5	9.8	
October									8.9	6.5	6.6	5.7	11.3	10.0	
November									8.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	11.2	10.1	
December									8.8	5.4	5.5	6.8	11.3	10.2	
1973:															
January	5,322	2,556	1,459	6,129	771	1,607	2,186	7,613	8.9	7.0	6.9	6.1	11.0	10.0	
February									9.0	6.7	6.6	5.7	10.8	9.7	
March									8.9	7.1	7.2	6.0	10.5	9.2	
April									9.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	10.2	9.0	
May									9.5	7.5	7.0	6.3	10.0	9.0	
June									9.7	7.2	7.0	6.1	10.0	8.0	
July	5,580	2,917	1,651	5,611	775	1,507	1,903	7,087	9.9	6.5	6.3	6.3	10.0	7.9	
August									10.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	10.0	7.6	
September									10.7	7.1	6.4	6.2	9.9	7.5	
October									10.7	7.4	7.4	5.8	9.3	7.3	
November									11.0	7.2	6.9	6.1	9.3	7.0	
December									11.2	6.2	6.0	6.6	9.7	7.4	
1974:															
January	6,145	3,059	1,709	4,681	903	1,741	2,230	8,323	11.7	7.3	6.8	6.2	9.4	7.2	
February									11.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	9.2	7.0	
March									11.9	7.1	7.1	5.9	8.6	6.2	
April									11.8	6.5	6.6	6.1	8.3	5.9	
May									11.6	6.9	7.1	5.9	8.2	5.4	
June									11.8	7.0	6.8	5.9	8.2	5.1	
July	5,534	3,147	1,447	4,886	787	1,502	1,990	7,236	12.2	6.5	6.1	5.9	8.5	4.9	
August									12.4	6.7	6.5	5.8	8.2	4.8	
September									12.6	6.9	6.7	6.1	8.2	4.8	
October									12.5	7.3	7.4	6.4	8.2	4.7	
November									12.9	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.7	5.1	
December									13.7	6.0	5.2	7.4	7.7	5.6	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM							ALUMINUM PRODUCTS						COPPER			
	Production primary (from domestic and foreign ores) ¹	Recovery from scrap (aluminum content) ¹	Imports (general) ²		Exports ²		Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum ³	Shipments				Inventories, end of period ⁴	Production ⁶				
			Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.		Ingot and mill products (net shipments) ⁴			Castings ⁵		Refinery, primary				
								Total	Mill products				Ingot, mill products, and scrap	Mine, recoverable copper	Total	From domestic ores	From foreign ores
									Total	Sheet and plate							
	Thousands of short tons							Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds				Thousands of short tons				
1947	571.8	316.5	15.6	(7)	12.1	52.2	0.1400	.....	1,408.2	1,111.2	467.8	.....	847.6	1,160.0	909.2	250.8	
1948	623.5	265.5	83.2	6.0	1.2	51.2	.1470	.....	1,640.2	1,268.3	471.6	.....	834.8	1,107.4	860.0	247.4	
1949	603.5	169.2	87.9	8.9	8.0	30.9	.1600	.....	1,158.1	790.0	351.8	.....	752.8	927.9	695.0	232.9	
1950	718.6	228.0	176.5	10.7	.7	21.8	.1660	.....	1,713.4	1,163.1	543.1	.....	909.3	1,239.8	920.7	319.1	
1951	836.9	272.3	122.4	19.2	1.0	12.4	.1800	.....	1,756.2	1,073.4	515.1	.....	928.3	1,207.0	951.6	255.4	
1952	937.3	281.5	128.3	15.5	1.4	9.2	.1840	2,736.0	1,924.8	1,085.7	519.0	.....	925.4	1,177.7	923.2	254.5	
1953	1,252.0	340.0	301.0	32.0	2.4	8.4	.1970	3,269.8	2,286.9	1,368.2	658.0	.....	926.4	1,293.1	932.2	360.9	
1954	1,460.6	290.7	215.3	13.7	4.0	6.7	.2020	3,006.8	2,086.6	1,011.8	623.1	.....	835.5	1,211.9	841.7	370.2	
1955	1,565.7	334.3	177.7	20.7	6.0	9.6	.2188	3,977.2	2,791.8	1,344.5	820.8	.....	998.6	1,342.5	997.5	345.0	
1956	1,679.0	338.1	216.4	22.6	34.4	14.1	.2403	4,109.3	2,885.8	1,377.6	794.6	.....	1,104.2	1,442.6	1,080.2	362.4	
1957	1,647.7	360.3	222.2	19.6	29.1	15.3	.2542	3,839.2	2,677.6	1,192.5	751.8	.....	1,086.9	1,454.2	1,050.5	403.7	
1958	1,565.6	288.0	256.1	28.4	52.7	10.9	.2479	3,571.1	2,597.1	1,153.5	641.7	.....	979.3	1,352.5	1,001.6	350.9	
1959	1,954.1	358.2	241.8	50.6	121.3	10.4	.2475	4,961.1	3,386.1	1,515.9	786.4	.....	824.8	1,098.2	796.5	301.8	
1960	2,014.5	407.0	152.6	36.7	285.0	19.4	.2600	4,657.7	3,049.1	1,388.2	774.5	.....	1,080.2	1,518.9	1,121.3	397.6	
1961	1,903.7	451.0	199.0	49.3	128.9	27.3	.2546	4,840.4	3,345.1	1,493.3	761.8	.....	1,165.2	1,550.1	1,181.0	369.1	
1962	2,117.9	553.0	307.5	59.2	151.2	42.0	.2388	5,669.8	3,811.3	1,710.9	1,165.8	.....	1,228.4	1,611.7	1,214.1	397.6	
1963	2,312.5	703.0	415.8	131.3	165.3	55.3	.2262	6,289.7	4,257.2	1,995.2	1,207.2	.....	1,213.2	1,596.4	1,219.3	377.0	
1964	2,552.7	657.0	392.4	49.7	208.6	72.2	.2372	7,063.5	4,834.9	2,273.9	1,253.7	.....	1,246.8	1,656.4	1,259.9	396.5	
1965	2,754.5	769.0	527.3	65.4	203.6	72.4	.2451	8,016.7	5,679.4	2,608.8	1,409.0	.....	1,351.7	1,711.8	1,335.7	376.1	
1966	2,968.4	831.6	521.8	119.1	188.2	92.9	.2450	8,797.6	6,457.5	2,936.7	1,592.3	.....	1,429.2	1,711.0	1,353.1	357.9	
1967	3,269.3	820.0	450.5	56.3	209.0	102.7	.2498	8,836.9	6,350.6	2,868.1	1,464.5	3,651	954.1	1,133.0	846.6	286.4	
1968	3,255.0	925.0	685.2	61.8	180.3	121.1	.2557	9,861.8	7,167.0	3,404.6	1,588.2	3,725	1,204.6	1,437.4	1,160.9	276.5	
1969	3,793.1	1,080.0	468.6	57.2	344.4	144.2	.2718	10,717.5	7,666.3	3,726.8	1,698.1	3,785	1,544.6	1,742.8	1,468.9	273.9	
1970	3,976.1	940.0	350.2	78.7	408.5	146.0	.2872	9,952.5	7,358.0	3,688.6	1,506.5	4,387	1,719.7	1,765.1	1,521.2	243.9	
1971	3,925.2	943.0	560.4	71.0	112.3	150.5	.2900	10,266.0	7,838.8	3,976.1	1,577.2	5,026	1,522.2	1,591.8	1,410.5	181.3	
1972	4,122.0	1,045.0	646.4	80.9	108.3	154.7	.2645	11,880.0	9,246.2	4,767.9	1,858.6	4,861	1,664.8	1,873.2	1,680.4	192.8	
1973	4,529.1	1,147.0	507.6	57.3	229.6	216.3	.2533	14,568.2	10,899.9	5,741.3	2,026.1	4,366	1,717.9	1,868.5	1,698.3	170.2	
1974	4,903.0	1,089.0	509.0	45.3	207.8	234.9	.3406	13,385.3	10,439.8	5,621.9	1,759.5	5,156	1,593.6	1,654.7	1,420.9	233.8	
1971:																	
January	331.9	62.0	34.3	6.1	15.8	11.5	.2900	774.0	580.2	290.4	121.3	4,467	137.5	148.5	129.9	18.6	
February	304.3	67.0	29.1	5.0	14.3	11.6	.2900	774.9	574.5	278.4	128.0	4,493	130.6	142.3	124.3	18.1	
March	338.8	78.0	44.7	6.0	11.0	12.1	.2900	952.6	739.1	393.4	145.4	4,475	141.8	170.5	144.8	25.7	
April	327.1	75.0	95.7	6.4	11.3	12.0	.2900	1,078.2	766.4	410.9	134.9	4,441	141.0	160.0	141.6	18.4	
May	341.8	72.0	63.4	7.5	8.0	11.9	.2900	1,129.7	836.8	463.0	134.1	4,271	145.2	150.0	136.4	13.7	
June	325.0	74.0	60.9	7.1	10.3	12.0	.2900	752.1	579.6	256.2	140.8	4,463	149.2	166.4	148.4	18.0	
July	329.5	59.0	46.6	6.8	3.6	11.3	.2900	690.6	561.1	273.7	97.1	4,669	49.2	42.6	38.7	4.0	
August	333.4	76.0	38.1	5.7	5.6	12.2	.2900	813.0	650.9	337.3	124.3	4,743	105.6	74.0	63.2	10.9	
September	325.8	65.0	43.7	7.4	12.6	18.9	.2900	877.1	672.0	340.8	134.2	4,771	115.1	103.1	90.9	12.1	
October	329.0	77.0	31.5	4.2	4.0	7.8	.2900	781.6	621.4	298.9	143.4	4,878	135.3	138.6	124.3	14.3	
November	314.2	72.0	24.0	3.1	7.7	12.6	.2900	791.2	621.0	306.5	138.1	4,990	136.8	145.9	130.6	15.3	
December	324.5	75.0	48.5	5.5	6.9	15.1	.2900	851.1	635.7	326.8	135.5	5,026	134.9	149.7	137.5	12.2	
1972:																	
January	326.0	77.0	46.8	10.7	13.4	14.4	.2900	891.6	675.1	352.9	149.3	5,050	131.3	141.2	127.1	14.1	
February	314.0	85.0	43.9	5.3	3.5	12.1	.2900	914.9	722.4	371.3	152.6	5,038	140.1	146.3	133.5	12.9	
March	336.0	87.0	70.0	9.0	6.7	13.5	.2900	1,023.7	800.7	410.4	162.3	5,003	147.5	173.7	152.3	21.4	
April	331.0	92.0	55.0	6.1	6.4	12.3	.2900	951.5	736.5	376.8	157.5	4,984	140.7	153.5	139.5	14.0	
May	346.0	94.0	73.4	6.4	7.5	12.0	.2636	1,072.8	823.4	425.6	168.7	4,919	144.6	164.4	149.4	15.0	
June	340.0	91.0	66.3	7.7	8.4	13.7	.2500	1,068.3	846.1	441.9	160.3	4,869	137.6	159.4	143.5	15.9	
July	348.0	78.0	44.8	5.9	7.7	11.6	.2500	887.8	733.1	393.5	117.8	4,924	123.2	128.2	114.1	14.1	
August	349.0	87.0	39.2	7.5	7.3	9.7	.2500	1,006.8	802.3	410.9	147.7	4,896	141.7	142.0	129.4	12.6	
September	347.0	89.0	52.2	5.0	9.1	11.9	.2500	983.5	775.7	400.0	150.7	4,868	139.4	149.9	128.7	21.2	
October	363.0	90.0	47.0	5.4	14.2	14.4	.2500	1,014.1	790.7	393.1	165.8	4,866	140.6	149.2	131.2	18.0	
November	357.0	83.0	53.3	5.9	10.0	14.8	.2500	1,040.7	774.9	388.4	171.6	4,856	136.6	157.6	134.9	22.7	
December	364.0	88.0	54.5	6.0	14.0	13.7	.2500	1,024.3	765.2	403.1	154.3	4,861	141.5	143.8	132.7	11.1	
1973:																	
January	372.0	87.0	58.2	6.5	12.4	18.5	.2500	1,169.2	826.3	424.2	186.3	4,840	137.3	161.0	144.6	16.4	
February	351.0	88.0	38.8	6.2	11.5	13.1	.2500	1,091.8	819.5	430.5	178.6	4,764	135.7	148.3	133.3	15.0	
March	389.0	99.0	50.9	6.4	10.6	18.5	.2500	1,271.4	951.3	502.0	191.9	4,697	151.9	167.7	146.7	21.0	
April	371.0	90.0	43.1	4.6	12.4	19.4	.2500	1,199.2	910.2	479.2	172.7	4,623	150.4	158.1	143.1	15.0	
May	380.0	99.0	44.7	5.6	11.1	17.0	.2500	1,275.8	972.7	517.7	180.0	4,559	152.1	168.7	153.7	15.0	
June	373.0	90.0	50.7	4.8	10.3	17.3	.2500	1,253.6	954.9	498.2	173.2	4,609	147				

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS								COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS ⁵				LEAD			
	Production ¹	Imports (general) ²		Exports ²		Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.) ³	Stocks, refined end of period ³		Price, electrolytic (wire-bars), domestic delivered ⁴	Shipments			Production ⁶		Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content) ⁷	Consumption, total ⁶
		Refined, unrefined, scrap	Refined and scrap													
Secondary, recovered as refined	Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined	Total		Fabricators'	Brass mill (copper mill) products		Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products	Mine, recoverable lead	Recovered from scrap (lead content)			
Thousands of short tons								Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons				
1947	276.9	493.3	149.5	153.1	147.6	1,463.3		0.2126	2,194	1,556	1,062	384.2	512.0	211.8	1,172.0	
1948	250.3	546.8	249.1	151.9	142.6	1,420.6		.2234	2,248	1,532	1,051	390.5	500.1	318.2	1,133.9	
1949	225.3	568.8	275.8	160.9	137.8	1,129.7		.1950	1,612	1,247	744	409.9	412.2	384.9	957.7	
1950	206.7	714.9	317.3	163.5	144.6	1,424.4		.2154	2,554	1,427	1,057	430.8	482.3	521.8	1,238.0	
1951	144.7	493.7	239.0	147.9	133.3	1,386.0	131.9	90.4	.2450	2,460	1,371	1,200	388.2	518.1	248.8	1,184.8
1952	140.7	626.4	347.0	191.7	174.1	1,400.7	130.9	97.4	.2450	2,552	1,370	976	390.2	471.3	615.7	1,130.8
1953	199.4	683.6	274.1	180.4	109.6	1,446.0	199.8	115.7	.2910	2,628	1,395	992	342.6	486.7	546.7	1,201.6
1954	194.8	598.6	215.1	388.3	216.0	1,275.6	131.1	92.5	.2999	2,068	1,275	854	325.4	480.9	437.6	1,094.9
1955	222.8	602.4	202.3	277.0	199.8	1,537.2	164.2	114.6	.3779	2,532	1,556	999	338.0	502.1	443.1	1,212.6
1956	247.0	600.2	190.7	299.9	223.1	1,555.4	237.2	121.8	.4212	2,224	1,630	979	352.8	506.8	459.1	1,209.7
1957	222.5	598.7	162.3	465.4	346.0	1,366.4	288.4	124.6	.2998	1,947	1,556	889	338.2	489.2	522.8	1,138.1
1958	213.2	507.7	132.0	435.5	384.9	1,277.1	181.8	126.7	.2616	1,790	1,415	805	267.4	401.8	574.7	986.4
1959	234.0	574.8	214.1	199.4	158.9	1,487.0	121.1	81.5	.3158	2,220	1,585	871	255.6	451.4	402.3	1,091.1
1960	275.7	525.9	142.7	615.5	433.8	1,374.0	240.0	101.0	.3245	1,880	1,520	762	246.7	469.9	352.0	1,021.2
1961	263.0	460.5	66.9	581.1	428.7	1,486.0	183.0	103.0	.3032	2,065	1,553	734	261.9	452.8	404.7	1,027.2
1962	272.9	481.3	98.8	385.7	336.5	1,609.0	221.0	104.0	.3100	2,356	1,636	806	237.0	444.2	400.7	1,109.6
1963	288.4	541.6	118.4	360.5	311.5	1,753.0	160.0	83.0	.3100	2,465	1,713	852	253.4	493.5	376.0	1,163.4
1964	332.4	584.8	137.7	430.6	316.2	1,864.0	156.0	110.0	.3236	2,786	1,991	891	286.0	541.6	334.2	1,202.1
1965	429.4	523.8	137.4	842.1	832.5	2,035.0	174.0	113.0	.3542	2,977	2,177	889	301.1	575.8	344.4	1,241.5
1966	472.0	596.7	162.7	334.7	273.1	2,379.0	240.0	174.0	.3657	3,326	2,494	910	327.4	572.8	431.3	1,323.9
1967	394.5	644.1	328.3	241.8	159.4	1,982.0	158.0	103.0	.3863	2,596	2,356	800	316.9	553.8	488.4	1,260.5
1968	400.9	716.7	405.4	360.8	240.7	1,878.0	172.0	115.0	.4225	2,757	2,213	791	359.2	550.9	424.6	1,328.8
1969	465.6	415.1	131.1	286.2	200.3	2,142.0	171.0	125.0	.4793	3,111	2,524	853	509.0	603.9	389.6	1,389.4
1970	475.0	394.2	132.1	348.9	222.0	2,042.0	348.0	187.0	.5830	2,513	2,329	751	571.8	597.4	357.1	1,360.6
1971	371.0	365.8	162.1	283.0	187.7	2,016.0	277.0	174.0	.5201	2,711	2,354	705	578.6	596.8	261.7	1,431.5
1972	385.0	423.6	189.8	267.7	182.7	2,230.0	271.0	114.0	.5124	3,016	2,647	767	618.9	616.6	344.6	1,485.3
1973	444.0	425.6	199.9	342.0	189.4	2,444.0	157.0	108.0	.5948	3,317	3,031	780	603.0	653.2	280.5	1,541.2
1974	482.0	607.7	313.6	309.9	126.5	2,162.0	374.0	179.0	.7727	2,813	2,646	667	669.0	631.5	213.6	1,533.1
1971:																
January	37.0	27.2	12.1	34.6	22.9	149.4			.5152				45.2	46.4	34.1	118.7
February	31.0	32.7	8.6	27.6	18.7	166.3			.5035	647	564	174	41.9	48.1	22.1	113.2
March	33.9	26.1	9.9	38.6	26.3	187.6	384.0	220.0	.5055				52.8	47.0	21.7	126.6
April	28.8	26.4	11.6	37.0	23.7	192.0			.5283				47.6	50.8	21.2	120.7
May	34.7	21.9	7.4	32.9	23.9	205.7			.5284	754	649	187	46.0	48.1	24.3	120.1
June	31.8	35.4	9.9	24.8	17.5	202.6	293.0	223.0	.5284				46.1	46.4	18.5	116.5
July	15.2	28.9	12.4	8.5	4.6	107.4							45.7	42.4	18.7	95.8
August	24.5	37.0	23.2	10.1	5.4	154.5			.5290	631	557	164	48.2	46.1	13.9	123.2
September	29.8	41.5	20.2	16.4	10.4	151.9	224.0	143.0	.5289				51.0	49.1	24.4	130.6
October	37.0	21.3	15.5	7.4	4.1	174.6			.5284				48.7	51.6	18.6	127.8
November	35.9	18.2	13.4	15.6	9.4	167.2			.5224	679	584	180	49.3	50.6	20.7	121.1
December	31.4	49.2	17.8	29.4	20.8	155.1	277.0	174.0	.5032				56.1	46.0	23.5	117.3
1972:																
January		29.0	12.6	18.8	10.5				.5032				48.8	45.3	26.6	122.3
February	100.0	26.2	8.6	34.8	26.6	523.0			.5060	735	642	196	53.3	41.8	18.9	123.7
March		38.9	16.1	33.1	22.8		289.0	165.0	.5257				55.6	54.2	42.5	132.3
April		29.9	10.5	26.7	20.2				.5257				52.2	51.9	22.5	122.4
May	96.0	33.5	13.6	20.8	14.4	602.0			.5257	794	678	212	54.1	55.0	30.5	129.0
June		35.9	25.1	19.2	12.9		272.0	143.0	.5257				51.2	50.4	51.8	126.7
July		44.7	14.1	17.9	11.0				.5063				52.6	48.9	17.1	91.4
August	93.0	35.6	18.5	19.6	12.3	504.0			.5061	700	628	172	56.9	49.6	22.9	127.4
September		36.3	14.0	20.8	12.8		294.0	136.0	.5081				50.7	51.4	38.4	126.0
October		43.0	21.7	20.3	13.7				.5061				51.6	49.5	22.6	132.2
November	94.0	47.6	23.3	15.8	10.7	601.0			.5061	786	699	187	48.5	51.6	27.2	131.4
December		22.8	11.6	19.9	14.7		271.0	114.0	.5061				45.4	45.4	23.6	120.5
1973:																
January	35.0	40.8	21.3	22.5	15.9	202.0	248	105	.5239				53.5	55.3	45.1	128.8
February	28.0	39.9	18.2	25.0	15.6	215.0	233	93	.5457	878	786	200	49.5	56.2	27.6	124.1
March	41.0	44.6	21.5	23.7	12.8	222.0	228	102	.5981				44.8	56.4	17.7	134.4
April	36.0	27.9	12.7	29.4	17.7	217.0			.6008				39.3	56.8	16.5	121.7
May	37.0	31.5	16.2	24.0	13.5	226.0	192	97	.6008	867	810	196	56.1	59.1	22.1	123.7
June	40.0	21.5	10.4	31.2	18.3	205.0	168	86	.6008				43.4	56.3	21.3	124.0
July	35.0	36.4	12.2	48.9	19.7	143.0	203	131	.6008				51.4	45.7	36.5	99.7
August	37.0	21.1	8.0	36.3	18.4	197.0	171	100	.6008	740	705	175	55.7	52.9	28.4	123.1
September	35.0	25.5	10.2	28.5	16.2	175.0	153	90	.6008				51.3	47.3	13.3	122.2
October	41.0	42.3	17.1	26.0	15.9	213.0	145	90	.6008	834	731	209	53.6	51.4	11.9	136.3
November	43.0	57.4	30.3	24.7	13.6	205.0	126	89	.6016				48.7	51.5	20.5	128.4
December	37.0	36.7	21.7	21.7	11.9	188.0	157	108	.6621				53.1	48.2	19.6	117.3
1974:							</									

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD					TIN									
	Stocks, end of period ¹				Price, common grade ²	Imports for consumption ³		Recovery from scrap (tin content) ⁴		Consumption ⁴		Exports, including reexports (metal) ³	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period ⁴	Price, pig, Straits (N.Y.), prompt ⁵	
	Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and anti-monial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters, total	Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)		Ore (tin content)	Metal	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary				
Thousands of short tons					Dollars per pound	Long tons									Dollars per pound
1947	106.6	20.6	97.3	56.9	0.1467	29,178	24,899	26,800	2,900	88,100	59,166	420	39,329	0.7794	
1948	108.1	38.3	119.2	71.0	.1804	37,492	49,196	26,900	3,100	90,788	59,863	91	39,099	.9925	
1949	131.1	69.0	97.3	46.8	.1536	38,311	60,224	22,230	3,170	72,406	47,163	154	36,576	.9932	
1950	102.1	35.0	6 139.9	62.1	.1330	25,960	82,838	31,680	3,615	104,464	71,191	799	40,933	.9556	
1951	98.7	24.8	102.8	56.8	.1750	29,621	28,255	30,745	3,300	88,169	56,884	1,513	18,190	1.2831	
1952	106.2	42.3	122.5	56.0	.1647	26,491	80,542	28,800	2,860	73,238	45,323	380	26,446	1.2047	
1953	118.2	79.4	113.8	60.3	.1349	35,973	74,548	27,600	2,850	85,640	53,959	203	32,973	.9577	
1954	106.6	92.2	124.6	62.8	.1405	22,140	65,598	26,190	2,930	82,891	54,427	823	16,331	.9181	
1955	116.8	31.0	117.5	53.8	.1514	20,112	64,815	28,340	2,970	90,483	59,828	1,109	21,000	.9473	
1956	113.6	41.0	124.0	61.1	.1601	16,688	62,588	29,440	3,260	90,324	60,470	1,118	20,045	1.0126	
1957	112.9	85.3	129.3	52.3	.1466	94	56,180	24,260	3,540	82,507	54,429	1,531	22,423	.9617	
1958	101.6	187.9	122.9	58.1	.1211	6,491	41,212	22,810	3,410	72,585	47,998	1,341	21,444	.9509	
1959	109.9	119.0	126.5	54.5	.1221	10,773	43,578	23,700	3,220	77,373	45,833	1,371	26,945	1.0201	
1960	145.1	158.9	97.3	46.6	.1195	14,026	39,538	22,050	3,015	80,560	51,530	866	24,798	1.0140	
1961	100.6	205.6	99.1	41.2	.1087	8,917	39,893	21,690	3,000	78,250	50,288	800	27,028	1.1327	
1962	91.0	142.5	93.5	46.0	.0963	5,364	41,065	21,040	2,977	79,085	54,602	436	21,654	1.1461	
1963	110.2	56.7	119.9	66.3	.1114	(7)	43,151	22,332	3,061	78,303	55,209	1,625	29,364	1.1664	
1964	98.4	38.1	113.4	71.4	.1360	(7)	31,584	23,508	3,334	82,847	58,543	4,041	24,343	1.5772	
1965	106.8	25.2	109.2	54.7	.1600	4,326	40,814	25,076	3,401	83,966	58,505	2,829	27,656	1.7817	
1966	142.2	22.6	90.3	52.8	.1512	8 4,372	41,624	25,349	3,238	85,462	60,185	2,847	22,687	1.6402	
1967	160.2	23.4	105.8	58.0	.1400	3,255	49,924	22,667	3,176	80,638	57,848	2,479	18,662	1.5340	
1968	146.8	15.3	78.9	57.8	.1321	3,266	57,358	22,495	2,978	81,961	58,859	4,495	18,557	1.4811	
1969	165.7	25.7	126.4	73.6	.1490	0	54,950	22,775	3,022	80,790	57,730	2,903	13,824	1.6444	
1970	179.4	97.9	133.5	73.2	.1562	4,667	50,554	20,001	2,574	73,837	52,957	4,452	11,318	1.7414	
1971	154.7	52.1	125.6	73.6	.1380	3,060	46,940	20,096	2,324	69,950	51,980	2,262	9,804	1.6734	
1972	168.0	64.5	118.5	66.3	.1503	4,216	52,451	20,180	2,199	69,201	53,501	1,134	11,571	1.7747	
1973	157.5	26.1	124.1	78.6	.1628	4,480	45,845	20,477	2,012	74,640	58,142	3,407	9,964	2.2748	
1974	187.1	37.2	154.5	85.3	.2253	5,877	39,602	17,126	1,935	67,240	52,800	8,415	10,255	3.9575	
1971:															
January	179.5	98.5	113.1	67.6	.1350	0	3,659	1,590	205	5,830	4,500	74	10,000	1.6164	
February	177.6	96.2	116.5	65.3	.1350	0	1,635	1,595	285	5,660	4,160	305	8,970	1.6286	
March	186.3	88.8	120.2	65.7	.1350	0	4,643	1,765	280	6,355	4,715	570	8,155	1.6701	
April	190.3	84.7	121.8	65.8	.1350	10	4,478	1,805	255	6,305	4,710	138	8,495	1.6888	
May	186.1	83.6	121.5	65.0	.1350	430	4,099	1,680	285	6,175	4,615	125	9,510	1.6602	
June	182.5	76.6	131.8	64.5	.1365	0	5,441	1,373	280	6,240	4,625	79	10,600	1.6448	
July	169.5	87.3	133.8	68.3	.1413	1,091	2,059	1,305	255	5,605	4,335	376	10,340	1.6644	
August	163.1	74.3	126.4	66.7	.1412	12	5,206	1,720	245	5,185	3,760	398	11,205	1.6607	
September	165.9	63.1	122.8	63.7	.1412	597	5,207	1,685	260	5,870	4,455	400	10,905	1.6729	
October	158.9	57.1	114.1	66.3	.1416	920	1,858	1,680	250	5,910	4,465	19	9,025	1.6770	
November	153.3	48.2	116.9	64.6	.1388	0	3,180	1,595	265	5,800	4,155	9	8,520	1.7539	
December	154.7	51.8	118.7	72.1	.1402	0	5,414	1,485	260	5,610	3,920	23	9,804	1.7436	
1972:															
January	141.0	57.9	122.7	74.2	.1400	197	4,971	1,665	205	5,370	4,125	51	12,005	1.7131	
February	145.4	50.2	121.5	74.8	.1460	469	5,975	1,710	250	5,470	4,100	86	12,670	1.7200	
March	151.1	37.8	133.5	71.1	.1550	441	3,019	1,815	225	6,190	4,605	118	11,247	1.7981	
April	155.9	29.0	133.4	69.2	.1557	0	3,793	1,650	275	5,750	4,410	191	10,630	1.8198	
May	153.2	35.9	132.1	64.2	.1560	322	6,248	1,655	270	6,150	4,690	235	12,535	1.7792	
June	158.6	40.3	135.3	66.6	.1550	0	4,701	1,770	245	5,985	4,660	42	11,240	1.7503	
July	159.1	55.3	142.6	62.8	.1550	1,072	2,842	1,410	220	5,260	4,130	162	11,235	1.7661	
August	161.4	67.5	128.6	65.2	.1541	0	3,406	1,690	220	5,660	4,335	95	12,195	1.7912	
September	165.3	69.1	125.8	62.9	.1500	529	2,105	1,815	195	5,405	4,210	145	10,080	1.8199	
October	169.4	63.7	119.4	63.3	.1467	599	6,532	1,685	215	5,700	4,345	34	11,370	1.8040	
November	173.0	64.2	117.2	53.7	.1450	91	4,723	1,820	180	5,365	4,115	81	12,180	1.7721	
December	168.0	64.5	113.2	60.2	.1450	496	4,135	1,470	135	5,525	4,180	226	11,571	1.7625	
1973:															
January	165.9	57.3	115.1	59.3	.1482	504	5,103	1,670	175	5,870	4,735	87	10,270	1.7904	
February	151.9	51.6	109.8	59.9	.1539	709	2,967	1,710	145	5,945	4,625	300	8,880	1.9197	
March	141.7	39.7	115.6	63.0	.1600	452	5,221	1,955	150	6,370	5,025	130	9,610	2.0509	
April	127.4	32.9	117.1	64.9	.1602	16	3,547	1,755	155	6,310	5,040	63	9,270	2.0244	
May	126.3	34.7	118.7	68.8	.1648	564	5,474	1,725	190	6,465	5,185	24	8,155	2.0911	
June	134.3	33.1	120.3	64.3	.1650	489	4,083	1,705	160	6,230	4,850	66	9,030	2.1227	
July	154.2	21.8	131.0	64.2	.1650	0	4,858	1,290	150	5,210	4,255	267	8,895	2.3755	
August	144.7	25.2	128.7	64.2	.1650	0	3,622	1,900	165	5,630	4,460	238	10,795	2.4345	
September	147.2	27.7	119.3	70.7	.1650	190	3,193	1,285	160	5,820	4,580	94	9,645	2.4023	
October	154.3	23.5	108.4	71.5	.1650	496	2,615	1,795	175	6,255	5,145	278	8,860	2.4591	
November	156.7	21.8	121.1	72.2	.1650	41	1,430	1,570	145	5,950	4,535	484	9,345	2.6244	
December	157.5	27.1	117.5	78.6	.1772	1,019	3,732	1,410	135	5,785	4,485	1,375	9,964	3.0099	
1974:															
January	160.9	21.7	113.4	90.8	.1898	449	2,637	1,600	165	6,650	5,025	1,195	8,935	2.9814	
February	165.6	21.8	120.2	86.2	.1900	55	1,797	1,550	160	5,900	4,625	423	8,690	3.5154	

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ZINC											
	Mine production, recoverable zinc ¹	Imports (general) ²		Consumption (recoverable zinc content) ³		Slab Zinc						
		Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap	Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores ³	Secondary (redistilled) production ³	Consumption, fabricators ³	Exports ²	Stocks, end of period ³		Price, Prime Western ⁴
										Producers', at smelter	Consumers'	
Thousands of short tons												Dollars per pound
1947	637.6	298.0	72.3	145.9	241.5	802.5	59.5	786.4	106.7	68.6	80.0	0.1050
1948	630.0	264.2	93.2	132.6	251.9	787.8	62.3	817.7	65.5	20.8	95.9	.1359
1949	593.2	241.2	126.9	88.1	174.5	814.8	55.0	711.8	58.7	94.2	81.8	.1214
1950	623.4	278.6	156.0	134.4	248.9	843.5	67.0	967.1	12.9	8.9	64.2	.1387
1951	681.2	302.8	88.0	133.8	258.3	881.6	48.7	934.0	36.5	22.0	50.6	.1800
1952	666.0	449.6	115.7	109.3	249.6	904.5	55.1	852.8	57.7	85.0	92.3	.1622
1953	547.4	513.7	234.6	118.2	238.2	916.1	52.9	985.9	18.0	180.0	85.7	.1086
1954	473.5	455.4	156.9	99.2	197.1	802.4	68.0	884.3	25.0	123.4	103.7	.1068
1955	514.7	478.0	195.7	118.1	231.1	963.5	66.0	1,119.8	18.1	39.3	123.5	.1230
1956	542.3	525.4	245.0	113.4	200.8	983.6	72.1	1,008.8	8.8	66.9	104.1	.1349
1957	531.7	526.0	269.0	110.3	185.7	985.8	72.5	935.6	10.8	155.8	88.3	.1140
1958	412.0	465.2	195.5	94.9	178.9	781.2	46.6	868.3	2.1	184.0	93.6	.1031
1959	425.3	500.1	156.9	108.1	214.1	798.7	57.8	956.2	11.6	156.2	103.2	.1145
1960	435.4	457.4	120.8	88.3	192.8	799.5	68.7	877.9	75.1	185.9	70.4	.1295
1961	464.4	415.7	127.6	97.3	179.0	846.8	55.2	931.2	50.1	146.9	97.2	.1154
1962	505.5	467.4	142.0	101.6	199.9	879.4	58.9	1,031.8	36.1	144.7	79.9	.1162
1963	529.3	373.2	144.8	104.7	204.4	892.6	60.3	1,105.1	33.9	47.9	97.5	.1200
1964	574.9	357.1	118.3	105.9	222.5	954.1	71.6	1,207.3	26.5	31.2	108.4	.1357
1965	611.2	429.4	153.0	122.9	265.1	994.4	83.6	1,354.1	6 5.9	28.6	150.8	.1450
1966	572.6	521.3	277.4	126.7	269.6	1,025.1	83.3	1,423.7	1.4	64.8	129.6	.1450
1967	549.4	534.1	221.4	114.3	240.9	938.8	73.5	1,250.7	16.8	81.9	102.5	.1384
1968	529.4	546.4	305.5	124.1	270.6	1,020.9	79.9	1,350.7	33.0	65.4	101.8	.1350
1969	553.1	602.1	324.7	126.7	302.1	1,040.6	70.6	1,385.4	9.3	65.8	102.0	.1460
1970	534.1	525.8	270.4	124.8	259.9	877.8	77.2	1,187.0	.3	98.3	92.7	.1532
1971	502.5	342.6	319.6	119.3	277.4	766.4	80.9	1,254.1	13.3	41.2	91.5	7 .1613
1972	478.3	254.9	522.6	118.3	307.4	633.2	73.7	1,418.3	4.3	21.2	125.0	.1775
1973	478.8	199.1	588.7	129.7	298.3	583.5	83.2	1,503.9	14.6	20.8	114.3	.2066
1974	499.9	240.0	539.5	127.1	304.6	555.2	78.5	1,287.7	19.1	22.9	210.7	.3594
1971:												
January	43.7	37.4	17.9	8.0	18.7	71.6	6.9	96.4	4.8	128.3	80.0	.1500
February	42.5	33.3	14.5	8.9	18.5	69.2	5.6	99.3	2.2	119.8	80.4	.1500
March	45.0	37.5	29.1	8.6	19.9	74.2	7.4	111.5	1.7	99.4	89.7	.1507
April	42.8	32.9	22.7	10.8	19.2	75.8	6.8	116.7	1.1	84.3	99.2	.1550
May	43.9	25.8	21.2	10.0	18.9	74.5	6.3	115.6	1.3	80.7	90.6	.1578
June	43.9	40.9	27.1	11.0	18.4	65.7	6.6	110.6	2.1	68.5	109.3	.1600
July	38.0	21.0	30.3	10.8	20.3	50.1	5.3	95.3	.0	65.2	114.8	.1619
August	41.0	18.1	28.5	10.8	21.1	51.7	5.6	97.5	(8)	62.6	100.9	.1700
September	39.3	24.0	41.7	15.7	20.7	45.7	5.7	101.2	.0	56.9	94.6	.1700
October	40.8	23.8	17.6	7.5	21.6	61.2	6.3	104.6	.1	51.1	91.3	.1700
November	41.8	20.3	25.5	10.1	21.0	61.4	5.9	100.5	(8)	52.9	97.1	.1700
December	40.0	27.7	43.4	11.2	20.5	64.5	5.9	105.8	(8)	50.6	98.4	.1700
1972:												
January	37.7	33.2	27.3	11.3	20.5	62.0	6.0	106.6	.7	50.5	95.0	.1700
February	40.1	31.0	31.3	11.6	21.1	56.2	5.6	113.4	.6	37.8	92.0	.1700
March	45.6	23.4	53.5	12.8	21.1	60.7	5.9	126.0	1.5	29.4	97.6	.1730
April	41.7	29.9	24.7	13.1	20.9	57.2	5.7	122.1	1.3	23.4	93.2	.1774
May	44.0	24.6	39.0	11.8	22.1	63.1	5.7	128.3	.0	21.2	96.9	.1787
June	41.9	24.9	59.8	12.2	22.3	64.3	4.9	121.7	(8)	21.3	111.4	.1800
July	36.3	14.7	44.9	11.2	21.3	59.5	3.8	97.9	.0	26.7	125.0	.1800
August	40.1	8.9	40.6	8.5	22.2	56.3	5.8	125.4	(8)	23.5	138.4	.1800
September	38.3	16.2	56.5	9.3	21.7	53.1	5.4	121.8	(8)	28.0	144.3	.1800
October	40.9	21.8	46.9	12.1	22.0	57.1	7.0	129.0	.0	31.2	140.4	.1800
November	38.1	14.4	60.4	13.2	22.8	56.6	6.4	123.6	(8)	32.3	143.9	.1800
December	33.6	11.8	37.8	13.3	21.9	51.8	5.3	112.8	.2	31.8	138.8	.1811
1973:												
January	40.8	22.0	69.8	13.7	22.0	56.0	5.8	129.6	(8)	32.7	123.9	.1866
February	36.9	19.8	46.2	12.7	22.1	50.7	5.3	123.7	.1	31.3	121.1	.1928
March	39.2	20.4	52.1	13.9	22.8	56.8	6.4	134.7	.3	30.4	127.4	.1985
April	37.2	18.0	38.8	15.1	22.3	54.1	6.4	128.3	.4	28.1	120.9	.2032
May	40.1	20.6	40.7	14.9	25.6	53.2	6.4	134.0	.4	24.6	114.0	.2039
June	37.7	19.0	50.3	12.5	24.8	47.3	5.3	122.3	.6	22.2	110.9	.2031
July	40.4	12.1	53.4	11.5	23.0	49.8	5.3	111.4	1.0	25.1	116.3	.2034
August	40.9	16.2	49.8	11.7	24.6	48.6	6.8	124.1	1.5	27.4	115.1	.2034
September	42.7	9.8	40.7	12.7	25.2	50.7	6.2	121.9	1.2	32.3	117.8	.2031
October	43.3	15.7	51.5	12.7	26.4	51.1	5.9	135.2	1.3	31.6	106.7	.2037
November	41.0	11.8	48.2	14.3	26.0	48.6	5.9	118.0	3.3	29.7	101.8	.2035
December	38.7	13.7	47.3	13.2	25.4	49.6	5.7	105.5	4.5	29.3	104.9	.2736
1974:												
January	42.6	15.4	56.2	12.1	25.8	44.7	5.7	118.0	3.1	29.8	111.5	.3117
February	39.3	24.3	49.4	12.3	25.2	43.1	5.7	109.3	3.6	25.1	109.9	.3190
March	41.9	19.8	52.1	13.1	27.0	45.7	6.3	116.8	1.9	22.9	122.9	.3264
April	40.3	18.7	36.8	14.0	27.2	40.9	6.7	112.9	4.5	18.8	123.1	.3482
May	40.7	20.4	39.0	14.3	26.0	45.4	6.1	120.3	1.2	17.6	117.7	.3478
June	42.4	15.2	30.9	12.9	26.2	43.4	4.9	115.8	.8	19.1	134.1	.3495
July	41.2	12.8	38.1	12.9	25.6	43.9	5.3	105.0	1.0	19.6	148.8	.3640
August	41.0	23.4	39.9	13.0	27.0	39.4	5.3	108.6	1.1	18.1	159.6	.3762
September	39.3	21.5	42.6	13.1	25.2	41.1	5.1	111.7	.2	20.3	164.2	.3926
October	42.9	15.3	67.6	12.2	25.0	43.8	6.1	108.6	.2	22.3	176.5	.3933
November	41.5	31.5	46.4	9.9	23.4	47.0	4.5	90.5	.7	30.9	183.3	.3923
December	41.1	22.0	40.7	6.6	20.8	45.4	4.5	76.3	.8	42.9	196.4	.3924

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FOUNDRY EQUIP- MENT (NEW), NEW ORDERS, NET 1	HEATING, COMBUSTION, AND ATMOSPHERE EQUIPMENT 2			MATE- RIAL HAND- LING EQUIP- MENT (INDUS- TRIAL), NEW ORDERS INDEX, SEASON- ALLY AD- JUSTED 3	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS 4			INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT			MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING TYPE TOOLS) 8					
		New orders (domestic), net				Trucks, electric		Trucks and tractors (internal comb- ustion engines)	New orders index, season- ally ad- justed 5	Industrial suppliers distribution		New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period	
		Total	Electric process- ing heating equip- ment	Fuel- fired process- ing heating equip- ment		Hand (motor- ized)	Rider- type			Sales index, seas. adj. 6	Price index, not seas. adj. 7	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		
		Mo. avg. shipments 1967 = 100	Millions of dollars			1967=100	Number		1967-69 = 100	1967=100		Millions of dollars					
1947				7.8	15.3			4,131					240.05	186.50	306.00	224.60	
1948				5.8	10.6			3,438					260.95	217.95	288.45	237.70	
1949				5.3	6.4			2,600					233.10	169.60	249.15	186.85	
1950				13.9	22.3			2,808					712.45	596.50	305.55	245.95	
1951				43.5	59.3			6,525					1,527.95	1,364.45	632.25	569.00	
1952				24.8	38.8			7,409					802.55	748.95	1,125.90	1,003.20	
1953				18.7	34.9			8,992					748.05	692.25	1,191.20	1,078.05	
1954				17.0	23.3			4,947					514.45	458.15	891.75	813.25	
1955				18.5	58.3		6,691	5,550	26,843				927.10	846.25	670.40	600.00	
1956				24.2	45.2		7,470	5,721	25,716				983.50	882.20	945.20	858.20	734.7
1957				18.8	31.4		6,581	4,685	21,110				553.15	491.95	900.15	803.55	387.7
1958		44.3		12.3	19.5		5,062	3,898	16,376				299.50	247.95	438.40	381.10	248.8
1959		107.2		18.1	48.7		5,541	4,023	24,662				541.80	470.95	440.60	389.85	350.0
1960			76.7	15.1	34.4		5,537	5,640	22,625				535.30	375.00	541.50	420.75	343.8
1961			76.8	12.5	31.0		4,623	4,561	19,669				591.80	401.15	541.25	366.55	394.4
1962			84.2	14.8	34.1		6,005	5,652	26,783				572.10	468.85	612.85	450.05	353.6
1963			98.5	13.5	40.8		6,562	6,973	29,207				759.75	606.85	638.45	526.05	474.9
1964			114.9	13.7	57.5		6,891	7,129	36,171				1,039.15	861.25	844.65	679.15	669.4
1965			152.8	21.6	75.2		8,202	9,994	41,746				1,251.70	1,122.65	1,022.55	885.85	898.6
1966			179.3	23.9	95.9		10,390	12,404	47,043				1,629.90	1,483.10	1,221.75	1,097.50	1,306.7
1967			140.7	12.3	71.6	100.0	11,133	12,174	41,996			100.0	1,134.95	1,024.65	1,353.20	1,211.05	1,088.5
1968		84.2	121.2	12.1	64.6	111.1	10,753	12,243	42,601	98.3		104.1	1,079.35	959.90	1,358.30	1,238.30	809.6
1969		109.4	113.1	16.4	58.3	124.8	14,579	14,903	50,446	108.2		109.7	1,195.30	1,032.65	1,192.45	1,077.45	812.4
1970		155.6	88.5	(9)	9 50.9	103.3	13,816	14,811	41,194	99.1	106.0	115.3	651.30	506.75	992.90	827.35	470.7
1971		84.2	63.7	10 7.5	10 30.3	99.6	12,644	14,621	36,645	99.1	104.7	119.0	608.75	524.10	672.30	554.20	407.5
1972		75.4	79.3	12.8	41.3	128.4	15,482	16,902	40,698	116.3	120.3	123.3	1,008.95	877.25	714.45	627.15	702.0
1973		110.3	128.6	19.9	75.8	190.3	21,387	21,917	52,014	149.7	139.6	126.9	1,825.45	1,550.40	1,073.75	935.05	1,453.7
1974		163.3	153.5	23.8	90.4	202.7	22,661	26,048	55,124	176.5	167.8	146.6	2,017.05	1,715.65	1,445.85	1,241.35	2,025.2
1971:																	
January	129.8	15.8	2.2	6.9	91.6	973	972	2,664	93.3	95.1	117.6	36.75	27.30	57.65	43.50	449.8	
February	118.9				97.3	890	1,044	2,595	96.4	92.5	117.7	39.00	31.70	59.40	47.65	429.4	
March	82.4				94.9	1,161	1,470	3,729	96.4	99.2	117.7	43.00	36.50	64.85	51.75	407.6	
April	102.7				88.6	1,179	1,299	3,064	97.6	104.0	118.6	42.30	36.60	71.75	60.15	378.2	
May	54.9				92.4	984	1,120	2,621	101.8	99.7	119.0	46.85	41.30	52.55	44.20	372.5	
June	73.1				99.2	1,080	1,129	2,532	102.4	96.8	119.5	64.20	50.90	60.75	49.85	376.0	
July	80.2	14.1	1.8	5.9	121.9	969	1,210	3,699	101.4	104.1	119.7	55.15	45.85	45.30	39.55	385.9	
August	53.2				101.6	934	889	2,507	101.8	104.3	120.2	60.40	54.50	40.90	33.35	405.4	
September	48.4				108.7	1,112	1,299	3,097	101.4	104.6	120.2	49.85	44.15	58.90	47.40	396.4	
October	79.5				90.4	1,211	1,509	3,627	99.1	102.7	120.1	45.00	41.75	47.90	38.75	393.5	
November	69.1				103.7	953	1,229	2,947	97.9	102.3	120.2	55.45	50.80	41.70	35.45	407.3	
December	117.6				110.4	1,198	1,451	3,573	100.1	105.5	120.3	70.80	62.75	70.65	62.60	407.5	
1972:																	
January	72.9	16.2	2.5	7.4	111.1	1,004	1,128	2,764	104.4	110.2	120.6	51.15	47.95	39.60	33.65	419.0	
February	70.5				113.8	1,093	1,205	3,022	107.0	107.8	121.5	60.80	55.25	46.40	40.10	433.4	
March	90.8				112.7	1,297	1,404	3,282	108.5	112.2	121.9	95.70	77.35	56.75	48.15	472.4	
April	78.0				113.0	1,253	1,279	3,281	112.3	114.7	122.2	66.70	57.20	49.55	44.40	489.6	
May	62.1				116.6	1,250	1,314	3,265	108.9	116.0	122.6	80.45	69.90	57.15	48.25	512.9	
June	67.0				127.2	1,283	1,685	3,940	116.4	119.0	123.1	75.00	66.70	70.05	63.00	517.8	
July	54.6	18.3	2.9	9.7	131.0	1,102	1,282	2,788	117.0	116.0	123.2	78.60	64.65	47.80	42.25	548.6	
August	58.4				150.7	1,312	1,385	2,940	118.4	120.7	123.6	77.60	69.45	48.45	44.05	577.8	
September	90.0				136.2	1,619	1,544	3,832	121.4	120.4	123.7	97.50	76.80	76.25	65.00	599.0	
October	101.1				130.0	1,377	1,457	3,589	123.7	118.9	123.9	94.45	84.35	63.85	56.05	629.6	
November	58.2				154.5	1,416	1,518	3,995	127.8	123.5	124.0	112.70	103.45	66.20	58.80	676.1	
December	101.1				151.0	1,476	1,701	4,000	129.5	121.5	124.0	118.30	104.20	92.40	83.45	702.0	
1973:																	
January	74.6	27.0	5.7	13.0	159.4	1,544	1,525	3,828	130.4	130.5	124.1	124.80	103.25	66.15	58.60	760.6	
February	83.9				164.0	1,696	1,626	3,797	134.6	129.4	124.5	130.40	117.80	74.40	67.40	816.6	
March	113.6				176.2	1,849	1,978	4,809	139.1	129.9	125.4	170.80	149.10	98.80	83.95	888.6	
April	108.7				185.9	1,740	1,860	4,260	144.2	135.4	125.8	159.95	145.90	76.30	68.80	972.2	
May	84.6				177.9	2,001	2,055	4,654	147.7	140.0	126.7	154.85	139.55	100.60	84.55	1,026.4	
June	166.5				172.9	2,155	1,947	4,865	148.0	143.4	127.2	133.20	110.00	102.90	90.40	1,056.7	
July	119.7	33.8	4.1	23.2	186.5	1,621	1,361	3,568	154.0	144.8	127.2	131.30	108.20	72.65	63.15	1,115.4	
August	97.2				204.9	1,765	1,737	3,869	156.8	154.4	127.2	127.35	111.45	76.90	64.85	1,165.9	
September	84.0				205.7	1,890	1,876	4,484	153.7	146.8	127.5	168.70	138.80	95.75	79.45	1,238.9	
October	133.3				214.0	1,775	1,745	4,652	156.6	144.2	128.2	184.05	165.35	98.45	85.65	1,324.5	
November	131.1				219.0	1,682	1,919	4,325	164.6	149.9	129.0	160.80	138.45	86.35	75.90	1,399.0	
December	126.3				225.0	1,669	2,288	4,903									

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS (METAL FORMING TYPE TOOLS) ¹					TRACTORS (USED IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY) ²						TRACTORS (EXCEPT GARDEN) ²	
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period								
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		Tracklaying	Wheel (contractors' off-highway)	Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying	Wheel type (excl. contractors' off-highway wheel type)				
Millions of dollars					Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	
1947						37.5	134.3					428.7	349.3
1948						39.6	162.0					529.7	497.3
1949						43.8	199.4					545.4	572.4
1950						44.6	223.5					499.9	574.3
1951						49.1	260.0					560.0	758.0
1952						48.2	280.8					417.2	615.7
1953						50.6	328.7	2.9	43.7			3 387.4	3 546.6
1954						40.4	267.9	3.0	46.8			253.7	396.5
1955						48.9	359.4	4.1	64.2			326.4	518.7
1956						55.4	471.4	5.3	94.6			222.6	389.8
1957						4 32.9	4 306.1	4 5.4	4 104.1			4 155.8	231.1
1958						28.5	266.6	4.1	85.5			151.6	494.1
1959						34.1	323.0	4.1	91.9			219.1	546.4
1960						24.5	269.8	3.1	65.0	21.2	232.0	156.0	357.6
1961						20.1	237.6	3.3	74.6	17.2	220.8	171.8	429.5
1962						19.8	256.7	3.2	78.9	18.3	235.5	189.7	520.5
1963						22.6	314.4	3.6	101.0	23.7	293.5	205.0	603.6
1964						26.9	392.6	5.0	129.7	26.2	350.1	204.2	679.2
1965						27.2	428.3	5.6	149.4	26.6	399.1	244.3	830.0
1966						28.6	471.0	6.5	183.6	26.4	412.9	270.0	1,005.9
1967						20.9	377.8	3.1	92.8	23.6	407.0	241.1	986.2
1968						22.5	453.4	2.4	68.4	26.3	502.6	211.8	938.4
1969						22.9	475.6	5.6	179.1	28.7	610.2	194.3	881.4
1970						19.4	464.6	5.1	170.5	24.6	581.1	175.3	847.0
1971						18.5	479.6	4.3	166.9	27.1	640.9	165.3	891.9
1972						21.2	546.0	5.4	213.9	5 46.1	5 801.7	197.0	1,141.0
1973						24.9	690.6	6 6.3	6 244.8	53.6	939.5	212.1	1,322.8
1974						23.6	835.1	6 5.6	6 255.6	7 51.2	7 1,135.1	7 233.8	7 1,785.3
1971:													
January	17.45	15.90	31.15	29.00	221.1	5.3	150.2	.9	35.0	6.7	172.7	37.9	214.5
February	20.10	16.95	31.50	28.30	209.7								
March	25.25	22.65	30.25	28.30	204.7								
April	13.30	12.60	26.25	24.75	191.8	4.9	141.3	1.1	39.1	7.5	177.7	40.4	238.1
May	24.90	23.00	26.50	22.50	190.2								
June	20.85	17.85	28.45	26.90	182.6								
July	22.85	20.35	19.45	17.15	186.0	4.1	109.2	.9	33.2	6.3	156.1	41.5	212.2
August	17.90	14.65	21.65	16.90	182.3								
September	25.40	24.60	21.90	18.65	185.8								
October	21.05	16.25	27.30	20.75	179.6	4.2	99.0	.7	25.9	6.5	139.9	43.5	246.2
November	22.60	18.45	26.40	20.00	175.8								
December	20.75	19.95	34.80	32.40	161.8								
1972:													
January	19.60	17.95	16.35	13.70	165.0	5.8	157.9	1.1	42.9	5 11.9	5 202.5	53.0	313.1
February	24.95	21.80	22.70	19.30	167.3								
March	23.40	21.75	33.50	28.85	157.2								
April	27.65	26.50	26.35	21.95	158.5	5.7	153.2	1.7	67.2	12.0	214.1	52.6	310.5
May	29.75	26.00	23.65	21.50	164.6								
June	40.10	38.45	33.85	30.45	170.8								
July	25.80	22.90	24.60	22.65	172.0	5.2	135.7	1.2	47.7	10.3	184.3	40.8	254.8
August	31.35	29.70	19.30	17.25	184.0								
September	42.25	38.05	19.95	18.10	206.3								
October	47.35	42.10	27.40	25.95	226.2	4.6	120.1	1.0	39.0	11.8	205.8	50.5	321.5
November	53.20	48.90	30.65	26.05	248.8								
December	37.65	34.10	25.95	21.45	260.5								
1973:													
January	56.85	49.55	27.15	25.70	290.2	6.4	190.9	1.6	60.3	13.8	252.3	55.1	345.6
February	72.45	66.40	28.70	25.85	334.0								
March	76.70	72.05	35.35	33.55	375.4								
April	80.95	74.45	30.60	28.60	425.8	6.5	192.8	1.9	73.1	14.6	259.2	61.1	382.6
May	70.95	66.50	38.25	35.30	458.5								
June	78.20	74.15	42.05	39.85	494.6								
July	52.90	48.40	30.05	27.45	517.4	5.7	174.7	1.5	60.9	12.6	225.1	46.3	304.9
August	58.30	52.50	33.85	29.35	541.9								
September	61.55	53.50	36.40	32.40	567.1								
October	71.40	64.45	38.80	32.45	599.7	5.5	166.2	1.3	50.6	12.6	215.3	50.7	348.8
November	56.95	49.65	41.25	38.20	615.4								
December	50.00	45.60	44.80	39.35	620.6								
1974:													
January	41.80	39.85	38.50	34.85	623.9	5.8	187.1	1.3	56.9	7 12.6	7 248.9	7 58.7	7 408.4
February	45.75	38.05	37.95	33.05	631.7								
March	66.80	56.80	47.60	40.80	650.9								
April	41.70	36.95	42.80	39.05	649.8	6.4	210.5	1.6	66.7	13.3	283.7	65.6	482.5
May	55.35	45.95	52.70	44.75	652.5								
June	45.55	37.85	61.45	56.65	636.6								
July	56.60	48.90	47.10	42.40	646.1	5.1	189.4	1.4	67.0	12.1	275.1	52.8	407.4
August	32.55	25.20	40.25	35.10	638.4								
September	49.60	44.45	45.10	40.30	642.9								
October	42.65	33.50	62.80	57.05	622.8	6.5	280.6	1.2	65.0	13.1	327.5	58.0	501.9
November	-11.30	-14.50	51.60	48.35	559.9								
December	18.15	12.85	56.85	49.45	521.2								

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT													GAS EQUIPMENT ⁵		
	Batteries (automotive replacement type), ship- ments ¹	Radio sets, total market, production ²	Television sets, total market, production ²	Household major appliances, factory sales ³										Residential equipment sales		
				Total	Air condition- ers (room)	Dish- washers	Dis- posers (food waste)	Ranges (over 2½ k.w.)	Refrig- erators	Freezers	Washers	Dryers, incl. gas	Vacuum cleaners, factory ship- ments ⁴	Furnaces (warm air)	Ranges	Water heaters (storage)
Thousands																
1947	25,828	20,000	179	9,326	43	120	100	1,210	3,400	607	3,788	58	3,801	188	2,434	1,800
1948	25,075	16,500	975	11,738	74	225	175	1,600	4,766	690	4,120	88	3,361	188	2,750	1,513
1949	19,383	11,400	3,000	9,504	89	160	155	1,056	4,450	485	2,978	106	2,890	299	2,107	1,466
1950	24,442	14,590	7,464	14,346	201	230	320	1,830	6,200	890	4,311	319	3,530	600	3,031	2,365
1951	22,219	12,627	5,385	11,244	238	260	352	1,400	4,075	1,050	3,327	487	2,729	393	2,359	1,938
1952	22,453	10,935	6,096	10,462	380	175	260	1,060	3,570	1,140	3,175	615	2,842	464	2,189	1,910
1953	23,614	13,369	7,216	11,788	1,045	180	325	1,250	3,650	1,090	3,460	697	2,778	504	2,177	2,183
1954	23,771	10,401	7,347	12,386	1,353	215	410	1,350	3,600	990	3,490	898	2,658	678	2,022	2,361
1955	25,828	14,529	7,757	14,708	1,276	295	520	1,600	4,200	1,100	4,237	1,384	3,270	874	2,335	2,748
1956	25,014	13,982	7,387	15,217	1,828	400	610	1,585	3,700	975	4,345	1,499	3,722	813	2,177	2,762
1957	25,943	15,428	6,399	13,352	1,586	390	550	1,365	3,350	925	6 3,685	6 1,276	3,190	703	1,969	2,532
1958	25,270	12,577	4,920	13,371	1,673	425	617	1,354	3,117	1,101	3,672	1,202	3,295	854	1,884	2,673
1959	27,495	15,622	6,349	15,233	1,660	547	789	1,687	3,785	1,205	3,833	1,382	3,421	1,053	2,013	2,954
1960	26,329	17,126	5,708	13,800	1,580	555	760	1,495	3,475	1,045	3,274	1,241	3,313	900	1,814	2,721
1961	28,311	17,374	6,178	13,888	1,500	620	800	1,530	3,480	1,050	3,347	1,186	3,283	929	1,830	2,732
1962	30,486	19,162	6,471	15,138	1,580	720	890	1,675	3,775	1,070	3,666	1,397	3,712	1,008	1,981	2,876
1963	32,776	18,281	7,130	16,765	1,945	880	1,090	1,870	4,125	1,090	3,949	1,596	4,246	1,102	2,072	2,597
1964	30,627	19,176	8,107	18,946	2,755	1,050	1,300	1,965	4,545	1,110	4,190	1,826	4,507	1,186	2,170	2,724
1965	30,528	24,118	8 11,028	20,365	2,960	1,290	1,355	2,075	4,870	1,160	4,347	2,098	5,107	1,238	2,266	2,737
1966	31,052	23,595	12,402	21,388	3,345	1,528	1,410	2,029	4,974	1,100	4,406	2,361	5,583	1,213	2,163	2,636
1967	30,992	21,699	10,881	22,039	4,129	1,586	1,356	1,910	4,713	1,100	4,323	2,642	5,677	1,146	2,123	2,555
1968	33,793	22,566	11,794	24,201	4,026	1,960	1,812	2,307	5,150	1,124	4,482	2,862	6,653	1,428	2,286	2,756
1969	35,510	20,549	11,270	26,391	5,459	2,118	1,943	2,342	5,296	1,195	4,378	3,022	7,134	1,546	2,471	2,742
1970	37,863	16,406	9,483	26,655	5,886	2,116	1,976	2,362	5,286	1,358	4,093	2,981	7,382	1,471	2,361	2,785
1971	39,144	18,579	11,197	28,429	5,438	2,477	2,292	2,714	5,691	1,436	4,608	3,777	7,973	1,795	2,549	3,088
1972	43,220	20,086	13,507	31,094	4,508	3,199	2,771	3,232	6,315	1,576	5,107	3,925	8,337	2,066	2,661	3,163
1973	43,453	20,198	9 17,367	35,046	5,346	3,702	2,974	3,430	6,774	2,415	5,504	4,256	9,124	1,720	2,481	3,080
1974	44,408	43,993	15,279	31,680	4,564	3,316	2,555	2,925	5,982	3,220	4,952	3,580	8,470	1,476	1,950	2,569
1971:																
January	3,480	1,449	719	1,940	456	151	149	163	288	80	351	273	546	122	165	257
February	2,892	1,428	811	2,090	587	134	163	179	332	104	329	216	699	121	186	249
March	2,516	1,864	1,015	2,747	846	218	184	224	474	108	370	250	653	129	244	256
April	1,943	1,498	867	2,503	784	189	176	212	458	137	304	182	659	132	204	296
May	2,192	1,487	889	2,406	756	162	162	212	471	100	305	177	536	141	198	267
June	2,528	1,690	1,114	2,804	725	208	197	235	563	164	399	260	628	134	242	280
July	2,848	983	705	2,369	305	195	184	229	586	176	399	259	571	159	172	267
August	3,606	1,149	844	2,336	150	233	198	254	577	166	424	324	692	167	232	262
September	4,402	1,843	1,195	2,301	118	221	239	227	508	117	495	370	828	188	254	236
October	4,310	1,725	912	2,426	121	300	218	286	550	114	446	385	826	197	223	263
November	4,264	1,535	941	2,370	259	266	224	261	478	89	420	365	713	158	214	230
December	4,160	1,928	1,184	2,126	321	200	197	232	406	70	366	316	624	148	215	224
1972:																
January	3,804	1,276	1,002	2,448	478	206	200	244	429	108	413	347	749	162	182	267
February	3,654	1,336	956	2,513	544	228	217	238	446	108	382	305	885	160	211	294
March	2,826	1,857	1,286	2,713	613	242	242	245	472	122	425	304	743	171	262	304
April	2,249	1,616	1,012	2,773	704	263	218	274	516	129	374	249	634	170	211	278
May	2,558	1,420	995	2,901	681	269	211	273	584	144	409	263	600	153	221	251
June	2,794	1,954	1,312	2,602	408	263	241	243	563	172	409	255	584	166	238	244
July	3,178	1,314	793	2,596	281	236	210	269	637	186	407	272	498	156	169	241
August	4,086	1,543	963	2,684	130	294	258	297	629	162	505	375	690	184	239	248
September	4,538	2,194	1,451	2,441	82	289	265	278	522	126	467	392	728	194	253	240
October	4,553	1,786	1,184	2,706	137	333	242	313	606	127	497	442	838	216	232	291
November	4,507	1,658	1,200	2,432	157	309	234	297	502	102	439	384	764	178	224	250
December	4,473	2,132	1,353	2,285	293	268	232	259	410	90	382	336	625	157	218	254
1973:																
January	4,226	9 4,025	9 1,252	2,730	487	285	218	285	472	121	457	379	728	164	175	278
February	3,108	5,209	1,425	2,548	449	252	224	240	453	134	417	318	775	133	206	279
March	2,837	5,211	1,681	3,309	782	323	254	294	580	191	465	332	796	162	261	280
April	2,503	2,916	1,189	3,094	686	297	250	286	554	200	428	305	710	149	206	275
May	2,631	3,860	1,341	3,352	722	326	264	312	624	217	476	309	678	146	231	282
June	2,807	3,990	1,777	3,384	786	303	266	292	618	227	463	330	685	137	239	263
July	2,915	3,067	1,019	2,965	306	273	238	304	700	311	433	319	632	143	167	225
August	4,120	3,935	1,424	2,935	146	325	255	295	705	200	544	422	755	146	211	252
September	4,526	6,303	1,778	2,690	129	326	248	294	576	184	502	419	858	150	232	280
October	4,830	3,870	1,535	3,070	204	385	277	331	596	214	580	471	929	152	202	288
November	4,741	3,952	1,453	2,625	300	328	247	264	471	217	421					

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS													Exports ²	Price, whole sale ⁹
	Production ¹	Exports ²	Price, wholesale, Pa. anthracite, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine ³	Production ⁴	Industrial consumption and retail deliveries ⁵						Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period ⁵							
					Total ⁶	Electric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail deliveries to other consumers	Total ⁸	Electric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail dealers				
							Total ⁷	Coke plants (oven and beehive)				Total ⁷	Oven-coke plants					
★	Thousands of short tons	Dol. per short ton	★	Thousands of short tons													Index, 1967 = 100	
1947	57,190	8,521	10.328	630,624	545,891	86,009	250,842	104,800	96,657	52,161	16,788	26,587	9,148	2,037	69,191	69.4		
1948	57,140	6,676	11.571	599,518	519,909	95,620	240,105	107,306	86,794	69,373	24,812	32,444	12,104	2,706	45,930	84.8		
1949	42,702	4,943	12.036	437,868	445,538	80,610	206,360	91,236	88,389	45,111	17,794	22,078	9,893	1,390	27,842	83.9		
1950	44,077	3,892	12.583	516,311	454,202	88,262	218,507	103,845	94,422	72,516	27,121	37,828	16,776	2,462	25,468	83.7		
1951	42,670	5,956	14.190	533,665	468,904	101,898	236,403	113,448	74,378	76,624	33,398	37,304	15,258	1,750	56,722	84.0		
1952	40,583	4,592	14.300	466,841	418,757	103,309	208,786	97,614	66,861	76,745	35,891	36,113	14,430	1,709	47,643	84.1		
1953	30,949	2,724	15.451	457,290	426,798	112,283	224,965	112,874	59,976	80,614	39,770	36,735	16,486	1,539	33,760	86.0		
1954	29,083	2,851	14.006	391,706	363,060	115,235	177,413	85,391	51,798	69,201	39,711	27,205	12,335	810	31,041	81.3		
1955	26,205	3,152	12.984	464,633	423,412	140,550	212,870	107,377	53,020	68,423	38,228	28,110	13,342	998	51,277	80.9		
1956	28,900	5,244	13.532	500,874	432,858	154,983	215,430	105,913	48,667	78,008	45,956	30,070	13,894	1,122	68,553	89.4		
1957	25,338	4,332	14.670	492,704	413,668	157,398	210,793	108,020	35,712	80,779	50,289	28,934	14,092	911	76,446	96.8		
1958	21,171	2,280	14.239	410,446	366,703	152,928	173,476	76,580	35,619	76,285	48,752	26,242	12,957	946	50,293	95.5		
1959	20,649	1,788	14.177	412,028	366,256	165,788	167,761	79,181	29,138	76,202	50,107	24,840	11,496	1,030	37,253	95.0		
1960	18,817	1,440	13.948	415,512	380,429	173,882	173,096	81,015	30,405	73,244	49,937	22,451	11,029	666	36,541	94.4		
1961	17,446	1,435	13.347	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609	22,283	10,393	526	34,770	93.8		
1962	16,894	1,869	13.050	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975	20,234	8,305	482	38,413	93.0		
1963	18,267	3,353	13.361	458,928	409,225	209,038	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314	20,270	8,014	499	47,078	92.9		
1964	17,184	1,575	13.895	486,998	431,116	223,032	187,758	88,757	19,615	75,342	52,661	22,305	10,081	376	47,969	92.7		
1965	14,866	851	12.979	512,088	459,164	242,729	196,732	94,779	19,048	77,393	53,437	23,603	10,506	353	50,181	92.7		
1966	12,941	766	12.824	533,881	486,266	264,202	201,490	95,892	19,965	74,466	52,895	21,332	9,206	239	49,302	95.1		
1967	12,256	595	12.892	552,626	480,416	271,784	191,066	92,272	17,099	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	179	49,510	100.0		
1968	11,461	518	13.813	545,245	498,830	294,739	188,450	90,765	15,224	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	188	50,637	103.4		
1969	10,473	627	15.100	560,505	507,275	308,461	183,835	92,901	14,666	80,482	60,597	19,701	8,962	184	56,234	112.3		
1970	9,729	789	16.565	602,932	515,619	318,921	184,328	96,009	12,072	92,275	71,295	.....	8,924	.....	70,908	151.9		
1971	8,727	671	17.673	552,192	494,862	326,280	157,024	82,809	11,351	89,985	76,987	12,778	7,199	220	56,633	184.9		
1972	7,106	743	18.228	595,386	516,776	348,612	159,253	87,272	8,748	101,650	98,450	16,632	9,032	290	55,960	197.4		
1973	6,750	717	20.044	591,738	556,022	386,879	160,827	93,634	8,200	103,022	85,512	17,220	6,875	290	52,870	222.5		
1974	6,350	735	29.972	601,000	551,943	388,884	154,139	89,665	8,840	95,572	82,675	12,617	6,037	280	59,926	339.5		
1971:																		
January	725	17	18.365	49,780	50,024	30,804	17,432	8,276	1,786	88,342	68,643	19,324	8,389	375	4,250	178.5		
February	654	16	18.365	47,029	44,225	27,127	15,758	7,418	1,340	10,851	67,001	18,467	8,237	410	4,302	178.5		
March	780	69	18.365	56,920	45,772	28,040	16,851	8,381	876	10,894	69,982	19,409	8,966	252	4,261	178.5		
April	795	75	18.365	54,336	41,140	25,103	15,522	8,157	490	97,138	77,527	19,499	9,804	112	4,984	187.1		
May	782	92	17.581	50,442	39,847	24,808	14,783	8,307	230	102,836	83,432	19,404	10,642	100	6,140	186.0		
June	740	66	16.856	49,298	42,354	28,154	13,660	7,741	510	107,081	87,423	19,483	10,849	175	5,679	186.0		
July	620	36	17.346	39,537	40,987	28,004	12,437	7,005	517	102,827	85,147	17,406	8,517	275	4,174	186.1		
August	813	76	17.346	56,185	38,558	27,783	10,079	5,164	670	111,427	91,722	19,405	10,369	300	7,107	186.1		
September	767	105	17.444	54,449	38,314	27,052	10,281	5,817	950	101,049	96,883	19,353	11,818	240	6,766	186.1		
October	710	17	17.346	11,857	36,403	25,167	9,995	5,723	1,224	100,388	86,360	13,839	7,988	190	3,450	186.1		
November	685	36	17.346	26,327	36,406	25,944	9,139	4,668	1,315	85,638	74,946	10,532	5,381	160	1,318	186.1		
December	656	66	17.346	56,032	40,832	28,294	11,087	6,152	1,443	89,985	76,987	12,778	7,199	220	4,204	194.0		
1972:																		
January	583	29	17.738	49,680	43,951	30,074	12,572	6,872	1,304	92,908	75,788	16,730	7,850	390	3,660	196.6		
February	542	64	17.738	49,112	43,178	28,790	13,390	6,775	998	10,836	75,813	17,168	8,118	375	3,631	196.5		
March	622	26	17.738	54,438	43,773	28,261	14,767	7,458	743	97,855	78,980	18,545	8,560	330	4,624	196.5		
April	487	25	17.738	49,814	40,158	25,908	13,837	7,423	402	103,701	83,689	19,703	9,343	310	4,915	194.9		
May	706	77	17.738	52,879	40,588	26,648	13,597	7,639	323	110,597	90,493	19,764	10,014	340	5,416	194.9		
June	515	87	17.738	50,083	40,505	27,600	12,620	7,210	262	114,493	95,330	18,873	10,138	290	4,882	194.9		
July	465	31	17.738	40,964	43,071	30,088	12,615	7,355	350	109,733	92,574	16,839	8,259	320	3,627	194.9		
August	688	49	18.130	52,169	44,698	31,470	12,627	7,360	577	112,865	95,397	17,128	8,558	340	6,337	194.9		
September	611	141	19.110	49,374	42,002	28,800	12,342	7,040	840	114,346	97,209	16,787	8,777	350	4,923	194.9		
October	682	52	19.110	51,671	43,050	28,967	13,164	7,345	902	117,995	100,983	16,687	9,052	325	5,173	195.2		
November	650	121	19.110	50,297	44,104	29,720	13,394	7,165	971	119,211	101,953	16,958	9,418	300	5,380	204.8		
December	555	41	19.110	44,904	47,698	32,286	14,328	7,630	1,076	116,500	98,450	16,632	9,032	290	3,392	209.4		
1973:																		
January	516	40	19.110	49,379	49,838	34,175	14,505	7,820	1,158	108,590	92,279	15,996	8,498	315	2,954	209.4		
February	560	5	19.110	45,893	44,652	30,425	13,299	7,182	928	106,422	89,516	16,801	8,381	305	2,669	211.0		
March	633	93	19.110	50,547	44,814	30,533	13,596	7,950	683	109,065	92,246	16,499	8,439	320	3			

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COKE AND CRUDE PETROLEUM

YEAR AND MONTH	COKE								CRUDE PETROLEUM				
	Production ¹			Stocks, end of period ¹				Exports ²	Oil wells completed ³	Price, wholesale ⁴	Gross input to crude oil distillation units ⁵	Refinery operating ratio ⁵	
	Beehive	Oven (by-product)	Petroleum coke	Oven-coke plants			Petroleum coke						
				Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants							
	Thousands of short tons								Number	Index, 1967 = 100	Mil. of barrels ⁶	Percent of capacity	
1947	6,687	66,759	2,415	1,020	511	509	69	835	17,999	62.6	1,852.2	96	
1948	6,578	68,284	2,899	1,561	1,073	488	129	707	22,585	84.3	2,031.0	95	
1949	3,415	60,222	3,392	1,717	992	725	140	548	22,042	83.2	1,944.2	87	
1950	5,827	66,891	3,445	1,093	800	293	82	398	24,430	83.2	2,094.9	90	
1951	7,344	71,987	3,795	1,467	1,026	441	104	1,027	23,453	83.6	2,370.4	96	
1952	4,404	63,850	3,625	1,877	1,445	432	103	792	23,466	83.6	2,441.3	94	
1953	5,243	73,594	4,321	2,666	1,626	1,040	172	520	25,762	89.7	2,554.9	92	
1954	601	59,061	8 4,857	2,942	1,624	1,317	421	388	29,773	92.3	2,539.6	88	
1955	1,718	73,584	5,667	1,697	1,386	311	305	531	31,567	92.4	2,730.2	91	
1956	2,490	71,992	6,219	2,323	1,921	402	264	656	31,158	92.9	2,905.1	93	
1957	2,090	73,861	6,693	3,137	2,183	954	507	822	28,164	102.4	2,890.4	89	
1958	598	53,006	7,562	3,813	2,411	1,402	964	393	25,262	102.6	2,789.4	84	
1959	1,074	54,789	8,223	4,672	2,987	1,686	1,141	460	9 27,055	99.2	9 2,917.7	9 85	
1960	1,010	56,219	12,002	4,732	3,452	1,280	877	351	22,492	98.6	9 2,952.5	9 83	
1961	881	50,830	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212	1,063	445	21,850	98.9	2,987.2	82	
1962	812	51,098	15,745	3,901	2,920	981	1,176	394	21,372	99.1	3,069.6	84	
1963	971	53,308	16,138	2,879	2,394	485	1,297	451	10 20,288	98.7	3,170.7	87	
1964	1,236	60,908	16,865	1,971	1,708	262	1,359	524	20,620	98.3	3,223.3	87	
1965	1,657	65,198	17,208	2,701	2,445	256	1,478	834	18,761	98.2	3,300.8	87	
1966	1,442	65,959	17,611	3,078	2,863	215	1,459	1,102	16,780	98.9	3,447.2	91	
1967	906	63,775	18,187	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	710	11 15,329	100.0	3,582.6	93	
1968	775	62,878	19,038	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	792	14,342	100.8	3,774.4	93	
1969	710	64,047	20,574	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	1,629	14,368	105.2	3,879.6	92	
1970	871	65,654	21,574	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	2,514	13,020	106.1	3,967.5	90	
1971	772	56,664	21,823	3,510	3,376	134	1,489	1,509	11,858	113.2	4,087.8	86	
1972	654	59,853	23,953	2,941	2,590	351	1,563	1,232	11,306	113.8	4,280.9	88	
1973	12 829	63,496	26,458	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	1,395	9,902	126.0	4,537.3	91	
1974	792	12 60,737	24,749	935	910	25	1,084	1,278	12,718	211.8	13 4,631.6	13 87	
1971:													
January	66	5,647	1,803	4,241	4,149	92	1,089	171	846	113.2	344.9	88	
February	76	5,054	1,652	4,054	3,994	60	1,127	142	896	113.2	312.3	88	
March	78	5,752	1,851	3,842	3,802	40	1,170	199	1,227	113.2	345.1	88	
April	68	5,621	1,832	3,599	3,599	40	1,151	125	880	113.2	336.2	86	
May	77	5,693	1,803	3,343	3,293	50	1,248	95	969	113.2	332.8	83	
June	76	5,268	1,821	3,153	3,093	60	1,192	126	998	113.2	344.5	89	
July	67	4,816	1,835	3,401	3,303	98	1,319	171	925	113.2	355.0	88	
August	55	3,455	1,950	3,818	3,702	116	1,539	175	886	113.2	352.4	87	
September	54	3,976	1,787	4,070	3,919	151	1,900	136	959	113.2	334.0	85	
October	52	3,961	1,853	4,143	3,977	166	1,793	92	921	113.2	345.5	85	
November	46	3,220	1,783	3,596	3,469	127	1,584	36	967	113.2	333.6	85	
December	56	4,200	1,853	3,510	3,376	134	1,489	42	1,330	113.2	351.5	86	
1972:													
January	49	4,763	1,898	3,585	3,437	148	1,610	68	807	113.2	353.0	85	
February	53	4,651	1,883	3,611	3,454	158	1,760	63	965	113.2	329.3	85	
March	51	5,076	1,972	3,323	3,139	184	1,601	77	1,210	113.2	351.7	85	
April	55	5,091	1,770	3,111	2,900	211	1,549	95	923	113.2	335.5	84	
May	51	5,237	1,813	3,022	2,795	227	1,537	151	920	113.2	355.8	86	
June	53	4,976	1,821	2,907	2,643	263	1,589	107	1,042	113.2	355.2	89	
July	49	5,024	1,884	3,089	2,748	340	1,661	76	833	113.2	368.4	89	
August	54	5,088	2,239	3,185	2,831	355	1,613	74	946	114.7	369.4	89	
September	54	4,822	2,112	3,202	2,818	384	1,548	130	1,065	114.7	363.4	91	
October	53	5,026	2,219	3,089	2,729	360	1,570	132	792	114.7	368.0	89	
November	62	4,914	2,148	3,011	2,662	349	1,485	80	860	114.7	355.5	89	
December	70	5,183	2,254	2,941	2,590	351	1,563	179	985	114.7	375.5	91	
1973:													
January	63	5,364	2,282	2,824	2,497	326	1,720	76	758	114.7	377.9	91	
February	62	4,891	2,012	2,560	2,269	291	1,795	34	777	114.7	341.2	90	
March	65	5,356	2,227	2,291	2,039	252	1,948	114	953	114.9	378.2	90	
April	64	5,262	2,175	2,035	1,829	206	1,895	61	699	117.1	366.2	90	
May	66	5,454	2,229	1,796	1,638	159	1,922	227	749	122.0	380.7	90	
June	60	5,325	2,315	1,712	1,572	139	1,965	108	767	125.3	385.9	94	
July	64	5,307	2,351	1,514	1,367	148	2,057	119	912	125.8	395.2	94	
August	71	5,383	2,309	1,520	1,370	150	2,087	147	724	125.8	391.7	93	
September	67	5,153	2,067	1,501	1,375	126	2,027	211	854	133.3	376.8	92	
October	68	5,358	2,215	1,435	1,339	96	1,957	109	790	133.3	395.5	94	
November	81	5,218	2,099	1,313	1,236	76	2,017	88	822	139.3	371.2	91	
December	82	5,426	2,175	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	101	1,087	146.2	376.6	89	
1974:													
January	67	5,422	2,053	1,125	1,053	72	1,928	70	763	178.4	13 373.2	13 84	
February	65	4,974	1,844	1,139	1,070	69	1,811	57	901	201.7	326.5	81	
March	70	5,252	1,994	1,163	1,100	63	1,653	149	936	201.7	368.7	82	
April	70	5,242	2,009	1,183	1,130	53	1,551	130	947	201.7	371.6	85	
May	68	5,369	2,146	1,238	1,193	46	1,491	135	957	201.7	400.4	89	
June	66	5,218	2,091	1,243	1,205	37	1,380	179	1,238	201.7	398.8	91	
July	61	5,251	2,172	1,146	1,116	30	1,314	134	1,008	224.4	414.1	91	
August	63	5,219	2,169	1,197	1,167	31	1,271	109	1,210	225.2	409.1	90	
September	66	5,056	2,038	1,321	1,293	28	1,306	44	1,200	225.4	380.0	86	
October	69	5,214	2,066	1,298	1,269	29	1,294	99	1,131	226.2	398.3	87	
November	64	4,427	1,975	1,064	1,033	31	1,243	107	1,088	231.0	386.0	87	
December	62	4,067	2,192	935	910	25	1,084	65	1,339	223.0	404.9	88	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 260.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, SUPPLY AND DEMAND ¹														
	New Supply						Demand								
	Total	Production		Imports		Change in stocks, all oils (decrease,—)	Total product demand ³	Exports		Domestic products demand					
		Crude petroleum ²	Natural gas plant liquids	Crude petroleum and unfinished oils	Refined products			Crude petroleum	Refined products	Total ³	Gasoline ⁴	Kerosene ⁴	Distillate fuel oil ⁴	Residual fuel oil ⁴	Jet fuel ⁴
Millions of barrels ⁵															
1947	2,149.2	1,857.0	132.9	97.5	61.9	−5.0	2,125.0	46.4	118.1	1,960.5	795.0	102.5	298.3	518.5	.....
1948	2,355.4	2,020.2	147.1	129.1	59.1	107.1	2,220.4	39.7	94.9	2,085.8	871.3	112.2	340.6	500.5	.....
1949	2,234.8	1,841.9	157.3	153.7	81.9	−2.9	2,222.9	33.1	86.3	2,103.5	913.7	102.7	329.3	496.0	.....
1950	2,466.0	1,973.6	182.1	177.7	132.5	−20.4	2,468.4	34.8	76.5	2,357.1	994.3	117.8	394.9	553.8	.....
1951	2,760.9	2,247.7	205.0	179.1	129.1	37.0	2,714.9	28.6	125.4	2,560.9	1,089.6	123.2	447.3	564.4	.....
1952	2,862.2	2,289.8	223.9	209.6	138.9	39.6	2,818.9	26.7	131.5	2,660.7	1,157.3	124.7	479.3	555.2	.....
1953	2,973.7	2,357.1	239.1	236.5	141.0	51.8	2,920.5	19.9	126.7	2,773.9	1,205.8	114.5	488.1	560.5	34.5
1954	2,951.6	2,315.0	252.6	239.5	144.5	−10.6	2,960.7	13.6	116.1	2,831.0	1,230.6	118.3	526.3	522.3	45.9
1955	3,221.9	2,484.4	281.9	285.4	170.1	−1.1	3,220.4	11.6	122.6	3,086.2	1,334.2	116.8	581.1	557.1	56.3
1956	3,436.1	2,617.3	293.2	341.8	183.8	65.5	3,369.1	28.6	128.8	3,211.7	1,373.1	117.3	615.9	562.8	72.2
1957	3,486.7	2,616.9	295.2	373.3	201.3	61.0	3,422.5	50.2	156.9	3,215.3	1,393.0	107.7	616.1	548.8	73.0
1958	3,364.7	2,449.0	295.2	348.0	272.6	−51.1	3,428.6	4.3	96.3	3,328.0	1,435.9	113.3	653.4	531.1	94.2
1959 ⁶	3,545.3	2,574.6	321.1	352.3	297.2	18.5	3,554.2	2.5	74.5	3,477.2	1,485.3	109.9	660.0	563.5	104.2
1960	3,579.5	2,574.9	340.9	371.6	292.5	−30.2	3,659.7	3.1	70.8	3,585.8	1,511.7	⁹ 132.5	685.3	559.4	⁹ 102.8
1961	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1	40.5	3,704.8	3.2	60.3	3,641.3	1,533.2	⁹ 144.4	694.4	548.7	104.4
1962	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8	11.8	3,857.4	1.8	59.6	3,796.0	1,584.7	^{9,10} 164.2	732.4	545.8	112.4
1963	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1	1.3	3,997.3	1.7	74.2	3,921.4	1,632.1	^{9,10} 172.2	747.3	538.9	⁹ 115.2
1964	4,036.1	2,786.8	422.5	438.6	388.1	3.7	4,108.1	1.4	72.5	4,034.2	1,657.9	¹¹ 92.7	750.4	554.6	204.3
1965	4,190.9	2,848.5	441.6	452.0	448.7	−2.9	4,270.3	1.1	67.2	4,202.0	1,720.2	97.6	775.8	587.0	219.6
1966	4,435.6	3,027.8	468.7	447.1	492.0	38.1	4,483.2	1.5	70.9	4,410.8	1,793.4	101.1	797.4	626.4	244.4
1967	4,656.3	3,215.7	514.5	411.6	514.3	63.0	4,696.6	26.5	85.5	4,584.5	1,842.7	100.1	818.2	651.9	300.8
1968	4,922.1	3,329.0	553.7	501.7	537.7	55.5	4,966.3	1.8	82.7	4,901.8	1,956.0	102.9	874.5	668.2	349.4
1969	5,111.8	3,371.8	584.5	552.9	602.7	−17.4	5,244.8	1.4	83.4	5,159.9	2,042.5	100.4	900.3	721.9	361.7
1970	5,377.7	3,517.4	612.2	522.6	725.5	37.7	5,458.9	5.0	89.5	5,364.5	2,131.3	96.0	927.2	804.3	353.0
1971	5,510.7	3,453.9	623.9	658.6	774.3	26.1	5,634.4	.5	81.3	5,552.6	2,213.2	90.9	971.3	838.0	368.7
1972	5,839.0	3,455.4	648.3	856.8	878.5	−85.0	6,071.7	.2	81.2	5,990.3	2,350.7	85.9	1,066.1	925.6	382.5
1973	6,289.5	3,360.9	645.1	1,234.2	1,049.3	49.3	6,401.7	.7	83.7	6,317.3	2,452.7	78.9	1,128.7	1,030.2	386.6
1974	6,050.7	3,199.3	629.2	1,313.4	908.8	65.3	6,150.0	1.1	79.4	6,069.5	2,402.4	64.4	1,072.8	957.8	362.6
1971:															
January	461.7	299.3	52.7	37.8	71.9	−37.4	516.6	(12) 0	6.1	510.5	164.6	13.4	123.7	86.5	29.3
February	426.6	272.4	48.5	40.2	65.5	−36.6	473.8	(12) 0	6.7	467.1	154.6	12.7	107.3	80.7	29.6
March	474.6	302.8	52.8	45.9	73.0	−9.4	495.2	(12) 0	7.8	487.4	182.6	8.8	99.1	82.6	30.7
April	451.9	293.1	51.3	48.5	59.1	11.3	456.3	(12) .3	8.1	447.9	187.6	6.3	79.0	66.9	28.7
May	460.7	299.0	52.8	49.6	59.4	40.2	431.0	(12) .3	7.0	424.0	184.5	3.9	65.7	60.0	29.4
June	451.5	288.1	50.3	53.9	59.1	17.6	446.2	(12) 0	7.2	439.0	195.1	4.5	60.1	59.5	31.2
July	464.7	293.2	51.8	59.2	60.6	32.4	444.9	(12) 0	5.5	439.4	201.0	4.4	54.4	59.6	30.5
August	463.1	291.7	52.7	63.4	55.2	29.7	448.0	(12) 0	6.7	441.3	197.0	4.5	56.1	55.7	32.0
September	445.7	274.1	50.9	61.4	59.4	17.8	440.7	(12) 1	5.7	434.8	183.6	5.9	61.2	62.2	30.3
October	458.8	284.0	52.8	64.0	58.0	13.9	455.5	(12) 1	5.8	449.6	188.6	6.8	65.6	59.8	32.2
November	453.8	274.2	51.2	63.4	64.9	−22.2	486.7	(12) 0	8.1	478.6	184.6	8.5	85.4	77.2	30.5
December	497.8	282.1	56.1	71.3	88.2	−31.3	539.6	(12) 0	6.6	533.0	189.3	11.3	113.6	87.4	34.4
1972:															
January	483.7	282.5	53.4	68.9	78.8	−30.0	524.0	0	5.3	518.8	173.2	11.8	115.4	87.3	31.6
February	462.5	270.7	51.3	64.5	76.0	−49.8	522.7	0	4.7	518.0	166.9	10.7	120.8	92.0	33.1
March	497.7	293.3	55.7	67.3	81.4	−21.8	531.9	0	8.9	523.0	200.5	8.8	107.9	83.2	31.2
April	468.3	285.4	53.9	63.7	65.4	4.3	473.2	0	7.2	465.9	190.0	5.3	83.3	73.3	29.6
May	488.0	298.0	54.6	69.5	65.9	37.8	465.0	0	6.2	458.8	201.2	4.4	69.8	65.4	31.0
June	472.5	285.6	52.8	65.6	68.4	7.2	474.7	0	6.3	468.4	206.2	3.5	65.8	65.9	34.9
July	485.2	294.4	54.5	71.0	65.3	31.8	465.9	0	6.4	469.4	208.4	2.9	54.7	65.3	31.0
August	487.0	294.0	54.9	69.1	69.1	1.9	501.4	0	7.3	494.0	216.6	5.3	64.0	70.0	29.3
September	479.7	285.2	53.3	74.9	66.3	20.9	471.5	0	6.8	464.7	194.9	5.9	66.2	67.2	31.0
October	508.6	293.9	55.8	82.2	76.6	4.4	517.3	0	7.2	510.1	198.5	7.4	85.5	73.2	36.3
November	485.2	282.8	53.9	72.8	75.7	−36.7	535.7	0	7.4	528.3	195.5	8.6	101.5	85.3	31.5
December	520.5	289.4	54.2	87.4	89.4	−54.9	588.3	0	7.4	580.9	198.8	11.4	131.2	97.7	31.9
1973:															
January	519.0	284.5	52.9	88.0	93.6	−53.3	586.6	0	6.5	580.1	190.9	12.6	128.3	102.5	34.4
February	495.1	263.1	49.8	82.9	99.3	−39.4	541.9	0	7.3	534.6	181.5	10.8	120.4	94.7	30.5
March	547.1	287.4	54.8	102.2	102.7	20.9	540.7	0	7.0	533.7	203.2	6.2	103.5	95.6	30.8
April	499.7	278.8	53.2	96.2	71.6	26.1	485.9	0	8.3	477.6	197.5	4.9	79.0	74.3	30.4
May	523.1	287.1	54.9	103.7	77.4	20.4	522.8	.1	7.2	515.4	215.7	4.1	82.9	78.2	34.5
June	505.8	276.4	52.6	101.3	75.5	24.3	500.9	0	6.5	494.4	210.3	3.5	72.6	78.2	30.2
July	532.1	285.7	54.8	113.0	78.5	28.3	515.0	.2	7.2	507.5	218.9	4.6	72.2	74.8	32.4
August	543.7	284.2	55.1	115.9	88.4	10.7	549.2	0	6.8	542.5	226.9	4.5	79.2	85.4	32.5
September	517.4	272.0	53.1	108.7	83.6	18.7	507.0	.2	7.1	499.7	198.7	5.5	80.2	80.3	32.1
October	546.9	285.9	55.3	119.5	86.1	21.8	540.2	0	6.9	533.3	208.6	5.6	90.8	80.3	34.2
November	536.5	274.8	54.0	108.5	99.1	−									

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, DEMAND AND STOCKS ¹							REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ⁴								
	Demand			Stocks, end of period ³				Gasoline (including aviation)					Aviation gasoline ⁸			
	Domestic product demand			Total	Crude petroleum	Un-finished oils, natural gasoline, etc.	Refined products	Production ⁵	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁵	Prices (excl. aviation)		Production	Exports	Stocks, end of period	
	Lubri-cants ²	Asphalt	Lique-fied gases								Whole-sale, regular ⁶	Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 50-55 cities ⁷				
	Millions of barrels ⁹										Index, 2/73 = 100	Dollars per gallon	Millions of barrels ⁹			
1947	36.5	47.0	52.8	500.8	230.7	4.3	265.8	840.0	47.4	83.1	.....	0.172	35.3	5.1	6.1	
1948	36.0	50.0	65.5	605.7	256.6	5.6	343.5	921.9	37.3	95.5	.....	.196	46.2	6.2	6.1	
1949	33.1	49.4	68.2	603.1	253.4	6.8	342.9	962.4	39.3	103.6	.....	.203	47.0	8.8	7.4	
1950	38.9	58.7	85.5	582.7	248.5	7.4	326.9	1,024.5	24.7	108.7	.....	.201	51.3	7.1	7.2	
1951	42.3	66.2	101.3	634.1	255.8	8.2	370.1	1,140.8	40.1	127.1	.....	.203	72.2	12.3	8.3	
1952	38.2	71.0	108.3	673.8	271.9	7.8	394.0	1,192.1	36.3	126.5	.....	.202	80.4	15.0	9.3	
1953	40.5	72.2	118.7	725.5	274.4	10.4	440.6	1,266.4	37.9	149.1	.....	.214	89.8	15.9	10.2	
1954	38.5	76.6	128.5	714.9	258.4	14.0	442.5	1,261.3	34.4	146.7	.....	.215	94.9	19.2	9.2	
1955	42.5	84.3	147.6	714.9	265.6	13.6	435.7	1,374.0	34.5	156.0	.....	.214	103.4	19.1	9.5	
1956	43.9	91.3	161.5	780.4	266.0	20.6	493.8	1,428.8	35.6	174.7	.....	.216	110.8	20.3	12.4	
1957	41.2	89.0	165.4	841.3	281.8	21.6	537.9	1,438.1	38.6	186.3	.....	.221	112.3	19.8	14.9	
1958	39.5	96.2	177.7	788.8	262.7	12	503.3	1,439.5	27.4	174.5	.....	.214	122.5	16.9	12.3	
1959 ¹³	42.9	102.4	212.5	809.0	257.1	24.9	527.0	1,488.9	16.7	175.8	.....	.212	123.6	12.2	12.0	
1960	42.7	104.7	227.3	778.7	239.8	28.9	510.0	1,522.5	13.5	181.2	.....	.210	114.2	10.0	13.9	
1961	41.5	107.8	233.9	825.1	244.7	37.1	543.3	1,534.5	9.0	184.2	.....	.205	118.4	7.1	11.6	
1962	43.6	114.1	255.5	836.9	252.0	31.4	553.5	1,583.4	6.6	190.1	.....	.204	122.3	4.6	10.9	
1963	43.6	117.4	276.2	835.6	237.4	33.7	564.5	1,625.2	7.0	190.9	.....	.201	124.2	4.7	9.4	
1964	45.8	120.2	295.1	839.2	230.1	35.7	573.5	1,661.3	16	193.6		.200	17	5.5	17	7.9
1965	47.1	127.6	307.1	836.3	220.3	35.9	580.2	1,704.4	4.8	183.1	.....	.208	48.6	4.2	8.3	
1966	48.9	134.1	323.9	874.5	238.4	40.4	595.7	1,792.6	3.8	194.2	.....	.216	41.2	3.4	7.8	
1967	44.1	131.1	344.5	844.1	249.0	18	599.2	1,845.8	4.9	208.0	.....	.226	37.1	4.0	7.9	
1968	48.5	141.2	385.7	999.6	272.2	98.9	628.5	1,940.0	2.1	211.5	.....	.230	31.6	1.8	7.0	
1969	48.8	143.3	445.6	980.1	265.2	103.5	611.4	2,028.2	2.4	217.4	.....	.239	26.5	1.7	6.2	
1970	49.7	153.5	446.8	1,017.9	276.4	106.0	635.5	2,105.3	1.4	214.3	.....	.246	19.7	.9	5.1	
1971	49.3	158.5	456.8	1,043.9	259.6	106.8	677.5	2,202.6	1.6	223.8	.....	(19) .252	18.5	1.2	4.4	
1972	52.8	163.8	519.8	959.0	246.4	100.8	611.7	2,320.0	.7	217.1	.....	.244	17.0	.2	4.3	
1973	59.2	182.6	528.8	1,008.3	242.5	107.0	658.8	2,401.9	1.7	213.4	.....	.269	16.4	.2	3.9	
1974	56.7	168.7	512.8	1,073.6	265.0	113.6	695.0	2,337.5	1.0	221.9	.....	.404	15.9	.1	3.5	
1971:																
January	3.6	4.8	51.6	980.4	269.8	101.2	609.4	185.2	.1	237.0	.....	19 .256	1.4	.1	4.9	
February	3.7	4.9	43.7	943.8	266.9	97.2	579.8	167.0	.3	250.5	.....	.254	1.7	.2	5.2	
March	4.1	8.1	38.2	934.4	267.2	96.8	570.4	180.8	.1	250.6	.....	.241	1.4	.1	4.9	
April	4.4	10.4	31.3	945.7	271.4	105.4	568.8	170.4	.2	235.0	.....	.238	1.5	.1	4.6	
May	4.0	14.0	29.2	986.0	284.3	107.5	594.1	174.3	.1	226.2	.....	.234	1.5	.1	4.5	
June	4.8	19.9	29.3	1,003.5	279.3	109.5	614.7	181.4	.1	214.0	.....	.248	1.5	.1	4.4	
July	4.6	19.4	29.6	1,036.0	273.2	110.4	652.4	192.7	.1	207.2	.....	.254	1.5	.1	4.2	
August	4.3	21.9	33.5	1,065.7	272.4	107.0	686.3	196.6	.1	208.4	.....	.269	1.9	.1	4.1	
September	3.6	19.3	35.0	1,083.5	269.8	105.9	707.8	186.1	3	212.3	.....	.264	2.1	.2	4.4	
October	4.6	17.2	39.4	1,097.4	265.9	109.8	721.7	188.2	(22)	212.9	.....	.266	1.6	(22)	4.4	
November	3.8	12.2	44.2	1,075.2	265.2	110.3	699.4	183.1	.1	213.6	.....	.244	1.5	.1	4.6	
December	3.9	6.4	51.8	1,043.9	259.6	106.8	677.5	196.9	.1	223.8	.....	.257	1.1	.1	4.4	
1972:																
January	3.7	5.7	54.1	1,013.9	251.0	109.2	653.8	192.6	.1	244.6	.....	.251	1.6	(22)	4.7	
February	4.1	6.1	50.8	964.1	252.9	105.7	605.5	175.2	(22)	254.8	.....	.255	1.2	(22)	4.6	
March	4.6	7.5	43.9	942.3	258.9	109.8	573.6	184.9	.1	241.2	.....	.233	1.2	(22)	4.0	
April	4.6	10.1	35.4	946.6	266.6	113.6	566.4	176.8	.1	229.5	.....	.238	1.4	(22)	4.0	
May	4.5	15.7	30.9	984.4	279.5	116.3	588.6	188.6	(22)	219.2	.....	.228	1.5	(22)	4.1	
June	4.3	19.2	33.4	991.6	271.4	120.4	599.8	189.1	(22)	204.3	.....	.236	1.4	(22)	3.9	
July	4.8	20.0	34.7	1,023.4	265.8	116.0	641.6	206.7	(22)	204.7	.....	.240	1.3	(22)	3.7	
August	4.7	24.2	38.6	1,025.3	258.0	111.9	655.4	206.2	(22)	196.8	.....	.235	1.6	(22)	3.8	
September	4.3	19.7	37.3	1,046.2	250.8	113.1	682.3	199.8	.1	203.7	.....	.261	1.4	(22)	3.8	
October	4.6	17.6	47.3	1,050.6	253.7	110.2	686.7	204.6	.2	211.7	.....	.254	1.7	(22)	3.8	
November	4.6	11.3	53.0	1,013.9	251.3	107.5	655.1	194.9	(22)	213.2	.....	.250	1.5	(22)	4.1	
December	3.9	6.6	60.3	959.0	246.4	100.8	611.7	200.7	(22)	217.1	.....	.252	1.2	(22)	4.3	
1973:																
January	4.6	5.6	61.8	905.7	237.5	94.0	574.3	197.9	(22)	226.0	.....	.253	1.0	(22)	4.0	
February	4.6	6.0	52.0	866.3	235.4	93.7	537.3	173.0	.2	220.0	.....	100.0	.8	(22)	3.6	
March	4.9	7.7	43.6	887.2	244.1	103.6	539.4	192.2	.1	211.1	.....	101.1	1.2	.1	3.3	
April	4.4	11.1	38.9	913.3	248.8	111.6	552.9	192.9	.1	208.2	.....	103.4	1.2	(22)	3.3	
May	5.1	16.1	39.3	933.7	257.9	112.7	563.1	209.8	.2	205.3	.....	105.7	1.4	(22)	3.1	
June	4.5	20.1	34.5	958.0	248.9	111.0	598.2	211.3	(22)	211.6	.....	108.6	1.3	(22)	3.1	
July	5.4	23.4	34.2	986.3	243.7	109.5	633.1	218.3	.1	215.0	.....	110.4	1.6	(22)	3.4	
August	5.3	26.1	39.5	997.0	248.3	106.4	642.2	215.4	.1	208.6	.....	111.1	1.9	(22)	3.4	
September	4.6	21.1	38.7	1,015.6	241.3	109.4	665.0	200.2	(22)	213.9	.....	110.9	1.4	(22)	3.5	
October	5.7	20.9	46.0	1,037.4	246.3	110.3	680.9	207.1	.3	218.2	.....	112.9	1.7	(22)	3.6	
November	5.1	15.1	50.8	1,023.2	250.0	111.7	661.6	193.2	.5	211.4	.....	118.5	1.8	(22)	4.0	
December	5.0	9.3	49.5	1,008.3	242.5	107.0	658.8	190.4	.2	213.4	.....	126.1	1.1	(22)	3.9	
1974:																
January	5.2	6.9	54.8	975.1	233.0	105.9	636.1	184.2	.1	221.3	.....	136.7	1.1	(22)	3.8	
February	4.4	7.6	44.2	947.2	240.7	103.2	603.2	168.2	(22)	223.0	.....	147.0	1.0	(22)	3.9	
March	4.9	9.3	43.2	953.1	244.7	115.2	593.3	186.5	.2	223.6	.....	161.4	1.0	(22)	3.2	
April	4.7	12.1	39.0	982.6	256.4	117.9	608.3	190.5	.							

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹												
	Kerosene			Distillate fuel oil					Residual fuel oil				
	Production ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Price, wholesale, (light distillate) ³	Production ²	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale (middle distillate) ³	Production ⁵	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale ³
	Millions of barrels ⁶		Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels ⁶				Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels ⁶				Index, 1967 = 100
1947	110.4	17.7	64.3	312.2	4.2	29.9	51.1	65.2	447.8	54.2	10.6	47.1	94.1
1948	121.9	23.9	86.0	380.7	2.5	21.3	71.4	90.3	466.3	53.3	13.0	64.0	125.6
1949	102.2	7 20.9	74.0	7 340.8	1.8	12.3	8 75.4	76.8	9 424.9	73.2	12.6	8 60.2	74.5
1950	118.5	21.4	78.2	398.9	2.6	12.7	8 76.0	80.1	425.2	120.0	16.2	8 41.7	86.8
1951	135.7	7 27.1	82.5	475.8	1.8	22.6	8 86.6	86.5	469.4	119.2	29.0	8 42.9	97.3
1952	132.3	26.8	84.0	520.4	2.7	33.5	99.6	87.1	453.9	128.5	27.7	48.7	87.2
1953	10 123.2	10 28.7	83.9	10 528.1	3.4	32.3	10 111.7	90.0	450.0	131.5	26.0	49.4	85.7
1954	122.3	27.8	85.2	542.3	3.2	24.2	108.1	91.2	416.8	129.1	26.8	52.1	91.6
1955	11 117.1	26.8	87.1	11 602.5	4.4	24.6	111.3	93.5	420.3	152.0	33.8	39.2	102.8
1956	123.5	31.4	92.2	665.7	5.2	34.5	134.0	97.8	426.7	162.9	27.9	44.5	117.0
1957	108.9	29.2	94.7	668.6	8.6	47.8	149.4	103.2	415.7	173.3	38.6	60.0	138.8
1958	110.0	26.0	88.0	631.4	14.9	18.9	125.1	94.6	363.4	182.0	25.7	59.5	109.6
1959 ^{1,2}	110.7	26.9	91.2	678.9	17.7	13.4	151.2	96.1	347.9	222.6	20.8	53.5	102.9
1960	13 135.8	13 31.4	89.7	667.0	12.8	9.9	138.5	90.5	332.1	233.2	18.5	44.9	109.7
1961	14 142.7	32.4	93.6	696.6	17.4	6.9	152.0	94.9	315.6	243.3	14.0	44.9	113.3
1962	157.4	31.7	93.2	720.1	11.8	8.2	144.0	93.6	295.7	264.3	12.8	49.8	111.5
1963	15 165.9	15 34.1	92.9	15 765.1	9.1	16.0	15 166.7	93.9	15 275.9	272.8	15.3	15 47.6	107.6
1964	169.5	36.2	85.2	742.4	11.8	5.4	155.8	86.5	266.8	295.8	18.9	40.4	104.8
1965	16 94.5	16 24.1	90.4	765.4	13.0	3.8	155.4	91.9	268.6	345.2	14.9	56.2	107.7
1966	102.1	25.0	93.2	785.1	13.8	4.4	154.1	93.7	264.0	376.8	12.9	61.2	105.0
1967	100.4	25.3	100.0	804.8	18.5	4.3	17 159.7	100.0	276.0	396.9	21.9	17 65.6	100.0
1968	101.6	23.5	101.0	840.7	48.1	1.5	173.2	101.9	275.8	409.9	20.0	65.4	95.7
1969	102.9	26.8	100.0	848.4	50.9	1.1	171.7	102.4	265.9	461.6	16.9	58.4	93.3
1970	95.7	27.8	102.3	897.1	53.8	.9	195.3	106.5	257.5	557.8	19.8	54.0	125.5
1971	87.5	24.4	105.7	912.1	55.8	2.8	190.6	110.0	274.7	577.7	13.2	59.7	166.0
1972	80.1	19.1	106.7	963.6	66.4	1.2	154.3	111.3	292.5	18 637.4	12.1	55.2	158.8
1973	80.1	21.0	128.0	1,030.2	143.1	3.2	196.5	139.7	354.6	676.2	8.5	53.5	190.4
1974	56.9	19 15.3	226.7	974.0	102.5	.9	19 200.1	272.0	390.5	573.8	5.0	19 59.7	485.4
1971:													
January	9.5	23.9	106.2	80.9	6.5	.3	158.7	111.6	31.3	55.2	.5	53.9	165.3
February	8.4	19.7	107.1	72.3	5.2	.2	128.7	111.9	27.1	49.6	1.4	48.9	160.4
March	8.3	19.2	105.6	78.0	5.6	.4	112.9	109.6	26.5	57.6	1.5	49.4	167.4
April	6.7	19.5	105.1	76.7	3.2	.2	113.7	109.0	22.2	47.2	1.7	50.6	170.2
May	6.0	21.6	105.1	75.1	2.9	.2	125.8	109.0	19.0	46.6	1.2	55.4	172.1
June	6.5	23.6	106.2	76.8	3.5	.4	145.8	110.0	20.0	43.5	1.1	58.7	171.4
July	7.2	26.4	106.2	77.8	3.3	.3	172.4	110.0	20.0	45.2	1.0	63.7	171.4
August	6.1	28.0	105.4	77.9	2.8	.3	197.0	109.7	19.2	39.7	1.4	65.9	169.9
September	5.6	27.8	105.4	71.3	3.0	.1	210.1	109.7	19.7	43.5	.9	66.5	169.9
October	7.2	28.2	105.4	74.8	3.7	.1	223.0	109.7	19.7	42.6	.9	68.5	160.6
November	7.1	26.8	105.4	72.2	5.1	.2	214.8	109.7	22.3	47.1	1.2	59.9	158.7
December	8.9	24.4	105.4	78.4	11.0	.1	190.6	109.7	27.6	59.7	.5	59.7	154.3
1972:													
January	8.7	21.3	105.4	78.8	6.1	.1	160.1	109.7	28.6	18 58.7	.5	59.4	154.3
February	6.8	17.4	105.4	77.0	5.9	.1	122.2	109.7	27.9	55.8	.5	50.9	158.8
March	7.1	15.7	106.3	79.6	8.0	.1	101.8	110.5	25.7	59.7	1.8	51.6	158.8
April	5.9	16.4	106.3	74.4	5.7	.2	98.3	110.5	22.2	50.3	1.5	49.4	158.8
May	5.2	17.1	106.3	80.3	4.1	.1	112.9	110.5	20.6	48.8	.6	53.0	158.8
June	5.0	18.6	106.3	78.8	2.9	.1	128.8	110.7	19.8	49.5	.6	56.1	159.6
July	5.7	21.5	106.3	78.5	3.0	.1	155.6	110.7	20.9	49.4	1.1	60.2	159.6
August	5.9	22.1	106.5	80.2	2.9	(20)	174.7	111.9	20.9	51.2	1.3	61.4	160.9
September	6.7	22.9	106.5	78.8	3.0	.1	190.3	111.9	21.3	48.7	.9	63.7	160.9
October	6.4	22.0	107.1	84.5	6.3	(20)	195.6	112.9	23.1	51.3	1.4	63.8	158.8
November	7.8	21.4	107.1	81.7	6.8	(20)	182.6	112.9	26.7	53.1	.9	57.7	157.5
December	9.0	19.1	110.5	91.2	11.8	.2	154.3	113.9	34.9	61.0	1.0	55.2	158.8
1973:													
January	9.5	16.0	112.1	94.0	11.3	.3	131.0	113.9	34.5	62.6	1.0	49.2	161.8
February	9.4	14.6	120.4	82.3	20.5	.1	113.3	124.1	29.1	60.1	.9	43.1	168.0
March	8.0	16.4	121.2	82.8	18.7	.1	111.3	129.1	29.6	68.1	.7	44.7	177.8
April	6.6	18.1	123.4	75.4	7.2	.2	114.7	130.1	26.3	51.2	1.2	47.0	176.9
May	5.2	19.1	122.9	78.9	8.3	.1	119.1	133.8	29.4	51.7	1.1	49.2	185.3
June	4.5	20.2	126.9	84.8	6.7	.3	137.9	137.4	27.4	52.8	.2	51.8	181.0
July	4.9	20.5	128.6	85.4	9.9	.1	160.9	141.8	27.4	49.5	1.0	53.4	184.9
August	5.4	21.6	129.4	86.9	8.9	.3	177.3	143.3	26.4	59.3	.9	53.6	176.6
September	5.9	22.1	130.0	84.4	9.4	.8	190.2	145.6	26.3	55.5	.6	55.1	183.5
October	7.0	23.5	135.6	90.3	14.0	.7	203.0	147.7	30.5	49.5	.6	55.0	201.6
November	6.6	21.2	139.9	87.7	14.8	.1	200.2	157.3	31.8	59.4	.1	52.0	206.0
December	7.1	21.0	145.9	97.3	13.6	.3	196.5	171.7	35.9	56.6	.2	53.5	281.4
1974:													
January	5.9	17.5	154.3	89.3	13.9	.1	181.2	194.8	33.2	53.7	.3	46.5	319.4
February	5.6	15.6	184.8	67.2	8.2	.1	149.2	234.1	28.8	53.8	.3	45.0	417.2
March	4.7	15.0	198.7	69.0	8.3	.2	128.9	251.8	28.3	51.9	.3	47.2	505.9
April	3.6	14.9	209.4	75.7	6.5	(20)	125.6	257.9	29.5	47.6	.5	51.3	522.0
May	3.9	16.6	217.6	83.9	8.4	(20)	141.8	269.2	30.8	42.0	.4	54.4	561.8
June	4.0	17.3	233.2	83.5	6.9	(20)	160.7	279.7	30.8	46.5	.4	57.9	497.6
July	3.7	17.2	241.7	86.6	6.6	.1	182.5	288.9	32.7	44.4	.2	59.8	476.2
August	4.1	17.1	250.2	83.9	3.5	(20)	198.7	294.8	33.1	47.4	.9	61.0	533.8
September	4.1	17.1	256.8	76.6	4.3	(20)	208.3	298.8	31.0	42.0	.5	60.3	449.4
October	5.8	17.0	254.7	83.7	6.6	(20)	209.9	297.9	34.1	45.4	.5	58.7	519.5
November	5.4	16.7	261.4	84.0	13.3	.1	212.9	296.0	36.9	49.1	.2	60.4	506.6
December	6.0	15.3	257.9	90.7	16.0	.1	200.1	300.1	41.4	50.0	.5	59.7	514.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹										
	Jet Fuel ²		Lubricants			Asphalt		Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene)			
	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production ³	Exports	Stocks, end of period ³	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production			Stocks at plants and refineries
								Total	At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	At refineries (L.R.G.)	
Millions of barrels ⁴											
1947			51.8	14.3	7.7	49.3	3.8	53.9	35.3	18.7	
1948			51.4	13.4	6 9.8	51.9	5.7	66.7	43.0	23.7	
1949			45.4	12.9	9.2	49.0	4.9	69.5	46.0	23.5	
1950			51.7	14.3	7.8	58.2	5.3	87.3	58.2	29.1	
1951			61.5	17.4	9.6	66.3	6.6	103.3	70.3	33.0	
1952	20.9	1.8	55.6	16.0	11.0	70.3	6.3	110.7	79.7	31.0	
1953	35.7	2.7	52.5	13.0	10.1	72.4	7.3	121.8	88.5	33.3	
1954	46.6	3.2	53.2	15.1	9.7	74.9	7.2	132.6	98.4	34.2	
1955	56.6	3.5	55.8	14.3	8.8	83.1	7.8	151.9	108.3	43.6	7.7
1956	66.4	5.3	59.2	13.9	10.2	90.6	9.2	166.2	114.2	52.0	14.7
1957	63.3	4.7	55.7	13.8	10.9	85.7	10.5	170.5	117.0	53.4	16.3
1958	73.7	5.9	51.3	13.0	9.7	89.4	9.8	180.8	123.2	57.6	8 17.3
1959	92.9	8.8	56.1	14.0	9.0	97.6	10.9	215.1	146.4	9 68.7	20.8
1960	10 88.2	10 6.5	59.4	15.8	9.9	98.7	10.1	229.8	152.2	77.6	25.5
1961	95.9	11 8.3	59.3	17.1	11 12.9	101.8	11 13.0	238.3	159.4	78.9	36.4
1962	103.0	9.7	61.5	17.7	13.1	109.6	14.3	255.5	178.7	76.8	29.0
1963	99.4	8.5	63.1	18.3	14.3	111.9	14.4	12 238.4	182.0	12 56.4	12 30.3
1964	108.0	9.9	63.7	18.2	14.1	114.9	14.2	13 296.1	189.6	13 106.5	13 32.4
1965	14 191.2	14 18.7	62.9	16.6	13.3	123.6	16.2	307.1	200.2	106.8	32.8
1966	215.5	19.4	65.4	17.1	12.7	129.6	17.3	321.3	215.1	106.2	37.9
1967	273.2	22.3	64.9	18.7	14.8	127.8	19.9	438.1	326.6	111.5	64.2
1968	314.9	24.3	65.7	18.0	14.0	135.5	20.1	469.3	351.3	118.1	76.2
1969	321.7	28.1	65.1	16.4	14.1	135.7	16.8	502.0	378.5	123.5	59.6
1970	301.9	27.6	66.2	16.1	14.7	146.7	15.8	525.6	399.6	126.0	67.0
1971	304.7	27.7	65.5	15.8	15.0	157.0	21.2	547.9	417.6	130.2	94.7
1972	310.0	25.5	65.3	15.0	13.3	155.3	21.6	575.1	444.7	130.4	85.7
1973	313.7	28.5	68.7	12.7	12.2	167.9	15.0	583.9	447.0	136.8	98.6
1974	305.1	15 29.4	70.7	11.9	16.1	164.2	15 21.4	571.3	447.9	123.3	112.5
1971:											
January	25.9	27.6	5.3	1.2	15.2	8.2	19.7	45.3	34.9	10.4	54.7
February	23.7	27.0	4.9	1.3	15.2	7.7	22.7	42.4	32.4	10.1	48.0
March	26.3	27.1	5.8	1.4	15.5	10.1	25.5	46.5	35.1	11.4	51.0
April	25.1	27.3	5.7	1.5	15.2	12.1	27.7	45.0	34.0	11.0	60.3
May	25.8	28.5	5.7	1.4	15.4	14.1	28.3	45.9	34.9	11.0	72.9
June	25.3	28.8	5.8	1.1	15.4	16.3	25.2	44.5	33.1	11.4	83.9
July	24.4	28.8	5.7	1.4	15.1	17.4	23.8	45.5	34.0	11.5	95.1
August	24.9	27.7	5.6	1.6	14.8	17.4	20.2	47.1	35.3	11.8	104.0
September	25.0	28.1	5.2	1.4	15.0	16.2	18.1	44.4	34.3	10.1	108.1
October	26.3	27.2	5.5	1.1	14.9	15.0	16.5	46.2	35.8	10.4	109.4
November	26.1	27.9	5.1	1.3	14.9	12.8	17.6	45.0	35.1	10.0	103.6
December	25.8	27.7	5.2	1.2	15.0	9.8	21.2	50.0	38.8	11.1	94.7
1972:											
January	24.3	25.9	5.5	1.5	15.3	8.2	24.1	47.6	37.1	10.5	82.4
February	26.1	25.2	4.9	1.0	15.1	8.1	26.6	46.1	35.7	10.4	71.9
March	28.1	27.1	5.4	1.5	14.4	10.0	29.2	49.5	38.3	11.2	72.7
April	26.3	27.6	5.2	1.4	13.7	11.4	31.0	47.8	36.9	10.8	80.0
May	27.5	28.9	5.7	1.2	13.7	14.9	31.0	48.5	37.2	11.3	92.7
June	25.8	28.4	5.6	1.1	13.9	16.0	28.6	46.4	35.6	10.8	101.2
July	27.1	29.4	5.4	1.1	13.4	17.1	26.4	48.4	36.8	11.5	109.8
August	26.0	31.6	5.8	1.2	13.3	17.5	20.7	48.4	37.0	11.4	114.9
September	24.3	30.6	5.3	1.1	13.3	16.6	18.8	46.8	36.0	10.8	119.4
October	25.5	28.6	5.6	1.2	13.2	15.1	17.2	49.1	38.4	10.7	115.5
November	24.0	26.6	5.4	1.4	12.9	11.4	18.4	47.7	37.6	10.1	103.2
December	25.1	25.5	5.5	1.4	13.3	9.1	21.6	49.0	38.2	10.8	85.7
1973:											
January	26.8	24.8	5.7	1.2	13.4	7.9	24.3	48.6	37.4	11.2	69.2
February	25.2	25.4	5.4	1.1	13.3	8.3	27.0	45.5	35.4	10.1	59.9
March	28.4	27.6	5.9	1.2	13.3	10.1	29.8	50.4	38.6	11.7	63.8
April	26.6	27.9	5.5	1.2	13.4	12.1	31.0	48.9	37.7	11.2	70.4
May	26.0	25.8	5.8	1.2	12.9	14.7	30.2	51.5	38.4	13.0	80.0
June	25.1	25.4	5.4	1.2	12.8	16.8	27.3	48.4	36.8	11.6	90.0
July	25.6	25.7	5.8	1.0	12.2	17.7	22.9	49.2	36.5	12.7	101.0
August	26.2	24.9	5.6	1.0	11.8	18.9	16.8	48.7	36.6	12.1	106.8
September	25.4	25.1	5.5	1.0	11.8	18.1	14.9	47.1	36.0	11.1	111.3
October	27.1	25.6	6.2	.8	11.6	17.8	12.5	49.7	38.0	11.7	111.3
November	25.6	28.5	6.0	.9	12.1	14.0	12.1	47.2	37.3	9.9	104.2
December	25.7	28.5	6.0	1.1	12.2	11.4	15.0	48.8	38.3	10.5	98.6
1974:											
January	24.8	29.7	5.9	1.0	12.0	8.8	18.0	47.7	37.6	10.1	90.1
February	21.9	29.6	5.2	.7	12.3	8.7	20.1	44.5	35.0	9.4	88.5
March	25.8	30.0	6.1	1.0	12.7	11.5	23.2	50.5	40.0	10.6	92.9
April	26.0	31.7	6.0	1.2	13.0	13.1	25.4	48.1	37.5	10.6	99.4
May	26.9	32.3	6.1	1.2	12.7	14.7	25.8	48.6	38.1	10.5	109.4
June	24.3	32.2	6.1	1.0	14.0	16.1	24.5	47.2	36.2	11.0	116.6
July	24.9	31.7	6.0	1.3	13.8	17.6	22.7	47.9	36.6	11.3	124.4
August	25.0	31.0	6.0	1.0	14.4	17.3	20.2	48.2	37.0	11.2	130.7
September	26.0	30.2	5.8	.8	14.7	15.6	17.3	45.9	35.5	10.4	131.3
October	26.9	30.6	5.9	.9	14.9	16.8	15.4	48.6	38.4	10.2	128.9
November	25.9	29.6	5.8	1.0	15.4	13.3	17.0	46.5	37.5	9.0	122.4
December	26.7	29.4	5.8	.8	16.1	10.8	21.4	47.4	38.6	8.9	112.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS—PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER					WOODPULP 3							
	Pulpwood 1			Waste paper 2		Production							
	Receipts	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	Sulfate	Sulfite	Ground-wood	Defibrated or exploded, screenings, etc.	Soda and semi-chemical	
	Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.)			Thousands of short tons									
1947	4 20,614	4 19,714	4,566	4 8,009	521	11,946	357	5,357	2,796	2,050	4 693	41,050	
1948	22,333	21,189	5,622	4 7,585	517	12,872	374	6,014	2,455	2,175	745	1,128	
1949	4 19,266	4 19,945	4,905	4 6,600	397	12,207		5,977	2,162	1,960	604	1,129	
1950	22,545	23,627	3,815	47,956	387	14,849	479	7,501	2,370	2,216	935	1,349	
1951	4 27,778	4 26,522	5,072	4 9,071	589	16,524	616	8,572	2,525	2,474	938	1,399	
1952	4 27,355	4 26,461	5,929	4 7,881	522	16,473	706	8,569	2,365	2,321	1,118	1,394	
1953	4 27,867	4 28,141	5,639	4 8,531	479	17,537	929	9,445	2,323	2,343	1,153	1,597	
1954	28,597	4 29,436	5,070	4 8,064	454	18,256	760	9,812	2,383	2,485	1,028	1,789	
1955	4 32,879	4 33,356	4,777	49,041	456	20,740	983	11,289	2,555	2,729	1,190	1,993	
1956	4 37,184	35,749	6,244	4 8,837	546	22,131	941	12,131	2,686	3,041	1,171	2,161	
1957	4 36,280	4 35,746	6,653	4 8,493	523	21,800	1,011	11,935	2,575	3,089	1,059	2,131	
1958	4 34,672	4 35,248	5,942	4 8,671	470	21,796	929	12,316	2,381	2,890	1,133	2,146	
1959	4 38,061	4 38,691	5,173	4 9,414	617	24,383	1,100	13,829	2,479	3,230	1,239	2,505	
1960	4 41,370	4 40,485	5,948	4 9,032	561	25,316	1,138	14,590	2,578	3,292	1,205	2,512	
1961	4 41,577	442,191	5,495	49,018	562	26,523	1,195	15,422	2,574	3,208	1,225	2,899	
1962	44,020	44,070	5,255	9,075	529	27,908	1,267	16,301	2,565	3,397	1,250	3,129	
1963	4 46,022	46,435	4,732	9,551	599	30,121	1,371	17,941	2,689	3,468	6 1,632	6 3,019	
1964	4 50,793	4 50,148	4,997	4 9,843	621	32,415	1,457	20,101	2,685	3,596	1,621	2,954	
1965	4 53,208	4 51,970	5,923	410,231	622	33,993	1,482	21,509	2,684	3,595	1,644	3,079	
1966	4 57,064	4 56,260	6,527	410,564	770	36,603	1,527	23,681	2,748	3,702	1,633	3,313	
1967	57,062	55,932	6,586	4 9,888	826	36,677	1,448	23,998	2,563	3,885	1,376	3,407	
1968	61,332	62,092	5,721	10,222	586	40,892	1,679	27,155	2,435	4,178	1,730	3,716	
1969	65,707	65,892	5,417	10,939	608	42,813	1,676	28,609	2,285	4,416	1,966	3,898	
1970	68,863	67,562	6,594	10,594	571	43,546	1,705	29,472	2,344	4,404	2,105	3,515	
1971	66,918	67,157	6,246	11,000	696	43,933	1,671	29,551	2,101	4,462	2,405	3,743	
1972	70,273	71,538	4,784	11,703	626	46,767	1,656	31,826	2,173	4,639	2,502	3,970	
1973	73,180	73,282	4,611	12,374	516	47,937	1,637	32,838	2,230	4,637	2,595	4,000	
1974	78,073	75,030	7,995	11,973	848	48,218	1,772	32,322	2,304	4,492	3,379	3,929	
1971:													
January	5,073	5,487	5,589	814	528	3,600	146	2,408	225	380	141	300	
February	4,984	5,207	5,406	780	507	3,347	139	2,240	172	361	138	296	
March	5,318	5,484	5,249	908	509	3,696	159	2,503	168	401	143	321	
April	5,450	5,415	5,258	868	518	3,699	158	2,416	172	359	285	308	
May	5,052	5,382	4,891	867	492	3,712	135	2,436	160	378	288	315	
June	5,540	5,463	4,982	877	491	3,679	130	2,427	160	373	275	314	
July	5,180	5,074	5,195	755	516	3,450	128	2,282	148	335	257	300	
August	5,473	5,445	5,134	885	482	3,805	138	2,483	174	386	292	331	
September	5,503	5,185	5,460	933	497	3,593	127	2,313	161	432	240	322	
October	5,621	5,671	5,423	939	499	4,072	145	2,617	191	483	278	358	
November	5,238	5,434	5,207	861	499	3,808	140	2,446	173	467	236	346	
December	5,229	5,084	6,246	828	696	3,499	138	2,219	159	423	240	320	
1972:													
January	5,254	5,663	4,909	874	522	3,866	149	2,544	162	440	270	302	
February	5,296	5,422	4,819	901	498	3,765	140	2,494	164	419	242	306	
March	5,815	5,790	4,797	974	506	4,041	151	2,295	189	398	263	345	
April	5,449	5,655	4,579	914	504	3,893	147	2,594	181	379	254	339	
May	5,457	5,732	4,305	989	526	4,013	135	2,688	189	393	256	350	
June	6,042	6,079	5,504	967	538	3,942	142	2,665	182	380	241	332	
July	5,706	5,742	5,481	840	547	3,766	126	2,569	152	359	236	325	
August	6,031	5,927	5,651	1,000	566	3,991	138	2,685	183	390	256	337	
September	5,795	5,615	5,779	931	564	3,668	133	2,468	185	346	216	320	
October	5,944	6,084	5,697	1,010	585	4,123	144	2,788	200	380	266	345	
November	5,597	5,852	5,453	971	604	3,876	143	2,600	178	376	255	325	
December	5,294	5,609	4,784	898	626	3,662	129	2,468	165	355	229	317	
1973:													
January	5,458	5,905	4,701	1,008	608	4,054	145	2,748	186	375	255	343	
February	5,693	5,707	4,734	950	575	3,743	129	2,536	173	351	249	305	
March	5,994	6,044	4,636	1,078	546	4,217	155	2,845	206	390	271	351	
April	5,603	5,897	4,343	1,012	509	3,983	125	2,715	186	365	257	335	
May	6,027	6,133	4,291	1,059	495	4,189	141	2,838	197	409	264	339	
June	6,234	6,074	4,330	1,032	472	4,058	148	2,714	198	412	253	333	
July	5,998	5,845	4,421	926	492	3,928	118	2,663	185	393	253	317	
August	6,347	6,097	4,515	1,047	471	4,181	144	2,803	205	421	258	351	
September	5,956	5,746	4,890	977	433	3,849	113	2,619	185	350	253	329	
October	6,505	6,185	5,184	1,097	467	4,185	165	2,764	197	421	289	349	
November	6,081	6,024	5,217	1,057	485	4,104	143	2,753	198	404	269	336	
December	5,876	5,796	4,611	977	516	3,748	148	2,463	177	386	259	316	
1974:													
January	6,068	6,307	4,805	1,069	537	4,100	144	2,730	196	405	298	327	
February	6,027	6,023	4,640	992	545	3,776	135	2,490	174	382	305	290	
March	6,840	6,608	5,087	1,114	590	4,253	171	2,833	194	411	307	337	
April	6,622	6,425	5,365	1,087	664	4,177	142	2,786	188	380	320	360	
May	6,648	6,498	5,478	1,112	716	4,256	164	2,824	198	403	309	358	
June	6,780	6,525	5,840	1,077	722	4,117	158	2,749	192	392	296	330	
July	6,556	6,187	6,129	1,005	768	3,931	128	2,665	188	337	267	347	
August	6,750	6,306	6,565	1,068	795	4,116	144	2,797	195	356	254	370	
September	6,428	6,033	6,975	958	821	3,867	148	2,565	191	340	282	343	
October	7,175	6,594	7,629	998	879	4,334	161	2,920	199	369	333	353	
November	6,234	6,019	7,521	844	877	3,918	152	2,698	198	370	210	288	
December	5,945	5,505	7,995	649	848	3,372	125	2,286	192	347	198	225	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP								PAPER AND BOARD				
	Stocks, end of period ¹				Exports ²		Imports ²		Production ³				
	Total, all mills	Pulp mills	Paper and board mills	Nonpaper mills	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	All grades, total	Paper	Paperboard	Wet-machine board	Construction paper and board
	Thousands of short tons												
1947	4 710	100	610	.....	130	10	2,322	249	21,114	9,416	9,187	150	2,361
1948	4 711	103	608	.....	91	16	2,176	235	21,897	9,797	9,366	142	2,592
1949	4 512	100	412	.....	122	25	1,763	154	20,315	9,199	8,997	130	1,990
1950	4 492	82	410	.....	96	28	2,385	237	24,375	10,639	10,926	165	2,646
1951	688	98	513	78	202	31	2,361	230	26,047	11,625	11,620	151	2,651
1952	916	144	567	106	212	65	1,941	222	24,418	10,898	10,772	140	2,608
1953	738	143	511	83	162	69	2,158	256	26,605	11,368	12,335	156	2,746
1954	760	157	518	85	442	151	2,052	230	26,876	11,649	12,191	136	2,901
1955	795	132	560	104	639	194	2,213	205	30,178	12,905	13,867	179	3,228
1956	912	190	617	105	546	198	2,334	174	31,441	13,990	14,234	147	3,070
1957	889	225	563	101	629	253	2,107	127	30,666	13,581	14,062	138	2,886
1958	878	249	544	86	517	224	2,108	125	30,823	13,497	14,150	121	3,055
1959	845	232	534	79	653	287	2,432	174	34,015	15,071	15,459	145	3,340
1960	897	294	534	69	1,142	406	2,381	179	34,444	15,399	15,676	175	3,194
1961	867	292	506	68	1,178	435	2,467	159	35,698	15,833	16,474	155	3,236
1962	864	256	531	77	1,186	480	2,788	273	37,543	16,537	17,486	146	3,374
1963	5 717	235	5 408	76	1,422	524	2,775	260	39,215	17,251	18,267	141	3,557
1964	779	226	462	92	1,602	581	2,922	272	41,703	18,152	19,605	148	3,798
1965	757	238	436	82	1,402	535	3,127	280	44,091	19,187	20,835	144	3,925
1966	815	275	456	84	1,572	563	3,355	293	47,113	20,653	22,574	148	3,739
1967	917	419	418	80	1,710	607	3,162	265	46,926	20,944	22,085	144	3,753
1968	827	315	426	86	1,902	671	3,540	302	50,703	22,091	24,267	155	4,190
1969	851	236	516	99	2,103	744	4,040	298	54,058	23,505	26,022	148	4,384
1970	917	378	470	69	3,755	869	3,538	273	53,329	23,409	25,465	139	4,316
1971	1,045	576	398	71	2,175	790	3,515	313	55,092	23,838	26,120	138	4,995
1972	848	298	464	86	2,253	793	3,728	224	59,457	25,435	28,522	148	5,352
1973	758	264	413	81	2,344	736	3,993	177	61,684	26,536	29,460	149	5,539
1974	797	174	524	100	2,802	788	4,123	221	60,180	26,485	28,429	135	5,132
1971:													
January	913	462	383	69	187	62	263	30	4,600	2,045	2,175	11	369
February	930	490	372	67	180	59	248	25	4,340	1,902	2,053	11	374
March	974	508	388	78	236	88	341	30	4,774	2,067	2,266	14	426
April	1,045	558	404	83	194	74	310	21	4,657	2,025	2,195	13	425
May	980	584	323	73	172	57	287	32	4,597	1,960	2,203	13	420
June	1,076	611	386	79	199	78	338	31	4,682	2,001	2,235	13	433
July	1,063	612	380	71	117	42	270	30	4,282	1,823	2,044	10	405
August	1,073	609	387	77	162	59	296	28	4,677	1,973	2,256	9	440
September	1,044	582	385	78	240	95	275	22	4,506	1,927	2,137	12	430
October	1,103	637	388	78	112	48	262	27	4,987	2,178	2,341	11	457
November	1,154	697	381	76	142	52	307	15	4,632	2,016	2,190	10	417
December	1,045	576	398	71	235	76	298	25	4,359	1,922	2,026	10	401
1972:													
January	1,077	632	379	65	185	73	309	15	4,781	2,097	2,278	11	395
February	1,026	589	374	63	171	61	300	30	4,762	2,060	2,271	12	420
March	1,017	558	393	67	171	59	340	24	5,234	2,240	2,510	13	471
April	1,014	548	392	75	184	66	325	26	4,840	2,064	2,310	12	453
May	954	492	385	78	217	68	290	24	5,216	2,204	2,539	13	460
June	943	477	392	74	176	62	309	16	5,035	2,136	2,427	13	459
July	907	432	402	73	186	69	271	6	4,625	1,935	2,246	12	432
August	914	430	411	73	175	67	271	21	5,244	2,215	2,523	13	494
September	866	392	402	73	196	72	319	22	4,747	2,012	2,276	13	445
October	862	399	388	75	195	72	334	16	5,270	2,237	2,543	12	478
November	839	371	390	78	229	73	346	17	5,080	2,187	2,439	12	442
December	848	298	464	86	150	51	278	8	4,624	2,048	2,162	11	403
1973:													
January	797	357	370	69	174	70	394	18	5,147	2,230	2,480	13	423
February	791	350	376	65	187	61	338	11	4,844	2,079	2,324	12	430
March	788	341	381	66	198	74	359	6	5,402	2,316	2,588	12	487
April	777	330	377	70	214	65	329	13	5,158	2,195	2,470	12	480
May	782	324	379	78	184	68	365	22	5,483	2,368	2,606	13	496
June	807	343	385	79	210	60	333	17	5,183	2,217	2,491	14	460
July	788	318	391	79	181	62	324	17	4,904	2,126	2,314	11	452
August	736	327	341	68	196	47	250	3	5,368	2,285	2,577	12	494
September	683	294	328	62	198	53	279	10	4,801	2,054	2,290	12	445
October	707	324	323	60	211	62	356	17	5,480	2,344	2,630	14	492
November	725	329	335	61	211	60	378	23	5,215	2,241	2,493	13	469
December	759	265	413	81	180	52	287	21	4,699	2,080	2,197	11	411
1974:													
January	702	310	329	63	193	75	363	21	5,258	2,277	2,547	12	421
February	686	309	316	61	206	61	337	22	4,923	2,125	2,354	11	432
March	737	351	321	65	237	74	345	13	5,421	2,344	2,577	14	486
April	745	328	343	74	245	68	368	19	5,383	2,289	2,576	14	505
May	744	333	337	75	307	64	361	15	5,507	2,355	2,641	14	498
June	764	329	347	87	233	71	351	20	5,150	2,196	2,477	13	464
July	793	356	363	74	206	49	330	18	5,017	2,150	2,409	12	446
August	792	346	371	76	267	64	367	16	5,341	2,261	2,599	10	470
September	749	299	380	71	221	59	308	17	4,779	2,101	2,237	10	431
October	654	152	415	88	216	67	384	35	4,749	2,189	2,156	10	394
November	697	162	441	94	215	69	297	9	4,713	2,204	2,177	8	325
December	797	174	524	100	259	66	312	16	3,938	1,993	1,679	7	260

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES ¹			SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER ²											
	Book paper, A grade	Paper-board	Building paper and board	Groundwood paper, uncoated			Coated paper			Uncoated free sheet papers ³		Unbleached kraft packaging, etc.			Tissue paper
				Orders		Shipments	Orders		Shipments	New orders	Shipments	Orders		Shipments	Production
				New	Unfilled, end of period		New	Unfilled, end of period				New	Unfilled, end of period		
1967 = 100				Thousands of short tons											
1947	53.8	76.7	70.4												
1948	57.6	78.8	77.9												
1949	60.1	76.4	78.9												
1950	62.1	81.2	81.5												
1951	68.5	101.9	85.9												
1952	71.9	98.5	87.4												
1953	72.8	96.1	91.9												
1954	73.4	96.2	96.7												
1955	76.1	98.2	99.1												
1956	81.1	104.2	103.7												
1957	83.7	105.4	107.2												
1958	84.8	105.3	108.5												
1959	86.6	105.2	110.8												
1960	89.6	104.6	110.3												
1961	90.2	97.4	109.7												
1962	91.5	98.0	105.8												
1963	91.3	99.7	104.7												
1964	93.0	101.6	102.5												
1965	94.0	101.5	100.9												
1966	97.9	102.2	100.8												
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0												
1968	101.7	95.9	100.9												
1969	104.5	99.4	105.7	1,171	107	1,123	3,230	200	3,313			3,922	189	3,866	3,602
1970	109.5	101.1	101.2	1,245	90	1,240	3,163	183	3,260			3,714	111	3,755	3,671
1971	110.6	102.4	103.0	1,216	80	1,229	3,255	287	3,251			3,868	156	3,755	3,750
1972	109.0	105.5	106.4	1,405	164	1,317	3,630	393	3,522			4,039	241	3,916	3,977
1973	112.4	115.1	112.8	1,240	153	1,208	3,729	410	3,825	6,701	6,851	3,987	193	4,019	4,039
1974	140.9	152.2	123.5	1,255	167	1,246	3,642	296	3,832	6,355	6,946	4,135	135	4,187	4,085
1971:															
January	112.0	99.3	100.1	97	84	104	263	229	268			321	120	307	325
February	112.0	101.3	100.4	82	76	82	243	228	258			304	119	296	306
March	112.0	102.5	101.4	112	90	106	292	236	289			358	135	335	340
April	112.0	103.0	101.7	102	102	92	273	258	270			311	126	310	307
May	112.0	102.6	102.7	100	92	103	253	229	261			300	121	294	307
June	112.0	102.8	103.2	112	108	102	290	263	263			336	148	328	313
July	109.2	102.8	103.6	107	127	91	289	304	248			296	127	280	269
August	109.2	102.8	104.3	96	118	108	274	300	280			328	152	303	312
September	109.2	102.8	104.5	97	115	101	257	287	269			319	169	314	302
October	109.2	102.9	104.6	115	117	113	289	289	290			339	170	326	347
November	109.2	102.9	104.7	96	88	114	275	279	282			349	171	336	318
December	109.2	102.7	104.6	100	80	115	257	287	273			307	156	327	306
1972:															
January	109.2	102.7	104.7	109	84	101	290	250	286			348	168	326	335
February	109.2	103.5	104.7	103	81	103	286	242	274			323	171	322	324
March	109.2	103.6	105.6	114	92	104	310	264	305			357	175	346	349
April	108.5	105.6	106.1	106	90	102	278	255	284			317	157	314	341
May	108.5	105.8	106.5	126	106	114	289	276	286			356	179	335	346
June	108.5	106.0	106.6	108	96	113	306	284	275			339	189	326	323
July	108.8	106.0	106.8	108	99	107	287	322	272			301	164	309	300
August	108.8	106.0	107.2	125	108	118	316	345	315			346	176	333	339
September	108.8	106.5	107.3	121	117	113	325	365	299			318	189	303	322
October	109.6	106.8	107.3	133	131	120	335	374	321			368	204	337	352
November	109.6	106.8	107.2	134	154	115	310	372	314			342	218	339	333
December	109.6	107.1	107.2	118	164	107	298	393	291			324	241	326	314
1973:															
January	119.6	108.2	107.1	146	182	116	360	451	313	594	572	339	206	322	353
February	119.6	109.7	108.1	109	182	106	345	497	302	533	525	322	216	318	326
March	111.0	110.7	108.5	134	187	121	356	514	345	628	594	317	219	347	359
April	111.7	113.0	109.3	130	199	108	311	510	316	561	550	309	224	327	341
May	111.7	114.6	110.8	111	196	122	335	515	336	583	602	300	212	355	352
June	112.4	116.7	111.7	128	206	124	316	529	326	557	573	371	192	341	338
July	112.4	116.7	112.2	134	220	113	222	481	308	502	552	375	191	315	320
August	112.4	116.7	112.8	142	239	133	309	499	322	546	599	325	196	347	340
September	112.4	116.7	115.9	113	227	122	289	478	299	540	548	305	190	327	316
October	115.3	118.0	117.7	132	217	136	294	456	323	592	627	388	178	352	348
November	115.3	119.7	118.8	95	185	124	283	423	328	526	578	314	176	335	329
December	115.3	120.7	120.1	112	153	124	309	410	308	539	535	321	193	333	317
1974:															
January	116.7	127.0	121.7	117	167	119	332	419	342	609	620	333	187	341	335
February	116.7	131.0	121.8	107	171	110	314	426	307	547	552	347	201	335	317
March	123.5	133.9	123.4	138	182	121	347	436	337	589	624	372	207	365	350
April	134.2	145.1	123.7	131	188	123	326	440	333	566	616	345	212	341	343
May	134.2	148.0	125.4	123	195	126	342	445	344	552	612	347	211	350	352
June	135.6	148.9	124.9	128	194	128	308	417	328	555	579	340	219	339	340
July	146.3	158.0	124.4	133	209	119	288	409	301	571	584	324	209	337	331
August	152.1	166.4	125.1	125	195	130	306	386	334	538	604	328	201	339	350
September	152.8	165.3	125.1	115	199	110	278	362	309	559	563	341	207	337	331
October	159.6	166.3	123.9	140	209	129	303	349	323	533	624	352	183	378	358
November	159.6	166.4	120.9	86	156	101	268	324	294	432	548	368	144	367	349
December	159.6	170.3	121.3	90	167	98	250	296	279	333	433	328	135	337	321

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPRINT									PAPERBOARD ⁵			PAPER PRODUCTS			
	Canada (including Newfoundland)			United States					Imports ³	Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered ⁴	Orders		Production	Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments ⁶	Folding paper boxes, shipments ⁷	
	Production ¹	Shipments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Production ¹	Shipments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Consumption by publishers ²	Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period ²			New (weekly average for the period)	Unfilled, end of period	Total (weekly average for the period)			
																Thousands of short tons	Index, 1967 = 100	Thousands of short tons	Mil. sq. ft. surface area	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947	4,820	4,873	93	826	832	8	3,565	377	3,958	63.3	.....	457	180	60,965	1,919	482
1948	4,983	4,967	109	867	867	9	4,010	458	4,395	69.7	.....	314	184	62,141	1,845	484
1949	5,176	5,164	121	900	898	11	4,257	446	4,640	72.1	.....	359	177	61,162	1,834	474
1950	5,279	5,311	89	1,015	1,017	8	4,542	425	4,864	72.6	.....	617	214	78,393	2,176	597
1951	5,516	5,504	102	1,125	1,125	8	4,511	522	4,963	78.9	.....	359	229	77,196	2,180	775
1952	5,687	5,666	123	1,147	1,143	12	4,551	612	5,036	85.9	217	478	212	74,602	2,046	701
1953	5,721	5,733	111	1,084	1,088	8	4,669	552	5,006	89.6	245	392	241	83,306	2,250	765
1954	5,984	5,970	125	1,211	1,213	6	4,684	516	4,995	89.7	238	363	236	83,014	2,124	767
1955	6,191	6,236	80	1,552	1,550	8	5,045	458	5,164	89.9	277	577	270	95,064	2,336	834
1956	6,469	6,449	100	1,717	1,715	10	5,209	636	5,567	92.9	273	419	276	97,626	2,350	889
1957	6,397	6,364	132	1,826	1,817	19	5,149	675	5,218	95.5	273	376	273	97,121	2,368	921
1958	6,096	6,043	185	1,758	1,761	16	4,950	652	4,884	96.1	276	405	274	97,491	2,314	909
1959	6,394	6,425	154	1,964	1,963	18	5,328	659	5,255	96.1	308	425	307	110,051	2,367	944
1960	6,739	6,752	140	2,038	2,031	26	5,532	628	5,412	96.1	304	372	306	108,931	2,313	940
1961	6,735	6,707	167	2,094	2,086	33	5,461	584	5,435	96.1	319	445	322	114,561	2,315	942
1962	6,691	6,680	178	2,154	2,162	25	5,577	604	5,477	96.1	340	414	343	122,181	2,316	952
1963	6,630	6,622	186	2,218	2,208	34	5,585	545	5,413	96.1	357	494	358	128,663	2,354	960
1964	7,301	7,310	178	2,261	2,273	22	6,031	585	5,954	96.0	386	563	384	137,261	2,345	973
1965	7,720	7,747	150	2,180	2,183	19	6,387	573	6,323	94.6	417	793	410	148,471	2,392	1,000
1966	8,419	8,385	184	2,408	2,405	21	6,898	681	6,991	97.4	449	731	446	160,452	2,502	1,079
1967	8,051	7,968	268	2,620	2,602	39	6,907	630	6,599	100.0	444	648	439	162,596	2,510	1,109
1968	8,031	8,096	203	2,935	2,946	27	7,025	633	6,462	101.1	454	869	480	173,814	2,575	1,162
1969	8,758	8,741	220	3,232	3,233	27	7,344	699	6,790	104.4	479	939	507	185,652	2,627	1,229
1970	8,607	8,592	236	3,310	3,303	33	7,130	749	6,635	107.6	349	742	488	184,864	2,490	1,225
1971	8,455	8,362	332	3,296	3,288	41	7,057	705	6,881	112.2	474	917	501	191,832	2,445	1,250
1972	8,820	8,901	251	3,422	3,437	27	7,569	544	7,101	116.7	513	1,446	548	211,926	2,525	1,330
1973	9,140	9,199	193	3,678	3,682	24	7,658	603	7,410	122.2	518	1,603	569	228,052	2,614	1,460
1974	9,548	9,597	143	3,481	3,480	23	7,022	827	7,399	151.2	342	876	556	216,072	2,560	1,700
1971:																
January	708	637	311	294	262	66	544	745	537	109.9	454	644	462	14,415	202	101
February	673	595	389	266	244	88	528	731	440	109.9	515	719	500	14,223	194	97
March	721	693	417	289	309	67	597	753	570	109.9	524	772	509	16,261	212	108
April	684	704	397	270	257	80	600	741	617	113.0	516	813	502	16,001	202	102
May	678	677	398	285	265	100	627	672	570	113.0	527	867	511	14,916	196	100
June	655	671	382	277	273	103	569	687	640	113.0	538	836	506	17,192	210	107
July	651	632	401	252	259	96	529	672	501	113.0	497	975	463	15,470	187	95
August	691	708	384	279	277	98	558	699	547	113.0	531	1,039	516	16,412	204	106
September	701	693	392	254	267	85	580	685	608	113.0	516	1,010	503	17,144	208	110
October	799	768	423	289	280	94	653	682	607	113.0	536	1,003	528	17,280	209	110
November	776	780	419	285	302	76	643	704	610	113.0	532	1,003	517	16,653	205	105
December	716	803	332	257	292	41	629	705	635	113.0	474	917	474	15,866	216	110
1972:																
January	738	614	456	289	277	53	570	711	591	114.2	521	976	501	15,453	204	106
February	674	632	498	278	266	66	571	699	504	115.6	560	1,010	536	16,302	194	101
March	701	687	512	290	288	68	642	664	550	117.0	601	1,116	558	18,358	218	114
April	733	741	504	283	275	76	638	647	590	117.0	574	1,199	548	16,579	203	105
May	752	733	523	303	305	74	663	617	609	117.0	578	1,285	570	17,676	211	110
June	745	768	500	283	287	70	613	610	611	117.0	599	1,366	559	18,939	215	113
July	713	731	482	275	273	72	583	618	625	117.0	519	1,399	517	15,427	183	96
August	745	732	495	294	298	68	605	627	553	117.0	567	1,399	566	15,858	222	117
September	712	791	416	260	277	51	625	617	562	117.0	543	1,420	529	21,482	216	115
October	795	846	365	293	303	41	701	583	615	117.0	589	1,505	576	19,721	231	124
November	763	806	322	293	300	35	698	539	640	117.0	546	1,472	566	18,643	209	112
December	750	820	251	279	286	27	661	544	650	117.0	513	1,446	498	17,158	219	118
1973:																
January	780	741	290	319	315	31	610	573	710	117.0	606	1,629	526	17,990	210	113
February	736	745	282	299	294	35	585	601	578	119.2	623	1,666	580	17,530	197	107
March	827	796	313	337	336	36	671	637	679	120.4	629	1,792	588	20,434	225	122
April	792	821	283	312	310	38	682	637	634	121.0	611	1,905	582	18,192	211	115
May	828	846	265	330	334	34	702	642	656	121.0	590	1,885	588	19,758	218	119
June	825	811	279	304	303	35	642	671	678	121.0	596	1,860	582	19,591	215	120
July	775	781	273	294	298	35	620	670	606	121.6	541	1,874	525	16,762	194	107
August	684	665	292	306	310	30	610	628	586	121.6	592	1,889	586	20,239	232	131
September	592	665	218	278	282	27	608	606	511	122.1	573	1,909	543	18,267	217	125
October	716	722	213	311	313	25	652	590	567	122.1	583	1,756	590	21,744	243	139
November	801	826	188	308	308	26	652	606	656	128.9	554	1,693	577	19,410	227	130
December	785															

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS—RUBBER

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL				SYNTHETIC				RECLAIMED ⁵			
	Consumption ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports, including latex and guayule ²	Price, whole-sale, smoked sheets (New York) ³	Production ⁴	Consumption ⁴	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Exports ²	Production	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	
	Long tons			Dollars per pound	Long tons							
1947	562,661	129,038	711,513	0.208	508,702	559,666	62,366	11,588	291,395	288,395	35,943	
1948	627,332	141,541	735,341	.219	488,343	442,072	115,111	5,083	266,861	261,113	32,630	
1949	574,522	106,619	660,551	.176	393,690	414,381	98,042	6,744	224,029	222,679	28,263	
1950	720,268	89,215	802,244	.413	476,184	538,289	52,758	7,876	313,006	303,733	35,708	
1951	454,015	76,569	734,598	.609	845,159	758,897	129,952	9,428	365,933	346,121	45,082	
1952	453,846	95,260	805,636	.386	798,566	807,037	118,987	22,370	273,386	280,002	30,664	
1953	553,473	112,316	647,614	.241	848,441	784,836	175,845	22,921	295,550	285,050	32,319	
1954	596,285	104,543	597,200	.234	622,852	636,727	150,395	30,853	257,088	249,049	30,746	
1955	634,800	110,105	637,577	.390	970,468	894,899	137,739	94,859	325,914	312,781	31,498	
1956	562,088	116,469	579,254	.343	1,079,574	874,394	202,846	150,588	286,804	270,547	34,969	
1957	538,761	101,401	553,670	.311	1,118,173	925,879	198,585	205,365	273,989	266,852	29,323	
1958	484,492	77,807	475,155	.282	1,054,625	879,912	186,283	196,692	259,578	248,156	29,063	
1959	555,044	79,405	573,580	.365	1,379,652	1,072,726	210,996	293,550	304,145	290,410	29,628	
1960	479,048	77,275	410,718	.385	1,436,442	1,079,245	⁶ 248,866	344,878	292,796	276,515	32,798	
1961	427,341	68,082	390,908	.296	⁶ 1,404,009	⁶ 1,102,171	256,239	296,983	263,860	250,285	30,829	
1962	462,759	70,173	421,530	.285	1,574,464	1,255,936	262,077	303,699	280,527	263,419	30,420	
1963	457,228	60,581	379,527	.263	1,608,453	1,306,786	283,014	283,208	281,449	263,668	31,193	
1964	481,500	86,847	441,190	.252	1,764,941	1,451,513	297,134	321,262	276,257	263,194	30,082	
1965	514,706	100,014	445,317	.257	⁷ 1,813,232	⁷ 1,540,114	311,953	281,777	280,289	269,542	30,156	
1966	545,678	91,586	431,658	.236	1,969,973	1,666,057	348,687	308,440	277,363	264,506	32,289	
1967	488,848	111,664	452,798	.199	1,911,873	1,628,258	369,945	299,796	243,650	239,271	28,400	
1968	581,864	107,758	540,174	.198	2,131,105	1,896,200	368,158	291,026	257,218	250,426	29,580	
1969	598,272	106,492	585,277	.262	2,250,192	2,024,061	441,034	226,493	238,923	231,770	29,267	
1970	559,315	102,597	549,925	.218	2,197,004	1,917,852	514,783	⁷ 290,055	200,555	199,571	27,579	
1971	577,808	133,324	612,719	.180	2,241,005	⁷ 2,093,159	487,361	269,822	199,191	200,474	22,669	
1972	⁸ 640,598	116,721	⁷ 602,156	.181	⁷ 2,416,677	⁷ 2,291,515	495,683	⁷ 257,097	194,447	187,582	19,908	
1973	⁸ 685,436	⁸ 122,439	⁷ 642,913	.351	⁸ 2,585,490	⁸ 2,400,843	⁸ 520,989	275,835	⁸ 201,020	⁸ 163,711	⁸ 20,960	
1974	⁸ 707,722	⁸ 135,371	681,318	.398	⁸ 2,476,786	⁷ 2,351,243	⁸ 609,804	267,119	⁸ 150,854	⁸ 142,292	⁸ 15,226	
1971:												
January	45,496	96,857	45,233	.184	183,635	163,726	526,309	19,822	16,439	16,694	25,866	
February	46,025	97,771	44,673	.180	166,485	163,525	517,128	23,293	17,035	16,839	26,527	
March	51,996	102,647	41,147	.183	181,800	187,767	497,557	27,281	19,469	19,708	26,571	
April	47,530	98,587	42,774	.194	184,130	174,016	491,188	24,409	17,872	17,689	27,124	
May	47,475	105,879	49,770	.200	196,501	174,225	501,784	25,909	16,652	16,893	26,170	
June	49,917	104,930	74,527	.178	182,099	184,453	487,788	20,781	16,660	16,755	25,710	
July	41,633	121,958	47,622	.166	187,501	152,079	505,296	24,411	14,801	13,112	26,306	
August	48,840	125,609	69,570	.180	186,978	176,684	483,898	29,414	15,321	16,647	25,436	
September	51,381	131,349	54,253	.179	187,022	186,072	468,250	35,013	16,372	17,025	23,514	
October	51,815	124,924	44,676	.176	193,810	190,326	462,102	14,217	16,884	17,820	21,851	
November	47,708	126,356	42,070	.173	194,899	173,339	480,282	9,761	15,810	15,275	22,500	
December	47,992	133,324	56,404	.171	196,145	178,654	487,361	15,511	15,876	16,017	22,669	
1972:												
January	55,314	128,008	57,888	.180	199,994	182,766	487,442	26,843	15,756	16,424	20,996	
February	52,658	128,030	51,718	.178	192,955	187,332	478,729	26,716	17,023	16,907	21,376	
March	59,119	133,218	63,950	.170	210,133	201,962	480,108	20,021	19,241	17,964	21,985	
April	51,910	129,711	47,622	.165	208,737	190,298	492,713	16,750	17,776	16,041	22,602	
May	54,065	117,045	49,789	.169	210,738	197,532	491,340	19,988	18,538	16,492	26,250	
June	53,233	109,087	36,429	.173	191,009	198,244	485,062	18,145	16,993	15,873	23,129	
July	41,052	102,865	38,671	.175	195,506	152,666	519,241	20,060	11,285	11,812	21,720	
August	55,250	112,248	50,652	.175	202,739	192,468	512,636	22,103	15,868	15,123	20,742	
September	54,082	109,472	39,302	.180	200,439	195,258	515,456	16,470	15,483	15,347	19,873	
October	58,468	109,589	54,731	.194	211,641	210,187	504,388	24,041	16,409	16,437	19,174	
November	52,569	112,298	55,321	.205	201,652	193,965	495,664	21,925	14,870	14,453	19,292	
December	52,878	116,721	56,043	.210	199,139	193,447	495,683	23,991	15,205	14,709	19,908	
1973:												
January	⁸ 58,084	⁸ 122,845	57,719	.228	⁸ 216,055	⁸ 206,509	⁸ 471,864	23,649	⁸ 19,085	⁸ 16,229	⁸ 19,332	
February	56,826	116,768	48,087	.255	208,028	199,803	473,136	22,205	20,515	16,573	19,493	
March	63,150	120,469	59,440	.286	216,646	220,644	454,829	22,994	22,290	17,738	19,423	
April	59,433	117,545	43,264	.308	223,114	199,029	461,630	22,365	19,390	14,546	20,552	
May	57,335	122,204	55,475	.310	221,226	197,717	469,410	24,177	19,020	13,592	22,398	
June	54,456	115,897	53,443	.368	199,855	196,064	469,934	23,577	18,465	13,922	23,158	
July	48,970	113,653	40,714	.413	210,037	180,332	499,277	20,859	16,790	11,456	25,057	
August	56,395	117,158	66,263	.413	220,381	197,814	501,559	18,965	15,295	11,892	23,869	
September	56,297	128,723	63,686	.364	210,671	197,439	511,151	29,339	17,710	11,271	22,178	
October	63,411	122,359	60,174	.336	227,492	219,667	500,885	25,013	13,045	14,519	21,433	
November	57,116	122,469	56,325	.395	212,614	196,858	494,733	21,596	11,310	11,169	21,655	
December	53,963	122,439	38,320	.540	219,371	188,967	520,989	21,096	14,105	10,804	20,960	
1974:												
January	64,433	122,036	53,178	.538	222,736	221,030	500,841	22,405	11,270	13,746	19,806	
February	58,429	118,256	59,092	.538	208,700	201,941	496,976	20,553	14,322	13,153	17,637	
March	63,023	127,444	63,422	.488	227,424	216,524	476,719	27,761	15,385	14,429	17,189	
April	58,749	128,277	50,150	.428	222,098	204,810	466,605	27,499	10,049	13,055	15,851	
May	59,849	128,926	65,308	.438	223,603	200,883	490,636	26,007	14,234	13,073	15,549	
June	59,349	130,481	53,240	.420	210,662	196,224	492,166	21,055	14,425	12,243	15,652	
July	50,613	152,908	73,524	.343	204,221	174,596	552,126	21,075	12,125	10,877	15,463	
August	58,984	152,750	55,030	.348	209,429	203,465	568,808	25,777	13,370	12,045	16,274	
September	59,312	140,783	68,280	.320	206,433	196,816	558,122	21,052	11,500	10,504	17,453	
October	68,562	127,818	35,090	.320	203,352	213,400	551,389	18,004	13,945	12,395</		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	PNEUMATIC CASINGS							INNER TUBES				
	Production ¹	Shipments ¹				Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	Production ¹	Shipments ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	
		Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Export							
Thousands												
1947	95,550	91,183	25,056	62,871	3,256	6,949	4,082	79,181	74,088	8,059	3,043	
1948	81,314	77,781	26,845	49,148	1,787	10,698	1,796	70,033	68,499	9,641	1,202	
1949	76,369	76,517	31,584	43,466	1,467	10,638	1,708	65,114	63,858	10,657	1,162	
1950	92,754	99,587	41,349	56,808	1,430	3,794	1,219	80,179	84,723	6,725	673	
1951	83,405	78,442	32,153	44,612	1,677	8,765	1,491	³ 67,249	³ 65,507	³ 10,094	934	
1952	90,411	85,346	29,484	54,342	1,520	14,110	⁴ 1,566	65,073	63,449	12,036	1,039	
1953	96,121	94,667	37,936	55,191	1,540	15,706	1,530	74,425	74,907	11,874	817	
1954	89,141	90,241	33,333	55,155	1,753	14,762	1,633	58,279	61,593	9,519	828	
1955	112,118	108,435	⁵ 47,375	⁵ 59,168	1,892	18,747	1,758	35,922	39,572	7,268	881	
1956	100,365	99,251	⁵ 35,424	⁵ 62,054	1,774	19,904	1,933	34,362	36,455	6,099	886	
1957	106,906	103,654	⁵ 36,762	⁵ 65,161	1,731	23,237	1,757	39,688	39,778	7,661	912	
1958	⁶ 96,602	⁶ 98,987	⁶ 26,810	⁶ 70,823	⁶ 1,354	⁶ 21,026	⁷ 1,229	41,260	41,493	8,614	⁸ 998	
1959	117,975	112,485	34,200	76,851	1,433	26,964	1,104	46,058	46,029	10,532	911	
1960	119,824	119,665	40,228	77,724	1,713	27,577	1,409	40,980	40,792	11,034	1,280	
1961	116,781	118,309	34,101	82,844	1,363	26,366	977	37,492	39,371	9,784	798	
1962	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	40,836	41,302	9,899	975	
1963	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	39,657	40,754	9,573	913	
1964	⁵ 158,113	⁵ 160,488	48,045	⁵ 100,369	⁵ 2,075	37,553	1,589	42,437	⁵ 41,890	11,454	896	
1965	167,854	169,060	58,280	107,905	2,875	37,016	⁹ 2,381	41,342	41,936	11,839	¹⁰ 1,189	
1966	⁵ 177,169	⁵ 173,464	54,680	⁵ 116,348	2,436	42,568	2,051	42,765	44,222	11,996	1,100	
1967	163,192	⁵ 172,939	⁵ 47,733	⁵ 123,085	⁵ 2,121	34,782	1,450	39,775	41,691	11,005	849	
1968	⁵ 203,060	⁵ 199,155	⁵ 58,392	⁵ 137,562	⁵ 3,202	42,128	2,518	43,791	43,957	11,828	1,390	
1969	207,826	204,835	55,632	146,785	2,419	49,152	2,364	41,657	44,860	11,191	1,098	
1970	190,403	⁵ 194,541	46,135	⁵ 146,508	1,898	50,175	1,531	35,687	41,005	9,718	1,002	
1971	⁵ 216,361	⁵ 214,539	⁵ 58,941	⁵ 153,646	1,953	54,982	1,589	35,562	40,476	8,271	979	
1972	¹¹ 229,611	¹¹ 227,944	¹¹ 63,924	¹¹ 161,689	¹¹ 2,331	¹¹ 60,255	2,127	⁵ 37,962	41,774	9,391	766	
1973	223,418	⁵ 238,883	69,600	⁵ 165,183	4,100	50,275	4,393	⁵ 38,701	44,710	8,556	1,290	
1974	⁵ 211,390	⁵ 209,418	55,245	⁵ 145,449	8,724	55,242	9,229	⁵ 41,415	⁵ 46,227	8,755	3,608	
1971:												
January	16,790	14,361	4,896	9,314	150	52,894	93	3,055	3,458	9,447	130	
February	17,678	14,391	5,087	9,149	155	56,462	95	3,097	3,180	9,626	46	
March	19,693	18,621	5,675	12,694	252	57,656	283	3,375	3,427	9,736	85	
April	17,987	21,630	5,090	16,347	193	54,436	167	2,941	3,270	9,683	124	
May	18,036	19,289	5,189	13,907	192	53,454	161	2,945	3,275	9,576	72	
June	18,911	21,867	5,287	16,416	164	50,821	139	2,801	3,760	8,872	86	
July	15,954	16,641	2,913	13,574	154	50,397	103	2,523	3,317	8,477	73	
August	17,640	17,804	4,348	13,274	183	50,401	113	2,792	3,278	8,242	46	
September	19,204	20,639	5,462	15,044	133	49,396	122	3,210	3,746	8,003	81	
October	19,454	18,842	5,480	13,275	86	50,083	108	3,112	3,639	7,891	59	
November	17,447	16,683	5,203	11,369	111	51,015	92	2,847	3,092	8,110	79	
December	17,584	13,809	4,317	9,312	180	54,982	113	2,863	3,035	8,271	99	
1972:												
January	19,064	15,085	5,037	9,845	203	59,380	129	3,290	3,507	8,627	101	
February	19,132	16,053	5,244	10,635	173	62,689	136	3,377	3,432	8,877	79	
March	20,584	20,310	6,018	14,126	167	63,234	160	3,649	3,941	9,056	74	
April	19,005	21,664	5,600	15,903	162	60,896	149	3,239	3,407	9,262	82	
May	19,725	21,215	5,957	15,092	166	59,753	167	3,396	3,444	9,494	61	
June	20,270	21,277	5,349	15,685	243	58,836	215	3,367	3,697	9,813	68	
July	14,765	16,209	2,946	13,073	191	57,836	180	2,441	2,986	9,481	36	
August	18,608	19,628	4,684	14,781	164	56,895	225	3,216	3,615	9,482	65	
September	19,352	21,339	5,791	15,308	240	54,965	161	3,161	3,498	9,363	28	
October	20,999	21,840	6,201	15,415	224	55,769	211	3,237	3,878	9,144	63	
November	18,721	17,647	5,922	11,564	161	56,319	180	3,080	3,392	9,168	40	
December	19,387	15,677	5,178	10,263	236	60,255	214	2,844	2,977	9,391	68	
1973:												
January	21,001	17,769	6,513	11,005	251	63,846	236	3,339	3,804	9,605	61	
February	19,993	17,780	6,054	11,521	204	66,419	131	3,564	3,616	9,896	66	
March	22,229	22,352	7,114	14,907	330	66,708	310	3,836	4,085	10,153	71	
April	19,193	23,429	6,211	16,950	268	62,872	295	3,325	3,912	10,175	149	
May	18,693	21,646	6,360	14,969	317	60,485	404	3,415	3,568	10,366	121	
June	17,752	21,994	6,562	15,099	332	56,834	440	3,212	3,919	10,203	149	
July	14,287	19,433	4,671	14,462	300	52,341	349	2,350	3,348	9,633	67	
August	17,325	19,658	4,473	14,892	293	50,392	245	2,950	3,688	9,311	110	
September	17,727	20,765	5,424	14,920	421	47,775	429	3,209	3,736	9,234	82	
October	19,841	22,582	6,555	15,523	504	45,636	548	3,592	4,273	8,999	143	
November	18,035	17,559	5,884	11,203	471	46,472	517	3,041	3,395	8,601	141	
December	17,343	13,950	3,778	9,762	409	50,275	488	3,008	3,366	8,556	129	
1974:												
January	20,366	17,055	4,846	11,657	551	53,308	539	3,554	4,210	8,298	80	
February	19,349	15,808	4,432	10,854	522	57,056	601	3,447	3,822	8,528	138	
March	20,497	17,222	4,724	11,962	536	60,553	568	3,875	3,890	8,897	158	
April	18,334	19,639	5,245	13,832	563	59,020	684	3,570	3,887	8,978	227	
May	18,379	18,994	5,452	12,575	967	58,995	1,042	3,615	4,057	9,109	349	
June	17,830	20,732	4,916	14,920	895	56,322	986	3,561	4,108	8,907	500	
July	14,484	17,800	4,243	12,985	572	53,469	632	2,895	3,679	8,548	329	
August	17,454	17,643	3,765	13,119	759	53,260	747	3,312	3,826	8,159	391	
September	17,426	19,285	5,073	13,288	924	51,645	828	3,417	3,899	8,212	294	
October	19,737	20,552	5,571	13,952	1,029	50,851	1,038	3,902	4,387	7,250	418	
November	15,245	13,836	4,332	8,689	815	53,321	916	3,409	3,467	8,558	424	
December	12,294	10,736	2,644	7,500	591	55,242	646	2,853	2,989	8,755	303	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT, CLAY, AND FLAT GLASS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PORTLAND CEMENT	CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS						FLAT GLASS ⁴		
	Shipments, finished cement ¹	Shipments ²					Brick (common), whole-sale price index, f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock ³	Manufacturers' shipments		
		Brick, unglazed (common and face)	Structural tile, except facing	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified	Facing tile (structural), glazed and unglazed	Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed		Total	Sheet (window) glass	Plate and other flat glass
Thousands of bbl.	Mil. of std. brick	Thousands of short tons		Mil. brick equiv.	Mil. of sq. ft.	1967 = 100	Thousands of dollars			
1947	187,395	5,011.6	1,238.3	1,341.5	356.3	107.9	58.9	196,703	72,525	124,178
1948	204,329	5,706.8	1,270.9	1,432.5	321.8	102.3	66.1	.....	.....	.....
1949	206,193	5,251.6	1,259.4	1,349.6	357.5	93.1	68.9	.....	.....	.....
1950	227,788	6,486.3	1,317.0	1,567.7	432.0	127.3	71.5	235,119	90,689	144,430
1951	241,184	6,306.6	1,166.9	1,554.7	467.8	141.3	76.2	248,781	97,880	150,901
1952	251,137	5,642.2	993.9	1,548.1	389.4	123.3	75.9	231,508	88,375	143,133
1953	260,888	5,771.2	922.0	1,563.0	444.3	134.4	77.1	268,231	104,989	163,242
1954	274,096	6,657.0	907.8	1,702.9	464.0	176.3	78.0	263,048	99,124	163,924
1955	296,295	7,740.8	928.9	2,056.2	522.5	232.8	81.0	336,445	124,552	211,893
1956	311,630	7,381.6	750.5	2,038.5	535.2	231.3	85.9	333,768	127,900	205,868
1957	291,762	6,305.9	640.7	1,629.0	441.3	207.1	87.0	⁵ 267,345	106,947	⁵ 160,398
1958	309,674	⁶ 6,255.0	⁶ 548.3	⁶ 1,723.5	⁶ 446.5	⁶ 216.6	87.7	237,110	92,339	144,771
1959	337,966	7,258.0	521.3	1,973.1	412.5	252.5	89.9	333,733	134,502	199,231
1960	314,924	6,502.2	488.2	1,854.5	406.5	233.0	91.3	281,928	106,476	175,452
1961	322,673	6,427.6	476.0	⁶ 1,763.8	⁶ 421.6	228.4	91.5	260,451	110,971	149,480
1962	334,563	6,913.1	422.9	⁶ 1,743.6	402.7	253.1	92.5	285,987	126,448	159,539
1963	352,180	⁶ 7,003.3	⁶ 319.7	⁶ 1,726.6	⁶ 380.9	⁶ 277.9	93.6	317,299	141,479	175,820
1964	368,925	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	353.4	288.8	94.4	324,955	144,753	180,202
1965	⁷ 374,086	8,089.1	313.3	1,732.2	326.9	283.4	95.6	354,308	140,559	213,749
1966	380,694	7,551.7	267.4	1,610.3	308.1	272.7	98.3	343,138	136,785	206,353
1967	374,017	7,117.4	234.5	1,504.4	240.1	257.5	100.0	332,067	131,567	200,500
1968	397,448	7,556.8	192.5	1,705.5	220.5	274.5	103.3	387,469	139,391	248,078
1969	409,826	7,289.7	241.5	1,783.5	209.0	284.8	107.8	416,870	150,123	266,747
1970	390,461	6,496.0	181.0	1,622.3	173.0	250.4	112.2	384,790	131,551	253,239
1971	420,238	7,569.7	157.0	1,720.6	155.4	276.1	117.4	464,674	150,344	314,330
1972	433,149	8,402.2	100.5	1,718.0	133.3	307.9	122.1	544,875	157,187	387,688
1973	459,569	8,674.1	94.2	1,647.0	122.3	300.6	130.8	597,645	152,242	445,403
1974	431,968	6,673.0	99.7	1,454.1	96.9	273.2	143.5	543,382	132,541	410,841
1971:										
January	17,285	361.2	11.7	93.1	12.2	20.5	114.1	101,573	32,946	68,627
February	19,407	395.0	10.5	94.7	11.1	19.1	116.0			
March	28,308	590.9	15.9	131.4	14.1	23.5	117.0			
April	36,185	687.6	17.7	159.0	14.9	23.2	117.4	113,221	35,589	77,632
May	37,771	691.1	15.8	159.9	13.2	21.5	117.4			
June	44,149	757.8	13.8	175.6	14.0	25.5	117.4			
July	42,212	677.5	12.9	173.0	12.9	23.2	117.4	119,950	40,773	79,177
August	45,136	742.7	13.3	173.4	13.9	25.2	118.4			
September	42,617	733.9	12.4	155.1	12.7	24.3	118.4			
October	43,069	720.2	11.9	148.5	13.0	24.3	118.4	129,930	41,036	88,894
November	35,954	651.6	11.1	143.0	12.2	23.8	118.4			
December	26,212	561.3	9.9	113.9	11.1	22.2	118.4			
1972:										
January	22,399	507.8	9.2	109.9	9.1	22.7	118.3	130,964	40,821	90,143
February	23,910	545.8	10.3	109.1	8.9	23.6	121.2			
March	32,229	742.5	9.4	144.1	10.8	28.1	121.4			
April	34,612	701.6	8.0	144.0	10.5	25.0	122.0	131,371	40,235	91,136
May	42,234	808.7	10.6	160.4	12.0	27.7	122.1			
June	45,043	785.1	11.0	162.4	13.2	28.4	122.1			
July	42,335	727.8	8.4	152.3	11.0	24.4	122.1	137,178	38,427	98,751
August	50,447	836.2	8.1	177.6	13.1	29.0	122.1			
September	44,436	725.1	7.0	162.0	12.2	25.9	122.1			
October	46,048	752.0	7.2	158.2	12.4	27.5	123.7	145,362	37,704	107,658
November	33,197	699.6	6.1	136.9	11.6	24.3	124.1			
December	24,112	569.8	5.2	101.3	8.4	21.3	124.5			
1973:										
January	23,915	599.1	5.1	99.5	8.0	24.4	127.4	142,259	37,519	104,740
February	24,824	592.5	5.8	96.1	8.5	22.2	129.1			
March	33,606	764.7	7.3	136.5	10.2	26.8	130.1			
April	36,106	765.8	6.4	139.0	10.0	26.4	130.8	147,175	38,680	108,495
May	46,452	844.0	7.2	152.6	11.2	27.3	130.9			
June	47,181	808.4	8.3	162.6	12.0	26.0	131.3			
July	47,633	815.2	9.2	161.7	11.3	25.2	131.3	150,614	37,396	113,218
August	53,138	850.3	10.5	175.5	13.0	27.5	131.5			
September	43,367	686.8	10.0	150.1	10.1	23.0	131.5			
October	50,213	764.0	9.9	151.6	11.0	26.8	132.1	157,597	38,647	118,950
November	38,612	674.8	8.7	133.3	8.9	23.9	132.1			
December	26,500	508.6	5.7	88.5	8.1	21.3	132.5			
1974:										
January	22,245	511.4	6.5	97.2	7.9	23.0	134.8	145,954	40,524	105,430
February	24,601	452.1	5.5	100.9	7.5	22.1	136.5			
March	31,846	570.4	7.5	128.4	9.0	23.6	139.5			
April	38,622	646.4	7.8	128.9	9.0	25.3	141.2	149,454	35,806	113,648
May	43,133	679.7	8.6	147.3	9.4	25.8	141.8			
June	43,372	617.2	9.1	132.4	8.6	23.5	142.2			
July	42,734	658.9	8.7	139.1	8.2	24.1	142.2	135,355	31,842	103,513
August	45,229	610.6	7.8	136.8	7.9	23.7	146.7			
September	41,580	540.4	9.6	131.3	7.9	22.4	147.8			
October	45,457	595.1	10.4	133.3	8.0	23.1	149.1	112,619	24,369	88,250
November	30,739	444.2	9.6	98.6	6.4	19.7	149.1			
December	23,181	346.4	8.6	79.7	7.2	17.0	151.0			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GLASS CONTAINERS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION ¹	SHIPMENTS, DOMESTIC ¹									STOCKS, END OF PERIOD ¹
		Total	Narrow neck				Wide mouth		Narrow neck and wide mouth		
			Food	Beverage	Beer bottles	Liquor and wine	Food (incl. packers' tumblers, fruit jars, jelly glasses)	Dairy products	Medicinal and toilet	Household and industrial	
Thousands of gross											
1947	115,344	105,681	10,679	10,377	12,992	12,320	28,267	3,891	20,766	6,390	8,057
1948	98,679	93,964	9,852	² 7,805	7,665	10,943	26,443	3,247	21,310	6,699	8,745
1949	90,767	87,450	8,835	5,324	4,996	11,662	25,095	3,311	21,165	7,062	9,145
1950	106,380	105,254	11,061	6,459	6,366	13,455	29,774	3,695	25,707	8,738	6,776
1951	117,692	111,676	11,528	6,578	14,341	12,864	28,330	3,517	25,418	9,099	9,453
1952	115,592	111,426	11,918	8,344	10,457	12,200	30,775	3,150	25,259	9,325	10,167
1953	128,892	124,404	12,614	9,853	11,570	13,411	33,676	3,367	28,924	10,989	10,932
1954	126,898	121,870	12,745	7,267	9,854	12,951	35,086	2,778	30,058	11,131	12,892
1955	³ 138,531	³ 134,474	14,337	9,742	10,455	13,864	³ 38,780	2,791	32,794	11,711	12,700
1956	³ 142,005	³ 137,924	15,032	10,427	10,710	³ 14,821	³ 39,074	2,612	33,371	³ 11,877	13,897
1957	³ 147,994	³ 140,448	³ 15,265	9,726	10,837	³ 14,086	³ 40,762	2,272	35,230	³ 12,270	17,834
1958	³ 145,269	³ 140,469	³ 15,422	9,942	11,297	³ 13,992	³ 42,854	1,923	33,526	³ 11,513	18,537
1959	154,404	150,463	16,239	11,296	12,950	15,360	44,255	1,994	34,998	13,371	17,369
1960	160,299	154,685	17,628	11,501	16,507	14,911	44,371	1,813	34,808	13,146	20,250
1961	168,152	164,010	17,904	12,081	21,974	15,495	46,945	1,706	35,820	12,085	21,408
1962	³ 176,497	³ 172,240	18,989	14,240	26,213	³ 15,638	49,320	1,611	36,795	9,434	21,128
1963	181,607	176,298	19,225	16,195	29,438	16,186	49,199	1,522	35,661	8,872	25,641
1964	189,414	184,773	20,829	17,664	33,252	16,756	50,721	1,421	36,764	7,366	25,375
1965	202,050	195,924	21,548	20,283	36,134	17,273	53,742	1,265	38,797	6,882	26,945
1966	211,764	204,093	21,605	27,098	38,895	17,608	52,168	1,141	39,766	5,812	30,084
1967	225,579	226,766	23,631	38,186	44,501	19,458	57,852	958	38,516	5,664	22,546
1968	221,853	221,853	23,612	44,384	44,862	17,779	53,359	689	32,833	4,335	23,518
1969	260,267	251,050	24,232	56,232	51,086	20,677	57,828	583	35,916	4,496	30,280
1970	³ 269,150	³ 266,218	³ 24,878	³ 69,854	³ 52,813	³ 21,142	58,632	379	34,252	³ 4,268	37,091
1971	³ 264,836	³ 256,308	24,310	67,552	³ 54,236	21,146	57,208	305	27,645	3,906	35,652
1972	³ 268,457	³ 265,981	24,333	71,053	³ 55,516	22,425	58,241	238	29,892	4,283	35,842
1973	279,027	274,295	23,634	71,000	61,659	22,729	59,129	197	31,526	4,421	35,925
1974	280,397	273,709	24,491	65,631	66,605	22,568	59,709	148	30,231	4,326	37,500
1971:											
January	20,820	16,032	1,686	3,621	3,333	1,501	3,589	26	2,030	246	34,869
February	20,085	16,967	1,768	4,037	3,414	1,523	3,822	28	2,104	271	37,801
March	23,212	22,333	2,268	5,612	4,803	1,921	4,792	30	2,539	368	38,509
April	21,964	21,385	1,956	5,843	4,882	1,666	4,345	25	2,329	339	38,927
May	23,063	21,451	1,899	5,919	4,951	1,579	4,443	19	2,302	339	40,300
June	23,635	24,582	2,053	7,398	5,483	1,832	5,096	20	2,348	352	39,159
July	21,943	22,490	1,900	6,928	5,336	1,464	4,693	21	1,822	326	38,501
August	25,176	28,931	3,301	7,026	5,937	2,241	7,030	29	2,907	460	34,401
September	21,993	21,322	2,632	5,211	4,053	1,800	4,999	27	2,293	307	34,523
October	23,544	19,949	1,670	4,753	3,624	1,867	5,219	26	2,478	312	37,600
November	19,986	19,186	1,605	5,130	3,455	1,856	4,476	30	2,324	310	38,403
December	18,359	20,633	1,572	6,074	3,918	1,896	4,704	24	2,169	276	35,652
1972:											
January	20,406	19,289	1,875	4,839	3,433	1,790	4,600	23	2,391	338	36,429
February	21,800	20,314	2,156	5,288	3,522	1,706	4,668	17	2,547	410	37,793
March	23,172	26,081	2,469	7,178	4,923	2,111	5,873	22	3,066	439	34,666
April	21,903	19,288	1,837	5,119	4,551	1,679	3,799	12	1,982	309	37,141
May	23,166	23,650	2,091	6,999	5,016	1,961	4,803	21	2,419	340	36,487
June	24,518	24,420	2,021	6,904	5,731	2,021	4,870	19	2,492	362	36,377
July	22,651	21,518	1,850	6,294	5,070	1,460	4,569	11	1,963	301	37,406
August	24,589	25,233	2,638	6,859	5,266	1,870	5,505	23	2,680	392	36,604
September	21,155	22,145	2,510	5,557	4,540	1,806	4,877	22	2,485	348	35,470
October	24,351	22,119	1,766	5,257	4,436	2,132	5,426	26	2,683	393	37,474
November	21,014	20,754	1,645	5,201	3,903	2,052	4,892	21	2,692	348	37,424
December	18,622	20,058	1,475	5,558	4,013	1,837	4,359	21	2,492	303	35,842
1973:											
January	22,351	21,383	1,876	5,236	4,319	1,865	5,006	20	2,694	367	36,712
February	22,402	19,621	1,983	4,756	3,986	1,652	4,378	14	2,496	356	39,213
March	25,172	23,649	2,290	5,880	5,371	2,104	4,749	16	2,856	383	40,288
April	23,178	21,976	1,987	5,506	5,199	1,861	4,483	16	2,536	388	41,019
May	24,892	26,587	2,296	7,030	5,965	2,218	5,692	25	2,925	436	38,731
June	24,633	23,966	1,856	7,094	5,512	1,886	4,654	13	2,582	369	39,115
July	23,087	21,838	1,482	6,590	5,562	1,439	4,300	12	2,156	297	39,955
August	24,455	26,400	2,240	6,816	5,999	1,899	6,301	21	2,739	385	37,691
September	22,297	22,719	2,565	5,739	5,171	1,630	4,933	14	2,330	337	36,602
October	24,842	23,455	1,890	5,361	5,324	2,159	5,313	16	3,098	384	37,631
November	21,269	21,818	1,577	5,440	4,703	2,105	4,874	16	2,694	409	36,916
December	20,449	20,883	1,592	5,552	4,548	1,911	4,446	14	2,510	310	35,925
1974:											
January	24,430	23,722	2,020	5,193	5,015	2,339	5,551	19	3,130	455	36,229
February	20,804	22,735	2,112	4,970	4,878	2,074	5,039	13	3,190	459	34,178
March	25,104	28,607	3,141	5,908	6,346	2,568	6,577	13	3,583	471	30,322
April	23,369	22,587	1,999	6,008	5,129	1,588	4,924	14	2,597	328	29,538
May	23,095	19,843	1,617	5,347	5,289	1,450	3,530	12	2,317	281	31,712
June	25,342	22,163	1,901	5,861	5,983	1,800	4,098	9	2,175	336	35,536
July	25,036	24,575	1,975	6,527	6,980	1,606	4,949	9	2,222	307	35,231
August	25,995	27,704	2,704	6,287	6,909	2,060	6,574	12	2,752	406	33,155
September	22,831	22,117	2,361	5,222	5,396	1,560	4,776	9	2,452	341	33,695
October	25,670	21,141	1,662	4,592	5,241	1,958	5,050	13	2,249	376	37,980
November	21,641	19,367	1,574	4,665	4,558	1,773	4,561	13	1,903	320	39,892
December	17,080	19,148	1,425	5,051	4,881	1,792	4,080	12	1,661	246	37,500

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION ¹		IMPORTS, CRUDE GYPSUM ¹	SALES OF GYPSUM PRODUCTS ¹										
	Crude gypsum	Calcined		Uncalcined	Calcined			Board products ²						
					Industrial plasters	Building plasters		Total	Lath	Veneer base	Gypsum sheathing	Regular gypsum board	Type X gypsum board	Wall-board (pre-decorated)
						Regular basecoat	All other							
	Thousands of short tons				Millions of square feet									
1947	6,197.8	5,019.3	2,157.1	1,892.2	207.5	1,728.9	477.4	3,878.8						
1948	7,044.4	6,248.7	2,859.2	2,144.1	220.6	2,019.2	535.4	5,191.6						
1949	6,491.1	5,664.6	2,593.3	1,969.5	210.9	1,822.4	499.9	4,576.7						
1950	8,119.1	7,344.3	3,190.6	2,185.1	263.1	2,334.5	610.8	5,854.7						
1951	8,704.9	7,477.2	3,448.1	2,541.5	288.1	2,165.5	661.5	6,160.0						
1952	8,070.1	6,870.2	3,067.9	2,299.8	252.5	1,904.3	656.2	5,771.5						
1953	8,247.5	7,173.2	3,184.3	2,768.0	254.1	1,727.1	852.1	6,191.0						
1954	9,062.5	7,680.7	3,359.6	2,791.7	252.7	1,703.2	986.3	6,707.0						
1955	10,573.4	8,813.6	3,977.1	2,915.3	298.8	1,799.2	1,243.4	7,851.5						
1956	10,316.5	8,545.6	4,346.1	3,357.3	334.1	1,566.6	1,328.8	7,462.1						
1957	9,194.6	7,761.6	4,334.5	3,138.8	318.4	1,412.0	1,307.6	6,729.8						
1958	9,600.3	8,122.1	4,127.7	3,470.7	250.4	1,320.8	1,197.6	7,417.3						
1959	10,900.0	9,268.3	6,131.6	3,989.4	311.1	1,402.7	1,278.9	8,688.8						
1960	9,825.0	8,590.8	5,305.8	3,720.0	284.6	1,196.7	1,195.9	7,982.4						
1961	9,500.0	8,246.2	4,967.1	3,899.3	258.9	1,023.4	1,055.5	7,808.3						
1962	9,969.0	8,819.4	5,420.9	4,048.7	268.8	1,025.7	1,029.5	8,451.9						
1963	10,388.0	9,181.1	5,489.2	4,208.7	279.4	1,035.5	990.4	8,906.3						
1964	10,684.0	9,440.3	6,246.5	4,562.0	292.0	972.0	993.0	9,289.4						
1965	³ 10,033.0	9,319.8	5,911.3	³ 4,577.0	318.6	828.3	977.0	9,721.5						
1966	9,647.0	8,434.4	5,478.7	4,693.0	322.4	679.9	899.3	8,391.6						
1967	9,393.0	7,878.9	4,722.0	4,511.0	293.2	560.9	812.6	8,280.7						
1968	10,018.0	8,843.8	5,453.5	4,935.0	300.7	535.6	777.7	9,550.7						
1969	³ 9,905.0	9,324.1	5,858.0	4,681.0	315.8	473.4	702.4	10,282.4						
1970	³ 9,436.0	³ 8,449.0	6,127.6	4,218.8	264.6	407.9	587.6	9,741.5						
1971	10,418.0	³ 9,526.0	³ 6,094.0	4,344.9	267.8	381.5	535.4	11,939.4	477.4	292.0	272.3	9,014.2	1,766.3	117.3
1972	12,328.0	³ 12,005.0	7,718.3	4,719.4	309.0	330.4	513.0	14,372.4	450.6	357.3	343.3	10,737.5	2,279.4	204.2
1973	13,558.0	³ 12,592.0	7,660.6	5,524.8	348.7	293.0	484.1	15,151.3	368.9	399.4	341.2	11,130.0	2,700.4	211.5
1974	11,999.0	³ 10,993.0	7,424.4	5,262.4	322.2	215.2	416.4	12,852.5	259.5	359.0	236.6	9,408.2	2,420.6	168.5
1971:														
January	⁴ 2,210.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 2,816.1													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1972:														
January	⁴ 2,719.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 3,148.7													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1973:														
January	⁴ 2,924.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 3,473.2													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1974:														
January	⁴ 3,776.9													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 3,229.0													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1973:														
January	⁴ 3,270.5													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 2,788.0													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1972:														
January	⁴ 2,210.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 2,816.1													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1971:														
January	⁴ 2,210.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 2,816.1													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1972:														
January	⁴ 2,719.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 3,148.7													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1973:														
January	⁴ 2,924.4													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														
July	⁴ 3,473.2													
August														
September														
October														
November														
December														
1974:														
January	⁴ 3,776.9													
February														
March														
April														
May														
June														

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON

YEAR AND MONTH	WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS ¹									COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)								
	Production			Stocks, end of period ^{3,4}			Orders, unfilled, end of period ⁴			Production (gin-nings) ⁶	Consump-tion ⁷	Stocks in the United States, end of period ⁸						
	Total ²	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ²	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ⁵	Cotton	Man-made fiber			Total	Domestic cotton					
													Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and com-presses	Consum-ing estab-lish-ments		
Millions of linear yards									Thousands of bales ⁹									
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,557	9,546	9,604	9,432	1,943	5,438	2,051		
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,580	9,095	12,526	12,410	2,050	8,785	1,575		
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,909	7,873	15,531	15,466	3,216	10,645	1,605		
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,910	9,650	10,306	10,255	1,616	6,644	1,994		
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,076	10,037	10,549	10,462	3,268	5,636	1,557		
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,955	9,181	12,361	12,306	3,110	7,613	1,583		
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,317	9,322	16,680	16,615	2,971	12,002	1,642		
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,619	8,530	17,731	17,677	2,023	14,008	1,646		
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,542	9,066	20,946	20,881	1,639	17,576	1,666		
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,151	8,958	20,594	20,564	2,613	16,387	1,564		
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,880	8,356	16,467	16,411	2,251	12,595	1,565		
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,435	8,132	15,417	15,333	1,076	12,753	1,504		
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,515	8,974	17,565	17,492	2,188	13,754	1,550		
1960	11,651	9,366	2,004	.....	.....	257	1,885	1,433	402	14,265	8,701	15,869	15,786	2,309	11,990	1,487		
1961	11,503	9,168	2,055	.....	.....	252	2,473	1,826	584	14,325	8,524	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761		
1962	11,872	9,254	2,317	1,221	898	298	2,277	1,579	635	14,864	8,716	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510		
1963	11,607	8,741	2,593	1,180	829	327	2,813	1,865	876	15,290	8,394	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442		
1964	12,525	8,966	3,314	1,058	646	391	3,715	2,445	1,173	15,149	8,940	21,929	21,817	1,655	18,706	1,456		
1965	13,181	9,237	3,692	1,159	675	464	4,185	3,014	1,054	14,933	9,296	23,787	23,682	2,535	19,619	1,528		
1966	13,079	8,840	4,000	1,366	763	586	3,304	2,401	837	9,562	9,647	20,265	20,186	1,121	17,639	1,426		
1967	12,479	8,281	3,981	1,386	839	533	3,353	2,064	1,209	7,439	9,215	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594		
1968	12,709	7,478	5,001	1,348	746	587	3,084	1,642	1,327	10,917	8,568	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571		
1969	12,339	6,967	5,164	1,345	641	689	2,651	1,493	1,078	9,937	8,294	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272		
1970	11,212	6,242	4,804	1,421	577	831	2,361	1,488	828	10,112	7,878	11,900	11,886	1,482	9,257	1,147		
1971	10,913	6,148	4,657	1,089	472	608	2,657	1,494	1,138	10,229	8,128	10,054	10,035	2,389	6,416	1,230		
1972	11,048	5,616	5,336	983	408	567	4,164	2,111	2,010	13,269	7,777	12,333	12,319	3,346	7,947	1,026		
1973	11,755	5,421	6,214	718	285	428	3,502	1,559	1,905	12,611	7,279	12,595	12,586	2,788	8,761	1,037		
1974	11,054	4,987	5,977	1,290	560	725	1,797	713	1,071	11,328	6,617	11,486	11,476	2,037	8,413	1,026		
1971:																		
January	880	507	360	1,396	577	803	2,361	1,516	808	.....	644	10,724	10,708	1,285	8,126	1,297		
February	869	499	359	1,399	597	786	2,419	1,532	847	.....	665	9,411	9,394	1,008	6,890	1,496		
March	1,062	601	449	1,314	534	765	2,573	1,606	927	.....	815	8,049	8,031	778	5,577	1,677		
April	853	481	362	1,307	558	734	2,648	1,604	1,006	.....	637	6,955	6,940	569	4,606	1,764		
May	884	507	367	1,251	527	711	2,707	1,653	1,018	.....	646	5,992	5,975	541	3,672	1,762		
June	1,084	620	453	1,267	537	718	2,645	1,584	1,028	.....	797	4,896	4,880	451	2,700	1,730		
July	654	356	291	1,202	495	693	2,646	1,563	1,054	123	515	4,252	4,236	400	2,206	1,630		
August	832	468	357	1,180	506	661	2,547	1,476	1,045	365	637	14,276	14,261	11,052	1,707	1,502		
September	1,034	582	444	1,176	510	652	2,375	1,364	986	879	771	13,165	13,144	10,403	1,488	1,253		
October	879	491	382	1,118	496	611	2,345	1,321	999	4,604	633	11,699	11,684	6,709	3,909	1,066		
November	876	483	387	1,074	470	593	2,505	1,416	1,064	7,895	642	10,797	10,783	3,408	6,352	1,023		
December	1,008	553	447	1,089	472	608	2,657	1,494	1,138	8,186	727	10,054	10,035	2,389	6,416	1,230		
1972:																		
January	882	479	396	1,088	481	597	2,823	1,575	1,224	.....	632	8,961	8,937	1,399	6,188	1,350		
February	883	472	403	1,094	486	598	3,002	1,725	1,254	.....	649	7,642	7,614	878	5,140	1,596		
March	1,085	580	496	1,074	475	589	3,107	1,778	1,303	.....	808	6,475	6,449	602	4,047	1,799		
April	859	453	398	1,044	470	563	3,181	1,760	1,396	.....	620	5,555	5,526	377	3,253	1,896		
May	885	458	418	1,034	454	571	3,371	1,924	1,419	.....	627	4,597	4,573	161	2,572	1,840		
June	1,094	563	521	1,054	456	588	3,399	1,902	1,467	.....	772	3,808	3,785	119	1,997	1,669		
July	675	320	348	1,055	464	581	3,385	1,848	1,504	40	493	3,234	3,210	80	1,607	1,523		
August	858	429	422	1,032	463	562	3,401	1,837	1,522	521	587	16,050	16,030	13,338	1,472	1,220		
September	1,057	529	522	1,021	424	590	3,465	1,844	1,580	1,821	715	15,364	15,345	12,333	2,018	994		
October	869	436	425	980	418	555	3,654	1,944	1,680	6,845	593	14,997	14,979	8,490	5,601	888		
November	1,121	549	563	973	416	550	3,986	2,100	1,854	9,308	739	13,696	13,680	5,739	6,992	949		
December	832	399	425	983	408	567	4,164	2,111	2,010	11,603	544	12,333	12,319	3,346	7,947	1,026		
1973:																		
January	1,178	561	604	958	407	545	4,193	2,140	2,000	.....	747	10,890	10,874	2,420	7,321	1,133		
February	933	429	494	898	367	524	4,334	2,192	2,087	.....	597	9,883	9,866	2,041	6,527	1,298		
March	966	453	501	871	352	513	4,673	2,338	2,283	.....	601	8,781	8,766	1,895	5,463	1,408		
April	1,168	556	599	830	342	483	4,840	2,432	2,358	.....	719	7,351	7,336	1,376	4,397	1,563		
May	948	445	492	789	321	462	4,666	2,280	2,337	.....	579	6,203	6,191	1,065	3,476	1,650		
June	942	444	488	800	310	484	4,489	2,174	2,272	.....	575	5,200	5,187	878	2,737	1,572		
July	934	430	495	792	311	477	4,251	2,078	2,133	3	573	3,929	3,916	350	2,074	1,492		
August	902	414	479	763	315	444	3,894	1,799	2,057	135	567	15,985	15,975	13,160	1,494	1,321		
September	900	404	489	739	304	432	3,621	1,640	2,143	496	543	15,217	15,206	12,836	1,249	1,121		
October	1,128	506	611	719	295	422	3,600	1,541	2,020	5,014	706	14,444	14,434	9,031	4,374	1,029		
November	926	409	509	728	296	429	3,553	1,527	1,986	9,197	564	13,421	13,411	5,015	7,401	995		
December	830	370	453	718	285	428	3,502	1,559	1,905									

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)				SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) 4						COTTON CLOTH						
	Exports 1	Imports 1	Prices		Active spindles, last working day		Spindle hours operated				Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width				Exports 7	Imports 7	
			Received by farmers (American upland) 2	SLM, grade 41, staple 34, 10 markets 3	Total	Con- suming 100 percent cotton	All fibers		Con- suming 100 percent cotton	Produc- tion 5	Unfilled orders, end of period 6	Inven- tories, end of period 6	Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period 6				
							Total	Average per working day						As compared with average weekly production			
											Thousands of bales 8	Cents per pound					Millions	Billions of spindle hours	Millions of lin. yds.	No. of weeks' equivalent production	Thousands of net weight bales
1947	2,656	295	31.9	35.0	22.8	21.4	122.4	0.477	116.0	9,824	12.3	1.3	.....	1,317.0	9.5		
1948	2,762	198	30.4	31.2	22.0	20.8	123.3	.478	115.8	9,640	8.2	2.3	.....	806.5	16.6		
1949	5,150	144	28.6	29.9	21.5	20.2	103.6	.405	97.9	8,406	6.8	3.6	73	690.3	10.3		
1950	5,720	194	39.9	41.2	22.1	20.7	125.3	.491	117.8	10,013	12.8	1.9	.16	453.3	27.1		
1951	5,148	165	37.7	38.6	21.5	20.3	125.7	.494	118.2	10,136	9.5	3.2	.39	700.7	30.7		
1952	4,092	130	34.2	34.6	21.7	20.3	117.7	.462	110.0	9,515	8.6	4.2	.54	595.8	13.5		
1953	2,830	188	32.1	33.6	20.9	19.7	126.2	.485	118.6	10,203	9.0	2.9	.33	504.0	35.0		
1954	4,159	129	33.5	34.3	20.6	19.1	116.6	.452	108.9	9,891	8.0	4.0	.51	498.6	42.2		
1955	2,485	189	32.3	33.9	21.0	19.4	126.4	.486	116.8	10,175	11.0	3.4	.32	441.8	71.7		
1956	4,553	98	31.6	31.6	20.2	18.7	123.7	.476	115.2	10,317	10.5	4.0	.39	424.1	97.5		
1957	6,927	217	29.5	31.8	19.7	18.1	116.1	.447	107.1	9,534	9.4	5.5	.59	470.8	69.0		
1958	4,598	143	33.1	32.6	19.3	17.6	112.6	.426	103.5	8,974	9.8	5.7	.60	416.0	80.3		
1959	3,673	131	31.6	30.6	19.3	17.7	122.7	.473	112.3	9,603	14.8	3.5	.25	389.2	142.3		
1960	7,532	138	30.1	30.0	19.1	17.5	120.1	.463	109.9	9,366	13.6	4.5	.36	378.3	301.4		
1961	6,392	173	32.8	33.4	19.0	17.1	117.0	.449	106.4	9,168	11.8	5.5	.47	379.5	202.0		
1962	3,847	143	31.7	33.1	18.7	16.3	118.7	.458	105.4	9,248	10.8	5.4	.51	351.2	370.8		
1963	4,361	132	32.0	32.9	18.6	15.6	118.1	.455	100.1	8,759	10.6	5.5	.52	317.0	364.4		
1964	5,241	118	29.6	30.7	18.7	15.3	124.6	.471	103.6	8,966	12.0	5.0	.43	321.1	325.0		
1965	3,795	99	28.0	29.5	18.9	14.7	128.0	.493	102.9	9,238	19.0	4.2	.22	251.0	423.2		
1966	3,597	100	20.6	22.8	19.5	15.1	132.1	.509	102.4	8,840	21.1	4.0	.19	276.4	688.5		
1967	3,973	169	25.4	28.8	20.0	14.4	126.2	.486	94.4	8,278	14.3	5.0	.35	268.1	537.1		
1968	3,870	95	22.0	24.5	20.0	13.1	128.0	.493	85.9	7,476	12.9	5.3	.41	256.0	559.6		
1969	2,397	46	20.9	23.1	19.6	12.4	125.6	.476	80.9	6,968	13.4	5.4	.41	330.5	573.3		
1970	2,982	37	21.9	24.3	18.6	11.6	113.0	.435	70.4	6,246	13.7	5.4	.39	274.3	543.3		
1971	4,128	38	28.1	33.0	18.4	11.4	113.8	.438	70.3	6,149	15.2	4.9	.33	312.6	569.5		
1972	3,069	74	27.2	35.6	18.3	10.4	115.9	.445	67.7	5,616	19.9	5.1	.22	409.2	735.5		
1973	5,495	33	44.4	67.1	18.0	9.8	116.2	.447	63.1	5,086	20.8	3.1	.15	459.4	686.3		
1974	5,170	46	42.8	41.2	17.3	8.8	106.2	.408	55.5	4,714	13.8	3.9	.30	531.5	568.4		
1971:																	
January	441	3	21.1	23.5	18.6	11.6	8.9	.446	5.6	1,607	13.5	5.0	.37	20.3	39.7		
February	455	6	21.8	23.9	18.6	11.6	9.1	.453	5.7		13.9	5.1	.37	20.5	39.7		
March	562	8	22.5	24.4	18.6	11.6	11.3	.450	7.0		14.9	5.0	.34	25.9	37.6		
April	467	3	23.1	24.8	18.6	11.5	8.9	.445	5.5	1,608	15.7	5.3	.34	25.4	48.3		
May	327	3	22.9	25.4	18.5	11.5	9.1	.456	5.6		15.7	4.9	.31	26.3	41.9		
June	307	2	23.1	26.0	18.5	11.5	11.3	.450	6.9		15.8	5.0	.32	23.5	51.3		
July	214	1	22.8	26.3	18.5	11.5	7.2	.365	4.5	1,405	20.8	6.3	.30	24.4	48.2		
August	162	3	26.0	27.8	18.4	11.4	8.9	.443	5.5		14.4	4.7	.33	28.1	52.2		
September	310	5	26.1	28.2	18.4	11.4	10.8	.433	6.7		13.4	4.5	.34	36.3	76.2		
October	195	0	27.0	28.8	18.5	11.4	9.1	.456	5.6	1,527	12.5	4.3	.34	13.0	27.3		
November	272	(11)	28.0	29.3	18.4	11.4	9.0	.450	5.5		14.3	4.2	.30	23.7	21.2		
December	417	4	28.4	31.2	18.4	11.4	10.2	.407	6.2		16.9	4.5	.27	45.3	85.7		
1972:																	
January	337	15	29.4	33.8	18.3	11.2	9.1	.453	5.5	1,517	16.1	4.3	.26	33.8	75.0		
February	402	16	30.2	34.3	18.2	11.1	9.1	.457	5.5		16.3	4.2	.26	31.6	59.1		
March	437	5	27.6	34.8	18.3	11.0	11.5	.460	6.9		17.1	4.1	.24	37.7	58.5		
April	275	6	30.8	36.8	18.3	10.9	9.2	.458	5.5	1,462	17.8	4.1	.23	32.2	69.1		
May	163	4	31.7	38.3	18.3	10.9	9.3	.466	5.5		17.7	3.9	.22	33.8	55.5		
June	147	8	31.3	36.8	18.4	10.9	11.5	.460	6.8		18.0	3.9	.22	35.8	71.4		
July	110	5	30.9	35.2	18.3	10.8	7.4	.371	4.3	1,266	24.8	5.6	.23	29.7	53.1		
August	59	4	30.7	33.1	18.2	10.7	8.9	.444	5.1		18.6	4.0	.22	34.2	67.9		
September	82	2	26.7	27.9	18.2	10.5	11.0	.438	6.3		18.8	3.8	.20	31.3	51.7		
October	191	6	26.7	25.7	18.2	10.5	9.1	.455	5.2	1,371	19.3	3.8	.20	39.0	64.6		
November	352	2	27.5	27.2	18.4	10.5	11.5	.460	6.4		20.5	3.8	.18	34.0	63.6		
December	534	(11)	25.2	29.3	18.3	10.4	8.3	.416	4.7		22.7	4.1	.18	36.0	46.0		
1973:																	
January	654	4	22.4	32.3	18.4	10.4	11.6	.463	6.4	1,377	22.0	3.8	.17	32.3	68.0		
February	528	3	22.8	33.2	18.1	10.2	9.3	.464	5.2		22.6	3.6	.16	30.2	46.4		
March	676	3	26.4	35.0	18.1	10.0	9.3	.464	5.1		23.2	3.2	.14	38.3	59.4		
April	608	2	27.1	40.2	18.1	10.0	11.6	.462	6.3	1,324	24.0	3.2	.14	38.0	56.0		
May	437	4	30.2	45.2	18.1	9.9	9.2	.458	5.0		22.5	3.0	.13	38.8	59.2		
June	500	2	29.5	46.0	18.1	9.9	9.1	.456	5.0		21.4	2.8	.13	37.9	56.2		
July	388	2	30.4	52.1	17.8	9.9	9.3	.372	5.0	1,160	26.2	3.6	.14	35.4	54.3		
August	329	(11)	37.5	66.9	18.0	9.9	9.0	.452	4.9		19.3	2.9	.15	33.9	58.1		
September	266	6	38.2	80.5	18.1	8.9	8.9	.444	4.8		17.6	2.6	.15	42.5	49.4		
October	259	3	38.0	75.3	18.1	9.8	11.5	.458	6.1	1,226	16.5	2.7	.16	43.8	60.9		
November	257	3	39.5	66.7	18.1	9.8	9.2	.460	4.9		16.4	2.8	.17	44.8	58.2		
December	592	1	47.6	76.6	18.0	9.8	8.2	.409	4.4		18.4	2.9	.16	43.3	60.2		
1974:																	
January	545	3	50.6	78.1	18.1	9.8	11.4	.455	6.0	1,322	15.8	2.7	.17	44.1	53.6		
February	598	3	52.0	68.6	18.1	9.8	9.4	.468	5.0		15.6	2.8	.18	43.6	58.6		
March	778	11	53.4	62.4	18.3	9.7	9.3	.467	5.0		16.0	2.8	.17	52.9	59.5		
April	638	6	54.9	63.4	18.0	9.5	11.0	.439	5.8	1,279	16.5	3.1	.19	51.0	51.2		
May	561	3	49.2	56.2	17.9	9.4	9.1	.457	4.8		14.3	3.1	.22	51.5	68.1		
June	496	3	51.5	55.2	17.9	9.3	8.9	.444	4.6		14.4	3.1	.22	51.2	54.2		
July	426	5	49.4	55.3	17.9	9.2	9.3	.371	4.9	1,127	17.7	4.6	.26	44.2	47.8		
August	261	6	53.6	50.4	17.9	9.2	8.3	.416	4.3		12.0	3.8	.32	36.7</			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBERS													MANMADE FIBER BROADWOVEN FABRICS				
	Production ¹						Stocks, producers', end of period ¹					Prices, f.o.b. producing plant		Ratio of inventories to unfilled orders (gray goods) ⁶	Production ⁷			
	Total ²	Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon) ²	Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber	Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon) ²	Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber	Staple			Yarn		Total ⁸	Fila-ment yarn (100%) fabrics ⁹
				Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, incl. tow				Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, incl. tow		Poly-ester, 1.5 denier ³	Rayon (viscose), 150 denier ⁴		Acrylic (spun), knitting, 2/20, 3-6 denier ⁵			
Millions of pounds											Dollars per pound			Millions of linear yards				
1947	1,026.5	746.7	228.4	44.0	3.3	4.1	7.7	4.0						0.67			1,962	
1948	1,198.8	856.1	268.2	60.9	5.0	8.6	11.1	4.6						.76			2,267	
1949	1,091.5	800.6	195.1	77.6	10.0	8.2	14.3	2.9						.75			2,102	
1950	1,405.3	953.9	305.5	100.0	22.4	23.5	6.1	2.0						.75			2,608	
1951	1,499.3	958.2	336.0	138.9	31.7	34.5	91.3	15.2						.78		10	2,376	
1952	1,391.5	828.8	307.0	163.5	47.2	45.0	64.4	17.3						.78			2,294	
1953	1,493.9	886.9	310.0	195.4	51.3	50.3	77.1	32.7	7.7	6.6	10.6			.78			2,405	
1954	1,429.5	706.8	378.9	225.8	58.8	59.2	55.6	32.0	14.4	4.3	13.1			.78			2,343	
1955	1,715.8	865.1	395.6	274.0	105.3	75.8	52.2	34.2	21.3	8.2	8.5	1.58		.82			2,627	
1956	1,644.7	749.6	398.3	273.1	127.2	96.5	62.2	45.3	12.1	9.8	6.7	1.42		.86			2,290	
1957	1,765.6	714.3	425.1	335.0	180.7	110.5	71.8	58.6	23.9	18.2	16.6	1.51		.91			2,289	
1958	2,554.2	635.7	232.4	320.0	170.5	103.8	51.7	44.7	22.3	18.9	11.7	1.50		.81			2,383	
1959	1,889.5	737.7	359.1	412.2	233.1	147.4	56.3	55.0	36.6	23.9	3.7	1.36		.80			2,500	
1960	1,822.7	654.5	314.0	437.4	239.8	177.0	65.2	53.9	43.1	27.3	26.0	1.29		.82			2,404	
1961	1,942.4	641.7	400.5	497.2	253.7	149.3	47.8	41.4	42.5	25.0	22.1	1.17		.82		.33	2,408	
1962	2,389.3	726.1	500.0	627.4	345.5	190.3	62.7	40.0	65.1	36.7	28.3	1.14		.82		.27	2,743	
1963	2,636.7	709.7	579.1	712.8	443.2	191.9	47.0	37.9	85.8	50.1	29.7	1.14		.82		.29	3,061	
1964	3,018.0	777.5	594.3	847.6	559.1	239.5	32.6	51.3	76.9	57.5	36.8	.98	11.78			.24	3,545	1,583
1965	3,535.4	825.0	648.0	997.7	782.4	282.3	59.8	55.8	109.3	94.1	32.2	.85		.80	1.58	.21	3,926	1,641
1966	3,874.2	799.8	659.2	1,164.7	918.1	332.4	67.3	70.1	150.2	130.5	42.5	.80		.80	1.58	.29	4,234	1,612
1967	4,000.2	734.7	603.4	1,215.4	1,137.9	308.8	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.4	.62		.81	1.52	.38	4,268	1,620
1968	5,176.4	805.2	739.1	1,662.1	1,567.3	402.7	59.4	59.0	194.3	200.9	47.3	.61		.85	1.42	.26	5,204	1,737
1969	5,562.5	774.4	758.8	1,766.9	1,761.0	501.4	78.4	75.6	259.8	240.5	70.6	.61		.89	1.42	.30	5,394	1,691
1970	5,391.7	730.8	607.4	1,793.4	1,792.8	467.3	75.0	76.0	288.3	242.6	103.8	.61	12.89	1.39		.55	5,028	1,461
1971	6,125.4	752.7	611.7	2,187.9	2,104.9	468.2	65.2	40.7	297.6	252.9	89.7	.61			1.26	.47	4,886	1,433
1972	7,293.6	653.1	713.2	2,773.3	2,582.4	571.6	61.6	61.5	293.7	298.1	84.0	.62		1.03	1.22	.25	5,567	1,723
1973	8,329.4	635.3	696.7	3,339.6	2,969.8	688.0	46.3	34.0	232.2	186.5	72.5	.61		1.04	1.30	.13	6,109	1,895
1974	8,088.1	533.4	645.4	3,443.0	2,783.4	682.9	57.5	73.9	392.3	324.1	98.1	.61		1.18	1.32	.20	5,923	1,963
1971:																		
January												.61		.93	1.33	.65		
February	1,413.3	191.8	141.3	477.8	500.0	102.4						.61			1.33	.63	1,225	339
March							74.1	58.5	272.9	251.8	94.4	.61			1.28	.56		
April												.62			1.28	.49		
May	1,500.4	200.2	147.3	520.6	520.1	112.2						.62			1.26	.49	1,237	363
June							70.8	43.8	254.4	235.8	75.4	.62			1.25	.48		
July												.62			1.25	.44		
August												.62			1.25	.43	1,148	343
September	1,574.3	181.9	154.9	580.3	531.0	126.2		41.4	263.1	246.6	84.1	.62			1.24	.43		
October												.62			1.21	.39		
November	1,637.4	178.8	168.2	609.2	553.8	127.4						.62			1.21	.36	1,275	388
December							65.2	40.7	297.6	252.9	89.7	.62		1.03	1.19	.33		
1972:																		
January												.62	1.03	1.19		.31		
February	1,714.6	179.1	179.0	612.3	609.6	134.6						.62		1.05	1.18	.31	1,356	421
March							61.5	33.0	280.1	267.8	86.2	.62		1.01	1.18	.29		
April												.62		1.01	1.20	.26		
May	1,831.9	170.9	185.1	679.6	655.5	140.8						.62		1.03	1.22	.27	1,397	438
June							64.7	36.4	270.8	280.3	78.7	.62		1.03	1.24	.26		
July												.62		1.03	1.24	.25		
August												.62		1.03	1.24	.25	1,334	410
September	1,826.6	148.1	174.8	716.0	644.0	143.7		51.9	297.4	304.1	81.7	.62		1.04	1.24	.23		
October												.62		1.04	1.24	.19		
November	1,920.5	155.0	174.3	765.4	673.3	152.5						.62		1.05	1.22	.18	1,480	453
December							61.6	61.5	293.7	298.1	84.0	.62		1.05	1.25	.17		
1973:																		
January												.61	1.05	1.25		.16		
February	2,023.3	158.0	168.5	813.1	720.3	163.4						.61		1.02	1.26	.15	1,575	480
March							60.7	50.9	279.9	259.3	75.4	.61		1.02	1.28	.14		
April												.61		1.03	1.30	.13		
May	2,099.3	164.7	168.2	827.8	765.9	172.7						.61		1.05	1.31	.12	1,571	477
June							48.9	32.5	250.0	228.6	70.2	.61		1.05	1.31	.12		
July												.61		1.05	1.31	.13		
August												.61		1.05	1.32	.12	1,415	437
September	2,077.2	153.7	172.6	842.3	738.2	170.4		26.5	254.8	199.6	69.4	.61		1.05	1.32	.11		
October							48.4					.61		1.05	1.32	.11		
November	2,129.6	158.9	187.4	856.4	745.4	181.5						.61		1.05	1.32	.12	1,548	501
December							46.3	34.0	232.2	186.5	72.5	.61		1.05	1.32	.12		
1974:																		
January												.61	1.08	1.32		.12		
February	2,083.2	145.4	181.2	860.6	725.7	170.3						.61		1.11	1.32	.12	1,633	530
March							36.4	25.9	224.0	188.0	68.8	.61		1.11	1.32	.13		
April												.61		1.15	1.35	.14		
May	2,156.0	146.5	182.4	909.9														

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION ¹						EXPORTS (DOMESTIC) ³				IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION ³							
	Fabrics (broadwoven), manmade fiber						Total manu- factures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manu- factured products	Total manu- factures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manu- factured products				
	Filament yarn (100%) fabrics		Spun yarn fabrics, except blanketing			Total		Cloth, woven	Total			Cloth, woven	Total	Apparel				
	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics	Total 2	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	Polyester blends with cotton									Filament and spun yarn fabrics, combinations	Total	Knit		
	Millions of linear yards						Millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent											
1947							111.5	98.5	94.7	12.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	(4)	(4)		
1948							93.9	84.7	83.6	9.2	1.2	.9	.5	.4	(4)	(4)		
1949							107.3	99.5	97.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	.3	.6	(4)	(4)		
1950							81.4	73.0	71.4	8.4	4.3	3.3	.5	1.1	(4)	(4)		
1951							92.1	81.9	80.3	10.2	4.2	3.3	.7	.8	0.1	(4)		
1952							95.0	82.9	78.4	12.1	3.2	2.1	.7	1.1	.1	0.1		
1953							96.0	82.9	77.0	13.1	4.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	.3	.2		
1954							96.3	82.5	75.9	13.8	4.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	.5	.2		
1955							87.7	73.2	64.1	14.5	7.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	1.0	.4		
1956							92.4	75.8	64.1	16.6	8.8	3.9	3.2	4.9	1.0	.5		
1957							97.7	79.3	64.0	18.3	9.5	4.3	3.7	5.2	1.5	.5		
1958							74.6	55.1	52.2	19.5	13.2	5.8	5.3	7.4	1.8	.6		
1959							78.8	58.6	31.7	20.3	33.6	17.2	11.6	16.5	4.5	.9		
1960							90.8	66.6	35.1	24.1	31.3	12.7	10.8	18.6	5.0	1.2		
1961							86.4	59.5	31.1	26.8	23.5	9.0	8.2	14.5	4.1	1.2		
1962							90.5	61.3	39.4	29.1	30.6	13.5	12.3	17.1	8.4	2.9		
1963							97.1	66.0	44.1	31.1	36.2	15.6	14.3	20.6	11.4	3.8		
1964	852	283	1,260	666	457	472	108.5	71.9	48.3	36.6	50.0	16.8	15.7	33.2	21.6	6.4		
1965	856	304	1,535	643	713	519	129.1	95.3	62.7	33.7	79.0	27.9	26.1	51.1	30.6	12.8		
1966	735	335	1,908	625	1,051	479	140.0	101.5	66.4	38.5	123.1	50.6	44.2	72.5	38.4	18.8		
1967	754	324	2,000	600	1,196	428	133.0	91.3	67.8	41.7	138.8	42.7	32.7	96.1	60.9	30.7		
1968	780	348	2,749	678	1,752	483	129.0	83.6	65.4	45.4	193.3	61.7	38.1	131.6	91.3	50.3		
1969	776	345	2,952	630	1,893	517	146.2	91.3	69.7	54.9	257.5	68.6	48.3	188.9	143.5	76.9		
1970	640	271	2,872	445	1,963	473	147.1	88.2	68.1	58.8	329.3	83.0	55.0	246.3	187.8	96.5		
1971	521	296	2,774	382	1,998	451	146.7	80.6	64.6	66.1	451.1	99.7	66.6	351.4	255.8	150.0		
1972	506	377	3,112	428	2,240	502	177.6	96.3	79.2	81.3	480.5	113.7	72.3	366.8	283.5	190.3		
1973	473	366	3,527	435	2,514	475	288.3	162.7	117.4	125.5	465.3	109.7	67.9	355.6	286.9	205.3		
1974	432	346	3,309	295	2,381	334	390.8	224.2	150.4	166.6	371.3	76.2	55.7	295.1	252.0	175.3		
1971:																		
January	}						12.3	7.3	5.5	5.0	31.4	7.8	5.6	23.6	17.1	8.8		
February		136	71	722	112	509	106	11.0	6.3	4.7	30.9	6.6	4.4	24.3	18.2	9.7		
March								12.8	6.9	5.5	5.9	36.0	8.4	5.4	27.6	19.7	11.2	
April		}	129	80	711	98	516	108	11.8	6.5	5.4	5.3	35.8	8.4	5.8	27.4	18.4	10.6
May									11.3	6.5	5.1	4.9	37.4	8.6	5.4	28.9	20.0	12.1
June								11.5	6.2	4.9	5.3	44.5	9.0	6.1	35.5	25.8	14.8	
July	}						10.8	5.6	4.3	5.2	42.2	8.5	5.5	33.7	25.7	16.2		
August		126	72	639	83	462	109	12.4	6.4	5.2	5.9	39.8	8.2	4.9	31.6	23.8	14.2	
September								16.5	9.0	7.5	7.4	46.9	9.2	5.1	37.7	28.6	16.8	
October								8.2	3.8	3.0	4.4	34.4	6.8	4.5	27.6	20.3	12.8	
November								11.6	6.6	5.6	5.1	30.1	7.3	5.6	22.8	16.2	9.8	
December	16.4							9.3	8.0	7.1	41.7	10.9	8.3	30.8	22.2	13.0		
1972:																		
January	}						12.3	7.4	6.2	4.9	46.2	11.7	8.3	34.5	25.7	15.6		
February		140	87	737	103	521	137	15.1	7.5	6.0	7.6	35.0	8.6	6.2	26.5	19.9	12.1	
March								15.0	8.3	6.9	6.7	39.5	9.9	6.4	29.6	21.7	13.4	
April		}	126	97	771	107	557	128	15.1	8.1	6.4	7.0	33.3	8.7	5.8	24.7	18.5	12.5
May									14.0	7.3	5.8	6.6	35.2	8.1	5.5	27.1	20.6	13.6
June								14.5	7.3	5.9	7.2	40.5	8.7	5.3	31.9	25.1	17.0	
July	}						11.6	6.1	5.1	5.5	41.9	8.1	5.0	33.8	27.9	18.9		
August		116	95	753	106	547	117	15.6	8.2	6.5	7.4	47.6	10.1	6.6	37.6	29.7	20.7	
September								15.4	8.4	7.2	7.0	38.0	8.3	4.8	29.7	22.9	15.1	
October								16.5	9.0	7.6	7.6	46.5	10.3	6.2	36.2	29.2	21.4	
November								16.0	9.4	8.0	6.6	41.7	12.3	6.8	29.4	22.4	15.9	
December	16.3							9.0	7.5	7.2	35.1	9.1	5.4	26.0	20.1	14.0		
1973:																		
January	}						19.6	8.7	7.0	10.9	42.1	10.2	5.6	32.0	24.8	17.6		
February		126	100	915	116	660	124	15.4	8.7	6.8	6.7	41.7	11.2	6.7	30.5	24.0	17.6	
March								19.4	10.7	7.9	8.7	44.5	11.1	5.9	33.3	26.1	19.3	
April		}	122	94	915	115	659	120	20.0	11.1	8.7	8.9	35.5	10.0	5.5	25.5	19.0	14.3
May									22.5	12.9	10.1	9.6	38.1	9.8	5.5	28.3	21.7	15.6
June								22.3	12.3	9.5	10.0	42.6	8.6	5.0	34.0	28.0	20.2	
July	}						20.7	12.2	9.2	8.4	40.5	8.9	5.5	31.6	26.2	18.1		
August		109	86	817	105	572	113	24.3	15.4	10.1	8.9	45.5	10.0	6.5	35.6	29.8	20.8	
September								30.1	15.5	10.3	14.5	34.7	7.0	4.7	27.7	23.0	15.6	
October								31.3	18.4	11.6	12.8	38.3	8.2	5.6	30.1	25.0	17.6	
November								32.5	19.7	13.6	12.7	34.8	7.9	6.0	26.9	22.6	16.5	
December	29.8							16.7	12.1	13.2	27.0	6.9	5.5	20.1	16.6	11.9		
1974:																		
January	}						31.0	19.2	11.7	11.7	26.3	6.3	4.4	20.0	17.0	11.3		
February		122	93	918	96	646	115	33.7	20.4	12.3	13.4	25.1	5.1	4.2	20.0	16.9	11.6	
March								38.3	22.4	14.1	15.9	25.8	6.3	4.7	19.5	16.7	11.7	
April		}	117	90	915	86	655	98	39.8	23.0	13.8	16.8	27.7	6.9	4.4	20.8	17.1	11.9
May									37.0	20.5	13.1	16.5	31.1	6.3	4.6	24.8	21.0	14.9
June								37.2	19.4	13.7	17.8	33.5	5.9	3.8	27.5	24.1	17.0	
July	}						30.5	16.9	11.0	13.6	38.4	6.8	4.6	31.6	27.4	19.1		
August		102	84	772	68	552	62	30.9	16.3	11.7	14.6	36.5	6.3	5.1	30.2	26.2	18.4	
September								30.2	16.6	12.5	13.6	31.5	6.2	4.5	25.4	21.9	15.6	
October								30.7	17.8	12.5	12.8	35.9	6.6	5.1	29.2	25.4	18.0	
November								28.1	17.0	12.9	11.1	31.0	6.8	5.1	24.3	20.3	13.7	
December	23.5							14.6	11.2	8.9	28.5	6.7	5.4	21.8	18.1	12.1		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOOL AND MANUFACTURES, FLOOR COVERINGS, AND APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WOOL							WOOL MFRS.	FLOOR COVERINGS	MEN'S APPAREL—CUTTINGS ⁷						
	Consumption, mill (clean basis) ¹		Imports (clean yield) ²		Prices ³			Production ⁴	Shipments ⁵	HOSIERY, SHIPMENTS ⁶	Tailored garments			Slacks (jeans-cut casual)	Shirts, dress and sport	
	Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty-free (carpet class)	Raw wool, clean basis, Boston			Woolen and worsted woven goods	Carpet and rugs		Suits	Coats (separate), dress and sport	Trousers (separate), dress and sport			
					Good French combing and staple		Australian 64's, warp and half-warp									
					Graded territory, fine	Graded fleece, 3/8 blood										
	Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound			Mil. of lin. yds. ⁸	Mil. of sq. yds.	Thous. of doz. pairs	Thousands of units		Thousands of dozen		
1947	525.9	172.3	399.2	140.0	9 1.278	1.035	1.029	500.5		147,718						
1948	485.2	207.9	479.0	232.8	1.646	1.017	1.599	497.6		143,956	23,412	4,865	37,742	2,655	16,462	
1949	339.0	161.4	272.5	117.6	1.664	1.043	1.703	414.4		146,511	19,497	5,767	38,533	3,057	16,438	
1950	436.9	197.9	466.8	216.7	1.992	1.408	1.987	470.5		160,676	23,695	7,039	46,998	4,188	18,099	
1951	382.1	102.0	361.2	89.2	2.705	2.054	2.591	10 375.4		152,868	19,559	6,328	39,010	3,643	16,614	
1952	346.8	119.6	367.1	118.6	1.653	1.175	1.500	351.4		164,937	19,336	8,212	45,785	3,872	18,016	
1953	358.0	135.9	294.3	128.6	1.730	1.200	1.767	335.9		159,477	21,665	7,510	56,267	4,557	22,362	
1954	266.3	114.5	206.0	102.1	1.706	1.171	1.721	284.2		157,298	19,292	6,018	56,160	4,264	20,228	
1955	281.2	132.6	248.7	136.0	1.421	1.075	1.396	317.6		154,203	20,280	7,932	67,355	3,714	21,757	
1956	296.7	144.1	246.9	143.1	1.371	1.076	1.386	324.4		147,344	20,827	8,909	72,087	3,238	22,376	
1957	240.8	127.9	199.2	121.0	1.613	1.219	1.558	294.5		146,848	19,943	9,021	71,666	2,732	20,890	
1958	212.0	119.1	189.7	122.6	1.185	.902	1.178	271.3		150,017	17,932	8,470	11 73,405	2,881	21,275	
1959	264.9	170.4	292.2	12 191.6	1.216	1.021	1.079	310.8		157,188	21,111	9,853	11 90,923	2,864	22,382	
1960	246.4	164.6	228.2	153.9	1.165	1.070	1.166	286.5		151,205	21,316	10,237	11 105,923	2,965	23,208	
1961	263.1	149.1	247.7	157.3	1.184	1.032	1.110	286.9		168,092	18,797	9,711	98,313	3,090	22,317	
1962	280.2	148.9	269.2	143.5	1.247	1.090	1.155	309.9		172,114	20,315	11,339	116,520	3,466	24,711	
1963	251.3	160.4	13 277.2	13 168.0	1.326	1.175	1.285	294.4		180,080	20,561	11,183	116,675	4,152	25,143	
1964	233.9	122.7	212.3	113.9	1.397	1.286	1.389	255.2		189,534	20,777	10,827	128,081	4,950	26,897	
1965	274.7	112.3	271.6	108.9	1.249	1.192	1.156	267.3		194,753	21,355	12,977	142,348	4,862	28,211	
1966	266.6	103.6	277.2	114.6	1.171	1.259	1.259	264.9		210,425	20,495	12,491	147,246	5,106	25,598	
1967	228.7	83.9	187.3	78.2	1.215	.910	1.132	238.6		223,462	19,489	13,168	146,001	7,434	22,835	
1968	238.3	91.4	249.3	119.6	1.207	.840	1.180	243.3		225,588	20,564	14,237	166,542	7,650	21,573	
1969	219.0	93.8	189.2	95.7	1.221	.862	1.174	222.5		248,602	21,091	14,345	169,542	8,478	20,453	
1970	163.7	76.6	153.1	73.3	1.024	.872	14 .941	178.6		687.3	231,795	17,694	11,750	173,599	15 14,557	20,792
1971	116.2	74.8	126.6	83.9	.664	.656	.802	113.3		770.3	210,872	16,477	14,403	183,738	15 16,285	20,795
1972	142.2	76.4	96.6	71.8	1.157	.925	1.321	101.8		943.0	228,723	18,693	21,289	166,591	16 11,869	17 35,250
1973	109.9	41.4	57.9	39.9	2.500	1.594	3.035	101.1	1,025.4	228,269	16,637	21,505	174,482	16 12,239	17 34,284	
1974	74.9	18.6	26.9	15.2	1.760	1.192	2.169	81.0	939.1	217,905	17,259	17,635	119,117	16 13,131	17 32,107	
1971:																
January	10.2	5.2	12.0	5.9	.825	.810	.804	37.0	174.6	15,678	1,419	927	14,292	15 1,128	1,579	
February	9.5	5.6	9.4	5.0	.825	.775	.790			15,503	1,303	875	14,733	1,179	1,644	
March	13.0	6.7	11.2	6.2	.757	.685	.790			17,575	1,534	1,066	17,642	1,439	1,779	
April	9.4	5.3	11.1	6.9	.708	.658	.790			16,500	1,527	1,172	16,434	1,249	1,864	
May	9.7	5.3	11.5	6.3	.630	.640	.800			16,904	1,517	1,234	15,492	1,207	1,716	
June	12.1	7.2	10.4	7.0	.597	.640	.828			20,986	1,288	1,216	15,543	1,385	1,872	
July	7.3	4.8	13.8	11.3	.590	.640	.802	22.7	194.0	18,536	813	830	13,872	1,255	1,360	
August	8.0	6.6	17.0	13.4	.595	.640	.795			18,698	1,440	1,306	15,537	1,417	1,707	
September	10.7	7.5	13.3	8.4	.610	.640	.795			18,810	1,431	1,395	15,203	1,638	1,861	
October	8.8	7.0	5.3	2.9	.610	.621	.780			20,058	1,463	1,593	15,207	1,448	1,912	
November	7.7	6.4	1.0	.8	.605	.593	.805			16,790	1,388	1,399	15,615	1,438	1,810	
December	9.8	7.2	10.7	9.9	.615	.525	.839			14,834	1,354	1,390	13,968	1,502	1,691	
1972:																
January	9.5	7.6	7.1	5.0	.625	.525	.890	25.3	217.6	15,140	1,606	1,400	16,177	1,474	1,883	
February	10.4	7.2	10.5	9.0	.640	.550	1,030			15,938	1,559	1,530	15,569	1,610	1,832	
March	14.6	7.6	7.2	5.4	.708	.577	1,001			19,647	1,706	1,627	17,830	1,751	1,955	
April	11.8	6.1	11.8	8.1	.944	.696	1,095			18,435	1,580	1,528	15,962	1,454	1,806	
May	12.6	6.3	8.6	7.0	1.130	.895	1,133			17,982	1,686	1,673	15,836	1,377	1,859	
June	15.5	7.3	6.3	4.3	1.200	.962	1,270			21,497	1,576	1,780	15,570	1,543	1,988	
July	9.0	4.2	9.9	8.0	1.270	1.025	1.230	22.2	237.3	19,726	785	891	12,646	1,185	1,233	
August	12.6	5.8	10.7	7.8	1.275	1.025	1,289			23,058	1,584	1,533	15,400	1,360	1,717	
September	13.6	7.3	6.2	4.6	1.350	1.043	1,500			20,613	1,516	1,630	15,259	1,527	1,738	
October	10.9	6.0	5.8	4.4	1.455	1.165	1,672			22,043	1,635	1,667	14,750	1,379	1,700	
November	12.5	6.5	6.7	4.2	1.635	1.310	1,771			20,223	1,663	1,639	15,130	1,456	1,820	
December	9.2	4.5	5.7	4.2	1.650	1.325	1,975			14,420	1,278	1,304	11,903	1,456	1,383	
1973:																
January	12.6	5.9	7.7	4.3	1.880	1.545	2.523	28.4	245.6	15,747	1,542	1,630	12,548	16 974	17 2,898	
February	9.9	5.1	7.2	4.7	2.325	1.819	3,118			16,237	1,326	1,396	13,049	867	2,624	
March	9.6	4.2	5.7	3.1	3.025	2.075	3,968			20,354	1,589	1,830	14,566	1,097	2,925	
April	10.9	5.0	5.6	3.6	2.338	1.462	2,955			17,805	1,649	1,697	13,339	1,342	2,768	
May	9.8	3.7	6.4	4.3	2.335	1.375	3,093			17,075	1,372	1,665	15,233	1,317	2,920	
June	9.4	3.5	6.8	5.3	2.575	1.600	3,242			22,267	1,278	1,533	13,262	1,316	3,001	
July	8.5	2.9	5.4	4.7	2.600	1.650	3,215	23.7	257.4	19,851	862	1,125	9,529	1,206	2,113	
August	8.4	2.9	4.7	3.5	2.750	1.700	3,210			23,066	1,480	1,783	13,581	1,014	2,906	
September	7.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.750	1.512	2,942			19,982	1,401	1,541	11,052	1,115	2,739	
October	10.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.630	1.420	2,741			22,077	1,589	1,775	13,050	1,121	3,067	
November	6.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	2,419	1,475	2,596			18,079	1,471	1,660	11,536	1,029	2,956	
December	6.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	2,375	1,500	2,818			14,929	1,142	1,260	8,877	1,053	2,439	
1974:																
January	7.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	2,360	1,480	2,725	23.6	242.8	17,007	1,511	1,499	11,992	1,048	2,805	
February	6.3	2.0	3.0	1.1	2,225	1,388	2,532			16,482	1,384	1,414	11,938	968	2,797	
March	6.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	1,975	1,350	2,400			19,783	1,554	1,630	11,941	1,188	2,885	
April	7.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	1,850	1,362	2,360			17,358	1,451	1,655	10,830	1,131	2,634	
May	6.6	1.8	3.1	1.8	1,740	1,260	2,370			17,699	1,505	1,801	10,726	1,082	2,842	
June	6.5	1.3	3.2	2.2	1,788	1,250	2,332			20,988	1,165	1,378	10,486	1,214	2,646	
July	5.5	1.2	2.4	1.4	1,665	1,175	2,111	17.6	236.3	18,815	1,105	1,298	8,404	918	2,127	
August	6.1	1.3	2.9	2.0	1,612	1,125	1,962			20,638	1,609	1,679	10,219	1,235	2,694	
September	5.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	1,625	1,125	1,945			17,950	1,376	1,448	8,967	1,098	2,659	
October	6.9	1.4	1.7	.6	1,565	1,065	1,769			20,806	1,848	1,661	10,236	1,179	3,189	
November	5.5	1.1	1.0	.5	1,412	.912	1,805			17,699	1,549	1,237	8,233	1,047	2,790	
December	4.6	1.1	1.3	.2	1,308	.842	1,768			12,680	1,202	935	5,145	1,023	2,059	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES ¹											AIRCRAFT (COMPLETE)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales (net), receipts, or billings		Backlog of orders, end of period						Shipments ⁴		Exports ⁵
	Total	U.S. Government ²	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government ²	Total ³	U.S. Government ²	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Air-frame weight	Commercial
	Millions of dollars											Thous. of pounds		Mil. of dollars
1947												179.1	17,853	74.5
1948	6 2,156	6 1,888		6 1,158	6 884	3,104	2,817					114.2	10,083	66.4
1949	1,690	1,367		1,784	1,438	3,010	2,708					121.4	6,744	7 30.5
1950	4,316	8 831		2,287	8 890	5,039	4,287					100.1	5,961	7 2.9
1951	11,100	9 3,370		3,473	9 1,434	12,666	10,906					88.8	4,982	4.5
1952	11,482	9,750		6,495	5,011	17,653	15,626					197.2	9,322	10 44.9
1953	7,611	6,376		8,511	7,026	16,848	14,984					244.4	10,374	116.5
1954	6,309	4,501		8,305	6,649	14,852	12,835					295.7	10,494	120.8
1955	9,323	5,163		8,470	6,445	15,705	11,549					271.3	10,231	130.1
1956	12,141	7,309		9,496	6,559	18,350	12,299					454.2	16,202	171.1
1957	7,947	4,527		11,766	7,884	14,531	8,942					700.8	21,810	249.0
1958	10,110	5,280		11,470	7,289	13,171	6,933					500.5	16,658	204.7
1959	10,204	3,914		11,255	5,395	12,120	5,452					899.6	23,132	148.7
1960	11,373	4,273		10,997	4,319	11 15,452	12 12,056	12 6,089	12 1,566	12 4,690	12 2,049	1,240.9	28,160	537.1
1961	11 13,418	11 10,443	12,119	11 14,948	11 11,766	13 13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	335.6
1962	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,066	1,480	981.7	20,188	327.6
1963	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244.0
1964	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287.2
1965	22,213	14,580	20,101	17,016	12,535	20,385	13,696	8,885	2,503	5,480	1,856	1,592.0	32,200	14 473.0
1966	27,233	16,351	24,219	20,227	14,530	27,547	15,711	14,655	3,824	4,510	2,492	2,087.0	43,983	553.7
1967	26,900	18,538	24,423	23,444	16,334	30,936	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	2,981.5	56,739	786.5
1968	15 27,168	15 16,577	15 24,575	25,592	16,635	15 30,749	15 16,343	15 16,608	15 3,951	15 5,063	15 2,834	4,355.1	76,202	1,403.1
1969	22,005	14,521	19,289	24,648	16,560	28,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	3,593.4	60,117	1,239.2
1970	21,161	15,116	19,010	24,752	16,407	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	3,605.0	59,436	1,527.2
1971	21,553	15,229	19,028	21,679	14,114	24,579	13,997	11,999	2,281	4,780	3,274	2,973.9	48,818	1,906.8
1972	23,842	14,817	21,274	21,499	13,492	26,922	15,322	13,060	2,572	5,272	2,990	3,231.8	47,694	1,608.7
1973	27,044	15,804	24,377	24,305	14,431	29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	4,598.2	64,370	2,311.0
1974	32,704	19,390	30,239	26,849	15,196	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	4,976.1	65,573	3,360.4
1971:														
January												165.0	2,950	101.7
February												274.7	4,462	209.3
March	5,293	3,640	4,752	5,434	3,489	24,564	13,033	12,932	2,450	4,351	2,596	389.8	6,333	313.4
April												243.9	4,414	207.6
May	4,289	2,803	3,779	6,169	4,039	22,684	11,797	11,644	2,190	4,034	2,674	414.1	6,968	253.6
June												300.4	4,431	105.0
July												154.9	2,299	72.8
August	6,542	5,004	5,948	4,831	3,281							119.1	2,125	108.4
September						24,395	13,520	12,509	2,314	4,567	3,007	195.0	2,847	122.8
October												211.1	3,480	126.3
November	5,429	3,782	4,549	5,246	3,305	24,579	13,997	11,999	2,281	4,780	3,274	247.8	3,822	112.4
December												258.1	4,687	195.9
1972:														
January												214.9	3,303	144.8
February												235.1	3,781	141.7
March	4,704	3,076	4,222	4,948	3,036	24,335	14,037	11,818	2,271	4,729	2,914	382.7	6,188	297.1
April												219.5	3,285	131.7
May	6,167	3,899	5,385	5,435	3,298	25,067	14,638	12,404	2,417	4,867	2,787	344.5	4,930	189.4
June												289.7	4,316	128.2
July												223.7	3,175	85.6
August	7,006	4,288	6,413	5,442	3,713							226.9	3,485	105.3
September						26,631	15,213	12,733	2,591	5,228	3,019	192.9	2,815	76.3
October												270.0	3,785	102.5
November	5,965	3,554	5,254	5,674	3,445	26,922	15,322	13,060	2,572	5,272	2,990	297.1	4,076	120.5
December												334.8	4,555	85.7
1973:														
January												277.1	3,912	114.7
February	7,120	3,540	6,369	5,644	3,376							390.6	5,435	182.5
March						28,398	15,486	13,734	2,653	5,553	2,912	364.6	5,462	325.2
April												435.8	7,121	205.0
May	6,104	3,681	5,561	6,535	3,694	27,967	15,473	13,502	2,771	5,257	2,764	599.6	7,698	314.2
June												436.9	5,376	145.2
July												332.2	4,630	89.0
August	6,913	4,413	6,245	5,650	3,569							252.4	4,196	125.0
September						29,230	16,317	13,759	2,768	6,013	2,869	285.8	4,112	210.9
October												252.2	3,856	88.7
November	6,907	4,170	6,202	6,476	3,792	29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	454.2	5,717	254.5
December												516.8	6,855	256.6
1974:														
January												321.5	3,437	134.6
February	7,117	4,098	6,485	6,218	3,467							491.6	6,332	360.8
March						30,560	17,326	13,879	3,097	5,241	3,139	472.7	6,310	375.7
April												559.9	6,907	300.5
May	6,556	2,772	5,998	7,192	3,874	29,924	16,224	13,086	3,271	4,466	3,513	467.0	6,239	270.4
June												559.2	6,821	385.6
July												310.2	4,373	131.5
August	10,232	7,045	9,535	6,341	3,792							225.9	3,471	146.2
September						33,815	19,477	14,177	3,644	6,454	3,584	317.6	4,708	214.7
October												348.8	5,618	306.5
November	8,799	5,475	8,221	7,098	4,063	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	512.8	6,595	329.0
December												388.8	4,862	404.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES (FROM PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES) ¹						RETAIL SALES ²					
	All motor vehicles		Passenger cars		Trucks and buses		Passenger cars (new)					
							Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestics	Imports	Total	Domestics	Imports
	Thousands						Millions					
1947	4,797.6	4,285.3	3,558.2	3,297.3	1,239.4	988.0						
1948	5,285.5	4,849.3	3,909.3	3,676.1	1,376.3	1,173.2						
1949	6,253.7	5,965.9	5,119.5	4,963.3	1,134.2	1,002.6						
1950	8,003.1	7,699.4	6,665.9	6,512.9	1,337.2	1,186.4						
1951	6,765.3	6,294.7	5,338.4	5,091.5	1,426.8	1,203.2	5,143					
1952	5,539.0	5,209.4	4,320.8	4,153.7	1,218.2	1,055.6	4,228					
1953	7,323.2	6,998.0	6,116.9	5,930.7	1,206.3	1,067.3	5,775					
1954	6,601.1	6,199.6	5,588.9	5,352.4	1,042.2	847.3	5,474					
1955	9,169.3	8,722.3	7,920.2	7,665.9	1,249.1	1,056.4	7,407					
1956	6,920.6	6,522.2	5,816.1	5,623.4	1,104.5	898.8	5,844					
1957	7,220.5	6,847.4	6,113.3	5,952.7	1,107.2	894.7	5,796					
1958	5,135.1	4,830.8	4,257.8	4,132.0	877.3	698.8	4,289					
1959	6,728.6	6,417.0	5,591.2	5,474.7	1,137.4	942.3	5,486					
1960	7,869.3	7,508.3	6,674.8	6,529.9	1,194.5	978.4	6,142					
1961	6,676.5	6,327.1	5,542.7	5,402.4	1,133.8	924.6	5,556					
1962	8,173.4	7,855.4	6,933.2	6,753.1	1,240.2	1,102.2	6,753					
1963	9,100.4	8,759.8	7,637.7	7,443.5	1,462.7	1,316.3	7,334					
1964	9,292.3	8,931.5	7,751.8	7,554.1	1,540.5	1,377.4	7,617					
1965	11,057.4	10,716.6	9,305.6	9,100.7	1,751.8	1,615.9	8,763					
1966	10,329.4	9,943.4	8,598.3	8,336.9	1,731.1	1,606.5	9,035	658				
1967	8,976.2	8,484.6	7,436.8	7,070.2	1,539.5	1,414.4	8,347	779				
1968	10,718.2	10,172.2	8,822.2	8,407.1	1,896.1	1,765.1	9,655	1,030				
1969	10,146.9	9,587.7	8,223.7	7,806.5	1,923.2	1,781.2	9,582	8,464	1,117			
1970	8,239.3	7,753.0	6,546.8	6,187.3	1,692.4	1,565.7	8,405	7,119	1,285			
1971	10,637.7	10,036.0	8,584.6	8,121.7	2,053.1	1,914.3	10,249	8,681	1,568			
1972	11,270.7	10,646.8	8,823.9	8,352.5	2,446.8	2,294.4	10,950	9,327	1,623			
1973	12,637.3	11,865.7	9,657.6	9,078.8	2,979.7	2,786.8	11,439	9,676	1,763			
1974	10,058.7	9,191.1	7,331.3	6,721.3	2,727.4	2,469.8	8,873	7,454	1,419			
1971:												
January	860.6	817.9	710.7	678.1	149.9	139.8	694	586	108	9.8	8.3	1.5
February	921.9	872.2	757.8	719.0	164.2	153.2	749	637	112	9.9	8.4	1.6
March	1,057.4	992.4	865.2	815.9	192.2	176.5	899	756	144	10.4	8.8	1.6
April	921.6	863.0	750.4	703.6	171.2	159.4	883	737	147	10.0	8.3	1.7
May	930.8	867.9	767.3	716.7	163.4	151.2	889	748	141	9.8	8.2	1.6
June	1,008.2	945.9	809.8	761.3	198.4	184.6	957	798	160	10.1	8.4	1.7
July	608.6	577.2	490.5	468.9	118.1	108.3	819	668	150	9.5	7.9	1.7
August	639.9	602.1	484.8	457.6	155.1	144.5	724	566	159	10.1	8.3	1.8
September	951.1	892.3	757.8	712.0	193.3	180.2	884	756	129	11.5	10.0	1.5
October	988.3	943.1	793.5	758.6	194.8	184.5	1,050	934	116	11.1	9.7	1.5
November	963.3	917.0	773.5	736.6	189.8	180.4	958	848	110	10.7	9.2	1.5
December	786.1	745.0	623.4	593.2	162.7	151.8	741	649	92	10.0	8.7	1.3
1972:												
January	889.0	847.1	698.0	666.0	191.0	181.1	721	610	111	10.4	8.9	1.5
February	954.9	910.5	748.3	716.1	206.7	194.4	814	698	116	10.6	9.1	1.5
March	1,039.0	984.1	806.5	765.2	232.5	219.0	913	772	141	10.6	9.0	1.5
April	994.3	940.0	779.1	736.9	215.2	203.1	900	774	126	10.7	9.2	1.6
May	1,079.0	1,020.2	842.9	798.0	236.1	222.2	1,032	888	144	10.9	9.3	1.6
June	1,025.4	968.8	804.2	761.6	221.2	207.3	1,025	877	149	10.6	9.1	1.5
July	532.3	505.1	411.9	393.6	120.3	111.4	905	769	136	10.8	9.2	1.6
August	552.4	516.5	398.5	371.0	153.9	145.5	813	656	157	11.1	9.4	1.7
September	1,050.2	987.1	859.3	808.8	190.9	178.3	877	741	136	10.9	9.2	1.7
October	1,135.6	1,066.0	895.7	841.7	239.9	224.3	1,070	932	138	11.3	9.6	1.7
November	1,111.0	1,048.9	873.4	827.4	237.5	221.5	1,030	891	139	11.6	9.8	1.8
December	907.6	852.6	706.0	666.2	201.6	186.3	848	719	129	11.9	10.0	1.9
1973:												
January	1,164.3	1,107.3	900.5	859.8	263.8	247.5	875	736	139	12.1	10.2	1.8
February	1,108.2	1,053.1	855.1	815.5	253.2	237.7	920	775	145	12.2	10.3	1.9
March	1,220.0	1,143.1	941.2	882.8	278.7	260.3	1,142	964	178	12.9	11.0	1.9
April	1,096.5	1,021.5	844.0	786.6	252.5	234.8	1,024	863	161	12.5	10.5	2.0
May	1,219.8	1,140.4	940.9	880.1	278.9	260.3	1,144	972	172	12.6	10.7	1.9
June	1,166.3	1,122.5	921.3	873.3	265.0	249.2	1,084	909	175	11.7	9.8	1.9
July	949.1	898.3	714.0	677.5	235.1	220.8	960	808	152	11.5	9.7	1.8
August	640.1	603.6	440.3	415.7	199.7	187.8	836	686	150	11.1	9.5	1.6
September	943.4	878.0	716.9	666.1	226.5	211.9	873	754	119	11.3	9.7	1.6
October	1,231.9	1,143.7	955.5	887.2	276.4	256.5	977	858	119	9.8	8.4	1.4
November	1,139.8	1,062.3	887.8	827.1	252.0	235.1	911	778	133	10.1	8.4	1.7
December	737.9	691.9	540.0	507.1	197.8	184.8	694	574	119	9.7	7.9	1.7
1974:												
January	855.8	787.5	599.9	552.1	255.9	235.5	679	551	128	9.6	8.0	1.6
February	781.2	708.2	551.9	501.5	229.3	206.7	684	568	116	9.2	7.6	1.5
March	857.6	773.8	616.0	557.1	241.7	216.8	780	654	126	9.4	7.9	1.4
April	928.4	840.8	681.1	617.4	247.3	223.4	817	703	114	9.1	7.8	1.3
May	992.3	910.2	736.9	679.0	255.4	231.2	882	767	116	9.4	8.1	1.3
June	909.5	834.5	669.6	618.2	239.9	216.3	812	698	114	8.8	7.6	1.2
July	777.6	731.6	542.1	515.2	235.5	216.4	812	691	121	9.3	7.9	1.4
August	606.7	565.2	444.1	415.8	162.6	149.4	811	668	143	10.8	9.3	1.5
September	872.4	803.1	662.2	608.8	210.2	194.2	726	591	134	9.6	7.8	1.8
October	1,100.7	1,005.3	832.0	762.6	268.7	245.7	757	628	129	7.8	6.3	1.5
November	736.8	671.2	548.0	499.6	185.9	171.6	604	506	98	6.6	5.3	1.3
December	639.6	556.6	447.5	394.0	192.2	162.6	508	430	79	6.9	5.8	1.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 261.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF PERIOD ¹		INVENTORY- SALES RATIO ¹	EXPORTS ²			IMPORTS ³			SHIPMENTS ⁴			
	Passenger cars, new (domestic)			Passenger cars (new), assembled			Passenger cars (new), complete units			Truck trailers			
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Based on seasonally adjusted data	Total	To Canada	Trucks and buses (new), assembled	Total	From Canada	Trucks and buses	Complete trailers and chassis (exc. detachables)		Bodies, trailer (detach-able)	Chassis, trailer (detach-able)
										Total	Vans			Sold separately
	Thousands	Ratio		Thousands									
1947				268.34	33.52	273.52	1.45	.03	.03	55.37	24.83		
1948				207.91	3.35	209.19	28.05	.12	.70	46.96	23.72		
1949				140.85	4.14	134.84	7.54	.05	.56	34.27	19.00		
1950				120.94	3.65	131.40	21.29	.04	.12	65.97	39.50		
1951	352			217.51	13.58	217.98	23.70	.23	.27	64.69	30.87		
1952	305			141.03	14.10	154.00	33.31	.32	.50	57.97	24.67		
1953	520			154.71	23.19	133.63	27.12	.04	.42	96.70	31.65		
1954	357			173.31	17.97	183.74	34.55	.06	.57	54.54	25.73		
1955	726			212.38	27.52	177.62	57.12	.08	1.36	76.47	46.10		
1956	525			175.12	38.51	196.07	107.68	.44	3.32	67.62	36.68		
1957	725			143.08	16.36	192.49	259.43	.76	8.92	62.31	30.92		
1958	580			122.44	17.19	147.86	433.92	.35	16.07	51.75	26.20	6 1.94	(6)
1959	573		1.6	106.43	24.72	165.13	668.07	.46	22.61	71.59	40.02	6 3.17	(6)
1960	997		1.9	118.18	26.82	204.72	444.62	.39	24.10	61.84	35.03	6 2.89	(6)
1961	820		1.8	111.61	15.61	156.69	279.44	.32	9.41	54.19	31.72	6 2.80	(6)
1962	826		1.5	126.97	17.67	103.02	375.72	.72	12.20	72.98	44.80	6 6.44	(6)
1963	951		1.5	144.50	7.78	116.33	408.80	.92	17.88	77.58	46.62	6 5.34	(6)
1964	888		1.6	166.31	15.64	146.83	515.70	9.20	16.48	84.58	51.84	4.73	3.06
1965	1,256		1.6	106.04	7 43.80	7 59.67	8 559.43	8 29.14	31.33	101.16	65.91	8.46	6.19
1966	1,379		2.0	177.58	114.32	79.84	8 913.21	8 165.64	63.18	110.69	75.53	11.66	6.75
1967	1,173		2.0	280.58	236.64	83.56	1,020.62	323.65	98.29	92.71	59.15	17.01	10.49
1968	1,449		2.0	330.46	286.78	93.10	1,620.45	500.88	152.81	109.78	75.15	21.88	11.88
1969	1,467		2.2	333.45	292.11	104.27	1,846.72	691.15	204.95	135.93	94.81	20.38	12.96
1970	1,220		2.4	285.04	245.62	93.87	2,013.42	692.78	163.74	103.94	71.27	11.88	14.26
1971	1,447		2.1	386.64	348.40	100.04	2,587.48	802.28	200.82	102.14	65.78	8.73	9.78
1972	1,311		2.0	410.25	376.23	120.62	2,485.90	842.30	426.81	143.31	95.88	20.01	20.25
1973	1,600		1.9	509.19	462.37	151.65	2,437.34	871.56	499.83	164.64	108.94	18.63	12.79
1974	1,672		2.6	600.90	516.59	214.44	2,572.56	817.56	660.06	191.26	128.49	14.31	12.93
1971:													
January	1,381	1,329	1.9	21.75	18.81	6.44	198.87	47.20	9 10.51	6.46	4.19	.57	.42
February	1,528	1,414	2.0	31.30	26.42	7.39	204.51	70.17	11.63	7.18	4.26	.55	.56
March	1,683	1,552	2.1	41.52	37.14	10.76	233.92	81.09	12.77	7.75	4.75	.84	.68
April	1,707	1,571	2.3	35.12	31.58	9.42	222.70	69.01	10.38	8.24	4.90	.79	.40
May	1,753	1,598	2.3	48.62	46.07	9.34	230.00	77.64	10.38	7.38	4.42	.86	.38
June	1,799	1,632	2.3	40.75	38.47	9.34	242.53	84.73	12.07	8.53	5.24	.60	.52
July	1,582	1,647	2.5	21.27	19.48	6.96	183.42	37.34	8.83	8.25	5.26	.59	1.13
August	1,569	1,762	2.6	19.97	18.74	6.67	205.45	49.64	7.83	8.25	5.37	1.04	1.53
September	1,591	1,733	2.1	37.95	32.86	9.98	227.04	67.53	13.32	9.45	6.35	.75	1.09
October	1,481	1,628	2.0	29.73	27.02	7.71	194.65	72.35	16.18	10.47	7.32	.66	.82
November	1,446	1,543	2.0	32.04	29.39	7.53	215.30	77.81	21.33	9.58	6.48	.56	1.28
December	1,447	1,528	2.1	26.62	22.44	8.50	229.09	67.78	25.66	10.59	7.26	.93	.95
1972:													
January	1,588	1,543	2.1	25.11	22.13	7.37	215.64	59.30	10 24.98	10.14	7.09	1.29	1.42
February	1,684	1,578	2.1	28.22	25.00	9.99	226.78	75.75	27.83	11.50	7.82	1.54	1.20
March	1,741	1,618	2.2	34.56	31.59	10.16	258.77	81.44	32.06	13.21	9.08	1.82	1.58
April	1,782	1,654	2.2	36.74	33.89	9.81	216.15	82.59	30.70	12.25	8.13	1.98	1.31
May	1,781	1,633	2.1	41.34	38.76	11.00	258.70	83.25	50.62	13.01	8.59	1.93	1.44
June	1,751	1,591	2.1	35.85	34.11	10.26	209.70	89.72	43.31	11.87	7.41	1.52	1.06
July	1,393	1,471	1.9	19.51	18.39	8.68	153.95	47.36	26.25	10.29	6.80	1.45	1.40
August	1,263	1,463	1.9	19.50	18.04	8.24	170.35	35.23	45.71	11.75	8.22	1.45	2.01
September	1,300	1,450	1.9	45.89	43.40	8.93	142.98	58.41	31.28	11.80	7.98	1.98	2.01
October	1,288	1,434	1.8	46.36	42.49	11.58	198.80	74.99	35.44	13.62	8.96	1.81	2.19
November	1,313	1,409	1.7	38.06	34.04	12.70	229.71	86.87	44.41	11.39	7.52	1.57	2.17
December	1,311	1,393	1.7	39.10	34.40	11.91	204.92	67.92	33.67	12.48	8.28	1.66	2.46
1973:													
January	1,528	1,480	1.7	36.76	31.47	13.13	228.64	80.58	44.56	11.50	7.52	1.75	1.64
February	1,649	1,537	1.8	34.93	31.18	12.76	219.15	74.65	31.72	13.41	8.61	2.24	1.51
March	1,652	1,523	1.7	53.32	48.59	15.50	247.73	91.02	39.56	13.38	9.60	1.97	1.38
April	1,654	1,520	1.7	51.06	46.94	14.80	203.09	64.37	37.33	13.94	8.95	1.95	.71
May	1,648	1,515	1.7	49.52	45.81	13.49	253.73	100.69	51.34	14.27	9.22	1.36	.70
June	1,708	1,581	1.9	41.74	38.24	12.96	232.73	91.01	48.39	13.70	9.00	1.51	1.03
July	1,612	1,615	2.0	30.27	26.08	12.67	189.15	56.34	37.62	12.91	8.79	1.94	1.08
August	1,387	1,554	2.0	20.95	18.68	9.18	149.32	28.86	39.68	13.00	8.69	.96	1.01
September	1,360	1,482	1.8	40.33	37.55	9.14	140.56	61.60	36.82	12.92	8.44	1.07	.83
October	1,479	1,602	2.3	54.46	47.32	14.08	203.04	85.62	48.83	15.58	10.38	.95	1.02
November	1,628	1,712	2.5	43.18	34.80	11.22	222.18	84.03	46.75	14.84	10.29	1.34	.98
December	1,600	1,682	2.5	52.66	45.71	12.71	148.03	52.77	37.25	14.20	9.43	1.60	.91
1974:													
January	1,705	1,660	2.5	42.37	33.00	13.37	252.03	74.28	51.35	15.24	10.13	1.89	1.03
February	1,737	1,632	2.6	47.06	40.96	18.84	245.01	87.65	48.71	15.27	9.51	1.19	.46
March	1,695	1,577	2.4	56.10	49.20	23.79	254.71	80.08	43.33	16.85	10.98	2.00	1.04
April	1,674	1,552	2.4	64.31	53.76	23.98	263.81	59.35	44.38	15.56	10.10	2.57	.82
May	1,655	1,516	2.2	59.78	51.84	19.74	284.62	87.05	59.78	15.90	10.28	1.85	.93
June	1,638	1,489	2.4	51.68	47.91	16.94	224.08	64.05	58.54	16.34	10.90	(11)	.99
July	1,496	1,502	2.3	34.71	29.91	19.05	209.84	49.37	66.15	14.86	10.04	(11)	1.01
August	1,294	1,466	1.9	27.42	25.46	11.55	169.98	46.12	49.57	17.54	12.49	(11)	1.41
September	1,385	1,497	2.3	53.71	48.21	15.12	168.26	55.48	62.40	16.52	11.11	(11)	1.19
October	1,595	1,708	3.3	59.40	50.57	20.49	172.49	71.19	55.31	17.22	11.98	(11)	1.02
November	1,733	1,806	4.1	55.48	46.04	16.35	159.79	85.22	59.34	15.95	11.32	.30	1.46
December	1,672	1,755	3.6	48.87	39.72	15.21	167.93	57.70	61.18	14.01	9.65	.30	1.57

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1971 are shown on p. 261.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	MOTOR VEHICLES				RAILROAD EQUIPMENT									
	Registrations (new vehicles) ^{†1}				Freight cars, new (excluding rebuilt) ²						Freight cars (revenue), class 1 ³			
	Passenger cars		Trucks		Shipments		New orders		Unfilled orders, end of period		Number owned, end of period		Carrying capacity, end of period	
	Total	Imports (incl. domestically sponsored)			Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Held for repairs, percent of total owned	Aggregate	Average per car
1947	3,167.2		879.1	68,522	52,990	120,163	92,629	119,771	89,372	1,734	4.3	89.22	51.5	
1948	3,491.0	16.1	1,035.2	112,640	83,196	92,775	57,701	103,896	64,808	1,760	4.7	91.29	51.9	
1949	4,838.3	12.3	962.0	92,562	62,955	6,223	4,273	12,036	3,760	1,754	7.7	91.96	52.4	
1950	6,326.4	16.3	1,142.3	43,991	24,443	155,732	109,576	124,489	89,136	1,721	5.2	90.46	52.6	
1951	5,060.9	20.8	1,003.9	95,993	67,744	92,231	56,112	123,947	80,495	1,752	5.2	92.67	52.9	
1952	4,158.4	29.3	812.1	77,833	53,587	34,369	22,672	80,296	47,237	1,759	5.0	93.54	53.2	
1953	5,739.0	29.0	930.3	81,021	53,298	33,565	23,429	29,950	16,567	1,777	4.9	95.08	53.5	
1954	5,535.5	32.5	829.1	35,696	22,318	21,976	14,240	15,317	8,366	1,736	6.7	93.20	53.7	
1955	7,169.9	58.5	957.0	37,545	23,786	153,509	83,344	147,320	69,263	1,699	4.2	91.23	53.7	
1956	5,955.2	98.2	894.4	67,080	42,502	38,888	30,705	117,257	58,571	1,707	4.0	92.16	54.0	
1957	5,982.3	206.8	858.1	99,590	56,398	40,281	22,187	55,941	23,761	1,746	5.1	95.08	54.5	
1958	4,654.5	378.5	726.7	42,760	26,757	17,518	12,430	27,596	8,404	1,746	8.6	94.49	54.8	
1959	6,041.3	614.1	942.1	37,819	24,532	56,581	38,494	43,870	22,328	1,676	7.2	92.26	55.0	
1960	6,576.6	498.8	943.5	57,047	37,219	35,513	22,419	21,070	6,857	1,658	9.4	91.95	55.4	
1961	5,854.7	378.6	918.6	31,720	18,719	30,613	19,012	15,760	7,133	1,604	8.8	89.29	55.7	
1962	6,938.9	339.2	1,068.7	36,554	23,538	36,910	23,744	16,122	7,446	1,550	8.0	87.22	56.3	
1963	7,556.7	385.6	1,244.2	44,969	31,290	60,866	43,785	32,111	19,961	1,512	6.8	85.94	56.8	
1964	8,065.2	484.1	1,361.8	68,870	45,156	70,958	44,513	32,849	18,872	1,488	5.9	86.67	58.2	
1965	9,313.9	569.4	1,528.9	77,828	53,324	88,070	65,399	45,016	32,623	1,478	5.3	88.32	59.8	
1966	9,008.5	658.1	1,610.4	90,104	67,699	99,797	73,216	56,440	40,250	1,488	4.8	91.44	61.4	
1967	8,367.4	779.2	1,518.4	83,095	64,775	53,724	38,489	24,534	14,173	1,477	5.1	93.67	63.4	
1968	9,403.9	985.8	1,775.6	56,232	38,961	63,556	49,386	31,735	24,535	1,454	5.2	93.55	64.3	
1969	9,446.5	1,061.6	1,888.8	69,028	54,112	84,245	65,301	46,751	35,508	1,435	5.6	94.35	65.8	
1970	8,388.2	1,231.0	1,790.2	66,185	52,411	50,293	42,530	27,552	22,320	1,424	5.7	95.56	67.1	
1971	9,830.6	1,487.6	1,993.2	55,331	48,014	52,482	46,913	22,221	18,753	1,422	5.6	97.14	68.3	
1972	10,487.8	1,529.4	2,514.0	47,535	42,073	47,915	42,343	21,244	17,666	1,411	5.8	98.08	69.5	
1973	11,351.0	1,719.9	3,029.1	58,252	54,814	105,765	102,136	67,199	65,380	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.4	
1974	8,701.1	1,369.1	2,656.9	66,822	63,199	98,098	85,276	90,216	79,009	1,375	6.4	98.32	71.5	
1971:														
January	588.3	99.0	108.4	3,725	3,183	3,152	2,932	26,903	21,993	1,423	5.7	95.73	67.29	
February	618.3	94.9	115.2	4,629	4,059	3,042	2,792	25,015	20,425	1,431	5.7	96.08	68.45	
March	820.3	132.6	158.2	5,026	4,262	5,304	3,885	25,193	19,948	1,430	5.6	96.38	67.37	
April	848.2	131.0	170.1	5,497	4,431	4,107	3,782	23,563	19,059	1,431	5.6	96.70	67.55	
May	849.9	132.2	172.8	5,254	4,383	6,704	6,604	24,944	21,227	1,431	5.5	96.82	67.66	
June	910.7	145.2	179.5	5,401	4,205	8,421	6,321	27,977	23,256	1,431	5.5	96.95	67.76	
July	813.9	136.2	178.4	3,328	2,719	3,804	3,649	28,547	24,280	1,430	5.4	96.96	67.82	
August	791.0	148.4	167.8	3,255	2,778	1,211	1,211	26,429	22,639	1,428	5.7	96.92	67.91	
September	800.0	131.2	155.0	4,699	4,142	1,534	1,534	23,113	19,880	1,427	5.7	97.00	67.98	
October	938.2	118.6	185.4	5,372	5,076	7,473	6,873	25,863	22,426	1,426	5.6	97.15	68.13	
November	944.5	105.3	195.2	4,139	4,026	3,518	3,418	25,213	21,789	1,426	5.7	97.22	68.19	
December	893.8	99.5	208.0	4,786	4,530	3,933	3,633	22,221	18,753	1,422	5.6	97.14	68.29	
1972:														
January	692.3	93.0	166.0	4,211	3,965	3,780	2,320	21,865	17,183	1,422	5.8	97.33	68.44	
February	689.7	99.1	167.1	3,567	3,327	2,125	2,025	19,490	14,948	1,441	5.7	98.82	68.56	
March	839.8	125.0	204.7	4,580	4,351	3,662	3,462	18,592	14,079	1,439	5.8	98.82	68.68	
April	830.0	119.6	203.5	4,417	4,135	2,712	2,062	16,847	11,966	1,433	5.8	98.56	68.78	
May	953.5	133.3	233.2	4,711	3,883	3,183	2,955	15,344	11,063	1,431	5.9	98.53	68.86	
June	964.0	133.0	238.2	4,351	3,705	5,923	4,543	16,936	11,921	1,426	5.9	98.38	68.97	
July	877.2	124.8	213.0	2,844	2,295	2,932	2,711	17,027	12,340	1,426	6.0	98.49	69.09	
August	947.8	156.9	215.5	3,389	2,822	5,112	4,975	18,750	14,493	1,424	6.2	98.56	69.19	
September	842.8	144.0	187.9	3,199	2,619	5,090	4,511	20,642	16,386	1,424	5.9	98.64	69.27	
October	914.9	128.8	192.7	4,207	3,563	3,296	3,096	19,822	16,010	1,412	5.9	97.95	69.35	
November	946.9	135.1	238.4	3,969	3,557	5,403	5,003	21,114	17,314	1,413	6.0	98.10	69.44	
December	989.1	136.8	253.8	4,069	3,830	4,725	4,708	21,244	17,666	1,411	5.8	98.08	69.53	
1973:														
January	828.6	119.1	207.1	4,782	4,536	5,425	5,084	22,283	18,610	1,409	5.9	98.09	69.61	
February	842.9	127.8	214.7	4,475	4,191	9,811	8,661	26,134	23,545	1,409	5.9	98.15	69.64	
March	998.4	162.4	260.1	5,157	4,912	5,484	5,433	26,535	24,140	1,408	5.7	98.20	69.74	
April	968.7	147.6	262.7	4,001	3,766	13,994	13,894	36,527	34,267	1,407	5.7	98.41	69.83	
May	1,061.2	170.6	264.7	4,677	4,390	6,551	6,121	38,027	35,624	1,403	5.8	98.12	69.93	
June	1,068.9	163.7	279.2	4,647	4,414	11,664	10,964	44,469	41,600	1,402	5.8	98.07	69.97	
July	1,103.1	167.3	281.1	3,727	3,466	5,582	5,282	46,097	43,189	1,401	6.0	98.12	70.06	
August	979.6	151.1	275.0	4,464	4,215	5,461	5,461	47,067	44,408	1,396	6.1	97.89	70.12	
September	815.9	132.6	240.8	4,797	4,505	8,142	7,442	50,781	47,714	1,395	6.2	97.94	70.20	
October	919.5	116.5	252.2	6,373	6,016	13,535	13,410	57,313	55,078	1,393	6.2	97.95	70.31	
November	888.6	119.6	243.4	5,929	5,606	9,736	9,436	60,799	58,606	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.39	
December	875.6	141.8	248.0	5,246	4,820	11,797	11,745	67,199	65,380	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.38	
1974:														
January	643.4	110.8	190.0	5,862	5,701	11,246	8,921	72,622	68,689	1,398	6.3	98.61	70.56	
February	584.9	103.4	178.2	4,003	3,876	6,731	6,231	75,228	70,922	1,394	6.4	98.44	70.61	
March	650.6	114.9	210.8	5,378	5,112	10,514	10,345	80,202	75,493	1,394	6.2	98.65	70.76	
April	697.9													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[†] Courtesy of R.L. Polk & Co.; republication prohibited.

Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.—For the available monthly figures prior to 1971, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult *BUSINESS STATISTICS* editions as follows: 1969-70 figures, the 1973 edition; 1967-68, the 1971 edition; 1965-66 the 1969 edition; 1963-64, the 1967 edition; 1961-62, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

Errata occurring in back editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* are corrected in the present volume; for corrections, see notes pertaining to the affected series.

PAGE 1

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Gross national product" is the market value of the goods and services produced by the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of capital goods. Other business products used up by business are deducted. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment (including the change in business inventories), and net exports (exports less imports). Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" is goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, rental of dwellings, and financial services received in kind by individuals. All private purchases of dwellings are classified as gross private domestic investment.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufactures; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for goods for years between and beyond benchmarks and quarterly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and cigarettes); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture, provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Board for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physician, lawyer, and other professional services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the Institute of Life Insurance and Bests Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

Similar source data, though much less detailed in scope, together with data from the Census Monthly Selected Services Receipts, are used to derive the quarterly estimates of consumer expenditures for services.

"Gross private domestic investment" is fixed capital goods purchased by private business and nonprofit institutions, and the value of the change in the volume of inventories held by private business. The former include all private purchases of dwellings whether purchased for tenant or owner occupancy.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 51 and 52), estimated construction expenditures for crude-petroleum and natural-gas drilling and mine shafts, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration and mine shafts series are benchmarked on data collected in the Censuses of mineral industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total footage of new wells as reported in trade sources adjusted for changes in costs.

The estimate of the "producers' durable equipment" component of fixed capital is based on the input-output technique outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures, and on the BEA Plant and Equipment Survey (see pp. 10-13).

For the years 1929-39, 1947, 1954, 1958, 1963, 1967, and 1972, data available from the Censuses of Manufactures made it possible to carry out the input-output technique of estimating purchases of producers' durable equipment in greater detail than was possible in other years. "Secondary" benchmark estimates were developed for 1950-53, 1955-57, 1959-62, 1964-66, 1968-71, and 1973, primarily from data collected by the Bureau of the Census in its annual sample survey of manufactures. Quarterly estimates for most of the period ending 1958 were interpolated by a series based on the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The survey results are adjusted to make them more comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, principally by excluding expenditures on new plant, adding expenditures on new farm equipment, and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered. Annual estimates for 1959-73 are based on the 1963 and 1967 Censuses of Manufactures and the annual surveys for the remaining years as well as on the series derived from the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The latter, together with a series based largely on manufacturers' shipment series, provides the basis for the quarterly interpolation for 1959-73 and the quarterly and annual extrapolation for 1974-75. The estimates include purchases of equipment by private business from government, dealers' margins on the sale of used equipment, capitalized installation charges, and they are net of exports of used equipment and the sale of scrapped equipment.

"Change in business inventories" measures the value of the change in the physical volume of inventories held by private business. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, yearend book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. The indexes are chosen to reflect the commodity composition of inventories in an industry, and are constructed to measure the "cost" or "market" valuation at year end.

Recent data on the particular accounting methods used by businesses to charge goods out of inventory allow for a more accurate determination of the period for which prices are implicit in a cost-basis valuation. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by ratios of current prices to base-period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Economic Research Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics (see pp. 14 and 15 of this volume). Exports of goods and services are included in the gross national product because they are produced by the Nation's economy. Since imports of foreign goods and services are included in the purchases of the various market groups (consumer, government, etc.) distinguished in the GNP breakdown, they must be deducted from the sum of these purchases to derive a measure of output attributable to the Nation's economy.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprise employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

The quarterly estimates of "Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved by subtracting from disbursements the change in outstanding progress payments and adding back the change in corporate receivables from Government. The necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.

"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Government Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures those

outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services, such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix of this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods. Also, more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods appear in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

² The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in table 2.6 of the annual national income and product tables (published each year in the July issue of the SURVEY).

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 2

¹ See note 1 for p. 1.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ National defense purchase series for the 1939-46 period conforms in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-74 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1977.

PAGE 3

¹ See note 1 for p. 1 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durables, special estimates of government purchases (Federal, State, and local) and exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurables; Federal, State, and local government purchases; and exports less imports of nondurable goods.

The services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures as defined in note 1 for p. 1.

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix of this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods.

PAGE 4

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a

breakdown as practicable. A large number of product groups are deflated separately each quarter, and many additional price indexes, drawn from the sources indicated below, are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price series used. The quarterly results obtained are adjusted to the annual constant-dollar figures, which are prepared in greater detail. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated largely on the basis of construction price and cost indexes compiled by government and private agencies. The specific techniques used are described in the August 1974 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 18-27). Producers' durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes. The techniques used are described in the July 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 20-23).

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.

"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of the Census.

"Government purchases of goods and services" are deflated mainly by selected BLS Wholesale Price Indexes and the construction price and cost indexes of the Bureau of the Census to which reference has been made above. Constant dollar government compensation is derived by extrapolating base year payroll data by indexes of full-time equivalent employment adjusted to reflect the changing composition of the government labor force.

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods.

PAGE 5

¹ The implicit price deflators are current-weighted price indexes derived by dividing the current-dollar GNP (or component) by the constant-dollar GNP (or component). Note 1 for p. 4 discusses the derivation of the constant-dollar estimates.

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part II.

PAGE 6

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "National income" is the income that originates in the production of goods and services attributable to the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States. Incomes are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents and are measured before deduction of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Quarterly data represent interpolations of annual totals using, for the most part, components of the personal income series (described in note 1 for p. 8).

"Compensation of employees" is the income accruing to employees as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

"Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients. The derivation of wages and salaries is described in note 1 for p. 8.

"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance comprise employer payments under old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, State unemploy-

ment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement and a few other minor social insurance programs. (Other labor income is defined in note 2 for p. 9.) The annual figures for employer contributions to social insurance and other labor income are interpolated and extrapolated from the wage and salary estimates described in note 1 for p. 8, with appropriate adjustments for changes in contribution rate.

"Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) is the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships including the independent professions, and producers' cooperatives. Interest and dividend income received by proprietors and rental incomes received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded.

"Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the income of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents, measured before income taxes, before deduction of depletion charges, after exclusion of capital gains and losses, and net of dividends received from domestic corporations. In addition to domestic operations, corporate profits include net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in four stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which the complete run of tax-return data is available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) preliminary and incomplete tax-return data provide the basis for the annual estimate for the year following the benchmark year; (3) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports; and (4) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first and second stages of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on tax returns. The major conceptual adjustments include adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of 3 Federal financial agencies which do not file tax returns, the bad debt adjustment, and tax return depletion, and deducting capital gains, dividends received, and the substitution of remittances from abroad for foreign earnings.

Having determined the annual benchmark and a preliminary benchmark approximation, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Service. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 50 industry cells separately by moving the BEA measure forward by the movement shown in stockholder or regulatory agency data prepared for the industry, and the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.

"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal, State, and local taxes levied on corporate income.

"Inventory valuation adjustment" is the change in the value of inventories reported by business (book value) less the change in the business inventories component of GNP (CBI), which is measured as the change in the physical volume of inventories valued in prices of the current period. The IVA is required because, according to the inventory accounting methods used by business the change in book values generally differs from the CBI. Measurement of inventory change as physical volume change valued in prices of the current period conforms its treatment to that of all other components of GNP. An alternative definition of the IVA as the excess of the replacement cost of inventories used up over their historical acquisition cost is often helpful. That this definition is equivalent to the definition stated above follows from the fact that, according to all methods of inventory valuation used by business, inventory purchases in an accounting period are reflected in book values in the prices of that accounting period. To make the measurement of charges against GNP consistent with GNP, the IVA must be applied to reported corporate profits and proprietors' income, because these are based on the same accounting methods that underlie the book value of inventories.

"Net interest" is the interest paid domestic business less interest received by it, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not

added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. In consequence, the net interest component of national income falls short of total interest accruing to persons from the business system and from abroad by the amount of consumer and government interest received by business. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes flows of interest in kind (imputed interest). The latter have their counterparts in similar service charges. The portion of these interest flows that is allocated to consumers and government is a component of net interest and the associated service charges are included in personal consumption expenditures and government purchases.

A more complete description of the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates of national income appears in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

Quarterly data for 1947-63 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods.

² Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.

³ Data for proprietors' income include inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

PAGE 7

¹ See note 1 for p. 6.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Public utilities include electric, gas, and sanitary services.

⁴ "Dividends" measures dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. residents.

⁵ "Capital consumption adjustment" is the difference between tax return-based capital consumption allowances and such allowances as are based on estimates of economic service lives, straight-line depreciation, and replacement costs.

PAGE 8

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for p. 9.

"Proprietors' income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Rental income of persons" is defined in the 6th paragraph of note 1 for p. 6.

"Personal interest income" is the interest income of persons from all sources.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source,

while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-74 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Civil Service Commission, and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. The total payroll of groups for which no current information is available amounts to only about 10 percent of total wages and salaries.

Federal transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly for the various governmental agencies, such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, and U.S. Civil Service Commission in the Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government. Data for State and local government transfer payments are compiled mostly from periodic reports made to the National Center for Social Statistics, Manpower Administration, Social Security Administration, and the Bureau of the Census. For some of the components of Federal and State-local transfer payments (such as workmen's compensation) no monthly data are available. In those cases, monthly data are estimated, either by extrapolation using an indicator series, or by smoothing annual data in a time series.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information in the case of the large Federal Government component and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. It is assumed that interest flows regularly throughout the year and consequently the estimate of interest is smoothed. The resulting monthly data reflect, therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.

Other labor income and rent estimates represent a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old age and survivors insurance, railroad retirement insurance, and Federal civilian employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Contributions to Federal Government life insurance funds and State cash sickness compensation funds are based on receipts reported by the various funds. Monthly contributions to State and local retirement systems represent a smooth curve drawn through annual totals. Estimates of annual contributions of self-employed persons to the old age and survivors insurance funds are obtained from the Social Security Administration and are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Quarterly data, 1947-70 and monthly data, 1947-70, for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-75 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods.

² "Personal tax and nontax payments" is tax payments (net of refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance)

that are not chargeable to business expense, and of certain other personal payments to general government that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontaxes include passport fees, fines and penalties, donations, and tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government. Nontaxes generally exclude purchases by persons from government of goods and services that are similar to goods and services purchased by persons from business.

Federal personal tax payments—individual income, estate, and gift taxes—are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are the amounts reported on quarterly tax returns received each quarter, moved back to the previous quarter of liability and adjusted to exclude contributions for old-age survivors insurance. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for tuition payments are obtained from the same sources. Income taxes are seasonally adjusted by distributing the calendar year totals in accordance with seasonally adjusted payrolls. Seasonally adjusted nontaxes are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation.

"Disposable personal income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to government.

"Personal outlays" consists of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers to business, and personal transfer payments to foreigners (net). The last of these consists of personal remittances in kind and in cash sent abroad, less such remittances from abroad.

"Personal saving" is personal income less personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments.

³ "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communication, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government and government enterprises" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

PAGE 9

¹ See note 1 for p. 8.

² "Other labor income" includes employer contributions to private pension, health, unemployment, and welfare and privately administered workmen's compensation funds; compensation for injuries and directors' fees.

³ "Transfer payments" to persons is income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. It consists of business transfer payments and government transfer payments. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government retirement; workmen's compensation; veterans, including veterans life insurance; food stamp; black lung; supplemental security income; and direct relief. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, are also included.

⁴ "Personal contributions for social insurance" consists of payments by employees, self-employed, and by persons participating in the medicare programs. The programs included are the veterans' life insurance plans as well as those listed under the employer contributions for social insurance component of supplements to wages and salaries.

⁵ Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, farm net interest, and net dividends paid by farm corporations.

⁶ Reflects capital damage associated with hurricane "Agnes" that was written off at current (1972) replacement cost, whereas in the previously published estimates these damages were written off at original cost.

PAGE 10

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The data presented reflect the revision of the new plant and equipment expenditures series introduced in January 1970. That revision, which covered the entire postwar period, incorporated the following changes: (1) Adjustment of the annual expenditure estimates for the various industries to benchmark data from the 1958 and 1963 censuses and to a wide range of quasi-benchmark data for those years from other sources, and (2) updating seasonal factors for each industry.

The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agricultural business, real estate operators, professional services (medical, legal, educational, and cultural), and nonprofit membership organizations. Estimates are based on reports from corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Currently, expenditures of sample companies constitute 75 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; new facilities owned by the Federal Government operated under contract by private companies; plant and equipment furnished a company by communities and organizations; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 1. The conceptual difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account. In addition, there are differences due to the types of statistical data employed, the BEA estimates being based on surveys of purchases, while the GNP estimates are based on a combination of the survey results and shipments.

The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the BEA series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the BEA series they are in the nonmanufacturing sector.

All quarterly data were seasonally adjusted using the Census Bureau X-11 procedure (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, 1965, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of computation for the new series appears in the January 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. See the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY for information regarding the old series for new plant and equipment expenditures which was published in earlier

volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the December 1969 and earlier issues of the SURVEY.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-63 appear in the appendix to this volume. Data for expected plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual expectations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly expectations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary expected expenditures data are published on p. S-2 of the monthly SURVEY.

² Includes blast furnaces and steel works; nonferrous metal; and other primary metal.

³ Includes motor vehicles; aircraft (including guided missiles and space vehicles); and other transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes fabricated metal; lumber; furniture; instruments; and ordnance and miscellaneous (excluding guided missiles and space vehicles).

PAGE 11

¹ See note 1 for p. 10.

² Includes tobacco; apparel; leather; and printing and publishing.

³ Includes trade; service; construction; finance; and insurance.

PAGE 12

¹ See note 1 for p. 10.

² See note 2 for p. 10.

³ See note 3 for p. 10.

⁴ See note 4 for p. 10.

PAGE 13

¹ See note 1 for p. 10.

² See note 2 for p. 11.

³ See note 3 for p. 11.

PAGE 14

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The U.S. balance of international payments is a summary of the economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The balance of payments statement may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "errors and omissions"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

The balance of international transactions is judged favorable or unfavorable on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgment and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here.

(1) The balance on goods and services measures net exports of goods and services from the United States and is a component of the U.S. gross national product.

(2) The balance on goods, services, and remittances (not shown here) takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.

(3) The balance on current account measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers including U.S. Government grants.

(4) The balance on current account and long-term capital is the sum of the current account, flows of U.S. and foreign private long-term capital, and flows of U.S. and foreign government capital other than changes in U.S. and in foreign official reserve holdings. (Changes in U.S. Government holdings of foreign currencies and other short-term assets not included with official reserve assets, most of which are only nominally short-term, are included.) This balance is intended to be a rough indicator of long-term trends in the U.S. balance of payments.

(5) The net liquidity balance is the sum of the balance on current account and long-term capital, flows of short-term nonliquid private capital, allocations of SDR, and errors and omissions. This balance differs from the liquidity balance that has been used for a number of years in that liquid claims and certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies are treated as financing items for the net liquidity balance but not for the liquidity balance. The net liquidity balance was intended, under fixed exchange rates, to indicate potential pressure on the dollar resulting from changes in the U.S. liquidity position. Under a system of managed floating exchange rates, the usefulness of the net liquidity balance is limited. In addition, the balance is subject to a number of deficiencies—as it was under fixed rates—related to difficulties in distinguishing liquid from nonliquid liabilities and claims, which has recently become more blurred.

(6) The official reserve transactions balance is the sum of the net liquidity balance plus the flow of U.S. and foreign private liquid capital. Changes in this balance reflect changes in U.S. liabilities to official agencies, net of changes in U.S. official reserve assets. Under fixed exchange rates, the balance was intended to indicate net exchange market pressure on the dollar during the reporting period resulting from international transactions of the United States. Under the managed floating exchange rate system, changes in liabilities to foreign official agencies are not the result of obligatory exchange market intervention to support a fixed rate, although there is limited official exchange market intervention, and changes in liabilities to foreign official agencies inadequately reflect pressures on the dollar in exchange markets.

(7) The gross liquidity balance excluding SDR is measured by changes in U.S. official reserve assets excluding allocations of SDR plus changes in liquid liabilities to all foreigners and in nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies.

A review of the balance of payments presentation designed to make it more useful for the analysis of U.S. international transactions and exchange rate developments is being conducted under the direction of the Office of Management and Budget.

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series mainly by techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. The series for "errors and omissions" exhibits a seasonal pattern and is adjusted independently. The sum of all the seasonal adjustments (the balancing item) is applied with reverse sign to "U.S. liquid liabilities to foreign official agencies."

Merchandise imports and exports account for the bulk of recorded payments and receipts. They are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States compiled by the Bureau of the Census; exports are on a f.a.s. transactions valuation basis in all years; imports are on a customs valuation basis through 1973 and on a f.a.s. transaction basis beginning in 1974. Certain adjustments to the Census data for valuation, coverage, and timing are made for balance of payments purposes. Major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contract, and imports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the balance of payments. Merchandise imports have been adjusted from 1965 through 1973 to correct for an overvaluation of assembled vehicles imported from Canada under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Although the values of such vehicles imported from Canada are recorded in Census Bureau trade statistics in accordance with statutory requirements of the Bureau of the Customs, these values overstate the actual transactions prices charged by the Canadian subsidiaries of U.S. corporations to their U.S. parent organizations. Merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on shipments to Canada since surveys have revealed that for most of such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the customs declarations. Also added to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of nonmonetary gold. By balance of payments convention private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that result in a rise in official gold reserves were included in merchandise as exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the

Treasury that result in a decline in official gold reserves were treated as imports through March 17, 1968.

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent deliveries of goods and services to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies. (Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in nonliquid assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against cash received in prior periods result in a decline in such foreign assets.)

Direct defense expenditures cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad include fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings received by U.S. corporations from their foreign affiliates, dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents, and interest on bank and commercial loans. The figures do not include the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, and they are net of foreign taxes. The figures also include interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include: (1) Fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings paid on foreign direct investments in the United States and (2) interest and dividends on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners. The figures do not include the foreign share in reinvested earnings of U.S. corporations and are net of U.S. withholding taxes.

Data for income on direct investment are obtained from quarterly direct investment questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: Transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from unaffiliated foreigners, reinsurance transactions, communication, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United States, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under government assistance programs.

Imports of other services consist principally of U.S. payments for transportation, travel, insurance, royalties and fees to unaffiliated foreigners, and miscellaneous U.S. Government expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a quarterly BEA questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the U.S. agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaires.

Unilateral transfers consist of net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, and U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers including indemnity and restitution payments made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from banks, communications companies, and the postal service. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to the Department of State or to BEA. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Remittances to U.S. private residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany and Canada).

U.S. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration.

U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

U.S. private capital flows, net, consist of: (1) Direct investments (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises and capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in outstanding claims on nonaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. The figures for direct investments do not include reinvestments of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, but do include investments in foreign affiliates of funds that had been borrowed abroad by the U.S. parent companies or by their affiliates incorporated in the United States.

Data for direct investments transactions are obtained by BEA, Department of Commerce, through quarterly questionnaires answered by U.S. corporations; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System.

Foreign capital flows, net, include transactions related to foreign direct investments in the United States; foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and nonguaranteed securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); and changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, by unaffiliated U.S. nonbanking concerns, and by U.S. Government. The data are separated into long-term, nonliquid short-term and liquid liabilities; liabilities to private foreigners are reported separately from liabilities to foreign official agencies.

Data on capital movements related to foreign direct investments in the United States are based on quarterly reports that U.S. enterprises affiliated with foreign enterprises make to BEA, Department of Commerce.

Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets include changes in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, and convertible foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and changes in the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. The latter equals the U.S. quota in the IMF minus the Fund's holdings of U.S. dollars—the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies automatically if needed.

Special drawing rights (SDR) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. The first base period provided for 3 annual allocations: The initial allocation to the United States and other participating nations was made on January 1, 1970, the second on January 1, 1971 and the third on January 1, 1972. No allocations were made on January 1, 1973, 1974, or 1975. The allocation of SDR is shown separately in the balance of payments as a credit entry. U.S. reserve holdings of SDR are a debit entry. Reserve holdings of SDR may change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR from other countries or through sales of SDR to other countries.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1960 and quarterly data beginning 1964 are in the June 1975 SURVEY. Detailed data by quarter for 1960-1963 appear in the June 1973 SURVEY and for the years 1948-1959 in the October 1972 SURVEY. Detailed data in a somewhat different format appear for 1955-59 by quarter in the September 1970 SURVEY. Detailed data for 1950-54 by quarters and for 1919-1947 on an annual basis appear in the Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, a Department of Commerce publication, issued in 1963.

² Excludes reinvested earnings of foreign incorporated affiliates of U.S. firms or of U.S. incorporated affiliates of foreign firms.

³ Less than \$500,000.

PAGE 15

¹ See note 1 for p. 14.

PAGE 16

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii; however, the cash receipts and marketings indexes are now published on a 50-State basis (including Alaska and Hawaii) beginning 1966.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government price support loans that are reflected in prices received by farmers for their products are not included in this item since they are covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Current estimates of marketings (1974) are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketings, processing of farm products, and government price support operations. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1967-69 and converting to a 1967 base period by an adjustment factor required to convert the 1967-69 based index for 1967 to equal 100. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a brief description of the current series, see Farm Income Statistics, No. 547, issued July 1975 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; a more comprehensive description regarding construction and use of the farm income series appears in Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Handbook No. 365, Volume 3, and Net Farm Income, issued September 1969.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1939-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1966.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1967 reference base period. Beginning 1959, the index reflects the incorporation of revised price weights, based on the years 1967-69.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold shown here and the index of prices received by farmers on p. 40 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are

comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregative method. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights for three periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; and 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States, which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ Beginning 1960, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵ Beginning 1966, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

PAGES 17-23

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufacturers, minerals, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries.

The index includes production at Government owned and operated plants and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately, e.g., the machinery and allied goods group contains the ordinance and accessories group in addition to the groups shown.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect the revision of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in July 1971 and in August 1973. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1962 appears in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Publication by the Board of indexes on the 1957-59 reference base period was discontinued at the time of the 1971 revision.)

A description of the 1971 revision appears in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The 1973 revision, affecting data back to March 1972, incorporated revisions in seasonal adjustment factors and in levels of some important individual series on the basis of more complete information available at the time. All three major groupings—consumer goods, business equipment, and industrial materials—were revised upward.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1967, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights

give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added—the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed—in individual industries for selected base years. The 1967 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1967 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication, *Industrial Production; 1971 Edition*, and include a discussion of weights and weight base years back of 1967.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year—January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour and kilowatt-hour data because they are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-11 version of the Census Method II electronic computer program for seasonal adjustment. A selected number of seasonally adjusted components are given professional review for further refinement.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. A more detailed description of the 1971 revision to the index, and monthly data prior to 1968 for all series, appear in *Industrial Production, 1971 Edition*, available (price \$4.00) from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C. 20551).

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 24 and 25

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of the data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the non-farm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for nonmerchant wholesalers (e.g., manufacturers' sales branches, independent petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers, etc.), mining, construction, utilities, communication, transportation, and services.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. About one-fifth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is much less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores and food stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of "inventory valuation adjustment" in note 1 for p. 7.)

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures, as well as the seasonally adjusted data, include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-70 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume.

² See note 2 for p. 27 for a description of the manufacturing series.

³ See note 1 for p. 59 and note 1 for p. 63 for a description of the retail trade sales and retail inventories series.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS included information for some types of nonmerchant wholesalers; that series has been discontinued and replaced (with data beginning 1948) by the series described below.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1972 Census of Business indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 45 percent of the sales and 75 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, petroleum bulk stations, assemblers, buyers, and associations engaged in the cooperative marketing of farm products, and agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales taxes and Federal excise taxes are included. Inventories represent stocks, generally at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

A revised sample was introduced effective with data for June 1974. (Previously published data were based on a sample drawn from the 1963 Census of Business universe and Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers entering business subsequent to 1963.) The principal elements of the present revision of the sample are: (1) The sample incorporates the results of the 1967 Census of Business which provides the latest information available on the kind-of-business classification of firms and measures of size (sales and inventories). (2) The sample was drawn from the 1971 County Business Patterns file using kind-of-business codes derived from the 1967 censuses. For each firm included in the sample, selection was based upon one of the following measures, whichever resulted in the highest probability: (a) first quarter 1971 County Business Pattern payroll, (b) 1967 census sales, (c) 1967 census inventories. New wholesale employers entering business since 1971 are represented by a sample drawn from the file of new applications for an Employer Identification number (business births) maintained by the Social Security Administration. The sampling unit is the Employer Identification number assigned to each business employer. (3) The sample design incorporates a monthly match against the most current file of firms covered by the Federal Insurance Contributions Act to assure that all firms selected for the sample are currently in business, including firms which go out of business but subsequently resume operation. (4) The sample design includes an adjustment procedure which tends to reduce differences among rotating panels due solely to the chance distribution of firms among those panels.

To develop a long-term series comparable with the new sample results, previously published estimates have been revised for the period January 1964 through May 1974. The revision was accomplished by applying the ratio developed during the 4-month overlap of the two samples by kind of business as follows: For January 1972 through May 1974, the ratios were applied on a 100-percent basis to previously published data. For the remaining months the ratios were applied on a diminishing basis back to January 1964. For example, the previously published December 1971 estimates were adjusted by 96/97ths of the ratio; November 1971 was adjusted by 95/97ths of the ratio, etc. This procedure has been followed since it appears that influences contributing to the differences between the two samples occurred gradually over that period.

Earlier figures were based on samples selected from the 1948, 1954,

and 1958 Censuses of Business, and were adjusted to the level of the sample selected from the 1963 Census. The earlier estimates are extrapolations using data collected by the Census Bureau in the past, compiled with different samples.

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. (See also the February 1961, February 1966, and July 1974 Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples.) These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-70 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data for 1964-74 for total merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories and for total durable and nondurable goods establishments appear on pp. 45-46 of the December 1974 SURVEY; those for earlier periods are available upon request. (See also the Supplement to the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, issued January 13, 1967 and current issues of the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, available from the Bureau of the Census.)

⁵ Annual figures are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation.

PAGE 26

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics) and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the preceding and current year) by the monthly average of unadjusted sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise as sales decline and fall as sales rise. Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for p. 27 for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 59 and note 1 for p. 63 for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 24 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

² See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

PAGE 27

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75 percent of the value of such products exported. The reporting panel was originally developed from the larger panel included in the Census Bureau's Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products: 1960. The survey included all manufacturing plants of 100 or more employees with exports of \$25,000 or more in 1960. The following measures were used in selecting companies to be included in the monthly survey: (1) The company was engaged in exporting durable goods according to the 1960 Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products and such exports exceeded \$5 million in 1960; and (2) the company was included in the monthly survey for the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series (described in note 2 for this page). The level of manufacturers' sales for export in October 1962 was estimated from the annual 1960 totals for each industry group to be published. The 1960 data of the establishments of the companies classified in each industry category of the survey were aggregated to company industry totals and divided into the October 1962 export sales reported by these companies. The comparable industry published totals in 1960 were multiplied by this ratio to estimate the October 1962 industry group total sales for export.

Seasonally adjusted data became available in August 1968 and were published for the first time in the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230). The data have been adjusted for reporting period variations in individual respondents' reports but have not been adjusted for trading days since tests indicated no measurable trading day variations.

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233). See also the Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods (Series: M4-A), 1963-June 1968, issued in August 1968 by the Census Bureau.

Monthly data for 1965-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for October 1962-December 1964 are shown in the following table:

Manufacturers' Export Sales, Durable Goods Industries
(Millions of dollars)

	Without seasonal adjustment		Seasonally adjusted	
	1962	1963	1963	1964
January		501	677	548
February		709	695	738
March		728	760	687
April		699	779	674
May		694	776	673
June		685	795	664
July		591	681	659
August		605	693	661
September		682	761	684
October	641	755	756	736
November	676	690	781	678
December	683	788	839	708
Total		8,127	8,993	

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, billings, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and

allowances, and exclude freight charges and excise taxes. Shipments for export as well as for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded from the benchmark. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

The manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey provides monthly figures that are comparable to the annual totals published each year in the annual survey of manufactures. The sample panel is defined as a probability sample drawn as a subsample of the 60,000 establishments in the annual survey of manufactures. The monthly reporting panel consists of approximately 5,000 reporting units and includes virtually all companies with 1,000 or more employees and a sample of the smaller ones. The panel is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and changes in ownership result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent annual surveys of manufactures. The reporting unit typically comprises the entire operations of a company although at the request of the Census Bureau many of the larger diversified companies file separate divisional type reports for their operations in different industries.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and unfilled orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies or divisions. The data for each company are inflated by their sampling weights before being summarized. The figures for net new orders are derived from the shipments plus net change in unfilled orders for each industry category. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series. The shipments and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the establishment benchmark levels from the annual survey of manufactures.

The figures for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders published in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the July 1973 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS reflect the latest revision of these series introduced by the Census Bureau in June 1973. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1963 appears in the 1965 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

The latest (June 1973) revision reflects benchmarking the annual totals derived from the monthly survey to the annual survey of manufactures totals for each year 1970 and 1971 and carrying forward the revised level to March 1973. A small number of corrections were also introduced into the data. Also, new seasonal factors were developed for each series. No changes in methodology or sample design were made during this revision.

In June and July 1974 changes were made in the shipments and new and unfilled orders series back to 1970 (unadjusted data) and 1968 (seasonally adjusted data). The changes reflect correction of an error in the level of the monthly survey and the comparable level of the 1972 Census of Manufactures Advance Report for the complete aircraft and missiles series. The aircraft series was benchmarked to the 1972 level in order to correct the error, and seasonally adjusted data for the aircraft series was based on newly derived seasonal factors from the corrected series.

Currently, the survey shows monthly series for 30 detailed industry categories and supplementary presentation of the data by market groupings. The market groupings provide a breakdown between final products and materials and a further division of final products into consumer goods and equipment for business and government use.

There are no establishment-based estimates from the annual survey of manufactures for unfilled orders or new orders. In the 1963 benchmarking operation, a level for unfilled orders and new orders was established as of August 1962 for each industry category by applying the modified ratio (modified to adjust for incompleteness in reporting)

of unfilled orders to shipments of the monthly reporting panel to the universe estimate of August shipments derived from the annual survey of manufactures benchmark totals. In the 1973 benchmarking to the annual survey of manufactures totals for the years 1970 and 1971, it was assumed that the relationship of the unfilled orders to shipments of monthly data published since 1970 was correctly estimated even though the survey may have either underestimated or overestimated the shipments compared with the annual survey of manufactures. With minor exceptions, once the level of the shipments in an industry for 1970 to 1973 was determined, the level of unfilled orders was estimated by applying the ratio of originally tabulated unfilled orders to shipments for each month to the new shipments estimate for the month. The procedure links the January level of unfilled orders and shipments smoothly into the historical series ending in the previous December. Net new orders are derived by adding the change in unfilled orders to the shipments estimate.

The industry categories shown in the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series are groupings of industries in accordance with the definitions in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, as amended. Corrections to historical series, made during the 1968 revision, were required because of changes in SIC classifications and revisions to individual establishment reports uncovered during the 1963 Census of Manufactures, and were made only to 1961 and subsequent years. These revisions affect chiefly the following industry categories: Communications equipment; scientific and engineering instruments and related products; ordnance; building paper; and wood products, not elsewhere classified.

The series for shipments and new orders were adjusted for the number of trading days and length of calendar month prior to seasonal adjustment. New orders are not independently seasonally adjusted but are derived from the seasonally adjusted shipments and the change in the seasonally adjusted unfilled orders. The component series were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in the Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series is shown, together with historical data for all currently available series, in the following comprehensive background reports from the Bureau of the Census: (1) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1947-63 Revised (Series M3-1)—issued in 1963; (2) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1, Supplement 2—issued November 1964; (3) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-68 (Series M3-1.1)—issued September 1968; (4) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-1970 (Series M3-1.2) issued October 1970; (5) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1966-71 (Series M3-1.3)—issued August 1971; (6) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1966-72 (Series M3-1.4, Revised)—issued September 1972; and (7) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1967-73 (Series M3-1.5), issued July 1973—see also two supplementary Change Sheets (issued in June and July 1974) to the aforementioned Series M3-1.5 report. Those Change Sheets provide revised data for corrections described in paragraph 8 of this note.

Current monthly data appear in the Bureau of the Census Current Industrial Reports, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1—issued each month.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 28 and 29

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 30

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² The composition of the supplementary series components is as follows:

Household durable goods industries—household furniture; kitchen

articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Capital goods industries—this series is comparable to the previously published “producers’ capital goods” and the “defense products (old series)” categories.

Nondefense industries—Machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machinery shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances and electronic components), and the nondefense portions of shipbuilding and repairing and railroad equipment, communication equipment, aircraft and aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Defense products—Based on separate reports on defense work filed by large defense contractors in the following industries: Ordnance, communications, complete aircraft and aircraft parts, and shipbuilding. The data are comparable to those published annually for the specified industries in the MA-175, Shipments of Defense-Oriented Industries.

³ Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

PAGES 31-33

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 34

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² See note 2 for p. 30.

PAGE 35

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

⁴ For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products), sales are considered equal to new orders.

⁵ Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variations.

PAGE 36

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² See note 2 for p. 30.

³ See note 3 for p. 35.

⁴ Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

PAGE 37

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ See note 3 for p. 35.

PAGE 38

¹ See note 2 for p. 27.

² See note 2 for p. 30.

³ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program (specifications for the X-9, X-10, and X-11 versions of Method II are available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-70 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.

⁵ Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

⁶ Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

PAGE 39

¹ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as “a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors.” All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data shown in the table are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; they do not at present include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries conforms to the “Standard Industrial Classification Manual,” in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The “unadjusted” figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1939-70 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955

and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940, described in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1936-39 (old basis) are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

PAGE 40

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices (about the 15th of the month) received by farmers for their products sold at local markets—point of first sale—or at the point to which farmers deliver their products in their own conveyances or in local conveyances they hire for the purpose. (For apples, peaches, pears, strawberries, citrus products, potatoes, tobacco, wholesale milk, broilers, and wool, monthly average prices rather than midmonth prices are used in computing the index.)

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, the weights applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6-year period 1924-29; from 1935 to September 1952, weights are 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41; and from September 1952 forward, average annual marketings for the period 1953-57. For livestock and livestock products, calendar-year sales were used in computing the averages; for crops, the corresponding crop-year sales were used.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the three periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57.

There are 56 commodities represented in the index as of January 1975. These items accounted for about 93 percent of the total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1953-57. Data for some commodities are not available all the way back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Thus strawberries were added to the index in January 1919, 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935, broccoli in January 1939, and sweet corn in January 1949. Grapes were dropped from the index as of January 1935 and green peas (for fresh use) as of January 1949. Asparagus and green peas for processing were added in September 1952. (Indexes for October 1943-June 1946 reflect wartime subsidy payments made on butterfat, milk, beef cattle, and lambs during that period.)

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57, are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers
(Percent)

Commodity group	Weight base period		
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1953-57 ³
All farm products	100.0	100.0	100.0
All crops	48.0	42.2	45.2
Commercial vegetables . .	3.5	4.8	4.2
Cotton	13.9	8.3	8.4
Feed grains and hay	7.5	6.7	9.1
Food grains	8.9	7.0	7.9
Fruit	6.0	5.8	4.7
Oil-bearing crops	2.3	3.1	4.9
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans . . .	3.3	2.8	1.9
Tobacco	2.6	3.7	4.1

Commodity group	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1953-57 ³
Livestock and products	52.0	57.8	54.8
Dairy products	15.1	17.7	14.6
Meat animals	26.1	28.6	29.1
Poultry and eggs	9.9	10.2	10.7
Wool	.9	1.3	.4

¹ 1910 to January 1935.

² January 1935 to September 1952.

³ September 1952 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports also show adjusted indexes for five subgroups—fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in January 1959 at which time the weight base period was changed from 1937-41 to 1953-57. For further information concerning this revision see the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 365, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, and (3) Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2, January 1954 (published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture). See also the U.S. Department of Agriculture report entitled Scope and Methods (Miscellaneous Publication No. 967) issued in December 1964.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250). Monthly data for 1955-70 (with the exception of revised data back to 1953 for the commercial vegetables component, available in the May 1964 and May 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1, and revised data back to 1959 for all farm products, crops, and feed grains and hay, available in the May 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual and monthly data back to 1960 are available in the June 1970 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2. Current monthly data appear in issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from July 1970 forward. The converted data supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.)

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1974) by about 20,000 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 13,000 farmers. For most groups of items, the data were collected quarterly from 1923 to 1936, annually before 1923, and monthly from 1937 to date. Most independent store surveys are made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Feed prices, prices paid for chicks and poults, and chain-store reports on nearly all family living items are collected each month of the year. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole.

For the period 1910-March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935-September 1952, during 1937-41; and for the period September

1952 forward, during 1955. The commodity-group indexes have been combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the several group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers,
Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

	Weight base period		
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1955 ³
Family living items	41.2	44.0	39.50
Production Items	36.4	41.2	50.90
Taxes	5.7	3.8	2.04
Interest	6.5	3.0	.96
Cash wage rates	10.2	8.0	6.60
Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ 1910 to March 1935.

² March 1935 to September 1952.

³ September 1952 forward.

The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base. It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are on the average higher or lower in relation to the prices they pay for goods and services than they were in the base period, 1910-14.

The Economic Research Service has developed a summary figure, somewhat comparable to the Parity Ratio, that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers. This measure, identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio," is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of *Agricultural Prices*. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio beginning 1962 appear in the January issues of *Agricultural Prices* each year since 1964. (A monthly "Preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of *Agricultural Prices* and the figures appear in each monthly issue thereafter.) Annual data for 1933-74 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-74
(1910-14=100)

Year	Year	Year	Year
1933 ... 66	1944 ... 110	1955 ... 85	1965 ... 82
1934 ... 80	1945 ... 111	1956 ... 84	1966 ... 86
1935 ... 95	1946 ... 115	1957 ... 85	1967 ... 80
1936 ... 95	1947 ... 116	1958 ... 88	1968 ... 79
1937 ... 97	1948 ... 111	1959 ... 82	1969 ... 80
1938 ... 83	1949 ... 100	1960 ... 82	1970 ... 77
1939 ... 85	1950 ... 102	1961 ... 83	1971 ... 74
1940 ... 88	1951 ... 108	1962 ... 84	1972 ... 79
1941 ... 98	1952 ... 101	1963 ... 81	1973 ... 91
1942 ... 109	1953 ... 93	1964 ... 80	1974 ... 81
1943 ... 116	1954 ... 89		

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1915 and monthly and quarterly indexes back to 1925 appear in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, September 1962 and September 1964 issues. A more detailed description of the last revision of the indexes appears in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, January 1959 and in the April-July 1959 issue of *Agricultural Economics Research*. The method of computing Parity prices is described in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, January 1969. A description of the major revision of the indexes in January 1950 appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 365 Volume 1, entitled *Agricultural Prices and Parity*. (See also the Supplements to the September issues of *Agricultural Prices* for years

prior to 1971 and the August supplements for 1971 and later years). All of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Washington, D.C. 20250).

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual averages and monthly data back to 1960 on the 1967 base were published in the May 1970 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, Supplement No. 2; data for current months appear in each monthly issue of *Agricultural Prices* thereafter. The converted data supplement but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.)

⁴ The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (prices paid, including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base.

PAGE 41

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index is a statistical measure of change in prices of goods and services bought by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing, from one period to the next, the cost of a "market basket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

The index as published in this issue of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*, and beginning with the March 1971 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the new reference base, 1967=100. Indexes on the new base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for January 1971. (As a convenience to users of this index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics is continuing publication of the United States "all items" index on the 1957-59 reference base.) The general concept and methods used in computing the present index were not affected by the 1971 conversion to the 1967 reference base period.

The last major revision of the index was completed in December 1963. Effective with the January 1964 index, the series is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (56 SMSA's and cities beginning January 1966). The "new" series has been linked to the old as of December 1963 to provide continuous series. The next major revision of the index is scheduled to be completed in early 1977.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*. For a description of the 1977 revision program, see "Updating The Consumer Price Index—an overview" (Reprint No. 2979) from the July 1974 Monthly Labor Review.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller urban areas in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At three different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and

those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950—except data for “all items” and “rent” which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the 1964 revision a new “market basket” for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas (Cincinnati, Houston, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and San Diego) were added to the national index in January 1966. These six areas were “linked” into the Consumer Price Index as of December 1965 and were first used in calculating the December 1965-January 1966 price change. Each of the six areas represents only itself in the index. (The selection of the city sample is described in The Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of the 1964 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as “purchased for daily living” items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the current series about 400 items are priced, with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 56 cities (50 areas in 1964 and 1965), while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.

Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the “old basket” that were not carried over to the “new” include lemons, women’s nightgowns, men’s pajamas, appendectomies, and sewing machines. Federal, State, and city taxes are reflected in the index for the items on which they are imposed. Automobile taxes are added; property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The current index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are “shelter” (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeownership); “homeownership” (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); “fuel and utilities” (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and “health and recreation.” “Household furnishings and operation” includes house-furnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former “house-furnishings” and “household operation” indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former “apparel” group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed “apparel and upkeep.” A number of the “special” group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away

from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for “food away from home” were estimated to move like prices for “food at home,” but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review; Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review; and Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample, Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician’s services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists’ fees (fillings, extractions, and denture—full upper); pediatrician’s office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist’s office visits; chiropractor’s or podiatrist’s office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (including room charges). In the revised index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer’s earnings or “overhead.” For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver’s licenses, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle—monthly in the five largest urban areas and every three months in all other places. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. At first, only 50 of the 66 areas comprised the list of urban areas in which price quotations were obtained for the index. Six additional areas were surveyed in 1963 and added in 1965 to the list of priced cities.

Samples for the survey for the current series included over 4,900 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 580 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about \$6,230; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about \$3,560. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded \$10,000 were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and smaller urban area data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 urban wage earner and clerical worker populations of SMSA’s and areas they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest SMSA’s, more than one-fourth by the 17 SMSA’s selected to represent the 56 SMSA’s with urban populations of 250,000 to 1,400,000; nearly 14 percent by the 10 SMSA’s selected to represent the 145 SMSA’s with

urban populations of 50,000 to 250,000; and one-fifth by the 17 urban places selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with population ranging from 2,500 to 50,000. The index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; the all items index for the U.S. city average and for selected SMSA's is also available (from BLS) on the 1957-59=100 base.

The individual SMSA indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular SMSA, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one SMSA than in another.

In December 1974 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 24.785 percent; housing, 33.766; apparel and upkeep, 9.633; transportation, 12.715; health and recreation, 18.723; and miscellaneous, .376 percent.

Beginning January 1966 the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted national indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. These factors will be updated in April of each year, with data through March. A detailed description of the BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212). See also the technical note, Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, published in the August 1966 Monthly Labor Review.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-70 (where available) for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1966, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for areas grouped by size of city, by region of the country, and for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati; Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index—a pamphlet issued by BLS in 1971.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Consumer Price Indexes by size of city, an article in the August 1972 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2822).

Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas, an article in the October 1973 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2920).

Bulletin No. 1554, The Consumer Price Index; Technical Notes.

Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1711, BLS Handbook of Methods.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors—Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.

Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.

Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.

Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.

Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41.

² Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

³ Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

PAGE 42

¹ See note 1 for p. 41.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.

⁴ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.

⁵ Includes residential telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.

⁶ Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.

PAGE 43

¹ See note 1 for p. 41.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.

PAGE 44

¹ See note 1 for p. 41.

² Seasonally adjusted consumer prices are designed to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The factors used initially in computing the seasonal adjustment indexes were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method using data for 1956-65. These factors are updated annually following compilation of CPI data for March. A detailed description of BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

PAGE 45

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the Tuesday indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The Tuesday index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The Tuesday index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of approximately 2,700 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on net value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the

base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods and feeds together make up about 29 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, *Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices*, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959 issued February 1961. See also BLS Bulletin No. 1711, *Handbook of Methods*.

Through December 1968, spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities were published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they were also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday. Beginning January 1969, Tuesday spot prices are compiled by BLS for calculation of indexes on Thursday; these prices and indexes are released each Friday and include data for the most recent Tuesday, the preceding Tuesday, and year ago indexes. A summary of the previous month's data and monthly averages of indexes appear in the BLS release for the first Tuesday of the month.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Monthly data for 1950-70 for the 22 commodities appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for 1950-72 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of representative manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Wholesale Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Accordingly, the data shown in this volume reflect the revised weighting structure, as well as changes in the commodity classification structure, introduced effective with the January 1967 (final) data. The new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1963 as reported in the Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals Industries, and other sources (from 1961 through 1966, weights were based upon information from the 1958 industrial censuses). At the same time, changes were made in commodity classification to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. The Wholesale Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the classification changes. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were dropped. Where possible, new indexes were calculated back to 1947. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes have been individually and appropriately footnoted in this volume.

Complete details regarding the revisions made effective in January 1967 appear in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) full monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final), available from BLS.

New weights based on the 1972 industrial censuses are scheduled for introduction into WPI early in 1976.

The index as published in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 issues of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* and, beginning with the April 1962 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59=100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 index.

The index as published in the 1971 and subsequent volumes reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the 1967=100 base with the January 1971 index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the 1957-59 and 1967 reference bases. These rebasings of the wholesale price index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411), and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No. 1513).

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,700 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see 2d, 3d, and 4th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month—usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by product classes, subgroups, groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by

dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

Beginning January 1967 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1963; from 1961 through 1966, on the 1958 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For a detailed description of the 1961 revision of the weighting structure, see the BLS full report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (January-May Final and June 1961 Preliminary) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1961, BLS Bulletin No. 1382 (February 1964). (See also the article in the February 1962 *Monthly Labor Review*, *Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960*—Reprint No. 2384.)

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method—the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Substantial changes were made in the electric power series. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, March 1958 Preliminary report. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1958 (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing; (2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton) include materials that are entering the economy for the first time, having undergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in their original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate materials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow between manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate

consumer after further changes in form; included here are the subgroups (1) supplies, which are those commodities consumed in the normal course of production or distribution of other goods but not usually incorporated physically in those other goods, and (2) components, which include products that are completely finished except for installation or assembly and not usually delivered to the final consumer without such installation or assembly. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes consumer goods and producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), i.e., those commodities used in industry or commerce to produce or transport other commodities.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index is distributed among the stage-of-processing indexes in accordance with data showing the relative proportions of the output of the commodity, which are consumed at the various levels of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 interindustry study of the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis was used as a guide. In assigning commodities to manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, the Standard Industrial Classification is used as a basis for classification. In December 1974 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 12.36; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 48.13; and finished goods, 39.51. (These relative importances are based on 1963 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see the BLS full monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1954-56, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing, BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

A description of newly developed Industry-Sector Price Indexes, as well as annual averages for 1957-63, appears in a technical note published in the August 1965 *Monthly Labor Review* (Reprint No. 2474). Annual averages for 1964-74 and monthly data beginning January 1965 for the industry-sector price indexes appear in the BLS full monthly reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1711, *Handbook of Methods*, available from the U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

³ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

¹ See note 2 for p. 45.

² Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ The component "livestock and live poultry," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue has been discontinued.

⁵ New index. Replaces, and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue. In addition to the items included in the former "processed foods" group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.

⁶ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, gingerale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt and flavoring syrup).

⁷ Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.

⁸ Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.

⁹ Prior to January 1967 entitled "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published.

¹⁰ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides.

PAGE 47

¹ See note 2 for p. 45.

² See note 9 for p. 46.

³ Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁵ Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." See 12th paragraph of footnote 2 for p. 45 for a description of these series.

⁶ Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers, and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

PAGE 48

¹ See note 2 for p. 45.

² See note 9 for p. 46.

³ "Machinery and equipment," published by BLS prior to January 1967 as a special group index, is now a major group in the new regular classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in the 1965 edition and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups "machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is included) shown on p. 49. ("Machinery and motive products" is shown by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁵ New index beginning 1967. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines, power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

⁶ New index beginning 1967. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

PAGE 49

¹ See note 2 for p. 45.

² See note 9 for p. 46.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products"), and is published on the reference base December 1968=100.

⁵ Prior to January 1967 called "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 4 for this page).

PAGE 50

¹ See note 2 for p. 45.

² The seasonally adjusted data tend to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur correspondingly in time and magnitude each year. Such adjustments are made in price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and supply cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts and holidays. As seasonal factors are revised, data are subject to change.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 41 and 45.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is \$1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

Price Index (1967=100)			
Market level	June 1957	1967	June 1967
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Primary (WPI)	93.2	100.0	100.2
Consumer (CPI)	84.3	100.0	99.7
June 1967 purchasing power			
	June 1957 = \$1.00	1967 = \$1.00	
	Col. 2 ÷ Col. 4	Col. 3 ÷ Col. 4	
	(5)	(6)	
Primary (WPI)	\$0.930	\$0.998	
Consumer (CPI)	.846	1.003	

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June 1957 = \$1.00) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1913-46 are shown in the table below:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1967 = \$1.00)			
As measured by wholesale prices		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1913...\$2.778	1930...\$2.242	1913...\$3.367	1930...\$2.000
1914... 2.841	1931... 2.660	1914... 3.322	1931... 2.193
1915... 2.793	1932... 2.976	1915... 3.289	1932... 2.445
1916... 2.268	1933... 2.941	1916... 3.058	1933... 2.577
1917... 1.650	1934... 2.591	1917... 2.604	1934... 2.494
1918... 1.479	1935... 2.421	1918... 2.217	1935... 2.433
1919... 1.401	1936... 2.398	1919... 1.931	1936... 2.410
1920... 1.256	1937... 2.247	1920... 1.667	1937... 2.326
1921... 1.988	1938... 2.247	1921... 1.866	1938... 2.370
1922... 2.004	1939... 2.469	1922... 1.992	1939... 2.404
1923... 1.927	1940... 2.513	1923... 1.957	1940... 2.381
1924... 1.980	1941... 2.217	1924... 1.953	1941... 2.268
1925... 1.876	1942... 1.965	1925... 1.905	1942... 2.049
1926... 1.938	1943... 1.876	1926... 1.887	1943... 1.931
1927... 2.028	1944... 1.866	1927... 1.923	1944... 1.898
1928... 2.000	1945... 1.832	1928... 1.949	1945... 1.855
1929... 2.037	1946... 1.605	1929... 1.949	1946... 1.709

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

PAGE 51

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the value of new construction put in place during the period.

Beginning with data for 1960, significant revisions have been made as follows: (1) The series for new housing units has been revised to incorporate the results of new procedures and to include farm housing, which was previously included in the farm series (not shown separately here); (2) starting with 1968, the series on nonresidential buildings is based not only on the previously used survey data for 37 Eastern States but also on the results of the new survey conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census covering the 13 Western States; (3) the series on farm construction has been revised to exclude farm housing; and (4) other public utilities have been revised to incorporate later basic data for 1967 through 1969, and to reflect new estimating procedures, beginning 1970. While revised data for 1968-70, obtained from the newly introduced Progress Reporting Survey for the 13 Western States, were introduced into the private residential nonhousekeeping series. Neither of the series in this last group is shown separately in BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate

allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly estimates are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

Value-in-place estimates for new private housing units (including farm) are based on estimates of the number and average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in places requiring building permits for construction and in places not requiring permits are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average cost estimate for single-family housing units started in nonpermit areas is calculated from the average value recorded on building permits issued for single-family units during each month, using the following formula:

$$Y = \$6010 + 0.34X$$

Where: Y = Average construction cost (in dollars) of nonpermit units started in a given month.

X = Average permit valuation (in dollars) of one-family units for which permits were issued in the same month.

This fixed relationship is based on a comparison of building permit values for single-family units authorized by building permits and construction cost values for units started in nonpermit areas, both compiled by the Census Bureau on monthly surveys conducted during the January 1960 to August 1962 period.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month in both permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted into value-put-in-place estimates in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on a Monthly Construction Progress Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey uses four different sources for identifying nonresidential projects: (1) Contract awards for building projects reported by F.W. Dodge Division of McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia; (2) building permits with values of \$100,000 or more in permit-issuing places in the 13 Western States which are part of the reporting panel of the Census Bureau's Building Permit Survey; (3) building permits with values of less than \$100,000 from permit-issuing places in the Western States and which are part of the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey; and (4) projects in Western States in areas not covered by building permit systems as determined from an area sample which is also part of the Housing Starts Survey.

A sample of building projects is selected from these sources and monthly progress reports are requested from the owners, builders or architects responsible for these buildings. In 1970, close to 330 new projects were sampled per month in the 50 States, about 6 percent of the total number of projects from which the sample was drawn. With the introduction of a new sampling in 1971, about 430 new projects are selected each month in the East and 120 in the West. Estimates are prepared from the sample data; they are adjusted for undercoverage and appropriate imputations are made for nonrespondents.

The procedure described in the preceding two paragraphs applies to data beginning January 1968. Procedures applying to earlier data appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS or in the Census' Construction Reports C30-668. The net effect of the new procedure is to lower the estimates for total new private nonresidential building construction for 1968 by 3.4 percent compared to the previously published total. The previously published data have been gradually reduced starting in March 1965 and continuing through December 1967 (i.e., 0.1 percent decrease in March 1965, 0.2 in April 1965, etc., up to 3.4 percent in December 1967).

Annual farm nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey that provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates for subsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm income and other relevant data since 1955. No monthly or quarterly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. Preliminary current values for gas and electric are from BEA's quarterly Plant and Equipment survey and railroad values are from ICC quarterly survey. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned public construction are derived from monthly surveys (beginning September 1968; quarterly surveys prior thereto) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are assumed to represent the value of construction put-in-place during the previous month.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of Federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonally adjusted indexes for all series, except farm construction, including the series for which monthly values are estimated and not published, have been computed by employing the current version of the Census Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (Electronic Computers and Business Indicators, Occasional Paper 57, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1957 and The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of the Census, February 1967). Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction, and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly estimates on a more detailed basis are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C-30, Value of New Construction Put in Place, which is available on a subscription basis. Monthly data for 1947-74 for all series, as well as comprehensive explanations of the data appear in the C30-74S, a special historical supplement to the monthly Construction Reports C30 series.

² Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 52

¹ See note 1 for p. 51.

² Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 53

¹ Source: F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alterations projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 states and the District of Columbia. In the period 1956-68 data cover 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia.

F.W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from: Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-family house data. The bulk of non-residential and residential data is based on Dodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statistics represent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Construction cost of a project is exclusive of land, architects fees, and, in the case of manufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment which is not an integral part of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based on seasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annual figures and are not averages of the monthly indexes. The annual indexes for years prior to 1969 have been adjusted so as to make them comparable to the 50 states series.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1956-70 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Except for the index, the annual totals for 1956-74 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

² Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all plans, but only value of plans reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, \$100,000; for nonindustrial buildings, \$500,000).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4- or 5-week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons.

Monthly data for 1961-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building which is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multi-family building are counted as being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories and rooming houses) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts) and mobile homes (trailers). Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Bureau of the Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning April 1968, the data for metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1967 definitions; data for January 1964-March 1968 are based on 1964 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; and data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the X-11 version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-11 version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program." Further information on X-11 may be obtained from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Monthly data for 1959-70 for total privately owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-70 for total privately and publicly owned housing units started are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-74-1, C20-73-1, C20-71-4, C20-68-7, C20-67-7, C20-65-5, and C20-60).

⁴ See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁵ Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District. Data for 1956 on the 37-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 24,628; public ownership, 8,036; private ownership, 16,377; nonresidential building, 9,006; residential building, 10,042; nonbuilding construction, 5,581.

⁶ Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

⁷ Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

⁸ Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,825; public ownership, 22,867; private ownership, 44,958; nonresidential building, 26,078; residential building, 25,589; nonbuilding construction, 16,157.

⁹ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

¹⁰ Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

PAGE 54

¹ See note 3 for p. 53.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, about two percent of the units authorized by permits are not used at all and permitted to lapse.

Beginning January 1972, the data are for 14,000 local building permit systems that account for a major portion of the residential building in the United States. From 1967 to 1972 the data covered 13,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1967, they covered 12,000. For the United States as a whole these permit-issuing places represented about 85 percent of private residential building in 1967 and about 83 percent prior to that time.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units (20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1962-70 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1962-70 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (individual places)(Series C40) and Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (States and Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas)(Series C42).

³ Sources: Mobile Home Manufacturers' Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected from a sample of mobile home manufacturing plants in the continental United States. The monthly sample includes reports from Association members and nonmembers, and accounts for about one-half of the industry volume. Data include only mobile homes shipped to U.S. dealers and land developers. Cooperating companies also report separately foreign shipments, as well as those to individuals and to the Federal Government. Seasonally adjusted data are calculated by the Bureau of the Census.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and double-wide living units with under-carriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are

included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living unit; a double-wide unit consisting of two singles joined together at the site, is counted as a single unit.

A complete canvass of all manufacturers is conducted each year to determine the precise number of units produced. From the results of this canvass an adjustment, which in recent years has amounted to between 1 and 2 percent, is made to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1959-70 unadjusted, and for 1964-70 seasonally adjusted appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1967 dollars. Since the total in 1967 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1967 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1967 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: The Boeckh index (apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and commercial and factory buildings); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (farm construction); Bell System Telephone Plant (buildings and outside plant); Handy-Whitman Public Utility (buildings, gas plants, and electric light and power plants); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads (effective April 1, 1967; prior thereto, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads)(military facilities and highway); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (construction); and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (one-family houses); Environmental Protection Agency (sewers), and Bureau of Reclamation (dams and reclamation projects).

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings—frame, brick, concrete, and steel—in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowances for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 appear in

earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 local building permit systems; prior thereto, 12,000.

⁷ Beginning 1972, data are from 14,000 permit-issuing places.

⁸ Beginning January 1969, revised data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods. The preceding data are being revised by the Bureau of the Census.

PAGE 55

¹ Source: The American Appraisal Company, Publication and Education Division. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1967 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building-materials dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-70 on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly indexes on the new base are available back to 1959 upon request.

² Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted from the 1913 = 100 to the 1967 = 100 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20-city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is 2" x 4" S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20-city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 84 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

	Value	Percent
33,000,000 short tons steel at \$30	\$ 990,000,000	24
90,000,000 barrels cement at \$1.19	107,100,000	3
42,000,000 M board feet lumber at \$28.50	1,197,000,000	29

	Value	Percent
1,200,000,000 man-days at \$1.52 (8 hours)	1,822,000,000	44
Total	\$ 4,116,000,000	100

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately \$100 on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of \$100, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at \$0.015 (Pittsburgh base)(see next paragraph below)	\$37.50
6 barrels of cement at \$1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b. Chicago)(see 2d paragraph below)	7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" at \$28.50 per M ft. (New York base)(see 3d para- graph below)	17.10
200 man-hours at \$0.19 (common labor, average for country)	38.00
Total	\$99.74

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20-city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for 2" x 4" pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is 68.38 x \$0.555, which gives approximately \$38.00. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1967-70 for Building and Construction Cost Indexes appear in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1951-66 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1967 involved in these data are as follows: 1,656,655,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 79,942,000 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 8.7 inches; 51,230,000 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 981,587,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 885,235,000 pounds of structural steel; and 5,572,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1967-70 are in the 1971 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1962-65 are available from the source upon request. Data back to 1939 for the index on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Detailed discussions of the index appear in Public Roads Magazine, volume 31, No. 10, October 1961 and volume 36, No. 4, October 1970.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Construction and Forest Products Division. Through 1971, the composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). Beginning January 1972, the composite measures changes in the combined output of 7 groups of construction materials (millwork, asphalt products, and heating equipment no longer included). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consists of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100.

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 5 groups (8 groups through 1971) for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 7-group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 5-group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The 5 monthly seasonally adjusted series (8 through 1971) are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12-month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15-month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-70 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning January 1972, data are not completely comparable with those for earlier periods; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

PAGE 56

¹ Source: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans

Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1954-70 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-70 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

² Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203 (i), 203 (k), 203 (m), 213, 220, 220(h), 221, 222, 225, 233, 234, 235, and 237; Title VI, Sections 603, 603-610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 603-610 added to Title VI of the National Housing Act of August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603-610, or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was

provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slum and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of Governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Initially intended to assist in the relocation of families to be displaced as the result of Governmental action, it was amended in 1961 to provide more liberal terms, to broaden the program to apply to low- and moderate-income families generally, and to eliminate the necessity for a community to obtain approval of a workable program as a prerequisite for FHA insurance. The Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 further broadened Section 221 by adding subsection (h), which provides for insurance on any mortgage executed by a non-profit organization to finance the purchase and rehabilitation of deteriorating or substandard housing for subsequent resale to low-income home purchasers.

Section 222, also added to Title II by the Housing Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the Housing Act of 1954, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955. No insurance has been written under this section since November 1967.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added by the Housing Act of 1961 under Title II are described below:

Section 203(k), to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220 (h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal area. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

The various sections added under the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, approved August 1, 1968, are:

Section 203 (m) under Title II, authorizes the insurance of mortgages on seasonal homes. This program is not operational until a determination is made by the Secretary that there are adequate funds

available for financing residential construction. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Section 235 under Title II provides homeownership assistance for lower income families in the form of periodic payments by FHA to mortgagees which would reduce interest costs to the mortgagor on market rate home mortgages. The first mortgage insurance under section 235 was reported in October 1968.

Section 237 provides, on an experimental basis, mortgage insurance to finance homeownership for certain lower income families who cannot qualify under normal standards because of their poor records, but who can meet mortgage payments with appropriate budget financial counseling. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3, 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of \$2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to \$4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over \$7,500; however, the maximum guaranty was increased to \$12,500 by legislation approved May 7, 1968. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to \$21,000 (\$25,000 in Alaska) directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was \$192,240,000.

⁴ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings association (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. These estimates are based upon data reported by associations holding 97 percent of total savings and loan association resources.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five- or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-54, 1957-60 and 1965-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1955-56 and 1961-64 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the estimated total number of real estate foreclosures in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) based on quarterly reports from counties, cities, townships, and other governmental divisions. The series is based on a 1967 benchmark, and to a minor degree, differs from the series published in the 1969 and earlier editions on nonfarm foreclosures, which did not include farm foreclosures, or foreclosures in Alaska or Hawaii. According to the benchmark there were 134,203 foreclosures during 1967, compared with 110,541 estimated for that year in the old series.

The estimates, with a few exceptions, consist of completed foreclosures—i.e., those resulting in a sale or final action. Voluntary deeds of sale in lieu of foreclosures are, in general, excluded from the estimates. However, both the benchmark and the quarterly reports include some actions in a preliminary stage and deeds in lieu of foreclosures because of the inability of some respondents to separate these from final foreclosures.

Annual and monthly data for the old series appear in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1967 and 1968 for the new series are in the 1971 edition.

⁷ Source: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Service Office; prior to 1965 the data were compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters. For years prior to 1970 data represent direct fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents, but do not include losses from automobile fires, forest fires, or other items not usually covered by fire insurance policies. Beginning 1970, data cover the total dollar value of all losses, both insured and uninsured, resulting from fires in the United States; these values are based on individual company reports of insured fire losses, to which the Insurance Service Office has added its estimate of losses not covered by insurance.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions for October 1941; \$30,833,000.)

⁸ Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.

⁹ See note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data beginning 1970.

PAGE 57

¹ Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erikson, Inc., and published monthly in Advertising Age. All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the year 1967 for each medium.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelve-month moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium; (2) these totals are then converted into 24-month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past three years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the year 1967 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. Monthly adjustments are made to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines from month to month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on expenditure reports

obtained from the Bureau of Advertising, American Newspaper Publishers Association, Inc.

The network and spot TV indexes are derived from expenditure estimates provided by Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

No comparable monthly data prior to 1973 are available.

² Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from P.I.B.). Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" (not shown here separately) advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1974 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Includes data for "all other" not shown separately.

PAGE 58

¹ See note 2 for p. 57.

² Source: Media Records, Inc. The former series representing newspaper lineage, 52 cities, published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, was revised beginning January 1971.

Data shown in this volume reflect trends in expenditures rather than lineage. The basis of cities was revised to represent the nation more precisely. Instead of a cross section of 52 cities, used heretofore, the new base includes 64 cities and was selected as a stratified, random sampling. The design represents cities of different size, including suburban as well as central city newspapers. The published one-time, open-line rates are used in extending lineage to dollars for each of the newspapers in the 64 cities. In the retail and classified categories, where patterns of rate differentials can be established, lower rates are used.

No disclosure is made of any newspaper's expenditure estimation nor of the cities comprising the 64-city base. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source. Data for 1974 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1970 appear in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ See note 4 for p. 24 for a description of the merchant wholesalers series.

PAGE 59

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. The current definition of sales of retail stores by kind of business is in accordance with the 1967 Census of Business instead of the 1963 Census of Business, as formerly).

Sales are total receipts from customers after deductions of refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers; receipts from repairs and from other services to customers, and sales and excise taxes are included. Also included are receipts from carrying charges or other charges for credit. The data represent total sales and receipts of all establishments engaged primarily in retail trade; they do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses, whose primary activity is not retail trade.

The retail statistics published in this volume are based on reporting by establishment, rather than by commodity or product. Each establishment is classified in accordance with the major product or products (determined by volume of sales) that it handles, except that "nonstore" establishments are included in general merchandise regardless of the products sold. The sales reported for each establishment selling mainly at retail include all sales (retail, wholesale, and receipts from services) and are not limited to sales of the major

product or products. The breakdown into durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales of each kind-of-business group.

The current retail sales estimates in this volume are developed as direct measures from a sample representing all sizes of stores, firms, or organizations, and all kinds of retail business throughout the country. Because the estimates obtained are based on a sample, the results are not expected to be in exact agreement with those that would be obtained from a complete census of retail stores in which the same enumeration procedure would be used. However, because every retail store in the United States had a chance of being selected for the sample, and because the probability of selection for each store in the sample is known, the sampling variability of the estimates made from the sample can be approximated.

The sample is revised and updated from time to time to reflect information regarding the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the censuses of business as results from these censuses become available. Accordingly, effective with the release of retail sales data for August 1971, the estimates were revised back to January 1968 to reflect updating the sample to incorporate the results of the 1967 Census of Business which provided new information on the industry classification and size of business firms. A general description of the old sample, introduced in August 1968, appears in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following explanation applies mainly to the new sample introduced in August 1971. The new sample consists of two principal components: (a) A list sample selected from the list of retail employers who make Social Security payments for their employees under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. This component of the sample, canvassed primarily by mail, accounts for approximately 94 percent of retail sales, and (b) all retailers not on the previously described list and represented by business establishments found in a probability sample of land segments. Personal enumeration is used for this component.

In addition to the updating of the retail survey panels on the basis of the 1967 census benchmark information, the following procedural improvements were also incorporated into the survey design: (1) Factors for adjusting the monthly estimates for seasonal variations and trading day differences were updated on the basis of the new sample; (2) the method of adjusting for sales reported on other than a calendar-month basis, i.e., for a four-week or five-week period, was revised to reflect more correctly the varying sales in different days of the week for the specific kinds of businesses involved; (3) sales figures reported by firms which previously excluded sales taxes and nonmerchandise receipts were modified to include these items in accordance with questionnaire instructions designed to obtain a measure of total expenditures by consumers; and (4) a monthly match against the most current file of firms covered by the Federal Insurance Contributions Act was instituted to assure that the mail canvass included all firms selected for the sample that are currently active. By this means, firms which go out of business but subsequently resume operations are correctly included in the summary statistics.

Detailed information regarding the nature of the sample, sampling variability, etc., is beyond the scope of this descriptive note (limited general information on the samples used prior to the August 1971 revision—described in paragraphs 5 and 6 above—appears in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Complete details regarding the sample revision in August 1971 appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report dated November 1971. Details for earlier sample revisions appear in the May 1953, July 1953, December 1958, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, and August 1968 issues of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. (See also Description of the Sample for the Monthly Retail Trade Report, Revised.) All of these publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Current retail sales data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences by the Bureau of the Census. The new seasonal adjustment factors are based on the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, Revised 1967). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, pp. 356-359, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 1961. Trading-day factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the X-11 program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading-Day variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day

factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The monthly estimates for the period through December 1952 were adjusted for seasonal and trading-day variations by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The current series of estimates for retail sales derived directly from sample data was introduced in 1951. As a result, the current series, which begins in January 1946 (in late 1961, the retail sales data for 1946 through 1950 were revised for comparability with the new series, formerly available only from 1951), is not comparable with the sales figures for earlier periods. The current estimates are not linked to a census of retail trade as were the old, a factor that accounts for most of the difference between the levels of retail sales indicated by the old and the new series for the year 1946. In early 1957, the new series was revised back to January 1951 to exclude data for milk dealers engaged in processing on the premises (this exclusion conforms to a change made in the Standard Industrial Classification).

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and unadjusted monthly data for 1951-58 and seasonally adjusted data for 1951-52, except as noted below, together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for the total general-merchandise group (seasonally adjusted) on p. 48 of the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for August and October 1951 are \$1,519 million and \$1,516 million. Sales for 1951-52 for the food group (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) appear in the June 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1953-58 appear in the Census Bureau publication, Monthly Retail Trade Report—Adjusted Sales Supplement, July 1963, issued September 17, 1963.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-60 appear on pp. 18-20 of the April 1966 SURVEY (correction for seasonally adjusted passenger cars, other automotive dealers, for August 1960 is \$3,091 million). Unadjusted monthly data for 1961-64 appear on p. 22 of the November 1968 SURVEY; seasonally adjusted data for 1961-64 appear on p. 52 of the May 1969 SURVEY. Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1965-66 appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; for 1967, in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; for 1968, on p. 56 of the December 1971 issue of the SURVEY; for the 1969-70, in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

⁴ See paragraph 7 of note 1 for this page regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.

⁵ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for this page.

⁶ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 60

¹ See note 1 for p. 59.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Nonstores are establishments primarily selling merchandise through coin-operated vending machines, by house-to-house canvass, and mail orders.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ Includes sales made by mail order catalogue desks located within department stores of mail order firms.

⁶ Data for 1958 reflect reclassification of certain stores to department stores and are not comparable with earlier department store data (no comparable data for 1957 are available).

⁷ See paragraph 7 of note 1 for p. 59 regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.

⁸ See paragraphs 5 and 7 of note 1 for p. 59.

⁹ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for p. 59.

PAGE 61

¹ See note 1 for p. 59.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing and electrical stores.

PAGE 62

¹ See note 1 for p. 59.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ See note 3 for p. 60.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ See note 5 for p. 60.

PAGE 63

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of nationwide retailers' inventories. Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for p. 24. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the retail inventories series beginning 1946.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The figures presented here reflect the revised series beginning 1946 which incorporate the following changes: (1) Adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-74 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census; (2) adjustment to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification; (3) inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii; and (4) revision in the seasonal factors for each line of trade.

The most recent (March and December 1974 and October 1975) revisions of the retail inventories series reflect adjustment of the 1971-74 data to yearend benchmark data provided by the Census Bureau's Annual Retail Trade Reports for 1972-74.

The principal procedural change introduced by the Census Bureau in 1968 concerned the treatment of nonstores (mail-order houses, vending machine operators, door-to-door salesmen). Nonstore retailers are now treated as part of the general merchandise group, whereas formerly they were included in the various lines of trade according to the type of merchandise sold. (See p. 38 of the October 1970 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.)

The new series are directly comparable to the published estimates of sales of retail stores (after the introduction of the new retail sales sample in August 1971—see note 1 for p. 59—adjustments were made to the retail inventory data back to 1968 to make them comparable to the revised retail sales figures).

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-74 Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on essentially the same sample, chosen with a known probability of selection, which is used to produce national monthly estimates of retail sales. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample observation by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more complete description of the sample design appears in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this

program may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; for 1961-67, on pp. 39-40 of the October 1970 SURVEY; for 1968-69 on p. 55 of the December 1971 SURVEY; and for 1970 on p. 25 of the October 1972 SURVEY. Monthly data by line of trade for years prior to 1959 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.

² Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

PAGE 64

¹ See note 1 for p. 63.

² Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

PAGE 65

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. Retail firms are divided into two categories for reporting purposes: Organizations operating 11 or more establishments and those operating fewer than 11 establishments. Those operating more than 11 establishments at the time of the 1967 Census of Business are currently included in the first group. The most recent sample for firms operating 11 or more stores was selected in the same way as that for firms operating fewer than 11 stores—from employer identification numbers assigned in connection with the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Formerly, retail firms with 11 or more establishments were canvassed on a total organization basis with the parent company requested to include in its report all retail stores of its subsidiaries. The presently constituted sample provides more effective control to assure complete and unduplicated coverage.

The current series was begun in 1951 and was based on a sample of all firms that had 11 or more units in the 1948 Census. Substantial changes in the number of retail firms reporting 11 or more establishments as compared with the total number of firms have occurred over the years. No additions to the number of firms included in the 11-or-more group are made between adjustments to the census of business sample. This has resulted in noncomparability in the reporting of the sales for the 11-and-more-stores group as adjustments were made in January 1956 to the 1954 census, in January 1960 to the 1958 census, in January 1964 to the 1963 census, and in August 1971 to the 1967 census. Details regarding these revisions are supplied in note 7 for this page.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. In 1958, according to results of the retail census, these States accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the U.S. total for all retail sales.

Sales figures for the 11-or-more-stores group for the years 1947-51 are shown in the table in italics, since these series were computed by a different method and are not comparable with the current series.

See note 1 for p. 59 for information regarding present methods of adjustment for seasonal and trading-day differences.

Monthly data for 1951 (old series) for these series appear on p.19 of the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY. Monthly data for 1949-70 (unadjusted) and for 1961-70 (seasonally adjusted), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Catalog mail order sales of all general merchandise organizations were included in the old series. The later series include these sales only for firms with 11 or more units. Total catalog mail order sales are now shown separately under data for all types of retail stores on pp. 60 and 62.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ Includes data for dry goods and other general merchandise stores.

⁶ Beginning with 1951, the data represent sales of organizations operating 11 or more stores. For comparative purposes, the 1951 figures on the old basis (italicized figures representing firms with 4 or more stores) are given above the annual totals for the 11-or-more-stores-series. A comparison of the two series by months for the year 1951 is presented in the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. After the 1954 Census of Business became available, estimates of sales of the 11-or-more-stores group were revised beginning with January 1956. The panel of firms on which the estimates are based was changed to cover those organizations that reported as operating 11 or more retail stores in the census of 1954; the kind-of-business classification and changes in definition also conform to the 1954 census reports. No estimates of sales on this basis are available prior to January 1956. No adjustment was made at that time for firms with 11 or more stores entering or leaving the universe of this size group after 1954. Beginning with January 1960, the panel was revised, and the appropriate adjustments were made in accordance with results from the 1958 census. This included adjustment for organizations being added to or taken out of the 11-or-more-stores group as well as some reclassification of kinds of business. A more detailed description of the series beginning with January 1960 appears in the January 1961 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report (Notice of Sample Revision), available from the Bureau of the Census.

Beginning with January 1964, the sample was adjusted to reflect the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the 1963 Census of Business. The most important change in classification resulted from shifting individual establishments to the department store category, principally establishments that had been classified elsewhere in the general merchandise group or in the apparel and furniture-appliance groups. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for October 1965.

In August 1968 the series was revised beginning August 1967 to reflect changes in sample design and an improved classification of the units of large multiunit firms. Differences in kind-of-business classification are also reflected, e.g., the transfer of "non-stores," (mail order, house-to-house, and vending machine businesses) shown in various kinds-of-business groups in the old sample, into the general merchandise group in the new sample. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for August 1968.

In August 1971 the series was revised beginning January 1970 to reflect improved processing techniques and redefinition of the sample design to include all firms with 11 or more retail stores in the 1967 Census of Business. In the new design, the sample was selected from the employer identification numbers assigned in connection with the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, providing more control to assure complete and unduplicated coverage, particularly in instances of mergers, acquisitions, and dissolutions. Also, a new subsample of stores of large retail organizations was selected on the basis of 1967 Census of Business organization. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for August 1971.

Detailed explanations of sampling procedures, etc., appear each month in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

⁷ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1956 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1956 on a basis comparable with the 1955 and earlier figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁸ Data beginning with January 1956 reflect change in classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business.

⁹ Effective January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the data beginning with January 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years (see note 6 for this page); unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹⁰ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1964 are not comparable with data for earlier years (see note 6 for this page); monthly data for 1964 on a basis comparable with 1963 figures appear on p. S-12 of the March 1965 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹¹ The annual totals for 1967 shown here are comparable with earlier years (see note 6 for this page).

¹² Not comparable with earlier data (see paragraph 3 of note 6 for this page).

¹³ Not comparable with earlier data (see paragraph 4 of note 6 for this page). Data for 1970 comparable with 1969 appear in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

PAGE 66

¹ See note 1 for p. 65.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ See note 3 for p. 65.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

PAGE 67

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards issued by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; no data are available for earlier years. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; no monthly data prior to January 1959 are available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 59 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are obtained currently from the sample and estimating procedures used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores, except that establishment data are obtained for sales while, for the most part, only Employer Identification number totals are obtained for accounts receivable data. (For complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, April-May 1957, December 1958, June 1960, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, August 1968, November 1968, and August 1971 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.) A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for September 1970 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to incorporate information from the 1967 Census of Business; no comparable data for periods prior to September 1970 are available (complete details appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report.)

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-62 (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

² Data beginning October 1965 are not comparable with earlier data because of revision of the sample to bring the estimates more closely in line with the results of the 1963 Census of Business.

³ Data beginning August 1968 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 3 of note 1 for this page).

⁴ Data beginning September 1970 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 4 of note 1 for this page).

PAGE 68

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares monthly estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total population including armed forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces overseas, covers the resident population of the 50 States and the District of Columbia and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries and in outlying areas, but not their dependents. The resident population excludes armed forces stationed abroad, residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad. (Also available at semiannual intervals are estimates of the population including overseas armed forces, government employees, and their dependents.)

The estimates are based on the 1950, 1960, and 1970 Censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics on births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration and emigration, provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens abroad, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and statistics for the armed forces from the Department of Defense. For a full description of sources and methods used, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 545, Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1974 (With annual data from 1930), April 1975.

Monthly data for 1950-70 are in the appendix to this volume; no monthly series is available prior to 1950. Estimates as of January 1 for 1940-75, comparable with data as of July 1 shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1930-69 are in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 545.

² Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The estimates are derived from a sample survey of households (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the employment status of persons 16 years of age and over in the civilian noninstitutional population by a number of personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering approximately 47,000 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the activity or status reported for the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) containing the 12th day of the month; prior to 1955, estimates relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month.

For the period shown, the survey sample data have been weighted to a population base in accordance with four decennial censuses. Beginning January 1972, labor force estimates are based on results from the 1970 Census; for April 1962-December 1971, on the 1960 Census; for January 1953-March 1962, on the 1950 Census; and for 1947-December 1952 on the 1940 Census. Changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the civilian noninstitutional population and components of the labor force. For strict comparability, allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods (see notes 5-8 for this page).

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for this page regarding comparability of estimates.

The original monthly source report, Employment and Earnings, provides detailed estimating procedures, specific measures of sampling variability for each category, full defined concepts, as well as limitations of the series. The reader is also referred to Report 313, "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," U.S. Department of Labor.

Definitions of the major categories within which the civilian noninstitutional population is classified are given below.

Labor force.—The civilian labor force includes all persons who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the armed forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"—those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"—those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.—Unemployed persons comprise (a) those who did not work at all during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week; and (b) those who did not work at all, were available for work, and were waiting to be called back from layoff or were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for 1957 and again beginning with data for 1967. Annual data for 1947-56 were adjusted to reflect the 1957 changes: Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month), formerly classified as part of the employed, "with a job but not at work" group, were reclassified as unemployed. Effective 1967, changes in the classification of persons as employed or unemployed were made to identify more closely the unemployed as, basically, persons without jobs who were seeking work and were available for work (including those who were on layoff or waiting to start new jobs). Other changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for persons 14 and 15 years old were now to be excluded. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures could be made for changes in definitions, but where feasible, data back to 1947 were revised to exclude persons under 16 years of age.

Long-term unemployment.—This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken. (For unemployment by various other periods of duration, see Employment and Earnings, mentioned above.)

Not in the labor force.—Persons who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes those engaged in own home housework, in school, retired, too old, or permanently unable to work; seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed); persons who became discouraged and gave up the search for work; and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

Nonagricultural employment in this series differs in levels and trends from estimates compiled from establishment payrolls. Factors such as definitions, coverage, and sources account for the differences. For example, the direct household-interview survey includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Employment and unemployment detail by age, sex, and color; full- and part-time status of the labor force; class of worker (wage and salary workers employed in government, private households, etc.; the self-employed and unpaid workers in family businesses); occupation;

hours at work; unemployed persons by reason, by marital status, by industries by occupation, and by type of jobsearch method used are published currently in the BLS Employment and Earnings.

Monthly data for 1948-70 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; for seasonally adjusted agricultural and nonagricultural employment and long-term unemployment, see Employment and Earnings (February 1975 issue for 1967-70 monthly data, and February 1973 issue for 1948-66). Monthly data (1948-70) for agricultural and non-agricultural employment, not seasonally adjusted, are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for concepts of labor force statistics.

The deseasonalizing of the original data is based on the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. The procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling irregular or extreme values. A brief summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes and seasonal factors, appears each year in the February issue of the BLS publication, Employment and Earnings.

The 12 basic component series, which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate, are the four age-sex groups (male and female, 16-19 years and 20 years and over) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment, and agricultural employment. Separate factors are applied to each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), for example, is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Other series are independently adjusted.

Monthly data for 1948-70 for series indicated by a star (except unemployment rate for married men, 1955-70) are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1948-66 (or 1958-66) for all items are in the February 1973 issue of Employment and Earnings, and for 1967-70, in the February 1975 issue of Employment and Earnings.

⁴ Annual data for population are midyear estimates (as of July 1) instead of calendar year averages.

⁵ Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population level (not shown on p. 68) was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁶ Beginning 1960, the labor force series include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. The addition of the two States raised the level of the civilian noninstitutional population, 14 years of age and over, by about 500,000, and the labor force by about 300,000, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. (Statistics for the noninstitutional population, i.e., labor force plus persons not in the labor force, are not shown in this volume.) Other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

⁷ Beginning April 1962, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

⁸ Beginning January 1972, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1970 Census data into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over (not shown in this volume), was raised by nearly 800,000 and the levels of the labor force and of employment were increased by a little over 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were relatively unaffected.

PAGE 69

¹ See notes 2 and 3 for p. 68.

PAGE 70

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. For an explanation of the differences between employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and nonagricultural employment as a component of the labor force series, see twelfth paragraph of note 2 for p. 68.

Workers covered.—The estimates of employees (other than government—see paragraph below) include all full-time or part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period, or any part of the pay period, that includes the 12th of the month. Not covered are proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farm workers, domestic workers in households, and military personnel; salaried officers of corporations are included. Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not been paid during the period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. For definition of "production or nonsupervisory workers," see note 1 for p. 73.

Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions on the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

Benchmark adjustments.—In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a benchmark or level of employment—representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy—which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments that together employ about 30,000,000 wage and salary workers. Each year, estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed industry by industry and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. Figures in this volume reflect revisions (first published in October 1975) to actual employment levels for March 1974.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmark materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission (for railroad transportation), Bureau of the Census (for State and local governments), U.S. Civil Service Commission (for Federal Government employment) and other agencies in private industry or government. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e., estimates on a current basis) and figures revised to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms (on the basis of their principal product or activity) and from sampling procedures, response errors, and the frequency of certain benchmarks.

These series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1967. Continuous monthly data are available for industry divisions back to 1939, and for major manufacturing groups, back to 1947 for all, and to 1939 for most groups.

The concepts, collection, estimating methods (sampling, benchmarks), coverage, and reliability of data are described in the monthly Employment and Earnings report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. National estimates of all nonagricultural employees and of production workers for some 400 separate industries and, for each State (and for selected areas), estimates of employment by the eight industry divisions are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly and annual employment data through June 1975 for each separate industry are published in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Special adjustments are made in seasonally adjusting the employment series for the transportation equipment industry to compensate for the shifting dates of automobile plant retooling, and for the retail trade industry, for the shifting date of Easter. The Federal Government series is adjusted to remove the effect of the temporary Christmas postal workers. Seasonally adjusted employment totals (for all employees and production workers) for the manufacturing industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component major group industries. Seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in October 1975 concurrently with the annual benchmark adjustment.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data, comparable with figures shown in this volume, are available for all series back to 1947, and for most industries, back to 1939. The revised data appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

³ Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 (0.4 percent).

PAGE 71

¹ See note 1 for p. 70.

² See note 2 for p. 70.

PAGE 72

¹ See note 1 for p. 70.

² See note 2 for p. 70.

³ The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

PAGE 73

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates are for the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1, p. 70, regarding sampling, estimating, and industry classification procedures, and benchmark adjustments. The data cover all production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation, communication, electric, gas,

and sanitary services; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Included are full-time and part-time workers who are on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments and who received pay for all or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government divisions, p. 72.

"Production and related workers" include working supervisors and foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

"Construction workers" include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics' apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

"Nonsupervisory employees" (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees performing similar services.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975). Current national estimates for about 400 separate industries appear in the monthly report, Employment and Earnings. These volumes are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for this page.

PAGE 74

¹ See note 1 for p. 73.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

PAGE 75

¹ See note 1 for p. 73.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

PAGE 76

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid hours for full- and part-time production workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. See note 1 for p. 73 for descriptions of these workers. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), retroactive pay (not earned in pay period reported), or payment in kind. The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week,

the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 81 for average hourly earning excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings and average weekly hours are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly by the revised employment weights which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings. Also, the hours and earnings are subject to slight change according to changes in seasonal factors also introduced with the benchmark revision.

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings.

Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. The earnings series do not represent total labor cost to the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definition. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. (See spendable earnings series, note 2 for p. 85) Earnings expressed in 1967 dollars (real earnings) are adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967. This is done by dividing the current earnings by the Consumer Price Index.

Average weekly hours for an individual industry are computed by dividing the sum of the production- or nonsupervisory-worker hours (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll by the total production- or nonsupervisory-worker hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries.

Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. Persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks and have affected the average weekly earnings series. The BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 360 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 are available for mining, trade, and construction divisions, back to 1932 for manufacturing, to 1964 for the private sector, transportation and communication, retail trade, finance, and services, to 1935 for wholesale trade, and back to 1947 for individual manufacturing industry groups. Comparable payroll data are not available for the government division; for the executive branch of the Federal Government, average weekly hours and indexes of hourly and weekly earnings covering both salaried workers and hourly paid wage-board employees appear monthly in Employment and Earnings. All available national monthly hours and earnings series and annual averages for several hundred industries, comparable with currently published

estimates, are shown in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional information not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pages 70 and 73, for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours and earnings.)

Since earnings data for the transportation and communication, finance, and services divisions became available beginning January 1964, data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964, except for all private employees (beginning 1939). For monthly data prior to 1970, see BLS Bulletin 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for description of average weekly hours, and hourly and weekly earnings statistics.

The seasonally adjusted hours and hourly earnings series are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series; seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted hourly earnings and weekly hours. Weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. For a detailed description, see The BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966). The data reflect the March 1974 benchmark adjustment and seasonal factors introduced in October 1975.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 for mining, construction, and total trade industry divisions and major manufacturing groups, and back to 1932 for manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods industries, back to 1935 for wholesale trade, to 1939 for retail trade, and to 1964 for total private, transportation and communication, finance, and services, are shown in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends on the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual industries by dividing production-worker overtime hours by the number of production workers; for the manufacturing division, the average weekly overtime hours for component industries are weighted by production-worker employment.

Monthly data for 1956-70, reflecting the March 1974 benchmark adjustment and seasonal factors introduced in October 1975, are shown in the appendix to this volume.

PAGE 77

- ¹ See note 1 for p. 76.
- ² See note 3 for p. 76.
- ³ See note 4 for p. 76.

PAGE 78

- ¹ See note 1 for p. 76.
- ² See note 3 for p. 76.

PAGE 79

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers paid for in all industries, except agricultural, are derived principally from the BLS payroll records from establishments. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey. See notes 1 and 2 for p. 70 and notes 1 and 2 for p. 76 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees and weekly hours. Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (which include supervisors and salaried officers of corporations) for each industry division except manufacturing. For all nonmanufacturing industries, nonproduction-worker average weekly hours are imputed; for this purpose, nonproduction-worker average weekly hours are considered the same as production-worker hours. For manufacturing, a separate estimate is developed for nonproduction-workers' weekly hours based on other sources.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for all industries and for government are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for total private and for industry divisions for 1947-70 are available upon request.

PAGE 80

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours are derived from the BLS summary of employers' payroll statistics; see notes 1 and 2 for p. 70 and notes 1 and 2 for p. 76 of this volume for description and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours used in preparing the indexes. Aggregate hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production or nonsupervisory workers by seasonally adjusted average weekly hours (for each manufacturing major group industry, for the subdivisions of retail and wholesale trade, and for the other divisions as a whole) and dividing by the 1967 base. For total private, goods-producing, service-producing, total trade, manufacturing, durable, and nondurable goods, the indexes are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted aggregate weekly hours for the component industries and dividing by the 1967 base.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the March 1974 benchmark adjustment and revised seasonal factors first introduced in the October 1975 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Monthly data prior to 1970 appear in *BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975)*, available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

PAGE 81

- ¹ See note 1 for p. 76.
- ² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provision—for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed by dividing total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of aggregate production-worker hours and one-half of aggregate overtime hours. (See note 4 for p. 76 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior

to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings; the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, data on hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 21 manufacturing industry groups.

Monthly data for 1947-70 are in the appendix to this volume; for 1941-46, see *BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975)*, available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

PAGE 82

- ¹ See note 1 for p. 76.
- ² See note 2 for p. 81.

PAGE 83

- ¹ See note 1 for p. 76.
- ² See note 3 for p. 76.

PAGE 84

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See notes 1 and 3, p. 76, for description of the original gross earnings statistics which cover straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. The earnings refer to all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs.

The hourly earnings indexes exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage-rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries. The seasonal adjustment eliminates the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude each year.

The earnings index expressed in 1967 dollars is adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967. This constant dollar index is calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted earnings index by the Consumer Price Index, seasonally adjusted, for the respective period.

Monthly data for 1964-70 are available upon request.

² Source: *Engineering News-Record*. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is \$3.937. Monthly revisions of previously published rates for 1953-54 (skilled wages) and for data prior to September 1946 are in the notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. The hourly wages are based on information received by mail from a sample of crop and livestock farms for hired farm workers paid per hour (without room or board) on about the 1st of January, April, July, and October; the comparable rate as of January 1, 1975 is \$2.54.

Quarterly data for 1948-70 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Effective with data shown in the March 1975 issue of the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, the hourly farm wage rates are from the Quarterly Agricultural Labor Survey that uses a probability sample derived from land area listings and from a farm employers list (which contains all sizes of labor users except agricultural service firms) for the

contiguous United States. The wages, expressed in terms of dollars per hour, relate to rates for hired farm workers paid by the hour, day, week, or month; excluded from the averages are wages for family workers. The hourly wages are for the week containing the 12th day of the quarter month, and cover field and livestock workers, machinery operators, packinghouse, and maintenance, bookkeeping, supervisors, and other agricultural workers. No comparable data prior to 1974 are available.

⁴ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads (including the switching and terminal companies of these railroads) are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. For 1972, the data are for line-haul roads only, i.e., excluding figures for switching and terminal companies. The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates. Effective 1971, the Commission publishes figures for the months of June and December and for the year.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

PAGE 85

¹ See notes 1 and 3 for p. 76.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The spendable earnings series represents the average weekly pay after deduction of social security and Federal income taxes. The series reflects the spendable earnings of only those workers, with three dependents, whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. The gross average weekly earnings series (from which the spendable earnings are derived) is an arithmetic mean average of the earnings of all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs. Since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. It does not reflect the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers have higher earnings than workers with no dependents. Therefore, it should be noted that the spendable earnings refer only to earnings for those rank and file workers whose pay approximates the average earnings indicated and, that these earnings exclude fringe benefits, other income, and income earned by other family members.

Constant dollar, or real, spendable earnings represent the buying power of the spendable earnings of a worker earning the average pay and with the applicable deductions, after allowance for price changes from the 1967 base period. These data are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted spendable earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for the current month.

For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the following U.S. Department of Labor articles: Monthly Labor Review—"Measures of Change in Real Wages and Earnings," February 1972; "Compensation Per Man-Hour and Take Home Pay," June 1971; "Two Methods of Purchasing Power Contrasted," April 1971; Employment and Earnings—"Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series: The Effects of the 1971 Revenue Act and Social Security Tax Changes," February 1972; "The Effect of the Tax Reduction Act of 1975," June 1975.

Spendable and real average weekly earnings for workers with no dependents and workers with three dependents for all industry divisions, except government, are available in current issues of the Employment and Earnings monthly report, and monthly, back to 1964, in BLS Bulletin 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

³ See notes 1 and 2 for p. 76.

PAGE 86

¹ Source: Conference Board, Inc. (The). The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers—one in each of 51 cities located throughout the country, representing 51 major labor market areas. (As of 1971, one newspaper was deleted.) In 1968, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Currently, the nonagricultural wage and salary workers in the 51 areas included in the index continue to represent over 50 percent of total U.S. nonagricultural employment. Smaller metropolitan areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by The Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average daily volume equal to 100.

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of annual nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 51 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The National Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 21 (1970).

Monthly data for 1951-70, reflecting revised seasonal factors and other technical modifications, are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are developed in cooperation with the Manpower Administration and the State employment security agencies from establishment surveys. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Labor turnover refers to the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment in individual establishments over the entire calendar month. Each type of personnel action is cumulated for a calendar month on an industry basis and expressed as a rate per 100 employees in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. The rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers, and are weighted by employment in the major industry groups.

"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the employment roll during the calendar month, including both new and rehired employees. The total includes all other accessions not classified as "new hires" (see below) and covers, in addition to new hires, employees transferring from other establishments of the same company, and employees who return to the employment roll after a layoff, military separation, or other absence.

"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) of persons to the employment roll who have never before been employed by the establishment (or of former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled). Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.

"Separations" are all terminations of employment during the calendar month which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, transfers from other establishments of the same company, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as

disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services—expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days).

“Quits” are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as a new job, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absence (if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days) are considered quits.

“Layoffs” are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Seasonal factors derived by the Bureau of Census X-11 method (using the trading day option) are applied to the turnover rates. Therefore, the series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year. Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) are included in the original monthly report, Employment and Earnings.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with changes shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer to the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly averages and monthly data back to 1930 (new hires back to 1951 and quits, to 1940) are in BLS Bulletin 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective 1959 and 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on “man-days idle” and “workers involved” cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments directly involved in a stoppage, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for “in effect during the month” include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1813, Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1972, provides annual data by industry and occupation (for government stoppages, by function), location, size and duration, major issues involved, contract status, and union affiliation.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

⁴ Beginning 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

PAGE 87

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. For the 1947-71 period, the percentage of all employed workers covered by

these programs has gradually increased from about 60 to 72 percent, and for 1972-73, to about 80 percent. Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands. Beginning 1970, the figures also include persons eligible for unemployment compensation under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws; see note 15 for this page. Not included are operations under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective June 19, 1958) and the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (effective April 8, 1961). Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (shown on p. 68) cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, workers in domestic service, employees of selected nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed, and some State and local government workers. Also, prior to 1972, workers employed in “covered” industries might be ineligible because of size-of-firm exclusions; see 1st paragraph of note 2 below.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1957-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly insured unemployment data from the beginning of each Federal program through 1966, for the State programs, total (1939-66), and the railroad workers (1945-66) plus definitions, uses, and coverage are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. Data cover operations under State unemployment insurance laws and, for all series except insured unemployment, include operations in all 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For insured unemployed persons, the figures exclude data for the Virgin Islands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning 1961, operations in Puerto Rico are covered). For 1947-71, the percentage of workers employed on nonagricultural payrolls (civilian employees only and excluding agricultural and domestic workers) covered by State and railroad programs has ranged from 75 to 80 percent and, for 1972 and 1973, the percentages are 87 and 88.

For the period shown, the number of workers covered under Federal law has been extended according to size-of-firm and payroll provisions. Originally, firms were covered which employed 8 or more workers on at least one day in each of 20 different weeks in a calendar year. Effective January 1, 1956, the law covered firms with 4 or more employees and, beginning January 1, 1972, firms with one or more employees. Almost all of the States were required to amend their unemployment insurance laws in 1971 in accordance with the Employment Security Amendments of 1970. These amendments provide coverage to workers in certain State government jobs and certain nonprofit organizations, and automatically extend benefit duration provisions during periods of high unemployment. As noted below, the insured unemployment series omits figures under the extended duration provisions. Operations under temporary programs (1958 and 1961) are not included.

An initial claim is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. The initial claim establishes the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. Operations under extended duration provisions are not included; see note 15 for this page which gives the volume for recent years. The insured unemployment series (adjusted for the lag between actual unemployment and the filing of the claim) refers to the actual week of unemployment. The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12-month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

See note 1 above, which summarizes differences between insured unemployment and total unemployment. State laws are designed to

provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. To be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, benefits are allowed only to those unemployed for economic causes. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated for in the calendar month or year. See also note 6 for this page.

Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items.

For the period April 1961-December 1972, the monthly data include payments made under extended duration (ED) provisions by the States having such programs; effective January 1973, the monthly data exclude ED. See note 16 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised 1963 data for initial claims and for insured unemployment are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS note.

Also, monthly data, definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Employees in the Central Intelligence and the National Security Agencies, elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Additional series (initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc.) with monthly data back to 1955 are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration and Veterans Administration (for 1947-51). Data for the period 1947-51 refer to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, Alaska, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were payable to eligible unemployed (or self-employed) veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans. After July 1949, most veterans became ineligible for allowances under this Act.

Data for the period 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided benefits to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korea campaign) and covered all States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

"Initial claims" refer to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). To avoid duplicate counting, initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad programs. The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under State or railroad programs. Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were \$17,391,000; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

Data beginning 1959 relate to the program under the "Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective

October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. The figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs. For November and December 1958, initial claims totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled \$1,700,000 and \$5,100,000; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-52 and 1957-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); revised monthly data for 1953-56 are available upon request. Average weekly insured unemployment and benefits paid under all federal programs (back to beginning of each program) are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁵ Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.

An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the same year. Applications for 1947-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1945-54) and benefits paid (1939-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The Monthly Review (Railroad Retirement Board).

⁶ Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek rather than the calendar week; data, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁷ Total claims for 3 months, October-December.

⁸ Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.

⁹ Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.

¹⁰ Effective 1955, includes Federal civilian insured unemployed.

¹¹ Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures for State only for 1955-59 are as follows (millions): 1.08; 1.02; 1.23; 2.22; 1.46.

¹² Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1947-54, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.

¹³ For the period 1958-70, annual data include payments made under State programs operating temporary extended benefit programs; see note 16 below.

¹⁴ Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

¹⁵ Effective 1970, data include insured unemployment under the extended duration (ED) provisions of regular State laws. For the years 1970-74, the total (for all programs) includes average weekly insured unemployment under ED as follows (thousands): 138; 280; 182; 48; 175.

¹⁶ Excludes payments made under State temporary extended benefit provisions; annual totals prior to 1971 and monthly benefits prior to 1973 include such payments.

¹ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed are according to a varying number of companies. Dealer-placed paper is as reported by dealers and includes all financial paper sold in the open market; the original maturity is for 9 months or less. Directly placed paper, as reported by financial companies that place their paper directly with investors, is issued in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer; these notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days. Beginning 1971, data reflect inclusion of paper issued directly by real estate investment trusts and additional finance companies.

Finance companies are institutions engaged primarily in activities such as, but not limited to, commercial, savings, and mortgage banking; sales, personal, and mortgage financing; factoring, finance leasing, and other business lending, insurance underwriting; and other investment activities. Nonfinancial companies include public utilities and firms engaged primarily in activities such as communications, construction, manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail trade, transportation, and services.

Monthly data prior to 1971 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

³ Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised also the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling \$10,635,000 were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions—a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)—in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Denver, Colorado.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for

1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

⁴ Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

⁵ Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit institutions), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit institutions (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's. The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are shown separately here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for length, as well as calendar or day-of-the-week composition, of the month.

Bank debits to demand deposit accounts measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnership, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are debits to United States Government accounts, debits to time deposit accounts, and payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

Monthly data beginning 1964 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.

⁸ Prior to 1955, includes loans made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. (See paragraph 2 of note 3 above.)

⁹ Beginning 1958, data include all paper with maturity of 270 days or more.

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements, Federal agency obligations held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include—in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes—capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank

reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, viz. that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percent of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

⁴ Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve Banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-70 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

⁶ Reserves held adjusted beginning with week ending November 15, 1972, includes \$450 million of reserve deficiencies on which F.R. Banks are allowed to waive penalties for a transition period in connection with bank adaptation to Regulation J as amended effective November 9, 1972.

PAGE 90

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting banks are more than 300 of the largest commercial banks in the nation, both member and nonmember, of the Federal Reserve System. These banks had total deposits of \$100 million or more as of December 31, 1965 and voluntarily report their balances in assets and liability accounts as shown in these tables.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The revisions, beginning with the

July 1965 data, had two aims: (1) To cover the largest volume of bank assets possible in the smallest number of banks, and (2) to account for a major share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank assets and liability categories. The subsequent series cover virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with deposits of \$100 million or more. The revised panel includes 341 reporting banks compared with 344 before. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about \$12.4 billion (about 6 percent). The new series includes more than 61 percent of the assets of all commercial banks.

All data shown prior to July 1965 are designed to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, include all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by short-term money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

For data shown in this volume, there are two major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for July 1965, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks. Revisions of lesser significance were effective with data beginning January 1952 (announced in early 1953) and beginning June 1969 (announced in August 1969).

The June 1969 revision required respondent banks to: (1) Submit consolidated reports, including figures for all bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; (2) report total loans and individual categories of securities gross that is, without deduction of valuation reserves—rather than net of such reserves, as they had been previously; and (3) report more detailed data on short-term lending and borrowing transactions that involve either transfers of Federal funds balances on the books of the Reserve Banks or purchases or sales of securities under agreement to repurchase. The net effect of the changes was to increase total assets of the large commercial banks by \$4.1 billion.

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965 and June 1959, appear in the August 1966, and June 1961, issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

² Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

³ In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.

⁴ In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government deposits, and beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

⁵ The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

⁶ Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.

⁷ Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

⁸ Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

⁹ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

¹⁰ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).

¹¹ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

¹² Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

PAGE 91

¹ See note 1 for p. 90.

² Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are partly or wholly estimated from figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except when June 30 and December 31 are call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other domestic commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are basically those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method II. However, the X-9 modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

In December 1971 revisions were made in the loan series to reflect changes in the average and to introduce new seasonal factors. The loan component was revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks; formerly loans to foreign commercial banks were also excluded. This revision was carried back to the beginning of 1959, as was the inclusion of valuation reserves begun in June 1969. At the beginning of 1959 the amounts involved were \$0.4 billion for loans to foreign commercial banks and \$2.0 billion for valuation reserves.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962, July 1966, September 1967, and December 1971 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), September 1963, p. 67.

Monthly data for 1948-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1969 for "other securities" appear in the August 1968 and December 1971 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

⁴ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified centers.

The data shown here are based on the quarterly survey of interest rates charged by banks on business loans. The survey for the period covered has been revised twice, in February 1967 and again in February 1971. While the changes are numerous, they do not alter the basic character of the survey as they are generally in the nature of adjustments or refinements designed to improve the quality of the information collected. However, they do have a small effect on the averages and are not precisely comparable with data appearing in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The 1967 revision expanded the coverage to 35 centers and shifted the schedule of reporting periods to the first 15 calendar days of February, May, August, and November. The principal reason for the latter change is to avoid distortions in the interest rate averages stemming from the large and variable amounts of borrowing for income tax payments by large firms, which are able to borrow at lower rates than small firms. Also,

excluded by this revision of the survey are the loans to foreign businesses and business installment loans. The rates on both of these types of loans are generally higher than those charged on regular business loans to domestic customers.

The 1971 revision shortened the reporting period from the first 15 calendar days of the survey month to the first seven business days of the month, eliminated the accounts receivable loans from the survey, introduced new weights, and refined the procedures for calculating interest rates used in arriving at the survey averages.

The interest rates are adjusted for size-of-loan differences by computing averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group of loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size group for each area are then combined into five major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for these data (through 1970) are derived from the combined data of the four surveys of 1967. Beginning 1971, data reflect weights to be used for the ensuing four years.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:

\$1,000-\$9,999
\$10,000-\$99,999
\$100,000-\$499,999
\$500,000-\$999,999
\$1,000,000 and over

For each of the six geographic areas and for all 35 centers taken together, an average rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the five major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business-loan volume outstanding at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Quarterly data for 1967-70 are in the 1971 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, those for the old series back to 1948 are in earlier editions. For a more detailed description of the new series, see the May 1967 and June 1971 Federal Reserve Bulletins.

⁶ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

⁷ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p.90).

⁸ Beginning 1959, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see paragraph 4 of note 3 for this page.

⁹ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 90).

¹⁰ Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

¹¹ Beginning June 1969, data revised to include bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data include commercial banks only. Also, loans and investments are reported gross, without valuation reserves deducted rather than net of valuation reserves as was done previously.

¹² See note 5 above regarding change affecting comparability of data.

¹³ Beginning June 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately \$700 million are included in "other securities" rather than in "loans."

PAGE 92

¹ Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act.

Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)

² Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal Intermediate credit banks and are averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. The average annual interest rate for each FICB is determined by averaging the 12 monthly rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)

³ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963-70 appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures are averages of daily rates. Beginning March 1957, the rate shown is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior to March 1957, the rate is for renewal loans only.

Monthly data for March 1957-December 1970 for renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-56 for rates on renewal loans appear in the 1959 edition. Monthly data for January-February 1957 are 4.38 percent.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; they are on 3-month taxable Treasury bills.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices. The series includes selected notes and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Average for 10 months. Rate beginning March 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figures, which cover renewal loans only (see note 5 for this page).

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to businesses or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis.

Descriptions of the four principal classes of installment credit follow. "Automobile paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Other consumer goods paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of such nonautomotive consumer goods as home appliances and furniture, jewelry, mobile homes, and boats. "Repair and modernization loans" include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units. "Personal loans" include all loans, not covered in the previous categories, made by financial institutions to individuals for consumer purposes, such as consolidation of consumer debts, payments of taxes, insurance premiums, and medical, educational, or travel expenses. Some personal loans are used for the purchase of consumer goods, but since they are not secured by the goods, they are not reported as commodity paper under automobile or other consumer goods.

Noninstallment credit is subdivided according to single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit. "Single-payment loans" are loans made directly to individuals for consumer purposes and scheduled to be repaid in one payment. While some credit of this type is used for the purchase of consumer goods, most is for meeting short-term needs such as the payment of personal taxes or life insurance premiums. "Charge accounts" are the outstanding balances owed to retail outlets for purchases made by individuals for consumer purposes. "Service credit" is the amount owed by individuals to professional practitioners and service establishments.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and sales finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoffs (see exceptions for January and August 1959 mentioned in note 3 for p. 94). In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount or an add-on basis.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for various seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for availability of details of this method, see next to last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 16 (New), Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures for 1929-46 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts, as well as for 1939-46 for other items. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1971 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

² Includes all consumer installment credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods (which may or may not be secured by the items purchased) whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions. Includes credit on purchases by individuals of automobiles or other consumer goods that may be used in part for business.

³ Includes only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

⁴ Finance companies consist of those institutions formerly classified as sales finance, consumer finance, and other finance companies. Miscellaneous lenders include savings and loan associations, and mutual savings banks.

⁵ Includes only automobile paper; other credit held by automobile dealers is included under "other retail outlets," not shown separately here.

⁶ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 94

¹ See note 1 for p. 93.

² Service station and miscellaneous credit-card accounts and home-heating-oil accounts.

³ Estimates of installment credit extended and repaid are based on information from accounting records of retail outlets and financial institutions and include finance, insurance, and other charges incurred under the installment contract. Renewals and refinancing of loans, repurchases and resales of installment paper, and certain other transactions may increase the amount of both credit extended and credit repaid without adding to the amount of credit outstanding

The figures adjusted for seasonal variation include adjustments for differences in the number of trading days in each month.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning with January and August 1959 respectively. In these 2 months the differences between extensions and repayments do not equal changes in credit outstanding because the differences do not reflect the effect of the introduction of outstanding balances for the new States.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes amounts outstanding on credit cards; such amounts are not available for earlier periods.

⁵ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 95

¹ See note 1 for p. 93.

² See note 3 for p. 94.

³ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 96

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts which were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968.

² "Net receipts" represent gross budget receipts less refunds.

³ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government. "Borrowings from the public" are net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

⁴ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transaction of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Housing and Urban Development; Labor; Transportation; and Treasury; the Veterans Administration; and other independent agencies, as well as other securities held by the public.

⁵ Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 97

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals. Beginning fiscal year 1967 actual figures are from the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; and outlays, applicable receipts, and net outlays. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds

earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities which are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations which are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"—taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"—employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 2 for this page); "other"—excise taxes (see also note 3 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

Monthly data for July 1967-December 1970 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts, unemployment insurance, Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

³ Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

⁴ Includes data not shown separately.

⁵ Includes interest payments by Government Corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

⁶ Social Security Trust Fund outlays are included in HEW's expenditures beginning fiscal year 1963; prior thereto, reflected under the Treasury Department.

⁷ Beginning February 1974 includes individual income taxes designated for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund; prior to that time they are included in "other."

PAGE 98

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data represent Federal transactions as they are recorded in the United States national income and product accounts. The Federal sector data are designed to measure the purchases of goods and services by the Federal Government and the relationship of Federal receipts and other Federal expenditures to national, personal, and disposable personal income. The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the national income and product accounts.

Federal purchases of goods and services are measured, insofar as is possible, on a delivery basis rather than on an obligation, checks-issued, or payments basis. This timing of purchases is consistent with the timing of inventory changes in the National accounts. Receipts from business, by and large, are on an accrual basis. For example, corporate profits taxes are included on an accrual basis, rather than when collected. There may be a substantial lag between the accrual of a liability and its collection.

Expenditures in the Federal sector account are presented in a 5-way classification:

Federal "purchases of goods and services" is the only category of Federal spending which is included in the gross national product (GNP). These purchases represent the value of the Nation's output bought directly by the Federal Government. They include the pay of military and civilian employees of the Federal Government, outlays on equipment and supplies for defense and other programs, new construction, and the capital formation of Government enterprises.

"Transfer payments" and "net interest paid" by the Federal Government are outlays in return for which no current service is deemed to be obtained; the most important transfer payments include

such items as old-age and survivors' insurance benefits, medicare benefits, unemployment compensation, and military and veterans pensions. Although such payments are not included in GNP, they do enter into the income stream and have an impact on national output; they are reflected in the GNP in another sector of the accounts when spent by the recipients.

"Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments," like transfer payments and net interest paid, have their impact on GNP when respt by the recipient, in this case a governmental unit. Most grants are for public assistance, highways, education, and public health.

Private incomes are also affected by Federal subsidies and by the net surplus of Government enterprises in their operations with the public. These "subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises" reflect mainly Government payments to farmers, certain outlays for the export and disposal of surplus agricultural commodities, shipping subsidies, and the current operating deficit of the Post Office and other Government enterprises.

The receipts of the Federal sector account are shown in a 4-way classification: (1) "Personal tax and nontax receipts" consist mostly of individual income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and certain payments such as fines, and penalties; (2) "corporate profits tax accruals" represent the Federal tax liability incurred and accrued by resident corporations on their corporate earnings during the specific year or period; (3) "indirect business tax and nontax accruals" primarily include liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, and customs duties; (4) "contributions for social insurance" are composed chiefly of employment taxes, contributions to the retirement funds for Government employees, and deposits by the States to the unemployment trust fund.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data (annually beginning 1929; quarterly beginning 1946) will be shown in a forthcoming SUPPLEMENT.

² Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 99

¹ Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Research and Statistical Service. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. Through 1969 the portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets; beginning 1970, they are annual statement values. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are, in general, not made on each item separately but are included in "total" and "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years about 91 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset totals ranging from \$100 million to \$300 million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-70 (on new basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, formerly Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent the actual total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, and credit life insurance. (The last is a type of insurance that insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death.) The 1972 data are estimated United States totals projected from monthly company reports which at the end of 1974 accounted for 70 percent of the new ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)

insurance written, 63 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 78 percent of the new group contracts.

"Ordinary life insurance" (including mass-marketed ordinary beginning with 1965 data shown here) is that usually issued in amounts of \$1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.

"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.

"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually not over \$500. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-70 and 1941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 following) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1947-50 annual totals for insurance and ordinary insurance (beginning with the 1965 volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

³ Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale), 154.0; industrial, 47.0.

⁴ Beginning 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. For the years 1947-53, respectively, the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 54.7; 54.2; 49.3; 50.0; 47.4; 58.8; 63.2.

⁵ Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, \$6,738,000,000 went on the books in November 1954 and \$1,925,000,000 in April 1955.

⁶ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

⁷ Includes \$27,801 million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.

⁸ Beginning 1965, the major portion of "wholesale" (mass-marketed ordinary) included with ordinary instead of group.

⁹ Includes \$8,294 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹⁰ Includes \$3,421 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹¹ Includes \$17,175 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

¹² Includes \$28,500 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

¹³ Includes \$907 million Veteran's Group Life Insurance and Retired Reserve coverage.

PAGE 100

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior thereto from the Circulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934

attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947, June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the \$287 million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added \$2,806 million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

² Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). The figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease in the equivalent of net import.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in millions of dollars): December 1931, -22.9; June 1939, -104.8; July 1939, -164.0.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of \$35 per fine troy ounce through 1971; from January 1972-September 1973 at the rate of \$38 per fine troy ounce, and at \$42.22 thereafter. Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Effective July 1967, exports and imports of silver (both ore and base bullion and refined) are being reflected at the actual values reported on the individual Shipper's Export Declarations and Customs entries. Prior to that time reported values outside the price range of \$0.96-\$1.29 per ounce were adjusted to the Treasury price of \$1.29 per ounce. In addition, the so-called "cupro-nickel clad" dimes and quarters are excluded whenever such coin can be separately identified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925-January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930-December, 2,660).

⁵ Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication; prior to 1967 the data appeared in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (0.99 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial

bar form (discount of one cent effective September 3, 1968; four-tenths of a cent from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; and prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).

⁶ Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 five, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923-July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924-December, 5,674.)

⁷ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of \$287 million in each period. The \$287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

⁹ Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

¹⁰ Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

¹¹ Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

¹² Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

PAGE 101

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. The data are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Money supply" covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency and demand deposits in banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which

offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks) and foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve banks. The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time and savings deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government. Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, June 1964, September 1966, February 1973, and December 1974.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Revised monthly figures for 1959-70 for all other series appear in the February 1973 Federal Reserve Bulletin (see pp. 72-75).

² At all commercial banks.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's). The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.

The turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly universe estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits, after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average of deposits for the current month-end and the previous month-end. Finally, the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the X-9 modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.

Additional details regarding the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.

⁴ Includes some cities or counties that are not designated as SMSA's.

⁵ Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

PAGE 102

¹ Source: Federal Trade Commission. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.

³ Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries").

⁴ Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

⁵ Owing to a merger of a paper firm with a lumber company, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("paper and allied products" 3 percent lower, "lumber and wood" 5 percent higher).

⁶ Effective first quarter 1972 data reflect industry reclassification and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

⁷ Beginning fourth quarter 1973, because of changes in method of consolidation (to minimize the effect of foreign operations of multinational enterprises), data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Also, beginning first quarter 1974, data reflect reclassification of a considerable number of companies from one industry to another.

⁸ Prior to fourth quarter 1973 for petroleum refining only.

PAGE 103

¹ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of Federal agencies, including participation certificates, issues of international banks, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between \$100,000 and \$300,000 in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from financial publications and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase

plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included. Transportation includes railroad and other transportation. Financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, and U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other inter-agency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity. "State and municipal" issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of U.S. territories and possessions and are as compiled by The Bond Buyer beginning 1952, prior thereto, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is \$1 million. Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

⁴ Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

⁵ Beginning 1964, data reflect privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years, these amounted to \$500 million for that year.

⁶ Beginning January 1973, does not include noncorporate bonds and notes formerly included.

PAGE 104

¹ See note 1 for p. 103.

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is \$67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Credit extended by brokers are end-of-month data for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange. For banks, June data are reported totals for all commercial banks, while all other data are estimates based

on a sample of those banks accounting for 60 percent of security credit outstanding at banks on June 30, 1971.

"Margin Credit" is all credit extended for the purpose of purchasing or carrying stocks, or related instruments, subject to initial margin requirements and secured by restricted collateral. "Other Security credit" covers loans to purchase or carry margin stocks if they are unsecured, or secured entirely by unrestricted collateral. "Free credit balances" are accounts with no unfilled commitments to the brokers and are subject to withdrawal upon demand.

For a more detailed discussion of the measures of security credit, see the December 1970 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds, based on a changing list of representative issues; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 105 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions—dollars per \$100 bond: 1948—May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

⁷ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity.

From 1947 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding 2½ percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3 percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.

⁸ Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 7 for this page).

⁹ Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately \$500 million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

PAGE 105

¹ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades "cleared" during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected some time after the actual trading date. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the American Stock Exchange (formerly the New York Curb Exchange). Data include sales of mortgage certificates. Also, the NYSE figures presumably include bond transactions made off the Exchange floor; this inclusion accounts in part for the difference between NYSE sales figures reported to SEC and those shown in Exchange releases (column 5 of this page).

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude U.S. Government issues (such issues are handled primarily through various media other than registered exchanges). Figures for the

New York Stock Exchange covering sales effected and excluding some stopped sales (those not reported on the ticker) are shown in the series described under note 2 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for October 1934-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (millions of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935—March, 349.66; April, 319.93; August, 323.44; September, 271.50; face value, March 1937—all exchanges, 494.98; New York Stock Exchange, 442.01.

² Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On December 9, 1974 there were 109 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad—no Aaa, 9 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility—10Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial—10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Owing to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967. The average maturity on December 9, 1974 was 27.0 years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data for the corporate average are shown regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

⁴ Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. The Port of N.Y. Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were included in May 1948, but dropped in March 1962. Three state bonds are included in 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. A Detroit School District bond was included for the period December 1962-March 1967, and subsequently replaced by a city bond. Currently there are 12 city, 6 State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), and 1

Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 104.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-70 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (percent): 1930-January, 4.22; 1931-July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Beginning July 1947 data include sale of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

⁸ See note 6 for this page.

⁹ Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

PAGE 106

¹ Source: Moody's Investors Service. The stocks used in deriving the averages represent, for the most part, an identical list, except in the public utilities group.

Dividends are at annual rates (without adjustment for seasonal variation) and are determined at the end of each month on the basis of each company's most recent declaration. These dividends are multiplied by the number of each company's common shares outstanding and the products are added to obtain aggregate values (for all companies and for companies in each subgroup, such as industrials, railroads, utilities, etc.), which are then divided by the total number of shares outstanding, free from the effects of stock splits and stock dividends, to obtain the pre-share figures.

Individual stock prices at the end of each month are used as the basis for deriving pre-share prices. Earnings (on p. 107) are net after taxes and contingencies less preferred dividend requirements (whether actually paid or not). Earnings data for "industrials" (partly estimated) and prior to 1960, for "railroads" represent quarterly earnings at annual rates, i.e., earnings for a given quarter are multiplied by 4; there is no adjustment for seasonal variation. For "public utilities" and (beginning 1960) for "railroads," earnings are for 12 months ending each quarter, thus variations of a seasonal nature are essentially removed. The method of computing pre-share data on stock prices and earnings is similar to that used for dividends.

Yields are obtained by dividing pre-share dividends by pre-share prices.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for total dividends per share (at annual rate) appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 (1947-70 for the public utilities stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures prior to 1945 (1947 for the public utilities stocks) are available upon request. (The 1933 monthly

average price for railroads stocks as published in the 1959 volume should read \$28.59.) Figures for public utilities stocks have been revised since publication in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to exclude American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; this stock, however, is included in the total.

² Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 107

¹ See note 1 for p. 106.

² Quarterly earnings for industrials are at annual rates; those for public utilities and railroads are for 12 months ending each quarter (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 106).

³ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 10 high-grade noncallable issues (14 issues for the period April 1948-August 1965; 15 prior thereto), including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is currently determined from the average of the four median yields. The indexes are based on one price weekly (as of Wednesday's close), with the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to \$100 par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the 1928-37 period appear in the January 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 volume. Revisions (percent): 1913 monthly average, 6.57; April 1938, 4.54; 1939-October, 4.47; monthly average, 4.19; November 1941, 4.01; 1948-May, 4.08; June, 4.05; July, 4.13.

⁴ Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc.; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the transportation averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when it movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1974 for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 1.598; transportation, 3.051; utilities, 3.912; 65 stocks, 8.468. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

A more detailed description of the method of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the Dow-Jones Averages," available from The Wall Street Journal (1015 14th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-70 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1934-70 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and transportation (formerly railroad) stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938-utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record,

the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week. The number of stocks in the capital goods and consumers' goods indexes varies over the period, the numbers shown in the column heading being as of December 1974.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1968 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard & Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 (1955-70 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63.)

⁶ Includes data not shown separately.

⁷ Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

⁸ Data for the 3d quarter of 1958 include \$2.71 retroactive mail pay increase.

⁹ Before 10 cents-a-share nonrecurring charge resulting from General Electric antitrust settlements.

PAGE 108

¹ See note 5 for p. 107.

² Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1,475 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964 and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for the June 1964-December 1970 for the composite index and for 1966-1970 for the other indexes are shown in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS beginning with the 1967 edition (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.

³ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and

prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.

Monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS under the total "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."

⁵ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Includes revisions not distributed to the months.

⁷ Average for 7 months (June-December).

PAGE 109

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data are contained in current monthly reports FT 410 (exports), FT 135 (imports), and FT 990 (exports and imports). These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declaration and import entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade between the U.S. customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico) and foreign countries. The Virgin Islands were treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics.

Exports.—Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures cover merchandise shipped from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) through 1967, gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; beginning January 1968, total only includes shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion; beginning January 1969, such shipments are included in all exports; (5) for all periods for India and Pakistan and for the periods indicated in earlier volumes for other countries, "special category" shipments which could not be shown by commodity or country of destination for security reasons; (6) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or non-commercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled \$908,343,000 in 1947 and \$901,552,000 in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years.

Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear

materials were valued at approximately \$75,000 in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.—The import statistics reflect both government and nongovernment imports of merchandise into the U.S. customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. armed forces; shipments not considered to be imports for statistical purposes, or shipments of relatively small significance in terms of total value or statistical importance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of all component metals; and gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste and scrap, and refined bullion. Silver in these forms is included beginning 1969, unless otherwise indicated. Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling \$76 million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.—The value reported in the export statistics is defined as the value at the U.S. port of export, based on the selling price (or cost if not sold), including inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the U.S. port of export. The value, as defined, is equivalent to an f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value, excluding the cost of loading the goods aboard the exporting carrier and transportation or other costs beyond the port of export. The import values, through 1973, are custom import values, i.e., as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with the legal requirements of Section 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended. They may be based on foreign market value, export value, constructed value, American selling price, etc., and generally represent a value in the foreign country; they therefore exclude U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. This valuation is primarily used for collecting import duties and frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Beginning January 1974, data are valued on a free-alongside-ship basis (f.a.s.). The f.a.s. value represents the transaction value of imports at the foreign port of exportation; it is based on the purchase price, i.e., the actual transaction value and generally includes all charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the port of exportation in the country of exportation.

Sampling.—Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-valued shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics from July 1953 through December 1959, data for shipments individually valued \$100-\$499 were estimated from a 10-percent sample of such shipments, except for January through June 1956 when shipments valued \$100-\$999 were sampled. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the 10-percent sample was maintained and, effective January 1963, was applied to shipments valued \$100-\$1,999 (formerly \$100-\$499); beginning October 1969, data for shipments to Canada valued \$251-\$1,999 are estimated from a 10-percent sample. For countries other than Canada, data for shipments valued \$251-\$499 were estimated from a 50-percent sample during October-December 1969 and starting again effective September 1970; during January-August 1970, data for such shipments were fully compiled. The estimated data for the above-mentioned low-valued shipments are combined with fully compiled data for the non-sampled shipments to produce the commodity, country, and other totals shown in the export statistics. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under \$100 prior to October 1969 and shipments valued under \$251 effective October 1969, which are included in country totals but are not classified by commodity.

In the import statistics, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under \$251) and various types of formal entries valued under \$100, in general, were estimated for the period July 1953 through June 1965, usually from a 1-percent sample. Data for both formal and informal entries valued under \$251 have been estimated since July 1965, based on a 1-percent sample for all years except 1967

and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used. The estimates, although not classified by commodity, are included in country and other import totals. The total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to about 1-percent of the monthly or annual import total.

² Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination as known to the exporter at the time of shipment; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally served since the close of the war. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data for 1947-70 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data for total exports (1947-70) and for total exports excluding Department of Defense shipments (1948-70) appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947, and monthly data for 1955-70 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include \$3,500,000 additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are \$131,401,000 and \$129,775,000 respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, \$380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, \$94,634,000.

³ Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), The X-11 variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program presents a description of the adjustment process as performed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1948-70 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.

⁵ Formerly United Arab Republic; presents designation effective January 1972.

⁶ Formerly Union of South Africa; presents designation effective January 1962.

⁷ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

PAGE 110

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

² Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for all years (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109).

³ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁴ Includes shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program amounting to \$354,380,000 in 1947 and \$246,338,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

⁵ Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

⁶ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109).

⁷ Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to \$9,108,000 for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

⁸ Less than \$50,000.

PAGE 111

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

² Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$18,494,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is \$32,260,000.

³ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

⁴ Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for recent years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding, the two components will not equal total U.S. exports.

For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. Merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942

SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

PAGE 112

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

² The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT 410 for exports, and FT135 for imports. Monthly data for 1965-70 are in the 1971 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 113

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 112 regarding earlier data.

² Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 114

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives reference to availability of earlier data.

² See note 3 for p. 109 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

³ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for p. 109 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

⁴ Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

⁵ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

⁶ Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

⁷ The 1954-60 annual data (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume) for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

⁸ Beginning January 1968, total imports include shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion.

⁹ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding valuation of imports.

PAGE 115

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.

³ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁴ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

⁵ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding valuation of imports.

PAGE 116

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

³ The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT135, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.

Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for most years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding the two components will not equal total U.S. imports.

⁴ Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$38,683,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is \$39,707,000.

⁵ The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.

⁶ See note 8 for p. 114 regarding inclusion of silver ores and bullion.

⁷ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding valuation of imports.

PAGES 117 and 118

¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 3 for p. 116 regarding earlier data.

² See note 3 for p. 116.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

⁴ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding valuation of imports.

PAGE 119

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Foreign Trade Division. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1967 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by

assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time covered commodities in the indexes represent about 39% of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, this percentage is about 53%.

The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through December 1974.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.

Additional information—available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce—includes indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown, indexes for economic classes, and a more detailed description of the series.

² Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 109 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid program—such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, and the Civilian Supply Program—which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments valued individually less than \$500; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than \$1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than \$2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than \$500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the \$100-\$499, the \$100-\$999, and the \$100-\$1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than \$100 were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to

1954, import shipments valued at less than \$100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than \$100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than \$100 regardless of shipping weight; beginning with July 1965 data, those shipments valued \$250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data are on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959-70 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 through the 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 109 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$500 and over, estimated data for shipments valued \$100-\$499 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50-percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under \$100 shipments on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under \$2,000 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965, the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued \$100 and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued \$250 or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. The under \$100 shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data. Beginning July 1965, shipments valued \$250 or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1 percent sample of such shipments for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal

effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

⁵ Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.

⁶ Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

PAGE 120

¹ Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. Data cover all certificated route air carriers. Effective January 1, 1970, CAB defines the domestic group as covering operations within and between the 50 States of the United States and the District of Columbia, including operations between States separated by foreign territory or major expanses of international waters; the international group (formerly, international and territorial) encompasses operations between the 50 States and foreign points, between the 50 States and U.S. possessions or territories, and operations between foreign points. For data prior to 1970, traffic between the 48 States and Alaska/Hawaii is classified as international and is excluded from the domestic carrier group. (Annual data for 1969 are as restated on the 1970 original reports and are on the 50-States basis. See note 4 for this page.)

Domestic comprises the domestic operations of the trunk and all-cargo carriers, the local service, helicopter, Alaskan, Hawaiian, and other carriers. International covers international trunks and all-cargo carriers as described in the paragraph above. Scheduled and nonscheduled operations of these carriers are included in the total revenues, expenses, and income series; revenues by type (shown for the total industry group) and all traffic series refer to scheduled services only. Summary traffic volume in nonscheduled service is shown below.

Certificated Route Air Carriers:
Operations in Nonscheduled Service, 1971-74

		Passenger-miles, revenue (Billions)	Ton-miles total revenue (Millions)
Total industry:	1971...	13.65	2,221
	1972...	11.61	2,059
	1973...	12.40	1,686
	1974...	11.13	1,475
Domestic:	1971...	3.37	513
	1972...	3.68	519
	1973...	4.13	467
	1974...	3.94	446
International:	1971...	10.28	1,708
	1972...	7.93	1,540
	1973...	8.26	1,219
	1974...	7.20	1,029

Source: CAB

Also excluded from all data on p. 120 are operations of supplemental air carriers which also hold certificates issued by the CAB to perform passenger and cargo charter services to supplement the scheduled services of the certificated route air carriers. See table below:

Supplemental Air Carrier Industry¹
1971-74

		Passenger-miles, revenue (Billions)	Freight ton-miles (Billions)
Total industry:	1971...	10.574	.501
	1972...	9.987	.457
	1973...	11.790	.404
	1974...	10.862	.367
Domestic:	1971...	.914	.306
	1972...	1.224	.259
	1973...	2.006	.292
	1974...	1.802	.281

		Passenger-miles, revenue (Billions)	Freight ton-miles (Billions)
International:	1971...	9.660	.196
	1972...	8.763	.198
	1973...	9.784	.112
	1974...	9.060	.086

¹ Includes service for military. Source: CAB.

Passenger-miles are the sum of all revenue aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Effective January 1974, revenue passengers were redefined to exclude travel and cargo agents and tour conductors traveling under reduced-rate transportation. For earlier periods, nonrevenue passengers covered only airline employees and family traveling for token charges. Ministers of religion continue to be considered as revenue passengers. For the months of December 1974 and December 1973, the percentage of nonrevenue passenger-miles to total passenger-miles is as follows (percent): Total certificated route carriers, 5.8 and 3.9; domestic, 5.5 and 3.8; international, 7.1 and 4.3. Passenger-load factor represents the proportion of aircraft seating capacity that is actually sold and utilized and is the percent that revenue passenger-miles are of available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. Total ton-miles apply to the total traffic, that is, passenger (including baggage) and nonpassenger (cargo and mail) in revenue service. Ton-miles are calculated as the sum of aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop for each type of traffic. For example, the passenger ton-miles (included in the total but not shown separately) refer to one ton of revenue passenger weight (standardized at 200 pounds per passenger, including baggage) transported one mile. Operating revenues cover transport revenues (in scheduled and nonscheduled services, including passenger and freight charter) and transport-related revenues (including Federal subsidy and other). Mail revenues for the years 1949-53 include Federal mail subsidy payments; data beginning 1954 are for service mail pay only. Also, for the earlier years, the data reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail payments; data beginning 1954 are for the period reported (that is, unadjusted for period in which earned).

Monthly and quarterly data for 1967-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

² Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

³ Beginning 1954, data are for service mail pay and exclude Federal subsidy which is included for earlier years.

⁴ Beginning 1969, data reflect the 50-States basis: Operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers. Traffic statistics for 1969, comparable with data for earlier years, for domestic and for international operations, respectively, are as follows: Passenger-miles (billions), 95.95; 29.47; cargo ton-miles (millions), 1,971; 1,385; mail ton-miles (millions), 616; 729.

⁵ Beginning 1974, comparison of operating revenues and expenses with prior periods is affected by revised reporting regulations—"other" transport-related revenues and expenses are reported gross in operating revenues and in expenses rather than as net in operating revenues. For 1974, for total certificated route carriers, the effect of the reporting change increased operating revenues and expenses by less than three percent.

PAGE 121

¹ See note 1 for p. 120.

² Source: American Public Transit Association. Data are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies (publicly and privately owned) in the United States. The estimates of revenue passengers are based on reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations represent approximately 85 percent of the total industry.

The urban transit industry covers local motor bus, railway (subway, elevated, and surface lines), and trolley coach traffic. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban or commuter railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

³ Source: Interstate commerce Commission. The data are compiled from reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. For the period shown, U.S. intercity motor carriers of property of class I are those having annual gross operating revenues as follows: Effective 1st six months of 1974 (and restated 1973 period), three-year average of \$3 million or more; 1971-72, three-year average of \$1 million or more; 1955-70, average of \$1 million or more; 1949-54, \$200,000 or more; 1947-48, \$100,000 or more.

Effective 1971, the ICC established a semiannual frequency—1st six months and year—for publishing financial and operating statistics of class I motor carriers of property in Statement 800 which provides separate data for intercity carriers. (Quarterly data shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for large motor carriers and include most of the class I carriers with annual revenues of \$30 million or more.)

The data represent intercity carriers of all types of commodities comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers; data include both common and contract services of these carriers. Operations of local carriers are not included. Tonnage of revenue freight carried includes duplications of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers. Beginning 1974 (and restated 1973), data refer to actual tonnage carried; earlier data to billed tonnage.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data (1951-70) are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1938-50 are available upon request. Note that statistics shown in the 1953 BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1945-52 cover intercity common carriers of general commodities only.

⁴ The ICC reports show operations for identical carriers for the current and corresponding year-ago periods. The annual data for 1949-72 on p. 121 are tabulated so that directly comparable figures are available for each two-year period. For the years 1971 and 1970, respectively, 1,370 carriers reported operating revenues, \$13,055 million and \$11,126 million; expenses, \$12,265 million and \$10,728 million; and freight carried, 598.5 and 558.5 thousand tons. The 1,443 carriers shown for the year 1973 reported 1972 operating revenues, \$14,563 million, expenses, \$13,729 million, and freight carried, 638.0 thousand tons.

⁵ Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the year 1967; therefore, the indexes are directly comparable for the identical quarter of each year (and from year to year). No adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The monthly index (calculated by the link relative method) is based on the Associations' monthly survey of class I and class II intercity motor carriers of general freight; the sample used for the month represents at least one-third of the total class I and class II regulated general freight tonnage moved that month. The index is adjusted for seasonal variation and for the number of trading days in accordance with factors developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, based on data supplied by the ATA.

Beginning 1974, comparison of tonnage carried with prior periods is affected by change in reporting actual tonnage carried instead of tonnage billed.

The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not

adjusted for seasonal variation) for reporting carriers by regions and tonnage.

Quarterly indexes for 1967-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly data (1957-66) and revised monthly indexes (1957-70) are available upon request.

⁶ Comparable figures for the years 1955 and 1954, respectively, as reported by 783 large class I carriers are as follows: Operating revenues, \$2,217 and \$2,785 million; expenses, \$3,083 and \$2,687 million; freight carried, 221.1 and 191.5 million tons.

⁷ See note 4 for p. 120.

⁸ See note 5 for p. 120.

PAGE 122

¹ Sources: Association of American Railroads for financial operations and revenue ton-miles beginning 1971 and Interstate Commerce Commission for all other traffic statistics and for financial statistics prior to 1971. Data cover class I railroads (see note 7 for this page) and exclude switching and terminal companies. The AAR financial data (from the quarterly report, "Railroad Revenues, Expenses, and Income") include operations for all Southern Railway System railroads and incorporate restated year-ago figures for the currently reporting carriers; annual statistics for railroads of class I, published by AAR in the "Yearbook of Railroad Facts," may differ from those shown in this volume. Statistics published by the two sources differ in coverage in two ways. The AAR data exclude operations of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation which are included in the ICC data. See note 8 for this page. For the net income series, the AAR figures, beginning 1971, refer to ordinary net income whereas the ICC figures, prior to 1971 are for net income; annual data for 1967-70 for ordinary net income, comparable with figures shown beginning 1971, are as follows (millions of dollars): 554.4; 507.3; 507.3; 229.3.

Effective 1971, the ICC established a semi-annual publishing program for financial and operating statistics. Selected annual data are shown below.

ICC: Selected Financial Operations, 1971-74
Class I Railroads
(Millions of dollars)

	1971	1972	1973	1974
Revenues, operating	12,798	13,471	15,041	17,229
Freight	11,793	12,468	13,818	15,784
Passenger	381	398	443	539
Expenses, operating	10,237	10,757	11,936	13,607
Railway operating income (net)	608	682	695	716
Net income	425	244	437	498

Source: Statement No. 100

Interstate Commerce Commission

^d Deficit

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, taxes (payroll, federal income, and all other taxes—see note 11 for this page), equipment rents, and joint facility rents. Ordinary net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) miscellaneous deductions and fixed charges (rent, interest, etc.). Net income is the remainder after applying to ordinary net income charges and/or credits for extraordinary and prior period items and federal income taxes on these items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends.

Data for ton-miles refer to one ton of freight moved one mile; the total covers revenue and nonrevenue freight. Revenue passengers carried one mile cover passengers in coaches, parlor and sleeping cars, and commutation and multiple-ride passengers.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1950-70 for revenue ton-miles are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934-70 (for taxes and rents, 1938-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the traffic

series (except for revenue ton-miles of freight) were omitted. Quarterly data for 1967-70 published in the 1971 edition are correct as shown except that the 1948 annual figure for revenue per ton-mile should read 1.251 cents. Monthly data for 1934-37 for taxes and rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

² Includes mail, express, and other operating revenue not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index measures changes in prices of shipping goods by rail in the United States. It reflects price changes for all line-haul railroad shipments and is not influenced by changes in quantity, shipping terms, types of service, etc.

The price index is derived from a sample of shipments from the Interstate Commerce Commission's one percent waybill sample. BLS obtains data on quantities of goods shipped (and other specifications for each shipment) from the waybills selected for pricing. The index relates to the movement of a specific quantity of freight between two specific locations (line-haul service) and any requested services. Identical shipments of commodities are used and are defined by precise specifications to incorporate the principal price-determining factors. Therefore, the prices used in the index conform with the concept of the railroad's price for shipping a fixed set of commodities under specified conditions. The prices used are the rates in effect on the 15th of each month for identical shipments of commodities; the prices are derived from schedules (tariffs) published by the carriers.

Monthly indexes for 1969-70 (1969=100) are as follows: 1969—Jan.-June, 99.5; July-Nov., 99.6; December, 105.2; 1970—Jan.-Apr., 105.2; May, 105.3; June, 110.0; July and August, 110.1; Sept.-Nov., 110.2; December, 119.1. A detailed explanation of concepts, methods, uses, and limitations appears in the June 1975 MONTHLY LABOR REVIEW (USDL), together with rail freight monthly price indexes for 11 commodity groups for 1969-74.

⁴ Source: Laventhol & Horwath. The data reflect reports received from several hundred transient hotels and full-service motor-hotels operating throughout the country. All of the hotels included operate throughout the year. In 1952, the hotel survey was broadened from the smaller, post-war sample to include a large number of cities and regions. Prior to 1972, adjustments were made gradually for changes in the types and number of hotels participating in the survey. Beginning in 1972, figures for hotels (and restated data for the prior year) reflect changes in the composition of the sample. Therefore, data prior to 1971 are not directly comparable with figures shown beginning 1971. No data for motor-hotels are available prior to May 1971.

Figures for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, that is, average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates. The restaurant sales index for each month is related to the corresponding month of the base year 1967. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. The index includes both food and beverage sales. Data for the principal Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (and for other areas) for the lodging industry room sales, average room rent, and occupancy rates are also shown in the original report, "Trend of Business in the Lodging Industry."

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 for hotels as noted above, based on a different sample, appear in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data for 1971-72 as shown in the 1973 edition are weighted averages of combined hotel and motor-hotel operations. The restaurant sales index as shown prior to this volume is based on 1951=100.

⁵ Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

⁶ The 1958 total includes \$34.7 million in additional mail payments applicable to prior years.

⁷ Effective 1965, class I roads are those having annual operating revenues of \$5 million or more; for the period 1956-64, \$3 million or more; and prior to 1956, \$1 million or more. The net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers for the summary data shown here is minor. Adjusted operating revenues for 1964, comparable with data for 1965, would be lowered by less than one percent.

⁸ Beginning 2d quarter 1971, data for the National Railroad Passenger Corporation are excluded; for 1971-74, Amtrak (which commenced operations May 1, 1971) reported to the ICC railway operating revenues and net losses as follows (millions of dollars): 1971, 100.9; 91.6; 1972, 162.6; 147.5; 1973, 202.1; 158.6; 1974, 256.9; 272.7.

⁹ Data beginning 1971 refer to ordinary net income; see 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹⁰ Data for the 2d six months are derived (i.e., not reported) from figures as published for the carriers reporting for the year and as published for carriers reporting for the first six months.

¹¹ The 1st and 2d quarters of 1974 are restated in accordance with the comparable periods for 1975 (as published in the August 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) and include provision for deferred taxes and equity in undistributed earnings (or losses) of affiliated companies; such provisions are not reflected in earnings for prior years or the 2d half of 1974. For general comparison under former accounting method, net railway operating income for 1st and 2d quarters of 1974 is about \$41.0 and \$59.0 million lower than under the system used prior to 1975.

PAGE 123

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air, between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises on round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959-August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period, a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States.

The parks covered are Acadia, Arches (reclassified November 1971), Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Capitol Reef (reclassified December 1971), Carlsbad Caverns, Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand

Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Guadalupe Mountains (January 1972), Haleakala (established 1961), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, North Cascades (beginning January 1970), Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Redwood (established July 1971), Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Excluded from the series are visits to Virgin Islands National Park.

A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. (Prior to 1959, figures were collected for the number of visitors.) There are two breaks in the continuity of the data—beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 data to raise the figure to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Annual data for 1939-46 and monthly data for 1957-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis); these carriers account for over 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico and, beginning 1972, in Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of \$1 million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was \$250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, dividend payments, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ In addition to station revenues and message tolls, shown separately below, "total operating revenues", p. 123, also includes figures for the following types of revenues: Local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

Telephone Carriers
Selected Operating Revenues
Quarterly: 1971-74
(Millions of dollars)

	I	II	III	IV	YEAR
1971:					
Station revenues	2,465	2,399	2,513	2,593	9,970
Message tolls	1,941	1,959	2,012	2,032	7,945
1972:					
Station revenues	2,781	2,699	2,860	2,923	11,261
Message tolls	2,177	2,172	2,264	2,371	8,984
1973:					
Station revenues	2,985	3,074	3,120	3,250	12,429
Message tolls	2,468	2,571	2,622	2,715	10,375
1974:					
Station revenues	3,380	3,458	3,499	3,596	13,932
Message tolls	2,742	2,889	2,921	2,903	11,456

Source: Federal Communications Commission.

⁶ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of \$250,000 beginning 1948. For 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of \$50,000 or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radio-telegraph carrier operations.

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between Canada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. traffic, formerly included as business of carriers reporting to the FCC, is no longer covered. Similarly, effective 1965, intra-Latin American operations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted from the figures shown here; data for 1965 including this traffic are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 112.2; operating expenses, 87.0; and operating revenues, 21.0.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1943-70 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For international operations (annual data, 1939-46 and quarterly data, 1963-70), refer to the 1967 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Data for 1947 cover a larger number of reporting companies and are not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for 1948 comparable with those shown for 1947 are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 2,846; expenses, 2,238; operating income, 287; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407.

⁸ Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.)

⁹ Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.

¹⁰ Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963, operating income in 1962 would be approximately \$50 million less (\$1,625,000,000).

¹¹ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding decrease in operations effective 1965.

¹² For 1971 and 1972, data cover reports of 63 carriers; for earlier figures, the number of carriers ranged from 43 to 45. Selected operations for the year 1971, directly comparable with earlier years are as follows (million of dollars): Operating revenues, 19,811; operating income, 3,354; phones in service (thousands), 108,405. The reports of the Commission show current year and restated year-ago operations for the same reporting carriers. The data on p. 123 for 1973 and 1974 are for 70 carriers and, for 1971 and 1972, 63 carriers. Comparable figures for 1973 and 1972 as reported by 66 carriers are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 1973, 26,030; 1972, 23,082; operating income, 4,710 and 4,034; phones in service (thousands), 123,317; 117,510.

PAGE 124

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for sulfur from U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals,

including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants.

Except for aluminum sulfate, ammonium nitrate, ammonium sulfate, nitrogen solutions, phosphorus (elemental), sodium tripolyphosphate, titanium dioxide, hydrogen and nitrogen, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 (1955-70 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the indicated years for the following series are available upon request: acetylene (1952-54), aluminum sulfate (1958-68), ammonia nitrate (1949-54, 1956-62, 1966-68), ammonium sulfate (1949-68), nitrogen solutions (1958-63, 1965-68), phosphorous (elemental) (1954-68), sodium sulfates (1941-54) sodium tripolyphosphate (1950-68), titanium dioxide (1958-68), hydrogen (1949-60, 1963, 1964, 1966-68) and, nitrogen (1954, 1955, 1957-60, 1966-68); monthly data for 1969-70 for these series appear in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Data represent commercial (17% aluminum oxide). Excludes quantities produced and consumed in municipalities.

³ Represents elemental, white (yellow) and red phosphorus.

⁴ Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

⁵ Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

⁶ Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent Na_2SO_4 basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent Na_2SO_4); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, shown first in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur produced from hydrogen sulfide obtained from sour natural gas, petroleum refinery gas, water gas, and other fuel gases. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952.

In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS a distinction was made between "gross weight" and "sulfur content." However, because the difference is so minute, the Bureau of Mines no longer makes this distinction.

Annual totals for production reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-70 are in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Represents total amount of original solution produced, including amounts used for fertilizer, explosives, other uses, and amounts consumed in manufacturing other products such as nitrogen solutions.

Prior to 1961, production of original solution was not collected separately.

⁹ Consists of "synthetic (technical)" and "byproduct, other than coke over."

¹⁰ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

¹¹ See 1st paragraph of note 2 for p. 125 regarding inclusion of "ammoniating solutions."

¹² Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (year-end stocks of this type totaled 94,662 long tons in 1952); they are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

¹³ Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

¹⁴ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁵ See note 5 for this page regarding exclusions of meta-, ortho-, and sesquisulfates.

¹⁶ See note 8 for this page regarding inclusion of original solution.

PAGE 125

¹ See note 1 for page 124.

² Nitrogen solutions were formerly known and reported as "ammoniating solutions" and in 1950, an unspecified amount was included in "ammonium nitrate (100% NH_4NO_3)."

Beginning 1951, data were reported separately as "ammoniating solutions (100% N_2), including urea ammoniating solutions."

Effective 1954, title was changed to "nitrogen solutions (100% N), mixtures containing two or more nitrogenous materials."

Beginning 1958, the title was again modified somewhat to "nitrogen solutions, including mixtures containing urea (100% N)."

³ New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959, multiply by 0.3622.

⁴ Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures through 1950 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included are very small, amounting to 2 percent in 1950.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P_2O_5 (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5 . The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5) and for 1951-70 (100-percent P_2O_5) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100-percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

⁶ Source: American Potash Institute. Data through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Canada, to Cuba (through 1960), and to Alaska (beginning 1966), according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer.

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be practically 100 percent. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their K_2O equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. "Other" exports, as reported by the Institute, but excluded here, totaled 2,584,000 short tons in 1974.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.) The total for exports includes prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁸ Includes data not shown separately.

⁹ See note 10 for page 124.

¹⁰ See note 2 for this page.

¹¹ See note 13 for page 124.

¹² Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

¹³ See 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

¹⁴ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁵ Less than 500 short tons.

PAGE 126

¹ See note 1 for p. 124.

² Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

³ Excludes production of liquid and gas CO_2 converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure CO_2 (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.

⁴ Production of hydrogen excludes amounts vented, used as fuel, etc., and quantities produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia and methanol, but includes an unspecified amount produced for sale or transfer to plants consuming this gas in the

production of ammonia. Also excludes amounts produced by the ammonia dissociation process (cracking of ammonia). None of this gas is shipped or transferred for methanol production.

Beginning January 1959, data include high purity (99.5-100%) hydrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods which cover lower purity (less than 99.5%) only.

Beginning January 1969, data exclude amounts produced in petroleum refineries for captive use and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁵ Low purity nitrogen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1971. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

⁶ Low purity oxygen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1970.

⁷ Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission), with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines and glycerin production which are furnished by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover estimated industry totals of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the producing plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and (prior to 1956) creosote oil, the products are reported on the basis of 100% content of the specified material.

Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data are reported on the basis of 100% creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions (formerly included); this amounted to 11,158,000 gallons in 1964.

Any difference between the annual data shown and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, glycerin data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later editions.

Effective with the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS, methanol production data cover synthetic only. Data published in the 1967 and 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS are for natural and synthetic methanol combined; and, in the 1963 and earlier editions the two components were shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-70 (1951-70 for formaldehyde, 1941-70 for glycerin, 1939-70 for methanol, on bases described above) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946-50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

⁸ In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS the unit reads "millions of gallons;" it should read "thousands of gallons."

⁹ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.

¹¹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹² Not strictly comparable with earlier data, see 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

¹³ See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding inclusion of high purity (99.5 - 100%) hydrogen.

¹⁴ See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding exclusion of creosote oil in coal-tar solutions.

¹⁵ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding exclusions beginning January 1969.

¹⁶ Beginning January 1970, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) oxygen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Separate data are not available for low purity oxygen.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1971, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) nitrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

PAGE 127

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants.

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. Beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) at 60°F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60°F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled *Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics*, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission). Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Phenolic (thermosetting) resins become permanently rigid upon the application of heat, whereas, polyethylene, polypropylene, polystyrene and polyvinyl (thermoplastic) resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data represent total quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for polyvinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Polyvinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resin-content basis—i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1948-70 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data are available for polyethylene resins beginning 1955, and for polypropylene beginning 1963.

⁴ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as phenolic and other tar acid resins) include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coating, both modified and unmodified.

⁵ Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

⁶ Polypropylene resins are used in the manufacture of various plastic products such as battery cases, toys and novelties, domestic uses (i.e. furniture, home appliances, in-door out-door carpeting, etc.), luggage, food containers, building and construction materials.

⁷ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as styrene-type plastic materials, polystyrene) comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

⁸ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as vinyl resins, resin content basis) cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, adhesives, and other uses and, beginning 1951, protective coatings. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

Beginning January 1972, data exclude polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol, and other vinyl resins and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Comparable 1971 annual total is 3,437,328,000 pounds.

⁹ Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the quarterly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-61 and quarterly data for 1962-70 except as noted below appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957 do not reflect revisions included in the annual total shown: Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes include black blasting powder.

¹⁰ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States. Effective with the 1968 data, there are 310 companies in the sample.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for 1958-60 reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-70 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note p. 1 of this section).

¹¹ Protective coatings are included beginning 1951 (prior thereto, not separately available); production in 1951 averaged 1,844,000 pounds per month.

¹² Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 10 for this page.

¹³ See 2d, 5th, and 7th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding the exclusion of data on certain polyvinyl material.

PAGE 128

¹ Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as

other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1973 a total of 3,622 generating plants operated by 1,065 utilities.

The series for "industrial establishments" represents estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing) and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and railroads. The figures do not include production where plant capacities are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis, and where data are not currently available because of the size or character of the business. The reported monthly data for industrial establishment (as defined above) are extended to represent 100-percent coverage on the basis of reports currently received from approximately 900 generating plants, which account for over 90 percent of the total industrial production of electric energy in the United States. Annual totals were obtained by complete canvass. Data for industrial establishments are available annually beginning 1939 and monthly beginning 1945.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for total production by utilities appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 for production of electric power by electric utilities, as well as monthly data for 1945-70 for total production by industrial establishments, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). It should be noted that data for electric power production, shown in the appendix and beginning with the 1947 SUPPLEMENT, differ from data in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT chiefly because of the transfer of energy produced by electric railways and railroads from the "other producers" category (old basis) to industrial establishments (present series) and the inclusion in the series for industrial establishments of data not previously covered. Monthly figures for 1920-40 for privately and publicly owned utilities are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 18 of the December 1940 SURVEY. Revised annual totals or monthly averages beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 SURVEY; revised figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by subtracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately owned and municipally owned utilities referred to above.

² Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). It should be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service have been revised; revisions are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales (shown separately in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

⁴ Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

PAGE 129

¹ See note 2 for p. 128.

² Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete

coverage of the gas utility industry (includes all regulated distribution and transmission companies and excludes producers) in the United States including Hawaii (beginning 1960) and Alaska (beginning 1961). Because of the diminishing importance of manufactured and mixed gas relative to natural gas, data listed separately for these in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in aggregate as total utility gas beginning with the 1973 edition. Sales data, formerly presented in therms, are reported in British thermal units (Btu's). Rough conversions may be made from therms to Btu's by equating one therm to 100,000 Btu's, and from Btu's to cubic feet on the basis of one cubic foot equal to 1,000 Btu's.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for residential purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product, or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in selling, warehousing, or distributing a commodity in some business activity or in a profession or in some other form of economic or social activity (offices, stores, clubs, hotels, etc.), and to service that does not come directly under one of the other classifications.

"Other" service applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, sales for street lighting, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Quarterly data for 1969 and 1970 are in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1945-68 for customers, sales, and revenue from sales for natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas shown separately, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The sales figures for 1945-48 in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms. A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 Btu's and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas and 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas (see 1st paragraph of this note for rough conversions). Quarterly data for 1945-70 for total utility gas comparable with annual data shown here are available from the Association.

³ See note 3 for p. 128.

⁴ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.

⁵ Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

PAGE 130

¹ See note 2 for p. 129.

² The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.

⁴ Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

PAGE 131

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States, including Hawaii and Alaska (no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e. beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts

withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

² Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net—that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to production of ethyl alcohol, see p. 127 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Alaska beginning January 1959; for Oklahoma, January 1960; for Hawaii, January 1965 (see note 9 for this page); and for Mississippi, July 1966.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1944 are available on p. S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

⁵ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100-proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

⁷ Effective July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "spirits"; comparable 1959 annual total for distilled spirits production is 184,159,000 tax gallons. "Spirits" are now included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 127).

⁸ Total includes data not distributed to the months.

⁹ Annual and monthly data for 1969 exclude Hawaii. Beginning 1970, annual data include Hawaii; however, no monthly data for Hawaii are available.

PAGE 132

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are 129,901,000 gallons for withdrawals and 202,632,000 for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 (1943-70 for distilled materials produced) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960) and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1974 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total cheese production for January-April 1970 were revised to 166.8; 160.0; 188.0; and 194.7 respectively.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese (shown on p. 133 include those held by the Government, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to 118,809,000 pounds.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92-score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. General price controls were imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

⁸ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

PAGE 133

¹ See note 5 for page 132.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption. All classes of cheese are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930-October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946-condensed milk, 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies (21-23 lbs of cheese shaped into a cylindrical form and wrapped in parafin), at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1974 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data prior to 1949).

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

In the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production and stocks of condensed and evaporated milk were shown separately. These data are now combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual firms. Data published in earlier editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read 6,100,000 pounds; the February 1930 figure for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to 153,202,000 pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with data for 1960.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the following years appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section): 1969-70, 1963-64, 1957-59, 1953-54, and 1949-50. Monthly data for 1965-68, 1960-62, 1955-56, 1951-52, and 1929-48 as published in earlier editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The product currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data 1961-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1958-60 are available upon request. No comparable data prior to 1958 are available.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the average price received by farmers for fluid milk including premium payments and before hauling charges are deducted for all milk sold during the month to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the series shown here, weights used to combined prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1929-54 are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1974 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufacturers at all

points, quantities in transit, and amounts contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

⁹ See note 6 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

¹¹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

PAGE 134

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for exports of nonfat dry milk represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt—1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)—6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal—7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; wheat flour—July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from January 1947 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being weighed average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley flour and rye were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent of 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total grain exported for 1946 have been revised or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527. Minor revisions in a few monthly figures for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1974 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the 1st of each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and wheat and September figures for corn represent previous year's crop; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the beginning of the crop year. Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and (beginning December 1949 for barley; December 1939 for corn; December 1950 for oats; June 1953 for rye; and June 1942 for wheat) those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under C.C.C. control.

End of quarter data for 1969-70 appear in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for quarters prior to 1969, shown in earlier editions, have been revised and are available upon request.

⁶ See note 3 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1974 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Crop estimates for 1929-46 for "all corn" and for oats are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

PAGE 135

¹ See note 3 for p. 134 for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of corn meal (including flour), and to convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for corn, December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels. Revised monthly data prior to 1945 for oats are available upon request. Revisions resulted from a slight change in the conversion factor for oatmeal.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average price for bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Through April 1971, the weighted average price for all grades of corn covers sales at Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets. Beginning May 1971, St. Louis is no longer included. Comparability of the data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Effective with this edition, annual and monthly data for oats beginning with 1971 are for No. 2 white, Minneapolis and are not comparable with those for previous periods. In the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices are for No. 2 white, Chicago. The 1963 and earlier editions reflect prices for No. 3 white, Chicago which are not comparable with subsequent editions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 for corn appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data prior to 1971 for oats, No. 2 white, Minneapolis are available from the source.

³ See note 8 for p. 134.

⁴ See note 5 for p. 134.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1974 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-46 appear in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for all series for 1947-70, receipts and shipments for October 1933-46, and stocks for 1934-38 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of millions of pounds.

⁷ Source: Rice Millers Association, for data beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service prior thereto. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas and Tennessee; they are projected estimates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the Association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the trade"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store mills only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

⁸ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

⁹ See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 2 for this page regarding change in series and availability of data.

PAGE 136

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning May 1972, data are Southwest Louisiana prices, No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100 pound bags. Data prior to May 1972 are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags. Changes in specifications do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5

weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

³ See note 5 for p. 135.

⁴ See note 5 for p. 134.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

End-of-quarter data for 1969-70 appear in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for quarters prior to 1969, shown in earlier editions, have been revised and are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 3 for p. 134 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour—1944 (July-December)—4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946—July, 24,755; 1947—August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948—April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; wheat only—1946, July, 17,090; 1947, September, 29,824. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

⁸ Average for 11 months.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

PAGE 137

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat currently reflects prices at the Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, and Omaha markets; it is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined. For data covering 1971-72, the average price reflects a varying number of markets (ranging from four to six) but comparability of data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (1932-70 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 (shown in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 250 in 1973) account for about 98 percent of the

estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufacturers.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 for p. 137 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-70 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 2 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1947-70 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945-6,730; 6,114; 5,251; 6,775; 1946-4,773; 1,813; 4,412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks (by multiplying by 1.96) for comparison with data shown in the later issues.

⁴ See note 7 for p. 136 regarding source and availability of earlier data. It should be noted that in the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the unit for wheat flour exports was shown incorrectly as "thousands of sacks"; it should have read "millions of sacks."

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). Through 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 10 for this page). Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 12 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1974 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 79 percent of all calves slaughtered, 91 percent of the cattle, 97 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 94 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for beef steers are for choice, 900-1100 lbs., Omaha (first shown in the September 1975 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) and are based on the means of daily range of quotations. These data are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is

the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

For stocker and feeder cattle, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to \$11.14.

For beef steers, Omaha, monthly data for 1963-70 are available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis upon request. Annual and monthly data prior to 1963 are available from the source.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning January 1959, data cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois (not comparable with earlier periods which reflect quotations at Chicago).

Through January 1972, prices are for all weights which represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (Monday in the week containing the 15th).

Effective February 1972, prices are for 100-250 lbs. and represent weekly average price.

Monthly data for 1959-70 (covering prices at National Stockyards, Illinois) appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 (Chicago prices) are shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

¹⁰ Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100-pound sacks by \$0.28 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$0.25 for winter (Kansas City).

¹¹ Data beginning 1959 (not comparable with earlier data) cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades.

¹² Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by \$0.272 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$0.295 for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

PAGE 138

¹ See note 6 for p. 137.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The wholesale price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases of barrows and gilts at Sioux City weighted by the number of hogs purchased.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Beginning 1970, the annual averages for the hog-corn price ratio are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 for the hog-corn price ratio and monthly data for 1967-70 for the price of hogs and for 1941-58 and 1965-70 for the hog-corn ratio appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1959-64 for the hog-corn ratio have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for woolled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for woolled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly data for 1967-70 appear in the 1971 and 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1957-66 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for meat production (except for pork; see next paragraph) represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condemned animals. Edible offal is not included. (Note that "total meat" production includes leaf lard; in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition, the data were erroneously labeled as excluding leaf lard.) Total production is obtained by multiplying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns accounting for the major portion of the total federally inspected slaughter) by the total federally inspected slaughter. In 1974, production of federally inspected meats, excluding lard, accounted for 91 percent of the total production (commercial and farm) of meats, excluding lard. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection to the total slaughter, see note 6 for p. 137.

"Pork production excluding lard" comprises all of the dressed hog carcass, but excludes head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except for 1937 for "pork production, excluding lard") appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1921-57 for all series are available in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products; edible offal, and sausage and sausage-room products (through December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and veal"—beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and frozen veal; "lamb and mutton"—frozen; "Pork"—frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and cured.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-70 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-70 for the other series on stocks of meats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS included stocks of lard).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961); for exports, the data also include lard and tushonka. Imports of lard are not included; they were small in the earlier years covered.

Except as noted below, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 for exports (total meats, 1961-70) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Exports of beef and veal for February 1948 have been revised to 1,403,000 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 for imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports) are in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other import series are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Effective January 1972, data are for East coast (New York and Philadelphia average); prior thereto they are for New York. Comparability of the data is not affected.

Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, \$0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

⁸ See note 7 for this page regarding change in price specifications.

⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change in items covered.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1969, quotations are carlot rather than 1.c.1. and are not comparable with earlier data. Average price on carlot basis for 1968 is \$.454 per pound.

¹¹ Annual total reflects minor revisions not allocated to the months.

¹² See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

¹³ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

PAGE 139

¹ See note 4 for p. 138.

² See note 5 for p. 138.

³ See note 6 for p. 138.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for June 1974—weekly weighted average price per pound (East coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, fully cooked; 14-17 lb., carlots (prior periods represent 1.c.1.); from February 1972 through May 1974—weekly weighted average price (East coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked; from March 1970 through January 1972—weighted average market price (New York and Los Angeles), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from February 1962 through February 1970—weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962—weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped. Through 1951, prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 (except 1947 and 1948, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8 to 12 pound average loins through May 1967, and 8-14 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1940-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section); the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds. Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (i.e., fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Beginning 1972, the annual averages are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

⁹ Prices are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 4 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December; the 1970 average is based on March-December data.

¹⁰ Annual total reflects revisions not available by months.

¹¹ See 2d paragraph of note 8 for this page.

¹² Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

¹³ Average is based on data for June-December and is not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 4 for this page).

¹⁴ Beginning June 1974, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods, see note 4 for this page.

PAGE 140

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on December 1 of each year are based on a survey covering all large producers and a sample of smaller producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month, where necessary, so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1969 Census.

Beginning 1972, the annual totals are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). There have been minor revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963; these revisions are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Data for shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (white, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Marketing Service. Data represent weekly average prices for consumer grade A large, cartoned, white, shell eggs to volume buyers, delivered to store door, Chicago metropolitan area.

The new series shown here was established in November 1968 and is not comparable with data published in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1969 and 1970 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132.276 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 for cocoa and 1955-70 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for cocoa (in long tons): 1931-May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; and, November 1957, 11,031. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Bureau of Census.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for cocoa are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market prices. Data for Santos No. 4 coffee are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk, ex-dock, f.o.b. New York.

For data through 1951, the annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesdays in the year and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 for both series and monthly data for 1929-70 for cocoa and 1939-70 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1938 for coffee are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the results of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1964, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st quarter 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information from the 1963 Census of Manufactures; the new estimates are subject to a sampling error of less than one percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Roastings for sale to the military services, included since 1957, represent about 2 percent of the total amount roasted. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. Beginning 1948, the estimated industry totals have been derived from sales reported by manufacturing companies which accounted for 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales in 1953 (90 percent in 1973).

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level, which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1953 cover stocks as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930-September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85,323; 1931-June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942-December, 98,260; 1962-January, 179,935.

⁹ Cases of 30 dozen each.

¹⁰ See 3d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

¹¹ Beginning 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹² Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

¹³ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

¹⁴ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 141

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugar-cane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar (96° equivalent). One ton of 96° test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Data for entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers and, through June 1960, represent the amounts charged against quotas, except for 1947, when the quotas were suspended.

Beginning July 1960, data include both quota and nonquota charges. The data include shipments from Puerto Rico, Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Cuba (quotas restricted beginning July 1960) and other foreign countries, and, through March 1942 and beginning 1948, from the Philippine Islands.

The data for entries from offshore areas differ from the imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption on this page compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported (without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization) and do not include receipts from the Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors, and (through 1952) importers' raw stocks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 (except for revisions noted below, production for 1941-50 and 1955-56, and entries from Hawaii and Puerto Rico for 1941-44; available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions of the December figures for specified years for entries from offshore areas are as follows (tons): Total (1943-52)-366,924; 463,360; 197,480; 258,452; 384,995; 209,814; 316,226; 202,277; 172,904; 195,042; Hawaii and Puerto Rico (1945-52)-97,101; 49,880; 44,663; 79,244; 309,517; 84,629; 164,620; 124,414. The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar). Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included.

Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above 99° by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over 99° but above 98° and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above 99°. Refined sugar tintured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except for revisions noted below) monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-70), for imports of sugar (1936-70; except 1947, available upon request), and for imports of tea (1929-70) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw-1946-March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957-March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958-March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August 326,003; refined sugar-1945 (October), 35,029; 1957-March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958-March, 45,478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, 96° polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100 pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pounds (in effect from September 1, 1937 to date) is included through 1956 are excluded thereafter.

Monthly prices through 1951 are averages of the 4 or 5 Tuesday prices in the month; annual figures are the averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952 prices are quotation averages for one day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); annual data are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952; New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were in 10-pound bags through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based affects the comparability of the series to some extent.

Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964.

Beginning July 1967, prices are on a 1967 benchmark and are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods. July 1967 price on old basis is \$0.631 compared with \$0.623 on the new; the 1967 annual price is based on July-December data. Beginning January 1969 and each subsequent January, special benchmark averages are computed by BLS and are used to compute estimated average prices for succeeding months within each year. The difference between the estimated average price for January of any given year (based upon the previous year's benchmark) and the new January benchmark average is so small that comparability is not appreciably affected.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series.

⁵ Figures beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks.

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

⁷ See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁹ Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ See 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding new benchmarks.

¹¹ Less than 500 short tons.

PAGE 142

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use or for use by bakers.

Annual data prior to 1947 for margarine production and monthly data for 1959-70 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils and for 1929-70 for margarine production appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read 11,380,000 and 15,999,000 pounds respectively. Monthly data back to 1949 for margarine stocks are published in the 1959 and earlier editions

of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but they are not entirely comparable over the period.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for 1-pound packages of colored margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal, and vegetable fats and oils. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills, which produce crude vegetable oils; (2) plants producing refined vegetable oils (alkali or caustic washed oils), shortening, margarine, salad or cooking oils, and specially formulated edible oils; (3) plants using fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (4) plants using fats or oils as agents in the production of other products such as tin plate, textiles, leather, etc.; (5) plants that render animal fats into edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) warehouses storing fats and oils, including public warehouses.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as tallow and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on records of operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1973.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are end-of-year data, or totals for the year; in the 1947-63 editions they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures. Annual figures in volumes prior to 1947 are quarterly averages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (with exceptions mentioned below) monthly or quarterly data for 1932-70 (for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease, 1953-70; corn oil, 1956-70; soybean oil, 1938-70) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease; for 1932-37 for soybean

oil; and for 1959-70 for coconut oil, refined are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for corn oil will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for cottonseed and soybean oils (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0 ; 230.2; 193.1.

⁴ Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

⁵ Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities (formerly excluded); amounts used in refining are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, monthly production data for 1963 was understated. This resulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils surveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 1964 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of Manufactures. Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly figures to account for the small producers who do not report.

⁶ Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.

⁷ See note 5 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949.

⁸ Average of 4 months, September-December.

⁹ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning 1958.

¹¹ Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For inedible tallow and grease, the 1958 figures have been put on a comparable basis insofar as possible.)

¹² See note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data. Price is average of 4 months, September-December.

¹³ Beginning January 1962, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; consumption for feed is based on renderers' shipments instead of feed mill reports as formerly.

PAGE 143

¹ See note 3 for p. 142.

² Effective with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are restated to exclude stocks of crude coconut oil and are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions. See also 7th paragraph of note 3 for p. 142 regarding availability of data.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for coconut oil imports are for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-70 for imports of coconut oil and for 1961-70 for exports of cottonseed and soybean oils appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Exports for cottonseed and soybean oils for periods prior to 1961 may be obtained from Bureau of Census reports. Note that in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS data for imports of coconut oil were shown in thousands of pounds.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York

of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.l., f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than l.c.l. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Beginning July 1970, data represent cottonseed oil, refined, salad oil, in jumbo tanks (150,000 lbs.), spot price, f.o.b. New York, Friday price, pound.

Beginning October 1973, data are for cottonseed oil, salad, jumbo tanks, f.o.b. New York, Tuesday, per pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: \$0.289; \$.275; \$.252. See note 4 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Data for January 1952-May 1956 for cottonseed oil include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

⁷ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ No comparable data are available for earlier periods because of changes in reporting procedures beginning January 1959.

⁹ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 3 for p. 142.

¹⁰ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 4 for this page. The 1959 price is average of 5 months, August-December.

¹¹ Data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changes from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

¹³ Averages for 11 months; no quotations for October 1965 nor for November 1967.

¹⁴ Average for 3 months, October-December; data not strictly comparable with those for prior periods.

PAGE 144

¹ See note 3 for p. 142.

² See note 3 for p. 143.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through July 1959, the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. From August 1959 through May 1964, the prices are quoted on a carlot basis. From June 1964 through September 1973 the data represent tank car price per pound; beginning October 1973, the series covers soybean oil, refined, salad, tanks, Decatur, Tuesday, per pound.

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1974 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United

States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Consumer and Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-70 (except for minor revisions for March 1949-June 1952; March-September 1956; and March 1960-September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports—1931–April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939–January, 28,013; 1946–March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports—1931–March, 10,417; cigarette exports—1930–November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931–March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932–January, 190,833.

⁷ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1970 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No data by months are available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 represent revised totals and differ slightly in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.

⁸ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here.

Data shown here through 1958 represent revised totals and, in some cases, differ slightly from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-70 for cigarettes and 1951-70 for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data

shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 3 for p. 142.

¹¹ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for this page regarding change in specifications. The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

¹³ Average for 3 months, October-December; data not entirely comparable with those for prior periods (see note 3 for this page).

PAGE 145

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Includes data for types not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile, seal (except fur), fish and shark, carpincho, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1954-70 for the total value and 1938-70 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for packer, heavy, 9½-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Hide prices are for steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month).

Monthly data for 1949-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: Tanners' Council of America, Inc. Data are for the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). They are based on reports received from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an industry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, for all years the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and exclude the grain leather (skivers).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for number of pieces.

⁷ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ Annual data for 1953 are based on 11 months; no quotation for February.

⁹ Beginning 1954, data are for cattle hide and side kip; prior thereto, cattle hide only.

¹⁰ Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."

¹¹ Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

¹² Annual data for 1974 are based on 11 months; no quotation for February.

PAGE 146

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent exports of all leather, except sole and rough (lining leather included beginning 1958 only). The total covers sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, raindeer, and zebra leather. Also covered are cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and patent) not elsewhere specified. The data prior to 1958 do not include lining leather; such exports amounted to 1,700,000 square feet in 1956 and 2,443,000 square feet in 1957.

Monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-December 1970 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in the 1967 and earlier editions, the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the "upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattle hide, light bends, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1967-70 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-66 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total known output of over-the-foot footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc., are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data,

as well as information on sampling procedures effective data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class—oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's class—(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, low-medium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, the Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1967-70 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-58 are available upon request.

⁶ Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.

⁷ The 1956 annual total includes adjustments for January-June not available by months.

⁸ Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see note 1 for this page).

⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹⁰ Beginning 1965 data reflect adoption of revised export schedule.

¹¹ Average of Jan.-July and Oct.-Dec.

¹² Jan.-Aug. average.

¹³ Apr.-Dec. average.

PAGE 147

¹ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961 and January 1963, respectively) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 149 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years except 1948-51, 1955-56, 1962-70. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51, 1955-56, and 1962-70, the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1973 and 1974 are subject to revision when Census data for those years become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, and 1961-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawn, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years. The figures for 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded. Figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption.

The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir (Coast) region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 53 percent of total output. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1961, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association. The 1962-72 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1973-74 are subject to revision.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in data for 1947. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

⁵ Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.

⁶ Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.

⁷ Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawn, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to 1,945,000 and 1,040,000 board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawn and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawn timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Southern pine exports and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawn wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Monthly averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawn timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 data, however, are reported totals for the entire year.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price shown is for the following specifications: Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, 2" x 4", random length, dried, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment.

The price represents quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

⁴ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1970 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1973 and 1974 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1954 (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1959-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised monthly data for 1949-58 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request (1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-47 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁵ Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.

⁶ Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

¹ See note 3 for p. 147.

¹ See note 4 for p. 148.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. 2, 1" x 6", random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) through March 1971, flooring B and better, 1" x 4", standard length or 12' to 14', flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; beginning April 1971, they are based on grade C flooring and better of the same specifications.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-70 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine (Inland) region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about 63% of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1963 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. The 1964-73 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1974 are subject to revision.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for p. 147); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included are as follow: Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, larch and Douglas fir, white fir, Engelmann spruce, Western red, and incense cedar.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-70, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12" random length (6' and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills

representing in recent years about 70 percent of total industry output. "Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 3 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁶ March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

⁷ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁸ Beginning April 1971, indexes based on flooring, C and better; see note 2 for this page.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports statistics, effective 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3", hot rolled and cold finished bars, pipe and tubing, wire, black plate, tin plate, and hot and cold rolled and coated sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap; imports also cover rails for scrap and rerolling, and exports omit ships for scrapping. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 151), advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-70), scrap (1938-70), and pig iron (1961-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

² Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate and terneplate scrap; iron or steel borings, shoveling, and turnings; rerolling material of iron or steel, iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings—excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; some producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by type of manufacturer and scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1947 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953-70 (consumption and stocks, 1941-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951-52) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap at Pittsburgh represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered, Pittsburgh district; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin), broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning January 1967, the monthly prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for the period 1952-66, on quotations around the 15th of the month. Prior to 1952, they are averages of quotations for one day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the price at Pittsburgh (1941-70), and for the composite price (1958-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The August 1960 composite price should read \$32.20 per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁶ Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

⁷ Beginning 1961 and 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁸ See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

⁹ Less than 500 tons.

PAGE 151

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964-72 exclude byproduct materials which are included in the yearend figures for other years and in end-of-month figures. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled 10,752,000 long tons.

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt

pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

³ Sources: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including all iron ore, iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at iron or steel plants. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page, include shipments to these users as well as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.)

Monthly data for 1957-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports except for the period 1947-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese metal (unwrought and unalloyed), including waste and scrap; manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese); and ferromanganese and ferrosilicon manganese alloys. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁶ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945; thereafter, 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total.

Monthly data for 1941-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures.

PAGE 152

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective February 1973, the source publishes the basic pig iron price in terms of dollars per net ton (the original price, prior to February 1973, in gross tons, has been converted by BEA to the net-ton basis). The price is for manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. Beginning June 1963, the price reflects Wednesday quotations (for the period June 1961-May 1963, Monday prices). Prior to 1952, the monthly average price was based on quotations for one day each week; beginning 1952, for one day each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-70 (gross ton basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; Bureau of the Census, prior to 1951).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined sample survey; all blast furnaces, all large foundries, and all producers of selected foundry items are included in the sample. Data for 1950 and 1953 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Not included are data for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

The original reports show separate data for gray iron and for ductile (nodular) iron castings by type (cast iron pressure and soil pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and other gray iron castings). Semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings are included in the gray iron castings totals. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950, 1953, and 1955-73 also provide data by State for shipments and production of iron and steel castings (by type) and raw steel.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-46 (except steel castings) and for 1949-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 for all series (as noted below) are available upon request. Note that the steel castings unfilled orders series is available back to 1959 in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, for data prior to 1959, in the original Census reports; malleable iron castings shipments are available monthly back to 1929 in BUSINESS STATISTICS and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Erratum: End-of-June 1963 malleable iron unfilled orders totaled 77,000 tons.

³ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for castings, and refers to the total production of raw steel as defined. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand (continuous) or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other product forms. (The steel casting production included covers only that which was produced in foundries operated by companies producing steel ingots.) Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs. For the first three months of 1975, strand and pressure casting tonnage totaled almost 9 percent of total raw steel production.

The monthly index of production is based on the daily average production in 1967 and is not weighted by grades of steel. Since the index is adjusted for the varying number of days in each month and the tonnage is for calendar months, the increase or decrease from month-to-month in the index may not coincide with the month-to-month change in the tonnage.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1947-70 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For the index of production, monthly data for 1966-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; for earlier years, indexes were published on difference reference bases.

⁴ Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point. For 1947, the average reflects basing point prices.

⁵ Average for 11 months; price for October 1972 is not available.

PAGE 153

¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies which report raw steel production but not shipments to the Institute; estimated shipments for these companies are as follows (millions of tons): 1969, 1.8; 1970, 1.8; 1971, 1.1; 1972, 1.4; 1973, 1.8; 1974, 1.9. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.

"Semifinished products"—ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"—all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Pipe and tubing"—standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, and structural pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"—drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"—electrolytic and hot dipped tin plate, tin free steel, black plate and other products. "Sheets and strip"—hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for total shipments only appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data by products for 1950-52 are available upon request.

² Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

³ Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, galvanized, hot dipped and electrolytic, and other metallic coated and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately).

PAGE 154

¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 153, regarding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are on p. 153. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include the following products: Contractors' products—air conditioning, heating, cooling, and ventilating systems, builders' hardware, culverts and concrete pipe, plumbing equipment, storage tanks, building products, roofing and siding, and reinforcing products; machinery, industrial equipment, and tools—tractors, construction, metal working, materials handling, bearings, other general and special purpose industrial equipment, and hand tools. The "other" group includes steel shipped for electrical equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying and lumbering; ordnance, etc.; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment; as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1963-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); year 1944 for service centers should read 8,008,000 tons.

Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For steel consumers, receipts, consumption, and inventories of steel mill shapes and forms are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturing industries, rather than total consumption of such materials by all industries. (Manufacturers reported to the Bureau of the Census the consumption of between 67 and 72 percent of apparent consumption of steel in 1958, 1963, 1967, and 1971 to 1974.) The figures include fabricating establishments of producing companies but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills. These fabricating operations at producing mills account for just under 5 percent of total consumption. Also excluded from the data are significant quantities of steel mill shapes consumed by other industries such as construction, mining, utilities, railroads, government, and other nonmanufacturing industries. Consumption refers to tonnage put into production during the month.

Producing mills' inventories represent inventories held by all steel producers and are based on reports from companies which account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes. The inventories reflect the benchmark revision of the original dollar value of sales and inventories (back to January 1967) and the use of current U.S. Department of Labor wholesale price indexes for converting the dollar volume to tons (back to January 1962).

Monthly data for 1962-70 (except for service centers) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no earlier monthly data are available. Service center end-of-month inventories for January-December 1962-70 are on p. S-32 of the May 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

PAGE 155

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly production data of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Beginning 1960, estimates of aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines plus data supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute. For the years 1956-59, the figures are from the combined Bureau of Mines annual surveys and the ASRI member data, but no estimates are included for nonreporting scrap consumers; data prior to 1956 are as reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new and old scrap and sweated pig (purchased for own use).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for primary production, 1941-70, and for secondary production, 1961-70, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Secondary production monthly data for 1953-60 are on a different coverage basis in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, including aluminum in coils not greater than 0.375 inch in diameter, unwrought alloys of aluminum (except aluminum silicon), hollow cast extrusion ingots and, beginning 1974, pipes, tubes, blanks, and fittings. (In 1974, these additional articles of aluminum totaled almost 600 short tons.) Imports of plates, sheets, etc., also cover wrought rods, bars, strip, angles, shapes, and sections. Not included are imports of aluminum wire, waste and scrap, and powders and flakes.

Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys are summarized as unwrought crude metal (pig, blooms, ingots, billet—including extrusion ingot and billet—bars, blocks, slabs, shot) and as semi-crude shapes and forms (plates, sheets, bars, rods, tubes, pipes, and fittings). Excluded

are exports of foil, powders and flakes, and wire and electrical conduit. Annual exports include small quantities of miscellaneous semifabricated forms not included in the monthly data.

Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (through August 1963 according to the Census Import Schedule A) and are not directly comparable with imports prior to 1963. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 for imports and 1957-70 for exports (1969-70 for plates, sheets, etc.), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, 10,200 tons). Monthly figures for earlier periods may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1947-57, prices refer to 99 percent + pig aluminum; for 1958-59, to 99.5 percent minimum pig; and beginning 1960, to primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5 percent minimum, base price, 50-pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances.

Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig," is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum. Improved techniques in production enabled the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5 percent. As the primary product (previously called processed pig) reached the former ingot classification, the term ingot was substituted for pig. Therefore, the ingot prices beginning 1960 are comparable with the pig prices quoted for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1957-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, monthly data for 1953-58 are shown for the 30-pound, 99 percent + virgin aluminum ingot; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Domestic Commerce.

Data are tabulated from a survey of aluminum producers and importers whose operations represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and secondary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products is not included.

Total mill products comprise—in addition to plate and sheet—foil; rod, bar, wire and cable; extruded products; powder and paste; forgings, etc.

Beginning 1954 data for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BDC) differ from those shown through 1953. Differences between the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, 2,228.2 million pounds; plate and sheet, 1,298.3 million pounds. Also, figures beginning 1954 for plate and sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153.3 million pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1952-70 for total mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition). Monthly data for total mill products (1946-70) and for plate and sheet, excluding foil (1959-70), and including foil (1942-58), are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil, are available upon request. No data prior to 1967 for inventories are available.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data relate to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and cover all types including sand, permanent mold, die, and others.

For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses (used for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates), see the corresponding notes in the 1967 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. See also note 11 for this page.

Data beginning 1966 are derived from a revised probability sample (based on the 1962 complete canvas of nonferrous castings producers) and are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 shipments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.5 mil. lbs., instead of 125.4 mil. lbs. as calculated by the former method.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1942-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised figures for 1962 are in the 1967 edition note. Monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for under coverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Production of secondary copper (produced by both primary and secondary plants) includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates and copper castings and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

For some years the annual figures include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 for all series (1941-70 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Less than 50 tons.

⁸ Data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1947-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900.

⁹ Data prior to 1952 are summarized according to a different classification system and may include exports of some shapes not included in data beginning 1952.

¹⁰ Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page.

¹¹ For the period 1958-61 shipments are not strictly comparable with data through 1957 or beginning 1962. Data for 1958 were revised to cover the expanded survey of producers introduced in 1959; the 1957 figures are believed to be understated by about 8 percent. Data for 1962-64 reflect adjusted levels as determined from the complete coverage survey of all nonferrous castings establishments made for the year 1962.

¹² Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).

¹³ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedules.

¹⁴ Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

PAGE 156

¹ See note 6 for p. 155.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover unwrought refined copper (alloyed and unalloyed), including remelted (in cathodes, pigs, cakes, wirebars, etc.); copper waste and scrap; and beginning 1974, copper content of copper ash and residues, ore and concentrates, and matte; and gross weight of blister and other unrefined copper. (In 1974,

exports of the additional items included totaled 23.9 thousand short tons.) Effective with 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent editions) of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms—refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. Effective January 1974, total imports and imports of refined copper also include the copper content of alloyed refined copper not included in earlier data. (For 1974, general imports of alloyed refined copper totaled 9.6 thousand short tons.) Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not comparable with earlier imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of brass mills, copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDC), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. For some years, the annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Total stocks¹ of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper held by refiners and fabricators but exclude for pertinent years copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover brass mills, copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copperbase powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper. Beginning 1960, inventories include consignment and in-transit stocks, as well as Commodity Exchange stocks.

Monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and corresponding note in the 1971 edition for revised 1966 end-of-quarter stocks. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Beginning February 1970, the Metals Week price reflects a change in method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated United States mine production rates and known selling prices of major domestic producers, reduced to a delivered wirebar basis (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations.

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wirebars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. Therefore, the refinery prices published by Metals Week are not actually prices at refineries but are calculated as the delivered price minus the average shipping cost. Metals Week began publishing monthly delivered prices beginning May 1968 (and annual averages back to 1960). In this volume, annual delivered prices prior to 1960 were calculated by adding the freight differential to the original Metals Week refinery prices as follows: For 1957-59, 0.4 cents per pound; for 1947-56, 0.3 cents per pound. The differential for current periods is as follows: January 1970-April 1971, 0.5 cents and, beginning May 1971, 0.625 cents per pound.

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1967-70

(delivered basis) and 1929-66 (refinery basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section.)

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The data represent the entire copperbase mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight. The original reports also show separately for brass mill products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and tube and pipe (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products (not represented on p. 156), separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request. Revised 1966 foundry products shipments appear in the corresponding note in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are estimated totals based on reports from primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap (both primary and secondary smelters) includes lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption is shown in the original monthly reports distributed by use (by type of metal products, pigments, chemicals, and miscellaneous uses).

Producers' stocks (compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) effective with the yearend data for 1953, comprise lead in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process. Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material consumed. Data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 6 for p. 157. Beginning 1956, consumers' stocks also include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included for earlier periods; at the end of January 1956, these additional stocks totaled approximately 12,000 short tons.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by remelters, smelters, refiners, and other consumers are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 (mine production, 1941-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports of lead comprise the dutiable lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. Not included are imports of lead waste and scrap, or semifabricated shapes. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures from secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request.

⁸ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 regarding change in commodity classifications.

⁹ Average for 8 months, January-August.

¹⁰ Average for 9 months, April-December

¹¹ Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper, including remelted.

¹² Average for 11 months; February-December.

¹³ Average for 11 months; price for July omitted.

PAGE 157

¹ See note 6 for p. 156.

² Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are weighted averages of fixed-price sales of domestically refined lead sold by domestic producers to consumers. Prices through November 1971 are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries; beginning December 1971, data refer to one nationwide price, delivered basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports for consumption comprise the tin content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports (including reexports of metallic tin) refer to unwrought tin and tin alloys annually beginning 1963 and monthly beginning January 1973; monthly data for 1971-72 and annual totals prior to 1963 also include exports of wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 exports schedule (and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-70), imports of metal (1929-70), and exports (1951-70), are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies accounting for over 90 percent of primary tin and over 80 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms—alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, and for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, small stocks of secondary pig tin are also covered. The data reflect national stockpile surplus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-70 (1958-70 for secondary production) and for 1942-50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8 percent or higher, for prompt delivery in New York. From 1947 to 1952, data reflect the wartime ceiling price and subsequent national control of tin sales; see the 1967

and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for more detail covering this period.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are adjusted for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

⁷ For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The 1967 Minerals Yearbook (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): 1963, 1,650; 1964, 5,190 long tons.

⁸ Total for 11 months; data not available for July 1966.

⁹ Effective December 1971 prices are U.S. producer delivered; prior to December 1971, New York-basis, delivered.

PAGE 158

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. Excluded are imports of unwrought alloys of zinc in basic shapes, wrought (semifabricated) shapes, waste, scrap, wire, powders and flakes. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unwrought zinc, not alloyed, cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Excluded are unwrought zinc alloys and wrought zinc and zinc alloys. Beginning with 1965, export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent issues) and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and Zinc Institute, Inc. Monthly data are estimated industry totals; annual data are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Total consumption of zinc in the United States is the sum of figures for slab zinc (galvanizers, brass mills—including ingot makers and foundries, die casters—including producers of zinc-base alloy for castings, dies, and rods, slab zinc used in rolled zinc products and in zinc oxide, etc.), ores, and scrap shown separately. Consumption of ores includes ore used directly in galvanizing; the scrap consumption excludes redistilled slab and remelt zinc.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the Zinc Institute). The Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of primary and secondary redistilled zinc (at primary and secondary smelters) excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap. Beginning 1964 the data reflect national stockpile surplus zinc commercial sales and sales for government use. For pertinent periods, the ZI total smelter figures include Government Services Administration metal remelted before shipment. The Mines annual production data exclude processed GSA zinc. Therefore, all

figures, except the annual production totals reflect GSA metal, including that purchased for direct shipment.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit. Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1971-74 are as follows (thousands of short tons): 15.4; 13.2; 4.3; 2.7. Producers' stocks (shown in the annual section) for all years are from the Bureau's annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for all series (except ores and scrap) for 1944-52, and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52, are available upon request. Monthly figures for ZI producers' stocks, 1929-52, are in the 1955 and earlier volumes.

⁴ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Prices are weighted averages that reflect fixed-price shipment sales of Prime Western grade zinc, as well as a compilation of sales of other grades, by domestic producers to consumers (metal of foreign origin is excluded). The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Effective January 1971, the price is on a delivered basis (average freight rates are added to the price of producers whose metal is sold f.o.b. smelter) and is not directly comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

⁶ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

⁷ Beginning 1971, the delivered price is not comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970. For comparative purposes, the East St. Louis price is 15.0 cents per pound for December 1970, and the delivered price would have been 15.5 cents for December 1970.

⁸ Less than 50 tons.

PAGE 159

¹ Source: Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association. Data represent net (total, less cancellations) new orders received for new equipment from, or sales to, the foundry trades only. The indexes are based on reports of members estimated to account for a major part of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, material handling and processing equipment, tumbling barrels, sand-mixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc.

Data reflect changes in the reporting panel and the use of 1967 monthly average shipments as the comparison base. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for 1968-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data shown in earlier volumes are on a different reference base.

² Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment (laboratory and production type fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces and ovens, and heat exchangers, factory built and field erected), industrial combustion equipment (burners and burner systems, valves, mixers, blowers, pumps, etc.), atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc., for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry.

Orders shown separately for fuel-fired and for electric processing heating equipment also cover orders for ovens beginning 1971.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1971 (for total orders, 1961-70; electric processing, 1936-70; fuel-fired processing, 1946-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

³ Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to eight cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Institute, the reported data represent over 80 percent of the business activity in that portion of the material handling industry represented by the eight associations. New orders are not covered for certain segments of the industry, e.g. intra- and interplant containers of all types, dockboards, and ramps, pallets, and many types of user-specified components and/or accessory products, etc.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers' Association, Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association, Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Hoist Manufacturers Institute, The Industrial Truck Association, MHI Hand Lift Truck Manufacturers, Monorail Manufacturers Association, Rack Manufacturers Institute.

No comparable seasonally adjusted monthly indexes are available prior to 1971.

⁴ Source: The Industrial Truck Association. Data cover shipments of member companies of the Association.

Data are for electric industrial trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. Included are platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers as well as some special models. The figures do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Since manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA, shifts in production by these firms to industrial type tractors are not reflected in the figures shown here. (See p. 160 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry).

Annual figures prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 for electric rider-type trucks and monthly data for 1955-70 for hand trucks and tractors are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: American Supply & Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc. The new orders index is based on orders received by a continuing panel of ASMMMA members. Orders are for supplies, machinery, and equipment placed with industrial hardware manufacturers who sell their products through industrial distributors (see note 6 for this page).

The index is a two-month moving average of the current month and the preceding month and is adjusted for the number of working days in the month (six annual holidays are observed). Annual averages are derived from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data for 1968-70 are in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southern Industrial Distributors Association. The Industrial Distribution Index is compiled from monthly sales of a selected panel of industrial distributor members of NIDA and SIDA. The original index is adjusted to a 2-month moving average. Industrial distributors sell the day-to-day maintenance, repair and operating supplies such as abrasives, cutting tools, saws and files, hand and power tools, fasteners, rope and chain, pipe fittings, pumps, valves, compressors, etc.

The index was revised in June 1973 to incorporate new seasonal factors to reflect more closely fluctuations in the number of working days and to shift the index to a two-month moving average. Monthly revisions for 1970 are as follows (1967=100): 108.6; 104.6; 105.5; 107.6; 105.0; 106.4; 109.4; 106.4; 101.0; 99.7; 95.8; 92.9.

⁷ Sources: National and Southern Industrial Distributors Association.

The index is based on prices, compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, of 10 industrial supply and equipment product groups as follows: Abrasives, cutting tools, fasteners, hand tools, industrial rubber goods, material handling equipment, mechanical power transmission equipment, miscellaneous metal products, portable power tools, and

valves and fittings. The index is weighted by sales volume of industrial distributors as determined from a survey of Association members. Monthly indexes prior to 1971 are shown below.

Price Index of Industrial Supplies
and Equipment Products, 1967-70

	1967=100			
	1967	1968	1969	1970
January	99.1	101.8	106.7	113.0
February	99.3	103.0	107.1	113.5
March	99.4	103.6	107.4	114.0
April	99.5	104.1	107.6	114.6
May	99.8	104.3	107.8	115.3
June	99.9	104.5	108.1	115.6
July	100.0	104.6	108.4	116.1
August	100.2	104.9	108.9	115.9
September	100.4	105.0	109.7	116.2
October	100.5	105.6	110.4	116.9
November	100.7	106.1	111.7	117.1
December	101.4	106.4	112.6	117.6
Year	100.0	104.1	109.7	115.3

⁸ Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members and nonmembers of the Association. The reported data account for approximately 80 percent of the total industry.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 160), are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Monthly data for 1947-70 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956-70 for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 35. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages for years prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for the cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 volume; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

⁹ New orders for electric processing and heating are included with data for fuel-fired equipment.

¹⁰ Data beginning 1971 include new orders for ovens; such data are not included in earlier figures.

PAGE 160

¹ See note 8 for p. 159.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are summarized from three surveys of active producers of complete tractors. The monthly report, Tractors, Except Garden Tractors (M35S), covers tracklaying, wheel type, and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders; the quarterly Construction Machinery (MQ-35D) report provides shipments of off-highway wheel tractors and wheel-tractor shovel loaders; the annual reports incorporate, for some series, revisions or additions not previously reported and are on a calendar-year basis. (Some producers in the monthly survey report additions or changes on a fiscal-year basis.) Therefore the quarterly data generally will not add to the annual totals.

Wheel- and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders are specially designed units, factory-equipped, with shovel loader type mechanism. Standard tractors shipped with a shovel loader as a front-end attachment (mounted or shipped separately) are excluded from the shovel loader types and are included in the tracklaying or wheel class. The wheel-type tractors through 1952 include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 these tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at \$59,800,000.) After 1952, the shipments are reported separately under tractors used in construction. Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class.

The original annual reports also show the value of parts and attachments shipped.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-70 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under tractors used in construction instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly.

⁴ Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

⁵ Beginning with the 1st quarter of 1972, data cover 4-wheel drive skid steer loaders not included in earlier figures; for 1972, such shipments totaled 14,100 units valued at \$56,500,000.

⁶ Annual data for 1973 and 1974 and quarterly data for all years exclude shipments of rubber-tired dozers to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

⁷ For the shovel loader group for the period 1967-73, data include tractor shovel loader/backhoes, front engine mount, not included in earlier data (for 1967, such shipments totaled \$15,700,000). Beginning 1974, shipments of this type are excluded from the shovel loader group and, data for the tractor chassis only, shipped as part of front engine mount, integral design tractor shovel loader/backhoes, are included in the wheel type tractors group (the value in 1973 for the tractor chassis only, \$153,100,000).

PAGE 161

¹ Source: Battery Council International. The data (compiled for the Council by the Marketing Services Division—Research, Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.) represent estimated industry total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores; shipments for export, military, and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive type replacement batteries for use in automobiles, trucks, buses, truck-tractors, tractors, golf carts, etc., and those for marine and general use, but do not cover batteries used in industrial trucks and tractors.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-46 and for 1949-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For 1966, see the corresponding note in the 1971 volume and, for 1947-48, see p. S-35, July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

² Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Effective 1973, all EIA data cover the total market, that is, sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus those products imported directly by distributors or dealers for resale. Prior to 1973 data refer to sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers for sale with their brand name; excluded are sets imported by distributors or dealers for resale.

Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radiophonograph models. For comparative purposes, factory sales of radio sets, 1964-70 (by U.S. manufacturers plus imports for resale by distributors or dealers) totaled as follows (millions): 31.9; 41.7; 44.2; 41.2; 46.8; 51.4; 44.4. And, for 1971-74, radio sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus direct imports for resale by distributors or dealers are (millions): 47.6; 55.3; 50.2; 44.0.

Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types. Color television receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000 units). Estimated factory sales of color sets, including sets imported with U.S. manufacturer's brand name, for the years 1954-72 are as follows (thousands): 5; 20; 100; 85; 80; 90; 120; 147; 438; 747; 1,404; 2,694; 5,012; 5,563; 5,972; 5,744; 4,729; 6,256; 7,825.

Phonograph (console and combination sets, compact and component systems, table, and portable sets) factory sales for the years

1961-74 are as follows (thousands): 3,989; 4,954; 5,142; 5,159; 6,130; 6,303; 5,411; 5,466; 4,965; 3,991; 4,436 (revised); 5,294; 6,962; 5,195 (data for 1973-74, as noted above, are for total market).

The monthly data for all years represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks (except that for December 1974, the monthly total covers 6 weeks).

Annual data for radio sets prior to 1942, and monthly data for 1951-70 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966), National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955-June 1966), Merchandising Week, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc. (prior to 1955), and American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association (prior to July 1966).

Data, based on reports from manufacturers, represent total industry sales, including exports, except for washers for earlier years as noted. The total includes, beginning 1949, figures for dehumidifiers, not shown separately, and excludes data for water heaters and compactors.

Annual data prior to 1947 for ranges and washers and monthly data for ranges (1956-70), refrigerators (1965-70), air conditioners (1965-70), washers (1946-70) and dryers (1959-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data back to 1959 for all appliances are available upon request. Revision: Refrigerators—December 1966, 309,000.

⁴ Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 (except for 1943-45) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units. Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc. Data are estimated total industry shipments. Gas ranges cover freestanding (standard, apartment, combination), high oven, set-in and built-in (oven-broiler unit) types; excluded are standard type ranges used in travel trailers and recreational vehicles. Water heaters refer to gas-fired automatic storage units and exclude boosters and side arm types. Water heaters and warm air furnaces cover single, multi-residence, and mobile home and travel trailer units. Not included are furnaces and water heaters of a size for commercial establishments or the following gas-fired central heating equipment: Conversion burners, boilers, floor and wall furnaces.

Monthly data for 1969-70 are in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (Revision: Water heaters—May 1970, 231,000 units.); monthly data for 1936-68 are available upon request. Note that shipments of these items as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, on a monthly basis prior to 1971, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Beginning 1957, data include export sales; earlier data refer to domestic sales only. Beginning 1956, data for washers exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (which are included for earlier years). For the period 1956-69, sales of these models were as follows (thousands): 102; 179; 168; 196; 151; 94; 45; 32; 29; 39; 40; 43; 38; 43. For 1947-72 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; sales of these units for this period are as follows (thousands): 1947-52—337; 288; 99; 101; 80; 74 and, for January-June 1953, 31.

⁷ Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for 1950-58 is as follows (thousands of units): 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.

⁸ Effective 1965, production of color sets is included (see note 2 for this page).

⁹ Beginning 1973, data are for the total market and include sets imported directly for resale.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (product of breakers, washeries, and dredges), including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Data including bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. Annual total amounts of bootleg coal included are as follows (thousands of short tons): 1947, 604; 1948, 544; 1949, 443; 1950, 601. Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for anthracite, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946-April, 378; December, 942; 1947-September, 866; 1953-March, 140. Revisions for bituminous coal, in thousands of short tons: 1946-April, 1,753; December, 1,701; 1947-February, 3,191; September, 7,593. (Data in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.)

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-70 and 1932-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on daily and weekly statements of cars of coal loaded by the principal railroads and of shipments over the more important originating rivers, supplemented by direct reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators associations, and detailed monthly production statistics from district and State sources. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For electric power utilities, the data included are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission.)

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category,

which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on Lake and Tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1971 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request. No stocks data for 1970 for manufacturing and mining industries total, nor for retail dealers, are available.

⁶ Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads.

⁷ In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

⁸ Through 1960, includes data for class I railroads not shown separately.

⁹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices (relating to eastern coal production only) f.o.b. mine, reported by coal producers or sales agents covering movements within primary markets, such as, electric utilities, industries, coking plants, and coal used for domestic purposes. Adjustments are made for discounts, allowances, and taxes. For a general explanation of the wholesale price index, see note 2 for page 45.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1926-70 are available upon request.

¹⁰ Revised total; revisions not distributed to the components.

¹¹ Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. In recent years the production of petroleum coke includes increasing quantities of nonmarketable catalyst coke. (Total quantities included in data for 1954-72 are as follows, in thousands of short tons: 1,902; 2,400; 2,749; 2,835; 3,038; 3,544; 6,790; 8,971; 9,420; 9,652; 9,891; 9,944; 9,909; 9,598; 9,873; 10,172; 9,753; 9,360; 10,590; 12,953; 11,945.)

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for

sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and that therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.

² See note 2 for p. 162.

³ Source: American Petroleum Institute. Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five crude and condensate wells completed in Alaska in 1959.

Beginning 1967, annual totals reflect corrections and revisions of well classification not incorporated in the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on buyers posted prices (obtained from the petroleum companies) of crude petroleum produced in thirteen areas (the Illinois Basin, Pennsylvania, Kansas, Oklahoma, West Texas, Texas Gulf Coast, East Texas, South Louisiana, North Louisiana, Wyoming, California, Colorado, and Alaska). For a general explanation of the wholesale price index, see note 2 for p. 45.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data (prior to January 1974 known as crude runs to stills) include both domestic and foreign crude oils and, beginning January 1974, may include input of lease condensate, natural gas plant liquids, unfinished oils, and other hydrocarbons which are processed through the crude oil distillation facilities; because of these inclusions the data are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

The refinery operating ratio represents the daily average gross input (crude runs to stills prior to January 1974) divided by the daily average capacity.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.

⁶ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁷ Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is 2,048.3 million barrels.

⁸ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁹ See note for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

¹⁰ See note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

¹¹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹² Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹³ See note 5 for this page regarding change in comparability of data.

PAGE 164

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of

Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.—Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.—Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and hydrogen input, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total product demand.—A derived figure representing total new supply, plus unaccounted for crude oil and processing gain, plus decreases or minus increases in change in stocks of all oil, less crude losses. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic product demand.—Total product demand less exports.

Imports.—Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.—Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.—Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967, shown as natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the total product demand and total domestic product demand figures are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-70 (except for total product demand and domestic product demand; see note 3 for this page) are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

² Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; data by months back to 1932 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Beginning with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are restated to account for processing gain and crude losses and are not comparable with data shown in earlier editions.

Total domestic product demand includes data for items not shown separately.

Monthly data for 1955-70 appear in the appendix to this volume; no comparable data prior to 1955 are available.

⁴ Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 167.) Data for 1960-64 for jet fuel cover military grade only.

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-70), kerosene (1929-70), distillate fuel (1932-70), residual fuel (1938-70), and jet fuel (1953-70) appear in

earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

⁵ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁶ Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

⁷ Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for those products of domestic demand which are affected, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): gasoline, 1,143; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.

⁸ Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁹ Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods it is included in the jet fuel total.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹¹ Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately by source).

¹² Less than 50,000 barrels.

¹³ Data reflect revisions not distributed to the individual products.

PAGE 165

¹ See note 1 for p. 164.

² Monthly data for 1929-70 for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of this section).

³ Beginning January 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of refined products as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals, stocks of distillate and residual fuels are on a new basis. December 1966 data on new basis (mil. bbls.): Total stocks, 881.1; unfinished oils, etc., 93.8; refined products, 548.9; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.

Beginning January 1975 (first shown in the May 1975 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS), stocks include approximately 100 additional bulk terminals. For those items actually affected by this change, comparable December 1974 stocks (mil. of bbls.) are: Total stocks, 1,121.1; refined products, 742.5; gasoline, 228.3; kerosene, 16.9; distillate, 223.8; residual, 74.9; jet fuel, 29.8; and asphalt, 21.6.

Monthly data for 1947-70, except for refined products (1955-70), appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 164 for pertinent explanations.

⁵ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936-70) and stocks (1938-70), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The November 1939 figure for unfinished gasoline stocks should read 5,171,000 barrels. Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are price indexes of monthly sales of regular grade leaded gasoline to jobbers, commercial consumers, and retail outlets. They replace the previously published prices (shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) and are developed from revenue and volume

data collected directly from the petroleum companies. Because of the time required to collect the data there is a one-month lag in pricing. May index reflects changes in prices between March and April.

No comparable indexes are available for periods prior to February 1973.

⁷ Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute. The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on a given, not necessarily the same, day each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities (55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from 1947 thru April 1957).

In the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices reported by the compiler as of the 1st of each month are shown in the previous month. Since prices are now quoted for a day nearer midmonth they are shown here for the month in which they were reported. This change does not affect the comparability of the annual averages.

The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio, California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. The change in cities represented does not materially affect comparability of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 15 of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁸ See p. 167 for separate data (beginning 1952) for jet fuel.

Monthly data for 1941-70 for production and stocks and 1955-70 for exports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁹ Barrels of 42 gallons.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

¹¹ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 167 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.)

¹² Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground (amounting to 1,411,000 barrels at that time) is excluded.

¹³ Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 164.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of the following (formerly not reported): Jet fuel held by pipeline companies, bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the last of these not shown separately here).

¹⁵ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

¹⁶ Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly included; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 26.1; exports, 1.8; stocks, 5.9.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

¹⁸ See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

¹⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

²⁰ Average for 11 months; no index for January. See also note 6 for this page.

²¹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

²² Less than 50,000 barrels.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 164 for pertinent explanations.

² Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for kerosene production (1929-70), kerosene stocks (1942-70), and distillate oil production (1932-70) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are indexes developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from petroleum companies; they are based on the following specifications:

Kerosene (Light distillate)—Monthly sales to resellers for regular grade kerosene, stove oil, PS-100, or No. 1 fuel (excluding jet fuel) and for jet fuel, kerosene base, commercial type to the airline industry (excluding bonded fuel).

Distillate fuel oil (Middle distillate)—Monthly sales fuel oil, No. 2 to resellers, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, and diesel fuel, No. 2 or standard diesel, to large consumers.

Residual fuel oil—For No. 6 fuel, monthly cargo sales, to resellers.

These indexes replace previously published prices shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Because of the time required to collect data, there is a one-month lag in pricing, e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April.

Comparable monthly indexes for 1947-70 are available upon request.

⁴ Data include all refinery and bulk terminal stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes beginning 1949; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁷ Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

⁸ Data beginning with the indicated years are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

⁹ Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. See separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

¹¹ Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data.

¹² Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹³ Beginning January 1960, data include jet fuel reclassified as kerosene and used in commercial aircraft; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (amounting to 155,000 barrels in January 1961).

¹⁵ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

¹⁶ Beginning January 1965, data exclude commercial grade jet fuel (now shown with jet fuel oil) and are not comparable with earlier periods. Comparable 1964 data excluding these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 95.0; stocks, 27.3.

¹⁷ See note 3 for p. 165.

¹⁸ Beginning 1972, data include small amounts of crude to be burned as fuel; comparability not greatly affected.

¹⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 165.

²⁰ Less than 50,000 barrels.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. See note 1 for p. 164 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stock in California (see note 6 for this page).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons (1 ton = 5.5 barrels).

² See note 4 for p. 164.

³ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 for production and 1924-70 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, P. 1 of this section).

⁴ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁵ Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948, excluding grease, is 12,996,000 barrels.

⁶ Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.

⁷ Data beginning January 1956 include jet fuel at bulk terminals.

⁸ Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1960, data represent military jet fuel only and are not comparable with earlier data because of the exclusion of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; now classified as kerosene and included with same shown on p. 166 of this volume.

¹¹ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 14 for p. 165.

¹² Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

¹³ Data beginning 1964 include production and stocks for chemical use of liquid refinery gases.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1965, data include commercial jet fuel (formerly shown with kerosene). Comparable 1964 data including these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 182.5; stocks, 18.7.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 165.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section). After publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). All tonnages are on a 2000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not entirely complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production. Beginning January 1963, screenings, damaged, etc., are shown with defibrated or exploded; data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly production data for 1945-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-66 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It should be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1963 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and later volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.

⁴ Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.

⁵ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

PAGE 169

¹ See note 3 p. 168.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of

woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption. Tonnages are air-dry weights.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 for total exports and imports and the 1949-70 for dissolving and special alpha imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. No monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are available prior to 1952; for imports, no monthly data are available prior to 1949.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for most of the period are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendering operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and converting paper (coated), book paper (uncoated), bleached bristols (excluding cotton fiber index and bogus), writing and related papers, packaging and industrial converting paper, special industrial paper, sanitary paper, and tissue paper (except sanitary and thin paper). The paperboard total comprises unbleached and bleached packaging and industrial converting paperboard; semi-chemical paperboard; combination paperboard-shipping container, folding carton, setup; and special combination packaging and industrial converting paperboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual total by the totals of the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-70 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned in the above paragraph are available upon request.

⁴ Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

⁵ Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

PAGE 170

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) book paper—A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight 50 lb./500-25" x 38", manufacturer to wholesale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (2) paperboard—a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (3) building paper and board—a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-70 appear in the 1963 and subsequent

editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

² Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100 percent industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the Institute's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Institute; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-70 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p. 173 of the 1969 volume) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Effective October 1974, uncoated free sheet papers, which includes thin paper, replaced the former groups, uncoated book paper and writing and related papers. No comparable data prior to 1973 are available for this group.

PAGE 171

¹ Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, The Association's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years shown. Shipments data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland.

² Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 75 percent of total United States newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-70 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946-December, 319,072; 1948-March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes shown here replace the previously shown dollar price, which is no longer published. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are based on quotation coverages for 1 day each month (around mid-month) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are based on quotation averages for 1 day each week. The quotation is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered. Monthly data for earlier periods are available from the source agency.

⁵ Source: American Paper Institute, Paperboard Group. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 90 percent of total industry output. These reports are

supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders (through 1964) and production (for all periods) are weekly averages for the month or year; those for unfilled orders through 1964 are as of the end of the month. The months are based on 4 or 5 week periods, except December and January, which are through December 31 and beginning January 1. Weeks ending on the 1st 2d, or 3d of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962, weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4-week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Fibre Box Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Monthly data are computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis from reported weekly and, beginning January 1965, biweekly data. Weeks falling in 2 months are prorated on the basis of a 5 1/2 day workweek (6 days prior to 1953); data are distributed on a 4 1/2 day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the week prorated, and on a 5-day basis when Memorial Day is involved.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data of 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

⁷ Source: Paperboard Packaging Council (General Packaging Division). Data are based on reports (in 1974) of 150 member plants reporting monthly, and additional member and nonmember plants reporting annually for a combined total of 165 plants, which account for about 80 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry-and-wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

Data in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are indexes of physical volume. Annual data back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-70 for dollar volume and tons of shipments are available upon request.

⁸ Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.

⁹ Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1974, data for production, shipments, stocks, and consumption for Canada and the United States reflect reduction in basis weight of newsprint from 32 to 30 lbs. for 500 sheets measuring 24" x 36"; data for January 1974 on 32-lb. basis (thous. short tons); Canada—production, 840; shipments, 815; stocks, 222; United States—production, 289; shipments, 285; mill stocks, 29; consumption by publishers 586; stocks at and in transit, 676.

¹ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1971, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which required washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts: 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-70 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, from 1952 through 1966, were quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Beginning January 1967, prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber; and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at \$0.225 in 1941

and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to \$0.2575. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at \$0.2575 in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer to industrial user, 10 long-ton lots, ex-dock or ex-warehouse, at New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1923-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—revisions: September 1947, \$0.167; July 1949, \$0.164; January and November 1950, \$0.184 and \$0.732).

⁴ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadiene-styrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production is based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).

⁵ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947.

Data include both natural and synthetic rubber. Data for production are based on complete coverage; those for consumption are based on monthly reports, representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 (except for 1932 revision in production), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

⁶ Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

⁷ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ The Bureau of the Census discontinued publication of monthly data effective with the December 1972 report. Beginning 1973, data on an annual basis only will be published by the Census Bureau. Data beginning January 1973 shown in this volume are from the Rubber Manufacturers Association. Annual data for 1972 from the Rubber Manufacturers Association comparable with 1973 data are as follows (long tons): Natural rubber consumption, 640,402; synthetic rubber production, 2,417,698; consumption, 2,291,691.

¹ Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. All data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. Except as indicated, the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958, mobile home tires beginning January 1972. Data for inner tubes cover automotive tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 173. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stocks include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and stocks purchased from other manufacturers.

Annual data for 1929-46 and monthly figures for 1936-37, 1939-54, and 1961-70 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires, for years prior to January 1958, data cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57, motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958-December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus

tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casings, 142 thousand.) Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (It should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series, which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figures in the earlier volumes also included shipments from the United States To Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)

³ Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.

⁴ Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

⁵ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

⁶ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning 1958.

⁷ Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁸ Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁹ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

¹¹ Data beginning January 1972 include mobile home tires.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. Data for all periods shown cover operations in the United States (excluding Alaska) and Puerto Rico; beginning 1961, data for Hawaii are also included.

Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments amounted to 1,864,000 barrels in 1965.

Monthly data are from the Mineral Industry Survey. Through 1961, annual totals are the sum of these months; beginning 1962, the annual totals are from the Minerals yearbook and reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

Beginning January 1972, data are furnished in "short tons" by the compiler and are converted to "barrels" by multiplying by 5.31915.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. Annual totals for years in which a census of manufactures was taken are from the pertinent census; for other years they are the sum of monthly estimates based on a sample of reporters.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month; previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly indexes for 1959-66 published on the 1957-59=100 base appear in the 1963 through 1969 volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and may be converted to the 1967=100 base by multiplying by the factor 0.8818342. Monthly indexes for 1967-70 published on the 1967=100 base appear in the 1971 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers' shipment of the specified items. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaqué, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for 1957-70 appear in the 1961 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available.

⁵ Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁶ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months; also see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

⁷ See 2nd paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 175

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc. for 1968 annual data.) Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Production figures include production both for domestic use and for export. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1973-74 were 2,033 and 2,637 respectively.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers. Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Reports from the Census Bureau furnish a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Because of a strike in the industry in 1968, data for January and February were not reported to the Bureau of the Census in that year. Annual data for shipments shown here are based on data from the Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc.

Annual data prior to 1947, and except as indicated below, monthly data for 1941-70 for all categories and 1934-40 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for January and February 1968 are not available. In the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes, data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes. Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.

² See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

³ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁴ See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 176

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Except for quarterly data covering 1971-74, data for production of crude gypsum exclude gypsum recovered as a byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for sales of gypsum products cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial plasters apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, gaging and molding plaster, roof-deck concrete, veneer plaster, and Keene's cement.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1939-70 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1939-68 for total sales of board products are available upon request; however, no comparable data prior to 1971 are available for the components.

² See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data prior to 1971.

³ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁴ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 177

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The reported figures generally represent from 80 to 95 percent of the industry totals; quarterly or annual reports for production are received from companies enumerated in other related Census surveys (M22T) which are not included in this survey, Woven Fabrics (M22A). Therefore, because of differences in sampling and coverage, the present series is generally used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series (pp. 178-181) provide more reliable levels of production. The monthly production figures represent 4- or 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1971 and 1972, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks except that for 1972, November is the 5-week month; for 1973 and 1974, January, April, July, and October cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (both gray and finished). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including finished polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheets, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant. Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheets, toweling, and all blanketing. 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventories include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheets, toweling, and blanketing. Unfilled orders include both gray and finished goods for cotton weaving mills' backlog. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories. Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning 1964, classifications were substantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for all series for 1963-70 (as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1961-62) are in the 1965 edition. Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1960), for manmade fiber fabrics

(1960-62), and revised monthly data for all series (1964 and 1968) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total fabrics and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

² Includes data for wool apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

³ Fabrics owned by weaving mills, as well as those billed and held for others.

⁴ The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheets, toweling, and all blanketing.

⁵ Includes data for finished wool apparel fabrics (including finished polyester-wool) not shown separately.

⁶ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Estimates of the total crop are published by the Statistical Reporting Service monthly from August through January. These estimates are shown in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year. Effective with the crop of 1972, certain of the specified dates were changed. The monthly ginnings figures represent cumulative ginnings for the crop year through the end of the month except that for December 1971, data cover ginnings through December 13 only. See note 9 for this page for total crop expressed in equivalent 480-pound net weight bales.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1971 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in net-weight bales. Consumption refers to materials which have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. Monthly data are for 4- and 5-week periods as follows: For 1971 and 1972, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks except that for 1972, November is the 5-week month; for 1973 and 1974, January, April, July, and October cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); and world supply and distribution of cotton.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Sources: New York Cotton Exchange and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cotton stocks on farms, etc., are compiled by the Cotton Exchange; the other series of cotton stocks are compiled by the Bureau of the Census.

Total stocks include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton which has been converted to net-weight bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): 1971, 303,000; 1972, 257,000; 1973, 198,000; 1974, 218,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 for all

series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

⁹ Lint cotton is shown in running bales (imports and consumption of foreign cotton are expressed in net-weight bales). In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Bale weights are collected on a sample basis from the ginner several times during the season. On the basis of these reports, the weighted average net weight of running bales, and the number of equivalent 480-pound net-weight bales were computed for each county and State. Annual Production in terms of 480-pound net-weight bales is shown below.

Year of growth	Thousands of bales	Year of growth	Thousands of bales
1953. . .	16,438	1963. . .	15,294
1954. . .	13,673	1964. . .	15,144
1955. . .	14,698	1965. . .	14,941
1956. . .	13,290	1966. . .	9,556
1957. . .	10,948	1967. . .	7,444
1958. . .	11,495	1968. . .	10,925
1959. . .	14,527	1969. . .	9,990
1960. . .	14,237	1970. . .	10,192
1961. . .	14,283	1971. . .	10,477
1962. . .	14,828	1972. . .	13,704
		1973. . .	12,974
		1974. . .	11,537

PAGE 178

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the U.S. Tariff Schedules, and export statistics, effective 1965, are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions); therefore, imports beginning 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The import figures are in bales of 480 pounds net weight; exports are in running bales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except as mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered monthly revisions for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in the 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Crop Reporting Board). State prices received by farmers for American upland (short staple) cotton (obtained from reports of special price reporters) are weighted by estimated monthly sales in each State to obtain monthly average prices for the United States. The average prices reflect open-market prices as of the 15th of the month, and exclude domestic allotment payments, price support and diversion payments.

Annual averages shown are season averages, i.e., weighted crop-year average prices. The season average prices exclude Government program payments but include allowances for unredeemed loans and purchases by the Government, valued at the average loan rate, by States. Monthly prices do not include these allowances.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised averages: April 1964, 31.6; August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the

average price of Strict Low Middling 1-1/16", American white cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data for the year of growth, August through July. The 10 markets effective August 1, 1974 are Greenville, South Carolina; Augusta, Georgia; Montgomery, Alabama; Memphis, Tennessee; Greenwood, Mississippi; Dallas, Houston, and Lubbock, Texas; Phoenix, Arizona; and Fresno, California. For data prior to August 1, 1974, the average includes Atlanta, Georgia, and prior to November 1, 1973, Little Rock, Arkansas.

The season average beginning 1971 and the monthly average beginning August 1971 are in terms of 480-pound net weight bales and are not directly comparable with earlier prices in gross weight bales; see note 9 for this page. Effective August 1, 1973, the base quality grade used in spot market quotations was changed to grade 41 staple 34 from grade 31 staple 32 (Middling 1").

Monthly prices for August 1947-December 1970 (gross weight basis) are available upon request. Market prices shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover the base quality in effect.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton system spinning spindles (which do not include spindles for spinning uncut top); data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends are included.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active (for the shift during which the largest number of spindles was operated) on the last working day of the period covered. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5-week periods are as follows: For 1971 and 1972, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks except that for 1972, November is the 5-week period; for 1973 and 1974, January, April, July, and October cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for August 1945-December 1970 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray, Except Knit): Form MQ-22T. The figures represent total production of cotton fabrics by all known weaving mills regardless of their primary activity. Data for 1947 and 1954 are from the Census of Manufactures. Production of tire cord and fabric is excluded.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as manmade fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show production by type of goods for print-cloth yarn fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, colored yarn fabrics, toweling and dishcloth fabric, and other classes by type of fabric for these goods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data are based on reports from manufacturers whose production currently represents from 85 to 90 percent of the cotton gray goods industry.

The orders and inventories (at cotton mills) are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules. Annual data in this volume are averages of the twelve end-of-month figures.

Monthly data for 1957-70 (except for the ratio) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for the ratio for 1969-70 are in the 1973 volume. Monthly data for orders and stocks, in terms of equivalent production (1947-56), and for the ratio (1953-68) are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data at source are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.

U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table damask and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped in the original reports with manufactures of such fabrics) are not included. Also excluded are manufactured products (housing furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised Export Schedule B, January 1, 1965 and subsequent editions, and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, Cotton and Wool Situation, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufactures by product.

Monthly data for 1965-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for July 1959-December 1964 are in Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, 1930-67 (March 1968), and Supplement, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

⁸ See note 9 for p. 177.

⁹ Season average (net weight bale basis). Beginning August 1971, prices are quotations on 480-pound net weight bale basis (earlier prices are on 500-pound gross weight bale basis); to compute comparable prices for previous months, multiply farm price by the factor, 1.04167, and market price by 1.0438. It is estimated that about one cent of the price increase—from July to August 1971—was caused by conversion of the price quotations.

¹⁰ Preliminary season average for 1974 related to the average price for sales prior to April 1, 1975.

¹¹ Less than 500 bales.

PAGE 179

¹ Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. Data represent industry totals, as specified.

The rayon and acetate yarn and monofilaments group covers industrial rayon yarn and textile rayon yarn and monofilaments, and acetate, including diacetate and triacetate. The noncellulosic (except glass) category covers—for yarns and monofilaments—nylon and aramid, olefin (polyethylene and polypropylene) yarn and monofilaments and film fiber, polyester, saran, spandex, vinyon, TFE-fluorocarbon (and small quantities of other types for some years); for staple, tow and fiberfill—nylon and aramid, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester, and other types. Textile glass refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration in insulation, etc. Waste is not included in any of the series shown.

The Textile Organon provides a quarterly supply account: production, shipments (domestic and export), stocks, imports, etc., for yarns and filaments and for staple by major fibers, and periodic reviews of U.S. producing capacity and world fiber output.

Annual data prior to 1947, quarterly data for 1951-70 (noncellulosic stocks and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959-70), and rayon and acetate end-of-month stocks (1938-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly revisions for 1965-66 appear in the note in the 1971 volume.

Textile glass fiber production, not shown separately in the above-mentioned volumes for the period 1951-58, may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

² Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow which are included for earlier years. Estimates of acetate staple production (excluding that produced for cigarette filtration) for

1955-74 are as follows (millions of pounds): 58; 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60; 54; 60; 50; 50; 43; 35; 26; 28; 25; 20.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, beginning 1964, and Modern Textile Magazine (annual data 1955-63), as summarized in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Cotton Situation.

Specifications for the BLS price read as follows: Polyester staple fiber, 1.5 denier, all lengths, semi-dull luster, crimp, all spinning systems, manufacturer to converter or mill, f.o.b. mill, or delivered. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually about the 15th).

Monthly data for 1964-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices for all periods are for filament yarn, viscose, 150 denier, manufacturer's price to weaver, f.o.b. shipping point, with freight adjustments.

For the period 1964-August 1970, the basic data are derived from different sources and average prices shown beginning 1964 are not comparable with data through 1963 or with prices beginning September 1970. Price indexes for this commodity (which are adjusted for comparability from period to period by BLS) show there was no change in the level of prices for the period 1960 to mid-1965. Therefore, average prices for 1960-63, comparable with 1964, would be \$0.78 per pound. Effective September 1970, prices are again averages from different sources and, therefore, are not comparable with prices prior to September 1970.

Through 1951 the data are averages of quotations for 1 day each week. Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1949-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request. Annual and monthly prices prior to 1947 for 150 denier viscose yarn, specified in skeins, are in the 1949 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the November 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 22, table 30).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications effective March 1971 are as follows: Acrylic spun yarn, 2/20, 3-6 denier, semi-dull luster, on cones or skeins, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. New York area or mill, or freight paid. Specifications for prices prior to March 1971 are for yarn on cones and skeins, to knitter or wholesaler, etc. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1965-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no monthly data prior to 1965 are available.

⁶ Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., calculated from data published in "Woven Fabrics: Production, Inventories, and Unfilled Orders," M22A, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The original end-of-month inventories and unfilled orders (based on reports from weaving mills) on which the ratio is calculated are intended to measure monthly trends for woven fabrics. Knit fabric is not included. The data refer to broadwoven fabric, over 12 inches in width, chiefly of manmade fiber by weight (blends and mixtures which are 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another are classified according to the fiber of greatest value). Unfilled orders (quantity of open orders for fabrics which have not been billed) include orders received from outside customers as well as weaving orders from the finishing and converting department of the reporting company. Inventories owned by weaving mills include fabrics woven on commission. Excluded are inventories billed and held for others.

Monthly data for 1965-70 are shown below.

Manmade fiber Gray Goods:
Ratio of Inventories to Unfilled Orders.

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
January	.19	.24	.42	.26	.28	.40
February	.20	.24	.42	.28	.28	.45
March	.19	.24	.45	.27	.28	.48
April	.19	.23	.42	.27	.26	.50
May	.20	.24	.43	.26	.28	.53
June	.21	.28	.45	.26	.29	.57

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
July	.20	.26	.40	.25	.29	.57
August	.23	.32	.38	.26	.31	.62
September	.23	.34	.36	.27	.31	.63
October	.22	.34	.30	.25	.31	.62
November	.24	.38	.28	.25	.33	.61
December	.25	.40	.27	.28	.38	.65

Monthly data back to 1961 are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production by all known weaving mills (regardless of their primary activity) of broadwoven fabrics, over 12" in width, of manmade fibers, silk and silk mixtures, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray, Except Knit): Form M22T.

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. The difference between total production and the sum of data for filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabric combinations (shown separately on this page and on p. 180) covers blanketing, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The difference between the total 100 percent filament yarn (including drapery fabrics) series and the detail shown for rayon and/or acetate and nylon fabrics covers all other filament yarn goods, including glass fiber, polyester, saran, and olefin fiber fabrics.

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed manmade fiber fabrics containing as much as 25 percent (or more) of wool, whereas beginning 1951, production also covers yardage of chiefly manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

The original reports show production by type of fabric and fiber, yarn consumed by type of yarn, number of looms in place, and loom hours operated.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data prior to 1971 for total manmade fiber fabrics, and quarterly data for 1964-70 for all series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Includes data for fabrics shown on p. 180.

⁹ Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics not shown separately on p. 180.

¹⁰ For data beginning 1951, see 3d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding the coverage of mixed fabrics.

¹¹ Not comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

¹² Average for 8 months, January-August.

PAGE 180

¹ See note 7 for p. 179.

² Includes data for other spun yarn fabrics not shown separately.

³ Source: Compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. For a general description of foreign trade statistics, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports and exports of manmade fiber manufactures are compiled and reported originally by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in varying units or measures. The ERS, in cooperation with other agencies, developed factors for converting the various commodities (as reported in pounds, number, dozen, square yards, etc.) into approximate quantities of manmade fiber consumed in their manufacture (including an adjustment for waste).

The "tops, yarn, cloth, etc." group includes, in addition to woven cloth, the fiber equivalent of products made from spun yarns, tire cord and tire cord fabric, and waste; "primarily manufactured products" covers apparel, house furnishings, knit or crocheted fabrics, and other manufactures. The apparel group omits imports of manmade fiber apparel decorated with lace, embroideries, edgings, insertions, etc., which are included in the "primarily manufactured products" total.

Knit apparel includes outerwear, underwear, gloves, hosiery, and hats. The data do not cover raw (unmanufactured) textile fibers, and do not include imports of certain textured yarns. For the period 1967-74, annual imports of these yarns (not adjusted for waste) were as follows (millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent): 1.9; 10.2; 7.5; 67.0; 136.5; 118.0; 90.0; 38.5. Annual totals are calculated independently. Therefore, the monthly data may not add to the annual totals.

The figures are summarized from the ERS "Cotton and Wool Situation," which provides greater detail by product group. Annual data back to 1920 and monthly data back to mid-1959 appear in USDA Statistical Bulletins No. 535 (Oct. 1974) and No. 417 (March 1968), "Statistics on Cotton and Related Data," and the 1969 Supplement to No. 417 (January 1970).

⁴ Less than 50,000 pounds.

⁵ Effective 1958, data are not comparable with earlier figures because of reclassification of items. For example, beginning 1958, data for woven cloth omit exports of tire cord and tire cord fabric which are included in cloth exports for earlier years (for 1958-61, exports of tire cord and fabric averaged 20 million pounds—manmade fiber equivalent—per year.) Also, for 1952-57, "total yarn and cloth, etc.," includes exports of items (which averaged less than 5 million pounds per year) that are not covered in other years.

PAGE 181

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a monthly survey of establishments consuming domestic and foreign raw wool (shorn and pulled wool of the sheep) on the woolen spinning and worsted systems. Estimates are included for respondents reporting on an annual basis. Not included are tops, noils, etc., mohair, alpaca, vicuna, and other wool, except shorn or pulled, reused and reprocessed wool consumed in woolen system spinning, and wool consumed in cotton system spinning.

The monthly consumption figures represent 4- and 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1971 and 1972, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks, except that for 1972, November is the 5-week month; for 1973 and 1974, January, April, July, and October cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109. The total covers unmanufactured (raw) wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools cover Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without merino or English blood and, for 1947-58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the U.S. Tariff Schedules and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948-62 are in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920-64, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Prices are for shorn wool from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations in the Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market.

The Australian price excludes duty. Beginning 1970, the data refer to a substituted price series and are not comparable with earlier figures. The substituted price, 64's, warp and 1/2 warp, replaces the former series as follows: Australina, 64's, 70's, good topmaking, in bond.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-70 (1949-70 for graded fleece) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS

(see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly prices for the territory wool (1913-40), the graded fleece (1924-48), and the former Australian wook (1929-40) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent totals for the industry, as noted, and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray, Except Knit). All data omit production of woven felts. Beginning 1972, the data exclude apparel fabrics for government orders; for the period 1967-71, production of apparel fabric for government use was as follows (millions of finished linear yards): 9.9; 5.7; 7.4; 6.1; 0.7. Effective 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool, which are included in earlier data. Blends and mixtures which are by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber are classified according to the fiber of the greater value.

The original report, MQ-22T.3, provides detailed figures for woolen and for worsted apparel fabrics; for men's and boys' and for women's and children's goods by weight of fabric; for blanketing and other nonapparel fabrics; as well as for woven felts.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent the entire U.S. shipments of woven, tufted, needle-punched, knitted, braided, hooked, and other types of rugs and carpeting shipped during the period, including transfers to other divisions of the reporting company; estimates are included for nonreporting firms. Excluded are products fabricated from carpeting or roll goods not manufactured in the reporting establishment.

The original Current Industrial Report, Carpet and Rugs, MQ-22Q, shows detailed shipments in terms of yardage and dollar value by type of rug, and quantities of yarns and fabrics consumed in their manufacture by type of fiber. For the period shown, the number of reporting units has increased—specifically, effective 1970 and effective 1972—with the introduction of updated mailing lists. The Census has adjusted previously published shipments back to 1968 for comparability with current estimates. Data prior to 1968 are not directly comparable.

Quarterly shipments for 1968-70 are as follows:

Rugs, Carpets, and Carpeting: Shipments, 1968-70
Millions of square yards

	<u>1968</u>	<u>1969</u>	<u>1970</u>
1st qtr.	134.6	161.6	162.5
2d qtr.	146.0	166.1	171.7
3d qtr.	149.3	169.4	172.5
4th qtr.	170.9	177.6	180.6

⁶ Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's, women's, children's, and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that produce a majority of all types of hosiery made in the United States.

Annual reports of the Association provide monthly production, shipments, and end-of-year stocks by type, by fiber, and by size; annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type, fiber, and by country.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals, except for the most current year, are from the "Apparel Survey," MA23A, and represent cuttings by establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the output of the items listed. The monthly data (from "Men's Apparel," M23B) are based on a sample of establishments accounting for about 90 percent of output. Generally in the past, the monthly data, except for the most current year, have been adjusted to the annual levels. But at this time, the revised monthly figures for 1972 and 1973 are not available. Production (cuttings) includes reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of

garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.) Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Based on comparison of reports received from the 1972 Census of Manufactures, the Bureau expanded the Apparel Survey for 1973 to include additional establishments and made changes in some product classifications, etc. Data were also received for 1972, but all figures shown prior to 1972 are not directly comparable. Other breaks in comparability are noted in the shirts and slacks series.

Suits include formal wear; separate coats cover suit-type coats (including separate formal wear); shirts exclude work shirts and cover street, business, dress (with collar bands, neck sizes, sleeve lengths, and shirt tails), and casual-wear shirts (without collar bands, sized S-M-L-XL). As specifically noted, shirts also include knit outerwear sport shirts. Separate dress and sport trousers exclude all walking shorts, separate uniform trousers, and jeans-cut slacks. Casual slacks (jeans-cut): For this category, data prior to 1970 (shown in italics) cover dungarees, waistband overalls, and "jeans"; annual data for 1970-71 and monthly data for 1971-72 also cover work pants and jeans-cut slacks; annual figures for 1972-74 and monthly data for 1973-74 refer only to the casual jeans-cut slacks.

The Apparel Survey for 1973, MA23A (December 1974) and the Supplement, MA23A (March 1975) provide 1972-73 monthly and annual figures for women's, misses', and juniors' selected apparel; these data are not presently available for 1974.

⁸ Yardage is in millions of finished linear yards: Blanketing in 72-inch width or equivalent; other fabrics, 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch width.

⁹ Average for 7 months, June-December.

¹⁰ Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool; see note 4 for this page.

¹¹ Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7,444,000 units in 1962.

¹² Not comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in import duties.

¹³ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

¹⁴ Beginning 1970, data refer to a different price series and are not comparable with earlier figures; see note 3 for this page.

¹⁵ For 1970 and 1971 (and 1971 and 1972 monthly data), data refer to jeans-cut casual slacks, dungarees, waistband overalls, and work pants, and are not comparable with production for other periods shown. According to the 1973 annual Apparel Survey, in 1972, cuttings of these types of apparel totaled 19,263 thousand dozens.

¹⁶ Effective with annual data beginning 1972 and monthly data beginning 1973, the data are limited to casual jeans-cut slacks only, but the Bureau states that definitional problems do exist. For the period January-July 1974, these cuttings may be overstated by from 2 to 5 percent.

¹⁷ As noted, the shirts category, effective with annual data for 1972 and monthly data beginning 1973, also covers knit outerwear sport shirts (from knitting mills); annual cuttings of these shirts in 1972 and 1973 totaled 13,248 and 14,104 thousand dozens. Other sport shirts included in the total annual figures are, for 1972, 8,811, and 1973, 8,665 thousand dozens; dress and business shirts account for the remainder. For January-July 1974, cuttings of dress and business shirts, included in the total, may be overstated by from 5 to 10 percent.

PAGE 182

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for data beginning 1961 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from companies whose principal business is the development and/or production of aircraft, aircraft engines, missile and spacecraft engines, missiles and/or spacecraft. For companies whose principal business is other than these

products, reports are submitted on a plant or division basis, and relate to the plant or division manufacturing these products. Prior to 1961 (for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960), the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include, for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 year-end total derived from the more comprehensive survey is higher by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. All series for U.S. Government represent prime contracts only. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1968, value of new orders and backlog generally includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts, letters of award or intent; comparable data for 1967 (millions of dollars): New orders, 26,279; backlog, end of period, 29,339.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, other aerospace products (including drones) and services, and receipts for applied research and development of items such as drones, etc. Receipts for other applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories. See also note 3 for this page.

Quarterly figures for 1948-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 325 of the 1957 edition). Quarterly data (1963-67) for total new orders and backlog comparable with 1968 (i.e., on a funded basis) are available upon request.

² Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

³ Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and all basic research not included in categories shown separately.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Department of Transportation (Federal Aviation Agency). Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft, i.e., including engines, and excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Airframe weight is the weight of the empty airplane less the weight of components (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Monthly data for 1953-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines, CIR, M37G.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 edition of the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger, cargo, and combination transports, personal and utility types, rotary wing, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude gliders, trainers, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released from this category are included. (For example beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) For the period 1958-64, exports of new commercial cargo transports were not listed

separately under the Schedule B in effect; during the years 1955-57, one transport (\$1.4 million) was exported in 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁶ Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.

⁷ Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Figures beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

⁸ Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.

⁹ Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.

¹⁰ Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

¹¹ Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹² Revisions are not available for components of the adjusted total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

¹³ Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962 is \$14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; no revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are available.

¹⁴ Beginning 1965, under the revised Export Schedule, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years.

¹⁵ Beginning 1968, orders and backlog on funded basis; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

PAGE 183

¹ Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Although sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales data generally refer to vehicles shipped and sold, or billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions, whereas production data refer to number of units leaving the assembly lines. Units are counted produced whether ready to ship or not. (For a given period, monthly production data are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales; production data are shown for the most current month in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal Government agencies are included (effective July 1964, all tactical vehicles are excluded; prior to this period, certain firms included such types). Production data include tactical vehicles. Excluded from the data shown here are separate sales figures from plants located in Canada.

Passenger cars also include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, and funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses which are made on passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses include sales of trucks, truck tractors, and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. Data for trucks and buses include figures for chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-70 (except as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total domestic sales of motor vehicles (1946-58) are available upon request. No monthly data are available for 1942-45. Factory sales for all motor vehicles for March 1954 should read 633,054 units. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Statistics prior to 1940 (in 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

² Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories (p. 184) of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by members of the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States. Retail sales are broadly defined as units reported by dealers as being delivered to consumers based on receipt of retail sales cards. Figures for domestics include U.S.-type cars produced in Canada; excluded from the domestics series are cars produced by U.S. manufacturers outside the United States (except Canada). Import car sales are compiled by BEA from industry sources. Data for imports cover all foreign-type cars as well as captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. subsidiaries); excluded from the imports series are U.S.-type cars produced in Canada.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales (p. 184) are calculated from seasonally adjusted data. The annual ratios are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted inventories (the average of end-of-month volume for the past 24 months) by the average monthly sales for the current year.

Monthly data for 1958-70 for series marked with a star appear in the appendix to this volume; for domestics, monthly data for 1958-66 appear in the December 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 43; monthly data for 1967-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for total cars and for imports for 1966-70 as shown in the aforementioned volumes do not reflect scattered revisions which are available upon request.

PAGE 184

¹ See note 2 for p. 183.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109. Beginning 1965, exports cover nonmilitary new passenger cars (including station wagons); trucks, truck chassis, and truck tractors; motor buses; and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel). The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars and trucks originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are used or unassembled vehicles, military vehicles, cranes mounted on truck chassis, fire engines, automobile bodies, and off-highway trucks and trailers (see next paragraph). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown. The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965-66, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles. Revised classification beginning January 1969 eliminates vehicles which operate in whole or in part on runners or skis (exports of any such vehicles in the period 1965-68 would be included).

Beginning with data for 1966, exports of two additional types, off-highway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc., for drilling, are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-70 (exports to Canada for 1965-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note the additional coverage of exports of off-highway trucks, etc., is not reflected in monthly data prior to 1971 in the aforementioned volumes. Monthly data for 1964 and prior years for total exports of new and used vehicles are in the 1965 and earlier volumes. Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109. Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various classification schedules in effect. Beginning 1963 data are in accordance with the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated; for the period 1963-April 1966, the data include units not specifically identified. Comparability is also affected by the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Under this Act, specified Canadian vehicles are permitted duty-free entry into the United States. The total from Canada as shown includes small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by APTA.

Passenger cars. Beginning May 1966, imports of cars represent complete units of new, four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles. See also note 8 for this page.

Trucks and buses. Note that in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, imports of trucks and buses were changed (from totals

shown in the 1971 edition), for 1963 forward, to also include imports of separate chassis and bodies. (The 1971 edition identifies data for these years in that volume as imports of complete units only.) In this volume, the figures beginning 1966 (monthly, beginning 1972) reflect a small downward adjustment (from data shown in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS) to delete two TSUSA codes, "motor vehicles chassis and bodies, not elsewhere shown," which have been identified as automobile chassis and bodies. Also, effective February 1972, imports of auto trucks (valued \$1,000 or less) are included; for earlier periods these were classified in a miscellaneous group.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for cars and trucks for 1963-70 (except detail for Canada) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly data for truck imports for 1966-70 do not include imports of separate chassis and bodies. Monthly data prior to 1963 (prior to 1966 for Canada) are available from the original Census reports. Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars; data are not shown separately for trucks.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent complete coverage of the manufacturers of truck trailers and refer to trailers (drawn by a truck or truck-tractor) having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Prior to 1958 the data cover total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, shipments of complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis; not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailers. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded. Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis or running gear, including those for use on ships or rail cars (minimum size 8' x 8' x 10'). Detachable trailer chassis (and running gear), manufactured for use with detachable trailer bodies, cover all detachable chassis, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The large volume in 1953 reflects in part Defense Department procurement of small-capacity trailers of special construction. The total for complete trailers and chassis includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole and logging; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; all other trailers and chassis, except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis. Effective with this edition, all figures for complete trailers and chassis (except detachables) omit shipments of dollies or converter gear. Data were revised back to 1964.

Monthly data for 1961-72 for complete trailers as shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS include shipments of dollies and converter gear; monthly data revised to exclude these items and detailed monthly data for detachable trailer bodies and for detachable trailer chassis sold separately for 1964-70 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1961-70 for vans are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.

⁶ Figures for trailer bodies also include shipments of trailer chassis, sold separately.

⁷ See note 2 for this page regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

⁸ Imports as shown for 1965 omit fragmentary data available for November and December 1965 under the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 (effective October 22, 1965); for January-April 1966, total and imports from Canada include new and used cars and other motor vehicles not specifically identified under the classification system in effect. Effective May 1966, data are defined as imports of new, complete, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles.

⁹ Omits imports of chassis and bodies for sale separately; such imports are included in the annual totals and beginning 1972 in the monthly figures.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1972, includes imports of separate chassis and bodies; monthly imports for 1971 are not directly comparable.

¹¹ Data suppressed to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

PAGE 185

¹ Source: R.L. Polk & Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks registered in the United States as follows: Registrations are included for Alaska beginning 1958 and for Hawaii beginning 1959; not included are registrations for the State of Oklahoma, effective April 1969.

The figures include all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R.L. Polk.

Imports (foreign car registration) cover all foreign cars, including domestically sponsored cars manufactured overseas. Excluded are U.S.-type cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States free of duty; such cars are counted as domestic car registrations. Beginning 1965, Volkswagen station wagons are counted as passenger cars (prior to 1965, as trucks).

For 1974, all annual totals include data for one State, data for which are not covered in the February-August 1974 monthly data; for November 1974, total passenger and import car figures include 1,300 cars sold in the January-October 1974 period, but not reported prior to November 1974. For the months August 1973 and April 1971, all data omit figures for one State. For 1972, annual truck figures include 4,200 units sold throughout the year but not previously reported; the 1972 annual car totals reflect the deletion of 130 import cars not deleted from the monthly data. For the year 1971, total and foreign cars include 13,500 units not distributed to the July-November 1971 monthly figures; for trucks, the year 1971 figure reflects deletion of 800 units which were not deleted from the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-70 (import cars, 1959-70), except as noted below, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for passenger cars (1952, 1954, and 1955) and additional notes for trucks (revised prior to 1956) are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300 units. Passenger car registrations prior to 1932 are on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for new import cars (1956-58) and trucks (1925-31) are available upon request.

² Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). In this volume, all figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export.

New orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly data for 1967-70 are in the 1973 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data through 1968 as shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section of the 1969 edition.

³ Sources: Interstate Commerce Commission (for annual data through 1970, except cars held for repairs) and the Association of American Railroads (for monthly data and cars held for repairs). The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car-carrying capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity at end of year for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the years shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting. The data cover class I roads, which for the period shown have accounted for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955 and December 1965, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads; beginning 1965, class I railroads are those having average annual operating revenues of \$5 million or more (from December 1955 through November 1965, \$3 million or more; for earlier periods, \$1 million or more).

The Association's end-of-month figures for revenue freight cars are as reported to their Car Service Division by class I roads; as shown in this volume, data exclude cars on private lines and railroads owned and controlled refrigerator cars. (Estimated total ownership and car capacity, including estimates for the omitted types, as well as for class II roads and for switching and terminal companies, are shown monthly in the Association's weekly Car Service Statement, CS-54A, "Revenue Freight Loaded by Commodities and Total Received from Connections.")

The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the

ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-70 (except car capacity, 1963-70) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Car Service 54A report noted above (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961). Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
 American Bureau of Metal Statistics, Inc., 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. 22209
 American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Iron Ore Association, 514 Bulkley Building, 1501 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
 American Metal Market, 7 East 12th Street, New York, N.Y. 10003
 American Newspaper Publishers Association, P.O. Box 17407, Dulles International Airport, Washington, D.C. 20041
 American Paper Institute:
 Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 American Petroleum Institute, 1801 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 American Public Transit Association, 1100 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc., 2130 Keith Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
 American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1150 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building, 1920 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Battery Council International, 1801 Murcheson Drive, Burlingame, Calif. 94010
 Bond Buyer (The), 67 Pearl Street, New York, N.Y. 10004

Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Distilled Spirits Council of the United States, 1300 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
 Dodge (F.W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 Dow Jones & Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007

Edison Electric Institute, 90 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Engineering News-Record, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020

Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
 Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604
 Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1000 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Arlington, Va. 22209

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 1901 North Moore Street, Arlington, Va. 22209
 Industrial Truck Association (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 Institute of Life Insurance, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Insurance Information Institute, 110 William Street, New York, N.Y. 10038

Laventhol & Horwath, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
 Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
 Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 Media Records, Inc., 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
 Metals Week, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 Mobile Homes Manufacturers' Association, 6650 N.W. Highway, Chicago, Ill. 60631
 Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
 Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., 320 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., P.O. Box 4314, Charlotte, N.C. 28204
 National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 National Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
 National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 Westpark Drive, McLean, Va. 22101
 National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
 New York Cotton Exchange, Service Bureau, 37 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
 New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
 Newsprint Association of Canada, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Paperboard Packaging Council, General Packaging Division, 1800 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42nd Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Polk (R.L.) & Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Michigan 48231
 Potash Institute of North America, 1649 Tullie Circle, N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30329
 Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Rice Millers' Association, 1048 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004

Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue,
N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Southern Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street,
Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Standard & Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y.
10014

Tanners' Couucil of American, Inc., 411 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y.
10016
Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 489 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y.
10017

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:

Agricultural Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Cotton Division, 4841 Sumner Avenue, Memphis, Tenn.
38122
Grain Division, 630 Sansome Street, Room 743, San
Francisco, Calif. 94111
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington,
D.C. 20250
Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578
Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250

Department of Commerce:

Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230
Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230
Bureau of International Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230
National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, D.C. 20235

Department of Housing and Urban Development:

Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20410

Department of the Interior:

Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20241
National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20242

Department of Justice:

Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D.C. 20536

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT (Con.):

Department of Labor:

Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212
Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20213

Department of State:

Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524

Department of the Treasury:

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Washington, D.C.
20226
Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224
Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20226
Office of the Treasurer of the United States, Washington D.C.
20226

Department of Transportation:

Federal Aviation Administration, Washington, D.C. 20553
Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads,
Washington, D.C. 20590

Independent Agencies:

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington,
D.C. 20551
Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554
Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
International Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill.
60611
Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549
Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 1615 Collamer Street,
Cleveland, Ohio 44110

Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004

Western Wood Products Association, 1500 Yeon Building, Portland,
Oreg. 97204

Zinc Institute, Inc., 292 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$ — Con.					
1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8	1955	120.5	122.2	123.3	125.7	122.9
1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1	1956	127.2	128.1	129.4	130.8	128.9
1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0	1957	132.5	133.9	137.2	136.9	135.2
1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2	1958	137.6	138.9	140.8	141.9	139.8
1951	319.9	327.7	334.4	338.5	330.2	1959	144.3	145.6	147.1	148.7	146.4
1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2	1960	148.8	151.8	151.4	152.5	151.1
1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1	1961	153.9	154.7	155.2	157.4	155.3
1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3	1962	159.3	160.6	162.2	164.1	161.6
						1963	165.2	165.9	168.3	168.8	167.1
1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3	Clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1					
1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7	1947	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.8
1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8	1948	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.1
1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9	1949	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	19.3
1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5	1950	18.9	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.6
1960	506.6	506.5	506.2	504.6	506.0	1951	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.2
1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3	1952	21.2	21.5	21.9	23.1	21.9
1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8	1953	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.5	22.1
1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7	1954	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
						1955	22.6	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.1
Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1956	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.5	24.1
1947	156.0	159.9	163.5	167.6	161.7	1957	24.2	24.2	24.7	24.2	24.3
1948	170.3	174.0	176.9	177.8	174.7	1958	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.4	24.7
1949	176.6	178.2	177.6	180.1	178.1	1959	25.5	26.3	26.2	26.5	26.1
1950	182.9	186.8	200.4	197.8	192.0	1960	26.6	27.0	26.6	26.6	26.7
1951	208.3	203.8	206.2	209.9	207.1	1961	26.9	27.1	27.4	28.2	27.4
1952	211.1	215.1	217.2	225.0	217.1	1962	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.7
1953	228.3	229.9	230.5	230.0	229.7	1963	29.0	29.3	29.9	29.8	29.5
1954	231.9	234.3	236.4	240.8	235.8	Food (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1					
1955	246.8	251.9	256.0	260.0	253.7	1947	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	52.3
1956	261.4	263.9	266.8	271.9	266.0	1948	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	54.2
1957	276.1	278.3	282.8	284.4	280.4	1949	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.5
1958	284.0	286.8	291.7	295.4	289.5	1950	52.3	52.9	54.8	55.4	53.9
1959	303.5	309.1	314.2	316.2	310.8	1951	59.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.4
1960	319.8	325.9	326.0	328.0	324.9	1952	61.7	63.3	64.4	64.5	63.4
1961	328.5	333.1	335.7	342.7	335.0	1953	64.9	64.5	64.1	64.0	64.4
1962	347.5	353.0	357.0	363.4	355.2	1954	64.8	65.0	65.6	66.2	65.4
1963	367.2	371.2	377.8	382.1	374.6	1955	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.0	67.2
						1956	68.9	69.5	70.2	71.0	69.9
Durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1957	71.9	72.9	74.6	74.7	73.6
1947	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.0	20.4	1958	75.7	76.3	76.5	77.0	76.4
1948	22.0	22.4	23.7	23.3	22.9	1959	78.3	78.5	79.5	80.2	79.1
1949	22.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	25.0	1960	79.8	81.5	81.2	82.0	81.1
1950	27.7	28.1	35.6	31.5	30.8	1961	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.7	83.2
1951	33.8	28.9	28.3	28.3	29.8	1962	84.5	85.0	86.0	86.4	85.5
1952	28.9	29.0	27.3	31.4	29.1	1963	86.8	87.3	88.3	89.0	87.8
1953	32.9	32.8	32.5	31.9	32.5	Gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1					
1954	31.2	31.8	31.3	33.0	31.8	1947	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
1955	36.2	38.6	40.3	39.4	38.6	1948	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8
1956	37.6	37.6	37.3	38.9	37.9	1949	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1957	40.0	39.5	39.1	38.8	39.3	1950	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
1958	36.8	36.0	36.7	38.0	36.8	1951	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1959	41.2	43.0	43.9	41.6	42.4	1952	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
1960	43.0	43.9	43.4	42.2	43.1	1953	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4
1961	39.7	40.7	41.9	44.0	41.6	1954	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8
1962	45.0	46.3	46.8	48.8	46.7	1955	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.6
1963	49.8	51.1	51.9	52.9	51.4	1956	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.4
						1957	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2
Motor vehicles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1958	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
1947	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.6	1959	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3
1948	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.0	1960	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.0
1949	9.0	10.9	11.2	10.6	10.6	1961	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.0
1950	12.1	12.7	15.6	14.5	13.7	1962	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.6
1951	14.4	12.2	11.2	10.9	12.2	1963	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.9
1952	11.3	11.5	9.6	12.8	11.3	Services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1					
1953	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	13.9	1947	48.8	49.9	51.1	52.0	50.4
1954	12.8	13.3	12.4	13.5	13.0	1948	53.2	54.6	56.2	57.2	55.3
						1949	57.5	58.1	58.3	59.0	58.2
1955	16.1	18.1	19.1	18.0	17.8	1950	60.3	62.3	63.9	65.4	63.0
1956	16.2	15.5	15.2	16.5	15.8	1951	66.9	67.9	69.0	70.1	68.5
1957	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.9	17.2	1952	71.5	73.1	74.9	76.7	74.0
1958	14.7	14.5	14.6	15.5	14.8	1953	78.4	80.2	81.8	82.1	80.6
1959	18.2	19.4	20.2	17.7	18.9	1954	83.6	85.3	87.0	88.3	86.1
1960	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.0	19.7	1955	90.1	91.1	92.4	94.9	92.1
1961	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.5	17.8	1956	96.5	98.1	100.1	102.1	99.2
1962	20.5	21.4	21.3	22.9	21.5	1957	103.6	104.9	106.5	108.7	105.9
1963	23.6	24.4	24.5	25.1	24.4	1958	109.6	111.9	114.2	115.5	112.8
						1959	118.0	120.5	123.2	125.9	121.9
Furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1960	128.0	130.2	131.2	133.3	130.7
1947	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.6	1961	135.0	137.6	138.6	141.4	138.1
1948	10.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.5	1962	143.2	146.1	148.0	150.5	147.0
1949	10.5	10.6	11.5	12.4	11.3	1963	152.1	154.1	157.7	160.4	156.1
1950	12.5	12.1	16.5	13.6	13.7	Household operation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1					
1951	15.8	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	1947	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5
1952	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.5	14.0	1948	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1
1953	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	1949	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
1954	14.5	14.4	14.6	15.1	14.6	1950	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
1955	15.7	15.9	16.6	16.5	16.2	1951	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
1956	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.1	1952	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.1
1957	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.9	1953	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0
1958	16.7	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6	1954	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.6
1959	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.8	1955	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.0
1960	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.8	1956	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.2
1961	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.9	1957	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.2
1962	18.5	18.7	19.2	19.4	18.9	1958	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3
1963	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	20.3	1959	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.1	18.5
						1960	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.1
Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1961	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.0
1947	87.7	90.1	92.1	93.6	90.9	1962	22.0	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.2
1948	95.1	97.0	97.0	97.3	96.6	1963	23.3	23.1	23.7	23.6	23.4
1949	96.3	95.3	93.5	94.3	94.9						
1950	94.8	96.3	100.9	100.9	98.2						
1951	107.6	107.1	109.0	111.4	108.8						
1952	110.8	113.0	115.0	116.9	113.9						
1953	117.0	116.9	116.2	116.0	116.5						
1954	117.1	117.1	118.1	119.5	118.0						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.					
1947	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.9	16.0	1955	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.3	14.4
1948	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5	17.9	1956	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.0	17.4
1949	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	19.6	1957	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
1950	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.6	21.7	1958	17.3	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.7
1951	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.3	24.3	1959	16.4	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.0
1952	26.0	26.6	27.2	28.0	27.0	1960	18.3	17.9	17.9	18.6	18.2
1953	28.7	29.4	30.3	30.9	29.8	1961	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4
1954	31.5	32.0	32.4	32.9	32.2	1962	18.6	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.4
1955	33.5	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.3	1963	18.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.6
1956	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	36.7	Producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1957	38.2	38.9	39.6	40.4	39.3	1947	14.9	15.2	15.0	16.1	15.3
1958	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.9	42.0	1948	17.3	16.7	17.1	18.0	17.3
1959	43.6	44.5	45.4	46.4	45.0	1949	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	15.7
1960	47.0	47.6	48.4	49.4	48.1	1950	15.1	17.1	19.4	19.6	17.8
1961	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.4	51.2	1951	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.2	19.9
1962	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.3	54.7	1952	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	19.7
1963	56.9	57.4	58.3	59.3	58.0	1953	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.4	21.5
Transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						1954	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.1	20.8
1947	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	1955	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	23.9
1948	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	1956	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	26.3
1949	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	1957	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6	28.6
1950	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	1958	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	24.9
1951	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	1959	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	28.3
1952	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	1960	30.0	30.7	29.3	28.2	29.5
1953	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	1961	27.2	28.6	28.8	30.4	28.7
1954	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	1962	31.2	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.8
1955	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	1963	32.6	33.2	34.5	35.8	34.0
1956	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	Residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1957	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	1947	10.0	10.0	11.8	14.4	11.5
1958	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.3	1948	14.5	15.6	15.4	14.4	15.0
1959	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	1949	13.4	13.2	14.0	15.7	14.1
1960	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7	1950	17.6	19.8	21.6	20.6	19.9
1961	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	1951	20.0	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.7
1962	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.7	1952	17.2	17.7	17.7	18.5	17.8
1963	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	1953	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.2	18.6
Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1954	18.3	19.5	21.0	22.3	20.3
1947	32.7	31.6	31.8	39.7	34.0	1955	24.1	24.7	24.3	23.3	24.1
1948	43.3	46.1	47.9	46.1	45.9	1956	22.7	23.0	22.6	22.1	22.6
1949	39.3	32.7	35.7	33.4	35.3	1957	21.6	21.2	21.0	20.9	21.2
1950	43.6	50.5	55.4	65.6	53.8	1958	20.4	20.5	22.0	24.4	21.8
1951	60.7	63.9	58.7	53.4	59.2	1959	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.3	27.0
1952	54.1	47.5	51.1	55.7	52.1	1960	27.2	24.8	24.0	23.9	25.0
1953	54.8	56.1	54.2	48.2	53.3	1961	24.1	24.3	25.5	26.4	25.0
1954	49.5	50.4	53.1	57.8	52.7	1962	26.5	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.4
1955	63.5	67.9	70.1	72.0	68.4	1963	28.8	30.8	30.8	32.2	30.6
1956	70.8	70.4	71.3	71.6	71.0	Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1957	69.8	69.8	71.8	65.4	69.2	1947	.4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	-5
1958	57.8	56.5	62.5	70.4	61.9	1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1959	74.2	83.2	73.6	79.2	77.6	1949	0	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.1
1960	86.8	77.7	73.5	67.7	76.4	1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1961	66.8	72.7	77.7	80.1	74.3	1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1962	84.6	86.2	86.4	83.6	85.2	1952	5.2	-2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1963	86.0	88.9	92.3	93.6	90.2	1953	2.4	3.2	.7	-4.5	.4
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1954	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.3	-1.5
1947	32.3	32.6	34.5	38.3	34.4	1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1948	40.0	41.0	41.8	41.8	41.1	1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1949	39.3	38.0	37.4	38.6	38.4	1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	-2.2	1.3
1950	41.2	45.8	50.6	50.6	47.0	1958	-5.4	-5.1	.1	4.1	-1.5
1951	50.2	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.9	1959	4.0	10.4	.0	6.5	5.2
1952	48.9	49.9	46.8	50.3	49.0	1960	11.3	4.3	2.4	-2.9	3.8
1953	52.4	53.0	53.5	52.8	52.9	1961	-3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2
1954	52.1	53.1	55.3	56.6	54.3	1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5
1955	58.9	61.9	64.0	64.9	62.4	1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
1956	64.8	66.1	67.2	67.3	66.3	Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1957	67.8	67.5	68.6	67.6	67.9	1947	1.5	1.5	-3	2.4	1.3
1958	63.2	61.6	62.4	66.3	63.4	1948	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0
1959	70.2	70.2	73.6	72.7	72.3	1949	.6	-4.1	-6	-4.7	-2.2
1960	75.5	73.4	71.2	70.7	72.1	1950	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	6.0
1961	69.8	71.1	72.6	75.1	72.1	1951	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	9.1
1962	76.3	79.1	80.0	79.4	78.7	1952	4.0	-3.3	3.3	4.6	2.1
1963	80.1	83.6	85.1	88.1	84.2	1953	3.0	4.1	1.5	-4.3	1.1
Nonresidential, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1954	-2.8	-3.2	-2.8	.2	-2.1
1947	22.3	22.6	22.7	23.9	22.9	1955	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.5
1948	25.5	25.4	26.4	27.4	26.2	1956	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1
1949	25.9	24.8	23.5	23.0	24.3	1957	2.0	2.0	2.5	-3.3	.8
1950	23.6	26.0	28.9	30.0	27.1	1958	-6.3	-5.9	-8	3.3	-2.3
1951	30.2	31.1	31.8	31.4	31.1	1959	4.0	10.5	.2	6.7	5.3
1952	31.7	32.2	29.1	31.8	31.2	1960	11.1	4.0	1.9	-3.2	3.5
1953	33.5	34.0	35.1	34.6	34.3	1961	-3.2	1.4	4.8	4.7	1.9
1954	33.7	33.6	34.3	34.3	34.0	1962	7.7	6.4	5.6	3.3	5.8
1955	34.8	37.2	39.7	41.6	38.3	1963	5.0	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.2
1956	42.0	43.1	44.6	45.2	43.7	Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1957	46.1	46.3	47.6	46.7	46.7	1947	11.6	12.1	12.6	10.2	11.6
1958	42.9	41.2	40.5	42.0	41.6	1948	8.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.5
1959	43.4	45.0	46.4	46.4	45.3	1949	7.5	7.3	6.2	3.9	6.2
1960	48.3	48.6	47.2	46.8	47.7	1950	3.2	2.7	.6	1.1	1.9
1961	45.7	46.8	47.1	46.7	47.1	1951	1.3	3.3	5.1	5.7	3.8
1962	49.8	51.4	52.1	51.7	51.2	1952	5.0	3.2	1.2	.2	2.4
1963	51.4	52.9	54.3	55.9	53.6	1953	.5	.2	.7	1.0	.6
Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1954	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.0
1947	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.6	1955	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
1948	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.4	8.9	1956	2.5	3.9	4.6	6.1	4.3
1949	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.6	1957	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.1
1950	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.4	9.3	1958	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.5
1951	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3	1959	.4	-4	1.2	1.1	.6
1952	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.5	1960	2.8	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.4
1953	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.8	1961	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8
1954	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	1962	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.4
						1963	5.0	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Exports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.					
1947	19.4	20.6	20.5	18.8	19.8	1955	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.6
1948	18.2	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.9	1956	32.3	33.1	33.9	34.6	33.5
1949	17.5	17.1	15.5	13.3	15.9	1957	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.5	37.1
1950	13.1	13.3	14.0	15.2	13.9	1958	39.5	40.6	41.7	42.7	41.1
1951	16.6	19.0	19.9	20.2	18.9	1959	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.7
1952	20.4	18.4	17.0	17.1	18.2	1960	44.9	46.2	47.2	47.9	46.5
1953	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.1	17.1	1961	49.7	53.8	50.8	52.7	50.8
1954	16.5	18.5	18.0	19.0	18.0	1962	53.1	53.8	54.7	55.6	54.3
						1963	57.1	58.0	59.8	61.2	59.0
1955	19.6	19.3	20.5	20.8	20.0	Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1956	22.1	23.5	24.5	25.3	23.9	1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8
1957	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.3	26.7	1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1
1958	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.3	1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0
1959	22.6	22.9	24.9	24.5	23.7	1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2
1960	26.4	27.4	28.2	28.3	27.6	1951	319.9	327.7	334.4	338.5	330.2
1961	28.9	27.9	29.0	29.8	28.9	1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2
1962	29.4	31.2	31.1	30.7	30.6	1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1
1963	30.5	32.7	33.0	34.6	32.7	1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3
Imports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3
1947	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.2	1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7
1948	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.4	1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8
1949	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.6	1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9
1950	9.9	10.6	13.4	14.1	12.0	1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5
1951	15.4	15.7	14.8	14.5	15.1	1960	506.6	506.5	506.2	504.6	506.0
1952	15.4	15.2	15.8	16.9	15.8	1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3
1953	16.3	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.6	1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8
1954	15.4	16.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7
1955	16.7	17.8	18.1	18.7	17.8	Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1956	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.2	19.6	1947	224.5	230.1	236.0	242.2	233.2
1957	20.8	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.7	1948	246.3	251.9	257.9	261.1	254.4
1958	20.3	20.9	20.5	21.6	20.8	1949	260.1	262.0	257.7	261.8	261.1
1959	22.2	23.4	23.7	23.4	23.2	1950	265.0	272.1	289.6	290.9	279.4
1960	23.7	23.9	23.3	22.1	23.2	1951	309.4	312.5	324.1	333.4	319.9
1961	22.1	22.3	23.7	24.2	23.1	1952	336.0	343.6	342.7	353.8	344.0
1962	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.8	25.2	1953	363.0	365.6	367.1	367.1	365.7
1963	25.4	26.2	27.0	27.1	26.4	1954	364.6	364.5	368.4	373.8	367.8
Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1955	382.9	389.3	397.9	403.1	393.3
1947	24.6	25.4	25.5	26.1	25.5	1956	405.9	413.1	418.3	426.6	416.0
1948	27.7	30.7	33.2	36.0	32.0	1957	436.8	438.7	445.1	445.1	441.4
1949	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.2	38.4	1958	441.2	445.0	453.1	462.2	450.4
1950	37.7	36.9	38.0	41.4	38.5	1959	472.0	479.5	486.5	486.9	481.2
1951	49.6	56.7	64.4	69.6	60.1	1960	495.5	502.2	503.9	507.5	502.2
1952	70.9	75.5	77.5	78.3	75.6	1961	510.1	516.6	522.0	535.7	521.1
1953	81.7	82.6	82.4	83.4	82.5	1962	544.7	555.0	561.4	568.2	557.3
1954	79.5	75.4	74.6	73.4	75.8	1963	574.3	582.7	593.3	604.8	588.8
1955	74.3	74.1	75.4	76.2	75.0	Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1956	77.2	79.3	79.7	81.3	79.4	1947	134.8	138.8	142.6	144.9	140.3
1957	86.2	86.6	87.5	88.1	87.1	1948	146.7	148.2	151.2	152.6	149.7
1958	91.2	94.2	96.1	98.7	95.0	1949	151.8	152.7	149.7	149.0	150.8
1959	97.8	98.0	97.5	97.0	97.6	1950	148.1	150.9	162.8	160.6	155.6
1960	97.3	99.3	101.8	102.7	100.3	1951	173.9	173.4	181.2	188.4	179.2
1961	105.0	106.8	108.4	112.3	108.2	1952	187.5	192.1	189.0	197.4	191.5
1962	116.1	116.8	118.8	120.4	118.0	1953	201.9	202.5	203.3	203.0	202.7
1963	122.0	121.3	124.3	127.1	123.7	1954	199.5	196.0	196.1	198.7	197.6
Federal, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1955	201.1	206.5	211.9	214.6	208.5
1947	12.6	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.7	1956	214.1	217.5	219.6	223.2	218.6
1948	13.7	15.9	17.6	19.7	16.7	1957	230.6	229.6	233.0	230.6	231.0
1949	19.8	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4	1958	226.9	227.3	230.4	234.2	229.7
1950	18.6	17.4	18.0	20.9	18.7	1959	237.7	241.4	245.4	244.2	242.2
1951	28.7	35.1	42.3	47.2	38.3	1960	247.3	252.4	251.7	250.8	250.6
1952	48.3	52.2	54.3	54.6	52.4	1961	249.3	252.8	254.3	260.8	254.3
1953	57.2	58.1	57.2	57.6	57.5	1962	266.5	270.2	273.3	276.0	271.5
1954	52.8	48.0	46.2	44.8	47.9	1963	278.6	280.4	285.2	290.6	283.7
1955	44.5	43.7	44.7	44.9	44.5	Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1956	44.9	46.2	45.8	46.7	45.9	1947	42.3	44.2	44.3	45.6	44.1
1957	50.3	49.9	50.1	49.6	50.0	1948	46.7	45.6	47.5	47.7	46.9
1958	51.6	53.6	54.4	55.9	53.9	1949	47.6	49.1	48.5	48.1	48.3
1959	54.3	54.3	53.7	53.3	53.9	1950	49.0	51.2	60.9	57.8	54.7
1960	52.3	53.1	54.6	54.8	53.7	1951	62.4	60.1	62.1	65.5	62.5
1961	55.3	56.9	57.7	59.6	57.4	1952	67.7	68.7	63.4	70.6	67.6
1962	63.0	63.0	64.1	64.8	63.7	1953	71.5	71.8	72.1	70.5	71.5
1963	64.9	63.3	64.5	65.9	64.6	1954	69.5	68.7	67.6	70.1	69.0
National defense (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1955	72.5	77.6	81.5	81.4	78.2
1947	9.4	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.0	1956	79.7	81.9	82.9	84.8	82.3
1948	9.8	10.3	10.6	12.0	10.7	1957	87.9	86.9	88.0	86.3	87.3
1949	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.2	1958	81.0	79.1	79.6	82.3	80.5
1950	12.4	12.5	14.1	16.9	14.0	1959	85.5	87.8	89.7	86.5	87.4
1951	24.0	30.3	37.7	42.0	33.5	1960	88.4	90.6	89.5	88.0	89.1
1952	42.4	45.6	46.9	48.5	45.8	1961	86.0	89.1	90.8	94.8	90.2
1953	49.1	49.5	48.3	47.5	48.6	1962	96.4	98.3	98.7	100.1	98.4
1954	44.3	41.9	39.8	38.4	41.1	1963	101.6	104.3	106.2	109.4	105.4
1955	38.6	38.1	39.1	38.0	38.4	Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1956	38.3	40.3	40.2	41.9	40.2	1947	92.5	94.6	98.3	99.3	96.2
1957	43.3	43.9	44.6	44.3	44.0	1948	100.0	102.6	103.7	104.9	102.8
1958	44.5	45.4	45.9	46.5	45.6	1949	104.2	103.6	101.2	100.9	102.5
1959	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.1	45.6	1950	99.1	99.7	101.9	102.9	100.9
1960	43.9	43.8	44.8	45.3	44.5	1951	111.5	113.3	119.1	122.9	116.7
1961	46.0	46.7	46.8	48.5	47.0	1952	119.8	123.3	125.5	126.8	123.9
1962	50.9	51.3	51.1	50.9	50.3	1953	130.4	130.7	131.3	132.5	131.2
1963	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.3	1954	130.1	127.3	128.5	128.6	128.7
State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						1955	128.6	129.0	130.4	133.2	130.3
1947	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.8	1956	134.3	135.6	136.7	138.4	136.3
1948	14.0	14.8	15.7	16.3	15.3	1957	142.8	142.7	145.0	144.3	143.7
1949	16.9	17.7	18.5	18.7	18.0	1958	145.9	148.2	150.8	151.8	149.2
1950	19.1	19.4	20.0	20.5	19.8	1959	152.2	153.6	155.7	157.8	154.8
1951	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.4	21.8	1960	158.8	161.9	162.2	162.8	161.4
1952	22.6	23.3	23.1	23.8	23.2	1961	163.3	163.7	163.5	166.0	164.1
1953	24.5	24.4	25.1	25.8	25.0	1962	170.1	172.0	174.7	175.9	173.2
1954	26.7	27.4	28.4	28.7	27.8	1963	177.0	176.1	179.0	181.2	178.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$—Con.					
1947	70.4	71.6	71.3	71.9	71.3	1955	641.1	650.8	660.3	667.0	654.8
1948	73.5	75.5	77.7	80.2	76.7	1956	664.1	667.5	667.9	675.7	668.8
1949	80.8	81.7	82.2	82.7	81.9	1957	680.4	680.9	685.6	676.7	680.9
1950	84.8	86.3	89.3	92.4	88.2	1958	663.4	668.2	684.4	702.1	679.5
1951	97.2	101.4	105.6	107.6	102.9	1959	710.7	726.3	718.6	726.2	720.4
1952	110.1	112.5	114.3	115.6	113.1	1960	740.7	738.9	735.7	731.9	736.8
1953	119.1	121.0	121.9	121.9	121.0	1961	736.6	749.0	758.7	776.9	755.3
1954	122.4	124.8	127.0	128.6	125.7	1962	788.1	798.3	804.3	805.8	799.1
1955	133.2	133.1	136.1	138.9	135.3	1963	813.5	823.7	838.8	846.9	830.7
1956	141.1	143.5	145.8	150.5	145.2	Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1957	153.2	156.2	159.1	161.6	157.5	1947	302.7	307.3	307.6	307.2	306.2
1958	162.0	165.7	168.9	171.1	166.9	1948	309.3	312.5	313.1	316.1	312.8
1959	174.7	177.5	181.2	184.8	179.5	1949	316.5	320.5	320.0	323.1	320.0
1960	188.1	192.1	194.5	198.3	193.2	1950	328.3	334.3	348.9	340.8	338.1
1961	201.2	205.3	207.7	212.7	206.7	1951	346.5	338.5	341.4	342.8	342.3
1962	215.8	220.3	222.8	227.1	221.5	1952	343.5	349.5	351.0	359.6	350.9
1963	230.0	233.5	237.9	243.2	236.2	1953	363.7	365.3	364.4	363.5	364.2
Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						1954	364.4	367.1	372.7	379.5	370.9
1947	19.3	19.7	22.2	25.4	21.7	1955	386.2	393.2	397.4	403.6	395.1
1948	26.0	28.2	29.0	28.3	28.0	1956	404.1	404.8	406.0	410.2	406.3
1949	27.5	27.5	28.4	30.1	28.4	1957	412.6	413.2	416.1	416.9	414.7
1950	32.1	34.8	37.6	37.8	35.6	1958	411.9	415.7	421.8	426.5	419.0
1951	38.4	37.7	37.3	37.4	37.8	1959	435.1	440.8	444.4	445.6	441.5
1952	38.4	39.0	39.5	40.8	39.4	1960	449.2	455.1	453.6	454.1	453.0
1953	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.0	1961	454.8	460.8	462.2	471.1	462.2
1954	42.7	43.7	45.2	46.4	44.5	1962	475.3	480.7	484.6	484.6	482.9
1955	48.6	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.5	1963	493.9	498.3	504.8	508.4	501.4
1956	50.7	52.2	52.9	52.8	52.2	Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1957	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.9	53.0	1947	29.4	29.9	30.3	32.7	30.6
1958	52.4	52.0	53.7	57.0	53.8	1948	32.7	32.7	33.5	33.5	33.1
1959	59.6	60.7	59.9	57.9	59.5	1949	33.0	36.3	37.5	38.3	36.3
1960	60.0	57.7	57.7	58.4	58.4	1950	39.6	40.0	49.9	44.2	43.4
1961	59.6	58.5	60.0	62.2	60.1	1951	45.2	38.9	37.9	37.8	39.9
1962	62.3	64.5	65.2	65.1	64.3	1952	38.4	39.3	36.8	41.4	38.9
1963	65.7	68.8	70.2	71.0	68.9	1953	43.2	42.7	42.7	43.5	43.1
Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						1954	41.9	42.5	43.5	46.1	43.5
1947	.4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	-5	1955	49.2	52.4	53.9	53.3	52.2
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7	1956	50.4	49.9	49.2	49.8	49.8
1949	0	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.1	1957	51.0	49.8	49.0	49.0	49.7
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8	1958	46.5	45.6	46.2	46.2	46.4
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3	1959	50.6	52.5	53.3	50.8	51.8
1952	5.2	2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1	1960	52.2	53.4	52.9	51.5	52.5
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	-4.5	.4	1961	48.6	49.3	50.4	52.8	50.3
1954	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.3	-1.5	1962	53.9	55.2	55.7	58.1	55.7
1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0	1963	59.2	60.4	61.1	62.0	60.7
1956	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	-2.2	1.3	1947	153.0	155.8	156.3	154.1	154.8
1958	-5.4	-5.1	.1	4.1	-1.5	1948	154.0	155.6	154.1	156.4	155.0
1959	4.0	10.4	.0	6.5	5.2	1949	157.2	157.5	156.3	158.4	157.4
1960	11.3	4.3	2.3	-2.9	3.8	1950	160.1	161.7	164.4	161.0	161.8
1961	-3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2	1951	164.7	162.7	166.0	167.7	165.3
1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5	1952	166.5	170.3	172.8	174.9	171.2
1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0	1953	176.1	176.6	175.2	174.9	175.7
Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						1954	175.8	175.0	177.2	180.0	177.0
1947	1.9	1.6	3.2	1.3	1.7	1955	181.4	184.4	185.9	189.8	185.4
1948	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7	1956	191.6	191.1	191.2	192.5	191.6
1949	.5	-4.3	-1	-4.6	-2.1	1957	193.1	193.9	196.7	195.7	194.9
1950	-7	3.6	2.5	10.8	4.1	1958	193.4	194.9	198.3	200.6	196.8
1951	5.0	10.6	8.8	3.4	6.9	1959	203.2	204.6	205.5	206.8	205.0
1952	3.1	-1.8	.5	2.8	1.1	1960	207.2	209.5	208.1	208.1	208.2
1953	3.4	2.1	2.4	-4.3	.9	1961	209.6	211.6	211.7	214.8	211.9
1954	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-1	-2.5	1962	216.5	217.3	219.3	220.8	218.5
1955	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.0	1963	221.5	222.3	224.1	224.2	223.0
1956	5.1	2.4	.8	3.0	2.8	Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1957	1.4	2.3	3.4	-1.9	1.3	1947	120.3	121.6	121.0	120.4	120.8
1958	-6.1	-5.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.8	1948	122.6	124.2	125.5	126.2	124.6
1959	3.5	7.4	-2.7	2.6	2.7	1949	126.3	126.8	126.1	126.3	126.4
1960	9.5	2.0	.7	-2.7	2.4	1950	128.6	132.6	134.5	135.6	132.8
1961	-5.0	-1.5	2.9	3.2	-1	1951	136.5	137.0	137.0	137.4	137.1
1962	5.4	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.6	1952	138.6	139.9	141.4	143.3	140.8
1963	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.7	1953	144.3	146.0	146.5	145.2	145.5
Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						1954	146.7	149.6	152.0	153.3	150.4
1947	-1.4	-2.6	-6.0	1.3	-2.2	1955	155.6	156.4	157.6	160.5	157.5
1948	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.0	1956	162.1	163.8	165.7	167.9	164.9
1949	-5	-1.0	-1.7	-7	-1.0	1957	168.5	169.6	170.3	172.2	170.2
1950	3.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.7	1958	172.4	175.2	177.4	178.1	175.8
1951	5.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.4	1959	181.3	183.7	185.6	188.0	184.7
1952	2.1	-5	3.8	2.6	2.0	1960	189.8	192.2	192.6	194.4	192.3
1953	-9	1.0	-1.7	-3	-5	1961	196.6	199.8	200.1	203.6	200.0
1954	1.0	1.2	.4	1.4	1.0	1962	205.0	208.2	209.6	212.0	208.7
1955	2.7	1.9	3.7	3.4	2.9	1963	213.2	215.5	219.6	222.2	217.6
1956	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.9	Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1957	.7	.0	-2	-3	.0	1947	69.7	66.6	66.7	77.5	70.1
1958	.7	.4	1.2	2.6	1.3	1948	81.2	83.0	83.5	81.4	82.3
1959	.5	2.9	2.8	3.9	2.5	1949	71.5	61.8	66.0	63.0	65.6
1960	1.7	2.4	1.6	-3	1.4	1950	79.8	90.0	96.2	109.0	93.7
1961	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.3	1951	96.8	100.3	94.0	85.5	94.1
1962	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.9	1952	86.6	77.6	80.8	87.8	83.2
1963	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	1953	87.9	89.3	86.2	78.8	85.6
Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1954	79.4	80.0	84.2	90.0	83.4
1947	464.0	467.5	468.0	473.7	468.3	1955	98.0	104.1	106.1	108.0	104.1
1948	477.3	486.0	490.8	495.9	487.7	1956	104.2	102.9	102.5	102.0	102.9
1949	490.9	488.9	493.4	489.2	490.7	1957	98.7	98.2	100.1	91.9	97.2
1950	511.5	525.1	542.4	554.6	533.5	1958	83.2	81.1	84.4	98.3	87.7
1951	562.5	573.2	584.7	585.7	576.5	1959	103.3	114.6	102.3	109.6	107.4
1952	591.3	592.1	598.3	612.5	598.5	1960	118.5	106.7	118.5	94.7	105.4
1953	622.2	626.2	622.4	616.4	621.8	1961	93.9	101.2	107.9	111.3	103.6
1954	608.1	605.6	614.4	626.1	613.7	1962	116.7	119.1	119.1	114.8	117.4
						1963	118.3	122.9	127.8	129.2	124.5

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$—Con.					
1947	69.6	67.6	69.5	74.7	70.4	1955	151.0	149.7	151.9	150.9	150.9
1948	77.1	77.4	76.6	76.1	76.8	1956	150.8	152.9	151.7	153.9	152.4
1949	71.8	68.9	68.5	70.6	70.0	1957	159.0	159.9	160.6	161.1	160.1
1950	75.4	82.3	88.2	86.9	83.2	1958	164.2	168.0	170.2	174.9	169.3
1951	83.4	80.3	79.4	78.5	80.4	1959	171.8	171.3	170.3	169.3	170.7
1952	79.3	80.3	75.3	80.6	78.9	1960	169.2	172.4	174.4	175.4	172.9
1953	83.9	84.2	84.4	83.8	84.1	1961	179.3	180.9	182.6	188.3	182.8
1954	82.8	84.1	87.0	88.5	85.6	1962	191.1	191.8	194.5	194.9	193.1
						1963	195.9	195.1	199.2	200.2	197.6
1955	92.1	96.1	98.3	98.8	96.3	Federal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1956	96.6	97.4	97.6	96.6	97.1	1947	36.5	37.1	36.3	34.9	36.1
1957	96.2	95.3	96.4	94.9	95.7	1948	35.7	41.2	44.5	47.9	42.4
1958	90.0	87.2	88.0	93.0	89.6	1949	47.9	49.6	49.9	48.1	48.9
1959	98.3	101.6	102.6	101.4	101.0	1950	47.9	45.1	44.1	50.6	47.0
1960	104.9	101.8	98.8	98.6	101.0	1951	64.6	76.3	88.4	96.1	81.3
1961	97.7	99.2	101.3	104.6	100.7	1952	100.4	106.2	111.5	110.0	107.0
1962	106.1	109.9	111.1	110.1	109.3	1953	113.5	115.9	114.2	115.0	114.6
1963	110.7	116.0	118.5	122.0	116.8	1954	102.9	95.4	92.2	89.9	95.2
Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1955	87.9	85.8	87.8	86.3	86.9
1947	49.8	48.8	48.0	49.0	48.9	1956	85.5	86.6	85.0	86.4	85.9
1948	51.6	50.4	50.4	51.8	51.0	1957	90.0	90.3	89.9	88.8	89.8
1949	49.3	46.8	44.4	43.5	46.0	1958	90.2	92.6	93.3	95.4	92.8
1950	44.8	48.9	53.0	53.3	50.0	1959	92.9	92.4	91.2	90.7	91.8
1951	51.8	53.0	53.9	52.9	52.9	1960	89.3	90.8	91.5	91.7	90.8
1952	53.1	53.7	48.9	52.8	52.1	1961	93.0	94.9	95.7	99.0	95.6
1953	55.6	55.8	57.0	56.6	56.3	1962	102.4	102.4	104.0	103.5	103.1
1954	55.3	54.8	55.9	55.5	55.4	1963	102.6	101.0	102.6	102.3	102.2
1955	56.6	60.1	63.1	65.1	61.2	State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1956	64.2	65.2	66.0	65.5	65.2	1947	38.0	38.8	39.7	40.4	39.3
1957	65.9	65.7	67.1	65.4	66.0	1948	40.3	41.3	42.0	43.0	41.8
1958	61.2	58.5	57.2	58.9	58.9	1949	44.6	46.8	48.5	49.4	47.4
1959	60.4	62.4	64.3	64.5	62.9	1950	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.9	50.7
1960	66.7	67.0	65.2	65.2	66.0	1951	50.5	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.3
1961	64.0	65.2	65.6	67.6	65.6	1952	52.0	52.9	52.0	53.0	52.5
1962	69.0	71.3	72.2	71.3	70.9	1953	55.1	54.2	55.5	56.8	55.4
1963	70.5	72.7	74.6	76.4	73.5	1954	58.5	58.9	60.4	60.8	59.7
Residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1955	63.1	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.0
1947	19.8	18.7	21.5	25.7	21.5	1956	65.3	66.3	66.7	67.4	66.5
1948	25.5	27.0	26.2	24.2	25.8	1957	69.0	69.6	70.6	72.2	70.3
1949	22.5	22.2	24.1	27.1	24.0	1958	74.0	75.3	76.9	79.5	76.4
1950	30.5	33.4	35.2	33.5	33.2	1959	78.9	78.9	79.1	78.6	78.9
1951	31.6	27.3	25.5	25.7	27.5	1960	79.9	81.6	82.9	83.7	82.0
1952	26.2	26.6	26.4	27.8	26.8	1961	86.4	86.0	86.9	89.3	87.1
1953	28.3	28.4	27.4	27.2	27.8	1962	88.7	89.3	90.5	91.4	90.0
1954	27.5	29.3	31.1	33.0	30.2	1963	93.3	94.0	96.5	97.9	95.4
1955	35.5	36.0	35.2	33.7	35.1	Implicit price deflator, gross national product—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1956	32.5	32.3	31.6	31.1	31.9	1947	48.47	49.00	49.86	51.42	49.70
1957	30.4	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.7	1948	52.29	52.90	53.79	53.53	53.13
1958	28.7	28.7	30.8	34.1	30.6	1949	52.98	52.98	52.43	52.44	52.59
1959	37.9	39.2	38.3	36.9	38.1	1950	52.28	52.72	54.30	55.16	53.64
1960	38.2	34.8	33.5	33.4	35.0	1951	56.89	57.16	57.20	57.90	57.27
1961	33.8	34.0	35.7	37.0	35.1	1952	57.69	57.64	58.00	58.65	58.00
1962	37.1	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.4	1953	58.73	58.88	59.08	58.81	58.88
1963	40.2	43.3	43.9	45.6	43.2	1954	59.70	59.74	59.61	59.90	59.69
Change in business inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1955	60.44	60.76	61.18	61.50	60.98
1947	.1	-.9	-2.9	2.7	-.2	1956	62.03	62.54	63.25	63.77	62.90
1948	4.1	5.6	6.9	5.3	5.5	1957	64.51	64.77	65.37	65.44	65.02
1949	-.3	-7.1	-2.5	-7.7	-4.4	1958	65.69	65.83	66.21	66.41	66.06
1950	4.4	7.7	8.0	22.1	10.6	1959	66.98	67.45	67.70	67.95	67.52
1951	13.4	19.9	14.6	7.0	13.7	1960	68.40	68.55	68.81	68.94	68.67
1952	7.3	-2.7	5.4	7.2	4.3	1961	68.85	69.18	69.48	69.59	69.28
1953	3.9	5.1	1.9	-5.0	1.5	1962	70.17	70.41	70.60	71.03	70.55
1954	-3.4	-4.1	-2.7	1.5	-2.2	1963	71.32	71.37	71.58	72.07	71.59
1955	5.9	8.0	7.8	9.2	7.7	Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expend.—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1956	7.5	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	1947	51.5	52.0	53.1	54.6	52.8
1957	2.5	2.9	3.7	-3.0	1.5	1948	55.1	55.7	56.5	56.2	55.9
1958	-6.8	-6.2	-.3	5.3	-1.8	1949	55.8	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.7
1959	5.0	13.0	-.4	8.2	6.5	1950	55.7	55.9	57.5	58.0	56.8
1960	13.5	4.9	3.0	-3.9	4.4	1951	60.1	60.2	60.4	61.2	60.5
1961	-3.8	1.9	6.6	7.7	2.9	1952	61.5	61.5	61.9	62.6	61.9
1962	10.6	9.2	8.0	4.7	8.1	1953	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.1
1963	7.6	7.0	9.3	7.1	7.8	1954	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.5	63.6
Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1955	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.4	64.2
1947	17.2	17.6	17.7	13.8	16.6	1956	64.7	65.2	65.7	66.3	65.5
1948	10.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.5	1957	66.9	67.4	68.0	68.2	67.6
1949	10.5	10.2	9.0	5.7	8.8	1958	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.3	69.1
1950	5.2	5.1	2.4	3.4	4.0	1959	69.8	70.1	70.7	71.0	70.4
1951	4.1	6.8	9.3	9.6	7.4	1960	71.2	71.6	71.9	72.2	71.7
1952	8.7	5.9	3.1	2.0	4.9	1961	72.2	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.5
1953	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	1962	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.0	73.6
1954	2.8	4.3	4.8	5.9	4.5	1963	74.3	74.5	74.8	75.2	74.7
1955	5.9	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.7	Implicit price deflator, durable goods—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1956	5.0	6.8	7.7	9.7	7.3	1947	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	66.8
1957	10.1	9.5	8.9	6.9	8.9	1948	67.3	68.7	70.6	69.6	69.1
1958	4.2	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.5	1949	69.2	68.4	68.7	69.9	69.1
1959	5	-.3	1.6	1.6	.9	1950	70.0	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8
1960	3.8	4.6	5.9	7.7	5.5	1951	74.8	74.3	74.5	75.1	74.7
1961	8.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.7	1952	75.2	73.8	74.4	75.9	74.8
1962	5.0	6.8	6.2	5.2	5.8	1953	76.0	76.6	76.1	73.3	75.5
1963	5.4	7.5	7.0	9.1	7.3	1954	74.4	75.0	72.0	71.5	73.2
Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						1955	73.6	73.6	74.9	73.8	74.0
1947	74.5	75.9	76.0	75.2	75.4	1956	74.6	75.4	75.9	78.2	76.0
1948	76.0	82.5	86.5	90.9	84.1	1957	78.5	79.3	79.7	79.2	79.2
1949	92.5	96.4	98.4	97.5	96.2	1958	79.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.4
1950	98.2	95.8	94.9	101.5	97.7	1959	81.4	82.0	82.3	81.9	81.9
1951	115.1	127.7	140.0	147.7	132.7	1960	82.3	82.1	82.1	81.8	82.1
1952	152.4	159.1	163.4	163.1	159.5	1961	81.5	82.6	83.2	83.3	82.7
1953	168.6	170.1	169.7	171.8	170.0	1962	83.5	83.9	84.0	84.0	83.9
1954	161.4	154.3	152.6	150.7	154.9	1963	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.3	84.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Implicit price deflator, nondurable goods—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Implicit price deflator, govt. purch. of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100—Con.					
1947	57.3	57.8	58.9	60.8	58.7	1955	49.2	49.5	49.6	50.5	49.7
1948	61.7	62.3	63.0	62.2	62.3	1956	51.2	51.9	52.5	52.8	52.1
1949	61.3	60.5	59.8	59.5	60.3	1957	54.2	54.1	54.5	54.7	54.4
1950	59.2	59.6	61.4	62.7	60.7	1958	55.5	56.1	56.5	56.4	56.1
1951	65.3	65.8	65.6	66.4	65.8	1959	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.2
1952	66.5	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.6	1960	57.5	57.6	58.4	58.5	58.0
1953	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.3	1961	58.6	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.2
1954	66.6	66.9	66.6	66.4	66.6	1962	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.8	61.1
1955	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.3	1963	62.3	62.2	62.4	63.5	62.6
1956	66.4	67.0	67.7	68.0	67.3	Implicit price deflator, Federal—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1957	68.7	69.1	69.8	70.0	69.4	1947	34.5	35.2	34.6	36.0	35.1
1958	71.1	71.3	71.0	70.8	71.0	1948	38.3	38.6	39.5	41.0	39.4
1959	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.9	71.4	1949	41.3	41.8	41.4	42.6	41.8
1960	71.8	72.5	72.7	73.3	72.6	1950	38.8	38.6	40.8	41.3	39.9
1961	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3	1951	44.4	46.0	47.9	49.1	47.1
1962	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.3	73.9	1952	48.1	49.1	48.8	49.6	48.9
1963	74.6	74.6	75.1	75.3	74.9	1953	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.2
Implicit price deflator, services—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						1954	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.8	50.4
1947	40.6	41.0	42.2	43.2	41.7	1955	50.6	51.0	50.9	52.1	51.1
1948	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.3	44.4	1956	52.5	53.3	53.9	54.0	53.4
1949	45.5	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.1	1957	55.9	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.7
1950	46.9	47.0	47.5	48.2	47.4	1958	57.2	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.1
1951	49.0	49.6	50.2	51.1	49.9	1959	58.4	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.7
1952	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.5	52.6	1960	58.6	59.6	59.6	59.8	59.1
1953	54.4	55.0	55.8	56.6	55.4	1961	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.0	60.0
1954	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.6	57.2	1962	61.5	61.5	61.6	62.6	61.8
1955	57.9	58.2	58.6	59.1	58.5	1963	63.3	62.6	64.3	63.3	63.3
1956	59.6	59.9	60.4	60.9	60.2	Implicit price deflator, State and local—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1957	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	62.2	1947	31.6	31.9	32.6	33.7	32.5
1958	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.9	64.2	1948	34.8	35.8	37.3	38.0	36.6
1959	65.0	65.6	66.4	67.0	66.0	1949	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.0
1960	67.5	67.7	68.1	68.6	68.0	1950	38.0	38.4	39.4	40.3	39.0
1961	68.6	68.9	69.3	69.5	69.1	1951	41.4	42.1	42.9	43.3	42.4
1962	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.0	70.4	1952	43.5	44.1	44.5	44.8	44.2
1963	71.3	71.5	71.8	72.2	71.7	1953	44.5	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.1
Implicit price deflator, fixed investment—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						1954	45.6	46.5	47.0	47.2	46.6
1947	46.4	48.3	49.6	51.2	48.9	1955	47.2	47.4	48.0	48.4	47.8
1948	51.9	52.9	54.6	55.0	53.6	1956	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.3	50.4
1949	54.8	55.1	54.6	54.7	54.8	1957	52.0	52.8	53.0	53.2	52.8
1950	54.7	55.6	57.3	58.2	56.5	1958	53.4	53.9	54.2	53.8	53.8
1951	60.3	60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8	1959	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.4
1952	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.1	1960	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.2	56.8
1953	62.4	62.9	63.4	62.9	62.9	1961	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.3	58.3
1954	62.8	63.2	63.6	63.9	63.4	1962	59.9	60.2	60.1	60.8	60.3
1955	63.9	64.4	65.1	65.7	64.8	1963	61.2	61.7	62.5	61.9	61.9
1956	67.0	67.8	68.9	69.6	68.3	National income by type of income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1957	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.3	70.9	1947	190.5	191.7	194.1	201.7	194.6
1958	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	70.8	1948	210.5	222.8	224.6	224.6	219.0
1959	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.6	1949	217.2	212.2	212.3	209.2	212.7
1960	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.6	71.9	1950	217.8	228.0	243.5	255.4	236.2
1961	71.4	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.6	1951	264.6	270.7	274.7	279.3	272.3
1962	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.0	1952	280.6	281.1	286.1	295.8	285.8
1963	72.4	72.1	71.9	72.2	72.1	1953	300.6	302.8	301.5	294.0	299.7
Implicit price deflator, nonresidential—index numbers, 1972 = 100, see p. 5						1954	294.9	295.4	299.0	307.2	299.1
1947	44.9	46.3	47.4	48.7	46.8	1955	317.5	325.9	331.2	338.0	328.0
1948	49.4	50.4	52.3	52.9	51.3	1956	340.0	344.8	347.8	354.4	346.9
1949	52.5	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.8	1957	360.3	362.1	365.8	360.4	362.3
1950	52.7	53.2	54.6	54.3	54.3	1958	354.3	355.4	366.3	379.4	364.0
1951	58.3	58.7	59.0	59.5	58.9	1959	389.5	402.1	396.6	400.1	397.1
1952	59.7	60.0	59.5	60.2	59.9	1960	412.9	413.0	412.5	409.6	412.0
1953	60.3	60.9	61.5	61.0	61.0	1961	410.7	419.5	427.2	439.5	424.2
1954	61.0	61.3	61.4	61.8	61.4	1962	448.5	455.4	459.6	465.9	457.4
1955	61.5	61.9	62.9	63.9	62.6	1963	471.2	479.0	486.6	494.6	482.8
1956	65.5	66.1	67.6	68.9	67.0	Compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1957	70.1	70.5	70.9	71.3	70.7	1947	125.9	127.8	129.2	133.7	129.2
1958	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.3	70.6	1948	137.2	139.0	144.0	145.5	141.4
1959	71.8	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.0	1949	143.4	141.2	140.5	140.2	141.3
1960	72.4	72.5	72.3	71.8	72.2	1950	144.2	150.2	158.5	166.4	154.8
1961	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.8	1951	174.5	180.1	183.3	186.0	181.0
1962	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.5	72.3	1952	191.0	192.3	195.8	203.6	195.7
1963	72.8	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.9	1953	207.4	210.7	210.8	209.3	209.6
Implicit price deflator, residential—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						1954	207.3	206.9	207.5	211.8	208.4
1947	50.3	53.3	54.6	55.9	53.7	1955	216.3	222.8	227.7	232.8	224.9
1948	56.9	57.5	58.9	59.3	58.1	1956	237.1	241.7	244.7	250.5	243.5
1949	59.6	59.5	57.9	57.8	58.7	1957	254.2	256.0	258.6	257.0	256.5
1950	57.6	59.1	61.4	61.5	60.0	1958	254.0	253.5	259.6	265.8	258.2
1951	63.4	64.3	64.8	65.4	64.4	1959	273.1	280.2	280.9	294.1	279.6
1952	65.7	66.4	66.9	66.6	66.4	1960	292.5	295.4	296.2	295.6	294.9
1953	66.7	66.7	67.2	66.9	66.9	1961	296.4	300.5	305.4	312.0	303.6
1954	66.5	66.8	67.5	67.5	67.1	1962	318.4	324.3	327.1	330.5	325.1
1955	67.8	68.5	69.1	69.3	68.7	1963	335.3	340.1	345.0	351.1	342.9
1956	70.0	71.2	71.4	71.2	70.9	Wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1957	71.2	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.3	1947	119.6	121.4	123.4	127.8	123.1
1958	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.2	1948	131.4	133.2	138.0	139.5	135.5
1959	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.0	1949	136.9	134.6	133.9	133.4	134.7
1960	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.4	1950	136.9	142.6	150.5	158.0	147.0
1961	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	1951	165.2	170.5	173.6	176.0	171.3
1962	71.5	71.6	71.5	71.4	71.5	1952	180.9	182.1	185.4	192.9	185.3
1963	71.6	71.1	70.2	70.6	70.9	1953	196.5	199.6	199.8	198.2	198.5
Implicit price deflator, govt. purch. of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						1954	195.9	195.5	195.9	199.9	196.8
1947	33.0	33.5	33.6	34.7	33.8	1955	203.7	209.8	214.1	218.9	211.7
1948	36.5	37.2	38.4	39.6	38.0	1956	222.7	226.8	229.2	234.6	228.3
1949	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9	1957	237.5	238.9	241.1	239.4	239.3
1950	38.4	38.5	40.1	40.8	39.4	1958	236.6	236.1	241.7	247.5	240.5
1951	43.1	44.4	46.0	47.1	45.3	1959	253.1	259.6	260.0	263.0	258.9
1952	46.5	47.5	47.4	48.0	47.4	1960	269.8	272.5	273.0	272.4	271.9
1953	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5	1961	272.8	275.6	281.2	287.2	279.5
1954	49.2	48.9	48.9	48.7	48.9	1962	292.1	297.5	299.8	302.8	298.0
						1963	306.5	310.9	315.4	320.7	313.4

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Private (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$—Con.					
1947	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	105.6	1955	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.3
1948	113.5	114.8	118.6	119.2	116.5	1956	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.5	11.2
1949	116.6	114.1	113.0	112.1	113.9	1957	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.0
1950	115.5	121.0	127.8	133.3	124.4	1958	13.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	13.1
1951	138.5	142.0	143.1	144.9	142.1	1959	11.6	10.9	10.0	10.1	10.7
1952	148.4	148.8	151.6	159.0	152.0	1960	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.4
1953	162.4	165.2	165.4	163.9	164.2	1961	11.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	11.8
1954	161.5	160.8	160.8	164.5	161.9	1962	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.9
						1963	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.6
1955						Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1956	188.1	173.2	177.4	181.6	175.1	1947	20.7	20.4	20.4	21.0	20.6
1957	184.8	188.3	190.1	195.0	189.6	1948	22.2	23.0	23.7	23.8	23.2
1958	197.3	198.2	199.6	197.8	198.3	1949	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.5
1959	193.9	192.4	196.9	202.3	196.4	1950	23.7	24.3	25.9	25.6	24.9
1960	207.7	213.8	213.8	216.3	212.9	1951	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.0
1961	222.2	223.9	223.2	221.9	222.8	1952	27.5	27.9	28.1	28.6	28.0
1962	221.7	224.9	228.4	233.1	227.0	1953	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	28.4
1963	236.8	241.5	243.4	245.3	241.7	1954	27.8	28.3	28.5	29.3	28.5
	248.0	251.6	255.2	258.8	253.4						
Military (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Rental inc. of persons with capital consump. adjust. (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	1947	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3
1948	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.1	1948	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7
1949	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	1949	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1950	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.6	5.3	1950	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.1
1951	7.7	8.7	9.4	9.9	8.9	1951	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.7
1952	10.4	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.7	1952	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.8
1953	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.6	1953	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0
1954	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.3	1954	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.0
1955						Corp. prof. with inv. val. adj. and capital consump. adj., total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1956	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	1947	19.5	22.8	22.6	23.9	22.2
1957	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	1948	27.7	29.5	28.9	30.4	29.1
1958	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.3	1949	28.9	26.7	27.9	24.5	26.9
1959	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	1950	28.0	31.6	36.0	39.0	33.7
1960	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	1951	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.8	38.1
1961	10.4	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.3	1952	36.5	34.2	33.6	37.6	35.4
1962	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.5	1953	38.4	37.7	36.5	29.4	35.5
1963	11.2	11.3	11.3	12.2	11.5	1954	31.9	33.3	34.9	38.3	34.6
Government civilian (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6						Domestic, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.3	1947	22.0	25.1	25.4	26.9	24.9
1948	14.0	14.3	15.3	15.9	14.9	1948	30.7	32.5	32.0	33.5	32.2
1949	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.4	1949	31.9	29.6	30.9	27.6	29.9
1950	16.7	17.0	17.6	18.1	17.4	1950	30.8	34.6	38.9	42.3	36.7
1951	19.1	19.8	21.1	21.2	20.3	1951	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.2	41.5
1952	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.2	22.6	1952	39.9	37.5	36.9	40.9	38.7
1953	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7	1953	41.7	40.6	39.3	32.0	38.4
1954	24.0	24.4	24.8	25.2	24.6	1954	34.1	35.2	36.7	39.5	36.4
1955						Financial (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1956	25.5	26.3	26.6	27.1	26.4	1947	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
1957	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.5	28.6	1948	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
1958	30.1	30.5	31.1	31.5	30.8	1949	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
1959	32.6	33.5	34.3	34.7	33.8	1950	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
1960	35.0	35.5	35.9	36.3	35.7	1951	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6
1961	37.3	38.2	39.4	40.0	38.7	1952	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1962	40.6	41.4	42.4	43.0	41.9	1953	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5
1963	43.8	44.5	45.3	46.6	45.1	1954	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
	47.4	48.1	48.8	49.7	48.5						
Supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6						Proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj. (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	1947	37.5	34.0	35.2	36.7	35.8
1948	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	1948	37.9	41.9	42.2	40.9	40.7
1949	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	1949	36.8	36.2	35.5	36.0	36.1
1950	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.8	1950	36.5	37.0	39.5	40.4	38.4
1951	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.7	1951	42.2	42.6	42.9	43.6	42.8
1952	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.4	1952	42.0	43.0	44.7	42.1	42.9
1953	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0	1953	42.1	41.4	40.7	41.0	41.3
1954	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.6	1954	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.1	40.8
1955						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1956	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.2	1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1957	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.9	15.2	1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1958	16.7	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.2	1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1959	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.3	17.7	1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
1960	20.0	20.6	20.9	21.1	20.6	1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8
1961	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.0	1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9
1962	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.7	24.1	1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9
1963	26.4	26.9	27.3	27.7	27.1	1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3
	28.8	29.2	29.7	30.4	29.5						
1955						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1956	41.8	42.4	42.7	43.1	42.5	1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1957	42.9	43.1	44.0	44.5	43.6	1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1958	44.3	44.7	45.7	45.2	45.0	1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1959	47.1	47.1	47.4	48.0	47.4	1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
1960	47.5	47.8	46.8	46.8	47.2	1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8
1961	46.3	47.6	47.1	46.9	47.0	1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9
1962	47.6	48.0	48.3	49.1	48.3	1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9
1963	49.5	49.7	49.7	49.5	49.6	1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3
	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	50.3						
1955						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1956	44.3	44.1	44.1	44.5	44.0	1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1957	45.7	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.0	1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1958	34.5	35.8	35.8	39.9	38.4	1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1959	48.8	53.4	48.0	47.2	48.8	1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
1960	51.5	47.3	45.9	43.1	51.5	1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8
1961	41.7	45.4	47.1	51.2	41.7	1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9
1962	50.6	50.3	51.0	52.5	50.6	1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9
1963	52.4	54.4	56.1	56.8	52.4	1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3
1955						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					
1956	44.3	45.3	45.1	46.3	44.3	1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1957	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.0	1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1958	45.7	44.3	44.3	40.1	45.7	1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1959	34.5	35.8	35.8	39.9	38.4	1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5
1960	48.8	53.4	48.0	47.2	48.8	1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8
1961	51.5	47.3	45.9	43.1	51.5	1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9
1962	41.7	45.4	47.1	51.2	41.7	1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9
1963	50.6	50.3	51.0	52.5	50.6	1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3
	52.4	54.4	56.1	56.8	52.4						
1955						Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 6					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Nonfinancial, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						Profits before tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$—Con.					
1947	20.3	23.6	23.8	25.0	23.2	1955	47.0	47.7	48.9	50.8	48.4
1948	28.5	30.1	29.3	30.6	29.6	1956	48.7	49.6	46.5	49.1	48.6
1949	28.8	26.4	27.7	24.5	26.8	1957	49.9	47.9	46.9	42.8	46.9
1950	27.7	31.5	35.7	39.1	33.5	1958	36.4	37.3	42.0	48.2	41.1
1951	38.1	37.7	37.9	38.4	37.9	1959	51.5	56.2	50.0	48.7	51.6
1952	36.1	33.6	32.9	36.7	34.7	1960	53.7	49.1	46.8	44.6	48.5
1953	37.4	36.2	34.7	27.4	33.9	1961	43.7	46.8	49.8	54.1	48.6
1954	29.5	30.5	32.1	34.9	31.8	1962	52.8	52.5	54.1	54.8	53.6
1955	39.6	40.5	40.3	41.5	40.3	1963	54.1	57.4	58.9	60.4	57.7
1956	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	39.1	Profits tax liability (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1957	40.7	39.2	38.2	34.6	38.3	1947	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3
1958	29.1	30.2	34.3	39.6	33.5	1948	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.4
1959	42.6	46.8	40.9	40.0	42.6	1949	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.2
1960	44.2	40.0	38.8	36.1	39.8	1950	13.6	16.3	19.9	21.8	17.9
1961	34.5	38.4	40.1	44.2	39.3	1951	22.3	20.2	20.2	21.6	22.6
1962	43.5	42.9	43.5	45.4	43.8	1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.4
1963	45.4	47.6	49.3	50.2	48.1	1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	20.3
Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						1954	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.3	17.6
1947	11.8	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6	1955	21.4	21.7	22.2	23.1	22.0
1948	17.0	17.5	17.3	18.5	17.6	1956	22.0	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.0
1949	17.1	15.6	17.1	14.8	16.2	1957	22.8	21.8	21.4	19.5	21.4
1950	16.5	19.3	22.8	25.3	20.9	1958	16.8	17.2	19.4	22.2	19.0
1951	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.6	1959	23.4	25.8	23.0	22.4	23.6
1952	23.0	20.8	20.3	22.8	21.7	1960	25.4	23.0	21.8	20.6	22.7
1953	24.5	23.5	22.8	17.1	22.0	1961	20.2	21.9	23.4	25.6	22.8
1954	19.1	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.9	1962	23.8	23.6	24.3	24.2	24.0
1955	24.5	26.0	26.5	27.4	26.0	1963	24.4	26.2	26.8	27.5	26.2
1956	25.6	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.7	Profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1957	26.0	24.9	23.9	21.2	24.0	1947	20.7	19.6	19.3	21.1	20.2
1958	17.0	17.2	19.5	23.1	19.4	1948	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.3	22.7
1959	26.1	23.9	24.9	24.0	26.2	1949	20.3	17.9	18.6	18.2	18.7
1960	27.9	23.9	23.2	20.6	23.9	1950	18.8	22.4	27.4	30.1	24.7
1961	19.5	22.5	23.7	26.1	23.0	1951	24.9	21.1	19.1	20.4	21.3
1962	25.4	25.2	25.7	27.6	26.0	1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.5
1963	26.5	28.4	29.8	30.1	28.7	1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.5	20.2
Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						1954	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.4	20.5
1947	4.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	1955	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.7	26.4
1948	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.5	1956	26.7	27.2	25.5	26.9	26.6
1949	8.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.1	1957	27.1	26.0	25.5	23.2	25.5
1950	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.0	12.0	1958	19.6	20.1	22.6	26.0	22.1
1951	13.9	13.3	12.5	13.1	13.2	1959	28.1	30.4	27.1	26.3	28.0
1952	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.7	1960	28.3	26.1	25.0	24.0	25.8
1953	13.9	13.1	12.5	8.1	11.9	1961	23.5	24.8	26.4	28.5	25.8
1954	9.7	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.5	1962	29.0	29.0	30.6	30.6	29.6
1955	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.3	1963	29.7	31.2	32.1	32.9	31.5
1956	13.3	12.8	11.5	13.2	12.8	Dividends (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1957	14.7	13.9	13.3	11.1	13.3	1947	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
1958	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.8	9.3	1948	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0
1959	13.7	16.9	12.0	11.5	13.5	1949	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2
1960	15.1	12.0	11.2	9.6	12.0	1950	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.5	8.8
1961	8.4	10.5	12.0	14.1	11.3	1951	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5
1962	13.7	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.1	1952	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5
1963	14.3	16.1	16.4	16.8	15.9	1953	8.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8
Transportation, communication, and public utilities (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						1954	9.3	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.1
1947	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	1955	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.3
1948	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	1956	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.1
1949	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	1957	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.5
1950	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	1958	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.3
1951	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.6	1959	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
1952	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9	1960	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9
1953	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0	1961	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.3
1954	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	1962	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.4
1955	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	1963	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.5
1956	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	Undistributed profits (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1957	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	1947	14.7	13.2	12.8	14.6	13.9
1958	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9	1948	15.1	16.7	15.9	14.9	15.7
1959	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	1949	13.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	11.5
1960	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	1950	10.5	14.1	18.3	20.6	15.9
1961	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.5	7.8	1951	16.6	12.6	10.7	11.9	12.8
1962	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4	1952	11.9	10.2	10.2	12.0	11.0
1963	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3	1953	13.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	11.5
Rest of the world (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						1954	9.8	11.0	11.8	13.2	11.4
1947	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	1955	15.8	16.1	16.1	17.0	16.1
1948	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	1956	15.8	16.2	14.5	15.5	15.5
1949	.9	.9	.9	.7	.8	1957	15.7	14.3	13.7	11.7	14.0
1950	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1958	8.2	8.6	11.3	15.0	10.8
1951	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1959	16.4	18.4	14.7	13.8	15.8
1952	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1960	15.6	13.3	12.0	11.0	13.0
1953	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1961	10.5	11.7	13.0	14.6	12.5
1954	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1962	15.1	14.6	15.2	15.9	15.2
1955	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1963	14.6	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.0
1956	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	Inventory valuation adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7					
1957	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	1947	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-5.9
1958	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1948	-2.9	-2.8	-1.2	-2.2	-2.7
1959	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1949	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	1.9
1960	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1950	-7	-3.3	-7.3	-8.5	-5.0
1961	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	1951	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	-1.2
1962	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6	1952	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.0
1963	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	1953	-4	-1.6	-2.0	.0	-1.0
Profits before tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7						1954	.0	.0	-7	-5	-3
1947	32.3	30.5	30.1	32.9	31.5	1955	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-1.7
1948	34.4	36.2	35.6	34.5	35.2	1956	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7
1949	31.3	27.6	28.7	28.2	28.9	1957	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-.9	-1.5
1950	32.4	38.8	47.3	51.9	42.6	1958	-.2	.3	-.2	-.9	-.3
1951	51.2	43.4	39.2	42.0	43.9	1959	-.9	-1.2	-.2	.5	-.5
1952	39.8	37.4	37.4	41.2	38.9	1960	-.4	.1	.9	.6	.3
1953	43.3	43.4	42.4	33.1	40.5	1961	.3	.8	-.3	-.4	.1
1954	35.5	36.5	38.7	41.7	38.1	1962	.1	.3	-.6	.8	.1
1955						1963	1.0	-.5	-.3	-.8	-.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7	-3.4
1948	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.0	-3.9
1949	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9	-3.8
1950	-3.7	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0
1951	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-4.7	-4.6
1952	-4.6	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.5
1953	-4.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-4.1
1954	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2
1955	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1
1956	-2.2	-2.7	-3.4	-3.8	-3.0
1957	-3.6	-3.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.3
1958	-3.2	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4
1959	-3.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9
1960	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
1961	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
1962	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
1963	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1

Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
1948	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
1949	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
1951	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
1952	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
1953	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4
1954	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3
1955	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1956	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2
1957	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5
1958	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.0
1959	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.8
1960	9.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.8
1961	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.1	11.2
1962	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.4	12.8
1963	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.3

Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 8

1947	186.5	184.7	192.3	195.7	189.8
1948	201.6	207.0	212.7	212.8	208.5
1949	207.0	205.5	204.6	205.6	205.6
1950	219.1	219.4	228.2	237.4	226.1
1951	245.5	252.4	255.6	260.8	253.7
1952	262.6	266.4	273.2	279.0	270.4
1953	283.0	287.0	287.3	287.4	286.1
1954	286.1	285.3	287.8	293.4	288.2
1955	298.2	305.5	312.7	318.2	308.8
1956	322.6	328.2	332.7	340.0	330.9
1957	343.9	348.3	352.9	352.6	349.3
1958	352.2	353.9	362.7	368.2	359.3
1959	373.9	382.2	383.5	388.7	382.1
1960	395.0	400.0	401.6	402.3	399.7
1961	405.6	411.3	417.5	425.5	415.0
1962	431.8	439.0	443.5	448.6	440.7
1963	454.2	459.0	465.6	473.6	463.1
1964	482.2	491.4	500.5	508.5	495.7
1965	519.1	529.5	543.5	556.0	537.0
1966	567.9	578.3	590.8	602.5	584.9
1967	612.2	619.7	631.8	642.8	626.6
1968	660.1	677.8	694.5	708.5	685.2
1969	721.9	738.5	754.8	768.0	745.8
1970	779.2	800.8	809.2	815.9	801.3

Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 8

1947	20.8	21.0	21.4	22.4	21.4
1948	22.9	20.9	20.2	20.2	21.0
1949	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6	18.5
1950	18.3	20.6	20.6	24.2	20.6
1951	25.2	23.2	29.7	31.6	28.9
1952	32.9	33.8	34.4	35.1	34.0
1953	35.7	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.5
1954	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.5
1955	33.9	34.8	35.9	37.0	35.4
1956	38.2	39.4	40.0	41.0	39.7
1957	41.8	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.4
1958	41.8	41.3	42.5	43.0	42.1
1959	44.3	45.6	46.5	47.6	46.0
1960	49.3	50.3	50.7	51.1	50.4
1961	51.2	51.6	52.3	53.1	52.1
1962	54.3	56.3	57.7	59.1	56.8
1963	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	60.3
1964	59.7	56.2	58.3	60.2	58.6
1965	64.1	65.4	64.2	65.8	64.9
1966	69.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.5
1967	80.2	79.9	83.2	85.1	82.1
1968	87.9	91.5	102.3	106.6	97.1
1969	113.2	116.7	115.1	116.6	115.4
1970	116.3	117.6	113.0	114.5	115.3

Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 8

1947	165.8	163.7	170.9	173.2	168.4
1948	178.7	186.1	192.7	192.6	187.4
1949	187.5	186.8	186.5	188.0	187.1
1950	200.8	200.2	207.6	213.2	205.5
1951	219.3	224.2	226.0	229.2	224.8
1952	229.8	232.6	238.9	243.9	236.4
1953	247.3	251.5	251.9	252.1	250.7
1954	253.5	253.0	255.5	260.6	255.7
1955	264.4	270.7	276.8	281.2	273.4
1956	284.4	288.8	292.7	299.0	291.3
1957	302.0	305.8	310.1	310.3	306.9
1958	310.4	312.7	320.2	325.2	317.1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$—Con.

1959	329.6	336.7	337.1	341.1	336.1
1960	345.7	349.7	350.8	351.2	349.4
1961	354.3	359.7	365.2	372.4	362.9
1962	377.5	382.8	385.8	389.5	383.9
1963	394.5	398.9	405.0	412.7	402.8
1964	422.5	435.1	442.2	448.3	437.0
1965	455.0	464.1	479.2	490.2	472.2
1966	498.6	504.7	514.8	523.5	510.4
1967	532.0	539.8	548.6	557.7	544.5
1968	572.2	586.3	592.3	601.9	588.1
1969	608.7	621.8	639.7	651.5	630.4
1970	663.0	683.2	696.2	701.4	685.9

Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 8

1947	157.6	161.5	165.2	169.4	163.5
1948	172.3	176.1	179.0	179.9	176.9
1949	178.7	180.4	179.9	182.5	180.4
1950	185.4	189.4	203.2	200.7	194.7
1951	211.2	206.7	209.1	212.8	210.0
1952	214.1	218.2	220.6	228.5	220.4
1953	232.1	233.9	234.7	234.2	233.7
1954	236.0	238.5	240.8	245.1	240.1
1955	251.3	256.6	261.0	265.1	258.5
1956	266.9	269.4	272.5	277.6	271.6
1957	282.0	284.2	288.8	290.4	286.4
1958	290.0	292.8	297.6	301.5	295.4
1959	309.7	315.5	320.9	323.1	317.3
1960	326.9	333.2	333.5	335.7	332.3
1961	336.2	340.7	343.4	350.6	342.7
1962	355.4	361.2	365.4	372.0	363.5
1963	376.1	380.4	387.4	392.0	384.0
1964	400.5	408.1	416.5	418.5	410.9
1965	428.9	435.8	444.6	458.2	441.9
1966	468.2	472.8	481.8	486.8	477.4
1967	491.6	501.1	507.5	514.5	503.7
1968	531.2	542.4	558.8	567.8	550.1
1969	578.8	589.8	600.2	612.4	595.3
1970	622.7	631.7	641.8	645.3	635.4

Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate) — bil. \$, see p. 8

1947	8.1	2.2	5.7	3.9	4.9
1948	6.3	10.0	13.7	12.7	10.6
1949	8.7	6.3	6.6	5.5	6.7
1950	15.4	10.8	4.3	12.5	10.8
1951	8.0	17.6	16.9	16.3	14.8
1952	15.6	14.4	18.3	15.4	16.0
1953	15.3	17.6	17.3	18.0	17.0
1954	17.5	14.5	14.7	15.5	15.6
1955	13.1	14.1	15.8	16.1	14.9
1956	17.6	19.4	20.2	21.4	19.7
1957	20.0	21.5	21.3	19.9	20.6
1958	20.5	19.9	22.6	23.8	21.7
1959	19.9	21.1	16.2	18.0	18.8
1960	18.8	16.5	17.3	15.6	17.1
1961	18.2	19.0	21.7	21.8	20.2
1962	22.1	21.6	20.4	17.5	20.4
1963	18.4	18.5	17.6	20.7	18.8
1964	22.0	27.0	25.7	29.9	26.1
1965	26.1	28.3	34.6	32.1	30.3
1966	30.4	31.9	33.0	36.7	33.0
1967	40.4	38.7	41.1	43.3	40.9
1968	40.9	43.8	33.4	34.1	38.1
1969	29.9	32.0	39.5	39.1	35.1
1970	40.3	51.5	54.4	56.1	50.6

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation) — bil. \$, see p. 10

1947	4.06	4.79	4.88	5.60	19.33
1948	4.75	5.34	5.18	6.03	21.30
1949	4.66	4.92	4.56	4.84	18.98
1950	4.05	4.73	5.17	6.26	20.21
1951	5.40	6.47	6.44	7.15	25.46
1952	6.24	6.85	6.20	7.14	26.43
1953	6.27	7.25	7.05	7.65	28.20
1954	6.31	7.02	6.70	7.15	27.19
1955	6.01	7.16	7.62	8.74	29.53
1956	7.67	9.04	9.04	9.98	35.73
1957	8.54	9.85	9.57	9.98	37.94
1958	7.70	8.02	7.72	8.45	31.89
1959	7.09	8.46	8.62	9.38	33.55
1960	8.06	9.72	9.07	9.90	36.75
1961	7.72	9.07	8.93	10.18	35.91
1962	8.27	9.80	9.71	10.61	38.39
1963	8.39	10.14	10.40	11.84	40.77

Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — bil. \$, see p. 10

1947	1.80	2.11	2.08	2.44	8.44
1948	2.15	2.28	2.13	2.45	9.01
1949	1.85	1.88	1.64	1.76	7.12
1950	1.42	1.68	1.84	2.45	7.39
1951	2.12	2.70	2.70	3.19	10.71
1952	2.58	3.04	2.65	3.18	11.45
1953	2.60	3.09	2.86	3.31	11.86
1954	2.58	2.91	2.68	3.07	11.24
1955	2.31	2.91	3.02	3.65	11.89
1956	3.03	3.84	3.95	4.58	15.40
1957	3.61	4.31	4.14	4.45	16.51
1958	3.20	3.23	2.84	3.11	12.38
1959	2.59	3.16	3.19	3.83	12.77
1960	3.17	3.97	3.73	4.22	15.09
1961	3.09	3.66	3.43	4.16	14.33
1962	3.20	3.75	3.77	4.34	15.06
1963	3.31	4.01	4.14	4.77	16.22

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$—Con.					
1947	.71	.86	.78	.90	3.25	1955	.11	.13	.16	.24	.64
1948	.74	.84	.82	.90	3.30	1956	.17	.22	.23	.26	.89
1949	.64	.61	.56	.64	2.45	1957	.18	.20	.18	.19	.76
1950	.52	.66	.73	1.03	2.94	1958	.17	.15	.11	.12	.55
1951	.88	1.16	1.27	1.51	4.82	1959	.13	.17	.21	.18	.69
1952	1.20	1.33	1.20	1.48	5.21	1960	.18	.20	.18	.19	.75
1953	1.18	1.35	1.26	1.52	5.31	1961	.14	.16	.18	.22	.70
1954	1.14	1.26	1.15	1.36	4.91	1962	.14	.19	.17	.20	.70
1955	1.04	1.27	1.38	1.72	5.41	1963	.16	.17	.16	.18	.68
1956	1.43	1.82	1.91	2.29	7.45	Other durable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1957	1.71	2.06	1.94	2.13	7.84	1947	.16	.18	.17	.17	.69
1958	1.52	1.45	1.28	1.36	5.61	1948	.15	.18	.18	.18	.70
1959	1.11	1.45	1.47	1.79	5.81	1949	.14	.12	.11	.13	.51
1960	1.54	1.89	1.77	2.03	7.23	1950	.13	.17	.17	.22	.70
1961	1.41	1.59	1.47	1.84	6.31	1951	.20	.21	.20	.22	.83
1962	1.38	1.69	1.74	1.99	6.79	1952	.20	.20	.17	.20	.76
1963	1.51	1.88	1.88	2.25	7.53	1953	.22	.24	.21	.26	.93
Primary metals (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						1954	.24	.23	.22	.28	.98
1947	.15	.22	.19	.25	.81	1955	.24	.30	.29	.33	1.16
1948	.20	.24	.24	.26	.94	1956	.26	.32	.32	.35	1.25
1949	.20	.19	.17	.18	.74	1957	.27	.30	.27	.32	1.15
1950	.14	.15	.17	.26	.72	1958	.28	.27	.28	.30	1.12
1951	.22	.32	.38	.52	1.44	1959	.24	.30	.32	.36	1.23
1952	.42	.51	.45	.57	1.94	1960	.29	.35	.29	.34	1.26
1953	.38	.42	.37	.38	1.55	1961	.25	.28	.26	.34	1.12
1954	.25	.26	.21	.24	.96	1962	.27	.33	.37	.41	1.38
1955	.18	.24	.26	.34	1.02	1963	.30	.40	.40	.48	1.58
1956	.27	.38	.38	.58	1.61	Nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1957	.46	.63	.66	.71	2.45	1947	1.10	1.25	1.30	1.55	5.19
1958	.44	.42	.36	.35	1.56	1948	1.41	1.44	1.31	1.55	5.71
1959	.26	.34	.26	.41	1.26	1949	1.21	1.27	1.08	1.12	4.68
1960	.38	.48	.48	.49	1.82	1950	.89	1.02	1.11	1.42	4.45
1961	.32	.33	.30	.35	1.30	1951	1.24	1.54	1.43	1.68	5.89
1962	.25	.31	.33	.38	1.27	1952	1.37	1.72	1.45	1.70	6.24
1963	.27	.36	.41	.47	1.51	1953	1.42	1.75	1.59	1.80	6.56
Electrical machinery and equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						1954	1.44	1.65	1.53	1.71	6.33
1947	.06	.08	.07	.09	.30	1955	1.27	1.64	1.64	1.92	6.48
1948	.06	.08	.08	.07	.29	1956	1.60	2.02	2.04	2.28	7.95
1949	.06	.05	.04	.06	.21	1957	1.90	2.25	2.20	2.32	8.68
1950	.04	.05	.07	.09	.25	1958	1.68	1.78	1.57	1.75	6.77
1951	.07	.10	.11	.14	.42	1959	1.47	1.72	1.72	2.04	6.95
1952	.10	.11	.10	.14	.45	1960	1.63	2.08	1.96	2.19	7.85
1953	.10	.14	.14	.19	.57	1961	1.68	2.06	1.96	2.32	8.02
1954	.12	.13	.12	.16	.54	1962	1.82	2.07	2.03	2.35	8.26
1955	.11	.12	.13	.17	.54	1963	1.80	2.12	2.25	2.52	8.70
1956	.13	.18	.20	.26	.77	Food, including beverage (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1957	.16	.20	.19	.23	.77	1947	.21	.23	.24	.26	.95
1958	.14	.16	.13	.18	.60	1948	.25	.28	.30	.30	1.12
1959	.12	.16	.17	.22	.66	1949	.26	.24	.22	.20	.92
1960	.16	.21	.21	.32	.90	1950	.17	.19	.19	.24	.78
1961	.19	.23	.22	.24	.88	1951	.24	.26	.22	.22	.94
1962	.16	.19	.20	.25	.80	1952	.20	.24	.20	.22	.86
1963	.17	.20	.19	.24	.79	1953	.22	.28	.22	.22	.95
Machinery, except electrical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						1954	.23	.25	.22	.23	.93
1947	.13	.14	.12	.13	.52	1955	.22	.25	.21	.23	.90
1948	.12	.13	.13	.13	.53	1956	.22	.27	.27	.29	1.05
1949	.10	.10	.09	.10	.38	1957	.28	.30	.28	.30	1.16
1950	.08	.09	.10	.14	.41	1958	.24	.32	.26	.29	1.10
1951	.12	.15	.18	.22	.68	1959	.27	.32	.31	.32	1.22
1952	.16	.17	.15	.21	.69	1960	.28	.37	.34	.36	1.34
1953	.18	.21	.18	.21	.78	1961	.33	.38	.38	.43	1.52
1954	.16	.17	.16	.19	.68	1962	.34	.40	.35	.42	1.51
1955	.15	.18	.20	.25	.80	1963	.31	.37	.42	.42	1.53
1956	.22	.25	.26	.32	1.05	Textile (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1957	.26	.31	.30	.38	1.25	1947	.11	.13	.13	.14	.51
1958	.27	.24	.20	.22	.92	1948	.14	.15	.14	.15	.58
1959	.19	.25	.25	.32	1.02	1949	.15	.13	.09	.09	.46
1960	.30	.33	.27	.35	1.25	1950	.09	.10	.10	.14	.43
1961	.29	.31	.25	.35	1.20	1951	.11	.14	.11	.12	.48
1962	.30	.34	.31	.36	1.31	1952	.11	.11	.08	.09	.40
1963	.29	.35	.32	.42	1.39	1953	.09	.10	.08	.08	.34
Transportation equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						1954	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1947	.14	.16	.13	.17	.60	1955	.07	.08	.07	.10	.31
1948	.14	.14	.13	.17	.58	1956	.09	.10	.09	.10	.38
1949	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45	1957	.09	.09	.07	.07	.32
1950	.08	.13	.16	.20	.57	1958	.06	.05	.05	.06	.22
1951	.18	.26	.28	.28	1.00	1959	.06	.08	.07	.10	.30
1952	.23	.25	.24	.26	.98	1960	.09	.09	.09	.10	.37
1953	.21	.23	.25	.36	1.06	1961	.08	.09	.08	.08	.33
1954	.28	.36	.34	.34	1.32	1962	.08	.10	.10	.11	.38
1955	.24	.29	.33	.40	1.26	1963	.10	.12	.10	.11	.43
1956	.37	.47	.52	.53	1.89	Paper (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1957	.38	.42	.34	.31	1.46	1947	.09	.08	.09	.11	.37
1958	.22	.22	.21	.20	.85	1948	.09	.10	.10	.09	.38
1959	.18	.22	.27	.28	.96	1949	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1960	.25	.32	.34	.34	1.25	1950	.07	.08	.08	.10	.33
1961	.22	.28	.26	.34	1.10	1951	.09	.11	.11	.11	.42
1962	.26	.33	.36	.38	1.33	1952	.08	.09	.09	.10	.36
1963	.31	.40	.41	.46	1.58	1953	.08	.10	.11	.12	.41
Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						1954	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45
1947	.06	.09	.09	.08	.33	1955	.09	.12	.14	.16	.51
1948	.06	.07	.06	.08	.26	1956	.15	.20	.20	.24	.79
1949	.04	.04	.03	.05	.16	1957	.19	.22	.20	.19	.80
1950	.04	.07	.08	.11	.30	1958	.15	.14	.15	.13	.57
1951	.08	.12	.12	.14	.45	1959	.12	.14	.16	.20	.62
1952	.10	.09	.09	.10	.38	1960	.16	.19	.20	.21	.77
1953	.09	.10	.10	.11	.41	1961	.16	.17	.15	.17	.64
1954	.09	.11	.10	.15	.44	1962	.13	.16	.17	.20	.66
						1963	.14	.18	.19	.21	.72

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Chemical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$—Con.					
1947	.25	.29	.24	.28	1.06	1955	.25	.32	.34	.40	1.31
1948	.23	.25	.20	.26	.94	1956	.35	.42	.41	.46	1.64
1949	.16	.19	.15	.17	.67	1957	.39	.43	.43	.43	1.69
1950	.14	.18	.19	.26	.77	1958	.34	.36	.34	.39	1.43
1951	.25	.33	.31	.36	1.25	1959	.30	.34	.35	.37	1.36
1952	.31	.35	.34	.39	1.39	1960	.30	.36	.33	.32	1.30
1953	.32	.38	.34	.38	1.43	1961	.28	.34	.32	.35	1.29
1954	.31	.29	.25	.28	1.13	1962	.33	.36	.36	.34	1.40
1955	.23	.23	.24	.32	1.02	1963	.30	.31	.31	.34	1.27
1956	.28	.37	.37	.44	1.46	Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation) bil. \$, see p. 11					
1957	.35	.44	.44	.50	1.73	1947	.16	.22	.23	.31	.91
1958	.35	.36	.30	.31	1.33	1948	.28	.32	.33	.43	1.37
1959	.24	.28	.28	.37	1.17	1949	.38	.40	.33	.32	1.42
1960	.31	.40	.40	.44	1.55	1950	.23	.31	.31	.33	1.18
1961	.32	.41	.39	.47	1.58	1951	.31	.42	.38	.46	1.58
1962	.36	.39	.37	.44	1.56	1952	.39	.42	.31	.38	1.50
1963	.38	.43	.42	.50	1.73	1953	.34	.39	.32	.37	1.42
Petroleum (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1954	.27	.27	.19	.20	.93
1947	.32	.38	.45	.59	1.74	1955	.20	.24	.24	.35	1.02
1948	.57	.51	.46	.63	2.16	1956	.33	.36	.31	.37	1.37
1949	.44	.50	.43	.47	1.83	1957	.38	.41	.40	.38	1.58
1950	.33	.38	.41	.50	1.63	1958	.29	.23	.16	.18	.86
1951	.39	.54	.56	.73	2.22	1959	.18	.29	.31	.24	1.02
1952	.53	.78	.62	.79	2.72	1960	.28	.33	.27	.29	1.16
1953	.56	.74	.73	.86	2.89	1961	.20	.22	.20	.19	.82
1954	.58	.76	.74	.85	2.93	1962	.19	.32	.28	.23	1.02
1955	.54	.80	.82	.92	3.08	1963	.24	.32	.33	.37	1.26
1956	.69	.89	.90	.99	3.47	Air transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1957	.81	.99	1.00	1.05	3.84	1947	.03	.06	.04	.04	.17
1958	.66	.70	.62	.74	2.72	1948	.02	.04	.03	.02	.10
1959	.58	.68	.69	.80	2.76	1949	.02	.02	.04	.04	.12
1960	.57	.77	.70	.86	2.89	1950	.01	.02	.03	.04	.10
1961	.61	.77	.75	.87	3.00	1951	.02	.05	.04	.03	.14
1962	.68	.75	.82	.87	3.12	1952	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1963	.64	.76	.80	.94	3.15	1953	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
Rubber (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1954	.08	.06	.05	.05	.24
1947	.04	.04	.04	.05	.17	1955	.05	.08	.06	.06	.26
1948	.04	.04	.03	.03	.13	1956	.07	.08	.09	.11	.35
1949	.03	.03	.03	.02	.11	1957	.05	.14	.10	.11	.41
1950	.03	.02	.03	.05	.14	1958	.11	.08	.06	.12	.37
1951	.04	.04	.04	.06	.19	1959	.13	.20	.22	.23	.78
1952	.04	.06	.05	.04	.19	1960	.18	.20	.14	.14	.66
1953	.04	.06	.05	.06	.20	1961	.17	.19	.18	.18	.73
1954	.04	.05	.04	.05	.18	1962	.13	.20	.12	.07	.52
1955	.04	.05	.05	.06	.20	1963	.07	.10	.09	.14	.40
1956	.06	.07	.07	.08	.27	Other transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1957	.06	.07	.06	.07	.26	1947	.25	.30	.28	.30	1.13
1958	.06	.05	.05	.05	.22	1948	.27	.31	.28	.31	1.17
1959	.05	.06	.07	.08	.26	1949	.20	.21	.19	.16	.76
1960	.08	.08	.08	.08	.31	1950	.24	.28	.29	.29	1.09
1961	.07	.07	.08	.10	.31	1951	.33	.36	.33	.30	1.33
1962	.07	.09	.09	.09	.33	1952	.32	.34	.27	.30	1.23
1963	.07	.08	.11	.10	.37	1953	.30	.32	.35	.32	1.29
Other nondurable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1954	.30	.31	.31	.31	1.22
1947	.08	.10	.10	.12	.40	1955	.30	.33	.32	.35	1.30
1948	.10	.11	.08	.10	.39	1956	.32	.33	.34	.32	1.31
1949	.10	.11	.09	.09	.39	1957	.29	.34	.33	.35	1.30
1950	.07	.08	.10	.13	.37	1958	.26	.26	.24	.30	1.06
1951	.12	.12	.08	.07	.38	1959	.30	.35	.34	.34	1.33
1952	.09	.09	.06	.07	.31	1960	.30	.38	.32	.31	1.30
1953	.10	.09	.07	.08	.33	1961	.24	.30	.32	.37	1.23
1954	.10	.11	.10	.11	.41	1962	.39	.44	.38	.43	1.65
1955	.09	.12	.11	.14	.46	1963	.35	.45	.37	.40	1.58
1956	.11	.13	.14	.15	.52	Public utilities, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1957	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56	1947	.26	.36	.42	.50	1.54
1958	.16	.15	.14	.17	.62	1948	.46	.62	.64	.83	2.54
1959	.15	.16	.14	.18	.62	1949	.63	.77	.79	.90	3.10
1960	.14	.18	.15	.15	.62	1950	.63	.73	.84	1.05	3.24
1961	.12	.17	.14	.20	.63	1951	.71	.88	.95	1.02	3.56
1962	.15	.18	.14	.22	.69	1952	.80	.91	.93	1.10	3.74
1963	.16	.18	.20	.24	.78	1953	.89	1.11	1.16	1.18	4.34
Nonmanufacturing industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1954	.88	1.06	1.00	1.04	3.99
1947	2.26	2.68	2.80	3.16	10.89	1955	.80	.99	1.09	1.15	4.03
1948	2.50	3.06	3.05	3.58	12.29	1956	.87	1.11	1.21	1.34	4.52
1949	2.81	3.05	2.92	3.08	11.86	1957	1.11	1.38	1.57	1.61	5.67
1950	2.64	3.04	3.33	3.81	12.82	1958	1.13	1.30	1.50	1.58	5.52
1951	3.28	3.77	3.74	3.97	14.75	1959	1.09	1.33	1.34	1.37	5.14
1952	3.66	3.81	3.55	3.97	14.98	1960	1.08	1.31	1.39	1.46	5.24
1953	3.66	4.15	4.19	4.34	16.34	1961	1.00	1.26	1.36	1.39	5.00
1954	3.73	4.11	4.03	4.08	15.95	1962	.95	1.23	1.37	1.35	4.90
1955	3.70	4.26	4.60	5.09	17.64	1963	.92	1.24	1.41	1.41	4.98
1956	4.63	5.20	5.10	5.41	20.34	Electric (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1957	4.93	5.54	5.43	5.53	21.43	1947	.18	.24	.27	.34	1.03
1958	4.50	4.79	4.88	5.34	19.51	1948	.36	.47	.46	.60	1.90
1959	4.50	5.29	5.43	5.56	20.78	1949	.47	.56	.54	.60	2.17
1960	4.88	5.75	5.34	5.68	21.66	1950	.44	.52	.53	.58	2.07
1961	4.63	5.42	5.50	6.03	21.58	1951	.48	.58	.58	.62	2.25
1962	5.07	6.04	5.94	6.27	23.33	1952	.58	.66	.69	.79	2.72
1963	5.08	6.13	6.26	7.07	24.55	1953	.66	.81	.84	.88	3.18
Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1954	.68	.79	.76	.81	3.04
1947	.11	.16	.17	.25	.69	1955	.64	.75	.73	.75	2.87
1948	.16	.26	.20	.30	.93	1956	.60	.75	.84	.95	3.13
1949	.25	.24	.19	.29	.88	1957	.82	.96	1.05	1.14	3.98
1950	.17	.20	.22	.26	.84	1958	.88	1.03	1.01	1.07	3.99
1951	.22	.29	.29	.31	1.11	1959	.78	.91	.92	1.00	3.60
1952	.29	.31	.28	.32	1.21	1960	.77	.93	.92	1.00	3.62
1953	.27	.28	.33	.37	1.25	1961	.74	.92	.92	.96	3.55
1954	.28	.34	.33	.33	1.28	1962	.74	.92	.90	.97	3.53
						1963	.73	.92	.98	1.05	3.67

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gas and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.					
1947	.09	.12	.15	.16	51	1955	4.72	5.01	5.62	6.10	
1948	.09	.14	.18	.23	64	1956	6.40	7.18	7.74	8.12	
1949	.16	.21	.25	.30	93	1957	7.86	8.13	7.89	7.51	
1950	.19	.22	.30	.47	1.18	1958	6.93	5.72	5.22	4.81	
1951	.23	.30	.38	.40	1.31	1959	5.11	5.69	5.99	6.31	
1952	.22	.25	.23	.32	1.02	1960	7.10	7.41	7.23	7.13	
1953	.23	.30	.33	.31	1.17	1961	6.51	6.25	6.02	6.46	
1954	.21	.27	.24	.23	.95	1962	6.38	6.63	7.14	6.95	
						1963	6.97	7.41	7.72	7.85	
1955	.15	.24	.36	.40	1.15	Primary metals (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	.27	.36	.37	.38	1.39	1947	.68	.88	.78	.88	
1957	.29	.42	.52	.47	1.68	1948	.91	.97	1.00	.90	
1958	.25	.27	.50	.51	1.53	1949	.89	.76	.70	.62	
1959	.32	.43	.42	.38	1.54	1950	.65	.62	.68	.88	
1960	.31	.38	.47	.46	1.62	1951	1.02	1.28	1.58	1.80	
1961	.25	.34	.43	.43	1.45	1952	1.91	2.02	1.85	1.97	
1962	.21	.31	.47	.38	1.38	1953	1.77	1.66	1.53	1.32	
1963	.20	.31	.43	.37	1.31	1954	1.18	1.01	.86	.82	
Communication (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1955	.87	.94	1.06	1.17	
1947	.30	.26	.37	.48	1.40	1956	1.28	1.47	1.56	2.00	
1948	.43	.44	.42	.44	1.74	1957	2.14	2.50	2.66	2.48	
1949	.36	.36	.31	.31	1.34	1958	2.06	1.66	1.45	1.22	
1950	.27	.28	.27	.32	1.14	1959	1.19	1.34	1.03	1.44	
1951	.30	.33	.33	.42	1.37	1960	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.70	
1952	.37	.39	.39	.45	1.61	1961	1.52	1.31	1.19	1.20	
1953	.40	.46	.43	.49	1.78	1962	1.20	1.24	1.31	1.30	
1954	.43	.48	.44	.48	1.82	1963	1.29	1.45	1.62	1.59	
1955	.45	.50	.52	.64	2.11	Electrical machinery and equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	.60	.71	.70	.82	2.82	1947	.30	.33	.30	.30	
1957	.76	.84	.77	.83	3.19	1948	.32	.32	.31	.24	
1958	.70	.73	.64	.71	2.79	1949	.28	.19	.18	.19	
1959	.61	.69	.67	.75	2.72	1950	.19	.21	.28	.30	
1960	.73	.82	.80	.88	3.24	1951	.36	.43	.44	.46	
1961	.78	.85	.82	.94	3.39	1952	.48	.44	.43	.45	
1962	.93	.99	.92	1.02	3.85	1953	.50	.58	.58	.61	
1963	.90	1.02	1.00	1.14	4.06	1954	.56	.54	.52	.53	
Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 11						1955	.54	.51	.56	.56	
1947	1.15	1.33	1.30	1.27	5.05	1956	.65	.73	.83	.83	
1948	.98	1.06	1.14	1.23	4.42	1957	.80	.80	.76	.73	
1949	.97	1.05	1.08	1.15	4.24	1958	.67	.63	.53	.58	
1950	1.08	1.22	1.38	1.54	5.22	1959	.59	.62	.69	.70	
1951	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.42	5.67	1960	.78	.83	.88	1.04	
1952	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.35	5.45	1961	.94	.92	.93	.79	
1953	1.42	1.52	1.55	1.53	6.02	1962	.78	.77	.81	.84	
1954	1.49	1.59	1.70	1.66	6.45	1963	.82	.82	.77	.78	
1955	1.66	1.80	2.01	2.15	7.63	Machinery, except electrical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	2.09	2.19	2.04	2.00	8.32	1947	.54	.56	.50	.48	
1957	1.94	2.01	1.83	1.82	7.60	1948	.53	.53	.55	.50	
1958	1.66	1.82	1.92	2.07	7.48	1949	.44	.40	.36	.35	
1959	1.90	2.09	2.20	2.26	8.44	1950	.37	.37	.40	.50	
1960	2.01	2.35	2.09	2.29	8.75	1951	.53	.60	.77	.77	
1961	1.97	2.25	2.30	2.61	9.13	1952	.71	.68	.64	.73	
1962	2.15	2.51	2.50	2.84	9.99	1953	.80	.84	.78	.72	
1963	2.29	2.70	2.74	3.26	10.99	1954	.69	.68	.68	.68	
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						1955	.68	.74	.86	.88	
1947	18.14	19.02	19.79	20.27		1956	.98	.98	1.10	1.13	
1948	21.12	21.10	21.09	21.84		1957	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.32	
1949	20.67	19.47	18.50	17.57		1958	1.18	.93	.84	.78	
1950	17.94	18.66	20.99	22.95		1959	.82	1.00	1.08	1.15	
1951	23.69	25.44	26.17	26.26		1960	1.28	1.29	1.19	1.25	
1952	27.49	26.84	25.15	26.27		1961	1.27	1.21	1.10	1.23	
1953	27.68	28.38	28.44	28.26		1962	1.28	1.32	1.37	1.28	
1954	27.88	27.50	26.93	26.50		1963	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.49	
1955	26.51	28.09	30.53	32.42		Transportation equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	33.85	35.46	36.22	36.83		1947	.70	.62	.54	.56	
1957	38.17	38.62	38.35	36.62		1948	.68	.54	.55	.56	
1958	34.53	31.43	30.82	31.11		1949	.50	.45	.43	.42	
1959	31.92	33.05	34.61	34.44		1950	.38	.52	.62	.72	
1960	36.38	37.93	36.39	36.12		1951	.86	1.02	1.09	1.00	
1961	35.03	35.39	35.89	37.12		1952	1.10	.99	.92	.95	
1962	37.46	38.16	38.99	38.58		1953	.97	.92	.97	1.34	
1963	38.10	39.58	41.82	43.04		1954	1.31	1.42	1.30	1.24	
Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						1955	1.11	1.13	1.28	1.46	
1947	8.01	8.36	8.64	8.74		1956	1.73	1.84	1.99	1.96	
1948	9.54	9.00	8.82	8.76		1957	1.77	1.64	1.33	1.14	
1949	8.20	7.40	6.79	6.28		1958	1.01	.88	.81	.72	
1950	6.28	6.60	7.66	8.82		1959	.86	.88	1.04	1.04	
1951	9.42	10.56	11.16	11.38		1960	1.20	1.24	1.32	1.25	
1952	11.64	11.86	10.92	11.36		1961	1.04	1.09	1.03	1.22	
1953	11.80	12.02	11.73	11.84		1962	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.38	
1954	11.73	11.30	10.93	11.01		1963	1.47	1.56	1.59	1.68	
1955	10.54	11.33	12.30	13.06		Stone, clay, and glass (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	13.76	15.00	16.01	16.37		1947	.32	.34	.40	.26	
1957	16.58	16.88	16.82	15.86		1948	.28	.28	.25	.25	
1958	14.62	12.65	11.59	11.09		1949	.20	.17	.14	.16	
1959	11.82	12.39	13.00	13.61		1950	.20	.26	.33	.38	
1960	14.51	15.55	15.20	14.95		1951	.40	.46	.49	.47	
1961	14.19	14.34	13.97	14.74		1952	.45	.37	.36	.35	
1962	14.68	14.75	15.34	15.36		1953	.40	.41	.42	.39	
1963	15.20	15.78	16.79	16.90		1954	.42	.43	.40	.51	
Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						1955	.50	.53	.64	.83	
1947	3.24	3.44	3.23	3.12		1956	.76	.88	.96	.95	
1948	3.38	3.34	3.40	3.14		1957	.80	.80	.75	.70	
1949	2.90	2.43	2.30	2.22		1958	.76	.57	.45	.45	
1950	2.36	2.63	3.02	3.62		1959	.57	.67	.85	.68	
1951	3.98	4.61	5.22	5.30		1960	.76	.80	.74	.69	
1952	5.46	5.27	4.92	5.20		1961	.61	.64	.73	.82	
1953	5.36	5.33	5.19	5.35		1962	.63	.73	.70	.72	
1954	5.18	4.98	4.70	4.80		1963	.70	.68	.69	.64	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Other durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	.70	.72	.71	.64	
1948	.66	.71	.74	.69	
1949	.60	.47	.48	.49	
1950	.56	.66	.71	.64	
1951	.82	.83	.86	.80	
1952	.82	.76	.72	.75	
1953	.92	.92	.91	.97	
1954	1.02	.90	.95	1.02	
1955	1.03	1.17	1.22	1.20	
1956	1.00	1.27	1.30	1.25	
1957	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.14	
1958	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.06	
1959	1.08	1.18	1.30	1.29	
1960	1.32	1.36	1.18	1.20	
1961	1.14	1.08	1.04	1.20	
1962	1.27	1.28	1.54	1.44	
1963	1.41	1.54	1.64	1.68	

Nondurable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	4.77	4.92	5.41	5.61	
1948	6.17	5.66	5.42	5.62	
1949	5.29	4.97	4.49	4.05	
1950	3.93	3.98	4.64	5.20	
1951	5.44	5.95	5.94	6.08	
1952	6.18	6.59	5.99	6.16	
1953	6.45	6.69	6.54	6.49	
1954	6.55	6.32	6.23	6.20	
1955	5.82	6.32	6.68	6.96	
1956	7.36	7.82	8.26	8.25	
1957	8.72	8.75	8.93	8.34	
1958	7.68	6.92	6.37	6.28	
1959	6.71	6.70	7.01	7.30	
1960	7.42	8.14	7.97	7.82	
1961	7.68	8.09	7.96	8.28	
1962	8.30	8.12	8.20	8.41	
1963	8.22	8.37	9.07	9.04	

Food, including beverage (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	.88	.90	.96	1.04	
1948	1.04	1.10	1.19	1.16	
1949	1.10	.92	.88	.78	
1950	.70	.71	.79	.94	
1951	1.02	.97	.92	.88	
1952	.86	.88	.85	.87	
1953	.94	1.04	.93	.88	
1954	.98	.91	.93	.90	
1955	.91	.91	.88	.90	
1956	.94	1.00	1.12	1.14	
1957	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.15	
1958	1.03	1.20	1.06	1.10	
1959	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.22	
1960	1.22	1.39	1.38	1.35	
1961	1.46	1.66	1.53	1.62	
1962	1.53	1.52	1.41	1.58	
1963	1.42	1.42	1.66	1.58	

Textile (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	.43	.50	.56	.56	
1948	.54	.58	.60	.60	
1949	.58	.49	.40	.35	
1950	.36	.37	.46	.54	
1951	.45	.54	.48	.45	
1952	.43	.41	.37	.37	
1953	.37	.36	.33	.31	
1954	.30	.30	.29	.29	
1955	.28	.30	.30	.36	
1956	.37	.39	.38	.36	
1957	.37	.34	.31	.26	
1958	.25	.20	.20	.22	
1959	.24	.29	.30	.36	
1960	.37	.36	.39	.36	
1961	.35	.34	.32	.32	
1962	.34	.38	.40	.40	
1963	.43	.44	.42	.42	

Paper (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	.38	.33	.38	.40	
1948	.40	.41	.38	.34	
1949	.32	.30	.27	.29	
1950	.30	.30	.33	.37	
1951	.41	.43	.42	.41	
1952	.38	.35	.36	.36	
1953	.36	.39	.43	.44	
1954	.47	.46	.42	.46	
1955	.41	.47	.55	.60	
1956	.70	.79	.80	.87	
1957	.86	.85	.80	.71	
1958	.67	.57	.58	.48	
1959	.54	.56	.63	.70	
1960	.72	.77	.81	.77	
1961	.72	.68	.60	.59	
1962	.61	.64	.66	.73	
1963	.63	.71	.77	.74	

Chemical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	1.11	1.10	1.02	1.02	
1948	1.02	.96	.86	.93	
1949	.70	.72	.65	.61	
1950	.61	.68	.81	.95	
1951	1.09	1.26	1.30	1.32	
1952	1.37	1.36	1.42	1.40	
1953	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.37	
1954	1.38	1.14	1.05	1.00	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Chemical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.

1955	1.03	.90	1.00	1.14	
1956	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.56	
1957	1.60	1.71	1.82	1.76	
1958	1.61	1.42	1.25	1.09	
1959	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.31	
1960	1.42	1.58	1.63	1.55	
1961	1.43	1.62	1.60	1.65	
1962	1.64	1.54	1.54	1.55	
1963	1.73	1.70	1.74	1.76	

Petroleum (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	1.44	1.54	1.90	1.98	
1948	2.60	2.06	1.91	2.12	
1949	2.05	2.01	1.77	1.58	
1950	1.56	1.52	1.69	1.70	
1951	1.85	2.12	2.29	2.50	
1952	2.60	3.05	2.50	2.71	
1953	2.78	2.87	2.90	2.98	
1954	2.85	2.94	2.95	2.96	

1955	2.65	3.11	3.23	3.22	
1956	3.38	3.46	3.57	3.47	
1957	3.92	3.89	3.96	3.66	
1958	3.17	2.76	2.48	2.57	
1959	2.76	2.70	2.79	2.79	
1960	2.71	3.04	2.79	2.98	
1961	2.90	3.06	3.00	3.04	
1962	3.19	3.01	3.26	3.06	
1963	3.00	3.05	3.20	3.31	

Rubber (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	.17	.17	.17	.17	
1948	.16	.14	.12	.10	
1949	.12	.12	.12	.09	
1950	.12	.10	.14	.18	
1951	.18	.17	.17	.22	
1952	.20	.21	.20	.16	
1953	.19	.21	.20	.20	
1954	.19	.18	.17	.18	

1955	.18	.18	.22	.22	
1956	.24	.27	.28	.30	
1957	.26	.27	.25	.26	
1958	.25	.22	.20	.20	
1959	.23	.23	.30	.28	
1960	.32	.32	.32	.28	
1961	.29	.30	.30	.36	
1962	.32	.35	.34	.32	
1963	.30	.32	.45	.39	

Other nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	.36	.39	.42	.44	
1948	.41	.41	.36	.37	
1949	.41	.39	.39	.36	
1950	.28	.29	.43	.51	
1951	.44	.44	.36	.29	
1952	.33	.33	.29	.28	
1953	.38	.34	.30	.32	
1954	.38	.39	.42	.43	

1955	.36	.45	.49	.53	
1956	.46	.49	.58	.55	
1957	.53	.55	.60	.54	
1958	.70	.56	.60	.61	
1959	.65	.61	.59	.63	
1960	.64	.69	.65	.53	
1961	.54	.64	.61	.70	
1962	.68	.69	.60	.76	
1963	.71	.71	.84	.84	

Nonmanufacturing industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	10.13	10.66	11.15	11.53	
1948	11.58	12.10	12.27	13.08	
1949	12.47	12.07	11.71	11.29	
1950	11.66	12.06	13.33	14.13	
1951	14.27	14.88	15.01	14.87	
1952	15.85	14.98	14.23	14.92	
1953	15.87	16.38	16.71	16.41	
1954	16.15	16.20	16.00	15.50	

1955	15.97	16.76	18.23	19.36	
1956	20.09	20.46	20.21	20.46	
1957	21.59	21.74	21.53	20.76	
1958	19.91	18.78	19.23	20.02	
1959	20.10	20.66	21.61	20.82	
1960	21.87	22.38	21.19	21.16	
1961	20.84	21.04	21.92	22.38	
1962	22.78	23.40	23.65	23.22	
1963	22.91	23.80	25.04	26.14	

Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	.49	.61	.74	.88	
1948	.72	1.02	.85	1.07	
1949	1.12	.92	.82	.71	
1950	.76	.77	.90	.93	
1951	.97	1.14	1.17	1.13	
1952	1.29	1.24	1.14	1.16	
1953	1.19	1.12	1.31	1.36	
1954	1.24	1.35	1.32	1.23	

1955	1.11	1.26	1.36	1.48	
1956	1.57	1.66	1.63	1.69	
1957	1.78	1.69	1.70	1.60	
1958	1.52	1.40	1.35	1.46	
1959	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.40	
1960	1.32	1.40	1.31	1.20	
1961	1.22	1.33	1.26	1.34	
1962	1.44	1.39	1.45	1.32	
1963	1.31	1.21	1.24	1.31	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Electric (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.71	.83	.95	1.14		1947	.82	.94	1.08	1.23	
1948	1.23	1.23	1.42	1.59		1948	1.68	1.84	1.86	2.17	
1949	1.64	1.52	1.41	1.17		1949	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	
1950	1.03	1.16	1.33	1.22		1950	2.04	2.02	2.12	2.09	
1951	1.36	1.56	1.66	1.73		1951	2.19	2.26	2.28	2.26	
1952	1.68	1.54	1.37	1.41		1952	2.68	2.60	2.73	2.87	
1953	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.38		1953	3.03	3.16	3.27	3.21	
1954	1.17	1.01	.84	.71		1954	3.13	3.10	2.97	2.97	
1955	.84	.90	1.03	1.30		1955	2.99	2.94	2.84	2.74	
1956	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.41		1956	2.77	2.94	3.25	3.48	
1957	1.59	1.53	1.74	1.47		1957	3.85	3.80	4.08	4.16	
1958	1.24	.88	.66	.67		1958	4.14	4.05	3.92	3.88	
1959	.77	1.06	1.32	.93		1959	3.66	3.55	3.56	3.61	
1960	1.23	1.18	1.12	1.12		1960	3.65	3.64	3.58	3.61	
1961	.91	.80	.80	.76		1961	3.55	3.59	3.60	3.46	
1962	.86	1.15	1.15	.90		1962	3.51	3.57	3.50	3.52	
1963	1.08	1.16	1.32	1.48		1963	3.44	3.59	3.82	3.80	
Air transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Gas and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.18	.21	.15	.14		1947	.47	.50	.55	.51	
1948	.12	.13	.10	.08		1948	.51	.61	.65	.73	
1949	.10	.06	.15	.16		1949	.87	.93	.92	.98	
1950	.08	.08	.11	.13		1950	.99	.94	1.13	1.52	
1951	.11	.18	.14	.12		1951	1.24	1.28	1.39	1.30	
1952	.28	.21	.21	.26		1952	1.18	1.05	.85	1.06	
1953	.24	.22	.21	.28		1953	1.22	1.26	1.18	1.06	
1954	.33	.22	.23	.21		1954	1.09	1.12	.86	.80	
1955	.22	.30	.27	.24		1955	.82	.98	1.28	1.40	
1956	.28	.30	.40	.42		1956	1.48	1.48	1.28	1.35	
1957	.22	.52	.45	.43		1957	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.63	
1958	.46	.30	.27	.45		1958	1.40	1.13	1.69	1.78	
1959	.54	.74	.94	.90		1959	1.80	1.78	1.42	1.30	
1960	.76	.74	.58	.56		1960	1.81	1.57	1.55	1.60	
1961	.69	.68	.78	.78		1961	1.51	1.42	1.39	1.50	
1962	.55	.70	.51	.30		1962	1.32	1.30	1.50	1.34	
1963	.28	.34	.39	.63		1963	1.24	1.29	1.36	1.32	
Other transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	1.05	1.18	1.13	1.16		1947	1.26	1.02	1.52	1.76	
1948	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.21		1948	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.64	
1949	.83	.79	.77	.64		1949	1.51	1.44	1.28	1.14	
1950	.98	1.04	1.16	1.18		1950	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.18	
1951	1.34	1.38	1.33	1.23		1951	1.26	1.30	1.38	1.53	
1952	1.30	1.32	1.10	1.22		1952	1.58	1.53	1.64	1.68	
1953	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.28		1953	1.69	1.82	1.80	1.80	
1954	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.22		1954	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.81	
1955	1.24	1.29	1.29	1.36		1955	1.90	1.94	2.18	2.38	
1956	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.22		1956	2.55	2.75	2.90	3.07	
1957	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.34		1957	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.11	
1958	1.14	1.01	.97	1.16		1958	2.97	2.84	2.68	2.68	
1959	1.28	1.36	1.38	1.30		1959	2.58	2.68	2.79	2.83	
1960	1.32	1.42	1.29	1.18		1960	3.08	3.20	3.33	3.34	
1961	1.04	1.10	1.32	1.42		1961	3.31	3.30	3.39	3.52	
1962	1.71	1.66	1.55	1.63		1962	3.93	3.84	3.80	3.82	
1963	1.57	1.70	1.48	1.54		1963	3.84	3.96	4.15	4.27	
Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	1.29	1.43	1.63	1.74		1947	5.16	5.38	5.03	4.70	
1948	2.18	2.46	2.52	2.90		1948	4.36	4.30	4.46	4.60	
1949	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.15		1949	4.23	4.23	4.21	4.32	
1950	3.04	2.96	3.24	3.61		1950	4.65	4.94	5.46	5.88	
1951	3.43	3.54	3.67	3.56		1951	5.80	5.78	5.65	5.56	
1952	3.86	3.65	3.58	3.93		1952	5.86	5.49	5.20	5.25	
1953	4.24	4.42	4.45	4.27		1953	5.84	6.10	6.10	6.03	
1954	4.22	4.22	3.83	3.78		1954	6.12	6.35	6.73	6.55	
1955	3.80	3.92	4.12	4.14		1955	6.87	7.14	7.98	8.48	
1956	4.26	4.42	4.53	4.83		1956	8.69	8.65	8.10	7.82	
1957	5.42	5.51	5.85	5.79		1957	8.12	7.92	7.29	7.03	
1958	5.54	5.18	5.60	5.66		1958	7.05	7.16	7.69	7.94	
1959	5.46	5.33	4.98	4.91		1959	8.12	8.17	8.83	8.54	
1960	5.46	5.21	5.13	5.21		1960	8.71	9.22	8.43	8.54	
1961	5.06	5.02	4.99	4.96		1961	8.61	8.80	9.38	9.60	
1962	4.82	4.67	5.00	4.87		1962	9.46	9.80	10.19	10.38	
1963	4.68	4.88	5.17	5.12		1963	10.15	10.55	11.27	11.78	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	186.8	186.5	186.3	183.5	183.9	186.7	187.0	187.6	202.4	194.4	195.2	197.5	189.8
1948	200.8	200.3	203.7	204.7	206.1	210.3	211.0	213.5	213.7	214.5	213.3	210.6	208.5
1949	207.3	206.3	207.5	206.5	206.0	204.0	202.5	204.1	207.3	203.6	206.1	207.2	205.6
1950	215.5	218.4	223.5	218.8	219.2	220.3	224.6	228.9	231.0	234.2	236.3	241.7	226.1
1951	242.9	245.5	248.1	250.9	252.3	254.0	253.5	256.4	256.9	259.8	260.8	261.8	253.7
1952	259.9	263.7	264.3	263.9	266.9	268.4	267.3	274.8	277.5	278.7	278.1	280.1	270.4
1953	280.8	282.7	285.5	285.8	287.1	288.3	287.8	287.1	287.1	288.9	287.1	286.2	286.1
1954	285.7	286.7	285.7	284.6	285.5	285.7	286.2	287.8	289.5	291.4	294.0	294.9	288.2
1955	296.3	298.0	300.4	303.4	306.0	307.1	311.8	312.0	314.3	315.9	318.3	320.3	308.8
1956	320.9	322.8	324.2	327.2	327.6	329.7	328.8	333.8	335.8	339.3	339.4	341.3	330.9
1957	341.3	344.4	345.9	346.3	348.0	350.6	352.1	353.7	352.8	352.8	353.1	352.0	349.3
1958	352.0	351.5	353.3	352.4	353.7	355.6	362.1	361.9	364.0	364.8	369.1	370.8	359.3
1959	371.4	373.6	376.6	379.7	382.3	384.8	385.2	382.3	383.1	384.1	388.2	393.8	382.1
1960	394.7	394.9	395.3	398.9	400.4	400.7	401.2	401.4	402.1	403.5	403.0	400.5	399.7
1961	403.8	405.8	407.1	407.9	410.9	415.1	417.0	417.3	418.2	421.9	426.0	428.6	415.0
1962	428.5	431.6	435.3	437.9	438.9	440.3	441.9	443.1	445.4	446.4	448.6	450.7	440.7
1963	454.9	453.0	454.7	456.2	458.5	462.2	463.1	465.4	468.2	471.3	472.5	477.0	463.1
1964	479.8	482.1	484.7	488.3	491.6	494.1	497.0	500.9	503.6	504.2	507.8	513.7	495.7
1965	517.9	518.2	521.2	524.9	529.8	534.0	537.1	539.2	544.1	551.2	556.0	560.8	537.0
1966	562.9	568.4	572.3	575.1	577.5	582.3	585.8	590.9	595.9	599.3	603.3	604.8	584.9
1967	610.1	611.2	615.3	616.7	619.0	623.5	628.3	632.4	634.7	636.3	642.4	649.6	626.6
1968	652.3	660.2	667.8	671.1	678.3	684.0	690.0	694.5	699.4	703.8	708.8	712.8	685.2
1969	716.1	721.6	728.1	733.4	738.6	743.6	749.6	755.1	759.7	764.0	767.6	772.6	745.8
1970	774.2	778.8	784.6	803.9	799.5	799.0	803.8	808.7	815.1	812.5	814.3	820.8	801.3
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	119.2	119.4	120.2	119.9	121.5	123.0	122.0	123.2	124.8	126.3	127.8	129.2	123.1
1948	130.5	131.0	132.2	131.1	133.2	134.9	136.8	138.7	139.2	139.5	139.6	139.2	135.5
1949	137.9	136.7	135.8	135.6	135.4	133.9	133.6	133.3	134.8	132.6	133.1	134.6	134.8
1950	136.1	136.1	138.7	140.7	142.5	144.7	147.4	151.0	153.1	155.9	157.7	160.0	147.0
1951	162.4	165.2	167.5	169.6	169.8	172.5	172.0	172.7	173.6	174.7	176.8	178.1	171.3
1952	179.4	181.0	181.9	180.6	182.5	182.7	180.4	186.9	189.8	191.3	193.1	194.4	185.4
1953	194.8	196.5	198.4	199.0	200.1	200.1	200.0	200.1	199.1	199.8	198.3	196.8	198.6
1954	195.8	196.3	195.6	195.2	195.8	195.6	195.2	196.2	196.2	198.4	200.2	201.1	196.8
1955	202.2	203.4	205.1	207.4	209.8	210.9	214.9	214.0	215.3	217.2	219.1	220.3	211.7
1956	221.3	222.5	224.1	226.6	226.2	227.7	226.4	229.7	231.6	233.5	233.9	236.5	228.3
1957	235.9	238.1	238.7	238.2	238.4	240.1	240.8	241.7	240.8	239.7	239.8	238.6	239.3
1958	237.1	235.4	235.4	233.9	234.9	237.5	243.2	242.1	243.6	244.2	246.6	249.8	240.5
1959	251.3	252.8	255.2	257.6	259.9	261.5	261.2	269.4	269.4	260.3	262.4	266.3	258.9
1960	269.3	269.9	270.4	272.0	272.8	272.6	273.1	272.9	273.0	274.1	272.8	270.2	271.9
1961	272.5	272.5	273.5	274.6	276.3	278.9	280.1	281.5	281.9	284.7	287.8	289.3	279.5
1962	289.5	292.0	294.7	296.9	297.2	298.2	299.1	299.3	301.2	301.1	303.2	304.2	298.0
1963	305.1	306.5	308.0	308.8	310.5	313.4	313.6	315.3	317.2	319.4	320.1	322.7	313.4
1964	323.5	327.1	328.9	331.2	333.3	335.1	336.8	340.1	341.8	341.9	344.7	348.6	336.1
1965	349.3	351.1	352.9	354.6	357.7	359.1	361.8	364.2	367.4	372.0	375.4	378.5	362.0
1966	380.6	384.1	386.9	390.8	393.5	397.6	401.5	404.4	406.5	409.7	411.6	413.2	398.4
1967	416.4	416.5	418.4	420.2	421.2	424.8	427.9	431.1	432.8	433.9	439.1	447.6	427.5
1968	446.8	453.2	456.9	458.7	463.8	468.1	472.3	475.8	479.7	482.7	486.7	489.7	469.5
1969	492.6	495.4	500.6	504.5	508.8	512.8	518.4	522.7	526.0	528.6	530.7	533.8	514.6
1970	535.0	537.1	540.7	546.1	547.2	545.3	548.2	550.8	553.8	548.7	550.0	554.5	546.5
Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	52.0	52.2	52.7	52.8	53.8	53.8	53.5	54.1	55.2	56.0	56.8	58.0	54.2
1948	59.2	58.9	59.7	58.6	59.9	60.6	61.7	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.2	60.9
1949	61.1	60.4	59.1	58.2	57.9	56.8	57.0	56.5	57.5	55.2	55.7	56.8	57.7
1950	57.7	57.4	59.5	61.0	62.5	63.6	65.5	67.4	67.8	70.0	70.9	71.9	64.6
1951	72.7	73.8	75.0	76.4	76.3	76.7	76.9	76.7	76.8	76.6	77.4	78.5	76.1
1952	79.2	79.8	80.2	79.4	80.0	79.2	76.7	82.1	85.1	85.8	86.9	88.3	81.9
1953	88.5	89.3	90.3	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.8	90.3	88.9	89.0	87.8	86.9	89.4
1954	86.0	86.3	85.7	85.0	85.3	85.0	84.3	84.3	84.1	85.4	87.2	87.6	85.5
1955	88.1	89.2	90.3	91.1	92.7	92.9	93.7	93.7	94.3	95.4	96.7	97.0	92.9
1956	97.3	97.5	98.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.3	100.9	102.1	103.4	103.2	104.9	100.4
1957	104.0	105.0	104.9	104.4	103.9	104.6	104.8	104.8	103.9	103.1	102.7	101.5	104.0
1958	100.3	98.1	97.9	96.6	96.7	97.7	98.7	100.3	101.2	100.9	104.5	105.0	99.8
1959	105.9	106.6	108.3	109.6	110.9	111.8	111.2	108.5	108.6	108.2	109.6	112.7	109.3
1960	114.2	114.5	114.0	114.4	114.4	113.4	113.2	112.4	111.8	112.0	111.1	108.9	112.9
1961	110.1	109.7	110.3	110.9	112.0	113.6	114.0	114.8	113.7	115.8	117.6	118.2	113.4
1962	117.6	119.1	120.3	121.8	121.5	121.5	122.0	122.1	123.0	122.5	123.5	123.2	121.5
1963	123.8	123.8	124.2	124.6	125.7	126.6	127.1	127.3	128.4	128.8	128.9	130.0	126.6
1964	129.4	131.6	132.4	133.7	134.1	134.8	135.7	136.8	137.7	136.3	138.2	140.6	135.1
1965	141.1	142.3	142.8	142.7	144.1	145.2	145.5	146.2	147.0	148.9	150.4	152.2	145.7
1966	152.7	155.3	156.9	158.5	159.3	161.2	161.5	163.2	164.0	164.8	165.2	165.3	160.7
1967	166.5	165.1	165.5	165.5	165.4	166.4	167.7	169.7	169.0	169.1	172.2	173.9	168.0
1968	174.1	177.3	178.2	178.5	181.8	182.5	183.7	184.6	186.5	188.1	189.6	191.1	183.0
1969	191.8	192.5	195.1	196.7	197.7	199.2	200.9	201.8	203.0	203.5	202.8	204.4	199.1
1970	203.5	203.6	205.0	203.7	202.2	203.1	203.8	203.7	202.8	198.1	198.0	201.8	202.5
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.0	43.1	43.6	44.2	45.2	42.5
1948	46.1	45.9	46.4	46.1	46.3	46.9	47.7	48.2	48.1	48.1	48.2	47.6	47.1
1949	47.0	46.6	45.5	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.8	43.1	42.7	44.2	44.6
1950	45.1	45.2	45.7	47.1	48.6	49.4	50.7	52.5	52.7	54.5	55.4	56.3	50.3
1951	56.8	57.7	58.6	59.8	59.5	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.3	60.1	61.1	59.3
1952	61.5	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.5	62.1	59.4	64.2	66.8	68.0	68.8	70.1	64.1
1953	70.3	71.0	72.0	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	68.8	71.2
1954	68.1	67.9	67.6	67.0	67.2	67.0	66.5	66.5	66.4	67.4	69.1	69.4	67.5
1955	69.8	70.7	71.6	72.2	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.4	77.6	73.8
1956	77.5	77.3	77.7	79.0	78.2	78.3	77.5	79.5	80.7	82.1	81.9	83.3	79.4

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	33.5	33.8	34.1	33.5	34.2	35.2	35.4	35.6	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.2	35.2
1948	36.2	37.1	36.5	36.6	37.3	37.4	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.5
1949	38.1	37.8	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.7
1950	37.8	37.8	38.2	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.3	42.1	39.8
1951	42.6	43.6	43.7	44.1	43.7	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.6	45.0	45.5	44.3
1952	45.5	45.8	46.2	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.8	47.5	47.3	47.9	48.3	48.3	46.9
1953	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	49.9	49.7
1954	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.0	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.1	50.1
1955	51.1	51.3	51.6	52.1	52.6	53.1	53.8	54.2	54.6	55.0	55.2	55.8	53.4
1956	56.2	56.7	57.1	57.5	57.3	57.6	57.6	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.1	57.7
1957	59.1	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.2	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.5
1958	60.4	60.4	60.1	59.5	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	62.2	62.6	60.8
1959	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.8	65.2	64.9	65.4	65.2	65.6	65.8	66.2	64.8
1960	67.0	67.0	67.8	68.4	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.2	68.5	67.9	68.2
1961	68.5	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.0	69.5	69.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.5	69.3
1962	70.9	71.3	72.3	72.2	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.9	74.2	72.8
1963	73.9	74.6	75.3	75.3	75.6	76.6	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.5	77.7	78.3	76.3
1964	78.6	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.8	81.3	81.7	82.5	82.4	83.1	83.4	84.5	81.4
1965	84.5	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.2	87.2	87.8	88.4	89.5	89.9	90.4	87.2
1966	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.8	93.5	94.2	95.5	95.3	95.6	96.8	97.1	97.4	94.4
1967	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.7	101.0	101.3	102.3	102.4	103.2	103.9	100.9
1968	104.7	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.6	109.8	110.4	111.5	112.6	113.0	114.3	114.7	109.9
1969	115.1	116.1	117.5	118.1	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.3	123.0	123.9	125.4	125.6	120.7
1970	126.4	127.2	128.0	127.6	129.3	129.6	130.8	131.9	132.3	132.6	133.0	132.7	130.1
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.1
1948	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.0
1949	18.4	18.1	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.6
1950	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.0
1951	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.3	22.5	21.7
1952	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.3
1953	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.0
1954	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.8	26.1	26.1	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.3	26.3
1955	27.5	27.5	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.5	29.0	29.3	29.5	29.7	29.9	30.2	28.8
1956	30.3	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.4	32.7	31.5
1957	32.7	33.2	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.7	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.4	34.5	33.8
1958	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.6	35.7	35.9	36.0	36.2	36.6	36.7	36.9	35.8
1959	37.0	37.3	37.7	38.2	38.3	38.5	39.0	39.1	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.6	38.8
1960	40.6	40.7	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.8	41.7
1961	43.1	43.3	43.8	43.7	44.0	44.3	44.2	44.7	44.9	45.0	45.5	46.0	44.4
1962	46.1	46.3	46.6	47.2	47.3	47.4	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.4	48.7	47.5
1963	49.1	49.5	49.7	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.6	51.7	52.1	50.6
1964	52.7	53.3	53.5	53.9	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.5	55.9	56.4	56.5	54.7
1965	56.6	56.6	57.2	57.7	58.5	58.8	59.5	59.9	60.6	61.3	62.0	62.1	59.2
1966	62.4	62.5	63.0	63.5	64.0	64.5	65.5	66.2	66.4	66.9	67.3	68.0	65.0
1967	68.4	69.3	70.0	70.8	70.9	72.1	72.7	73.1	73.8	74.3	74.8	75.8	72.2
1968	76.3	77.4	78.1	78.5	79.4	80.1	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.4	83.2	83.9	80.2
1969	85.4	86.1	86.9	87.9	88.7	89.9	90.1	90.9	91.7	92.7	93.7	94.5	89.9
1970	95.0	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.6	101.2	97.9
Government and government enterprises (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.5	16.8	17.3	17.0	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.5
1948	17.8	17.5	18.5	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.8	19.9	20.4	20.5	19.0
1949	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.4	20.8
1950	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.8	21.4	21.8	21.9	22.6	23.8	24.1	24.8	25.1	22.6
1951	26.0	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	29.8	30.2	31.4	32.2	31.6	29.2
1952	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.7	33.1	33.8	33.6	33.9	33.7	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.3
1953	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.4
1954	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.4	34.9
1955	35.4	35.5	35.4	36.2	36.1	36.4	38.4	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	36.6
1956	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8	38.8
1957	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.0
1958	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.9	48.3	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.1
1959	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.0
1960	47.4	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.7	48.8	49.4	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.6	49.2
1961	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.3	53.6	54.3	54.6	52.4
1962	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.8	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.6	57.0	57.7	58.0	56.3
1963	58.3	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.8	59.7	60.2	60.5	61.6	61.9	62.2	60.0
1964	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.6	64.1	64.6	64.6	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.7	67.1	64.9
1965	67.2	67.4	67.6	68.2	68.4	68.9	69.6	70.2	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.9	69.9
1966	74.4	74.9	75.2	76.1	76.8	77.6	79.1	79.8	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.5	78.3
1967	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.5	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.2	88.9	89.9	86.4
1968	91.7	92.6	93.5	94.2	95.0	95.7	97.9	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	96.4
1969	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.1	106.4	107.6	108.2	108.5	108.9	109.3	104.9
1970	110.0	110.7	111.5	118.2	118.6	115.3	115.9	116.7	119.4	118.0	118.4	118.9	116.0
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
1948	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1949	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
1950	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
1951													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	16.9	17.3	16.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.1	16.0	15.2
1948	16.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	18.0	20.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.8	17.0	15.4	17.5
1949	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.7
1950	13.6	12.2	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.5	14.1	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.0	13.5
1951	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.9	15.0	16.3	15.8	16.9	16.2	15.6	15.8
1952	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.2	12.5	12.6	14.9
1953	13.9	13.1	13.3	12.6	12.7	13.3	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.3	12.9
1954	13.7	13.5	12.8	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.3
1955	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.6	11.3
1956	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.4	10.8	11.2
1957	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.0
1958	12.3	13.8	14.7	13.7	13.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.1
1959	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.1	11.3	10.7
1960	10.7	10.1	9.7	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.4
1961	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.8
1962	13.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.9
1963	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.6
1964	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.3
1965	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.6
1966	14.9	15.6	15.3	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	13.6
1967	11.8	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.1
1968	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.0
1969	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.7	13.9
1970	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Nonfarm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	21.0	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.4	20.6
1948	22.1	22.1	22.5	23.0	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.2
1949	23.4	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.7	23.5	23.5
1950	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.8	25.9	26.1	25.6	25.4	25.3	26.2	24.9
1951	26.9	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.0
1952	27.4	27.6	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.0
1953	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.1	28.0	27.8	28.4
1954	27.6	27.8	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.5	28.5
1955	30.0	30.1	30.4	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.6	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.2	31.2
1956	31.9	31.8	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.8	33.0	33.1	32.4
1957	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.2	34.1	33.8	33.6	33.9
1958	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.9	35.4	35.4	34.3
1959	35.5	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.6	36.6
1960	36.4	36.2	35.9	36.1	36.0	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.2	34.9	34.8	35.6
1961	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.0	36.3	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.1	36.4
1962	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.7
1963	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.9	38.7
1964	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.0
1965	42.6	42.9	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.3	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.4	45.7	44.1
1966	45.8	46.1	46.7	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.5	46.7
1967	48.0	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.5	48.9
1968	50.1	50.6	51.1	51.2	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.9	51.6	51.6	51.4
1969	52.1	52.6	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.3	51.9	51.3	51.1	52.3
1970	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.7	51.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3
1948	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7
1949	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
1950	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1
1951	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7
1952	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.8
1953	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.0
1954	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0
1955	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3
1956	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6
1957	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2
1958	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.9
1959	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.2
1960	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8
1961	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3
1962	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.0
1963	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
1964	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.1
1965	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.1
1966	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.2
1967	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4
1968	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6
1969	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1
1970	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	18.6
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
1948	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.0
1949	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	10.1	8.8	8.8	10.8	8.8
1951	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.5
1952	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.5									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
1948	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1949	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2
1950	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9
1951	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6
1952	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.3
1953	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.4
1954	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	12.7
1955	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.8
1956	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.3
1957	16.3	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	17.4
1958	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	18.8
1959	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	20.9
1960	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.3
1961	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	24.6
1962	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	27.1
1963	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.5	31.8	30.2
1964	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.5	34.9	33.3
1965	35.3	35.6	35.9	36.4	36.7	37.2	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.9	37.2
1966	39.4	39.8	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.8	42.1	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.7	44.2	41.8
1967	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.3	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.9	46.5	47.0	45.0
1968	47.2	47.5	48.0	48.6	49.2	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	51.4	51.9	49.6
1969	52.3	53.1	54.0	54.5	55.1	55.6	56.0	56.5	57.3	58.1	59.0	59.8	55.9
1970	60.1	60.9	61.6	62.3	63.0	63.9	65.0	66.0	66.7	66.9	67.2	67.7	64.3
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.5	11.1	10.6	21.4	12.1	11.1	11.2	11.7
1948	11.3	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3
1949	11.2	11.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.2	12.9	13.1	13.4	12.5
1950	18.2	22.2	23.9	17.1	14.2	13.6	12.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	15.2
1951	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.6
1952	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.0	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.1
1953	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.7	14.1
1954	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.3	16.5	17.3	17.0	17.1	16.2
1955	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.5
1956	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.3	18.7
1957	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.8	23.0	23.5	21.6
1958	24.2	24.1	25.0	26.1	26.6	26.2	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.0	26.1	25.9
1959	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.8	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.9	27.0
1960	27.4	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.7	29.8	30.4	30.8	28.9
1961	31.2	32.8	32.5	32.1	33.0	33.9	34.3	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	32.8
1962	33.3	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	33.8
1963	38.5	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.8	35.8
1964	38.8	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.5	38.1	37.4
1965	40.7	38.2	38.4	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.2	38.7	49.3	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.4
1966	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.6	43.0	44.5	47.0	47.2	48.4	49.3	44.7
1967	50.1	51.0	52.3	51.7	52.0	52.3	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.8	54.1	54.5	52.6
1968	54.9	55.6	58.3	59.1	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.5	61.7	62.2	62.6	63.0	59.9
1969	63.7	64.6	64.9	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.6	69.5	66.5
1970	70.2	71.1	72.0	85.2	78.7	79.3	80.2	81.4	83.7	85.4	85.0	86.4	79.9
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) — bil. dol., see p. 9													
1947	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
1948	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1949	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
1951	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1952	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
1953	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
1954	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1955	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1956	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
1957	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
1958	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
1959	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9
1960	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
1961	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7
1962	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3
1963	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8
1964	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6
1965	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.3
1966	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	17.8
1967	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.7	20.6
1968	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	22.8
1969	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.3
1970	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.0
Industrial production, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 17													
1947	38.6	39.3	39.5	38.7	38.5	38.8	36.6	39.3	40.3	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.4
1948	40.6	41.1	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.2	39.3	41.6	42.3	43.2	41.8	40.5	41.0
1949	40.0	40.1	39.3	38.5	37.7	37.9	36.0	39.0	40.0	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.8
1950	33.8	40.3	41.6	42.6	43.0	44.7	43.4	48.3	48.7	50.0	48.3	48.2	44.9
1951	48.5	49.6	50.0	49.4	48.6	49.1	45.5	48.0	49.1	49.5	48.9	48.2	48.7
1952	49.0	50.1	50.4	49.1	48.3	48.4	44.9	50.6	53.4	54.5	54.5	53.6	50.6
1953	54.2	55.6	56.										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967=100, see p.17													
1947	38.7	39.5	39.7	39.0	38.3	38.7	36.5	39.2	40.3	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.4
1948	40.5	41.1	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.9	38.9	41.3	42.1	43.1	41.6	40.2	40.9
1949	39.6	39.9	39.4	38.0	37.2	37.7	35.8	38.9	40.5	39.8	38.7	38.7	38.7
1950	39.8	40.7	41.4	42.6	42.9	44.7	43.3	48.6	48.9	50.3	48.5	48.4	45.0
1951	48.6	49.9	50.4	49.6	48.6	49.0	45.2	47.7	48.9	49.2	48.6	47.9	48.6
1952	48.6	49.9	50.4	48.9	48.5	48.5	44.6	50.6	53.4	55.0	54.9	53.8	50.6
1953	54.5	56.3	57.1	56.3	56.3	56.2	53.2	55.9	55.6	56.1	53.3	50.9	55.1
1954	51.0	51.8	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.5	48.1	50.7	52.0	53.2	53.4	52.9	51.5
1955	54.3	55.9	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.9	55.2	58.1	59.7	61.6	61.0	60.0	58.2
1956	60.0	60.7	60.8	61.2	60.0	60.3	54.3	59.6	62.0	63.4	62.2	61.5	60.5
1957	61.3	63.1	63.2	61.9	61.2	62.5	58.4	62.0	62.3	61.9	59.8	56.8	61.2
1958	55.8	55.3	55.0	53.8	54.3	56.8	53.7	57.5	58.6	60.3	61.4	59.7	56.9
1959	60.9	63.2	64.6	65.9	66.7	67.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	64.1	62.8	65.0	64.1
1960	67.2	67.8	67.5	66.9	66.6	66.8	62.3	64.4	65.6	66.2	63.4	60.3	65.4
1961	60.5	61.4	62.3	64.1	65.2	67.2	63.3	66.6	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.4	65.6
1962	67.7	70.2	71.5	71.9	71.8	72.6	68.7	70.7	73.9	74.4	73.1	70.9	71.4
1963	71.3	73.9	75.1	76.0	76.6	78.1	72.2	74.3	78.1	79.9	78.3	75.6	75.8
1964	76.6	79.3	79.8	81.3	81.6	83.0	77.4	80.5	84.1	83.7	84.2	82.7	81.2
1965	83.8	86.4	88.3	88.1	88.8	91.0	85.4	88.2	91.8	94.1	92.7	90.8	89.1
1966	92.3	95.4	97.7	97.9	98.6	100.9	94.0	97.4	102.5	103.8	101.0	97.8	98.3
1967	97.5	99.1	99.2	100.1	99.0	101.6	93.4	99.3	102.9	103.6	103.1	101.0	100.0
1968	100.7	104.4	105.3	104.6	106.2	109.0	100.7	104.1	109.2	110.3	109.2	104.6	105.7
1969	105.9	110.1	111.7	110.7	110.5	113.8	105.6	110.4	114.7	114.8	111.1	106.2	110.5
1970	103.9	107.4	107.9	107.1	106.9	109.5	101.5	105.0	107.5	104.7	101.2	99.8	105.2
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967=100, see p.18													
1947	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.4	40.6	39.4
1948	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.0
1949	40.2	39.9	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.9	37.5	38.5	39.2	38.8
1950	39.9	40.0	41.4	42.7	43.7	45.0	46.5	47.9	47.6	47.9	47.8	48.6	44.9
1951	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.2	49.1	48.3	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.5	48.7	48.7
1952	49.3	49.6	49.8	49.3	48.8	48.4	47.6	50.7	52.5	53.0	54.1	54.4	50.6
1953	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.0	54.9	54.4	53.1	51.8	54.8
1954	51.4	51.5	51.2	50.9	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.4	51.5	52.1	52.9	53.7	51.9
1955	54.9	55.6	56.9	57.6	58.5	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.3	60.3	60.5	60.7	58.5
1956	61.0	60.6	60.5	61.0	60.5	59.9	58.0	60.5	61.8	62.4	61.9	62.8	61.1
1957	62.5	63.1	63.0	62.2	62.0	62.2	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.1	59.6	58.4	61.9
1958	57.4	56.2	55.5	54.6	55.1	56.6	57.4	58.5	59.0	59.7	61.5	61.6	57.9
1959	62.5	63.7	64.7	66.0	67.0	67.1	65.5	63.3	63.2	62.8	63.1	67.0	64.8
1960	68.8	68.2	67.5	67.0	67.0	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.1	65.0	64.1	62.9	66.2
1961	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.6	65.6	66.5	67.2	67.8	67.8	69.1	70.1	70.7	66.7
1962	70.2	71.3	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.6	72.3	72.4	72.9	72.9	73.2	73.2	72.2
1963	73.6	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.4	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.2	78.2	76.5
1964	78.8	79.3	79.5	80.6	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.5	82.8	81.7	84.0	85.1	81.7
1965	85.7	86.1	87.1	87.3	87.9	88.8	89.4	90.0	90.3	91.2	91.6	92.7	89.2
1966	93.8	94.7	96.0	96.4	97.4	97.9	98.6	98.7	99.5	100.2	99.6	99.7	97.9
1967	99.5	98.5	98.3	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.1	100.6	100.0	100.2	101.7	102.9	100.0
1968	102.8	103.8	103.9	104.0	105.5	106.0	105.9	106.2	106.5	106.5	107.7	107.5	105.7
1969	108.4	108.7	110.3	110.2	110.2	110.8	111.5	111.4	111.9	111.7	110.3	109.9	110.7
1970	107.8	108.2	108.1	107.7	107.7	107.9	107.6	107.5	106.3	103.7	102.8	104.9	106.7
Industrial production, final products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967=100, see p.18													
1947	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.1	39.6	39.7	38.3
1948	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.2	39.7
1949	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.2	37.8	38.5
1950	39.2	39.4	40.1	41.3	42.3	43.6	44.8	46.6	45.7	45.6	45.7	46.7	43.4
1951	47.1	47.5	47.5	47.4	46.9	46.8	46.0	45.5	46.1	46.3	47.3	47.7	46.8
1952	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.0	49.2	50.3	49.1	50.1	51.3	52.1	53.1	53.4	50.3
1953	53.8	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.7	54.1	54.4	54.2	53.6	53.5	52.1	51.3	53.7
1954	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.3	50.3	50.4	51.2	51.7	50.8
1955	52.6	52.8	53.6	54.3	54.8	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.3	56.5	56.6	57.0	54.9
1956	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.9	57.6	57.5	57.7	58.1	58.2	58.8	59.0	59.7	58.2
1957	60.0	60.8	60.9	60.2	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.1	59.0	58.2	57.5	59.9
1958	56.8	56.1	55.6	55.1	54.4	56.3	56.9	57.3	57.1	57.6	59.6	59.9	57.1
1959	60.5	61.1	61.3	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.8	63.7	63.4	63.2	62.1	63.6	62.7
1960	65.5	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.7	65.0	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.5	63.7	62.9	64.8
1961	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.9	64.4	65.0	65.4	65.9	65.6	66.9	68.3	68.7	65.3
1962	68.3	69.0	69.7	70.3	70.7	70.5	71.5	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.2	70.8
1963	72.9	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.6	74.5	75.4	75.4	76.0	76.1	76.9	74.9
1964	77.4	77.2	77.5	79.2	79.4	79.5	80.2	80.3	79.9	78.8	81.3	82.7	79.6
1965	83.0	83.6	84.4	84.7	85.5	86.2	86.6	87.0	88.0	88.9	89.9	90.8	86.8
1966	92.1	92.8	93.6	94.5	95.2	96.0	96.6	96.7	97.4	98.6	98.3	98.6	96.1
1967	98.6	97.8	98.3	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.4	100.5	100.0	100.1	101.8	103.2	100.0
1968	103.0	103.7	104.2	103.6	105.2	106.1	105.9	106.9	107.1	107.1	107.3	106.9	105.8
1969	107.8	108.3	108.9	109.0	108.8	109.3	110.1	109.7	110.1	109.9	108.0	107.3	109.0
1970	105.9	106.4	106.0	105.8	106.3	106.0	105.5	104.9	103.0	101.4	100.6	102.7	104.5
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967=100, see p.18													
1947	42.4	42.3	42.4	42.2	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.2	44.3	42.7
1948	44.0	44.2	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.5	44.1	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.4	44.0
1949	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.9	45.1			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, autos (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 18													
1947	34.8	41.0	43.5	42.1	40.0	42.3	36.6	35.7	42.5	41.6	47.1	49.3	41.4
1948	47.0	44.5	47.7	42.7	35.1	43.7	51.7	48.0	42.5	55.5	51.8	51.9	46.9
1949	51.4	53.2	52.0	60.1	55.3	64.4	67.8	69.3	70.6	70.4	54.6	47.5	60.2
1950	68.5	59.4	61.3	65.7	76.7	92.8	87.7	87.8	87.9	87.4	87.1	83.5	78.7
1951	79.1	78.5	79.4	69.7	67.4	66.2	55.7	56.1	57.4	56.3	56.0	50.6	64.6
1952	48.3	49.2	54.2	56.0	56.3	56.6	22.4	35.1	63.4	64.7	70.3	71.2	53.8
1953	72.8	76.6	79.2	80.8	82.8	81.2	83.2	76.9	71.4	69.0	66.7	66.9	76.0
1954	66.6	66.4	67.3	69.6	72.7	73.0	69.3	64.3	63.5	61.2	66.4	79.3	68.8
1955	93.1	97.2	100.2	101.2	105.8	93.7	103.2	103.3	103.4	101.0	94.4	86.8	98.1
1956	81.1	75.0	73.5	72.7	65.0	64.4	65.5	65.3	61.6	67.5	69.3	75.2	70.4
1957	77.6	78.6	74.4	71.1	72.2	77.4	73.4	77.6	75.5	71.5	70.8	63.4	73.5
1958	58.3	53.0	45.4	40.5	47.2	48.3	48.3	47.2	27.8	33.3	69.3	71.9	50.3
1959	69.9	65.9	71.7	76.1	77.6	78.6	79.8	68.3	62.3	68.8	33.7	61.6	67.7
1960	95.0	88.7	83.5	82.4	85.0	86.3	78.3	81.7	85.2	87.5	78.8	69.7	83.6
1961	57.7	53.7	53.4	67.4	74.0	79.2	80.4	81.1	60.2	75.3	86.8	90.0	71.0
1962	85.6	84.2	84.0	89.5	94.4	86.0	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.8	95.1	95.3	91.1
1963	96.2	95.8	95.9	96.9	100.5	104.6	103.9	103.8	104.3	105.4	105.6	106.1	101.4
1964	106.1	107.1	104.5	109.8	110.1	111.1	111.9	113.2	100.4	57.0	99.6	119.9	103.3
1965	125.5	125.1	127.6	127.0	125.9	126.2	125.3	125.0	122.3	124.4	125.3	124.1	125.4
1966	123.8	124.4	123.9	122.9	115.2	114.3	104.2	97.0	101.0	122.1	114.5	113.8	116.4
1967	98.8	83.5	94.5	103.6	104.3	106.1	106.2	106.0	91.5	92.8	97.9	115.9	100.0
1968	114.1	110.4	116.5	118.5	125.1	124.9	122.8	121.4	119.3	123.8	123.4	120.3	120.0
1969	119.4	115.4	115.6	110.6	105.6	115.5	116.3	115.8	116.6	111.7	104.6	96.2	111.4
1970	91.8	88.0	93.9	95.8	108.4	110.8	105.2	103.8	70.4	51.0	51.8	88.6	86.6
Industrial production, equipment, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.9	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.4	30.8	29.7
1948	31.1	30.9	31.3	31.1	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.2
1949	30.2	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.5	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.2	25.4	25.5	27.9
1950	25.8	26.6	26.8	27.6	28.7	29.8	30.7	32.7	32.5	33.4	33.9	34.9	30.2
1951	35.8	37.3	38.7	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.6	43.5	44.5	45.5	46.7	47.5	42.1
1952	48.6	49.1	49.6	49.5	50.1	50.8	49.0	49.9	51.0	51.9	52.6	53.5	50.5
1953	53.9	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.3	52.8	52.2	54.7
1954	50.6	50.0	49.4	48.4	48.1	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.4	46.2	46.4	46.4	47.9
1955	46.4	46.9	47.1	48.1	48.7	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.3	50.8	50.9	51.4	48.9
1956	51.6	51.8	52.0	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.6	53.7
1957	57.2	58.2	58.0	57.3	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.4	55.5	54.2	52.6	51.4	55.9
1958	50.9	49.7	49.4	49.0	48.3	48.0	49.2	49.8	50.3	50.7	51.4	51.7	50.0
1959	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.1	55.3	56.3	56.4	56.0	55.8	55.5	54.9	55.6	54.9
1960	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.1	57.4	56.4	56.4	56.0	55.8	55.2	55.2	54.1	56.4
1961	54.5	54.0	54.0	54.4	54.5	54.7	55.1	55.4	56.4	56.7	58.1	58.7	55.6
1962	58.8	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.7	62.5	63.3	63.1	63.5	63.7	63.6	61.9
1963	64.2	64.6	64.4	64.6	64.6	65.0	65.0	66.0	66.2	66.9	67.2	67.6	65.6
1964	68.3	67.9	68.8	69.7	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.4	72.1	72.9	70.1
1965	73.3	74.0	75.1	75.8	76.9	78.0	79.1	79.7	80.8	82.0	83.6	84.9	78.7
1966	87.0	87.5	89.0	90.2	91.6	92.8	94.2	95.0	96.3	96.5	96.7	97.7	93.0
1967	98.1	98.3	98.9	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.4	100.7	100.7	99.9	102.0	102.4	100.0
1968	102.9	103.6	103.7	102.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.0	105.9	105.4	105.4	105.0	104.7
1969	105.3	105.5	106.2	107.1	106.1	106.6	107.2	106.3	107.0	106.6	104.3	103.6	106.1
1970	101.1	100.9	100.3	99.1	98.3	97.5	96.3	95.6	93.8	91.3	90.5	90.9	96.3
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	41.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.6	44.0	42.5
1948	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.8	44.4	45.3	45.4	44.8	45.7	44.8	44.8	44.9
1949	43.6	42.6	42.4	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.0	43.0	42.7	43.2	44.3	42.6
1950	44.1	45.6	46.2	48.1	48.6	49.7	50.8	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.8	49.6
1951	53.2	52.8	53.3	53.8	53.5	52.9	51.7	51.2	51.1	50.4	50.0	50.3	52.0
1952	50.6	51.3	50.9	50.2	50.0	50.3	50.1	51.8	52.9	53.4	54.1	54.3	51.7
1953	54.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.1	55.7	55.0	54.8	54.4	53.4	55.3
1954	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.2	54.4	54.0	53.8	53.7	55.7	57.0	57.6	58.4	55.1
1955	59.0	59.8	61.5	61.7	62.1	63.0	63.1	62.8	63.7	63.9	64.6	64.7	62.6
1956	65.6	65.4	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.6	63.2	64.8	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.1	65.3
1957	65.8	66.9	66.1	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.9	65.5	65.2	64.6	63.8	63.2	65.3
1958	62.7	61.6	61.5	60.9	61.8	63.4	63.1	65.1	65.6	65.9	67.5	66.8	63.9
1959	68.3	69.6	70.6	71.7	72.1	72.4	71.4	69.1	68.9	68.8	70.0	73.1	70.5
1960	73.1	72.7	71.6	72.2	72.0	71.0	71.4	70.2	69.7	70.0	69.6	68.4	71.0
1961	68.7	68.8	69.8	70.9	71.2	72.1	73.2	73.8	73.9	74.9	74.7	75.4	72.4
1962	73.8	76.1	76.4	75.9	76.8	76.7	76.5	77.4	78.2	77.6	78.0	78.0	76.9
1963	77.6	78.0	77.9	80.2	81.3	81.2	81.3	81.8	82.6	83.4	84.1	82.8	81.1
1964	83.5	85.2	85.6	86.6	87.3	87.4	88.3	88.1	88.1	88.1	89.1	89.1	87.3
1965	89.5	90.5	91.3	90.7	91.6	92.7	92.8	93.9	94.3	95.2	95.4	97.1	93.0
1966	97.0	97.3	98.6	98.5	100.1	99.6	101.5	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.2
1967	99.4	98.3	98.2	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.9	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.7	101.9	100.0
1968	102.5	103.7	103.9	104.2	104.9	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.1	106.6	109.0	109.1	105.7
1969	110.2	112.2	111.6	110.4	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.8	112.0
1970	111.7	111.8	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.8	113.1	112.1	110.9	111.2	111.6	111.5	111.7
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	39.1	39.4	40.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.8	40.7	40.3	39.7
1948	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.4
1949	40.6	40.4	38.8	38.3	37.2	36.7							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	40.4	40.4	39.4
1948	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.3	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.9
1949	39.9	39.5	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.6	39.3	37.8	38.1	39.1	38.7
1950	39.9	40.3	41.0	42.6	43.8	45.1	46.6	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.1	48.8	45.0
1951	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.2	49.0	48.2	47.7	47.9	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.6
1952	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.0	49.0	48.5	47.3	50.7	52.4	53.2	54.4	54.7	50.6
1953	54.9	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.4	55.9	56.3	56.2	55.0	54.5	53.1	51.8	55.1
1954	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.5	50.9	51.1	51.0	50.8	51.1	51.7	52.6	53.4	51.5
1955	54.6	55.2	56.5	57.3	58.3	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.9	59.8	60.0	60.7	58.2
1956	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.8	60.1	59.6	57.2	59.8	60.8	61.4	61.2	62.1	60.5
1957	61.9	62.7	62.5	61.7	61.3	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.3	60.2	58.9	57.7	61.2
1958	56.5	55.1	54.6	53.6	54.2	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.1	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
1959	61.8	63.0	64.0	65.3	66.2	66.3	65.1	62.5	62.4	61.8	62.3	66.5	64.1
1960	68.4	67.8	67.0	66.4	66.1	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.1	62.9	61.8	65.4
1961	61.9	61.6	62.1	63.5	64.5	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.7	68.1	69.2	70.2	65.6
1962	69.2	70.4	71.0	71.1	70.9	70.8	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.0	72.6	72.6	71.4
1963	73.0	73.6	74.1	75.1	75.8	76.0	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.3	77.4	77.5	75.8
1964	78.4	78.7	78.9	80.3	80.6	80.8	81.5	82.1	82.5	81.1	83.4	84.7	81.2
1965	85.5	85.9	86.9	87.1	87.7	88.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	91.0	91.6	93.0	89.1
1966	94.3	94.9	96.3	96.9	97.7	98.2	99.1	99.1	100.0	100.7	99.9	100.2	98.3
1967	99.6	98.5	98.1	99.2	98.4	98.9	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.4	101.9	103.3	100.0
1968	102.9	103.8	103.7	104.0	105.6	106.1	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.6	107.6	107.1	105.7
1969	108.2	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.8	111.9	111.7	111.6	111.2	109.7	108.9	110.5
1970	106.6	107.0	106.8	106.5	106.6	107.0	106.8	106.4	104.7	101.5	100.5	102.7	105.2
Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	36.8	37.3	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.2	37.4	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.7	38.9	37.9
1948	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.3	39.6	38.9	39.5
1949	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.2	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.7	36.5	33.1	33.6	35.4	35.9
1950	36.7	37.2	38.1	40.5	42.3	44.4	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.6	43.7
1951	48.7	49.2	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.6	48.5	48.1	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.9	49.2
1952	50.3	50.7	51.0	50.3	50.7	48.4	46.1	52.0	54.7	55.9	57.4	58.1	52.2
1953	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.0	60.7	60.6	59.0	58.3	56.0	54.2	59.0
1954	52.9	52.5	51.7	51.2	51.6	51.6	51.2	51.1	51.0	51.8	52.8	53.7	52.0
1955	55.2	56.2	57.7	58.7	59.9	60.0	60.3	60.6	60.6	61.6	61.3	61.8	59.5
1956	61.5	61.0	61.0	62.2	61.0	60.7	56.0	60.3	62.1	62.8	62.7	63.8	61.5
1957	63.5	64.3	63.9	63.0	62.1	63.1	62.7	62.9	61.8	60.3	58.5	56.4	61.9
1958	54.6	52.7	51.7	50.5	50.9	52.9	53.2	54.5	55.2	55.4	58.7	58.9	54.2
1959	59.9	61.2	62.6	64.5	65.8	66.4	63.2	59.1	58.6	58.2	59.0	65.4	62.2
1960	67.9	67.2	65.7	64.7	64.2	62.8	62.7	62.4	61.5	61.3	59.8	58.0	63.3
1961	58.0	57.5	57.6	59.7	61.0	62.0	63.2	64.4	63.5	64.9	66.4	67.5	62.1
1962	66.5	67.9	68.3	69.0	68.3	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.4	69.0
1963	70.9	71.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.0	73.4	73.4	74.4	75.1	75.2	75.3	73.5
1964	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.3	80.1	80.7	78.1	81.6	83.5	79.0
1965	84.1	84.7	85.8	86.5	87.1	88.1	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.1	93.0	88.5
1966	94.5	95.3	96.7	97.7	98.4	98.8	99.6	99.9	101.1	102.4	100.9	101.2	99.0
1967	100.1	98.6	98.1	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.5	100.8	99.3	99.7	101.8	103.5	100.0
1968	103.1	104.0	103.5	103.8	105.5	106.0	106.5	105.9	105.3	105.9	107.4	107.2	105.5
1969	108.3	109.3	110.4	110.3	109.2	110.7	111.1	111.4	111.3	111.2	108.4	107.2	110.0
1970	103.8	103.7	104.4	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.5	103.8	100.6	95.8	94.0	97.6	101.4
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 22													
1947	41.2	40.9	40.9	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	42.0	41.9	40.9
1948	42.1	42.3	42.0	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.1	41.8	41.6	42.2
1949	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.8	41.4	42.2	42.8	42.7	42.9	41.5
1950	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.9	45.3	45.7	47.1	48.3	47.9	48.0	47.9	49.0	46.2
1951	49.2	49.1	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.3	47.6	46.8	46.6	46.1	46.6	46.9	47.8
1952	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.4	46.9	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.6	50.2	50.7	50.9	48.7
1953	50.4	51.0	51.1	51.3	51.7	51.2	51.4	51.0	50.6	50.2	49.8	49.0	50.7
1954	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.9	50.8	51.5	52.0	52.6	53.4	51.0
1955	54.0	54.3	55.4	55.8	56.6	56.8	56.8	56.3	57.1	58.0	58.7	59.2	56.6
1956	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.2	58.7	59.1	59.5	59.6	60.0	59.7	60.2	59.5
1957	60.3	60.8	61.0	60.2	60.4	60.2	60.8	60.8	61.0	60.3	59.6	59.6	60.5
1958	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	59.2	60.4	61.0	61.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	63.7	61.0
1959	64.9	65.8	66.0	66.8	67.0	66.7	67.9	67.7	68.0	67.2	67.3	68.2	67.0
1960	69.3	68.7	69.0	69.1	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	68.1	68.3	67.6	67.4	68.6
1961	67.6	68.0	68.5	69.4	69.8	70.5	70.8	71.5	71.4	72.8	73.7	74.1	70.7
1962	73.3	74.3	74.7	74.6	74.9	74.9	75.4	75.1	75.7	75.3	75.9	76.0	75.1
1963	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.1	78.9	79.9	80.1	80.6	80.8	80.9	79.2
1964	81.9	82.2	81.9	83.7	84.3	84.0	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.8	86.2	86.9	84.4
1965	87.7	87.8	88.4	88.1	88.8	89.2	90.0	90.4	90.9	91.7	92.4	93.0	90.0
1966	94.1	94.6	96.0	95.8	97.0	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.6	97.3
1967	99.1	98.4	98.1	99.4	97.7	98.8	98.2	100.7	101.1	101.4	102.0	103.1	100.0
1968	102.6	103.6	104.1	104.1	105.7	106.2	105.9	107.0	107.6	107.6	108.1	107.0	106.0
1969	108.3	110.1	110.2	109.9	111.2	111.0	112.7	112.2	112.1	111.5	111.7	111.4	111.1
1970	110.6	111.8	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	110.3	110.5	109.7	109.8	110.2	110.6
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 23													
1947	61.4	62.1	63.2	58.0	62.7	62.2	63.2	64.3	65.0	64.7	65.2	65.1	63.1
1948	66.0	66.2	59.7	61.1	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.5	67.1	67.9	66.9	66.7	66.3
1949	65.1	64.8	58.7	64.1	62.9	58.6	57.0	56.9	51.4				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation) — 1967 = 100, see p. 23													
1947	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.6	19.6
1948	20.9	21.0	21.5	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.8	22.8	21.9
1949	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.6	23.3
1950	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.9	28.1	26.5
1951	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.4	31.5	30.3
1952	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.5	33.2	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.5	32.8
1953	34.3	34.3	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.6
1954	37.0	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.8	39.5	39.9	40.2	38.3
1955	40.1	41.0	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.4	43.5	44.1	44.5	44.9	45.4	42.8
1956	45.6	46.1	46.4	46.8	47.4	47.3	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.6	47.8	48.0	47.0
1957	48.6	49.1	49.2	49.5	49.9	49.9	50.8	51.0	50.6	50.9	51.4	51.3	50.2
1958	51.3	51.6	51.7	51.3	51.5	52.1	52.3	52.9	53.4	53.7	54.0	54.8	52.5
1959	55.5	55.9	56.4	56.8	57.6	58.2	58.5	57.9	58.8	58.6	59.2	60.3	57.8
1960	60.4	61.0	62.0	61.9	61.3	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.4	62.6	61.8	61.8
1961	62.7	63.0	63.0	64.0	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.2	66.8	67.3	67.3	65.3	65.3
1962	68.7	68.5	69.0	68.7	69.8	70.4	70.9	70.7	70.9	71.3	72.0	72.1	70.2
1963	73.5	74.5	73.9	73.6	74.5	74.9	74.5	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.3	75.1
1964	78.7	78.9	79.4	80.8	81.4	82.4	83.0	83.0	83.3	83.7	83.5	84.5	81.9
1965	84.0	84.5	85.4	86.7	86.3	86.9	86.1	86.6	86.2	86.5	86.9	86.5	86.9
1966	89.5	91.0	91.1	91.9	92.4	93.6	95.2	95.5	95.4	95.3	96.0	96.2	93.6
1967	96.8	96.9	98.2	99.0	99.9	100.3	100.0	100.0	99.6	101.9	103.7	103.9	100.0
1968	105.5	106.9	107.0	106.6	107.8	108.7	109.8	111.1	111.6	112.2	112.2	113.5	109.4
1969	115.2	115.3	115.8	116.6	117.6	119.3	120.4	121.6	123.9	123.7	122.3	123.2	119.5
1970	124.8	125.7	125.9	126.4	128.4	128.3	128.5	129.5	130.3	130.3	130.3	131.3	128.3
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	32,541	32,454	35,014	34,731	33,969	35,381	33,711	35,962	37,422	37,967	36,311	37,652	423,115
1949	32,551	32,952	34,929	34,443	32,853	33,714	30,746	31,043	35,558	34,693	33,948	35,027	405,457
1950	31,217	32,628	35,510	35,069	36,568	36,681	39,192	43,777	42,610	42,808	40,679	44,417	463,156
1951	42,639	42,512	45,030	42,717	43,360	43,407	39,361	43,539	43,686	46,026	43,952	44,044	520,273
1952	40,760	42,440	43,442	44,032	44,064	43,971	41,412	44,346	47,220	50,043	46,981	49,369	538,080
1953	44,651	46,378	49,166	49,138	48,353	49,422	47,337	48,129	49,226	50,242	46,393	47,044	575,839
1954	42,556	44,357	46,637	47,206	45,303	47,307	44,277	45,595	47,172	47,838	47,999	51,065	557,312
1955	45,777	47,570	51,470	51,769	50,985	53,005	48,782	52,183	54,147	54,297	54,251	56,089	620,325
1956	49,411	51,276	54,093	53,137	54,142	55,890	48,829	54,499	57,728	56,801	58,051	58,051	648,757
1957	53,312	54,218	56,319	56,232	56,391	57,057	53,766	57,365	56,153	57,776	55,981	55,974	670,544
1958	50,603	49,962	51,780	52,482	53,490	54,569	51,794	54,839	56,135	58,430	56,784	59,924	650,792
1959	54,019	55,550	59,290	60,879	61,573	63,331	58,550	58,322	60,171	62,064	58,807	63,373	715,929
1960	56,958	59,017	61,436	62,590	60,970	62,933	57,259	59,969	61,700	62,463	60,854	62,801	728,950
1961	53,655	55,499	60,738	59,248	61,267	63,606	57,433	62,151	63,290	65,253	64,881	66,569	733,590
1962	59,494	60,717	65,809	65,688	66,625	67,211	61,826	65,704	65,693	69,279	68,501	68,451	784,998
1963	61,494	63,769	67,744	69,444	70,077	70,434	67,432	69,172	69,346	73,871	70,963	73,885	827,631
1964	66,820	68,661	71,819	73,694	74,373	75,698	71,936	72,476	75,576	77,036	74,814	81,339	884,242
1965	70,845	72,969	79,947	81,122	79,834	82,572	78,106	78,981	80,927	84,552	84,533	89,112	963,500
1966	77,786	80,683	88,752	87,954	86,890	91,072	82,786	87,212	89,385	90,843	89,400	93,468	1,046,231
1967	80,904	82,919	90,731	88,028	90,495	93,762	84,803	90,057	91,765	92,047	93,147	97,826	1,076,484
1968	87,060	90,632	95,833	96,074	98,727	100,171	94,545	96,166	98,564	103,507	101,321	103,050	1,165,650
1969	93,039	95,365	102,161	102,876	104,839	106,649	99,234	102,375	106,565	110,508	104,543	109,458	1,237,612
1970	96,301	98,551	104,838	104,007	106,289	110,474	102,844	104,002	107,723	108,140	102,637	111,023	1,256,829
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	34,353	34,131	34,380	34,890	34,702	35,398	35,881	36,053	36,012	35,864	35,571	35,662	
1949	35,053	34,737	34,489	34,189	33,521	33,648	33,065	33,623	34,189	32,915	33,275	32,934	
1950	33,632	34,464	34,893	35,474	36,686	38,462	42,054	43,205	41,024	40,665	39,880	43,028	
1951	45,242	44,583	43,983	43,250	43,566	43,172	42,082	42,807	42,703	43,193	43,140	42,733	
1952	43,279	43,664	43,296	43,767	44,228	44,346	43,452	44,288	45,721	47,139	46,853	47,496	
1953	47,760	48,392	48,987	48,935	48,904	48,398	49,372	48,185	47,828	47,540	46,333	45,602	
1954	45,968	46,435	46,183	46,640	45,866	46,349	46,180	45,798	45,842	46,011	47,465	48,603	
1955	49,320	49,828	50,744	51,334	51,467	51,645	51,885	51,784	52,907	52,842	53,248	53,391	
1956	53,110	52,874	53,235	53,660	53,768	54,124	51,804	53,695	54,439	55,209	55,613	56,255	
1957	56,568	57,006	56,597	55,770	55,651	56,119	56,133	56,682	55,801	55,513	54,946	53,837	
1958	53,701	52,836	52,305	52,333	52,754	53,593	54,071	54,802	55,020	55,631	56,643	57,077	
1959	57,701	58,714	59,341	60,529	61,377	61,333	61,013	59,013	58,895	58,789	58,466	60,434	
1960	61,806	61,555	61,075	61,660	60,827	60,672	60,468	59,927	60,374	60,185	59,415	59,626	
1961	58,612	58,883	59,825	59,397	60,166	61,113	60,553	62,026	62,336	63,134	63,709	64,022	
1962	64,291	64,287	65,155	65,220	65,155	64,736	65,040	65,614	65,885	66,264	67,147	66,059	
1963	66,372	67,542	67,637	68,208	68,176	68,790	70,032	69,240	69,699	70,565	69,792	71,162	
1964	71,759	71,640	71,395	72,588	73,402	73,038	74,143	73,910	75,302	73,860	74,752	77,155	
1965	77,078	77,267	78,830	79,161	79,144	79,400	80,822	81,117	80,414	81,976	83,433	84,055	
1966	84,889	85,468	87,089	86,616	86,172	87,354	86,718	87,800	88,407	88,624	88,133	88,109	
1967	88,273	87,849	88,340	88,554	88,829	89,522	89,243	90,454	90,844	89,795	91,769	93,619	
1968	94,330	94,443	95,218	95,231	96,177	96,738	98,284	96,144	98,439	99,713	100,067	99,357	
1969	100,303	101,171	101,529	102,228	102,257	102,625	102,817	103,944					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	2,549	2,549	2,535	2,547	2,582	2,598	2,635	2,686	2,552	2,634	2,575	2,563	31,101
1949	2,553	2,499	2,518	2,474	2,462	2,419	2,376	2,314	2,382	2,351	2,355	2,381	29,014
1950	2,435	2,515	2,588	2,698	2,895	3,124	3,714	3,791	3,402	3,530	3,300	3,658	37,695
1951	4,059	3,713	3,688	3,600	3,455	3,441	3,371	3,398	3,439	3,394	3,361	3,364	42,229
1952	3,388	3,356	3,381	3,402	3,426	3,421	3,424	3,469	3,523	3,629	3,648	3,664	41,905
1953	3,611	3,739	3,786	3,766	3,750	3,708	3,745	3,720	3,642	3,563	3,568	3,520	44,079
1954	3,384	3,469	3,384	3,409	3,441	3,544	3,591	3,578	3,602	3,673	3,728	3,822	42,639
1955	3,982	3,966	4,067	4,128	4,199	4,202	4,332	4,410	4,446	4,514	4,554	4,611	51,412
1956	4,717	4,748	4,692	4,759	4,733	4,680	4,634	4,610	4,593	4,647	4,716	4,782	56,308
1957	4,856	4,859	4,793	4,534	4,500	4,504	4,495	4,375	4,386	4,294	4,180	4,086	53,760
1958	3,982	3,905	3,897	3,917	3,985	4,115	4,157	4,335	4,394	4,490	4,653	4,559	50,437
1959	4,550	4,690	4,860	4,948	5,110	5,133	5,103	4,986	4,962	4,831	5,096	5,035	59,349
1960	5,237	5,175	4,934	5,003	4,920	4,771	4,815	4,809	4,781	4,763	4,662	4,742	58,581
1961	4,743	4,683	4,828	4,841	4,907	5,018	5,016	5,071	5,085	5,211	5,236	5,295	59,836
1962	5,331	5,338	5,348	5,421	5,341	5,327	5,370	5,318	5,403	5,411	5,492	5,512	64,541
1963	5,537	5,576	5,580	5,677	5,611	5,693	5,754	5,774	5,865	5,877	5,815	5,912	68,696
1964	5,963	6,051	6,062	6,096	6,300	6,262	6,351	6,370	6,421	6,473	6,541	6,623	75,733
1965	6,596	6,719	6,794	6,759	6,916	6,836	6,910	6,875	6,991	7,002	7,188	7,179	82,861
1966	7,453	7,465	7,859	7,699	7,625	7,672	7,596	7,740	7,548	7,630	7,489	7,509	91,128
1967	7,518	7,430	7,359	7,321	7,349	7,484	7,503	7,582	7,648	7,733	7,839	8,015	90,576
1968	7,988	8,121	8,159	8,175	8,095	8,145	8,293	8,330	8,523	8,547	8,694	8,849	100,168
1969	8,701	8,961	9,064	9,141	9,198	9,155	9,094	9,179	9,290	9,392	9,341	9,284	109,726
1970	9,299	9,454	9,285	9,035	9,234	9,351	9,393	9,397	9,454	9,451	9,351	9,369	111,970
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	4,182	4,106	4,087	4,190	4,103	4,101	4,197	4,237	4,256	4,300	4,353	4,287	50,598
1949	4,253	4,187	4,153	4,073	4,061	4,058	3,915	3,952	4,096	4,087	4,298	4,121	49,149
1950	4,093	4,139	4,169	4,240	4,187	4,563	5,265	5,159	4,759	4,616	4,602	4,993	54,641
1951	5,289	5,224	5,047	5,278	5,282	5,078	4,889	5,038	5,034	4,972	4,937	4,981	60,934
1952	5,144	5,155	5,116	5,115	5,025	5,534	5,544	5,417	5,346	5,341	5,297	5,232	63,474
1953	5,008	5,113	5,338	5,368	5,451	5,574	5,702	5,478	5,471	5,353	5,381	5,268	64,545
1954	5,331	5,414	5,448	5,662	5,474	5,361	5,137	5,315	5,365	5,447	5,519	5,735	65,281
1955	5,589	5,626	5,666	5,648	5,557	5,563	5,612	5,517	5,586	5,634	5,745	5,619	67,301
1956	5,650	5,722	5,551	5,634	5,711	5,681	5,742	5,905	5,960	6,069	6,024	6,095	69,845
1957	6,115	6,025	6,059	6,020	5,979	6,026	6,015	6,048	5,983	5,982	5,874	5,873	71,945
1958	5,943	5,887	5,926	5,922	5,915	6,051	6,069	6,141	6,133	6,172	6,282	6,216	72,646
1959	6,410	6,387	6,461	6,547	6,543	6,559	6,627	6,440	6,663	6,552	6,617	6,736	78,544
1960	6,592	6,770	6,756	6,896	6,798	6,739	6,659	6,660	6,706	6,765	6,886	6,829	81,285
1961	6,797	6,935	6,963	6,911	6,872	7,010	6,976	7,078	6,990	7,144	7,233	7,174	84,014
1962	7,265	7,125	7,172	7,188	7,267	7,429	7,281	7,311	7,386	7,315	7,426	7,424	87,541
1963	7,185	7,575	7,560	7,626	7,494	7,544	7,824	7,793	7,790	7,860	7,659	7,885	91,882
1964	8,026	7,989	7,911	7,979	8,193	8,039	8,211	8,174	8,308	8,387	8,484	8,509	98,618
1965	8,284	8,142	8,753	8,649	8,608	8,669	8,699	8,681	8,760	8,924	9,108	9,078	104,470
1966	9,218	9,284	9,375	9,278	9,311	9,557	9,373	9,482	9,458	9,531	9,499	9,535	112,719
1967	9,578	9,483	9,484	9,646	9,559	9,481	9,558	9,585	9,602	9,591	9,661	9,789	114,717
1968	9,847	9,834	9,843	9,882	9,808	10,043	10,018	10,112	10,184	10,038	10,154	10,222	120,888
1969	9,815	9,897	10,371	10,540	10,646	10,619	10,608	10,824	10,904	11,084	10,973	11,067	127,341
1970	11,002	11,150	11,053	11,009	11,164	11,119	11,240	11,309	11,398	11,496	11,543	11,583	135,029
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 25													
1948	47,355	48,524	49,792	49,668	49,423	49,533	49,883	50,786	51,727	52,755	53,665	51,985	
1949	53,182	53,834	54,289	53,157	52,020	50,948	49,978	49,934	50,553	50,974	51,011	48,790	
1950	49,483	49,894	51,222	50,938	51,300	51,363	50,145	51,989	54,343	57,229	59,893	59,202	
1951	61,496	63,460	66,126	67,676	68,447	68,197	68,329	69,067	69,393	70,279	70,781	68,606	
1952	69,951	70,719	71,925	71,549	70,674	69,715	68,905	69,200	70,641	72,231	73,155	71,288	
1953	73,158	74,109	75,649	76,252	76,211	75,900	76,104	76,615	77,171	77,600	77,614	74,899	
1954	74,874	75,389	76,084	75,515	74,823	73,782	72,885	72,680	72,952	73,516	74,504	72,050	
1955	72,763	73,796	75,337	75,266	75,434	75,454	75,398	76,344	77,030	78,924	80,190	78,304	
1956	79,541	81,405	82,675	83,719	84,032	83,854	83,679	84,201	85,144	86,638	88,383	86,183	
1957	87,176	88,124	89,027	89,356	88,990	88,459	88,047	88,693	89,277	89,556	90,205	87,979	
1958	87,969	88,113	88,414	87,732	86,816	86,026	85,081	84,901	85,400	86,575	87,472	85,937	
1959	86,365	87,465	88,712	90,003	90,233	90,574	90,490	90,432	90,086	91,149	91,836	90,762	
1960	91,914	93,859	95,560	95,646	95,965	95,561	95,147	94,749	95,035	95,956	96,786	93,533	
1961	93,551	94,247	94,465	94,516	94,385	93,767	93,306	93,512	94,055	95,291	96,508	94,627	
1962	95,464	96,887	98,283	98,479	98,997	98,908	98,580	98,771	99,642	101,228	101,971	99,928	
1963	100,423	101,598	102,664	102,846	103,095	102,961	102,548	102,634	103,400	105,323	106,536	104,328	
1964	105,243	106,439	107,698	108,365	108,518	108,307	107,636	107,486	108,725	110,135	111,769	110,321	
1965	111,701	113,009	115,236	116,074	116,553	116,610	116,652	116,950	117,457	121,114	119,706	119,706	
1966	121,044	123,337	125,509	126,876	128,249	129,047	129,311	129,903	130,999	134,121	136,669	135,513	
1967	137,533	139,122	140,791	141,845	141,960	141,121	140,556	140,794	141,449	143,275	145,542	144,360	
1968	145,487	147,068	148,578	150,321	151,348	151,009	150,352	150,625	151,335	154,492	156,268	154,532	
1969	155,536	157,631	159,767	161,353	162,015	161,771	161,593	161,516	163,057	165,788	167,581	165,900	
1970	1												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1948	7,320	7,296	7,361	7,448	7,513	7,712	7,873	7,992	7,934	7,989	8,042	7,957	
1949	7,982	8,085	7,931	7,797	7,684	7,704	7,640	7,653	7,678	7,632	7,644	7,706	
1950	7,667	7,759	7,851	7,956	8,073	8,238	7,994	8,295	8,417	8,747	8,940	9,284	
1951	9,471	9,705	9,880	10,175	10,308	10,335	10,304	10,136	10,025	9,948	9,888	9,886	
1952	9,898	9,742	9,792	9,727	9,600	9,742	9,789	9,847	9,912	9,986	10,099	10,210	
1953	10,171	10,290	10,420	10,460	10,489	10,629	10,783	10,851	10,865	10,853	10,791	10,686	
1954	10,715	10,820	10,715	10,753	10,788	10,677	10,544	10,514	10,532	10,481	10,530	10,637	
1955	10,719	10,767	10,814	10,848	10,974	11,148	11,278	11,321	11,398	11,603	11,631	11,678	
1956	11,829	11,997	12,219	12,390	12,491	12,550	12,742	12,774	12,906	13,020	13,228	13,260	
1957	13,179	13,020	12,884	12,892	12,751	12,638	12,655	12,842	13,016	12,751	12,709	12,730	
1958	12,971	12,779	12,732	12,584	12,609	12,612	12,615	12,554	12,642	12,739	12,709	12,739	
1959	12,642	12,714	12,814	13,113	13,164	13,252	13,372	13,504	13,458	13,623	13,726	13,879	
1960	14,023	14,275	14,240	14,225	14,277	14,339	14,617	14,205	14,161	14,114	14,425	14,120	
1961	14,103	14,177	14,292	14,311	14,375	14,327	14,377	14,517	14,478	14,365	14,395	14,486	
1962	14,579	14,589	14,661	14,662	14,744	14,867	14,813	14,786	14,800	14,887	14,884	14,936	
1963	14,884	14,946	15,014	15,032	15,132	15,269	15,391	15,572	15,715	15,903	15,953	16,048	
1964	16,177	16,169	16,196	16,285	16,445	16,552	16,551	16,553	16,800	16,844	16,996	17,000	
1965	17,295	17,399	17,625	17,723	17,911	17,983	18,096	18,081	18,288	18,331	18,391	18,317	
1966	18,307	18,727	19,008	19,103	19,243	19,423	19,744	19,989	19,960	20,254	20,560	20,765	
1967	20,896	20,916	21,081	20,969	20,876	20,875	20,923	21,173	21,320	21,368	21,466	21,885	
1968	21,893	21,925	21,991	22,183	22,285	22,458	22,601	22,730	22,777	22,858	22,968	22,997	
1969	22,893	23,219	23,498	23,741	23,869	24,076	24,091	24,220	24,415	24,613	24,621	24,910	
1970	25,032	25,378	25,432	25,531	25,603	25,793	25,949	26,308	26,589	26,899	27,104	27,290	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1948	3,406	3,477	3,485	3,548	3,566	3,655	3,725	3,803	3,869	3,956	4,000	3,999	
1949	4,066	4,131	4,054	3,960	3,853	3,862	3,828	3,799	3,796	3,758	3,758	3,818	
1950	3,784	3,851	3,862	3,904	3,976	4,125	4,025	4,005	4,062	4,307	4,481	4,691	
1951	4,733	4,833	4,966	5,139	5,307	5,430	5,506	5,419	5,339	5,312	5,239	5,207	
1952	5,256	5,163	5,176	5,177	5,103	5,087	5,012	5,059	5,085	5,092	5,181	5,312	
1953	5,328	5,469	5,566	5,563	5,592	5,593	5,715	5,757	5,734	5,732	5,651	5,547	
1954	5,530	5,510	5,433	5,471	5,499	5,491	5,474	5,460	5,504	5,503	5,484	5,477	
1955	5,476	5,546	5,591	5,644	5,750	5,868	5,912	5,992	6,022	6,086	6,131	6,261	
1956	6,388	6,474	6,599	6,683	6,700	6,742	6,787	6,796	6,878	6,960	7,051	7,074	
1957	7,057	7,054	7,037	7,027	7,011	7,034	7,081	7,105	7,177	7,187	7,175	7,115	
1958	7,090	6,981	6,933	6,867	6,882	6,890	6,873	6,917	6,967	7,048	7,150	7,150	
1959	7,205	7,311	7,348	7,540	7,572	7,683	7,740	7,727	7,630	7,643	7,714	7,861	
1960	8,018	8,209	8,283	8,356	8,289	8,263	8,490	8,242	8,216	8,190	8,210	8,121	
1961	8,049	8,019	8,091	8,137	8,079	8,058	8,151	8,180	8,219	8,208	8,235	8,315	
1962	8,315	8,340	8,390	8,392	8,454	8,473	8,509	8,519	8,542	8,582	8,615	8,631	
1963	8,606	8,631	8,676	8,664	8,800	8,864	8,850	8,939	9,002	9,066	9,080	9,119	
1964	9,189	9,196	9,158	9,206	9,334	9,459	9,436	9,439	9,626	9,699	9,763	9,813	
1965	10,010	10,058	10,192	10,148	10,302	10,337	10,437	10,422	10,567	10,556	10,633	10,588	
1966	10,600	10,673	11,107	11,273	11,374	11,417	11,531	11,697	11,654	11,884	12,012	12,151	
1967	12,239	12,259	12,294	12,279	12,225	12,211	12,285	12,252	12,350	12,434	12,485	12,698	
1968	12,629	12,678	12,774	12,989	12,967	13,084	13,200	13,377	13,382	13,481	13,596	13,698	
1969	13,656	13,843	13,981	14,164	14,253	14,368	14,417	14,513	14,552	14,737	14,750	14,919	
1970	15,003	15,148	15,162	15,188	15,178	15,303	15,386	15,594	15,707	15,860	15,901	15,953	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 25													
1948	3,914	3,819	3,876	3,900	3,947	4,057	4,148	4,189	4,065	4,033	4,042	3,958	
1949	3,916	3,954	3,877	3,837	3,831	3,842	3,812	3,854	3,882	3,874	3,886	3,888	
1950	3,883	3,908	3,989	4,052	4,097	4,113	3,969	4,290	4,355	4,440	4,459	4,593	
1951	4,738	4,872	4,914	5,036	5,001	4,905	4,798	4,717	4,686	4,636	4,649	4,679	
1952	4,642	4,579	4,616	4,550	4,497	4,655	4,777	4,788	4,827	4,894	4,918	4,898	
1953	4,843	4,821	4,854	4,897	4,897	5,036	5,068	5,094	5,131	5,121	5,140	5,139	
1954	5,185	5,310	5,282	5,282	5,289	5,186	5,070	5,054	5,028	4,978	5,046	5,160	
1955	5,243	5,221	5,223	5,204	5,224	5,280	5,366	5,329	5,376	5,517	5,500	5,417	
1956	5,441	5,523	5,620	5,707	5,791	5,808	5,955	5,978	6,028	6,080	6,177	6,186	
1957	5,122	5,146	5,147	5,165	5,140	5,604	5,574	5,723	5,839	5,854	5,854	5,815	
1958	5,881	5,798	5,799	5,717	5,727	5,722	5,742	5,637	5,675	5,691	5,599	5,580	
1959	5,437	5,403	5,466	5,573	5,592	5,609	5,632	5,777	5,828	5,980	6,012	6,018	
1960	6,005	6,066	5,957	5,869	5,988	6,076	6,127	5,963	5,945	5,924	6,215	5,999	
1961	6,054	6,158	6,201	6,174	6,296	6,296	6,226	6,337	6,259	6,157	6,160	6,173	
1962	6,264	6,249	6,271	6,270	6,290	6,394	6,304	6,267	6,258	6,305	6,269	6,305	
1963	6,278	6,315	6,338	6,368	6,332	6,405	6,541	6,633	6,713	6,837	6,873	6,929	
1964	6,988	6,973	7,038	7,079	7,111	7,093	7,115	7,114	7,174	7,145	7,233	7,187	
1965	7,285	7,341	7,433	7,575	7,609	7,646	7,659	7,659	7,721	7,775	7,758	7,729	
1966	7,707	7,854	7,901	7,830	7,869	8,006	8,213	8,292	8,306	8,370	8,548	8,614	
1967	8,657	8,657	8,787	8,690	8,651	8,664	8,638	8,921	8,970	8,934	9,001	9,187	
1968	9,264	9,247	9,217	9,194	9,318	9,374	9,401	9,353	9,395	9,377	9,372	9,299	
1969	9,237	9,376	9,517	9,577	9,616	9,708	9,674	9,707	9,863	9,876	9,871	9,991	
1970	10,029	10,230	10,270	10,343	10,425	10,490	10,563	10,714	10,882	11,039	11,203	11,337	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1948	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.42
1949	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.53
1950	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.46	1.39	1.36
1951	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.55
1952	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.58
1953	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.58
1954	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.54	1.51	1.60
1955	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47
1956	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55
1957	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.59
1958	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.60
1959	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.52	1.50
1960	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.56

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.51	
1948	1.53	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.57
1949	1.71	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.68	1.64	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.75
1950	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.46	1.37	1.32	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.45	1.48
1951	1.45	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.83	1.66
1952	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.87	1.92	1.82	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.78
1953	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.90	1.76
1954	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.81	1.84	1.82	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.75	1.71	1.81
1955	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62
1956	1.67	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.73	1.89	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.73
1957	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.80
1958	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.84
1959	1.72	1.68	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.70	1.70
1960	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.76
1961	1.84	1.83	1.78	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.74
1962	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.77	1.72
1963	1.75	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.66	1.69
1964	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.65	1.61	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.64
1965	1.62	1.62	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.58	1.60
1966	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.66	1.65	1.66	1.69	1.71	1.62
1967	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.72	1.76
1968	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.74
1969	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.77	1.79	1.76
1970	1.83	1.84	1.86	1.90	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.95	2.00	1.91	1.89
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.86	1.89	1.94	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.92	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.70	
1948	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.83
1949	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.15	1.98	1.96	2.04
1950	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.57	1.49	1.55
1951	1.55	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.67	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.96	2.03	1.77
1952	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.06	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.85	2.00
1953	1.84	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.91
1954	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.01	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.95	1.90	2.06
1955	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.75
1956	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.95	2.22	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95	1.94
1957	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.05	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.26	2.07
1958	2.27	2.34	2.39	2.41	2.36	2.26	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.05	2.06	2.23
1959	2.03	1.95	1.94	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.15	1.97	2.00
1960	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.08	2.15	2.12	2.16	2.20	2.14	2.07
1961	2.23	2.22	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.01	2.07	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.96	1.93	2.05
1962	1.95	1.96	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.03	2.02	1.99	2.01	2.00	1.99	2.04	1.98
1963	2.02	1.97	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.93	1.88	1.95	1.93	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.94
1964	1.87	1.88	1.91	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.84	1.90	1.83	1.94	1.91	1.82	1.87
1965	1.83	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.81
1966	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.90	1.92	1.89	1.90	1.95	1.98	1.85
1967	2.05	2.09	2.09	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.15	2.09	2.11	2.18	2.11	2.01	2.09
1968	2.01	2.06	2.05	2.07	2.05	2.08	2.01	2.20	2.09	2.02	2.03	2.09	2.05
1969	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.08	2.06	2.05	2.12	2.15	2.08
1970	2.23	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.32	2.45	2.52	2.35	2.31
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.36	
1948	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.36
1949	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.52	1.52	1.51
1950	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.29	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.41
1951	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.55
1952	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.58
1953	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.58
1954	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.56
1955	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.47
1956	1.48	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49
1957	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51
1958	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.45
1959	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.39
1960	1.39	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.42
1961	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.43
1962	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.48	1.44
1963	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.39	1.42
1964	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38
1965	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.34
1966	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.34
1967	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.37
1968	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.36
1969	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.36
1970	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.44	1.41	1.39
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.26
1948	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.39
1949	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.41
1950	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.50	1.38
1951	1.50	1.54	1.66	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.65				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.51	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.49
1948	1.59	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.78	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.71
1949	1.92	1.84	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.77
1950	1.64	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.69	1.97	1.76	1.52
1951	1.66	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.00
1952	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.05	1.83	1.85	1.93	2.04	2.00	1.93	1.98	1.95	2.00
1953	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.95	1.92	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.00	2.02	2.07	1.96
1954	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.88	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.94	1.85	1.79	1.96
1955	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.79	1.85	1.90	1.79
1956	1.94	1.99	1.96	1.99	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.85	1.92
1957	1.86	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	2.01	2.08	1.91
1958	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.05	2.04	1.96	1.95	1.98	2.03	1.88	1.80	2.01
1959	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.83	1.90	1.91	2.01	2.02	1.86
1960	1.91	1.94	2.02	1.93	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.02
1961	2.15	2.13	2.05	2.09	2.04	2.00	2.01	1.91	1.97	1.88	1.87	1.87	2.00
1962	1.87	1.86	1.81	1.82	1.80	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.89	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.82
1963	1.79	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.81	1.82	1.74	1.86	1.84	1.79
1964	1.86	1.85	1.89	1.88	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.83	1.97	1.92	1.76	1.86
1965	1.77	1.78	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.98	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.86
1966	1.88	1.91	1.83	1.96	2.13	2.07	2.08	2.00	2.02	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.00
1967	2.08	2.15	2.09	2.05	2.02	1.95	2.00	2.01	1.91	2.05	2.03	2.03	2.03
1968	2.03	2.00	1.95	2.01	2.00	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.99	2.01	1.98
1969	2.02	1.99	2.04	2.02	2.00	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.15	2.06
1970	2.20	2.15	2.16	2.14	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.24	2.22	2.16
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio, see p. 26													
1947	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.16
1948	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.23
1949	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.23
1950	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.35	1.29
1951	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.40
1952	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28
1953	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.29
1954	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.27
1955	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.22
1956	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.22
1957	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19
1958	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17
1959	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16
1960	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18
1961	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.18
1962	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17
1963	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.20
1964	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.18
1965	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.16
1966	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.17
1967	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.19
1968	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.16
1969	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.18
1970	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total—ratio, see p. 26													
1948	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13
1949	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19
1950	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.07	.89	.93	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.07
1951	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
1952	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.12
1953	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.17
1954	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.18
1955	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13
1956	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19
1957	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.23
1958	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.24
1959	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.15
1960	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.22
1961	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20
1962	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16
1963	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.15
1964	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14
1965	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15
1966	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.15
1967	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
1968	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.22
1969	1.24	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.21
1970	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.26
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 26													
1948	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.50	1.55	1.56	1.42
1949	1.59	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61
1950	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.36	1.28	1.29
1951	1.17	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.47
1952	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
1953	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.52

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 26													
1948	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.95
1949	.92	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.97	.98	.95	.95	.90	.94	.95
1950	.95	.94	.96	.96	.98	.90	.75	.83	.92	.96	.97	.92	.91
1951	.90	.93	.97	.95	.95	.97	.98	.94	.93	.93	.94	.94	.95
1952	.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.84	.86	.88	.90	.92	.93	.94	.89
1953	.97	.94	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.93	.94	.96	.96	.98	.93
1954	.97	.98	.97	.93	.97	.97	.99	.95	.94	.91	.91	.90	.95
1955	.94	.93	.92	.92	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.98	.96	.96	.95
1956	.96	.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.00
1957	1.00	.99	.97	.97	.96	.93	.93	.95	.98	.93	.94	.96	.96
1958	.99	.98	.98	.97	.97	.95	.95	.92	.93	.92	.89	.90	.94
1959	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.85	.90	.87	.91	.91	.89	.87
1960	.91	.90	.88	.85	.88	.90	.92	.90	.89	.88	.90	.88	.89
1961	.89	.89	.89	.89	.92	.89	.89	.90	.90	.86	.85	.86	.89
1962	.86	.88	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87	.86	.85	.86	.84	.85	.86
1963	.87	.83	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.85	.86	.87	.90	.88	.85
1964	.87	.87	.89	.89	.87	.88	.87	.87	.86	.85	.85	.84	.86
1965	.88	.90	.85	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.87	.85	.85	.87
1966	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85	.84	.88	.87	.88	.88	.90	.90	.86
1967	.90	.91	.93	.90	.90	.91	.90	.93	.93	.93	.93	.94	.92
1968	.94	.94	.94	.93	.95	.93	.94	.92	.92	.93	.92	.91	.93
1969	.94	.95	.92	.91	.90	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.90	.90	.91
1970	.91	.92	.93	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.95	.96	.97	.98	.94
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj.), but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	13,534	15,032	15,276	15,090	14,691	15,347	13,886	15,365	16,583	17,493	17,175	16,684	186,156
1948	16,025	17,248	17,238	17,109	16,611	17,636	16,022	17,863	18,750	18,679	17,691	16,925	207,797
1949	16,537	17,596	17,176	16,548	15,318	16,034	14,219	16,267	17,106	16,205	15,586	14,919	193,511
1950	15,087	16,837	17,005	17,055	17,210	18,504	17,855	20,885	20,966	21,330	20,148	20,733	223,607
1951	21,085	22,763	22,938	21,962	21,439	21,948	19,139	22,209	22,950	22,004	22,004	20,734	260,563
1952	20,805	22,710	22,588	22,417	21,561	21,657	18,980	22,123	24,335	25,400	24,305	23,468	270,349
1953	23,638	26,138	26,262	26,112	25,117	25,556	23,389	24,904	25,688	25,746	23,543	22,027	298,120
1954	22,461	24,342	24,078	24,054	22,669	23,682	21,298	22,807	23,784	23,799	23,884	23,399	280,257
1955	23,937	26,236	26,883	26,795	26,072	27,402	24,071	26,220	27,875	27,998	27,713	26,557	317,759
1956	26,055	27,947	28,174	28,343	27,223	28,784	23,424	27,117	28,876	29,630	29,176	28,126	332,875
1957	27,955	30,459	30,138	29,304	28,345	29,701	26,329	29,000	29,321	29,401	28,624	26,260	344,837
1958	25,753	27,461	26,783	26,391	26,071	27,864	24,897	27,365	28,788	29,274	29,071	27,638	327,356
1959	27,639	30,692	30,885	31,772	31,525	32,675	28,356	28,844	30,435	30,701	29,398	29,701	362,623
1960	29,996	32,133	31,967	31,762	30,700	32,111	28,199	29,713	31,937	31,820	30,289	28,928	369,555
1961	27,290	30,013	30,640	30,645	30,524	32,366	28,106	30,970	32,964	33,321	32,552	31,357	370,748
1962	30,608	33,493	34,207	34,159	33,246	34,189	30,306	32,425	34,297	34,716	34,100	31,607	397,353
1963	31,202	34,867	35,209	35,616	35,166	36,793	33,143	34,243	36,465	37,175	35,663	34,845	420,387
1964	34,347	37,054	37,321	38,247	37,588	38,759	34,964	36,228	39,097	38,623	37,937	37,856	448,021
1965	36,824	39,975	41,957	42,040	40,771	42,667	38,491	40,142	41,943	43,040	42,518	41,673	492,041
1966	40,656	44,337	46,110	45,758	45,131	46,479	41,084	43,782	47,063	47,063	45,593	44,413	536,428
1967	42,523	46,029	47,496	46,692	46,479	48,513	42,396	45,717	48,208	47,761	47,807	47,772	557,382
1968	46,020	49,616	50,905	50,226	50,678	53,124	47,522	52,612	53,800	52,019	49,705	49,705	603,379
1969	48,864	53,281	54,688	53,740	53,346	56,421	49,603	52,326	56,724	57,257	54,335	52,095	642,660
1970	49,714	53,919	54,750	53,190	53,791	56,790	49,703	51,976	55,427	53,458	50,711	50,874	634,303
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj.), but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	5,578	6,234	6,415	6,675	6,430	6,715	5,905	6,530	7,186	7,693	7,401	7,564	80,326
1948	6,548	7,303	7,639	7,576	7,339	7,958	6,903	7,721	8,267	8,240	7,776	7,675	90,945
1949	7,677	8,140	8,010	7,691	6,888	7,354	6,180	7,087	7,507	6,625	6,606	6,529	86,294
1950	6,732	7,501	7,865	8,080	8,329	9,220	8,276	9,856	10,042	10,382	9,676	10,177	106,136
1951	9,808	10,741	11,427	10,976	10,607	10,945	8,927	10,123	10,428	11,116	10,680	10,134	125,912
1952	10,029	11,223	11,364	11,392	11,047	10,752	8,703	10,082	12,321	12,895	12,717	12,529	135,752
1953	12,652	14,310	14,380	14,560	13,853	14,134	12,444	13,780	13,438	13,497	12,774	11,569	160,193
1954	11,615	12,565	12,420	12,410	11,678	12,269	10,537	11,096	11,588	11,544	11,999	12,211	141,932
1955	12,362	13,803	14,361	14,449	14,053	14,940	12,520	13,632	14,574	14,709	14,915	14,533	168,851
1956	13,875	14,946	15,047	15,334	14,581	15,672	11,626	13,915	14,964	15,582	15,618	15,396	176,576
1957	14,993	16,317	16,212	15,875	15,263	16,265	13,679	15,069	15,125	15,237	15,068	13,853	182,846
1958	13,033	13,700	13,315	13,053	12,834	14,094	11,084	12,100	14,063	14,491	14,593	14,413	162,855
1959	15,923	15,957	16,976	16,902	17,869	14,449	13,889	14,780	15,218	14,558	15,746	15,746	186,539
1960	15,702	16,909	16,826	16,649	16,251	16,948	14,168	14,525	15,893	15,857	15,232	14,844	189,804
1961	13,316	14,656	15,219	15,652	15,744	16,871	13,841	15,127	16,408	16,627	16,630	16,434	186,525
1962	15,631	17,252	17,996	18,099	17,716	18,036	15,395	16,116	17,275	17,693	17,474	16,555	205,238
1963	15,933	17,974	18,300	18,845	18,804	19,754	17,256	17,158	18,520	19,383	18,668	18,364	218,959
1964	17,861	19,483	19,763	20,512	20,093	20,881	18,270	18,158	20,278	19,773	19,936	20,605	235,613
1965	19,704	21,601	23,002	23,113	22,300	23,510	20,652	20,970	22,071	23,177	23,236	23,252	266,588
1966	22,064	24,335	25,564	25,415	25,173	26,425	22,048	22,937	25,532	26,022	25,243	24,843	295,601
1967	23,080	25,005	26,041	25,372	25,583	27,018	22,483	24,087	25,890	25,339	25,776	26,875	302,549
1968	25,337	27,336	28,529	27,963	28,441	29,706	25,699	24,536	28,490	29,749	28,859	27,677	332,322
1969	27,103	29,921	30,715	29,948	29,575	31,482	26,436	27,746	31,092	31,334	29,614	28,538	353,504
1970	26,512	29,065	29,469	28,786	29,567	31,136	26,226	27,012	29,588	27,775	26,328	27,287	338,751
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj.), but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation—mil. dol., see p. 28													
1947	7,956	8,798	8,861	8,415	8,261	8,632	7,981	8,835	9,397	9,800	9,774	9,120	105,830
1948	9,477	9,945	9,599	9,533	9,272	9,678	9,119	10,142	10,483	10,439	9,915	9,250	116,852
1949	8,860	9,456	9,166	8,857	8,430	8,680	8,039	9,180	9,599	9,580	8,980	8,390	107,217
1950	8,355	9,336	9,140	8,975	8,881	9,284	9,581	10,129	10,914	10,948	10,472	10,556	117,471
1951	11,277	12,022	11,511	10,986	10,832	11,003	10,252	11,269	11,781	11,834	11,324	10,800	134,651
1952	10,776	11,487	11,224	11,025	10,514	10,905	10,277	11,343	12,014	12,505	11,588	10,939	134,597
1953	10,986	11,828	11,882	11,552	11,264	11,422	10,945	11,822	12,250	12,249	11,269	10,458	137,927
1954	10,846	11,777	11,658	11,644	10,991	11,413	10,761	11,711	12,196	12,255	11,885	11,188	138,325
1955	11,575	12,433	12,522	12,346	12,019	12,462	11,551	12,588	13,301	13,289	12,798	12,024	148,908
1956	12,180	13,001	13,127	13,009	12,642	13,112	11,798	13,202	13,892	14,048	13,558	12,730	15

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 28													
1947	14,172	14,510	14,788	14,955	15,192	15,225	15,395	15,319	15,945	16,565	16,971	17,112	
1948	16,739	16,610	16,737	16,943	17,111	17,526	17,792	17,799	17,974	17,690	17,484	17,408	
1949	17,298	16,952	16,627	16,352	15,775	15,954	15,781	16,251	16,448	15,317	15,401	15,380	
1950	15,765	16,221	16,462	16,820	17,688	18,430	19,775	20,906	20,169	20,161	19,909	21,418	
1951	22,009	21,930	22,227	21,637	21,989	21,861	21,171	21,435	21,375	21,733	21,743	21,464	
1952	21,717	21,879	21,909	22,042	22,069	21,506	20,972	22,190	23,422	24,122	24,017	24,344	
1953	24,789	25,215	25,445	25,583	25,536	24,970	25,835	24,970	24,708	24,564	23,529	23,095	
1954	23,541	23,497	23,331	23,578	22,994	23,172	23,461	22,909	22,802	22,810	23,812	24,375	
1955	24,984	25,340	26,006	26,303	26,451	26,754	26,537	26,439	27,198	26,979	27,297	27,630	
1956	27,248	27,034	27,329	27,751	27,553	27,966	25,684	27,354	27,980	28,560	28,767	29,185	
1957	29,268	29,487	29,292	28,723	28,638	28,769	28,824	29,292	28,591	28,455	28,193	27,231	
1958	27,117	26,670	26,163	25,959	26,337	26,951	27,099	27,473	27,748	28,307	28,662	28,697	
1959	29,158	29,925	30,160	31,163	31,713	31,466	31,114	29,302	29,224	29,228	29,054	31,046	
1960	31,885	31,451	31,246	31,146	30,772	30,850	30,866	30,268	30,714	30,324	29,796	30,116	
1961	29,119	29,376	29,956	29,887	30,362	30,926	30,416	31,532	31,884	32,071	32,400	32,706	
1962	32,686	32,813	33,303	33,175	32,979	32,663	32,766	33,240	33,292	33,423	33,999	32,907	
1963	33,349	34,243	34,188	34,508	34,803	35,134	35,798	35,043	35,465	35,891	35,617	36,209	
1964	36,724	36,457	36,126	37,041	37,147	36,958	37,694	37,171	38,169	37,462	37,987	39,272	
1965	39,280	39,343	40,449	40,727	40,237	40,652	41,591	41,864	40,903	41,677	42,470	43,043	
1966	43,299	43,726	44,425	44,555	44,583	44,903	44,421	44,963	45,734	45,906	45,579	45,681	
1967	45,349	45,458	45,739	45,647	45,955	46,069	45,857	46,989	46,695	46,342	47,873	49,270	
1968	49,372	49,001	49,120	49,329	50,065	50,224	51,130	48,778	50,798	51,999	51,960	51,355	
1969	52,403	52,697	52,773	52,864	52,696	53,194	53,563	54,100	54,672	55,492	54,467	54,173	
1970	53,339	53,320	52,919	52,299	53,065	53,419	53,596	53,468	53,209	51,918	50,939	53,150	
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 28													
1947	5,985	6,082	6,139	6,418	6,568	6,507	6,665	6,616	6,983	7,278	7,431	7,671	
1948	6,986	7,095	7,359	7,268	7,449	7,722	7,814	7,814	7,996	7,814	7,814	7,814	
1949	8,158	7,911	7,672	7,395	7,014	7,147	6,975	7,195	7,310	6,286	6,619	6,655	
1950	7,124	7,268	7,541	7,777	8,464	8,943	9,341	10,037	9,797	9,888	6,676	10,395	
1951	10,346	10,398	10,966	10,574	10,758	10,575	10,064	10,330	10,204	10,637	10,669	10,362	
1952	10,557	10,854	10,927	10,975	11,181	10,348	9,790	11,011	12,079	12,387	12,692	12,850	
1953	13,355	13,743	13,755	13,985	13,866	13,445	14,013	13,403	13,152	13,115	12,424	12,028	
1954	12,261	12,076	11,877	11,912	11,667	11,671	11,847	11,405	11,283	11,305	12,080	12,509	
1955	12,945	13,280	13,731	13,971	14,068	14,250	14,094	14,084	14,626	14,467	14,662	14,860	
1956	14,572	14,414	14,430	14,761	14,555	14,833	13,010	14,374	14,837	15,314	15,376	15,645	
1957	15,678	15,755	15,595	15,318	15,188	15,323	15,252	15,623	15,175	15,069	14,800	14,047	
1958	13,830	13,311	12,891	12,629	12,737	13,214	13,208	13,447	13,937	14,321	14,531	14,606	
1959	14,860	15,536	15,755	16,397	16,693	16,739	16,195	14,618	14,444	14,589	14,400	16,184	
1960	16,855	16,619	16,339	16,052	15,957	15,835	15,850	15,367	15,587	15,257	14,921	15,123	
1961	14,380	14,397	14,756	14,948	15,270	15,646	15,225	15,980	16,253	16,270	16,552	16,874	
1962	16,839	16,932	17,362	17,211	17,130	16,744	16,871	17,221	17,199	17,283	17,428	16,973	
1963	17,151	17,670	17,599	17,888	18,158	18,361	18,882	18,262	18,475	18,955	18,650	18,789	
1964	19,225	19,162	18,934	19,484	19,419	19,402	19,937	19,401	20,291	19,438	19,993	21,067	
1965	21,106	21,207	21,919	22,017	21,578	21,875	22,634	23,007	21,989	22,635	23,179	23,636	
1966	23,571	23,918	24,318	24,438	24,466	24,611	24,227	24,430	25,206	25,475	25,228	25,144	
1967	24,744	24,595	24,739	24,534	24,899	25,131	24,793	25,689	25,384	24,818	25,863	27,318	
1968	27,375	26,949	27,175	27,222	27,645	27,488	28,365	26,103	27,750	28,903	28,825	28,256	
1969	29,243	29,450	29,282	29,186	28,742	29,059	29,162	29,836	30,185	30,595	29,764	29,473	
1970	28,646	28,589	28,123	28,003	28,663	28,653	28,908	28,819	28,553	27,215	26,592	28,432	
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	8,187	8,428	8,649	8,537	8,624	8,718	8,730	8,703	8,962	9,287	9,540	9,441	
1948	9,753	9,515	9,378	9,675	9,662	9,804	9,978	9,985	9,978	9,876	9,670	9,594	
1949	9,140	9,041	8,955	8,957	8,761	8,807	8,806	9,056	9,138	9,031	8,782	8,725	
1950	8,641	8,953	8,921	9,043	9,224	9,487	10,434	10,869	10,372	10,273	10,233	11,023	
1951	11,663	11,532	11,261	11,063	11,231	11,286	11,107	11,105	11,171	11,096	11,074	11,102	
1952	11,160	11,025	10,982	11,067	10,888	11,158	11,182	11,179	11,343	11,735	11,325	11,494	
1953	11,434	11,472	11,690	11,598	11,670	11,525	11,822	11,567	11,556	11,449	11,105	11,067	
1954	11,280	11,421	11,454	11,666	11,327	11,501	11,614	11,504	11,519	11,505	11,732	11,866	
1955	12,039	12,060	12,275	12,332	12,383	12,504	12,443	12,355	12,572	12,512	12,635	12,770	
1956	12,676	12,620	12,899	12,990	12,998	13,133	12,674	12,980	13,143	13,246	13,391	13,540	
1957	13,590	13,732	13,697	13,405	13,450	13,446	13,572	13,669	13,416	13,386	13,393	13,184	
1958	13,287	13,359	13,272	13,330	13,600	13,737	13,891	14,026	13,811	13,986	14,131	14,091	
1959	14,298	14,389	14,405	14,766	15,020	14,727	14,919	14,684	14,780	14,639	14,654	14,862	
1960	15,030	14,832	14,907	15,094	14,815	15,015	15,016	14,901	15,127	15,067	14,875	14,993	
1961	14,739	14,979	15,200	14,939	15,092	15,280	15,191	15,552	15,631	15,801	15,848	15,832	
1962	15,847	15,881	15,941	15,964	15,849	15,919	15,895	16,019	16,093	16,140	16,571	15,934	
1963	16,198	16,573	16,589	16,620	16,645	16,773	16,916	16,781	16,990	16,936	16,967	17,420	
1964	17,499	17,295	17,192	17,557	17,728	17,556	17,757	17,770	17,878	18,024	17,994	18,205	
1965	18,174	18,136	18,530	18,710	18,659	18,777	18,957	18,857	18,914	19,042	19,291	19,407	
1966	19,728	19,808	20,107	20,117	20,117	20,292	20,194	20,533	20,528	20,431	20,351	20,537	
1967	20,605	20,863	21										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 30													
1947	22,591	23,167	23,696	24,121	24,669	24,705	25,047	25,239	25,242	25,561	25,776	26,130	
1948	25,879	26,121	26,390	26,478	26,729	26,992	27,454	27,630	27,885	28,010	28,352	28,800	
1949	30,024	29,997	29,650	29,225	28,848	28,303	27,769	27,157	26,651	26,274	26,044	26,492	
1950	26,676	26,607	26,659	26,675	26,859	27,085	26,983	27,046	27,871	28,695	30,173	31,503	
1951	32,511	33,004	33,799	34,865	35,697	36,507	37,299	37,748	37,965	38,241	38,527	39,151	
1952	40,120	40,376	40,609	40,535	40,462	40,156	39,900	39,949	40,058	40,318	40,642	41,534	
1953	43,045	43,003	43,119	43,333	43,812	44,148	44,294	44,406	44,280	44,028	44,063	44,214	
1954	43,840	43,497	43,049	42,536	42,247	42,261	41,797	41,288	41,016	41,249	41,541	41,831	
1955	42,036	41,958	42,019	41,966	42,284	42,770	42,695	43,165	43,366	44,166	44,523	45,225	
1956	45,796	46,366	46,676	47,220	47,924	48,617	48,448	48,507	49,080	49,592	50,244	50,728	
1957	51,152	51,533	51,913	52,096	52,197	52,330	52,116	51,958	51,949	51,983	51,911	51,878	
1958	51,699	51,438	51,105	50,612	50,122	49,860	49,242	48,921	49,011	49,293	49,554	50,013	
1959	50,242	50,558	50,941	51,325	51,811	52,260	52,033	51,638	51,419	51,244	51,521	52,497	
1960	53,243	53,848	54,234	54,445	54,729	54,719	54,226	54,151	54,275	54,148	53,960	53,512	
1961	53,786	53,984	53,726	53,707	53,783	53,695	53,324	53,674	53,656	54,081	54,438	54,775	
1962	55,525	56,111	56,438	56,534	57,072	57,210	56,910	57,195	57,523	57,728	57,864	58,040	
1963	58,530	58,893	58,899	58,986	59,312	59,379	58,900	59,095	59,234	59,435	59,654	59,869	
1964	60,275	60,701	60,883	61,052	61,238	61,023	60,580	60,875	61,129	61,968	62,634	63,213	
1965	63,821	64,261	64,539	64,811	65,206	65,398	65,515	65,897	66,290	66,643	67,181	67,998	
1966	69,020	69,828	70,421	71,156	72,034	72,703	73,003	74,099	74,764	75,654	76,727	77,711	
1967	79,371	80,483	81,000	81,786	82,389	82,122	81,986	82,566	82,378	82,838	83,578	84,410	
1968	85,083	85,926	86,253	87,056	87,846	87,828	87,405	88,367	88,568	89,078	89,608	90,499	
1969	91,345	92,240	92,867	93,673	94,612	94,224	94,304	94,796	94,852	95,469	96,015	96,643	
1970	97,513	98,513	98,913	100,075	100,212	99,745	99,672	99,985	99,721	100,534	101,330	101,288	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 30													
1947	11,239	11,642	12,014	12,262	12,538	12,641	12,820	12,934	12,934	13,024	13,028	13,139	
1948	13,375	13,444	13,485	13,610	13,697	13,766	13,883	13,948	14,166	14,248	14,493	14,750	
1949	15,804	15,946	15,844	15,680	15,432	14,954	14,532	14,017	13,573	13,196	12,881	13,139	
1950	13,161	13,232	13,307	13,403	13,591	13,740	13,648	13,574	13,836	14,192	14,929	15,649	
1951	16,230	16,618	16,990	17,542	18,206	18,788	19,301	19,738	20,071	20,349	20,611	21,139	
1952	21,855	22,242	22,590	22,798	23,032	22,729	22,334	22,460	22,577	22,926	23,097	23,821	
1953	24,605	24,721	25,002	25,295	25,741	25,930	26,048	26,142	26,089	26,022	25,974	25,971	
1954	25,626	25,413	25,197	24,770	24,592	24,294	23,763	23,409	23,216	23,347	23,510	23,785	
1955	23,845	23,890	24,042	24,118	24,363	24,644	24,493	24,777	25,064	25,668	25,919	26,439	
1956	26,827	27,367	27,836	28,323	28,905	29,157	28,804	28,672	29,105	29,691	30,139	30,410	
1957	30,671	31,106	31,508	31,854	31,980	31,936	31,737	31,555	31,697	31,868	31,685	31,605	
1958	31,382	31,256	31,063	30,762	30,380	30,087	29,677	29,289	29,423	29,520	29,612	29,893	
1959	30,101	30,439	30,931	31,287	31,680	31,942	31,743	31,238	30,956	30,569	30,730	31,495	
1960	32,074	32,724	33,280	33,416	33,513	33,376	32,931	32,731	32,811	32,646	32,464	31,953	
1961	31,963	32,116	31,904	31,750	31,846	31,701	31,408	31,612	31,640	31,895	32,064	32,230	
1962	32,824	33,383	33,793	33,969	34,330	34,293	34,030	34,114	34,273	34,280	34,276	34,305	
1963	34,671	35,052	35,224	35,403	35,710	35,732	35,403	35,486	35,531	35,400	35,373	35,526	
1964	35,876	36,194	36,414	36,644	36,839	36,887	36,536	36,786	36,978	37,392	37,801	38,165	
1965	38,558	39,029	39,413	39,767	40,165	40,454	40,545	40,831	41,225	41,340	41,522	41,937	
1966	42,568	43,202	43,717	44,341	45,033	45,536	45,717	46,790	47,434	48,083	48,845	49,504	
1967	50,609	51,562	51,990	52,596	53,153	53,034	52,971	53,563	53,326	53,669	54,168	54,612	
1968	54,882	55,719	56,040	56,686	57,230	57,275	56,667	57,454	57,722	57,866	58,118	58,672	
1969	59,275	59,903	60,467	60,991	61,670	61,573	61,670	61,944	61,888	62,261	62,506	62,855	
1970	63,593	64,260	64,731	65,535	65,608	65,283	65,460	65,888	65,689	66,013	66,454	66,312	
Manufacturer's inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 30													
1947	11,352	11,525	11,682	11,859	12,131	12,064	12,227	12,305	12,308	12,537	12,748	12,991	
1948	12,504	12,677	12,905	12,868	13,032	13,226	13,571	13,682	13,719	13,762	13,859	14,050	
1949	14,220	14,051	13,806	13,545	13,416	13,349	13,237	13,140	13,078	13,078	13,163	13,353	
1950	13,515	13,375	13,352	13,272	13,268	13,345	13,335	13,472	14,035	14,503	15,244	15,854	
1951	16,281	16,386	16,809	17,323	17,491	17,719	17,998	18,010	17,894	17,892	17,916	18,012	
1952	18,265	18,134	18,019	17,737	17,430	17,427	17,566	17,489	17,481	17,392	17,545	17,613	
1953	18,440	18,282	18,117	18,038	18,071	18,218	18,245	18,264	18,191	18,006	18,089	18,243	
1954	18,214	18,084	17,852	17,766	17,655	17,967	18,034	17,879	17,800	17,902	18,031	18,046	
1955	18,191	18,068	17,977	17,848	17,921	18,126	18,202	18,388	18,302	18,498	18,604	18,786	
1956	18,969	18,999	18,840	18,897	19,019	19,460	19,644	19,835	19,975	19,901	20,105	20,318	
1957	20,481	20,427	20,405	20,242	20,217	20,394	20,379	20,403	20,252	20,115	20,226	20,273	
1958	20,317	20,182	20,042	19,850	19,742	19,773	19,565	19,632	19,588	19,773	19,942	20,120	
1959	20,141	20,119	20,010	20,038	20,131	20,318	20,290	20,400	20,463	20,675	20,791	21,002	
1960	21,169	21,124	20,954	21,029	21,216	21,343	21,295	21,420	21,464	21,502	21,496	21,559	
1961	21,823	21,868	21,822	21,957	21,937	21,994	21,916	22,062	22,016	22,186	22,374	22,545	
1962	22,701	22,728	22,645	22,565	22,742	22,917	22,880	23,081	23,250	23,448	23,588	23,735	
1963	23,859	23,831	23,675	23,583	23,602	23,647	23,497	23,609	23,703	24,035	24,281	24,343	
1964	24,399	24,507	24,469	24,408	24,399	24,136	24,044	24,089	24,151	24,576	24,833	25,048	
1965	25,263	25,232	25,126	25,044	25,041	24,944	24,970	25,066					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 31													
1947	11,150	11,504	11,895	12,141	12,365	12,566	12,807	13,038	13,118	13,331	13,280	13,061	
1948	13,269	13,285	13,351	13,475	13,508	13,684	13,869	14,060	14,367	14,583	14,774	14,662	
1949	15,679	15,757	15,687	15,525	15,219	14,865	14,517	14,130	13,766	13,507	13,130	13,060	
1950	13,044	13,075	13,175	13,270	13,417	13,658	13,662	13,697	14,032	14,511	15,187	15,539	
1951	16,069	16,437	16,838	17,386	18,008	18,695	19,359	19,917	20,335	20,722	20,946	20,991	
1952	21,660	22,022	22,366	22,595	22,804	22,616	22,491	22,710	22,921	23,275	23,401	23,731	
1953	24,518	24,632	24,850	25,195	25,512	25,786	26,157	26,326	26,361	26,238	26,093	25,878	
1954	25,541	25,323	25,025	24,643	24,364	24,112	23,865	23,629	23,509	23,520	23,611	23,710	
1955	23,766	23,792	23,873	23,991	24,132	24,445	24,636	25,106	25,425	25,800	26,008	26,405	
1956	26,772	27,229	27,602	28,095	28,573	28,895	28,947	29,094	29,493	29,828	30,237	30,447	
1957	30,679	30,981	31,251	31,570	31,615	31,671	31,858	31,959	32,053	32,033	31,824	31,728	
1958	31,440	31,154	30,786	30,476	30,015	29,818	29,728	29,602	29,726	29,744	29,832	30,095	
1959	30,191	30,334	30,630	30,954	31,274	31,615	31,812	31,504	31,233	30,826	31,044	31,839	
1960	32,189	32,566	32,914	33,028	33,047	33,072	33,024	32,977	33,034	32,691	32,790	32,360	
1961	32,026	31,933	31,619	31,434	31,439	31,425	31,469	31,808	31,878	32,140	32,406	32,509	
1962	32,886	33,195	33,523	33,662	33,904	34,012	34,146	34,290	34,497	34,526	34,627	34,605	
1963	34,734	34,856	34,958	35,099	35,296	35,459	35,555	35,634	35,726	35,645	35,718	35,813	
1964	35,930	36,001	36,165	36,338	36,436	36,633	36,721	36,917	37,169	37,632	38,142	38,436	
1965	38,598	38,815	39,157	39,421	39,733	40,201	40,803	40,932	41,432	41,626	41,890	42,227	
1966	42,621	42,988	43,467	43,960	44,560	45,284	45,932	46,874	47,689	48,421	49,247	49,818	
1967	50,689	51,340	51,717	52,127	52,588	52,766	53,185	53,647	53,656	54,057	54,558	54,931	
1968	54,949	55,490	55,710	56,215	56,606	57,089	56,893	57,513	58,063	58,277	58,542	59,112	
1969	59,319	59,650	60,074	60,428	60,981	61,377	61,892	62,046	62,315	62,722	62,958	63,371	
1970	63,790	64,168	64,488	64,967	64,945	65,157	65,721	66,022	66,190	66,544	66,947	66,768	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	8,475	8,481	8,560	8,636	8,955	8,975	9,123	9,300	9,250	9,173	9,110	8,966	
1954	8,668	8,765	8,640	8,497	8,466	8,466	8,344	8,148	8,115	7,997	7,984	7,894	
1955	7,937	7,951	7,988	8,056	8,091	8,206	8,358	8,621	8,602	8,972	8,967	9,194	
1956	9,252	9,419	9,587	9,789	9,921	10,101	10,085	9,932	9,933	10,094	10,240	10,417	
1957	10,421	10,449	10,506	10,338	10,398	10,421	10,462	10,460	10,587	10,728	10,718	10,608	
1958	10,555	10,474	10,309	10,173	9,902	9,701	9,633	9,588	9,736	9,851	9,817	9,847	
1959	9,873	9,972	10,238	10,481	10,764	11,207	11,350	11,053	10,599	10,231	10,347	10,585	
1960	10,726	10,827	10,902	10,894	10,884	10,825	10,848	10,782	10,647	10,606	10,484	10,286	
1961	10,250	10,161	9,982	9,808	9,737	9,631	9,588	9,803	9,933	10,018	10,131	10,242	
1962	10,359	10,496	10,675	10,773	10,858	10,872	10,841	10,790	10,882	10,836	10,819	10,798	
1963	10,807	10,802	10,825	10,889	10,877	10,979	10,989	11,109	11,098	11,048	11,047	11,001	
1964	11,002	10,968	11,020	11,018	11,031	11,081	11,094	11,160	11,312	11,509	11,750	11,927	
1965	12,071	12,177	12,409	12,707	12,859	12,909	13,042	13,034	13,164	13,225	13,281	13,299	
1966	13,372	13,490	13,542	13,657	13,884	14,117	14,273	14,709	14,942	15,121	15,306	15,501	
1967	15,738	15,857	15,862	15,838	15,804	15,785	15,902	16,029	15,986	16,133	16,311	16,445	
1968	16,334	16,535	16,658	16,904	17,174	17,276	17,446	17,501	17,524	17,579	17,495	17,418	
1969	17,508	17,509	17,788	17,799	17,925	17,941	17,976	17,938	18,065	18,160	18,274	18,668	
1970	18,688	18,814	18,775	18,643	18,556	18,559	18,550	18,712	18,805	18,885	19,005	19,000	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	10,494	10,552	10,724	10,858	10,849	11,006	11,133	11,166	11,110	10,773	10,839	10,720	
1954	10,530	10,420	10,162	9,957	9,791	9,649	9,563	9,544	9,536	9,636	9,765	9,721	
1955	9,705	9,671	9,654	9,599	9,672	9,876	9,954	10,057	10,187	10,406	10,520	10,756	
1956	11,012	11,183	11,363	11,584	11,779	11,839	11,799	11,835	12,028	12,202	12,350	12,317	
1957	12,442	12,651	12,763	13,135	13,161	13,188	13,349	13,418	13,325	13,206	13,176	12,837	
1958	12,653	12,441	12,270	12,116	11,972	11,950	11,957	11,955	12,009	12,055	12,150	12,294	
1959	12,349	12,359	12,396	12,456	12,547	12,589	12,668	12,599	12,694	12,669	12,701	12,952	
1960	13,018	13,085	13,209	13,184	13,219	13,269	13,199	13,294	13,169	13,108	13,053	12,780	
1961	12,764	12,760	12,708	12,720	12,769	12,837	12,846	12,906	12,903	13,011	13,181	13,211	
1962	13,348	13,553	13,650	13,634	13,748	13,782	13,833	13,994	14,088	14,160	14,243	14,205	
1963	14,309	14,389	14,455	14,553	14,747	14,770	14,851	14,722	14,825	14,847	14,893	14,987	
1964	15,069	15,170	15,293	15,398	15,477	15,553	15,593	15,731	15,836	15,976	16,161	16,253	
1965	16,270	16,337	16,364	16,418	16,514	16,845	17,238	17,436	17,579	17,687	17,897	18,152	
1966	18,333	18,540	18,668	19,197	19,440	19,780	20,123	20,485	20,920	21,372	21,774	21,978	
1967	22,420	22,813	23,019	23,302	23,659	23,776	23,944	24,123	24,235	24,470	24,742	25,017	
1968	25,051	25,432	25,609	25,877	26,020	26,367	26,086	26,483	26,759	26,906	27,208	27,605	
1969	27,631	27,836	27,941	28,044	28,236	28,466	28,853	28,981	29,028	29,167	29,141	29,175	
1970	29,410	29,562	29,745	30,053	30,152	30,246	30,541	30,538	30,517	30,590	30,681	30,393	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	5,154	5,169	5,202	5,318	5,470	5,624	5,746	5,840	6,020	6,139	6,220	6,206	
1954	6,189	6,149	6,186	6,086	5,989	5,942	5,917	5,926	5,859	5,877	5,884	6,040	
1955	6,052	6,061	6,077	6,109	6,125	6,128	6,102	6,211	6,186	6,241	6,344	6,348	
1956	6,491	6,619	6,658	6,680	6,816	6,985	7,074	7,236	7,366	7,502	7,610	7,565	
1957	7,675	7,675	7,721	7,748	7,865	7,942	7,990	8,010	8,072	8,118	8,021	8,125	
1958	8,086	8,034	8,040	8,016	7,936	7,906	7,884	7,783	7,704	7,647	7,718	7,749	
1959	7,763	7,818	7,844	7,874	7,890	7,879	7,879	7,871	7,899	7,891	7,978	8,143	
1960	8,320	8,487	8,699	8,824	8,936	9,081	9,098	9,174	9,229	9,242	9,237</		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol.—Con.													
1963	23,599	23,594	23,593	23,555	23,617	23,722	23,703	23,817	23,904	24,112	24,205	24,230	
1964	24,121	24,246	24,357	24,364	24,406	24,253	24,254	24,320	24,394	24,700	24,785	24,950	
1965	24,964	24,958	24,973	24,963	24,997	25,052	25,162	25,310	25,352	25,484	25,681	25,994	
1966	26,148	26,340	26,517	26,683	26,910	27,262	27,472	27,558	27,662	27,787	27,959	28,147	
1967	28,453	28,624	28,813	29,018	29,106	29,168	29,195	29,261	29,427	29,386	29,492	29,724	
1968	29,867	29,912	30,029	30,182	30,445	30,621	30,951	31,188	31,239	31,415	31,570	31,763	
1969	31,755	32,048	32,230	32,481	32,727	32,688	32,867	33,135	33,399	33,414	33,612	33,703	
1970	33,614	33,977	34,053	34,323	34,364	34,467	34,467	34,378	34,483	34,699	34,949	34,877	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 33													
1953	8,549	8,570	8,618	8,577	8,559	8,540	8,480	8,413	8,449	8,333	8,347	8,317	
1954	8,307	8,256	8,139	8,179	8,108	8,176	8,258	8,227	8,229	8,252	8,254	8,167	
1955	8,206	8,137	8,196	8,207	8,242	8,271	8,278	8,374	8,364	8,500	8,528	8,556	
1956	8,579	8,581	8,594	8,622	8,638	8,606	8,591	8,660	8,752	8,804	8,827	8,971	
1957	8,923	8,937	8,942	8,839	8,847	8,882	8,886	8,882	8,857	8,824	8,838	8,775	
1958	8,811	8,804	8,814	8,808	8,714	8,683	8,642	8,690	8,657	8,686	8,648	8,671	
1959	8,661	8,696	8,699	8,719	8,825	8,962	8,916	8,886	8,944	8,969	9,037	9,089	
1960	9,141	9,170	9,221	9,236	9,276	9,304	9,308	9,338	9,253	9,248	9,209	9,113	
1961	9,180	9,131	9,186	9,186	9,196	9,134	9,331	9,361	9,336	9,238	9,228	9,464	
1962	9,573	9,608	9,613	9,627	9,677	9,698	9,706	9,748	9,762	9,786	9,843	9,841	
1963	9,832	9,841	9,905	9,920	9,891	9,850	9,920	9,905	9,902	10,068	9,996	10,003	
1964	9,937	9,959	9,933	9,865	9,870	9,826	9,797	9,821	9,869	10,053	10,120	10,185	
1965	10,082	10,077	10,077	10,140	10,128	10,091	10,109	10,148	10,223	10,225	10,269	10,488	
1966	10,547	10,643	10,726	10,840	10,942	11,096	11,161	11,203	11,116	11,135	11,181	11,220	
1967	11,347	11,405	11,539	11,545	11,590	11,656	11,734	11,751	11,759	11,691	11,729	11,746	
1968	11,850	11,826	11,718	11,839	11,807	11,849	12,035	12,158	12,183	12,230	12,172	12,299	
1969	12,256	12,354	12,354	12,558	12,651	12,610	12,675	12,771	12,858	12,989	12,966	12,823	
1970	12,674	12,851	12,955	12,957	12,925	12,889	12,892	12,865	12,865	12,968	13,049	13,130	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 33													
1953	2,552	2,617	2,555	2,578	2,624	2,644	2,573	2,522	2,463	2,410	2,377	2,472	
1954	2,424	2,406	2,409	2,444	2,422	2,392	2,358	2,359	2,340	2,383	2,450	2,440	
1955	2,462	2,476	2,494	2,489	2,526	2,528	2,566	2,631	2,598	2,559	2,611	2,571	
1956	2,571	2,600	2,572	2,609	2,641	2,688	2,717	2,685	2,708	2,693	2,696	2,721	
1957	2,765	2,742	2,766	2,763	2,754	2,774	2,756	2,756	2,781	2,774	2,830	2,864	
1958	2,813	2,806	2,798	2,761	2,762	2,759	2,700	2,747	2,763	2,755	2,765	2,800	
1959	2,818	2,846	2,862	2,894	2,872	2,869	2,921	2,903	2,926	2,952	2,895	2,928	
1960	2,927	2,913	2,924	2,947	2,963	2,969	2,983	2,985	2,933	2,933	2,953	2,935	
1961	2,953	2,968	2,970	3,008	3,045	3,081	3,094	3,104	3,124	3,138	3,190	3,193	
1962	3,103	3,129	3,172	3,176	3,188	3,232	3,265	3,301	3,308	3,313	3,300	3,304	
1963	3,405	3,412	3,398	3,406	3,422	3,375	3,391	3,383	3,370	3,353	3,416	3,410	
1964	3,411	3,392	3,431	3,458	3,457	3,430	3,433	3,446	3,480	3,484	3,503	3,519	
1965	3,525	3,533	3,543	3,565	3,570	3,620	3,633	3,682	3,722	3,734	3,808	3,823	
1966	3,828	3,862	3,892	3,937	3,986	4,053	4,111	4,130	4,180	4,184	4,195	4,237	
1967	4,252	4,276	4,306	4,326	4,323	4,368	4,341	4,351	4,349	4,362	4,394	4,434	
1968	4,400	4,438	4,472	4,491	4,560	4,597	4,653	4,722	4,699	4,727	4,789	4,849	
1969	4,948	5,004	4,960	4,981	5,019	4,973	4,985	5,037	5,105	5,123	5,114	5,152	
1970	5,130	5,104	5,081	5,124	5,172	5,202	5,225	5,171	5,173	5,223	5,268	5,278	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 33													
1953	7,079	7,061	7,061	7,149	7,188	7,175	7,187	7,297	7,286	7,333	7,349	7,409	
1954	7,426	7,486	7,525	7,472	7,469	7,532	7,537	7,395	7,422	7,440	7,392	7,415	
1955	7,494	7,545	7,569	7,493	7,495	7,494	7,506	7,505	7,562	7,576	7,541	7,666	
1956	7,706	7,767	7,824	7,909	8,009	8,260	8,351	8,471	8,591	8,518	8,601	8,622	
1957	8,671	8,720	8,794	8,812	8,855	8,835	8,900	8,906	8,808	8,742	8,724	8,624	
1958	8,656	8,637	8,642	8,596	8,564	8,516	8,397	8,349	8,406	8,460	8,522	8,498	
1959	8,477	8,493	8,513	8,572	8,629	8,590	8,626	8,720	8,727	8,813	8,834	8,857	
1960	8,912	8,961	8,985	9,003	9,098	9,149	9,280	9,195	9,274	9,305	9,332	9,353	
1961	9,480	9,609	9,666	9,803	9,770	9,794	9,634	9,721	9,680	9,847	9,892	9,773	
1962	9,798	9,789	9,820	9,761	9,936	10,052	10,099	10,208	10,334	10,407	10,371	10,463	
1963	10,362	10,341	10,290	10,229	10,304	10,497	10,392	10,529	10,632	10,691	10,793	10,817	
1964	10,773	10,895	10,993	11,041	11,079	10,997	11,024	11,053	11,045	11,153	11,162	11,246	
1965	11,357	11,348	11,353	11,258	11,299	11,341	11,420	11,480	11,407	11,465	11,604	11,683	
1966	11,773	11,835	11,899	11,906	11,982	12,113	12,200	12,225	12,366	12,468	12,583	12,690	
1967	12,854	12,943	12,978	13,147	13,193	13,144	13,118	13,159	13,319	13,333	13,369	13,544	
1968	13,617	13,648	13,829	13,852	13,988	14,075	14,263	14,308	14,367	14,460	14,609	14,615	
1969	14,551	14,690	14,916	14,942	15,057	15,105	15,207	15,327	15,436	15,302	15,532	15,728	
1970	15,810	16,022	16,017	16,242	16,267	16,376	16,350	16,342	16,445	16,508	16,628	16,469	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 34													
1953	10,779	10,794	10,819	10,865	10,912	10,969	11,063	11,051	11,035	11,008	10,963	10,890	
1954	10,687	10,596	10,529	10,389	10,275	10,176	10,060	9,988	9,931	9,910	9,963	9,976	
1955	9,926	9,901	9,843	9,825	9,814	9,893	9,933	10,083	10,147	10,379	10,422	10,609	
1956	10,771	10,696	11,231	11,502	11,730	11,912	12,077	12,154	12,366	12,503	12,622	12,687	
1957	12,804	12,957	13,085	13,267	13,311	13,324	13,352	13,414	13,470	13,366	13,341	13,243	
1958	13,031	12,856	12,633	12,403	12,260	12,158	12,092	12,013	11,918	11,965	11,964	12,069	
1959	12,097	12,077	12,124	12,230	12,310	12,445	12,538	12,525	12,492	12,498	12,408	12,582	
1960	12,695	12,805	12,879	12,860	12,777	12,749	12,615	12,635	12,671	12,607	12,608	12,473	
1961	12,418	12,420	12,351	12,295	12,305	12,271	12,262	12,305	12,323	12			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation) — mil. dol.—Con.													
1955	25,357	27,067	28,067	26,441	26,098	28,405	25,653	27,039	28,757	28,767	28,879	29,044	329,574
1956	27,949	28,216	28,574	28,632	27,251	29,240	25,452	29,223	28,552	28,695	29,532	29,088	340,414
1957	27,784	30,402	29,511	27,636	27,369	28,717	25,117	27,347	27,409	26,714	27,398	25,307	330,711
1958	23,895	25,734	26,426	25,106	25,534	28,090	25,382	27,269	28,250	29,242	30,040	27,872	322,840
1959	28,654	32,534	32,313	31,894	30,982	32,802	28,605	28,799	31,021	31,192	29,529	29,742	368,067
1960	29,232	31,065	30,744	30,067	29,720	31,746	27,891	29,851	31,874	30,702	29,825	28,667	361,384
1961	27,267	30,149	30,590	30,809	30,663	32,564	28,890	31,357	32,861	33,225	32,767	31,884	373,026
1962	31,642	34,198	33,747	33,087	32,735	33,697	30,493	32,020	33,816	34,679	33,587	32,360	396,061
1963	32,434	36,075	36,605	35,988	35,647	36,204	33,428	34,269	36,617	36,901	35,411	34,282	423,861
1964	35,557	37,613	37,870	38,669	38,093	39,519	36,658	36,515	39,627	39,221	37,899	38,185	455,426
1965	39,056	41,254	42,563	42,636	40,877	43,132	39,398	40,607	42,910	43,758	42,953	42,489	501,633
1966	43,085	46,175	48,421	47,274	45,620	48,566	42,964	44,337	48,806	47,516	44,605	43,956	551,325
1967	43,340	46,259	46,653	46,608	46,398	49,576	43,476	46,114	48,549	48,316	47,165	48,707	561,161
1968	45,648	49,577	50,944	49,219	49,149	42,685	46,175	48,238	52,955	54,992	52,283	51,055	602,920
1969	50,139	55,173	55,490	54,518	52,726	55,835	50,729	51,504	56,622	56,411	53,460	51,146	643,753
1970	48,660	53,625	54,336	52,006	52,050	55,648	49,949	50,931	54,688	52,588	49,896	51,034	625,411
Manufacturers' new orders, net durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation) — mil. dol., see p. 34													
1947	5,266	6,803	6,261	5,865	5,557	6,468	5,466	6,019	7,142	6,957	7,687	7,169	76,660
1948	7,139	8,353	7,982	7,978	7,343	9,477	8,303	8,511	8,733	8,585	7,938	7,175	97,517
1949	7,045	8,051	6,803	6,274	5,376	6,174	5,672	6,416	7,176	6,944	7,037	6,625	79,593
1950	7,434	8,659	8,017	8,670	8,144	10,080	11,015	13,294	12,396	12,028	10,753	11,493	121,983
1951	15,143	15,983	15,183	14,077	11,806	14,116	11,791	10,661	11,473	11,718	11,269	10,866	154,086
1952	10,940	12,043	13,530	12,889	10,003	14,263	10,982	11,396	12,914	11,487	12,145	12,142	144,735
1953	14,829	14,605	13,763	13,925	13,057	14,007	11,521	10,734	9,834	9,903	9,699	9,882	145,759
1954	10,177	10,640	10,060	10,335	9,415	10,887	9,654	10,068	11,953	12,387	10,933	12,712	129,221
1955	13,638	14,507	15,477	14,268	13,972	15,605	13,793	14,531	15,609	15,497	15,969	17,082	179,948
1956	15,714	15,274	15,569	15,751	14,631	16,082	13,567	16,105	14,774	14,653	15,992	16,272	184,384
1957	14,890	16,330	15,689	14,124	14,167	15,136	12,504	13,572	13,415	12,759	13,826	12,918	169,330
1958	11,212	12,075	12,986	11,716	12,186	14,210	12,373	12,988	13,713	14,400	15,585	14,606	158,050
1959	14,970	17,577	17,561	17,030	16,093	17,961	14,723	13,964	15,485	15,734	14,628	15,650	191,376
1960	14,896	15,908	15,755	15,053	15,259	16,663	13,998	14,903	15,932	14,758	14,780	14,766	182,671
1961	13,276	14,700	15,105	15,644	15,661	17,022	14,641	15,616	16,333	16,506	16,797	17,085	188,386
1962	16,565	17,920	17,544	17,019	17,044	17,589	15,683	15,709	16,964	17,653	17,038	17,575	204,303
1963	17,234	19,199	19,716	19,116	19,156	19,131	17,540	17,249	18,704	19,039	18,319	17,852	222,255
1964	19,133	20,041	20,349	20,935	20,531	21,654	20,003	18,466	20,807	20,355	19,853	20,971	243,098
1965	21,946	22,818	23,598	23,632	22,338	23,910	21,544	21,447	23,019	23,887	23,604	24,084	275,827
1966	24,386	26,047	27,752	26,839	25,595	27,863	24,009	23,561	27,436	26,258	24,435	24,453	308,634
1967	23,897	25,285	25,273	25,265	25,501	28,128	23,511	24,458	26,205	25,901	25,088	27,799	306,311
1968	24,976	27,378	28,602	26,921	26,902	29,230	24,612	25,400	28,829	30,933	29,125	29,088	331,996
1969	28,385	31,731	31,490	30,649	28,943	30,861	27,631	26,995	31,015	30,516	28,740	27,629	354,585
1970	25,557	28,740	29,044	27,560	27,799	30,063	26,476	26,020	28,817	26,818	25,485	27,448	329,827
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation) — mil. dol., see p. 34													
1947	7,902	9,455	9,122	8,498	7,891	9,005	7,642	8,775	9,607	9,522	10,348	8,645	106,412
1948	9,224	10,398	9,318	9,357	9,019	9,682	8,694	9,780	10,398	10,259	9,997	8,668	114,794
1949	8,945	10,023	8,846	8,987	8,223	8,637	8,248	9,206	10,187	9,440	9,049	7,985	107,776
1950	8,366	10,338	8,659	9,133	8,863	9,667	10,299	10,880	11,284	10,688	10,507	10,633	119,337
1951	11,463	13,509	11,299	10,830	10,172	10,693	9,552	10,296	11,941	11,077	11,375	10,616	132,793
1952	10,267	11,995	10,984	10,787	10,518	11,340	9,960	11,171	11,884	12,072	12,109	10,623	133,710
1953	10,980	11,770	11,968	11,530	11,458	11,621	10,772	11,368	12,234	12,047	11,207	10,312	137,267
1954	10,917	11,782	11,646	11,679	11,245	11,659	10,704	11,572	12,199	12,098	12,002	11,293	138,796
1955	11,719	12,560	12,590	12,173	12,126	12,800	11,860	12,508	13,148	13,270	12,910	11,962	149,626
1956	12,235	12,942	13,005	12,881	12,620	13,158	11,885	13,118	13,788	14,042	13,540	12,816	156,030
1957	12,894	14,072	13,822	13,512	13,202	13,581	12,613	13,775	13,994	13,955	13,572	12,389	161,381
1958	12,683	13,659	13,440	13,390	13,348	13,880	13,009	14,281	14,537	14,842	14,455	13,266	164,790
1959	13,684	14,957	14,752	14,864	14,889	14,841	13,882	14,835	15,536	15,458	14,901	14,092	176,691
1960	14,336	15,157	14,989	15,014	14,461	15,083	13,893	14,948	15,942	15,945	15,045	13,901	178,713
1961	13,991	15,449	15,485	15,165	15,002	15,542	14,249	15,741	16,528	16,719	15,970	14,799	184,640
1962	15,077	16,278	16,203	16,068	15,691	16,108	14,810	16,311	16,852	17,026	16,549	14,785	191,758
1963	15,200	16,876	16,889	16,872	16,491	17,073	15,888	17,020	17,913	17,862	17,092	16,430	201,606
1964	16,424	17,572	17,521	17,734	17,562	17,865	16,655	18,049	18,820	18,866	18,046	17,214	212,328
1965	17,110	18,436	18,965	19,004	18,539	19,222	17,864	19,160	19,891	19,871	19,349	18,405	225,806
1966	18,699	20,128	20,669	20,435	20,025	20,703	18,955	20,776	21,370	21,258	20,170	19,503	242,691
1967	19,443	20,974	21,360	21,343	20,897	21,448	19,965	21,656	22,344	22,415	22,077	20,908	254,850
1968	20,672	22,199	22,342	22,298	22,247	23,455	21,563	22,838	24,126	24,059	23,158	21,967	270,924
1969	21,754	23,442	24,000	23,869	23,783	24,974	23,098	24,509	25,607	25,895	24,720	23,517	289,168
1970	23,103	24,885	25,292	24,446	24,251	25,585	23,473	24,911	25,871	25,770	24,411	23,586	295,584
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 35													
1947	14,094	14,368	14,691	14,450	14,755	14,720	14,573	14,					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 35													
1947	5,659	5,978	5,905	5,894	6,211	5,917	5,948	6,193	6,834	6,991	7,364	7,721	
1948	7,462	7,498	7,823	8,002	8,063	8,847	8,852	8,924	8,380	8,342	7,946	7,719	
1949	7,138	7,081	6,668	6,161	6,022	5,752	5,928	6,853	6,919	6,774	7,116	6,997	
1950	7,561	7,616	7,858	8,348	9,232	9,393	11,524	14,214	11,793	12,004	10,951	11,875	
1951	15,457	14,084	14,636	13,836	13,253	12,877	12,611	11,411	10,754	11,984	11,547	11,180	
1952	11,058	11,061	12,810	12,941	10,858	12,999	12,040	11,762	12,660	11,853	11,947	12,889	
1953	14,446	14,210	13,339	13,693	13,585	13,205	12,349	10,893	9,709	9,990	9,943	9,963	
1954	9,993	10,309	9,723	10,166	9,751	10,290	10,504	10,453	11,688	12,641	11,145	12,604	
1955	13,479	13,924	14,960	14,239	14,512	14,842	14,981	15,045	15,738	15,742	15,736	16,423	
1956	15,723	14,610	15,042	15,693	15,156	15,055	14,749	17,729	14,781	14,835	15,776	15,730	
1957	15,163	15,641	15,143	14,106	14,579	14,227	13,433	14,034	13,640	12,963	13,576	12,538	
1958	11,618	11,672	12,663	11,694	12,444	13,129	13,403	13,316	13,643	14,627	15,365	14,624	
1959	15,522	16,895	16,981	17,080	16,302	16,723	16,081	14,615	15,251	15,482	14,573	15,764	
1960	15,680	15,521	15,266	14,922	15,362	15,432	15,246	15,652	15,693	14,498	14,622	14,857	
1961	14,159	14,364	14,437	15,256	15,478	15,831	15,565	16,459	16,276	16,396	16,909	17,461	
1962	17,266	17,296	16,775	16,588	16,796	16,411	16,708	16,794	17,013	17,509	17,237	18,044	
1963	17,960	18,577	18,785	18,409	18,901	17,888	18,718	18,293	18,777	18,946	18,643	18,416	
1964	19,890	19,354	19,366	20,033	20,250	20,317	21,266	19,740	20,961	20,392	20,340	21,509	
1965	22,487	21,806	22,277	22,775	22,286	22,448	23,173	23,496	22,836	23,664	24,110	24,721	
1966	25,095	25,122	26,318	25,807	25,741	26,118	25,826	25,033	27,014	25,898	25,054	24,975	
1967	24,518	24,512	23,954	24,460	25,531	26,110	25,311	26,165	25,350	25,674	25,994	28,649	
1968	25,825	26,056	26,901	26,695	27,287	27,633	26,320	27,232	27,978	30,225	29,544	29,665	
1969	29,600	30,535	29,777	30,333	29,185	29,120	29,548	29,384	30,038	30,011	29,091	28,459	
1970	26,681	27,669	27,429	27,060	27,949	28,263	28,458	28,068	27,643	26,409	26,030	28,510	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 35													
1947	8,435	8,390	8,786	8,556	8,544	8,803	8,625	8,572	9,131	9,315	9,542	9,453	
1948	9,642	9,432	9,327	9,420	9,573	9,717	9,697	9,679	9,890	9,653	9,619	9,488	
1949	9,163	8,907	8,861	8,854	8,883	8,571	8,979	9,332	9,710	8,888	8,732	8,579	
1950	8,720	9,205	8,706	8,810	9,697	9,666	11,325	10,856	10,495	10,209	10,119	11,224	
1951	12,302	12,031	11,185	10,645	10,972	10,536	10,705	10,387	10,918	10,811	11,006	11,177	
1952	10,957	11,103	10,690	10,806	11,181	11,169	11,292	10,896	11,274	11,844	11,289	11,629	
1953	11,386	11,416	11,769	11,570	11,667	11,508	11,607	11,309	11,633	11,378	10,988	10,919	
1954	11,331	11,417	11,435	11,714	11,444	11,559	11,532	11,542	11,617	11,477	11,779	11,985	
1955	12,165	12,179	12,346	12,174	12,347	12,648	12,766	12,456	12,533	12,605	12,712	12,716	
1956	12,700	12,543	12,767	12,876	12,876	13,033	12,734	13,036	13,153	13,352	13,345	13,645	
1957	13,388	13,640	13,594	13,490	13,441	13,452	13,516	13,665	13,330	13,272	13,359	13,188	
1958	13,232	13,237	13,227	13,371	13,597	13,741	13,935	14,176	13,829	14,112	14,233	14,140	
1959	14,316	14,512	14,521	14,799	15,133	14,681	14,901	14,719	14,760	14,676	14,684	15,083	
1960	15,043	14,735	14,732	14,941	14,684	14,893	14,878	14,803	15,105	15,095	14,838	14,867	
1961	14,725	15,053	15,245	15,103	15,156	15,305	15,235	15,521	15,674	15,819	15,871	15,803	
1962	15,934	15,884	15,935	15,934	15,842	15,858	15,857	16,088	15,973	16,142	16,522	15,752	
1963	16,063	16,530	16,577	16,688	16,644	16,810	16,959	16,776	16,995	17,002	17,057	17,467	
1964	17,396	17,263	17,154	17,522	17,693	17,556	17,741	17,791	17,906	18,052	18,033	18,249	
1965	18,126	18,170	18,542	18,750	18,659	18,853	18,986	18,880	18,955	19,068	19,339	19,469	
1966	19,825	19,900	20,236	20,155	20,129	20,239	20,131	20,506	20,402	20,402	20,153	20,519	
1967	20,604	20,775	20,935	21,081	21,010	20,909	21,138	21,371	21,364	21,528	22,038	22,006	
1968	21,989	22,020	21,905	22,078	22,398	22,793	22,801	22,579	23,078	23,103	23,113	23,065	
1969	23,166	23,275	23,529	23,707	23,940	24,194	24,360	24,236	24,489	24,863	24,682	24,691	
1970	24,608	24,708	24,782	24,292	24,410	24,727	24,708	24,647	24,716	24,778	24,354	24,749	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 36													
1953	4,739	4,934	3,877	3,975	4,352	3,932	3,129	2,850	2,712	3,337	2,866	3,181	44,452
1954	3,293	3,174	2,616	3,040	2,710	2,730	3,236	2,990	3,794	4,453	2,410	3,160	37,919
1955	3,216	3,716	3,811	3,179	3,728	3,932	3,757	3,916	4,654	4,821	4,290	5,093	48,688
1956	4,790	3,930	4,301	4,751	4,658	4,950	4,623	7,284	4,620	4,344	4,999	4,927	57,381
1957	4,501	4,550	4,347	3,943	4,412	3,866	3,495	3,984	3,479	3,330	4,475	4,060	48,606
1958	3,346	3,547	4,804	3,597	3,821	4,094	4,272	4,005	3,666	4,274	4,746	3,797	47,822
1959	4,131	4,054	4,805	4,863	4,694	4,963	4,687	4,328	4,754	4,906	4,487	4,533	55,118
1960	4,232	4,315	4,974	4,443	4,822	4,954	4,723	4,891	5,021	4,049	4,584	4,525	55,591
1961	4,444	4,941	4,183	4,666	4,507	4,557	4,869	5,098	4,947	4,998	4,926	4,984	57,011
1962	5,028	5,381	4,989	5,393	5,121	5,094	4,881	4,995	5,071	5,367	5,253	6,238	62,711
1963	5,685	5,871	5,946	5,245	6,013	5,500	5,723	5,991	6,135	5,700	5,647	5,368	68,679
1964	6,441	5,902	5,975	6,002	6,520	6,497	6,799	5,814	5,805	6,464	6,063	6,388	74,554
1965	6,458	6,513	6,742	7,401	6,662	6,902	7,036	7,190	7,653	7,681	7,550	7,643	85,406
1966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968	.....	8,170	8,765	8,750	8,986	9,305	8,039	10,067	8,772	10,301	9,482	9,828	.....
1969	9,867	10,846	10,061	10,543	9,428	9,403	9,456	9,179	9,480	9,124	9,551	8,896	115,802
1970	8,236	9,038	8,679	8,586	8,938	8,499	9,083	8,795	8,882	8,764	8,634	9,100	105,300
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 36													
1947	37,777	37,702	37,763	36,993	35,965	35,735	35,416	34,801	34,917	34,480	34,583	34,266	
1948	34,233	33,892	33,820	33,267	32,263	32,962	33,546	33,527	33,058	32,377	31,824	30,552	
1949	29,957	28,989	28,010	26,372	24,871	23,604	23,263	23,165	23,370	23,500	23,952	23,877	
1950	24,843	25,483	25,738	25,738	26,151	27,335	30,728						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 36													
1947	32,050	32,075	31,902	31,074	30,290	29,894	29,646	29,117	29,052	28,560	28,523	28,379	
1948	28,451	28,291	28,174	27,825	27,101	27,625	28,695	28,581	28,528	28,058	27,453	26,459	
1949	25,806	25,073	24,104	22,543	21,117	19,918	19,393	18,947	18,594	18,892	19,302	19,504	
1950	20,325	20,790	21,223	21,449	21,549	22,379	25,085	28,988	31,057	32,895	33,940	35,222	
1951	41,087	45,050	49,049	51,826	53,438	56,284	59,337	60,248	60,811	61,823	62,378	63,077	
1952	64,371	64,685	66,810	68,268	67,384	70,567	73,230	73,812	74,366	73,360	72,279	72,317	
1953	74,494	74,729	74,078	73,443	72,660	72,555	71,617	69,308	65,745	62,111	59,602	57,854	
1954	56,420	54,660	52,216	50,155	47,907	46,531	45,631	44,590	44,950	45,791	44,724	45,233	
1955	46,506	47,157	48,313	48,136	48,055	48,715	49,983	50,912	51,942	52,724	53,775	56,389	
1956	58,042	58,359	58,890	59,299	59,351	59,756	61,722	63,988	63,785	62,819	63,195	64,067	
1957	64,057	64,073	63,557	61,812	60,678	59,597	58,378	56,852	55,184	52,626	51,417	50,464	
1958	48,574	47,079	46,750	45,420	44,759	44,917	45,334	45,227	44,784	44,684	45,452	45,709	
1959	46,697	48,241	49,555	49,612	48,805	48,850	49,132	49,206	49,907	50,442	50,514	50,428	
1960	49,439	48,528	47,461	45,900	44,885	44,572	44,422	44,807	44,840	43,737	43,344	43,187	
1961	43,029	43,073	42,959	42,951	42,868	43,019	43,819	44,308	44,233	44,112	44,279	44,930	
1962	45,864	46,532	46,080	45,000	44,328	43,881	44,169	43,762	43,451	43,411	42,975	43,995	
1963	45,296	46,521	47,937	48,208	48,560	47,937	48,221	48,312	48,496	48,152	47,803	47,291	
1964	48,563	49,121	49,707	50,130	50,568	51,341	53,074	53,382	53,911	54,493	54,410	54,776	
1965	57,018	58,235	58,831	59,350	59,388	59,788	60,680	61,157	62,105	62,815	63,183	64,015	
1966	66,401	68,113	70,301	71,725	72,147	73,585	75,546	76,170	78,074	78,310	77,502	77,112	
1967	77,928	78,208	77,440	77,333	77,251	78,361	79,389	79,760	80,075	80,637	79,949	80,873	
1968	80,512	80,554	80,627	79,585	78,046	77,570	76,483	77,347	77,686	78,870	79,136	80,547	
1969	81,829	83,629	84,404	85,105	84,473	83,852	85,047	84,296	84,219	83,401	82,527	81,618	
1970	80,663	80,338	79,913	78,687	76,919	75,846	76,096	75,104	74,333	73,376	72,533	72,694	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 36													
1947	5,727	5,627	5,861	5,919	5,675	5,841	5,770	5,684	5,865	5,920	6,060	5,887	
1948	5,782	5,601	5,646	5,442	5,162	5,137	4,851	4,646	4,530	4,319	4,371	4,093	
1949	4,151	3,916	3,906	3,829	3,754	3,686	3,670	3,618	3,576	3,509	3,473	3,403	
1950	4,518	4,693	4,515	4,289	4,095	4,086	4,078	4,018	3,976	3,908	3,860	3,795	
1951	6,531	6,938	6,907	6,502	6,198	5,613	5,105	4,493	4,152	3,793	3,800	3,785	
1952	3,635	3,639	3,366	3,096	3,268	3,442	3,474	3,268	3,103	3,093	3,105	3,161	
1953	3,155	3,099	3,189	3,167	3,360	3,556	3,375	2,922	2,905	2,701	2,641	2,492	
1954	2,562	2,568	2,554	2,588	2,841	3,086	3,029	2,888	2,891	2,732	2,852	2,962	
1955	3,105	3,221	3,291	3,122	3,229	3,566	3,877	3,796	3,644	3,626	3,738	3,675	
1956	3,732	3,673	3,551	3,424	3,400	3,446	3,533	3,444	3,343	3,339	3,320	3,406	
1957	3,233	3,168	3,064	3,147	3,273	3,412	3,373	3,213	3,015	2,798	2,804	2,787	
1958	2,748	2,653	2,625	2,677	2,789	2,902	2,940	2,956	2,868	2,927	3,069	3,076	
1959	3,113	3,258	3,395	3,464	3,728	3,762	3,737	3,617	3,498	3,471	3,530	3,673	
1960	3,723	3,657	3,500	3,404	3,416	3,337	3,198	2,951	2,849	2,831	2,819	2,633	
1961	2,650	2,742	2,806	2,978	3,200	3,247	3,231	3,129	3,101	3,126	3,174	3,050	
1962	3,150	3,187	3,179	3,187	3,348	3,303	3,202	3,204	3,024	3,037	2,960	2,693	
1963	2,624	2,607	2,587	2,688	2,817	2,851	2,852	2,787	2,755	2,825	2,922	2,871	
1964	2,809	2,810	2,773	2,772	2,839	2,826	2,787	2,766	2,767	2,783	2,628	2,791	
1965	2,781	2,843	2,853	2,930	2,968	3,063	3,078	3,066	3,085	3,093	3,166	3,144	
1966	3,251	3,377	3,500	3,592	3,659	3,589	3,508	3,439	3,292	3,255	3,075	3,008	
1967	3,008	2,958	2,894	2,917	2,918	2,871	2,923	2,949	2,975	2,968	3,014	3,025	
1968	3,014	3,033	2,999	3,034	3,044	3,081	3,091	2,943	2,947	2,955	2,953	2,892	
1969	2,885	2,967	3,014	3,091	3,103	3,138	3,069	2,998	2,973	2,945	2,944	2,904	
1970	2,805	2,836	2,847	2,889	2,916	2,847	2,843	2,790	2,822	2,909	2,937	2,936	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 37													
1947	37,477	37,292	37,242	37,067	36,736	36,279	35,487	34,662	34,813	34,411	34,411	34,473	
1948	33,961	33,523	33,386	33,367	32,955	33,430	33,580	33,427	32,992	32,345	31,697	30,736	
1949	29,719	28,645	27,678	26,451	25,404	23,891	23,240	23,096	23,323	23,500	23,904	24,045	
1950	24,646	25,181	25,458	25,815	26,685	27,611	30,636	34,724	36,931	38,830	39,879	41,456	
1951	47,240	51,372	55,402	58,504	60,729	62,459	64,185	64,483	64,769	65,737	66,511	67,266	
1952	67,466	67,447	69,481	71,507	71,874	74,681	76,322	76,773	77,237	76,683	75,992	75,857	
1953	77,602	77,971	77,220	76,768	76,783	76,225	73,850	71,311	67,852	65,265	63,263	61,178	
1954	58,766	57,090	54,571	52,837	51,215	49,599	48,347	47,346	47,705	48,969	48,210	48,266	
1955	49,155	49,910	51,227	51,471	51,750	52,442	53,532	54,276	55,412	57,002	58,167	60,004	
1956	61,330	61,509	61,829	62,969	63,320	63,474	65,006	66,958	67,097	67,022	67,191	67,375	
1957	66,906	66,833	65,896	65,110	64,460	63,226	61,445	59,680	58,212	56,159	54,643	53,183	
1958	51,126	49,628	48,921	48,173	47,854	47,954	47,934	47,831	47,634	48,141	48,871	48,882	
1959	49,802	51,360	52,327	53,109	52,765	52,664	52,515	53,425	54,255	54,559	54,559	54,494	
1960	53,100	51,969	50,404	49,301	48,407	47,910	47,263	47,426	47,558	46,810	46,452	46,133	
1961	45,690	45,731	45,461	45,933	46,205	46,415	46,799	47,247	47,313	47,457	47,837	48,395	
1962	48,909	49,276	48,683	48,030	47,689	47,295	47,094	46,736	46,430	46,658	46,418	47,307	
1963	47,981	48,845	50,019	50,608	51,360	50,914	50,793	50,819	51,126	51,183	51,266	50,940	
1964	51,502	51,662	52,056	52,570	53,366	54,281	55,594	56,652	57,634	58,020	58,506	58,506	
1965	59,839	60,472	60,842	61,640	62,348	62,997	63,565	64,077	64,965	66,020	66,999	68,146	
1966	68,827	71,123	73,252	74,659	75,946	77,400	78,936	79,512	81,194	81,588	81,216	81,029	
1967	81,023	80,852	80,002	79,896	80,482	81,432	82,024	82,571	82,590	83,450	83,609	84,994	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 37													
1947	5,650	5,629	5,749	5,993	6,016	5,961	5,930	5,603	5,761	5,851	5,888	5,894	
1948	5,708	5,567	5,574	5,542	5,469	5,210	4,999	4,632	4,464	4,269	4,217	4,117	
1949	4,092	3,869	3,860	3,931	3,987	3,711	3,943	4,206	4,729	4,570	4,544	4,423	
1950	4,442	4,617	4,487	4,387	4,830	4,983	5,676	5,851	5,874	5,803	5,734	6,021	
1951	6,398	6,812	6,935	6,730	6,532	5,664	5,143	4,475	3,958	3,603	3,566	3,872	
1952	3,479	3,466	3,528	3,375	3,533	3,617	3,456	3,255	2,871	2,880	2,835	3,177	
1953	3,195	3,137	3,194	3,255	3,360	3,331	3,144	2,855	2,885	2,824	2,684	2,541	
1954	2,584	2,597	2,574	2,665	2,837	2,893	2,829	2,821	2,866	2,840	2,897	3,016	
1955	3,126	3,259	3,387	3,274	3,206	3,347	3,625	3,712	3,669	3,792	3,800	3,763	
1956	3,780	3,728	3,642	3,560	3,365	3,255	3,307	3,353	3,381	3,462	3,382	3,495	
1957	3,280	3,223	3,152	3,231	3,219	3,236	3,180	3,115	3,059	2,897	2,851	2,831	
1958	2,801	2,704	2,667	2,711	2,719	2,757	2,786	2,886	2,919	3,027	3,119	3,143	
1959	3,193	3,326	3,463	3,485	3,582	3,574	3,569	3,552	3,565	3,590	3,604	3,840	
1960	3,848	3,723	3,530	3,374	3,243	3,167	3,079	2,916	2,913	2,918	2,864	2,732	
1961	2,710	2,784	2,833	2,997	3,061	3,086	3,130	3,099	3,142	3,160	3,183	3,154	
1962	3,241	3,244	3,238	3,208	3,201	3,140	3,102	3,171	3,051	3,053	3,004	2,822	
1963	2,887	2,644	2,632	2,700	2,699	2,736	2,779	2,774	2,779	2,845	2,935	2,982	
1964	2,879	2,847	2,809	2,774	2,739	2,739	2,723	2,744	2,772	2,800	2,839	2,883	
1965	2,835	2,869	2,881	2,921	2,921	2,997	3,026	3,049	3,090	3,116	3,164	3,226	
1966	3,308	3,400	3,529	3,567	3,579	3,526	3,463	3,436	3,310	3,281	3,083	3,065	
1967	3,066	2,978	2,913	2,881	2,835	2,806	2,880	2,951	3,004	3,008	3,036	3,090	
1968	3,082	3,050	3,010	2,981	2,959	3,016	3,052	2,956	2,986	2,993	2,971	2,937	
1969	2,942	2,971	3,009	3,038	3,024	3,083	3,042	3,014	3,016	2,982	2,961	2,952	
1970	2,867	2,844	2,830	2,826	2,834	2,795	2,815	2,813	2,873	2,948	2,955	2,986	
Industrial and commercial failures, total — number, see, p. 39													
1947	202	238	254	277	378	283	297	287	292	336	313	317	3,474
1948	356	417	477	404	426	463	420	439	398	459	460	531	5,250
1949	566	685	847	377	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	9,246
1950	864	911	884	806	874	725	694	787	648	707	683	679	9,162
1951	775	599	732	693	755	699	665	678	620	643	587	612	8,058
1952	671	619	715	780	638	671	580	594	539	631	590	583	7,611
1953	647	691	739	693	697	817	724	700	686	840	815	813	8,862
1954	867	926	1,102	975	943	965	856	912	819	871	933	917	11,086
1955	939	877	1,038	903	955	914	861	888	822	919	945	908	10,969
1956	1,048	1,024	1,170	985	1,164	1,105	1,018	1,101	932	1,158	999	982	12,686
1957	1,148	1,146	1,336	1,175	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	13,739
1958	1,279	1,236	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	14,964
1959	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	1,071	1,135	1,144	1,125	1,130	1,080	14,053
1960	1,181	1,214	1,335	1,370	1,273	1,334	1,146	1,215	1,269	1,344	1,311	1,353	15,445
1961	1,404	1,449	1,610	1,441	1,545	1,403	1,275	1,604	1,285	1,446	1,335	1,278	17,075
1962	1,447	1,353	1,490	1,504	1,378	1,281	1,165	1,319	1,118	1,410	1,216	1,101	15,782
1963	1,258	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,303	1,211	1,155	1,135	1,051	1,262	1,115	998	14,374
1964	1,217	1,241	1,320	1,197	1,075	1,157	1,096	1,169	1,034	1,060	967	968	13,501
1965	1,137	1,114	1,332	1,179	1,183	1,094	1,074	1,131	1,100	1,047	1,033	1,090	13,514
1966	1,084	946	1,226	1,106	997	1,077	1,017	1,249	1,042	1,150	1,112	1,055	13,061
1967	1,191	1,216	1,216	1,160	1,100	1,047	843	1,017	913	949	881	831	12,364
1968	844	832	1,021	1,003	909	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	9,636
1969	689	731	868	823	812	792	689	702	726	815	759	748	9,154
1970	734	817	921	992	891	912	916	910	906	941	939	869	10,748
Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total — thous. dol., see p. 39													
1947	15,193	12,976	15,251	16,080	17,326	18,982	20,701	14,903	10,034	21,322	16,345	25,499	204,612
1948	12,965	25,619	17,481	15,296	13,814	12,163	13,876	21,442	20,703	25,114	24,416	31,731	234,620
1949	19,159	27,567	37,188	31,930	24,583	28,161	21,804	31,175	20,598	23,804	22,999	19,251	308,109
1950	26,436	22,156	27,900	21,250	22,672	18,072	19,538	18,448	15,264	16,649	18,864	21,044	248,283
1951	21,685	16,009	17,652	17,084	23,504	22,773	21,088	26,417	26,643	29,742	17,567	19,403	259,547
1952	26,208	19,474	29,232	29,530	21,193	21,222	22,789	16,322	20,138	35,049	18,757	23,400	283,314
1953	23,309	27,273	31,082	27,520	32,789	32,379	39,830	28,529	33,817	37,076	36,795	43,754	394,153
1954	29,592	47,774	57,280	42,512	38,494	41,613	32,230	32,582	36,381	29,000	35,067	40,103	462,628
1955	37,872	42,056	41,209	35,968	34,714	36,667	32,543	36,028	33,120	34,777	42,783	41,643	449,380
1956	42,890	49,189	42,622	41,871	59,901	43,013	48,689	55,004	39,313	50,004	39,886	50,279	562,697
1957	54,060	65,406	55,833	57,103	52,552	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	615,293
1958	64,442	65,295	71,555	83,977	56,246	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,069	728,258
1959	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197	51,197	54,501	54,736	50,376	53,214	59,556	692,808
1960	53,671	60,945	70,193	69,192	73,307	126,450	61,732	97,559	80,604	81,508	84,463	78,971	938,630
1961	81,520	88,083	126,622	86,114	80,471	83,328	99,168	102,693	116,664	70,267	119,214	65,489	1,090,123
1962	106,609	90,499	80,878	121,831	91,512	88,493	91,574	146,832	96,165	119,092	98,841	81,275	1,213,601
1963	160,963	94,715	97,702	100,755	118,274	86,151	120,509	65,233	85,918	91,834	262,112	68,427	1,352,593
1964	96,731	123,935	110,999	112,884	93,419	144,496	125,842	95,180	114,565	93,766	119,324	98,282	1,329,223
1965	89,272	111,985	146,579	83,247	133,113	144,007	121,485	135,039	104,976	62,066	71,722	97,575	1,321,666
1966	103,175	95,536	103,471	110,141	96,376	123,575	69,876	178,083	129,162	108,046	106,732	161,481	1,385,659
1967	108,172	119,450	119,322	103,817	93,370	104,643	72,551	109,901	93,943	81,633	69,977	195,448	1,255,227
1968	104,491	79,602	88,993	80,107	91,411	74,657	90,269	65,766	58,651	65,384	58,651		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40													
1947	256	260	279	273	267	265	271	274	286	287	289	304	276
1948	310	283	286	292	290	294	297	290	289	274	269	268	287
1949	267	257	262	258	255	249	244	243	248	242	237	237	250
1950	235	239	241	245	250	249	261	267	274	268	276	289	258
1951	301	313	311	312	306	300	294	291	292	297	303	306	302
1952	299	293	291	292	291	290	292	294	288	280	275	267	288
1953	266	261	261	257	259	251	254	251	253	246	246	250	255
1954	254	254	252	253	252	244	243	246	242	237	237	234	246
1955	238	240	240	241	236	235	232	229	231	227	222	219	232
1956	222	222	224	229	235	238	237	234	233	229	229	229	230
1957	231	229	230	232	233	233	239	242	240	236	235	237	235
1958	241	246	257	256	256	251	251	250	254	250	247	244	250
1959	245	243	244	245	245	243	241	239	240	236	233	231	240
1960	234	235	241	242	240	235	237	235	238	241	242	243	239
1961	242	244	244	242	237	234	236	240	242	239	240	241	240
1962	244	245	246	243	242	240	241	245	250	246	245	246	244
1963	248	245	242	243	240	242	244	242	243	243	243	239	243
1964	244	241	240	238	236	234	235	234	238	236	234	235	237
1965	235	238	240	244	251	255	254	251	251	249	251	260	248
1966	264	272	270	267	264	264	270	273	272	266	258	257	266
1967	256	252	251	247	254	256	257	256	254	254	252	254	254
1968	254	258	259	259	260	260	262	263	268	261	262	262	261
1969	263	265	270	270	278	281	280	276	275	276	282	285	275
1970	288	290	289	281	279	280	284	277	280	274	269	266	280
Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40													
1947	236	243	269	268	264	258	262	259	262	266	276	289	263
1948	292	263	268	281	271	265	255	238	237	228	228	232	255
1949	242	235	238	238	237	224	218	212	213	210	210	215	224
1950	217	216	219	230	227	225	232	236	244	236	250	262	233
1951	275	281	274	279	271	261	250	241	242	250	270	281	265
1952	273	264	268	275	269	274	272	270	267	260	256	255	267
1953	251	246	250	246	246	243	234	232	233	229	232	235	240
1954	236	236	239	244	248	245	249	248	245	239	238	237	242
1955	240	240	239	245	243	234	230	222	221	217	219	219	231
1956	223	226	229	236	245	251	248	235	231	228	234	232	235
1957	231	228	229	229	230	227	228	228	222	218	213	212	225
1958	215	219	233	237	232	224	222	224	226	220	216	213	223
1959	214	217	220	225	229	229	226	221	221	219	219	220	222
1960	222	222	223	225	226	221	223	221	224	223	221	219	222
1961	219	222	227	232	232	231	229	229	228	224	227	225	227
1962	229	229	238	238	241	237	231	230	231	228	228	230	232
1963	236	238	241	245	244	245	238	233	234	236	242	243	240
1964	245	244	243	247	249	244	236	229	232	233	233	236	239
1965	233	236	239	244	248	243	226	227	226	221	222	226	233
1966	229	234	233	238	239	241	250	242	240	235	228	228	236
1967	226	223	225	224	224	229	225	224	221	228	232	232	226
1968	229	229	232	233	235	230	225	228	231	226	225	222	229
1969	218	221	224	222	227	225	221	214	210	214	221	217	220
1970	218	220	220	220	227	228	230	228	232	228	230	227	226
Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40													
1947	274	275	287	277	270	272	279	287	308	306	300	317	288
1948	326	300	301	302	306	320	335	336	335	315	306	300	315
1949	289	276	282	276	271	271	267	272	278	270	262	256	272
1950	251	259	261	259	270	271	287	295	301	297	300	313	280
1951	325	342	345	342	337	336	333	335	337	338	332	328	336
1952	321	318	311	307	311	305	310	314	306	298	291	277	306
1953	278	273	271	267	270	259	271	268	270	262	258	263	268
1954	270	269	263	262	255	242	237	243	240	236	236	231	249
1955	235	241	241	238	231	235	233	235	240	235	223	218	234
1956	221	219	219	223	228	226	227	233	235	231	226	227	226
1957	232	230	232	235	235	239	248	255	255	251	255	259	244
1958	264	269	278	273	277	273	275	272	279	275	273	271	273
1959	271	266	265	262	258	254	254	255	257	251	244	241	256
1960	244	247	258	258	252	248	249	247	251	257	261	263	253
1961	263	263	258	250	242	237	242	250	253	252	251	254	251
1962	258	258	254	248	243	242	249	257	266	262	260	259	255
1963	258	252	244	241	236	239	249	250	250	248	243	235	245
1964	243	239	238	231	225	226	234	238	244	239	235	234	236
1965	237	240	241	245	254	265	269	271	272	273	276	290	261
1966	294	303	302	292	285	284	287	300	300	293	284	281	292
1967	282	277	273	266	279	279	285	284	283	276	270	272	277
1968	275	282	283	282	281	286	294	292	300	291	293	297	288
1969	301	303	309	311	322	330	332	330	331	329	334	343	323
1970	348	350	347	334	324	324	330	319	320	312	303	299	326
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40													
1947	216	219	225	228	227	229	230	233	236	238	240	245	230
1948	253	248	249	251	253	253	254	252	250	248	248	247	250
1949	245	242	245	244	243	242	240	238	237	237	236	237	240
1950	238	237	239	240	244	245	247	248	252	253	255	257	246
1951	262	267	272	273	272	271	271	271	272	272	274	273	271
1952	275	276	275	276	276	273	273	274	271	269	267	267	273
1953	267	265	264	262	262	259	260	261	259	258	259	260	261
1954	262	262	262	263	264	262	260	262	261	261	260	260	262
1955	261	262	262	262	260	260	259	258	257	257	257	255	259
1956	257	257	257	258	260	260	261	262	262	261	263	262	260
1957	265	266	267	267	268	267	267	267	268	267	268	269	267
1958	270	271	273	274	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	273
1959	276	275	275	276	276	276	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
1960	275	275	276	277	277	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	275
1961	277	277	277	277	277	275	275	276	276	276	276	277	276
1962	278	279	279	280	280	279	279	279	281	281	281	282	280
1963	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	283	283	282	282	282	283
1964	283	283	283	283	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	282
1965	284	286	286	287	290	290	290	289	289	289	289	291	288
1966	292	295	296	296	296	296	297	299	301	300	300	300	297
1967	300	300	300	300	301	302	303	302	302	303	302	303	302
1968	304	306	308	309	311	311	311	311	312	312	314	315	310
1969	315	318	321	322	325	326	326	324	325	326	327	328	324
1970	331	333	333	334	334	336	335	336	339	340	340	342	336

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40

1947	227	229	234	237	237	238	240	242	245	247	249	253	240
1948	262	257	258	261	262	263	263	261	260	258	258	257	260
1949	256	253	256	255	254	253	251	249	249	247	246	247	251
1950	249	249	250	251	254	255	257	258	261	262	264	266	256
1951	273	277	281	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	285	285	282
1952	288	289	289	290	290	288	287	288	286	284	282	281	287
1953	282	280	279	278	278	274	276	277	275	274	274	275	277
1954	278	278	279	279	280	278	276	277	277	276	276	275	278
1955	278	279	279	278	277	277	275	274	273	274	274	273	276
1956	274	274	275	277	279	279	279	280	281	280	281	281	278
1957	284	286	286	287	287	287	286	287	287	287	288	289	287
1958	290	292	293	295	295	294	294	294	294	295	295	296	294
1959	299	298	298	299	299	298	298	298	297	297	297	297	298
1960	300	300	301	302	302	300	299	298	298	297	298	299	300
1961	302	303	303	303	303	301	301	302	302	301	301	302	302
1962	305	306	306	308	308	306	306	306	308	308	308	309	307
1963	312	312	311	312	312	312	313	312	311	311	311	311	312
1964	313	313	313	314	313	312	313	312	313	312	313	313	313
1965	317	318	318	320	323	323	323	321	321	322	322	324	321
1966	327	329	331	332	333	333	334	335	337	337	337	337	334
1967	338	338	338	340	341	342	342	342	344	344	343	344	341
1968	347	349	350	353	359	360	356	355	356	358	360	360	355
1969	364	366	369	375	375	376	374	374	375	377	377	378	373
1970	383	385	386	388	388	390	389	389	393	394	395	397	390

Parity ratio—1910-14 = 100, see p. 40

1947	113	114	119	115	113	111	113	113	117	116	116	120	115
1948	118	110	111	112	111	112	113	111	111	106	104	104	110
1949	104	102	101	101	100	98	97	98	100	98	96	96	100
1950	94	96	96	98	98	98	102	103	105	102	105	109	101
1951	110	113	111	108	108	106	104	103	103	105	106	107	107
1952	104	101	101	101	100	101	102	102	101	99	98	95	100
1953	94	93	94	92	93	92	92	91	92	90	90	91	92
1954	91	91	90	91	90	88	88	88	87	86	86	85	89
1955	86	86	86	87	85	85	84	84	85	83	81	80	84
1956	81	81	81	83	84	85	85	84	83	82	81	81	83
1957	81	80	80	81	81	81	84	84	84	82	82	82	82
1958	83	84	88	87	87	85	85	85	86	85	84	83	85
1959	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	81	79	78	78	81
1960	78	78	80	80	79	78	79	79	80	81	81	81	80
1961	80	81	81	80	78	78	78	79	80	79	80	80	79
1962	80	80	80	79	79	78	79	80	81	80	80	80	80
1963	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78
1964	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	75	75	76
1965	74	75	75	76	78	79	79	78	78	77	78	80	77
1966	81	83	82	80	79	79	81	81	81	79	77	76	80
1967	76	75	74	73	74	75	75	75	74	74	73	74	74
1968	73	74	74	73	73	73	74	74	75	73	73	73	73
1969	72	72	73	72	74	75	75	74	73	73	75	75	74
1970	75	75	75	72	72	72	73	71	71	70	68	67	72

Consumer price index, all items—1967 = 100, see p. 41

1947	64.4	64.3	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.0	66.6	67.3	68.9	68.9	69.3	70.2	66.9
1948	71.0	70.4	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.1	72.6	72.1	72.1
1949	72.0	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.2	70.8	71.4
1950	70.5	70.3	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.4	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.6	73.9	74.9	72.1
1951	76.1	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.3	77.8
1952	79.3	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.2	79.4	80.0	80.1	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.0	79.5
1953	79.8	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.5	80.1
1954	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.6	80.4	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.5
1955	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.2
1956	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.9	81.4	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.5	82.5	82.7	81.4
1957	82.8	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.2	84.3
1958	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.6
1959	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.0	87.3
1960	87.9	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.8	89.2	89.3	89.3	88.7
1961	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.8	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6
1962	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.6
1963	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	91.7
1964	92.6	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9
1965	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.4	94.5
1966	95.4	95.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.2
1967	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	100.0
1968	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.7	106.1	106.4	104.2
1969	106.7	107.1	108.0	108.7	109.0	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.2	112.9	109.8
1970	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.2	115.7	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	116.3

Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 41

1947			73.0			73.5			77.1			78.7	75.0
1948			78.3			81.1			82.3			80.0	80.4
1949			78.6			78.6			78.2			76.7	78.3
1950			76.3			78.1			80.0			82.6	78.8
1951			85.6			85.9			86.3			87.5	85.9
1952			86.4			87.0			87.4			86.9	87.0
1953			86.2			86.8			87.1			86.4	86.7
1954			86.2			86.3			85.6			85.2	85.9
1955			85.1			85.0			85.3			84.9	85.1
1956			84.6			86.0			86.6			87.1	85.9
1957			87.2			88.7			89.2			89.4	88.6
1958			89.9			90.9			90.7			90.6	90.6
1959			90.5			90.3			90.7			91.1	90.7
1960			90.9			91.4			91.5			92.0	91.5
1961			91.8			91.7			92.3			92.2	92.0
1962			92.0			92.6			92.7			93.3	92.8
1963			93.0			93.2			93.9			94.2	93.6
1964			94.3			94.3			94.7			94.9	94.6
1965			95.0			95.2			95.5			96.3	95.7
1966			96.6			97.8			98.0			98.9	98.2
1967			98.8			99.1			99.8			100.7	100.0
1968			101.8			102.4			103.5			104.2	103.7
1969			105.6			107.3			108.4			109.2	108.4
1970			111.2			112.6			113.5			114.8	113.5

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, services, total—1967 = 100, see p. 41													
1947			50.4			50.6			51.8			52.6	51.1
1948			53.3			54.0			55.2			55.8	54.3
1949			56.4			56.7			57.2			57.8	56.9
1950			59.1			59.4			59.1			59.9	58.7
1951			61.2			61.6			62.3			63.0	61.8
1952			63.7			64.5			65.1			65.9	64.5
1953			66.5			67.1			68.1			68.7	67.3
1954			69.0			69.4			69.8			70.0	69.5
1955			70.4			70.9			71.2			71.6	70.9
1956	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.8	72.7
1957	74.1	74.4	74.9	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.1	75.6
1958	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.2	79.2	78.5
1959	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.1	80.8
1960	82.2	82.7	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.3	84.3	83.5
1961	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.9	85.2
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.8
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	88.5
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.6	90.6	90.8	91.0	90.2
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	92.2
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	95.8
1967	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.9	100.0
1968	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.6	108.1	105.2
1969	108.8	109.4	110.3	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.3	116.1	112.5
1970	117.1	118.0	119.3	120.1	120.7	121.4	122.0	122.7	123.5	124.1	124.9	125.6	121.6
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	66.9	66.3	69.0	68.5	68.3	69.4	70.3	71.6	74.0	73.4	73.8	75.3	70.6
1948	76.4	74.5	73.6	75.7	76.8	78.0	78.9	78.8	78.4	77.0	75.5	74.7	76.6
1949	74.6	72.7	73.4	73.9	73.7	74.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	73.1	73.1	71.9	73.5
1950	71.4	71.0	71.6	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8	78.8	74.5
1951	80.8	82.3	82.4	82.2	82.8	82.6	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.5	84.3	84.6	82.8
1952	84.6	82.8	82.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	85.6	85.8	84.9	84.6	84.6	83.7	84.3
1953	83.2	82.0	82.2	82.0	82.5	83.7	83.7	83.9	83.7	83.6	82.4	82.6	83.0
1954	83.2	82.8	82.5	82.7	83.3	83.7	84.3	83.8	82.7	82.2	81.8	81.3	82.8
1955	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.5	81.8	82.1	81.5	80.8	80.6	81.6
1956	80.3	80.0	80.2	80.6	81.7	83.2	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.1	83.1	82.2
1957	83.0	83.6	83.2	83.7	84.3	85.5	88.4	86.7	88.1	86.6	85.3	85.4	84.9
1958	87.0	87.3	88.9	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	88.8	88.5	88.0	87.8	87.3	88.5
1959	87.5	87.0	86.5	86.5	86.5	87.5	87.8	87.1	87.3	87.1	86.7	86.6	87.1
1960	86.5	86.4	86.5	87.9	88.0	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.3	88.0
1961	89.2	89.3	89.1	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.8	89.1	89.1	89.0	88.5	88.5	89.1
1962	89.0	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.1	91.0	90.5	90.4	89.8	89.9
1963	90.9	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.5	91.1	92.2	92.0	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.2
1964	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.6	92.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.6	92.4
1965	92.5	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.7	95.6	96.3	96.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	96.0	94.4
1966	96.7	96.2	96.9	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.6	100.3	100.3	99.7	99.7	99.1
1967	99.6	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.9	99.9	100.7	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.9	100.0
1968	101.6	101.9	102.3	102.7	103.1	103.4	104.2	104.6	104.5	104.9	104.6	105.2	103.5
1969	105.9	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.4	108.9	110.0	110.6	110.7	110.4	111.2	112.8	108.9
1970	113.5	114.1	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.2	115.8	115.9	115.7	115.5	114.9	115.3	114.9
Consumer price index, housing, total—1967 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	63.4	63.5	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	64.6	65.4	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.1	65.2
1948	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.3	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.1	69.8
1949	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.9	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	70.9
1950	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.6	75.1	72.8
1951	75.8	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.1	77.2
1952	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.9	78.7
1953	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.6	80.8
1954	81.5	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.2	81.7
1955	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.3	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.3
1956	82.8	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.8	83.6
1957	85.0	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.1	86.2
1958	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	87.7
1959	87.9	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.5	89.5	88.6
1960	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2
1961	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.3	90.9
1962	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.7
1963	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.3	93.5	92.7
1964	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8
1965	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.4	95.5	95.7	94.9
1966	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.8	97.2
1967	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.5	100.0
1968	101.8	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.8	104.5	105.1	105.3	105.8	106.5	107.0	104.2
1969	107.3	107.9	108.8	109.6	110.1	110.5	111.1	111.8	112.5	113.0	113.6	114.2	110.8
1970	114.7	115.7	116.9	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.2	119.9	120.6	121.2	121.9	122.6	118.9
Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947	75.4	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.5	79.2
1948	81.0	82.1	82.6	82.7	83.2	82.9	83.0	84.1	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.5	83.3
1949	82.7	82.1	81.8	81.1	80.6	80.2	79.4	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.2	80.1
1950	77.9	77.9	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.9	81.3	81.8	82.3	79.0
1951	83.6	85.1	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.7	85.6	88.1	88.0	87.5	87.1	86.1
1952	86.2	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.8	84.6	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	85.3
1953	84.4</												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947	53.8	53.9	54.4	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.3	55.5	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.6	55.5
1948	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.6	59.6	59.8	63.0	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.8
1949	65.0	65.5	65.8	66.1	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.4	68.4
1950	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.0	68.9	69.1	69.0	68.7
1951	70.2	70.9	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.8	74.8	74.8	72.5
1952	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	78.9	78.9	77.3
1953	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.1	79.6	78.9	79.5
1954	79.9	79.2	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	77.6	77.6	77.4	76.5	78.2	77.9	78.3
1955	78.2	78.0	77.9	76.7	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.8	76.7	77.6	78.7	77.9	77.4
1956	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.4	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.7	78.8	81.2	81.5	81.5	78.8
1957	81.8	82.6	82.7	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.2	85.8	85.1	83.3
1958	84.9	84.8	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.9	86.4	86.5	87.4	88.5	88.4	86.0
1959	88.3	88.4	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.3	89.6	89.8	89.6	90.9	91.2	91.0	89.6
1960	90.4	90.3	89.7	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.6	89.5	89.7	89.7	89.6
1961	89.6	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.4	90.9	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.5	90.6
1962	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.2	92.5
1963	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.1	94.6	93.0
1964	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.3
1965	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.3	95.9
1966	95.9	96.9	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.2	97.2
1967	97.6	98.2	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.0
1968	102.4	102.3	102.7	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.1	104.1	104.6	103.7	103.2
1969	104.1	105.3	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.5	107.2	107.2	106.6	108.5	108.4	109.1	107.2
1970	109.8	109.8	109.7	111.2	112.1	112.7	113.4	112.7	113.0	115.2	116.0	116.9	112.7
Consumer price index, health and recreation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1953	71.6	71.6	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.3	73.4	72.5
1954	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3
1955	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.7	73.8	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.6	73.8
1956	74.8	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.7	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.6	75.6
1957	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.7	77.7	78.0	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.6	79.7	78.4
1958	80.4	80.5	80.6	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.4	81.6	81.6	81.0
1959	81.7	81.9	82.0	82.3	82.5	82.8	83.4	83.5	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.3	83.0
1960	84.3	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.0	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.8	85.7	85.1
1961	85.8	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.6	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	86.7
1962	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.6	88.8	88.9	88.4
1963	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.4	90.0	90.2	90.4	90.5	90.7	90.8	91.0	90.0
1964	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	91.8
1965	92.5	92.6	92.8	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.1	93.4	93.5	93.9	94.0	94.2	93.4
1966	94.4	94.6	95.0	95.4	95.6	95.9	96.2	96.5	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.7	96.1
1967	98.1	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	100.3	100.9	101.4	101.9	102.3	100.0
1968	102.7	103.0	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.8	105.2	105.4	105.9	106.5	106.9	107.3	105.0
1969	107.7	108.0	108.5	109.1	109.6	110.1	110.7	111.2	111.8	112.0	112.4	112.8	110.3
1970	113.2	113.7	114.2	114.9	115.4	116.1	116.6	117.2	117.7	118.2	118.7	119.1	116.2
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 44													
1947	67.0	67.7	69.7	69.0	68.7	69.1	69.7	70.8	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.5	
1948	76.5	76.0	74.3	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.2	77.9	77.3	76.7	75.3	74.5	
1949	74.6	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.0	74.2	72.8	72.9	73.5	72.2	72.9	72.0	
1950	71.4	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.9	73.7	75.1	75.6	75.7	76.4	76.6	79.0	
1951	80.9	83.7	83.2	82.8	83.0	82.3	82.0	81.7	82.0	83.3	84.0	84.9	
1952	84.8	84.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	84.0	84.7	84.9	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.0	
1953	83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5	82.6	83.3	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.4	82.4	82.9	
1954	83.5	83.6	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.1	82.3	82.0	81.9	81.7	
1955	81.6	82.2	82.3	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	81.7	81.4	81.0	81.0	
1956	80.7	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.7	82.5	83.4	82.6	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.5	
1957	82.4	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.3	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.7	
1958	87.4	87.8	89.5	89.8	89.4	88.9	88.5	88.4	88.1	87.9	88.1	87.7	
1959	87.9	87.4	87.0	86.7	86.5	87.0	86.9	86.6	87.0	87.1	87.0	86.9	
1960	86.8	86.7	86.9	88.1	88.1	88.1	87.8	88.1	88.2	89.0	89.4	89.6	
1961	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.7	89.0	88.8	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.2	
1962	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.0	89.9	89.6	89.3	89.7	90.7	90.5	90.7	90.1	
1963	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.1	91.5	91.8	
1964	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	
1965	92.7	92.5	92.9	93.3	94.1	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.6	96.2	
1966	96.6	98.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.4	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.9	
1967	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.2	
1968	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.3	105.0	105.2	105.5	
1969	106.1	106.0	106.3	107.0	107.6	108.6	109.2	109.8	110.5	110.6	112.0	113.1	
1970	113.7	114.2	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.5	115.8	115.7	115.8	
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 44													
1947	53.9	53.8	54.5	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.5	56.1	56.5	57.1	57.5	
1948	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.7	59.7	60.1	63.2	64.1	64.2	64.7	64.8	64.8	
1949	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.6	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.5	
1950	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.6	68.3	68.9	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.8	
1951	70.1	70.8	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.6	74.7	
1952	75.0	75.7	76.1	76.5	76.8	77.6	78.0	77.9	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	
1953	79.6	78.8	79.1	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.8	80.2	80.3	79.9	79.1	78.7	
1954	79.7	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.0	77.9	77.7	76.3	77.6	77.6	
1955	77.9	77.8	77.8	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.4	78.0	77.5	
1956	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.6	78.1	78.1	78.6	78.9	79.2	81.0	80.7	81.0	
1957	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.5						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), Con.													
1960	91.1	90.9	91.0	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9	92.1	
1961	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.1	
1962	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.7	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	
1963	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	
1964	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.1	
1965	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.6	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.6	
1966	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	
1967	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.5	
1968	102.0	102.3	102.6	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.4	
1969	105.9	106.1	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.4	110.0	110.5	111.2	
1970	111.5	111.9	112.1	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.6	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.7	
Wholesale spot market price index, 22 commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 45													
1950	97.0	96.4	96.2	97.6	102.9	105.2	115.4	126.3	134.3	135.4	142.3	148.0	116.4
1951	156.6	158.8	154.8	153.3	152.0	145.4	133.7	131.1	129.7	131.0	128.8	129.1	142.0
1952	126.8	122.3	118.6	115.2	115.8	114.2	113.6	113.2	112.0	108.8	107.6	106.3	114.5
1953	105.5	104.4	106.0	103.5	103.6	102.6	103.4	104.4	104.5	101.5	102.8	104.1	103.9
1954	103.6	103.5	105.5	108.8	109.1	108.6	107.6	107.3	106.7	106.4	106.7	105.7	106.6
1955	107.1	107.6	104.9	105.8	105.0	106.0	106.7	106.3	105.8	105.0	104.4	105.5	105.7
1956	105.1	104.5	105.5	108.0	106.3	103.8	104.3	106.6	107.8	106.6	109.0	109.3	106.4
1957	107.9	104.6	104.4	104.5	103.8	105.5	106.1	105.1	102.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	103.6
1958	99.8	99.8	100.6	99.3	100.4	101.0	101.9	102.1	101.2	101.8	103.5	101.6	101.2
1959	100.1	99.3	101.1	102.4	103.5	105.2	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.2	100.5	98.7	101.3
1960	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.9	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	98.9	98.2	97.6	96.4	99.4
1961	97.6	99.5	101.4	102.4	101.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.6	99.6	99.7
1962	100.4	98.5	99.0	97.3	96.5	94.9	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.9	94.5	96.1
1963	95.4	95.2	94.1	94.9	97.0	95.4	95.7	94.5	94.9	97.8	97.7	96.9	95.8
1964	97.4	96.3	96.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	97.8	99.9	102.0	104.4	104.8	105.3	99.7
1965	104.4	104.5	105.1	107.4	107.3	106.3	105.4	106.8	107.6	107.8	108.3	111.1	106.8
1966	114.3	116.1	115.9	114.8	113.0	113.7	115.4	112.9	109.5	105.8	104.7	104.9	111.7
1967	105.0	104.1	102.0	100.1	101.0	100.8	99.1	98.7	97.9	96.9	97.0	98.2	100.0
1968	98.1	98.4	99.0	98.0	98.7	96.1	95.4	95.6	96.4	97.1	100.1	100.8	97.7
1969	102.9	105.1	106.2	107.8	109.8	111.3	111.3	113.2	113.9	113.6	114.2	114.6	110.3
1970	116.1	116.6	116.9	116.3	115.0	113.8	112.9	112.9	112.0	110.9	109.2	107.2	113.4
Wholesale price index, all commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 45													
1947	73.2	73.9	75.7	75.2	74.8	74.8	75.6	76.6	78.1	79.1	79.9	81.4	76.5
1948	82.9	81.3	81.3	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	83.3	83.1	82.6	82.8
1949	81.6	80.3	80.1	79.3	78.6	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7
1950	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	79.1	79.5	81.7	83.5	85.0	85.5	86.7	89.0	81.8
1951	91.2	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.3	90.7	90.2	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.1	91.1
1952	89.7	89.3	89.2	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.7	89.1	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.0	88.6
1953	87.2	87.0	87.3	86.8	87.2	86.9	88.0	87.7	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.4
1954	88.0	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.0	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.3	87.1	87.3	86.9	87.6
1955	87.4	87.7	87.3	87.7	87.2	87.6	87.7	88.0	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.3	87.8
1956	88.8	89.2	89.5	90.2	90.8	90.7	90.5	91.0	91.7	91.7	92.0	92.3	90.7
1957	92.7	92.8	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.7	93.5	93.7	94.1	93.3
1958	94.3	94.4	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6
1959	94.8	94.8	94.9	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.0	94.3	94.3	94.8
1960	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.9
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
1962	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	95.4	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.8
1963	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.5
1964	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.7
1965	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.6
1966	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
1967	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.0
1968	101.1	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.5	102.9	102.9	103.3	103.6	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	106.3	106.8	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.4	108.1	108.6	106.5
1970	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.0	110.4	110.9	110.4	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	110.4
Wholesale price index, manufactures, total—1967 = 100, see p. 45													
1947	69.5	70.0	71.3	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.6	74.2	75.0	76.1	72.2
1948	77.5	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.5	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.2
1949	78.0	77.1	76.9	76.1	75.4	75.0	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.6	75.6
1950	74.7	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.8	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.2	81.9	82.8	85.0	78.4
1951	87.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	86.3	86.3	86.1	86.1	87.0
1952	85.8	85.7	85.4	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.8	84.9	85.3	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.1
1953	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.8	84.7	85.6	85.5	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.0
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6
1955	85.7	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.8	86.6
1956	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.9	89.8	89.7	90.3	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.6	90.0
1957	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	93.1	93.3	93.2	93.0	93.3	93.4	92.8
1958	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.2	93.8
1959	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.6
1960	94.7	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
1961	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.2	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.4
1962	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5
1963	94.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.3
1964	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.8
1965	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.3
1966	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100, Con.													
1955	101.3	101.9	100.8	103.1	99.9	100.5	98.0	96.5	97.8	95.1	92.1	90.8	98.2
1956	92.1	94.2	94.8	96.4	99.5	99.9	98.6	97.6	98.7	96.8	96.3	97.3	96.9
1957	97.8	97.2	97.2	99.2	98.0	99.5	101.6	101.8	99.6	100.2	100.6	101.4	99.5
1958	102.6	105.2	110.0	107.0	107.8	104.7	104.0	102.0	101.9	101.1	100.8	99.2	103.9
1959	100.2	99.8	99.4	101.2	99.4	98.3	96.8	95.4	97.3	94.7	93.5	94.1	97.5
1960	94.7	95.3	99.0	99.8	99.0	97.5	97.3	94.8	96.0	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.2
1961	98.2	98.6	98.4	96.9	95.1	93.2	95.4	97.0	95.5	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.3
1962	98.2	98.5	98.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	96.8	97.9	100.9	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.0
1963	98.8	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.6	95.8	95.4	96.5	93.6	96.0
1964	96.6	94.8	95.5	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.4	93.9	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.0	94.6
1965	93.3	94.8	95.7	97.9	98.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.6	103.3	98.7
1966	104.8	107.7	107.1	106.7	104.8	104.5	108.1	108.4	109.0	104.7	102.8	102.1	105.9
1967	102.9	101.2	100.0	97.9	101.0	102.7	102.9	99.5	98.6	97.4	96.7	99.3	100.0
1968	99.4	101.6	102.4	102.4	104.0	102.8	104.2	101.7	103.1	101.5	103.5	103.7	102.5
1969	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.3	111.3	111.9	111.5	109.2	108.9	108.2	111.4	112.4	109.1
1970	112.9	114.0	114.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	113.4	108.5	112.1	107.8	106.9	107.1	111.0
Wholesale price index, foods and feeds, processed, total—1967 = 100, see p. 46													
1947	79.2	79.5	82.7	80.6	79.2	79.6	81.3	82.5	86.1	86.7	87.7	89.4	82.9
1948	92.2	87.9	87.7	89.1	89.7	90.4	90.9	90.0	89.6	86.7	85.8	84.5	88.7
1949	82.8	80.4	80.8	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.7	81.0	79.9	79.4	79.1	80.6
1950	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	81.4	81.4	85.9	87.2	87.8	85.8	86.1	88.7	83.4
1951	91.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.4	93.1	93.0	92.8	92.7
1952	92.7	92.6	92.0	91.2	91.5	91.4	92.1	92.9	92.7	91.5	90.6	88.1	91.6
1953	88.6	88.2	87.5	86.4	87.4	86.1	87.6	87.3	88.5	87.2	86.4	87.7	87.4
1954	89.2	88.5	89.0	90.5	91.0	89.1	90.1	89.8	88.7	87.1	87.2	87.1	88.9
1955	87.2	86.8	85.6	85.9	85.2	86.1	85.9	84.9	84.6	83.9	82.5	82.0	85.0
1956	82.2	82.6	82.6	84.1	86.0	85.5	85.1	85.4	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	84.9
1957	87.0	86.6	86.4	86.8	86.8	87.4	88.4	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.6	88.2	87.4
1958	89.9	90.2	91.6	92.7	93.4	93.5	93.5	92.1	91.6	90.7	90.7	91.3	91.8
1959	91.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.2	89.7	89.6	88.2	89.0	88.5	87.9	87.7	89.4
1960	88.5	88.3	89.5	89.4	89.1	89.3	90.1	89.3	89.6	90.2	90.2	90.6	89.5
1961	91.7	92.0	91.7	91.2	90.8	89.6	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.0
1962	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.0	90.6	90.6	91.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	92.4	92.1	91.9
1963	92.4	92.0	90.9	90.7	92.3	92.9	93.4	92.6	92.7	93.6	93.6	92.4	92.5
1964	93.9	92.5	92.0	91.9	90.8	91.3	92.1	91.9	93.2	92.9	92.0	92.4	92.3
1965	93.3	93.1	92.9	93.4	93.9	96.2	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.7	98.8	95.5
1966	99.8	101.2	100.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	101.9	103.6	103.4	102.0	100.8	101.0	101.2
1967	101.0	99.9	99.0	98.5	99.1	100.8	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	100.0
1968	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.0	101.8	102.8	103.8	103.0	103.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.2
1969	103.8	104.1	104.3	105.1	106.9	108.9	109.4	108.8	108.7	109.0	109.0	109.8	107.3
1970	112.0	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.1	111.7	113.3	112.9	113.0	111.8	111.7	110.7	112.1
Wholesale price index, industrial commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 46													
1947	68.2	68.6	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.6	74.6	70.8
1948	75.8	75.4	75.4	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.3	76.9
1949	77.9	77.2	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.4	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	75.3
1950	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.4	75.9	77.1	78.6	80.4	81.8	82.9	84.8	78.0
1951	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.7	86.4	86.0	85.3	85.3	85.1	85.0	85.1	86.1
1952	84.9	84.9	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.9	84.1
1953	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.1	85.0	85.1	84.8
1954	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3	85.0
1955	85.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.8	85.9	86.5	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.7	89.0	86.9
1956	89.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.2	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.3	92.7	90.8
1957	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.3
1958	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.2	94.5	93.6
1959	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.3
1960	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.0	95.0	95.3
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.8
1962	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8
1963	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7
1964	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.2
1965	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.1	96.4
1966	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5
1967	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.1	100.0
1968	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.8	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.8	106.0
1970	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.7	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.4	111.3	111.3	111.7	110.0
Wholesale price index, manufactured goods, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 50													
1947	.....	.....	.....	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	.....
1948	77.3	76.6	76.8	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.3	78.9	78.7	78.2	.....
1949	77.8	77.0	76.8	76.3	75.8	75.5	75.0	74.7	74.5	74.5	74.4	74.3	.....
1950	74.6	74.9	74.9	75.3	76.1	76.7	78.3	79.6	80.9	81.8	82.8	84.7	.....
1951	87.1	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.9	87.7	87.2	86.2	86.0	86.2	86.2	85.9	.....
1952	85.7	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.6	84.1	.....
1953	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.8	85.3	85.4	85.3	85.3	85.4	.....
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	85.7	.....
1955	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.3	86.5	86.7	87.3	87.7	87.8	87.9	.....
1956	88.0	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.8	89.9	89.7	90.2	90.7	91.3	91.6	91.7	.....
1957	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.7	93.1	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.5	.....
1958													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale price index, farm products, total—1967=100 (adj. for seas. variation), Con.													
1951	123.7	130.1	127.9	128.2	125.9	125.3	119.9	119.7	119.6	122.6	123.1	124.0	
1952	121.2	119.2	117.8	118.0	117.4	118.0	119.2	119.4	116.0	114.2	114.2	111.0	
1953	109.7	107.6	108.4	105.3	106.3	104.8	105.8	104.9	106.8	104.8	103.6	105.7	
1954	107.5	107.3	107.1	107.2	106.3	103.8	104.1	104.4	102.2	102.5	103.1	100.7	
1955	101.9	102.0	100.4	101.5	98.8	100.3	96.8	96.1	97.5	95.9	93.3	92.9	
1956	92.7	94.2	94.4	94.7	98.3	99.4	97.8	97.7	98.3	97.6	97.8	99.3	
1957	98.4	97.1	96.9	97.3	96.8	99.0	101.2	102.0	99.6	101.0	101.9	103.2	
1958	103.2	105.0	109.5	105.0	106.8	104.3	103.7	102.3	101.9	101.8	102.0	100.6	
1959	100.5	99.5	98.6	99.6	98.6	98.4	96.7	95.7	97.4	95.5	94.3	95.1	
1960	94.7	95.0	98.2	98.4	98.7	97.8	97.2	94.9	96.2	98.6	98.9	98.3	
1961	97.9	98.3	97.5	95.9	95.0	93.8	95.4	97.2	95.5	95.9	96.1	97.4	
1962	97.8	98.3	97.9	96.4	95.5	96.2	96.6	97.9	100.8	99.5	98.8	98.6	
1963	98.3	96.4	94.9	95.2	94.9	96.0	96.7	96.3	95.8	95.9	96.7	94.5	
1964	96.0	94.4	94.0	94.5	94.2	93.8	93.6	93.7	96.9	94.8	94.5	94.8	
1965	82.9	94.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	100.5	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.7	101.3	104.2	
1966	104.5	107.4	106.8	106.6	104.2	103.7	106.5	108.5	109.4	106.2	103.8	102.9	
1967	102.8	100.8	99.4	97.9	100.1	101.5	101.2	100.0	99.1	99.0	98.1	100.1	
1968	99.6	100.8	101.7	102.3	102.9	101.1	102.4	102.2	104.1	103.6	105.3	104.3	
1969	105.4	104.4	106.0	106.4	110.1	110.1	109.3	109.7	110.2	110.5	113.8	113.1	
1970	112.9	112.6	113.1	111.8	110.1	109.3	111.3	109.0	113.0	110.8	109.8	108.2	
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by wholesale prices—1967=\$1.00, see p. 50													
1947	1.366	1.353	1.321	1.330	1.337	1.337	1.323	1.305	1.280	1.264	1.252	1.229	1.307
1948	1.206	1.230	1.230	1.220	1.214	1.205	1.195	1.186	1.188	1.200	1.203	1.211	1.208
1949	1.225	1.245	1.248	1.261	1.272	1.284	1.285	1.284	1.282	1.287	1.287	1.289	1.271
1950	1.289	1.282	1.280	1.280	1.264	1.258	1.224	1.198	1.176	1.170	1.153	1.124	1.222
1951	1.096	1.081	1.081	1.083	1.087	1.095	1.103	1.109	1.111	1.109	1.109	1.110	1.098
1952	1.115	1.120	1.121	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.127	1.122	1.127	1.134	1.139	1.149	1.129
1953	1.147	1.149	1.145	1.152	1.147	1.151	1.136	1.140	1.135	1.142	1.147	1.144	1.144
1954	1.136	1.140	1.140	1.135	1.136	1.145	1.140	1.140	1.145	1.148	1.145	1.151	1.142
1955	1.144	1.140	1.145	1.140	1.147	1.142	1.140	1.136	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.133	1.139
1956	1.126	1.121	1.117	1.109	1.101	1.103	1.105	1.099	1.091	1.091	1.087	1.083	1.103
1957	1.079	1.078	1.079	1.075	1.076	1.073	1.066	1.064	1.067	1.070	1.067	1.063	1.072
1958	1.060	1.059	1.053	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.057	1.058	1.058	1.059	1.057	1.057	1.067
1959	1.055	1.055	1.054	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.058	1.053	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.055
1960	1.056	1.056	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.053	1.057	1.057	1.054	1.054	1.055	1.054
1961	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.056	1.060	1.066	1.062	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058
1962	1.053	1.054	1.054	1.057	1.059	1.060	1.057	1.056	1.048	1.055	1.054	1.057	1.055
1963	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.060	1.058	1.055	1.057	1.056	1.056	1.054	1.058	1.058
1964	1.050	1.056	1.056	1.056	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058	1.054	1.054	1.054	1.054	1.056
1965	1.050	1.048	1.047	1.043	1.040	1.032	1.031	1.031	1.030	1.029	1.026	1.019	1.035
1966	1.014	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.005	1.004	.997	.993	.999	.999	1.002	1.002	1.002
1967	.990	1.001	1.004	1.008	1.003	.998	.997	1.000	.999	.999	.999	.992	1.006
1968	.989	.981	.979	.979	.977	.976	.973	.976	.972	.972	.966	.965	.976
1969	.959	.955	.950	.948	.941	.937	.936	.935	.934	.931	.925	.922	.939
1970	.915	.912	.910	.910	.908	.907	.902	.905	.901	.901	.902	.901	.906
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1967=\$1.00, see p. 50													
1947	1.553	1.555	1.522	1.522	1.527	1.515	1.502	1.486	1.451	1.451	1.443	1.425	1.495
1948	1.408	1.420	1.426	1.404	1.395	1.385	1.368	1.362	1.362	1.363	1.377	1.387	1.387
1949	1.389	1.404	1.401	1.399	1.401	1.399	1.408	1.404	1.399	1.406	1.404	1.412	1.401
1950	1.418	1.422	1.416	1.414	1.408	1.401	1.387	1.376	1.366	1.359	1.353	1.335	1.387
1951	1.314	1.299	1.294	1.292	1.287	1.289	1.287	1.287	1.279	1.272	1.266	1.261	1.285
1952	1.261	1.269	1.269	1.264	1.263	1.259	1.250	1.248	1.250	1.248	1.248	1.250	1.258
1953	1.253	1.259	1.256	1.255	1.252	1.247	1.244	1.241	1.239	1.236	1.241	1.242	1.248
1954	1.239	1.241	1.242	1.245	1.241	1.239	1.239	1.241	1.244	1.247	1.245	1.248	1.242
1955	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.244	1.247	1.242	1.242	1.241	1.244	1.247
1956	1.245	1.245	1.244	1.242	1.236	1.229	1.220	1.221	1.220	1.212	1.212	1.209	1.229
1957	1.208	1.203	1.200	1.196	1.193	1.186	1.181	1.179	1.178	1.178	1.174	1.174	1.186
1958	1.167	1.166	1.157	1.155	1.155	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.155
1959	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.151	1.145	1.143	1.144	1.140	1.136	1.136	1.145	1.145
1960	1.138	1.136	1.136	1.130	1.130	1.127	1.127	1.127	1.126	1.121	1.120	1.120	1.127
1961	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.119	1.114	1.115	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.116
1962	1.112	1.110	1.107	1.105	1.105	1.105	1.103	1.103	1.096	1.098	1.098	1.099	1.104
1963	1.098	1.096	1.095	1.095	1.095	1.091	1.088	1.086	1.086	1.085	1.083	1.081	1.091
1964	1.080	1.081	1.080	1.079	1.079	1.076	1.074	1.075	1.073	1.072	1.070	1.068	1.076
1965	1.068	1.068	1.067	1.064	1.062	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.055	1.054	1.052	1.048	1.058
1966	1.048	1.042	1.038	1.034	1.033	1.030	1.027	1.021	1.019	1.015	1.015	1.014	1.025
1967	1.014	1.013	1.011	1.009	1.006	1.003	.998	.995	.993	.990	.987	.984	1.000
1968	.980	.978	.973	.970	.967	.962	.957	.954	.951	.946	.943	.940	.960
1969	.937	.934	.926	.920	.917	.912	.907	.903	.899	.896	.891	.886	.911
1970	.883	.878	.873	.868	.864	.860	.857	.855	.851	.847	.844	.840	.860
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 51													
1947	1,227	1,179	1,214	1,330	1,480	1,663	1,816	1,955	2,037	2,138	2,080	1,922	20,041
1948	1,693	1,525	1,710	1,960	2,200	2,417	2,520	2,625	2,594	2,503	2,290	2,041	26,078
1949	1,827	1,668	1,763	1,930	2,177	2,380	2,468	2,565	2,611	2,608	2,469	2,256	26,722
1950	2,089	1,986	2,112	2,389	2,744	3,054	3,219	3,349	3,411	3,328	3,103	2,791	33,575
1951	2,555	2,411	2,587	2,791	2,970	3,177	3,252	3,284	3,294	3,245	3,075	2,794	35,435
1952	2,488	2,373	2,638	2,848	3,081	3,291	3,384	3,454	3,486	3,451	3,298	3,036	36,828
1953	2,710	2,597	2,848	3,122	3,308	3,577	3,632	3,643	3,662	3,556	3,388	3,093	39,136
1954	2,740	2,617	2,829	3,141	3,442	3,718	3,870	3,978	3,995	3,875	3,703	3,472	41,380
1955	3,132	2,985	3,274	3,624	3,967	4,286	4,388	4,439	4,454	4,311	4,032	3,626	46,519
1956	3,178	3,056	3,306	3,671	4,029	4,381	4,507	4,551	4,513	4,393	4,207	3,809	47,601
1957	3,387	3,176	3,443	3,807	4,137	4,439	4,518	4,681	4,689	4,602	4,335	3,925	49,136
1958	3,370	3,144	3,349	3,685	4,033	4,404	4,585	4,727	4,824	4,841	4,733	4,352	50,047
1959	3,816	3,543	3,873	4,302	4,716	5,139	5,315	5,331	5,208	5,041	4,715	4,393	55,392
1960	3,825	3,605	3,862	4,251	4,710	4,997	5,070	5,083	5,099	4,989	4,756	4,491	54,738
1961	3,907	3,585	3,884	4,275	4,692	5,102	5,169	5,346	5,339	5,365	5,133	4,648	55,445

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 51													
1947	1,057	1,011	1,038	1,106	1,223	1,359	1,486	1,586	1,655	1,748	1,773	1,680	16,722
1948	1,465	1,325	1,470	1,643	1,822	1,973	2,048	2,080	2,051	1,970	1,849	1,678	21,374
1949	1,484	1,351	1,399	1,483	1,643	1,782	1,861	1,890	1,908	1,928	1,913	1,811	20,453
1950	1,689	1,610	1,688	1,894	2,167	2,413	2,567	2,668	2,683	2,619	2,474	2,247	26,709
1951	2,040	1,917	1,999	2,092	2,184	2,303	2,348	2,336	2,325	2,327	2,246	2,063	26,180
1952	1,815	1,727	1,922	2,029	2,167	2,287	2,342	2,367	2,379	2,423	2,376	2,215	26,049
1953	1,970	1,871	2,045	2,241	2,353	2,537	2,563	2,541	2,519	2,516	2,462	2,276	27,694
1954	1,993	1,882	2,040	2,246	2,445	2,610	2,719	2,773	2,793	2,787	2,745	2,635	29,668
1955	2,395	2,282	2,499	2,725	2,953	3,158	3,229	3,249	3,243	3,203	3,065	2,803	34,804
1956	2,438	2,339	2,519	2,730	2,949	3,144	3,218	3,213	3,177	3,158	3,123	2,861	34,869
1957	2,523	2,372	2,557	2,747	2,940	3,104	3,170	3,228	3,217	3,221	3,137	2,864	35,080
1958	2,475	2,297	2,423	2,579	2,761	2,965	3,084	3,155	3,197	3,277	3,295	3,082	34,590
1959	2,705	2,541	2,751	3,031	3,314	3,570	3,721	3,743	3,660	3,590	3,468	3,228	39,322
1960	2,673	2,596	2,875	3,103	3,364	3,526	3,499	3,487	3,462	3,430	3,386	3,172	38,875
1961	2,756	2,553	2,750	3,032	3,306	3,507	3,616	3,658	3,650	3,637	3,559	3,273	39,297
1962	2,859	2,611	2,838	3,203	3,504	3,871	3,921	3,997	3,994	4,007	3,885	3,556	42,336
1963	2,951	2,666	2,943	3,467	3,884	4,075	4,217	4,302	4,243	4,389	4,221	3,848	45,455
1964	3,235	3,018	3,342	3,740	3,923	4,234	4,443	4,465	4,376	4,326	4,191	3,999	47,292
1965	3,408	3,189	3,548	3,942	4,306	4,640	4,761	4,893	4,865	4,849	4,730	4,554	51,685
1966	3,780	3,530	3,931	4,253	4,429	4,756	4,858	4,972	4,877	4,586	4,375	4,059	52,407
1967	3,489	3,257	3,541	3,971	4,385	4,626	4,749	4,878	4,993	5,055	4,963	4,639	52,546
1968	3,980	3,760	4,158	4,693	5,034	5,196	5,306	5,549	5,573	5,670	5,467	5,102	59,488
1969	4,577	4,317	4,693	5,229	5,681	5,961	6,119	6,130	6,147	5,975	5,723	5,401	65,953
1970	4,663	4,434	4,874	5,273	5,556	5,834	5,880	6,031	6,114	6,191	6,072	5,887	66,759
New construction put in place, private, residential (incl. farm), total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 51													
1947	556	528	545	607	701	785	874	950	1,006	1,093	1,135	1,070	9,950
1948	891	757	874	1,028	1,168	1,257	1,294	1,305	1,273	1,203	1,100	978	13,128
1949	846	731	763	844	981	1,086	1,147	1,171	1,207	1,238	1,241	1,173	12,428
1950	1,077	1,031	1,089	1,276	1,499	1,703	1,827	1,898	1,900	1,785	1,614	1,427	18,126
1951	1,289	1,186	1,229	1,288	1,324	1,399	1,428	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,330	1,200	15,881
1952	1,015	963	1,149	1,234	1,346	1,437	1,472	1,486	1,473	1,481	1,438	1,309	15,903
1953	1,131	1,057	1,206	1,363	1,431	1,570	1,577	1,550	1,514	1,481	1,420	1,294	16,594
1954	1,104	1,029	1,167	1,347	1,517	1,627	1,717	1,770	1,783	1,759	1,717	1,650	18,187
1955	1,473	1,379	1,562	1,753	1,925	2,064	2,098	2,082	2,051	1,983	1,851	1,686	21,877
1956	1,392	1,305	1,457	1,618	1,753	1,884	1,908	1,895	1,880	1,798	1,741	1,567	20,178
1957	1,324	1,206	1,350	1,486	1,604	1,716	1,767	1,796	1,787	1,761	1,694	1,513	19,006
1958	1,292	1,192	1,302	1,421	1,550	1,702	1,804	1,876	1,907	1,954	1,957	1,832	19,789
1959	1,606	1,493	1,676	1,907	2,091	2,253	2,350	2,358	2,310	2,232	2,092	1,883	24,251
1960	1,681	1,516	1,693	1,896	2,101	2,190	2,139	2,103	2,043	1,966	1,896	1,761	22,975
1961	1,485	1,342	1,531	1,794	1,992	2,134	2,200	2,226	2,201	2,181	2,107	1,914	23,107
1962	1,602	1,419	1,605	1,932	2,239	2,407	2,383	2,386	2,379	2,344	2,301	2,153	25,150
1963	1,795	1,586	1,770	2,076	2,357	2,587	2,679	2,707	2,658	2,655	2,613	2,391	27,874
1964	2,000	1,796	1,997	2,206	2,333	2,539	2,689	2,713	2,591	2,474	2,405	2,267	28,010
1965	1,964	1,780	1,901	2,116	2,323	2,568	2,722	2,744	2,626	2,516	2,419	2,285	27,934
1966	1,981	1,761	1,909	2,096	2,247	2,420	2,518	2,520	2,364	2,141	1,963	1,792	25,715
1967	1,531	1,390	1,566	1,670	1,744	1,825	1,802	1,801	1,750	1,681	1,613	1,484	20,568
1968	1,999	1,811	2,035	2,277	2,443	2,617	2,689	2,647	2,515	2,386	2,252	2,116	30,565
1969	2,340	2,179	2,385	2,712	2,976	3,163	3,204	3,160	3,012	2,843	2,699	2,528	33,200
1970	2,254	2,051	2,214	2,475	2,652	2,780	2,840	2,881	2,919	2,973	2,964	2,861	31,864
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — mil. dol., see p. 51													
1947	170	168	176	224	257	304	330	369	382	390	307	242	3,319
1948	228	200	240	317	379	444	472	545	543	533	441	363	4,704
1949	343	317	364	447	534	598	607	675	703	686	556	445	6,269
1950	400	376	424	495	577	641	652	691	728	709	629	544	6,866
1951	515	494	588	699	786	874	904	948	969	918	829	731	9,255
1952	673	646	716	819	914	1,004	1,042	1,087	1,107	1,028	922	821	10,779
1953	740	726	803	881	965	1,040	1,069	1,102	1,143	1,040	926	817	11,242
1954	747	735	789	895	997	1,108	1,151	1,205	1,202	1,088	958	837	11,712
1955	737	704	775	899	1,014	1,128	1,159	1,190	1,211	1,108	967	823	11,715
1956	740	717	787	941	1,080	1,237	1,289	1,338	1,235	1,336	1,084	948	12,732
1957	864	804	886	1,060	1,197	1,335	1,348	1,453	1,472	1,381	1,198	1,061	14,059
1958	805	847	926	1,106	1,272	1,439	1,501	1,572	1,627	1,564	1,438	1,270	15,457
1959	1,111	1,002	1,122	1,271	1,402	1,569	1,594	1,588	1,548	1,451	1,247	1,165	16,070
1960	952	967	1,087	1,148	1,246	1,471	1,571	1,596	1,637	1,559	1,370	1,319	15,863
1961	1,151	1,032	1,134	1,243	1,368	1,595	1,653	1,688	1,689	1,578	1,375	1,148	17,148
1962	1,228	1,015	1,171	1,275	1,468	1,678	1,656	1,751	1,753	1,687	1,595	1,392	17,869
1963	1,215	986	1,272	1,440	1,666	1,928	2,065	1,954	1,985	1,843	1,647	1,356	19,357
1964	1,238	1,109	1,373	1,630	1,760	2,036	2,092	2,055	1,985	1,924	1,730	1,471	20,383
1965	1,308	1,179	1,473	1,697	1,882	2,129	2,184	2,211	2,184	2,154	1,990	1,671	22,062
1966	1,520	1,364	1,705	1,945	2,066	2,265	2,304	2,313	2,308	2,285	2,113	1,819	24,007
1967	1,663	1,480	1,841	2,100	2,241	2,366	2,465	2,428	2,427	2,365	2,187	1,973	25,536
1968	1,777	1,628	1,965	2,265	2,485	2,543	2,611	2,618	2,709	2,474	2,560	1,970	27,605
1969	1,869	1,853	2,083	2,349	2,559	2,685	2,633	2,662	2,662	2,384	2,3		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.6	
1948	20.3	19.7	20.9	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	
1949	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.8	22.5	
1950	23.4	23.9	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.0	27.7	28.4	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.6	
1951	28.2	28.4	27.8	27.1	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.3	25.4	
1952	25.1	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.2	
1953	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	
1954	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	31.2	32.3	
1955	33.5	33.9	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.7	34.3	
1956	33.9	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.7	35.1	34.8	
1957	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.6	
1958	34.1	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.7	36.7	37.2	
1959	38.3	38.5	38.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.3	39.0	38.7	39.2	
1960	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.4	39.4	37.8	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9	
1961	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	
1962	39.4	39.2	40.2	41.9	43.5	43.4	42.4	42.3	42.7	43.3	43.4	43.0	
1963	43.2	42.5	42.7	44.6	46.4	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.7	47.6	47.6	46.7	
1964	46.9	47.6	48.0	47.8	46.7	47.1	47.9	47.1	47.0	46.8	46.9	48.2	
1965	49.3	49.9	50.6	50.3	51.3	51.7	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.8	
1966	54.5	54.8	55.7	54.2	52.8	53.2	53.2	53.2	52.6	50.0	49.6	49.2	
1967	50.0	49.6	49.4	49.9	51.6	51.9	52.0	52.2	53.8	55.2	56.5	56.4	
1968	56.7	57.4	58.2	59.2	59.4	58.4	58.2	59.5	59.9	61.6	62.0	61.8	
1969	64.5	65.0	65.0	65.0	66.3	66.8	67.5	67.0	67.2	65.9	65.3	65.3	
1970	65.2	65.9	65.9	65.1	64.7	65.4	65.5	66.4	67.3	68.5	69.7	71.6	
New construction put in place, private, residential (incl. farm), total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.2	
1948	12.8	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.2	
1949	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	
1950	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.2	18.4	18.1	
1951	18.6	18.5	17.6	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	
1952	14.9	15.2	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	
1953	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	
1954	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.7	
1955	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.2	20.7	
1956	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	
1957	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.8	
1958	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.9	22.6	
1959	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.4	
1960	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	23.8	22.3	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	
1961	21.8	22.1	22.7	23.5	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.7	23.7	23.3	
1962	23.3	23.2	23.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.1	
1963	26.1	25.9	26.4	27.2	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.9	29.4	29.1	
1964	29.0	29.2	29.7	29.0	27.9	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.4	27.0	27.2	27.6	
1965	28.5	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.8	
1966	28.8	28.8	28.5	27.5	26.9	26.2	26.4	25.9	25.2	23.8	22.8	22.3	
1967	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.8	25.2	25.0	25.3	26.4	28.0	29.2	29.4	
1968	28.9	28.9	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.3	30.2	30.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.3	
1969	33.3	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.2	33.7	32.8	31.8	31.2	31.2	
1970	31.9	31.9	31.5	30.7	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.9	33.4	34.5	35.6	
New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	
1948	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	
1949	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	
1950	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	
1951	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	
1952	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	
1953	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	
1954	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	
1955	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	
1956	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	
1957	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	
1958	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.3	17.2	17.0	
1959	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.7	15.1	
1960	14.3	15.2	14.9	15.4	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.9	
1961	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	17.6	
1962	18.0	17.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.6	18.2	17.8	
1963	19.5	18.2	18.5	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.5	19.5	20.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	
1964	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.4	20.1	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.8	
1965	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	22.4	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.1	
1966	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.3	
1967	25.8	26.2	25.7	25.8	25.5	24.9	25.4	25.0	25.4	25.3	25.7	27.1	
1968	27.5	28.4	27.4	27.8	28.4	26.9	26.8	27.0	28.3	28.4	29.3	28.4	
1969	28.3	26.8	28.8	29.4	29.1	28.6	29.0	26.9	28.0	26.8	27.2	26.0	
1970	26.6	26.2	27.0	26.5	27.1	28.2	29.6	28.8	28.3	28.1	29.1	30.4	
Construction contracts (F.W. Dodge), valuation, total—mil. dol., see p. 53													
1947	572	442	597	602	675	605	660	823	650	793	715	625	9,175
1948	615	682	690	874	971	935	963	854	762	779	611	694	11,121
1949	483	568	748	843	880	946	944	906	1,094	1,062	958	929	11,826
1950	731	780	1,300	1,350	1,348	1,345	1,420	1,549	1,287	1,136	1,087	1,168	16,592
1951	1,043	1,141	1,267	1,375	2,573	1,409	1,380	1,263	1,083	1,051	932	1,234	17,151
1952	902	885	1,321	1,598	1,564	1,489	1,511	1,439	2,039	1,311	1,249	1,467	18,070
1953	1,076	1,021	1,348	1,742	1,606	1,116	1,793	1,414	1,742	1,892	1,394	1,300	18,804

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Construction contracts (F.W. Dodge), valuation, total—index (mo. data seas. adj.)—1967 = 100, see p. 53													
1947	21	17	18	18	19	19	19	25	25	28	29	24	22
1948	26	28	24	28	28	27	28	26	27	26	24	24	27
1949	23	24	26	26	25	26	27	27	34	34	35	32	29
1950	32	33	42	40	39	40	42	44	43	36	38	40	40
1951	45	45	39	38	69	38	37	36	35	34	34	43	41
1952	37	37	42	45	39	40	40	41	63	41	44	50	44
1953	43	41	40	46	43	35	46	43	55	56	48	43	45
1954	41	45	44	44	48	48	49	47	55	57	52	58	50
1955	54	54	59	61	56	60	60	55	64	55	59	63	59
1956	63	61	60	61	55	58	60	63	59	55	61	55	60
1957	64	59	66	55	63	64	58	60	59	59	59	54	61
1958	67	53	57	58	64	76	73	74	72	75	64	63	67
1959	63	61	71	76	66	74	74	66	68	71	59	63	68
1960	60	60	64	68	63	70	73	70	69	75	72	77	68
1961	70	61	67	66	66	72	71	75	66	74	75	77	70
1962	74	77	84	78	75	77	75	76	73	75	79	89	78
1963	78	84	76	81	93	87	81	85	83	94	93	95	86
1964	95	92	90	89	89	89	90	78	84	88	92	99	89
1965	88	90	91	98	93	90	96	90	95	95	91	99	93
1966	98	101	102	104	101	95	95	90	94	90	84	86	95
1967	81	92	96	89	99	106	96	106	108	110	108	107	100
1968	107	98	109	106	111	103	121	124	118	129	118	115	113
1969	132	132	117	118	135	120	116	139	112	126	115	141	124
1970	131	137	132	130	110	120	116	135	118	115	130	132	123
New housing units started, privately owned, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 53													
1959	96.2	99.0	127.7	150.7	152.5	147.8	148.1	138.2	136.4	120.0	104.7	95.6	1,517.0
1960	86.0	90.7	90.5	123.0	130.2	122.8	114.3	130.3	96.9	110.4	92.8	64.2	1,252.2
1961	70.4	74.1	104.2	112.8	127.6	134.8	126.6	127.1	125.4	124.8	103.0	82.2	1,313.0
1962	81.2	77.1	116.2	147.8	155.2	136.8	136.5	147.7	114.3	135.2	120.9	93.9	1,462.9
1963	79.0	89.6	124.8	164.2	172.7	154.2	151.3	144.0	143.7	165.3	119.3	95.0	1,603.2
1964	97.9	101.3	129.1	147.1	152.8	157.2	140.6	138.3	119.8	141.2	110.6	93.0	1,528.8
1965	81.7	80.9	119.9	148.6	153.3	151.8	139.1	128.3	124.6	133.1	110.5	101.1	1,472.8
1966	79.4	76.2	118.1	140.9	130.0	120.6	99.2	101.8	89.1	76.6	72.8	60.2	1,164.9
1967	59.1	61.4	91.5	113.7	132.0	125.4	125.3	127.4	121.9	135.4	118.4	80.1	1,291.6
1968	80.5	84.6	126.6	162.0	140.9	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.3	140.8	127.1	96.4	1,507.7
1969	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	147.3	125.2	124.9	129.3	123.4	94.6	84.1	1,466.8
1970	66.4	74.3	114.7	128.4	125.0	135.2	140.8	128.7	130.9	140.9	126.9	121.4	1,433.6
New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 54													
1959	1,657	1,667	1,620	1,590	1,498	1,503	1,547	1,430	1,540	1,355	1,416	1,601	
1960	1,460	1,503	1,109	1,289	1,271	1,247	1,197	1,344	1,097	1,246	1,246	1,063	
1961	1,183	1,226	1,312	1,166	1,228	1,382	1,335	1,312	1,429	1,415	1,385	1,365	
1962	1,361	1,278	1,443	1,524	1,483	1,404	1,450	1,517	1,324	1,533	1,622	1,564	
1963	1,244	1,456	1,534	1,689	1,641	1,588	1,614	1,639	1,763	1,779	1,622	1,491	
1964	1,603	1,820	1,517	1,448	1,467	1,550	1,562	1,569	1,455	1,524	1,486	1,484	
1965	1,361	1,433	1,423	1,438	1,478	1,488	1,529	1,432	1,482	1,452	1,460	1,656	
1966	1,370	1,378	1,394	1,352	1,265	1,194	1,086	1,119	1,046	843	961	990	
1967	1,067	1,123	1,056	1,091	1,304	1,248	1,364	1,407	1,421	1,491	1,538	1,308	
1968	1,380	1,520	1,466	1,554	1,408	1,405	1,512	1,495	1,556	1,569	1,630	1,548	
1969	1,769	1,705	1,561	1,524	1,583	1,528	1,368	1,358	1,507	1,381	1,229	1,327	
1970	1,085	1,305	1,319	1,264	1,290	1,385	1,517	1,399	1,534	1,580	1,647	1,893	
New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 54													
1963	1,248	1,212	1,258	1,288	1,350	1,345	1,321	1,310	1,413	1,414	1,357	1,423	1,335
1964	1,296	1,442	1,313	1,264	1,299	1,280	1,304	1,306	1,265	1,230	1,254	1,164	1,286
1965	1,264	1,185	1,211	1,162	1,207	1,241	1,237	1,249	1,227	1,279	1,306	1,315	1,240
1966	1,325	1,159	1,234	1,145	1,078	956	932	877	774	739	736	743	972
1967	995	907	955	1,035	1,076	1,169	1,177	1,229	1,279	1,280	1,297	1,315	1,141
1968	1,179	1,342	1,370	1,286	1,297	1,300	1,344	1,357	1,464	1,421	1,436	1,389	1,353
1969	1,459	1,495	1,438	1,441	1,328	1,349	1,278	1,317	1,263	1,216	1,191	1,155	1,324
1970	1,062	1,118	1,132	1,224	1,328	1,322	1,324	1,394	1,426	1,564	1,502	1,767	1,352
Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 54													
1959	6.8	8.4	11.0	10.2	11.8	12.1	10.9	9.6	11.8	11.5	8.6	8.1	120.5
1960	6.8	9.1	9.3	8.5	11.2	10.4	7.7	10.2	10.0	8.7	6.4	5.7	103.7
1961	5.6	6.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.3	6.7	8.0	8.2	9.0	7.1	6.0	90.2
1962	6.8	8.1	9.7	10.5	11.7	11.4	9.3	10.7	10.9	12.3	9.1	7.4	118.0
1963	8.5	10.2	11.7	13.6	14.7	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.2	15.6	11.8	10.0	150.8
1964	11.0	12.8	16.1	16.7	17.8	18.9	16.9	17.9	19.0	18.2	14.2	11.6	191.3
1965	12.9	14.2	18.8	18.0	18.9	21.1	17.7	21.1	21.4	20.6	17.9	13.9	216.5
1966	11.6	14.2	20.0	19.6	20.2	21.7	18.0	22.4	20.0	17.4	12.9	12.9	217.3
1967	12.2	14.4	18.4	19.4	21.9	22.6	19.4	24.7	24.2	24.3	20.9	17.8	240.4
1968	19.0	21.2	24.0	27.1	27.6	26.5	27.2	30.5	29.9	33.5	27.6	24.0	318.0
1969	27.1	29.4	32.5	36.0	34.6	36.4	35.2	38.1	40.1	43.4	32.7	27.2	412.7
1970	23.9	24.1	29.5	39.9	32.9	35.6	37.1	38.4	41.4	40.8	30.5	27.0	401.2
Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 54													
1964	170	177	187	184	193	193	198	198	199	195	196	189	
1965	213	201	208	200	208	215	217	224	225	224	238	217	
1966	192	203	232	222	221	226	223	223	211	208	227	207	
1967	198	205	211	231	233	240	239	251	258	254	272	287	
1968	293	295	299	299	301	303	308	319	317	338	364	372	
1969	422	383	412	395	401	403	407	406	410	423	451	399	
1970	394	354	372	438	392	377	414	408	415	415	406	414	
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index—1967 = 100, see p. 54													
1947	50	51	52	52	53	54	55	56	56	56	57	58	54
1948	58	59	59	60	60	60	61	61	62	62	61	61	60
1949	60	60	60	60	59	59	58	58	58	59	59	59	60
1950	59	60	60	60	60	61	62	64	64	64	64	65	62
1951	66	66	66	67	67	67	67	67	68	68	68	68	68
1952	68	68	69	69	69	69	69	70	70	70	69	70	69
1953	70	70	70	70	70	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
1954	70	70	70	70	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index—1957 = 100—Con.													
1955	71	71	71	72	72	73	73	73	73	73	74	74	73
1956	74	75	76	76	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	78	77
1957	78	79	78	79	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
1958	80	79	79	80	80	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
1959	81	81	81	81	81	82	82	83	83	83	83	83	82
1960	83	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84	84	84	84	83
1961	83	83	83	84	84	84	85	85	85	85	85	85	84
1962	85	85	85	85	85	85	86	86	86	86	87	87	86
1963	87	87	87	87	87	88	88	89	89	89	89	89	88
1964	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	91	91	91	90
1965	91	91	92	92	93	93	93	93	94	94	94	94	93
1966	94	94	94	95	95	96	97	97	98	98	98	98	96
1967	98	98	98	98	98	100	101	102	102	102	102	102	100
1968	102	103	103	104	103	106	106	107	107	108	108	110	106
1969	108.0	109.0	109.8	110.5	111.2	112.1	112.9	113.7	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.5	112.5
1970	117.2	117.0	117.9	118.3	119.0	120.8	120.9	120.8	121.3	122.0	122.3	123.7	120.1
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F. H. A. commitments (seas. adj., at annual rates)—(thous., see p. 56)													
1954	239	244	251	313	264	343	313	284	336	336	412	396	336
1955	402	367	303	321	262	299	277	260	240	233	243	216	306
1956	236	222	232	217	192	174	180	153	165	151	158	132	198
1957	148	155	159	160	150	176	184	222	227	224	240	231	199
1958	262	244	246	313	352	347	342	381	420	363	369	355	342
1959	451	382	354	381	391	595	285	288	287	289	247	282	370
1960	253	256	245	222	234	243	234	238	226	225	208	191	242
1961	217	213	216	224	240	243	258	251	234	256	238	246	236
1962	195	241	234	233	237	224	239	207	194	196	179	186	216
1963	181	186	215	177	200	222	205	188	174	165	163	146	196
1964	154	185	188	193	186	194	183	185	174	174	166	145	179
1965	174	196	186	199	197	165	185	194	187	184	192	168	155
1966	202	185	173	183	143	134	136	126	144	124	121	169	150
1967	150	144	163	178	170	169	164	185	199	183	179	145	164
1968	159	159	171	165	168	165	164	171	165	180	169	167	187
1969	178	178	172	184	173	175	179	186	230	230	230	197	188
1970	250	262	278	308	276	286	296	332	325	336	349	442	315
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F. H. A. approvals (seas. adj., at annual rates)—(thous., see p. 56)													
1954	339	402	448	442	492	801	806	528	612	631	728	784	536
1955	669	777	667	672	670	827	581	535	559	564	456	456	621
1956	464	471	452	427	425	377	373	365	354	388	365	332	402
1957	296	260	235	181	168	137	151	152	88	80	59	61	159
1958	78	56	93	262	303	303	301	321	309	228	250	221	234
1959	270	282	244	198	215	279	275	239	206	208	189	165	234
1960	179	171	129	145	151	161	161	131	133	126	146	151	143
1961	142	167	179	202	151	191	174	188	189	187	187	176	178
1962	166	196	204	180	185	169	168	163	156	158	142	146	171
1963	153	146	149	128	164	145	122	147	138	120	116	137	139
1964	131	131	117	108	108	116	111	95	129	102	107	102	114
1965	107	126	107	190	119	106	93	93	87	89	91	101	102
1966	60	74	93	111	102	96	97	108	104	112	94	100	99
1967	107	108	108	127	114	146	139	122	132	147	127	124	124
1968	121	139	130	131	114	125	125	126	127	142	160	136	132
1969	146	131	137	128	126	131	141	150	130	129	171	148	135
1970	141	149	144	135	133	125	126	152	139	158	157	148	144
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—(mil. dol., see p. 58)													
1947	8,070	8,221	9,751	9,899	10,395	9,899	9,766	10,080	10,535	11,295	10,943	12,997	122,406
1948	9,006	9,199	11,680	11,006	10,991	11,115	11,068	11,037	11,360	11,560	11,330	13,579	135,610
1949	9,708	9,298	10,987	11,607	11,198	11,287	10,669	11,110	11,487	11,468	11,333	13,783	133,783
1950	9,552	9,730	11,214	11,630	12,213	12,544	12,922	13,338	13,074	12,665	12,331	15,270	147,213
1951	12,430	11,594	13,276	12,394	13,152	13,133	12,905	13,128	12,969	13,715	13,242	15,227	156,546
1952	11,769	11,616	12,505	13,347	14,205	13,665	13,249	13,301	13,482	14,686	13,956	16,756	162,358
1953	12,503	12,198	12,927	14,016	14,520	14,443	14,250	14,044	13,952	14,920	13,824	16,314	169,094
1954	12,713	11,947	13,400	14,197	14,113	14,532	14,260	13,770	14,013	14,538	14,401	17,738	169,136
1955	13,148	12,642	14,573	15,499	15,333	15,690	15,261	15,481	15,765	16,684	15,757	19,124	183,851
1956	13,727	13,861	15,719	14,899	15,108	15,879	15,362	16,187	15,583	16,130	16,493	19,380	189,729
1957	14,741	14,055	16,736	16,472	17,205	17,114	16,664	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	200,002
1958	15,286	12,783	15,849	16,373	17,364	16,003	15,598	17,009	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	200,353
1959	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	17,702	18,132	18,064	17,570	19,095	17,656	21,454	215,413
1960	16,312	15,825	17,419	19,200	18,848	19,318	18,066	18,153	17,808	18,648	18,385	22,153	219,529
1961	15,916	16,075	17,541	17,404	18,539	19,814	17,928	18,330	18,163	18,768	19,232	22,863	216,992
1962	17,021	16,056	16,054	19,269	20,247	20,774	19,156	19,927	18,878	20,597	20,930	24,144	236,563
1963	18,276	17,107	19,672	20,539	21,250	20,766	20,551	21,036	19,284	21,551	21,814	26,122	246,666
1964	18,171	16,775	19,521	21,298	22,531	22,261	22,167	21,798	21,332	22,624	21,739	27,739	261,870
1965	20,600	16,626	21,638	23,649	23,945	23,653	24,153	23,010	22,751	25,092	25,183	30,526	284,128
1966	21,104	21,781	21,736	25,562	24,786	26,977	26,353	25,372	24,695	26,999	26,162	31,836	303,956
1967	22,323	21,697	25,703	25,105	26,694	27,645	26,031	26,227	26,265	26,199	27,168	32,629	313,800
1968	24,116	24,256	27,132	27,705	29,431	29,062	29,745	29,651	27,267	29,701	30,414	34,404	341,876
1969	24,571	25,166	26,028	28,226	29,220	31,322	30,188	29,586	30,000	29,168	31,382	30,460	357,686
1970	27,739	26,198	29,466	30,467	32,217	32,354	32,133	31,376	30,856	32,898	31,183	36,724	375,521
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—(mil. dol., see p. 59)													
1947	2,546	2,447	4,021	3,689	3,208	3,132	3,122	3,109	3,299	3,637	3,369	3,723	37,547
1948	3,042	2,812	3,686	3,684	3,406	3,678	3,724	3,844	3,702	3,760	3,603	3,999	42,886
1949	2,814	2,934	3,732	3,625	3,955	4,045	3,778	4,070	3,953	4,036	3,761	3,830	44,983
1950	3,411	3,382	4,160	4,215	4,677	5,015	4,251	5,495	4,956	4,734	4,116	4,834	54,275
1951	4,616	4,233	4,623	4,458	4,782	4,727	4,268	4,734	4,49,				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1963	5,695	5,433	5,376	6,985	7,234	7,031	6,969	6,537	5,977	7,587	6,954	7,149	79,927
1964	6,004	6,095	6,710	7,326	7,658	7,678	7,359	6,966	6,845	7,077	6,760	8,116	84,593
1965	6,636	6,641	7,676	8,024	8,185	8,404	8,106	7,485	7,117	8,455	8,432	9,021	94,186
1966	7,020	7,033	8,649	8,414	8,109	8,820	8,203	8,275	7,697	8,668	8,452	8,961	98,301
1967	7,653	6,835	8,275	8,246	8,973	9,445	8,590	8,340	8,242	8,617	8,525	9,032	100,173
1968	7,626	7,903	8,950	9,178	9,979	9,901	9,783	9,486	8,806	10,167	9,692	9,839	111,210
1969	8,475	8,393	9,396	9,938	10,480	10,442	9,733	9,183	9,619	10,337	9,384	10,137	115,517
1970	8,069	8,137	9,224	9,673	10,198	10,816	10,362	9,619	9,528	9,987	8,653	9,822	114,286
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) — mil. dol., see p. 59													
1947	6,124	5,774	6,830	6,800	7,187	6,727	6,644	6,981	7,236	7,658	7,634	9,269	84,864
1948	9,953	9,361	7,615	7,316	7,523	7,440	7,344	7,198	7,856	8,106	7,727	9,580	90,731
1949	6,794	6,361	7,255	7,679	7,243	7,222	6,891	7,040	7,534	7,592	7,803	9,586	88,800
1950	6,571	6,337	7,434	7,417	7,536	7,529	7,671	7,843	8,118	7,931	8,115	10,438	92,938
1951	7,874	7,361	8,656	7,938	8,370	8,406	7,936	8,394	8,473	8,969	9,008	10,694	102,069
1952	7,910	7,749	8,450	8,674	8,981	8,560	8,622	8,982	8,811	9,562	9,340	11,542	107,083
1953	8,453	7,841	9,838	8,677	9,120	8,962	8,872	8,856	8,949	9,500	9,086	11,370	108,723
1954	8,352	7,878	8,641	9,234	9,096	9,075	9,237	8,856	9,170	9,685	9,615	12,124	110,962
1955	8,665	8,139	9,142	9,785	9,488	9,475	9,541	9,501	9,865	10,121	10,212	12,936	116,873
1956	9,037	8,776	10,296	9,537	10,311	10,526	9,809	10,448	10,352	10,614	11,002	13,208	123,919
1957	9,760	9,144	10,243	10,678	11,022	10,840	10,815	11,510	10,776	11,355	11,631	13,868	131,650
1958	10,483	9,502	10,698	11,012	11,737	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,696	14,784	136,944
1959	11,106	10,034	11,360	11,381	12,168	11,886	11,917	11,820	11,868	12,682	12,141	15,442	143,806
1960	11,738	10,620	11,613	12,859	12,163	12,315	12,306	12,215	12,303	12,654	12,593	16,090	148,969
1961	11,171	10,595	12,474	11,991	12,535	12,709	12,294	12,629	12,791	12,734	13,156	16,611	151,690
1962	11,845	11,074	12,918	12,980	13,417	13,496	12,827	13,621	13,284	13,606	14,198	17,403	160,669
1963	12,581	11,669	13,296	13,654	14,016	13,727	13,592	14,499	13,307	13,965	14,560	17,973	166,739
1964	13,167	12,680	13,811	13,982	14,873	14,587	14,898	14,833	14,487	15,547	14,979	19,623	177,277
1965	13,962	12,987	14,261	15,525	15,660	15,448	16,047	15,525	15,634	16,637	16,781	21,505	188,542
1966	15,084	14,248	16,090	17,086	16,677	17,157	17,150	17,097	17,198	17,251	17,730	22,866	205,665
1967	15,553	14,832	17,428	16,859	17,611	18,200	17,441	17,857	18,023	17,571	18,661	23,590	213,636
1968	16,500	16,356	18,182	18,530	19,452	19,157	18,963	20,165	18,451	19,534	20,722	24,565	230,666
1969	18,096	16,775	18,932	19,282	20,842	19,714	19,853	20,817	19,549	20,945	21,076	26,487	242,365
1970	19,670	17,972	20,242	20,589	22,019	21,538	21,771	21,757	21,328	22,911	22,540	28,902	261,239
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) — mil. dol., see p. 61													
1947	9,585	9,652	9,769	9,947	10,061	10,146	10,176	10,141	10,462	10,609	10,792	10,842	
1948	10,865	10,868	11,021	11,210	10,906	11,173	11,257	11,331	11,230	11,240	11,159	11,404	
1949	10,949	11,098	11,191	11,290	11,223	11,217	10,993	11,106	11,263	11,160	11,221	11,052	
1950	11,339	11,583	11,674	11,716	11,916	12,345	13,300	13,349	12,894	12,356	12,069	12,959	
1951	13,885	13,716	13,621	12,735	12,940	12,792	12,851	12,936	12,665	13,094	13,090	12,924	
1952	13,030	13,274	12,938	12,908	13,706	13,865	13,512	13,212	13,436	14,047	13,881	14,266	
1953	14,352	14,325	14,418	14,218	14,167	14,146	14,090	14,017	14,607	14,060	13,855	13,719	
1954	13,712	14,055	14,020	13,991	13,957	14,272	13,991	13,996	14,075	14,081	14,406	14,671	
1955	14,755	14,896	15,005	15,255	15,260	15,126	15,404	15,418	15,677	15,715	15,652	15,531	
1956	15,495	15,370	15,663	15,516	15,771	15,797	15,744	15,826	15,906	15,933	16,106	16,193	
1957	16,320	16,635	16,453	16,493	16,534	16,820	16,799	16,967	16,841	16,782	16,899	16,647	
1958	16,659	16,374	16,319	16,535	16,517	16,476	16,746	16,853	16,745	16,682	17,048	17,605	
1959	17,583	17,712	17,860	17,871	18,011	18,175	18,169	18,285	18,046	18,178	17,699	17,617	
1960	18,092	18,159	18,139	18,615	18,337	18,312	18,128	18,190	18,173	18,333	18,071	17,939	
1961	17,953	17,889	18,078	17,558	18,025	18,159	18,145	18,345	18,377	18,706	18,340	18,847	
1962	19,006	19,011	19,257	19,436	19,568	19,317	19,623	19,745	19,804	20,115	20,220	20,216	
1963	20,301	20,146	20,309	20,397	20,266	20,419	20,656	20,630	20,579	20,937	20,701	21,156	
1964	21,045	21,143	21,296	21,472	21,762	21,779	21,897	22,196	22,404	21,536	21,740	22,751	
1965	22,912	23,065	23,034	23,026	23,383	23,243	23,662	23,697	23,760	24,373	24,667	24,755	
1966	24,919	24,993	25,430	25,084	24,653	25,222	25,326	25,615	25,667	25,657	25,556	25,394	
1967	25,828	25,476	25,758	25,940	25,966	26,498	26,325	26,496	26,898	26,129	26,396	26,545	
1968	27,125	27,487	28,096	27,845	28,209	28,326	28,843	28,934	29,024	29,129	29,259	29,931	
1969	29,384	29,616	29,321	29,683	29,717	29,657	29,652	29,841	30,058	30,252	30,197	30,268	
1970	30,334	30,669	30,695	31,005	31,198	31,293	31,601	31,710	31,951	31,621	31,282	31,761	
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) — mil. dol., see p. 61													
1947	2,880	2,983	2,961	3,013	3,022	3,100	3,071	3,049	3,231	3,335	3,422	3,433	
1948	3,475	3,416	3,564	3,581	3,327	3,546	3,622	3,735	3,615	3,569	3,671	3,746	
1949	3,430	3,608	3,736	3,829	3,768	3,811	3,728	3,857	3,862	3,906	3,835	3,612	
1950	3,970	4,156	4,193	4,206	4,360	4,692	5,190	5,192	4,836	4,599	4,209	4,706	
1951	5,260	5,179	4,690	4,441	4,472	4,399	4,223	4,387	4,398	4,437	4,382	4,251	
1952	4,364	4,606	4,312	4,494	4,927	4,883	4,494	4,199	4,505	4,644	4,769	4,871	
1953	5,285	5,211	5,208	5,077	5,130	5,043	5,064	4,921	4,927	5,044	4,845	4,720	
1954	4,667	4,676	4,879	4,872	4,811	5,071	4,741	4,796	4,796	4,748	5,013	5,185	
1955	5,244	5,381	5,472	5,585	5,601	5,544	5,713	5,732	5,865	5,778	5,689	5,551	
1956	5,446	5,375	5,444	5,390	5,481	5,459	5,479	5,430	5,420	5,485	5,521	5,679	
1957	5,681	5,808	5,752	5,690	5,715	5,683	5,670	5,744	5,718	5,625	5,580	5,432	
1958	5,404	5,199	5,176	5,219	5,174	5,168	5,330	5,329	5,259	5,077	5,483	5,846	
1959	5,838	5,912	6,017	6,									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1955	2,915	3,089	3,138	3,203	3,210	3,185	3,293	3,312	3,468	3,339	3,248	3,100	38,226
1956	2,995	2,941	2,984	2,952	3,015	2,972	3,012	2,964	2,913	3,009	3,062	3,197	36,122
1957	3,230	3,317	3,222	3,210	3,212	3,345	3,135	3,273	3,283	3,189	3,137	3,003	38,590
1958	2,944	2,843	2,819	2,792	2,750	2,793	2,898	2,856	2,764	2,561	2,912	3,253	33,859
1959	3,221	3,261	3,334	3,347	3,383	3,425	3,492	3,598	3,284	3,435	2,868	2,771	39,461
1960	3,332	3,409	3,387	3,458	3,390	3,307	3,141	3,294	3,311	3,196	3,119	3,082	39,579
1961	3,034	2,982	2,996	2,935	3,041	3,108	3,071	3,165	3,211	3,333	3,394	3,335	37,472
1962	3,398	3,450	3,572	3,564	3,638	3,552	3,656	3,651	3,519	3,893	3,842	3,686	43,482
1963	3,853	3,778	3,811	3,922	3,833	3,900	3,949	3,815	3,795	4,172	3,880	3,994	46,736
1964	4,013	4,017	3,994	4,115	4,206	4,029	4,084	4,292	4,602	3,612	3,796	4,587	49,297
1965	4,735	4,769	4,687	4,678	4,625	4,631	4,717	4,707	4,646	4,760	4,918	5,019	56,884
1966	4,841	4,874	5,183	4,767	4,457	4,748	4,755	4,956	4,974	4,878	4,874	4,838	58,089
1967	4,785	4,490	4,710	4,843	4,860	5,094	5,021	4,961	5,401	4,702	4,783	4,837	58,273
1968	5,099	5,232	5,373	5,246	5,475	5,442	5,533	5,603	5,540	5,727	5,672	5,650	65,716
1969	5,712	5,731	5,636	5,642	5,643	5,622	5,473	5,524	5,797	5,775	5,704	5,598	68,217
1970	5,300	5,503	5,479	5,574	5,554	5,616	5,695	5,715	5,679	5,189	4,679	4,967	64,966
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 61													
1947	6,703	6,869	6,808	6,934	7,039	7,046	7,105	7,092	7,231	7,274	7,370	7,409	
1948	7,408	7,450	7,437	7,629	7,579	7,627	7,635	7,596	7,615	7,671	7,488	7,658	
1949	7,519	7,491	7,455	7,461	7,455	7,406	7,265	7,249	7,401	7,252	7,386	7,440	
1950	7,369	7,433	7,481	7,510	7,556	7,653	8,110	8,157	7,858	7,759	7,860	8,253	
1951	8,625	8,537	8,341	8,294	8,368	8,393	8,428	8,549	8,457	8,657	8,747	8,673	
1952	8,666	8,666	8,578	8,714	8,781	9,002	9,018	9,013	8,925	9,203	9,122	9,395	
1953	9,063	9,114	9,212	9,141	9,037	9,103	9,026	9,096	9,080	9,016	9,010	8,999	
1954	9,045	9,179	9,141	9,119	9,146	9,201	9,250	9,200	9,277	9,333	9,393	9,486	
1955	9,521	9,515	9,533	9,670	9,659	9,582	9,691	9,686	9,812	9,937	9,963	9,980	
1956	10,047	9,995	10,219	10,126	10,290	10,338	10,265	10,396	10,486	10,448	10,585	10,514	
1957	10,648	10,777	10,701	10,803	10,819	10,957	11,129	11,223	11,123	11,157	11,119	11,215	
1958	11,255	11,175	11,143	11,316	11,343	11,308	11,416	11,524	11,486	11,585	11,565	11,759	
1959	11,744	11,800	11,843	11,824	11,955	12,028	12,000	11,989	12,076	12,098	12,211	12,154	
1960	12,147	12,144	12,286	12,493	12,333	12,388	12,399	12,363	12,322	12,551	12,416	12,361	
1961	12,434	12,459	12,584	12,428	12,538	12,567	12,598	12,682	12,699	12,863	12,909	12,917	
1962	13,042	13,017	13,209	13,299	13,332	13,202	13,363	13,440	13,641	13,589	13,693	13,790	
1963	13,745	13,685	13,805	13,748	13,705	13,837	13,948	14,061	13,945	13,885	13,976	14,322	
1964	14,212	14,222	14,404	14,486	14,584	14,749	14,843	14,947	14,881	15,010	15,012	15,173	
1965	15,208	15,327	15,238	15,370	15,690	15,564	15,852	15,892	15,998	16,382	16,432	16,368	
1966	16,717	16,812	16,842	16,991	16,952	17,182	17,272	17,247	17,331	17,318	17,304	17,129	
1967	17,528	17,503	17,612	17,687	17,660	17,914	17,869	17,892	17,991	17,904	18,072	18,047	
1968	18,480	18,624	19,011	18,870	19,031	19,164	19,467	19,429	19,533	19,530	19,680	19,405	
1969	19,696	19,839	19,741	20,001	20,071	20,041	20,228	20,413	20,388	20,606	20,629	20,683	
1970	21,065	21,196	21,252	21,451	21,556	21,593	21,764	21,813	22,079	22,203	22,424	22,576	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	11,613	12,430	13,066	13,124	12,726	12,334	12,115	12,454	12,979	13,897	14,615	13,564	
1948	14,093	15,061	15,911	15,727	15,237	14,955	14,677	15,232	15,867	16,676	17,164	15,388	
1949	15,129	15,691	16,565	16,087	15,499	15,056	14,691	15,200	16,192	16,990	17,225	14,733	
1950	15,097	15,477	16,593	16,253	16,361	16,171	15,303	16,737	18,030	19,702	20,678	18,566	
1951	19,457	20,689	22,297	22,535	22,413	21,512	20,898	21,317	21,417	22,026	22,260	19,723	
1952	19,879	20,531	21,356	21,179	20,602	19,978	19,385	19,542	20,685	21,810	22,254	19,695	
1953	19,892	20,713	21,934	22,376	21,945	21,303	21,220	21,524	22,038	22,545	22,552	20,147	
1954	20,282	20,937	22,173	22,187	21,861	21,037	20,760	21,050	21,413	21,572	22,169	19,698	
1955	19,965	20,949	22,395	22,427	22,277	21,746	21,676	22,037	22,280	22,870	23,709	21,495	
1956	21,864	22,946	23,687	24,089	23,760	22,931	22,793	23,099	23,168	23,699	24,488	22,226	
1957	22,771	23,518	24,189	24,374	24,217	23,710	23,560	24,003	24,299	24,516	25,217	23,404	
1958	23,274	23,885	24,560	24,555	24,257	23,750	23,463	23,505	23,741	24,255	24,859	23,209	
1959	23,500	24,220	24,929	25,597	25,382	25,156	25,232	25,317	25,145	26,038	26,223	24,412	
1960	24,695	25,757	27,053	26,999	27,080	26,644	26,447	26,414	26,559	27,467	28,048	25,936	
1961	25,700	26,106	26,411	26,556	26,397	25,910	25,746	25,373	25,900	26,598	27,366	25,414	
1962	25,387	26,231	27,156	27,340	27,336	26,999	26,981	26,832	27,285	28,371	28,947	27,071	
1963	27,054	27,847	28,741	28,862	28,720	28,378	28,350	28,024	28,400	29,696	30,606	28,500	
1964	28,761	29,602	30,585	31,062	30,910	30,854	30,673	30,158	30,799	31,071	31,860	30,181	
1965	30,529	31,386	33,048	33,561	33,498	33,354	33,246	33,098	32,926	34,151	35,260	33,435	
1966	33,661	34,837	36,060	36,600	37,000	37,015	36,790	35,974	36,364	37,976	39,093	37,031	
1967	37,149	37,751	38,660	39,061	38,737	38,210	37,908	37,247	37,910	38,840	40,196	37,982	
1968	38,349	39,213	40,268	41,035	41,295	40,843	40,655	39,756	40,180	42,353	43,422	40,970	
1969	41,198	42,204	43,332	43,855	43,577	43,530	43,405	42,713	43,986	45,526	46,707	44,294	
1970	43,785	44,697	45,874	46,554	46,080	46,277	46,326	45,454	46,267	47,016	47,964	45,439	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	3,958	4,341	4,701	4,779	4,752	4,669	4,532	4,585	4,855	5,003	5,240	5,211	
1948	5,458	5,790	6,393	6,214	6,060	6,121	6,003	6,079	6,152	6,523	6,726	6,437	
1949	6,531	6,749	7,033	6,903	6,492	6,348	6,267	6,359	6,806	7,075	6,987	6,134	
1950	6,453	6,372	6,638	6,593	6,772	6,844	6,083	6,472	6,961	7,803	8,472	8,132	
1951	8,375	8,725	9,728	10,119	10,177	9,915	9,703	9,594	9,368	9,581	9,541	8,918	
1952	9,203	9,460	9,7										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unad. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	7,655	8,089	8,365	8,345	7,974	7,665	7,583	7,869	8,124	8,894	9,375	8,353	
1948	8,635	9,271	9,518	9,513	9,177	8,834	8,674	9,153	9,715	10,153	10,438	8,951	
1949	8,598	8,942	9,532	9,184	9,007	8,708	8,424	8,841	9,386	9,915	10,238	8,599	
1950	8,644	9,105	9,955	9,660	9,589	9,327	9,220	10,265	11,069	11,899	12,206	10,434	
1951	11,092	11,964	12,569	12,416	12,236	11,597	11,195	11,723	12,049	12,445	12,719	10,805	
1952	10,676	11,071	11,558	11,282	11,082	10,775	10,781	11,121	11,896	12,627	12,906	10,902	
1953	10,772	11,123	11,769	11,750	11,543	11,210	11,202	11,688	12,174	12,739	12,894	11,073	
1954	10,879	11,298	12,112	11,962	11,796	11,330	11,277	11,626	12,217	12,640	12,986	11,073	
1955	10,909	11,348	12,134	11,851	11,724	11,478	11,463	11,880	12,440	13,004	13,341	11,619	
1956	11,518	12,100	12,447	12,650	12,592	12,317	12,339	12,836	13,202	13,781	14,029	12,257	
1957	12,375	12,709	13,149	13,159	13,044	12,742	12,679	13,036	13,592	14,086	14,136	12,541	
1958	12,327	12,768	13,218	13,343	13,171	13,007	12,972	13,316	13,870	14,419	14,596	13,000	
1959	12,996	13,401	13,707	14,005	13,735	13,567	13,571	14,067	14,525	14,931	15,235	13,691	
1960	13,463	13,921	14,759	14,633	14,631	14,346	14,333	14,769	15,337	15,724	16,036	14,315	
1961	14,019	14,388	14,767	14,945	14,763	14,424	14,384	14,869	15,449	15,939	16,380	14,655	
1962	14,402	14,951	15,657	15,677	15,653	15,463	15,412	15,790	16,413	17,019	17,280	15,611	
1963	15,447	15,820	16,476	16,633	16,543	16,246	16,237	16,605	17,174	17,925	18,287	16,301	
1964	16,170	16,549	17,023	17,292	17,134	17,046	17,052	17,457	18,052	18,768	19,152	17,263	
1965	17,024	17,359	18,209	18,404	18,198	18,124	18,075	18,505	19,006	19,810	20,374	18,624	
1966	18,331	18,894	19,616	19,886	19,747	19,690	19,698	20,239	20,864	21,682	22,126	20,260	
1967	19,874	20,297	20,952	21,319	21,068	20,892	20,846	21,374	21,890	22,574	23,472	21,150	
1968	20,865	21,218	21,906	22,093	22,069	21,733	21,837	22,323	23,047	24,219	24,675	22,255	
1969	21,717	22,400	23,058	23,324	23,437	23,345	23,546	24,119	24,866	25,881	26,499	24,128	
1970	23,598	24,065	24,746	25,125	24,778	24,788	25,001	25,525	26,304	27,449	28,449	25,638	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 64													
1947	12,086	12,457	12,518	12,991	12,833	12,718	13,182	12,803	12,823	13,186	13,766	14,241	
1948	14,625	15,078	15,233	15,377	15,254	15,435	15,681	15,725	15,733	15,909	15,933	16,007	
1949	15,718	15,697	15,759	15,521	15,473	15,439	15,597	15,787	16,237	16,268	16,018	15,470	
1950	15,689	15,520	15,780	15,873	16,319	16,581	16,257	17,294	17,975	18,456	19,313	19,460	
1951	20,774	21,119	21,579	21,762	21,931	21,826	21,555	21,549	21,208	21,163	21,114	21,050	
1952	21,179	20,939	20,650	20,426	20,172	20,251	19,973	19,775	20,459	20,952	21,082	21,031	
1953	21,149	21,145	21,216	21,549	21,465	21,570	21,811	21,731	21,843	21,809	21,441	21,488	
1954	21,488	21,336	21,455	21,416	21,412	21,303	21,290	21,246	21,242	20,917	21,071	20,926	
1955	21,095	21,298	21,709	21,645	21,799	21,972	22,140	22,196	22,189	22,414	22,696	22,769	
1956	22,904	23,211	23,040	23,296	23,263	23,163	23,201	23,293	23,177	23,252	23,400	23,402	
1957	23,728	23,727	23,648	23,658	23,780	23,895	23,907	24,233	24,485	24,214	24,264	24,451	
1958	24,134	24,064	24,044	23,892	23,866	23,892	23,785	23,739	23,861	23,815	23,882	24,113	
1959	24,353	24,459	24,447	24,937	24,988	25,255	25,508	25,632	25,407	25,657	25,187	25,305	
1960	25,605	26,013	26,488	26,339	26,643	26,716	26,740	26,847	26,916	27,027	26,969	26,813	
1961	26,591	26,346	25,957	25,951	25,963	25,915	25,952	25,786	26,246	26,123	26,377	26,221	
1962	26,274	26,496	26,685	26,709	26,887	26,986	27,175	27,334	27,692	27,925	27,896	27,941	
1963	27,998	28,123	28,208	28,184	28,229	28,299	28,522	28,625	28,880	29,282	29,522	29,386	
1964	29,705	29,865	29,986	30,286	30,326	30,669	30,792	30,918	31,502	30,653	30,715	31,094	
1965	31,494	31,687	32,405	32,701	32,820	33,096	33,335	34,093	33,752	33,856	34,103	34,405	
1966	34,638	35,120	35,375	35,646	36,277	36,710	36,885	37,035	37,272	37,650	37,782	38,073	
1967	38,170	38,063	38,005	38,112	38,000	37,973	38,195	38,377	38,450	38,245	38,663	38,952	
1968	39,484	39,644	39,701	40,115	40,658	40,637	40,863	40,988	41,053	41,773	41,883	41,973	
1969	42,342	42,640	42,724	42,867	42,953	43,321	43,614	44,001	44,459	44,947	45,065	45,376	
1970	45,188	45,266	45,273	45,506	45,348	45,945	46,416	46,845	46,845	46,151	46,137	46,626	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 64													
1947	4,030	4,320	4,438	4,674	4,659	4,670	4,732	4,834	4,973	4,998	5,092	5,346	
1948	5,525	5,744	6,036	5,948	5,937	6,110	6,289	6,385	6,289	6,531	6,556	6,572	
1949	6,582	6,652	6,612	6,643	6,381	6,329	6,561	6,806	7,135	7,094	6,750	6,261	
1950	6,507	6,307	6,259	6,329	6,643	6,824	6,345	6,880	7,228	7,779	8,284	8,290	
1951	8,734	8,814	9,260	9,409	9,651	9,728	9,806	9,746	9,618	9,739	9,644	9,628	
1952	9,593	9,531	9,320	9,198	9,030	9,024	8,675	8,558	9,016	9,361	9,451	9,491	
1953	9,504	9,637	9,680	9,875	9,866	9,897	10,081	9,963	10,140	10,088	9,790	9,781	
1954	9,772	9,630	9,587	9,516	9,540	9,537	9,524	9,536	9,474	9,232	9,293	9,270	
1955	9,392	9,550	9,780	9,869	10,011	10,095	10,229	10,258	10,190	10,354	10,534	10,532	
1956	10,594	10,700	10,696	10,716	10,608	10,466	10,437	10,399	10,415	10,457	10,543	10,495	
1957	10,579	10,628	10,540	10,582	10,662	10,802	10,821	11,153	11,338	11,091	11,214	11,283	
1958	11,062	10,917	10,851	10,652	10,621	10,559	10,426	10,387	10,425	10,299	10,334	10,526	
1959	10,601	10,667	10,782	11,057	11,176	11,340	11,533	11,549	11,348	11,614	11,043	11,029	
1960	11,333	11,665	11,817	11,826	11,952	12,011	11,978	12,046	12,056	12,199	12,087	11,923	
1961	11,841	11,574	11,258	11,162	11,191	11,174	11,171	10,823	11,162	10,922	11,072	11,062	
1962	11,136	11,134	11,097	11,190	11,221	11,200	11,348	11,449	11,637	11,761	11,778	11,798	
1963	11,750	11,845	11,797	11,701	11,658	11,741	11,861	11,914	12,057	12,259	12,483	12,572	
1964	12,714	12,832	13,007	13,139	13,144	13,319	13,312	13,356	13,790	12,831	12,886	13,318	
1965	13,621	13,795	14,218	14,434	14,544	14,658	14,814	15,487	15,115	15,067	15,156	15,253	
1966	15,383	15,624	15,740	15,880	16,371	16,670	16,717	16,70					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 64													
1947	8,056	8,137	8,080	8,317	8,174	8,048	8,450	7,969	7,850	8,188	8,674	8,895	
1948	9,100	9,334	9,197	9,429	9,317	9,325	9,412	9,340	9,444	9,378	9,377	9,435	
1949	9,136	9,045	9,147	8,875	9,002	9,110	9,036	8,981	9,102	9,174	9,268	9,209	
1950	9,182	9,213	9,521	9,544	9,676	9,757	9,912	10,414	10,747	10,677	11,029	11,170	
1951	12,040	12,305	12,319	12,353	12,280	12,095	11,749	11,803	11,590	11,424	11,470	11,422	
1952	11,586	11,408	11,330	11,228	11,142	11,227	11,298	11,217	11,443	11,591	11,631	11,540	
1953	11,645	11,502	11,536	11,574	11,609	11,673	11,730	11,768	11,703	11,721	11,651	11,707	
1954	11,716	11,706	11,868	11,900	11,872	11,766	11,766	11,710	11,768	11,685	11,778	11,656	
1955	11,703	11,748	11,929	11,776	11,788	11,877	11,911	11,938	11,999	12,060	12,162	12,237	
1956	12,310	12,511	12,344	12,580	12,055	12,697	12,764	12,894	12,762	12,795	12,857	12,907	
1957	13,149	13,099	13,108	13,076	13,118	13,093	13,086	13,080	13,147	13,123	13,050	13,168	
1958	13,072	13,147	13,193	13,240	13,245	13,333	13,359	13,352	13,436	13,510	13,548	13,567	
1959	13,752	13,792	13,665	13,880	13,512	13,915	13,975	14,083	14,059	14,043	14,144	14,276	
1960	14,272	14,348	14,671	14,513	14,691	14,705	14,762	14,801	14,860	14,826	14,862	14,990	
1961	14,750	14,772	14,699	14,799	14,772	14,741	14,781	14,963	15,084	15,151	15,305	15,159	
1962	15,138	15,362	15,588	15,519	15,666	15,788	15,827	15,885	16,055	16,164	16,118	16,143	
1963	16,246	16,276	16,411	16,483	16,571	16,558	16,661	16,711	16,823	17,023	17,039	16,814	
1964	16,991	17,033	16,979	17,141	17,182	17,350	17,490	17,562	17,712	17,822	17,829	17,776	
1965	17,873	17,892	18,187	18,267	18,276	18,438	18,521	18,606	18,637	18,789	18,947	19,152	
1966	19,255	19,496	19,635	19,766	19,856	20,040	20,168	20,333	20,467	20,549	20,545	20,815	
1967	20,674	20,956	20,994	21,224	21,196	21,265	21,322	21,473	21,455	21,375	21,765	21,675	
1968	21,929	21,926	21,999	22,049	22,257	22,180	22,328	22,416	22,529	22,849	22,827	22,806	
1969	22,818	23,157	23,188	23,307	23,660	23,839	24,042	24,188	24,289	24,418	24,506	24,729	
1970	24,813	24,880	24,898	25,090	25,004	25,305	25,467	25,628	25,715	25,895	26,318	26,281	
Population, U.S. total (incl. armed forces overseas) -- thous., see p. 68													
1950	151,135	151,343	151,529	151,718	151,878	152,064	152,271	152,503	152,760	152,985	153,209	153,415	152,271
1951	153,622	153,831	154,019	154,224	154,425	154,649	154,878	155,121	155,373	155,624	155,872	156,093	154,878
1952	156,309	156,527	156,731	156,943	157,140	157,343	157,563	157,798	158,053	158,306	158,541	158,767	157,563
1953	158,973	159,170	159,349	159,566	159,745	159,956	160,184	160,449	160,718	160,978	161,223	161,453	160,184
1954	161,690	161,912	162,124	162,350	162,564	162,790	163,026	163,290	163,570	163,847	164,107	164,349	163,026
1955	164,588	164,809	165,018	165,251	165,463	165,695	165,931	166,182	166,473	166,755	167,023	167,270	165,931
1956	167,513	167,746	167,977	168,221	168,436	168,659	168,903	169,191	169,488	169,780	170,063	170,315	168,903
1957	170,571	170,806	171,029	171,271	171,501	171,741	171,984	172,257	172,538	172,816	173,070	173,298	171,984
1958	173,533	173,746	173,945	174,176	174,397	174,639	174,882	175,143	175,413	175,687	175,965	176,207	174,882
1959	176,447	176,685	176,905	177,146	177,365	177,591	177,830	178,101	178,376	178,651	178,921	179,153	177,830
1960	179,366	179,597	179,795	180,007	180,222	180,444	180,671	180,945	181,238	181,528	181,796	182,042	180,671
1961	182,267	182,520	182,742	182,992	183,217	183,452	183,691	183,958	184,243	184,524	184,783	185,016	183,691
1962	185,242	185,462	185,650	185,874	186,087	186,314	186,538	186,790	187,056	187,323	187,574	187,796	186,538
1963	188,013	188,213	188,387	188,580	188,796	189,018	189,242	189,496	189,761	189,922	190,225	190,472	189,242
1964	190,668	190,858	191,047	191,245	191,447	191,666	191,889	192,131	192,378	192,631	192,847	193,039	191,889
1965	193,223	193,393	193,540	193,709	193,888	194,087	194,303	194,526	194,761	194,997	195,195	195,372	194,303
1966	195,539	195,685	195,831	195,990	196,178	196,372	196,580	196,762	196,984	197,207	197,368	197,572	196,580
1967	197,736	197,892	198,037	198,205	198,363	198,537	198,712	198,911	199,113	199,311	199,495	199,657	198,712
1968	199,898	199,920	200,056	200,208	200,361	200,536	200,706	200,898	201,095	201,290	201,466	201,621	200,706
1969	201,780	201,881	202,023	202,161	202,331	202,567	202,677	202,877	203,090	203,302	203,500	203,675	202,677
1970	203,849	204,008	204,156	204,335	204,505	204,692	204,878	205,086	205,294	205,507	205,707	205,884	204,878
Labor force, total, incl. armed forces (unadj.) -- thous., see p. 68													
1948	60,081	60,623	60,633	61,264	61,165	63,543	63,809	63,390	62,914	62,578	62,588	62,362	62,080
1949	61,099	61,452	61,833	61,848	62,964	63,815	64,172	64,078	63,568	63,433	63,772	62,982	62,903
1950	62,395	62,501	62,842	62,957	63,452	65,009	64,620	65,048	64,339	64,047	64,760	64,047	63,856
1951	63,210	63,345	64,062	64,062	65,064	65,672	66,265	66,247	65,854	66,020	65,483	65,117	
1952	64,803	64,714	64,552	64,734	65,702	66,664	66,476	66,401	66,508	66,047	66,539	65,831	65,730
1953	65,900	65,778	66,247	66,049	66,130	67,464	67,466	67,373	66,725	66,840	66,922	66,560	66,560
1954	65,958	66,456	66,540	66,756	67,039	67,521	67,532	67,662	67,707	67,447	67,301	66,284	66,993
1955	66,226	66,134	66,333	67,157	67,534	68,457	69,123	69,381	68,985	69,380	69,334	68,815	68,072
1956	68,031	67,771	68,160	68,591	69,709	70,730	70,760	70,382	69,931	69,988	69,737	69,105	69,409
1957	67,997	68,414	68,772	68,958	69,069	71,077	71,392	70,774	70,091	70,363	69,985	69,618	69,729
1958	68,619	69,025	69,370	69,834	70,568	71,506	71,539	71,251	70,459	70,862	70,302	69,954	70,275
1959	69,327	69,304	69,968	70,370	70,915	72,242	72,335	71,781	71,141	71,648	71,042	70,980	70,921
1960	70,015	70,278	70,291	71,569	72,220	73,957	73,632	73,196	72,724	72,623	72,894	72,287	72,142
1961	71,656	72,067	72,652	72,364	73,015	74,968	74,366	73,997	72,817	72,235	72,046	72,385	73,031
1962	71,679	72,239	72,629	72,705	73,533	74,927	74,533	74,797	73,811	73,820	73,522	73,109	73,442
1963	72,511	73,113	73,503	73,969	74,670	76,134	76,109	75,557	74,786	75,100	75,068	74,319	74,571
1964	73,707	74,390	74,663	75,523	76,228	77,645	77,254	76,978	75,854	76,082	75,941	75,676	75,830
1965	74,884	75,566	75,787	76,390	77,196	79,015	79,215	78,553	78,973	77,581	77,507	77,446	77,178
1966	76,502	76,724	77,054	77,804	78,457	80,728	80,640	79,680	79,686	79,488	79,645	78,893	78,893
1967	78,705	79,107	79,960	79,5586									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	56,339	56,440	56,601	57,471	57,763	59,724	59,955	59,677	59,337	59,290	58,991	58,554	58,343
1949	56,486	56,320	56,809	56,929	57,669	58,231	58,171	58,504	59,324	58,050	58,616	57,712	57,661
1950	56,189	56,197	56,733	57,812	58,719	59,997	59,839	60,948	60,245	60,708	60,312	59,352	58,918
1951	58,166	58,102	59,366	59,206	60,219	60,373	60,966	61,128	60,408	60,906	60,464	60,252	59,961
1952	58,884	58,834	58,912	59,232	60,250	60,988	60,775	60,872	61,162	60,992	61,394	60,748	60,250
1953	60,134	60,271	60,874	60,757	61,061	62,166	62,186	62,271	61,529	61,805	61,302	59,796	61,179
1954	58,645	59,059	59,119	59,537	60,020	60,497	60,523	60,856	60,952	61,210	60,901	59,990	60,109
1955	59,354	59,336	59,850	60,861	61,780	62,568	63,497	63,876	63,676	64,138	63,840	63,268	62,170
1956	62,049	61,773	62,172	63,002	64,045	64,707	64,940	65,085	64,831	65,074	64,310	63,619	63,799
1957	61,974	62,512	63,134	63,512	64,213	65,127	65,726	65,009	64,769	65,112	64,129	63,598	64,071
1958	61,508	61,265	61,567	62,116	63,098	63,652	63,810	64,018	63,766	64,480	63,890	63,266	63,036
1959	62,052	62,015	63,091	64,241	65,036	65,924	66,193	65,897	65,414	65,891	64,877	64,927	64,630
1960	63,375	63,871	63,607	65,450	66,342	67,288	67,238	67,094	66,892	66,563	66,394	65,267	65,778
1961	63,797	63,869	64,700	64,957	65,831	67,151	66,911	67,026	66,036	66,786	66,348	65,531	65,746
1962	64,215	64,872	65,421	65,957	67,066	67,852	67,849	68,086	67,621	67,880	67,046	66,585	66,702
1963	65,168	65,519	66,325	67,240	67,984	69,844	69,225	69,052	68,567	68,964	68,471	67,791	67,762
1964	66,468	67,197	67,695	68,947	69,952	70,148	70,839	70,676	69,849	70,147	69,892	69,543	69,305
1965	68,235	68,690	69,385	70,220	71,298	72,278	73,082	72,895	71,408	72,112	71,824	71,819	71,088
1966	70,385	70,681	71,090	72,066	72,619	74,037	74,655	74,665	73,245	73,744	73,985	73,690	72,895
1967	72,161	72,505	72,560	73,445	73,638	75,393	75,220	75,170	74,632	75,180	75,213	75,337	74,372
1968	73,272	74,114	74,517	75,143	75,931	77,273	77,748	77,431	75,936	76,365	76,806	76,899	75,920
1969	75,357	76,180	76,520	77,077	77,265	78,958	79,615	79,846	78,026	78,671	78,716	78,729	77,902
1970	77,313	77,489	77,957	78,408	78,357	79,382	80,291	79,894	78,256	78,916	78,741	78,516	78,527
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	2,351	2,807	2,646	2,407	2,014	2,408	2,411	2,238	2,061	1,747	2,033	2,205	2,276
1949	2,995	3,474	3,383	3,277	3,516	3,966	4,388	3,966	3,635	3,785	3,570	3,690	3,637
1950	4,643	4,791	4,313	3,665	3,263	3,551	3,316	2,613	2,490	2,055	2,356	2,409	3,288
1951	2,649	2,538	2,323	1,938	1,770	2,132	2,072	1,806	1,886	1,754	1,990	1,796	2,055
1952	2,258	2,340	2,002	1,836	1,782	2,032	2,065	1,915	1,728	1,480	1,584	1,545	1,883
1953	2,132	1,964	1,828	1,764	1,536	1,732	1,710	1,512	1,619	1,572	2,017	2,534	1,834
1954	3,561	3,983	4,037	3,846	3,655	3,681	3,679	3,470	3,433	2,928	3,115	3,009	3,532
1955	3,669	3,569	3,297	3,162	2,690	2,893	2,662	2,536	2,338	2,284	2,536	2,601	2,852
1956	3,066	3,092	3,085	2,710	2,799	3,179	2,984	2,467	2,273	2,091	2,569	2,660	2,750
1957	3,206	3,085	2,822	2,627	2,635	3,131	2,843	2,526	2,503	2,465	3,127	3,332	2,859
1958	4,464	5,116	5,155	5,064	4,832	5,223	5,099	4,607	4,056	3,760	3,785	4,088	4,802
1959	4,678	4,698	4,292	3,556	3,327	3,780	3,605	3,347	3,185	3,231	3,636	3,521	3,740
1960	4,119	3,866	4,164	3,607	3,360	4,172	3,664	3,710	3,316	3,537	3,987	4,470	3,852
1961	5,335	5,654	5,423	4,887	4,671	5,312	4,651	4,440	4,034	3,863	3,941	4,041	4,714
1962	4,621	4,481	4,323	3,863	3,592	4,216	3,829	3,842	3,455	3,234	3,726	3,760	3,911
1963	4,627	4,870	4,442	3,993	3,949	4,554	4,140	3,755	3,470	3,394	3,858	3,788	4,070
1964	4,515	4,461	4,225	3,831	3,525	4,453	3,675	3,551	3,262	3,198	3,316	3,409	3,786
1965	3,942	4,172	3,699	3,492	3,214	4,057	3,429	3,165	2,842	2,709	2,885	2,786	3,366
1966	3,244	3,109	2,990	2,730	2,793	3,592	3,050	2,821	2,503	2,465	2,579	2,655	2,875
1967	3,159	3,184	2,954	2,664	2,458	3,628	3,249	2,942	2,585	2,952	2,903	2,720	2,975
1968	3,074	3,287	2,929	2,491	2,304	3,615	3,217	2,772	2,607	2,510	2,576	2,418	2,817
1969	2,875	2,923	2,747	2,642	2,300	3,399	3,182	2,870	2,958	2,840	2,711	2,627	2,832
1970	3,406	3,794	3,733	3,552	3,384	4,668	4,510	4,220	4,292	4,250	4,607	4,636	4,088
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	60,095	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,906	60,815	60,646	60,792	61,169	
1949	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908	
1950	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,415	62,121	62,596	62,348	62,428	62,286	62,062	
1951	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,805	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	
1952	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,481	62,621	
1953	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,549	62,455	
1954	63,101	63,984	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,836	63,758	63,312	
1955	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,361	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445	
1956	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,284	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	
1957	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,895	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,084	67,066	67,123	67,398	
1958	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,858	67,740	
1959	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,536	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	
1960	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395	
1961	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,402	70,376	70,077	
1962	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	
1963	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,415	72,188	
1964	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	
1965	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	
1966	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	75,056	76,199	76,610	76,641	
1967	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491	
1968	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,655	78,913	79,209	79,463	
1969	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	8								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj for seas. variation) — thous., see p. 68													
1948	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	
1949	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	
1950	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	
1951	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	
1952	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	
1953	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	
1954	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	
1955	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	
1956	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	
1957	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	
1958	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	
1959	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	
1960	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617	
1961	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	
1962	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	
1963	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	
1964	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	
1965	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031	
1966	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912	
1967	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018	
1968	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685	
1969	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884	
1970	3,213	3,448	3,628	3,796	3,913	4,016	4,180	4,252	4,454	4,637	4,885	5,056	
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 69													
1948	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
1949	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	5.9
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3
1951	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
1952	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.9
1954	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.5
1955	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
1957	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3
1958	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.8
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5
1960	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.5
1961	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.5
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.2
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.9
Unemployed married men as percent of total married men (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 69													
1955	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1958	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
1965	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
1966	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1967	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation) — thous., see p. 70													
1947	43,032	43,022	43,275	43,239	43,327	43,699	43,542	44,009	44,536	44,690	44,753	45,446	43,881
1948	44,158	43,890	44,227	44,018	44,410	44,887	44,926	45,275	45,734	45,636	45,527	46,000	44,891
1949	44,088	43,748	43,679	43,813	43,569	43,600	43,286	43,761	44,275	43,392	43,599	44,524	43,778
1950	42,910	42,504	43,339	43,941	44,317	44,985	45,211	46,337	46,943	47,178	47,144	47,851	45,222
1951	46,607	46,750	47,232	47,424	47,544	47,977	47,806	48,113	48,409	48,476	48,544	49,301	47,849
1952	47,571	47,674	47,844	48,183	48,237	48,221	47,896	48,995	49,752	50,083	50,270	51,178	48,825
1953	49,380	49,453	49,793	49,990	50,106	50,498	50,313	50,555	50,797	50,741	50,405	50,751	50,232
1954	48,686	48,462	48,443	48,716	48,610	48,928	48,633	48,905	49,327	49,455	49,703	50,394	49,022
1955	48,688	48,686	49,195	49,751	50,188	50,889	50,799	51,205	51,728	51,962	52,132	52,874	50,675
1956	51,172	51,178	51,461	51,830	52,182	52,715	51,785	52,742	53,106	53,355	53,378	53,993	52,408
1957	52,090	52,070	52,269	52,647	52,835	53,237	52,979	53,265	53,476	53,537	53,104	53,401	52,894
1958	51,281	50,514	50,352	50,412	50,645	51,137	50,949	51,412	52,085	52,082	52,458	53,031	51,363
1959	51,645	51,569	52,019	52,712	53,327	53,980	53,785	53,580	54,030	53,940	54,115	55,049	53,313
1960	53,376	53,352	53,418	54,217	54,289	54,708	54,353	54,554	54,852	54,730	54,424	54,630	54,234
1961	52,708	52,342	52,629	53,062	53,631</								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, private sector (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1952	41,091	41,134	41,251	41,589	41,649	41,671	41,479	42,610	43,186	43,356	43,536	44,048	42,217
1953	42,693	42,764	43,084	43,299	43,494	43,913	43,908	44,133	44,207	44,050	43,705	43,797	43,587
1954	42,029	41,778	41,722	41,991	41,874	42,212	42,082	42,342	42,581	42,626	42,786	43,228	42,271
1955	41,853	41,856	42,336	42,870	43,271	43,978	44,077	44,518	44,802	44,919	45,099	45,550	43,761
1956	44,121	44,059	44,286	44,629	44,889	45,458	44,717	45,643	45,764	45,909	45,871	46,216	45,130
1957	44,584	44,516	44,672	45,018	45,200	45,646	45,575	45,876	45,865	45,656	45,371	45,364	45,279
1958	43,565	42,763	42,573	42,609	42,826	43,323	43,334	43,785	44,203	44,114	44,461	44,739	43,525
1959	43,644	43,531	43,958	44,637	45,252	45,953	45,978	45,799	45,925	45,731	45,856	46,489	45,229
1960	45,169	45,096	44,973	45,759	45,939	46,394	46,292	46,500	46,491	46,274	45,925	45,754	45,881
1961	44,244	43,821	44,081	44,501	45,045	45,822	45,897	46,275	46,362	46,343	46,390	46,595	45,448
1962	45,097	45,132	45,390	46,220	46,620	47,209	47,266	47,526	47,672	47,560	47,348	47,435	46,706
1963	45,926	45,807	46,095	46,882	47,296	47,947	48,042	48,287	48,426	48,414	48,183	48,414	47,477
1964	46,920	46,998	47,324	47,863	48,385	49,168	49,333	49,618	49,840	49,525	49,736	50,113	48,735
1965	48,644	48,672	49,064	49,806	50,344	51,206	51,361	51,666	51,825	51,965	51,968	52,465	50,741
1966	51,000	51,051	51,595	52,284	52,801	53,868	53,903	54,178	54,205	54,212	54,239	54,620	53,163
1967	53,129	52,964	53,263	53,646	54,030	54,883	54,889	55,205	55,137	55,046	55,455	55,862	54,459
1968	54,055	54,303	54,612	55,304	55,619	56,591	56,627	56,927	57,003	57,093	57,339	57,797	56,106
1969	56,273	56,389	56,863	57,465	57,926	58,965	58,882	59,261	59,129	59,177	59,116	59,434	58,240
1970	57,716	57,690	58,042	58,285	58,350	59,044	58,792	58,813	58,780	58,197	58,039	58,559	58,359
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	43,493	43,588	43,639	43,478	43,561	43,688	43,667	43,851	44,062	44,272	44,345	44,557	
1948	44,658	44,541	44,662	44,342	44,659	44,925	45,124	45,040	45,143	45,087	45,094	45,051	
1949	44,622	44,445	44,214	44,058	43,848	43,626	43,457	43,506	43,671	42,811	43,163	43,525	
1950	43,467	43,192	43,871	44,276	44,607	44,995	45,387	46,064	46,298	46,522	46,652	46,784	
1951	47,267	47,518	47,725	47,890	47,829	47,951	47,951	47,815	47,770	47,815	48,048	48,188	
1952	48,268	48,473	48,473	48,494	48,538	48,142	47,986	48,706	49,146	49,451	49,719	49,893	
1953	50,084	50,320	50,398	50,418	50,394	50,416	50,413	50,304	50,173	50,115	49,845	49,673	
1954	49,361	49,284	49,099	49,010	48,863	48,820	48,730	48,707	48,802	48,838	49,109	49,250	
1955	49,360	49,538	49,866	50,127	50,447	50,745	50,870	50,967	51,144	51,336	51,511	51,739	
1956	51,910	52,127	52,180	52,325	52,418	52,498	51,827	52,476	52,510	52,691	52,760	52,901	
1957	52,860	53,044	53,124	53,080	53,054	53,003	52,976	52,869	52,718	52,495	52,307	52,307	
1958	52,054	51,486	51,158	50,880	50,820	50,851	50,944	51,159	51,413	51,418	51,858	52,008	
1959	52,456	52,602	52,884	53,221	53,477	53,645	53,713	53,287	53,316	53,230	53,541	54,069	
1960	54,221	54,452	54,380	54,636	54,407	54,324	54,258	54,228	54,116	54,021	53,891	53,611	
1961	53,573	53,423	53,522	53,538	53,721	53,959	54,095	54,267	54,307	54,413	54,669	54,792	
1962	54,745	55,050	55,178	55,455	55,565	55,600	55,707	55,823	55,903	55,957	55,981	55,967	
1963	55,960	56,092	56,205	56,447	56,575	56,610	56,753	56,867	57,025	57,203	57,171	57,295	
1964	57,326	57,666	57,718	57,898	58,039	58,171	58,383	58,546	58,819	58,718	59,131	59,345	
1965	59,467	59,715	59,957	60,144	60,436	60,655	60,929	61,130	61,399	61,608	61,908	62,242	
1966	62,454	62,744	63,134	63,390	63,638	64,026	64,246	64,399	64,504	64,687	64,892	65,062	
1967	65,284	65,281	65,361	65,442	65,553	65,677	65,838	66,001	66,084	66,124	66,624	66,816	
1968	66,701	67,077	67,197	67,455	67,560	67,825	68,046	68,256	68,421	68,645	68,905	69,221	
1969	69,381	69,618	69,835	70,008	70,228	70,520	70,693	70,798	70,873	71,047	71,001	71,178	
1970	71,156	71,219	71,353	71,304	71,008	70,902	70,960	70,797	70,865	70,462	70,326	70,699	
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	15,620	15,629	15,619	15,574	15,467	15,420	15,327	15,433	15,494	15,590	15,640	15,734	15,545
1948	15,767	15,666	15,695	15,457	15,472	15,558	15,671	15,571	15,637	15,571	15,534	15,390	15,582
1949	15,146	14,980	14,797	14,622	14,419	14,312	14,230	14,252	14,327	13,947	14,001	14,265	14,441
1950	14,370	14,353	14,479	14,667	14,997	15,157	15,329	15,673	15,777	15,955	16,031	16,104	15,241
1951	16,322	16,441	16,479	16,535	16,502	16,529	16,461	16,332	16,254	16,220	16,308	16,392	16,393
1952	16,425	16,466	16,481	16,520	16,484	16,130	15,987	16,555	16,885	17,039	17,230	17,387	16,632
1953	17,506	17,615	17,737	17,780	17,804	17,796	17,803	17,663	17,503	17,350	17,119	16,961	17,549
1954	16,785	16,642	16,553	16,414	16,301	16,240	16,073	16,040	16,107	16,122	16,222	16,260	16,314
1955	16,337	16,465	16,620	16,751	16,873	16,981	16,961	17,016	17,014	17,137	17,198	17,258	16,882
1956	17,291	17,298	17,238	17,313	17,278	17,220	16,783	17,231	17,247	17,341	17,317	17,389	17,243
1957	17,402	17,407	17,411	17,360	17,309	17,265	17,222	17,181	17,090	16,992	16,818	16,700	17,174
1958	16,499	16,225	15,967	15,766	15,652	15,680	15,700	15,786	15,932	15,799	16,126	15,945	
1959	16,349	16,446	16,614	16,732	16,850	16,958	17,002	16,559	16,572	16,458	16,639	16,954	16,671
1960	17,098	17,153	17,102	17,045	16,962	16,867	16,798	16,726	16,647	16,525	16,422	16,244	16,796
1961	16,166	16,078	16,097	16,141	16,262	16,336	16,363	16,433	16,380	16,437	16,585	16,641	16,326
1962	16,656	16,738	17,787	16,900	16,887	16,900	16,893	16,903	16,917	16,915	16,883	16,859	16,853
1963	16,891	16,873	16,913	16,984	17,028	16,987	17,015	17,019	17,052	17,083	17,039	17,068	16,995
1964	17,067	17,106	17,141	17,180	17,202	17,217	17,289	17,329	17,470	17,211	17,505	17,578	17,274
1965	17,646	17,711	17,782	17,863	17,914	17,990	18,120	18,155	18,261	18,327	18,451	18,542	18,062
1966	18,621	18,805	18,915	19,054	19,138	19,257	19,317	19,424	19,419	19,491	19,559	19,578	19,214
1967	19,582	19,541	19,485	19,433	19,373	19,363	19,345	19,401	19,337	19,338	19,569	19,601	19,447
1968	19,589	19,614	19,624	19,702	19,744	19,796	19,807	19,826	19,831	19,880	19,944	20,011	19,781
1969	20,009	20,092	20,151	20,150	20,159	20,235	20,282	20,293	20,265	20,232	20,071</		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of Federal government est., (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	2,026	2,000	1,973	1,934	1,902	1,830	1,789	1,786	1,799	1,804	1,802	1,798	1,892
1948	1,788	1,785	1,758	1,793	1,798	1,823	1,834	1,864	1,883	1,898	1,913	1,914	1,863
1949	1,912	1,901	1,902	1,905	1,910	1,902	1,892	1,893	1,878	1,843	1,830	1,823	1,908
1950	1,810	1,802	1,935	1,927	1,836	1,796	1,820	1,900	1,917	1,989	2,018	2,040	1,928
1951	2,095	2,151	2,196	2,232	2,262	2,286	2,309	2,323	2,331	2,347	2,358	2,360	2,302
1952	2,372	2,376	2,382	2,384	2,383	2,394	2,397	2,392	2,389	2,394	2,390	2,389	2,470
1953	2,380	2,367	2,348	2,326	2,303	2,282	2,261	2,245	2,232	2,212	2,210	2,205	2,305
1954	2,196	2,183	2,177	2,167	2,160	2,147	2,142	2,142	2,144	2,153	2,172	2,166	2,188
1955	2,150	2,148	2,152	2,155	2,160	2,168	2,167	2,173	2,175	2,176	2,175	2,164	2,187
1956	2,167	2,169	2,169	2,172	2,180	2,178	2,186	2,190	2,196	2,206	2,206	2,210	2,209
1957	2,210	2,211	2,212	2,212	2,206	2,196	2,195	2,192	2,179	2,158	2,157	2,153	2,217
1958	2,152	2,153	2,152	2,156	2,157	2,167	2,166	2,168	2,172	2,175	2,176	2,182	2,191
1959	2,207	2,203	2,205	2,204	2,201	2,203	2,198	2,196	2,200	2,206	2,232	2,233	2,233
1960	2,204	2,201	2,380	2,377	2,255	2,221	2,212	2,215	2,218	2,218	2,220	2,224	2,270
1961	2,226	2,229	2,234	2,240	2,247	2,257	2,265	2,273	2,281	2,285	2,293	2,297	2,279
1962	2,269	2,305	2,310	2,313	2,320	2,333	2,335	2,337	2,338	2,335	2,346	2,346	2,340
1963	2,346	2,351	2,350	2,351	2,347	2,344	2,340	2,337	2,344	2,348	2,345	2,345	2,358
1964	2,342	2,340	2,337	2,341	2,339	2,321	2,318	2,326	2,325	2,334	2,357	2,353	2,348
1965	2,342	2,338	2,340	2,342	2,345	2,348	2,367	2,375	2,380	2,391	2,409	2,413	2,378
1966	2,425	2,451	2,475	2,498	2,521	2,542	2,552	2,575	2,583	2,604	2,616	2,638	2,564
1967	2,667	2,676	2,685	2,688	2,697	2,700	2,707	2,715	2,718	2,721	2,722	2,719	2,719
1968	2,724	2,719	2,713	2,720	2,721	2,763	2,775	2,743	2,724	2,718	2,720	2,732	2,737
1969	2,763	2,761	2,748	2,753	2,748	2,779	2,773	2,757	2,752	2,742	2,732	2,727	2,758
1970	2,714	2,709	2,782	2,853	2,785	2,727	2,695	2,687	2,693	2,692	2,695	2,693	2,731
Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	3,471	3,497	3,515	3,531	3,559	3,586	3,622	3,621	3,628	3,640	3,649	3,675	3,582
1948	3,728	3,729	3,740	3,762	3,791	3,803	3,811	3,809	3,801	3,807	3,828	3,851	3,787
1949	3,858	3,862	3,912	3,940	3,949	3,934	3,924	3,975	3,993	4,002	3,994	4,003	3,948
1950	4,010	4,017	4,046	4,065	4,102	4,111	4,138	4,173	4,160	4,122	4,112	4,120	4,056
1951	4,144	4,112	4,096	4,093	4,090	4,094	4,069	4,094	4,071	4,078	4,132	4,115	4,037
1952	4,100	4,141	4,150	4,142	4,175	4,159	4,173	4,168	4,167	4,272	4,273	4,306	4,188
1953	4,295	4,299	4,306	4,309	4,275	4,304	4,309	4,347	4,369	4,415	4,422	4,434	4,340
1954	4,447	4,474	4,485	4,504	4,535	4,570	4,592	4,618	4,618	4,604	4,659	4,658	4,563
1955	4,668	4,646	4,651	4,677	4,721	4,742	4,744	4,714	4,767	4,794	4,774	4,835	4,727
1956	4,861	4,910	4,949	4,978	5,066	5,074	5,084	5,127	5,156	5,167	5,212	5,236	5,069
1957	5,272	5,301	5,330	5,370	5,379	5,391	5,424	5,432	5,437	5,468	5,466	5,506	5,399
1958	5,540	5,560	5,571	5,591	5,612	5,636	5,679	5,709	5,708	5,715	5,728	5,742	5,648
1959	5,769	5,779	5,794	5,814	5,823	5,818	5,843	5,848	5,905	5,922	5,930	5,966	5,850
1960	5,973	5,996	6,000	6,022	6,042	6,085	6,094	6,124	6,141	6,148	6,178	6,196	6,083
1961	6,206	6,227	6,246	6,259	6,283	6,301	6,334	6,359	6,383	6,386	6,398	6,406	6,315
1962	6,418	6,435	6,456	6,470	6,502	6,533	6,566	6,591	6,615	6,644	6,668	6,694	6,550
1963	6,724	6,745	6,759	6,780	6,809	6,827	6,866	6,901	6,941	7,002	7,016	7,051	6,868
1964	7,088	7,106	7,137	7,175	7,196	7,222	7,242	7,279	7,326	7,375	7,405	7,432	7,246
1965	7,454	7,499	7,537	7,580	7,620	7,660	7,719	7,768	7,819	7,847	7,902	7,950	7,696
1966	7,976	8,021	8,092	8,132	8,171	8,226	8,284	8,292	8,314	8,357	8,417	8,458	8,227
1967	8,497	8,529	8,567	8,603	8,638	8,657	8,694	8,724	8,761	8,772	8,824	8,862	8,679
1968	8,924	8,954	8,984	9,026	9,055	9,086	9,119	9,167	9,213	9,247	9,294	9,344	9,105
1969	9,305	9,326	9,344	9,365	9,411	9,430	9,442	9,473	9,496	9,555	9,577	9,617	9,444
1970	9,643	9,676	9,683	9,711	9,754	9,800	9,868	9,896	9,921	9,978	10,007	10,022	9,830
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1964	38,890	38,953	39,249	39,778	40,277	41,009	41,126	41,399	41,647	41,327	41,524	41,864	40,589
1965	40,439	40,429	40,775	41,492	41,064	42,750	42,838	43,134	43,304	43,327	43,405	43,875	42,309
1966	42,388	42,410	42,902	43,526	44,007	44,948	44,915	45,180	45,196	45,201	45,183	45,536	44,281
1967	44,041	43,838	44,101	44,442	44,802	45,561	45,502	45,805	45,751	45,674	46,067	46,444	45,160
1968	44,661	44,879	45,175	45,824	46,093	46,969	46,931	47,199	47,300	47,384	47,625	48,048	46,506
1969	46,529	46,608	47,017	47,565	47,970	48,917	48,787	49,133	49,031	49,069	49,997	49,298	48,243
1970	47,577	47,529	47,880	48,103	48,170	48,837	48,573	48,610	48,629	48,062	47,932	48,458	48,197
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1964	39,827	40,115	40,144	40,257	40,382	40,512	40,684	40,788	41,004	40,811	41,150	41,334	40,589
1965	41,426	41,591	41,743	41,848	42,072	42,227	42,392	42,523	42,688	42,688	43,025	43,266	42,309
1966	43,395	43,565	43,825	43,978	44,130	44,384	44,490	44,579	44,604	44,725	44,801	44,875	44,281
1967	44,989	44,909	44,891	44,905	44,975	45,016	45,143	45,239	45,256	45,265	45,713	45,731	45,160
1968	45,599	45,920	46,010	46,205	46,227	46,401	46,528	46,685	46,809	46,970	47,214	47,422	46,506
1969	47,521	47,698	47,853	47,967	48,094	48,305	48,432	48,515	48,550	48,580	48,674	48,756	48,243
1970	48,633	48,626	48,678	48,526	48,278	48,221	48,251	48,072	48,131	47,658	47,502	47,956	48,197
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1947	13,076	13,094	13,085	13,053	12,930	12,866	12,773	12,874	12,922	13,007	13,051	13,143	12,692
1948	13,144	13,026	13,051	12,803	12,810	12,906	12,967	12,879	12,945	12,869	12,935	12,982	12,692
1949	12,459	12,304	12,130	11,958	11,753	11,685	11,588	11,611	11,694	11,329	11,277	11,623	11,623
1950	11,729	11,720	11,825	12,000	12,323	12,458	12,608	12,939	13,019	13,168	13,213	13,266	13,266
1951	13,431	13,531	13,537	13,575	13,507	13,511	13,418	13,265	13,173	13,123	13,178	13,235	13,235
1952	13,256	13,264	13,274	13,305	13,238	12,879	12,719	13,247	13,567	13,692	13,860	13,995	13,995

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—thous.—Con.													
1952	7,487	7,503	7,515	7,544	7,510	7,116	6,922	7,443	7,719	7,813	7,941	8,067	7,550
1953	8,160	8,247	8,332	8,341	8,334	8,323	8,322	8,223	8,108	7,993	7,798	7,695	8,154
1954	7,575	7,465	7,378	7,272	7,195	7,146	7,031	6,990	7,019	7,035	7,097	7,120	7,194
1955	7,174	7,275	7,386	7,471	7,564	7,631	7,625	7,639	7,644	7,702	7,717	7,762	7,548
1956	7,778	7,749	7,688	7,757	7,703	7,645	7,231	7,649	7,643	7,728	7,713	7,740	7,669
1957	7,760	7,766	7,738	7,694	7,657	7,627	7,576	7,570	7,448	7,397	7,254	7,152	7,550
1958	6,974	6,769	6,618	6,450	6,364	6,391	6,403	6,462	6,575	6,425	6,723	6,778	6,579
1959	6,998	6,933	7,066	7,161	7,249	7,301	7,312	6,841	6,838	6,762	6,894	7,199	7,033
1960	7,315	7,361	7,299	7,230	7,153	7,061	7,000	6,949	6,891	6,794	6,709	6,594	7,028
1961	6,516	6,430	6,434	6,479	6,590	6,629	6,655	6,704	6,658	6,691	6,800	6,830	6,618
1962	6,837	6,898	6,926	6,971	6,968	6,961	6,947	6,945	6,948	6,955	6,936	6,930	6,935
1963	6,958	6,939	6,965	7,015	7,047	7,035	7,043	7,032	7,060	7,078	7,063	7,088	7,027
1964	7,085	7,100	7,140	7,164	7,167	7,180	7,230	7,255	7,365	7,095	7,356	7,424	7,213
1965	7,455	7,499	7,541	7,606	7,633	7,660	7,756	7,787	7,838	7,865	7,923	7,991	7,715
1966	8,043	8,146	8,211	8,294	8,341	8,399	8,415	8,466	8,496	8,537	8,546	8,541	8,370
1967	8,523	8,485	8,437	8,374	8,363	8,326	8,319	8,353	8,204	8,208	8,200	8,402	8,364
1968	8,420	8,394	8,388	8,452	8,456	8,457	8,457	8,450	8,451	8,477	8,528	8,562	8,457
1969	8,615	8,636	8,658	8,655	8,654	8,702	8,711	8,709	8,708	8,698	8,525	8,528	8,651
1970	8,454	8,384	8,410	8,313	8,184	8,114	8,075	8,005	7,993	7,516	7,380	7,689	8,042
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1964	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.9	
1965	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.8	
1966	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.3	
1967	38.4	38.0	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.1	37.8	
1968	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.6	37.6	
1969	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.5	37.5	
1970	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.1	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1964	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	39.0	38.7
1965	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.8
1966	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.6
1967	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
1968	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.8
1969	37.4	37.2	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.6	37.4	37.7	37.7
1970	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.1
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.5	41.2	40.4
1948	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0
1949	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.1
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.5
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.6
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.8	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.7
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.5
1954	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	39.6
1955	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.7
1956	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.4
1957	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.2
1958	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.2
1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.3
1960	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.6	39.7
1961	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	39.6
1962	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4
1963	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.9	40.5
1964	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5	40.7
1965	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.2
1966	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3
1967	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.6
1968	40.0	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.7
1969	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.0	40.6
1970	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	39.8
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.7	
1948	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.5	
1949	39.3	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.1	39.3	
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.9	
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.6	
1952	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	
1954	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.0	
1955	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	
1956	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.6	
1957	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.0	
1958	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	
1959	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	
1960	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.3	
1961	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.3	
1962	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.2	
1963	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	
1964	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	
1965	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.4	
1966	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9	
1967	41.0	40.											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours—Con.													
1966	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.9
1967	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
1968	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6
1969	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
1970	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.5	39.9	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.5
1948	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.4
1949	39.9	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.5	39.4
1950	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.1
1951	41.4	41.4	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.5
1952	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.9	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.5
1953	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.1	41.2
1954	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.1
1955	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3
1956	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.3	41.0
1957	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.5	39.3	40.3
1958	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.2	39.5
1959	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.0	40.6	40.7
1960	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.8	40.1
1961	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.7	41.1	40.9	40.3
1962	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.9
1963	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1
1964	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.4
1965	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.0
1966	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.6	42.1
1967	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.2
1968	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.4
1969	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3
1970	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.4	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.3
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76													
1956	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0
1957	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.4
1958	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.9
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7
1960	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
1961	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3
1962	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
1964	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3
1965	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3
1967	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
1968	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
1969	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8
1970	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 77													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.2
1948	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	38.9	39.6
1949	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.9
1950	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.7
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.5
1952	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	39.7
1953	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.4	38.8	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.6
1954	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.0
1955	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9
1956	40.1	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.6
1957	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	39.2
1958	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3	38.8
1959	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.7
1960	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.8	37.9	39.2
1961	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.3
1962	39.3	39.6	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.6
1963	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6
1964	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.1	39.7
1965	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.1
1966	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.2
1967	40.1	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.7
1968	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.2	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.8
1969	39.8	39.2	39.9	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7
1970	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.1
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 77													
1956	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
1957	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
1958	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2
1959	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
1960	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5
1961	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
1962	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
1965	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
1967	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1968	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
1969	3.												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. hours—Con.													
1955	101.40	101.97	103.29	103.30	104.59	104.72	104.99	105.22	105.82	106.06	106.52	106.97	104.62
1956	107.01	107.31	106.97	107.35	107.25	107.59	106.32	107.59	107.69	108.21	108.32	108.64	107.56
1957	107.79	108.55	108.27	107.73	107.70	107.59	107.67	107.78	107.26	106.11	105.76	105.56	107.44
1958	105.05	103.27	102.93	102.01	102.24	102.23	102.59	103.14	104.31	104.29	105.22	105.62	103.60
1959	106.23	106.43	107.48	108.20	108.87	109.24	108.92	107.94	107.81	107.59	108.04	109.71	108.09
1960	110.00	110.17	109.62	110.36	109.97	109.83	109.89	109.77	109.41	109.06	109.53	106.86	109.68
1961	107.74	107.82	107.96	107.49	108.34	108.99	109.40	109.76	109.38	110.13	110.96	110.75	109.15
1962	109.92	111.42	112.00	112.59	112.81	112.94	112.96	113.17	113.68	113.09	113.45	113.14	112.64
1963	113.21	113.37	113.38	114.20	114.58	114.88	115.09	115.12	115.51	115.90	115.82	115.72	114.79
1964	114.70	116.55	116.92	116.91	117.38	117.57	117.95	118.29	118.12	118.54	119.57	120.49	117.76
1965	120.76	121.26	121.68	121.76	122.48	122.50	122.92	123.45	123.56	124.28	125.09	125.73	123.00
1966	126.28	127.25	127.96	127.96	128.33	129.23	129.21	129.62	129.56	130.08	130.48	130.64	128.88
1967	131.33	130.27	130.16	130.02	130.48	130.63	130.87	131.18	131.78	131.80	132.66	132.99	130.99
1968	131.48	132.87	132.77	133.08	133.73	134.28	134.91	135.03	135.37	135.80	135.82	136.38	134.15
1969	137.36	137.01	138.14	138.18	138.82	139.03	139.27	139.81	139.79	139.95	139.86	140.32	138.50
1970	139.42	137.99	139.36	138.92	138.23	138.00	138.21	137.79	137.03	136.72	136.32	137.19	137.90
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in government establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. hours,—see p. 79													
1947	11.71	11.63	11.53	11.56	11.54	11.58	11.65	11.52	11.45	11.62	11.59	11.58	11.59
1948	11.70	11.50	11.75	11.84	11.90	12.03	12.12	12.16	12.14	12.14	12.20	12.27	11.99
1949	12.21	12.26	12.35	12.40	12.39	12.38	12.34	12.39	12.40	12.29	12.28	12.32	12.33
1950	12.28	12.29	12.60	12.40	12.61	12.45	12.59	13.07	13.07	12.93	12.91	12.98	12.69
1951	13.31	13.40	13.40	13.45	13.47	13.62	13.68	13.78	13.71	13.70	13.71	13.91	13.59
1952	13.71	13.89	13.77	13.76	13.94	13.97	14.02	13.83	13.97	14.06	14.06	14.32	13.95
1953	14.15	14.11	14.15	14.13	13.80	13.77	13.77	13.75	13.83	14.25	14.13	14.10	13.99
1954	14.07	14.06	14.14	14.16	14.05	14.01	14.08	14.05	14.15	14.30	14.38	14.44	14.15
1955	14.34	14.28	14.44	14.43	14.60	14.56	14.56	14.49	14.88	14.82	14.66	14.74	14.56
1956	14.85	14.93	14.92	15.03	15.20	15.37	15.40	15.61	15.41	15.55	15.76	15.96	15.33
1957	15.53	15.64	15.70	15.45	15.78	15.82	15.97	16.03	15.90	15.76	16.04	16.39	15.84
1958	16.09	16.07	16.06	16.13	16.16	16.16	16.08	16.24	16.45	16.47	16.42	16.53	16.22
1959	16.54	16.57	16.56	16.67	16.73	16.69	16.57	16.60	16.74	16.83	16.81	16.88	16.69
1960	16.84	16.87	17.20	17.24	17.04	17.07	17.25	17.34	17.27	17.29	17.24	17.27	17.16
1961	17.53	17.62	17.67	17.70	17.77	17.85	17.96	18.01	17.88	18.00	18.01	18.20	17.83
1962	17.94	18.27	18.40	18.33	18.47	18.62	18.65	18.82	18.76	18.76	18.92	19.00	18.58
1963	18.76	18.80	18.73	18.82	18.93	19.02	19.14	19.09	19.30	19.39	19.35	19.40	19.04
1964	18.90	19.39	19.49	19.62	19.62	19.67	19.73	19.69	19.77	19.98	20.12	20.20	19.76
1965	20.36	20.54	20.52	20.61	20.64	20.60	20.55	20.85	21.03	21.02	21.15	21.17	20.74
1966	21.44	21.70	21.83	21.88	21.94	22.16	22.08	22.23	22.34	22.52	22.75	22.82	22.17
1967	22.92	22.92	22.91	23.15	23.15	23.25	23.36	23.44	23.74	23.67	23.64	23.81	23.29
1968	23.06	23.41	23.54	23.64	23.62	23.70	24.08	24.13	24.01	24.04	24.12	24.05	23.78
1969	24.20	24.24	24.26	24.33	24.53	24.59	24.53	24.65	24.68	24.76	24.85	24.93	24.56
1970	24.48	24.47	24.63	24.76	24.71	24.82	24.82	24.86	25.06	25.17	25.16	25.19	24.81
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls—dollars, see p. 81													
1964	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.36
1965	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.45
1966	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.85	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.93	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.25	3.29	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.22
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 81													
1947	1.156	1.166	1.176	1.183	1.204	1.223	1.228	1.233	1.245	1.252	1.263	1.274	1.217
1948	1.282	1.288	1.291	1.293	1.303	1.318	1.333	1.350	1.361	1.366	1.374	1.377	1.328
1949	1.382	1.379	1.378	1.378	1.377	1.380	1.383	1.373	1.382	1.366	1.367	1.384	1.378
1950	1.395	1.398	1.401	1.410	1.418	1.428	1.435	1.438	1.453	1.474	1.488	1.517	1.440
1951	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1953	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.74
1954	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.78
1955	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.86
1956	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	1.95
1957	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.05
1958	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.11
1959	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.19
1960	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.26
1961	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.32
1962	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.39
1963	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.46
1964	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.58	2.53
1965	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.61
1966	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.72
1967	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.83
1968	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.11	3.01
1969	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.19	3.20	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.19
1970	3.29	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.36	3.42	3.37	3.39	3.46	3.36
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 81													
1947	1.12												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars—Con.													
1967	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.79	2.72
1968	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.86	2.87	2.87	2.88	2.87	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.97	2.88
1969	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.06	3.06	3.09	3.11	3.12	3.15	3.06
1970	3.17	3.17	3.19	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.25	3.24	3.29	3.25	3.27	3.35	3.24
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 81													
1947	1.209	1.214	1.222	1.231	1.263	1.288	1.294	1.300	1.317	1.322	1.332	1.341	1.278
1948	1.342	1.345	1.347	1.350	1.359	1.380	1.401	1.425	1.442	1.447	1.447	1.451	1.395
1949	1.453	1.451	1.449	1.452	1.451	1.459	1.461	1.457	1.465	1.440	1.440	1.459	1.453
1950	1.470	1.466	1.469	1.481	1.491	1.504	1.514	1.519	1.542	1.557	1.568	1.599	1.519
1951	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1952	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.75	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.75
1953	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.86
1954	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.90
1955	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	1.99
1956	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.08
1957	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.19
1958	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.32	2.34	2.26
1959	2.33	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.36
1960	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.46	2.43
1961	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.56	2.49
1962	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.56
1963	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.63
1964	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.74	2.69	2.73	2.76	2.71
1965	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.77	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.79
1966	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.90
1967	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.09	3.00
1968	3.13	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.30	3.19
1969	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.44	3.46	3.49	3.38
1970	3.49	3.48	3.51	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.62	3.56	3.57	3.68	3.55
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 81													
1947	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.24
1948	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35
1949	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42
1950	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.53	1.46
1951	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59
1952	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.68
1953	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.79
1954	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.84
1955	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.91
1956	1.97	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.01
1957	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.12
1958	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.21
1959	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.29	2.33	2.28
1960	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.36
1961	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.42
1962	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.48
1963	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.54
1964	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.64	2.60
1965	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.67
1966	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.78	2.80	2.82	2.76
1967	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.93	2.96	2.98	2.96
1968	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.03	3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.05
1969	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.24	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.34	3.24
1970	3.35	3.35	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.49	3.44	3.46	3.56	3.43
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 82													
1947	1.092	1.108	1.119	1.123	1.131	1.142	1.151	1.158	1.163	1.172	1.183	1.195	1.145
1948	1.211	1.221	1.223	1.224	1.236	1.244	1.253	1.263	1.271	1.271	1.286	1.289	1.250
1949	1.297	1.295	1.295	1.291	1.292	1.292	1.299	1.296	1.296	1.295	1.294	1.304	1.295
1950	1.314	1.323	1.325	1.326	1.326	1.333	1.342	1.342	1.346	1.371	1.386	1.411	1.347
1951	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.44
1952	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.51
1953	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.58
1954	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.62
1955	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.67
1956	1.73	1.72	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77
1957	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.85
1958	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.91
1959	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98
1960	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.05
1961	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.11
1962	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17
1963	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.22
1964	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.29
1965	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.36
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
1967	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.57
1968	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.74
1969	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.91
1970	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.08	3.14	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.08
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 82													
1947	1.05	1.07	1.08										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars—Con.													
1963	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.15
1964	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.21
1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.27
1966	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.35
1967	2.42	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.47
1968	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.63
1969	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.80	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.87	2.79
1970	2.90	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.98	2.97	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.06	2.97
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 83													
1964	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.36
1965	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.45
1966	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.12	3.13	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.22
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab.(seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 83													
1947	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.22
1948	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.33
1949	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38
1950	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.52	1.44
1951	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.65
1953	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.74
1954	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.78
1955	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.89	1.86
1956	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.01	1.95
1957	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.05
1958	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.11
1959	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.23	2.19
1960	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.26
1961	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.32
1962	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.46
1964	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.61
1966	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.72
1967	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.83
1968	2.93	2.93	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.01
1969	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.20	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.19
1970	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.36
Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89													
1947	16,399	16,006	16,006	15,931	15,978	16,154	16,347	16,481	16,866	17,073	16,988	17,261	
1948	17,390	16,834	17,106	16,926	16,933	17,396	17,526	17,690	18,509	19,818	19,835	19,990	
1949	19,991	19,570	19,417	19,185	18,146	18,068	17,558	17,873	16,083	16,113	16,119	16,291	
1950	16,520	16,146	16,081	15,898	15,941	16,194	16,253	16,273	16,602	16,731	16,742	17,391	
1951	18,088	18,907	19,207	19,324	18,892	19,309	19,229	19,174	19,396	19,868	19,994	20,310	
1952	20,470	19,995	20,207	19,777	19,767	20,140	20,535	20,306	20,514	20,611	20,744	21,180	
1953	20,958	20,520	20,416	20,007	19,897	20,287	19,653	19,526	19,552	19,536	19,718	19,920	
1954	20,179	19,557	19,573	19,392	19,533	19,670	19,164	18,478	18,403	18,893	19,207	19,279	
1955	19,114	18,819	18,635	18,900	18,746	18,715	18,824	18,728	18,711	18,870	18,902	19,240	
1956	19,138	18,709	18,924	18,847	18,735	18,933	18,836	18,783	19,024	18,939	19,169	19,535	
1957	19,295	18,816	18,884	19,087	18,827	18,982	19,129	18,834	18,956	19,040	18,958	19,420	
1958	19,296	19,000	18,730	18,394	18,223	18,600	18,609	18,580	18,425	18,476	18,540	18,899	
1959	18,893	18,577	18,429	18,664	18,580	18,451	18,671	18,613	18,593	18,610	18,621	18,932	
1960	18,878	18,213	18,027	18,104	18,239	18,294	18,518	18,501	18,570	18,733	19,004	19,283	
1961	19,315	18,964	18,809	18,884	18,856	19,042	19,063	19,223	19,367	19,660	19,840	20,118	
1962	20,089	19,571	19,550	19,723	19,823	19,924	20,043	19,924	20,034	20,205	19,604	20,040	
1963	20,032	19,582	19,515	19,572	19,679	19,729	20,020	19,719	19,945	20,003	20,114	20,746	
1964	20,673	20,146	20,213	20,277	20,220	20,558	20,665	20,566	20,928	21,033	21,159	21,609	
1965	21,620	21,231	21,246	21,511	21,472	21,709	21,863	21,617	21,740	21,958	21,958	22,719	
1966	22,750	22,233	22,160	22,528	22,487	22,534	23,090	22,655	23,240	23,333	23,251	23,830	
1967	24,075	23,709	23,405	23,362	23,284	23,518	23,907	23,791	24,200	24,608	24,740	25,260	
1968	25,834	25,610	25,580	25,546	25,505	25,713	26,001	26,069	26,077	26,653	26,785	27,221	
1969	28,063	27,291	26,754	27,079	27,903	27,317	26,980	27,079	26,971	27,340	27,764	28,031	
1970	28,858	27,976	27,473	28,096	27,910	27,567	28,128	28,349	28,825	28,701	28,558	29,265	
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89													
1947	850	805	871	833	784	785	781	800	931	954	850	986	
1948	1,081	804	822	811	743	852	817	837	884	817	773	797	
1949	838	710	694	706	777	758	1,019	955	922	862	811	803	
1950	935	737	783	694	704	768	746	647	765	842	731	1,027	
1951	825	628	713	833	590	834	756	704	721	916	729	826	
1952	933	695	885	650	628	709	609	649	778	648	657	723	
1953	707	638	588	535	591	788	784	644	718	752	684	693	
1954	936	632	692	765	716	857	835	840	775	720	814	703	
1955	682	624	585	590	580	569	619	576	563	525	524	594	
1956	552	532	584	527	467	574	599	559	578	520	590	652	
1957	522	514	518	507	465	497	534	534	522	467	511	577	
1958	573	566	633	622	666	626	656	634	571	521	506	516	
1959	497	460	461	417	448	408	400	472	410	446	445	482	
1960	530	451	416	408	469								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol., see p. 89													
1947	106	203	173	126	107	135	92	127	133	171	274	224	
1948	143	244	270	111	144	100	95	87	128	111	118	134	
1949	169	110	148	98	176	100	109	94	75	46	134	118	
1950	35	123	128	101	80	68	123	164	96	67	145	142	
1951	212	330	242	161	438	170	194	292	338	95	340	657	
1952	210	365	307	367	563	579	1,077	1,032	683	1,048	1,532	1,593	
1953	1,347	1,310	1,202	1,166	944	423	418	651	468	362	486	441	
1954	100	293	189	139	155	146	65	115	67	82	164	246	
1955	313	354	463	495	368	401	527	765	849	884	1,016	839	
1956	807	799	993	1,060	971	769	738	898	792	715	744	688	
1957	406	640	834	1,011	909	1,005	917	1,005	988	811	804	710	
1958	451	242	138	130	119	142	109	252	476	425	486	557	
1959	556	508	601	676	767	921	956	1,008	903	905	878	906	
1960	905	816	635	602	502	425	388	293	225	149	142	87	
1961	49	137	70	56	96	63	51	67	37	65	105	149	
1962	70	68	91	69	63	100	89	127	80	65	119	304	
1963	99	172	155	121	209	236	322	330	321	313	376	327	
1964	256	304	259	213	255	270	265	334	331	309	430	243	
1965	299	405	416	471	505	528	524	564	528	490	452	454	
1966	402	478	551	626	722	674	766	728	766	733	611	557	
1967	389	362	199	134	101	123	87	89	90	126	133	238	
1968	237	361	671	683	746	692	525	565	515	427	569	765	
1969	697	824	918	996	1,402	1,407	1,190	1,249	1,067	1,135	1,241	1,086	
1970	965	1,092	896	822	976	888	1,358	827	607	462	425	321	
Free reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89													
1947	744	602	698	707	677	650	689	673	798	783	576	762	
1948	938	560	552	700	599	752	722	750	756	706	655	663	
1949	669	600	546	608	601	658	910	861	847	816	677	685	
1950	900	614	655	593	624	700	623	483	669	775	586	885	
1951	613	298	471	672	152	664	562	412	383	821	389	169	
1952	723	330	578	283	65	130	468	383	95	400	875	870	
1953	640	672	614	631	353	365	366	7	250	390	198	252	
1954	836	339	503	626	561	711	770	725	708	638	650	457	
1955	369	270	122	95	212	168	92	189	286	359	492	245	
1956	255	267	409	533	504	504	139	339	214	195	154	36	
1957	116	126	316	504	444	509	383	471	465	344	293	133	
1958	122	324	495	492	547	484	547	382	95	96	20	41	
1959	59	48	140	259	319	513	556	536	493	459	433	424	
1960	375	365	219	194	33	37	120	247	414	480	614	669	
1961	696	517	486	551	453	549	530	537	547	442	517	419	
1962	555	434	382	441	440	391	440	439	375	419	473	268	
1963	375	301	269	313	247	138	161	133	91	94	33	209	
1964	175	89	99	167	82	120	135	83	89	106	34	168	
1965	106	36	75	105	180	182	174	134	144	146	83	2	
1966	44	107	246	268	352	352	362	390	368	431	222	165	
1967	16	4	236	175	269	297	272	298	268	160	270	107	
1968	144	38	315	413	326	341	226	190	132	167	245	310	
1969	480	596	701	844	1,102	1,064	1,074	946	831	992	988	829	
1970	799	819	781	704	795	701	1,217	682	335	208	305	49	
Loans and investments at commercial banks, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91													
1948	115.2	115.4	115.1	115.4	115.4	114.7	115.0	114.5	113.2	113.1	113.0	113.0	
1949	113.3	113.2	113.8	113.5	114.2	114.6	115.0	117.3	118.2	118.5	118.4	118.7	
1950	120.0	120.4	121.1	121.4	122.1	122.4	122.6	122.9	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.7	
1951	123.8	124.8	125.7	126.3	126.0	126.5	126.2	126.7	128.1	128.9	129.6	130.2	
1952	131.1	131.8	132.3	133.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	136.2	136.4	137.9	139.3	139.1	
1953	139.3	139.7	139.6	139.5	138.7	138.5	143.5	142.8	142.6	142.2	142.9	143.1	
1954	143.8	144.4	144.8	145.1	146.1	146.9	147.3	149.2	150.1	152.2	153.0	153.1	
1955	154.5	154.6	154.7	155.5	155.6	155.6	156.6	155.9	156.4	157.0	156.6	157.6	
1956	158.0	158.2	159.6	159.2	159.2	159.7	159.1	160.2	160.7	160.5	161.4	161.6	
1957	161.6	162.2	162.5	163.8	164.6	164.6	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.7	164.9	166.4	
1958	166.3	168.3	170.8	174.0	174.7	178.6	176.6	178.6	177.9	179.2	181.7	181.2	
1959	186.4	185.6	184.6	186.2	187.3	187.1	188.2	189.0	188.7	188.3	188.3	188.7	
1960	188.8	188.4	189.1	189.6	189.9	190.2	191.6	192.5	194.0	195.8	196.0	197.4	
1961	198.9	201.0	201.1	201.1	203.2	204.3	206.2	207.3	209.8	210.2	211.4	212.8	
1962	214.4	215.4	217.3	218.9	220.4	221.8	222.5	224.7	225.7	227.6	229.4	231.2	
1963	232.9	234.6	235.7	236.8	238.8	241.0	242.6	243.3	244.8	246.2	248.2	250.2	
1964	250.9	252.6	254.1	255.8	257.5	259.6	260.6	263.4	266.6	267.1	270.3	272.4	
1965	275.1	277.8	279.2	282.5	284.5	286.7	289.0	290.6	292.0	295.6	297.3	300.1	
1966	302.9	303.9	304.8	308.3	309.9	313.1	313.6	314.3	315.0	314.1	314.1	316.1	
1967	319.9	323.2	327.2	329.3	330.9	333.3	337.9	342.2	345.3	347.8	350.0	352.0	
1968	355.5	359.3	359.4	361.2	363.6	365.5	371.4	376.4	381.3	386.0	387.8	390.2	
1969	392.2	393.6	394.6	398.7	399.6	400.8	399.8	399.0	398.5	399.7	402.3	401.7	
1970	400.0	400.5	403.0	406.1	407.9	409.2	415.2	419.6	423.7	426.3	429.3	435.5	
Loans at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91													
1948	37.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	
1949	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8	42.0	
1950	42.4	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	45.1	46.4	47.4	48.5	49.5	50.3	51.1	
1951	52.1	53.0	53.7	54.1	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.5	
1952	56.6	57.1	57.3	58.1	58.5	59.3	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.6	62.3	62.8	
1953	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.3	66.9	66.2	
1954	66.0	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	66.4	66.9	67.1	68.2	69.1	
1955	70.0	70.8	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.5	76.7	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.6	
1956	81.4	82.1	83.4	84.2	85.1	85.4	85.9	86.6	87.0	87.7	87.8	88.1	
1957	88.5	88.9	89.5	90.1	90.3	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.5	
1958	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.1	91.8	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.3	93.5	94.6	95.6	
1959	99.2	99.5	100.6	101.9	103.4	104.1	106.3	107.8</					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
U.S. Government securities at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91													
1948	68.4	68.0	67.4	67.2	66.4	65.4	65.2	64.5	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	
1949	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.8	63.6	63.7	64.3	66.1	67.0	66.9	66.4	66.4	
1950	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.6	66.6	66.1	64.9	63.9	62.8	61.8	61.3	61.1	
1951	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.8	60.1	60.8	60.4	
1952	61.1	61.2	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.7	63.1	61.7	61.6	62.1	62.8	62.2	
1953	61.7	61.8	61.0	60.2	59.4	59.4	63.6	62.4	62.2	61.4	62.4	62.2	
1954	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.5	64.9	67.1	67.3	69.0	68.6	67.6	
1955	67.7	66.9	66.6	66.5	65.6	64.5	64.3	62.4	62.2	61.7	60.3	60.3	
1956	59.9	59.4	59.7	58.4	57.7	57.8	56.9	57.1	57.2	56.6	57.3	57.2	
1957	56.8	56.9	56.6	57.2	57.5	56.8	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.4	55.9	56.9	
1958	56.8	58.3	59.9	62.7	63.6	65.9	64.4	66.4	65.2	65.2	66.7	65.1	
1959	66.6	65.5	63.5	63.5	63.2	62.4	61.3	60.6	59.6	58.6	57.9	57.7	
1960	57.0	56.0	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.8	56.6	57.1	58.0	59.4	59.4	59.9	
1961	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.1	62.3	63.4	64.4	64.9	66.1	65.5	65.3	65.3	
1962	65.9	65.7	65.0	65.0	65.5	65.1	65.1	65.2	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.7	
1963	64.8	65.0	64.3	64.6	64.1	63.9	64.1	62.6	62.0	61.3	61.3	61.5	
1964	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.5	59.9	60.8	61.4	60.6	61.2	60.8	
1965	59.9	59.8	58.4	58.7	58.7	58.3	58.1	57.4	56.8	57.6	57.3	57.1	
1966	57.7	56.2	55.2	55.8	54.8	55.4	54.8	55.4	54.5	52.8	52.6	53.5	
1967	54.1	55.7	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.8	58.9	60.9	60.9	61.5	60.9	59.4	
1968	60.2	62.3	60.8	60.8	61.6	61.3	62.4	63.2	63.4	63.8	61.2	60.7	
1969	60.6	59.0	57.9	58.9	57.1	57.0	56.5	56.0	54.0	53.4	53.2	51.5	
1970	50.3	50.8	51.1	53.3	54.5	54.3	55.9	56.8	56.7	56.0	56.2	57.9	
Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent, see p. 92													
1947	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1950	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1951	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1952	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1953	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
1954	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1955	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	
1956	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1957	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	
1958	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	
1959	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1960	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1961	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1962	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1963	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
1964	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	
1966	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
1967	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	
1968	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	
1969	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
1970	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.50	
Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 months (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92													
1947	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	1.08	1.13	1.22	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1950	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1951	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.06	
1952	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	
1953	2.13	2.13	2.25	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.35	2.13	2.13	
1954	2.06	1.78	1.58	1.50	1.38	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
1955	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.73	1.88	1.82	1.87	2.02	2.28	2.46	2.53	2.80	
1956	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	3.00	3.00	2.94	3.01	3.13	3.37	3.38	3.38	
1957	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.48	3.63	3.63	3.82	3.88	3.79	3.55	
1958	3.23	2.18	1.86	1.59	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.52	2.47	2.87	2.75	2.94	
1959	3.05	3.00	3.22	3.36	3.44	3.66	3.81	3.87	4.52	4.70	4.38	4.82	
1960	5.02	4.50	4.16	3.74	3.88	3.24	2.98	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.91	2.97	
1961	2.78	2.65	2.76	2.58	2.50	2.66	2.50	2.64	2.68	2.79	2.74	2.93	
1962	3.05	3.00	3.02	3.09	2.95	3.02	3.20	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.08	3.16	
1963	3.18	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.21	3.35	3.57	3.63	3.72	3.75	3.84	
1964	3.82	3.76	3.83	3.80	3.76	3.88	3.81	3.76	3.75	3.91	3.89	3.98	
1965	4.05	4.12	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.32	4.38	4.60	
1966	4.82	4.88	5.02	5.25	5.38	5.39	5.51	5.63	5.67	5.82	5.88	5.88	
1967	5.50	5.19	5.01	4.57	4.41	4.40	4.70	4.75	4.77	4.96	5.17	5.43	
1968	5.46	5.25	5.40	5.60	5.99	6.04	6.02	5.74	5.61	5.59	5.75	5.86	
1969	6.14	6.33	6.38	6.38	6.54	7.25	7.89	7.71	7.61	7.86	7.92	7.93	
1970	8.14	8.01	7.68	7.26	7.43	7.55	7.64	7.48	7.12	6.76	6.16	5.48	
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92													
1947	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.637	0.744	0.791	0.841	0.920	0.948	0.594
1948	.970	.994	.997	.997	.998	.998	.997	1.033	1.087	1.118	1.139	1.153	1.040
1949	1.159	1.163	1.162	1.157	1.153	1.158	.980	1.022	1.061	1.043	1.061	1.102	1.102
1950	1.090	1.125	1.138	1.159	1.166	1.174	1.172	1.211	1.315	1.329	1.364	1.367	1.218
1951	1.387	1.391	1.422	1.520	1.578	1.499	1.593	1.644	1.646	1.608	1.608	1.731	1.552
1952	1.688	1.574	1.658	1.623	1.710	1.700	1.824	1.876	1.786	1.783	1.862	2.126	1.766
1953	2.042	2.018	2.082	2.177	2.200	2.231	2.101	2.088	1.876	1.402	1.427	1.630	1.931
1954	1.214	.984	1.053	1.011	.782	.650	.710	.892	1.007	.987	.948		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year taxable issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.54	1.32
1948	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.64	1.62
1949	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.49	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.43
1950	1.39	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.50
1951	1.66	1.67	1.86	2.03	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.93	2.00	2.01	2.09	1.93
1952	2.08	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.95	2.04	2.14	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.30	2.13
1953	2.39	2.42	2.46	2.61	2.86	2.92	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.38	2.32	2.22	2.56
1954	2.04	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.78	1.79	1.69	1.74	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.82
1955	2.11	2.18	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.54	2.73	2.72	2.58	2.70	2.83	2.50
1956	2.74	2.65	2.83	3.11	3.04	2.87	2.97	3.36	3.43	3.29	3.49	3.65	3.12
1957	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.48	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	3.62
1958	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.25	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	2.90
1959	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40	4.45	4.78	4.69	4.74	4.95	4.33
1960	4.87	4.66	4.24	4.23	4.42	4.06	3.71	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.68	3.51	3.99
1961	3.53	3.54	3.43	3.39	3.28	3.70	3.69	3.80	3.77	3.64	3.68	3.82	3.60
1962	3.84	3.77	3.55	3.48	3.53	3.51	3.71	3.57	3.56	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.57
1963	3.47	3.48	3.50	3.56	3.57	3.67	3.78	3.81	3.88	3.91	3.97	4.04	3.72
1964	4.06	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.07	4.03	3.99	3.99	4.03	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.06
1965	4.06	4.08	4.12	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.10	4.19	4.24	4.33	4.46	4.77	4.22
1966	4.89	5.02	4.94	4.86	4.94	5.04	5.22	5.58	5.62	5.38	5.43	5.07	5.16
1967	4.71	4.73	4.52	4.46	4.68	4.96	5.17	5.28	5.40	5.52	5.73	5.72	5.07
1968	5.53	5.59	5.77	5.69	5.95	5.71	5.44	5.32	5.30	5.42	5.47	5.99	5.59
1969	6.04	6.16	6.33	6.15	6.33	6.64	7.02	7.08	7.58	7.47	7.57	7.98	6.85
1970	8.14	7.80	7.20	7.49	7.97	7.86	7.58	7.56	7.24	7.06	6.37	5.86	7.37
Consumer credit outstanding, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 93													
1947	8,299	8,302	8,585	8,940	9,334	9,573	9,670	9,842	10,117	10,463	10,844	11,598	
1948	11,467	11,372	11,734	12,166	12,529	12,802	12,956	13,168	13,498	13,653	13,816	14,447	
1949	14,002	13,702	13,796	14,190	14,583	14,880	14,989	15,292	15,695	16,086	16,489	17,364	
1950	17,017	16,846	17,109	17,569	18,198	18,785	19,487	20,093	20,607	20,783	20,799	21,471	
1951	21,167	20,827	20,861	20,823	21,029	21,087	20,893	21,164	21,417	21,644	21,932	22,712	
1952	22,161	21,866	21,819	22,205	22,020	22,802	24,146	24,452	24,891	25,581	26,085	27,520	
1953	27,330	27,071	27,538	28,107	28,766	29,160	29,394	29,694	29,933	30,237	30,417	31,393	
1954	30,550	29,888	29,554	29,838	30,090	30,352	30,431	30,461	30,595	30,813	31,103	32,464	
1955	31,938	31,755	32,094	32,911	33,695	34,593	34,971	35,683	36,294	36,684	37,248	38,830	
1956	38,170	37,822	38,095	38,554	39,203	39,679	39,706	40,117	40,369	40,488	41,006	42,334	
1957	41,519	41,074	41,010	41,529	42,187	42,660	42,862	43,252	43,366	43,405	43,636	44,971	
1958	44,072	43,143	42,619	42,767	43,068	43,204	43,112	43,283	43,253	43,287	43,543	45,129	
1959	44,676	44,360	44,526	45,260	46,149	47,027	47,539	48,343	48,905	49,411	49,954	51,544	
1960	50,942	50,714	50,856	51,900	52,559	53,272	53,501	53,892	54,174	54,314	54,666	56,141	
1961	55,171	54,320	54,118	54,634	55,011	54,958	55,304	55,377	55,580	55,195	57,982	63,821	
1962	57,012	56,506	56,672	57,676	58,654	59,438	59,705	60,366	60,594	61,047	61,805	63,821	
1963	63,289	62,916	63,093	64,165	65,181	66,041	66,648	67,580	67,960	68,728	69,513	71,739	
1964	71,187	70,923	71,312	72,282	73,523	74,575	75,200	75,977	76,549	77,131	77,713	80,268	
1965	79,764	79,402	79,703	81,286	82,551	83,755	84,510	85,357	85,871	86,512	87,389	89,883	
1966	89,139	88,539	88,897	89,871	90,625	91,575	92,061	92,786	92,910	93,185	93,864	96,239	
1967	95,192	94,445	94,566	94,886	95,346	96,248	96,448	97,224	97,588	97,761	98,782	100,783	
1968	99,606	99,560	99,963	101,070	101,963	103,138	103,906	104,940	105,715	106,848	108,000	110,770	
1969	100,031	110,185	110,711	112,136	113,577	114,933	115,454	116,403	117,131	117,707	118,651	121,146	
1970	120,059	119,625	119,505	120,046	120,694	121,862	122,565	123,435	124,181	124,396	124,609	127,163	
Installment credit, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 93													
1947	4,291	4,408	4,613	4,854	5,083	5,297	5,456	5,617	5,766	5,978	6,265	6,695	
1948	6,813	6,898	7,178	7,477	7,703	7,902	8,108	8,326	8,549	8,597	8,705	8,996	
1949	8,892	8,855	8,974	9,205	9,509	9,786	9,996	10,290	10,561	10,847	11,135	11,590	
1950	11,599	11,660	11,888	12,136	12,534	13,030	13,578	14,045	14,452	14,802	15,103	15,793	
1951	14,564	14,409	14,382	14,321	14,376	14,437	14,369	14,224	14,166	14,126	14,146	15,294	
1952	15,121	15,030	15,032	15,234	15,834	16,588	17,044	17,329	17,669	18,216	18,579	19,403	
1953	19,586	19,720	20,150	20,551	21,016	21,467	21,887	22,146	22,317	22,503	22,654	23,005	
1954	22,638	22,365	22,160	22,207	22,268	22,501	22,658	22,740	22,803	22,881	22,983	23,568	
1955	23,512	23,604	24,046	24,591	25,204	25,699	26,501	27,138	27,628	27,881	28,170	28,906	
1956	28,787	28,825	29,019	29,332	29,676	30,062	30,304	30,671	30,760	30,897	31,145	31,720	
1957	31,467	31,371	31,395	31,640	32,013	32,439	32,792	33,102	33,203	33,285	33,356	33,868	
1958	33,484	33,046	32,716	32,671	32,694	32,794	32,864	32,951	32,858	32,838	32,913	33,642	
1959	33,590	33,596	33,812	34,335	34,930	35,705	36,336	37,099	37,621	38,101	38,451	39,247	
1960	39,135	39,182	39,411	40,011	40,473	41,105	41,469	41,873	42,089	42,182	42,338	42,968	
1961	42,503	42,054	41,867	41,841	42,022	42,348	42,421	42,664	42,654	42,799	43,061	43,891	
1962	43,546	43,385	43,500	44,145	44,807	45,546	46,024	46,581	46,733	47,139	47,692	48,720	
1963	48,677	48,644	48,920	49,704	50,441	51,283	51,999	52,756	53,102	53,758	54,303	55,486	
1964	55,460	55,493	55,896	56,600	57,499	58,446	59,177	59,877	60,399	60,911	61,270	62,692	
1965	62,809	62,920	63,022	64,137	65,095	66,168	66,995	67,888	68,660	68,821	69,452	70,893	
1966	70,562	70,362	70,704	71,279	71,874	72,751	73,370	74,074	74,226	74,441	74,919	76,245	
1967	75,479	74,788	74,711	74,783	75,084	75,870	76,136	76,885	77,129	77,260	77,892	79,428	
1968	78,781	78,700	78,949	79,761	80,665	81,754	82,572	83,527	83,970	84,859	85,751	87,745	
1969	87,348	87,483	87,776										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 94													
1947	806	790	981	1,020	1,040	1,056	1,029	1,003	1,089	1,167	1,239	1,493	12,713
1948	1,110	1,034	1,360	1,349	1,307	1,363	1,343	1,360	1,390	1,182	1,268	1,519	15,585
1949	1,066	1,097	1,428	1,480	1,568	1,598	1,484	1,636	1,561	1,633	1,666	1,891	18,108
1950	1,414	1,448	1,759	1,668	1,906	2,023	2,079	2,077	2,030	1,762	1,528	1,864	21,558
1951	1,614	1,508	1,816	1,730	1,940	1,949	1,860	2,248	2,082	2,227	2,172	2,430	23,576
1952	1,926	1,895	2,111	2,258	2,719	2,844	2,644	2,341	2,451	2,764	2,435	3,126	29,514
1953	2,382	2,252	2,847	2,730	2,706	2,814	2,746	2,567	2,529	2,643	2,464	2,878	31,558
1954	2,035	2,115	2,502	2,514	2,507	2,827	2,685	2,623	2,582	2,607	2,727	3,327	31,051
1955	2,506	2,580	3,308	3,263	3,346	3,605	3,264	3,558	3,343	3,191	3,250	3,757	38,972
1956	2,878	2,919	3,298	3,328	3,466	3,448	3,334	3,530	3,014	3,430	3,431	3,790	39,866
1957	3,084	2,947	3,324	3,555	3,730	3,626	3,811	3,656	3,354	3,512	3,386	4,034	42,019
1958	3,060	2,713	3,129	3,303	3,343	3,445	3,452	3,347	3,258	3,458	3,309	4,293	40,110
1959	3,316	3,249	3,783	4,016	4,037	4,396	4,271	4,136	4,073	4,167	3,939	4,665	48,048
1960	3,531	3,726	4,162	4,409	4,291	4,519	4,118	4,359	4,027	3,989	4,053	4,609	49,793
1961	3,427	3,219	3,965	3,844	4,276	4,438	4,013	4,364	3,894	4,319	4,367	4,922	49,048
1962	3,911	3,689	4,413	4,773	5,012	4,996	4,799	4,944	4,189	4,962	5,020	5,483	56,191
1963	4,560	4,214	4,867	5,507	5,493	5,418	5,633	5,518	5,057	5,772	5,254	6,298	63,591
1964	5,108	4,821	5,670	5,941	5,958	6,370	6,175	5,928	5,783	5,996	5,738	7,182	70,670
1965	5,362	5,214	6,421	6,860	6,496	7,097	6,760	6,802	6,346	6,517	6,879	7,907	78,661
1966	5,835	5,653	7,054	6,932	6,981	7,521	7,008	7,316	6,552	6,774	7,120	8,086	82,832
1967	6,091	5,696	7,042	6,820	7,263	7,955	7,282	7,900	7,181	7,417	7,776	8,748	87,171
1968	6,948	7,066	7,795	8,490	8,609	8,414	8,868	8,532	7,915	8,975	8,440	9,932	99,984
1969	7,908	7,539	8,505	9,579	9,512	9,782	9,403	9,080	8,997	9,401	8,744	10,696	109,146
1970	8,158	7,713	8,854	9,437	9,434	10,315	10,151	9,521	9,299	9,379	8,838	11,059	112,158
Installment credit repaid, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 95													
1947	687	673	776	779	811	842	870	842	940	955	952	1,063	10,190
1948	992	949	1,080	1,050	1,081	1,164	1,137	1,142	1,167	1,134	1,160	1,228	13,284
1949	1,170	1,134	1,309	1,249	1,264	1,321	1,274	1,342	1,290	1,347	1,378	1,436	15,514
1950	1,405	1,378	1,540	1,420	1,508	1,527	1,531	1,610	1,623	1,644	1,606	1,653	18,445
1951	1,753	1,663	1,843	1,791	1,885	1,888	1,928	1,995	1,938	2,167	2,052	2,082	22,985
1952	2,099	1,986	2,109	2,056	2,119	2,090	2,188	2,056	2,111	2,217	2,072	2,302	25,405
1953	2,199	2,118	2,417	2,329	2,241	2,363	2,326	2,308	2,358	2,457	2,313	2,527	27,956
1954	2,402	2,388	2,707	2,467	2,446	2,594	2,528	2,541	2,519	2,529	2,625	2,742	30,488
1955	2,562	2,488	2,866	2,718	2,733	2,840	2,732	2,922	2,851	2,940	2,961	3,020	33,634
1956	2,996	2,882	3,104	3,016	3,122	3,062	3,091	3,163	2,924	3,294	3,184	3,217	37,056
1957	3,335	3,044	3,300	3,312	3,355	3,198	3,460	3,348	3,252	3,430	3,313	3,523	39,870
1958	3,446	3,151	3,460	3,351	3,321	3,344	3,381	3,262	3,349	3,480	3,233	3,561	40,339
1959	3,393	3,243	3,567	3,494	3,445	3,620	3,639	3,503	3,552	3,688	3,590	3,869	42,603
1960	3,642	3,681	3,933	3,812	3,830	3,885	3,754	3,954	3,810	3,897	3,894	3,981	46,073
1961	3,893	3,668	4,152	3,870	4,094	4,112	3,940	4,121	3,904	4,173	4,105	4,092	48,124
1962	4,256	3,950	4,298	4,128	4,350	4,257	4,321	4,387	4,036	4,556	4,467	4,454	51,360
1963	4,603	4,247	4,591	4,723	4,756	4,576	4,916	4,761	4,710	5,117	4,708	5,117	56,825
1964	5,134	4,788	5,269	5,236	5,061	5,407	5,457	5,230	5,260	5,485	5,381	5,762	63,470
1965	5,447	5,193	6,030	5,747	5,536	6,024	5,943	5,899	5,874	6,056	6,248	6,466	70,463
1966	6,166	5,853	6,712	6,357	6,386	6,644	6,389	6,612	6,400	6,559	6,642	6,760	77,480
1967	6,857	6,387	7,119	6,748	6,962	7,169	7,016	7,151	6,937	7,286	7,144	7,212	83,988
1968	7,595	7,147	7,546	7,678	7,705	7,325	8,050	7,577	7,472	8,086	7,548	7,938	91,667
1969	8,305	7,404	8,212	8,406	8,199	8,327	8,634	8,161	8,356	8,793	8,033	8,966	99,786
1970	8,936	8,192	9,080	8,920	8,875	9,178	9,294	8,742	8,698	9,176	8,811	9,297	107,199
Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 95													
1947	918	945	964	997	1,000	1,052	1,031	1,034	1,098	1,145	1,264	1,265	
1948	1,256	1,233	1,308	1,319	1,302	1,304	1,336	1,370	1,381	1,208	1,263	1,305	
1949	1,262	1,321	1,393	1,466	1,548	1,513	1,506	1,550	1,532	1,668	1,692	1,657	
1950	1,674	1,748	1,726	1,731	1,788	1,885	2,086	1,948	1,983	1,773	1,543	1,673	
1951	1,853	1,830	1,797	1,815	1,819	1,807	1,846	2,112	2,144	2,155	2,207	2,191	
1952	2,210	2,203	2,168	2,289	2,561	2,717	2,533	2,315	2,456	2,680	2,600	2,782	
1953	2,716	2,691	2,883	2,723	2,627	2,559	2,610	2,529	2,541	2,569	2,609	2,501	
1954	2,409	2,545	2,420	2,497	2,449	2,568	2,578	2,605	2,624	2,668	2,776	2,912	
1955	2,940	3,076	3,260	3,232	3,275	3,310	3,247	3,346	3,403	3,245	3,254	3,263	
1956	3,289	3,358	3,300	3,385	3,290	3,236	3,283	3,346	3,268	3,321	3,406	3,395	
1957	3,468	3,512	3,477	3,444	3,524	3,638	3,588	3,509	3,528	3,461	3,455	3,498	
1958	3,449	3,235	3,247	3,241	3,207	3,260	3,310	3,343	3,298	3,401	3,456	3,469	
1959	3,772	3,885	3,860	3,935	4,014	3,986	4,093	4,069	4,204	4,146	3,993	3,989	
1960	4,164	4,213	4,185	4,348	4,132	4,170	4,193	4,097	4,179	4,054	4,054	4,010	
1961	3,883	3,860	3,961	3,905	3,958	4,082	4,007	4,155	4,095	4,288	4,331	4,431	
1962	4,351	4,430	4,490	4,671	4,713	4,688	4,707	4,735	4,628	4,768	4,993	4,901	
1963	5,061	5,076	5,129	5,189	5,166	5,293	5,312	5,375	5,422	5,628	5,305	5,530	
1964	5,688	5,693	5,784	5,745	5,963	5,842	5,922	5,924	6,079	5,965	5,849	6,148	
1965	6,357	6,283	6,269	6,641	6,607	6,430	6,506	6,622	6,611	6,677	6,694	6,808	
1966	6,790	6,802	6,991	6,809	6,866	6,928	7,047	6,868	6,788	6,815	7,026	6,997	
1967	6,963	6,830	6,992	6,964	6,844	7,335	7,177	7,506	7,506	7,364	7,664	7,827	
1968	7,727	8,194	8,249	8,143	8,267	8,229	8,349	8,141	8,516	8,780	8,554	8,827	
1969	8,916</												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98													
1947			43.5			42.8			42.1			44.5	43.2
1948			44.6			43.4			42.5			42.3	43.2
1949			40.6			38.6			38.3			37.4	38.7
1950			42.6			46.8			53.1			57.7	50.0
1951			65.9			62.9			62.2			66.2	64.3
1952			66.3			66.4			66.9			69.9	67.3
1953			71.8			71.9			70.8			65.6	70.0
1954			62.9			62.9			63.5			65.7	63.7
1955			69.7			71.6			73.6			75.5	72.6
1956			76.0			77.6			77.6			80.5	78.0
1957			82.7			82.5			82.6			79.6	81.9
1958			76.0			75.9			79.5			83.0	78.7
1959			87.6			91.6			89.8			90.3	89.8
1960			87.9			96.5			95.7			94.5	96.1
1961			94.5			96.6			98.9			102.2	98.1
1962			103.4			105.1			107.5			108.8	106.2
1963			111.6			114.1			115.3			116.6	114.4
1964			115.4			112.1			115.3			117.0	114.9
1965			122.8			124.4			123.1			127.1	124.3
1966			136.5			141.3			143.7			145.9	141.8
1967			147.1			147.6			151.5			155.8	150.5
1968			164.1			169.1			180.3			185.4	174.7
1969			195.6			199.2			196.0			197.1	197.0
1970			193.2			194.7			190.8			189.5	192.1
Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98													
1947			28.7			29.2			32.2			29.3	29.8
1948			31.0			33.0			36.7			39.0	34.9
1949			40.0			41.7			42.4			41.4	41.3
1950			47.2			39.0			36.5			40.4	40.8
1951			47.6			54.5			61.2			67.9	57.8
1952			66.1			70.1			74.4			73.6	71.1
1953			76.3			78.2			76.6			77.4	77.1
1954			73.5			69.6			68.7			67.6	69.8
1955			67.9			66.7			68.9			69.0	68.1
1956			69.4			71.8			72.4			74.2	71.9
1957			78.1			79.8			79.8			81.0	79.6
1958			83.5			87.8			91.6			93.0	88.9
1959			90.5			89.9			91.5			91.9	91.0
1960			90.2			92.3			94.2			95.7	93.1
1961			98.7			101.7			102.8			104.4	101.9
1962			109.0			109.2			110.7			112.8	110.4
1963			113.5			112.2			114.1			116.8	114.2
1964			118.3			118.8			117.6			118.0	118.2
1965			118.2			120.4			126.1			130.5	123.8
1966			135.8			140.0			146.9			151.8	143.6
1967			159.9			160.9			165.1			168.9	163.7
1968			173.8			181.0			182.6			184.8	180.6
1969			184.3			187.2			189.4			192.9	188.4
1970			194.3			207.5			205.3			209.6	204.2
Federal Government surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98													
1947			14.8			13.6			10.0			15.2	13.4
1948			13.6			10.5			5.8			3.3	8.3
1949			.6			—3.1			—4.1			—4.1	—2.6
1950			—4.7			7.8			16.6			17.3	9.2
1951			18.3			8.4			1.0			—1.7	6.5
1952			—2			—3.7			—7.5			—3.7	—3.7
1953			—4.5			—6.2			—5.8			—11.8	—7.1
1954			—10.6			—6.7			—5.1			—1.9	—6.0
1955			1.8			4.9			4.8			6.5	4.4
1956			6.6			5.8			5.2			6.3	6.1
1957			4.6			2.8			2.8			—1.3	2.3
1958			—7.5			—11.9			—12.1			—10.0	—10.3
1959			—2.9			1.6			—1.8			—1.5	—1.1
1960			7.7			4.2			1.4			—1.1	3.0
1961			—4.3			—5.1			—3.9			—2.2	—3.9
1962			—5.6			—4.1			—3.2			—4.1	—4.2
1963			—1.9			1.9			1.2			—2	.3
1964			—3.0			—6.7			—2.4			—1.0	—3.3
1965			4.6			3.9			—3.0			—3.4	.5
1966			.6			1.3			—3.2			—5.9	—1.8
1967			—12.8			—13.2			—13.6			—13.0	—13.2
1968			—9.7			—12.0			—2.3			.7	—5.8
1969			11.2			12.0			6.7			4.2	8.5
1970			—1.1			—12.8			—14.6			—20.1	—12.1
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	111.9	109.8	109.4	109.1	109.8	110.9	111.4	111.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.9	111.8
1948	115.9	113.4	111.8	110.4	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.9	114.3	112.3
1949	113.7	111.5	110.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	113.9	111.2
1950	114.0	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.5	114.2	115.1	116.3	117.0	119.2	114.1
1951	119.5	117.5	117.4	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.5	118.4	120.0	121.4	123.2	125.8	119.2
1952	126.2	124.2	123.6	122.3	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.2	125.8	126.9	128.3	130.8	125.2
1953	130.5	128.1	127.7	126.7	126.7	127.6	127.0	127.0	127.9	128.8	129.9	132.1	128.3
1954	132.3	129.8	128.9	127.2	128.1	129.0	128.8	129.0	130.1	131.5	133.1	135.6	130.3
1955	136.4	134.5	133.1	132.8	132.7	133.5	133.4	133.0	134.2	135.1	135.9	138.6	134.4
1956	139.1	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.0	135.1	134.5	134.0	135.4	136.2	137.5	140.3	136.0
1957	140.3	137.3	136.1	135.2	135.9	135.6	135.6	135.6	136.1	136.4	137.2	139.3	136.7
1958	138.8	136.4	135.4	136.4	135.7	137.4	137.0	137.8	138.9	140.0	142.0	144.7	138.4
1959	145.5	142.6	141.9	143.0	142.0	142.7	143.5	143.1	143.6	143.9	145.0	147.1	143.7
1960	146.6	142.9	141.6	142.9	140.7	141.1	142.0	142.5	143.7	144.5	145.6	148.0	143.5
1961	147.8	144.9	144.0	145.7	144.1	144.7	145.0	144.9	146.6	148.0	149.8	152.9	146.5
1962	152.5	149.1	148.2	150.3	147.7	148.0	148.2	147.4	148.5	150.1	151.9	155.1	149.7
1963	155.4	151.8	151.0	153.2	151.0	151.8	153.1	152.6	154.1	156.0	158.4	160.9	154.1
1964	161.3	157.2	156.4	158.6	156.0	157.2	159.0	158.9	161.3	163.3	165.2	168.6	160.2
1965	169.0	163.9	163.4	166.1	162.2	164.2	165.4	164.7	167.6	170.2	172.0	176.5	167.1
1966	177.7	172.3	172.4	176.2	171.6	173.7	173.0	171.8	174.6	175.4	176.6	180.7	174.7
1967	180.5	175.5	176.7	178.7	176.1	179.5	181.1	180.9	183.6	185.9	187.8	192.6	181.6
1968	193.2	187.0	187.6	191.4	188.7	192.3	194.0	193.5	196.2	198.5	202.0	207.6	194.3
1969	208.6	202.0	202.7	206.6	202.4	205.3	206.4	204.3	206.3	208.2	210.3	214.7	206.5
1970	216.4	207.8	209.6	214.4	210.6	213.4	214.8	214.6	217.9	219.6	222.1	227.6	215.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.2
1948	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8
1949	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.3
1950	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7
1951	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2
1952	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.9	39.7
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.1	44.2	42.8
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	46.9
1955	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.3
1956	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.4	50.8
1957	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2	55.6	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.5	56.7	55.1
1958	57.2	59.1	60.5	61.7	62.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	62.8
1959	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.6	65.4	67.5	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.7
1960	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	71.5	72.0	69.0
1961	73.2	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	81.5	81.8	78.5
1962	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.2	90.0	91.1	92.2	92.9	93.8	95.0	95.5	96.7	91.1
1963	98.6	100.1	101.9	103.1	104.3	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.3	109.5	110.2	111.0	105.5
1964	113.0	114.5	115.7	116.7	118.0	119.1	120.0	121.1	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.2	119.4
1965	128.3	130.8	132.7	134.0	135.4	136.6	138.3	140.2	141.4	143.5	144.3	145.2	137.6
1966	147.4	148.7	150.4	152.4	154.2	154.4	156.2	157.4	157.4	157.1	156.9	156.9	154.0
1967	160.8	164.1	166.9	168.9	170.9	173.1	175.3	177.9	179.1	180.5	181.4	182.1	173.4
1968	183.9	185.9	187.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	191.1	194.8	196.7	199.7	201.4	203.2	192.5
1969	202.9	202.6	203.2	203.0	202.4	201.3	198.0	196.0	194.9	194.4	193.4	193.2	198.8
1970	192.7	193.0	195.9	199.3	201.1	202.3	208.0	213.8	218.1	222.0	224.1	228.1	208.2
Money supply, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	109.5	109.7	110.3	111.1	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	
1948	113.4	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.8	111.5	
1949	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	
1950	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.2	
1951	116.7	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.7	
1952	123.1	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.4	
1953	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	
1954	129.0	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.7	130.9	131.5	132.1	132.3	
1955	133.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	135.2	134.9	135.2	
1956	135.5	135.5	135.7	136.0	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.7	136.2	136.3	136.6	136.9	
1957	136.9	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.1	136.8	136.5	136.3	135.9	
1958	135.5	136.2	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.4	138.4	139.1	139.5	140.1	140.9	141.1	
1959	142.2	143.3	143.1	143.3	143.9	144.2	144.9	144.5	144.2	143.8	143.7	143.4	
1960	143.3	142.9	142.9	143.0	142.6	142.7	143.4	144.0	144.3	144.3	144.2	144.2	
1961	144.4	144.9	145.2	145.6	146.1	146.4	146.5	146.8	147.3	147.8	148.4	148.7	
1962	148.9	149.1	149.5	149.8	149.8	149.9	149.7	149.5	149.4	149.9	150.5	150.9	
1963	151.5	151.8	152.2	152.7	153.3	154.0	154.6	154.7	155.1	155.8	156.9	156.5	
1964	156.9	157.3	157.8	158.0	159.0	159.5	160.6	161.4	162.3	162.9	163.6	163.7	
1965	164.2	164.4	164.9	165.3	165.6	166.5	167.1	167.4	168.6	169.8	170.4	171.3	
1966	172.6	173.2	173.9	175.3	175.2	175.4	174.8	174.6	175.6	175.0	175.1	175.4	
1967	175.3	177.1	178.4	177.8	179.6	181.1	182.5	183.5	184.6	185.6	186.2	186.9	
1968	187.8	188.7	189.5	190.4	192.3	193.9	195.0	196.1	197.4	198.5	200.3	201.7	
1969	202.9	204.0	204.7	205.5	206.2	206.7	207.3	207.1	207.6	208.1	208.7	208.7	
1970	210.6	210.0	211.7	213.3	214.3	214.8	215.6	217.3	219.3	219.8	220.6	221.4	
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6
1948	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.1
1949	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.1	25.5
1950	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.1
1951	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	
1952	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.7
1953	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7
1954	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5
1955	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
1956	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1957	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
1958	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4
1959	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9
1960	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0
1961	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.1
1962	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.1
1963	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.5	31.5
1964	32.5	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.3	33.5
1965	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.3	35.3
1966	36.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.3	37.5
1967	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.4	39.4
1968	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.2	43.4	41.9
1969	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	44.7	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.6	45.9	46.1	44.8
1970	46.3	46.5	46.8	47.0	47.5	47.6	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.5	48.8	49.1	45.2
Demand deposits (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	82.8	83.0	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.8	86.7	85.2
1948	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	85.9	85.8	86.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.4	
1948	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	
1949	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1950	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	
1951	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.2	
1952	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.1	
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.5	
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.3	
1955	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.0	
1956	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	
1957	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.5	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	
1958	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
1959	66.3	66.1	66.1	66.5	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.4	
1960	67.4	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.6	69.6	70.4	71.3	72.3	72.9	
1961	73.8	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.3	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.4	82.3	82.7	
1962	84.2	85.8	87.4	88.9	89.6	90.7	91.7	92.6	93.7	95.0	96.4	97.6	
1963	99.2	100.2	101.4	102.7	103.7	104.8	105.8	107.1	108.3	109.7	111.3	112.0	
1964	113.6	114.6	115.3	116.2	117.4	118.7	119.6	120.7	122.0	123.6	125.2	126.2	
1965	128.8	130.9	132.1	133.5	134.9	136.3	137.8	139.7	141.4	143.7	145.4	146.3	
1966	147.9	148.8	149.8	151.9	153.7	154.3	155.8	156.8	157.4	157.2	156.9	157.9	
1967	161.3	164.2	166.3	168.5	170.6	173.1	175.0	177.3	179.0	180.4	182.0	183.1	
1968	184.3	186.0	187.2	187.6	188.4	189.4	191.3	194.3	196.7	199.4	201.8	204.1	
1969	203.5	202.8	202.3	202.3	201.9	201.4	198.2	195.6	194.8	194.2	194.4	194.5	
1970	193.2	193.3	195.1	198.5	200.1	202.2	208.3	213.3	218.0	221.8	225.0	229.3	
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil.dol., see p. 103													
1947	1,732	1,429	1,686	1,641	1,280	2,091	1,785	1,134	1,373	2,428	1,234	2,128	19,941
1948	1,465	1,573	2,074	1,397	1,218	1,721	2,541	1,216	1,736	1,879	1,426	2,004	20,250
1949	1,428	1,352	1,469	1,645	1,558	2,701	2,385	2,105	1,700	1,633	1,293	1,842	21,110
1950	2,099	1,606	1,821	1,357	1,657	2,305	1,236	1,569	1,239	1,947	1,454	1,602	19,893
1951	1,281	1,131	1,759	1,490	1,747	3,985	1,694	1,351	1,619	1,789	1,638	1,780	21,265
1952	2,233	1,748	1,670	2,334	2,537	2,450	6,455	1,179	1,377	2,014	1,119	2,093	27,209
1953	1,774	1,547	1,635	1,676	4,613	3,066	1,928	1,453	2,599	2,291	3,506	2,736	28,824
1954	1,657	1,375	1,948	1,958	4,388	2,422	2,167	1,279	2,125	6,544	1,350	2,552	29,765
1955	2,710	1,390	2,560	1,643	4,382	1,919	2,504	1,638	1,627	2,646	1,840	1,913	26,772
1956	1,702	2,001	1,817	1,877	2,123	2,164	1,972	1,493	1,581	1,892	1,829	1,955	22,405
1957	2,426	2,116	3,223	2,371	1,777	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	30,571
1958	3,484	2,490	3,951	6,961	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	34,443
1959	5,753	2,123	1,928	4,504	1,782	2,290	1,452	1,710	1,748	4,121	1,722	1,942	31,074
1960	1,952	2,123	2,073	4,573	1,939	2,502	1,637	3,187	1,808	1,814	1,986	1,947	27,541
1961	1,770	5,447	2,134	3,417	4,430	3,488	1,918	2,073	1,893	4,423	2,421	2,115	35,527
1962	3,462	2,535	1,914	4,115	2,161	2,448	1,651	4,080	1,550	2,133	1,808	2,101	29,956
1963	2,706	2,158	2,773	2,952	2,761	5,046	2,122	1,969	1,658	2,992	5,713	2,348	35,199
1964	2,490	2,037	2,146	4,991	2,293	3,084	2,500	4,148	2,548	2,914	4,631	3,339	37,122
1965	2,333	3,997	3,003	3,050	3,160	4,297	2,936	2,354	3,029	2,661	6,340	2,948	40,108
1966	3,021	3,008	4,250	3,668	3,182	5,072	3,407	3,676	3,249	2,518	6,686	3,277	45,015
1967	5,091	7,523	5,253	4,229	4,002	5,373	4,375	10,625	4,218	4,609	8,732	4,483	68,514
1968	4,603	8,072	5,069	3,423	7,702	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	65,562
1969	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,780	4,608	4,056	5,015	3,315	3,958	5,420	4,069	4,440	52,747
1970	6,144	6,003	6,799	5,891	9,548	6,985	5,896	8,355	8,199	8,353	9,040	7,652	88,666
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103													
1947	264	171	385	314	357	644	422	305	365	426	392	991	5,036
1948	381	414	685	532	360	595	559	178	413	688	455	712	5,973
1949	289	369	402	553	311	1,154	474	152	210	308	251	416	4,890
1950	501	166	413	350	502	413	245	378	329	332	341	554	4,920
1951	306	344	824	507	553	637	360	376	324	422	403	636	5,691
1952	505	282	764	712	898	635	1,113	342	372	932	314	731	7,601
1953	489	517	517	656	468	977	407	263	676	375	353	1,385	7,083
1954	463	355	500	419	649	792	1,085	352	886	813	321	854	7,488
1955	486	327	848	463	675	504	589	655	560	1,046	431	835	7,420
1956	522	480	704	673	977	661	901	551	681	485	451	915	8,002
1957	912	750	1,044	655	685	1,013	775	840	907	944	761	957	9,957
1958	754	604	1,488	1,099	586	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	9,653
1959	695	465	461	613	614	627	433	642	590	644	657	747	7,190
1960	515	547	668	580	406	859	651	821	619	778	875	764	8,081
1961	474	521	513	1,083	1,021	1,477	829	648	434	855	777	787	9,420
1962	468	727	643	919	676	1,079	555	864	440	842	723	1,032	8,969
1963	592	541	1,220	856	1,224	1,121	738	659	762	1,008	720	1,415	10,856
1964	872	636	739	924	1,034	1,119	677	636	1,069	823	675	1,662	10,865
1965	727	637	1,215	1,070	1,324	1,729	1,322	837	1,370	861	1,142	1,487	13,720
1966	1,152	1,143	2,065	1,372	1,037	1,616	975	1,575	1,333	755	1,004	1,535	15,561
1967	1,593	1,262	2,219	1,778	1,361	2,343	2,375	2,231	1,549	1,940	1,196	2,107	21,954
1968	1,449	1,382	1,359	1,157	1,566	2,025	1,771	1,037	1,159	1,604	1,301	1,572	17,383
1969	1,616	1,237	1,344	1,917	1,382	1,786	1,889	944	1,701	1,282	1,390	1,860	18,348
1970	2,120	1,334	2,385	2,469	3,441	2,368	2,151	1,935	2,814	2,694	3,283	3,322	30,315
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103													
1947	57	66	27	82	28	28	77	10	27	150	119	107	779
1948	28	171	21	59	26	45	35	34	61	35	31	68	614
1949	65	8	42	134	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	122	736
1950													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. dol., see p. 104													
1947	229	100	354	406	109	215	145	194	275	121	106	101	2,354
1948	126	227	640	168	196	308	258	319	119	283	214	132	2,990
1949	199	204	172	199	350	325	244	219	333	231	266	256	2,995
1950	248	569	362	184	355	361	207	323	290	229	395	171	3,694
1951	180	206	170	238	434	335	364	156	249	382	299	266	3,278
1952	575	304	151	456	406	637	245	212	474	309	230	403	4,401
1953	392	363	433	349	650	443	522	260	476	483	411	777	5,558
1954	399	414	570	735	783	855	280	300	652	615	459	906	6,969
1955	541	328	540	429	350	651	470	259	407	926	661	415	5,977
1956	407	709	401	391	491	736	379	213	336	646	311	427	5,446
1957	685	569	503	763	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	6,958
1958	782	899	524	798	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	448	7,449
1959	639	881	637	940	569	995	457	523	520	587	458	476	7,681
1960	696	622	568	717	556	978	475	607	682	343	496	490	7,230
1961	706	660	756	710	625	1,035	463	603	699	643	789	669	8,360
1962	866	1,123	621	877	897	760	641	559	426	646	595	547	8,558
1963	999	810	989	915	902	1,072	789	726	452	1,282	688	483	10,107
1964	1,006	810	844	1,204	660	900	922	767	952	816	566	1,097	10,544
1965	811	933	1,003	971	1,020	1,000	991	718	984	867	1,018	768	11,084
1966	1,176	845	848	1,181	877	1,118	678	764	992	736	950	923	11,089
1967	1,450	1,159	1,437	1,209	1,461	925	840	1,273	991	1,320	1,093	1,320	14,288
1968	1,162	1,134	1,363	1,427	1,134	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	16,374
1969	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088	710	1,052	794	531	1,254	853	812	11,460
1970	1,314	1,198	1,504	1,625	974	1,058	1,310	1,318	1,650	1,882	1,684	2,245	17,762
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating—percent, see p. 105													
1947	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.86	2.61
1948	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.79	2.82
1949	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66
1950	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.62
1951	2.66	2.66	2.78	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.94	2.88	2.84	2.89	2.96	3.01	2.86
1952	2.98	2.93	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.96
1953	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.23	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.24	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.20
1954	3.06	2.95	2.86	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.90
1955	2.93	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.06
1956	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.75	3.36
1957	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.89
1958	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	3.79
1959	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.52	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.38
1960	4.61	4.56	4.49	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.41	4.28	4.25	4.30	4.31	4.35	4.41
1961	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.33	4.41	4.45	4.45	4.42	4.39	4.42	4.35
1962	4.42	4.42	4.39	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.34	4.35	4.32	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.33
1963	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.33	4.35	4.26
1964	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.40
1965	4.43	4.41	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.49	4.52	4.56	4.60	4.68	4.49
1966	4.74	4.78	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.16	5.31	5.49	5.41	5.35	5.39	5.13
1967	5.20	5.03	5.13	5.11	5.24	5.44	5.58	5.62	5.65	5.82	6.07	6.19	5.51
1968	6.17	6.10	6.11	6.21	6.27	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.18
1969	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79	6.98	7.08	6.97	7.14	7.33	7.35	7.72	7.03
1970	7.91	7.93	7.84	7.83	8.11	8.48	8.44	8.13	8.09	8.03	8.05	7.64	8.04
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent, see p. 105													
1947	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.44	3.52	3.24
1948	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.47
1949	3.46	3.45	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.46	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.42
1950	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.23	3.25	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.20	3.24
1951	3.17	3.16	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.49	3.53	3.50	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.41
1952	3.59	3.53	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.53	3.51	3.52
1953	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.65	3.78	3.86	3.86	3.85	3.88	3.82	3.75	3.74	3.74
1954	3.71	3.61	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.49	3.47	3.46	3.45	3.45	3.51
1955	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.58	3.62	3.53
1956	3.60	3.58	3.60	3.68	3.73	3.76	3.80	3.93	4.07	4.17	4.24	4.37	3.88
1957	4.49	4.47	4.43	4.44	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.71
1958	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.73
1959	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96	5.04	5.08	5.09	5.18	5.28	5.26	5.28	5.05
1960	5.34	5.34	5.25	5.20	5.28	5.26	5.22	5.08	5.01	5.11	5.08	5.10	5.19
1961	5.10	5.07	5.02	5.01	5.01	5.03	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.11	5.10	5.08
1962	5.08	5.07	5.04	5.02	5.00	5.02	5.05	5.06	5.03	4.99	4.96	4.92	5.02
1963	4.91	4.89	4.88	4.87	4.85	4.84	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.85	4.86
1964	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.83	4.82	4.82	4.81	4.81	4.81	4.83
1965	4.80	4.78	4.78	4.80	4.81	4.85	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	4.95	5.02	4.87
1966	5.06	5.12	5.32	5.41	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.83	6.09	6.10	6.13	6.18	5.67
1967	5.97	5.82	5.85	5.83	5.96	6.15	6.26	6.33	6.40	6.52	6.72	6.93	6.23
1968	6.84	6.80	6.85	6.97	7.03	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	6.94
1969	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52	7.70	7.84	7.86	8.05	8.22	8.25	8.65	7.81
1970	8.86	8.78	8.63	8.70	8.98	9.25	9.40	9.44	9.39	9.33	9.38	9.12	9.10
Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent, see p. 105													
1947	1.81	1.97	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.35	1.93
1948	2.40	2.48	2.42	2.34	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.35
1949	2.17	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15
1950	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.90
1951	1.58	1.63	1.82	1.94	2.07	2.21	2.06	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.11	1.97
1952	2.08	2.07</											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable--percent, see p. 105													
1947	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.39	2.25
1948	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44
1949	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31
1950	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.32
1951	2.39	2.40	2.47	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.70	2.57
1952	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.68
1953	2.80	2.83	2.89	2.97	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.87	2.86	2.79	2.94
1954	2.69	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.59	2.55
1955	2.68	2.77	2.78	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.91	2.95	2.92	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.84
1956	2.88	2.85	2.93	3.07	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.17	3.21	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.08
1957	3.34	3.22	3.26	3.32	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.47
1958	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.43
1959	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.26	4.11	4.12	4.27	4.07
1960	4.37	4.22	4.08	4.17	4.16	3.99	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.91	3.93	3.88	4.01
1961	3.89	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.73	3.88	3.90	4.00	4.02	3.98	3.98	4.06	3.90
1962	4.08	4.09	4.01	3.89	3.88	3.90	4.02	3.97	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.87	3.95
1963	3.88	3.92	3.93	3.97	3.97	4.00	4.01	3.99	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.00
1964	4.15	4.14	4.18	4.20	4.16	4.13	4.13	4.14	4.16	4.16	4.12	4.14	4.15
1965	4.14	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.14	4.14	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.27	4.34	4.43	4.21
1966	4.43	4.61	4.63	4.55	4.57	4.63	4.74	4.80	4.79	4.70	4.74	4.65	4.66
1967	4.40	4.47	4.45	4.51	4.76	4.86	4.86	4.95	4.99	5.18	5.44	5.36	4.85
1968	5.18	5.16	5.39	5.28	5.40	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.25
1969	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	5.85	6.06	6.07	6.02	6.32	6.27	6.51	6.81	6.10
1970	6.86	6.44	6.39	6.53	6.94	6.99	6.57	6.75	6.63	6.59	6.24	5.97	6.59
Moody's dividends per share (at annual rate), common stocks, composite--dollars, see p. 106													
1947	2.17	2.27	2.27	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.54	2.55	2.38
1948	2.56	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.77	2.80	2.90	3.02	3.04	2.74
1949	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.04	3.03	3.01	3.01	3.26	3.27	3.09
1950	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.29	3.32	3.34	3.39	3.63	3.66	3.64	4.04	4.06	3.53
1951	4.11	4.11	4.11	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.18	4.11	4.12	4.09	3.92	3.88	4.09
1952	3.92	3.92	3.92	3.94	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.95	3.95	3.93	3.93	3.94
1953	3.95	3.95	3.96	3.97	3.98	3.97	3.98	3.99	3.98	4.06	4.08	4.08	4.00
1954	4.11	4.14	4.14	4.18	4.22	4.22	4.24	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.42	4.43	4.23
1955	4.48	4.56	4.59	4.60	4.62	4.63	4.66	4.79	4.81	4.90	5.19	5.21	4.75
1956	5.22	5.24	5.25	5.27	5.28	5.29	5.35	5.35	5.36	5.39	5.38	5.39	5.31
1957	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.38	5.40	5.43
1958	5.37	5.34	5.34	5.32	5.30	5.30	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.22	5.24	5.29
1959	5.27	5.35	5.35	5.39	5.41	5.41	5.41	5.39	5.39	5.45	5.56	5.56	5.41
1960	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.57	5.64	5.59
1961	5.64	5.65	5.65	5.66	5.66	5.66	5.67	5.68	5.68	5.69	5.88	5.89	5.70
1962	5.92	5.95	5.96	5.96	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.91	6.13	6.15	5.99
1963	6.21	6.22	6.24	6.26	6.40	6.40	6.41	6.41	6.41	6.51	6.80	6.82	6.42
1964	6.89	6.91	6.93	6.95	6.97	6.98	7.03	7.05	7.05	7.12	7.32	7.37	7.05
1965	7.44	7.47	7.48	7.48	7.54	7.55	7.57	7.59	7.63	7.78	8.12	8.15	7.65
1966	8.18	8.22	8.23	8.23	8.24	8.26	8.28	8.30	8.30	8.33	8.22	8.23	8.25
1967	8.29	8.30	8.32	8.33	8.19	8.20	8.21	8.21	8.22	8.23	8.28	8.30	8.26
1968	8.41	8.42	8.42	8.46	8.47	8.47	8.49	8.52	8.52	8.56	8.78	8.78	8.53
1969	8.86	8.90	8.91	8.93	8.95	9.03	9.03	9.03	9.04	9.05	9.06	8.99	8.98
1970	9.13	9.13	9.13	9.10	8.96	8.95	8.95	8.94	8.93	8.91	8.84	8.85	8.99
Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks, see p. 107													
1947	176.10	181.54	176.66	171.28	168.67	173.76	183.52	180.08	176.82	181.92	181.42	179.18	177.58
1948	176.26	168.47	169.94	180.05	186.38	191.05	187.05	181.77	180.33	185.19	176.60	176.31	179.95
1949	179.75	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48
1950	199.79	203.46	206.30	212.67	219.36	221.02	206.30	216.60	223.21	229.32	229.38	229.26	216.31
1951	244.45	253.32	249.50	253.36	254.36	249.32	253.60	264.92	273.36	269.73	259.61	266.09	257.64
1952	271.71	265.19	264.48	262.55	261.61	268.39	276.04	276.70	272.40	276.37	276.37	285.95	270.76
1953	288.44	283.94	286.79	275.28	276.84	266.88	270.32	272.21	261.90	270.73	277.10	281.15	275.97
1954	286.64	292.13	298.15	310.92	322.86	327.91	341.27	346.06	352.71	358.30	375.50	393.84	333.94
1955	398.43	410.25	408.91	422.99	421.55	440.79	462.16	457.29	476.43	452.65	476.59	484.58	442.72
1956	474.75	475.52	502.67	511.04	495.20	485.33	509.76	511.69	493.80	483.80	479.34	492.01	493.01
1957	485.90	466.84	472.78	485.42	500.83	505.33	514.64	487.64	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	475.71
1958	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	491.66
1959	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81	660.58	635.47	637.34	646.43	671.35	632.12
1960	655.39	624.88	614.70	619.98	615.64	644.38	625.83	624.47	598.10	582.45	601.14	609.54	618.04
1961	632.20	650.01	670.56	684.90	693.03	691.44	690.66	718.64	711.02	703.01	724.74	728.44	691.55
1962	705.16	711.95	714.21	690.28	643.71	572.64	581.78	602.51	597.02	580.65	628.82	648.38	639.76
1963	672.10	679.75	674.63	707.12	720.84	719.14	700.75	714.15	738.52	747.52	743.24	759.94	714.81
1964	776.62	793.03	812.18	820.94	823.12	817.63	844.24	835.30	863.55	875.26	880.04	886.73	834.05
1965	889.89	894.41	896.44	907.71	927.50	927.50	873.43	887.70	922.18	944.77	953.31	955.19	910.88
1966	985.93	977.15	926.43	943.70	880.70	888.73	875.87	817.55	791.65	778.10	806.55	800.86	873.60
1967	830.56	851.12	858.11	868.66	883.74	872.66	888.51	912.46	923.45	907.54	865.43	887.20	879.12
1968	884.77	847.20	834.76	893.37	906.22	906.82	906.32	883.72	922.80	955.47	964.12	968.39	906.00
1969	934.99	931.29	916.52	927.38	954.86	896.61	844.02	825.46	826.71	832.51	841.08	789.22	876.72
1970	782.96	756.21	777.62	771.65	691.96	699.30	712.80	731.97	759.38	763.72	769.27	821.51	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Standard and Poor's Corporation, 425 industrial stock prices—1941-43 = 10, see p.107													
1947	14.69	15.31	14.73	14.23	14.02	14.58	15.48	15.15	14.76	15.19	15.15	14.93	14.85
1948	14.60	13.88	14.07	15.19	15.92	16.65	16.21	15.74	15.53	16.02	15.16	15.11	15.34
1949	15.23	14.57	14.72	14.66	14.51	13.69	14.55	15.04	15.20	15.62	15.86	16.29	15.00
1950	16.56	16.90	17.03	17.58	18.27	18.68	17.31	18.47	19.18	20.06	20.05	19.92	18.33
1951	21.38	22.22	21.84	22.24	22.29	21.88	22.31	23.35	23.98	23.80	23.09	23.83	22.68
1952	24.61	24.05	24.04	23.96	23.94	24.66	25.49	25.53	25.06	24.48	25.24	26.29	24.78
1953	26.45	26.07	26.18	24.84	25.01	24.12	24.41	24.44	23.26	23.96	24.51	24.85	24.84
1954	25.55	26.12	26.72	27.97	29.21	29.43	30.64	31.26	32.20	33.17	34.56	36.14	30.25
1955	36.79	38.06	37.65	39.04	38.88	41.45	44.94	44.56	46.88	44.52	47.78	48.25	42.40
1956	46.88	47.13	50.59	51.38	49.64	49.38	52.77	51.89	50.15	49.52	48.92	49.79	49.80
1957	48.43	46.10	46.86	48.06	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	47.63
1958	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	49.36
1959	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23	63.74	61.21	61.04	61.46	63.56	61.45
1960	62.27	59.60	58.71	59.46	58.84	61.08	59.25	59.96	57.96	56.90	58.89	60.22	59.43
1961	63.20	65.71	67.83	69.64	70.34	69.48	69.15	71.69	70.89	71.42	74.72	75.81	69.99
1962	72.99	74.22	74.22	71.64	66.32	58.32	59.61	61.29	60.67	58.66	62.90	65.59	65.54
1963	68.00	68.91	68.71	72.17	73.60	73.61	72.45	74.43	76.63	77.09	76.69	78.38	73.39
1964	80.85	81.96	83.64	84.92	85.79	85.13	88.19	86.70	88.27	89.75	90.36	88.71	86.19
1965	91.04	91.64	91.75	93.08	94.69	90.19	89.92	91.68	94.93	97.20	98.02	97.66	93.48
1966	99.56	99.11	95.04	98.17	92.85	92.14	91.95	86.40	83.11	82.01	86.10	86.50	91.08
1967	89.88	93.35	95.86	97.54	99.59	98.61	100.38	102.11	103.84	104.16	100.90	103.91	99.18
1968	103.11	98.33	96.77	104.42	107.02	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	107.49
1969	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68	103.39	103.97	105.07	105.86	100.48	107.13
1970	99.40	95.73	96.95	94.01	83.16	82.96	83.00	85.40	90.66	92.85	92.58	98.72	91.29
Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total—mil. dol., see p.109													
1947	1,193.3	1,198.2	1,383.5	1,361.8	1,503.5	1,320.3	1,265.0	1,265.3	1,185.2	1,304.0	1,188.0	1,172.3	15,340.3
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	894.8	910.0	965.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	811.0	906.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,364.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,362.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.6	1,182.9	1,125.7	1,430.3	1,401.0	1,474.6	1,290.4	1,156.0	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.7	1,344.4	1,263.9	1,323.2	1,320.5	1,269.4	1,239.3	1,254.2	1,398.3	1,321.0	1,406.7	15,547.5
1956	1,284.5	1,362.9	1,583.1	1,512.3	1,717.2	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.3	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,686.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.8	1,688.2	1,636.3	20,861.9
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.7	1,598.6	1,540.5	17,915.8
1959	1,402.6	1,279.3	1,459.6	1,481.3	1,558.5	1,427.9	1,471.3	1,411.5	1,488.5	1,484.0	1,483.1	1,686.3	17,644.8
1960	1,564.4	1,583.1	1,753.5	1,818.9	1,815.4	1,743.2	1,703.2	1,621.1	1,615.6	1,748.5	1,800.7	1,807.7	20,583.7
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0
1963	1,012.8	2,102.2	2,133.0	2,060.5	2,172.7	1,872.0	1,835.0	1,913.5	1,828.7	2,087.9	2,116.3	2,212.6	23,347.3
1964	2,128.3	2,104.5	2,193.4	2,226.3	2,276.4	2,116.8	2,123.1	1,974.9	2,140.7	2,321.3	2,274.3	2,628.4	26,508.3
1965	1,247.3	1,598.2	2,973.5	2,613.2	2,428.1	2,335.6	2,289.6	2,189.3	2,162.2	2,487.9	2,502.9	2,650.4	27,478.2
1966	2,129.6	2,294.9	2,811.9	2,598.9	2,615.6	2,568.6	2,426.2	2,345.3	2,491.9	2,693.2	2,627.0	2,716.5	30,319.6
1967	2,526.1	2,466.9	2,828.7	2,704.7	2,725.2	2,667.8	2,419.3	2,487.5	2,545.5	2,486.9	2,796.5	2,871.5	31,526.2
1968	2,738.3	2,749.0	2,681.5	3,000.0	2,964.3	2,832.9	2,733.9	2,857.2	2,990.2	2,780.5	3,193.4	3,094.7	34,635.9
1969	2,112.3	2,184.1	3,419.3	3,564.1	3,599.6	3,168.2	3,042.6	3,213.2	3,183.7	3,618.2	3,469.2	3,421.0	38,005.6
1970	3,290.6	3,430.8	3,619.1	3,647.3	3,939.8	3,766.4	3,596.7	3,304.7	3,373.5	3,974.5	3,544.9	3,735.8	43,224.0
Exports (merchandise), including reexports, excluding Department of Defense shipments—mil. dol., see p.109													
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	894.8	910.0	965.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	811.0	906.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,364.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,362.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.6	1,182.9	1,125.7	1,430.3	1,401.0	1,474.6	1,290.4	1,156.0	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.7	1,344.4	1,263.9	1,323.2	1,320.5	1,269.4	1,239.3	1,254.2	1,398.3	1,321.0	1,406.7	15,547.5
1956	1,284.5	1,362.9	1,583.1	1,512.3	1,717.2	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.3	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,686.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.8	1,688.2	1,636.3	20,861.9
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.7	1,598.6	1,540.5	17,915.8
1959	1,402.6	1,279.3	1,459.6	1,481.3	1,558.5	1,427.9	1,471.3	1,411.5	1,488.5	1,484.0	1,483.1	1,686.3	17,644.8
1960	1,564.4	1,583.1	1,753.5	1,818.9	1,815.4	1,743.2	1,703.2	1,621.1	1,615.6	1,748.5	1,800.7	1,807.7	20,583.7
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
General imports, total—mil. dol., see p. 114													
1948	546.6	588.9	674.6	531.6	553.5	624.9	563.6	605.5	560.2	600.3	554.3	719.8	7,123.8
1949	589.7	566.7	632.6	534.3	540.6	526.0	456.5	490.7	530.4	557.0	592.9	604.8	6,622.2
1950	623.4	600.2	664.9	585.0	659.1	686.7	708.9	820.4	858.9	922.6	855.1	867.0	8,852.2
1951	1,024.7	910.0	1,101.9	1,033.6	1,017.8	930.2	894.5	880.8	721.3	833.6	818.6	800.3	10,967.3
1952	922.4	892.7	964.2	932.7	835.4	861.2	839.2	818.0	876.6	918.1	804.5	1,052.6	10,717.5
1953	922.4	855.9	1,004.2	1,013.1	901.9	933.0	908.1	839.8	925.7	813.4	849.2	906.6	10,873.3
1954	832.8	808.8	864.6	957.2	829.2	946.9	821.8	824.8	780.4	766.6	839.7	942.6	10,215.4
1955	871.2	849.9	1,019.3	871.1	959.3	936.8	885.3	960.6	947.1	1,010.9	1,064.9	1,008.0	11,384.4
1956	1,073.3	1,051.2	1,102.1	991.3	1,094.8	1,033.8	1,051.6	1,055.3	995.2	1,121.0	986.7	1,058.6	12,615.0
1957	1,114.8	992.9	1,132.6	1,118.7	1,105.8	986.0	1,147.8	1,042.7	1,007.4	1,148.1	1,043.2	1,142.4	12,982.3
1958	1,095.9	955.9	1,071.7	1,056.9	1,060.9	1,031.1	1,049.1	950.1	1,073.4	1,150.4	1,085.6	1,253.5	12,834.5
1959	1,154.1	1,118.6	1,295.1	1,220.9	1,264.2	1,369.8	1,250.0	1,187.8	1,395.3	1,201.5	1,283.0	1,466.9	15,207.2
1960	1,174.1	1,329.4	1,409.7	1,293.8	1,289.4	1,332.0	1,182.7	1,258.5	1,192.7	1,184.0	1,196.7	1,174.5	15,017.5
1961	1,149.7	1,067.7	1,255.3	1,063.0	1,222.9	1,232.1	1,287.0	1,252.1	1,197.2	1,357.6	1,335.0	1,294.2	14,713.8
1962	1,367.6	1,213.0	1,380.8	1,334.0	1,453.1	1,348.7	1,333.6	1,356.8	1,341.5	1,442.1	1,449.2	1,359.4	16,379.8
1963	1,116.2	1,385.4	1,462.5	1,454.2	1,458.9	1,355.9	1,502.9	1,459.7	1,398.3	1,591.3	1,425.0	1,528.5	17,138.0
1964	1,444.5	1,336.8	1,590.2	1,558.8	1,455.7	1,594.1	1,612.3	1,491.3	1,561.5	1,612.8	1,671.6	1,754.7	18,684.3
1965	1,113.0	1,462.7	2,033.4	1,856.7	1,723.6	1,905.9	1,710.2	1,804.0	1,856.0	1,876.5	2,017.0	2,006.7	21,365.7
1966	1,828.7	1,822.5	2,242.4	2,071.2	2,074.3	2,188.6	2,072.1	2,180.2	2,292.8	2,276.9	2,252.4	2,240.1	25,542.2
1967	2,261.4	2,003.7	2,351.1	2,090.9	2,219.1	2,269.6	2,127.4	2,165.7	2,111.8	2,338.5	2,441.7	2,431.4	26,812.3
1968	2,738.6	2,455.7	2,569.5	2,754.3	2,840.7	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	3,003.8	3,010.2	33,226.3
1969	2,022.0	2,399.1	2,988.4	3,330.3	3,236.6	3,214.1	3,151.7	2,908.6	3,130.4	3,429.1	2,987.0	3,245.6	36,042.8
1970	3,125.1	2,947.4	3,382.1	3,389.9	3,175.1	3,503.9	3,310.8	3,115.9	3,446.6	3,596.7	3,405.4	3,552.5	39,951.6
General imports, total (seas. adj.)—mil. dol., see p. 114													
1948	526.4	589.0	581.6	510.0	589.6	619.7	609.4	625.6	596.4	620.4	555.0	676.5	
1949	587.0	567.3	547.6	534.1	548.3	523.6	515.0	486.6	565.2	572.3	602.6	593.2	
1950	592.5	606.3	576.9	605.8	636.4	684.1	787.2	821.5	955.4	911.6	876.1	890.8	
1951	938.4	926.6	996.8	1,005.0	985.4	966.7	939.7	885.2	837.6	799.3	844.7	812.0	
1952	856.1	881.1	903.8	869.1	838.9	882.2	845.5	897.0	915.7	898.6	904.8	978.8	
1953	904.2	901.5	922.7	998.1	931.1	912.9	899.0	910.4	967.9	818.4	872.8	836.7	
1954	854.6	851.8	762.3	944.8	848.0	934.8	847.4	851.2	818.4	804.9	820.8	874.1	
1955	885.7	896.9	907.1	902.0	938.7	927.5	952.6	951.5	992.0	1,045.3	1,045.0	971.0	
1956	1,044.9	1,082.9	1,034.5	1,018.8	1,039.8	1,069.4	1,063.0	1,064.6	1,131.5	1,054.7	969.2	1,050.2	
1957	1,056.8	1,056.0	1,118.2	1,100.1	1,060.5	1,057.9	1,111.0	1,099.0	1,074.1	1,086.1	1,065.3	1,080.0	
1958	1,053.1	1,021.6	1,051.0	1,050.7	1,066.3	1,036.9	1,023.2	1,046.2	1,082.7	1,091.2	1,155.7	1,139.4	
1959	1,165.9	1,201.5	1,219.7	1,218.5	1,330.2	1,301.3	1,227.2	1,289.1	1,411.3	1,183.7	1,291.5	1,352.6	
1960	1,246.6	1,352.8	1,291.0	1,353.1	1,278.2	1,275.5	1,267.5	1,245.2	1,209.8	1,196.6	1,161.6	1,142.4	
1961	1,153.8	1,153.6	1,164.1	1,157.7	1,162.2	1,180.0	1,359.4	1,242.9	1,266.1	1,298.5	1,304.8	1,325.5	
1962	1,319.7	1,325.0	1,339.1	1,368.3	1,395.5	1,354.6	1,341.1	1,347.3	1,478.9	1,315.9	1,419.3	1,380.5	
1963	1,088.6	1,510.4	1,484.8	1,411.6	1,409.1	1,432.4	1,446.6	1,506.6	1,454.6	1,458.8	1,459.4	1,488.2	
1964	1,421.1	1,461.8	1,518.0	1,525.1	1,534.8	1,524.3	1,576.4	1,584.8	1,558.7	1,550.5	1,687.7	1,655.0	
1965	1,199.0	1,606.0	1,860.9	1,811.3	1,796.6	1,848.2	1,741.8	1,825.3	1,858.0	1,884.8	1,940.6	1,911.1	
1966	1,965.9	2,013.2	2,049.7	2,090.5	2,060.5	2,101.9	2,216.0	2,136.9	2,288.3	2,303.2	2,195.0	2,196.0	
1967	2,316.8	2,215.6	2,165.5	2,198.0	2,117.5	2,184.1	2,244.8	2,145.2	2,197.5	2,254.3	2,396.0	2,492.7	
1968	2,687.0	2,591.5	2,588.4	2,603.9	2,754.8	2,792.0	2,725.1	2,871.9	2,950.6	2,736.0	2,883.0	2,907.6	
1969	2,001.6	2,671.9	2,981.8	3,182.6	3,256.5	3,152.0	3,073.6	3,162.6	3,078.4	3,192.2	3,180.0	3,078.1	
1970	3,222.4	3,279.3	3,219.2	3,262.0	3,337.3	3,265.2	3,253.9	3,346.1	3,423.0	3,498.4	3,428.0	3,401.5	
Freight (revenue) carried 1 mile, class 1 railroads—bil. ton—miles, see p. 122													
1950	39.2	34.3	47.9	46.7	48.4	49.0	49.0	56.5	54.9	58.9	52.2	51.5	588.5
1951	53.9	45.9	55.9	54.0	56.1	53.8	50.6	57.3	55.2	59.4	54.3	50.2	646.6
1952	52.2	51.5	53.2	49.8	51.7	45.0	42.3	54.2	55.6	55.8	54.4	49.1	614.8
1953		145.3			156.4			157.9			146.1		605.8
1954		129.8			136.6			139.0			143.8		549.2
1955		139.9			156.1			163.1			163.9		623.6
1956		158.8			164.7			157.5			165.9		647.0
1957		153.0			159.3			158.1			147.9		618.1
1958		130.1			132.2			141.3			147.9		551.5
1959		140.6			155.5			134.9			144.6		575.4
1960		144.4			149.7			140.1			138.0		572.2
1961		128.9			140.4			144.8			149.2		563.3
1962		144.3			151.4			146.6			150.4		591.7
1963		144.3			161.5			154.8			160.3		621.7
1964		158.5			165.8			163.9			170.8		659.3
1965		162.6			178.2			175.6			181.9		697.7
1966		178.0			189.9			186.1			186.1		738.3
1967		177.2			184.0			174.9			182.6		719.4
1968		181.8			191.5			183.6			188.0		744.5
1969		184.6			196.5			188.8			197.9		767.9
1970		184.6			198.6			189.2			191.1		762.5
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw.-hr., see p. 128													
1947	21,642	19,582	21,235	20,526	20,777	20,237	20,786	21,750	21,456	22,380	21,837	23,531	255,739
1948	23,961	22,165	23,512	22,309	22,606	22,713	23,295	24,242	23,613	24,385	24,180	25,716	282,698
1949	25,573	22,961	24,759	23,214	23,352	23,617	23,698	25,028	23,909	24,293	24,348	26,348	291,100
1950	26,893	24,251	27,060	25,467	26,524	26,698	26,773	28,895	27,749	29,155	29,017	30,660	329,141
1951	31,434	28,210	30,965	29									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Steel, raw, production—thous. short tons, see p. 152													
1947	7,223	6,430	7,317	7,052	7,339	6,978	6,579	6,991	6,797	7,570	7,242	7,376	84,894
1948	7,481	6,948	7,619	6,224	7,581	7,265	7,076	7,447	7,425	7,997	7,798	7,781	88,640
1949	8,197	7,494	8,402	7,796	7,599	6,505	5,785	6,723	6,598	928	4,223	7,728	77,978
1950	7,942	6,803	7,498	8,225	8,564	8,143	8,083	8,242	8,205	8,753	8,023	8,355	96,836
1951	8,848	7,770	9,077	8,846	9,100	8,662	8,684	8,739	8,660	9,122	8,799	8,891	105,200
1952	9,137	8,658	9,405	7,992	8,206	1,640	1,627	8,500	9,063	9,808	9,440	9,691	93,168
1953	9,898	8,933	10,168	9,546	9,997	9,404	9,276	9,406	8,883	9,463	8,690	7,946	111,610
1954	7,951	7,083	7,290	6,971	7,473	7,364	6,628	6,667	6,807	7,702	8,089	8,287	88,312
1955	8,838	8,497	9,962	9,815	10,328	9,746	9,101	9,595	9,882	10,501	10,247	10,504	117,036
1956	10,828	10,119	10,925	10,524	10,490	9,721	1,622	8,123	10,423	11,049	10,556	10,838	115,216
1957	11,009	9,987	10,589	9,815	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	112,715
1958	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	85,255
1959	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,232	1,439	1,535	1,705	7,268	11,989	93,446
1960	12,049	11,127	11,565	9,778	8,830	7,405	6,351	6,838	6,458	6,868	6,172	5,840	99,282
1961	6,416	6,239	7,086	7,585	8,981	8,552	8,092	8,661	8,915	9,173	8,746	9,569	98,014
1962	10,353	9,698	10,584	9,236	7,536	6,692	6,174	7,098	7,251	7,781	7,846	8,080	98,328
1963	8,391	8,222	10,080	10,695	11,490	10,365	8,654	7,782	7,858	8,483	8,488	8,753	109,261
1964	9,526	9,485	10,497	10,561	11,060	10,185	10,106	10,515	10,669	11,568	11,292	11,612	127,076
1965	11,830	10,866	12,347	11,966	12,012	11,593	11,551	11,324	9,949	9,296	8,822	9,627	131,462
1966	10,577	10,249	12,083	11,570	12,191	11,403	10,791	11,097	11,280	11,509	10,887	10,435	134,101
1967	10,633	10,041	10,963	10,349	10,577	9,576	9,620	10,300	10,438	11,171	11,299	11,953	127,213
1968	12,015	11,795	12,721	12,450	12,700	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	131,462
1969	11,084	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,356	11,810	11,365	11,421	11,523	12,324	11,916	11,812	141,262
1970	11,243	10,498	11,886	11,386	11,574	11,323	10,781	10,765	10,726	10,699	10,008	10,438	131,514
Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments—thous. short tons, see p. 153													
1947	5,063	4,626	5,304	5,446	5,442	5,264	4,975	5,278	5,119	5,682	5,217	5,613	63,057
1948	5,410	5,046	5,979	5,096	5,321	5,477	5,230	5,329	5,511	5,952	5,732	6,056	65,973
1949	5,762	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,535	4,918	5,236	935	3,297	5,411	58,104
1950	5,483	5,135	5,723	5,780	6,253	6,192	5,669	6,326	6,145	6,504	6,051	6,433	72,232
1951	6,905	5,776	7,105	6,635	6,939	6,646	5,989	6,756	6,207	6,844	6,509	6,411	78,929
1952	6,589	6,358	6,890	5,922	5,947	1,250	1,414	6,312	6,542	7,156	6,648	7,156	68,004
1953	7,068	6,533	7,437	7,162	7,209	6,950	6,583	6,499	6,401	6,727	5,904	5,685	80,152
1954	5,728	5,365	5,584	5,288	5,423	5,887	4,490	4,681	5,004	5,035	5,240	5,449	63,153
1955	6,010	6,120	7,269	7,279	7,541	7,770	6,251	7,054	7,378	7,217	7,248	7,581	84,717
1956	7,588	7,468	8,256	7,784	7,765	8,078	1,289	5,540	7,058	7,931	7,431	7,064	83,251
1957	7,809	7,067	7,822	7,350	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	79,895
1958	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	59,914
1959	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	4,131	1,339	1,283	1,419	4,842	8,211	69,377
1960	8,430	7,583	7,966	6,742	6,272	5,921	4,711	5,072	4,983	4,944	4,516	4,116	71,149
1961	4,638	4,251	5,047	5,133	6,048	6,134	5,121	6,139	6,058	6,046	5,787	5,787	66,126
1962	6,906	6,626	7,699	6,783	6,183	5,360	4,505	5,402	5,125	5,579	5,499	5,001	70,552
1963	5,731	5,604	6,691	7,308	8,061	7,375	6,460	5,895	5,455	5,927	5,617	5,540	75,555
1964	6,475	6,239	7,124	7,359	7,271	7,065	6,869	6,993	7,344	7,367	7,314	7,673	84,945
1965	8,050	7,839	9,590	10,101	7,874	7,887	7,699	8,634	6,698	6,237	6,200	6,061	92,666
1966	6,602	6,734	8,282	8,174	8,221	8,033	7,179	7,788	7,718	7,495	7,239	6,846	89,995
1967	7,292	6,531	7,562	6,763	7,247	7,029	6,221	7,169	6,700	7,181	7,310	7,003	83,897
1968	7,758	7,901	8,752	9,035	9,718	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	91,856
1969	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304	7,971	7,629	7,710	7,896	8,439	7,854	7,560	93,877
1970	8,538	7,242	8,244	7,039	8,190	8,517	7,759	7,511	7,767	6,867	6,119	6,949	90,798
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol., see p. 159													
1947	19.50	16.80	20.30	18.55	17.10	24.15	22.60	17.15	17.45	22.55	21.05	22.85	240.05
1948	23.50	21.50	24.35	24.95	20.80	23.05	21.05	21.20	20.15	19.15	20.55	20.70	260.95
1949	24.55	22.55	25.65	19.35	17.70	14.80	13.30	14.55	16.50	16.15	24.40	23.60	233.10
1950	29.05	25.90	31.10	28.80	33.95	36.10	73.60	87.25	81.25	83.30	83.30	118.85	712.45
1951	136.60	177.05	166.10	144.00	128.90	150.30	128.90	126.00	99.30	101.70	77.95	91.15	1,527.95
1952	83.70	49.50	63.15	61.95	46.70	77.15	95.80	79.30	79.05	62.45	49.70	54.10	802.55
1953	65.30	74.70	84.10	71.30	64.75	69.75	63.90	80.15	55.30	46.75	35.85	36.20	748.05
1954	44.85	40.70	43.90	38.05	37.80	51.30	34.45	40.60	50.25	42.10	33.10	57.35	514.45
1955	57.65	58.00	60.65	50.25	68.70	74.55	62.20	62.05	58.35	99.15	124.25	151.30	927.10
1956	116.60	86.55	95.25	84.35	92.70	65.80	65.85	93.15	83.55	70.35	68.40	60.95	983.50
1957	67.30	61.90	62.60	54.55	44.10	45.90	59.05	47.40	30.70	29.60	30.20	19.85	553.15
1958	20.50	24.25	31.40	24.40	23.25	24.55	22.25	20.50	21.40	30.25	23.70	33.05	299.50
1959	30.95	38.25	42.85	43.00	39.95	57.40	54.00	45.00	50.80	46.40	44.60	48.60	541.80
1960	46.25	50.75	51.55	39.00	40.35	45.35	35.65	50.85	44.85	37.90	42.30	50.50	535.30
1961	38.05	42.00	58.35	43.95	44.40	55.45	49.70	47.60	59.20	50.30	55.35	47.45	591.80
1962	44.75	36.20	47.45	46.55	55.00	53.15	49.55	40.95	41.90	51.40	50.25	54.95	572.10
1963	49.20	56.70	65.45	66.10	70.85	60.80	61.65	52.35	60.20	71.20	62.90	82.35	759.75
1964	85.20	79.25	82.65	97.45	90.50	106.50	83.05	78.60	88.95	86.20	74.50	86.30	1,039.15
1965	87.15	97.35	104.00	102.15	79.60	99.70	101.70	113.70	106.35	105.70	117.60	136.70	1,251.70
1966	134.65	144.20	165.75	143.10	135.85	143.95	128.60	120.40	146.50	136.40	110.15	120.35	1,629.90
1967	94.15	101.45											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Bituminous coal, production—thous. short tons, see p. 162													
1947	60,113	52,420	56,499	42,015	57,506	48,323	40,647	51,822	53,369	58,366	53,692	55,852	630,624
1948	57,160	50,880	34,693	35,407	57,144	53,677	49,025	54,293	52,679	53,936	50,239	50,385	599,518
1949	49,011	46,490	33,991	47,633	48,039	35,680	27,228	37,914	19,965	10,545	45,037	36,335	437,868
1950	31,351	12,337	54,049	47,004	46,162	46,213	35,396	50,487	47,653	51,805	45,906	47,948	516,311
1951	51,531	39,990	44,713	41,888	43,281	43,448	34,007	47,072	42,853	51,675	49,207	44,000	533,665
1952	50,116	43,902	41,120	39,253	36,592	31,581	25,916	34,313	47,076	32,871	41,195	42,906	466,841
1953	39,954	34,711	36,899	37,484	37,716	39,019	35,307	40,651	41,379	40,949	35,798	37,423	457,290
1954	34,345	29,972	31,785	28,528	29,206	30,671	27,706	33,439	34,402	36,553	37,061	38,038	391,706
1955	36,255	35,248	36,857	34,220	37,898	35,576	36,078	42,484	40,324	41,332	43,135	45,226	464,633
1956	45,215	42,334	43,331	40,183	43,968	39,283	30,642	43,986	40,246	47,909	44,282	39,495	500,874
1957	44,668	39,884	43,030	42,245	43,161	39,551	34,484	43,300	40,981	45,729	38,508	37,163	492,704
1958	38,658	32,237	32,886	30,432	31,103	34,647	24,301	34,420	36,956	40,205	34,802	39,799	410,446
1959	36,485	34,273	35,396	35,096	35,495	36,775	24,377	30,088	32,571	34,921	35,997	40,554	412,028
1960	36,648	35,180	39,306	35,156	36,455	37,788	25,419	36,681	34,700	35,499	33,589	33,091	415,512
1961	33,250	29,563	30,496	29,721	35,102	32,105	27,075	37,847	35,409	39,287	38,078	35,044	402,977
1962	37,904	33,154	36,325	34,215	36,972	37,602	22,094	38,005	34,163	40,323	37,288	33,104	422,149
1963	37,301	34,493	34,086	38,579	41,556	39,458	28,070	42,299	40,320	44,876	38,820	39,070	458,928
1964	42,152	36,153	38,217	39,005	39,730	42,068	32,349	42,409	43,752	45,922	41,877	43,364	486,998
1965	40,015	37,862	42,816	41,862	42,054	43,237	34,212	46,409	43,525	46,779	46,542	46,775	512,088
1966	42,956	40,882	48,907	30,673	46,254	45,880	35,209	51,150	47,404	49,163	46,942	48,461	533,881
1967	47,652	42,973	48,356	45,312	49,841	45,306	36,970	51,034	45,605	48,835	47,441	43,302	552,626
1968	45,676	44,412	48,059	48,382	49,618	41,209	42,595	50,035	47,710	37,710	44,612	45,227	545,245
1969	48,037	42,309	44,734	47,222	49,759	44,257	35,996	48,347	49,155	53,905	45,690	51,095	560,505
1970	46,685	47,078	52,247	50,671	49,154	49,913	39,790	53,009	54,324	55,859	51,182	53,018	602,932
Crude petroleum, wholesale price index—1967 = 100, see p. 163													
1947	53.2	53.2	58.6	61.4	61.5	61.5	62.7	62.7	62.9	65.7	68.1	79.7	62.6
1948	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.1	84.3
1949	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.5	83.3	83.3	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.2
1950	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.5	83.2
1951	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1952	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1953	83.6	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.7	92.7	89.7
1954	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.3
1955	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4
1956	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.7	92.9
1957	96.5	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.4
1958	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.6
1959	100.5	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.2
1960	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6
1961	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.9
1962	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1
1963	99.1	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.7
1964	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3
1965	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.2
1966	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	98.9
1967	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.0
1968	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.8
1969	101.1	101.3	105.2	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.2
1970	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	113.2	106.1
Crude petroleum, production—mil. bbl., see p. 164													
1947	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.4	156.1	153.1	159.4	160.4	157.7	165.0	158.7	165.6	1,857.0
1948	164.1	155.6	167.9	164.7	170.7	166.4	171.4	173.0	163.2	175.0	170.8	177.4	2,020.2
1949	167.0	150.7	162.4	150.3	154.3	147.3	145.5	148.4	148.3	155.5	156.5	156.5	1,841.9
1950	152.9	139.1	151.3	149.1	159.6	161.3	170.1	176.2	176.7	183.0	176.8	177.5	1,973.6
1951	183.4	166.2	187.8	183.9	191.6	184.1	190.6	193.5	188.0	198.2	188.5	192.0	2,247.7
1952	192.8	184.8	197.1	192.9	197.7	185.7	189.0	192.8	195.6	201.6	193.8	205.9	2,299.8
1953	203.2	183.2	202.0	192.0	198.1	197.6	204.7	204.5	196.6	193.7	188.1	193.4	2,357.1
1954	193.4	178.6	201.8	198.5	200.6	195.0	194.1	190.4	184.3	189.7	190.4	198.1	2,315.0
1955	209.6	191.3	213.5	206.7	207.1	197.8	206.6	206.6	202.0	211.9	210.5	221.9	2,484.4
1956	223.1	209.1	225.6	214.4	218.9	213.0	219.8	223.0	211.6	215.6	214.4	228.7	2,617.3
1957	231.6	215.0	238.5	226.4	230.5	213.3	212.8	210.2	206.8	212.1	205.2	214.6	2,616.9
1958	213.3	190.9	194.6	189.0	193.2	190.2	203.7	215.0	212.6	215.9	209.3	221.3	2,449.0
1959	223.9	201.4	222.8	217.7	223.8	212.5	210.3	209.7	205.7	214.2	209.4	223.0	2,574.6
1960	224.1	210.0	221.0	211.1	212.3	208.2	212.6	215.1	209.1	215.7	214.0	221.7	2,574.9
1961	223.5	204.3	231.6	219.8	221.6	213.1	215.7	220.2	209.8	220.9	214.6	226.6	2,621.8
1962	227.8	209.1	228.7	221.7	223.0	217.7	224.0	224.2	219.6	228.4	223.2	228.8	2,676.2
1963	226.4	212.4	234.3	228.3	234.5	226.9	235.1	236.8	225.2	233.6	226.3	232.8	2,752.7
1964	236.3	222.9	239.1	232.2	234.7	226.8	231.6	230.9	226.0	236.3	229.0	240.9	2,786.8
1965	240.9	218.6	243.8	236.8	238.3	232.4	237.6	240.2	222.5	244.1	239.6	253.6	2,848.5
1966	249.5	230.7	257.1	248.2	258.7	250.4	255.1	255.8	247.6	258.0	252.8	263.8	3,027.8
1967	265.6	241.4	264.9	254.3	259.9	256.2	283.8	292.5	272.8	279.0	269.3	276.1	3,215.7
1968	279.9	270.4	288.9	273.7	285.4	274.3	283.8	283.2	268.0	276.4	269.1	276.1	3,329.0
1969	275.5	250.0	280.7	277.2	2								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 164													
1955	289.2	269.1	275.5	246.5	247.7	252.5	248.8	265.1	253.4	259.0	286.3	329.2	3,220.4
1956	312.3	282.0	295.2	266.0	267.5	262.8	258.8	270.0	260.2	278.0	297.7	321.5	3,369.1
1957	353.9	391.4	310.4	283.0	268.8	252.5	269.4	271.4	251.9	281.5	280.6	310.9	3,422.5
1958	321.6	296.7	282.9	267.8	259.2	256.1	276.7	271.1	265.8	290.9	280.6	359.4	3,428.6
1959	353.1	297.1	313.5	281.2	265.7	280.3	281.4	271.7	284.8	278.2	303.2	343.9	3,554.2
1960	333.8	309.8	346.2	285.7	277.7	291.8	281.6	292.1	279.7	288.3	309.6	363.4	3,659.7
1961	352.2	304.5	315.4	286.6	298.4	284.0	294.0	305.9	286.8	301.6	321.3	354.1	3,704.8
1962	378.9	316.7	341.4	296.6	303.0	296.4	302.0	306.8	296.1	317.0	339.9	362.6	3,857.4
1963	389.6	347.6	329.1	306.5	315.8	299.3	320.5	326.8	311.8	325.9	325.6	398.7	3,997.3
1964	391.3	340.6	344.1	332.2	314.7	325.5	332.3	324.0	326.3	347.5	331.5	398.3	4,108.1
1965	383.9	355.8	384.3	346.1	328.6	333.5	338.9	343.8	331.1	351.7	358.6	414.0	4,270.3
1966	402.8	376.4	387.4	357.7	349.6	362.5	348.0	371.0	351.3	369.0	386.0	421.4	4,483.2
1967	414.6	384.5	420.9	355.5	378.8	371.2	376.1	390.2	363.9	400.2	415.7	424.9	4,696.6
1968	480.7	433.3	422.5	385.5	381.1	381.5	399.0	402.6	385.4	417.4	417.0	473.3	4,986.3
1969	499.7	429.1	447.2	411.3	411.1	400.3	418.9	423.5	421.1	435.6	437.6	509.4	5,244.8
1970	529.4	460.0	483.0	428.4	416.2	425.4	441.2	438.3	423.8	452.5	443.6	517.2	5,458.9
Domestic product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 164													
1955	278.8	259.0	255.2	235.5	235.7	240.5	234.8	251.9	242.2	247.3	277.0	318.3	3,086.2
1956	302.9	274.2	285.3	255.3	256.9	252.6	244.6	258.1	249.3	266.0	275.2	291.5	3,211.7
1957	327.2	264.5	277.3	258.6	249.2	239.1	257.4	258.6	241.8	270.5	269.6	301.4	3,215.3
1958	313.9	289.1	274.4	259.9	250.5	248.6	266.9	261.6	257.1	282.1	271.5	352.5	3,328.0
1959	345.4	291.6	306.6	274.1	259.2	273.4	274.7	265.7	278.8	271.6	298.8	337.2	3,477.2
1960	327.7	304.0	339.7	278.9	271.1	284.3	275.5	286.1	274.0	282.5	304.3	357.7	3,588.8
1961	347.0	300.0	309.8	281.0	292.6	278.2	289.1	300.1	282.2	296.3	315.9	349.2	3,641.3
1962	374.1	311.6	336.4	291.4	297.4	291.7	296.8	301.5	290.5	313.0	334.9	356.9	3,796.0
1963	385.2	339.3	323.6	299.7	309.4	293.9	314.5	320.2	304.7	319.8	318.9	392.2	3,921.4
1964	384.4	335.7	338.0	325.4	308.6	319.3	325.5	317.8	320.7	340.9	326.1	391.8	4,034.2
1965	378.7	351.1	377.7	339.7	322.9	327.4	332.8	337.9	325.8	345.4	353.0	408.5	4,202.0
1966	397.5	370.7	381.1	351.7	343.9	356.3	342.1	364.9	344.2	362.8	380.2	415.2	4,410.8
1967	408.8	377.9	414.4	348.3	372.0	362.7	359.9	373.7	349.5	391.2	407.1	419.0	4,584.5
1968	475.1	426.7	414.7	378.5	380.5	373.9	392.0	395.7	378.0	410.7	409.9	466.0	4,901.8
1969	493.9	422.8	439.8	404.7	403.5	392.8	412.4	415.1	413.6	428.5	430.6	502.4	5,159.9
1970	522.6	452.7	475.7	420.5	408.4	417.6	432.8	431.8	415.7	442.8	435.7	508.0	5,364.5
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail sales, <u>seas, adj. annual rate</u> —mil., see p. 183													
1958	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.8	
1959	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.3	
1960	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	
1961	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.2	
1962	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	
1963	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	
1964	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	6.6	8.8	
1965	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	
1966	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	
1967	7.8	6.9	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.8	7.8	
1968	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.6	
1969	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	7.8	
1970	7.4	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.0	5.0	5.2	
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of month, <u>seas, adj.</u> —thous., see p. 184													
1958	807	783	744	690	640	602	582	639	583	532	622	635	
1959	666	651	707	782	789	774	885	850	785	735	570	627	
1960	763	849	903	907	943	958	976	1,028	1,034	1,081	1,100	1,051	
1961	988	912	820	809	802	802	788	821	829	824	842	876	
1962	896	896	863	849	849	768	847	832	930	905	894	887	
1963	910	910	884	861	847	848	908	875	956	969	1,003	1,019	
1964	1,062	1,070	1,077	1,100	1,072	1,104	1,115	1,074	1,022	876	934	962	
1965	952	962	1,058	1,106	1,153	1,195	1,254	1,310	1,269	1,272	1,314	1,334	
1966	1,343	1,389	1,406	1,430	1,515	1,540	1,438	1,316	1,434	1,466	1,480	1,457	
1967	1,419	1,371	1,341	1,277	1,257	1,215	1,118	1,163	1,189	1,167	1,163	1,251	
1968	1,280	1,314	1,302	1,365	1,461	1,491	1,534	1,378	1,478	1,531	1,555	1,525	
1969	1,593	1,603	1,623	1,594	1,508	1,510	1,473	1,556	1,601	1,668	1,603	1,542	
1970	1,481	1,428	1,420	1,428	1,458	1,483	1,504	1,521	1,496	1,280	1,167	1,294	

General Index

Page numbers printed in italics refer to appendix tables providing additional historical data.

	Page		Page
A		American Appraisal Company (The), construction	
Acceptances, bankers'	88, 92	cost indexes	54
Accession rate, labor turnover	86	American Republics, U.S. trade with	111, 116
Accounts receivable, volume (all retail stores)	67	Ammonia (synthetic anhydrous), production	124
Acetate and rayon fiber, production, stocks	179	Ammonium nitrate, production, imports	124, 125
Acetylene, production	126	Ammonium sulfate, production, imports	124, 125
Acetylsalicylic acid, production	126	Anthracite, price (wholesale), production, exports	162
Acid (hydrochloric, nitric, phosphoric, sulfuric, acetylsalicylic), production	124-126	Apparel. <i>See</i> Clothing.	
Advertising:		Apparel and related products industry:	
Help-wanted index	86	Advertising (magazine)	57
Magazine, index, cost	57, 58	Consumer price index	43, 44, 226
McCann-Erikson indexes, by media	57	Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82
Newspaper, index, expenditures	57, 58	Exports, imports	180
Television, network index	57	Production indexes, cuttings	18, 22 181
Aerospace vehicles, production indexes, backlog, orders, sales	19, 21, 182	Wholesale price index	49
Africa:		Apparel and accessory stores, sales, inventories	59-66
Gold production (South Africa)	100	Appliance stores (household), sales, inventories	59, 61, 63-65
U.S. trade with	109, 114	Appliances (household):	
Agricultural statistics:		Output index	18
Cash receipts from marketings	15	Sales	161
Employment	68	Wholesale price index	47
Exports and imports	111, 116	Argentina, U.S. trade with	111, 116
Farm prices received (indexes)	40, 224	Asia, Australia and Oceania, U.S. trade with	109, 110, 114, 115
Loans and discounts outstanding	88	Asphalt, domestic demand, production, stocks	165, 167
Machinery, wholesale price index, exports (value), shipments	48, 113, 160	Aspirin (acetylsalicylic acid), production	126
Volume of farm marketings (indexes)	16	Australia and Oceania, U.S. trade with	109, 110, 114, 115
Wholesale price indexes	46, 228	Automobile industry (<i>see also</i> Automobiles):	
Air carriers, operations	120, 121	Advertising, magazine, newspaper	57, 58
Air conditioners (room), sales	161	Automotive dealers, retail sales, inventories, consumer credit	59, 61, 63, 64, 93-95, 235-237
Airborne trade (foreign)	119	Production indexes (motor vehicles and parts)	17, 18, 21, 208
Aircraft industry:		Profits (net)	102
Backlog, shipments	182	Sales (shipments), inventories, orders (manufacturers')	27, 29-31, 34, 36
Exports of aircraft (value)	182	Steel products shipments	154
Manufacturers' orders (new, unfilled)	35, 37	Automobiles:	
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 199, 202	Consumer price indexes	43, 44
Airlines, operations	120, 121	Exports, imports (value, units)	113, 118, 184
Alcohol:		Factory sales	183
Denatured, production, consumption, stocks	127	Installment credit	93-95, 250
Ethyl, production, stocks, withdrawals	127	Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders (motor vehicles)	27, 29-31, 34, 36
Alcoholic beverages:		Production index	18, 208
Production, consumption, withdrawals, stocks, imports	131, 132	Registrations, new	185
Aliens, arrivals, departures	123	Retail automobile dealers, sales, inventories	59, 61, 63, 64, 235-237
Aluminum, production, exports, imports, price	155	Retail sales and inventories (units)	183, 184, 261
Aluminum ingot and mill products, castings, shipments, stocks	155		
Aluminum sulfate, production	124		

	Page		Page
Automobiles—Con.		Boxes (folding paper), shipments	171
Tires and tubes, wholesale price index, production,		Boys' and men's wear stores, retail	
shipments, stocks, exports	49, 173	sales	59, 61, 65, 66
Wholesale price index (motor vehicles and		Brass and bronze foundry products, shipments	156
equipment)	49	Brass mill (copper mill) products, shipments	156
		Brazil:	
		Coffee imports from	140
		U.S. trade with	111, 116
		Brick (unglazed), shipments, wholesale price index	174
		Broadwoven goods:	
		Cotton, production, orders, inventories, trade	178
		Gray goods, production, stocks, orders	177
		Manmade fiber, production, exports, imports	179, 180
		Woolen and worsted, production	181
		Brokers' balances (free credit), margin	
		credit	104
		Budget receipts and expenditures, Federal	96-98, 252
		Building (<i>see also</i> Construction):	
		Building costs, indexes of	55
		Construction put in place	51, 52
		Contracts	53
		Permits	54, 233
		Building materials, output, advertising	55, 57
		Building materials and hardware dealers, retail	
		sales, inventories	59, 61, 63, 64
		Bus lines and local railways. <i>See</i> Transit (urban).	
		Buses and trucks, exports, imports, factory sales,	
		registrations (trucks)	183-185
		Business equipment, production indexes	19
		Business incorporations (new)	38
		Business inventories (change in), gross	
		national product	2-4, 190, 192, 193
		Business sales and inventories,	
		ratios	24-26, 210-212
		Butter, production, stocks, wholesale price	132
		C	
		Calves, slaughter, prices	137
		Canada:	
		Gold production	100
		Newsprint, production, shipments, stocks	171
		U.S. trade with	111, 116
		Candy (confectionery), manufacturers' sales	140
		Capital consumption adjustment (national income)	7, 197
		Capital flotations	103-105, 254, 255
		Capital goods industries (including Defense),	
		manufacturers' sales, inventories,	
		orders	30, 34, 36, 38, 216, 219, 221
		Carbon dioxide, production	126
		Cargo revenues, ton miles	120, 121
		Carpets and rugs, shipments	181
		Cash income or receipts from farm marketings and CCC	
		loans, indexes	16
		Castings (aluminum), shipments	155

	Page		Page
Castings (gray and ductile iron, malleable iron, steel), orders, shipments	152	Clothing and shoes, consumption expenditures	1, 189
Cattle and calves, slaughter, prices	137	Clothing industries. <i>See</i> Apparel and related products industry.	
Cattle hides, exports, price	145	Clothing stores, sales, inventories	59-66
Cement industry:		Coal (<i>see also</i> Anthracite and Bituminous):	
Concrete products, wholesale price index	48	Exports, value	112
Output index, shipments	55, 174	Production, consumption, stocks, exports, prices	162, 260
Cereal and bakery products, wholesale price index	46	Production index	23
Chain stores (multiunit firms with 11 or more stores), sales	65, 66	Wholesale price index	47
Change in business inventories	2-4, 190, 192, 193	Coal and petroleum products. <i>See</i> Petroleum and coal products.	
Charge accounts, credit	94	Coats (men's), cuttings	181
Charge accounts, all retail stores	67	Cocoa (cacao) beans, imports, price	117, 140
Cheese, production, stocks, imports, price	132, 133	Coconut oil, production, consumption, stocks, imports	143
Chemicals and allied products (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):		Coffee:	
Employment, hours, earnings	72, 75, 78, 82	Imports, price	117, 140
Exports, imports, value	112, 118	Inventories, roastings	140
Industrial gases, production	126	Coke, production, stocks, exports	163
Inorganic, production	124	Colombia, U.S. trade with	111, 116
Inorganic fertilizer materials, production, stocks, exports, imports	124, 125	Commodity-producing industries (wage and salary disbursements)	8, 203
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33	Common stocks:	
Organic, production	126	Dividend rates, prices, yields	106, 256
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 199, 201	Earnings	107
Production index	22	Issues	103, 254
Profits (net)	102	Communications industry (<i>see also</i> Public utilities):	
Wholesale prices, indexes	46, 47	New securities issues	103
Chickens and eggs. <i>See</i> Poultry and eggs.		Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 200, 202
Chile, U.S. trade with	111, 116	Telegraph carriers, revenues, expenses	123
Chlorine (gas), production	124	Telephone carriers, revenues, expenses, income, telephones in service	123
Cigarettes, consumption, exports	144	Compensation of employees	6, 194, 195
Cigars, consumption	144	Concrete products, wholesale price index	48
Civilian labor force	68, 238-240	Confectionery, manufacturers' sales	140
Claims (initial) for unemployment compensation	87	Constant dollars:	
Classified advertising (newspaper), expenditures and help-wanted index	58, 86	Earnings (spendable) per married worker (1967 dollars)	85
Clay products (<i>see also</i> individual commodities), price index, shipments	48, 174	National product (1972 dollars)	4, 192, 193
Clay products industry. <i>See</i> stone, clay, and glass industry.		Construction (<i>see also</i> Construction industry):	
Cloth (broadwoven goods):		Contracts, valuation	53, 232, 233
Cotton, production, orders, stocks, exports, imports	177, 178	Cost indexes	54, 55, 233, 234
Manmade fiber, production, orders, stocks, trade	177, 179, 180	Highways and streets, new construction	51, 52
Woolen and worsted, production	181	Housing, value put in place, units started	51-54, 230-233
Clothing:		Industrial, new construction, cost index	51, 52, 55
Advertising (magazine)	57	Machinery and equipment, wholesale price index, exports, shipments	48, 113, 160
Consumer price index	43, 44, 226	Materials (products):	
Hosiery, shipments	181	Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders	30, 34, 36, 38
Men's, cuttings	181	Output indexes	19, 55
Production index	18		
Shoes and slippers, production, exports, prices	146		
Wholesale price indexes	47, 49		

	Page		Page
Construction—Con.		Cotton:	
Materials (products):—Con.		Crop, prices received by farmers	40
Production or shipments (selected		Exports and imports	112, 178
materials)	152-154, 174, 176	Prices, farm and market	40, 178
Military facilities	51, 52	Production, consumption, stocks	177
New construction (private and public) put in place,		Spindle activity	178
value	51, 52, 230-232	Cotton cloth, production, stocks, orders, exports,	
New housing units (including farm), value	51, 52	imports	177, 178
Nonresidential buildings, new construction,		Cotton products, wholesale price index	49
contracts	51-53	Cottonseed oil, production, consumption, stocks, ex-	
Permits (building), housing units	54, 233	ports, wholesale price	143
Planning, new construction, E N-R (value)	53	Credit:	
Public utilities, new construction	51, 52	Bank	91, 248, 249
Residential buildings, new construction,		Consumer	93-95, 250, 251
contracts	51, 53, 231	Installment (consumer)	93-95, 250, 251
Structures (residential and nonresidential), private		Stock market (customer)	104
domestic investment in	2-4, 190, 192, 193	Credit unions, installment consumer credit	93
Construction cost indexes	54, 55, 233, 234	Creosote oil, production	126
Construction industry:		Crops:	
Employees in construction:		Cash receipts from farm marketings	16
Employment	70, 73	Prices received by farmers	40, 224
Hours, aggregate hours, earnings	76, 79-81, 83-85	Production estimates	134-136, 144
Unemployment rate	69	Volume of marketings, indexes of	16
Wages	84	Crude oil, production index	23
Failures, liabilities	39	Currency in circulation	100
Final sales, national product (structures)	3, 192		
Fixed investment (structures)	2, 4, 190, 193		
Consumer credit, installment and nonin-			
stallment	93-95, 250, 251		
Consumer goods, production indexes	17, 18, 207, 208		
Consumer prices (indexes)	41-44, 225-227		
Consumer prices, purchasing power of the dollar as			
measured by	50, 230		
Consumption expenditures,			
personal	1, 4, 5, 189, 190, 192-194		
Containers:			
Glass, production, shipments, stocks	175		
Paper (for shipping), shipments	171		
Steel, shipments	154		
Contracts, construction (F.W. Dodge Division,			
McGraw-Hill)	53, 232, 233		
Copper and copper products, production, imports, exports,			
consumption, stocks, shipments, price	155, 156		
Corn, production, stocks, exports, prices	134, 135		
Corn oil, production, consumption, stocks	143		
Corporate profits (national income)	7, 195-197		
Corporate securities, new issues,			
yields	103, 105, 255, 256		
Corporation taxes (income), tax accruals, budget			
receipts	97, 98		
Corporations (manufacturing), net profits	102		
Cost indexes (construction, building)	54, 55, 233, 234		
Cost of living index. <i>See</i> Consumer price			
index	41-44, 225-227		

D

Dairy products:

Cash receipts from farm marketings	16
Prices:	
Consumer price index	42
Received by farmers	40
Wholesale price index	46
Statistics for individual products	132-134
Debits, bank	88
Debt:	
Consumer	93-95, 250, 251
U.S. Government	96
Defense (national):	
Expenditures	2, 14, 97, 98, 191
Manufacturers' sales, inventories,	
orders	30, 34, 36, 38
Production index	19
Deflators, implicit price, gross national product	
and major components	5, 193, 194
Department stores, sales, inventories	60, 62-66
Deposits:	
Demand, time (adjusted)	101, 253, 254
Demand, by type of owner	90
Federal Reserve Banks	89
Time, by type of owner	90
Turnover of	101
Weekly reporting large commercial banks (Federal	
Reserve System)	90

	Page
Discount rate, New York Federal Reserve Bank	92, 249
Dishwashers, sales	161
Disposable personal income	8, 197
Disposers (food waste), sales	161
Disposition of personal income	8, 197
Disputes, industrial (strikes)	86
Distilled spirits (<i>see also</i> Alcoholic Beverages)	131
Distributive industries, wages and salaries (personal income)	8, 204
Dividends payments, rates, yields, earnings	102, 106, 107, 256
Dividends	7, 9, 196, 205
Dodge (F. W.), Division of McGraw-Hill, construction contracts	53, 232, 233
Domestic corporate profits	7, 195, 196
Douglas fir lumber, orders, production, shipments, stocks, exports, wholesale prices	147, 148
Dow-Jones stock price averages	107, 256
Drug stores, sales	60, 62, 65, 66
Drugs and pharmaceuticals, wholesale price index	47
Drugs and toiletries, advertising (magazine)	57
Dryers (household), gas and electric, sales	161
Durable equipment, producers', private investment (gross national product)	2, 190
Durable goods industry:	
Accounts receivable, retail stores	67
Average hourly earnings (gross)	81, 82, 246
Average weekly earnings (gross)	85
Average weekly hours	76, 77, 244
Business sales, inventories, ratios	24-26, 211-214, 216, 218, 235, 237
Consumer goods and parts, production indexes	18, 20
Consumer price index	41
Corporate profits (national income)	7, 196
Employment	70, 71, 73, 74, 241-243
Export sales (manufacturers')	27
Household, sales, inventories, orders	30, 34, 36, 38
Index of aggregate weekly hours	80
Inventories, inventory-sales ratios	25, 26, 30, 31, 212-214, 217, 218, 237
Stage of fabrication	26, 32, 213, 218
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders	27-32, 34-37, 215-218, 220-222
Inventories, stage of fabrication	32, 218
National product (by major type) final sales, inventory change	3, 191, 192
Personal consumption expenditures	1, 4, 5, 189, 192, 193
Plant and equipment expenditures	10, 12, 198, 200, 201
Production indexes	17, 18, 20, 21, 209
Profits (net), by industry	102
Retail stores, sales, inventories	59, 61, 63, 64, 234-237
Unemployment rate (wage and salary workers)	69
Wholesale price indexes	45, 50

Durable goods industry:—Con.	
Wholesalers (merchant), sales, inventories, ratios	24-26, 58, 211, 212, 214

E

Earnings, per worker, by individual industry:	
Average hourly (gross)	81-84, 245-247
Average weekly (gross)	85
Spendable (after taxes)	85
Eating and drinking places, sales	60, 62, 65, 66
Eggs, production, stocks, wholesale price	140
Egypt, U.S. trade with	109, 114
Electric power:	
Consumer price index (gas and electricity)	42
Production, sales, revenue	128, 129, 258
Wholesales price index	47
Electric utilities:	
Consumption and stocks of bituminous coal	162
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 199, 202
Production index	23
Electrical appliances, machinery and equipment industries (<i>see also</i> individual products):	
Air conditioners (room), sales	161
Batteries (automotive replacement), shipments	161
Dishwashers, sales	161
Disposers (food waste), sales	161
Dryers, sales	161
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82
Exports, imports (electrical machinery, etc.), value	113, 118
Freezers, sales	161
Household appliances, sales	161
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and orders	27, 29, 31, 35, 37
Plant and equipment expenditures	10, 12, 198, 200
Production indexes	18, 21
Profits (net)	102
Radio sets, production	161
Ranges, sales	161
Refrigerators, sales	161
Television sets, production	161
Trucks (industrial), shipments	159
Vacuum cleaners, sales	161
Washers, sales	161
Wholesale price indexes	47, 48
Employees' compensation (national income)	6, 194, 195
Employment:	
Labor force (household survey)	68, 239
Payrolls (establishment survey):	
Manufacturing industries	70-75, 241-243
Nonmanufacturing industries	70, 72, 75, 242
Private nonfarm sector	70, 73, 240-242

	Page
Engineering News-Record, construction planning (new)	
building and construction cost indexes, labor	
wages	53, 55, 84
Engines (aircraft) and parts, backlog of orders	182
Equipment, including defense:	
Manufacturers' sales, inventories,	
orders	30, 34, 36, 38
Production indexes	17, 19, 208
Ethyl acetate, production	126
Ethyl alcohol and spirits, production, withdrawals,	
stocks	127
Europe, U.S. trade with	109, 110, 114, 115
Expenditures, personal	
consumption	1, 4, 5, 189, 190, 192-194
Expenditures (Government):	
Federal budget	96, 97
For goods and services	2, 4, 190-192
National income and product accounts	
basis	98, 252
Expenditures for new plant and	
equipment	10-13, 197-202
Explosives (industrial), shipments	127
Exports (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
Agricultural products	111
Gold and silver	100
Goods and services (balance of payments,	
U.S.)	14
Income on investments	14
Merchandise	14
Merchandise:	
Airborne trade	119
Balance of payments, U.S.	14
By commodity groups and principal	
commodities	111-113
By regions and countries, value	109-111
Indexes of unit value, quantity, value	119
Manufacturers' sales, durable goods	27
Waterborne trade	119
Net exports of goods and services (national	
product)	2, 4, 190, 191, 193

F

Fabricated metal products:	
Aluminum mill products, shipments	155
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and	
orders	27, 29, 31, 35, 37
Production index	20
Fabricated metal products industry:	
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 81
Profits (net)	102
Fabrics. <i>See</i> Cloth and Textile products.	
Failures (industrial and commercial), number and	
liabilities, annual rates	39, 223

Farm statistics:	
Income (cash receipts)	16
Income (proprietors')	6, 9, 195, 205
Marketings:	
Cash receipts	16
Indexes of volume	16
Mortgage loans outstanding (Farm Credit Administra-	
tion agencies)	88
Products (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
Cash receipts from marketings and CCC	
loans	16
Exports and imports	111, 116
Prices received by farmers	40, 224
Volume marketed, indexes	16
Wholesale price indexes	46, 50, 228-230
Tractors, shipments	160
Wages	84
Fats and oils and related products:	
Animal fats, production, consumption, stocks	142
Baking or frying fats, production, stocks	142
Exports, imports (value)	112, 118
Vegetable oils, production, consumption, exports,	
imports, stocks, prices	112, 118, 143, 144
Wholesale price index	47
Federal civilian employment, unemployment	
(insured)	72, 87, 242
Federal Government finance	96-98, 252
Federal Highway Administration, highway con-	
struction cost index	55
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to	
member institutions	56
Federal Housing Administration, home mortgage appli-	
cations, home mortgages insured	56, 234
Federal land banks, loans outstanding	88
Federal purchases of goods and services	2, 4, 5, 191, 193, 194
Federal Reserve Banks, condition	89
Federal Reserve notes in circulation	89
Feed grains and hay crops, prices received	40
Fertilizers (inorganic), production, deliveries,	
stocks, exports, imports	124, 125
Filling stations (gasoline), sales	60, 62
Final products (consumer goods, equipment), pro-	
duction indexes	17-19, 207, 208
Final sales (national product)	3, 191
Finance, insurance, and real estate establishments:	
Dividends	106
Employment, hours, aggregate	
hours, earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85
Money and interest rates	91, 92, 249, 250
Security issues	103
Stocks, price index	108
Financial advertising (newspaper expenditures)	58
Financial institutions, corporate profits, consumer	
credit	7, 93, 94, 195

	Page		Page
Finished goods:		Fruits and vegetables:	
Inventory-sales ratios	26	Consumer price index	42
Manufacturers' inventories	32, 33, 218, 219	Fruit and commercial vegetable crops, prices received by farmers	40
Wholesale price index	45, 50	Wholesale price indexes	46
Fir (Douglas) lumber, orders, production, shipments, stocks, exports, wholesale prices	147, 148	Fuel and power, production indexes (<i>see also</i> individual fuels)	20, 23, 210
Fire losses (real estate)	56	Fuel and related products and power, production indexes, consumer and wholesale price indexes	20, 23, 42, 44, 47, 209, 210
Fish, stocks	140	Fuel oil:	
Fixed investment (national product)	2, 4, 5, 190, 193, 194	Distillate, domestic demand, production, imports, exports, stocks, wholesale price index	164, 166
Floor coverings, shipments	181	Residual, domestic demand, production, imports, exports, stocks, wholesale price index	164, 166
Flooring, prices, orders, production, shipments, stocks	149	Furnaces:	
Flour (wheat), production, grindings, stocks, exports, prices	137	Industrial, new orders	159
Food and beverages, new plant and equipment	10, 12, 198, 201	Residential, sales	161
Food products industry:		Furniture and home furnishings:	
Advertising (magazine)	57	Advertising (magazine)	57
Consumption expenditures	1, 189	Consumer price index	42
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82	Consumption expenditures	1, 189
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33	Employment, hours, earnings	70, 73, 76, 81
Prices received by farmers	40	Production indexes	18, 21
Production index	22	Retail sales and inventories	59, 61, 63-65
Profits (net)	102	Wholesale price indexes	47
Food stores, sales and inventories	60, 62-66		
Foods (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):			
Consumer price indexes	42, 44, 226, 227		
Exports and imports of food and live animals	112, 117		
Spot market price, 9 foodstuffs	45		
Wholesale price indexes	46, 50, 229		
Footwear, wholesale price index	47		
Footwear industry. <i>See</i> Shoes, slippers, etc.			
Foreclosures (real estate)	56		
Foreign trade (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):			
By commodity groups and principal commodities	111-113, 116-118		
By regions and countries	109-111, 114-116		
Indexes, waterborne and airborne trade	119		
Total exports, imports (value)	109, 114, 257, 258		
Foreign travel	123		
Forest products. <i>See</i> Lumber, lumber and wood products industries, and pulpwood and wood pulp.			
Formaldehyde, production	126		
Foundry equipment, new orders index	159		
France, U.S. trade with	110, 115		
Freezers, sales	161		
Freight carried:			
Airlines, cargo ton-miles	120, 121		
Motor carriers (intercity), revenue, index of volume	121		
Railroads (class I), revenues, ton-miles, price index	122, 258		
Freight cars, shipments, orders, owned, under repair, carrying capacity	185		
Freight rates, railroad (price index for)	122		

G

Gas:

Equipment (residential), sales	161
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 200, 202
Production index	23
Utility gas, customers, sales, revenues	129, 130
Wholesale price index (fuels)	47
Gas and electricity, production indexes, consumer price index	23, 42, 210
Gasoline, domestic demand, production, exports, stocks, prices	164, 165
Aviation gasoline, production, exports, stocks (<i>see also</i> jet fuel)	165
Gasoline and oil, consumption expenditures	1, 189
Gasoline service stations, retail sales, retail price	60, 62, 165
General merchandise stores, retail sales, inven- tories	60, 62-66
Germany, U.S. trade with	110, 115
Ginnings, cotton	177
Glass (flat), shipments (value)	174
Glass containers, production, shipments, stocks	175
Glass industry. <i>See</i> Stone, clay, and glass industry.	
Glycerin, production	126
Gold, monetary stock, net release from earmark, exports, imports, production	100

	Page
Goods and services:	
Consumption expenditures . . . 1, 4, 5, 189, 190, 192-194	
Exports (balance of international payments) 14	
Final sales (national product) 3, 191, 192	
Government purchases (national product) 2, 4, 5, 98, 191, 193, 194	
Imports (balance of international payments) 14	
Net exports (national product) 2, 4, 190, 191, 193	
Government civilian wages and salaries 6, 195	
Government employment, aggregate hours . 72, 79, 242, 245	
Government finance (receipts, outlays/expenditures, financing, debt) 96-98, 252	
Government purchases of goods and services 2, 4, 5, 98, 191, 193, 194	
Government wages and salaries:	
Compensation of employees 6, 195	
Disbursements (personal income) 8, 204	
Grain and grain products (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
Exports 112, 134	
Prices (farm and wholesale) 40, 46	
Statistics for individual products 134-137	
Grease and tallow production, consumption, stocks . . . 142	
Grindings, wheat 137	
Grocery stores, retail sales 60, 62, 65, 66	
Gross national product 1-5, 189-194	
Gross national product, implicit price deflators	
for major components 5, 193, 194	
Gross private domestic investment . . . 2, 4, 5, 190, 192-194	
Gypsum and gypsum products, wholesale price index, imports, production, sales 48, 176	

H

Hams (smoked), wholesale price 139
Handling equipment (material), orders index 159
Hardware dealers and building materials, retail sales, inventories 59, 61, 63, 64
Hardwood flooring, orders, production, shipments, stocks 149
Hardwoods, production, shipments, stocks 147
Health and recreation, consumer price indexes 43, 227
Heaters, water (gas), sales 161
Heating equipment (industrial, residential), wholesale price indexes, orders, sales 48, 159, 161
Help-wanted advertising index 86
Hides, skins, leather, and related products, wholesale price indexes 47
Hides and skins:
Exports, imports 145
Prices, wholesale 47, 145
Highways and streets, new construction, construction cost index 51, 52, 55
Hires (new), labor turnover 86
Hogs, slaughter, prices 138

Home audio (output index) 18	Page
Homefurnishings. <i>See</i> Housefurnishings.	
Home mortgages, loans, interest rates 56, 92, 234	
Hosiery, shipments 181	
Hotels and motor hotels, rooms occupied, room and restaurant sales 122	
Hours of labor (per worker), by industry . . . 76-80, 243-245	
Housefurnishings:	
Advertising (magazine) 57	
Consumer goods output indexes 18, 21	
Consumer price index 42	
Consumption expenditures 1, 189	
Retail stores, sales, inventories 59, 61, 63-65	
Wholesale price index 47, 49	
Household appliances:	
By type, unit sales 161	
Retail sales 59, 61	
Wholesale price index 47	
Household operation, consumption expenditures . . . 1, 189	
Housing:	
Consumer price indexes 42, 226	
New units put in place, value 51, 52	
Permits (building) 54, 233	
Personal consumption expenditures 1, 190	
Starts (new) 53, 54, 233	
Hydrochloric acid, production 124	
Hydrogen gases, production 126	

I

Implicit price deflators, gross national product and major components 5, 193, 194
Imports (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):
Agricultural products 116
Gold and silver 100
Goods and services (national product, balance of international payments) 2, 14, 191
Merchandise:
By commodity groups and principal commodities 116-118
By regions and countries 114-116
Unit value, quantity, value, indexes of 119
Waterborne and airborne 119
Income:
Cash receipts from farm marketings 16
Farm, nonfarm, rental 6, 9, 195, 205
Investments abroad (balance of international payments) 14
National 6, 7, 194-197
Personal 8, 9, 197, 203-206
Income tax receipts (Federal) 97
Incorporations (new), business 38
India, U.S. trade with 110, 115
Indonesia, U.S. trade with 110, 115
Industrial gases, production 126

	Page		Page
Industrial production, Federal Reserve indexes:		Industrial (business, commercial) statistics—Con.	
By industry groupings (unadjusted):		Trucks and tractors, shipments	159
Manufacturing, mining and		Wholesale price indexes	45-49, 229
utilities	17, 207	Ingots (steel), production. <i>See also</i> Steel (raw)	152, 259
By industry groupings (seasonally adjusted):		Inner tubes, production, shipments, stocks, exports	173
Manufacturing	20-22, 209	Inorganic chemicals, production	124
Mining, utilities	23, 209, 210	Inorganic fertilizer materials, production, stocks,	
By market groupings (unadjusted):		exports, imports	124, 125
Total products, materials	17	Installment accounts, retail stores, accounts	
By market groupings (seasonally adjusted):		receivable	67
Total, final products by type (consumer		Installment credit (consumer)	93-95, 250, 251
goods, equipment)	18, 19, 207, 208	Instruments and related products industry:	
Intermediate products (construction products		Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82
and other)	19, 208	Manufacturers' sales and inventories	27, 29, 31
Materials (consumer, equipment parts, fuel		Production index	21
and power)	20, 208	Insurance (home mortgage), Federal Housing Adminis-	
Industrial (business, commercial) statistics:		tration, Veterans Administration	56
Bonds, prices, yields	104, 105	Insurance companies:	
Building, construction cost indexes	55	Life insurance, assets, new business	99
Commodities, wholesale price		Stocks, dividends per share, yields,	
indexes	45-49, 229	prices	106, 108
Construction (new), value	51, 52	Insurance programs (unemployment)	87
Corporations, profits and dividends	102	Insurance, real estate, and finance establishments,	
Dividends	102	employment, hours, aggregate hours,	
Electric power, production, sales	128	earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85
Equipment, production index	19	Insurance written	99
Explosives, shipments	127	Insured unemployment	87
Failures and liabilities	39, 223	Interest:	
Finishes (paint), shipments	127	Federal Government expenditures	98
Gas, customers, sales, revenues	129, 130	Income (personal)	9, 206
Heating, combustion, etc. equipment, orders	159	Money rates	91, 92, 249, 250
Insurance, amount written	99	Net (national income)	7, 197
Loans	90	Intermediate products, production indexes	17, 19, 208
Materials, advertising (magazine)	57	International payments, U.S. balance of	14, 15
Production, Federal Reserve indexes:		Inventories (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
By industry groupings (unadjusted):		Business (manufacturing and	
Manufacturing, mining and		trade)	25, 211
utilities	17, 207	Change in business inventories (gross national	
By industry groupings (seasonally adjusted):		product)	2-4, 190, 192, 193
Manufacturing	20-22, 209	Department stores	63, 64
Mining, utilities	23, 209, 210	Manufacturers', by durability of product,	
By market groupings (unadjusted):		stage of fabrication, industry, and market	
Total products, materials	17	category	30-34, 217-219
By market groupings (seasonally adjusted):		Retail stores, by type of store	63, 64, 236-238
Total, final products by type (consumer		Steel mill products	154
goods, equipment)	18, 19, 207, 208	Wholesalers, merchant	25, 28, 212
Intermediate products (construction products		Inventory valuation adjustment (national	
and other)	19, 208	income)	7, 196
Materials (consumer, equipment parts, fuel		Inventory-sales ratios (manufacturing and	
and power)	20, 208	trade)	26, 212-215
Stocks, dividend rates, prices, yields,		Investment, gross private domestic	2, 4, 5, 190, 192-194
earnings	106-108, 256, 257	Investments, large commercial banks	
Strikes and lockouts	86	(Federal Reserve System)	91
Suppliers distribution, sales index, price index	159	Investments (abroad), U.S. (balance of payments),	
Supplies and equipment, new orders index	159	income	14

	Page
Iron and steel and products:	
Exports and imports	113, 118, 150
Gray iron castings, orders, shipments	152
Malleable iron castings, orders, shipments	152
Ore, production, shipments, imports, receipts, consumption, exports, stocks	151
Output (construction materials) index	55
Pig iron, production, consumption, stocks, price, exports, imports	150-152
Scrap, exports, imports, production and receipts, consumption, stocks, prices	150
Steel (raw), production	152, 259
Steel castings, orders, shipments	152
Steel mill products, exports, imports, shipments, stocks	150, 153, 154, 259
Wholesale price index	48
Iron and steel industry (<i>see also</i> Primary metal industry, Blast furnaces, and Steel):	
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and orders	27, 28, 31, 35, 37
Plant and equipment expenditures	10, 12, 198, 200
Production index	20
Profits (net)	102
Iron ore, production, shipments, imports, receipts, consumption, exports, stocks	151
Italy, U.S. trade with	110, 115

J

Japan, U.S. trade with	110, 115
Jet fuel, domestic demand, production, stocks	164, 167

K

Kerosene, domestic demand, production, stocks, price index	164, 166

L

Labor force	68, 69, 238-240
Labor-management disputes (strikes and lockouts)	86
Labor turnover, accession and separation rates	86
Lamb and mutton, production, stocks	139
Lambs and sheep, slaughter, price	138
Lath (gypsum), sales	176
Latin American Republics, U.S. trade with	111, 116
Layoff rate in manufacturing industries	86
Lead, production, imports, consumption, stocks, price	156, 157
Leather:	
Production, exports, price	145, 146
Shoes and slippers, production, exports, prices	146

Leather:—Con.	
Wholesale price index	47
Leather and leather products industry:	
Employment, hours, earnings	72, 75, 78, 83
Production index	22
Liabilities and failures (industrial and commercial)	39, 223
Life insurance, assets, new business	99
Lighting and fuel, production indexes, consumer and wholesale prices	20, 23, 42, 47
Liquefied gases (petroleum), domestic demand, production, stocks	165, 167
Liquor stores, retail sales	60, 62
Liquors (fermented and distilled), advertising, production, consumption, withdrawals, stocks, imports	57, 131, 132
Livestock:	
Cash receipts from farm marketings	16
Federally inspected slaughter	137, 138
Statistics for individual classes	137, 138
Volume of marketings, index	16
Livestock, live poultry, wholesale price indexes	46
Livestock and products, prices received by farmers	40, 224
Living costs (consumer price indexes)	41-44, 225-227
Loan companies, installment and noninstallment credit	93, 94
Loans:	
Agricultural, by Farm Credit Administration agencies	88
Commercial banks	91, 248
Cooperatives, supervised by Farm Credit Administration	88
Federal home loan banks	56
Federal Reserve Banks	89
Insurance companies, mortgage loans, policy loans and premium notes	99
Mortgage loans	56, 99, 234
Personal, installment credit	93
Real estate	56, 90
Savings and loan associations	56
Weekly reporting large commercial banks (Federal Reserve System)	90
Local and State governments. <i>See</i> State and local governments.	
Lockouts (strikes)	86
Losses, fire (real estate)	56
Lubricants, domestic demand, production, exports, stocks	165, 167
Lumber (<i>see also</i> individual types):	
Production, shipments, stocks, exports, imports	147
Statistics for individual types	147-149
Wholesale price index	48

	Page		Page
Lumber and wood products industry:		Manufacturing industry—Con.	
Employment, hours, earnings	70, 73, 76, 81	Personal income by source	8, 203
Output or production indexes	21, 55	Price indexes (manufactures)	45, 228
Profits (net)	102	Production indexes	17, 19-22, 207, 209
Lumber and other building materials dealers, retail		Profits, corporate (national income)	7, 197
sales	59, 61	Profits (net), manufacturing corporations	
		(Federal Trade Commission)	102
		Securities, new issues	103
		Wage and salary disbursements (personal	
		income)	8, 203
		Wholesale price index	45, 50, 228, 229
		Industrial commodities	46-49, 229
		Margarine, production, stocks, wholesale price	142
		Marketings (farm), cash receipts from	16
		Material handling equipment, new orders index	159
		Materials and supplies:	
		Construction, indexes of output	55
		Inventory-sales ratios	26
		Manufacturers' inventories	32, 33, 218, 219
		Production indexes	17, 20, 208
		McCann-Erickson national advertising indexes	57
		Meat animals:	
		Cash receipts from marketings	16
		Prices received by farmers	40
		Meats and preparations, exports, imports	112, 117, 138
		Meats, poultry, and fish:	
		Consumer price index	42
		Production, stocks, exports, imports, prices	138-140
		Wholesale price index	46
		Medical care, consumer price index	43
		Member banks of Federal Reserve System (all) and weekly	
		reporting large commercial banks, condition,	
		reserves, borrowing	89-91, 247, 248
		Men's and boys' wear stores, retail	
		sales	59, 61, 65, 66
		Men's apparel, cuttings	181
		Merchandise exports and imports (Balance of pay-	
		ments, U.S.)	14
		Merchant wholesalers, sales, inventories, inventory-	
		sales ratios	24-26, 58, 210-212, 214, 215
		Metal and products (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
		Exports, imports (value)	112, 117
		Manufacturers' sales, inventories,	
		orders	27-29, 31, 32, 35, 37
		Production index	20
		Wholesale price indexes	48
		Metal mining, production index	23
		Metal-working machinery (<i>see also</i> Machine tools),	
		wholesale price index, exports,	
		imports	48, 113, 118
		Methanol, production	126
		Mexico, U.S. trade with	111, 116
		Military expenditures (defense), national product,	
		balance of international payments	2, 14, 191
		Military facilities, construction (new), value	51, 52

	Page		Page
Military wages and salaries	6, 195	N	
Milk (condensed and evaporated), production, stocks, exports	133	National defense:	
Milk (dry), production, stocks, exports, price	133, 134	Expenditures	2, 14, 97, 98, 191
Milk (fluid), production, utilization, price	133	Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders	30, 34, 36, 38
Mill products (aluminum, copper-base), ship- ments	155, 156	National income	6, 7, 194-197
Minerals industry, production index	23	National parks, visits	123
Mining industry:		National product (gross)	1-5, 189-194
Employment, hours, aggregate hours, earnings	70, 73, 76, 79-81, 83-85	National product (gross), implicit price deflators for major components	5, 193, 194
Expenditures for new plant and equip- ment	11, 13, 199, 201	Net exports of goods and services (national product)	2, 4, 190, 191, 193
Production indexes	23, 209	New capital issues	103, 104, 254, 255
Security issues	103	New construction, value	51, 52, 230-232
Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, etc., manufacturers' orders, backlog	35, 37, 182	New housing units, value put in place, units started, authorized	51-54, 233
Mobile homes, shipments	54, 233	New incorporations	38
Monetary gold stock	100	New orders (manufacturers')	34-36, 219-221
Monetary statistics	100, 101, 252-254	New plant and equipment expenditures	10-13, 197-202
Money and interest rates	91, 92, 249, 250	New security issues	103, 104, 254, 255
Money supply	101, 252-254	New York Stock Exchange:	
Moody's, security yields, dividends, prices, earnings	105-107, 255, 256	Bonds, sales, value	105
Mortgages:		Brokers' balances	104
Applications (new home construction)	56, 234	Stocks, price indexes, sales, listings	108
Appraisals (VA), requests for	56, 234	Newspapers, advertising	57, 58
Insured or guaranteed by FHA, VA	56	Newsprint:	
Loans:		Canada, production, shipments, stocks	171
Farm loans outstanding	88	Consumption by U.S. publishers	171
Held by life insurance companies	99	Imports into United States	118, 171
Home mortgage loans	56	United States, production, shipments, stocks, price	171
Interest rates, home purchase	92	Nitrate (ammonium, sodium), production, imports	124, 125
Motor carriers of property	121	Nitric acid, production	124
Motor hotels. <i>See</i> Hotels and motor hotels.		Nitrogen gases, production	126
Motor vehicles (<i>see also</i> Automobiles):		Nitrogen solutions, production	125
Consumer price indexes	43	Nitrogenous materials, exports	125
Consumption expenditures	1, 189	Nonagricultural income (personal income)	9
Exports (value, units)	113, 184	Nondurable goods industry:	
Factory sales, shipments	183, 184	Accounts receivable (retail stores)	67
Imports (value, units)	118, 184	Business sales, inventories, ratios	24-26, 221-216, 218, 219, 236, 238
Manufacturers' sales, inventories (value)	27, 29, 31	Consumer price index	41
Production indexes	18, 21, 208	Earnings, average weekly and hourly	82, 85, 246
Profits (net)	102	Employment, production workers	71, 72, 74, 75
Registrations	185	Expenditures (consumption)	1, 4, 5, 189, 192, 194
Retail sales, inventories (units)	183, 184, 261	Final sales (national product)	3, 191
Retail sales, inventories (value)	59, 61, 63, 64, 235-237	Hours (average weekly), aggregate hours, earnings	77, 80, 82, 85, 244, 246, 247
Steel products, shipments	154	Inventories, inventory-sales ratios	25, 26, 212-215, 218, 219, 238
Wholesale price index	49		
Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores, sales	65, 66		
Municipal and State bonds, issues, prices, yields	104, 105, 255		

O

Open market paper outstanding, interest rates	88, 92, 249, 250
Orders (new and unfilled), manufacturers' . .	34-38, 219-223
Ordnance and accessories industry, employment, hours, earnings	70, 73, 76, 81
Ore:	
Copper, mine and refinery production	155
Iron, production, shipments, imports, receipts, consumption, exports, stocks	151
Lead, mine production, imports	156
Tin, imports	157
Zinc, mine production, imports, consumption	158
Organic chemicals, production	126
Oven coke, production, stocks	163
Overtime, hours paid for, hourly earnings excluding overtime	76, 77, 81, 82, 243-247
Oxygen, production	126

P

Paints:	
Shipments (factory)	127
Wholesale price index (prepared paint)	47
Pakistan, U.S. trade with	110, 115
Paper (and board):	
All grades, production	169
Construction paper and board, production	169
Newsprint	171
Paper products (shipping containers, folding boxes), shipments	171
Paperboard	169-171
Selected types, prices, orders, shipments, production	170
Waste paper, consumption, stocks	168
Wet-machine board, production	169
Wholesale price indexes	49, 170
Paper and allied products industry:	
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 78, 82
Expenditures for new plant and equip- ment	10, 12 198, 201
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33
Production index	22
Profits (net)	102
Wholesale price indexes	49, 170
Paperboard, production, price index, orders	169-171
Parity ratio, prices received and paid by farmers	40, 225
Passenger cars (<i>see also</i> Automobiles):	
Consumer price indexes	43
Factory sales, exports, imports, registrations (new)	183-185
Retail sales (units), inventories	183, 184, 267
Retail sales (value)	59, 61

	Page		Page
Passenger-miles:		Plastics and rubber products. <i>See</i> Rubber and plastics	
Air carriers	120, 121	products industry.	
Railroads	122	Plate and sheet (aluminum), imports, exports,	
Passenger revenues (air carriers, railroads)	120, 122	shipments	155
Passengers carried (transit industry)	121	Plates (steel), shipments	153
Passports issued	123	Pneumatic casings, production, shipments, stocks,	
Payments, balance of (<i>see</i> U.S. balance of international		exports	173
payments)		Polyester fiber, price, fabric (cotton blend)	179, 180
Permits (building), housing units authorized	54, 233	Polyethylene and copolymers, production	127
Personal consumption expenditures 1, 4, 5, 189, 190, 192-194		Polypropylene, production	127
Personal income, by source	8, 9, 203-206	Polystyrene and copolymers, production	127
Personal loans, installment	93	Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers, production	127
Personal outlays (personal income)	8, 197	Population (total, United States)	68, 238
Personal saving	8, 197	Pork, production, stocks, exports, imports,	
Personal tax and nontax payments	8, 197	prices	139
Petroleum and coal products:		Portland cement, output index, shipments	55, 174
Employment, hours, earnings	72, 75, 78, 82	Potash materials, exports, deliveries	125
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33	Potassium chloride, imports	125
Production indexes	22, 23	Poultry and eggs:	
Profits (net), industry	102	Cash receipts from farm marketings	16
Petroleum and products:		Commercial production, stocks, and	
Exports, imports, value	112, 117	prices	139, 140
Petroleum (crude):		Prices received by farmers	40
Production index	23	Wholesale price index	46
Wells completed, price index, inputs,		Power (electric), production, sales,	
refinery operating ratio, produc-		revenue	128, 129, 258
tion, imports, exports, demand,		Power (electric), wholesale price index	47
stocks	163-165, 260, 261	Prices (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):	
Petroleum products	164-167	Consumer price index	41-44, 225-227
Petroleum refining industry:		Deflators, implicit, gross national product	
Plant and equipment expendi-		and major components	5, 193, 194
tures	11, 13, 199, 201	Railroad freight, index	122
Production index	22	Received and paid by farmers and parity	
Refinery operating ratio	163	ratio	40, 224, 225
Wholesale price index	47	Spot market price indexes	45, 228
Petroleum coke, production, stocks	163	Wholesale	45-50, 228-230
Pharmaceuticals and drugs, wholesale price		Primary metal industry:	
indexes	47	Employment, hours, earnings	71, 73, 77, 81
Phenolic resins, production	127	Expenditures for new plant and equip-	
Philippines (Republic of):		ment	10, 12, 198-200
U.S. imports of sugar	141	Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and	
U.S. trade with	110, 115	orders	27, 28, 31, 32, 35, 37
Phosphate materials, exports	125	Production index	20
Phosphoric acid, production	125	Profits (net)	102
Phosphorus (elemental), production	124	Printing and publishing, production index	22
Phthalic anhydride, production	126	Printing and publishing industry:	
Pig iron, exports, imports, production, consumption,		Employment, hours, earnings	71, 75, 78, 82
stocks, price	150-152	Production index	22
Pine (southern and western), orders, production,		Printing paper, wholesale price index	170
shipments, stocks, exports, prices	148, 149	Private construction, new construction, construction	
Pipe and fittings (sewer, vitrified) shipments	174	contracts	51-53, 231
Pipe and tubing (steel), shipments	153	Private investment, domestic (national	
Plant and equipment (new), expenditures	10-13, 197-202	product)	2, 4, 5, 190, 192-194
Plasters (gypsum), sales	176	Private sector employment, hours, aggregate hours,	
Plastics and resin materials, production	127	earnings	70, 73, 76, 79-81, 83-85, 240-243, 245, 247

	Page
Producers' durable equipment, private investment (national product)	2, 190
Production indexes (Federal Reserve)	17-23, 206-210
Production workers	73-75, 242, 243
Profits and dividends, corporate	7, 102, 195-197
Proprietors' income	6, 9, 195, 205
Public finance (Federal)	96-98, 252
Public utilities (<i>see also</i> Railroads):	
Bond and stock issues, yields, dividends, prices, earnings	103, 105-108
Construction (new), value	51, 52
Electric power and gas	128-130, 258
Plant and equipment (new), ex- penditures	11, 13, 199, 200, 202
Production index	23, 210
Telephone and telegraph carriers	123
Transportation, consumer price indexes	43
Publishing. <i>See</i> Printing and publishing industry.	
Pulp and paper, wholesale price index	49
Pulpwood, receipts, consumption, stocks	168
Purchasing power of the dollar	50, 230

Q

Quit rate in manufacturing establishments	86

R

Radio and household appliance stores, retail sales	59, 61
Radio sets, production	161
Railroad equipment, freight cars, shipments, orders, owned, under repair, carrying capacity	185
Railroads:	
Electric power sales	129
Expenditures for new plant and equip- ment	11, 13, 199, 202
Financial operations	122
Securities:	
Bond yields	105
Stocks, dividends, prices, yields, earnings	106, 107
Traffic	122, 258
Steel products, shipments	154
Unemployment insurance program	87
Wages	84
Rails and accessories (steel), shipments	153
Ranges (electric), sales	161
Ranges (gas), sales	161
Ratios (inventory-sales), manufacturing and trade	26, 212-215
Raw materials (crude materials), wholesale price index, exports, imports	45, 112, 117
Rayon and acetate:	
Fabric, production	180
Fiber, production, stocks, price	179

Real estate, insurance, and finance—establishments, employment, hours, aggregate hours, earnings, security issues	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85, 103
Real estate foreclosures	56
Real estate loans	56, 90
Real estate statistics	56, 99, 234
Receipts (U.S. Government)	96-98, 252
Recreation and health, consumer price indexes	43, 227
Refrigerators, sales	161
Registrations (new motor vehicles)	185
Rent, consumer price index	42
Rental income of persons	6, 9, 195, 205
Repair and modernization loans	93
Reserve bank credit outstanding	89
Reserves, excess and free (Federal Reserve member banks)	89, 247, 248
Residential buildings:	
Construction contracts	53
Cost of construction, index	55
New construction, value	51, 52, 231
New housing units, value of construction, number started and authorized by permit	51-54, 233
Private domestic investment (national product)	2, 4, 5, 190, 193, 194
Resin and plastics materials, production	127
Restaurants (hotel and motor hotels) and other eating and drinking places, sales	60, 62, 65, 66, 122
Retail trade:	
Advertising (newspaper)	58
All retail stores, sales by kinds of business, inven- tories, accounts receivable	59-67, 234-238
Chain stores (multiunit firms with 11 or more stores), sales	65, 66
Employment, hours, aggregate hours, earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85
Failures and liabilities	39
Inventories	25, 63, 64, 236-238
Mail order houses, sales	60, 62
Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores, sales	65, 66
Sales and inventories (total, ratios)	24-26, 213, 214, 235-238
Revenues:	
Air carriers	120, 121
Electric power and gas	129, 130
Railroads	122
Telegraph carriers	123
Telephone carriers	123
U.S. Treasury receipts	96-98, 252
Rice, production, receipts, shipments, stocks, ex- ports, price	135, 136

	Page		Page
Rubber:		Short- and intermediate-term consumer	
Natural (crude), imports, consumption, stocks,		credit	93-95, 250, 251
price	117, 172	Silver, exports, imports, price, production	100
Reclaimed, production, consumption, stocks	172	Skins and hides, exports, imports, prices	47, 145
Synthetic, production, consumption, stocks,		Slacks (men's), cuttings	181
exports	172	Slaughter and meat packing (<i>see also</i> Meat animals	
Rubber and plastics products industry:		and Meats)	137-139
Employment, hours, earnings	72, 75, 78, 83	Smoking materials, advertising (magazine)	58
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33	Soaps, cleansers, etc., advertising (magazine)	58
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 199, 201	Social insurance, personal contributions and	
Production index	22	taxes	9, 97, 98, 206
Wholesale price index	49	Soda ash, production (sodium carbonate)	124
Rubber tires and tubes:		Sodium carbonate, production	124
Production, shipments, stocks, exports	173	Sodium hydroxide, production	124
Wholesale price index	49	Sodium nitrate, imports	125
Rugs and furniture, production index	18	Sodium silicate, production	124
Rye, production, stocks, price	136	Sodium sulfate, production	124
		Sodium tripolyphosphate, production	124
		Softwoods, production, shipments, stocks,	
		orders, exports, prices	147-149
		South Africa, Republic of, U.S. trade with	109, 114
		South America, U.S. trade with	109, 111, 114, 116
		Southern pine lumber, orders, production, shipments,	
		stocks, exports, prices	148, 149
		Soybean oil, exports, production, con-	
		sumption, stocks, price	112, 144
		Spendable earnings	85
		Spindle activity, cotton systems spindles	178
		Spirits (distilled) and rectified spirits and	
		wines	131, 132
		Spot market price indexes, basic commodi-	
		ties	45, 228
		Stage of fabrication:	
		Manufacturers' inventory-sales ratios,	
		inventories	26, 32, 33, 218, 219
		Wholesale price indexes	45, 50
		Standard & Poor's Corporation, security prices,	
		yields	104, 105, 107, 108, 256, 257
		Starts, new housing units	53, 54, 233
		State and local governments:	
		Bank deposits	90
		Employment	72, 242
		Grants-in-aid (Federal expenditures)	98
		Purchases of goods and services (national	
		product)	2, 4, 5, 191, 193, 194
		State and municipal bond issues,	
		prices, yields	104, 105, 255
		State unemployment insurance programs	87
		Steel (<i>see also</i> Iron and steel):	
		Blast furnaces, steel mills, manufacturers' sales,	
		inventories, orders	27, 28, 31, 35, 37
		Ingots (<i>see</i> Raw steel), production	152, 259
		Mill products, exports, imports, shipments,	
		inventories, receipts, consump-	
		tion	150, 153, 154, 259

S

Salaries and wages (national income)	6, 194, 195
Salary and wage disbursements (personal	
income)	8, 203, 204
Sales, business—manufacturers', wholesale, and retail	
(<i>see also</i> Retail trade and individual commodi-	
ties)	24, 27-30, 58-62, 210, 211, 215, 216, 234-236
Saving, personal	8, 197
Savings and loan associations, mortgage loans	56
Savings deposits (time)	90
Sawmill products, exports, imports	147, 148
Scrap (iron and steel), exports, imports, production,	
receipts, consumption, stocks, prices	150
Securities and markets (<i>see also</i> Stocks and	
Bonds)	89, 91, 92, 99, 103-108, 249, 250, 254-257
New security issues	103, 104, 254, 255
Separation rates, labor turnover	86
Service stations (gasoline), retail sales, retail price	60, 62, 165
Services, consumer price indexes	41, 226
Services industry:	
Employment, hours, aggregate hours,	
earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85, 242
Final sales (national product)	3, 192
Personal consumption expenditures	1, 4, 5, 190, 192, 194
Wage and salary disbursements (personal	
income)	8, 204
Services (U.S. balance of international payments)	14
Sheep and lambs, slaughter, price	138
Sheets (steel), shipments	153
Shipping containers (paper products), shipments	171
Shipping weight, exports and imports	119
Shirts (men's), cuttings	181
Shoes and slippers:	
Production, exports, prices	146
Retail stores sales	60, 62, 65, 66
Wholesale price index (footwear)	47

	Page		Page
Steel—Con.		Sulfate:—Con.	
Production indexes	20, 152	Ammonium, production, imports	124, 125
Raw and semifinished, production, orders, shipments, inventories	152-154, 259	Sulfur, production, stocks	124
Scrap, exports, imports, production, receipts, con- sumption, stocks, prices	150	Sulfuric acid, production	125
Steel products:		Superphosphate, production, stocks	125
Bars (hot rolled, reinforcing, cold finished), ship- ments	153	Supplements to wages and salaries (national income)	6, 195
Castings, shipments, orders	152	Synthetic fibers and products. <i>See</i> Manmade fibers and Manmade fiber products.	
Pipe and tubing, shipments	153	Wholesale price index	49
Plates, shipments	153	Synthetic rubber, production, consumption, stocks, exports	172
Rails and accessories, shipments	153		
Semifinished products, shipments	153		
Sheets and strip, shipments	153		
Structural shapes, shipments	153		
Tin mill products, shipments	153		
Wire and wire products, shipments	153		
Steers (stocker and feeder), wholesale price	137		
Stocks (<i>see also</i> Inventories):			
Call loans, going rate	92		
Customer market financing	104		
Dividend rates, prices, yields, earnings, sales	106-108, 256, 257		
Listings on New York Stock Exchange	108		
New issues	103, 254		
Prices	106-108, 256, 257		
Sales	108		
Yields and earnings	106, 107		
Stone and earth minerals, production index	23		
Stone, clay, and glass industry (<i>see also</i> individual commodities):			
Employment, hours, earnings	70, 73, 76, 81		
Glass (flat), shipments	174		
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	27, 28, 31		
Plant and equipment expenditures	10, 12, 198, 200		
Production indexes	21, 23		
Profits (net)	102		
Statistics for individual products	174-176		
Stoppages (work), number, workers involved	86		
Storage, cold, frozen. <i>See</i> individual commodities.			
Stoves (electric, gas), sales	161		
Straight-time earnings, average hourly	81, 82, 245-247		
Streets, highways, new construction	51, 52		
Strikes (industrial)	86		
Structures (national product)	2, 3, 190, 192		
Sugar:			
Imports, from Republic of the Philippines	117, 141		
Prices (retail, wholesale)	141		
U.S. production, receipts, deliveries, stocks, exports	141		
Suits (men's), cuttings	181		
Sulfate:			
Aluminum, production	124		

T

Tax accruals (corporate profits), government receipts . . .	98
Tax liability (corporate profits)	6, 196
Taxes (income, social insurance)	97, 98
Tea, imports	141
Telegraph carrier operations	123
Telephone carrier operations	123
Telephones in service	123
Television, advertising	57
Television and household appliance stores, retail sales	59, 61
Television sets, production	18, 161
Textile mill products industry (<i>see also</i> individual industries):	
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82
Expenditures for new plant and equip- ment	10, 12, 198, 201
Manufacturers' sales and inven- tories	28, 29, 33
Production index	22
Profits (net)	102
Textile products:	
Cotton manufactures, production, orders, stocks, trade	178
Exports, imports (value)	113, 117, 118
Fabrics, production, stocks, orders	177, 179, 180
Hosiery, shipments	181
Manmade fiber manufactures, production	179, 180
Wholesale price indexes	49
Wool manufactures, production	181
Tile (structural, facing, floor and wall), ship- ments	174
Time deposits. <i>See</i> Deposits.	
Time loans, market rates	92, 242
Tin, imports, secondary recovery, consumption, exports, stocks, price	157
Tin mill products (steel), shipments	153
Tire, battery, accessory dealers, retail sales	59, 61, 65, 66

	Page		Page
Tires and tubes:		Treasury bills and securities, interest rates	92, 249, 250
Pneumatic casings and inner tubes, production, shipments, stocks, exports	173	Treasury bonds, issues, price, yields	104, 105, 256
Wholesale price index	49	Truck trailers, shipments	184
Titanium dioxide, production	124	Trucks and buses, sales, exports, imports, registrations	183-185
Tobacco:		Tubes and tires. <i>See</i> Tires and tubes.	
Leaf, production, stocks, exports, imports	144	Turkeys, slaughter, stocks (cold storage)	139
Prices received by farmers	40	Turnover:	
Tobacco products:		Demand deposits	101
Consumption, exports	144	Labor	86
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82		U
Manufacturers' sales and inventories	28, 29, 33		
Production index	22	Unemployment and unemployment rates	68, 69, 239, 240
Smoking materials, advertising (magazine)	58	Unemployment insurance	87
Toiletries and drugs, advertising (magazine)	57	Unfilled orders (manufacturers')	36-38, 221-223
Tractors, shipments	160	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, U.S. trade with	110, 115
Tractors and trucks (industrial), shipments	159	United Kingdom, U.S. trade with	110, 115
Trade. <i>See</i> Retail trade, Wholesale trade, and Foreign trade.		U.S. balance of international payments	14, 15
Trade and manufacturing, sales, inventories, ratios	24-26, 210-219, 235-238	U.S. citizens, arrivals and departures	123
Trade industries:		U.S. Government:	
Employment, hours, earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85	Aerospace vehicles, orders, sales, backlog	182
Failures, liabilities	39	Bond issues	104
Trailers (truck), shipments	184	Bonds, prices, yields	104, 105, 256
Transfer payments (personal income)	9, 206	Budget financing	96
Transit (urban), passengers carried	121	Civilian employees	72, 242
Transportation, communication, public utilities:		Debt, amount outstanding	96
By industry	120-123, 258	Deposits	90, 101
Corporate profits (national income)	7, 196	Expenditures/outlays	2, 4, 96-98, 190-192, 252
Employment, hours, aggregate hours, earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85	Finance, receipts, expenditures/outlays, financing, debt	96-98, 252
Plant and equipment expenditures	11, 13, 199, 202	Gold, monetary stock	100
Stocks, new issues, price index	103, 108	Purchases of goods and services	2, 4, 191, 193
Transportation equipment:		Receipts	96-98, 252
Aerospace vehicles, orders, sales, backlog, shipments, exports	182	Securities, held by Federal Reserve and commercial banks, yields	89, 91, 92, 249, 250
Motor vehicles, sales, inventories, exports, imports, registrations	113, 118, 183-185, 261	Wages and salaries (income)	6, 8, 194, 195, 203, 204
Railroad freight cars, shipments, orders, ownership, capacity	185	Utility gas, customers, sales, revenues	129, 130
Transportation equipment industry:		Utilities. <i>See</i> Public utilities and Railroads.	
Employment, hours, earnings	71, 74, 77, 82		V
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders	27, 29, 31, 32, 35, 37	Vacuum cleaners, sales	161
New plant and equipment expenditures	10, 12, 198, 200	Variety stores, sales	60, 62, 65, 66
Production indexes	19, 21	Varnish, paints, lacquer, shipments (factory)	127
Profits (net)	102	Veal and beef, production, stocks, exports, imports, price	138
Wholesale price indexes	49	Vegetable oils. <i>See</i> Oils.	
Transportation service, consumption expenditures, consumer price index	1, 43, 44, 190, 227	Vegetables (commercial), prices received	40
Travel (hotels, foreign travel, national parks)	122, 123	Vegetables and fruits. <i>See</i> Fruits and vegetables.	
		Venezuela, U.S. trade with	111, 116

	Page
Veterans Administration, home mortgage applications (requests for appraisals), home mortgages guaranteed	56, 234
Veterans' unemployment insurance	87

W

Wage and salary disbursements (personal income)	8, 203, 204
Wages, construction (common, skilled labor), farm, railroad	84
Wages and salaries (national income)	6, 194, 195
Wallboard (gypsum), sales	176
Washers (household), sales	161
Waste paper, consumption, stocks	168
Waterborne trade, exports, imports	119
Water heaters (residential), sales	161
Wells (oil), completed	163
Western pine lumber, orders, production, shipments, stocks, price	149
Wheat, production, distribution, stocks, exports, prices	136, 137
Wheat flour, production, grindings, stocks, exports, prices	137
Whisky, production, withdrawals, stocks, imports	131
Wholesale prices (<i>see also</i> individual commodities): Indexes by stage of processing, durability of product, and commodity groups	45-50, 228, 230
Purchasing power of the dollar, in terms of	50, 230
Wholesale trade: Employment, hours, aggregate hours, earnings	72, 75, 78-80, 83-85
Failures and liabilities	39
Inventories (merchant wholesalers)	25, 58, 212
Sales (merchant wholesalers)	24, 58, 210, 211
Wholesalers (merchant), sales, inventories, inven- tory-sales ratios	24-26, 58, 210-212, 214, 215

Wines, advertising, production, withdrawals, stocks, imports	57, 131, 132
Wire and wire products, shipments	153, 156
Women's apparel and accessory stores, retail sales	60, 62, 65, 66
Wood products and lumber industries, wholesale price index, employment, hours, earnings, profits (net)	48, 70, 73, 76, 81, 102
Woodpulp, production, stocks, exports, imports	168, 169
Wool and manufactures: Consumption, imports, prices	181
Wholesale price index	49
Woven goods (woolen and worsted), production	181
Work in process: Inventory-sales ratios	26
Manufacturers' inventories	32, 33, 218, 219
Work stoppages (strikes and lockouts)	86
Woven fabrics (gray goods), production, stocks, orders	177

Y

Yarn, manmade fiber, production, trade, stocks, prices	179, 180
Yarn (spun) fabrics, production	180
Yields: Bonds	105, 255, 256
Stocks	106, 107
U.S. Government securities	92, 249, 250

Z

Zinc: Mine production, imports	158
Ores, imports, consumption	158
Slab, production, consumption, exports, imports, stocks, price	158