

## BUSINESS STATISTICS $19^{\text {th BIENNIAL }}$ EDITION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OS COMMERCE Prederick E. Dent Secretary

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BUREAU OF ECONOMWE ANALYSIS



## FOREWORD

This edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the nineteenth in a series, presents historical data for the series appearing in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Presented herein are data for the years 1947 through 1972 for approximately 2,500 series. Annual data are shown for all these years. Series compiled quarterly are shown on that basis for the years 1962-72; those compiled monthly are shown for the years 1969-72. As in earlier editions, explanatory notes are given for each of the series. These notes are in the section of blue pages which are numbered to correspond with the statistical pages.

Data shown for 1972 are preliminary in many instances and may have been revised by the time this volume appears. Such revisions, as well as any others affecting earlier years, will be indicated in the footnotes to the S-pages in the SURVEY, and will be published either in the SURVEY or in a subsequent edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The appendix to this volume provides monthly or quarterly data back to 1947 (where such data are available) for over 400 of the more important series. In the regular statistical tables, these series are marked with a star in the box heading; page references to the appendix are given at the foot of the tables. Also shown in the appendix are the implicit price deflators, which are not included in the regular tables; they are on pages 203-205.

Of the previous editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, only the 1969 and 1971 editions are still available. They can be purchased for $\$ 3.00$ each from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 and from the district offices of the Department of Commerce. All other editions are out of print but reference copies are available in the Department of Commerce district offices, as well as in Government depository libraries and other libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation and assistance of the many agencies, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. These conributors are listed on pages 189-190.

This volume was prepared in BEA's Current Business Analysis Division, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr., Chief of the Statistical Series Branch. Associates who deserve special acknowledgment for their efforts are: Bernice A. Bowman, Jean M. Plass, Rita M. Quick, Elaine W. Scott, and Sylvia D. Serafin.


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Director
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## BUSINESS

 STATISTICS1973 EDITION

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## Reference to Earlier Data

Annual data for 1929-38 are in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1939-46 are in the 1969 edition. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1971 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1967-68; the 1969 edition for 1965-66; the 1967 edition for 1963-64; the 1965 edition for 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.
(VI)

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND QUARTER} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE :} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totais at annual rates} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total

$\star$} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total, goods and services} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Persoral consumption expenditures ${ }^{2}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Durable goods} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Nondurable goods} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Services} <br>

\hline \& \& \& Total ${ }^{3}$ \& Auto. mobiles and parts $\star$ \& Furniture and household equipment \& Total 3 \& Clothing and shoes \& Food and beverages \& Gasoline and oil \& Total ${ }^{3}$ \& Household operation \& Housing \& | Transportation |
| :--- |
| $*$ | <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Billions of dollars} <br>
\hline 1947 \& 231.3 \& 160.7 \& 20.4 \& 6.2 \& 10.9 \& 90.5 \& 18.8 \& 52.3 \& 3.6 \& 49.8 \& 7.5 \& 15.7 \& 5.3 <br>
\hline 1948 \& 257.6 \& 173.6 \& 22.7 \& 7.5 \& 11.9 \& 96.2 \& 20.1 \& 54.2 \& 4.4 \& 54.7 \& 8.1 \& 17.5 \& 5.8 <br>
\hline 1949 \& 256.5 \& 176.8 \& 24.6 \& 9.9 \& 11.6 \& 94.5 \& 19.3 \& 52.5 \& 5.0 \& 57.6 \& 8.5 \& 19.3 \& 5.9 <br>
\hline 1950 \& 284.8 \& 191.0 \& 30.5 \& 13.1 \& 14.1 \& 98.1 \& 19.6 \& 53.9 \& 5.4 \& 62.4 \& 9.5 \& 21.3 \& 6.2 <br>
\hline 1951 \& 328.4 \& 206.3 \& 29.6 \& 11.6 \& 14.4 \& 108.8 \& 21.2 \& 60.4 \& 6.1 \& 67.9 \& 10.4 \& 23.9 \& 6.7 <br>
\hline 1952 \& 345.5 \& 216.7 \& 29.3 \& 11.1 \& 14.3 \& 114.0 \& 21.9 \& 63.4 \& 6.8 \& 73.4 \& 11.1 \& 26.5 \& 7.1 <br>
\hline 1954 \& 364.6
364.8 \& 230.0
236.5 \& 33.2
32.8 \& 14.2
13.6 \& 14.9
15.0 \& 116.8
118.3 \& 22.1
22.1 \& 64.4
65.4 \& 7.7
8.2 \& 79.9
85.4 \& 12.0
12.6 \& 29.3
31.7 \& 7.8 <br>
\hline 1955 \& 398.0 \& 254.4 \& 39.6 \& 18.4 \& 16.6 \& 123.3 \& 23.1 \& 67.2 \& 9.0 \& 91.4 \& 14.0 \& 33.7 \& 8.2 <br>
\hline 1956 \& 419.2 \& 266.7 \& 38.9 \& 16.4 \& 17.5 \& 129.3 \& 24.1 \& 69.9 \& 9.8 \& 98.5 \& 15.2 \& 36.0 \& 8.6 <br>
\hline 1957 \& 441.1 \& 281.4 \& 40.8 \& 18.3 \& 17.3 \& 135.6 \& 24.3 \& 73.6 \& 10.6 \& 105.0 \& 16.2 \& 38.5 \& 9.0 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 447.3 \& 290.1 \& 37.9 \& 15.4 \& 17.1 \& 140.2 \& 24.7 \& 76.4 \& 11.0 \& 112.0 \& 17.3 \& 41.1 \& 9.3 <br>
\hline 1959 .......... \& 483.7 \& 311.2 \& 44.3 \& 19.5 \& 18.9 \& 146.6 \& 26.4 \& 78.6 \& 11.6 \& 120.3 \& 18.5 \& 43.7 \& 10.1 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 503.7 \& 325.2 \& 45.3 \& 20.1 \& 18.9 \& 151.3 \& 27.3 \& 80.5 \& 12.3 \& 128.7 \& 20.0 \& 46.3 \& 10.8 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 520.1 \& 335.2 \& 44.2 \& 18.4 \& 19.3 \& 155.9 \& 27.9 \& 82.9 \& 12.4 \& 135.1 \& 20.8 \& 48.7 \& 10.6 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 560.3 \& 355.1 \& 49.5 \& 22.0 \& 20.5 \& 162.6 \& 29.6 \& 85.7 \& 12.9 \& 143.0 \& 22.0 \& 52.0 \& 11.0 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 590.5 \& 375.0 \& 53.9 \& 24.3 \& 22.2 \& 168.6 \& 30.6 \& 88.2 \& 13.5 \& 152.4 \& 23.1 \& 55.4
59.3 \& 11.4 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 632.4 \& 401.2 \& 59.2 \& 25.8 \& 25.0 \& 178.7 \& 33.5 \& 92.9 \& 14.0 \& 163.3 \& 24.3 \& 59.3 \& 11.6 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 684.9 \& 432.8 \& 66.3 \& 30.3 \& 26.9 \& 191.1 \& 35.9 \& 98.8 \& 15.3 \& 175.5 \& 25.6 \& 63.5 \& 12.6 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 749.9 \& 466.3 \& 70.8 \& 30.3 \& 29.9 \& 206.9 \& 40.3 \& 105.8 \& 16.6 \& 188.6 \& 27.1 \& 67.5 \& 13.6 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 793.9 \& 492.1 \& 73.1 \& 30.5 \& 31.4 \& 215.0 \& 42.3 \& 108.5 \& 17.6 \& 204.0 \& 29.1 \& 71.8 \& 14.5 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 864.2 \& 536.2 \& 84.0 \& 37.5 \& 34.3 \& 230.8 \& 46.3 \& 115.3 \& 19.0 \& 221.3 \& 31.2 \& 77.3 \& 15.5 <br>
\hline 1969 \& 930.3 \& 579.5 \& 90.8 \& 40.2 \& 37.1 \& 245.9 \& 50.2 \& 120.6 \& 20.9 \& 242.7 \& 33.8 \& 84.1 \& 16.6 <br>
\hline 1970 \& 977.1 \& 617.6 \& 91.3 \& 37.3 \& 39.6 \& 263.8 \& 52.8 \& 130.0 \& 22.2 \& 262.6 \& 36.4 \& 90.9 \& 18.3 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 1,055.5 \& 667.2 \& 103.6 \& 46.6 \& 42.1 \& 278.7 \& 57.0 \& 136.6 \& 23.5 \& 284.9 \& 39.7 \& 98.5 \& 20.4 <br>
\hline 1972 . . . . . . . . \& 1,155.2 \& 726.5 \& 117.4 \& 52.8 \& 48.1 \& 299.9 \& 62.3 \& 145.3 \& 25.5 \& 309.2 \& 43.8 \& 105.5 \& 21.8 <br>
\hline 1962: 1. \& 547.8 \& 348.3 \& 48.5 \& 21.2 \& 20.4 \& 160.2 \& 29.1 \& 84.6 \& 12.7 \& 139.6 \& 21.7 \& 50.3 \& 10.9 <br>
\hline II. \& 557.2 \& 351.7 \& 48.5 \& 21.6 \& 20.0 \& 161.6 \& 29.4 \& 85.2 \& 12.7 \& 141.6 \& 21.7 \& 51.3 \& 11.0 <br>
\hline 111. \& 564.4 \& 357.2 \& 50.1 \& 22.3 \& 20.7 \& 163.2 \& 29.7 \& 86.2 \& 12.9 \& 144.0 \& 22.2 \& 52.6 \& 11.0 <br>
\hline IV. \& 572.0 \& 363.0 \& 51.1 \& 23.0 \& 21.0 \& 165.3 \& 30.2 \& 86.7 \& 13.4 \& 146.7 \& 22.4 \& 53.6 \& 11.2 <br>
\hline 1963: I.. \& 577.4 \& 368.2 \& 52.4 \& 23.7 \& 21.4 \& 167.1 \& 30.2 \& 87.6 \& 13.3 \& 148.7 \& 23.0 \& 54.0 \& 11.3 <br>
\hline 11. \& 584.2 \& 372.0 \& 53.2 \& 24.1 \& 21.7 \& 168.0 \& 30.3 \& 88.3 \& 13.3 \& 150.8 \& 22.7 \& 55.0 \& 11.4 <br>
\hline III. \& 594.7 \& 378.3 \& 54.5 \& 24.4 \& 22.5 \& 169.9 \& 31.4 \& 88.3 \& 13.5 \& 153.9 \& 23.5 \& 55.8 \& 11.5 <br>
\hline IV. \& 605.8 \& 381.5 \& 55.6 \& 24.9 \& 23.1 \& 169.6 \& 30.7 \& 88.6 \& 13.7 \& 156.3 \& 23.3 \& 56.8 \& 11.6 <br>
\hline 1964: I...... \& 617.7 \& 391.7 \& 57.9 \& 25.6 \& 24.1 \& 174.6 \& 32.7 \& 90.6 \& 13.8 \& 159.2 \& 23.8 \& 57.7 \& 11.6 <br>
\hline 11. \& 628.0 \& 397.6 \& 59.6 \& 26.0 \& 25.2 \& 175.9 \& 32.6 \& 92.0 \& 13.9 \& 162.1 \& 24.3 \& 58.8 \& 11.5 <br>
\hline III. \& 638.9 \& 406.6 \& 60.7 \& 26.9 \& 25.1 \& 181.3 \& 34.2 \& 94.0 \& 14.1 \& 164.6 \& 24.5 \& 59.8 \& 11.7 <br>
\hline IV. \& 645.1 \& 408.9 \& 58.7 \& 24.6 \& 25.6 \& 182.9 \& 34.5 \& 95.1 \& 14.3 \& 167.3 \& 24.5 \& 60.8 \& 11.8 <br>
\hline 1965: I.... \& 662.8 \& 419.8 \& 65.4 \& 30.7 \& 25.8 \& 184.4 \& 34.5 \& 95.5 \& 14.4 \& 170.0 \& 24.7 \& 61.8 \& 11.9 <br>
\hline 11. \& 675.7 \& 427.9 \& 64.4 \& 29.7 \& 25.9 \& 189.7 \& 35.5 \& 98.2 \& 15.2 \& 173.8 \& 25.4 \& 63.0 \& 12.4 <br>
\hline 11. \& 691.1 \& 436.3 \& 66.5 \& 30.3 \& 27.1 \& 192.4 \& 36.2 \& 99.2 \& 15.5 \& 177.4 \& 26.0 \& 64.0 \& 12.8 <br>
\hline Iv. \& 710.0 \& 447.4 \& 68.9 \& 30.6 \& 28.9 \& 197.8 \& 37.4 \& 102.3 \& 15.9 \& 180.7 \& 26.4 \& 65.1 \& 13.2 <br>
\hline 1966: I... \& 729.5 \& 457.8 \& 71.2 \& 31.7 \& 29.0 \& 202.6 \& 39.0 \& 104.7 \& 16.1 \& 183.9 \& 26.0 \& 66.2 \& 13.2 <br>
\hline II..... \& 743.3 \& 461.9 \& 68.5 \& 28.9 \& 29.4 \& 206.4 \& 39.9 \& 106.0 \& 16.5 \& 186.9 \& 26.9 \& 67.0 \& 13.5 <br>
\hline III.... \& 755.9 \& 471.2 \& 71.3 \& 30.2 \& 30.6 \& 209.6 \& 41.9 \& 106.7 \& 16.7 \& 190.2 \& 27.6 \& 67.9 \& 13.6 <br>
\hline IV. \& 770.7 \& 474.5 \& 71.9 \& 30.5 \& 30.7 \& 209.1 \& 40.9 \& 105.6 \& 17.0 \& 193.5 \& 27.9 \& 69.0 \& 14.1 <br>
\hline 1967: 1. \& 774.4 \& 480.7 \& 69.8 \& 28.2 \& 30.7 \& 213.1 \& 41.7 \& 108.0 \& 17.2 \& 197.8 \& 28.1 \& 70.1 \& 14.3 <br>
\hline 11. \& 784.5 \& 489.6 \& 73.6 \& 31.4 \& 31.2 \& 214.2 \& 42.5 \& 107.8 \& 17.5 \& 201.8 \& 29.0 \& 71.2 \& 14.4 <br>
\hline 111. \& 800.9 \& 495.5 \& 73.7 \& 31.2 \& 31.3 \& 215.5 \& 42.7 \& 108.4 \& 17.7 \& 206.3 \& 29.2 \& 72.3 \& 14.6 <br>
\hline IV.. \& 815.9 \& 502.5 \& 75.3 \& 31.1 \& 32.5 \& 217.1 \& 42.5 \& 109.5 \& 18.1 \& 210.1 \& 30.1 \& 73.7 \& 14.6 <br>
\hline 1968: I...... \& 834.0 \& 519.3 \& 80.4 \& 35.7 \& 33.4 \& 225.0 \& 44.7 \& 112.3 \& 18.7 \& 213.9 \& 30.4 \& 75.2 \& 15.2 <br>
\hline II...... \& 857.4 \& 529.0 \& 82.4 \& 36.2 \& 33.8 \& 227.8 \& 45.3 \& 114.6 \& 18.6 \& 218.8 \& 30.8 \& 76.6 \& 15.4 <br>
\hline 11. \& 875.2 \& 544.0 \& 86.3 \& 38.9 \& 35.1 \& 233.6 \& 47.4 \& 116.5 \& 19.2 \& 224.1 \& 31.5 \& 77.8 \& 15.7 <br>
\hline IV. \& 890.2 \& 552.5 \& 87.0 \& 39.0 \& 35.0 \& 236.9 \& 47.7 \& 117.9 \& 19.4 \& 228.6 \& 32.1 \& 79.7 \& 15.8 <br>
\hline 1969: I.. \& 907.0 \& 564.0 \& 90.2 \& 40.4 \& 36.1 \& 240.2 \& 48.7 \& 118.8 \& 20.2 \& 233.7 \& 32.9 \& 81.3 \& 16.2 <br>
\hline 11...... \& 923.5 \& 575.8 \& 91.0 \& 39.8 \& 37.5 \& 245.1 \& 50.4 \& 120.2 \& 20.7 \& 239.6 \& 33.0 \& 83.1 \& 16.5 <br>
\hline III...... \& 941.7 \& 583.7 \& 90.6 \& 40.2 \& 37.1 \& 247.3 \& 50.7 \& 120.8 \& 21.2 \& 245.8 \& 34.0 \& 85.0 \& 16.8 <br>
\hline IV..... \& 948.9 \& 594.4 \& 91.4 \& 40.6 \& 37.5 \& 251.1 \& 51.1 \& 122.6 \& 21.5 \& 251.9 \& 35.1 \& 87.2 \& 17.1 <br>
\hline 1970: I...... \& 958.5 \& 604.6 \& 90.9 \& 37.7 \& 39.1 \& 257.1 \& 51.6 \& 126.6 \& 21.7 \& 256.6 \& 35.4 \& 88.8 \& 17.7 <br>
\hline II...... \& 970.6 \& 614.0 \& 92.8 \& 39.3 \& 39.4 \& 261.2 \& 52.5 \& 128.5 \& 22.1 \& 259.9 \& 35.9 \& 90.2 \& 18.0 <br>
\hline III...... \& 987.4 \& 623.7 \& 93.4 \& 39.1 \& 39.6 \& 265.7 \& 52.7 \& 131.5 \& 22.3 \& 254.6 \& 36.9 \& 91.4 \& 18.5 <br>
\hline IV..... \& 991.8 \& 628.3 \& 88.1 \& 33.1 \& 40.3 \& 271.1 \& 54.5 \& 133.3 \& 22.7 \& 269.1 \& 37.3 \& 93.3 \& 18.9 <br>
\hline 1971: I. \& 1,027.2 \& 650.0 \& 100.3 \& 44.7 \& 41.3 \& 273.5 \& 55.7 \& 134.1 \& 22.9 \& 276.1 \& 38.4 \& 95.4 \& 19.4 <br>
\hline II...... \& 1,046.9 \& 662.2 \& 101.9 \& 45.5 \& 41.6 \& 278.0 \& 57.0 \& 136.2 \& 23.1 \& 282.3 \& 39.3 \& 97.6 \& 20.1 <br>
\hline III..... \& 1,063.5 \& 673.0 \& 105.4 \& 48.3 \& 41.9 \& 279.8 \& 57.4 \& 137.6 \& 23.6 \& 287.8 \& 40.3 \& 99.5 \& 20.6 <br>
\hline Iv. \& 1,084.2 \& 683.4 \& 106.7 \& 47.8 \& 43.6 \& 283.5 \& 58.1 \& 138.4 \& 24.5 \& 293.2 \& 40.7 \& 101.4 \& 21.2 <br>
\hline 1972: I.. \& 1,112.5 \& 700.2 \& 111.5 \& 49.4 \& 46.6 \& 288.8 \& 59.4 \& 141.0 \& 24.7 \& 300.0 \& 41.8 \& 103.1 \& 21.6 <br>
\hline II..... \& 1,142.4 \& 719.2 \& 115.1 \& 51.2 \& 47.3 \& 297.9 \& 61.7 \& 144.7 \& 25.0 \& 306.2 \& 43.2 \& 104.7 \& 21.7 <br>
\hline III..... \& 1,166.5 \& 734.1 \& 120.2 \& 55.0 \& 48.6 \& 302.3 \& 62.9 \& 146.5 \& 25.8 \& 311.6 \& 44.5 \& 106.3 \& 21.8 <br>
\hline iv..... \& 1,199.2 \& 752.6 \& 122.9 \& 55.7 \& 50.0 \& 310.7 \& 65.1 \& 149.1 \& 26.6 \& 319.0 \& 45.7 \& 107.9 \& 22.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

* Quarterly data prior to 1962 appear on pp. 191 and 192.
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

| YEAR AND Quarter | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Gross private domestic investment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net exports of goods and services |  |  | Government purchases of goods and services |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Fixed investment |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Change in } \\ \text { business inventories } \end{gathered}$ |  | Net exports | Exports | Imports | Total | Federal |  | and local |
|  |  |  | Nonresidential |  |  | Residential structures |  | Total | Nonfarm |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Total | Structures | Producers' durable equipment $\square$ | Total | Nonfarm |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ $\star$ $\star$ | National defense ${ }^{3}$ $\qquad$ |  |
|  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 23.4 | 7.5 | 15.9 | 11.1 | 10.4 | - 5 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 19.7 | 8.2 | 25.1 | 12.5 | 9.1 | 12.6 |
| 1948 | 46.0 | 41.3 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 16.8 | 10.3 | 31.6 37 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 15.0 |
| 1949 | 35.7 | 38.8 | 25.1 | 8.5 | 16.6 | 13.7 | 12.8 | -3.1 | -2.2 | 6.1 | 15.8 | 9.6 | 37.8 | 20.1 | 13.3 | 17.7 |
| 1950 | 54.1 | 47.3 | 27.9 | 9.2 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 18.6 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 1.8 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 37.9 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 19.5 |
| 1951 .......... | 59.3 | 49.0 | 31.8 | 11.2 | 20.7 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 59.17 | 37.7 518 | 33.6 4.9 | 21.5 22.9 |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952}$ | 51.9 | 48.8 | 31.6 | 11.4 | 20.2 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | ${ }_{2} 2.2$ | 18.0 16.9 | 15.8 16.6 1 | 74.7 81.6 | 51.8 57.0 | 45.9 48.7 | 24.9 24.6 |
| 1954 | 52.6 51.7 | 52.1 53.3 | 34.2 33.6 | 12.7 13.1 | 21.5 20.6 | 18.7 19.7 | 17.2 19.0 | - ${ }^{.4}$ | 1.1 -2.1 | 1.8 | 17.8 17.8 | 16.9 15 | 74.8 | 47.4 | 41.2 | 27.4 |
| 1955 | 67.4 | 61.4 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 74.2 | 44.9 | 38.6 | 30.1 330 |
| 1956 | 70.0 | 65.3 | 43.7 | 17.2 | 26.5 | 21.6 | 20.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 78.6 | 45.6 | 40.3 | 33.0 |
| 1957 | 67.8 | 66.5 | 46.4 | 18.0 | 28.4 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 1.3 | . 8 | 5.7 | 26.5 | 20.8 | 86.1 | 49.5 | 44.2 | 36.6 |
| 1958 1959 | 60.9 75.3 | 62.4 70.5 | 41.6 45.1 | 16.6 16.7 | ${ }_{28.4}^{25.0}$ | 220.8 | ${ }_{24.8}^{20.1}$ | -1.5 4.8 | $\begin{array}{r}-2.3 \\ \hline 4.8\end{array}$ | 2.2 .1 | 23.1 23.5 | 20.9 20.3 | 94.2 97.0 | 53.6 53.7 | 45.9 46.0 | 40.6 43.3 |
| 1960 | 74.8 | 71.3 | 48.4 | 18.1 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 27.2 | 23.2 | 99.6 | 53.5 | 44.9 | 46.1 |
| 1961 | 71.7 | 69.7 | 47.0 | 18.4 | 28.6 | 22.6 | 22.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 28.6 | 23.0 | 107.6 | 57.4 | 47.8 | 50.2 |
| 1962 | 83.0 | 77.0 | 51.7 | 19.2 | 32.5 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 30.3 | 25.1 | 117.1 | 63.4 | 51.6 | 53.7 |
| 1963 1964 | 87.1 94.0 | 81.3 88.2 | 54.3 61.1 | 19.5 21.2 | 34.8 39.9 | 27.1 | 26.4 26.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 6.4 | 5.9 8.5 | 32.3 37.1 | 26.4 28.6 | 122.5 128.7 | 64.2 65.2 | 50.8 50.0 | 58.2 63.5 |
| 1965 | 108.1 | 98.5 | 71.3 | 25.5 | 45.8 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 39.2 | 32.3 | 137.0 | 66.9 | 50.1 | 70.1 |
| 1966 | 121.4 | 106.6 | 81.6 | 28.5 | 53.1 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 5.3 | 43.4 | 38.1 | 156.8 | 77.8 | 60.7 | 79.0 |
| 1967 | 116.6 | 108.4 | 83.3 | 28.0 | 55.3 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 46.2 | 41.0 | 180.1 | 90.7 | 72.4 | 89.4 |
| 1968 | 126.0 | 118.9 | 88.8 | 30.3 | 58.5 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 2.5 | 50.6 | 48.1 | 199.6 | 98.8 | 78.3 | 100.8 |
| 1969 | 139.0 | 131.1 | 98.5 | 34.2 | 64.3 | 32.6 | 32.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 55.5 | 53.6 | 210.0 | 98.8 | 78.4 | 111.2 |
| 1970 | 136.3 | 131.7 | 100.6 | 36.1 | 64.4 | 31.2 | 30.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 62.9 | 59.3 | 219.5 | 96.2 | 74.6 | 123.3 |
| 1971 | 153.2 | 147.1 | 104.4 | 37.9 | 66.5 | 42.7 | 42.2 | 6.1 | 4.5 | . 8 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 234.3 | 98.1 | 71.6 | 136.2 |
| 1972 | 178.3 | 172.3 | 18.2 | 41.7 | 76.5 | 54.0 | 53.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | -4.6 | 73.5 | 78.1 | 255.0 | 104.4 | 74.4 | 150.5 |
| 1962: 1........ | 80.6 | 73.9 | 49.5 | 18.5 | 31.0 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 29.2 | 24.6 | 114.4 | 61.9 | 51.1 | 52.5 |
| 11......... | 82.8 | 76.7 | 51.3 | 19.2 | 32.1 | 25.4 | 24.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 30.9 | 25.2 | 117.0 | 64.0 | 53.0 | 53.1 |
| III........ | 84.3 | 79.2 | 53.1 | 19.7 | 33.5 | ${ }_{25.6}^{26.0}$ | 25.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 30.6 | ${ }_{25}^{25.3}$ | 117.4 | 63.3 64.4 | 5 | 54.1 55 |
| iv........ | 84.7 | 78.3 | 52.7 | 19.5 | 33.2 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 30.4 | 25.6 | 119.3 | 64.4 | 50.9 | 55.0 |
| 1963: I........ | 82.7 | 78.1 | 52.0 | 18.8 | 33.2 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 30.1 | 25.5 | 121.9 | 65.0 | 51.2 | 56.9 |
| 11......... | 85.1 | 80.3 | 53.5 | 19.7 | 33.8 | 26.8 | 26.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 32.4 | 26.2 | 120.9 | 63.4 | 50.5 | 57.5 |
| 11. | 88.0 | 82.0 | 55.0 | 19.4 | 35.5 | 27.1 | 26.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 32.5 | 26.9 | 122.9 | 64.2 | 51.0 | 58.7 |
| IV........ | 92.9 | 84.7 | 56.8 | 19.9 | 36.8 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 34.3 | 27.1 | 124.3 | 64.4 | 50.3 | 59.8 |
| 1964: 1........ | 90.8 | 86.0 | 58.3 | 20.4 | 37.9 | 27.6 | 27.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 36.5 | 27.6 | 126.4 | 65.0 | 50.5 | 61.4 |
| 11. | 93.4 | 87.2 | 60.1 | 21.1 | 39.0 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 36.1 | 28.3 | 129.2 | 66.0 | 50.7 | 63.2 |
| III........ | 94.2 | 89.4 | 62.4 | 21.4 | 41.0 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 8.7 | 37.5 | 28.8 | 129.4 | 65.2 | 49.8 | 64.3 |
| IV........ | 97.9 | 90.2 | 63.4 | 21.8 | 41.6 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 38.3 | 29.8 | 129.8 | 64.5 | 48.9 | 65.3 |
| 1965: 1........ | 105.3 | 94.5 | 67.1 | 23.4 | 43.7 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 35.2 | 29.0 | 131.5 | 64.4 | 48.6 | 67.0 |
| II........ | 105.3 | 96.5 | 69.5 | 25.1 | 44.4 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 40.8 | 32.7 | 134.4 | 65.5 | 49.2 | 68.9 |
| III........ | 108.7 | 99.6 | 72.4 | 25.8 | 46.6 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 40.3 | 33.0 | 138.9 | 67.6 | 50.1 | 71.3 |
| IV........ | 113.2 | 103.5 | 76.2 | 27.8 | 48.3 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 6.0 | 40.5 | 34.5 | 143.3 | 70.1 | 52.5 | 73.2 |
| 1966: I........ | 117.5 | 106.2 | 78.8 | 28.6 | 50.2 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 42.2 | 36.0 | 148.0 | 72.8 | 55.3 | 75.2 |
| 11........ | 122.4 | 106.3 | 80.3 | 28.2 | 52.1 | 26.0 | 25.4 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 5.6 | 42.7 | 37.1 | 153.4 | 75.6 | 58.5 | 77.7 |
| III........ | 119.6 | 107.7 | 83.0 | 29.0 | 54.0 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 4.4 | 43.7 | 39.3 | 160.7 | 80.5 | 63.3 | 80.1 |
| IV......... | 126.2 | 106.3 | 84.2 | 28.2 | 56.0 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 4.9 | 44.8 | 39.9 | 165.2 | 82.1 | 65.6 | 83.0 |
| 1967: 1........ | 114.0 | 104.4 | 82.9 | 29.0 | 53.9 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 45.8 | 40.4 | 174.2 | 87.7 | 69.9 | 86.5 |
| 11........ | 110.7 | 106.2 | 82.9 | 27.3 | 55.6 | 23.3 | 22.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 46.0 | 40.1 | 178.4 | 90.1 | 71.8 | 88.2 |
| III........ | 118.6 | 109.9 | 83.3 | 27.9 | 55.4 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 46.3 | 40.7 | 181.3 | 91.4 | 73.0 | 89.9 |
| IV........ | 123.0 | 113.0 | 84.1 | 28.0 | 56.2 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 10.0 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 46.8 | 42.8 | 186.5 | 93.6 | 74.7 | 92.9 |
| 1968: L........ | 120.0 | 117.1 | 88.3 | 30.5 | 57.9 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 47.8 | 45.9 | 192.9 | 96.1 | 76.5 | 96.8 |
| II........ | 127.0 | 117.4 | 87.0 | 29.6 | 57.3 | 30.5 | 29.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 3.4 | 50.7 | 47.3 | 198.0 | 98.5 | 78.3 | 99.5 |
| $111 . . . . . .$. | 126.2 | 118.5 | 88.8 | 30.0 | 58.8 | 29.7 | 29.2 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 53.1 | 49.7 | 201.6 | 99.8 | 79.1 | 101.8 |
| IV........ | 130.7 | 122.6 | 91.2 | 31.2 | 60.1 | 31.4 | 30.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 1.3 | 50.8 | 49.5 | 205.7 | 100.6 | 79.4 | 105.1 |
| 1969: I........ | ${ }^{135.6}$ | 128.6 | 95.5 | 32.4 | 63.1 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 1.2 | 47.9 | 46.6 | 206.2 | 98.8 | 78.0 | 107.4 |
| 11........ | 138.6 | 130.4 | 96.9 | 33.4 | 63.5 | 33.5 | 33.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 56.8 | 55.8 | 208.1 | 97.6 | 77.3 | 110.4 |
| III........ | 143.8 | 133.2 | 100.2 | 35.4 | 64.8 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 2.6 | 58.1 | 55.5 | 211.6 | 99.3 | 79.4 | 112.3 |
| IV. | 137.9 | . 132.3 | 101.4 | 35.8 | 65.7 | 30.9 | 30.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 59.2 | 56.5 | 214.0 | 99.4 | 78.9 | 114.6 |
| 1970: I........ | 133.1 | 131.0 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 64.3 | 31.1 | 30.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 61.5 | 57.9 | 217.2 | 99.5 | 78.5 | 117.8 |
| II......... | 135.4 | 130.5 | 101.0 | 36.1 | 64.9 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 63.1 | 59.2 | 217.3 | 95.8 | 74.0 | 121.5 |
| III........ | 139.2 | 133.2 | 102.8 | 36.4 | 66.5 | 30.4 | 29.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 63.9 | 59.7 | 220.3 | 94.7 | 73.2 | 125.6 |
| Iv. | 137.4 | 132.3 | 98.5 | 36.5 | 62.0 | 33.8 | 33.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 63.2 | 60.4 | 223.3 | 94.8 | 72.6 | 128.5 |
| 1971: I........ | 145.5 | 138.5 | 101.4 | 37.0 | 64.4 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 65.9 | 62.1 | 227.9 | 96.1 | 72.3 | 131.8 |
| $11 . . . . .$. | 152.7 | 145.0 | 103.6 | 37.6 | 66.0 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 7.6 | 6.3 | . 5 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 231.5 | 96.7 | 71.3 | 134.8 |
| III........ | ${ }^{153.8}$ | 149.5 | 104.7 | 38.4 | 66.3 | 44.8 | 44.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 69.1 | 68.0 | 235.5 | 98.2 | 70.3 | 137.3 |
| IV........ | 160.8 | 155.6 | 108.0 | 38.5 | 69.5 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | -2.2 | 63.0 | 65.2 | 242.2 | 101.2 | 72.4 | 14.0 |
| 1972: 1........ | 167.5 | 165.8 | 114.0 | 41.0 | 73.1 | 51,8 | 51.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | -5.5 | 70.3 | 75.8 | 250.3 | 106.0 | 76.5 | 144.3 |
| 11. | 174.7 | 169.2 | 116.3 | 41.5 | 74.9 | 52.8 | 52.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | -5.7 | 69.9 | 75.6 | 254.2 | 106.7 | 76.6 | 147.5 |
| III......... | 181.5 | 172.9 | 118.3 | 41.3 | 77.0 | 54.5 | 53.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | -3.8 | 74.0 | 77.7 | 254.7 | 102.3 | 71.9 | 152.4 |
| IV........ | 189.4 | 181.2 | 124.3 | 43.0 | 81.2 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | -3.5 | 79.7 | 83.2 | 260.7 | 102.7 | 72.4 | 158.0 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.


[^0]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND QUARTER} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS ${ }^{1}$} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Annual totals or seasonaliy adjusted quarteriy totals at annual rates} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total

$\star$} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Personal consumption expenditures} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Gross private domestic investment} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Net exports of goods and services} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Government purchases of goods and services} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& xed investme \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& Total \& Durable goods \& Nondurable goods \& Services

$\star$ \& Total

$\star$ \& Total \& Non-
residential \& Residential structures \& Change in business inventories \& \& Total

$\star$ \& Federal
$\star$ \& State and local <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Billions of 1958 dollars} <br>
\hline 1947 \& 309.9 \& 206.3 \& 24.7 \& 108.3 \& 73.4 \& 51.5 \& 51.7 \& 36.2 \& 15.4 \& -. 2 \& 12.3 \& 39.9 \& 19.1 \& 20.8 <br>
\hline 1948 \& 323.7 \& 210.8 \& 26.3 \& 108.7 \& 75.8 \& 60.4 \& 55.9 \& 38.0 \& 17.9 \& 4.6 \& 6.1 \& 46.3 \& 23.7 \& 22.7 <br>
\hline 1949 \& 324.1 \& 216.5 \& 28.4 \& 110.5 \& 77.6 \& 48.0 \& 51.9 \& 34.5 \& 17.4 \& -3.9 \& 6.4 \& 53.3 \& 27.6 \& 25.7 <br>
\hline 1950 \& 355.3 \& 230.5 \& 34.7 \& 114.0 \& 81.8 \& 69.3 \& 61.0 \& 37.5 \& 23.5 \& 8.3 \& 2.7 \& 52.8 \& 25.3 \& 27.5 <br>
\hline 1951 \& 383.4 \& 232.8 \& 31.5 \& 116.5 \& 84.8 \& 70.0 \& 59.0 \& 39.6 \& 19.5 \& 10.9 \& 5.3 \& 75.4 \& 47.4 \& 27.9 <br>
\hline 1952 \& 395.1 \& 239.4 \& 30.8 \& 120.8 \& 87.8 \& 60.5 \& 57.2 \& 38.3 \& 18.9 \& 3.3 \& 3.0 \& 92.1 \& ${ }^{63.8}$ \& 28.4 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1954}^{1953}$ \& 412.8
407.0 \& 250.8
255.7 \& 35.3
35.4 \& 124.4
125.5 \& 91.1
94.8 \& 61.2
59.4 \& 60.2
61.4 \& 40.7
39.6 \& 19.6 \& .9
-2.0 \& 1.1
3.0 \& 99.8
88.9 \& 70.0
56.8 \& 29.7
32.1 <br>
\hline 1954 \& 407.0 \& 255.7 \& 35.4 \& 125.5 \& 94.8 \& 59.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1955 \& 438.0 \& 274.2 \& 43.2 \& 131.7 \& 99.3 \& 75.4 \& 69.0 \& 43.9 \& 25.1 \& 6.4 \& 3.2 \& 85.2 \& 50.7 \& 34.4 <br>
\hline 1956 \& 446.1 \& 281.4 \& 41.0 \& 136.2 \& 104.1 \& 74.3 \& 69.5 \& 47.3 \& 22.2 \& 4.8 \& 5.0 \& 85.3
89.3 \& 49.7
51.7 \& 35.6
37.6 <br>
\hline 1957 \& 452.5 \& 288.2 \& 41.5 \& 138.7 \& 108.0 \& 68.8 \& 67.6 \& 47.4 \& 20.2 \& 1.2 \& 6.2 \& 89.3 \& 51.7
536
58 \& 37.6 <br>
\hline 1958
1959 \& 447.3
475.9 \& 290.1
307.3 \& 31.9
43.7 \& 144.2
146.8 \& 112.0
116.8 \& 60.9
73.6 \& 62.4
68.8 \& 41.6
44.1 \& 24.7 \& -1.5
4.8 \& 2.2
.3 \& 94.7 \& 52.5 \& 42.2 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 487.7 \& 316.1 \& 44.9 \& 149.6 \& 121.6 \& 72.4 \& 68.9 \& 47.1 \& 21.9 \& 3.5 \& 4.3 \& 94.9 \& 51.4 \& 43.5 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 497.2 \& 322.5 \& 43.9 \& 153.0 \& 125.6 \& 69.0 \& 67.0 \& 45.5 \& 21.6 \& 2.0 \& 5.1 \& 100.5 \& 54.6 \& 45.9 <br>
\hline 1962 \& 529.8 \& ${ }^{338.4}$ \& 49.2 \& 158.2 \& 131.1 \& 79.4 \& 73.4 \& 49.7 \& 23.8 \& ${ }^{6.0}$ \& 4.5 \& 107.5 \& 60.0 \& 47.5 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 551.0 \& 353.3 \& 53.7 \& 162.2 \& 137.4 \& 82.5 \& 76.7 \& 51.9 \& 24.8 \& 5.8 \& 5.6 \& 109.6 \& 59.5 \& 550.1 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 581.1 \& 373.7 \& 59.0 \& 170.3 \& 144.4 \& 87.8 \& 81.9 \& 57.8 \& 24.2 \& 5.8 \& 8.3 \& 111.2 \& 58.1 \& 53.2 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 617.8 \& 397.7 \& 66.6 \& 178.6 \& 152.5 \& 99.2 \& 90.1 \& 66.3 \& 23.8 \& 9.0 \& 6.2 \& 114.7 \& 57.9
654 \& 56.8
61.1 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 658.1 \& 418.1 \& 71.7 \& 187.0 \& 359.4 \& 109.3 \& 95.4
935 \& 74.1 \& 21.3
20.4 \& 13.9
7.7 \& 4.2
3.6 \& 126.5
140.2 \& 65.4
74.7 \& 61.1
65.5 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 675.2
706.6 \& 430.1
452.7 \& 72.9
81.3 \& 190.2 \& 167.0
174.4 \& 105.2 \& 93.5
98.8 \& 73.6 \& 23.2 \& 6.4 \& 1.0 \& 147.7 \& 78.1 \& 69.6 <br>
\hline 1969 .... \& 725.6 \& 469.1 \& 85.6 \& 201.3 \& 182.2 \& 110.5 \& 103.8 \& 80.1 \& 23.7 \& 6.7 \& . 2 \& 145.9 \& 73.5 \& 72.4 <br>
\hline 1970 \& 722.5 \& 477.5 \& 83.8 \& 206.5 \& 187.2 \& 103.4 \& 99.5 \& 77.2 \& 22.2 \& 3.9 \& 2.3 \& 139.3 \& 64.3 \& 75.0 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 745.4 \& 496.3 \& 92.2 \& 211.6 \& 192.4 \& 110.3 \& 105.0 \& 76.1 \& 29.0 \& 5.3 \& . 4 \& 138.4 \& 60.9 \& 77.5 <br>
\hline 1972 ..... \& 790.7 \& 526.8 \& 104.0 \& 220.9 \& 201.8 \& 122.9 \& 118.3 \& 83.7 \& 34.6 \& 4.6 \& -2.0 \& 143.0 \& 60.8 \& 82.2 <br>
\hline 1962: 1. \& 519.5 \& 333.3 \& 48.1 \& 156.4 \& 128.8 \& 77.2 \& 70.7 \& 47.6 \& 23.1 \& 6.5 \& 3.5 \& 105.5 \& 58.6 \& 46.9 <br>
\hline 11. \& 527.7 \& 335.7 \& 48.1 \& 157.6 \& 130.1 \& 79.0 \& 73.1 \& 49.3 \& 23.8 \& 5.9 \& 5.2 \& 107.8 \& 60.7 \& 47.1 <br>
\hline III. \& 533.4 \& 340.1 \& 49.7 \& 158.7 \& 131.8 \& 80.6 \& 75.3 \& 51.1 \& 24.2 \& 5.3 \& 4.9 \& 107.8 \& 60.2 \& 47.6 <br>
\hline Iv. \& 538.3 \& 344.6 \& 50.8 \& 160.0 \& 133.8 \& 80.7 \& 74.5 \& 50.7 \& 23.8 \& 6.2 \& 4.4 \& 108.5 \& 60.6 \& 48.0 <br>
\hline 1963: 1. \& 541.2 \& 348.5 \& 52.2 \& 161.3 \& 135.0 \& 78.7 \& 74.1 \& 49.8 \& 24.3 \& 4.6 \& 3.9 \& 110.2 \& 60.8 \& 49.4 <br>
\hline 11. \& 546.0 \& 350.9 \& 53.0 \& 161.7 \& 136.2 \& 80.6 \& 75.9 \& 51.1 \& 24.7 \& 4.8 \& 5.7 \& 108.7 \& 59.0 \& 49.7 <br>
\hline III.. \& 554.7 \& 356.1 \& 54.4 \& 163.3 \& 138.4 \& 83.1 \& 77.2 \& 52.5 \& 24.7 \& 5.9 \& 5.5 \& 110.0 \& 59.6 \& 50.4 <br>
\hline Iv. \& 562.1 \& 357.7 \& 55.3 \& 162.4 \& 140.0 \& 87.7 \& 79.7 \& 54.3 \& 25.4 \& 8.1 \& 7.1 \& 109.5 \& 58.7 \& 50.9 <br>
\hline 1964: 1. \& 571.1 \& 366.3 \& 57.6 \& 167.0 \& 141.7 \& 85.3 \& 80.5 \& 55.5 \& 25.0 \& 4.8 \& 9.1 \& 110.4 \& 58.5 \& 51.9 <br>
\hline 11. \& 578.6 \& 370.7 \& 59.3 \& 167.8 \& 143.6 \& 87.3 \& 81.2 \& 57.0 \& 24.3 \& 6.1 \& 8.0 \& 112.6 \& 59.3 \& 53.3 <br>
\hline III.. \& 585.8 \& 378.6 \& 60.4 \& 172.8 \& 145.3 \& 87.6 \& 82.8 \& 58.9 \& 23.9 \& 4.8 \& 8.4 \& 111.2 \& 57.8 \& 53.5 <br>
\hline \& 588.5 \& 379.3 \& 58.7 \& 173.5 \& 147.1 \& 90.8 \& 83.2 \& 59.7 \& 23.5 \& 7.6 \& 7.9 \& 110.5 \& 56.7 \& 53.8 <br>
\hline 1965: \& 601.6 \& 387.9 \& 65.1 \& 174.0 \& 148.7 \& 96.9 \& 87.0 \& 62.8 \& 24.1 \& 10.0 \& 5.4 \& 111.4 \& 56.4 \& 55.0 <br>
\hline 11. \& 610.4 \& 393.4 \& 64.3 \& 177.8 \& 151.3 \& 96.8 \& 88.5 \& 64.8 \& 23.7 \& 8.3 \& 7.0 \& 113.1 \& 57.2 \& 56.0 <br>
\hline III. \& 622.5 \& 400.3 \& 67.1 \& 179.4 \& 153.8 \& 99.6 \& 91.1 \& 67.3 \& 23.8 \& 8.6 \& 6.7 \& 115.9 \& 58.5 \& 57.4 <br>
\hline 1 v . \& 636.6 \& 409.2 \& 69.8 \& 183.3 \& 156.1 \& 103.4 \& 94.0 \& 70.3 \& 23.8 \& 9.3 \& 5.7 \& 118.4 \& 59.6 \& 58.7 <br>
\hline 1966: 1.. \& 649.1 \& 415.3 \& 72.7 \& 185.2 \& 157.4 \& 106.9 \& 96.2 \& 72.5 \& 23.6 \& 10.7 \& 5.5 \& 121.4 \& 62.0 \& 59.4 <br>
\hline $1 .$. \& 655.0 \& 415.1 \& 69.6 \& 186.9 \& 158.5 \& 110.8 \& 95.4 \& 73.2 \& 22.2 \& 15.3 \& 4.8 \& 124.3 \& 63.8 \& 60.5 <br>
\hline 111. \& 660.2 \& 421.3 \& 72.3 \& 188.7 \& 160.2 \& 107.1 \& 96.0 \& 75.0 \& 20.9 \& 11.1 \& 3.2 \& 128.7 \& 67.3 \& 61.4 <br>
\hline IV. \& 668.1 \& 420.7 \& 72.3 \& 187.0 \& 161.5 \& 112.5 \& 94.0 \& 75.4 \& 18.6 \& 18.5 \& 3.3 \& 131.6 \& 68.6 \& 63.0 <br>
\hline 1967: I.... \& 666.6 \& 424.2 \& 70.1 \& 190.2 \& 163.8 \& 100.7 \& 91.6 \& 73.6 \& 18.0 \& 9.1 \& 4.0 \& 137.7 \& 72.8 \& 64.9 <br>
\hline II...... \& 671.6 \& 430.3 \& 74.0 \& 190.4 \& 165.9 \& 96.7 \& 92.5 \& 73.3 \& 19.2 \& 4.3 \& 4.3 \& 140.2 \& 74.9 \& 65.3 <br>
\hline III.... \& 878.9 \& 431.6 \& 73.3 \& 190.0 \& 168.3 \& 102.4 \& 94.2 \& 72.9 \& 21.3 \& 8.3 \& 4.2 \& 140.7 \& 75.4 \& 65.3 <br>
\hline IV.. \& 683.6 \& 434.3 \& 74.0 \& 190.3 \& 169.9 \& 105.1 \& 95.9 \& 72.9 \& 23.0 \& 9.2 \& 2.1 \& 142.2 \& 75.5 \& 66.7 <br>
\hline 1968: 1. \& 692.6 \& 444.6 \& 78.6 \& 194.9 \& 171.1 \& 101.6 \& 99.0 \& 76.2 \& 22.8 \& 2.6 \& . 9 \& 145.5 \& 77.0 \& 68.5 <br>
\hline II...... \& 705.3 \& 448.4 \& 80.0 \& 195.3 \& 173.1 \& 106.8 \& 98.0 \& 74.4 \& 23.7 \& 8.8 \& 1.8 \& 148.2 \& 78.8 \& 69.4 <br>
\hline III.... \& 712.3 \& 457.7 \& 83.4 \& 198.6 \& 175.8 \& 104.9 \& 97.9 \& 75.3 \& 22.6 \& 7.0 \& 1.6 \& 148.0 \& 78.4 \& 69.7 <br>
\hline Iv.... \& 716.5 \& 460.2 \& 83.3 \& 199.4 \& 177.5 \& 107.7 \& 100.3 \& 76.6 \& 23.7 \& 7.4 \& -. 3 \& 149.0 \& 78.1 \& 70.9 <br>
\hline 1969: 1. \& 722.4 \& 465.5 \& 85.9 \& 200.6 \& 179.0 \& 109.7 \& 103.8 \& 79.2 \& 24.5 \& 6.0 \& -. 2 \& 147.4 \& 76.1 \& 71.4 <br>
\hline II. \& 725.8 \& 469.3 \& 86.0 \& 202.0 \& 181.3 \& 110.8 \& 103.9 \& 79.3 \& 24.6 \& 6.8 \& -. 6 \& 146.3 \& 73.9 \& 72.4 <br>
\hline III... \& 729.2 \& 469.5 \& 85.0 \& 201.2 \& 183.3 \& 114.0 \& 104.6 \& 80.9 \& 23.7 \& 9.4 \& . 7 \& 145.1 \& 72.3 \& 72.7 <br>
\hline IV.. \& 725.1 \& 472.2 \& 85.4 \& 201.5 \& 185.2 \& 107.4 \& 102.8 \& 80.9 \& 21.9 \& 4.6 \& . 8 \& 144.6 \& 77.5 \& 73.1 <br>
\hline 1970: I... \& 721.2 \& 474.3 \& 84.5 \& 203.8 \& 186.0 \& 102.6 \& 100.7 \& 78.5 \& 22.2 \& 1.9 \& 2.0 \& 142.3 \& 68.8 \& 73.7 <br>
\hline H...... \& 722.1 \& 477.5 \& 85.8 \& 205.1 \& 186.5 \& 103.5 \& 99.1 \& 78.3 \& 20.8 \& 4.4 \& 2.1 \& 139.1 \& 64.5 \& 74.6 <br>
\hline $111 . .$. \& 727.2 \& 480.9 \& 85.6 \& 207.2 \& 188.1 \& 105.4 \& 100.5 \& 78.6 \& 21.8 \& 4.9 \& 3.0 \& 138.0 \& 62.4 \& 75.5 <br>
\hline IV.. \& 719.3 \& 477.5 \& 79.3 \& 209.8 \& 188.4 \& 102.1 \& 97.6 \& 73.5 \& 24.1 \& 4.5 \& 2.0 \& 137.8 \& 61.8 \& 76.0 <br>
\hline 1971: I..... \& 735.1 \& 489.5 \& 89.3 \& 210.1 \& 189.9 \& 106.6 \& 100.7 \& 74.8 \& 25.9 \& 5.8 \& 2.4 \& 136.7 \& 60.1 \& 76.6 <br>
\hline 11..... \& 740.4 \& 493.6 \& 90.2 \& 211.8 \& 191.7 \& 110.3 \& 103.8 \& 75.5 \& 28.3 \& 6.5 \& -. 2 \& 136.7 \& 59.9 \& 76.8 <br>
\hline III... \& 746.9 \& 498.0 \& 93.6 \& 211.5 \& 192.9 \& 109.5 \& 105.5 \& 75.6 \& 29.9 \& 4.0 \& . 8 \& 138.6 \& 61.1 \& 77.5 <br>
\hline IV..... \& 759.0 \& 504.1 \& 95.8 \& 213.0 \& 195.3 \& 114.8 \& 110.1 \& 78.4 \& 31.7 \& 4.7 \& -1.6 \& 147.6 \& 62.5 \& 79.1 <br>
\hline 1972: I... \& 768.0 \& 512.5 \& 99.2 \& 215.0 \& 198.2 \& 116.5 \& 115.4 \& 81.5 \& 34.0 \& 1.1 \& -3.7 \& 142.7 \& 63.0 \& 79.7 <br>
\hline \& 785.6 \& 523.4 \& 101.9 \& 220.7 \& 200.8 \& 121.0 \& 116.7 \& 82.5 \& 34.2 \& 4.3 \& -2.6 \& 144.0 \& 62.9 \& 81.1 <br>
\hline III. \& 796.7 \& 531.0 \& 105.8 \& 222.2 \& 202.9 \& 124.8 \& 118.2 \& 83.4 \& 34.7 \& 6.6 \& -. 9 \& 141.8 \& 58.8 \& 83.0 <br>
\hline IV.. \& 812.3 \& 540.5 \& 109.2 \& 225.8 \& 205.4 \& 129.1 \& 122.8 \& 87.5 \& 35.3 \& 6.3 \& -. 8 \& 143.5 \& 58.6 \& 85.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME--Con.

| YEAR AND QUARTER | NATIONAL INCOME 8 Y TYPE OF INCOME ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net interest |
|  | Total | By broad industry groups |  |  |  |  |  |  | Corporate profits |  |  |  |  | Inventory valuation adjustment$\qquad$ |  |
|  |  | Finan- <br> cial institutions | Nonfinancial corporations |  |  |  |  |  | Total profits before tax | Corporate profits tax liability$\qquad$ | Corporate profits after tax |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Manufacturing |  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Transpor- } \\ \text { tation, } \\ \text { communi- } \\ \text { cation, } \\ \text { and public } \\ \text { utilities }\end{array}$ <br> $\star$ | All industries$\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total <br> $\times$ | Nondurable goods industries t | Durable goods industries $\qquad$ - |  |  |  |  | Total <br> $\times$ | Dividends ${ }^{2}$ <br> 大 | tributed <br> profits |  |  |
|  | _ 8illions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 25.6 | 1.7 | 23.9 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 31.5 | 11.3 | 20.2 | 6.3 | 13.9 | -5.9 | 1.9 |
| 1948 | 33.0 | 2.6 | 30.4 | 17.6 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 3.0 | 9.9 | 35.2 | 12.5 | 22.7 | 7.0 | 15.6 | -2.2 | 1.8 |
| 1949 | 30.8 | 3.2 | 27.6 | 16.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 8.4 | 28.9 | 10.4 | 18.5 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 1950 ... | 37.7 | 3.2 | 34.5 | 20.9 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 42.6 | 17.8 | 24.9 | 8.8 | 16.0 | -5.0 | 2.0 |
| $1951 .$. | 42.7 | 3.6 | 39.1 | 24.6 | 11.4 | 13.2 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 43.9 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 8.6 | 13.0 | -1.2 | 2.3 |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952}$. | 339.9 | 4.1 4.6 | 35.8 35.0 | 21.6 22.0 | $\begin{array}{r}9.9 \\ 10.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11.7 11.9 | 4.9 5.0 | 9.3 8.0 | 38.9 40.6 | 19.4 20.3 | 19.6 20.4 | 8.6 8.9 | 111.5 | 1.0 -1.0 | 2.6 2.8 |
| 1954 ........ | 38.0 | 4.8 | 33.2 | 19.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 38.3 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 9.3 | 11.3 | $-.3$ | 3.6 |
| 1955 | 46.9 | 5.0 | 41.9 | 26.0 | 11.8 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 10.2 | 48.6 | 21.6 | 27.0 | 10.5 | 16.5 | $-1.7$ | 4.1 |
| 1956 | 46.9 | 5.2 <br> 5.5 | 40.9 | 24.7 <br> 24.0 | 11.9 107 | 12.8 | 5.9 | 10.2 | 48.8 | 21.7 | 27.2 26.0 | 11.3 117 117 | 15.9 14.2 | -2.7 | 4.6 5.6 |
| 1957 1958 | 45.6 41.1 | 5.5 5.9 | 40.2 35.2 | 24.0 19.3 | 10.7 10.0 | 13.3 <br> 9.3 | 5.8 5.9 | 10.3 10.0 | 47.2 41.4 | 21.2 19.0 | 27.0 22.3 | 11.7 11.6 1 | 14.2 <br> 10.8 | -1.5 -3 | 5.6 6.8 |
| 1959 | 51.7 | 7.1 | 44.6 | 26.3 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 52.1 | 23.7 | 28.5 | 12.6 | 15.9 | $-.5$ | 7.1 |
| 1960 | 49.9 | 7.7 | 42.2 | 24.4 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 49.7 | 23.0 | 26.7 | 13.4 | 13.2 | .2 | 8.4 |
| 1961 | 50.3 | 7.7 | 42.6 | 23.3 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 50.3 | 23.1 | 27.2 | 13.8 | 13.5 | -1 -3 | 10.0 11.6 |
| 1962 | 55.7 589 | 8.1 | 47.6 | 26.6 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 12.4 12.9 | 55.4 59.4 | 24.2 26.3 | 31.2 <br> 33.1 | 15.2 16.5 1 | 16.6 | .3 -.5 | 11.6 <br> 13.8 |
| 1963 | 58.9 66.3 | 7.8 | 51.2 58.4 | 38.8 | 13.9 14.9 | 15.8 17.8 | 9.5 10.1 | 15.5 | 69.4 66.8 | ${ }_{28.3}^{26.3}$ | 38.4 | 17.8 | 20.6 | $-.5$ | 15.8 |
| 1965 | 76.1 | 8.7 | 67.4 | 39.3 | 16.6 | 22.8 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 77.8 | 31.3 | 46.5 | 19.8 | 26.7 | $-1.7$ | 18.2 |
| 1966 | 82.4 | 9.7 | 72.7 | 42.6 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 11.9 | 18.2 | 84.2 | 34.3 | 49.9 | 20.8 | 29.1 | $-1.8$ | 21.4 |
| 1967 | 78.7 | 10.0 | 68.7 | 38.7 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 10.8 | 19.1 | 79.8 | 33.2 | 46.6 | 21.4 | 25.3 24.2 | $-1.1$ | 24.4 26.9 |
| 1969 | 79.8 | 12.4 | 67.4 | 36.6 | 17.7 | 18.8 | 10.1 | 20.7 | 84.9 | 40.1 | 44.8 | 24.3 | 20.5 | -5.1 | 30.5 |
| 1970 ... | 69.2 | 13.6 | 55.6 | 27.8 | 17.3 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 20.1 | 74.0 | 34.8 | 39.3 | 24.7 | 14.6 | -4.8 | 36.5 |
| 1971 | 80.1 | 15.2 | 64.9 | 32.5 | 17.8 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 23.9 | 85.1 | 37.4 | 47.6 | 25.1 | 22.5 | -4.9 | 42.0 |
| 1972 ..... | 91.1 | 17.5 | 73.6 | 40.1 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 9.3 | 24.2 | 98.0 | 42.7 | 55.4 | 26.0 | 29.3 | -6.9 | 45.2 |
| 1962: | 54.3 | 8.0 | 46.4 | 25.7 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 54.4 | 23.7 | 30.7 | 14.4 | 16.3 | -. 1 | 10.8 |
| 11. | 54.9 | 8.1 | 46.8 | 26.1 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 8.4 | 12.3 | 54.8 | 23.9 | 30.9 | 15.0 | 15.9 | . 0 | 11.3 |
| III..... | 56,1 | 8.2 | 47.9 | 26.8 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 56.0 | 24.4 | 31.5 | 15.3 | 16.2 | . 1 | 11.8 |
| IV..... | 57.4 | 8.1 | 49.3 | 28.0 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 56.5 | 24.7 | 31.8 | 15.6 | 16.3 | . 9 | 12.4 |
| 1963: 1. | 56.0 | 7.8 | 48.2 | 26.4 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 55.9 | 24.8 | 31.1 | 16.0 | 15.7 | . 2 | 13.0 |
| 11. | 58.0 | 7.7 | 50.3 | 28.8 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 12.3 | 58.9 | 26.1 | 32.8 | 16.4 | 16.4 | -. 9 | 13.5 |
| liil... | 60.3 | 7.7 | 52.6 | 29.9 | 13.3 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 60.1 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 16.6 | 16.9 | . 2 | 14.2 |
| IV... | 61.4 | 7.9 | 53.5 | 30.2 | 13.4 | 16.8 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 62.7 | 27.8 | 34.9 | 16.8 | 18.1 | -1.3 | 14.7 |
| 1964: I... | 64.9 | 7.8 | 57.1 | 32.0 | 14.4 | 17.7 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 65.5 | 27.8 | 37.7 | 17.3 | 20.4 | -. 6 | 15.1 |
| II... | 66.2 | 7.9 | 58.2 | 32.7 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 10.1 | 15.4 | 66.3 | 28.1 | 38.2 | 17.7 | 20.5 | -. 1 | 15.5 |
| III.. | 67.6 | 8.0 | 59.6 | 33.6 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 10.2 | 15.8 | 68.0 | 28.8 | 39.1 | 17.9 | 21.2 | -.4 -1.0 | 16.0 16.6 |
|  | 66.4 | 8.0 | 56.5 | 32.4 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 15.7 | 67.4 | 28.6 | 38.8 | 18.3 | 20.5 | -1.0 | 16.6 |
| 1965: 1.. | 73.1 | 8. 1 | 65.1 | 38.0 | 16.1 | 21.9 | 10.6 | 16.5 | 74.5 | 30.0 | 44.5 | 18.7 | 25.8 | -1.4 | 17.3 |
| 11. | 74.4 | 8.4 | 66.1 | 38.4 | 16.2 | 22.2 | 10.9 | 16.8 | 76.5 | 30.8 | 45.7 | 19.4 | 26.3 | -2.1 | 17.9 |
| III. | 76.5 | 8.8 | 67.7 | 39.4 | 16.7 | 22.7 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 77.6 | 31.2 | 46.3 | 20.2 | 26.7 | -1.1 | 18.5 |
|  | 80.3 | 9.5 | 70.7 | 41.5 | 17.2 | 24.2 | 11.8 | 17.4 | 82.6 | 33.3 | 49.3 | 21.0 | 28.4 | -2.3 | 19.0 |
| 1966: I.. | 81.5 | 9.4 | 72.1 | 42.6 | 18.3 | 24.4 | 11.9 | 17.7 | 83.9 | 34.1 | 49.8 | 21.2 | 28.6 | -2.4 | 19.9 |
| 11. | 82.1 | 9.7 | 72.4 | 42.3 | 18.5 | 23.8 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 84.2 | 34.2 | 50.0 | 21.0 | 29.0 | -2.2 | 21.0 |
| 11. | 82.5 | 9.9 | 72.6 | 42.5 | 18.7 | 23.7 | 11.9 | 18.3 | 85.5 | 34.9 | 50.7 | 20.7 | 29.9 | -3.0 | 21.8 |
| Iv. | 83.7 | 10.1 | 73.6 | 42.9 | 18.7 | 24.2 | 11.9 | 18.9 | 83.2 | 33.9 | 49.3 | 20.2 | 29.1 | . 5 | 22.8 |
| 1967: 1. | 78.3 | 10.1 | 68.2 | 39.2 | 18.2 | 21.0 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 78.4 | 32.7 | 45.7 | 21.1 | 24.6 | -. 1 | 23.3 |
| 11. | 78.0 | 9.9 | 68.1 | 38.9 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 10.9 | 18.3 | 78.8 | 32.9 | 45.9 | 21.6 | 24.3 | -. 8 | 24.0 |
| III. | 78.4 | 9.9 | 68.6 | 38.1 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 10.8 | 19.6 | 78.8 | 32.6 | 46.2 | 21.9 | 24.3 | $-.4$ | 24.8 |
|  | 80.0 | 10.2 | 69.8 | 38.7 | 18.1 | 20.6 | 10.7 | 20.3 | 83.3 | 34.5 | 48.9 | 21.0 | 27.8 | $-3.3$ | 25.6 |
| 1968: 1. | 81.1 | 10.6 | 70.6 | 40.4 | 19,0 | 21.4 | 10.7 | 19.4 | 86.7 | 39.6 | 47.1 | 22.5 | 24.6 | -5.5 | 26.1 |
| 11. | 85.4 | 11.0 | 74.4 | 42.8 | 19.3 | 23.5 | 10.7 | 21.0 | 88.1 | 39.9 | 48.1 | 23.4 | 24.8 | -2.7 -9 | 27.6 |
| III..... | 85.9 | 11.8 | 74.2 | 42.0 | 19.7 | 22.3 | 10.6 | 21.5 210 | 86.9 89.0 | 39.5 40.4 | 47.4 48.5 | 24.1 24.3 | 23.3 24.3 | -.9 -4.2 | 27.1 27.8 |
| iv.. | 84.7 | 11.8 | 72.9 | 41.6 | 19.1 | 22.5 | 10.3 | 21.0 | 89.0 | 40.4 | 48.5 | 24.3 | 24.3 | -4.2 | 27.8 |
| 1969: 1. | 83.0 | 12.1 | 71.0 | 39.8 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 10.3 | 20.9 | 89.0 | 41.6 | 47.4 | 24.0 | 23.4 | $-5.9$ | 28.9 |
|  | 82.8 | 12.7 | 70.2 | 38.0 | 18.2 | 19.8 | 10.6 | 21.6 | 88.0 | 41.4 | 46.6 | 24.2 | 22.4 | -5.9 | 30.0 |
| III.... | 79.8 | 12.5 | 67.3 | 35.8 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 10.2 | 21.2 | 82.2 | 38.9 | 43.2 | 24.4 | 18.8 | $-2.4$ | 31.1 |
| IV.. | 73.5 | 12.4 | 61.1 | 32.8 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 9.3 | 19.0 | 80.5 | 38.4 | 42.1 | 24.7 | 37.4 | -7.1 | 32.3 |
| 1970: I.. | 69.8 | 12.7 | 57.1 | 28.9 | 16.6 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 19.9 | 76.1 | 35.3 | 40.8 | 24.8 | 16.0 | -6.2 | 33.8 |
| II... | 69.9 | 13.5 | 56.4 | 29.3 | 17.4 | 11.9 | 75 | 19.6 | 74.7 | 35.2 | 39.5 | 24.7 | 14.9 | $-4.8$ | 35.6 |
| 11. | 71.3 | 14.0 | 57.3 | 29.1 | 17.8 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 20.2 | 75.7 | 35.7 | 39.9 | 24.7 24.5 | 15.2 12.2 | -4.4 -3.8 | 37.5 39.2 |
| IV.. | 65.9 | 14.2 | 51.7 | 23.7 | 17.5 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 20.7 | 69.8 | 33.0 | 36.7 | 24.5 | 12.2 | -3.8 | 39.2 |
| 1971: I..... | 75.8 | 14.0 | 61.8 | 31.8 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 8.2 | 21.8 | 80.8 | 37.0 | 43.8 | 25.3 | 18.5 | $-5.0$ | 40.2 |
| 11. | 80.5 | 14.7 | 65.8 | 32.7 | 17.8 | 14.9 | 9.1 | 23.9 | 85.5 | 38.4 | 47.1 | 25.1 | 22.0 | $-5.0$ | 41.4 |
| III.. | 80.9 | 15.9 | 65.0 | 31.8 | 18.0 | 13.8 | 9.1 | 24.7 | 87.0 | 38.0 | 49.0 | 25.2 | 23.7 | -6.1 -3.6 | 42.7 |
| IV. | 83.4 | 16.3 | 67.1 | 33.6 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 7.9 | 25.7 | 86.9 | 36.4 | 50.6 | 24.9 | 25.7 | -3.6 | 43.5 |
| 1972: 1.. | 86.2 | 16.6 | 69.6 | 37.3 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 8.5 | 23.8 | 92.8 | 40.6 | 52.2 | 25.7 | 26.5 | -6.6 | 43.9 |
|  | 88.0 | 17.3 | 70.7 | 38.7 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 8.9 | 23.1 | 94.8 | 41.4 | 53.4 | 25.9 | 27.5 | -6.7 | 44.8 |
| 111... | 91.5 | 17.6 | 73.9 | 39.9 | 20.4 | 19.5 | 9.8 | 24.1 | 98.4 | 42.9 | 55.6 | 25.2 | 29.4 | $-6.9$ | 45.7 |
| IV... | 98.8 | 18.6 | 80.2 | 44.7 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 9.9 | 25.7 | 106.1 | 45.9 | 60.3 | 26.4 | 33.9 | -7.3 | 46.6 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME 1 |  |  |  |  | PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarteriy totals at annual rates |  |  |  |  | Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Personal income, total | Personal tax and nontax payments 2 | Disposable personal income ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Total | Total | Wage and salary disbur sements ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Commo | oducing <br> es |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Manufacturing $\pm$ | $\star$ |  | $\star$ |
|  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 . . . . . | 191.3 | 21.4 | 169.8 | 162.5 | 7.3 | 191.3 | 123.0 | 54.3 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 16.1 | 17.4 |
| 1948 | 210.2 | 21.1 | 189.1 | 175.8 | 13.4 | 210.2 | 135.3 | 61.0 | 47.2 | 37.6 | 17.9 | 18.9 |
| $1949 . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 207.2 | 18.6 | 188.6 | 179.2 | 9.4 | 207.2 | 134.6 | 57.7 | 44.7 | 37.7 | 18.6 | 20.6 |
| 1950 .......... | 227.6 | 20.7 | 206.9 | 193.9 | 13.1 | 227.6 | 146.7 | 64.6 | 50.3 | 39.9 | 19.9 | 22.4 |
| 1951 ........... | 257.6 | 29.0 | 226.6 | 209.3 | 17.3 | 255.6 | 171.0 | 76.1 | 59.4 | 44.3 | 21.7 | 28.9 |
|  | 272.5 | 34.1 | 238.3 | 220.2 | 18.1 | 272.5 | 185.1 | 81.8 | 64.2 | 46.9 | 23.3 | 33.1 34.1 |
| ${ }_{1} 1954 \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 288.2 290.1 | 35.6 32.7 | 252.6 257.4 | 234.3 24.0 | 18.3 16.4 | 288.1 | 198.3 | 89.4 85.4 | 71.2 67.6 | 49.8 50.2 | 25.1 26.4 | 34.1 34.6 |
| 1955 ........... | 310.9 | 35.5 | 275.3 | 259.5 | 15.8 | 310.9 | 211.3 | 92.8 | 73.9 | 53.4 | 28.9 | 36.2 |
| 1956 ........... | 333.0 | 39.8 | 293.2 | ${ }^{2727.6}$ | 20.6 | 333.0 | 227.8 | 100.2 | 79.5 | 57.7 | 31.6 | 38.3 |
| 1957 ........... | 351.1 | 42.6 | 308.5 | 287.8 | 20.7 | 351.1 | 238.7 | 103.8 | 82.5 | 60.5 | 33.9 | 40.4 |
|  | 361.2 | 42.3 | 318.8 | 296.6 | 22.3 | 361.2 | 239.9 | 99.7 | 78.7 | 60.8 | 35.9 | 43.5 |
| 1959 | 383.5 | 46.2 | 337.3 | 318.3 | 19.1 | 383.5 | 258.2 | 109.1 | 86.9 | 64.8 | 38.7 | 45.6 |
| 1960 ........... | 401.0 | 50.9 | 350.0 | 333.0 | 17.0 | 401.0 | 270.8 | 112.5 | 89.7 | 68.1 | 41.5 | 48.7 |
| 1961 ........... | 416.8 | 52.4 | 364.4 | 343.3 | 21.2 | 416.8 | 278.1 | 112.8 | 89.8 | 69.1 | 44.0 | 52.2 |
| 1962 ............ | 442.6 | 57.4 | 335.3 | 333.7 | 21.6 | 4426.6 | 296.1 | 120.8 | 96.7 | 72.5 | 46.8 | ${ }_{56.0}^{56.0}$ |
| 1963 | 465.5 497.5 | 60.9 59.4 | 404.6 438.1 | 411.9 | 19.9 26.2 | 465.5 497.5 | 311.1 333.7 | 125.7 134.1 | 100.6 107.2 | 76.0 81.2 | 49.9 54.1 | 59.5 64.3 |
| 1965 ........... | 538.9 | 65.7 | 473.2 | 444.8 | 28.4 | 538.9 | 358.9 | 144.5 | 115.6 | 86.9 | 58.3 | 69.3 |
| $1966 . . . . . . . . . .$. | 587.2 | 75.4 | 511.9 | 479.3 | 32.5 | 587.2 | 394.5 | 159.3 | 128.1 | 93.8 | 63.7 | 77.7 |
| 1967 ............ | 629.3 | 83.0 | 546.3 | 506.0 | 40.4 | 629.3 | 423.1 | 166.5 | 134.2 | 100.3 | 70.5 | 85.8 |
| $1968 . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 688.9 | 97.9 | 591.0 | 551.2 | 39.8 | 688.9 | 464.9 | 181.5 | 145.9 | 109.2 | 78.5 | 95.7 |
| 1969 ........... | 750.9 | 116.5 | 634.4 | 596.2 | 38.2 | 750.9 | 509.7 | 197.5 | 157.6 | 120.0 | 88.1 | 104.1 |
| 1970 .......... | 808.3 | 116.6 | 691.7 | 635.5 | 56.2 | 808.3 | 542.0 | 200.9 | 158.3 | 129.3 | 96.6 | 115.1 |
| 1971 ... | 863.5 | 117.5 | 746.0 | 685.8 | 60.2 | 863.5 | 573.3 | 206.3 | 160.5 | 138.3 | 104.7 | 123.9 |
| 1972 ........... | 939.2 | 142.2 | 797.0 | 747.2 | 49.7 | 939.2 | 627.8 | 226.0 | 175.9 | 151.5 | 116.1 | 134.2 |
| 1969: <br> January February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ <br> April <br> May <br> June | 726.5 | 114.0 | 612.5 | 580.1 | 32.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}720.6 \\ 725.8 \\ 733.0 \\ 783.1 \\ 743.1 \\ 748.5\end{array}\right.$ |  | 190.0190.7 | 152.0 <br> 152.5 | 114.3115.2 |  | 99.7100.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 487.7 490.4 |  |  |  | 83.7 <br> 84.5 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 495.9 | 193.4 | 154.6 | 116.9 | 85.2 85.2 | 100.4 |
|  |  | 117.6 | 625.7 | 592.4 | 33.3 |  | 499.7 | 195.1 | 155.8 | 117.3 | 86.1 | 101.1 |
|  | 743.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 503.6 507.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 196.1 \\ & 197.7 \end{aligned}$ | 156.4 157.9 | 118.7 | 88.9 | 102.4 |
| July .... |  |  |  |  |  | ( 754.1 | 512.9 | 198.8 | 158.8 | 120.3 | 88.3 | 105.5 |
| August ........ | 759.6 | 116.4 | 643.2 | 600.6 | 42.6 | 759.8 | 517.2 | 199.9 | 159.9 | 121.6 | 88.9 | 106.8 |
| September..... |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}764.8 \\ 7698\end{array}\right.$ | 520.9 | ${ }_{2021}^{201.3}$ | 160.5 161.0 | 122.4 <br> 123.4 <br> 1 | 89.8 90.9 | 107.4 |
| October....... November | ) 774.3 | 118.2 | 656.1 | 611.6 | 44.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}769.8 \\ 773.8\end{array}\right.$ | 526.5 | 201.7 | 160.1 | 124.8 | 91.9 | 108.1 |
| December. |  |  |  |  |  | 779.4 | 529.7 | 203.3 | 161.2 | 125.0 | 92.8 | 108.5 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 785.8 | 117.6 | 668.2 | 622.0 | 46.2 | 781.1 | 529.6531.4 | 201.2200.9 | 160.0 | 125.7126.3 | ${ }_{94.3}^{93.5}$ | 109.2109.9 |
| February....... March ...... |  |  |  |  |  | 785.2 791.1 |  |  | 160.1 |  |  |  |
| April . . . . . . . . | 807.7 | 118.7 |  | 631.7 | 57.2 | 810.7 | 541.2542.3 | 202.4 | 159.5 | 127.4 <br> 1268 <br> 1 | 95.3 | 117.3 |
| May.......... |  |  | 689.0 |  |  | 806.1 |  | 200.4 | 158.5 | 128.4 | 95.8 | 114.4 |
| June .......... |  |  |  |  |  | 806.2 | 541.0 | 201.5 | 159.0 | 128.9 | 96.2 |  |
|  | 816.8 | 114.3 | 702.4 | 641.7 | 60.8 |  |  | 202.8 | 160.1 | 130.0 | 96.5 | 115.0 115.9 |
| August. September |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}816.2 \\ 823.3\end{array}\right.$ | 547.2 551.0 | 203.1 203.0 | 159.9 159.8 | 131.2 131.4 | 97.1 | 115.9 118.5 |
| October....... | 822.9 | 115.7 | 707.2 | 646.6 | 60.6 | ( 819.9 | 544.7545.4550.0 | 197.3196.6 | 154.0153.0156.6 | 131.6 | 98.7 | 117.1 |
| November December |  |  |  |  |  | 821.4 827.4 |  |  |  | 131.9 131.8 | 99.9 | 117.6 118.1 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | $\}^{840.0}$ | 112.6 | 727.4 | 668.3 | 59.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}836.1 \\ 839.4 \\ 884.5 \\ 889.5 \\ 854.4 \\ 875.1\end{array}\right.$ | 557.4 <br> 559.6 <br> 562.5 <br> 569.8 <br> 571.7 | 202.4 | 158.5 | 133.7 | 100.7 | 120.7 |
| February...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 202.2 | 158.5 | 134.8 | 101.1 | 121.5 |
| March <br> April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2004.8 | 158.6 <br> 159.0 | 135.6 <br> 136.3 | 102.1 102.7 | 122.0 122.5 |
| May.......... | 859.5 | 115.5 | 744.0 | 680.6 | 63.5 |  |  | 205.7206.2 | 160.4160.4 | 137.4137.9 | 104.3 | 123.0123.4 |
| June ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July .......... | $\}^{870.2}$ | 118.1 | 752.0 | 691.8 | 60.2 | 865.0 | 573.8578.6 | 206.6 | 160.6 | 137.9 | 105.2 | 124.0 126.5 |
| August ....... |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}871.4 \\ 874\end{array}\right.$ |  | 206.8 2074 | 160.4 1608 | 139.3 140.3 | 106.0 106.4 | 126.5 124.5 |
| October....... | 884.4 | 124.0 |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}877.2 \\ 883 \\ 892.8 \\ 89.8\end{array}\right.$ |  | 208.5 | 16.7 | 141.0 | 107.1 | 124.5 |
| November |  |  | 760.4 | 702.6 | 57.8 |  | 585.3 595.0 | 209.6 | 162.2 | 141.8 | 107.9 | 126.0128.5 |
| December..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 213.4 | 165.3 | 144.1 | 109.0 |  |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | $\} \quad 910.8$ | 138.0 | 772.8 | 720.0 | 52.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}901.5 \\ 912.8 \\ 918.8 \\ 9183.0 \\ 9237.7 \\ 927.7 \\ 927.0\end{array}\right.$ | 602.6 610.4 613.3 618.4 624.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 215.1 \\ & 218.5 \\ & 220.8 \\ & 222.7 \\ & 223.8 \\ & 224.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 166.1 \\ & 169.2 \\ & 177.4 \\ & 173.3 \\ & 173.8 \\ & 174.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145.7 \\ & 148.6 \\ & 148.2 \\ & 149.1 \\ & 149.5 \\ & 151.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.5 \\ & 111.5 \\ & 112.7 \\ & 114.4 \\ & 114.5 \\ & 115.8 \end{aligned}$ | 131.3131.8131.5132.2132.6132.9 |
| February ...... March ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April .......... | \} 926.1 | 140.7 |  |  | 45.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May......... |  |  | 785.4 | 739.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ......... | $\} \quad 943.7$ | 142.8 | 800.9 | 755.1 | 45.8 | 935.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 627.0 \\ & 632.6 \\ & 638.7 \\ & 643.8 \\ & 648.4 \\ & 654.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.4 \\ & 227.4 \\ & 230.1 \\ & 232.8 \\ & 235.0 \\ & 236.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174.9 \\ & 177.0 \\ & 179.3 \\ & 181.6 \\ & 183.8 \\ & 185.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151.6 \\ & 152.4 \\ & 153.6 \\ & 155.2 \\ & 155.6 \\ & 157.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 117.2 \\ & 117.6 \\ & 118.8 \\ & 119.2 \\ & 119.8 \\ & 12.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133.8 \\ & 135.1 \\ & 136.2 \\ & 136.7 \\ & 138.1 \\ & 138.7 \end{aligned}$ |
| August........ |  |  |  |  |  | 944.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September..... |  |  |  |  |  | 951.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ....... |  |  |  |  |  | 967.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ..... December ..... | \} 976.1 | 147.4 | 828.7 | 774.3 | 54.4 | 977.6 983.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section. <br> * Quarterly data prior to 1969 for disposition of personal income appear on pp. 197 and 198; monthly data prior to 1969 for personal income by source, on pp. 206 and 207. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

| YEAR AND QUARTER | UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  | Nonmanufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  | Total | Mining | Railroad | Air trans-portation | Other trans-portation | Public utilities |  |  | Communication | Commer ciai andother |
|  | Chemical | Petroleum | Rubber | Other non-durables ${ }^{2}$$\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Electric | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gas } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\star$ | $\star$ | * |  |  |
|  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | 1.06 | 1.74 | 0.17 | 0.40 | 10.89 | 0.69 | 0.91 | 0.17 | 1.13 | 1.54 | 1.03 | 0.51 | 1.40 | 5.05 |
|  | . 94 | 2.16 | . 13 | . 39 | 12.29 | . 93 | 1.37 | . 10 | 1.17 | 2.54 | 1.90 | . 64 | 1.74 | 4.42 |
|  | . 67 | 1.83 | 11 | . 39 | 11.86 | 88 | 1.42 | . 12 | . 76 | 3.10 | 2.17 | . 93 | 1.34 | 4.24 |
|  | . 77 | 1.63 | . 14 | . 37 | 12.82 | . 84 | 1.18 | . 10 | 1.09 | 3.24 | 2.07 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 5.22 |
|  | 1.25 | 2.22 | . 19 | . 38 | 14.75 | 1.11 | 1.58 | . 14 | 1.33 | 3.56 | 2.25 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 5.67 |
|  | 1.39 1.43 1 | 2.72 2.89 | . 19 | $\begin{array}{r}.31 \\ .33 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14.98 1634 | 1.21 | 1.50 <br> 1.42 | . 24 | 1.23 | 3.74 4.34 4. | 2.72 3.18 | 1.02 | 1.61 | 5.45 |
|  | 1.13 | 2.93 | . 18 | . 41 | 15.95 | 1.28 | . 93 | . 24 | 1.22 | 3.99 | 3.04 | . 95 | 1.82 | 6.45 |
| $1955 \ldots \ldots .$.$1956 \ldots \ldots .$.$1957 \ldots \ldots .$.$1958 \ldots \ldots .$.$1959 \ldots \ldots$ | 1.02 | 3.08 | . 20 | . 46 | 17.64 | 1.31 | 1.02 | . 26 | 1.30 | 4.03 | 2.87 | 1.15 | 2.11 | 7.63 |
|  | 1.46 | 3.47 | 27 | . 52 | 20.34 | 1.64 | 1.37 | . 35 | 1.31 | 4.52 | 3.13 | 1.39 | 2.82 | 8.32 |
|  | 1.73 | 3.84 | . 26 | . 56 | 21.43 | 1.69 | 1.58 | . 41 | 1.30 | 5.67 | 3.98 | 1.68 | 3.19 | 7.60 |
|  | 1.33 | 2.72 | . 22 | . 62 | 19.51 | 1.43 | . 86 | . 37 | 1.06 | 5.52 | 3.99 | 1.53 | 2.79 | 7.48 |
|  | 1.17 | 2.76 | . 26 | . 62 | 20.78 | 1.36 | 1.02 | . 78 | 1.33 | 5.14 | 3.60 | 1.54 | 2.72 | 8.44 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \\ & 1961 \\ & 1962 \\ & 1963 \\ & 1964 \end{aligned}$ | 1.55 | 2.89 | .31 | . 62 | 21.66 | 1.30 | 1.16 | . 66 | 1.30 | 5.24 | 3.62 | 1.62 | 3.24 | 8.75 |
|  | 1.58 | 3.00 | . 31 | . 63 | 21.58 | 1.29 | . 82 | . 73 | 1.23 | 5.00 | 3.55 353 | 1.45 | 3.29 <br> 3.35 | 9.13 |
|  | 1.56 1.73 | 3.12 | .33 | . 78 | ${ }_{2455}^{23.33}$ | 1.40 | 1.02 | . 52 | 1.65 | 4.90 | 3.53 | 1.38 | 3.85 | $\begin{array}{r}9.99 \\ \hline 10.99\end{array}$ |
|  | 1.08 2 | 3.15 3.59 | . 34 | . 75 | 24.62 27.62 | 1.34 | 1.26 1.66 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { + } \\ 1.02 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.50 | 4.98 5.49 | 3.67 3.97 | 1.33 1.51 | 4.06 4.61 | 10.99 12.02 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \\ & 1966 \\ & 1967 \\ & 1968 \\ & 1969 \end{aligned}$ | 2.73 | 4.03 | . 56 | . 92 | 30.98 | 1.46 | 1.99 | 1.22 | 1.68 | 6.13 | 4.43 | 1.70 | 5.30 | 13.19 |
|  | 3.26 | 4.70 | . 64 | 1.18 | 35.32 | 1.62 | 2.37 | 1.74 | 1.64 | 7.43 | 5.38 | 2.05 | 6.02 | 14.48 |
|  | 3.06 | ${ }_{5}^{5.08}$ | . 67 | 1.31 | 36.96 | 1.65 | 1.86 | 2.29 | 1.48 | 8.74 | 6.75 | 2.00 | 6.34 | 14.59 |
|  | 2.83 3.10 | 5.25 5.63 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1. } \\ 1.09 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.13 1.10 | 39.40 43.88 | 1.63 1.86 | 1.45 1 1.86 | 2.56 | 1.59 1.68 | 10.20 | 7.66 8.94 | 2.54 | 6.83 | 15.14 16.05 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1970 \ldots \ldots . . . . \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1971 \\ 1972 \end{array} \ldots . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ |  | 5.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.44 | 5.85 | . 84 | 1.15 | 51.22 | 2.16 | 1.67 | 1.88 | 1.38 | 15.30 | 12.86 | 2.44 | 10.77 | 18.05 |
|  | 3.45 | 5.25 | 1.08 | 1.27 | 57.09 | 2.42 | 1.80 | 2.46 | 1.46 | 17.00 | 14.48 | 2.52 | 11.89 | 20.07 |
| 1962: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \text { II, } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ | . 36 | . 68 | . 07 | . 15 | 5.07 | . 33 | . 19 | . 13 | . 39 | . 95 | . 74 | . 21 | . 93 | 2.15 |
|  | . 39 | . 75 | . 09 | . 18 | 6.04 | . 36 | . 32 | . 20 | . 44 | 1.23 | . 92 | . 31 | . 99 | 2.51 |
|  | . 37 | . 82 | . 09 | . 14 | 5.94 | . 36 | . 28 | . 12 | . 38 | 1.37 | . 90 | . 47 | . 92 | 2.50 |
|  | . 44 | . 87 | . 09 | . 22 | 6.27 | . 34 | . 23 | . 07 | . 43 | 1.35 | . 97 | . 38 | 1.02 | 2.84 |
| 1963: $\begin{array}{r}1 . \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { III. }\end{array}$ | . 38 | . 64 | . 07 | 16 | 5.08 | . 30 | . 24 | . 07 | . 35 | . 92 | . 73 | . 20 | . 90 | 2.29 |
|  | . 43 | . 76 | . 08 | . 18 | 6.13 | . 31 | . 32 | . 10 | 45 | 1.24 | . 92 | . 31 | 1.02 | 2.70 |
|  | . 42 | . 80 | . 11 | . 20 | 6.26 | . 31 | . 33 | . 09 | . 37 | 1.41 | . 98 | . 43 | 1.00 | 2.74 |
|  | . 50 | . 94 | . 10 | . 24 | 7.07 | . 34 | . 37 | . 14 | . 40 | 1.41 | 1.05 | . 37 | 1.14 | 3.26 |
| 1964: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \text { II, } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ | . 39 | . 75 | . 10 | . 18 | 6.06 | . 31 | . 37 | 22 | . 33 | 1.04 | .81 | . 23 | 1.04 | 2.75 |
|  | . 49 | . 90 | . 10 | . 19 | 7.08 | . 34 | . 43 | 28 | 41 | 1.39 | 1.01 | . 38 | 1.18 | 3.06 |
|  | . 52 | . 89 | . 11 | . 16 | 6.92 | . 34 | . 44 | . 25 | . 36 | 1.51 | 1.02 | . 48 | 1.14 | 2.88 |
|  | . 68 | 1.05 | . 13 | 21 | 7.56 | . 36 | . 41 | . 28 | . 39 | 1.55 | 1.13 | . 42 | 1.25 | 3.31 |
|  | . 57 | . 83 | . 12 | . 19 | 6.49 | . 32 | . 46 | . 26 | . 34 | 1.16 | . 91 | . 25 | 1.15 | 2.78 |
|  | . 68 | . 96 | . 14 | . 22 | 7.94 | . 38 | . 51 | . 34 | . 46 | 1.51 | 1.09 | . 42 | 1.33 | 3.41 |
|  | . 66 | 1.03 | . 14 | . 24 | 7.73 | . 36 | . 50 | . 34 | . 42 | 1.66 | 1.12 | . 54 | 1.31 | 3.14 |
|  | . 82 | 1.21 | . 15 | . 26 | 8.82 | . 39 | . 52 | . 28 | 46 | 1.80 | 1.31 | . 49 | 1.51 | 3.86 |
| 1966: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \text { II } \\ \text { III. }\end{array}$ | . 65 | 1.00 | 13 | . 21 | 7.54 | . 36 | . 46 | . 38 | . 36 | 1.41 | 1.08 | . 34 | 1.35 | 3.21 |
|  | . 82 | 1.14 | . 17 | . 26 | 9.02 | . 43 | . 67 | . 54 | . 47 | 1.84 | 1.33 | . 52 | 1.52 | 3.55 |
|  | . 80 | 1.19 | . 17 | . 34 | 8.84 | . 40 | . 58 | . 41 | . 40 | 2.08 | 1.42 | . 67 | 1.46 | 3.51 |
|  | . 99 | 1.37 | . 18 | . 37 | 9.92 | . 42 | . 67 | . 41 | . 42 | 2.09 | 1.56 | . 53 | 1.70 | 4.22 |
| 1967: $\begin{array}{r}\text { I. } \\ \text { 11. } \\ \text { IIV. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ |  | 1.12 | 14 | . 31 | 7.93 | . 36 | . 50 | . 37 | . 31 | 1.63 | 1.31 | . 32 | 1.45 | 3.32 |
|  | . 82 | 1.28 | . 16 | . 33 | 9.36 | . 39 | . 45 | . 72 | . 38 | 2.18 | 1.65 | . 53 | 1.60 | 3.65 |
|  | . 71 | 1.22 | . 16 | . 33 | 9.32 | 44 | .41 | . 56 | . 41 | 2.35 | 1.71 | . 64 | 1.57 | 3.59 |
|  | . 75 | 1.46 | . 21 | . 33 | 10.35 | . 47 | . 50 | . 64 | . 38 | 2.59 | 2.08 | . 51 | 1.73 | 4.04 |
| 1968: $\begin{gathered}1 . \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { W. } \\ \\ \end{gathered}$ | . 65 | 1.15 | . 18 | 25 | 8.95 | . 42 | . 39 | . 68 | . 30 | 2.07 | t.69 | . 38 | 1.59 | 3.50 |
|  | . 76 | 1.26 | . 22 | . 32 | 9.85 | . 43 | . 37 | . 68 | . 42 | 2.62 | 1.94 | . 68 | 1.62 | 3.81 |
|  | . 66 | 1.33 | . 26 | . 27 | 9.66 | . 39 | . 31 | . 54 | 41 | 2.61 | 1.87 | . 74 | 1.61 | 3.69 |
|  | . 77 | 1.50 | 31 | . 23 | 10.93 | . 40 | . 38 | . 66 | 47 | 2.90 | 2.16 | . 74 | 2.06 | 4.13 |
| 1969: $\begin{array}{r}\text { ! } \\ \text { ! } \\ \text { ! } \\ \text { ! } \\ \text { ! }\end{array}$ | . 67 | 1.12 | 24 | , 27 | 9.45 | 42 | . 38 | .68 | . 38 | 2.36 | ¢.88 | . 48 | \%.31 | 3.4 |
|  | . 76 | 1.32 | . 28 | 27 | 10.99 | . 48 | . 44 | . 66 | 46 | 2.99 | 2.22 | . 77 | 2.00 | 3.97 |
|  | 76 | 1.49 | 28 | . 32 | 11.10 | 47 | 40 | 53 | 45 | 3.03 | 2.23 | . 80 | 2.11 | 4.07 |
|  | 91 | 1.58 | 28 | 30 | 12.34 | . 40 | . 56 | 68 | 44 | 3.23 | 2.51 | . 52 | 2.39 | 4.60 |
| 1970: $\begin{aligned} 1 \\ 11 \\ \text { II, } \\ \text { IV. } \\ \text { IV }\end{aligned}$ | . 76 | 1.14 | 24 | . 25 | 13.32 | . 45 | . 42 | . 73 | 28 | 2.54 | 2.15 | . 39 | 2.14 | 3.76 |
|  | . 89 | 1.38 | . 25 | 25 | 12.13 | 47 | . 47 | . 30 | 31 | 3.28 | 2.53 | . 69 | 2.55 | 4.26 |
|  | . 87 | 1.46 | . 23 | 29 | 12.27 | . 46 | . 46 | 74 | . 30 | 3.58 | 2.79 | . 78 | 2.56 | 4.16 |
|  | . 92 | 1.66 | . 22 | . 31 | 12.99 | . 50 | . 43 | . 76 | . 33 | 3.74 | 3.12 | . 53 | 2.8 ! | 4.48 |
|  | . 78 | 8.31 | 19 | . 25 | 10.99 | 49 | . 34 | . 34 | . 28 | 3,11 | 2.70 | . 41 | 2.50 | 3.94 |
|  | . 88 | 1.46 | 19 | . 30 | 13.05 | 54 | 47 | . 60 | . 36 | 3,83 | 3.20 | . 63 | 2.81 | 4.44 |
|  | . 81 | 1.51 | . 20 | . 26 | 12.83 | . 55 | 42 | . 39 | . 37 | 4.07 | 3.35 | . 71 | 2.62 | 4.42 |
|  | . 26 | 1.57 | 26 | . 32 | 14.35 | . 59 | . 45 | . 56 | . 37 | 4.29 | 3.60 | . 69 | 2.84 | 5.26 |
| 1972: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ 11 \\ 111 \\ \text { IV. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ | . 75 | 1.08 | .21 | . 27 | 12.77 | . 58 | . 48 | . 50 | . 32 | 3.63 | 3.19 | . 44 | 2.72 | 4.55 |
|  | . 85 | 1.34 | . 24 | . 31 | 14.38 | 61 | . 48 | . 73 | . 39 | 4.24 | 3.61 | . 62 | 2.95 | 4.98 |
|  | . 81 | 1.28 | . 28 | . 31 | 14.12 | . 59 | . 38 | . 61 | . 35 | 4.39 | 3.67 | 72 | 2.84 | 4.97 |
|  | 1.04 | 1.56 | . 35 | . 38 | 15.83 | . 63 | . 47 | . 63 | . 40 | 4.74 | 4.01 | . 73 | 3.39 | 5.57 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS--Con.

| YEAR AND QUARTER | U.S. InTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits + ; debits - ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unilateraltransac-titans(excl.militiarygrants),net | Balance on current account | Long-term capital, net |  | Balanceon currentaccountandlong-termcapital | Nonliquid short-term private capital, net | Allocation of special drawing rights | Errors and omissions, net | Net liquidity balance | Liquid private capital, net | Official reserve transactions balance | Changes in liabilities to foreign official agencies |  |  | Changes in U.S. official reserve net | Gross liquidity balance, excl. allocations of SDR |
|  |  |  | U.S. Government | Private |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Liquid | Other readily marketable | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nonliquid } \\ \text { reporited by } \\ \text { U.S. Govern- } \\ \text { ment } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | -2,625 | 1,993 | - $\begin{aligned} & -1,024 \\ & -1.024\end{aligned}$ | …… |  | -236 -131 |  | 1,115 |  | -842 -910 |  |  |  |  | -3.315 -1.736 | 4.817 |
| 1949 | -5,638 | 580 | -652 |  |  | 158 |  | 717 |  | 126 |  |  |  |  | -266 | 136 |
| 1950 | $-4,017$ $-3,515$ | -2.125 302 | -156 -156 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}75 \\ -227 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } 124 \\ -354 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}1.543 \\ \\ \hline 100\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 1,758 -33 -48 | -3,489 |
| 1952 | -2,531 | -175 | -420 | ... |  | -41 |  | 497 | ....... | 1,612 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | -415 | -1,206 |
| 1953 | -2.481 | -1,949 | -218 | . |  | 183 | ..... | 220 |  | 898 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 1,256 | -2,184 |
| 1954 | -2,280 | -321 | 93 | …... | . | -556 |  | 60 |  | 957 | ...... | $\ldots$ | ......... | ........ | 480 | -1.541 |
| 1955 | -2,498 | -345 | -310 | $\ldots$ |  | -328 |  | 371 |  | 1.118 | ..... | $\ldots .$. |  | $\ldots$ | 182 | -1.242 |
| ${ }_{1957}^{1956}$ | -2.423 <br> -2.345 <br> -231 | $-1,722$ 3,556 | -629 | - | ....... | - -479 | ..... | 390 | $\ldots$ | 1,816 | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ |  |  | -869 | -923 |
| 1958 | -2,361 | 3,556 -5 | -9971 |  |  | -174 |  | 1,012 361 |  | 536 996 |  |  |  |  | -1,165 | 621 $-3,348$ |
| 1959 | ${ }_{-2,448}$ | -2,138 | $-353$ |  |  | -145 -89 | ....... | 260 |  | 2,637 |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 1,035 | -3,648 |
| 1960 | -2,292 | 1,801 | -889 | $-2,100$ | -1,188 | -1.405 | $\ldots$ | -1,084 | -3,677 | 273 | -3,403 | 1.258 |  |  | 2,145 | $-3,711$ |
| 1961 | - ${ }_{-2,513}{ }_{-2,631}$ | 1,069 <br> 2,456 | -901 | $-2,182$ $-2,606$ | -1.15 | -1.200 -657 |  | -1,037 | -2.252 | 904 214 | $-1,348$ $-2,650$ | 742 918 |  | 199 | 606 1.533 | $-2,432$ -2.865 |
| 1963 | - ${ }_{-2,741}^{-2,742}$ | 3,459 | -892 -1.150 | $-2,606$ $-3,766$ | -1.042 $-1,328$ | -657 -968 |  | -1.166 | $-2,864$ $-2,713$ | 214 779 | $-2,650$ $-1,934$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { r } \\ \hline 1.618 \\ \hline 1.673\end{array}$ | 9 | 199 -125 | $\begin{array}{r}1,533 \\ \hline 77\end{array}$ | $-2,865$ $-2,54$ |
| 1964 | -2,754 | 5.783 | $-1,348$ | -4,511 | -76 | $-1,643$ |  | -978 | -2,696 | 1,162 | -1,534 | 1,075 | 149 | 139 | 171 | -3,088 |
| 1965 | -2,835 | 4,306 | -1,532 | -4,577 | -1,804 | -154 | ..... | -520 | -2,478 | 1.188 | -1,290 | -18 | $-38$ | 123 | 1,222 |  |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966}$ | $-2,890$ $-3,081$ | 2.320 2.051 | -1.469 -2.423 | $-2,575$ $-2,932$ | -1.724 -3.304 -1 | -104 -522 | $\cdots$ | -322 | $-2,151$ <br> -4.683 | 2,370 1265 | - 219 | -1.595 2.020 -3.100 | 793 894 | 15 452 | 55 | -2,165 |
| ${ }_{1968}^{1967}$ | -3,081 | 2.051 -443 | -2.423 <br> -2.158 | $-2,932$ 1,191 | $-3,304$ -1.411 | -522 -231 | ... | -857 | $-4,683$ -1.611 | 1,265 3,252 | -3.418 1 1.641 | 2,020 $-3,101$ | 894 534 | 452 1,806 | - 52 | $-4,890$ $-2,169$ |
| 1969 | -2,941 | -1,050 | -1,926 | -70 | -3,046 | -640 |  | -2,395 | -6.081 | 8.820 | 2.739 | ${ }_{-554}$ | -836 | -162 | -1,187 | -5,919 |
| 1970 | -3,214 | 416 | -2,018 | $-1,429$ | -3,031 | -482 | 867 | -1,205 | $-3,851$ | $-5,988$ | -9,839 | 7.637 | -810 | 535 | 2.477 | -4,466 |
| 1971 | -3,598 | -2,790 | -2,359 | -4,407 | -9,550 | -2,347 | 717 | -10,784 | $-21,965$ | -7,788 | -29,753 | 27,615 | -551 | 341 | 2,348 | $-23,779$ |
| 1972 | -3,744 | -8,353 | -1,339 | ${ }_{-151}$ | -9,842 | -1.637 | 710 | $-3,112$ | -13,882 | 3,542 | $-10.340$ | 9,720 | 399 | 189 | 32 | -15,826 |
| 1962: $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 11 \\ 111 \\ \\ \\ 11\end{array}$ | -697 | 436 | -393 | -459 | -416 | -499 |  | -93 | -1,008 | 599 | -409 | -18 | ......... |  | 427 | -927 |
|  | -620 | 822 | -405 | -728 | -311 | 154 |  | -265 | -422 | 63 | -359 | 524 |  | -1 | -164 | -459 |
|  | -632 | 713 | 97 | -630 | 180 | -258 |  | -418 | -496 | -476 | -972 | 91 |  |  | 881 | -460 |
|  | -682 | 483 | -191 | -789 | -497 | -54 |  | -389 | -940 | 27 | -913 | 324 |  | 200 | 389 | -1,022 |
| 1963: $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \text { II } \\ \text { II } \\ \text { IV } \\ \text { IV }\end{array}$ | -638 | 540 | -448 | -1,166 | $-1,074$ | -84 |  | - 128 | -1,286 | 308 | -978 | 921 |  | 25 | 32 | $-1.172$ |
|  | -670 | 891 | -518 | -977 | -604 | -312 | $\ldots$ | -105 | -1,021 | 75 | -946 | 882 | 9 | -59 | 123 | -1.197 |
|  | -702 | 716 | 90 | -451 | 355 | -198 | $\cdots$ | -356 | -199 | 93 | -106 | -17 |  | -104 | 227 | -76 |
|  | -733 | 1,050 | -274 | -782 | -6 | -374 |  | 171 | -209 | 303 | 94 | -111 |  | 22 | -5 | -111 |
| 1964: $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 11 \\ \text { III } \\ \text { IV. } \\ \\ \\ 1\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -710 | 1.264 | -349 | -917 | -2 | -262 |  | -154 | -418 | -76 | -494 | 161 | 44 | 30 | 303 | -747 |
|  | -682 | 1,479 | -384 | -1,258 | -163 | -437 | $\ldots$ | -261 | -861 | 549 | -312 | 33 | 15 | 209 | 70 | -744 |
|  | -710 | 1,414 | -469 | -1,578 | -633 | -380 |  | -263 | -1,276 | 757 | -519 | 584 | ¢4 | 86 | -151 | -1,374 |
| 1965: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \text { II } \\ \text { IIV } \\ \text { IV }\end{array}$ | -644 | 939 | -342 | -1,575 | -978 | -197 |  | 64 | -1,111 | 399 | -712 | - 101 | -21 | -8 | 842 | -705 |
|  | -780 | 1,303 | -364 | -1,101 | -162 | 81 |  | -112 | -193 | 379 | 186 | $-217$ | -29 | -8 | 68 | 193 |
|  | -711 | 1,204 | -257 | $-1,113$ | $-166$ | -6 |  | -451 | -623 | 641 | 18 | -35 | -16 | -8 | 41 | -520 |
|  | -700 | 858 | -570 | -789 | -501 | -32 |  | -20 | -553 | -231 | -784 | 337 | 28 | 148 | 271 | -391 |
| 1966: $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 11 \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { IV. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ | -822 | 714 | -414 | -701 | -419 | -85 |  | -216 | -720 | 287 | -433 | -71 | 48 | 32 | 424 | -712 |
|  | -717 | 679 | -480 | -317 | -118 | 8 | ....... | -257 | -367 | 220 | -147 | -184 | 282 | - 19 | $6^{68}$ | -302 |
|  | -696 | 382 | -259 | -797 | -674 | 76 | ....... | 156 | -442 | 995 | 553 | -739 | 88 | 16 | 82 | -444 |
|  | -655 | 544 | -317 | -741 | -514 | -103 |  | -6 | -623 | 868 | 245 | -600 | 375 | -14 | -6 | -708 |
| 1967: $\begin{array}{r}\text { I } \\ \text { II } \\ \text { III } \\ \text { IV } \\ \\ \\ \text { I }\end{array}$ | -721 | 618 | -582 | -502 | -466 | -134 |  | -285 | -885 | -878 | -1,763 | 413 | 304 | 19 | 1,027 | -868 |
|  | -849 | 573 | - 382 | -345 | -154 | -206 | . | -635 | -995 | 324 | -671 | 507 | 596 | -13 | -419 | -866 |
|  | -844 | 519 | -563 | -839 | -883 | -145 |  | 49 | -979 | 1,027 | 48 | 200 | -196 | 323 | -375 | -1,051 |
|  | -667 | 338 | -894 | -1,245 | $-1,801$ | -37 |  | 14 | -1.824 | 792 | -1,032 | 900 | 190 | 123 | -181 | -2,105 |
| 1968: $\begin{array}{r}\text { IV. } \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { IV. }\end{array}$ | -639 | -180 | -724 | 548 | -356 | -116 |  | $-332$ | -804 | 468 | -336 | -924 | 116 | 240 | 904 | -874 |
|  | -692 | 159 | -459 | 431 | 131 | 371 |  | -562 | -60 | 1,991 | 1,931 | -2,563 | 150 | 619 | -137 | -385 |
|  | -785 | 70 | -569 | 29 | -470 | -182 | $\ldots$ | 343 | -309 | 687 | 378 | -337 | 131 | 399 | -571 | -414 |
|  | -794 | -490 | -406 | 183 | -713 | 157 |  | 120 | -436 | 106 | -330 | 721 | 137 | 548 | -1,076 | -494 |
| 1969: $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { IV. } \\ \\ \text { IV }\end{array}$ | -639 | -361 | -480 | 547 | -294 | -105 | $\ldots .$. | -966 | -1,365 | 2.709 | 1,344 | $-1,334$ | -43 | 81 | -48 | -1,606 |
|  | -861 | -601 | -527 | -913 | -2,041 | -326 | $\ldots$ | -702 | -3.069 | 3,958 | 889 | -215 | -195 | -180 | -299 | -2,939 |
|  | -702 | -30 | -720 | -373 | -1,143 | -5 |  | -919 | -2,067 | 1,578 | -189 | 1,690 | -390 | -125 | -686 | -1,936 |
|  | -740 | -61 | -200 | 688 | 427 | -204 |  | 192 | 415 | 575 | 990 | -691 | -208 | 63 | -154 | 557 |
| 1970: $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \text { II } \\ \text { III } \\ \text { IV } \\ \\ \text { a }\end{array}$ | -769 | 138 | -416 | -932 | -1.210 | -247 | 217 | -51 | - 1.291 | -1,510 | -2,801 | 2,957 | -154 | -266 | 264 | $-1.223$ |
|  | -782 | 189 | -550 | -240 | -601 | -56 | 217 | -416 | -856 | -1,136 | -1,992 | 687 | -235 | 735 | 805 | -1,224 |
|  | -825 | 222 | -373 | -205 | -356 | 42 | 217 | -705 | -802 | -1,084 | $-1,886$ | 1,547 | -233 | -12 | 584 | -1,023 |
|  | -839 | -135 | -680 | -53 | -868 | -221 | 216 | -33 | -906 | -2,258 | -3,164 | 2,451 | -188 | 77 | 824 | -1,000 |
| 1971: $\begin{array}{r}\text { II. } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { III. } \\ \text { IV }\end{array}$ | -803 | 151 | -642 | -895 | -1,386 | -517 | 180 | -949 | -2,672 | -2,958 | -5,630 | 5,157 | -201 | -8 | 682 | -3.183 |
|  | -859 | -728 | -575 | -1,697 | -2,994 | -492 | 179 | -2,391 | -5,698 | -647 | -6,345 | 5,854 | -i60 | -8 | 659 | $-5,801$ |
|  | -958 | -678 | -598 | -2,018 | -3,294 | -822 | 179 | -5,511 | -9,448 | -2,434 | -11,882 | 10,870 | -173 | -9 | 1,194 | -10,079 |
|  | -978 | -1,538 | -544 | 201 | $-1,881$ | -516 | 179 | -1,933 | -4,151 | -1.749 | -5,900 | 5.738 | -17 | 366 | -187 | -4,720 |
| 1972: $\begin{array}{r}1 . \\ 11 . \\ \text { II. } \\ \text { iv. }\end{array}$ | -969 | -2,343 | -289 | $-1,143$ | $-3.775$ | -535 | 178 | 944 | -3.188 | -288 | -3.476 | 2.546 | 221 | 280 | 429 | -4,168 |
|  | -938 | -2,364 | -95 | 604 | -1,855 | 310 | 178 | -940 | $-2,307$ | 1.456 | -851 | 1,057 | 27 | -2 | -231 | -2,376 |
|  | -954 | ${ }_{-1,893}$ | -366 | -393 | $-2,652$ | -430 | 177 | - 1 ,626 | $-4,531$ | 7 | -4,524 | 4,467 | 34 | 78 | -55 | -5,118 |
|  | -881 | -1,751 | -586 | 781 | $-1,556$ | -982 | 177 | $-1,490$ | $-3,851$ | 2,367 | -1,484 | 1,645 | 117 | -167 | -111 | -4.159 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{FARM InCome \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
faRm manketings \({ }^{2}\) \\
Indexes of physical volumeunadjusted \(\dagger\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Cash receipus} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{ndexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans unadjusted \(\dagger\)}} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tolatial } \\
\text { including } \\
\text { Goverment } \\
\text { payments }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Receipts from marketings and CcC loans} \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Crops} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Livestock and products} \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Livestock } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Crop} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Livestock
and products} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& \& Tota \({ }^{3}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Dairy } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Meat } \\ \text { animals }}}{\text { cen }}\) \&  \& Total \& Crops \& \& Total \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{\(1967=100\)} \\
\hline \(1947 \ldots\)
1948
1949

1 \& 29,934 30,484 27,990 \& | 29,620 |
| :--- |
| 3027 |
| 727805 | \& 13,093

$\begin{aligned} & 13,98 \\ & 12,396\end{aligned}$

1206 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16,527 <br>
\hline 75129 <br>
175,409 <br>
\hline 1.0

 \&  \& ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9,295 } \\ & 8,354 \\ & 8,325\end{aligned}$ \& ( 

2,957 <br>
3,135 <br>
3,110 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 69

79

65 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 71 \\
& 77 \\
& 67
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 68

71
64 \& 67
65
69 \& 67
69
75 \& 66
62
65 <br>
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& 3.719
4.725
4.564
4.367
4.366
4 \&  \& 2,839

$\begin{aligned} & 3.605 \\ & 3.330 \\ & 3.602 \\ & 3\end{aligned} 0.013$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67 \\
& 77 \\
& 76 \\
& 73
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67 \\
& 72 \\
& 78 \\
& 76
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 66 \\
& 81 \\
& 75 \\
& 70
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 67 \\
& 68 \\
& 72 \\
& 75
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& | 68 |
| :--- |
| 67 |
| 67 |
| 76 |
| 74 |
| 74 | \& 67

69
70
73
78 <br>
\hline 1954 ...... \& 30,089 \& 29,332 \& ${ }^{13,556}$ \& ${ }_{16,276}$ \& 4,114 \& 8,868 \& ${ }_{3} 3.013$ \& \& \& 67 \& 76 \& \& <br>
\hline $195 \ldots$
$\begin{aligned} & 1955 \\ & 1956 \\ & 1957 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1958 \\ & 1959\end{aligned} . .$. \& 29,79
33,955
30,730
3a,545
34,193 \&  \&  \&  \& 4,217
4.478
4.485
4.658
4.557
4,604

4 \&  \&  \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 69 \\
& 71 \\
& 70 \\
& 78 \\
& 78
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 73 \\
& 76 \\
& 67 \\
& 77 \\
& 79
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 66 \\
& 67 \\
& 72 \\
& 79 \\
& 78
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 78 \\
& 80 \\
& 76 \\
& 82 \\
& 85
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 77

78
71
74
84
87 \& 78
82
80
80
84
80 <br>
\hline 1990

$\begin{aligned} & 1996 \\ & \\ & 1969 \\ & 1962 \\ & 1963 \\ & 1964\end{aligned}$. \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 80 \\
& 82 \\
& 85 \\
& 88 \\
& 88 \\
& 87
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 82 \\
& 85 \\
& 85 \\
& 95
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 78 \\
& 80 \\
& 80 \\
& 83 \\
& 82 \\
& 82
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 87 \\
& 88 \\
& 90 \\
& 94 \\
& 96
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 90

99
90
90
96
96 \& 85
88
89
98
96 <br>
\hline  \& 41,13
48.571
44.772
47.579

51,937 \&  \&  \&  \&  \& | 12,964 |
| :--- |
| 114.458 |
| 14.533 |
| 15,535 |
| 17,644 | \& 3,581

$\begin{aligned} & 4,149 \\ & 3,640 \\ & 3 \\ & 3,828 \\ & 4,436\end{aligned}$

$\begin{aligned} & \text { a }\end{aligned}$ ( \& ( $\begin{array}{r}92 \\ 5101 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 103 \\ 113\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ \begin{array}{r}94 \\ 100 \\ 100 \\ 101 \\ 106 \\ 106\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \&  \& | 96 |
| :--- |
| 598 |
| 908 |
| 100 |
| 102 |
| 105 | \& 97

598
100
103
111 \& 96
598

100
100
101 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1970 \ldots . . . . \\
& \begin{array}{l}
1971 \\
1972 \\
19 . . .
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 54,172

$\begin{aligned} & 55,950 \\ & 64,632\end{aligned}$ \& 50,455
58.855
50,671 \& 20,912
22,24

25.575 \& | 29,543 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}3550 \\ 35.596\end{array}$ | \& 6.825

6.811
7,157 \&  \& 4,250
3,958
4,165 \& 118
118
124 \& 113
121
136 \& 122
126

127 \& | 107 |
| :--- |
| 111 |
| 112 | \& 112

113
1115 \& 109
$\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 109\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| anuary. February March |
| :--- |
| April |
| June |} \& \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,956 \\
& \hline, .980 \\
& 3,179 \\
& 3,25759 \\
& 3,466
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,215 \\
& 2,040 \\
& \hline 2.261 \\
& 2.297 \\
& 2,397 \\
& 2,39
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 515 \\
& \begin{array}{c}
475 \\
529 \\
525 \\
559 \\
539
\end{array} \\
& \hline 531
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,326 \\
& 1.234 \\
& \hline 1.366 \\
& \hline 1.412 \\
& 1,479
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 345 \\
& \begin{array}{l}
299 \\
339 \\
332 \\
322 \\
322
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
111 \\
87 \\
89 \\
89 \\
92 \\
96
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \\
& 68 \\
& 60 \\
& 56 \\
& 57 \\
& 59
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 110 \\
& 101 \\
& 112 \\
& 114 \\
& 119
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 113 \\
& 81 \\
& 79 \\
& 77 \\
& 78 \\
& 84
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 131 \\
& 69 \\
& \hline 9 \\
& 45 \\
& 45 \\
& 66
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{99

99
99
101
102
98} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July..... \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{4.191
5,053
5,803
6.145
5.400
4,701} \& 3.833 \& 1.518 \& 2,315 \& 515 \& 1,389 \& 390 \& 108 \& 99 \& 115 \& 101 \& 109 \& <br>

\hline Augus . \& \& ${ }^{3,863}$ \& 1,496 \& 2.367 \& 505 \& 1,4599 \& | 382 |
| :--- |
| 83 | \& 109 \& 97 \& 117 \& 100 \& ${ }^{103}$ \& ${ }_{99}^{99}$ <br>


\hline September. \& \& $\underset{5}{4.5998}$ \& | 1,971 |
| :--- |
| 2,917 | \& 退, 2.588 \& 502

519 \& ${ }_{\substack{1,662 \\ 1,900}}^{1}$ \& | 403 |
| :--- |
| 433 |
| 4 | \& 128

163
16 \& 128
190

19 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
128 <br>
143 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

118 <br>
\hline 156 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 132

202
202 \& 108
122 <br>

\hline Noterer. \& \&  \& $\underset{\substack{2.931 \\ 2.216}}{\text { 2, }}$ \& - \& | 498 |
| :--- |
| 531 | \& $\underset{\substack{1,5458 \\ 1,408}}{ }$ \& 432

450
420 \& 1631
131
131 \& 1901
194
194 \& 123
121

121 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
146 <br>
148 <br>
125 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

202 <br>
159 <br>
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}102 \\ \\ \\ \hline 88\end{array}$ <br>

\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1970:} <br>

\hline January... \& | 4,409 |
| :--- |
| 3,400 | \& | 4,353 |
| :--- |
| 3,376 | \& 1,783

1.019 \& | 2,570 |
| :--- |
| 2,357 |
| 1 | \& 542

500

50 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,587}$ \& | 413 |
| :--- |
| 342 | \& 122

95 \& \& $1{ }_{17}^{127}$ \& \& | 136 |
| :--- |
| 66 | \& <br>

\hline Marrit ... \&  \&  \& | 1971 |
| :--- |
| 895 |
| 89 | \& | 2,537 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{2,567 \\ 2511}$ | \& | 500 |
| :--- |
| 558 |
| 558 |
| 5 | \& +1,658 \& | 33 |
| :---: |
| 359 |
| 359 |
| 3 | \& ${ }_{9}^{99}$ \& - ${ }_{\text {c3 }}^{68}$ \& 127 \& ${ }_{8}^{81}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}56 \\ 56 \\ \hline 68\end{array}$ \& 101 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {April }}$ Mar. \& 3.468

3,377 \& | 3,406 |
| :---: |
| 3,360 | \& 9929 \& 2,511

2,439 \& 558

590 \& 1,600 \& | 323 |
| :--- |
| 308 | \& ${ }_{94}^{96}$ \& 58

60 \& (124 \& 79

80 \& | 48 |
| :---: |
| 49 | \& 102

103 <br>
\hline June \& 3,766 \& 3,749 \& 1,294 \& 2,455 \& 564 \& 1.542 \& 323 \& 105 \& 84 \& 121 \& ${ }_{96}$ \& 85 \& 105 <br>

\hline Juty. Augus \& ${ }_{7}^{4,3146}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4.1088}$ \& | 1.662 |
| :--- |
| 1.609 | \& 2,446 \& 547

530
53 \& $\xrightarrow{1.513}$ \& 364
356
3 \& 115

113 \& | 108 |
| :--- |
| 105 | \& 121

119 \& | 108 |
| :--- |
| 104 |
| 104 | \& 115

103
103 \& 102
104
104 <br>

\hline Septembe \& 4,658 \& 4.615 \& 2,057 \& 2,558 \& 521 \& 1,636 \& | 383 |
| :--- |
| 386 | \& ${ }_{1}^{130}$ \& 134 \& | 127 |
| :--- |
| 127 |
| 172 | \& 117 \& 125 \& 110 <br>

\hline October.
November \& ${ }_{5.538}^{6.010}$ \& ${ }_{5.508}^{5.913}$ \& - \& - \& 541
519
519 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.374}$ \& 365
365 \& 166
155
158 \& 204
211 \& 137
112
11 \& 153
147

148 \& | 194 |
| :--- |
| 207 | \& $\underset{102}{122}$ <br>

\hline December \& ${ }_{4,538}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{5,506}$ \& ${ }_{2,323}^{3,24}$ \& ${ }_{2,183}^{2,}$ \& 556 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.245}$ \& ${ }_{355}$ \& ${ }_{127}$ \& 151 \& | 108 |
| :--- |
| 102 | \& ${ }_{126}$ \& 158 \& 102 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline February. \& ${ }_{3}^{4.469}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{4.446}$ \& 1,143 \& 2,371

2,303 \& 524 \& ${ }^{1,475}$ \& | 316 |
| :--- |
| 283 |
| 8 | \& ${ }_{97}^{121}$ \& 126

74 \& ${ }_{114}^{117}$ \& \begin{tabular}{|}
117 <br>
83 <br>
\hline

 \& 

132 <br>
65 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{95}^{06}$ <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {March }}$. \& ${ }_{3,422}^{3.594}$ \& 3.3.380 \& | 1.049 |
| :--- |
| 930 | \& ${ }_{2,417}^{2.531}$ \& 589

579
57 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,606}$ \& 314
309 \& ${ }^{101}$ \& ${ }_{61}^{68}$ \& 125
120
120 \& ${ }_{78}^{85}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}55 \\ \hline 53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{108}$ <br>
\hline Mare.... \&  \& (3,555 \& +1,104 \& 2,451
$\substack{2,420}$
2, \& 599
562
568 \& +1,504 \& \& 94
+100
+106 \& 61
72
89 \& 125
121

120 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
78 <br>
83 <br>
91 <br>
98

 \& 

43 <br>
\hline 72 <br>
78
\end{tabular} \& 104

105
106 <br>
\hline \& 6,202 \& 4.042 \& 1.633 \& \& 558 \& 1.483 \& \& 114 \& \& \& 103 \& 102 \& <br>
\hline August \& ${ }_{4}^{4,586}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4.230}$ \& 1,644 \& 2,586 \& ${ }_{551}^{551}$ \& ${ }^{1.645}$ \& 369
359 \& 119 \& 107 \& ${ }^{128}$ \& ${ }^{106}$ \& 102 \& 109 <br>
\hline September \&  \& ${ }_{6}^{4.826}$ \& (2,448 \& - \& 547

573 \& | 1.814 |
| :--- |
| 2,038 |
| 1 | \& 349

349 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
137 <br>
181 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

139 <br>
224 <br>
\hline

 \& 

135 <br>
147 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 123

162
162 \& 134
214
214 \& 115
123 <br>
\hline November \& $\underset{5,247}{\substack{6,296 \\ \\ 5}}$ \& ¢,257
4,972 \& ¢ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,782}$ \& 560
597
59 \&  \& 339
335 \& 181
176
140 \& 224
$\substack{226 \\ 156}$ \& $1 / 28$
137
138 \& 162
164
162
162 \& 214
215\%
159 \& 114
1106
106 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January $\ldots \ldots .$.
February
March . . . .} \& ${ }_{4}^{5.039}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,251
1,51
1,224
1,254} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,737
$\substack{2,715 \\ 2,890}$

2,780} \& $\stackrel{582}{547}$ \& | 1,824 |
| :--- |
| 1,848 |
| 18 | \& 305

294 \& 140
114

1 \& | 147 |
| :--- |
| 88 | \& 135

134
13 \& \& 144
74 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{105
101
110} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$4,1.878$
4
4
4} \& \& \& \& 542
660
602 \& +1,924 \& ${ }_{330}^{293}$ \& 116 \& 80
80
80 \& 143
143
135 \& ${ }_{88}^{89}$ \& 60 \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{May, .........} \& \& + \& $\stackrel{1}{1,025}$ \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{| 3,078 |
| :--- |
| 3,031 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{613}^{641}$} \& +1.808 ${ }_{2}^{1.082}$ \& ${ }_{321}^{288}$ \& 105

116
11 \& \& 135
152
15 \& ${ }_{87}^{81}$ \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{48
69} \& ${ }_{116}^{107}$ <br>
\hline \& 4,139
4,310 \& 4.293
4 \& ${ }_{1,262}^{1,044}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{2}^{2,043}$ \& 321

343 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
116 <br>
121 <br>
\hline 18

 \& ${ }_{82}^{68}$ \& 

152 <br>
150 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 87

94 \& \& 116
113 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{July. September November
December} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{7,431
5,469
5.560
7,453
7,720
5,963} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{4,526
4.856
5.476
7,383
7,188
5,901} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& $\begin{array}{r}2,719 \\ 2,943 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 597

595 \& | 1,734 |
| :--- |
| 1,933 | \& 362

391 \& | 127 |
| :--- |
| 136 |
| 1 | \& 118

125
12 \& 134
146 \& ${ }_{108}^{105}$ \& 111
107 \& 100
109 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \&  \& ${ }_{581}^{595}$ \&  \& | 381 |
| :--- |
| 387 |
| 38 | \& | 137 |
| :--- |
| 154 |
| 158 |
| 18 | \& 125

$\left.\begin{array}{l}151 \\ 249 \\ 249\end{array}\right)$ \& 146
157
176
17 \& 118
118
162
188 \& ${ }_{123}^{107}$ \& 112 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& $\underset{\substack{3,556 \\ 3,172}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ \& 602

579 \& (2, ${ }_{2}^{2,178}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
387 <br>
393 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{202}^{208}$ \& 

249 <br>
261
\end{tabular} \& 176

157
157 \& ${ }_{162}^{162}$ \& 212
226 \& 124
113 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& 2,863 \& 606 \& ${ }_{1}^{2,860}$ \& 370 \& ${ }_{166}$ \& 198 \& 142 \& ${ }_{126}$ \& 165 \& 98 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


[^1]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | INDEXES-MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Evinutur grouphas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ivoncurabie manu factures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Textiles, apparel, and leather |  |  |  | Paper and printing |  |  | Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber |  |  |  | Foods and tobacco |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Textile mill products | Apparel products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Leather } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Printing and publishing | Total | Chernicals and products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petro- } \\ \text { peducts } \\ \text { produt } \end{gathered}$ | Rubber and plastics products | Total | Foods | Tobacco products |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.9 | $\ldots$ | 54.6 | 58.0 | 93.7 |  | 39.1 | 42.9 | $\ldots .$. | 18.4 | 41.7 | 24.5 |  | 55.7 | 66.7 |
| 1948 | 42.2 |  | 58.4 | 60.4 | 89.3 |  | 40.2 | 45.1 | $\ldots$ | 19.9 | 45.2 | 24.9 |  | 55.1 55.7 | 68.4 |
|  | 41.5 |  | 54.0 | 59.9 | 85.0 |  | 38.4 | 46.3 | …... | 19.6 | 43.8 | 23.5 |  | 55.7 | 67.8 |
| 1950 | 46.2 |  | 61.4 | 64.4 | 91.9 |  | 46.3 | 48.5 | ... | 24.6 | 48.2 | 30.5 |  | 57.7 | 68.7 |
| 1951 | 47.8 48.7 |  | 60.8 60.3 | 63.3 66.5 | 86.2 96.7 |  | 49.0 46.7 | 49.3 49.2 | ... | ${ }_{29.1}^{27.8}$ | 54.0 55.2 | $\begin{array}{r}31.0 \\ 31.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 58.8 60.1 | 72.8 75.2 |
| 1952 1953 | 48.7 50.7 |  | 60.3 61.8 | 66.5 67.4 | 91.7 92.2 |  | 46.7 51.0 | 49.2 51.5 | …... | 29.1 31.5 | 55.2 58.0 | 31.9 34.4 |  | 60.1 61.3 | 75.2 73.9 |
| 1954 | 51.0 | 65.7 | 57.9 | 66.6 | 90.1 | 52.2 | 50.6 | 53.6 | 35.4 | 31.9 | 60.4 | 35.2 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 71.6 |
|  | 56.6 | 73.4 | 65.9 | 73.5 | 99.0 | 57.8 | 56.6 | 59.0 | 41.2 | 37.3 | 65.5 | 42.8 | 66.6 | 66.1 | 73.6 |
| 1956 | 59.5 60.5 | 75.1 73.4 | 67.7 64.6 | 75.2 | 100.1 98.8 | 61.5 62.2 | 60.0 590 | 62.7 64.9 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 69.5 69.9 | 42.9 45.6 | 70.3 | 69.9 70.9 | 75.1 |
| 1957 | 60.5 610 | ${ }_{718}^{73.4}$ | 64.6 63.7 | 75.1 73.0 | ${ }_{97.1}^{98.8}$ | 62.2 61.5 | 59.0 59.4 | 64.9 63.3 | 45.8 46.5 | 42.3 | 69.9 70.0 | 45.6 44.7 | 71.5 73.6 | 70.9 72.7 | 78.7 84.6 |
| 1959 | 67.0 | 79.6 | 72.0 | 80.3 | 103.8 | 67.0 | 69.4 | 67.6 | ${ }_{53.8}^{46.5}$ | 50.9 | 74.1 | 53.6 | 77.2 | 76.3 | 88.4 |
| 1960 .......... | 68.6 | 79.2 | 70.7 | 81.9 | 98.6 | 69.2 | 67.9 | 70.4 | 55.6 | 52.8 | 76.7 | 54.4 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 90.4 |
| 1961 ......... | 70.7 | 80.2 | 72.8 | 82.4 | 97.9 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 70.7 | 58.3 | 55.5 | 79.8 | 56.8 | 81.5 | 80.6 | 93.3 |
|  | 79.2 | 84,3 86,9 | 80.5 | 88.3 | 109.9 | 78.4 78.4 | 880.5 | 77.1 | 64.5 70.0 | ${ }_{67.3}$ | ${ }_{87,8}^{84.8}$ | 64.4 69.2 | 87.0 | 88.2 | 97.3 |
| 1964 | 84.4 | 91.9 | 87.0 | 93.8 | 100.8 | 84.5 | 85.9 | 83.6 | 75.9 | 73.9 | 90.8 | 74.4 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 101.1 |
| 1965 | 90.0 | 97.8 | 95.3 | 98.4 | 103.5 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 89.5 | 83.8 | 82.2 | 93.1 | 84.1 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 100.3 |
| 1966 | 97.3 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 104.9 | 98.9 | 100.3 | 98.1 | 94.1 | 92.8 | 96.8 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 100.1 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | $100 . \mathrm{C}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 106.0 | 104.9 | 108.8 | 101.6 | 105.6 | 104.2 | 106.0 | 103.0 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 104.7 | 112.5 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 100.4 |
| 1969 | 111.1 | 105.9 | 113.2 | 102.5 | 96.0 | 109.1 | 114.2 | 105.7 | 118.4 | 120.4 | 108.4 | 119.5 | 107.5 | 108.3 | 96.8 |
| 1970 | 110.6 | 100.2 | 106.3 | 97.8 | 90.8 | 107.8 | 113.3 | 104.1 | 118.2 | 120.2 | 112.6 | 115.7 | 110.8 | 111.7 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 113.6 | 100.7 | 108.6 | 97.8 | 87.4 | 107.8 | 15.8 | 102.5 | 124.8 | 126.4 | 115.7 | 126.0 | 113.7 | 114.9 | 97.7 |
| 1972 | 121.5 | 106.4 | 114.7 | 104.4 | 88.5 | 115.4 | 126.6 | 107.9 | 137.6 | 139.3 | 120.2 | 145.5 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 103.7 |
| 1969 : <br> January February March April May <br> June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 108.3 110.1 | 105.7 105.0 | 111.6 111.5 | 102.2 | 100.0 97.8 | 107.5 108.4 | 110.6 112.9 | 105.6 105.5 | 112.8 116.8 | 115.0 118.8 | 101.4 108.2 | 114.3 117.0 | 105.7 107.2 | 106.2 107.8 | 100.6 99.2 |
|  | 110.2 | 106.2 | 113.0 | 102.6 | 99.3 | 108.9 | 114.3 | 105.5 | 116.4 | 117.8 | 108.2 | 117.9 | 106.9 | 107.7 | 96.5 |
|  | 109.9 | 104.3 | 112.5 | 99.5 | 97.2 | 107.7 | 112.8 | 104.2 | 117.9 | 120.1 | 107.2 | 119.4 | 106.3 | 107.2 | 94.0 |
|  | 111.2 | 106.9 | 112.8 | 104.6 | 97.8 | 109.0 | 113.0 | 100.5 | 118.2 | 120.2 | ${ }_{1053}^{107.6}$ | 119.9 | 107.2 | ${ }^{107.8}$ | 98.3 |
|  | 111.0 | 105.8 | 114.3 | 101.2 | 98.0 | 109.8 | 114.8 | 106.5 | 118.4 | 120.3 | 105.3 | 122.8 | 106.7 | 107.3 | 98.9 |
|  | 112.7 | 108.0 | 116.6 | 104.1 | 95.8 | 110.0 | 114.9 | 106.7 | 120.8 | 122.8 | 108.8 | 124.2 | 108.8 | 109.7 | 98.2 |
| August. | 112.2 | 106.4 | 113.8 | 103.5 | 95.0 | 110.0 | 115.7 | 106.1 | 120.4 | 122.5 | 109.1 | 122.3 | 108.1 | 109.0 | 94.4 |
| September. |  | 104.7 | 112.7 | 101.5 | 92.7 | 109.8 | 115.9 | 105.9 | 120.5 | 123.3 | 108.9 | 120.6 | 108.9 | 109.9 | 96.1 |
| October .- | 111.5 | 105.2 | 113.5 | 101.8 | 93.1 | 109.6 | 115.0 | 106.1 | 119.7 | 122.1 120.5 | 1109.7 | 119.1 118.3 | 107.3 | 108.3 | 94.5 |
| November | 111.7 111.4 | 107.5 104.8 | 114.1 113.2 | 105.7 101.8 | 94.6 90.7 | 109.5 108.9 | 116.0 115.2 | 105.0 104.7 | 119.1 119.4 | 120.5 1210 | 114.2 112.3 | 118.3 119.5 | 107.5 108.6 | 108.3 109.8 | ${ }_{96.3}^{96.8}$ |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 110.6 | 103.8 | 110.1 | 101.7 | 92.1 | 108.5 | 114.4 | 104.5 | 117.5 | 118.9 | 110.8 | 118.1 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 96.8 |
| February | 111.8 | 102.3 | 108.3 | 99.5 | 94.7 | !09.4 | 115.9 | 105.0 | 119.1 | 121.4 | 110.5 | 118.2 | 111.7 | 112.6 | 98.3 |
| March .. | 110.3 | 99.8 | 107.0 | 96.7 | 89.9 | 108.1 | 114.2 | 104.0 | 118.2 | 119.7 | 112.4 | 117.4 | 109.9 | 111.1 | 94.0 |
| April ... | 110.6 | 101.2 | 10778 | 97.9 | 93.6 | 108.4 | 115.8 | 103.7 | 117.9 | 119.0 | 112.4 | 118.7 | 110.2 | 110.6 | 105.2 |
| June. | 111.3 | 101.6 | 107.2 | 99.6 | 91.9 | 108.5 | 115.5 | 106.5 | 118.9 | 121.2 | 110.8 | 117.2 | 111.0 | 112.0 | 97.3 |
| July. | 111.5 | 100.8 | 107.3 | 97.7 | 92.5 | 109.9 | 115.5 | 106.1 | 119.5 | 122.5 | 111.0 | 116.0 | 110.6 | 111.2 | 102.6 |
| August... | 110.3 | 100.1 | 105.6 | 98.4 | 89.5 | 107.9 | 12.7 | 104.6 | 118.0 | 119.4 | 112.1 | 17.5 | 110.1 | 110.9 | 100.4 |
| September. | 110.5 | 99.3 | 105.3 | 96.8 | 90.2 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 104.5 | 119.2 | 121.5 | 112.9 | 115.9 | 110.8 | 111.6 | 100.5 |
| October. | 109.7 | 97.9 | 104.1 | 95.1 | 89.6 | 106.1 | 111.8 | 102.4 | 117.3 | 120.3 | 113.2 | 110.0 | 111.8 | 112.4 | 104.4 |
| November | 109.8 | 97.0 | 102.8 | 95.4 | 85.0 | 106.5 | 113.3 | 101.9 | 117.8 | 119.7 | 116.9 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 112.7 | 102.3 |
| December | 110.2 | 97.1 | 103.3 | 94.9 | 86.7 | 105.0 | 110.6 | 101.2 | 119.0 | 121.2 | 118.1 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 99.5 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 111.2 | 99.0 | 104.2 | 97.4 | 89.3 | 107.0 | 116.6 | 100.5 | 118.7 | 120.1 | 117.2 | 115.5 | 114.2 | 114.7 | 106.6 |
| February . | 11.8 | 97.6 | 104.4 | 94.5 | 88.8 | 108.0 | \$15.7 | 102.8 | 121.4 | 122.4 | 117.1 | 120.7 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 100.1 |
| March . | 110.8 | 97.7 | 105.3 | 94.8 | 85.4 | 104.4 | 110.8 | 100.2 | 121.6 | 122.5 | 116.3 | 122.7 | 112.2 | 113.8 | ${ }_{969}^{90.3}$ |
| Aprif... | 112.3 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 97.3 | 89.9 | 106.7 | 114.1 | 101.8 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 115.8 | 124.5 | 112.8 | 14.0 | 96.9 |
| May. . | 112.8 | 100.6 | 107.7 | 97.7 | 89.9 | 106.8 | 114.9 | 101.4 | 123.2 | 124.5 | 112.7 | 127.3 | 113.5 | 114.5 | 100.3 |
| June. | 113.7 | 101.3 | 109.2 | 98.1 | 89.4 | 105.9 | 113.1 | 101.0 | 126.1 | 127.9 | 115.0 | 129.1 | 113.6 | 115.2 | 92.1 |
| July ... | 113.8 | 100.9 | 108.6 | 98.3 | 87.0 | 108.4 | 115.3 | 103.8 | 124.7 | 126.0 | 114.8 | 128.1 | 114.1 | 115.5 | 96.6 |
| August | 114.0 | 100.8 | 110.5 | 97.4 | 84.2 | 108.1 | 117.5 | 101.7 | 126.3 | 127.7 | 115.8 | 129.9 | 113.1 | 114.1 | 98.2 |
| September. | 115.1 | 102.5 | 111.0 | 99.5 | 87.7 | 108.2 | 116.2 | 102.9 | 127.5 | 129.9 | 113.7 | 129.6 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 100.3 |
| October. | 14.7 | 102.3 | 110.1 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 109.4 | 116.9 | 104.3 | 126.6 | 128.4 | 115.7 | 129.1 | 113.1 | 114.4 | 98.5 |
| November | 115.9 | 101.8 | 110.2 | 99.8 | 83.3 | 110.5 | 119.2 | 104.5 | 127.9 | ${ }^{130.8}$ | 116.0 | 127.7 | 115.8 | 117.1 | 98.2 |
| December | 116.0 | 103.1 | 112.6 | 99.7 | 87.1 | 110.7 | 119.8 | 104.7 | 127.9 | 130.4 | 118.3 | 126.6 | 115.0 | 116.6 | 93.8 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... | 116.8 | 102.0 | 108.9 | 99.8 | 89.6 | 111.3 | 122.2 | 103.9 | 129.8 | 131.2 | 119.3 | 133.3 | 115.7 | 116.5 | 103.8 |
|  | 117.8 | 101.1 | 107.0 | 100.1 | 86.9 | 112.6 | 122.8 | 105.8 | 132.6 | ${ }^{135.1}$ | 118.7 | 135.0 | 115.9 | 116.9 | 102.5 |
| February...... March ...... | 118.8 120.3 | 103.7 106.1 | 110.9 113.5 | ${ }_{103.3}^{102.7}$ | 85.4 94.4 | 112.6 1123 112 | ${ }_{124.4}^{122.5}$ | 105.9 | 133.4 | 135.7 <br> 1379 | 117.9 | 1388.1 | 116.3 | 117.5 | 101.9 |
| April........ | 120.3 | 106.1 104.9 | 113.5 | 103.3 | 94.4 | 112.3 | 124.4 | 104.2 | 136.1 | 137.9 | 117.0 | 144.7 | 117.6 | 118.6 | 103.9 |
|  | 120.8 | 104.9 | 112.8 | 102.8 | 89.2 | 114.1 | 127.2 | 105.3 | 137.5 | 138.9 | 119.5 | 146.5 | 117.1 | 118.5 | 99.1 |
| May.. | 121.3 | 105.9 | 113.9 | 103.0 | 92.2 | 115.1 | 126.7 | 107.3 | 137.1 | 139.5 | 117.3 | 145.0 | 117.6 | 119.3 | 96.4 |
|  | 121.0 | 104.8 | 112.7 | 102.2 | 90.2 | 115.2 | 126.9 | 107.2 | 137.4 | 139.5 | 119.5 | 144.1 | 116.8 | 118.3 | 96.7 |
| August..... | 122.6 | 106.8 | 116.5 | 104.3 | 86.5 | 116.4 | 127.8 | 108.7 | 139.9 | 141.3 | 120.4 | 150.4 | 117.6 | 118.3 | 108.5 |
|  | 123.3 | 108.0 | 116.6 | 105.5 | 97.6 | 115.3 | 124.1 | 109.4 | 141.1 | 143.4 | 120.7 | 149.6 | 118.8 | 120.0 | 103.0 |
|  | 124.3 | 109.1 | 118.5 | 106.8 | 88.6 | 118.6 | 127.9 | 112.4 | 141.6 | 143.8 | 124.1 | 148.2 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 111.8 |
|  | 124.7 124.9 | 109.1 110.7 | 118.4 | 109.3 | ${ }_{87}^{80.1}$ | 120.9 | 133.3 134.4 | 112.6 111.3 | 140.6 | 141.5 | 123.4 | 151.3 | 118.9 | 119.4 | 112.5 |
|  | 124.9 | 110.7 | 120.0 | 109.5 | 87.4 | 120.6 | 134.4 | 111.3 | 141.5 | 141.5 | 124.8 | 154.4 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 120.5 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORIES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{SHIPMENTS-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{By industry group} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Nondurable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Fabricated meta
\(\qquad\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Machinery, except electrical} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Electrical machinery} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Transportation equipment} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}
\text { instruments } \\
\text { rend } \\
\text { prated } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}\right.
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\text { Totala } 1^{2}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Food } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { kindred } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Tobacco products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Textilie } \\
\text { mill } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Paper } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { allied } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Chemicals } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { allied } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Petroleum
and
coal
products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Rubber } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { plastics } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total \& Motor vehicles and part \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1947 ...... \& .... \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1948 ........ \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \(\cdots\) \& . \& . \& .... \& .... \& \(\ldots\) \& . \& \(\ldots\) \& ......... \\
\hline 1950 ........... \& \& \& . \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& .... \& \& \& \\
\hline 1951 ............. \& \& \& .... \& \(\cdots\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1952. \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& ... \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ... \& ...... \& . . . . . \& .... \& \\
\hline 1954 \& \& \& …... \& ...... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& 崖 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1955 ........... \& \(\ldots\) \&  \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots .\). \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& . \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& \\
\hline 1956 ........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1958}^{1967} \ldots . . . . . . . . .\). \& \& -..... \& \(\cdots\) \& ...... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1959 ............. \& \& \& ....... \& . . . . . \& \& .... \& ...... \& . \& ...... \& ..... \& \(\cdots\) \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1960 ........... \& \& ..... \& ..... \& \& . \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots .\). \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1961 ......... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& ...... \& ..... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ..... \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ......... \\
\hline \(1962 \ldots \ldots \ldots\).
\(1963 . \ldots \ldots \ldots\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ....... \& \& \& \\
\hline 1964 ............. \& . . . . . \& . \(\cdot\). \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \& . \& \& \& . \(\cdot .\). \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1965}^{1965 . . . . . . . . . ~}\) \& \&  \& . . . \({ }^{\text {. }}\) \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& ..... \& ..... \& \(\ldots .\). \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline \(1966 \ldots . . . . . .\).
\(1967 . . .\). \& . \& \& . \& ….. \& \& ... \& .... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1968 ............ \& \& \& \& ....... \& \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \& \& \\
\hline 1969 ............ \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& . . . . \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \& . . . \& \& \& ..... \& ..... \& ...... \& \(\ldots\) \& -... \& ...... \\
\hline 1970 .......... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& ...... \& \& \(\ldots\). \& \(\ldots .\). \& \& \(\ldots\). \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots .\). \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline \(1971 \ldots \ldots \ldots\).
\(1972 \ldots \ldots .\). \& . \(\cdot\). \({ }^{\text {. }}\). \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline February ....... \& 3,251 \& 4,543 \& 4,094 \& 7,277 \& 4,322 \& 964 \& 23,247 \& 7,402 \& 414 \& 1,875 \& 1,983 \& 3,911 \& \& 1,290 \\
\hline March ........ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,179 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4,588 \& 4,138 \& 7,139 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,224 \\
4 \\
\hline 1237
\end{tabular} \& 968 \& \(\begin{array}{r}23,491 \\ \begin{array}{r}23,678\end{array} \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 7,509
7
7
754 \& 407
414 \& 1,869
1896 \& 1,983
2,024 \& 3,920
3,938 \& 1,980
1,993 \& 1,279
1.281
1,289 \\
\hline Aprii \(\ldots \ldots . .\).
May \(\ldots \ldots .\). \& 3,274
3,217 \& 4,633
4,592 \& 4,135
4,109 \& 7,036
6.819 \& 4,137
3,918 \& 960
954 \& 23,678
23,954 \& 7,554 \& 414
420 \& 1,8896 \& 2,024
2,026 \& 3,938
4,002 \& 1,993
2,062 \& 1,281
1,268
1 \\
\hline June \& 3,306 \& 4,678 \& 4,159 \& 6,917 \& 4,097 \& 985 \& 24,135 \& 7,813 \& 417 \& 1,899 \& \({ }_{2,033}\) \& 3,996 \& 2,070 \& 1,319 \\
\hline July. \& 3,284 \& 4,622 \& 4,165 \& 6,947 \& 4,023 \& 947 \& 24,401 \& 7,862 \& 415 \& 1,904 \& 2,088 \& 4,071 \& 2,040 \& 1,290 \\
\hline August ....... \& 3,296
3 \& 4,677 \& 4,108 \& 7,546 \& 4,561 \& 983 \& 24,264 \& 7,911 \& 421 \& 1,988 \& 2,041 \& 4.034 \& 2,049 \& 1,237 \\
\hline November ....... \& 3,475 \& 4,762
4,760 \& 4,090
3,924 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,682 \\
7,240 \\
\hline 108
\end{tabular} \& 4,662
4,164 \& 997 \& 24,897
24,703 \& 8,076
8,011 \& 407
421 \& 2,000
1,973 \& 2,082
2,101 \& 4,179
4,174 \& 2,048
2,102 \& \(\stackrel{1,426}{1,326}\) \\
\hline December \& 3,461 \& 4,704 \& 3,839 \& 7,050 \& 4,018 \& 1,004 \& 24,700 \& 8,175 \& 423 \& 1,888 \& 2,085 \& 4,089 \& 2,075 \& 1,321 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1970:} \\
\hline January .......
February \(\ldots\). \& 3,443
3,376 \& 4.708
4.803 \& 3,760
3,884 \& 6,443
6,515 \& 3,615
3,616 \& 981
1,013 \& 24,693
24,731 \& 8,204 \& 437
419 \& \({ }_{1}^{1,933}\) \& 2,093
2,088 \& 4,039
4,185 \& 2,109
2,054 \& 1,339 \\
\hline March .......... \& 3,327 \& 4,684 \& 3,865 \& 6,368 \& 3,551 \& 1,038 \& 24,796 \& 8,285 \& 434 \& 1,904 \& 2,088 \& 4,256 \& 2,028 \& 1,350 \\
\hline Aprii ........... \& 3,133 \& 4,647 \& 3,940 \& 6,806 \& 3,793 \& 979 \& 24,296 \& 8,205 \& 442 \& 1,867 \& 2,058 \& \({ }_{4}^{3,996}\) \& 2,045 \& 1,255 \\
\hline May.......... \& 3,297
3,346 \& 4,779
4,624 \& 4,057
4,033 \& 6,820
6,886 \& 3,947
4,054 \& 975
1,010 \& 24,402
24,766 \& 8,130
8,371 \& 440
413 \& 1,867
1,858 \& 2,066
2,043 \& 4,116
4,098 \& 2,066
2,051 \& 1,283
1,313 \\
\hline July. . \& 3.392 \& 4,749 \& 4,098 \& 6,763 \& 3,915 \& 991 \& 24,688 \& 8,101 \& 454 \& 1,898 \& 2,072 \& 4,121 \& 2,047 \& 1,350 \\
\hline August......... \& 3,268 \& 4,704 \& 4,085 \& 6,814 \& 4,041 \& 988 \& 24.649 \& 8,146 \& 446 \& 1,843 \& 2.054 \& 4,161 \& 2,084 \& 1,273 \\
\hline September..... \& 3,325
3 \& 4,670 \& 4.136 \& 6.280
5.458 \& 3,547 \& 980 \& 24,656 \& 8,255 \& 458 \& 1.880 \& 2,042 \& 4,063 \& 2,050 \& 1,274 \\
\hline October.......
November .... \& 3,217
3,242 \& 4,572
4,543 \& 4,126
4,156 \& 5,458
5,197 \& 2,728
2,580 \& \({ }_{936}^{957}\) \& 24,703
24,347 \& 8,319
8,115 \& 465
450 \& 1,860
1,877 \& 2,067
2,053 \& 4,083
4,080 \& 2,093
2,083 \& 1,242 \\
\hline December ...... \& 3,257 \& 4,589 \& 4,210 \& 6,627 \& 3,951 \& 937 \& 24,718 \& 8 8,190 \& 494 \& 1,910 \& 2,085 \& 4,120 \& 2,163 \& 1,209 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
January...... \\
February.... \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3,258
3,271 \& 4,658
4,621 \& 4,068
4,076 \& 6,923
7,332 \& 4,343
4,694 \& 974
994 \& 24,852
25,267 \& 8,293
8,387 \& 456
456 \& 1,964
1,963 \& 2,035
2,055 \& 4,138
4.272 \& 2,171
2,218 \& 1,259 \\
\hline March ......... \& \({ }^{3,275}\) \& 4,691 \& 4,025 \& 77.644 \& 4,890 \& 980 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
25,290 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 8.407 \& 456 \& 1,967 \& 2,079 \& 4,203 \& 2,194 \& 1,318 \\
\hline April ........... \& 3,292 \& 4,574 \& 3,982 \& 7.165 \& 4,574 \& 1,016 \& 25,700 \& 8.615 \& 454 \& 1,968 \& 2.068 \& 4.280 \& 2,244 \& 1,370 \\
\hline May.......... \& 3,409
3,406 \& 4,561
4,624 \& 4,079
4,049 \& 7,357
7,818 \& 4,567
4,657 \& 1,020
1,009 \& 25,807
25,967 \& 8.575
8,575 \& 452
467 \& 1,997
2,011 \& 2,102
2,136 \& 4,286
4,317 \& 2,2216
2,22 \& 1,429
1,427 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline July. \& 3,547 \& 4,523 \& 4,042 \& 7,183 \& 4,651 \& 1,039 \& 26,053 \& 8,657 \& 464 \& 1,955 \& 2.113 \& 4,341 \& 2,266 \& 1,474 \\
\hline August ....... \& 3,735 \& 4,580 \& 4,081 \& 8,583 \& 6,023 \& 1.026 \& 26,127 \& 8,639 \& 462 \& 2,016 \& 2,200 \& 4,348 \& 2,249 \& 1,479 \\
\hline September..... \& 3,669 \& 4,703 \& 4,127 \& 7740 \& 5 5,090 \& 1.048 \& 26,232 \& 8.614 \& 468 \& 2,004 \& 2,165 \& 4,466 \& 2,262 \& 1,481 \\
\hline October....... \& 3,664
3
3,767 \& 4,650 \& 4,121
4,147 \& 78.825 \& 5 5,147 \& 1.061 \& 26,358 \& 8.695 \& 468 \& 2,087
2,031 \& 2,149
2,174 \& 4,353
4446 \& 2,341
2,300 \& 1.485 \\
\hline November .....
December .... \& 3,767 \& 4,616
4,755 \& 4,747 \& 88,024 \& 5,147 \& 1,043 \& 26,911 \& 9,029 \& 466 \& 2,031 \& 2,174 \& 4,446 \& 2,300 \& 1,486 \\
\hline December ..... \& 3,719 \& 4,755 \& 4,400 \& 7,808 \& 4,949 \& 1,060 \& 27,168 \& 9,169 \& 461 \& 2,060 \& 2,194 \& 4,458 \& 2,264 \& 1,557 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1972:} \\
\hline January ....... \& 3,745 \& 4,764 \& 4,588 \& 7,950 \& 5,040 \& 1.078 \& 27,506 \& 9,192 \& 489 \& 2,083 \& 2,287 \& 4,637 \& 2,338 \& 1,556 \\
\hline February ...... \& 3,790 \& 4,730 \& 4,478 \& 8,143 \& 5,159 \& 1,042 \& 27,362 \& 9,135 \& 489 \& 2,105 \& 2,296 \& 4,518 \& 2,355 \& 1,529 \\
\hline March ........ \& 3,819 \& 4,817 \& 4,557 \& 8.139 \& 5,175 \& 1,068 \& 27,717 \& 9,169 \& 486 \& 2,170 \& 2,286 \& 4,634 \& 2,426

2 \& 1,571 <br>
\hline April .......... \& 3,948 \& 4,992 \& 4,630 \& 88.463 \& 5,401 \& 1,110 \& 27,883 \& 9,239 \& 476 \& 2,209 \& 2,316 \& 4.645 \& 2,484 \& 1,568 <br>
\hline May , .........
June . . . \& 3,968 \& 4,991 \& 4,552 \& 8,586 \& 5,356 \& 1,088 \& 28,031 \& 9,377 \& 484 \& 2,197 \& $\stackrel{2}{2,326}$ \& 4,633 \& 2,397 \& 1,564 <br>
\hline June ......... \& 3,904 \& 5,005 \& 4,538 \& 8,295 \& 5,157 \& 1,071 \& 28,376 \& 9,497 \& 478 \& 2,310 \& 2,348 \& 4,752 \& 2,434 \& 1,558 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 3,822 \& 5,103 \& 4.610 \& 8.040 \& 4.833 \& 1,130 \& 28,244 \& 9.425 \& 478 \& 2.239 \& 2,357 \& 4,752 \& 2,503 \& 1,538 <br>
\hline August... \& 3,931 \& 5,196 \& 4,677 \& 9,153 \& 5,840 \& 1,115 \& 28,999 \& 9.696 \& 491 \& 2.269 \& 2,384 \& 4,886 \& 2,544 \& 1,636 <br>
\hline September..... \& 3,985 \& 5,221 \& 4,695 \& 9,411 \& 6,076 \& 1,140 \& 29,254 \& 9,817 \& 485 \& 2,312 \& 2,387 \& 4.874 \& 2,584 \& 1,700 <br>
\hline October ...... \& 4,093 \& 5,297 \& 4,756
4937 \& 9.820 \& ${ }^{6,266}$ \& 1,158 \& 29,149 \& 9,637 \& 497 \& 2,133 \& 2,421 \& 4,982 \& 2,550 \& 1,659 <br>
\hline November $\ldots$.
December... \& 4,015
4,047 \& 5,488
5,534 \& 4,937
4,901 \& 9,915
9,601 \& 6,398
6,194 \& 1,206
1,181 \& 30,123
30,490 \& 10,008
10,284 \& 511
501 \& 2,331
2,381 \& 2,446
2,433 \& 5,072
5,314 \& 2,640
2,668 \& 1,662
1,648 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.


* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 220 and 221.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | Inventories, book value, end of period-adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By industry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Durable goods industries-by stage of fabrication |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Materials and supplies |  |  |  | Work in process |  |  |  | Finished goods |  |  |  |
|  | Total 2 | Primary metals | Machinery (electrical and nomelectrica! | Transportation equipment | Total 2 $\star$ | Primary metals | Machinery (electrical and non. electrical | Transpor- tation equipment | Total 2 | Primary metals | Machinery (electrical and nonelectrical) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transpor- } \\ & \text { tation } \\ & \text { equipment } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........... | $\ldots$ | ........... |  | ............ | .......... | ......... | ........... | .......... | .......... | .......... | .......... | $\ldots \ldots$. |
| ${ }_{1949}^{1948} \ldots . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  | .......... | .......... | , |  |  | ........ |
| 1950 ........... | ......... | .... | ....... | ........... | .......... | ......... | .......... | .......... | .......... | .......... | .......... | ......... |
| 1951 ........... |  |  |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 8,966 | 1,718 | 2,362 | 1,656 | 10,720 | 1,127 | 3,302 | 3,638 | 6,206 | 903 | 2,278 | 565 |
| 1954 ........... | 7,894 | 1,535 | 2,024 | 1,390 | 9,721 | 1,075 | 2,813 | 3,516 | 6,040 | 936 | 2,153 | 450 |
| ${ }_{1956}^{1955} \ldots . . . . . . . . . .$. | $\begin{array}{r}9,194 \\ 10,417 \\ \hline 10,8\end{array}$ | 1,835 2,222 | 2,415 <br> 2,680 | 1,620 1,846 | 10,756 12,317 | 1,239 1,440 | 3,324 <br> 3,18 <br> , 018 | 3,768 4.308 | 6,348 7,565 | 921 1,141 | 2,196 2,781 | 579 653 |
| 1957 .............. | 10,608 | 2,329 | 2,665 | 1,939 | 12,837 | 1.481 | 4,086 | 4.464 | 8,125 | 1,324 | 3,015 | 730 |
|  | 9,847 10,585 | 2,287 $\mathbf{2 , 3 1 9}$ | 2,431 2,809 | 1,624 1,819 | 12,294 12,952 | 1.548 1.618 | 3.743 4.214 | 4,296 4,258 | 7,749 8,143 | 1,413 1,274 | 2,701 2,961 | 652 736 |
| 1960 ............ | 10,286 | 2,384 | 2,691 | 1,698 | 12,780 | 1.599 | 4,266 | 3,893 | 9,190 | 1,653 | 3,242 | 841 |
| 1961 ............ | 10.242 | 2,365 | 2.731 | 1.693 | 13,211 | 1.851 | 4,687 | 3,838 | 9,056 | 1,733 | 3.145 | 744 |
| 1962 ............ | 10,798 | 2,353 | 3,040 | 1,835 | 14,205 | 1,780 | 5,385 | 4,084 | 9,602 | 1,725 | 3,434 | 831 |
| 1963 ........... | 11.001 | 2,286 | 3,048 | 2.004 | 14,997 | 1.878 | 5.561 | 4.430 | 9,815 | $\uparrow$ | 3,563 | 808 |
| 1964 ............ | 11,927 | 2,390 | 3,300 | 2.336 | 16,253 | 1,938 | 6,237 | 4,801 | 10,256 | 1,817 | 3,729 | 799 |
| 1965 | 13,299 | 2,520 | 3,925 | 2,471 | 18,152 | 2,094 | 7,143 | 5,275 | 10,776 | 1,805 | 3,955 | 926 |
| 1966 | 15,501 | 2,824 | 4,906 5 5 | 2,773 3.156 | 21,978 | 2,409 | 8,592 | 6,651 | $\begin{array}{r}12,339 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | 2,007 | 4,702 | 1.118 |
| 1967 | 16.445 | 2,925 | 5,167 5837 | 3,156 3 | 25,017 | 2.688 | 9.267 | 8,510 | 13.469 | 2.205 | 5.183 5 5 | 1.209 |
| 1969 | 18,468 <br> 18,668 | 2,999 | 6,238 | 3,336 | 29,175 29,175 | 2,950 | 11,003 | 10,164 $\mathbf{9 , 9 8 1}$ | 14,089 15,528 | 2,399 | 5,934 | 1,485 |
| 1970 ........... | 19,000 | 3,250 | 6,235 | 3,287 | 30,393 | 3,219 | 10,965 | 10,802 | 17,375 | 2,705 | 7.023 | 1,499 |
| 1971 ........... | 19,270 | 3,315 | 6,121 | 3,253 | 29,142 | 3,175 | 10,492 | 10,038 | 17,638 | 2,729 | 6,878 | 1,545 |
| 1972 ........... | 20,010 | 3,283 | 6,516 | 3,022 | 32,074 | 3,485 | 11,250 | 11,774 | 18,134 | 2,890 | 7,001 | 1,354 |
| January February March <br> April <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 17.508 | 2,953 | 5.444 | 3,189 | 27,631 | 2,675 | 9,959 | 10,047 | 14,180 | 2,758 | 5,365 | 1,454 |
|  | 17,509 17.788 | 2,928 $\mathbf{2}, 959$ | 5,519 5,583 | 3,184 <br> 3,228 | 27,836 21,941 | 2,714 <br> 2,733 | 10,121 10,201 | 10,051 10,003 | 14,305 14,345 | 2,171 2,141 | 5,402 5,462 | 1,436 1,398 |
|  | 17.799 | 2,948 | 5,624 | 3,220 | 28,044 | 2,749 | 10,281 | 10.019 | 14,585 | 2.150 | 5.515 | 1,462 |
|  | 17,925 | 2,971 | 5,706 | 3.230 | 28,236 | 2,771 | 10,416 | 10,003 | 14,820 | 2,215 | 5,613 | 1,484 |
|  | 17,941 | 2,943 | 5,753 | 3,224 | 28,466 | 2,849 | 10,467 | 10,057 | 14,970 | 2,258 | 5,684 | 1,477 |
| Juiy.......... | 17.976 | 2,929 | 5,760 | 3,327 | 28,853 | 2,867 | 10.660 | 10.151 | 15.063 | 2,300 | 5,757 | 1.451 |
| August ........ | 17.938 | 2,953 | 5,829 | 3,152 | 28,981 | 2,911 | 10.723 | 10.232 | 15,127 | 2,346 | 5.765 | 1.447 |
| September, ..... | 18.065 | 2,974 | 5,941 | 3,117 | 29,028 | 2,917 | 10.802 | 10.145 | ${ }^{15,222}$ | 2,373 | 5.781 | 1.448 |
| October....... | 18.160 | 2,952 | 6,093 | 3.098 | 29,167 | 2,915 | ${ }^{10,853}$ | 10.233 | 15,395 | 2,391 | ${ }_{5}^{5,882}$ | 1.481 |
| November $\ldots$. ${ }^{\text {December }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 18,274 18,668 | 2,962 2,999 | 6,148 6,238 | 3,117 3,336 | 29,149 29,175 | 2,929 2,950 | 10,925 17,003 | 10,147 9,981 | 15.543 15.528 | 2,407 2,399 | 5,929 5,934 | 1,481 1,485 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... February..... | 18,688 18,814 | 3,035 3,073 3 | 6.160 6.181 | 3,321 3,306 | 29,410 29,562 | 2,977 2,913 | 11,072 | 10.213 10.283 | 15,692 15,792 | 2,355 2,400 | 6,077 6,217 | 1,465 1,456 |
| March ...... | 18,775 | 3,121 | 6,172 | 3,230 | 29,745 | 2,931 | 11,122 | 10,417 | 15,968 | 2,427 | 6,313 | 1,480 |
| April .......... | 18,643 | 3,151 | 6,179 | 3,193 | 30,053 | 3,036 | 11.179 | 10,470 | 16,271 | 2,537 | 6.430 | 1.477 |
| May.......... June ....... | 18,556 18,559 | 3,164 3,179 | 6,171 6,224 | 3,153 3,148 | 30,152 30,246 | 3,100 3,097 | 11,144 11,160 | 10,512 10,596 | 16,237 16,352 | 2,548 2,574 | 6,414 6,484 | 1,459 1.471 |
| July. ......... | 18,550 | 3,197 | 6,213 | 3,164 | 30,54 | 3,113 | 11,228 | 10,711 | 16,630 | 2.617 | 6,660 | 1,493 |
| August........ | 18,712 | 3,242 | 6,222 | 3,210 | 30,538 | 3,136 | 11,145 | 10,734 | 16,772 | 2.655 | 6.720 | 1,470 |
| Seprember..... | 18,805 | 3,244 | 6,237 | 3.216 | 30,517 | 3,147 | 11.087 | 10.786 | 16.868 | 2,643 | 6,776 | 1.443 |
| October....... | 18,885 | 3,299 | 6.215 | 3.230 | 30,590 | 3.174 | 11,134 | 10.854 | 17,069 | 2,679 2 2 |  | 1.448 |
| November $\ldots .$. December $\ldots$. | 19.005 19,000 | 3,342 3,250 | 6,214 6,235 | 3,307 3,287 | 30,681 30,393 | 3,219 3,219 | 11,058 10,965 | 10,891 10,802 | 17,261 17,375 | 2,703 2,705 | 7,037 <br> 18 | 1.473 <br> 1.499 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 19.015 | 3,286 | 6.267 | 3,264 | 30,205 | 3,304 | 10,759 | 10,665 | 17,504 | 2,790 | 6,992 | 1,496 |
| February ....... | 19,048 | 3,280 | 6.281 | 3,274 | 30,003 | 3,308 | 10,732 | 10.539 | 17,664 | 2,850 | 7,004 | 1,510 |
| March .......... | 19,020 | 3,232 | ${ }_{6}^{6,273}$ | 3,213 | 29.815 | 3.254 | 10,715 | 10.444 | 17,751 | 2,925 | 7,015 | 1,507 |
| Aprit . ......... | 19,404 | 3.233 3 | 6,326 | $\begin{array}{r}3,382 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29,703 29,602 | 3,217 3,199 | 10,699 | 10,458 10,380 | 17,656 17.581 17,509 | 2,832 | 6,967 | 1.522 |
| May $\ldots . . . . . .$. June . | 19,663 19,742 | 3,206 3,266 | 6,330 6,313 | 3,515 3,435 | 29,602 29,208 | 3,199 3,159 | 10,682 10,724 | 10,380 9,998 | 17,581 17,509 | 2,806 2,738 | 6,905 6,889 | 1,507 1,499 |
| July .......... | 19,933 |  | 6,374 | 3,452 | 29,104 | 3,063 | 10,603 | 10,130 | 17,302 | 2,518 | 6,868 | 1.495 |
| August ....... | 19,768 | 3,289 | 6,303 | 3,347 | 29,043 | 3,154 | 10,552 | 9,990 | 17,385 | 2,562 | 6.876 | 1,514 |
| September..... | 19,428 | 3,328 3 | ${ }_{6}^{6,116}$ | 3,196 | 29,254 | 3,242 | 10,558 | 10,060 | 17.595 | 2,691 | ${ }^{6.897}$ | 1,530 |
| October....... | 19,282 | 3,270 | 6,116 | 3,248 | 29,995 | 3,261 | ${ }^{10,587}$ | 9,883 | 17,705 | 2,775 2 2 | 6,899 6884 | 1,533 |
| November ..... December .... | 19,215 19,270 | 3,254 3,315 | 6,138 6,121 | 3,245 3,253 | 29,217 29,142 | 3,222 3,175 | 10,586 10,492 | 9,924 10,038 | 17,624 17,638 | 2,738 2,729 | 6,884 6,878 | 1,552 1,545 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 19,181 19.178 19 | 3,362 3,381 3 | 6,111 6,084 | 3.064 3 3 | 29,320 29,492 | 3,204 3,240 | 10,386 <br> 10,440 <br> 1040 | 10,283 10,332 | 17,782 17864 17.8 | 2,760 2766 2 |  | ${ }^{1} 1.562$ |
| February....... March.... | 19,178 19,083 19 | 3,381 <br> 3,386 | 6,084 6,073 | 3,128 3,100 | 29,492 29,595 | 3,240 3,300 | 10,440 10,441 | 10,332 10,426 | 17,864 <br> 17.891 <br> 18.8 | 2,766 <br> 2,776 | 6,917 6,914 | 1,547 |
| April .......... | 19,039 | 3,352 | 6,101 | 3,106 | 29,726 | 3,371 | 10,466 | 10,480 | 17.960 | 2.813 | 6,939 | 1,546 |
| May........... | 19,110 | 3,346 3,351 | ${ }_{6}^{6.135}$ | 3,085 | 30,014 30,380 | 3,401 3,401 | 10,563 | 10,577 | 18.037 | 2,846 2,892 | ${ }_{6}^{6,925}$ | 1,566 |
| June .......... | 18,900 | 3,351 | 6,071 | 3,016 | 30,380 | 3,448 | 10,648 | 10,805 | 18,222 | 2,892 | 6,951 | 1,549 |
| July ......... | 19,317 | 3,325 | 6,102 | 3.070 | 30,323 | 3,47e | 10.647 | 10,902 | 18.094 | 2,927 | 6,957 | 7.555 |
| August......... | 19,596 <br> 19.558 <br> 9 | 3,304 <br> 3,292 | 6,156 6,245 | 3,247 3,107 | 30,563 30,932 | 3,526 3,520 | 10,775 10,871 | 10,885 11,066 | 18,409 18,385 | 2,971 $\mathbf{2 , 9 8 7}$ | ${ }_{7}^{6,972}$ | 1,824 1,649 |
| October ....... | 19,790 | 3 3,271 | 6.303 | 3,169 | 31,412 | 3,484 | 10,931 | 11,389 | 18.106 | 2,961 | 6,973 | 1,373 |
| November ..... | 19,902 | 3,280 3,283 | 6,411 | 3,071 | 31,639 | 3,451 | 11,077 | 11,539 | 18.072 | $\begin{array}{r}2,939 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{6,965}$ | 1,369 |
| December ..... | 20,010 | 3,283 | 6,516 | 3,022 | 32,074 | 3,485 | 11,250 | 11,774 | 18,134 | 2,890 | 7,001 | 1,354 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{INVENTORIES, 8OOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION!} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{By industry group} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Nondurable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\text { Tota } 1^{2}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Food and kindred products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Tobacco products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Textilie } \\
\text { mill } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Paper } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { allied } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Chemicals } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { allied } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Petroleum and coal products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Rubber and plastics products} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{By stage of fabrication} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Materials and supplies \(\star\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Work \\
in \\
process \\
\(\star\)
\end{tabular} \& Finished goods
\(\square\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1947 \\
\& 1948 \\
\& 1949
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12,836 \\
\& 13,881 \\
\& 13,261
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{n........
\(\ldots \ldots \ldots\).} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1951 .......... \& 15,539
18,315 \& …........ \& ............ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& .......... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.409 \\
\& 7.415
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 1952 ....... \& 17,405 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1953. \& 18,070
17,902 \& 4,840
4,776 \& 2,086
2,163 \& 2,216
2,112 \& 1,099
1,105 \& 2,488
2,448 \& 1,448
1,437 \& 754
722 \& 8,317
8,167 \& 2,472
2,440 \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
21,454 \\
22,43 \\
23,608 \\
\hline 2,290
\end{tabular}} \& 5,513
5,896 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,190 \\
\& 2,419 \\
\& 2,418
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
2,416 \\
2.581
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
1,622
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,435 \\
\& 3685
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1,769
1,769
1,841
1.831} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,045 \\
\& 1,056 \\
\& 1,162
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9,464 \\
\& 9,841
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,193 \\
\& 3,304
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,773
10.463} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6,209
6,458} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 24,230 \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,714 \\
\& 1,773 \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,680 \\
\& \mathbf{3 , 8 0 3}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& 1,193 \& 10,003 \& 3,410 \& 10,817
11,246 \\
\hline \& 24,950 \& 6,624 \& 2,322 \& 2,679 \& 1,795 \& 3,985 \& 1,831
1,816 \& 1,285 \& 10,185 \& 3,519 \& \\
\hline 1965 ....... \& 25,994 \& 6,477 \& 2,296 \& 2,867 \& 1,956 \& 4,422 \& 1,814 \& 1,402 \& 10,488 \& 3,823 \& 11,683 \\
\hline 1966 \& 28,147 \& 6,946 \& 2,218 \& 3,076 \& 2,191 \& 5.027 \& 1,851 \& 1,583 \& 11,220
11.746 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,237 \\
4.434 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 12,690
13,544 \\
\hline \({ }_{1968} 1967\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
29,724 \\
31,763 \\
\hline 3,
\end{tabular} \& 7,484
8,004
8 \& 2,280
2,224 \& 3,178
3,606
3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,278 \\
2,328 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,330
5,561 \& 2,018
2,091 \& 1,676
1,857 \& 11,746
12,299 \& 4,434
4,849 \& 13,544
14.615 \\
\hline 1969 ......... \& 33,703 \& 8,325 \& 2,194 \& 3,670 \& 2,622 \& 6,206 \& 2,141 \& 2,048 \& 12,823 \& 5,152 \& 15,728 \\
\hline 1970 ........ \& 34,877
36395 \& 8,758 \& 2,094
2157 \& 3,628
3806 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \(1971 \ldots . . . . . .\).
1972 \& 36,395
37,501 \& 9,298
9,421 \& 2,157
2,369 \& 3,806
4,044 \& 2,846
2,875 \& 6,877
7,018 \& 2,367
2,300 \& 2,202
2,383 \& 13,578
13,865 \& 5,647
5,968 \& 17,170
17,668 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} \\
\hline March ... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 32,030 \\
\& 32,230 \\
\& 32,481
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7,943
7,987
8,107} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,213
2,199
2,19} \& 3,613 \& 2,385 \& 5,820 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,065
2,065
2,059} \& 1,883 \& 12,354 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{4,960 14,916} \\
\hline April \& \& \& \& 3,637 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
2,402 \\
2,432 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,930 \\
\& 5,930
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& 1,900 \& 12,558 \& 4,981 \& 14,942 \\
\hline Mav \& 32,481
32,727
32688 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8,106 \\
\& 8,166
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,217
2,21} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,053
2,044} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,923} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12,610} \& 5,019
4,973 \& 15,057
15.105 \\
\hline June \& 32,688 \& \& \& 3,618 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 32,867 \& 8.205 \& 2,240 \& 3,628 \& 2,452 \& 6,012 \& 2,040 \& 1,976 \& 12,675 \& 4,985 \& 15,207 \\
\hline August \& 33,135 \& 8,323 \& 2,249 \& 3,668 \& 2,458 \& 6,044 \& 2,030 \& 2,011 \& 12,771 \& 5,037 \& 55,327 \\
\hline September. \& 33,399 \& 8,416 \& 2,247
2
2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,663 \\
3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,502 \& 6,080
6,122 \& 2,051
2
2 \& 2,029
2
2 \& 12,858
12.989 \& 5,105
5
5 \& 15,436
15.302 \\
\hline October... \& 33,414
33,612 \& 8,232
8,312 \& 2,233 \& 3,633 \& 2,604 \& 6,160 \& 2,079 \& 2,030 \& 12,966 \& 5 5,114 \& 15,532 \\
\hline December \& 33,703 \& 8,325 \& 2,194 \& 3,670 \& 2,622 \& 6,206 \& 2,141 \& 2,048 \& 12,823 \& 5,152 \& 15,728 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1970:} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{January \({ }^{\text {February }}\).....
March
April .......} \& 33,614 \& 8,307
8,507 \& 2,180
2,158 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,642 \\
\& 3,631
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,639 \\
\& 2,663
\end{aligned}
\] \& 6,173
6,223 \& 2,182
2,202 \& 2,082 \& 12,674
12851 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5,130
5.104
5,081} \& 15,810
16.022 \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
33,914 \\
34,053 \\
34,323 \\
\hline 34,46
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{8,593
8,669
8,683} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,155
2,153
2} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,631 \\
3,614
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,663 \\
\& 2,677
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6,248
6,217} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,223
2,242} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
2,120 \\
2,112 \\
\hline 2009
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12,955
12,957} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{16.017

16.242} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3,644} \& 2,696 \& \& \& \& \& 5,124
5,172 \& <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { May. } \\
& \text { June }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 34,364 \\
& 34,467
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 8,643

8,623 \& 2,142
2.141 \& \& 2,681
2,725 \& 6.383
6,472 \& 2,258
$\mathbf{2} 271$ \& 2,098
2,097 \& 12,925
12,889 \& 5,172
5,202 \& 16,267
16,376 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| July. |
| :--- |
| August. |
| September |
| October. |
| November. |
| December |} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 34,467 \\
& 34,378 \\
& 34,483 \\
& 34,699 \\
& 34,949 \\
& 34,877
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8,614 \\
& 8,474 \\
& 8,523 \\
& 8,633 \\
& 8,766 \\
& 8,758
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 2,144 \& 3,629 \& 2,729 \& 6,496 \& 2,216 \& 2,115 \& 12,892 \& 5,225 \& 16,350 <br>

\hline \& \& \& 2,144 \& 3,638 \& 2,738 \& 6,530 \& 2,236 \& 2,099 \& 12.865 \& 5,171 \& 16.342 <br>
\hline \& \& \& 2,135
2,135
2, \& 3,624
3
3 \& 2,730
2708 \& 6,606

6,632 \& | 2,223 |
| :--- |
| 2,234 | \& 2,127

2,140 \& 12,865
12.968 \& 5,173
5,223 \& 16,445
16.508 <br>
\hline \& \& \& 2,138 \& 3,647 \& 2,733 \& ${ }_{6,684}^{6,632}$ \& 2,286 \& 2,160 \& 13,049 \& 5 5,268 \& 16,628 <br>
\hline \& \& \& 2,094 \& 3,628 \& 2,753 \& 6,724 \& 2,255 \& 2,151 \& 13,130 \& 5,278 \& 16,469 <br>
\hline 1971: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{35,178} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{8.896} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5,313
5,335} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{16,759
16,710} <br>
\hline January..... \& \& \& 2,119
2,168 \& 3.636
3.650 \& 2,751
2,749 \& 6,750
6,791 \& 2,258
2,254 \& 2,135
2,133 \& 13,106
13,123 \& \& <br>
\hline March .... \& 35,183 \& 8.856 \& 2,168
2,115
2,114 \& 3,650
3.657 \& 2,747 \& 6,891
6
6 \& 2,254
2,256 \& 2,133
$\mathbf{2}, 145$ \& 13,123
13,050
13 \& 5,317 \& 16.816 <br>
\hline Aprii . ....... \& 35,204 \& 8,811 \& 2,111 \& 3,633 \& 2,761 \& 6,789 \& 2,266 \& 2,148 \& 13,099 \& 5,355 \& 16.750 <br>
\hline May. \& 35,423 \& 8 8,928 \& 2,102 \& 3,645 \& 2,773 \& 6,836 \& 2,289 \& 2,150 \& 13,110
13,200 \& 5,446
5,457 \& 16,867
16,912 <br>
\hline June ....... \& 35,569 \& 8,990 \& 2,093 \& 3,685 \& 2,781 \& 6,850 \& 2,311 \& 2,158 \& 13,200 \& 5,457 \& 16,912 <br>
\hline July . . \& 35,559 \& 8,929 \& 2,064 \& 3.712 \& 2.789 \& 6,843 \& 2,324 \& 2,187 \& 13,196 \& 5,484 \& 16,879 <br>
\hline August \& 35,621 \& 8,980 \& 2,035 \& 3,745 \& 2,778 \& ${ }^{6,821}$ \& 2,379 \& 2,144 \& 13.241 \& 5,492 \& 16,888 <br>
\hline September. \& 35,804 \& 9,066 \& 2,082 \& 3,768
3802
3 \& 2,804 \& 6,811 \& 2,383 \& 2,118
2
2 \& 13,307
13,470 \& 5,530
5
5 \& 16,967 <br>
\hline October.... \& 36,226
36,382 \& 9,259 \& 2,109
2,109 \& 3.802
3,876 \& 2,885
2,885 \& 6.898
6.798 \& 2,382
2,389 \& 2,179 \& 13,523 \& 5,610 \& 17,249 <br>
\hline December. \& 36,395 \& 9,298 \& 2,157 \& 3,806 \& 2,846 \& 6,877 \& 2,367 \& 2,202 \& 13,578 \& 5,647 \& 17,170 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January ..... \& 36,278 \& 9,194 \& 2,785 \& 3.829 \& 2.814 \& ${ }_{6}^{6,862}$ \& 2,345 \& 2.234 \& 13,564 \& 5,675 \& 17,039 <br>
\hline March . .... \& 36,474
36,542 \& 9,248
9,271 \& 2,172

2,189 \& | 3,893 |
| :--- |
| 3,955 | \& 2,827

2,817 \& 6,888
6,856 \& 2,311
$\mathbf{2 , 3 1 9}$ \& 2,248

2,281 \& | 13,527 |
| :--- |
| 13,599 | \& 5,799

5,753 \& 17,148
17,190 <br>
\hline May....... \& 36,524 \& 9.149 \& 2,177 \& 3,994 \& 2,834 \& 6,863 \& 2,322 \& 2,330 \& 13,589 \& 5,690 \& 17,245 <br>
\hline June ........ \& 36,758 \& 9,316 \& 2,154 \& 3,988 \& 2,830 \& 6,882 \& 2,326 \& 2,305 \& 13,708 \& 5,722 \& 17,328 <br>
\hline Julv ... \& 36,951 \& 9,435 \& 2,157 \& 3,998 \& 2,830 \& 6,916 \& 2,336 \& 2,310 \& 13,706
13 \& 5,751 \& 17,494 <br>
\hline August..... \& 37,254 \& 9,566 \& 2,228 \& 3,992 \& 2,844 \& 6,930 \& 2,350 \& 2,338 \& 13.776 \& 5,813 \& 17,665 <br>
\hline September ... \& 37,293
37,309 \& 9,471
9,448 \& 2,263
2,279 \& 3,972
4,029 \& 2,870
2,861 \& 6,962

6,999 \& | 2,374 |
| :--- |
| 2,351 | \& 2,322

2
2 \& 13,827
13,780 \& 5,871
5,928 \& 17,595
17,601 <br>
\hline November \& 37,309
37,361 \& 9,448
9,434 \& 2,319 \& 4,034 \& 2,871 \& 7,019 \& 2,34,5 \& 2,345 \& 13,808 \& 5,927 \& 17,626 <br>
\hline December... \& 37,501 \& 9,421 \& 2,369 \& 4,044 \& 2,875 \& 7,018. \& 2,300 \& 2,383 \& 13,865 \& 5,968 \& 17,668 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS


* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 222 and 223.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 223 and 224.
the biue section,

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{By market category} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Suppiementary series \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Unadjusted for seasona variation} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Adjusted
for
seasona!
variation} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Horne goods and appare!, consumer staples} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Equipment and defense products, including automotive} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Other materials and supplies and intermediate products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Household durable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Capital goods industries} \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Nondefense \& Defense \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Millions of doliars} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Number} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1947 \\
\& 1948 \\
\& 1949 \\
\& 1949
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\ldots . .\). \& ......... \& \&  \& ........... \& \(\ldots\).......
\(\cdots \cdots \ldots\). \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
4112,897 \\
496,346 \\
485,640
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\
\& ~
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1950 \\
1951 \\
1951 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& ..... \& \& ......... \& ....... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{..........} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 493,092 \\
\& 483,778 \\
\& 492,946
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline \(1952 \ldots\) \& 3,094 \& 31,578 \& 5,458 \& 21,048 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1954. \& 1,860 \& 26,112 \& 4,716 \& 15,578 \& ............ \& 35,813
29,244 \& ............... \& ............. \& \(\begin{aligned} \& 4 \\ \& 4 \\ \& 4 \\ \& 4 \\ \& 4 \\ \& 4 \\ \& 4\end{aligned} 17,411\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { … } \\
\& \ldots
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 195.0 \& 2,214 \& 29.970 \& 5,359 \& 22,461 \& \& 33,235 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline 1956 \& 2,280
1818 \& 33,636
27.777 \& 5,538 \& 25,921 \& \& 39,343 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1958 \& 1,818
1,913 \& 25,305 \& 4,443 \& 17,221
17 \& \& 32,221
29,295 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1959 \& 2,332 \& 26,334 \& 4,732 \& 21,096 \& \& 29,325 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1960 \& 1,838 \& 24,798 \& 4,517 \& 14,980 \& 1,153 \& \({ }^{28,858}\) \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
5182,713 \\
5181,535 \\
5182,057
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline \(1961 \ldots .\).
1962 ..... \& 2,013
1,933 \& 24,620
24,995 \& 4,902
4,976 \& 16,860
15,403 \& 1,340
1,200 \& 28,441
28,564 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1963 \& 2,091 \& 26,976 \& 5,544 \& 16,329 \& 1,517 \& 30,837 \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{...........} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{5,6 197,724} \& \\
\hline 1964 \& 2,047 \& 30,304 \& 6,072 \& 20,083 \& 1,546 \& 34,364 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1965
1966 \& 2,306
2,371 \& 36,109
42,968 \& 7,196
8,081 \& 22,535
27,609 \& 1,846
1,911 \& 41,101 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,6 \\
\& 5,6 \\
\& 503,80,010
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline 1967 \& 2,078 \& 44,948 \& 9,546 \& 28,422 \& 1,583 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1968 \& 2,247
1,937 \& 44,525
43,834 \& 9,738
10,006 \& 27,667
29,509 \& 1,807
1,560 \& 52,708
52,452 \& 29.790
32.614 \& 22,918
19,838 \& 5,6
5,6
5 \& \\
\hline 1969 \& 1.937 \& 43,834 \& 10,006 \& 29,509 \& 1,560 \& 52,452 \& 32,614 \& 19,838 \& 5,6 274,267 \& \\
\hline 1970 .... \& 2,000 \& 38,891 \& 10,059 \& \({ }^{24,635}\) \& 1,651 \& 44,647
43,298 \& 27,602 \& 17,045 \&  \& ........... \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1971 \ldots \ldots .\). \\
\\
\hline 12.
\end{tabular} \& 2,083
2,432 \& 38,696
44,365 \& 9,433
10,270 \& 23,070
28,953 \& 1,637
1,933 \& 43,298
50,165 \& 26,079
30,612 \& 17,219
19,553 \& \(5,6287,577\)
5,6
316,601 \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{} \\
\hline February \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
2,22 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}2,206 \\
2,235 \\
2\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{44,511
45,715
46,052} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,720
9,642
9,647} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{27,981
27,926
28,365} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,801 \\
\& 1,823
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 54,184 \\
\& 54,840
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 30,229 \\
\& 31,230 \\
\& 31,329
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,954 \\
\& 23,511 \\
\& 23,51
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 20,811 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22,105 \\
\& 22,083
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline March ... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{23,089
24,698} \& \\
\hline Aprii ... \& 2,223
2,214
2,214 \& 46,338
46,122 \& \({ }_{9}^{9,647}\) \& 28,365
28,938 \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 54,840 \\
\& 55,493 \\
\& 55
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32,428 \\
32.645 \\
\hline 2.65
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 23,511 \\
\& 23,065
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22,083 \\
\& 23,262
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline June .......... \& 2,146
2,108 \& 46,122
45,818 \& 9,839 \& 30,083 \& 1,712 \& 55,177 \& 32,786 \& 22,391 \& 24,128 \& 23,439 \\
\hline July. . \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
2,132 \\
2,043 \\
\hline 2
\end{tabular}} \& 45,604 \& 9,944 \& 30,431 \& \& 54,946 \& 32,918 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{24,015
20,990} \& \\
\hline Alyust.... \& \& 45,291
45,437 \& \(\begin{array}{r}9,928 \\ 10,027 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{30,329
30,314} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,666
1,634} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{54,317
54,207} \& 33,008
33,386 \& \& \& 22,871
22,594 \\
\hline September. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,018 \\
\& 2,001
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{45,437
44,504
44,539} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{10,023
10,009
10,006} \& \& \& \& 33,386
33,095 \& 21,309
20,821 \& 21,498
25,059 \& 22,594
24,263 \\
\hline November. \& 1,932 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
30,564 \\
29,775 \\
29,509
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,629
1,565
1,560} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 53,567 \\
\& 53,393 \\
\& 52,452
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 33,095
33,072 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20,472
20,321
19,838} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
25,109 \\
\hline 19,189
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{24,263
23, 25
22,404} \\
\hline December \& 1,937 \& 43,834 \& \& \& \& \& 32,614 \& \& 22,849 \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1970:} \\
\hline January..... \& 2,001 \& 42,852
42.897 \& 9,879
9,872 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }^{28,589}\)} \& 1,631 \& 51,470
51,154 \& 32,176
31,999 \& 19,294
19,155 \& 24,187
21,623 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22,196 \\
\& 22,968
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline February..... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,002} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{42,424
41,692} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,811} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{1,639
1,625} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{50,189
49,176} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{31,321
30.659} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18,868
18,517} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{22,685
23,496} \& \\
\hline April... \& \& \& \& 27,309
\(\mathbf{2 7 , 1 3 9}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& 22,346

21,829 <br>
\hline May.... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,984
1,967} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{41,192
40,851} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,916
9,970} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{26,772
26,656} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,619
1,623} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{48,508
$47, \dot{4} 9$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{30,252
29,886} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18,256
77,933} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{21,734
23,202} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{21,874
$\mathbf{2 1 , 7 9 6}$} <br>
\hline June \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July..... \& 1,913 \& ${ }_{40,921}^{40,91}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,813
9,898} \& 26,378
25,822 \& 1,574 \& 47,496 \& 29,506 \& 17,990 \& \& <br>
\hline August... \& 1,954 \& 40,461
39,723 \& \& 25,822 \& 1,604
1,621 \& 46,718
46,041 \& 28,942
28,414 \& 17,776
17,627 \& 20,045 \& 21,796
22,181 <br>
\hline October.. \& 1,951 \& 39.435 \& 10.083 \& 24,649 \& 1,595 \& 45,382 \& 27,939 \& 17,443 \& 21,431 \& 21.712 <br>
\hline November \& 1,971 \& 38,981 \& 10,104 \& 24,436 \& 1,617 \& 44,736 \& 27,512 \& 17,224 \& 19,177 \& 22,217 <br>
\hline December \& 2,000 \& 38,891 \& 10,059 \& 24,635 \& 1,651 \& 44,647 \& 27,602 \& 17,045 \& 22,685 \& 22,272 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January..... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,014
1,969} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{38,653
38,680} \& 9,982 \& 25.025 \& 1,669 \& 44,319 \& 27,323 \& 16,996 \& 23,372 \& 22,563 <br>
\hline February ..... \& \& \& ${ }^{9,914}$ \& 25,049 \& 1,614 \& 44,161
43,678 \& 27,065
26,721 \& 17,096
16,957 \& 19,698
25,752 \& 21,034
23,237 <br>
\hline April ...... \& 1,974 \& 38,439 \& 9,918 \& 24,441 \& 1,599 \& 43,579 \& 26,640 \& 16,939 \& 24,389 \& 22,970 <br>
\hline May..... \& 2,019
1,986 \& 38,051
37,571 \& 9,882
9,810 \& 23,684
22,718 \& 1,636
1,605 \& 43,050
42,285 \& 26,429
$\mathbf{2 6 , 2 8 7}$ \& 16,621
15,998 \& 23,899
26,266 \& 24,030
24,314 <br>
\hline July. \& 2,019 \& 37,671 \& 9,879 \& 22,296 \& 1,637 \& 42,532 \& 26,207 \& 16,325 \& 24,898 \& 24,726 <br>
\hline August... \& 2,039 \& 37,834 \& 9,842 \& 22,521 \& 1,654 \& 42,745 \& 26,302 \& 16,443 \& 23,698 \& 25, 165 <br>
\hline September... \& 2,009
2

2,049 \& | 37,813 |
| :--- |
| 38,048 | \& ${ }_{9,523}^{9,651}$ \& 22,725

22,970 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,626}$ \& 42,576
42806 \& 26,003
25,993 \& 16,573
16.813 \& 22,748
24.007 \& 23,450
25,
25 <br>
\hline November \& 2,155 \& 38,414 \& 9,441 \& 23,007 \& 1,732 \& 42,800
43,200 \& 26,9,120 \& 16,813
17,080 \& 24,007

22,799 \& | 25,152 |
| :--- |
| 25.677 | <br>

\hline December \& 2,083 \& 38.696 \& 9,433 \& 23,070 \& 1,637 \& 43,298 \& 26,079 \& 17.219 \& 26,051 \& 25,921 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January.... \& 2,131
$\mathbf{2 , 1 2 0}$ \& 39,340
39,588 \& 9,443
9,494 \& 23,045
23,181 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,687}$ \& 43,919
43.930 \& 25,839
25,948 \& 18,080
17,982 \& 25,715
24,340 \& 24,871
25,055 <br>
\hline March ... \& 2,198 \& 39,374 \& 9,570 \& 23,596 \& 1,732 \& 44,067 \& 26,020 \& 18,047 \& 24,340
30,003 \& 26,855
26,82 <br>
\hline April.... \& 2,253 \& 39,677 \& 9,565 \& 24,104 \& 1.782 \& 44,561 \& 26,273 \& 18,288 \& 26,414 \& 26,681 <br>
\hline May........ \& 2,342
2,414 \& 39,677 \& 9,547 \& 24,812 \& 1,857 \& 44,900 \& 26,657 \& 18,243 \& 28,030 \& 26,243 <br>
\hline June ....... \& 2,414 \& 41,275 \& 9,640 \& 25,571 \& 1,928 \& 46,639 \& 27,032 \& 19,607 \& 28,331 \& 26,303 <br>
\hline July ... \& 2,370 \& 41.169 \& 9,691 \& 26,109 \& 1,878 \& 46,582 \& 27,408 \& 19,174 \& 26,103 \& 26,815 <br>

\hline August...... \& | 2,367 |
| :--- |
| 2,456 | \& 41,452

42.491 \& 9,768
9.968 \& 26,875
27.664 \& ${ }^{1,874}$ \& 46,847 \& 27,527 \& 19,320 \& 26,118 \& 26,420 <br>
\hline September... \& 2,456
2,515 \& 42,491
42,951 \& 9,968
9,923 \& 27,664
28,094 \& 1,972
2,035 \& 48,121
48,644 \& 28,549
29,208 \& 19,572
19,436 \& 24,761
26,736 \& 26,798
27,417 <br>
\hline November \& 2,466 \& 43,558 \& 9,908 \& 28,094
28, \& 1,035
1,973 \& 48,644
49,031 \& 29,208
29,742 \& 19,436
19,289 \& 26,736
23,991 \& 27,417
26,387 <br>
\hline December \& 2,432 \& 44,365 \& 10,270 \& 28,953 \& 1,933 \& 50,165 \& 30,612 \& 19,553 \& 26,059 \& 27,614 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Failures} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Liabilities (current)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Failure annual rate} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Commer- } \\
\text { cial } \\
\text { service }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Construction} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Manufac- } \\
\text { turing } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { mining }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Trade} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Commer- } \begin{array}{c}
\text { cial } \\
\text { service }
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Construction} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Manufac turing and mining} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Trade} \& \multirow{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{c} 
Adjusted \\
for \\
seasonal \\
variation
\end{tabular}
\(\star\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& Retal \& Whole- \& \& \& \& \& Retail \& Wholesale \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Number} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Thousands of dollars} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Number of failures per 10,000 concerns} \\
\hline 1947 \& 3.474 \& 291 \& 239 \& 1,275 \& 1.222 \& 447 \& 204,612 \& 12,077 \& 7,211 \& 142.727 \& 21,459 \& 21,138 \& 14.3 \& \(\ldots .\). \\
\hline 1948 \& 5,250 \& 476 \& 439 \& 1,481 \& 2.185 \& 669 \& 234,620 \& 22,834 \& 15,609 \& 130,292 \& 39,819 \& 26,066 \& 20.4 \& \\
\hline 1949 \& 9,246 \& 721 \& 838 \& 2,331 \& 4,246 \& 1,110 \& 308, 109 \& 23,163 \& 27,245 \& 143,265 \& 71,273 \& 43,163 \& 34.4 \& \\
\hline 1950 .......... \& 9.162 \& 731 \& 912 \& 2,074 \& 4,429 \& 1.016 \& 248,283 \& 21,253 \& 25,651 \& 95.094 \& 72,691 \& 33,594 \& 34.3 \& ...... \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1951}\) 195........ \& 8.058 \& 653 \& 957 \& 1,533 \& 4,088 \& 827 \& 259,547 \& 16,596
25772 \& 37,473 \& 90,970 \& 72,936 \& 41,572 \& 30.7 \& \\
\hline \(1952 \ldots \ldots \ldots\)
\(1953 . \ldots \ldots\) \& 7,611
8,862 \& 611
667 \& 838
1,024 \& 1,581
1,857 \& 3,833
4,381 \& 748
933 \& 283,314
394,153 \& 25,772
22,474 \& 36,145
43,327 \& 104,954
158,854 \& 75,547
117,299 \& 40,896
52,199 \& 28.7
33.2 \& \\
\hline 1954 \& 11,086 \& 876 \& 1,305 \& 2,282 \& 5,491 \& 1,132 \& -462,628 \& 32,704 \& 56,829 \& 171,284 \& 145,473 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
56,338 \\
\hline 5,189
\end{tabular} \& 33.0
42.0 \& ...... \\
\hline 1955 \& 10,969 \& 860 \& 1,404 \& 2,202 \& 5,339 \& 1,164 \& 449,380 \& 29,955 \& 83,179 \& 156,945 \& 121,619 \& 57.682 \& 41.6 \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1957}^{1956} \ldots \ldots \ldots .\). \& 12,686 \& 1,019 \& 1,834 \& 2,285 \& 6,341 \& 1,207 \& 562,697 \& 39,906 \& 100,803 \& 191,230 \& 156,048 \& 74.710 \& 48.0 \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1957 \\
1958 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 13,739
14,964 \& 1,092
1,177 \& 2,105
2,162 \& 2,411
2,680 \& \({ }_{7,514}^{6,895}\) \& 1,236
1,431 \& 615,293
728,258 \& 43,356
60,284 \& 110,312
115,115 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
196,841 \\
245598 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 186,847

25,277 \& 77,937 \& 51.7 \& <br>
\hline 1959 ........... \& 14,053 \& 1,264 \& 2,064 \& 2,465 \& 6,873 \& 1,387 \& 692,808 \& 54,183 \& 121,883 \& 207,736 \& 226,832 \& 82,174 \& 51.8 \& <br>
\hline 1960 \& 15,445 \& 1,367 \& 2,607 \& 2,612 \& 7,386 \& 1,473 \& 938,630 \& 99,376 \& 201,369 \& 289,635 \& 241,094 \& 107, 156 \& 57.0 \& <br>
\hline 1961 \& 17,075 \& 1.472 \& 2,752 \& 2,825 \& 8,292 \& 1,734 \& 1,090,123 \& 80,328 \& 193,005 \& 325,282 \& 333,043 \& 158,465 \& 64.4 \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{1963}^{1962}$ \& 15,782 \& 1,339 \& 2,703 \& 2.575 \& 7.552 \& 1,613 \& 1,213,601 \& 93,972 \& 243,535 \& 400,001 \& 349,716 \& 126,377 \& 60.8 \& <br>
\hline 1964 \& 14,374
13,501 \& 1,373
1,226 \& 2,401
2,388 \& 2,409
2,254 \& 6,681
6,241 \& 1,510
1,392 \& $1,352,593$
$1,329,223$ \& 89,104
182,527 \& 231,354
262,392 \& 557,699
367,864 \& 289,365
281,948 \& 175,071
240,492 \& 56.3
53.2 \& <br>
\hline 1965 \& 13,514 \& 1,299 \& 2,513 \& 2,097 \& 6,250 \& 1,355 \& 1,321,666 \& 248,523 \& 290,980 \& 350,324 \& 287,478 \& 144,361 \& 53.3 \& <br>
\hline 1966 \& 13,061 \& 1,368 \& 2,510 \& 1,852 \& ${ }^{6,076}$ \& 1,255 \& 1,385,659 \& 185,202 \& 326,376 \& 352,861 \& 344,346 \& 176,874 \& 51.6 \& <br>
\hline 1967 . 19. \& $\begin{array}{r}12,364 \\ 9,636 \\ \hline 9 .\end{array}$ \& 1,329 \& 2,261 \& 1,832 \& 5.696 \& 1,246 \& 1,265,227 \& 144,965 \& 323,680 \& 325,869 \& 334,279 \& 136,434 \& 49.0 \& <br>

\hline 1969 .... \& | 9,636 |
| :--- |
| 154 | \& 1,106

1,159 \& 1,670
1,590 \& 1,593 \& 4,366
4,070 \& 981
842 \& 940,996
$1.142,113$ \& 87,289
126,537 \& 212,459
171,717 \& 291,700
406,450 \& 220,223
265,122 \& 129,325
172,287 \& 38.6
37.3 \& <br>
\hline 1970 \& 10.748 \& 1,392 \& 1,687 \& 2,035 \& 4,650 \& 984 \& 1,887,754 \& 298,736 \& 231,533 \& 817,841 \& 360,603 \& 179,041 \& 43.8 \& <br>
\hline 1971 \& 10,326 \& 1,464 \& 1,545 \& 1,932 \& 4,428 \& 957 \& 1,916,929 \& 356,923 \& 222,357 \& 712,611 \& 444,086 \& 180,952 \& 41.7 \& <br>
\hline 1972 \& 9,566 \& 1.252 \& 1,375 \& 1,576 \& 4,398 \& 965 \& 2,000,244 \& 231,813 \& 193,530 \& 766,991 \& 558,270 \& 249,640 \& 38.3 \& $\ldots$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{1969: January $\qquad$ february March
$\qquad$

$\qquad$ Apri $\qquad$ June $\qquad$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{689} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{65} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{101} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{121} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{325} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{77} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{75,027} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
5,674 \\
12,323
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{10,068} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{27,256} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{23,406} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{8,623} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{32.6} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{32.0} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 731 \& 79 \& 127 \& 112 \& 353 \& 60 \& 89,993 \& \& 15,411 \& 30,951 \& 20,494 \& 10,814 \& 40.9 \& 35.6 <br>
\hline \& 868 \& 111 \& 144 \& 126 \& 407 \& 80 \& 84,121 \& 9,176 \& 15,206 \& 21,698 \& 23,827 \& 14,214 \& 41.0 \& 38.0 <br>
\hline \& 823 \& 109 \& 148 \& 142 \& 363 \& 61 \& 118,761 \& 9,068 \& 18,679 \& 57,845 \& 17,471 \& 15,698 \& 38.9 \& 36.4 <br>
\hline \& 812 \& 105 \& 157 \& 122 \& 360 \& 68 \& 92,605 \& 7,917 \& 20,543 \& 33,043 \& 20,455 \& 10,647 \& 38.4 \& 36.9 <br>
\hline \& 792 \& 109 \& 148 \& 126 \& 324 \& 85 \& 91,921 \& 20,430 \& 10,735 \& 24,026 \& 22.774 \& 13,956 \& 39.0 \& 39.8 <br>
\hline \& 689 \& 113 \& 131 \& 113 \& 283 \& 49 \& 112,727 \& 8.047 \& 19,457 \& 63,474 \& 17.189 \& 4,560 \& 32.5 \& 34.9 <br>
\hline August \& 702 \& 86 \& 126 \& 108 \& 303 \& 79 \& 62,830 \& 4,347 \& 10,293 \& 19,252 \& 17,851 \& 11,087 \& 33.1 \& 36.0 <br>
\hline September. \& 726 \& 90 \& 124 \& 110 \& 338 \& 64 \& 73,698 \& 9.416 \& 10,173 \& 18,412 \& 24,016 \& 11,681 \& 35.5 \& 39.9 <br>
\hline \& 815 \& 90 \& 145 \& 136 \& 350 \& 94 \& 116.443 \& 13,696 \& 21,151 \& 28.532 \& 34,647 \& 18,417 \& 38.5 \& 39.5 <br>
\hline November ..... \& 759 \& 115 \& 134 \& 131 \& 313 \& ${ }_{6}^{66}$ \& 127.138 \& 7,938 \& 13,033 \& 42,799 \& 21,192 \& 42,176 \& 42.1 \& 40.9 <br>
\hline December \& 748 \& 87 \& 105 \& 146 \& 351 \& 59 \& 96,849 \& 18,505 \& 6,968 \& 39,162 \& 21,800 \& 10,414 \& 35.1 \& 38.2 <br>
\hline 1970: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underset{\substack{\text { January } \\ \text { february }}}{ }$} \& 734 \& 84 \& 114 \& 140 \& 342 \& 54 \& 137,282 \& 37,608 \& 20,835 \& 42,260 \& 24,979 \& 11,600 \& 34.4 \& 33.7 <br>
\hline \& 817 \& 84 \& 155 \& 164 \& 335 \& 79 \& 139,388 \& 7.770 \& 36.504 \& 66.589 \& 21,655 \& 6.870 \& 45.3 \& 39.4 <br>
\hline \& 921 \& 113 \& 153 \& 180 \& 394 \& 81 \& 120,021 \& 7.679 \& 13,258 \& 46.399 \& 30,333 \& 22,352 \& 43.4 \& 40.1 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { April . } \\
& \text { May. } \\
& \text { June . }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 992 \& 137 \& 174 \& 167 \& 419 \& 95 \& ${ }^{131,898}$ \& 21.137 \& 17,978 \& 39,958 \& 32,972 \& 19,853 \& 46.8 \& 43.7 <br>

\hline \& ${ }_{912}^{891}$ \& 109
143 \& 164
132 \& 145
157 \& 388
396 \& 85
84 \& 147888
170,498 \& 29,289

16,680 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
19,306 <br>
\hline 21,229

 \& 

83,118 <br>
\hline 93,485
\end{tabular} \& 23,774

29,232 \& 12,401 \& 43.8 \& 42.1
43.4 <br>
\hline \& 912 \& 143 \& 132 \& 157 \& 396 \& 84 \& 170,498 \& 16,680 \& 21,229 \& 93,485 \& 29,232 \& 9,872 \& 43.0 \& 43.4 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 916
910 \& 126 \& 123 \& 191 \& 398 \& 78 \& 251,920 \& 29,155 \& 29,049 \& 144,516 \& 30,134 \& 19,066 \& 43.5 \& 46.8 <br>
\hline \& 910
906 \& 131
111 \& 160
118 \& 157
199 \& 382

391 \& 80 \& $\begin{array}{r}169.587 \\ 232940 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& | 63, |
| :--- |
| 5631 |
| 5.678 | \& 15,169 \& 44,034 \& 27,434 \& 19,019 \& 43.1 \& 47.4 <br>

\hline August September \& 941 \& 114 \& 118
149 \& 185 \& 391
49 \& 87
74 \& 232,940
144,773 \& 55,678
19,950 \& 15,044 \& 97,437 \& 54,970 \& 15,817 \& 44.5 \& 50.0 <br>
\hline September......
October
November .....
Noter \& 939 \& 126 \& 133 \& 174 \& 414 \& 92 \& 119,836 \& 9,896 \& 15,390 \& -52,624 \& 29,410
29,809 \& 13,697
12,117 \& 44.5
52.3 \& 45.9
50.8 <br>
\hline November .....
December $\ldots$. \& 869 \& 114 \& 112 \& 176 \& 372 \& 95 \& 121.723 \& 19,963 \& 13,662 \& 45,820 \& 25,901 \& 16,377 \& 40.9 \& 44.5 <br>
\hline 1971: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January ......
February} \& 905 \& 134 \& 140 \& 167 \& 380 \& 84 \& 168,803 \& 26,235 \& 39,145 \& 57,073 \& 30,785 \& 15,565 \& 44.2 \& 43.3 <br>
\hline \& 860 \& 107 \& 141 \& 170 \& 361 \& 81 \& 150,903 \& 11,567 \& 13,582 \& 76,501 \& 30,960 \& 18,293 \& 44.7 \& 41.8 <br>
\hline March ......... \& 1,042 \& 156 \& 154 \& 196 \& 444 \& 92 \& 224,646 \& 95,547 \& 18,128 \& 47,949 \& 38,132 \& 24,890 \& 47.0 \& 43.9 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Aprii $\ldots \ldots \ldots$
May . . . .} \& 989 \& 126 \& 159 \& 167 \& 440 \& 97 \& 153,796 \& 19,252 \& 23,788 \& 53,873 \& 41,368 \& 15,515 \& 46.3 \& 42.9 <br>
\hline \& 912 \& 139 \& 134 \& 171 \& 385 \& 83 \& 249,489 \& 46,032 \& 23,881 \& 62,175 \& 104,367 \& ${ }^{13,034}$ \& 44.5 \& 42.8 <br>
\hline May........... \& 935 \& 137 \& 118 \& 199 \& 410 \& 71 \& 165,840 \& 16,122 \& 24,406 \& 85,082 \& 29,952 \& 10.278 \& 43.9 \& 44.3 <br>
\hline \& 786 \& 106 \& 109 \& 156 \& 340 \& 75 \& 147,028 \& 39,055 \& 8,593 \& 62,851 \& 22,523 \& 14,006 \& \& 39.6 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{August.......
September . . .} \& 848 \& 108 \& 131 \& 169 \& 345 \& 95 \& 155,555 \& 27,515 \& 13,205 \& 65,460 \& 34,071 \& 15,304 \& 39.7 \& 43.6 <br>
\hline \& 741
759 \& 117 \& 114 \& 140 \& 304 \& 66 \& 115,847 \& 24,983 \& 20,267 \& 38,580 \& 20,178 \& 11,839 \& 36.1 \& 40.1 <br>
\hline \& 759 \& 110 \& 119 \& 142 \& 313 \& 75 \& 144,702 \& 15,912 \& 13,288 \& 54,706 \& 40,771 \& 20,025 \& 37.0 \& 38.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{November $\ldots \ldots$
December $\ldots \ldots$} \& \& 131
93 \& 125
101 \& \& 353
353 \& \& 128,998
111322 \& \& 11,601 \& 63,619 \& ${ }^{23,026}$ \& 14,219 \& 43.3 \& ${ }_{31.6}$ <br>
\hline \& 730 \& 93 \& 101 \& 126 \& 353 \& 57 \& 111,322 \& 18,170 \& 12,473 \& 44,742 \& 27,953 \& 7,984 \& 34.1 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January .......
February . . .} \& 750 \& 95 \& 130 \& 139 \& 305 \& 81 \& 101,619 \& 15,776 \& 18,261 \& 36,515 \& 19,374 \& 11,693 \& 36.4 \& 35.7 <br>
\hline \& 880 \& 130 \& 118 \& 121 \& 425 \& 86 \& 191,331 \& 36,057 \& 24,946 \& 77.847 \& 28,604 \& 23,877 \& 46.5 \& 40.8 <br>
\hline February $\ldots . . .$.
March ..... \& 986
808 \& 116
121 \& 146

102 \& | 194 |
| :--- |
| 134 |
| 1 | \& 445

355 \& ${ }_{96}^{85}$ \& ${ }^{220,662}$ \& 26.578
14.142 \& ${ }^{26,815}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}113,437 \\ \hline 6.56\end{array}$ \& 42,284 \& 11,548 \& 44.1 \& 41.2 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{May.} \& 856 \& 115 \& 128 \& 127 \& 398 \& 88 \& 148,46
190,139 \& 14,142
29,482 \& 8,588
$\mathbf{1 6 , 9 8 0}$ \& 60,566
32,323 \& 48,870 \& 16,371
75,506 \& 39.1
39.7 \& 36.5
38.2 <br>
\hline \& 730 \& 88 \& 81 \& 126 \& 338 \& 97 \& 127,900 \& 14,228 \& 10,447 \& 48,979 \& 27,036 \& 27,210 \& 33.9 \& 34.2 <br>
\hline July ...... \& 740 \& 103 \& 92 \& 127 \& 344 \& 74 \& 204,624 \& 18,022 \& 7,619 \& 112.769 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 824 \& 101 \& 124 \& 147 \& 372 \& 80 \& 253,619 \& 16,058 \& 22,000 \& \& 87,412 \& 20,795
13,589 \& 35.8
36.9 \& 38.5
40.5 <br>
\hline September....... \& 730 \& 106 \& 103 \& 107 \& 352 \& 62 \& 113.540 \& 13,807 \& 22,435 \& 50,938 \& 31,597 \& 7,763 \& 35.2 \& 39.1 <br>

\hline | October |
| :--- |
| Noyember | \& 755

799 \& 88
91 \& 106
127 \& 125 \& 363
393 \& 73
67 \& ${ }^{152,974}$ \& 14,072 \& $\begin{array}{r}12,737 \\ \hline 22,044\end{array}$ \& 47,907 \& 63,580 \& 14,678 \& 38.0 \& 38.8 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{December ..} \& 799
708 \& 91
98 \& 127
118 \& 121
108 \& 393
308 \& 678 \& 208,583
86,786 \& 17,502
16,089 \& 22,044
13,728 \& 52,284
19 \& 105,445 \& 11,308 \& 40.0 \& 38.5 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 13,28 \& 19,266 \& -2,40: \& 15,302 \& 34.0 \& 37.4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES


COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | CONSUMER PRICE index, u.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food |  |  |  | Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\text { Tota }\left.\right\|^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Meats, } \\ \text { poultry, and } \\ \text { fish } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dairy } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Fruits and vegetables | Total | Shelter |  |  | Fuel and utilities |  |  | Household furnishings and operation |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Rent | $\begin{gathered} \text { Home- } \\ \text { ownership } \end{gathered}$ | Tota ${ }^{5}$ | Fuel oil and coal | Gas and electricity |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 .... | 70.6 | 76.3 | 73.2 | 67.2 | 65.2 | ....... | 61.1 | $\ldots$ |  | 58.4 | 77.1 |  |
| $1948 \ldots \ldots . . .$. 1949 | 76.6 73.5 | 86.5 81.9 | 80.5 73.4 | ${ }_{70.1}^{69.2}$ | 69.8 70.9 |  | 65.1 68.0 |  | ....... | 68.6 70.3 | 79.1 81.0 | $\ldots$ |
| 1950 | 74.5 | 85.5 | 72.6 | 67.2 | 72.8 |  | 70.4 | ......... | .......... | 72.7 | 81.2 | ........... |
| 1951 | 82.8 | 95.6 | 81.0 | 73.4 | 77.2 |  | 73.2 |  | 821 | 76.5 | 81.5 | 91. |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952} \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 84.3 | 94.7 | 84.4 | 80.7 | 78.7 | 75.3 | 76.2 | 74.4 | 82.1 | 78.0 | 82.6 | 91.1 |
| ${ }_{1954}^{1953} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | 83.0 82.8 | 89.6 88.0 | 82.9 80.3 | 78.1 | 80.8 81.7 | 76.5 78.2 | 80.3 83.2 | 75.0 76.3 | 83.0 83.5 | 81.5 81.2 | 84.2 85.3 | 91.3 90.9 |
| 1955 | 81.6 | 82.8 | 80.2 | 78.1 | 82.3 | 79.1 | 84.3 | 77.0 | 85.1 | 82.3 | 87.5 | 89.9 |
| 1956 | 82.2 | 79.1 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 80.4 | 85.9 | 78.3 | 87.3 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 89.9 |
| 1957 | 84.9 | 85.8 | 84.7 | 81.7 | 86.2 | 83.4 | 87.5 | 81.7 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 89.3 | 91.9 |
| 1958 1959 | 888.5 | 93.9 90.3 | 85.9 86.5 | 87.5 86.1 | 87.7 88.6 | 85.1 86.0 | 89.1 90.4 | 83.5 84.4 | ${ }_{93}^{91.7}$ | 88.7 89.8 | 92.4 | 92.3 93.1 |
| 1960 ........... | 88.0 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 90.2 | 87.8 | 91.7 | 86.3 | 95.9 | 89.2 | 98.6 | 93.8 |
| 1961 ........... | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.8 | 88.7 | 90.9 | 88.5 | 92.9 | 86.9 | 97.1 | 91.0 | 99.4 | 93.7 |
| 1962 ........... | 89.9 | 91.5 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 91.7 | 89.6 | 94.0 | 87.9 | 97.3 | 91.5 | 99.4 | 93.8 |
| $1963 . . . . . . . .$. | 91.2 | 90.1 | 88.9 | 94.5 | 92.7 | 90.7 | 95.0 | 89.0 | 98.2 | 93.2 | 99.4 | 94.6 |
| 1964 ........... | 92.4 | 88.7 | 89.7 | 98.1 | 93.8 | 92.2 | 95.9 | 90.8 | 98.4 | 92.7 | 99.4 | 95.0 |
| 1965 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 90.0 | 98.0 | 94.9 | 93.8 | 96.9 | 92.7 | 98.3 | 94.6 | 99.4 | 95.3 |
| 1966 .......... | 99.1 | 102.6 | 95.8 | 100.1 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 96.3 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 99.6 | 97.0 |
| ${ }_{1968}^{1967} \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }^{700.0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }_{103.0}^{100.0}$ | 100.0 100.9 | 100.0 |
| 1969 .............. | 108.9 | 110.8 | 103.7 | 107.9 109.3 | 104.2 10.8 | 1113.3 | 1020.4 | 116.0 | 103.6 | 105.6 | 102.8 | 109.0 |
| 1970 ........... | 114.9 | 116.5 | 111.8 | 113.4 | 118.9 | 123.6 | 110.1 | 128.5 | 107.6 | 110.1 | 107.3 | 113.4 |
| 1971 1972...... | 118.4 | 116.9 | 115.3 | 19.1 | 124.3 | 128.8 | 115.2 | 133.7 | 115.1 | 117.5 | 114.7 | 118.1 |
| 1972 ........... | 123.5 | 128.0 | 117.1 | 125.0 | 129.2 | 134.5 | 119.2 | 140.1 | 120.1 | 118.5 | 120.5 | 121.0 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February ....... | 105.8 | 104.5 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 107.9 | 108.7 109.3 | 104.0 104.3 | 1110.4 | 102.5 102.6 | 104.6 104.7 | 101.6 101.6 | 106.5 107.0 |
| March ......... | 106.3 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 108.6 | 108.8 | 110.7 | 104.5 | 112.9 | 102.9 | 105.0 | 101.9 | 107.6 |
| April......... | 106.9 | 106.5 | 105.3 | 108.9 | 109.6 | 111.6 | 104.8 | 114.1 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 102.5 | 108.0 |
| May ......... | 107.4 | 107.8 | 105.9 | 110.6 | 110.1 | 112.3 | 105.1 | 114.8 | 103.3 | 105.3 | 102.5 | 108.5 |
| June ......... | 108.9 | 112.7 | 106.3 | 111.3 | 110.5 | 112.8 | 105.4 | 115.4 | 103.4 | 105.3 | 102.6 | 109.0 |
| July.......... | 110.0 | 114.7 1150 | 106.6 | 112.6 | 111.1 | 113.7 | 105.7 | 116.5 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 102.2 | 109.2 |
| August ....... | 110.6 | 115.0 | 107.1 | 110.8 | 111.8 | 114.6 | 106.1 | 117.6 | 103.7 | 105.5 | 102.8 | 109.5 |
| September...... | 110.7 110.4 | 116.0 114.7 | 107.5 107.8 | 107.9 <br> 105.5 | 112.5 113.0 | 115.4 116.2 | 106.5 106.9 | 118.6 119.5 | 103.9 104.1 | 105.8 106.1 | 103.2 103.4 | 110.0 110.3 |
| November ..... | 111.2 | 114.4 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 113.6 | 116.8 | 107.2 | 120.2 | 104.8 | 106.5 | 104.3 | 110.5 |
| December ..... | 112.8 | 114.4 | 109.3 | 112.4 | 114.2 | 117.5 | 107.7 | 121.0 | 105.1 | 106.8 | 104.8 | 110.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 113.5 | 115.8 | 110.0 | 111.4 | 114.7 | 118.4 | 107.9 | 122.1 | 105.1 | 107.3 | 105.2 | 111.0 |
| February ....... | 114.1 | 116.6 | 116.4 | 112.7 | 115.7 | 119.5 | 108.4 | 123.5 | 105.4 | 108.1 | 105.6 | 111.6 |
| March ........ | 114.2 | 117.1 | 110.9 | 113.3 | 116.9 | 121.1 | 108.8 | 125.5 | 106.1 | 108.2 | 105.8 | 112.4 |
| Aprii ......... | 114.6 114.9 | 117.7 117.4 | 111.0 111.3 | 114.6 116.4 | 117.6 118.2 | 121.9 122.7 | 109.1 109.4 | 126.5 <br> 127.5 <br> 18.5 | 106.7 106.8 | ${ }_{108.3}^{108.3}$ | 106.6 | 112.8 |
| June ........ | 115.2 | 117.1 | 111.6 | 118.6 | 118.6 | 123.5 | 109.8 | 128.5 <br> 128.5 | ${ }_{106.6}^{106.8}$ | 108.4 108.6 | 106.7 106.3 | 113.2 113.5 |
| July.......... | 115.8 | 117.6 | 111.9 | 117.0 | 119.2 | 124.0 | 110.1 | 129.0 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 113.7 |
| August........ | 115.9 | 117.8 | 112.1 | 114.9 | 119.9 | 124.9 | 110.5 | 130.0 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 107.3 | 113.9 |
| September..... | 115.7 115.5 | 117.0 | 112.5 | 111.5 | 12.6 | 125.9 | 11.9 | 131.3 | 108.4 | 111.4 | 107.6 | 114.2 |
| October........ November . | 115.5 114.9 | 116.1 114.3 | 113.1 | 110.0 | 121.2 | 126.5 | 111.4 | 131.9 | 109.2 | 112.5 | 108.8 | 114.5 |
| December ...... | 115.3 | 114.3 | 113.5 113.6 | 109.4 <br> 10.6 | ${ }_{122.6}^{121.9}$ | 127.9 | 112.6 | 133.4 | 111.3 | 113.9 114.9 | 109.9 110.7 | 115.1 115.3 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 115.5 | 113.1 | 113.9 | 109.6 | 122.7 | 128.0 | 112.9 | 133.4 | 112.1 | 116.7 | 111.5 | 115.4 |
| February ....... | 115.9 | 113.6 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 122.6 | 127.3 | 113.6 | 132.3 | 113.1 | 117.2 | 112.8 | 115.9 |
| March ........ | 117.0 | 115.6 | 14.2 | 116.0 | 122.4 | 126.7 | 113.9 | 131.2 | 113.8 | 117.4 | 113.3 | 116.4 |
| Aprit......... | 117.8 | 115.7 115.8 | 114.6 | 120.0 | 122.5 | 126.5 | 114.4 | 130.9 | 114.1 | 117.3 | 113.9 | 117.0 |
| Mane ........... | 118.2 119.2 | 115.8 117.4 | 115.1 115.7 | 122.4 125.1 | 123.2 124.0 | 128.2 128.3 | 114.7 115.2 | 131.6 133.0 | 114.4 114.6 | 117.2 117.4 | 114.4 114.6 | 118.1 118.7 |
| July .......... | 119.8 | 118.0 | 116.0 | 126.0 | 124.5 | 128.8 | 115.4 | 133.5 | 115.5 | 117.5 | 114.7 | 118.9 |
| August ....... | 120.0 | 118.7 | 16.0 | 123.6 | 125.1 | 129.5 | 115.8 | 134.4 | 116.3 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 119.1 |
| September..... | 119.1 | 119.1 | 116.1 | 116.6 | 125.5 | 130.1 | 116.1 | 135.1 | 116.3 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 119.4 |
| Octaber....... | 118.9 | 118.4 | 166.0 | 115.6 | 125.9 | 130.6 | 116.4 | 135.7 | 116.3 | 117.8 | 115.7 | 119.5 |
| November.... | 119.0 | 118.1 | 115.9 | 117.8 | 126.4 | 131.3 | 116.6 | 136.7 | 116.8 | 118.1 | 116.2 | 119.5 |
| December ..... | 120.3 | 118.9 | 116.1 | 124.4 | 126.8 | 131.6 | 116.9 | 137.0 | 117.9 | 118.1 | 118.2 | 119.6 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 120.3 | 120.7 | 116.4 | 120.9 | 127.3 | 132.3 | 117.5 | 137.8 | 118.7 | 118.7 | 119.0 | 119.5 |
| February ...... | 122.2 | 126.3 | 116.9 | 123.9 | 127.6 | 132.5 | 117.8 | 138.0 | 1193 | 118.7 | 119.4 | 119.6 |
| March ........ | 122.4 | 126.8 | 117.3 | 121.4 | 127.9 | 132.7 | 118.0 | 138.2 | 119.6 | 118.7 | 119.7 | ${ }^{120.1}$ |
| Aprii .......... | 122.4 | 125.9 | 117.4 | 122.1 | 128.2 | 133.0 | 118.4 | 138.5 | 119.9 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 120.5 |
| May........... | 122.3 123.0 | 124.8 126.4 | 117.3 1170 | 123.9 | 128.5 129.0 | 133.4 134.1 | 118.6 | 138.9 | 120.1 | 118.7 1178 | 120.5 | 120.8 |
|  | 123.0 | 126.4 | 117.0 | 127.2 | 129.0 | 134.1 | 119.0 | 139.6 | 120.1 | 117.8 | 120.3 | 121.0 |
| July ......... | 124.2 | 129.9 | 116.8 | 128.4 | 129.5 | 134.9 | 119.2 | 140.7 | 120.2 | 117.7 | 120.3 | 121.1 |
| August........ | 124.6 | 130.8 | 116.6 | 128.1 | 129.9 | 135.5 | 119.6 | 141.3 | 120.1 | 117.9 | 120.5 | 121.2 |
| September $\ldots$.... | 124.8 124.9 | 130.9 131.3 | 116.9 117.1 | 125.7 124.5 | 130.1 130.4 | 135.7 136.0 | 119.9 <br> 120.3 <br> 129 | 141.5 141.8 | 120.3 120.6 | 118.0 118.1 | 120.5 120.9 120 | 121.6 <br> 121.8 <br> 12.81 |
| October November | 124.9 125.4 | 131.3 131.5 | 117.1 117.7 | 124.5 126.5 | 130.4 <br> 130.8 <br> 1 | 136.0 136.2 | 120.3 120.5 | 141.8 142.0 | 120.6 121.7 | 118.1 119.3 | 120.9 122.2 1220 | 121.8 122.1 |
| December | 126.0 | 131.2 | 118.3 | 127.3 | 131.2 | 136.8 | 121.0 | 142.6 | 121.9 | \$19.4 | 122.5 | 122.3 |

[^2]COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^3]COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ${ }^{1}$} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Farm products, processed foods and feeds ${ }^{2}$} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Farm products} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Foods and feeds, processed ${ }^{5}$} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Industrial commodities ${ }^{9}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Chemicals prod \& and allied cts <br>
\hline \& \& Total ${ }^{3}$ \& Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried \& Grains \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Live } \\
\text { poultry }{ }^{4}
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Livestock ${ }^{4}$ \& Tota ${ }^{3}$

$\star$ \&  \& \[
$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cereal } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { bakery } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Dairy } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
$$
\] \& Fruits and vegetables, processed ${ }^{8}$ \& Meats, poultry, and fish \& Total

$\star$ \& Total ${ }^{3}$ \& Agri-
cultural
chemicals
and
chemical
prod:
ucts ${ }^{10}$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{$1967=100$} <br>
\hline 1947 \& 94.3 \& 109.4 \& 91.3 \& 149.8 \& 214.5 \& 106.7 \& 82.9 \& 68.3 \& 72.8 \& 69.8 \& 87.1 \& 90.9 \& 70.8 \& 93.7 \& 84.7 <br>
\hline 1948 \& 101.5 \& 117.5 \& 95.0 \& 141.8 \& 246.9 \& 120.4 \& 88.7 \& 71.3 \& 74.0 \& 77.9 \& 86.8 \& 105.7 \& 76.9 \& 95.9 \& 88.8 <br>
\hline 1949 \& 89.6 \& 101.6 \& 92.0 \& 113.9 \& 202.6 \& 100.9 \& 80.6 \& 72.6 \& 70.3 \& 70.2 \& 86.3 \& 92.3 \& 75.3 \& 87.6 \& 91.7 <br>
\hline \& 93.9 \& 106.7 \& 84.7 \& 121.3 \& 185.7 \& 110.2 \& 83.4 \& 78.4 \& 71.6 \& 68.9 \& 86.6 \& 97.7 \& 78.0 \& 88.9 \& 89.4 <br>
\hline 1951 \& 106.9 \& 124.2 \& 90.3 \& 134.2 \& 204.2 \& 131.1 \& 92.7 \& 83.6 \& 77.4 \& 78.3 \& 91.5 \& 112.4 \& 86.1
84.1 \& 101.7
96.5 \& 94.9
96.8 <br>
\hline 1952 \& 102.7 \& 17.2 \& 111.6 \& 132.6 \& 194.6 \& 113.8
96.7 \& 91.6
87.4 \& 85.3
86.8 \& 77.4
79.2 \& 82.5
80.3 \& 91.0
90.8 \& 104.2
89.5 \& 84.1
84.8 \& 96.5
97.7 \& ${ }_{96.5}^{96.8}$ <br>
\hline $1953 .$. \& 96.0
95.7 \& 106.2
104.7 \& 93.1
92.0 \& 121.8
123.6 \& 192.9
156.9 \& 96.7
95.4 \& 87.4
88.9 \& 86.8
96.6 \& 79.2
82.4 \& 87.1 \& 90.8 \& 89.5
88.5 \& 84.8
85.0 \& 97.7
98.9 \& 96.5
97.1 <br>
\hline \& 91.2 \& 98.2 \& 96.6 \& 117.6 \& 166.9 \& 81.9 \& 85.0 \& 93.1 \& 84.1 \& 77.1 \& 91.5 \& 81.6 \& 86.9 \& 98.5 \& 96.5 <br>
\hline 1956 \& 90.6 \& 96.9 \& 96.7 \& 117.6 \& 137.1 \& 78.8 \& 84.9 \& 95.3 \& 83.3 \& 78.9 \& 93.7 \& 78.6 \& 90.8 \& 99.1 \& 94.9 <br>
\hline \& 93.7 \& 99.5 \& 96.2 \& 113.6 \& 127.4 \& 90.9 \& 87.4 \& 95.4 \& 84.6 \& 81.1 \& 90.1 \& 38.5 \& 93.3 \& 101.2 \& 95.2 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 98.1 \& 103.9 \& 103.9 \& 107.4 \& 125.0 \& 107.3 \& 91.8 \& 93.3 \& 85.3 \& 81.9 \& 95.1 \& 102.8
94.5 \& ${ }_{9.3}^{93.6}$ \& ${ }_{1016}^{102.0}$ \& 97.2 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 93.5 \& 97.5 \& 95.3 \& 104.4 \& 113.9 \& 98.5 \& 89.4 \& 93.0 \& 86.3 \& 83.1 \& 94.6 \& 94.5 \& 95.3 \& 101.6 \& 97.3 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 93.7 \& 97.2 \& 99.0 \& 102.2 \& 121.6 \& 94.5 \& 89.5 \& 92.8 \& 88.1 \& 86.1 \& 92.8 \& 93.1 \& 95.3 \& 101.8 \& 98.5 <br>
\hline 1961 .... \& 93.7 \& 96.3 \& 92.2 \& 103.7 \& 101.1 \& 92.8 \& 91.0 \& 92.6 \& 89.8 \& 88.2 \& 94.9 \& 90.9 \& 94.8 \& ${ }_{99}^{100.7}$ \& ${ }_{98.4}^{98.8}$ <br>
\hline 1962 .... \& 94.7 \& 98.0 \& 96.2 \& 107.2 \& 104.2 \& 96.5 \& 91.9 \& 93.0 \& 91.9 \& 87.7
88.2 \& 91.4
96.9 \& 94.4
88.9 \& 94.8
94.7 \& 99.1
97.9 \& 98.4
96.7 <br>
\hline 1963 \& 93.8
93.2 \& 96.0
94.6 \& 94.6
101.6 \& 110.5
102.1 \& 103.4
100.1 \& 888.1 \& ${ }_{92}^{92.5}$ \& 94.7
99.7 \& 91.6
92.1 \& 88.2
88.4 \& 96.9
97.8 \& 88.9
86.5 \& 995.2 \& 98.3 \& ${ }_{96.1}^{96.7}$ <br>
\hline \& 97.1 \& 98.7 \& 100.2 \& 97.2 \& 105.5 \& 99.4 \& 95.5 \& 99.2 \& 93.1 \& 89.0 \& 95.2 \& 96.2 \& 96.4 \& 99.0 \& 98.3 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 103.5 \& 105.9 \& 100.9 \& 105.5 \& 111.6 \& 108.8 \& 101.2 \& 99.3 \& 98.5 \& 97.2 \& 97.8 \& 105.0 \& 98.5 \& 99.4 \& 99.2 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 102.4 \& 102.5 \& 106.6 \& 88.8 \& 1103.7 \& 103.7 \& 102.2 \& 102.8 \& 100.9 \& 104.8 \& 106.5 \& 103.1 \& 102.5 \& 99.8 \& 96.1
86.7 <br>
\hline 1969 \& 108.0 \& 109.1 \& 110.0 \& 90.3 \& 112.8 \& 117.0 \& 107.3 \& 106.0 \& 102.7 \& 108.2 \& 108.1 \& 113.8 \& 106.0 \& 99.9 \& 86.7 <br>
\hline 1970 ... \& 111.7 \& 111.0 \& 111.6 \& 98.8 \& 99.5 \& 116.7 \& 112.1 \& 113.0 \& 107.7 \& 111.2 \& 110.6 \& 115.8 \& 110.0 \& 102.2 \& 88.5 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 113.8 \& 112.9 \& 120.1 \& 100.9 \& 100.3 \& 118.3 \& 114.3 \& 115.8 \& 111.4 \& 115.4 \& 114.3 \& 16.0 \& 114.0 \& 104.2 \& 92.2 <br>
\hline 1972 \& 122.4 \& 125.0 \& 127.6 \& 102.9 \& 104.0 \& i42.5 \& 120.8 \& 18.0 \& 114.7 \& 118.6 \& 119.7 \& 130.0 \& 117.9 \& 104.2 \& 91.7 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1969:} <br>
\hline January.. \& 104.5 \& 105.3 \& 111.0 \& 89.5 \& 110.4 \& 104.9 \& 103.8 \& 104.0 \& 102.0 \& 106.7 \& 106.1 \& 105.9 \& 104.3 \& 99.2 \& 89.6 <br>
\hline February. \& 104.7 \& 105.5 \& 108.6 \& 88.9 \& 115.0 \& 108.0 \& 104.1 \& 104.4 \& 102.0 \& 106.8 \& 107.1 \& 106.1 \& 104.9 \& 99.4 \& 89.0 <br>
\hline March \& 105.3 \& 107.0 \& 11.9 \& 88.5 \& 116.6 \& 111.3 \& 104.3 \& 104.6 \& 101.9 \& 107.0 \& 107.4 \& 106.9 \& 105.4 \& 99.7 \& 89.1 <br>
\hline April . \& 106.5 \& 106.3 \& 106.4 \& 90.1 \& 111.2 \& 112.6 \& 105.1 \& 104.6 \& 102.0 \& 107.8 \& 107.9 \& 108.6 \& 105.5 \& 99.5 \& 88.9 <br>
\hline May \& 1108.7 \& 111.3 \& 126.0 \& 94.0 \& 120.4 \& 121.7 \& 106.9 \& 105.0 \& 102.0 \& 108.6 \& 108.1 \& 115.2 \& 105.5 \& 99.7 \& 88.9 <br>
\hline June \& 110.1 \& 11.9 \& 112.1 \& 92.8 \& 118.8 \& 128.9 \& 108.9 \& 105.5 \& 102.4 \& 108.9 \& 108.0 \& 120.5 \& 105.6 \& 99.9 \& 88.9 <br>
\hline \& 110.3 \& 111.5 \& 103.0 \& 90.8 \& 125.4 \& 125.4 \& 109.4 \& 105.7 \& 102.6 \& 109.1 \& 109.0 \& 121.3 \& 105.7 \& 99.8 \& 85.5 <br>
\hline August \& 108.9 \& 109.2 \& 105.4 \& 88.8 \& 112.7 \& 122.3 \& 108.8 \& 105.7 \& 102.9 \& 109.1 \& 109.0 \& 118.6 \& 106.1 \& 100.3 \& 85.4 <br>
\hline September \& 108.7 \& 108.9 \& 102.0 \& 90.5 \& 108.5 \& 117.9 \& 109.7 \& 106.2 \& 103.0 \& 109.7 \& 109.0 \& 117.0 \& 106.5 \& 100.5 \& <br>
\hline October. \& 108.7 \& 108.2 \& 99.8 \& 92.0 \& 104.0 \& 117.4 \& 109.0 \& 108.1 \& 103.6 \& 107.2 \& 108.3 \& 114.6 \& 107.1 \& 100.3 \& 83.3 <br>
\hline November \& 110.0 \& 111.4 \& 123.4 \& 88.6 \& 105.4 \& 115.3 \& 109.0 \& 109.0 \& 104.0 \& 107.7 \& 108.7 \& 114.8 \& 107.4 \& 100.5 \& 83.7 <br>
\hline December \& 110.8 \& 112.4 \& 110.6 \& 89.9 \& 106.0 \& 118.9 \& 109.8 \& 109.2 \& 104.2 \& 109.9 \& 108.8 \& 116.1 \& 107.8 \& 100.4 \& 83.6 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline \& 112.5 \& 112.9 \& 114.9 \& 93.2 \& 115.6 \& 116.0 \& 112.1 \& 110.3 \& 104.4 \& 110.0 \& 109.2 \& 120,0 \& 108.3 \& 100.8 \& 84.6 <br>
\hline February \& 112.9 \& 114.0 \& 115.6 \& 93.2 \& 106.2 \& 123.5 \& 112.3 \& 111.2 \& 105.3 \& 170.2 \& 109.6 \& 19.0 \& 108.6 \& 101.1 \& 88.2 <br>
\hline March \& 112.9 \& 114.6 \& 116.5 \& 92.7 \& \& 128.2 \& 111.9 \& 111.3 \& 105.7 \& 109.2 \& 108.9 \& 121.2 \& 108.8 \& 101.5 \& 88.8 <br>
\hline April. \& 111.8
111.2 \& 111.6
111.3 \& 110.9
121.7 \& 95.2
95.9 \& 101.1
102.1 \& 123.4
120.9 \& 111.8
111.2 \& 111.5
113.1 \& 106.4
106.4 \& 110.8
111.2 \& 109.6
110.4 \& 179.0
116.8 \& 109.3
109.6 \& 102.0
102.2 \& 888.2 <br>
\hline June \& 111.8 \& 111.6 \& 120.3 \& 96.7 \& 95.0 \& 121.7 \& 111.8 \& 113.1 \& 106.7 \& 111.2 \& 110.6 \& 117.8 \& 109.9 \& 102.2 \& 88.6 <br>
\hline July..... \& 113.4 \& 113.4 \& 110.5 \& 96.7 \& 99.9 \& 124.8 \& 113.4 \& 113.2 \& 107.6 \& 131.4 \& 111.2 \& 120.3 \& 110.1 \& 102.5 \& 87.8 <br>
\hline August. . \& 11.1 \& 108.5 \& 97.8 \& 96.7 \& 94.5 \& 177.3 \& 112.8 \& 113.9 \& 107.9 \& 11.5 \& 111.7 \& 116.4 \& 110.2 \& 102.7 \& 88.4 <br>
\hline September \& 112.7 \& 112.1 \& 111.6 \& 109.0 \& 99.6 \& 113.6 \& 113.1 \& 114.4 \& 109.4 \& 111.6 \& 112.0 \& 115.1 \& 110.4 \& 102.5 \& 89.0 <br>
\hline October.. \& 110.4 \& 107.8 \& 100.8 \& 104.1 \& 93.4 \& 110.6 \& 111.9 \& 114.5 \& 110.0 \& 112.2 \& 111.2 \& 111.0 \& 111.2 \& 103.2 \& 89.5 <br>
\hline November \& 110.0 \& 106.9 \& 107.3 \& 104.2 \& 95.1 \& 101.2 \& 111.8 \& 114.8 \& 110.9 \& 112.3 \& 111.7 \& 108.8 \& 111.3 \& 103.3 \& 89.5 <br>
\hline December \& 109.3 \& 107.1 \& 111.2 \& 108.0 \& 80.3 \& 99.5 \& 110.7 \& 114.3 \& 111.1 \& 112.9 \& 111.1 \& 104.3 \& 111.7 \& 103.0 \& 89.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January . \& 110.7 \& 108.9 \& 115.7 \& 111.0 \& 96.3 \& 102.2 \& 111.8 \& 115.0 \& 111.0 \& 12.8 \& 111.2 \& 108.6 \& 112.2 \& 103.8 \& 91.7 <br>
\hline February . \& 113.6 \& 113.9 \& 118.3 \& 111.7 \& 100.0 \& 118.9 \& 113.3 \& 115.2 \& 111.1 \& 112.3 \& 111.5 \& 115.2 \& 112.5 \& 104.2 \& 92.6 <br>
\hline March \& 113.4 \& 113.0 \& 125.3 \& 108.4 \& 100.1 \& 114.9 \& 113.7 \& 115.3 \& 111.5 \& 115.0 \& 111.9 \& 132.9 \& 112.8 \& 104.5 \& 93.9 <br>
\hline April \& 113.3 \& 113.0 \& 120.8 \& 106.8 \& 99.5 \& 116.9 \& 113.5 \& 115.6 \& 111.5 \& 115.5 \& 113.0 \& 113.3 \& 113.3 \& 104.5 \& 94.1 <br>
\hline May . \& 114.3 \& 114.0 \& 127.5 \& 107.2 \& 101.3 \& 119.0 \& 114.5 \& \$15.7 \& 111.5 \& 116.2 \& 114.0 \& 116.4 \& 113.7 \& 104.3 \& 93.8 <br>
\hline June \& 115.4 \& 116.0 \& 136.1 \& 109.4 \& 108.1 \& 118.9 \& 114.9 \& 115.7 \& 111.5 \& 116.1 \& 115.4 \& 116.7 \& 113.9 \& 104.4 \& 94.1 <br>
\hline \& 115.0 \& 113.4 \& 109.3 \& 102.5 \& 121.1 \& 21.3 \& 116.0 \& 115.9 \& 113.5 \& 116.2 \& 115.9 \& 119.6 \& 114.5 \& 104.4 \& 93.4 <br>
\hline August. \& 114.6 \& 113.2 \& 115.9 \& 92.8 \& 100.8 \& 121.3 \& 115.4 \& 116.1 \& 111.4 \& 115.4 \& 116.2 \& 117.7 \& 115.1 \& 104.3 \& 91.0 <br>
\hline September. \& 113.0 \& 110.5 \& 103.6 \& 89.0 \& 102.8 \& 119.1 \& 114.6 \& 116.0 \& 111.3 \& 115.4 \& 115.7 \& 117.5 \& 115.0 \& 104.3 \& 91.0 <br>
\hline Octoter.. \& 113.0 \& 111.3 \& 115.8 \& 88.3 \& 93.5 \& 120.9 \& 114.1 \& 116.4 \& 111.3 \& 116.4 \& 115.3 \& 116.9 \& 115.0 \& 104.2 \& 90.4 <br>
\hline November \& 113.6 \& 112.2 \& 127.1 \& 87.8 \& 92.3 \& 121.0 \& 114.4 \& 116.6 \& 111.5 \& 116.3 \& 115.4 \& 17.1 \& 114.9 \& 103.8 \& 990.3 <br>
\hline Decermber \& 115.9 \& 115.8 \& 126.3 \& 95.5 \& 87.2 \& 124.7 \& 115.9 \& 116.4 \& 111.6 \& 117.4 \& 115.8 \& 120.4 \& 115.3 \& 103.4 \& 90.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January. \& 117.4 \& 117.8 \& 124.9 \& 94.1 \& 94.3 \& 132.2 \& 117.2 \& 116.4 \& 112.2 \& 117.3 \& 116.0 \& 125.4 \& 115.9 \& 103.4 \& 90.3 <br>
\hline February. \& 119.6 \& 120.7 \& 127.5 \& 93.0 \& 105.4 \& 139.6 \& 118.8 \& 116.8 \& 112.4 \& 117.5 \& 116.1 \& 130.5 \& 116.5 \& 103.5 \& 90.2 <br>
\hline March ...... \& 119.1 \& 119.7 \& 112.8 \& 93.8 \& 107.6 \& 136.7 \& 118.6 \& 116.7 \& 112.6 \& 118.0 \& 116.7
118.3 \& 127.3
123.6 \& 116.8

117.3 \& | 103.4 |
| :--- |
| 104.1 | \& ${ }_{92}^{90.6}$ <br>

\hline April...... \& 118.3 \& 119.1 \& 117.6 \& 96.0
97.5 \& 94.1

96.3 \& | 133.8 |
| :--- |
| 139.8 | \& 117.7

118.6 \& 117.2

117.2 \& | 112.8 |
| :--- |
| 113.3 |
| 13 | \& 117.5

117.4 \& 118.3
119.0 \& 123.6
126.8
1 \& 117.3
117.6 \& 104.1
104.4 \& 92.2
92.1 <br>
\hline May...... \& 120.0
121.3 \& 122.2
124.0 \& 121.6
121.7 \& 97.5
94.5 \& 96.3
1029 \& 139.8
146.4 \& 119.6 \& 117.8 \& 113.3 \& 115.3 \& 119.5 \& 131.4 \& 117.9 \& 104.3 \& ${ }_{92.3}$ <br>
\hline July \& 124.0 \& 128.0 \& 129.9 \& 96.3 \& 118.4 \& 152.4 \& 121.5 \& 117.9 \& 113.6 \& 117.7 \& 119.6 \& 135.8 \& 118.1 \& 104.2 \& 91.9 <br>
\hline August. \& 123.8 \& 128.2 \& 138.9 \& 99.8 \& 106.8 \& 148.1 \& 121.0 \& 118.9 \& 115.3 \& 118.6 \& 120.2 \& 132.3 \& 118.5 \& 104.4 \& 92.0 <br>
\hline September. \& 124.5 \& 128.6 \& 138.1 \& 109.5 \& 112.3 \& 144.9 \& 121.8 \& 119.1 \& 116.1 \& 119.0 \& 120.1 \& 131.7 \& 118.7 \& 104.4 \& 92.0 <br>
\hline Ocrober .. \& 123.3 \& 125.5 \& 122.8 \& 109.2 \& 103.8 \& 144.2 \& 121.8 \& 118.8 \& 116.9 \& 120.0 \& 121.8 \& 130.4 \& ${ }^{18.8}$ \& 104.4 \& 92.1 <br>
\hline November \& 125.3 \& 128.8 \& 141.8 \& 137.6 \& 102.8 \& 139.5 \& 123.1 \& 119.4 \& 118.3 \& 121.8 \& 123.8 \& 127.9 \& 119.1 \& 104.7 \& 92.4 <br>
\hline December \& 132.6 \& 137.5 \& 134.6 \& 137.6 \& 103.6 \& 152.6 \& 129.4 \& 119.7 \& 120.1 \& 123.0 \& 124.7 \& 136.3 \& 119.4 \& 104.8 \& 92.5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LAbor indexes ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industrial commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Chemicals and allied products |  |  |  | Fuels and related products, and power |  |  |  |  | Furniture and household durables |  |  |  |
|  | Chemicals, industrial | $\begin{gathered} \text { Drugs } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { pharma- } \\ \text { ceuticals }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | Fats and oils, inedible | Prepared paint | Total 4 | Coal | Electric powers | $\underset{\text { fuels } 5}{\text { Gas }}$ | Petroleum products, refined | Total 4 | Appliances, household | Furniture, household | $\begin{gathered} \text { Home } \\ \text { electronic } \\ \text { equipment }{ }^{6} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ..... | 82.1 | 119.8 | 260.6 | 70.6 | 76.9 | 69.1 | ...... | $\ldots$ | 74.2 | 77.0 | 102.5 | 68.7 | 124.2 |
| 1948 | 87.2 | 114.9 | 236.8 | 71.8 | 90.5 | 83.3 |  |  | 92.8 | 81.6 | 107.5 | 74.0 | 129.2 |
| 1949 | 79.9 | 106.5 | 115.5 | 72.6 | 86.2 | 83.1 |  |  | 81.4 | 82.9 | 106.9 | 73.0 | 133.7 |
| 1950 ... | 84.0 | 105.2 | 140.3 | 71.2 | 87.1 | 83.3 | ....... | $\ldots$ | 85.1 | 84.7 | 107.6 | 75.6 | 124.9 |
| $1951 .$. | 100.2 | 108.8 | 181.4 | 78.1 | 90.3 | 85.1 |  |  | 91.8 | 91.8 | 114.0 | 83.7 | 119.9 |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952} \ldots \ldots$. | ${ }_{97.6}^{95.6}$ | 105.2 105.7 | 102.2 107.6 | 79.1 79.7 | 90.1 92.6 | 85.4 88.5 |  |  | 90.6 92.6 | 90.1 91.9 | 113.4 114.5 | 81.2 81.8 | 119.7 |
| $1954 . .$. | ${ }_{97.6}^{97.6}$ | 106.8 | 118.0 | 79.7 80.9 | 92.6 91.3 | 88.5 83.4 |  |  | 92.6 90.2 | 91.9 92.9 | 114.5 115.7 | 81.8 81.5 |  |
| 1955 | 98.2 | 105.6 | 115.6 | 82.1 | 91.2 | 82.3 |  |  | 92.0 | 93.3 | 112.9 | 81.9 | 120.0 |
| 1956. | 100.8 | 104.8 | 114.8 | 86.0 | 94.0 |  |  |  | 97.2 | 95.8 | 111.4 | 85.6 |  |
| 1957 1958 | 102.6 1026 | 166.2 | 125.3 <br> 129 | 90.6 919 | 99.1 95.3 | 97.6 96.5 | 5997 | 576.1 | 104.1 94.9 | 98.3 99.1 | 111.4 110.6 | 88.0 88.4 | 121.8 121.7 |
| 1959 | 102.9 | 106.1 | 115.7 | 91.9 | 95.3 | ${ }_{96.2}^{96.5}$ | 100.1 | 82.9 | 94.4 | 99.3 | 110.5 | 89.2 | 119.7 |
| 1960 | 103.2 | 106.6 | 100.2 | 92.1 | 96.7 | 95.6 | 101.2 | 87.2 | 95.5 | 99.0 | 107.5 | 90.0 | 117.8 |
|  | 104.0 | 104.6 | ${ }^{107.6}$ | 94.8 | 97.2 | 94.6 | 101.7 | 88.7 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 105.5 | 91.1 | 115.4 |
| 1963 | 98.9 97.3 | 102.1 | ${ }_{98.8}^{93.8}$ | 95.0 95.0 | 96.7 96.3 | 93.7 93.8 | 102.1 101.3 | 89.2 91.8 | ${ }_{95.1}^{96.1}$ | 97.7 97.0 | 104.2 101.8 | 91.9 92.6 | 110.3 107.3 |
| 1964 | 96.7 | 101.1 | 119.1 | 95.8 | 93.7 | ${ }_{93.8}^{93.8}$ | 100.4 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 97.4 | 101.2 | 93.3 | 105.6 |
|  | 97.5 | 100.4 | 138.6 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 93.4 | 100.1 | 92.8 | 93.8 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 94.1 | 103.1 |
| 1966 | 98.3 | 100.5 | 126.4 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 95.5 | 99.6 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 96.6 | 101.2 |
| 1968 | 100.0 | 190.0 | 190 | 104.8 |  | 103.7 | 100.9 | 92.7 | 98.7 | 102.8 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 98.1 |
| 1969 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 109.1 | 109.1 | 100.9 | 112.6 | 101.8 | 93.3 | 99.6 | 104.9 | 102.9 | 108.4 | 94.6 |
|  | 100.9 | 101.2 | 132.8 | 112.4 | 106.2 | 150.3 | 105.9 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 107.5 | 105.3 | 111.7 | 93.3 |
| 1971 <br> 1972 | 102.0 101.2 | 102.4 103.0 | 133.5 115.8 | 115.6 118.0 | 114.2 118.6 | 181.8 193.8 | 113.6 121.5 | ${ }_{114.1}^{108.0}$ | 106.8 108.9 | 109.9 111.4 | 107.2 107.6 | 114.8 117.3 | 93.8 92.7 |
| 1969: <br> January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 100.7 | 99.5 | 88.8 | 108.2 | 98.6 | 109.1 | 101.0 | 92.7 | 96.8 | 104.2 | 102.4 | 107.1 | 95.3 |
|  | 100.7 | 99.5 | 90.5 | 108.2 | 99.0 | 109.1 | 101.0 | 93.2 | 97.4 | 104.3 | 102.7 | 107.3 | 95.3 |
|  | 100.5 99.3 | 99.6 | 98.9 103.0 | 108.6 108.6 | 100.5 100.8 | 109.1 110.0 | 101.1 101.2 | 93.3 90.9 | 99.5 100.3 | 104.5 104.5 | 102.7 102.8 | 107.5 107.6 | 95.2 94.9 |
|  | 99.5 | 99.9 | 102.6 | 108.6 | 100.8 | 109.8 | 101.3 | 91.1 | 100.2 | 104.6 | 102.8 | 108.0 | 94.4 |
|  | 99.7 | 99.8 | 106.9 | 109.1 | 101.2 | 110.6 | 101.2 | 90.9 | 101.1 | 104.6 | 102.8 | 108.3 | 94.2 |
| July..... | 100.3 | 99.9 | 111.3 | 109.1 | 101.3 | 111.7 | 101.2 | 97.1 | 101.0 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 108.9 | 94.2 |
| August ... | 100.8 | 99.9 | 122.1 | 109.1 | 101.2 | 11.8 | 102.1 | 92.0 | 100.3 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 109.0 | 94.2 |
| September. | 100.8 | 100.1 | 125.2 | 109.1 | 101.1 | 112.2 | 102.8 | 91.8 963 | 99.6 | 105.2 <br> 105.4 | 103.1 103.3 | 109.1 109.4 | 94.2 94.2 |
| November | 100.4 | 100.3 | ${ }_{123.6}$ | 110.1 | 101.8 | 119.6 | 102.7 | ${ }_{96.3}$ | 99.4 | 105.6 | 103.4 | 109.7 | 93.9 |
| December | 100.4 | 100.6 | 114.1 | 110.1 | 102.5 | 120.5 | 102.8 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 105.9 | 103.7 | 109.5 | 93.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 100.5 | 100.5 | 116.9 | 111.3 | 101.9 | 121.4 | 102.7 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 106.4 | 104.9 | 110.2 | 93.2 |
| February | 100.3 | 100.6 | 116.0 | 111.6 | 102.7 | 127.5 | 102.9 | 101.1 | 99.0 | 106.8 | 104.8 | 111.1 | 93.2 |
| March . | -99.9 | 101.2 | 126.0 | 112.5 | 102.7 | 129.0 | 103.0 | 101.9 | 98.6 | 106.8 | 104.7 | 111.2 | 93.2 |
| ${ }_{\text {May }}$ Apri... | 100.5 100.7 | 100.7 | 132.3 | 112.4 1125 12.5 | 103.8 | 141.2 1421 | ${ }_{103.0}^{103.0}$ | 101.9 | 101.2 | 107.1 107.0 | 105.1 104.9 | 111.2 111.6 | 93.2 93.0 |
| June | 100.7 | 101.0 | 133.0 | 112.5 | 105.0 | 148.6 | 104.1 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 107.3 | 104.9 | 111.7 | 92.9 |
| July........ | 101.4 | 101.2 | 132.5 | 112.5 | 105.6 | 151.8 | 105.8 | 102.6 | 100.2 | 107.6 | 105.2 | 12.0 | 93.2 |
| August...... | 101.2 | 101.7 | 137.8 | 112.5 | 106.4 | 154.0 | 106.5 | 102.5 | 101.0 | 107.7 | 105.3 | 112.1 | 93.3 |
| September... | 101.2 101.7 | 101.0 101.3 | 128.5 | ${ }_{112.7}^{112.5}$ | 107.9 109.2 | 161.1 175.2 | 108.1 109.2 | ${ }^{107.0}$ | ${ }^{101.6}$ | 107.8 108.0 | 105.3 105.9 | $\begin{array}{r}112.1 \\ 112.2 \\ \hline 122\end{array}$ | 93.5 93 |
| November | 101.4 | 101.6 | 151.5 | 112.7 | 110.2 | 175.8 | 109.7 | 107.5 | 103.1 | 108.4 | 106.1 | 112.5 | 94.2 |
| December | 101.3 | 101.8 | 143.7 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 175.8 | 111.5 | 109.3 | 107.8 | 108.6 | 106.2 | 112.6 | 93.8 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 101.8 | 101.9 | 133.7 | 114.5 | 113.5 | 176.0 | 109.8 | 109.3 | 107.9 | 109.3 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 94.4 |
| February | 101.9 | 102.4 | 142.6 | 114.5 | 113.0 | 176.0 | 110.2 | 108.1 | 106.9 | 109.7 | 107.1 | 113.9 | 94.2 |
| March ... | 102.2 | 102.6 | 144.3 | 115.1 | 112.8 | 176.0 | 111.7 | 109.4 | 105.9 | 109.6 | 107.0 | 114.0 | 93.7 |
| April | 101.9 | 102.0 | 143.0 | 115.9 | 113.0 | 184.0 | 112.3 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 109.7 | 107.1 | 114.1 | 93.7 93.7 |
| June | 102.2 | 101.9 102.3 | 138.8 132.0 | 115.9 115.9 | 114.2 114.4 | 182.8 182.5 | 112.6 113.0 | 106.9 107.5 | 107.4 107.4 | 109.8 | 107.1 | 115.2 | 93.6 |
| July..... |  |  | 130.8 | 115.9 | 114.4 | 182.9 | 113.5 |  |  | 110.0 | 107.0 | 115.3 | 93.9 |
| August ..... | 102.4 | 102.7 | 134.2 | 115.9 | 114.8 | 182.8 | 115.3 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 110.2 | 107.4 | 115.5 | 94.0 |
| September... | 102.4 102.4 | ${ }^{102.6}$ | 132.9 | 115.9 | 115.3 | 182.9 | 116.4 | 108.4 | 107.3 | 110.2 | ${ }^{107.6}$ | 115.6 | 93.8 938 |
| November | 102.4 | 102.6 102.4 | 129.0 125.3 | 115.9 115.9 | 114.8 114.7 | 182.9 182.9 | 116.3 116.2 | 108.8 108.8 | 106.3 106.2 | 110.2 110.2 | 107.6 | 115.4 | ${ }_{93.4}$ |
| December | 101.1 | 102.5 | 115.9 | 115.9 | 115.0 | 190.2 | 116.3 | 107.9 | 106.1 | 110.2 | 107.4 | 115.5 | 93.4 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 101.4 |  | 111.3 | 116.2 | 116.0 | 192.7 | 118.9 | 110.0 | 106.1 | 110.2 | 106.9 | 116.0 | 93.3 |
| February.... | 101.4 | 102.2 | 110.7 | 117.3 | 116.1 | 192.6 | 120.0 | 110.2 | 105.5 | 110.8 | 107.5 | 116.7 | 92.9 |
|  | 101.0 101.5 | 102.5 <br> 102.4 <br> 1 | 103.5 112.2 | 117.9 118.3 | 116.5 116.9 | 192.6 191.2 | 120.0 120.5 | 110.9 1125 | ${ }^{106.3}$ | 110.9 1170 | 107.4 107.5 | 116.8 116.9 | 93.0 92.8 |
| May..... | 101.4 | 102.8 | 116.0 | 118.3 | 117.5 | 191.2 | 12.2 | 1112.5 113.0 | 106.6 107.3 | 111.1 | 107.2 | 117.1 | 92.9 |
| June ... | 107.4 | 103.1 | 115.9 | 118.3 | 118.2 | 191.2 | 121.5 | 112.9 | 108.5 | 111.2 | 107.1 | 117.2 | 92.6 |
| July .... | 101.5 | 103.2 | 113.2 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 191.2 | 122.1 | 113.2 | 109.1 | 111.4 | 107.3 | 117.4 | 92.4 |
| August...... | 101.3 | 103.3 | 121.4 | 118.3 | 119.7 | 191.5 | 122.1 | 114.3 | 110.7 | 111.7 | 107.7 | 117.8 | 92.4 |
| September... | 101.3 | 103.1 | 116.4 | 118.3 | 120.3 | 192.2 | 122.6 | 116.7 | 111.3 | 112.0 | 108.1 | 117.7 | 92.9 |
| November | 100.8 100.9 | 103.3 103.6 | 117.2 <br> 123.2 | 118.2 | 120.6 121.3 | 192.4 | 123.1 | 117.5 119.0 | 111.5 111.5 18 | 112.0 112.3 | 108.0 108.0 | 117.7 118.1 18. | ${ }_{92.5}^{92.9}$ |
| December | 101.0 | 103.7 | 128.2 | 118.2 | 121.9 | 205.5 | 122.9 | 119.2 | 112.0 | 112.4 | 107.9 | 118.5 | 92.3 |

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

| Year and | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industrial commodities 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Metals and metal products |  |  |  | Nonmetallic mineral products |  |  |  | Pulp, paper, and allied products |  | Rubber and plastics products |  |
|  | Total 3 | Heating equipment | Iron and steel | Nonferrous | Total 3 | Clay <br> products, <br> structural, excluding refractories 4 | Concrete products | Gypsum products | Total | Paper | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tires } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { andes } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 54.9 | 84.9 | 51.3 | 59.1 | 66.3 | 62.3 | 71.3 | 70.3 | 72.5 | 59.5 | 70.5 | 69.6 |
| 1948 | 62.5 | 90.1 | 59.6 | 65.4 | 71.6 | 67.1 | 74.7 | 76.8 | 75.7 | 65.5 | 72.8 | 71.3 |
| 1949 | 63.0 | 92.2 | 60.5 | 61.0 | 73.5 | 69.0 | 76.4 | 76.1 | 72.4 | 66.3 | 70.5 | 69.1 |
| 1950 ....... | 66.3 | 93.5 | 64.6 | 64.4 | 75.4 | 72.1 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 74.3 | 67.9 | 85.9 | 79.5 |
| 1951 | 73.8 | 102.0 | 70.4 | 76.8 | 80.1 | 78.0 | 83.3 | 87.4 | 88.0 | 76.0 | 105.4 | 93.6 |
| 1952 | 73.9 | 101.3 | 71.2 | 76.3 | 80.1 | 77.8 | 83.4 | 87.5 | 85.7 | 79.1 | 95.5 | 90.8 |
| $1953 \ldots$ | 76.3 76.9 | 102.3 101.8 | 75.0 76.0 | 77.3 76.8 | 83.3 85.1 | 79.2 80.5 | 85.5 87.1 | 90.1 90.9 | 85.5 85.5 | 80.1 80.8 | 89.1 90.4 | 89.0 91.4 |
| 1955 ......... | 82.1 | 102.5 | 80.3 | 88.3 | 87.5 | 83.8 | 88.0 | 90.9 | 87.8 | 82.8 | 102.4 | 101.5 |
| 1956 .......... | 89.2 | 105.9 | 88.4 | 96.5 | 91.3 | 88.1 | 91.1 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 87.6 | 103.8 | 106.6 |
| 1957 | 91.0 | 108.4 | 95.0 | 85.0 | 94.8 | 89.4 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 103.4 | 105.5 |
| 1958 | 90.4 | 107.4 | 96.4 | 79.0 | 95.8 | 90.1 | 94.9 | 98.2 | 96.4 | 90.7 | 103.3 | 106.7 |
| 1959 ..... | 92.3 | 107.9 | 98.3 | 84.2 | 97.0 | 92.2 | 96.1 | 99.0 | 97.3 | 91.5 | 102.9 | 100.3 |
| 1960 ........ | 92.4 | 105.8 | 97.1 | 85.9 | 97.2 | 93.7 | 97.2 | 99.1 | 98.1 | 92.7 | 103.1 | 96.9 |
| 1961 | 91.9 | 101.8 | 97.2 | 83.0 | 97.6 | 94.2 | 97.2 | 101.0 | 95.2 | 92.9 | 99.2 | 96.3 |
| 1962 | 91.2 | 100.5 | 95.8 | 82.1 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 97.3 | 102.1 | 96.3 | 93.3 | 96.3 | 90.7 |
| 1963 | 91.3 | 100.2 | 95.7 | 82.0 | 97.1 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 102.5 | 95.6 | 93.1 | 96.8 | 93.9 |
| 1964 | 93.8 | 99.2 | 97.0 | 87.6 | 97.3 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 105.3 | 95.4 | 94.2 | 95.5 | 92.7 |
| 1965 | 96.4 | 98.9 | 97.9 | 95.3 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 101.2 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 93.8 |
| 1966 | 98.8 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 97.7 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 97.2 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| ${ }_{1968}^{1968}$. | 102.6 108.5 | 102.7 105.4 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 702.6 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 103.4 1053 | 102.8 102.4 |
| 1969 ....... | 108.5 | 105.4 | 107.0 | 113.5 | 107.7 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 104.0 | 105.5 | 105.3 | 102.4 |
| 1970 ........ | 116.6 | 110.6 | 115.1 | 124.7 | 112.9 | 109.9 | 112.2 | 99.7 | 108.2 | 111.0 | 108.3 | 109.0 |
| 1971 | 119.0 | 115.5 | 121.8 | 116.0 | 122.4 | 114.2 | 120.6 | 106.8 | 110.1 | 114.1 | 109.2 | 109.2 |
| $1972 \ldots \ldots$. | 123.5 | 118.2 | 128.4 | 116.9 | 126.1 | 117.3 | 125.6 | 114.7 | 113.4 | 116.3 | 109.3 | 109.2 |
| 1969: <br> January <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> Juns $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 104.4 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 103.3 | 702.3 | 104.1 | 103.2 | 100.3 |
|  | 105.1 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 103.3 | 102.7 | 104.5 | 103.8 | 100.3 |
|  | 105.6 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 107.2 | 106.7 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 103.3 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 100.3 |
|  | 106.3 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 109.3 | 107.2 | 105.8 | 105.9 | 103.3 | 103.6 | 105.0 | 104.4 | 100.3 |
|  | 107.1 107.7 | 104.7 105.0 | 106.1 106.4 | 111.8 112.0 | 107.5 107.6 | 105.9 106.0 | 106.1 106.1 | 106.7 103.0 | 103.8 103.9 | ${ }_{105.5}^{105.5}$ | 104.2 104.3 | 100.3 100.3 |
| July...... | 108.3 | 105.4 | 107.1 | 112.4 | 107.9 | 106.0 | 106.6 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 103.2 |
| August... | 109.9 | 105.5 | 108.7 | 115.3 | 107.8 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 101.4 | 104.5 | 105.7 | 106.1 | 103.3 |
| September. | 111.0 | 105.7 | 109.3 | 118.5 | 108.1 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 102.9 | 104.8 | 106.0 | 105.8 | 103.3 |
| October... | 111.7 1120 | 106.6 | 109.7 | 119.7 | 108.4 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 104.8 |
| November | 112.0 113.0 | 107.6 107.6 | 109.7 10.1 | 121.0 124.0 | 108.6 | 107.4 | 107.9 108.3 | 106.5 101.2 | 105.4 105.6 | 106.4 106.7 | 107.5 107.5 | 105.9 105.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 114.0 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 126.4 | 111.5 | 108.3 | 110.2 | 104.1 | 107.4 | 109.9 | 107.8 | 105.9 |
| February .... | 115.1 | 107.9 | 113.0 | 126.4 | 111.7 | 108.3 | 110.6 | 105.4 | 107.7 | 110.5 | 107.7 | 105.9 |
| March April | 115.9 116.6 | 108.5 109.3 | 113.7 113.2 | 127.0 129.9 | 111.9 112.9 | 108.8 109.5 | 111.2 111.2 | 103.9 102.7 | 108.0 108.4 | 110.5 110.5 | 107.6 107.5 | 105.9 105.9 |
| May........ | 117.3 | 109.7 | 114.8 | 129.9 | 112.4 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 101.2 | 108.0 | 110.5 | 107.2 | 105.9 |
| June ....... | 118.0 | 110.6 | 116.4 | 128.1 | 112.4 | 109.9 | 112.0 | 98.0 | 108.0 | 110.6 | 107.1 | 105.9 |
| July....... | 117.6 | 1114 | 116.2 | 126.1 | 112.6 | 110.1 | 112.3 | 97.6 | 108.3 | 110.8 | 108.5 | 112.0 |
| August...... September | 117.2 | 111.5 1118 | 116.0 | 124.5 | 112.9 | 110.1 | 112.7 | 99.2 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 109.2 | 112.0 |
| September... | 117.2 117.5 | 111.8 112.4 | 116.6 117.3 | 122.2 121.4 | 113.1 113.6 | 110.7 110.9 | 113.5 113.6 | 96.5 97.0 | 108.4 108.8 | 111.5 111.9 | 109.2 109.1 | 112.0 112.0 |
| November... | 116.6 | 112.8 | 116.3 | 118.7 | 114.6 | 110.9 | 113.9 | 96.0 | 108.8 | 112.1 | 109.0 | 111.0 |
| December | 116.0 | 113.1 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 115.2 | 111.2 | 114.4 | 95.0 | 108.6 | 112.1 | 109.2 | 112.0 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 116.5 | 113.6 | 117.6 | 115.4 | 118.8 | 111.4 | 117.1 | 97.0 | 109.0 | 112.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 |
| February . . . | 116.4 | 114.1 | 118.0 | 114.2 | 119.0 | 112.7 | 117.6 | 97.9 | 109.3 | 112.7 | 109.1 |  |
| March ....... | 116.5 117.8 | 114.5 114.7 | 118.2 118.4 | 113.7 117.2 | 120.9 121.6 | 113.6 114.5 | 118.5 119.4 | 98.9 101.0 | 109.3 109.6 | 113.1 114.3 | 109.1 109.0 | 107.5 107.5 |
| May..... | 118.5 | 115.1 | 120.1 | 117.2 | 121.8 | 114.5 | 119.6 | 101.2 | 109.9 | 114.2 | 108.7 | 107.5 |
| June ........ | 118.5 | 115.2 | 120.3 | 116.4 | 122.2 | 114.5 | 120.1 | 104.0 | 110.2 | 114.3 | 108.7 | 107.5 |
| July ........ | 119.4 | 115.9 | 121.9 | 116.9 | 123.3 | 114.5 | 121.5 | 112.7 | 110.5 | 114.6 | 109.7 | 111.2 |
| August . . . September . | 121.1 121.1 | 116.8 116.7 | 125.3 125.6 | 117.1 116.5 | 124.2 124.2 | 114.9 114.9 | 122.8 <br> 122.6 <br> 1 | 114.3 <br> 114.5 | 110.6 110.6 | 114.7 | 109.8 109.7 | 111.4 110.8 |
| October..... | 121.0 | 116.3 | 125.5 | 116.3 | 124.1 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 113.6 | 110.6 | 114.7 | 109.5 | 110.8 |
| November... | 120.9 | 116.5 | 125.3 | 116.0 | 124.0 | 114.9 | 122.6 | 112.1 | 110.6 | 114.7 | 109.5 | 110.8 |
| December ... | 120.8 | 116.3 | 125.3 | 114.9 | 124.2 | 114.9 | 122.9 | 114.1 | 110.7 | 114.7 | 109.4 | 110.8 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 121.4 | 115.9 | 126.8 - | 114.4 | 124.3 | 114.8 | 123.4 | 113.4 | 110.8 | 114.9 | 109.5 | 110.3 |
| February.... | 122.6 | 116.2 | 128.2 | 115.0 | 124.6 | 116.1 | 123.8 | 112.8 | 111.6 | 115.3 | 109.2 | 108.4 |
| March ...... | 123.4 | 117.0 | 128.3 | 117.2 | 124.8 | 116.2 | 124.5 | 115.3 | 112.3 | 115.7 | 108.9 | 108.4 |
| April . . . . . | 123.5 | 117.9 | 128.3 | 117.6 | 125.6 | 117.2 | 125.1 | 114.9 | 112.8 | 115.9 | 108.7 | 108.4 |
| May...... | 123.6 | 118.1 | 128.3 | 117.8 | 125.9 | 117.2 | 125.1 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 115.9 | 108.8 | 108.4 |
| June .... | 123.6 | 118.6 | 128.1 | 117.6 | 125.8 | 117.4 | 125.3 | 113.9 | 113.5 | 116.2 | 108.9 | 108.7 |
| July . ${ }^{\text {August }}$ | 123.5 |  | 128.3 | 116.8 |  | 117.5 | 126.0 | 115.7 |  | 116.7 | 109.2 | 109.5 |
| August..... | 123.7 | 19.2 | 128.6 | 116.8 | 126.7 | 117.5 | 126.1 | 116.1 | 14.1 | 116.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 |
| Septemioer... | 124.0 | 19.2 | 128.8 | 117.4 | 126.9 | 117.5 | 126.3 | 115.2 | 114.3 | 116.7 | 109.5 | 109.7 |
| October | 124.1 | 119.2 | 128.9 | 117.3 | 127.3 | 118.4 | 127.2 | 115.5 | 114.7 1150 | 116.8 | 109.5 | 109.7 |
| November ... December | 124.1 | 119.2 | 129.0 | 117.2 | 127.3 | 18.8 | 127.3 | 115.0 | 115.0 | 117.3 | 109.8 | 109.7 |
| December ... | 124.4 | 119.2 | 129.5 | 117.4 | 127.4 | 118.9 | 127.5 | 114.8 | 115.1 | 117.5 | 109.8 | 109.7 |

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR


## CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE



CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.


CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F. W. DODGE DIVISION, MGGRAW.HILL) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | NEWCONSTRUC TION PLANNING (ENGI. NEERING NEWS. RECORD $)^{2}$ | NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total construction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unadjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |
|  | Valuation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | By ownership |  | By type of building |  | Non-building construction |  | Private and public |  | Privately owned |  |
|  |  |  | Public | Private | Nonresidential | Residential |  |  | Total | Inside | Total | One-family |
|  | Mil. of dollars | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Index } \\ & 1967=100 \end{aligned}$ | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of units |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........ | 9,175 | ${ }^{4} 22$ | 2,296 | 5,464 | 2,716 | 4,569 | ${ }^{15,665}$ | ......... | ....... | $\ldots \ldots$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots . . . . . . .$. |
| ${ }_{1949}^{1948} \ldots$ | 17,127 11,826 | 27 | 3,707 3,718 | 6,323 6,641 | 3,666 3,644 | 5,299 5,706 | 15,888 17,358 |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1950 ........ | ${ }_{17}^{16,592}$ | 40 | 4,409 | 10,092 | 5,182 | 8.832 | ${ }_{18}^{18.017}$ | 11,434 | ......... | ........ | ........ |  |
| ${ }_{1952}^{1951} \ldots$ | 17,151 | 41 44 | ${ }_{6}^{6,122}$ | 9,629 10,064 | ${ }_{6,695}^{6,823}$ | 7,605 7,963 | 18,320 20,372 | 17,996 |  | $\ldots . .$. | ....... |  |
| 1953 .......... | 18,804 | 45 | 6,334 | 11,109 | 6,956 | 7,840 | 19,167 | 16,044 | ...... | $\cdots$ | ..... |  |
| 1954 ....... | 20,596 | 50 | 6,558 | 13,212 | 7,110 | 9,344 | 22,817 | 15,621 | $\ldots$ | . $\cdot$. . . | ....... |  |
| 1955 ........ | 54,632 | 559 | 7,475 | $5^{16,270}$ | 5 8,497 | ${ }_{5}^{11,072}$ | 24,101 | 24,022 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | ${ }^{5} 31,612$ | ${ }^{5} 60$ | ${ }^{5} 10,666$ | ${ }^{5} 20,946$ | 511,208 | ${ }^{5} 12,862$ | 57,542 | 25,644 | ....... | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1958 ....... | 32,173 35,090 | 61 67 | 11,238 <br> 13,427 <br> 108 | 20,935 21,663 | 11,293 10,948 | 13,039 14,696 | 7.841 <br> 9446 | 20,376 16,650 |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 .......... | 36,269 | 68 | 11,068 | 25,201 | 11,387 | 17,150 | 7,732 | ${ }^{6} 21,103$ | 1,553.5 | 1,076.9 | 1,516.8 | ........... |
| 1960 | 36,318 | 68 | 12,587 | 23,731 | 12,240 | 15,105 | 8,973 | 22,657 | 1,296.0 | 889.0 | $1,252.1$ |  |
| 1961 | 37,135 | 70 | 12,547 | 24,588 | 12,115 | ${ }^{16,123}$ | ${ }^{8,897}$ | 21,789 | $1,365.0$ | 947.9 | $1,313.0$ |  |
| 1962 | 41,303 | ${ }_{86} 88$ | 13,599 | 27,705 | 13,010 <br> 14,377 | 18,039 | 10,255 | 21,195 733236 | $1,492.4$ | $1,053.5$ | 1.462 .7 | 10207 |
| 1964 | 45,546 $\mathbf{4 7 , 2 9 9}$ | 86 89 | 15,371 | 31,928 | 15,495 | 20,561 | 10,667 11,244 | 7 44,405 | 1,561.0 | 1,098.2 | 1,528.8 | 970.5 |
| 1965 ....... | 49,272 | 93 | 16,209 | 33,064 | 17.219 | 21,248 | 10,805 | 45,625 | 1,509.6 | 1,035.2 | 1.472 .9 | 963.8 |
| $1966 . .$. | 50,150 | 95 | 18,152 | 31,998 | 19,393 | 17,827 | 12.930 | 52,112 | 1,196.2 | 808.4 | 1,165.0 | 778.5 |
| 1967 ......... | 54,514 | 100 | 19,039 | 35,475 | 20,139 | 21,155 | 13,220 | 59,944 | 1,321.9 | 920.3 | 1,291.6 | 843.9 |
| 1968 | ${ }_{8}^{61,732}$ | ${ }^{113}$ | 8 19,597 | 842,135 | 82,513 | 24,838 | 14,382 | 52,419 | 1,545.5 | 1,116.1 | $1,507.7$ | 899.5 |
| 1969 ....... | ${ }^{8} 67,446$ | ${ }^{8} 124$ | ${ }^{8} 22,687$ | ${ }^{8} 44,759$ | ${ }^{8} 25,641$ | ${ }^{8} 25,261$ | ${ }^{8} 16,545$ | 57,164 | 1,499.6 | 1,096.5 | 1,466.8 | 810.6 |
| 1970 ....... | ${ }^{67,097}$ | 123 | 23,188 | 43,909 | 24,180 | 24,428 | 18,489 | 66,937 | 1,469.0 | 1,034,4 | 1,433.6 | 812.9 |
| 1971 ....... | 80,188 | 145 | 23,927 | 56,261 | 25,590 | 34,714 | 19,883 | 65,578 | 2,084.5 | 1,518.5 | 2,052.2 | 1,151.0 |
| 1972 .......... | 91,213 | 165 | 24,045 | 67,169 | 27,118 | 45,366 | 18,729 | 68,001 | 2,378,5 | 1,732.7 | 2,356.6 | 1,309.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 4,866 | 132 | 1,637 | 3,230 | 1,898 | 1,858 | 1,110 | 3,617 | 94.8 | 73.3 | 90.1 | 47.9 |
| March . | 5,052 | 117 | 1,699 | 3,353 | 1,785 | 1,983 | 1,284 | 4,690 | 135.6 | 102.0 | 131.9 | 71.9 |
| April . | 5,957 | 118 | 2,003 | 3,954 | 2,155 | 2,586 | 1,217 | 3,738 | 159.9 | 117.8 | 159.0 | 85.0 |
| May | 7,130 | 135 | 2,398 | 4,732 | 2,700 | 2,544 | 1,787 | ${ }^{10} 4,572$ | 157.7 | 114.5 | 155.5 | 91.3 |
| June | 6,536 | 120 | 2,198 | 4,388 | 2,392 | 2,597 | 1,548 | 4,276 | 150.5 | 108.8 | 147.3 | 82.7 |
|  | 6,386 | 116 | 2,148 | 4,238 | 2,430 | 2,333 | 1,624 | ${ }^{10} 4,368$ | 126.5 | 91.0 | 125.2 | 73.5 |
| August | 6,630 | 139 | 2,230 | 4,400 | 2,531 | 2,413 | 1,685 | 4,167 | 127.6 | 91.3 | 124.9 | 69.5 |
| September | 5,220 | 112 | 1,755 | 3,464 | 2,036 | 1,993 | 1,190 | 10.38 .858 | 132.9 | 93.9 | 129.3 | 71.5 |
| December | 5,282 | 141 | 1,776 | 3,506 | 2,195 | 1,764 | 1,323 | $\stackrel{5}{5,486}$ | 85.3 | 63.7 | ${ }_{84.1}$ | 42.8 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 5,045 | 137 | 1,649 | 3,396 | 2,108 | 1,458 | 1.478 | 4,092 | 77.2 | 55.3 | 74.3 | 41.4 |
| March | 6.031 | 132 | 2,083 | 3,948 | 2,070 | 1.978 | 1,983 | 4,989 | 117.8 | 87.5 | 114.7 | 61.9 |
| April ... | 6,641 | 130 | 1,796 | 4,845 | 2,373 | 2.413 | 1,854 | ${ }^{10} 5,857$ | 130.6 | 91.3 | 128.4 | 73.8 |
| May... June. | 5,332 6,629 | 110 120 | 1,719 2,848 | 3,613 3,781 | 1,715 1,959 | 2,058 2,259 | 1,559 2,411 | 6,457 4,916 | 127.3 141.9 | 88.4 92.4 | 125.0 135.2 | 74.8 83.0 |
| Juiv........ | 6,187 | 116 | 2,305 | 3,882 | 2,477 | 2,363 | 1,347 | ${ }^{10} 5,248$ | 143.5 | 103.4 | 140.8 | 75.5 |
| August....... | 6,142 | 135 | 2,113 | 4,029 | 2,293 | 2,311 | 1.537 | 4,829 | 131.5 | 93.4 | 128.7 | 77.3 |
| September... | 5,396 | 118 | 1,881 | 3,515 | 1,930 | 2,177 | 1,289 | 4, 4,303 | 133.8 | 89.2 | 130.9 | 76.0 |
| October..... | 5.458 | 115 | 2,035 | 3,423 | 1,857 | 2,306 | 1,294 | ${ }^{10} 7,555$ | 143.8 | 100.1 | 140.9 | 79.4 |
| November ... | 5,173 | 130 | 1,935 | 3,238 | 1,719 | 1,964 | 1,490 | 7.013 | 128.3 | 91.0 | 126.9 | 67.4 |
| December ... | 5,302 | 132 | 1,700 | 3,602 | 1,704 | 2,061 | 1,536 | ${ }^{10} 6,023$ | 124.1 | 89.7 | 121.4 | 69.0 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 4,374 | 117 | 1,448 | 2,926 | 1.721 | 1,621 | 1,032 | 4,682 | 114.8 | 85.9 | 110.6 | 54.9 |
| February | 4,932 | 126 | 1.562 | 3,370 | 1,629 | 1,822 | 1,481 | 5,481 | 104.6 | 77.5 | 102.2 | 58.3 |
| March .. | 6,323 | 142 | 1,696 | 4,627 | 2.880 | 2,708 | 1.473 | 105 | 169.3 | 123.6 | 167.9 | 91.6 |
| Aprii .... | 7.661 | 161 | 2,069 | 5,597 | 2,061 | 3,122 | 2.477 | ${ }^{10} 4,5880$ | 203.6 | 147.3 | 201.1 198.5 |  |
| May..... June. | 7,110 8,002 | 147 | 2,036 2,747 | 5,074 5,255 | 2,792 2,776 | 3,269 3,463 | 1,649 1,763 | 5,502 2,837 | 203.5 196.8 | 144.3 137.3 | 1983 193.8 | 115.6 116.9 |
| July...... | 7,608 | 151 | 2,679 | 4,930 | 2,596 | 3,323 | 1,689 | ${ }^{10} 4,725$ | 197.0 | 146.5 | 194.3 | 107.7 |
| August ...... | 7.631 | 153 | 2,257 | 5,373 | 2,082 | 3,227 | 2,322 | 10,828 | 205.9 | 151.3 | 204.5 | 111.7 |
| September... | ${ }_{6}^{6,639}$ | 154 137 137 | 1,993 | 4,646 4884 | ${ }_{2}^{2.225}$ | 3,097 3,137 | 1.317 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 4 \\ 4,749 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 175.6 | 125.2 | 173.8 | 102.7 |
| October..... November | 6,663 6,415 | 137 155 159 | 1,809 1,944 1 | 4,854 4.471 | 2,056 2,121 | 3,137 2,977 | 1,470 1,318 | 6,024 989 | 181.7 176.4 | 132.5 128.9 | 179.7 173.7 | 102.9 92.9 |
| December ... | 6,252 | 160 | 1,681 | 4,571 | 1,934 | 2,989 | 1,329 | 8 8,006 | 155.3 | 118.7 | 152.1 | 80.4 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 6,234 | 165 | 2,137 | 4,097 | 1,728 | 2,667 | 1,840 | 4,456 6 | 150.9 | 112.2 | 149.1 | 76.2 76.3 |
| February ..... | 5,607 7 | 155 159 | 1,634 1,686 | 3,973 5,598 | 1,799 $\mathbf{2 , 1 8 7}$ | 2,664 3,617 | 1,144 1,480 | ${ }_{10} \begin{aligned} & 6,500 \\ & 7,133\end{aligned}$ | 153.6 <br> 2058 | 117.2 <br> 152.4 | 152.2 <br> 203.9 | 76.3 111.4 |
| April ......... | 8,100 | 167 | 1,741 | 6,359 | 2,182 | 3,971 | 1,947 | 4,234 | 213.2 | 155.6 | 211.6 | 119.8 |
| May .... | 9,098 | 165 | 2,574 | 6,524 | 2,908 | 4,428 | 1,762 | + 40 4,799 | 227.9 | 162.7 | 225.8 | 135.2 131.9 |
| June | 8,478 | 154 | 2,517 | 5,960 | 2,447 | 4,375 | 1,655 | ${ }^{10} 5,000$ | 226.2 | 160.4 | 223.1 | 131.9 |
| July ....... | 8,066 | 155 | 2,528 | 5.538 | 2,461 | 3,864 | 1,741 | 3,894 | 207.5 | 149.8 | 206.5 | 119.1 |
| August. . | 8,875 | 180 | 2,466 | 6,409 | 2,458 | 4,671 | 1,746 | ${ }^{10} 5,315$ | 231.0 | 168.2 | 228.6 | 131.3 |
| September... | 8 8,197 | 187 | 2,017 | 6,181 | 2,378 | 4,135 | 1,684 | 4,470 | 204.4 | 142.9 | 203.0 | 120.5 |
| October .... | 8,225 7 | 171 | 1,669 | $\stackrel{6}{657}$ | 2,384 2 | 4,298 3 3,683 | 1,544 | 68.489 | 218.2 | 158.0 | 216.5 | 117.0 97.4 |
| November ... December.. | 7.248 | 177 163 | 1.785 | 5,462 | 2,184 | 3,663 3,120 | 1,402 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ \hline 8,032 \\ \hline, 679\end{array}$ | 187.1 152.6 | 137.1 116.2 | 185.7 150.5 | 97.4 73.2 |
| December ... | 6,464 | 163 | 1,650 | 4,814 | 2,212 | 3,120 | 1,132 | 7,679 | 152.6 | 116.2 | 150.5 | 73.2 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Monthly data pricr to 1969 appear on p. 235
the blue section.


# CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS, CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES 

| YEAR ANDMONTH | NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ${ }^{1}$ |  | NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY gUILDING PERMITS (13,000 PERMIT - ISSUING PLACES) ${ }^{2}$ |  | MANUFACTURER'S SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES ${ }^{3}$ |  | CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |  |  |  | Department of <br> Commerce composite ${ }^{4}$ | The American Appraisal Company ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Privately owned |  | Monthly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates |  |  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | One-family structures | Total $\star$ | One-family structures |  |  |  | cities |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of units |  |  |  |  |  | $1967=100 \quad 1913=100$ | $1913=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| $1947 \ldots \ldots . .$. $1998 . . . . . . .$. 1949 |  |  | ........ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 430 \\ & 490 \\ & 499 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 457 \\ & 521 \\ & 514 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 441 \\ & 508 \\ & 503 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 401 \\ & 446 \\ & 446 \end{aligned}$ | 422 478 478 |
| 1950 ........... | ... |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 68 \\ & 69 \\ & 71 \\ & 71 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500 \\ & 552 \\ & 553 \\ & 577 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 522 \\ & 558 \\ & 593 \\ & 627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 513 \\ & 554 \\ & 556 \\ & 594 \end{aligned}$ | 461491509 | 487523545569 |
| $1951 . . . . . . . . . . ~$ 1952 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 524 |  |
| 1954 ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 591 | 643 | 626 | 534 | 589 |
| 1955 ........... | . |  |  |  | $\cdots$...... |  | 73 | 608 |  | 634666706 | 563 | 604 |
| ${ }_{1957}^{1956} \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 593 593 614 | 604634653669 |
| $1958 . . . . \ldots \ldots .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 81 | 663 | 745 742 | 735 | 614 631 |  |
| $1959 . . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  | 120.5 |  | 88 | 784 | 742 771 | 735 | 631 656 | 669 684 |
| 1960 ........... | . |  |  |  | 103.7 |  | 83 | 722 | 793 | 783 | 677 | 700 |
| 1961 |  |  | 1,187 | 716 | 90.2 118.0 |  | 84 86 | 741 756 | 810 832 | 814 836 | 703 <br> 720 | 720 |
| 1963 |  |  | 1.335 | 750 | 150.8 |  | 88 | 780 | 857 | 858 | 761 | 760 |
| 1964 |  |  | 1,286 | 720 | 191.3 |  | 90 | 802 | 878 | 888 | 792 | 785 |
| 1965 | .... |  | 1,240 | 710 | 216.5 |  | 93 | 824 | 904 | 925 | 814 | 808 |
| 1966 |  |  | $6{ }^{9} 972$ | ${ }_{6} 563$ | 217.3 |  | 96 | 867 | 941 | 963 | 867 | 852 |
| 1967 |  |  | ${ }^{6} 1.141$ | ${ }^{6} 651$ | 240.4 |  | 100 | 909 | 992 | 1.008 | 910 | 903 |
| 1969 |  |  | 1,324 | ${ }_{626}^{695}$ | 412.7 |  | 114 | 1,970 1,050 | 1,072 1,158 | 1.071 1,16 | 1,054 | 1,933 $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 1}$ |
| 1970 | ..... | .......... | 1,352 | 647 | 401.2 |  | 121 | 1,132 | 1,254 | 1.202 | 1,088 | 1,116 |
| 1971 |  |  | 1,925 | 906 | 496.6 |  | 130 | 1,258 | 1,411 | 1,359 | 1,174 | 1,219 |
| 1972 .......... |  |  | 2,130 | 990 | 575.9 |  | 138 | 1,369 | 1,563 | 1,436 | 1,285 | 1,286 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 1,7681,708 | 967876 | 1,459 <br> 1.495 <br> 1.431 |  | 27.129.4 | 422419 | 110 | 1,0151,026 | 1,1251,138 | 1,1051,17 | 1,035 <br> 1,047 <br> 1057 | 978990996 |
| February ....... <br> March.... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1110 |  |  |  |  |  |
| April . .......... | 1,560 1,524 | 836 815 8 | 1.441 | 707 665 662 | 32.5 36.0 | 412 395 | 112 | 1,032 <br> 1,034 | 1,151 <br> 1,154 <br> 18 | 1,117 1,116 | 1,057 1,047 | 1,001 |
| May | 1,583 | 897814 | 1,3281,349 | 634642 | 34.636.4 | 403 | 114 | 1,046 | 1,137 | 1,104 | 1,032 | 1,019 |
| June | 1,528 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July. . | 1,368 | 792 | 1,278 | 595 | 35.2 | 407 | 115 | 1,059 | 1,161 | 1,106 | 1,062 | 1,019 |
| August | 1,358 | 745 | 1,317 | 591 | 38.1 | 406 | 115 | 1,061 | 1,176 | 1,105 | 1,062 | 1,035 |
| September...... | 1,507 1,383 | 824 757 | 1,263 1,216 | 591 589 | 40.1 43.4 | 410 | 116 <br> 117 <br> 17 | 1,065 $\mathbf{i}, 069$ | 1,179 1,177 | 1,106 1,133 | 1,063 1,063 | 1,054 1,053 |
| November ..... | 1,230 | 740 | 1,191 | 585 | 32.7 | 451 | 117 | 1,073 | 1,178 | 1,136 | 1,066 | 1,054 |
| December ..... | 1,326 | 722 | 1,155 | 587 | 27.2 | 399 | 117 | 1,076 | 1,178 | 1.136 | 1,061 | 1,054 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 1,085 | 596740 | 1,0621,118 | 486558 | 23.924.1 | 394354 | 117 | 1,082 | 1,210 | 1,1691,771 | 1,0611,060 | 1,0601,065 |
| February | 1,319 |  |  |  |  |  | 118 | 1,084 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,214 \\ & 1,221 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| March ........... | 1,264 | 720 | 1,132 <br> 1,224 | 557 611 | 29.5 39.9 | 438 | 120 | 1,097 | 1.231 | 1,172 1,178 1 | 1,062 | 1,066 1,072 |
| May.......... | 1,290 | 749806 | 1,3281,322 | 602623 | 35.6 | 377 | 122 | 1,127 | 1,231 | 1,177 | 1,0621,058 | 1,1381,137 |
| June .......... | 1,385 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July.......... | 1,599 | 818834 | 1.3294 | 648684 | 37.1 |  | 122 | 1,1501,158 | 1,261 | 1.226 | 1.106 | 1,138 |
| August......... |  |  |  |  | 38.4 | 408 | 123 |  | 1,263 | 1,229 | 1.110 | 1,140 |
| September..... October..... | 1,534 | 865 883 | 1,426 1,564 | 702 | 41.4 <br> 40.8 | 415 415 | 123 124 1 | 1,158 1,167 | 1.268 | 1,229 1,229 | 1,111 | 1,140 1,140 |
| November | 1,647 | 926 | 1,502 | 710 | 30.5 | 406 | 124 | 1,177 | 1,323 | 1,233 | 1,126 | 1,147 |
| December | 1,893 | 1,108 | 1,767 | 854 | 27.0 | 414 | 125 | 1,185 | 1,323 | 1,233 | 1,128 | 1,147 |
| 1971: |  | 1.002 | 1.668 | 816774 | 24.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,153 |
| January ....... February |  |  |  |  |  | 419 426 | 125 125 | 1,190 1,194 |  | 1,291 1,291 | 1,138 1,142 1 |  |
| March ......... | 1,750 1,910 | 1,077 | 1,722 | 8308658 | 36.0 | 437 | 127 | 1.211 | 1.393 | 1,305 | 1,163 | 1,168 |
| April .......... | 2,018 | 1,131 | 1,721 |  | 43.3 | 474 | 129 | 1,218 | 1,393 | 1,305 | 1,168 | 1,168 |
| May.......... | 2,057 | 1,153 1,149 | 1,971 1,913 | 932 929 | 41.3 478 | 493 505 | 130 131 | $\stackrel{1.241}{1,257}$ | 1,394 1,394 | 1,310 1,312 | 1,168 1,168 | 1,236 1,236 |
| June .......... | 2,005 | 1,149 | 1,913 | 929 | 47.8 | 505 | 131 | 1,257 | 1,394 | 1,312 | 1,768 | 1,236 |
| July .......... | 2,100 |  | 2,079 | 978 | 45.6 | 522 | 133 | 1,286 | 1.429 | 1,412 |  | 1,249 |
| August ........ | 2,182 2 | 1,184 | 2,046 | 922 900 | 50.0 54.0 | 524 541 | 134 134 134 | 1,298 1,297 1 | 1,447 1,440 | 1,416 1,415 | 1.195 <br> 1.193 <br> 1.9 | 1,253 1,252 1 |
| September..... October . . . . | 2,037 2,058 | 1,161 <br> 1,188 | $\begin{array}{r}1,987 \\ 2,027 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 900 920 | 54.0 50.8 | 541 527 | 134 134 134 | 1,297 1,296 | 1,440 1,439 | 1,415 1,415 | 1.193 1,189 | 1,252 1,252 |
| November ...... | 2,219 | 1,242 | 2,092 | 965 | 39.9 | 518 | 133 | 1,295 | 1,439 | 1,415 | 1,187 | 1,252 |
| December ..... | 2,396 | 1,305 | 2,191 | 982 | 34.4 | 521 | 135 | 1,316 | 1,482 | 1,417 | 1,190 | 1,259 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 2,439 | 1,395 | 2,204 | 1.098 | 33.5 | 566 |  | 1,325 | 1,536 | 1.419 | 1,195 | 1,260 |
| February...... March ...... | 2.540 | 1,281 | 2,056 | ${ }_{954} 95$ | 40.0 | 575 | 136 | 1,336 | 1.540 1.540 | 1.425 1435 | 1.266 | 1,264 |
| Marril . . . . . . . . | 2,313 2,204 | 1,310 1,215 | 2,007 1,991 | ${ }_{963} 9$ | 53.7 | 609 620 | 135 | 1,348 | 1,545 | 1,436 | 1,267 | 1,265 |
| May.......... | 2,318 | 1,308 | 1,955 | 923 | 51.8 | 581 | 137 | 1,359 | 1,545 | 1.436 | 1.267 | 1,284 |
| June | 2,315 | 1,283 | 2,121 | 989 | 55.0 | 586 | 137 | 1,367 | 1,545 | 1.436 | 1,267 | 1,284 |
| July ......... | 2.244 | 1,319 | 2,108 | 1.013 | 48.5 | 559 | 138 | 1.375 | 1,577 | 1,436 | 1,306 | 1,285 |
| August......... September.... | 2.424 2.426 | 1,373 1,382 | 2,237 2.265 2.26 | 1.031 975 | 52.1 49.1 | 537 497 | 139 139 | 1,379 1,383 | 1,577 | 1,440 1,440 | 1,315 7,319 | 1,285 |
| October ....... | 2,446 | 1,315 | 2,216 2,216 | 1.086 | 54.4 | 551 | 140 | 1,399 | 1,588 | 1,441 | +1,319 | 1,318 |
| November..... | 2,395 | 1,324 | $\begin{array}{r}2,139 \\ 2,37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 961 | 50.7 | 670 | 141 | 1,405 | 1,590 | 1,443 | 1,319 | 1,320 |
| December ..... | 2,369 | 1,207 | 2,377 | 947 | 38.0 | 610 | 141 | 1,407 | 1,592 | 1,443 | 1,319 | 1,320 |

* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 235 and 236.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | CONSTRUCTION COST Indexes |  |  |  |  |  | CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT4 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Boeckh indexes ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Engineering News-Record ${ }^{2}$ |  | Federal Highway Adminis-tration | Composite index |  | Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |
|  | Average, 20 cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apartments, hotels, and office buildings | $\underset{\substack{\text { Commercial } \\ \text { fand } \\ \text { factory } \\ \text { buildings }}}{ }$ | Residences | Building | Construction | Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (average for year or quarter) | Unadjusted for seasonal variation | Adjusted for seasonal variation | $\begin{gathered} \text { Iron } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { steel } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { wood } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Portland cement |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  | 1947-49 $=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ | 48.6 54.8 55.5 | 47.7 53.9 54.5 | 54.6 61.4 59.7 | 46.60 51.30 52.39 | 38.60 43.04 44.56 |  | 99.6 103.1 97.8 | ........... | 96.4 102.1 101.3 | 98.1 105.2 98.0 | 93.0 102.4 104.6 |
| 1950 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 63.0 | 55.91 | 47.61 | 66.6 | 117.6 |  | 120.9 | 716.2 | 112.7 |
| $1951 . . . . . . . . .$. | 62.5 | 61.4 | 67.9 | 59.65 | 50.69 | 81.8 | 115.5 | ........... | 125.8 1139 | 114.2 | 122.7 124.2 |
| 1952 .......... | ${ }^{64.6}$ | 63.5 | 69.7 | 61.88 | 53.20 | 84.1 | 111.6 | .......... | 113.9 129.8 | 114.5 115.7 | 124.2 131.6 |
| 1953 | 66.6 67.2 | 65.7 66.5 | 71.0 70.4 | 64.15 66.37 | 56.05 58.67 | 876.4 | 120.3 | ......... | 125.2 | 117.3 | 135.2 |
| 1955 | 69.2 | 68.7 | 72.5 | 69.81 | 61.63 | 74.3 | 132.6 | .......... | 135.6 | 126.6 | 147.9 |
| 1956 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 75.7 | 73.08 | 64.68 | 84.0 | 134.7 | .......... | 145.8 | 128.0 | 177.7 |
| 1957 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 77.2 | 75.75 | ${ }_{7}^{67.62}$ | 87.7 85.6 | 127.3 | ..... | 148.7 1298 | ${ }_{122.0}^{16.7}$ | 148.5 155.3 |
| 1958 1959 | 76.0 78.7 | 76.4 79.1 | 77.9 80.5 | 78.13 81.58 | 70.92 74.45 | 85.6 82.0 | 126.4 136.2 | .... | 129.8 121.4 | 122.0 139.6 | 155.3 169.0 |
| 1960 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 81.8 | 83.31 | 76.94 | 80.1 | 130.2 | .......... | 128.6 | 127.0 | 159.0 |
| 1961 | 81.3 | 81.1 | 82.0 | ${ }^{84.61}$ | 79.13 | 80.7 | 129.6 |  | 130.2 | 128.0 | 161.6 |
| 1962 | 83.2 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 86.38 | 81.45 | 84.3 | 134.5 | ........... | 131.6 140.7 | 134.4 <br> 140.4 | 167.7 175.7 |
| 1963 1964 | 88.2 | 84.6 87.1 | 85.2 87.6 | 88.47 91.10 | 84.15 87.48 | 86.4 86.9 | 142.6 153.8 |  | 154.2 | 154.4 152.8 | 182.6 |
| 1965 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 93.31 | 90.73 | 90.3 | 157.8 |  | 161.1 | 157.0 | 186.5 |
| 1966 ........... | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 96.86 | 95.21 | 96.1 | 159.8 |  | 169.0 | 156.2 1518 | 189.8 186.5 |
| 1967 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.0 | 156.2 169.1 |  | 1717.1 | 151.8 168.2 | 186.5 198.1 |
| $1968 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 116.0 | 106.8 114.5 | 107.3 116.2 | 107.38 117.66 | 107.81 118.69 | 111.8 | 168.7 |  | 167.8 | 164.5 | 204.2 |
| 1970 | 124.4 | 123.1 | 122.4 | 124.37 | 128.89 | 125.6 | 164.3 |  | 166.4 | 162.3 | 194.3 |
| 1971 | 135.0 | 133.9 | 132.8 | 140.49 | 146.74 | 131.7 | 175.7 |  | 163.8 | 182.7 | 209.0 |
| 1972 ....... | 145.4 | 144.8 | 145.8 | 154.63 | 161.23 | 138.2 | 5189.7 |  | 175.0 | 193.9 | 219.4 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 143.0 | 162.7 | 114.2 |
| January. | 111.9 113.2 | 111.0 | 1112.4 | 113.73 | 114.87 | 105.1 | 149.9 | 169.5 | 148.8 | 160.3 | 120.2 |
| March . | 114.1 | 112.8 | 115.0 | 116.09 | 115.67 | k | 1770.9 | 176.9 | 179.8 181.0 | 178.3 179.8 | 156.2 207.3 |
| Aprii . | 113.5 | 112.2 | 114.8 145.2 | 117.63 11780 | 116.67 117.56 | 110.6 | 179.1 181.3 | 176.2 169.2 | 181.0 186.4 | 179.8 175.3 | 236.0 |
| May ... | 113.9 115.8 | 112.5 114.3 | 115.2 117.0 | 117.80 118.87 | 117.56 120.04 | 110.6 | 177.3 | 165.9 | 180.9 | 161.6 | 245.4 |
|  | 117.0 | 115.4 | 116.9 | 117.99 | 119.84 |  | 170.9 | 177.6 | 171.0 | 157.2 | 253.4 |
| August | 118.1 | 15.9 | 118.1 | 118.95 | 120.72 | 115.1 | 170.4 172.4 | 154.9 165.2 | 169.0 166.3 | 156.6 166.8 | 257.2 259.9 |
| September. | 118.1 118.6 | 116.0 116.8 | 117.6 <br> 117.2 <br> 188 | 118.51 118.75 | 120.08 121.39 |  | 172.4 <br> 181.0 | 165.2 <br> 59.8 | 176.1 | 178.6 | 260.7 |
| October.. | 118.6 119.3 | 116.8 117.1 | 117.2 117.9 | 188.75 119.24 118.47 | 121.94 | 116.6 | 147.6 | 154.5 | 153.0 | 147.2 | 184.2 |
| December | 119.6 | 117.7 | 118.6 | 119.47 | 121.99 |  | 147.0 | 171.2 | 158.7 | 149.9 | 155.4 |
| 1970: | 119.8 | 118.5 | 119.0 | 119.49 | 122.25 |  | 135.0 | 142.9 | 140.2 | 151.0 | 101.7 |
| February | 120.2 | 118.6 | 119.4 | 119.26 | 122.47 | 116.4 | 142.4 | 160.8 | 158.9 | 146.6 | 120.8 |
| March ... | 120.9 | 119.4 | 119.6 | 119.47 | 122.80 |  | 161.7 | 166.9 | 175.4 | 163.4 | 153.9 |
| Aprii ..... | 121.1 | 119.6 | 119.8 | 121.03 | 124.18 125.69 | 121.3 | ${ }_{171.1}^{165.2}$ | 162.1 158.7 | 162.7 180.7 | 16.8 163.8 1 | 196.9 277.6 |
| Mav..... June ... | 122.0 122.2 | 121.1 121.2 | 120.3 120.6 | 122.75 123.62 | 125.69 127.86 | 121.3 | 179.8 | 167.2 | 190.9 | 162.6 | 239.0 |
| Julv....... | 125.3 | 124.3 | 123.6 | 126.28 | 132.09 | ) | 177.9 | 184.9 | 183.7 | 165.1 | 253.4 |
| August..... | 125.5 | 124.4 | 123.9 | 126.68 | 132.51 132.90 | ¢ 134.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}175.3 \\ 172.2\end{array}\right.$ | 159.5 167.6 | 175.8 168.0 | 167.2 170.3 | 249.1 282.2 |
| September... October.... | 128.3 188.5 | 126.8 127.0 | 125.1 125.3 | 127.58 128.37 | 133.93 |  | $1 \quad 172.9$ | 153.9 | 166.3 | 176.7 | 234.1 |
| November | 129.4 | 127.9 | 126.1 126.2 | 128.97 128.88 | 135.01 135.00 | \} 130.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}146.8 \\ 145.6\end{array}\right.$ | 154.1 168.5 | 141.5 152.5 | 152.7 153.0 | 178.6 158.2 |
| December | 129.9 | 128.4 | 126.2 | 128.88 |  |  |  | 168.5 |  |  |  |
| 1971: |  |  |  | 130.22 |  |  |  | 149.5 | 145.7 | 156.5 | 104.1 |
| January...... | 1313.7 | 128.8 129.0 | ${ }^{126.4}$ | ${ }_{1}^{130.62}$ | 137.04 137 | \} 124.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}151.3 \\ \hline 189\end{array}\right.$ | 170.6 | 146.2 | 169.7 | 116.9 |
| March ........ | 131.9 | 130.3 | 128.5 | 134.41 | 139.58 | , | 1184.5 <br> 1908 <br> 1838 | 190.3 | 183.4 194.7 | 198.6 1957 | 170.3 217.5 |
| April........ | 133.2 1327 | 130.9 | 129.7 129.7 | 136.20 138.75 | 141.21 144.15 | \} 133.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}190.8 \\ 183.8\end{array}\right.$ | 169.8 | 192.3 | 176.3 | 227.0 |
| May........ June ...... | 133.3 | 132.0 | 130.3 | 140.62 | 147.15 | ) | 1200.7 | 186.9 | 201.9 | 191.9 | 265.2 |
|  | 136.5 | 135.2 | 135.6 | 141.82 | 149.27 | ) 135. | ( 191.1 | 200.7 | 198.2 | 177.0 | 253.7 |
| August ....... | 137.2 | 136.1 | 136.3 | 143.39 | 150.86 | 135.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}183.8 \\ 1798\end{array}\right.$ | 167.6 <br> 175.4 | ${ }_{144.8}^{140.6}$ | 193.4 190.4 | 270.0 255.3 |
| September... | 138.5 <br> 138.5 <br> 18.5 | 138.1 | 137.5 <br> 137.5 <br> 1 | 147.42 147.16 | 153.18 153.46 | ) | - 179.1 | 159.2 | 145.5 | 187.7 | 255.7 |
| October. November | 138.5 | 133.1 | 137.5 | 147.38 | 153.59 | \} 133.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}163.3 \\ 159.5\end{array}\right.$ | 170.8 | 130.7 | 180.5 | 215.1 156.8 |
| December .... | 138.5 | 138.1 | 137.5 | 147.93 | 154.59 |  | 159.5 | 183.0 | 141.0 | 177.6 | 156.8 |
| 1972: | 141.8 | 140.6 | 141,4 | 149.05 155.61 <br> 150.80 156.64 <br> 15146  <br> 1514.4  <br> 157.1  |  | $\} \quad 135.5$ | ( 5160.4 | 5169.0191.8 | 139.9 | 177.6 | 134.0 |
| January...... |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}169.9\end{array}\right.$ | 149.0 |  | 187.2 | ${ }^{138.2}$ |
| March ....... | 143.5 | 143.1 | 143.3 |  |  | ) | 1 200.4 | 206.4 | 176.1 | 209.0 | 205.1 |
| April ...... |  | 144.2 |  | 152.09 157.64 <br> 152.71 158.51 <br>   |  |  | 133.7 | ( 188.8 185.4 |  | 192.7 |  |
| May. <br> June | 144.6 |  | 145.0 | 152.71 153.75 | $\begin{aligned} & 158.51 \\ & 159.93 \end{aligned}$ | $1 \begin{aligned} & 205.4 \\ & 205.6\end{aligned}$ |  | 189.4 191.9 |  | 189.4 | 201.1 | 269.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 185.9 | 194.3 | 164.3 | 182.4 | 253.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}213.4 \\ 195.1\end{array}\right.$ | 195.7 | 197.3 | 208.5 | 304.5 264.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}195.1 \\ \hline 207.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 191.0 187.0 | 193.2 | 211.7 | 275.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 185.4 | 193.7 | 175.8 | 192.0 | 198.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1157.8 | 180.3 | 156.7 | 163.4 | 144.2 |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--REAL ESTATE

| YEAR AND MONTH | MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY - |  | FEDERAL <br> HOME LOAN BANKS, OUT-STANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITU. TIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ${ }^{4}$ | NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, ESTIMATED ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  | TOTAL <br> REALESTATE FORE-CLOSURES ${ }^{6}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Applications for FHA commitments |  | Requests for VA appraisals |  | Federal Housing Administration: Face amount ${ }^{2}$ | Veterans Adminis. tration: Face amount ${ }^{3}$ |  | Total | By purpose of loan |  |  |  | (ON BUILD. |
|  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates t | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted at annual rates |  |  |  |  | Home construc tion | Home purchase | A!l other purposes |  | TENTS, ETC. $)^{7}$ |
|  | Thousands of units |  |  |  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number | Millions of dollars |
| 1947 | 286.4 |  |  |  | 894.68 | 3.286 .17 | 436 | 3,811 | 894 | 2,128 | 789 |  | 693 |
| 1948 | 293.2 |  |  | $\ldots . . . . .$. | 2,116.04 | 1,880.97 | 515 | 3.607 | 1,046 | 1,710 | 851 |  | 711 |
|  | 327.0 |  |  |  | 2,209.84 | 1,423.59 | 433 | 3,636 | 1,083 | 1,559 | 994 |  | 668 |
| 1950 | 397.7 1928 |  | 164.4 |  | 2,492.37 | $3,073.31$ <br> $3,614.48$ | 816 <br> 806 <br> 8 | 5,237 <br> 5 <br> 5 | 1,767 1,657 | 2,246 2,357 | 1,225 |  | ${ }_{731}^{688}$ |
| 1952 | 267.9 |  | 226.3 |  | 1,942,31 | 2,721.07 | 864 | 6,617 | 2,105 | 2,955 | 1,557 |  | 785 |
| 1953 | 253.7 |  | 251.4 | .... | 2,288.63 | 3,064.09 | 952 | 7,767 | 2,475 | 3,488 | 1.804 |  | 903 |
| 1954 | 338.6 |  | 535.4 |  | 81,942,27 | 4,257.20 | 867 | 8,969 | 3,076 | 3,846 | 2,047 |  | 871 |
| 1955 | 306.2 197.7 |  | 620.8 4015 |  | $3,084.77$ <br> 2.638 .23 | $7,156.57$ 5868.85 | 1,417 1,288 | 11,255 10,325 | 3,984 3 3 | 5.155 <br> 4.620 | 2,116 2,006 |  | 885 989 |
| 11956 | 1998.8 |  | 401.5 159.4 |  | 8 $8_{2,251.06}^{2,638.23}$ | 7, <br> 3,76084 | 1,265 | 10,160 | 3,484 | 4,591 | 2,085 |  | 1.023 |
| 1958 | 341.7 |  | 234.2 |  | ${ }^{8} 8,551.48$ | 1,864.95 | 1,298 | 12,182 | 4,050 | 5,172 | 2,960 |  | 1,056 |
| 1959 | 369.7 |  | 234.0 |  | 6,069.42 | 2,786.75 | 2,134 | 15,151 | 5,201 | 6,613 | 3,337 |  | 1,047 |
| 1960 | 242.4 | ... | 142.9 | $\ldots$ | 4,600.51 | $1,985.02$ | 1,981 | 14,304 | 4,678 | 6,132 | 3.494 |  | 1.108 |
| 1961 | 236.2 |  | 177.8 |  | 4,765.22 | 1,831.53 | 2,662 | 17.733 | 5.112 | 7.317 | 5,204 |  | 1,209 |
| 1962 | 215.3 |  | 171.2 1393 |  | 5,270.86 | 2,652.14 | 3,479 | 21,153 | 6,115 | 8.650 | 6.388 |  | 1.265 |
| 1964 | 179.0 |  | 113.6 |  | 6,573.22 | 2,852.21 | 5,325 | 24,913 | 6,638 | 10,538 | 7,737 |  | 1,406 1,367 |
| 1965 | 185.5 | ..... | 102.1 |  | 7,464.59 | 2,652.23 | 5,997 | 24,192 | 6,073 | 10,830 | 7,349 |  | 1,456 |
| 1966 | 150.4 | ..... | 99.2 |  | 6,095.32 | 2,600.53 | 6,935 | 16,924 | 3,653 | 7,828 | 5,443 |  | 1.497 |
| 1967 | 164.4 |  | 124.3 |  | 5,884.64 | 3,404.87 | 4,386 | 20,122 | 4,243 | 9,604 | 6,275 | 134,203 | 1,707 |
| 1968 | 166.8 |  | 131.7 | $\cdots$ | 6,495.94 | 3,773.88 | 5,259 | 21,983 | 4,916 | 11,215 | 5,852 | 110,404 | 1,830 |
| 1969 | 187.6 |  | 138.2 |  | 7,120.63 | 4,073.86 | 9,289 | 21,847 | 4,757 | 11,254 | 5,836 | 95,856 | 1,952 |
| 1970 | 315.0 |  | 143.7 |  | 8.113 .73 | 3,442.90 | 10,615 | 21,387 | 4,150 | 10.239 | 6,998 | 101,070 | ${ }^{9} 2,328$ |
| 1971 | 366.8 |  | 217.9 |  | 10,374.54 | 6,065.83 | 7,936 | 39,485 | 6,835 | 18,810 | 13.840 | 116,698 | 2,316 |
| 1972 | 225.2 |  | 209.2 |  | 8,067.06 | 8,419.86 | 7,979 | 51,408 | 8,553 | 26,615 | 16.2.40 | 132,335 | 2,304 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 12.5 | 168 | 10.1 | 146 | 608.39 | 369.83 | 5,357 | 1,592 | 348 | 783 | 461 | 8.292 | 179 |
| February | 13.9 | 170 | 9.9 | 131 | 494.04 | 295.68 | 5,298 | 1,581 | 364 | 768 | 449 | 7.503 | 149 |
|  | 16.1 | 169 | 12.2 | 137 | 491.60 | 329.04 | 5,331 | 1,872 | 440 | 897 | 535 | 8.443 | 174 |
| April | 16.9 | 173 | 12.2 | 128 | 541.22 | 301.30 | 5,764 | 2,074 | 485 | 1,024 | 565 | 8.305 | 170 |
| May | 15.5 | 175 | 11.5 | 126 | 519.70 | 323.09 | 5,971 | 2,147 | 482 | 1,114 | 551 | 8,474 | 158 |
| June ... | 16.2 | 184 | 11.4 | 131 | 595.38 | 308.13 | 6,413 | 2.416 | 495 | 1,346 | 575 | 8,108 | 165 |
|  | 15.3 | 184 | 13.6 | 141 | 657.56 | 355.55 | 7,053 | 1.976 | 421 | 1.092 | 463 | 7.503 | 148 |
| August | 14.6 | 172 | 13.0 | 150 | 630.40 | 384.56 | 7,544 | 1.920 | 393 | 1,090 | 437 | 7.362 | 172 |
| September | 16.8 | 190 | 11.1 | 130 | 714.28 | 363.55 | 7,940 | 1.730 | 378 | 937 | 415 | 7.812 | 155 |
| October. | 20.0 | 220 | 11.4 | 129 | 712.12 | 397.44 | 8,439 | 1,699 | 365 | 862 | 472 | 8,468 | 157 |
| November | 14.8 | 226 | 11.5 | 171 | 550.12 | 328.54 | 8,802 | 1.331 | 236 | ${ }_{6}^{653}$ | 352 | 7,249 | 146 179 |
| Decernber | 15.2 | 188 | 10.1 | 146 | 595.83 | 317.14 | 9,289 | 1,509 | 300 | 688 | 521 | 8,337 | 179 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 16.8 | 237 | 9.4 | 141 | 610.47 | 310.21 | 9,852 | 1,064 | 220 | 530 | 314 | 7.704 | ${ }^{9} 190$ |
| February | 20.4 | 248 | 10.7 | 140 | 501.86 | 235.24 | 9,937 | 1.042 | 223 | 502 | 317 | 7.137 | 226 |
| March | 27.2 | 268 | 13.5 | 144 | 581.88 | 257.74 | 9,745 | 1,262 | 284 | 585 | 393 | 8.383 | 212 |
| April | 28.2 | 288 | 12.8 | 135 | 561.43 | 232.58 | 9.860 | 1.400 | 325 | 627 | 448 | 8,404 | 194 |
| May. | 24.9 | 278 | 12.2 | 133 | 527.06 | 237.52 | 10,008 | 1,586 | 373 | 741 | 472 | 8,553 | 193 |
| June | 27.7 | 302 | 11.5 | 126 | 696.27 | 262.66 | 10,236 | 2.086 | 398 | 1.017 | 671 | 8,998 | 183 |
|  |  |  | 12.7 | 126 | 705.61 | 297.73 | 10,373 | 2,080 | 393 | 1,071 | 616 | 8.672 | 190 |
| August... | 27.9 | 326 | 13.2 | 152 | 751.81 | 306.24 | 10.446 | 2,111 | 369 | 1,147 | 595 | 8,557 | 207 188 |
| September. | ${ }_{28.1}^{29.4}$ | 334 321 | 12.0 14.3 | 139 168 168 | 788.61 867.76 | 325.77 <br> 340.56 | 10,524 10,539 | 2,183 2,127 | 388 406 | 1,100 +1032 | 695 | 8,431 8809 | 188 188 |
| November. | 23.8 | 342 | 11.1 | 157 | 769.79 | 318.97 | 10,524 | 1,972 | 355 | +919 | 698 | 8,353 | 164 |
| December | 34.1 | 421 | 10.4 | 149 | 751.18 | 317.70 | 10,615 | 2,470 | 416 | 966 | 1,088 | 9,069 | 193 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 24.1 | 357 | 12.0 | 189 | 771.56 |  | 10.326 |  | 307 | 752 | 608 | 8.975 | 209 |
| February | 27.3 | 347 | 12.5 | 175 | 734.61 | 299.69 | 9,926 | 1.887 | 346 | 818 | 723 | 8.774 | 209 |
| March . | 36.6 | 349 | 17.9 | 186 | 849.48 | 307.20 | 9.690 | 2.795 | 521 | 1.143 | 1,131 | 10,351 | 233 |
| April May | 35.1 | 358 | 19.9 | 206 | 759.52 | 351.49 | 8,269 | 3,168 | 597 | 1.306 | 1,265 | 9,665 | 201 |
| May. | 32.4 | 383 | 19.0 | ${ }_{221}$ | 793.73 | 417.95 | 7.268 | 3.438 | 620 | 1,451 | 1.367 | 9,340 | 200 193 |
| June | 35.3 | 385 | 23.5 | 250 | 951.62 | 523.36 | 7,241 | 4,301 | 718 | 2,109 | 1.474 | 10,144 | 193 |
| July ..... | 31.4 | 394 | 21.0 | 234 | 983.63 | 563.32 | 7,338 | 4,151 | 686 | 2,087 | 1,378 | 9,603 | 177 |
| August . | 32.2 | 360 | 20.0 | 218 | 1,117.36 | 578.34 | 7.514 | 4.111 | 641 | 2,225 | 1,245 | 9,508 | 192 |
| Novermber | 22.5 | 292 | 18.1 16.4 | 207 | 821.04 869.50 | 789.56 | 7,709 | 3,298 3 | 609 589 | 1,717 1,661 | $\stackrel{1}{1,048}$ | 10,921 | 168 162 168 |
| December | 32.4 | 419 | 15.7 | 228 | 859.77 | 719.71 | 7,936 | 3,592 | 573 | 1,590 | 1,429 | 10,602 | 190 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 23.3 | 325 | 15.4 | 232 | 935.45 | 639.38 | 7,238 | 2.632 | 481 | 1.253 | 898 | 10.831 | 198 |
| February .... | 26.7 | 323 | 16.8 | 224 | 813.63 | 616.73 | 6,515 | 2,849 | 518 | 1,400 | 931 | 9,792 | 202 |
| March .... | 27.9 | 264 | 20.0 | 207 | 798.12 | 717.71 | 5.992 | 3.970 | 712 | ${ }^{1} .881$ | 1,337 | 11.952 | 241 |
| April .... | 20.6 | 227 | 21.7 | 248 | ${ }^{655.69}$ | ${ }^{516.86}$ | 5.913 | 3.819 | 707 | 1,819 | 1,293 | 10,095 | 193 |
| June | 20.4 | 229 | 20.3 | 219 | 643.05 | 854.60 | 6,075 | 5,449 | 872 | 2,920 | 1,657 | 12,469 | 187 |
| July | 17.2 | 224 | 17.3 | 203 | 635.16 | 672.96 | 6,138 | 4.572 | 743 | 2,515 | 1,314 | 10,533 | 188 |
| August.... | 19.5 | 207 | 19.2 | 199 | 750.10 | 771.98 | 6,295 | 5,379 | 803 | 3,087 | 1,489 | 11,124 | 184 |
| September ... | 14.0 | 166 147 14 | 15.9 | 193 | 585.28 | 758.57 | ${ }^{6,736}$ | 4,689 | 739 | 2,587 | 1,363 | 10.735 | 178 182 |
| October November | 12.3 12.6 | 147 162 16 | 15.7 16.4 | 191 | 598.00 592.11 | 737.74 791.77 | 7,045 7,245 | 4,522 4.393 | 761 714 | 2,423 2,307 2, | 1,338 1,372 | 10,834 10,857 | 182 164 |
| December | 9.7 | 131 | 12.0 | 192 | 435.11 | 731.77 | 7,979 | 4,591 | 667 | 2,167 | 1,757 | 10,382 | 194 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ADVERTISING INDEXES |  |  |  |  | MAGAZINE ADVERTISING (GENERAL AND NATIONAL FARM MAGAZINES) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | McCann-Erickson (seasonalily adjusted monthily data) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | Cost |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Combined index | $\left.\\| \begin{gathered} \text { Tele- } \\ \text { vision } \\ \text { (network) } \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Spot } \\ & \text { TV } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maga. } \\ & \text { zines } \end{aligned}$ | Newspapers | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apparel } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { acces- } \\ \text { sories } \end{gathered}$ | Automotive, including accessories | Building materials | Drugs and toiletries | Foods, soft drinks, confec-tionery | Beer, wine, liquors | Household equipment, supplies, furnishings | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { trial } \\ & \text { mate- } \\ & \text { riais } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $1957.59=100$ |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ....... |  | $\ldots$ | ....... | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 1949 |  |  |  |  |  | 458,677 440,881 | 47,629 41,686 | 38,189 40,963 | 19,106 17,819 | 50,348 49,021 | 57,413 56,960 | 27,120 27,117 | 59,188 51,409 | 21,602 20,948 |
| 1950 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | . | 458,451 | 39,038 | 41,969 | 20,064 | 50,315 | 60,065 | 26,581 | 59,146 | 24,490 |
| 1951 | ..... | ..... | ....... |  | ....... | 513,851 | 44,517 | 41,379 | 24,851 | 54,415 | 65,093 | 31,278 | 63.207 | 33,348 |
| 1952 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 553,815 | 44,565 | 46,935 | 28,224 | 57,992 | 69,958 | 30,118 | 62.453 | 40.578 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 603,114 597142 | ${ }_{48,865}$ | 55,995 | 32,093 30207 | 55,940 55841 | 76,819 81.126 | 30,670 30,751 | 69,624 64,490 | 42,818 42,709 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | ...... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | 657.333 | 51,43 | 61,054 | 33,301 3507 | 59.748 | 86,297 | 34,442 | 69,377 | 49,267 |
|  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 691,728 738640 | 53,973 53,232 | 58,118 65272 | 35,793 32.009 | 62,685 75.079 | 86,908 89215 | 31,700 39.529 | 72.007 68.348 | 59,244 59.249 |
|  |  | …. |  |  | . | 738,640 693,092 | 53,232 49,709 | 65,272 64,766 | 32,009 29,377 | 75,079 71,233 | 89,215 86,269 | 39,529 40,710 | 68,348 55,015 | 59,249 45,303 |
| 1959 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 783,768 | 48,544 | 80,609 | 33,900 | 74,699 | 104,645 | 50,888 | 66,738 | 50,178 |
| 1960 | . | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 853,165 |  | 93,626 | 35,840 | 80,019 | 117,280 | 50,865 | 67.518 | 55,429 |
| 1961 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | …..... | $\ldots$ | 831,258 | 53,859 | 83,898 | 29,620 | 78,638 | 122,740 | 51,044 | 55.470 | 45,478 |
| 1962 |  |  |  |  |  | 875,294 | 54,945 | 94,766 | 27,824 | ${ }^{85,588}$ | 126,867 | 54,050 | 59,586 | 44,680 |
| 1964 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 931,566 996,593 | 56,303 62,003 | 101,796 110,595 | 26,071 | 106,374 | 134,254 134 | 58,117 | 671,563 | 48,526 |
| 1965 |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  | 1,083,348 | 64.818 | 112.208 | 32,194 | 117.869 | ${ }^{133,958}$ | 69.527 | 74,752 | 46,523 |
| 1966 |  | ..... | $\ldots$ | ....... |  | 1,170,517 | ${ }^{67,956}$ | 124,593 | 34,202 | 134,022 | 125,156 | 79, 192 | 80.197 | 55,397 62.669 |
| 1968 |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | $1,161,034$ $1,163,593$ | 60,756 62,940 | 103,720 112,487 | 30,959 28,183 | 148,327 141,966 | 116,065 104,718 | 89,234 92,997 | 70,469 73,306 | 62,669 56,757 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  | 1,243,372 | 60,420 | 115,154 | 26,501 | 155,557 | 101,237 | 102,819 | 76,856 | 60,060 |
| 1970 | 199 | 249 | 318 | 165 | 127 | 1,185,724 | 50,932 | 95,259 | 20.773 | 156.580 | 99,381 | 97,966 | 71,128 | 43,814 |
| 1971 | 199 | 233 | 302 | 175 | 141 | 1,190,741 | 46,011 | 104,821 | 18,355 | 154,087 | 103,958 | 83,623 | 62,955 | 33,123 |
| 1972 | 219 | 262 | 341 | 186 | 153 | 1,297,682 | 44,374 | 119,794 | 23,215 | 148,167 | 115,199 | 91,021 | 76,739 | 29,689 |
| 1969: January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,765 | 3,229 | 2,791 | 3,699 |
| February | $\cdots$ | ... |  | ....... |  | 88,396 | 3,667 | 8,765 | 1,902 | 11,604 | 8,891 | 4,622 | 3,073 | 3,336 |
| March |  |  |  |  |  | 108,728 | 7,036 | 11,357 | 2.503 | 11,880 | 9,252 | 7,298 | 6.870 | 4,863 |
| April | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  | 121,998 | 7,904 | 11,426 | 3,342 | 13,501 | 9,611 | 8,534 | 8,343 | 4,661 |
| May |  | ... | ....... |  | ...... | 125,735 | 5,315 | 11.232 | 3,631 | 15.079 | 8.792 | 9.516 | 10,551 | 7,252 |
| June |  | ..... |  | ....... |  | 98,987 | 2,414 | 9,427 | 2,524 | 13,85t | 8.684 | 9,356 | 6,479 | 5,598 |
| July.......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | ....... | 71,333 | 1,022 | 5,293 | 1,688 | 10.545 | 7.686 | 6,781 | 4,367 | 4,537 |
| August ....... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 73,194 113 | 6.016 | 4,443 | 1.447 | 11.000 | ${ }_{8}^{5,6171}$ | 4,911 | 3,187 7 | 4,875 |
| September...... |  |  |  |  |  | 113.325 133,513 | 6,172 | 9,369 17,142 | 2,7726 2,773 | 14,252 14,390 | ${ }_{9,422}^{8,18}$ | 11,442 | 10,331 | 5,562 |
| November |  |  |  |  |  | 134,152 | 5.611 | 13,204 | 1,701 | 15,662 | 11,307 | 12,924 | 9,160 | 5,924 |
| December |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 106,714 | 3,852 | 6,589 | 1,092 | 15,226 | 8,041 | 16,679 | 4,654 | 3.722 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 196 <br> 192 <br> 1 | ${ }_{238}^{252}$ | 306 301 | 165 166 | ${ }_{121}^{122}$ | 69,428 88 | 1,817 <br> 3,502 | 7,341 | $\begin{array}{r}752 \\ 1,363 \\ \hline 2.597\end{array}$ | 9,005 12,416 | 4,938 8,285 | 3,578 5,229 | 3,063 3,590 | 3,070 3,668 |
| March .......... | 197 | 248 | 304 | 171 | 122 | 109,401 | 6,181 | 10,921 | 2,311 | 13,436 | 9,185 | 7,878 | 5,580 | 3,526 |
| April ........... | 197 | 247 | 306 | 163 | 129 | 172,526 | 6,606 | 9,799 | 2,597 | 14,309 | 8,486 | 8,056 | 7,494 | 4,409 |
| May... | 205 | 262 | 321 | 172 | 126 | 121,574 | 4,214 | 11,072 | 3,081 | 15,129 | 9,679 | 9,140 | 9,369 | 5,099 |
| June | 208 | 293 | 323 | 161 | 121 | 101,410 | 1,967 | 8,861 | 1,688 | 15,151 | 8,339 | 10,016 | 5,750 | 4,803 |
| July... | 204 | 247 | 333 | 170 | 134 | 71,016 | 1,138 | 5,811 | 743 | 11,533 | 7.608 | 6,362 | 4,231 | 2.791 |
| August. | 202 | 250 | 330 | 165 | 129 | 71,572 | 4.784 | 4.828 | 1,191 | 10,536 | 5.519 | 4.236 | 3,305 | 3,003 |
| September... | 190 | 230 | 313 | 163 | 117 | 102,348 | 7,832 | 6,770 | 2,021 | 13,336 | ${ }_{6.521}$ | 7,009 | 6,663 | 3,858 |
| October.. | 199 | 245 | 319 | 163 | 133 | 123,435 | 5.885 | 11,386 | 2,338 | 14,977 | 10.484 | 9,874 | 9,171 | 3,922 |
| November $\ldots . .$. December | 201 | 252 | 325 | 156 | 137 | 120,025 | 4,290 | 8.362 | 1,672 | 14,427 | 11,165 9,172 | 11,745 14.844 | 8,174 4.738 | 3,368 2,297 |
| December ..... | 197 | 229 | 335 | 165 | 128 | 94,709 | 2,716 | 4.698 | 1,0. | 12,325 | 9,172 | 14,844 | 4,738 | 2,297 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 188 | 213 | 284 | 172 | 132 | 65.206 | 1,791 | 5,750 | 551 | 9,129 | 4,113 | 2,505 | 2,311 | 2.414 |
| February ....... | 193 | 229 | 286 | 177 | 125 | 86.007 | 3,166 | 8.459 | 943 | 12.448 | 8,595 | 3.508 | 3.124 | 2,209 |
| March ......... | 192 | 226 | 290 | 172 | 120 | 102,962 | 4,632 | 10.836 | 1.615 | 13,632 | 8,522 | 5,364 | 5.582 | 2,561 |
| April .......... | 198 | 235 | 290 | 171 | 138 | 110.060 | 5.724 | 10.947 | 2,351 | 13,527 | 8.361 | 6,711 | 7,169 | 2,942 |
| May......... June ....... | 202 210 | 249 | 309 322 | 179 175 | 134 136 1 | 121,998 $\mathbf{9 6 , 1 6 5}$ | 4,193 2,088 | 12,422 9,036 | 2,742 1,563 | 14,885 13,864 | 8,951 8,613 | 8,349 7,660 | 8,134 4,643 | 3,479 3,114 |
|  | 204 | 238 | 320 | 177 | 152 | 74,183 | 1,472 | 6,476 | 900 | 10,902 | 7,850 | 5,093 | 3.406 | 2,031 |
| August | 205 | 238 | 302 | 176 | 151 | 72,510 | 3,898 | 4,797 | 887 | 10,936 | 5,790 | 4.127 | 2.647 | 2,435 |
| September..... | 202 | ${ }_{2}^{226}$ | 335 | 175 | 140 | 105,593 | 6,680 | 7.529 | 2,035 | ${ }^{13,598}$ | 8,194 | 6,033 | 5.559 | 3,252 |
| October....... | 205 | 239 248 | 295 296 | 175 173 | 157 138 138 | 125.507 130364 100 | 4,509 <br> 4 <br> 4 | 14,337 | 2.127 2.004 | 15,055 13.663 12.685 | 11.756 12.984 | 8,802 |  |  |
| November $\ldots . .$. December $\ldots$. | 201 | 248 246 | 296 | 173 174 | 138 140 | 130,364 100,184 | 4.594 3,267 | 9,685 4,546 | 2,004 6.38 | 13,663 12.487 | 12,984 10,229 | 12,172 13,300 | 7,351 <br> 5 | 3,510 2,009 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 209 | 235 | 319 | 185 | 153 | 72,436 | 1,629 | 5,713 | 1,088 | 9,061 | 5,738 | 2,886 | 2,265 | 2,121 |
| February ....... | 207 | 258 244 | 292 | 184 | 140 134 | -94,028 | 2,998 | 9,065 | 1,121 | 13,311 | 9,795 10,427 |  | 3.871 | 1,881 2757 |
| March | 2205 | 244 257 | 327 335 | 178 181 | 134 <br> 149 <br> 1 | 107,358 120,959 | 4,287 5,986 | 11,330 11,632 | 2,489 3,262 | 12,178 <br> 13,437 <br> 1 | 10,427 10,395 | 5,590 | 5,923 8,536 | 2,577 2,413 |
| May. | 216 | 253 | 349 | 187 | 147 | 128,853 | 3,842 | 14,356 | 3 3,468 | 14,384 | 9,756 | 88.344 | ${ }^{9} 9$ | 3.810 |
| June .......... | 214 | 247 | 338 | 187 | 148 | 108,954 | 1,743 | 12,179 | 2,159 | 13,347 | 10,551 | 8,490 | 6,225 | 2,388 |
| July ......... | 214 | 264 | 321 | 186 | 142 | 83,804 | 1,774 | 8,416 | 1,291 | 10,497 | 8.682 | 6,396 | 4,563 | 1.592 |
| August........ | 219 | 267 | 310 | 187 | 162 | 78,107 | 3.706 | 5.045 | 940 | 11,154 | 6,344 | 4,650 | 3,424 | 2,308 |
| September..... | 225 | 281 | 360 | 183 | 146 | 116,963 | 6,424 | 8.411 | 2,157 | 12.136 | 8,944 | -6,731 | 7,599 | 3,304 |
| October | 228 | 275 272 | 348 | 184 | 169 | 136,474 | 4.970 | 15.075 | 2,144 | 13.545 | 11,835 | 10,227 | 10, 174 | 2,390 |
| November | 233 | 272 | 377 | 195 | 162 | 138.522 | 4,140 | 11.737 | 2.128 | 13,645 | 13,671 | 11,411 | 9,508 | 2,978 |
| December ..... | 242 | 287 | 410 | 192 | 163 | 111,203 | 3.473 | 6,834 | 967 | 11,473 | 9,663 | 14,750 | 4.858 | 1,926 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALL TYPES of retail stores 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated sales-unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \begin{array}{c} \text { All } \\ \text { retail } \\ \text { stores } 2 \end{array} \\ \star \end{gathered}$ | Total 2 | Durable goods stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods stores |  |  |
|  |  |  | Automotive group |  |  | Furniture and appliance group |  |  | Lumber, builking, hardware group |  |  | Total 2 | Apparel group |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Passenger car, other automotive dealers | Tire, battery, accessory dealers | Total 2 | Furniture, home furnishings stores | Household TV, radio stores | Total | Lumber vards, building materials dealers | Hardware stores |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men's } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { bovs' } \\ & \text { wear } \\ & \text { stores } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Millions of doilars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 122,406 | 37,542 | 17,621 | 16,198 | 1,423 | 6,760 | 4,167 | 2,593 | 7.375 | 5,204 | 2,171 | 84,864 | 9,467 | 2.451 |
| 1948 | 133,619 | 42,888 | ${ }^{20,726}$ | 19,212 | 1,514 | 7,356 | 4,503 | 2,853 | 8.405 | ${ }^{6}$ 6,007 | ${ }_{2}^{2.398}$ | 90,731 | 9,971 | 2.450 |
|  | 133,783 | 44,983 | 23,628 | 22,211 | 1,417 | 7,240 | 4,284 | 2,956 | 7.896 | 5,648 | 2,248 | 88,800 | 9,493 | 2,317 |
| 1950 | 147,213 156548 1623 | 54,275 54.479 | 28,171 28,156 | 27.405 | 1,766 <br> 1874 <br> 184 | 8.795 8604 | 4,997 5,095 | 3,798 3 3 | $\begin{array}{r}9,681 \\ \hline 10,208 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,155 7,470 | 2,526 2,738 | 92,938 102,069 | 9,485 10,209 | 2,306 2.461 |
|  | 156,548 162,353 | 54,479 55,270 | 28,156 28,337 | 26,282 26,393 | 1,874 1,944 | 8,604 8,926 | 5,095 5,255 | 3,509 3,671 | 10,208 10,200 | 7,470 7,572 | 2,738 2,628 | 102,069 107,083 | 10,209 10,633 | 2,461 2,497 |
| 1953 | 169,094 | 60,371 | 33,320 | 31,498 | 1,822 | 9,125 | 5,136 | 3,989 | 10,421 | 7,715 | 2,706 | 108,723 | 10,256 | 2,249 |
| 1954 | 169; 313 | 58,173 | 31,665 | 29,962 | 1.703 | 9,079 | 5,291 | 3,788 | 10,135 | 7.433 | 2,702 | 110,962 | 10,147 | 2,239 |
| 1955 | 183,851 | 66.978 | 38.226 | 36,267 | 1,959 | 10.055 | 6.116 | 3.939 | 11.030 | 8.242 | 2,788 | 116,873 | 10,791 | 2,294 |
|  | 189,729 | 65,810 | 36,122 | 34,050 | 2,072 | 10,667 | 6,568 | 4,099 | 11,205 | 8,312 | 2,893 | 123,919 | 11,610 | 2,469 |
| 1957 | 200,002 | 68,352 | 38,590 | 36,298 | 2.292 | 10,584 | 6,601 | 3,983 | 10,687 | 7,950 | 2,737 | 131,650 | 12,277 | 2,487 |
| 1958 | 200,353 | 63,409 | 33,859 | 31,577 | 2,282 | 10,324 | 6,636 | 3,688 | 10,808 | -8,155 | 2,63 4 4 2,737 | 136,944 4143,905 | - $\begin{array}{r}12,559 \\ 413,239\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { r } \\ \hline 2,349 \\ \hline 2,544\end{array}$ |
|  | 4 215,413 | 471,608 | ${ }^{4} 39,461$ | ${ }^{4} 36,901$ | ${ }^{4} 2,560$ | 411,042 |  |  | 4 11,823 | 49,086 | ${ }^{4} 2,737$ | 4 143,805 | $4{ }^{13,239}$ | ${ }^{4} 2,544$ |
| 1960 | 219.529 | 70.560 | 39,579 | 37,038 | 2,541 | ${ }_{5} 10,597$ |  | ...... | S $\begin{array}{r}11,222 \\ 511055\end{array}$ | 8,567 | S 2,655 | 148,969 5151.690 | - $\begin{array}{r}13,631 \\ 5 \\ 513614\end{array}$ | 2,644 |
| 1961 | 5 218,992 | 567.302 | 537,472 | ${ }^{5} 34,695$ | ${ }^{5} 2,777$ | ${ }^{5} 10,078$ |  | ...... | S 11.055 | ${ }^{5} 8,697$ | 5 2.358 | ${ }^{5} 151,690$ | 5 $\begin{array}{r}13,614 \\ 14.164 \\ \text { 1 }\end{array}$ |  |
|  | 235,563 | 74,894 | 43,482 | 40,472 | 3 3,010 | 10,497 |  |  | 11.418 | ${ }_{9}^{9,017}$ | 2,401 2 2 | 160,669 166739 | 14,164 |  |
| 1963 | 246,666 261,870 | 79,927 84,593 | 46,736 49,297 | 43,609 46,029 | 3,127 3,268 | 11,267 <br> 12,724 |  |  | 11.568 11.594 | 9,169 9,089 | 2,399 2,505 | 166,739 177,77 | 14,233 15,295 |  |
| 1965 | 284,128 | 94,186 | 56,884 | 53,484 | 3,400 | 13,352 | ........ | $\ldots$ | 12.388 | 9.731 | 2.657 | 189,942 | 15,765 | ...... |
| 1966 | 303,956 | 98,301 | 58,089 | 54,144 | 3,945 | 14,558 |  |  | 12.573 | 9,769 | 2,804 | 205,655 | 17,291 | ....... |
| 1967 | 313,809 | 100,173 | 58,273 | 53,966 | 4,307 | $\begin{array}{r}18,267 \\ 61674 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}12,675 \\ \hline 614287 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 9,781 611107 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,894 } \\ 63 \\ \hline 3.180\end{array}$ | 213,636 5230666 | - $\begin{array}{r}18.123 \\ 619159\end{array}$ | 6 4,515 |
| ${ }_{1969}^{1968}$ | 6341,876 357,885 | 6111,210 $\mathbf{1 1 5 , 5 1 7}$ | 665,716 68,217 | 661,021 63,091 | 64,695 5,126 | 616,749 17,291 | 610,256 10,523 | 65,409 5,693 | - 14,2897 | 611,630 11,630 | 3,367 | - 242,368 | 19,866 | 4,753 |
| 1970 | 375,527 | 114,288 | 64,966 | 59,388 | 5,578 | 17,778 | 10.483 | ${ }_{6}^{6,073}$ | 15,346 | 11,995 13,733 | 3,351 | 261,239 | 19,810 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1971 \\ & 1972 \end{aligned}$ | 408,850 448,379 | 131,814 149,659 | 78,916 88,612 | 72,538 81,521 | 6,378 7,091 | 18,560 21,315 | 11,004 12,550 | 6,221 7,029 | 17,378 20,064 | 13,733 15,973 | 3,645 4,091 | 277,036 298,720 | 20,804 21,993 | 4,727 5,198 |
| 1969:$\qquad$ February Y... March $\qquad$ May $\qquad$ June $\qquad$ | 26,571 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 8,4758,393 | 5,2065,131 | 4,8634,803 | 343 | ${ }_{1} 1.247$ | 790773 | 426399 | 958 | 743 | 215206 |  | 1,390 | 370289 |
|  | 25,168 28,328 |  |  |  | 328 |  |  |  | 1990 | 784 888 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 28,328 29,220 | 9,396 9,938 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathbf{5 , 4 1 2} \\ & 5.580 \end{aligned}$ | 384 444 | 1,324 1,316 | 847 844 | 399 400 | 1,125 1,303 | $\begin{array}{r}888 \\ 1,006 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 237 297 | 18,932 19,282 | 1,510 1,622 | 330 368 |
|  | 31,32230,156 | 10,480 | 6,024 6,311 | 5,580 5,839 | 472 | 1.427 | 8 | 445 | 1,380 | 1,062 | 318 | (20,842 | 1,643 | 390374 |
|  |  | 10,442 | 6,269 | 5,788 | 481 | 1,463 | 906 | 484 | 1,409 | 1,105 | 304 |  | 1,529 |  |
|  | 29,586 | 9,733 | 5.729 | 5.260 | 469 | 1.432 | 866 | 495 | 1,386 | 1,081 | 305 | 19,853 | 1,449 | 329 |
| August | 30,000 | 9,183 | 5.207 | 4,772 | 435 | 1.408 | 871 | 457 | 1,354 | 1,068 | ${ }^{286}$ | 20,817 | 1,653 | 359 353 |
| September | 29.168 31,282 | 9,619 10.337 | 5,602 6,228 | 5,201 5,787 | 401 441 | 1,455 1.491 | 863 <br> 897 <br> 8 | 485 493 | 1,322 1,355 | 1,054 1,075 | 268 280 | 19,549 20,945 | 1,617 1,717 | 353 402 |
| November . | 30,460 | $\xrightarrow{9} \mathbf{9 8 4}$ | 5,509 | 5,072 | 437 | 1.497 | 900 | 506 | 11.184 | +913 | 271 | 21,076 | 1,751 | 445 |
| December | 36,624 | 10,137 | 5,205 | 4,714 | 491 | 1,934 | 1,057 | 704 | 1,231 | 851 | 380 | 26,487 | 2.786 | 744 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sanuary. | 27,739 26,109 | ${ }_{8}^{8.069}$ | 4,786 4.925 | 4,423 4,595 | 363 330 | 1,390 1,273 | 8760 | 479 416 | 993 | 774 | 190 | 17,972 | 1,217 | 291330 |
| March . | 29.46630.462 | 9,2249,873 | 5.610 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,208 \\ & 5,487 \end{aligned}$ | 402 | 1,352 | 811 | 438 | 1,075 | 865977 | 210 | 20,242 | +1,655 |  |
| April ... |  |  | 5,965 |  | 478 | 1,382 | 836 | 455 | 1,239 |  | 262 | 20,589 |  | 335372 |
| May... | 32,217 <br> 32,354 <br> 3,13 | 10,19810,816 | 6,0406,471 | 5,956 | 497 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,424 \\ 1,482 \end{array}$ | 871 | 466 | 1,348 | 1,036 | 312 | 22.019 | 1.598 |  |
| June |  |  |  |  | 515 |  | 895 | 499 | 1,444 | 1,116 | 328 | 21,538 | 1,583 | 376 |
| July . . | 32,133 | 10,362 | 6,054 | 5.541 | 513 | 1.475 | 865 | 516 |  | 1.135 | 315 | 21,771 | 1,464 | 343 |
| August. | 31,376 | 9,619 | 5,356 | 4.877 | 479 | 1.472 | 882 | 494 | 1,435 | 1.144 | 291 | 21,757 | 1,586 | 334 |
| September. | 30,856 | 9,528 | 5.205 | 4,743 | 462 | 1,469 | 848 | 525 | 1.422 | 1.136 | 286 299 | 21,328 22,911 |  | 352 382 |
| October... November | $\begin{array}{r}32,898 \\ 31.193 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9.987 8.653 | 5,497 4.473 | 5,011 3,970 | 486 503 | 1.555 1.556 1.98 | 914 934 | 542 523 | 1,451 1,299 | 1,152 1,024 | 299 275 | 22,911 22,540 | 1,741 1,757 | 382 411 |
| November | 38,724 | 9,822 | 4.584 | 4,034 | 550 | 1,948 | 1.066 | 720 | 1,344 | 967 | 377 | 28,902 | 2.824 | 737 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 28,86527.932 | 8.454 <br> 8.794 <br> 18.755 | 5.0545.445 | 4,6465,043 | 408 | 1,3451,299 | 795 | 451 442 | 1,007 | 803 789 | 204 | 20,41119 | 1,4231,2401,785 | 347 276 |
| February . |  |  |  |  | 402 |  |  | 469 | +1097 | 980 | 236 |  |  | 276 312 |
| March .... | 32,92 33,105 3 | 10.705 11.175 | 6,743 | 6,236 6,394 | 487 550 | 1.467 | 889 |  | 1,216 1,415 |  |  | 21,400 | 1,502 | 312 382 |
| May.... | 33,195 35199 | 11,774 | 6,841 | 6,287 | 554 | 1,442 | -869 | 484 | 1,481 | 1,152 <br> 1.286 | 329352 | 23,02522,977 | 1,6791,673 | 388405 |
| June | 35,033 | 12,056 | 7.401 | 6,785 | 616 | 1,555 | 923 | 537 | 1,638 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 34,560 | 11,299 | 6,799 | 6,217 | 582 | 1,521 | 930 | 496 | 1.625 | 1.283 | 342 | 23,261 | 1.570 | 346 349 |
| August | 33.840 | 10.923 | 6,353 | 5.806 | 547 | 1.527 | 941 | 488 | 1,653 | 1,344 1 1 1 |  |  |  | 349 354 |
| September. October. | 34,102 35,659 | 11.418 12.089 | 6,758 7,329 | 6,237 6,781 | 521 548 | 1.524 1.610 | 898 976 | 507 519 | 1,610 1,628 | 1,304 1,302 | 306 326 | 22,684 23,570 | 1,674 1,741 | 354 379 |
| November | 36,018 | 11.796 | 7.100 | 6.516 | 584 | 1,677 | 1,009 | 546 | 1,568 | 1.244 | 324 | 24,222 | 1,897 | 439 |
| December | 42,572 | 11,931 | 6.149 | 5.570 | 579 | 2,173 | 1.159 | 811 | 1.540 | 1,127 | 413 | 30,641 | 3,001 | 750 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... | 30,604 30,987 3,29 | 9,661 70,181 | 5,756 <br> 6,192 <br> 18 | 5,317 5 5 | 439 432 | 1,560 7,550 | $\begin{aligned} & 905 \\ & 99 \end{aligned}$ | 540 505 | 1,223 1,240 | $\begin{aligned} & 984 \\ & 998 \end{aligned}$ | 239 242 | 20.943 20.806 | 1,437 1,309 | 353 302 |
| March | 36,22035,389 | 12,258 <br> 12.095 <br>  | 7,582 | 77.020 | 562 | 1,673 | 1.021 | 516 | 1,466 | 1.176 | 2923183 | 20,89623,96223,294 | 1,734 | 365390 |
| Aprii |  |  | 7.372 | 6.782 | 590 | 1,595 | +969 | 5508 | 1,544 | 1.226 |  |  |  |  |
| May.. | 38,16438,730 | 13,29613,735 | 8,1628,372 | 7.539 7.716 | 623 656 | 1,689 1,770 | 1,034 1,107 | 530 544 | 1,731 1,841 | 1,356 1,460 | 375 381 | 24,868 24.995 | 1,769 1,739 | 419 432 |
| June |  |  |  | 7,7:6 | 656 | 1,770 | 1,101 | 544 | 1,841 | 1,460 | 381 | 24,995 | 1,739 | 432 |
| July | 36,961 | 12.624 | 7.486 | 6,869 | 617 | 1.749 | 1,001 | 608 | 1,837 | 1,465 1,590 | 372 <br> 362 | 24,337 25,209 | 1,580 1759 | 371 389 |
| August.... | 37,994 | ${ }^{12,785}$ | 7.406 | ${ }_{6}^{6,770}$ | 636 | 1,817 | 1,070 1 1 | 607 595 |  | 1,590 | $\begin{array}{r}362 \\ 342 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 25,209 25,021 | 1,759 1.846 | 389 401 |
| September October | 37,522 <br> 39,014 | 12,501 13,569 | 7,192 8,043 | 6,592 7,396 | 600 647 | 1,760 1,863 | 1 1,022 | 595 599 | 1,837 <br> 1,924 <br> 1,883 | 1,541 1,567 | 342 <br> 357 | 25,021 25,445 | 1.846 <br> 1.923 | 401 445 |
| November | 39,790 <br> 49004 | 13,229 | 7775 | 7.136 | 639 | 1,959 | 1,166 | 623 | 1,759 | +1,398 | 361 | 26,561 | 2,055 3,177 | 504 |
| December | 47,004 | 13,725 | 7,274 | 6,624 | 650 | 2,330 | 1,235 | 854 | 1,664 | 1,212 | 452 | 33,279 | 3,177 | 827 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALL TYPES of retail stores 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated sales-unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nondurable goods stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apparel group |  | Drug and proprietarystores | $\begin{gathered} \text { Eating } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { drinking } \\ \text { places } \end{gathered}$ | Food group |  | Gasolineservicestations | General merchandise group |  |  |  |  | Liquor stores |
|  | Women's appare, acœessory stores | Shoe stores |  |  | Total | Grocery stores |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { With } \\ & \text { non- } \\ & \text { stores, } \\ & \text { total } 2 \end{aligned}$ | Without nonstores ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total 2,4 | Department stores | Mail order (department store merchandise) 5 | Variety stores |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3,753 | 1,487 | 3,904 | 11.183 | 27,577 | 22,907 | 5,979 | ........ | 16,088 | 9,108 | 1,194 | 2,363 | 2,782 |
| 1948 ...... | 4.086 | 1,510 |  | 11.218 10.994 |  |  | 77 |  | 17,170 16,339 | 9,579 9,083 | 1,328 1,378 | 2,556 2,555 | 2,711 2,598 |
| 1949 ........ | 3.817 | 1.498 | 4,074 | 10.994 | 30,101 | 25,248 | 7.590 |  | 16,339 | 9,083 | 1,178 | 2,555 | 2,598 |
| 1950 1951 | 3,722 4,049 | 1,556 1,684 | 4,205 4.547 | 11,158 12,207 | 31,889 35,951 | 26,886 30,346 | 8,240 9,151 | ........ | 17,275 18,202 | 9,649 10,095 | 1,258 1,309 | 2,632 2,859 | 2,669 2,975 |
| 1952 | 4,233 | 1,693 | 4,717 | 12,688 | 38,039 | 32,238 | 9,976 |  | 18,694 | 10,277 | 1,339 | 2,996 | 3,165 |
| 1953 | 4,089 | 1,736 | 4.790 | 13,003 | 39,130 | 33,623 | 10,536 |  | 19,006 | 10,370 | 1.327 | 3 3,095 | 3.325 3.415 |
| 1954 | 4,009 | 1,809 | 4,940 | 13,127 | 40,106 | 34,993 | 11,443 |  | 18,857 | 10,272 | 1.222 | 3,027 | 3.415 |
| 1955 | 4,207 | 2,009 | 5,232 | 13.662 | 42.010 | 36,919 | 12,411 | ......... | 20,100 | 10,882 | 1,331 | 3,295 | 3,546 3,944 |
| 1956. | 4.541 | 2,068 | 5,775 | 14,317 | 44,223 | 39,180 | 13,738 |  | 20,762 | 11,327 | 1.407 | 3,423 | 3,944 |
| 1957 ...... | 4,914 | 2,091 | 6,325 | 14,787 | 47,786 | 42,444 | 15,070 |  | 21,157 |  | 1,477 | 3,523 | 4,212 |
| 1958 1959 | 4,994 75,271 | , ${ }^{2,222} \mathbf{2 3 0}$ | -6,600 | 14,792 | 750,263 | 74,547 | 15,757 |  | 21,667 723,420 | 6 12,563 | 1,536 | 3,609 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4,439 } \\ \hline 4.743\end{array}$ |
| 1960 | 5,295 | 2,437 | 7.538 | 16,146 | 54,023 | 48,610 | 17,588 |  | 24,085 |  | ........... | ......... | 4,893 |
| 1961 |  |  | 87.629 | 815,549 | 8 53,398 |  | 8 17,007 | ${ }^{8} 29,874$ |  |  |  | ........ | 84.433 |
| 1962 |  |  | 7,917 | 16,434 | 55,643 | ......... | 17,644 | 32,537 |  |  |  |  | 4,892 |
| 1963 1964 | $\ldots$ |  | 8,4068 8,476 | 17,194 18,462 | 57,254 60,224 |  | 18,319 19,196 | 39,232 38,289 |  | 22,224 |  | ......... | 5,138 5,410 |
| 1965 | ........ | $\ldots$ | 9,186 | 20,201 | 64,016 | $\ldots$ | 20,611 | 42,299 | .......... | 25,014 | $\ldots . . . . .$. | .... | 5,674 |
| 1966 | ....... |  | 9,988 | 22,098 | 68,137 | ...... | 21,792 | 46,961 |  | 27,868 |  | ......... | 6.081 |
| 1967 |  |  | 10.721 | 23.473 | 69,113 |  | 22,739 | 49,820 |  | 29,589 |  |  | 6.409 |
| 1968 1969 | 97,389 7,499 | 93,232 3,618 |  | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \\ \hline 25,673 \\ \hline 297\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}974,111 \\ \hline 78,312\end{array}$ | 968,975 72,892 | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \\ \hline 25,809\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \\ \\ 54,144 \\ \hline 606\end{array}$ | 9 <br> 49,039 <br> 52,351 | 9 935,065 35 | 93,261 3,538 | 96,110 6,426 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9,963 } \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1970 | 7,582 | 3,501 | 13,352 | 29,689 | 86,174 | 79,756 | 27,994 | 61,320 | 55,812 | 37,295 | 3,853 | 6,959 | 7.980 |
| 1971 | 8,193 | 3,532 | 13,736 | 31,131 | 89,239 | 82,793 | 29,163 | 68,134 | 62,242 | 42,027 | 4,301 | 6,972 | 8.773 |
| 1972 | 8,386 | 3,774 | 14,523 | 33,891 | 95,020 | 88,340 | 31,044 | 74,903 | 68,936 | 46,302 | 4,722 | 7,756 | 9,215 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February... | 474 593 | 194 | 904 | 1,876 | 5.863 | 5.479 | 1,880 | 3,366 | 3 3,010 | 2,010 | 224 | 385 | 513 |
| March ...... | 593 619 | 272 | ${ }_{955}^{955}$ | 2.069 | 6,319 6,150 | 5,893 | 2,105 2 2 | 4.190 4434 | 3,797 4009 | 2,590 2 | 283 269 | 457 504 | 549 |
| May .. | 634 | 294 | 1.030 | 2,362 | 6,901 | 6,441 | 2.248 | 4,697 | 4,254 | 2,912 | 259 | 524 | 626 |
| June .. | 566 | 298 | -979 | 2,404 | 6,341 | 5,885 | 2,251 | 4,518 | 4.091 | 2,807 | 245 | 505 | 595 |
|  | 553 | 270 | 991 | 2.440 | 6,631 | 6,159 | 2,295 | 4.429 | 4,004 | 2,719 | 246 | 497 | 630 |
| August | 596 | 348 | 1,024 | 2,543 | 6,897 | 6,417 | 2,285 | 4,849 | 4,414 | 2,998 | 272 | 535 | 637 |
| September | 616 | 340 | 1,002 | 2,307 | 6,350 | 5,888 6637 | 2,134 2,198 | 4,579 5 5 | 4,123 4.512 | 2,812 3 3 | 276 <br> 340 <br> 1 | 482 | 575 |
| October. | 656 | 318 <br> 312 | 1,021 | 2,370 2,235 | 6,844 6,582 | 6,367 6,122 | 2,198 2,133 | 5,535 | 5,046 | 3,428 | 411 | 577 | 637 |
| December | 1,007 | 462 | 1,399 | 2,238 | 7,085 | 6,575 | 2,218 | 8,460 | 7,923 | 5,429 | 510 | 1.063 | 872 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 514 | 235 | 1,059 | 2,143 | 7,106 | ${ }^{6,642}$ | 2,167 | 3,878 | 3.483 | 2,345 | 236 | 404 | 611 |
| February | 474 | 211 | 990 | 2,063 | 6,311 | 5,865 | 2,002 | 3,629 | 3.220 | 2,120 2 2 | 258 314 | 339 | 535 |
| April . . . | 576 | 318 | 1,034 | 2,275 2,374 | 6,814 6,781 | 6,234 6,300 | 2,282 2,282 | 4,619 | 4.189 | 2, 2,842 | 292 | 495 | 613 |
| May. | 605 | 284 | 1,089 | 2,618 | 7,380 | 6,837 | 2,411 | 4.875 | 4.435 | 2,972 | 288 | 568 | 668 |
| June | 597 | 290 | 1,079 | 2,647 | 7,139 | 6,598 | 2,464 | 4,795 | 4,355 | 2,958 | 268 | 533 | 649 |
| July.... | 553 | 260 | 1,083 | 2,738 | 7,498 | 6,942 | 2.541 | 4.655 | 4,226 | 2,822 | 280 | 516 | 694 |
| August..... | 594 | 319 | 1.101 | 2,806 | 7.246 | 6,687 | 2,399 | 4,913 | 4.464 | 2,964 | 301 310 | 547 563 | 684 |
| September. | ${ }_{708}^{636}$ | 320 299 | 1.099 | $\begin{array}{r}2,586 \\ 2 \\ \hline 204\end{array}$ | 7.189 7882 | ${ }_{7}^{6,635}$ | 2,283 2,416 | 4,906 <br> 5 | 4.418 4.951 | 2,905 3,275 | 310 359 | 563 602 | 643 675 |
| November | 693 | 291 | 11,086 | 2,388 | 7,039 | 6,521 | 2,367 | 5,954 | 5,404 | 3,575 | 448 | 634 | 686 |
| December | 1,058 | 408 | 1,536 | 2,447 | 8,069 | 7,461 | 2,436 | 9,104 | 8,595 | 5,810 | 499 | 1,184 | 937 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 532 | 253 | 1,112 | 2,293 | 7.261 | 6,764 | 2,238 | 4,076 | 3,690 | 2,482 | 214 | 419 | 650 |
| February | 492 | 218 | 1,070 | 2,175 | 6.712 | 6,219 | 2,075 | 3,990 | 3,563 | 2,343 | 254 | 432 | 594 |
| March. | 661 | 275 341 | 1,111 1,105 | 2,416 2,482 | 7.149 | 6,632 <br> 6,925 | 2,301 2388 | 4,880 5 5 | 4.386 <br> 4.915 | 2,916 3,317 | 351 324 | 499 572 | 650 |
| April May. | 688 667 | 341 291 | 1,105 1,128 | 2,482 2,705 | 7,469 7,548 | 6,925 6,996 | 2,338 2,435 | 5,367 5,319 | 4,915 4,853 | 3,317 3,270 | 324 294 | 572 570 | 668 712 |
| June | 654 | 280 | 1,106 | 2,752 | 7,445 | 6,881 | 2,512 | 5,452 | 4,993 | 3,398 | 317 | 551 | 731 |
| July..... | 625 | 266 | 1,106 | 2,829 | 7.970 | 7,408 | 2,633 | 5.271 | 4,778 | 3.205 | 292 | 537 | 779 |
| August .... | 635 | 295 | 1,132 | 2,889 | 7,284 | 6,748 6818 | 2,626 | 5,569 <br> 5 <br> 5 <br> 1820 | 5,085 | 3,371 <br> 3,444 | 369 <br> 359 | 549 <br> 537 | 712 |
| September.. | 663 701 | 315 <br> 292 | 1,087 1,115 | 2,650 2,722 | 7,350 7,566 | 6,818 7,022 | 2,475 2,509 | 5,620 5.862 | 5,082 5,291 | 3,444 3,568 | 369 404 | 552 | 738 |
| November | 752 | 303 | 1,099 | 2,530 | 7,185 | 6.673 | 2.493 | 6.824 | 6,245 | 4,195 | 575 | 621 | 758 |
| December .. | 1,183 | 403 | 1,565 | 2,688 | 8,300 | 7,707 | 2,528 | 9,904 | 9,361 | 6,518 | 548 | 1,133 | 1,073 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ${ }^{\text {February }}$.March | 547 | 235 210 | 1,105 1,101 | 2.454 <br> 2,402 | 7,101 | 6,620 | 2,388 2,264 | 4,426 4,512 | 4,004 4,064 | 2,680 <br> 2,646 | 260 315 | 419 464 | 669 652 |
|  | 665 | 317 | 1.157 | 2,693 | 7,870 | 7,334 | 2,488 | 5,673 | 5,151 | 3 3,367 | 402 | 600 | 743 |
| April | 626 | 294 | 1.141 | 2,699 | 7,588 | 7.069 | 2,457 | 5,496 | 5,037 | 3,348 | 333 | 580 | 709 |
| May... | 683 | 304 | 1.197 | 2,894 | 7,937 | 7.389 | 2,608 2,645 | 6,002 | 5.501 5.493 | 3,688 <br> 3 | 367 | ${ }_{616} 6$ | 751 |
|  | 653 | 298 | 1.195 | 3,022 | 8,173 | 7,592 | 2,645 | 5,977 | 5,493 | 3,739 | 324 | 616 | 774 |
| July | 605 | 267 | 1,163 | 3,063 | 8.092 | 7,492 | 2,752 | 5,660 | 5,208 | 3,486 | 313 | 584 | 803 |
| August... | 667 | 317 | 1,222 | 3,127 | 8,100 | 7,494 | 2,758 | 6,224 | 5,735 | 3,787 | 417 | 638 | 760 |
|  | 708 737 | 361 340 | 1,184 1189 | 2,943 | 8,853 | 7,676 | 2,606 | 6,151 6,540 | 5.628 | 3.835 4006 | 366 477 | 610 | 749 |
| November December | 1,197 | 480 | 1,668 | 2,910 | 8.948 | 8,321 | 2,724 | 10,755 | 10,243 | 7,098 | 528 | 1,304 | 1,069 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALL TYPES Of retail stores 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated sales-adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Aetail } \\ \text { stores } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Durable goods stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods stores |  |  |
|  |  |  | Automotive group |  |  | Furniture and appliance group |  |  | Lumber, building, hardware group |  |  | Total 2 | Apparel group |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Passenger car, other automotive dealers | Tire, battery, accessory dealers | Total 2 | Furniture, home furnishings stores | Household appliance, TV, radio stores | Total | Lumber yards, building materials dealers ${ }^{3}$ | Hardware stores |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Men's and boys' wear stores |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\ldots . .$. | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \\ \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ \ldots \ldots \ldots \end{array}$ | .......... | ......... |  | $\ldots . \ldots .$ | $\begin{array}{l\|} \hline \\ \ldots \ldots \ldots . . \\ \hline \ldots \ldots . . \end{array}$ | ......... | ........ | …...... | ........ | $\ldots . . . .$. |
|  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| 1950 . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | $\ldots$ |  | ..... | ... | .. | $\cdots$ | ...... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 |  |  |  | …....... | …....... |  |  |  | …...... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 ......... |  |  | ....... | . ${ }^{\text {c...... }}$ | …… | ........ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1956 . . . . . . .$. 1957 195 |  |  |  | …..... | - ...... |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |  |  | ........ |
| 1958 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |  |  | . |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 1961 |  |  |  | …...... |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 |  |  |  | …..... |  |  |  |  | …..... | …...... | ....... | …e. |  |  |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1963} \ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$...... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1966 . . . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | …...... |  |  | …… |  |
| ${ }_{1968}^{1967} \ldots . . . . . . .$. | ...... |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1971}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 29,384 29,616 | ${ }_{9}^{9,688}$ | 5,712 | 5,286 5 5 | $4{ }_{447}$ | 1.427 1.450 | 875 902 | 464 466 | 1,272 1,315 | 989 1.026 | 283 289 | 19,696 19.839 | 1.638 <br> 1.665 <br> 1 | 401 |
| February $\ldots . . .$. March $\ldots .$. | 29,616 | 9,777 | 5,731 5,636 | 5,284 5,209 | 4447 | 1,450 1,433 | 902 903 | 466 <br> 450 | 1,315 <br> 1,281 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}1,026 \\ \hline 94 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 289 287 | 19,839 19,741 | 1,665 |  |
| April ... | 29,683 | 9,682 | 5,642 | 5,205 | 437 | 1,446 | 896 | 464 | 1,283 | 989 | 294 | 20,001 | 1,693 | 407 |
| May | 29,717 | 9,646 | 5,643 | 5 5,213 | 430 | 1,456 | 885 | 474 | 1,257 | 974 | 283 | 20.071 |  | 394 |
|  | 29,657 | 9,616 | 5,622 | 5,191 | 431 | 1,475 | 889 | 499 | 1,264 | 981 | 283 | 20,041 | 1,632 | 383 |
| July.......... | 29,552 | 9,324 | 5,473 | 5,043 | 430 | 1,432 | 869 | 480 | 1.228 | 947 | 281 | 20.228 | 1,653 | 379 |
| August ....... | 29,841 <br> 30.058 | ${ }_{9}^{9,428}$ | 5,524 597 | 5,098 5 5 | 426 424 | 1,428 | 862 868 | 470 | 1.229 | 948 956 | 281 270 | 20.413 20388 | 1,681 1.656 1 | 398 396 |
| September...... | 30,058 30,262 | 9,656 | 5,797 5,775 | 5,373 5,343 | 424 432 | 1,428 <br> 1,434 | 868 858 | 467 474 | 1,226 1,223 | 956 950 | 270 273 | 20,388 20,606 | 1,656 1,677 | 396 404 |
| November ...... | 30,197 | 9,568 | 5.704 | 5 5,278 | 426 | 1.418 | 864 | 481 | 1,225 | 954 | 271 | ${ }^{20,629}$ | 1.648 | 405 |
| December ..... | 30,268 | 9,585 | 5,598 | 5,192 | 406 | 1,482 | 878 | 495 | 1.229 | 952 | 277 | 20,683 | 1,670 | 391 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 30.334 30.669 | ${ }_{9}^{9,473}$ | 5,300 5,503 | 4,860 5,055 | 440 448 4 | 1,517 1,473 | 880 883 88 | 518 486 | 1,210 1,233 1 | 944 | 269 266 | 21,065 <br> 21,96 <br> 2,58 | 1,600 1,679 | 390 <br> 406 <br> 07 |
| March .......... | 30,695 | 9.453 | 5,479 | 5 5,027 | 452 | 1.478 | 866 | 499 | 1,219 | 960 | 259 | ${ }^{21,252}$ | 7,607 | 387 |
| April......... | 31,005 <br> 31,198 <br> 1, | ${ }_{9}^{9,544}$ | 5,574 5,554 | 5,109 5 5 5 | 465 469 | 1.484 1.488 1 | 8875 | 514. 510 510 | 1,209 1,266 | 952 980 | 257 286 | 21,451 21,556 | 1,662 | 382 384 |
| May........... June . | 31,198 31,293 | 9,642 9,700 | 5,616 | 5,085 5,170 | 469 446 | 1,488 1,467 | 880 | 507 507 | 1,266 | 968 | 298 <br> 8 | 21,593 | 1.658 | 382 |
| July .......... | 31,601 31.710 | 9.837 | 5,695 | 5,227 | 468 | 1.472 | 883 | 501 | 1,279 | 993 | 286 | 21.764 |  | 392 385 |
| August........ | 31.710 31.951 | ${ }_{9}^{9,872}$ | 5,715 | 5.244 5 5 | 471 | 1,478 1,462 | 874 863 | 511 504 | 1,302 1,328 | 1,016 1,036 | 286 292 | 21,813 22.079 | 1,665 1,612 | 385 386 |
| September ...... | 31,951 31,621 | ${ }_{9}^{9,8728}$ | 5,679 5 5,189 | 5.184 4.723 | 495 466 | 1,462 1,489 | 863 875 | 504 <br> 517 | 1,328 1,314 | 1,028 1,036 | ${ }_{286}^{292}$ | 22,203 22,079 | ${ }^{1,661}$ | 387 377 |
| November... | 31, 282 | 88.858 | 4.679 | 4.183 | 496 | 1.482 | 892 | 503 | 1,333 | 1,056 | ${ }_{277}^{277}$ | 22,424 | 1.683 | 378 385 |
| December ..... | 31,761 | 9,185 | 4.967 | 4,512 | 455 | 1.479 | 883 | 496 | 1,352 | 1,079 | 273 | 22,576 | 1,681 | 385 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February ....... | 32,850 | 10,240 | 6,093 | 5.548 | 545 | 1,502 | 882 | 518 | 1,316 | 1,025 | ${ }_{291}^{291}$ | 22,670 | 1,707 | 384 |
| March ........ Apsil | 33,274 33,578 | 10,613 10,747 | 6.337 6.463 | 5,803 5,937 | 534 526 | 1,569 1,533 | 930 886 | 529 532 | 1,351 1,371 | 1,062 1,085 | 289 286 | 22,661 22,831 | 1,709 1,712 | 391 395 |
| May ........... | 33,502 3, | -10,576 | 6,319 | 5,794 | 525 | 1,505 | 886 | 530 | 1,391 | 1,090 | 301 | 22,926 | 1,750 | 405 |
| June .......... | 33,827 | 10,782 | 6.409 | 5,869 | 540 | 1,541 | 894 | 542 | 1.446 | 1,122 | 324 | 23,045 | 1.755 | 413 |
| Juiy . . | 33,688 | 10,747 | 6,431 | 5,910 | 521 | 1,518 | 926 | 480 | 1,438 | 1,135 | 303 | 22.941 |  | 389 |
| August ....... | 34,655 35,219 | 11,298 11.833 | 6,830 7,365 | 6,284 6889 | 546 556 | 1.542 1.497 | 936 903 | 509 477 | 1,493 1,488 | 1,186 1,179 | 307 309 | 23,357 23,386 | 1,749 1,683 | 409 385 |
| September...... | 34,964 | 11,695 | 7,109 | 6,564 | 545 | 1,583 | 964 964 | 510 | 1,515 | 1,193 | 322 | $\begin{array}{r}23,269 \\ \hline 2\end{array}$ | 1.700 | 384 |
| November ..... | 35,574 | 11,885 | 7,248 | ${ }_{6}^{6,690}$ | 558 | 1,575 | 946 | 520 | 1.575 | 1.255 | 320 | 23,689 | 1,775 | 397 |
| December ..... | 34,896 | 11,334 | 6,639 | 6,162 | 477 | 1,651 | 954 | 558 | 1,548 | 1,249 | 299 | 23,562 | 1,773 | 388 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.February. | 34,886 35,345 | 11.475 11.457 | 6,578 6,689 | 6,028 6,121 | 550 568 | 1,741 1,728 | 1,020 1,027 | 607 573 | 1,685 1,576 |  | 326 327 | 23,411 23,888 | 1,732 1,741 | 390 409 |
|  | 35,345 36,450 | 11,457 <br> 12,087 <br> 1208 | \% 7,689 | 6,121 6,464 | 568 509 | 1,728 1,780 | 1,027 <br> 1,058 | 573 568 | 1.576 1.622 | 1.249 1.270 | 327 <br> 352 | 23,888 24,363 | 1,741 1,767 | 409 |
| March April | 36,29637,141 | 11.976 | 7.067 | 6.490 | 577 | 1,743 | 1,044 | 583 | 1.562 | 1,246 | 316 | 24,320 | 1,834 | 445 |
| May. |  | 12,28012,253 | 7,3027,266 | 6,7196,704 | 583562 | 1,7481,735 | 1,016 | 527 | 1,592 | 1,250 | 342 | 24,569 | 1,846 | 429 |
|  | 37,141 <br> 36,822 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,605 | 1,263 | 342 |  | 1,788 |  |
| July ..... | 37,342 | 12,46812,842 | 7,3997,7237,883 |  |  |  |  | 607 | 1,679 | 1,338 | 341 | 24,874 | 1,801 | 433 |
| August.... | 37,369 37 |  |  | 7,104 | 619 | 1,797 | 1,040 | 613 | 1,714 | 1,362 | 352 | 25,127 | 1,813 | 438 |
|  | 37,746 39 39 | 12,614 | 7,503 | 6,888 | 615 | 1,750 | 1,034 | 580 | 1,746 | 1,406 | 340 353 353 | 25,132 25938 | 1,836 <br> 1,947 | 433 468 |
| September October November | 39,70638,71339,417 | 13,16813,7313,640 | 7,853 7,825 | 7,195 7,215 | 658 610 | 1,846 1,846 | 1,093 1,093 | 602 591 | 1,780 1,747 | 1,427 1,390 | $\begin{array}{r}353 \\ 357 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 25,938 25,50 | 1,947 1,891 | 468 445 |
| December |  |  | 88.300 | 7,729 | 571 | 1,808 | 1,048 | 601 | 1,711 | 1,379 | 332 | 25.777 | 1,899 | 438 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 238 and 239.
the blue section.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALL types of retail stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Accoumts receivable, end of period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unadjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences |  |  |  |  | Adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences |  |  |  |  |
|  | All retail stores | By type of store |  | Charge accounts | installment accounts | All retail stores | By type of store |  | Charge accounts | Installiment accounts |
|  |  | Durable goods stores | Nondurable goods stores |  |  |  | Durable goods stores | Nondurable goods stores stores |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | .............. | ............. |  |  | ............. | $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $\ldots \ldots \ldots .$ | $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | .......... |  |
|  |  | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1952}^{1951}$ |  | ... | ....... | ..... |  | ........... | ......... | ............ | $\ldots$ | ..... |
|  | 10,022 |  |  | 6,045 | 3,976 | .......... | ......... | ........... | .......... | ............. |
|  | 10,344 <br> 10,587 <br> 11,382 |  | …............ | 6,778 6,365 | 4,166 4,222 | ......... | . |  |  |  |
|  | 11,382 | ............ | $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. | 6.845 | 4.537 | ........... | .......... | ......... | .......... | ............. |
|  | 11,492 <br> 11.942 <br> 12 |  |  | 6,796 7,100 | 4,696 4.842 | ........... | ........... | ... |  |  |
| 1957. | 12,148 | 6.214 | 5,934 | 7,119 | 5,029 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 13,109 | 6,314 | 6,795 | 7.009 | 6,100 | 12,238 | 6,167 | 6,071 | 6,565 | 5,673 |
| 1960 .......... | 13,401 13,594 1,56 | 6,104 5,903 5,9 | 7,297 7.691 | 7,122 7,161 | 6,279 6,433 | 12,493 12,686 | 5,959 5,769 | 6,534 6,917 | 6,660 6,715 | 5,833 5,971 |
| 1961 | 14,513 | 6,241 | 8,272 | 7,449 | 7,064 | 13,556 | 6,086 | 7.470 | 6,999 | 6,557 |
| 1962 1963 1 | 15,599 | 6,626 | 8,973 | 7.826 | 7.773 | 14,577 15,798 | 6,456 6,696 | 8.121 9,102 | 7,374 7,555 | 7,203 8,243 |
| $1963 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ $1964 \ldots \ldots$ | 16.929 | 6,885 | 10,044 | 8.025 | 8,904 | 15.798 | 6,696 | 9,102 | 7,555 | 8,243 |
| 1964 ........... | ${ }^{2} 18,193$ | ${ }^{2} 7,120$ | ${ }^{2} 11,073$ | ${ }^{2} 8,205$ | ${ }^{2} 9.988$ | 2 27,034 | ${ }^{2} 6,976$ | ${ }^{2} 10,118$ | $\begin{array}{r}27,833 \\ \hline 7.730\end{array}$ | ${ }^{2} 9,201$ |
| ${ }_{1966}^{1965} \ldots . . . . . .$. | 18,986 | $\begin{array}{r}7,212 \\ 7 \\ \hline 731\end{array}$ | 11,774 12,475 | 8,164 8,336 | 10,822 11470 | 17,767 <br> 18,588 | 6,987 7 | 10,780 11.495 | 7,730 7,936 | 10.037 10,652 |
|  | 19,806 30,630 | 7,331 37,140 | 12,475 313,490 | 3,336 3 8,677 | $\begin{array}{r}11,470 \\ \hline 311,953\end{array}$ | 18,588 319,378 | 7,093 3 6,941 | $\begin{array}{r}11,495 \\ \hline 12,437\end{array}$ | + $\begin{array}{r}7,936 \\ 38317\end{array}$ | ${ }^{3} 10.652$ |
| 1969 | 21,490 | 7,174 | 14,316 | 8,648 | 12,842 | 20,140 | 6,976 | 13,164 | 8,280 | 11,860 |
|  | ${ }^{4} 22,860$ | 47,387 | ${ }^{4} 15,473$ | $4 \mathrm{9,001}$ | 413,859 | ${ }^{4} 21,394$ | ${ }^{4} 7,214$ | 414.180 | ${ }^{4} 8,603$ | ${ }^{4} 12,791$ |
|  | 23,514 | 7.753 | 15,761 | 9,385 | 14,129 | 22,046 | 7.580 | 14,466 | 8.987 | 13,060 |
| 1971 <br> 1972 | 25,068 | 8,115 | 16,953 | 10,090 | 14,978 | 23,518 | 7,940 | 15,578 | 9.671 | 13,847 |
| 1969: | 19,746 | 6,790 | 12,956 | 8,173 | 11,573 | 19,381 | 6,907 | 12,474 | 8,274 | 11,107 |
| February.... | 19,353 | 6,730 | 12,623 | 7,950 | 11,403 | 19,741 | 7,068 | 12,673 | 8,389 | 11,352 |
| Marruary ...... | 19,230 | 6,732 | 12,498 | 8,058 | 11,172 | 19,665 | 7,040 | 12,625 | 8,388 | 11,277 |
| April ....... | 19,427 | 6,865 | 12,562 | 8,257 | 11,170 | 19,746 | 7.096 | 12,650 | 8.368 | 11,378 |
| May June | 19,734 19,806 | 6,964 7.189 | 12,770 12,617 | 8,459 8,423 | 11,275 11,383 | 19,771 19,695 | 7,001 7,003 | 12,770 12,692 | 8,280 8,186 | 11,491 11,509 |
| Julv........August | 19,566 | 7,151 | 12,415 | 8,223 | 11,343 | 19,824 | 7,069 | 12,755 | 8,187 | 11,637 |
|  | 19,634 | 7,122 | 12,512 | 8,228 | 11,406 | 19,849 | 6,988 | 12,861 | 8,240 | 11,609 |
| September, | 19,734 | 7.134 | 12,600 | 8,260 | 11.474 | 19,996 | 7,026 | 12,970 | 8,299 | 11,697 |
| October . . <br> November. | 19,853 | 7.159 | 12,694 | 8,326 | 11,527 | 19,996 | 7,002 | 12,994 | 8,198 | 11,798 |
|  | 20.143 21.490 | 7,082 7.174 | 13,061 14,316 | 8,312 8,648 | 11,831 12,842 | 20,087 20,140 | 7,055 6,976 | 13,032 13,164 | 8,190 8,280 | 11,897 11,860 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 20.594 | ${ }_{6}^{6.802}$ | 13,792 | 8,142 | 12,452 | 20,198 | 6,930 | 13,268 | 8,262 | 11,936 |
|  | 20,086 | 6,786 | 13.300 | 7.993 | 12,093 | 20,433 | 7.077 | 13,356 | 8,428 | 12,005 |
| March ......... | 20,010 20,083 | 6,794 6.819 | 13,216 <br> 13,264 | 8,089 8.199 | 11,921 11.884 | 20,375 20,363 | 7,074 <br> 6,983 | 13,301 <br> 13,380 <br> 1 | 8,390 8,325 | 11.985 12.038 |
| May........ | 20.254 | 6.865 | 13,389 | 8.403 | 11.851 | 20,315 | 6,902 | 13,413 | 8,325 8,268 | 12,048 |
| June ......... | 20.491 | 7.183 | 13,308 | 8,550 | 11,941 | 20,428 | 7,040 | 13,388 | 8,348 | 12,080 |
|  | 20,257 | 7.139 | 13,118 | 8,357 | 11,900 | 20.533 | 7.015 | 13,518 | 8,357 | 12,176 |
|  | + $\begin{array}{r}20,286 \\ 40,974\end{array}$ | 7,143 47553 | + $\begin{array}{r}13,143 \\ 413421\end{array}$ | 48805 | +11.981 | + 20.628 | + 77.056 | 413.572 <br> 4 <br> 1376 | 8,362 4813 | 4 $\begin{array}{r}12.266 \\ 4\end{array}$ |
| August...... | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ +20,974 \\ \hline 21,137\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}4,553 \\ \hline 7,525\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ \hline 13,421 \\ 13,612 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 48,507 8,619 |  | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ \hline 21,170 \\ \hline 254 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}7,394 \\ \hline 7,335 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}13,776 \\ +13,919 \\ \hline 1096\end{array}$ | 48,513 88496 | $\begin{array}{r}412,657 \\ \hline 12758 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ |
|  | 21,290 | 7.263 | 14,027 | 8,632 | 12,658 | 21,249 | 7,263 | 13,986 | 8,539 | 12,710 |
| November . . December .. | 22,860 | 7.387 | 15,473 | 9,001 | 13,859 | 21,394 | 7,214 | 14.180 | 8,603 | 12,791 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .... | 21,734 21,187 | 7,091 7,145 | 14,643 <br> 14,042 | 8,496 8,277 | 13,238 12,910 | 21,279 21,399 | 7,251 <br> 7,360 | 14,028 14,039 | 8,599 8,632 | 12,680 12,767 |
| March ..... | 20,987 | 7.015 | 13,972 | 8,274 | 12.713 | 21,351 | 7.263 | 14,088 | 8,558 | 12.793 |
|  | 21,337 | 7.186 | 14,151 | 8,658 | 12.679 | 21.531 | 7.338 | 14,193 | 8,704 | 12.827 |
| May......June . | 21,531 21,632 | 7,303 7,576 | 14.228 14,056 | 8,917 8,997 | 12,614 12.635 | 21,616 21,638 | 7,378 7.423 | 14,238 14.215 | 8.794 8.805 | 12,822 12,83 |
|  | 21,632 | 7.576 | 14,056 | 8,997 | 12,635 | 21,638 | 7,423 | 14,215 | 8,805 | 12,833 |
| July ......... | 21,332 | $\begin{array}{r}7,481 \\ \hline 7597\end{array}$ | 13,851 | 8,794 | 12.538 | 21,706 | 7.392 | 14,314 | 8,829 | 12,877 |
| September.. | 21,426 <br> 21,760 | 7,597 7.780 | 13,829 <br> 13,980 <br> 1868 | 8,826 8,975 | 12,600 12,785 | 21,847 21,964 | 7,507 7,605 | 14,340 14,359 | 8,908 8,982 | 12,939 12,982 |
|  | 21,826 | 7.791 | 14,035 | ${ }^{9,032}$ | 12,794 | 21,933 21,957 | 7.581 | 14,352 | 8,907 | 13,038 |
| November December | 22,329 23,514 | 7,685 7.753 | 14,644 15,761 | 9.185 9,385 | 13,144 14,129 | 22,0257 22,046 | 7,580 7,580 | 14,577 14,466 | 9,081 8,986 | 13,176 13,060 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . ${ }_{\text {J }}$ | 22,312 | 7,331 | 14,981 | 8,744 | 13.568 | 21,858 | 7,508 | 14,350 | 8,862 | 12,996 |
| February.....March ..... | 21.855 | 7.278 | 14.577 | 8,695 | 13,160 | ${ }^{22.083}$ | 7,510 | 14,573 | 9,067 | 13,016 |
|  | 21,900 22049 | 7,359 7439 | 14,541 14.610 | 8,865 9026 | 13,035 13.023 | 22,249 22,305 | 77.633 | 14,616 14,702 | 9,128 9,128 | 13,121 13,177 |
| $\underset{\text { May }}{\text { April }}$........ | 22,049 22,502 | 7,439 7,640 | 14,610 14.862 | 9.026 9.449 | 13,023 <br> 13,053 | 22,305 22,593 | 7,603 7,718 | 14,702 14,875 | 9,128 9,262 | 13,270 |
| June. | 22,486 | 7,809 | 14,677 | 9,452 | 13.034 | 22,494 | 7.649 | 14,845 | 9.252 | 13,242 |
| July ...... | 22,094 | 7.687 | 14,407 | 9,124 | 12,970 | 22.504 | 7,606 | 14,898 | 9.163 | 13,341 |
| August....... | 22,288 | 7,805 | 14,483 | 9, 9.163 | 13,125 13,366 | 22.714 | 7,714 78 7 | 15,000 15,250 | 9,238 9.429 | 13,476 13.602 |
| September... | 22,808 | 7,966 8 8 | 14,842 | 9.442 | 13,366 13,397 1, | 23,031 23,139 | 7,781 7.757 | 15,250 15,382 | 9,429 9,530 |  |
| October November $\qquad$ | 23,061 23,563 | 8,010 7,942 | 15,051 15,621 | 9.664 9,653 | 13,397 13,910 | 23,139 23,364 2,51 | 7,757 7,847 | 15,382 15,517 | 9,530 9,524 | 13,609 13,840 13 |
|  | 25,068 | 8.115 | 16,953 | 10,090 | 14,978 | 23,518 | 7.940 | 15,578 | 9.671 | 13,847 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{POPULATION, U.S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS $1^{1}$} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{LABOR FORCE-PERSONS 16 Years of age and over ${ }^{2}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Unadjusted for seasonal variation} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{3}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total, including armed forces} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Civilian labor force} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Civilian labor force} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& Employed \& \& \& \& \& Employed \& \& Une \& loyed <br>
\hline \& \& \& Total \& Total \& Agriculture \& Nonagricultural industries \& Unemployed

$\star$ \& Total \& Total \& Agriculture \& Nonagricultura industries \& Total \& Long-term, 15 weeks and over <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Thousands} <br>
\hline 19474. \& 144,698 \& 60,941 \& 59,350 \& 57,039 \& 7,891 \& 49,148 \& 2,311 \& \& ...... \& \& ........ \& \& <br>
\hline 1948 \& 147,208 \& 62,080 \& 60,621 \& 58,344 \& 7,629 \& 50,713 \& 2,276 \& \& ...... \& ....... \& \& \& 309 <br>
\hline 1949 \& 149,767 \& 62,903 \& 61,286 \& 57,649 \& 7.656 \& 49,990 \& 3.637 \& \& \& \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& 684 <br>
\hline 1950 \& 152,271 \& 63,858 \& 62,208 \& 58,920 \& 7,160 \& 51,760 \& 3,288 \& $\ldots$ \& \& $\ldots$ \& ........ \& \& 782 <br>
\hline 1951 \& 154,878 \& 65,117 \& 62,017 \& 59,962 \& 6,726 \& 53,239 \& 2,055 \& ...... \& \& ....... \& . \& ...... \& 303 <br>
\hline 1952 \& 157,553 \& 65,730 \& 62,138 \& 60,254 \& 6,501 \& 53,753 \& 1,883 \& $\cdots$ \& ....... \& ........ \& ........ \& ...... \& 232 <br>
\hline 19535 \& ${ }^{150,184}$ \& ${ }_{66,560}$ \& 63,015
63,643 \& ${ }_{61,181}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6,261}$ \& 54,922 \& 1,834 \& ..... \& \& \& \& \& 210
812 <br>
\hline \& 163,026 \& 66,993 \& 63,643 \& 60,110 \& 6,206 \& 53,903 \& 3,532 \& \& \& ...... \& ….... \& $\ldots$ \& <br>
\hline 1955 \& 165,931
168903 \& ${ }_{69,072}^{68,409}$ \& ${ }^{65.023}$ \& 62,171
63,802 \& 6,449
6,283 \& 55,724
57.517 \& 2,852
2,750 \& ....... \& ....... \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& …..... \& 702
533 <br>
\hline \& 168,903
171,984 \& 69,409
69,729 \& 66,552
66,929 \& 64,071 \& 6,283
5,947 \& 57,517
58,123 \& 2,750
2,859 \& $\ldots$ \& ….... \& - $\cdot$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& \& \& 533 <br>
\hline 1958 \& 174,882 \& 70,275 \& 67.639 \& 63.036 \& 5.586 \& 57,450 \& 4,602 \& \& ..... \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& 1,452 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 177,830 \& 70,921 \& 68,369 \& 64,630 \& 5,565 \& 59,065 \& 3,740 \& \& ...... \& \& \& \& 1,040 <br>
\hline 19606. \& 180,671 \& 72,142 \& 69,628 \& 65.778 \& 5.458 \& 60,318 \& 3,852 \& $\ldots .$. \& ....... \& ........ \& ….... \& ..... \& 957 <br>
\hline 1961. \& 183,691 \& 73.031
73.442 \& 70.459 \& 65,746 \& 5,200
4944 \& 60.546
61759 \& 4,714
3 \& $\cdots$ \& ....... \& \& $\ldots$ \& $\cdots$ \& 1,532 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1}^{1962}{ }^{1963}$. \& 186,538
189,242 \& 73,442
74.571 \& 70,614
71,833 \& 65,702
67,762 \& 4,944
4,687 \& 61,759
63,076 \& 3,911
4,070 \& .... \& ....... \& \& ….... \& $\ldots$ \& $\begin{array}{r}1,119 \\ 1.088 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline 1964 \& 191,889 \& 75,830 \& 73,091 \& 69,305 \& 4.523 \& 64,782 \& 3.786 \& \& ....... \& \& \& \& 973 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 194,303 \& 77,178 \& 74,455 \& 71,088 \& 4.361 \& 66,726 \& 3,366 \& $\ldots$ \& . \& \& \& \& 755 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 196,560 \& 78,893 \& 75,770 \& 72,895 \& 3,979 \& 68,915 \& 2,875 \& ...... \& ....... \& \& \& ..... \& 526 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 198,712 \& 80,793 \& 77,347 \& 74,372 \& 3.842 \& 70,527 \& 2,975 \& ..... \& ....... \& \& \& \& 448 <br>
\hline 1968
1969 \& 200,706
202,677 \& 82,272
84,240 \& 78,737

80,734 \& 75,920 \& | 3,817 |
| :--- |
| 3,606 | \& 72.103

74.296 \& 2.817
2.832 \& \& \& \& \& \& 412 <br>
\hline 1970 \& 204,879 \& 85,903 \& 82,715 \& 78,627 \& 3,462 \& 75,165 \& 4.088 \& \& \& \& \& \& 662 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 207,045 \& 86,929 \& 84,113 \& 79,120 \& 3,387 \& 75,732 \& 4,993 \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.182 <br>
\hline $1972^{8}$. \& 208,842 \& 88,991 \& 86,542 \& 81,702 \& 3,472 \& 78,230 \& 4,840 \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,158 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 1969: |
| :--- |
| January. February April May Juns |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 201,760 \& 81,709 \& 78,232 \& 75,357 \& 3,165 \& 72,192 \& 2,875 \& 79,483 \& 76,768 \& 3.705 \& 73,063 \& 2,715 \& 340 <br>
\hline \& 201.881 \& 82,578 \& 79,103 \& 76.180 \& 3,285 \& 72,895 \& 2,923 \& 79,994 \& 77.314 \& 3,769 \& 73.545 \& 2,680 \& 358 <br>
\hline \& 202.023 \& 82,771 \& 79,267 \& 76.520 \& 3,327 \& 73,193 \& 2.747 \& ${ }^{80,111}$ \& 77,399 \& 3.667 \& 73.732 \& 2,712 \& 352 <br>
\hline \& 202,161 \& 83.135 \& 79.619 \& 77.077 \& 3,606
3 \& 73,471 \& 2.542 \& 80,305 \& 77.543 \& 3,623 \& 73.920
73737 \& 2.762 \& 379 <br>
\hline \& 202,331
202,507 \& 83,087
85,881 \& 79,565
82,357 \& 77,265
78,958 \& 3,895
4,368 \& 73,370
74,590 \& 2,300
3,399 \& 80,150
80,751 \& 77,435
77,938 \& 3,698
3,658 \& 73,737
74,280 \& 2,715
2,813 \& 386
367 <br>
\hline July ... \& 202.677 \& 86.318 \& 82,797 \& 79,615 \& 4.155 \& 75,460 \& 3.182 \& 80,846 \& 77.975 \& 3.547 \& 74,428 \& 2,871 \& 376 <br>
\hline August \& 202,877 \& 86,046 \& 82.516 \& 79,646 \& 3,977 \& 75,669 \& 2,870 \& 81,127 \& 78.267 \& 3.622 \& 74,645 \& 2,860 \& 374 <br>
\hline September. \& 203,090 \& 84,527 \& 80,984 \& 78.026 \& 3,630 \& 74,396 \& 2,958 \& 81,293 \& 78.247 \& 3,553 \& 74,694 \& 3,046 \& 393 <br>
\hline October... \& 203,302 \& 85,039 \& 81,511 \& 78,671 \& 3.561 \& 75,110 \& 2,840 \& 81,491 \& 78.443 \& 3,508 \& 74,935 \& 3,048 \& 377 <br>
\hline November
December \& 203,500
203,675 \& 84,920 \& 81,427 \& 78.716 \& 3,322 \& 75,394 \& 2,711 \& 81,427 \& 78.572 \& 3,506 \& ${ }^{75.065}$ \& 2,855 \& 399
417 <br>
\hline December \& 203,675 \& 84,856 \& 81,416 \& 78.789 \& 2.984 \& 75,805 \& 2,627 \& 81,618 \& 78,716 \& 3,425 \& 75,291 \& 2,902 \& 417 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline January.. \& 203849 \& 84,105 \& 80,719 \& 77,313 \& 2,915 \& 74,398 \& 3,406 \& ${ }^{81,952}$ \& 78,742 \& 3,428 \& 75,314 \& 3,210 \& 431 <br>
\hline February. \& 204,008 \& 84,625 \& 81,283 \& 77,489 \& 2,994 \& 74,495 \& 3.794 \& 82,087 \& 78.642 \& 3.443 \& 75.199 \& 3,445 \& 474 <br>
\hline March
Aoril \& 204,156
204,335 \& 85,008
85,231 \& 81,690
81,960 \& 77.957
78.408 \& 3,171 \& 74,786 \& 3.733 \& 82.513 \& 78,882 \& 3,507 \& 75.375 \& 3.631 \& 534 <br>
\hline May.... \& 204,506 \& 84,968 \& ${ }_{81,741}$ \& 78,357 \& 3,725 \& 74,632 \& 3,084
3, \& ${ }_{82,482}$ \& 78,953 \& 3.547
3.528 \& 75,355
75.025 \& 3,807
3,929 \& 57
587 <br>
\hline June .... \& 204,694 \& 87,230 \& 84,050 \& 79,382 \& 4.208 \& 75,174 \& 4,669 \& 82,474 \& 78,467 \& 3,532 \& 74,935 \& 4,007 \& 656 <br>
\hline \& 204,879 \& 87,955 \& 84,801 \& 80,291 \& 4,118 \& 76,173 \& 4,510 \& 82,885 \& 78,706 \& 3.510 \& 75,196 \& 4,179 \& 665 <br>
\hline August. \& 205,080 \& 87.248 \& 84,115 \& 79,894 \& 3,782 \& 76,112 \& 4,220 \& 82.817 \& 78,565 \& 3.422 \& 75.143 \& 4,252 \& 712 <br>
\hline September. \& 205,291 \& 85,656 \& 82.547 \& 78,256 \& 3,525 \& 74,730 \& 4,292 \& 82,909 \& 78,446 \& 3,451 \& 74,995 \& 4,463. \& 793 <br>
\hline October.. \& 205,499 \& 86,255 \& 83,175 \& 78,916 \& 3,394 \& 75,522 \& 4.259 \& 83.240 \& 78,620 \& 3,342 \& 75,278 \& 4,620 \& 778 <br>
\hline November \& 205,705 \& 86,386 \& 83,347 \& 78,741 \& 3,226 \& 75,515 \& 4,607 \& 83,397 \& 78,528 \& 3.402 \& 75,126 \& 4,869 \& 891 <br>
\hline December . \& 205,884 \& 86, 165 \& 83,152 \& 78,576 \& 2,952 \& 75,564 \& 4,636 \& 83,452 \& 78,392 \& 3,404 \& 74,988 \& 5,060 \& 1,107 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January. \& 206,072 \& 85.628 \& 82,652 \& 77,238 \& 2,877 \& 74,361 \& 5,414 \& 83,693 \& 78,679 \& 3,411 \& 75,268 \& 5,014 \& 1,103 <br>
\hline February. \& 206,231 \& 85,653 \& 82,703 \& 77,262 \& 2,846 \& 74,415 \& 5,442 \& 83,341 \& 78,441 \& 3,294 \& 75,147 \& 4,900 \& 1,075 <br>
\hline March ... \& 206,381 \& 85.598 \& 82,668 \& 77.493 \& 3,042 \& 74.452 \& 5,775 \& 83,413 \& 78,417 \& 3,370 \& 75,047 \& 4,996 \& 1,090 <br>
\hline April. \& 206,548
206,708 \& 85,780
85,954 \& 82,898
83,104 \& 78,204
78,709 \& 3,505
3
3
3 \& 74,699 \& 4,694
4,394 \& 83,712 \& 78.736 \& 3,533 \& 75,203 \& 4,976 \& 1,091 <br>
\hline June \& 206,882 \& 87,784 \& 84,968 \& 79,478 \& 3,920 \& 75,559 \& 5,490 \& 83,964
83,498 \& 78,906
78,653 \& 3,293 \& 75,504 \& 4,058 \& 1,163
1,166 <br>
\hline July... \& 207,045 \& 88,808 \& 86,011 \& 80,681 \& 3,971 \& 76,710 \& 5,330 \& 84,039 \& 79,095 \& 3,371 \& 75,724 \& 4,944 \& 1,251 <br>
\hline August \& 207,216 \& 88,453 \& 85,678 \& 80,618 \& 3,764 \& 76,853 \& 5,061 \& 84,371 \& 79,254 \& 3,396 \& 75,868 \& 5,107 \& 1,274 <br>
\hline September. \& 207,409 \& 86,884 \& 84,135 \& 79,295 \& 3,444 \& 75,85! \& 4.840 \& 84,503 \& 79,476 \& 3,368 \& 76,108 \& 5,027 \& 1,246 <br>
\hline October .-. \& 207,603 \& 87, 352 \& 84,635 \& 80,065 \& 3,470 \& 76,595 \& 4,570 \& 84,696 \& 79,738 \& 3,413 \& 76,325 \& 4,958 \& 1,275 <br>
\hline November
December \& 207,782 \& 87,715 \& 85,019 \& 80,204 \& 3,262 \& 76,942 \& 4,815 \& 85,078 \& 79,987 \& 3,447 \& 76,540 \& 5,091 \& 1,310 <br>
\hline December \& 207,942 \& 87,541 \& 84,883 \& 80,188 \& 2,948 \& 77,240 \& 4,695 \& 85,145 \& 80,040 \& 3,409 \& 76,631 \& 5,105 \& 1,283 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1972:} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January ${ }^{8}$
February} \& 208,089 \& \& 84,553 \& 79,106 \& 2,869 \& 76,237 \& 5.447 \& 85,644 \& 80,579 \& 3,397 \& 77.182 \& 5.065 \& 1,234 <br>
\hline \& 208,206 \& 87,318 \& 84,778 \& 79,366 \& 2,909 \& 76,458 \& 5,412 \& 85,518 \& 80,594 \& 3,369 \& 77,225 \& 4,924 \& 1,298 <br>
\hline March \& 208,312 \& 87,914 \& 85,410 \& 80.195 \& 3,094 \& 77,101 \& 5,215 \& 86,264 \& 81.216 \& 3,460 \& 77,756 \& 5.048 \& 1,209 <br>
\hline \& 208,441
208,562 \& 87,787
87986 \& 85,324 \& 80,627 \& 3,287 \& 77,339 \& 4,697 \& 86,184 \& 81,209 \& 3,313 \& 77,896 \& 4,975 \& 1,143 <br>
\hline Mav. \& 208,562
208706 \& 87,986
90,448 \& 85,567
88,055 \& 81,223
82,629 \& 3,531
3,976 \& 77,692
78,653 \& 4.344
5,426 \& 86,431
86,554 \& 81,458
81,752 \& 3,338
3,331 \& 78,120
78,421 \& 4,973
4,802 \& 1,157
1,139 <br>
\hline \& 208.842 \& 91,005 \& 88,617 \& 83,443 \& 4,061 \& 79,383 \& 5,173 \& 86,597 \& 81,782 \& 3,443 \& 78,339 \& 4,815 \& 1.151 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{August....} \& 208,981 \& 90,758 \& 88,362 \& 83,505 \& 4,031 \& 79,475 \& 4,857 \& 86,941 \& 82,061 \& 3,610 \& 78,451 \& 4,880 \& 1,170 <br>
\hline \& 209,134 \& 89,098 \& 88.693 \& 82,034 \& 3,658 \& 78,376 \& 4,658 \& 87,066 \& 82,256 \& 3,579 \& 78,577 \& 4,810 \& 1,134 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{October
November
December} \& 209, 293 \& 89,591
89,400 \& 87,176
86,969 \& 82,707 \& 3,721 \& 78,986 \& 4.470 \& 87.236 \& 82,397 \& 3,658 \& 78,739 \& 4,839 \& 1,117 <br>
\hline \& 209,444
209,583 \& 89,400
89,437 \& 86,969
86,997 \& 82,703
82,881 \& 3,363
3,163 \& 79,340
79719 \& 4,266 \& 878 \& 82,525 \& 3,556 \& 78,969 \& 4,498 \& 1.068 <br>
\hline \& \& \& 86,997 \& 82,881 \& 3,163 \& 79,719 \& 4.116 \& 87,267 \& 82,780 \& 3,650 \& 79,130 \& 4,487 \& 1,001 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR FORCE--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Goods-producing-Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  | Service-producing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Printing and publishing | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c. | Leather and leather products | Total | Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc. | Wholesale and retail trade |  |  | Finance, insurance, andreal estate | Services |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |  |  |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........... | 487 | 488 | 170 | 263 | 374 | ......... | .. | 8,241 | 2,165 | 6,076 | 1,460 | ........... |
| ${ }_{1949} 1948 \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 494 488 | 485 449 | 175 169 | 253 226 | 369 348 | $\ldots .$. | $\ldots$ | 8,629 8,595 | 2,274 2,267 | 6,355 6,328 | 1.521 1.542 | .......... |
| 1950 | 494 | 461 | 165 | 252 | 355 | ......... | . | 8,742 | 2,294 | 6,448 | 1,591 | .......... |
| 1951 ..... | 505 | 503 | 173 | 271 | 341 | ......... |  | 9,091 | 2,365 | 6.726 | 1,649 | ........ |
| 1952 ........... | 510 | 506 | 169 | 270 | 344 | ........ |  | 9,333 | 2,439 | 6,894 | 1.711 | ........... |
| 1953 <br> 1954 | 522 | 523 503 | 173 167 | 288 257 | 349 333 | ...... |  | 9,510 9,456 | 2,459 2,442 | 7,051 7,014 | 1,771 1,837 |  |
| 1955 .......... | 539 | 518 | 163 | 288 | 344 | ......... | ......... | 9,675 | 2,479 | 7.196 | 1,920 | ........... |
| 1955 ........... | 560 | 526 | 161 | 291 | 341 | $\cdots$ |  | 9,933 | 2,547 | 7,386 | 1,994 |  |
| 1957 | 564 | 520 | 157 | 290 | 331 |  |  | 9,923 | 2,541 | 7,382 | 2,031 |  |
| 1958 | 563 | 494 | 147 | 264 | 318 |  |  | 9,736 | 2,477 | 7,259 | 2,063 | ........... |
| 1959 ........... | 575 | 506 | 140 | 290 | 333 | ......... |  | 10,087 | 2,562 | 7,525 | 2,121 |  |
| ${ }_{1962}^{1961} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 592 | 505 519 | 130 126 | 288 316 | 316 319 |  |  | 10,234 10,400 | 2,584 2,625 | 7,775 | 2,225 2,274 |  |
| 1963 | 590 | 525 | 120 | 323 | 308 |  |  | 10,560 | 2,656 | 7,904 | 2,329 |  |
| 1964 | 602 | 529 | 114 | 336 | 306 | 24,713 | 3,484 | 10,869 | 2,719 | 8,151 | 2,386 | 7,974 |
| $1965 . . . . . . . .$. | 621 | 546 | 113 | 366 | 310 | 25,670 | 3,555 | 11,358 | 2,814 | 8.544 | 2,426 | 8,331 |
| $1966 . . . . . . . .$. | 646 | 574 | 115 | 398 | 318 | 26.714 | 3.632 | 11,820 | 2,911 | 8.909 | 2,476 | 8,786 |
| 1967 .......... | 662 | 592 | 115 | 397 | 304 | 27,683 | 3,712 3 | 12,121 | 2,971 | 9,151 | 2,566 | 9,284 |
| ${ }_{1969}^{1968 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 667 682 | 610 622 | 118 112 | 435 462 | 306 294 | 28,732 29,971 | 3,749 3,852 | 12,528 13,034 | 3,036 3,139 | 9,492 9,895 | 2,687 2,835 | 9,768 10,250 |
| 1970 | 678 | 602 | 116 | 443 | 273 | 30,621 | 3,897 | 13,264 | 3,203 | 10,061 | 2,918 | 10,542 |
| 1971 ........... | 654 | 580 | 117 | 448 | 258 | 31,015 | 3,844 | 13,439 | 3,181 | 10.258 | 2,984 | 10,748 |
| 1972 ........... | 657 | 581 | 117 | 489 | 261 | 32,018 | 3,883 | 13,923 | 3,278 | 10,645 | 3,072 | 11,140 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January $\ldots . . . .$. February ..... | 676 | ${ }_{624}^{621}$ | 101 | 457 | 302 | 29,531 | 3,787 | ${ }_{12,853}$ | 3,100 | 9 9,753 | 2,788 | 10.056 10,103 |
| March . | 678 | 625 | 115 | 458 | 301 | 29,626 | 3,804 | 12,876 | 3,104 | 9,772 | 2,798 | 10,148 |
| Aprid | 678 | 624 | 118 | 459 | 298 | 29,762 | 3,835 | 12,938 | 3.114 | 9,824 | 2,809 | 10,180 |
| May | 675 | 624 | 117 | 461 | 298 | 29,849 | 3,843 | 12,986 | 3.129 | 9,857 | 2,818 | ${ }^{10,202}$ |
| June | 680 | 625 | 117 | 466 | 295 | 29,967 | 3,860 | 13,049 | 3.144 | 9,905 | 2,832 | 10,226 |
| July. | 681 | 625 | 118 | 464 | 297 |  | 3,872 | 13,068 | 3.143 | 9,925 | 2,847 | 10,273 |
| August | 683 | 623 | 118 | 466 | 293 | 30.135 | 3,874 | 13,101 | 3,153 | 9,948 | 2,860 | 10,300 |
| September..... | 685 | 619 | 117 | 463 | 285 | 30.170 30.306 | 3,883 388 | 13,108 | -3,157 | 9,951 | 2,858 | 10.321 |
| October....... | 6889 | 618 618 | 118 | 465 | 286 | 30,306 30,380 | ${ }_{3,896}$ | 13,219 | 3,170 | 10,049 | 2,878 |  |
| December ...... | 689 | 618 | 117 | 464 | 286 | 30,423 | 3,892 | 13,219 | 3,189 | 10,030 | 2,892 | 10,420 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 690 | 616 | 118 | 465 | 284 | 30,488 | 3,922 | 13,218 | 3,203 | 10.015 | 2,905 | 10.443 |
| February...... March...... | 689 688 | 614 | 117 | 460 457 | 281 279 | 30,567 30.628 | 3,909 3,908 | 13,266 13,296 | 3,209 3,214 | 10,057 10.082 | 2,905 2,915 | 10,487 10,509 |
| April .......... | 686 | 609 | 117 | 455 | 279 | 30,606 | 3,874 | 13,291 | 3.212 | 10,079 | 2,917 | 10,524 |
| Mav. | 680 | 604 | 117 | 417 | 277 | 30,609 | 3,882 | 13,278 | 3,217 | 10,061 | 2,919 | 10,530 |
| June | 677 | 598 | 117 | 442 | 277 | 30,601 | 3,909 | 13,257 | 3,206 | 10,051 | 2,921 | 10,514 |
| July... | 677 | 601 | 116 | 448 | 279 | 30,632 | 3,931 | 13,261 | 3,209 | 10,052 | 2,918 | 10,522 |
| August....... | 673 | 598 | 116 | 442 | 269 | 30,587 | 3,914 | 13,236 | 3,198 | 10,038 | 2,909 | 10,528 |
| September..... | 676 | 690 | 114 | 444 | 268 | 30,644 30 | 3,903 | 13,257 13 | +3,199 | 10,058 | 2,920 | 10,564 |
| October., | 670 667 | 595 590 | 115 116 | 432 430 | 266 263 | 30,710 30,698 | 3,900 3,886 | 13,285 13,245 | 3,200 3,186 | 10,085 10,059 | 2,922 $\mathbf{2 , 9 3 0}$ | 10,603 10,637 |
| December | 667 | 586 | 116 | 431 | 261 | 30,671 | 3,820 | 13,266 | 3,185 | 10,081 | 2,934 | 10,651 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 662 | 585 | 117 | 431 | 260 | 30,779 | 3.870 | 13,301 | 3.180 | 10, 121 | 2,941 | 10.667 |
| February...... | 661 | 583 | 117 | 434 | 258 | 30,811 | 3.886 | 13,317 | 3,174 | 10,143 | 2,944 | 10.664 |
| March ........ | 657 | 581 | 117 | 438 | 257 | 30,842 | 3.872 | 13,348 | 3,180 | ${ }^{10,168}$ | 2,952 | 10.670 |
| April .......... | 656 | 582 | 117 | 442 | 259 | 30,896 | 3.866 | 13,372 | 3,178 | 10,194 | 2,964 | 10,693 |
| May $\ldots . . . . . .$. June ....... | 656 655 | 585 580 | 117 116 | 447 448 | 260 259 | 30,984 30,967 | 3,876 3,855 | 13,415 13,400 | 3,189 3,164 | 10,226 10,236 | 2,976 2,990 | 10,777 10,722 |
|  | 652 | 578 | 116 | 450 | 266 |  |  |  | 3,157 |  |  |  |
| August ........ | 648 | 573 | 116 | 449 | 258 | 31.014 | 3,795 | 13,472 | 3,171 | 10,301 | 2,988 | 10,759 |
| September..... | 651 | 579 | 117 | 456 | 256 | 31,123 | 3,824 | 13,514 | 3,182 | 10,332 | 3,003 | 10,782 |
| October.. | 652 | 578 | 117 | 459 | 256 | 31,155 | 3,809 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 807 | 13,519 | 3,189 | ${ }^{10,330}$ | 3,012 | 10,815 |
| November December | 651 651 | 578 577 | 116 118 | 460 461 | 256 257 | 31,255 31,361 | 3,807 3,830 | 13,563 13,500 | 3,195 3,202 | 10,368 10,398 | 3,023 3,025 | 10,862 10,906 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JJanuary . . . . . | 655 | 577 | 115 | 465 | 257 | 31,451 | 3,857 | 13,634 | 3,214 | 10.420 | 3.032 | 10,928 |
| February...... | 654 | 576 | 117 | 469 | 260 | 31,554 | 3,835 | 13,714 | 3,225 | 10,489 | 3,037 | 10,968 |
| March | 655 | 575 | 117 | 473 | 261 | 31,691 | 3,881 | 13,769 | 3,249 | 10,520 | 3,047 | 10,994 |
| April | 656 658 | 575 580 580 | 117 | 478 | 262 | 31,796 31,941 | 3,875 | 13,825 13 13 1 | 3,259 3 3 | 10,566 | 3,049 |  |
| May $\ldots \ldots \ldots .$. June $\ldots \ldots$ | 658 656 | 580 581 | 117 117 | 483 492 | 266 266 | 31,941 32,014 | 3,886 3,879 | 13,894 13,924 | 3,279 3,286 | 10,615 10,638 | 3,065 3,077 | 11,096 11,134 |
| July ......... | 655 | 578 | 116 | 489 | 262 | 32.008 | 3.861 | 13,912 | 3,273 | 10,639 | 3.069 | 11,166 |
| August........ | 656 | 578 | 117 | 491 | 264 | 32.141 | 3,856 | 13,979 | 3,292 | 10,687 | 3,077 | 11.229 |
| September.... | 658 | 585 | 117 | 494 | 263 | 32,191 | 3,881 | 14,025 | 3,301 | 10,724 | 3,087 | 11,198 |
| October ...... | 659 | 587 | 118 | 504 | 261 | 32,340 | 3,922 3 3 | 14,054 |  | 10.742 10.850 |  |  |
| November $\ldots .$. December . . . | 659 660 | 590 590 | 119 119 | 514 518 | 258 266 | 32,510 32,554 | 3,930 3,933 | 14,165 14,154 | 3,315 3,321 | 10,850 10,833 | 3,106 3,111 | 11,309 11,356 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

the blue section.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | average weekly gross hours per production worker on manufacturing payrolls 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Primary metal industries | Fabricated metal products | Machinery. except electrical | Electrical equipment and supplies | Transportation equipment | Instruments and related products | Miscel- <br> laneous manufac turing industries | Total | Average overtime hours ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Food } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { kindred } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Tobaceo manufactures | $\begin{gathered} \text { Textilie } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Apparel and other textile products |
|  | Hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........... | 39.9 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.2 |  | 43.2 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 36.0 |
| $1948 . . . . . . . . .$. | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 39.6 |  | 42.4 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 35.8 |
| 1949 ............ | 38.4 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.6 | 38.9 |  | 41.9 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 35.4 |
| 1950 .......... | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.9 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 39.7 |  | 41.9 | 38.1 | 39.6 | 36.0 |
| 1951 .......... | 41.6 | 41.8 | 43.5 | 41.2 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 39.5 |  | 42.1 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 35.6 |
| 1952 .......... | 40.8 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 39.7 |  | 41.9 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 36.3 |
| 1953 1954 | 41.0 38.8 | 41.8 40.8 | 42.4 40.7 | 40.8 39.8 | 41.6 40.9 | 41.5 40.0 | ${ }_{39.6}^{40.5}$ | 39.6 39.0 |  | 41.5 41.3 | 38.1 37.6 | 39.1 38.3 | 36.1 35.3 |
| 1955 ........... | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 39.9 |  | 41.5 | 38.7 | 40.1 | 36.3 |
| 1956 ............ | 41.0 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 2.4 | 41.3 | 38.8 | 39.7 | 36.0 |
| 1957 | 39.6 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 2.2 | 40.8 | 38.4 | 38.9 | 35.7 |
| 1958 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 2.2 | 40.8 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 35.1 |
| 1959 .......... | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 2.7 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 36.3 |
| 1960 1961 | 39.0 39.6 | 40.5 40.5 | 41.0 | ${ }_{49}^{39} 8$ | 40.7 40.5 | 40.4 40.7 | 39.3 | 39.2 39.3 | 2.5 2.5 | 40.8 40.9 | 38.2 38.0 | 39.5 39.9 | 35.4 35.4 |
| 1962 ............ | 39.6 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 42.0 | 40.9 | 39.7 39.7 | 39.6 39.6 | 2.7 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 35.4 36.2 |
| 1963 ......... | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 40.3 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 39.6 | 2.7 | 41.0 | 38.7 | 40.6 | $3{ }^{36.1}$ |
| 1964 ........... | 41.8 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.5 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 2.9 | 41.0 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 35.9 |
| 1965 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 3.2 | 41.1 | 37.9 | 41.8 | 36.4 36.4 |
| 1966 | 42.1 41.1 | 42.4 41.5 | 43.8 42.6 | 41.2 40.2 | 42.6 41.4 | 42.1 | 40.0 39.4 | 40.2 39.7 | 3.4 <br> 3.1 | 41.2 40.9 | 38.9 38.6 | 41.9 40.9 | 36.4 36.0 |
| 1968 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 42.2 | 40.5 | 39.4 | 39.8 | 3.3 | 40.8 | 37.9 | 41.2 | 36.1 |
| 1969 ... | 41.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 40.4 | 41.5 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 3.4 | 40.8 | 37.4 | 40.8 | 35.9 |
| 1970 .......... | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 3.0 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 39.9 | 35.3 |
| 1971 .......... | 40.4 | 40.4 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 39.8 40.5 | 38.9 | 39.3 39.7 | 3.0 3.3 | 40.3 | 37.0 34.7 | 40.6 41.3 | 35.6 36.0 |
| 1972 ........... | 41.6 | 41.2 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 41.8 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 3.3 | 40.4 | 34.7 | 41.3 | 36.0 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 41.8 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 41.6 | ${ }^{40.6}$ | 39.2 378 | $\begin{array}{r}39.7 \\ 392 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.5 | 40.6 407 | 37.0 36.8 | 40.8 402 | 36.1 35.3 |
| Pebruary March. | 41.7 | 41.3 41.8 | 42.3 42.7 | 40.6 | ${ }_{41.4}^{41.6}$ | 40.7 | 39.1 39.1 | 39.9 39.9 | 3.2 3.4 | 40.8 | 36.7 | 41.1 | 36.1 |
| April. | 41.9 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 40.7 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 3.4 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 40.8 | 36.1 |
| May | 41.7 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 3.4 | 40.7 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 36.1 |
| June .... | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 3.4 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 41.1 | 36.2 |
| July....... | 41.6 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 3.4 | 40.8 | 37.9 | 41.0 | 35.9 35 |
| August .... | 41.8 | 41.6 | 42.5 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 3.4 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 40.9 | 35.9 359 |
| September... | 42.1 42.2 | 41.6 41.5 | 42.7 42.4 | 40.5 40.2 | 41.8 41.4 | 41.0 40.7 | 39.1 38.9 | 39.7 39.6 | 3.3 <br> 3.3 | 41.0 40.6 | 37.6 <br> 37.4 | 40.8 40.7 | 35.9 35.8 |
| November | 41.8 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 40.2 | 4.9 | 40.8 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 3.3 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 40.8 | 35.7 |
| December ..... | 41.7 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 40.3 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 3.3 | 40.7 | 36.3 | 40.9 | 35.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { January ...... }}{ }$ | 41.3 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 39.2 | 39.5 39.5 | 3.3 | 40.8 | 38.0 377 | 40.4 40.3 | 35.6 357 |
| March ........ | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.8 | 39.0 | 39.4 | 3.2 | 40.5 | 37.6 | 40.2 | 35.6 |
| April ......... | 40.2 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 3.0 | 40.6 | 38.0 | 40.3 | 35.5 |
| May........ | 40.2 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 39.7 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 3.0 3.0 | 40.7 403 | 37.1 373 | 39.8 40.0 | 35.1 35.3 |
| June . . . . . . . | 40.3 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 41.1 |  | 38.6 | 39.1 | 3.0 | 40.3 | 37.3 | 40.0 | 35.3 |
| July........ | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 2.9 | 40.3 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 35.4 |
| August....... | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 40.7 398 | 40.0 | 38.5 | 39.2 | 3.0 | 40.6 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 35.2 |
| September ..... | 40.9 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 39.2 39.7 | 39.8 39.9 | 39.5 39.8 | 38.2 38.4 | 38.6 38.9 | 2.8 2.8 | 40.0 40.5 | 36.3 38.3 | 39.0 39.6 | 34.2 35.0 |
| Onovernber ....... | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.8 39.8 | 38.4 38.6 | 38.9 | 2.8 | 40.5 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 35.3 |
| Decermber ..... | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 2.8 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 35.3 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 40.4 405 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 39.7 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 2.9 | 40.7 | 39.0 <br> 36.5 | 40.4 402 | 35.3 34.9 |
| February ...... March ...... | 40.5 | 40.3 40.3 | 40.2 40.2 | 39.6 39.6 | 41.3 47.4 | 39.6 39.7 | 38.2 38.7 | 39.1 39.1 | 2.9 <br> 2.8 | 40.5 | 36.5 38.1 | 40.3 40.3 | 34.9 35.2 |
| April | 40.9 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 2.9 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 40.4 | 35.2 |
| May. . | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 41.0 | 39.8 | 38.9 388 | 39.3 | 3.0 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 40.7 | 35.5 35.5 |
| June ......... | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 39.7 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 3.0 | 40.4 | 36.1 | 40.6 | 35.5 |
| July . . | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 3.0 | 40.2 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 35.8 |
| August ${ }_{\text {S }}$ | 38.8 39.5 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.0 | ${ }_{3}^{40.2}$ | 39.8 398 | 39.1 390 | 39.3 | 3.3 3.1 | 40.1 400 | 37.1 <br> 36.5 | 40.7 405 | 35.8 <br> 357 |
| September...... | 39.5 40.3 | 39.6 40.2 | 40.6 40.8 | 39.7 39.9 | 38.6 40.4 | 39.8 40.0 | 39.0 39.1 | 39.2 39.3 | 3.1 3.0 3 | 40.0 40.1 | 36.5 35.1 | 40.5 40.8 | 35.7 35.9 |
| November ..... | 40.4 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 40.1 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 3.0 | 40.0 | 35.6 | 41.1 | 36.2 |
| December ..... | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 39.5 | 3.0 | 40.3 | 35.5 | 41.0 | 35.9 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January, | 40.6 410 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 39.1 39 | 39.4 39.6 | 3.1 |  | 34.6 | 41.2 | 35.9 36.2 |
| February | 41.0 41.1 | 41.0 40.9 | 41.4 41.4 | 40.6 40.2 | 41.7 | 40.6 40.3 | 39.4 39.2 | 39.6 39.6 | 3.2 <br> 3.3 | 40.1 40.6 | 34.1 34.5 | 41.2 41.4 | 36.2 35.8 |
| April ......... | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 40.7 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 3.5 | 40.7 | 34.1 | 41.7 | 36.2 |
| May.......... | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 3.2 | 40.4 | 33.7 34.2 | 41.2 | 35.6 359 |
| June . . . . . . . . | 41.4 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 3.3 | 40.5 | 34.2 | 41.3 | 35.9 |
|  |  | 41.3 |  | 40.3 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 3.3 3 | 40.4 | 34.3 <br> 35.4 | 41.2 | 36.0 36.0 |
| August........ | 41.5 42.0 | 41.2 41.1 | 42.3 42.4 | 40.5 40.6 | 41.2 | 40.6 40.7 | $\begin{array}{r}39.5 \\ 39.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 39.8 39.7 | 3.3 <br> 3.3 | 40.3 40.2 | 35.4 <br> 34.1 | 41.3 41.4 | 36.0 36.3 |
| October .... | 42.3 | 41.3 | 42.3 | 40.6 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 3.4 | 40.4 | 35.8 | 41.2 | 36.2 |
| November ..... | 42.8 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 3.5 | 40.3 | 35.5 | 41.4 | 36.2 |
| December . . . . | 42.3 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 40.5 | 42.8 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 3.4 | 40.4 | 35.6 | 41.2 | 35.7 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Transpor- } \\ \text { tation, } \\ \text { communi- } \\ \text { cation, } \\ \text { electric, } \\ \text { gas, } \\ \text { etc. } \end{gathered}$ | Wholesale and retail trade |  |  | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services |
|  | Paper and allied products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Printing } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { publishing } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chemicals } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { aflied } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petrofeum } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { coal } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c. | Leather and leather products |  | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |  |  |
|  | Hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........... | 43.1 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 38.6 | .......... | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 37.9 |  |
| 1948 ... | 42.8 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 40.6 | 39.2 | 37.2 | .......... | 40.4 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 37.9 | ... |
| 1949 ............ | 41.7 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 38.4 | 36.6 |  | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 37.8 |  |
| 1950 ........... | 43.3 | 38.9 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 37.6 |  | 40.5 405 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 37.7 | ........... |
| ${ }_{1952}^{1951} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 43.1 42.8 | 38.9 38.9 | 41.3 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 36.9 38.4 |  | 40.5 40.0 | 40.8 40.7 | 40.4 39.8 | 37.7 <br> 37.8 |  |
| 1953 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 37.7 | .......... | 39.5 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 37.7 |  |
| 1954 ............ | 42.3 | 38.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 36.9 |  | 39.5 | 40.5 | 39.2 | 37.6 | ........... |
| 1955 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 41.7 | 40.9 | 41.8 | 37.9 |  | 39.4 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 37.6 | ........... |
| $1956 . . . . . . . . . .$. | 42.8 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 37.6 |  | 39.1 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 36.9 | ........... |
| 1957 .......... | 42.3 | 38.6 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 37.4 |  | 38.7 | 40.3 | 38.1 | 36.7 |  |
| 1959 ............. | 42.8 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 41.3 | 37.8 |  | 38.6 38.8 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 37.3 | -.......... |
| 1960 | 42.1 | 38.4 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 39.9 | 36.9 | .......... | 38.6 | 40.5 | 38.0 | 37.2 |  |
| 1961 ......... | 42.5 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 37.4 |  | 38.3 | 40.5 | 37.6 | 36.9 | ........... |
| 1962 | 42.5 | 38.3 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 37.6 |  | 38.2 | 40.6 | 37.4 373 | $\begin{array}{r}37.3 \\ 375 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| ${ }_{1964} 963 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 42.7 | 388.5 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 40.8 41.3 | 37.9 37.9 | 41.1 | 38.9 37.9 | 40.6 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 36.0 |
| 1965 ........... | 43.1 | 38.6 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 37.7 | 40.8 | 36.6 | 37.2 | 35.9 |
| 1966 ........... | 43.4 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 38.6 | 41.2 | 37.1 | 40.7 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 35.5 |
| 1967 ........... | 42.8 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 38.1 | 40.5 | 36.5 | 40.3 | 35.3 | 37.0 | 35.1 |
| 1968 ......... $1969 . \ldots$. | 42.9 43.0 | 38.3 38.4 | 41.8 41.8 | 42.5 42.6 | 11.5 41.1 | 38.3 37.2 | 40.6 40.7 | 36.0 35.6 | 40.1 40.2 | 34.7 34.2 | 37.0 37.1 | 34.7 34.7 |
| 1970 .......... | 41.9 | 37.7 | 41.6 | 42.7 | 40.3 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 35.3 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 34.4 |
| 1971 .......... | 42.1 | 37.5 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 40.3 | 37.7 | 40.2 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 34.2 |
| 1972 ........... | 42.8 | 37.9 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 38.3 | 40.4 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.6 | 37.2 | 34.1 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  | 37.5 |  |  |  |  | 37.2 |  |
| Febiruary. | 42.5 | 38.0 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 40.7 | 35.6 | 40.7 | 35.7 | 40.1 | 34.3 | 37.2 | 34.5 |
| March .......... | 43.3 | 38.3 | 41.8 | 43.3 | 41.4 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 35.8 | 40.2 | 34.4 | 37.1 | 34.7 |
| Aprii .......... | 43.2 | 38.3 <br> 384 | 41.7 | 43.0 430 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 40.9 | 35.7 | 40.2 | 34.2 | 37.1 | 34.6 |
| May $\ldots \ldots . .$. June $\ldots . .$. | 43.1 43.1 | 38.4 38.4 | 41.9 41.8 | 43.0 42.3 | 41.2 41.2 | 37.3 37.3 | 40.8 40.6 | 35.7 35.7 | 40.2 40.0 | 34.3 34.2 | 37.1 37.1 | 34.7 34.7 |
| June .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40.0 |  |  | 34.7 |
| July. | 43.0 | 38.4 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 41.1 | 37.0 | 40.7 | 35.5 | 40.0 | 34.2 | 37.0 | 34.8 |
| August ........ | 42.8 | 38.4 | 41.9 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 37.1 | 40.6 | 35.7 | 40.3 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 34.8 |
| September..... | 43.0 42.9 | 38.3 38.3 | 41.8 41.7 | 42.1 42.4 | 41.0 41.0 | 37.3 37.1 | 40.7 40.8 | 35.5 35.5 | 40.3 40.3 | 34.1 33.9 | 37.1 37.1 | 34.7 34.6 |
| October... November | 42.7 | 38.3 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 40.9 | 37.2 | 40.5 | ${ }_{35.5}$ | 40.2 | 33.9 | 37.2 | 34.7 |
| December ...... | 42.8 | 38.5 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 37.6 | 40.8 | 35.4 | 40.4 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 34.6 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... February . . . | 42.6 42.3 | 38.2 38.1 | 41.9 41.8 | ${ }_{42.6}^{42.6}$ | 40.9 40.9 | 37.5 37.4 | 40.7 40.6 | 35.4 35.4 | 40.3 40.2 | 33.9 33.8 | 36.9 37.0 | 34.5 34.5 |
| March ........ | 42.3 | 38.0 | 41.8 | 42.4 | 40.7 | 37.4 | 40.6 | 35.4 | 40.1 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 34.5 |
| April ......... | 42.0 | 37.9 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 40.6 | 37.3 | 40.3 | 35.2 | 40.1 | 33.6 | 36.9 | 34.4 |
| May.......... | 41.9 41.7 | 37.7 37.8 | 41.6 41.5 | 42.4 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 40.5 | 35.3 35 | 40.1 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 34.4 |
| June .......... | 41.7 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 40.2 | 37.5 | 40.6 | 35.3 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 36.7 | 34.3 |
| July.......... | 41.7 | 37.8 | 41.5 | 42.6 | 40.5 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 35.3 | 40.0 | 33.8 | 36.8 | 34.4 |
| August........ | 41.7 | 37.6 | 41.4 | 42.9 | 40.4 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 35.3 | 39.9 | 33.9 | 36.8 | 34.5 |
| September..... | 41.5 | 37.4 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 40.0 | 36.7 | 40.5 | 35.2 | 39.7 | 33.7 | 36.7 | 34.4 |
| November December $\ldots$.... | 41.7 41.5 | 37.5 37.5 | 41.3 41.4 | 43.0 43.2 | 39.5 39.5 | 37.0 37.2 | 40.3 40.2 | 35.2 35.1 | 39.7 39.8 | 33.7 33.7 | 36.8 36.7 | 34.3 34 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 41.7 | 37.7 | 41.4 |  | 40.1 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.6 | 36.7 | 34.2 |
| February ...... |  | 37.4 <br> 37.5 | 41.5 41.4 | 43.1 42.4 | 39.9 | 36.9 37.4 | 40.5 | 35.1 351 | 39.6 | $\begin{array}{r}33.6 \\ 335 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 36.8 | 34.2 34.2 |
| March April $\ldots . . . . . . . .$. | 41.9 42.2 | $\begin{array}{r}37.5 \\ 37.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 41.4 41.6 | 42.4 42.2 | 40.2 | 37.4 38.3 | 40.4 40.5 | 35.1 35.2 | 39.7 39.6 | $\begin{array}{r}33.5 \\ 33.7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 36.9 36.9 | 34.1 34.1 |
| May........... | 42.0 | 37.7 | 41.5 | 42.2 | ${ }_{40.3}$ | 37.7 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.7 33 | 37.0 | 34.1 |
| June ......... | 42.3 | 37.7 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.6 | 37.5 | 40.6 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 34.1 |
| July.......... | 42.4 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 40.3 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 35.2 | 39.6 | 33.8 | 37.0 | 34.3 |
| August ....... | 42.3 41.9 | 37.5 37.4 | 41.5 42.0 | 42.4 42.4 | 40.3 | 37.7 37.5 | 40.6 | 35.1 35.1 | 39.7 39.7 | 33.6 33 | 37.2 | 34.2 |
| September...... | 42.1 | 37.5 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 40.4 | 37.9 | 40.2 | 35.2 | 39.8 | 33.7 | 37.1 37.1 | 34.2 34.2 |
| November | 42.3 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 38.2 | 40.4 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 33.7 | 37.0 | 34.1 |
| December ..... | 42.4 | 37.5 | 41.7 | 42.6 | 40.8 | 38.0 | 40.5 | 35.3 | 39.8 | 33.9 | 37.0 | 34.2 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 42.2 | 37.4 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 38.1 | 40.2 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.7 | 37.3 | 34.1 |
| February...... | 42.6 42.7 | 37.6 37.6 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 41.0 | 38.5 | 40.3 | 35.1 | 39.9 | 33.6 | 37.1 | 34.2 |
| March $\ldots$....... | 42.9 | 38.0 38.6 | 41.7 | 4 | 41.3 | 38.2 39.1 | 40.4 40.4 | 35.2 35.2 | 39.9 39.9 | 33.6 33.7 | 37.1 <br> 37.3 | 34.1 34.1 |
| May.......... | 42.5 | 37.7 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 35.1 | 40.0 | 33.7 | 37.1 | 34.0 |
| June . . . . . . . | 43.0 | 37.9 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 41.3 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 35.3 | 39.9 | 33.8 | 37.2 | 34.1 |
| July | 42.8 | 38.0 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 38.4 | 40.3 | 35.1 | 39.8 | 33.7 | 37.3 | 34.3 |
| August... | 43.0 | 37.9 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 39.0 | 40.7 | 35.0 | 39.6 | 33.6 | 37.1 | 34.1 |
| September,..... October | 42.9 42.9 | 38.2 38.0 | 41.8 | 42.3 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 35.0 | 39.9 | 33.5 | 37.2 | 34.3 |
| November | 43.2 | 38.3 | 41.9 | 42.4 42.4 | 41.2 41.6 | 37.7 37.7 | 40.4 40.3 | 35.1 35.0 | 39.8 39.9 | $\begin{array}{r}33.5 \\ 33.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37.3 37.0 | 34.2 34.1 |
| December ... | 42.9 | 37.7 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 35.1 | 39.7 | 33.7 | 37.1 | 34.0 |

the blue section.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--MAN-HOURS


* Monthily data prior to 1969 appear on p. 247

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--MAN-HOUR INDEXES

| YEAR AND | INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY MAN-HOURS OF PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total private | Goods-producing |  |  |  |  |  | Service-producing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { goods- } \\ \text { producing } \end{gathered}$ | Mining | Contractconstruction | Manufacturing |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { service } \\ \text { producing } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc. | Wholesale and retail trade |  |  | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Durable goods | Nondurable goods |  |  | Total trade | Wholesale trade | Retail trade |  |  |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | $\ldots$ | 89.3 | 177.8 | 65.9 | 90.4 | 82.7 | 101.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 |  | 89.1 | 178.8 | 71.9 | 89.0 | 81.2 | 100.5 |  | ......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... |  | ........ |
|  |  | 80.3 | 152.2 | 71.0 | 79.5 | 70.0 | 93.4 |  |  |  |  | ...... |  |  |
| 1950 | $\ldots$ | 87.5 94.4 | 154.8 161.2 | 75.8 86.1 | 87.3 93.6 | 80.0 90.2 | ${ }_{98.6}^{97.9}$ | $\ldots . .$. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | ... |
| 1952 |  | 94.4 94.6 | 154.7 | 888.5 | ${ }_{9} 93.6$ | 90.9 | 97.7 | ........ | ........ | ....... | $\ldots$ | ..... | ... |  |
| 1953 1954 | ….... | 97.7 88.2 | 148.7 132.5 | ${ }_{83.1}^{85.5}$ | 98.1 87.5 | ${ }_{83.8}^{97.5}$ | 98.8 93.0 | ........ | ........ | ....... | …... | ....... | $\ldots$ | . |
| 1955 | ........ | 93.8 | 138.5 | 88.7 | 93.1 | 90.6 | 96.9 | ...... |  | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| 1956 |  | 95.3 | 143.1 | 95.9 | 93.5 | 91.4 | 96.7 |  | ...... |  | $\ldots$ | . | $\ldots$ | ........ |
|  |  | ${ }_{8}^{92.1}$ | 139.6 | 92.1 | ${ }_{810}^{90.5}$ | 88.3 75.4 | 93.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 |  | 89.0 | 119.5 | 92.2 | 87.4 | 83.1 | 93.7 |  | , | . | .. | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1960 .... | $\ldots$ | 87.2 | 115.3 | 88.5 | 86.1 | 81.8 | 92.2 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | ........ | ........ |
| ${ }_{1962}^{1961 . . . . . . .}$ |  | 84.1 87.7 | 107.9 105.0 | 886.5 | 882.9 | 77.4 82.4 | 90.9 93.3 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | ....... | ....... |  |  |
| 1963 |  | 88.6 | 103.7 | ${ }_{92.3}$ | 87.5 | 82.4 83.9 | 92.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 104.2 | 94.7 | 89.6 | 86.8 | 93.7 | 91.9 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 88.3 |
| 1965 ..... | 95.5 | 96.1 | 104.6 | 99.4 | 95.3 | 94.0 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 95.9 | 96.9 | 95.0 | 91.7 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966} \ldots$ | 99.6 100.0 | 102.0 100.0 | 104.0 100.0 | 102.7 100.0 | 101.8 100.0 | 102.4 100.0 | 100.9 100.0 | 97.9 100.0 | 99.5 100.0 | 99.1 100.0 | 99.0 100.0 | 99.1 100.0 | 97.1 100.0 | 95.9 100.0 |
| 1968 ........ | 102.3 | 101.6 | 98.2 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 102.8 | 101.3 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 104.6 | 104.1 |
| 1969 ........ | 105.6 | 103.9 | 101.5 | 107.6 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 102.8 | 106.7 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 110.6 | 109.1 |
| 1970 ....... | 103.7 | 97.4 | 100.9 | 103.4 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 99.1 | 108.1 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 113.0 | 111.3 |
| 1971 ...... | 102.8 106.6 | 94.0 98.1 | 95.6 97.5 | 103.5 105.5 | 92.3 96.8 | 89.1 94.9 | 97.1 99.5 | 108.9 112.5 | 102.7 104.4 | 106.7 110.4 | 105.5 109.0 | 107.1 10.9 | 116.1 120.1 | 112.8 116.8 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 104.3 | 103.3 | 101.1 | 106.4 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 102.1 | 105.0 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 103.5 | 108.4 | 106.8 |
| February. | 104.2 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 106.5 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 101.6 | 105.1 | 102.5 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.6 | 109.1 | 107.0 |
| March ... | 105.0 | 104.0 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.4 | 105.7 | 1029 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 109.2 | 108.1 |
| Apriil | 105.2 | 104.1 | 101.6 | 106.2 | 103.8 | 104.3 | 103.1 | 106.0 | 104.3 | 104.2 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 109.6 |  |
| May ${ }_{\text {June }}$ | 105.6 105.7 | 104.3 104.3 | 101.2 97.7 | 108.6 107.9 | 103.6 104.0 | 103.9 104.3 | 103.2 103.4 | 106.5 106.6 | 104.3 104.2 | 104.8 104.9 | 105.0 105.0 | 104.7 104.9 | 110.0 110.5 | 108.7 108.9 |
|  | 105.9 | 104.1 | 100.8 | 106.8 | 103.7 | 104.1 | 103.2 | 107.1 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.9 | 105.2 | 110.8 | 109.8 |
| August | 106.0 | 104.0 | 102.9 | 106.9 | 103.6 | 103.9 | 103.1 | 107.4 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 105.4 | 111.0 | 110.1 |
| September | 106.2 | 104.4 | 103.1 | 108.5 | 103.7 | 104.4 | 102.7 | 107.4 | 105.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 111.5 | 110.0 |
| Netober... | 105.9 | 103.8 103.0 | ${ }_{102.9}$ | 108.4 | 102.1 | 101.8 | 102.6 | ${ }_{107.9}^{107.6}$ | 104.9 | 105.8 | 106.4 | 105.5 | 112.6 | 110.7 |
| December | 106.1 | 103.4 | 102.6 | 109.5 | 102.3 | 102.0 | 102.7 | 107.9 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 107.5 | 105.0 | 112.5 | 110.7 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 105.3 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 100.1 | 102.4 | 108.1 | 106.1 | 105.9 | 107.7 | 105.2 | 112.7 | 110.6 |
| February | 105.4 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 108.4 | 100.2 | 98.9 | 102.0 | 108.2 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 107.7 | 105.3 | 113.0 | 111.1 |
| March .. | 105.5 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 108.1 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 101.4 | 108.4 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 105.6 | 113.4 | 111.3 |
| Apria .... | 104.7 | 100.1 | 101.8 | 106.7 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 100.7 | 107.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 107.5 | 104.9 | 113.2 | 111.2 |
| May...... June .... | 104.1 103.8 | 98.2 97.9 | 100.2 100.2 | 104.6 103.2 | 97.1 96.8 | ${ }_{95.3}^{95.8}$ | 98.9 99.0 | 108.1 108.0 | 104.5 105.5 | 106.0 105.7 | 107.7 107.0 | 105.3 105.2 | 1112.7 | 111.2 110.7 |
| July..... | 104.0 | 97.7 | 99.7 | 102.4 | 96.9 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 108.3 | 106.4 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 105.3 | 112.9 | 111.1 |
| August...... | 103.5 | 96.7 | 99.9 | 102.3 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 98.2 | 108.1 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 105.4 | 112.6 | 111.5 |
| September.. | ${ }^{102.6}$ | 94.7 98 | 99.9 | 95.3 | 94.5 | 92.8 | 96.9 | 108.0 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 112.7 | 111.6 |
| October.... | 101.8 101.6 | ${ }_{92}^{92.8}$ | 100.8 101.0 | 100.7 101.8 | 91.1 90.3 | 87.2 85.9 | ${ }_{96.9}^{96.8}$ | 108.1 108.0 | 104.2 104.1 | 105.6 105.2 | ${ }^{105.6}$ | 105.3 105.0 | 1113.1 | 111.7 112.0 |
| December | 102.3 | 94.4 | 101.7 | 105.0 | 92.3 | 89.2 | 96.8 | 107.8 | 102.1 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 105.2 | 113.3 | 112.2 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 102.3 | 94.2 | 101.3 | 101.3 | 92.8 | 89.7 | 97.2 | 107.9 | 102.9 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.3 | 113.5 | 112.0 |
| February. | 102.1 | 93.2 | 100.2 | 98.1 | 92.1 | 89.0 | 96.6 | 108.2 | 104.7 | 105.4 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 113.9 | 112.0 |
| March ..... | 102.2 | 93.6 93.9 | 100.6 99.9 | 102.5 | 91.8 92.1 |  |  | 108.1 108.5 | 104.0 104.1 | 105.5 1060 | 105.4 105.0 | 105.5 106.4 | 114.6 115.0 | 111.7 |
| April... May.. | 102.5 102.9 | 93.9 94.5 | 99.9 100.1 | 102.7 102.6 | 92.1 92.9 | 88.7 89.8 | 97.0 97.4 | 108.5 108.7 | 104.1 103.1 | 106.0 106.5 | 105.0 105.9 | 106.4 | 115.0 115.8 | 112.0 112.2 |
| June... | 102.9 | 94.3 | 99.5 | 103.3 | 92.6 | 89.5 | 97.1 | 108.9 | 104.1 | 106.5 | 105.4 | 106.9 | 116.4 | 112.3 |
| July........ | 102.2 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 103.0 | 92.0 | 88.7 | 96.7 | 108.2 | 96.9 | 106.6 | 104.3 | 107.5 | 116.3 | 113.1 |
| August ..... | 102.6 | 93.3 | 97.3 | 103.1 | 91.4 |  |  | 109.0 |  |  |  | 107.2 | 116.9 |  |
| September... | 102.6 103.1 | 93.0 94.0 | 98.6 79.1 | 100.2 106.4 | 91.6 92.3 | 87.8 89.1 | 97.1 97.0 | 109.3 109.5 | 103.0 101.8 | 107.0 107.3 | 105.4 105.9 | 107.5 | 116.9 | 113.2 113.6 |
| November... | 103.9 | 95.3 | 79.2 | 111.8 | 93.0 | 89.7 | 97.8 | 109.8 | 102.3 | 107.7 | 106.4 | 108.2 | 117.6 | 113.7 |
| December... | 104.1 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 103.4 | 93.3 | 90.2 | 97.7 | 110.5 | 103.1 | 108.4 | 106.4 | 109.2 | 117.7 | 114.5 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 104.3 | 95.3 | 99.3 | 106.3 | 93.2 | 90.1 | 97.7 | 110.5 | 103.1 | 108.2 | 106.8 | 108.8 | 118.9 | 114.4 |
| February.... March | 104.8 | 96.0 96.5 | ${ }_{99.8}^{98.7}$ | 100.3 | 94.3 | 91.6 | ${ }_{988}^{98.3}$ | 110.8 | 102.8 | 108.7 | 107.4 | 109.2 | 118.5 | 115.2 |
| April ......... | 105.9 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 103.7 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 98.8 99.8 | 111.6 | 104.1 | 109.8 | 108.5 | 110.3 | 119.6 | 115.7 |
| May...... | 106.2 | 97.5 | 96.7 | 105.3 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 99.1 | 11.2 | 104.9 | 110.5 | 109.5 | 110.8 | 119.6 | 115.8 |
| June. | 106.7 | 98.2 | 96.1 | 106.1 | 96.9 | 94.6 | 100.1 | 112.7 | 104.7 | 110.9 | 109.4 | 111.4 | 120.4 | 116.6 |
| July | 106.4 | 97.3 | 95.4 | 104.3 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 99.0 | 112.6 | 103.5 | 110.4 | 108.7 | 111.7 | 120.4 | 117.6 |
| August...... | 106.8 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 106.3 | 96.8 | 95.1 | 99.3 | 11.8 | 104.4 | 110.6 | 108.8 | 111.2 | 120.1 | 117.6 |
| September... | 107.3 | 99.0 | 98.3 | 106.7 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 99.8 | 113.1 | 104.0 | 110.9 | 1109.9 | 111.3 | 120.8 | 117.9 |
| October ..... | 108.1 | 100.2 | 98.3 | 108.8 | 98.7 | 97.7 | 100.2 | 113.5 | 105.4 | 111.1 | 110.0 | 111.5 | 121.5 | 118.3 |
| November ... December ... | 108.5 | 100.7 | 97.8 | 105.4 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 113.9 | ${ }_{105.3}^{105.3}$ | 112.0 1123 | 110.4 | 112.6 | 1212.9 1214 | 118.4 118.5 |
| December ... | 108.3 |  | 95.3 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.2 | 114.2 | 105.9 | 112.3 | 110.0 |  | 121.4 |  |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.
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LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS

| YEAR ANOMONTH | AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total private | Mining | Contract construc. tion | Manufacturing industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Durab | ods indu |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | All <br> manu- <br> facturing | Excluding overtime ${ }^{2}$ | Tota: durable goods | Excluding overtime 2 | Ordnance and accessories | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { wood } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucts } \end{aligned}$ | Furn- <br> iture <br> and <br> fix- <br> tures | Stone, <br> clay. <br> and <br> glass <br> products | Primary metal in-dustries | Fabricated metal products | Machin- <br> ery. <br> except <br> elec- <br> trical |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ...... | 1.131 | 1.469 | 1.541 | 1.217 | 1.18 | 1.278 | 1.24 | 1.306 | 1.090 | 1.097 | 1.194 | $\uparrow .388$ | 1. 265 | 1.344 |
| 1948 ....... | 1.225 | 1.664 | 1.713 | 1.328 | 1.29 | 1.395 | 1.35 | 1.387 | 1.190 | 1.192 | 1.307 | 1.522 | 1.384 | 1.462 |
| 1949 .... | 1.275 | 1.717 | 1.792 | 1.378 | 1.34 | 1.453 | 1.42 | 1.481 | 1.225 | 1.234 | 1.368 | 1.587 | 1.447 | 1.523 |
| 1950 | 1.335 | 1.772 | 1.863 | 1.440 | 1.39 | 3.519 | 1.46 | 1.564 | 1.298 | 1.282 | 1.438 | 1.647 | 1.519 | 7.601 |
| 1951 | 1.45 | 1.93 | 2.02 | 1.56 | 1.51 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.71 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 3.54 | 1.81 | 1.64 | 1.75 |
|  | 1.52 | 2.01 | 2.13 | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.75 | 1.68 | 1.82 | 1.49 | 1.47 <br> 1.54 <br> 1 | 1.61 | 1.90 | 1.72 | 1.85 |
| 1953 <br> 1954 | ${ }_{1}^{1.65}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.14}$ | 2.28 2.39 | 1.74 | 1.78 1.73 | 1.86 1.90 | 1.79 1.84 | 1.92 2.00 | 1.55 1.57 | 1.54 <br> 1.57 <br> 1.62 | 1.72 | 2.06 2.10 | 1.83 1.88 1.80 | 1.95 2.00 |
| 1955 | 1.71 | 2.20 | 2.45 | 1.86 | 1.79 | 1.99 | 1.97 | 2.07 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.86 | 2.24 | 1.96 | 2.08 |
| 1956 | 1.80 | 2.33 | 2.57 | 1.95 | 1.89 | 2.08 | 2.01 | 2.21 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.96 | 2.36 | 2.05 | 2.20 |
| 1957 | 1.89 | 2.46 | 2.71 | 2.05 | 1.99 | 2.19 | 2.12 | 2.36 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 2.05 | 2.50 | 2.16 | 2.29 |
| 1958 1959 | 1.95 2.02 | 2.47 2.56 | 2.82 2.93 | 2.11 2.19 | 2.05 2.12 | 2.26 2.36 | 2.21 2.28 | 2.51 2.57 | 1.79 1.87 | 1.78 1.83 | 2.12 2.22 | 2.64 2.77 | 2.25 2.35 | 2.48 2.48 |
| 1960 | 2.09 | 2.61 | 3.08 | 2.26 | 2.20 | 2.43 | 2.36 | 2.65 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 2.28 | 2.81 | 2.43 | 2.55 |
|  | 2.14 | 2.64 | 3.20 | 2.32 | 2.25 | 2.49 | 2.42 | 2.75 | 1.95 | 1.91 | 2.34 | 2.90 | 2.49 | 2.62 |
| 1962 | 2.22 | 2.70 | 3.31 | 2.39 | 2.31 | 2.56 | 2.48 | 2.83 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 2.41 | 2.98 | 2.55 | 2.71 |
| 1963 | 2.28 | 2.75 | 3.41 | 2.46 | 2.37 | 2.63 | 2.54 | 2.93 | 2.04 | 2.00 | 2.47 | 3.04 | 2.61 | 2.78 |
| 1964 | 2.36 | 2.81 | 3.55 | 2.53 | 2.44 | 2.71 | 2.60 | 3.03 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.53 | 3.11 | 2.68 | 2.87 |
| ${ }_{1965}^{1965} \ldots$ | 2.45 | 2.92 | 3.70 | 2.81 | 2.51 | 2.79 | 2.67 | 3.13 | 2.17 | 2.12 | 2.62 | 3.18 | 2.76 | 2.96 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966} \ldots$ | 2.56 2.68 | 3.05 3.19 | 3.89 4.11 | ${ }_{2}^{2.72}$ | 2.59 | 2.90 300 | 2.76 | 3.17 3.18 3 | 2.25 <br> 2.37 | ${ }_{2}^{2.21}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2.72}$ | 3.28 3.34 3 | 2.88 2.98 | 3.09 3.19 |
| 1968 | 2.85 | 3.35 | 4.41 | 3.01 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 3.05 | 3.26 | 2.57 | 2.47 | 2.99 | 3.55 | 3.16 | 3.36 |
| 1969 | 3.04 | 3.61 | 4.79 | 3.19 | 3.06 | 3.38 | 3.24 | 3.42 | 2.74 | 2.62 | 3.19 | 3.79 | 3.34 | 3.58 |
| 1970 | 3.22 | 3.85 | 5.24 | 3.36 | 3.24 | 3.55 | 3.43 | 3.61 | 2.96 | 2.77 | 3.40 | 3.93 | 3.53 | 3.77 |
| 1971 | 3.43 | 4.06 | 5.69 | 3.56 | 3.44 | 3.79 | 3.66 | 3.84 | 3.15 3 | 2.90 | 3.66 | 4.23 | 3.74 | 3.99 |
| 1972 | 3.65 | 4.38 | 6.06 | 3.81 | 3.65 | 4.05 | 3.88 | 4.09 | 3.31 | 3.06 | 3.91 | 4.66 | 3.99 | 4.27 |
| $1969:$ <br> January . <br> February <br> Match <br> April. $\qquad$ <br> Mลे $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ <br> July $\qquad$ <br> August <br> September October. <br> November <br> December | $\begin{aligned} & 2.95 \\ & 2.96 \\ & 2.96 \\ & 2.99 \\ & 3.92 \\ & 3.02 \\ & 3.02 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 3.51 3.53 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.59 \\ & 457 \end{aligned}$ | $3.12$ | 2.99 3.00 | 3.31 3.31 | 3.18 | 3.34 3.36 | 2.60 2.62 | 2.55 | ${ }_{3}^{3.06}$ | 3.70 3.70 | 3.27 <br> 3.27 | 3.49 <br> 3.59 |
|  |  | 3.54 | 4.64 | 3.13 | 3.00 | 3.32 | 3.18 | 3.36 | 2.66 | 2.56 | 3.11 | 3.71 | 3.29 | 3.52 |
|  |  | 3.56 | 4.65 | 3.15 | 3.02 | 3.34 | 3.20 | 3.38 | 2.65 | 2.58 | 3.14 | 3.75 | 3.30 | 3.54 |
|  |  | 3.58 | 4.72 | 3.16 | 3.03 | 3.35 | 3.20 | 3.40 | 2.69 | 2.60 | 3.17 | 3.75 | 3.32 | 3.56 |
|  |  | 3.56 | 4.73 | 3.18 | 3.04 | 3.37 | 3.22 | 3.43 | 2.72 | 2.62 | 3.18 | 3.77 | ${ }^{3.33}$ | 3.57 |
|  | 3.04 | 3.59 | 4.76 | 3.19 | 3.06 | 3.38 | 3.23 | 3.43 | 2.75 <br> 2.75 | 2.62 | 3.19 | 3.79 384 | 3.33 | 3.56 3 |
|  | 3.95 | 3.60 | 4.81 | 3.20 3 | 3.06 3 | 3.39 3 | 3.24 3.28 | 3.43 | 2.79 2.79 | 2.64 | 3.22 <br> 325 | 3.84 3 | 3.34 3 | 3.57 3.63 |
|  | 3.11 3.11 | 3.65 3.69 | 4.93 4.97 | 3.24 3.25 | 3.69 3.17 | 3.44 3.44 | 3.28 3.29 | 3.46 3.48 | 2.84 2.83 | 2.68 2.68 | 3.25 <br> 3.27 | 3.87 3.85 | 3.40 3.39 | 3.63 <br> 3.67 |
|  | 3.12 | 3.72 | 4.98 | 3.26 | 3.12 | 3.46 | 3.31 | 3.53 | 2.86 | 2.70 | 329 | 3.85 | 3.41 | 3.67 |
|  | 3.12 | 3.71 | 5.04 | 3.29 | 3.15 | 3.49 | 3.34 | 3.51 | 2.83 | 2.71 | 3.29 | 3.87 | 3.44 | 3.72 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| danuary ebruary |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.76 \\ & 3.77 \end{aligned}$ | 5.09 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 32 \\ 3.29 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  | 3.49 | 3.35 3 |  |  | 2.71 | 3.28 <br> 3.28 | 3.86 <br> 3.84 <br> .8 | 3.45 | 3.70 |
|  | 3.163.173.19 | 3.79 | 5.08 | 3.31 | 3.19 | 3.51 | 3.38 | ${ }^{3} 565$ | 2.85 | 2.72 | ${ }_{3.32}$ |  | 3.47 | 3.753.75 |
| Aprii... |  | 3.793.80 | 5.11 | 3.323.34 | 3.20 | 3.51 | 3.39 | 3.58 | 2.88 | 273 | 3.35 | 3.86 | 3.49 |  |
| May. |  |  |  |  | 3.22 | 3.54 |  | 3.593.59 | 2.97 | 2.76 | 3.38 | 3.90 | 3.53 | 3.77 |
|  | 3.19 3.21 | 3.80 3.82 | 5.14 | ร.3ธ | 3.23 | ${ }_{3.56}^{3.54}$ | 3.43 |  |  |  | 3.40 | 3.92 |  |  |
| juiv... | 3.23 <br> 3.25 | 3.82 <br> 3.84 | 5.22 | 3.37 | 3.25 | 3.57 | 3.44 | 3.60 | 2.38 | 2.78 | 3.42 | 3.94 | 3.54 | 3.77 |
| Axgust... |  |  | 5.31 | 3.36 | 3.24 | 3.58 | 3.45 | 3.62 | 3.05 | 2.87 | 3.44 | 3.93 | 3.56 | 3.77 |
| Septenter | 3.28 | 3.90 | 5.37 | 3.42 | 3.29 | $\begin{array}{r}3.62 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.49 3.44 | 3.65 3.67 | 3.05 <br> 305 | 2.80 2.80 2 | 3.45 3.48 | 4.07 3.98 | 3.60 3.53 | 3.80 3 3 |
| November | 3.28 3.29 | 3.97 | 5.44 | 3.39 | 3.27 | 3.57 | 3.46 | 3.73 | 3.05 | 2.81 | 3.50 | 3.98 | 3.54 | 3.82 |
| December | 3.30 | 3.96 | 5.44 | 3.46 | 3.35 | 3.68 | 3.56 | 3.75 | 3.02 | 2.83 | 3.51 | 4.04 | 3.63 | 3.86 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| sanuary . | 3.33 | 3.99 | 5.515.53 | 3.49 | 3.38 | 3.71 | 3.60 | 3.77 | 3.01 | 2.83 | 3.52 | 4.08 | 3.66 | 3.87 |
| February | 3.35 | 4.014.01 |  | 3.51 | 3.393.403 | 3.733.74 | 3.613.62 | 3.76376 | 3.06 | ${ }^{2.84}$ | 3.553.57 | 4.09 | 3.673.663 | 3.903.93 |
| March.. | 3.36 |  | 5.51 | 3.52 |  |  |  |  | 3.06 | 2.85 |  | 4.12 |  |  |
| April... May... | 3.38 3.42 | 4.05 | 5.53 | 3.53 3.55 3 | 3.42 3.43 | 3.75 3.77 | 3.63 3.65 3.65 | 3.80 3.81 3 | 3.08 3.12 | 2.86 2.89 | 3.59 3.64 | 4.16 4.15 | 3.70 3.73 3 | 3.95 |
| June | 3.43 | 4.05 | 5.60 | 3.56 | 3.44 | 3.79 | 3.66 | 3.84 | 3.18 | 2.89 2.90 | 3.68 | 4.20 | 3.74 | 3.96 3.99 |
|  | 3.44 | 4.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alugus.... September | 3.4 3.45 3.50 | 4.11 4.16 | 5.73 5.83 | 3.56 3.60 | 3.43 3.46 | 3.78 3.82 3 | 3.65 3.68 3.68 | 3.88 3.89 3.89 | 3.20 3.22 | 2.94 2.95 2.95 | 3.74 <br> 3.75 | 4.28 4.34 | 3.74 3.77 3 | 4.02 4.04 |
| October... | 3.50 | 3.92 | 5.87 | 3.59 | 3.46 | 3.32 | 3.68 | 3.90 | 3.22 | 2.93 | 3.73 | 4.34 | 3.76 | 4.04 |
| November | 3.49 | 3.93 | 5.87 | 3.59 | 3.46 | 3.82 | 3.68 | 3.87 | 3.21 | 2.93 | 3.72 | 4.36 | 3.77 | 4.04 |
| December | 3.52 | 4.28 | 5.90 | 3.69 | 3.55 | 3.92 | 3.78 | 3.98 | 3.19 | 2.98 | 3.74 | 4.49 | 3.86 | 4.15 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 3.55 <br> 3.56 | 4.34 4.33 | 5.96 5.95 | 3.70 3.72 | 3.58 3.59 | 3.94 3.96 | 3.80 3.81 | 4.03 | 3.21 3.21 3 | ${ }_{2}^{2.98}$ | 3.76 3.78 | 4.53 4.54 | 3.88 3.89 3 | 4.16 4.18 |
| March ... | 3.583.61 | 4.324.36 | 5.945.96 | 3.74 | 3.60 | 3.984.074 | 3.83 | 4.01 | 3.23 | 3.02 | 3.82 | 4.56 | 3.92 | 4.88 4.20 |
| Aprii ........ |  |  |  | 3.76 | 3.62 |  | 3.85 | 4.06 | 3.26 | 3.03 | 3.85 | 4.60 | 3.94 | 4.22 |
| May........ | 3.623.63 | 4.334.34 | ${ }_{5}^{6.01}$ | 3.78 3 | ${ }_{3}^{3.63}$ | 4.02 | ${ }^{3.86}$ | 4.07 | 3.29 3 | 3.03 3.05 | 3.87 3.91 | 4.61 | 3.95 398 |  |
| June ......... |  |  | 5.94 | 3.79 | 3.63 | 4.03 | 3.86 | 4.09 | 3.33 | 3.05 | 3.91 | 4.62 | 3.98 | 4.26 |
| July ... | 3.64 | 4.35 | 5.96 | 3.78 | 3.63 | 4.07 | 3.85 | 4.10 | 3.34 3 | 3.04 | 3.93 | 4.64 | 3.97 | 4.24 |
| August.... | 3.66 <br> 3.72 | 4.37 4.42 | 6.03 6.15 | 3.80 3.86 | 3.64 <br> 3.68 | 4.04 4.11 | 3.87 <br> 3.92 <br> .8 | 4.10 4.15 | 3.33 <br> 3.38 | 3.08 3.11 3 | 3.96 3.99 | 4.69 4.75 | 3.99 4.05 | 4.26 4.33 |
| October | 3.72 3.74 | 4.42 4.41 | 6.15 6.22 | 3.86 3.86 | 3.68 3.69 | 4.11 | 3.92 3.92 | 4.13 | 3.38 3.37 | 3.12 3 | 3.02 4 | 4.74 | 4.05 | 4.35 |
| November ... | 3.74 | 4.47 | 6.23 | 3.89 | 3.72 | 4.14 | 3.95 | 4.13 | 3.40 | 3.13 | 4.00 | 4.80 | 4.07 | 4.38 |
| December ... | 3.74 | 4.55 | 6.32 | 3.95 | 3.78 | 4.21 | 4.01 | 4.18 | 3.38 | 3.15 | 4.02 | 4.81 | 4.13 | 4.44 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND WAGES

| YEAR ANDMONTH | Indexes of average hourly earnings: private nonfarm economy ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | miscellaneous wages |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Not adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |
|  | Total private |  | Mining | Contract construction | Manufócturing | Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc. | Wholesaleandretail trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services | Construction wages ${ }^{2}$ |  | Farm wages, without board or room (1st of monthi ${ }^{3}$ | Railroad wages laverage, class 1 roads $)^{4}$ |
|  | Current dollars | 1967 dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ENR | cities |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Common labor | Skilled tabor |  |  |
|  | $1967=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per hour |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1947 \\ 1948 \\ 1949 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42.6 \\ & 46.0 \\ & 48.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 33.7 \\ 63.8 \\ 67.5 \end{array} . \end{aligned}$ | ....... | .......$\cdots \cdots .$.$\cdots$ |  | ….$\cdots \ldots$.$\ldots \ldots$ | _......$\ldots . . .$. | $\ldots$ | …....$\cdots$$\cdots \cdots . .$. | $\begin{aligned} & 1.193 \\ & 1.349 \end{aligned}$ | 2.0192.2482.411 | 0.73 | 1.1881.3281.442 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 1951 | 50.0  <br> 53.7 69.3 |  | $\ldots$ |  | .... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots .$. | $\ldots$ |  | 1.532 2.518 <br> 1.623 2.668 <br> 1.817 2.668 <br> 1.842  |  | .69.77.81 | 1.4741.7481.843 |
| 1951 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 59.6  <br> 61.7 74.4 <br> 6.7 76.6 |  |  |  | ...... | $\ldots$ | ...... |  |  | 1.988 | 3.18553.135 | . 81 | 1.8921.937 |
| 1954 |  |  | $\ldots .$. . ${ }^{\text {a }}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 63.7 | 79.4 |  |  | . |  | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ | ........ | 2.060 2.161 | 3.237 3.370 | . 82 | 1.965 2.128 |
| 1956 1957 | 67.0 70.3 | 82.3 83.4 |  | ...... | $\ldots$ | …… |  | .... |  | 2.161 2.883 | 3.370 <br> 3.533 | . 88 | 2.1281 <br> 285 |
| 1958 | 73.2 |  | ...... | ........ | ....... | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots .$. . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.435 | 3.692 | . 95 | 2.450 |
| 1959 | 75.8 | 86.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.566 | 3.863 |  | 2.550 |
| 1960 | 78.4 | 88.4 | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | ........ | 2.699 | 4.031 | . 97 | 2.616 2.675 |
| 1961 | 80.8 | 90.2 |  |  | ....... | ..... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.827 2.946 | 4.190 4.348 | .99 1.01 | 2.675 2.740 |
| 1962 | 83.5 85.9 | ${ }_{93.7}^{92.2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.946 <br> 3.082 | 4.348 4.526 | 1.01 1.05 1 | 2.740 2.823 |
| 1964 | 88.6 | 95.3 | 88.3 | 86.6 | 90.3 | 89.4 | 87.3 | 89.2 | 86.3 | 3.242 | 4.733 | 1.08 | 2.850 |
| 1965 | 91.9 | 97.2 | 91.8 | 90.1 | 92.6 | 93.6 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 90.7 | 3.415 | 4.950 | 1.14 | 3.008 |
| 1966 | 95.6 | 98.4 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 95.2 | 3.624 | 5.207 | 1.23 | 3.106 3 3 |
|  | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.884 | 5.528 | 1.33 1.44 1 | 3.293 3466 |
| 1968 | 106.6 | 102.3 | 113.6 113.7 | 107.1 116.5 | 106.2 112.6 | 1105.5 | 107.2 114.1 | 105.8 112.2 | 106.6 114.0 | 4.201 4.629 | 5.956 6.514 | 1.44 <br> 1.55 | 3.466 3.708 |
| 1969 | 113.6 | 103.5 | 113.7 | 116.5 | 112.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 | 121.2 | 104.2 | 120.3 | 127.3 | 119.6 | 119.0 | 127.1 | 118.9 | 122.2 | 5.224 | 7.314 | 1.64 | 3.939 4416 |
| 1971 | 1237.7 | 106.9 110.1 | 127.2 136.7 | 138.1 146.9 | 127.5 135.4 | 130.0 143.7 | 128.3 135.0 | 126.8 133.4 | 131.1 138.4 | 6.010 6.642 | 8.340 9.146 | 1.73 1.84 | 4.416 |
| 1972 | 137.9 | 110.1 | 136.7 | 146.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 110.8 | 103.0 103.2 | 109.9 110.9 | 110.6 110.8 | 109.6 110.0 | 108.6 109.4 10.8 | 110.5 111.3 | 109.5 110.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| April | 111.4 112.0 | 303.0 | 112.1 | 113.7 | 111.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 110.1 \\ & 100.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.7 \\ & 112.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.6 \\ & 110.3 \\ & 110.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112.0 \\ & 112.4 \\ & 113.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.435 \\ & 4.495 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.59 | 3.6923 |
| May | 112.6113.3 | 103.2 | 112.8113.2 | 115.0 | 111.5112.0 | 111.5111.8 | 1113.9 |  |  |  | 6.261 6.314 |  |  |
| June |  | 103.4 |  | 116.2 |  |  |  | 110.8 112.6 | 113.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.495 \\ & 4.657 \end{aligned}$ | 6.502 |  | 3.628 3.651 |
|  | 113.9 | 103.5 | 14.2 | 116.4 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 114.3 | 112.0 | 114.2 | 4.718 | ${ }_{6}^{6.627}$ | 1.58 | 3.725 |
| August | 114.4 | 103.5 103.5 | 114.0 114.8 | 117.2 118.4 | 113.5 | 113.2 113.6 | 115.0 115.5 | ${ }^{112.8}$ | 114.0 | 4.4 .748 | 6.672 6.738 |  | 3.760 3.749 |
| October. | 115.9 | 103.9 | 115.9 | 119.3 | 114.8 | 114.1 | 117.3 | 113.9 | 116.4 | 4.823 | 6.767 | 1.51 | 3.717 |
| Novermber | 116.6 | 104.0 | 116.4 | 120.3 | ${ }^{115.2}$ | 114.9 | 117.2 | 115.0 | 117.3 | 4.848 | 6.802 |  | ${ }_{3}^{3} 7797$ |
| December | 177.0 | 103.7 | 116.5 | 121.8 | 115.6 | 114.7 | 17.5 | 115.2 | 117.3 | 4.853 | 6.831 |  | 3.747 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 187.4 118.0 | 103.5 103.4 | 117.5 | 122.8123.6 | 116.1 | 115.2 | 118.6119.218. | 176.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 118.7 \\ & 119.8 \end{aligned}$ | 4.891 4.913 | 6.903 | 1.67 | 73.820 <br> 3 |
| March .. | 118.0 118.9 | 103.4 103.7 | 117.8 |  |  | 115.8 |  | $117.1$ |  | 4.927 | 6.912 6.928 6.963 | 1.56 | 3.8013.819 |
| April | 119.3 | 103.5103.6 | 118.7 119.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 124.8 \\ & 124.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | 116.2117.71187 | 119.5119.9120.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 117.1 \\ & 117.7 \end{aligned}$ | 120.8 | 4.963 5048 | 6.963 7144 |  |  |
| May | 1198 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 117.8 \\ & 118.7 \\ & 119.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 5.048 5.768 | 7.1447.240 | 3.9043.884 |  |
| June | 120.6 | 103.8 | 120.0 | 120.4 |  | 118.7 | 120.3 | 138.2 | 121.2 | 5.168 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 121.4 | 104.2 | 120.3 | 127.7 | 120.1 | 199.5 | 121.0 | 188.9 | 122.0 | 5.396 | 7.500 | 7.66 | 3.874 3935 |
| August. . | 122.4 | 104.7 | 127.0 | 129.3 | 120.8 | 120.5 | 122.2 | 119.8 | 123.0 | 5.420 | 7.553 |  | ${ }_{3}^{3.935}$ |
| September | 123.1 | 104.8 | 121.7 | 129.9 | 321.5 | 120.9 | 122.6 | 120.3 | 124.7 1250 | 5.427 5.480 | 7.610 7.640 |  | 3.913 |
| October... November | 123.5 124.2 | 104.6 104.8 | 122.7 122.8 | 130.2 131.1 | 121.5 121.9 | 121.8 122.3 |  | 121.3 122.0 | 125.0 126.2 | 5.480 5.520 | 7.640 7.670 | 1.61 | 3.913 3.961 |
| November | 124.2 124.9 | 104.8 105.0 | 122.8 123.4 | 13131.5 | 121.9 123.5 | 122.3 122.7 | ${ }_{123.6}^{123.6}$ | 1222.4 | 126.8 | ${ }_{5}^{5.530}$ | 7.706 |  | 4.001 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. February. | 126.9 | 105.5 105.9 | 123.4 124.2 | ${ }_{133.7}^{13.6}$ | 124.2 124.9 | 125.0 126.5 | 125.0 125.6 | 123.9 124.1 | 127.9 128.2 | 5.629 5.629 | 7.828 7.841 | 1.76 |  |
| February. March.. | 127.1 | 106.0 | 124.5 | 133.2 | 125.4 | 126.7 | 126.0 | 124.6 | 128.8 | 5.658 | 7.909 | ........... | .......... |
| April | 128.1 | 106.6 | 125.6 | 135.4 | 126.1 | 127.4 | 127.0 | 125.8 | 129.7 | 5.724 | 7.973 | 1.76 |  |
| May. | $\pm 88.9$ | 106.7 | 126.5 126.8 | 136.4 137.4 | 126.7 127.4 | 128.4 128.7 | 127.8 128.1 | 127.3 127.0 | 130.6 130.9 | 5.903 6.987 | 8.228 8.395 |  | 4.363 |
| June | 129.4 | 106.6 | 126.8 | 137.4 | 127.4 |  | 128.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July .. | 130.0 | 106.9 | 127.3 | 138.2 | 128.0 | 129.8 | 128.8 | 127.3 | 137.4 | 6.207 | 8.516 8705 | 1.75 | . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$. |
| August | 130.8 | 107.2 | 129.3 | 139.4 | 128.6 | ${ }^{131.0}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |
| Seotermber. October... | 131.4 <br> 131.8 | 107.5 107.7 | 129.8 126.1 | 140.0 140.9 | 128.9 129.3 | 132.5 <br> 133.1 | 129.6 130.0 | 128.1 <br> 128.4 <br> 1 | 132.9 733.1 | 6.223 6.258 | 8.611 8.648 | 1.70 | $\ldots$ |
| November | 131.8 | 107.5 | ${ }^{126.6}$ | 141.5 | 129.0 | 133.5 | 130.0 | 127.7 | 133.5 | 6.241 | 88.689 |  |  |
| December | 133.6 | 108.6 | 132.8 | 142.2 | 131.3 | 136.0 | 131.7 | 129.5 | 134.6 | 6.321 | 8.734 |  | 4.645 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 134.6 | 109.1 | 134.3 | 143.3 | 132.7 | 137.5 | 132.4 | 130.8 | 136.2 | ${ }^{6.377}$ | 8.794 | 1.82 | ............ |
| February. | 134.8 | 108.7 | 134.1 | 1438 | 132.7 <br> 133.2 <br> 1 | 138.0 1398 189 | 132.4 <br> 132.9 <br> 1 | 130.2 <br> 130.9 |  |  | 8.820 8.856 |  |  |
| March April | 135.5 136.7 | 109.2 110.0 | 134.6 135.7 | 144.6 145.3 | 133.2 133.9 | 139.8 141.7 | 132.9 134.0 | 130.9 133.4 1 | 136.5 137.9 | 6.402 6.443 | 8.856 8.906 | 1.84 | $\ldots$ |
| May. | 1336.7 | 109.6 | +135.2 | 145.4 | 134.5 | 141.8 | 133.6 | 132.5 | 137.5 | 6.582 | 9.963 |  | 4.885 |
| June | 137.1 | 109.8 | 136.3 | 145.6 | 135.0 | 141.7 | 134.4 | 133.0 | 137.4 | 6.704 | 9.174 |  | 4.885 |
| July | 137.8 | 110.0 | 137.3 | 145.6 | 135.3 | 144.0 | ${ }^{135.3}$ | 133.9 | 138.0 | 6.758 6 6 73 | 9.255 9280 | 1.85 | ............ |
| August. . | 138.3 | 110.1 | 137.8 | 146.8 | 135.9 | 145.1 | 135.6 | 133.6 <br> 134.8 <br> 1 | 138.0 139.9 | 6.773 6.786 | 9.285 9.337 |  |  |
| September | 139.3 140.5 | 110.4 111.0 | $\begin{array}{r}138.1 \\ 137.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 147.8 149.3 | 136.7 <br> 137.5 | 145.6 148.3 | 136.3 <br> 137.2 | 134.8 135.5 | 139.9 140.9 | ${ }_{6}^{6.813}$ | 9.490 | 1.82 |  |
| November | 140.7 | 110.9 | 138.1 | 149.6 | 137.9 | 148.9 | $\begin{array}{r}137.3 \\ \hline 1887 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{1}^{135.1}$ | 141.0 | ${ }_{6}^{6.836}$ | 9.378 9.396 |  | ..... 5.199 |
| December | 142.0 | 111.6 | 141.3 | 151.8 | 138.9 | 150.4 | 138.7 | 136.6 | 142.1 | 6.841 | 9.396 | , | 5.199 |

For footnotes giving sewroe of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the lup section.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY EARNINGS

| YEAR AND MONTH | AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonally adjusted |  |  |  | Not adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\frac{\text { Gross earnings } \mathrm{t}}{\text { Total private }}$ |  | Spendable earnings ${ }^{2}$ <br> Married worker with 3 dependents |  | Total private ${ }^{3}$ | Mining | Contract construc tion | Manufacturing |  |  | Transportation, commurcation, electric, gas, etc. | Wholesale and retail trade |  |  | Finance, insurance, and real estate | Services |
|  |  |  | Total | Durable goods |  |  |  | Non. durable goods | Total | Wholesale trade |  | Retail trade |  |  |
|  | Current dollars | $\begin{gathered} 1967 \\ \text { dollars } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Current dollars | $\begin{gathered} 1967 \\ \text { dollars } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 45.58 | 68.13 | 44.64 | 66.73 | 45.58 | 59.94 | 58.87 | 49.17 | 51.76 | 46.03 |  | 38.07 | 50.14 | 33.77 | 43.21 |  |
| 1948 | 49.00 | 67.96 | 48.51 | 67.28 | 49.00 | 65.56 | 65.27 | 53.12 | 56.36 | 49.50 | $\ldots$. | 40.80 | 53.63 | 36.22 | 45.48 |  |
| 1949 | 50.24 | 70.36 | 49.74 | 69.66 | 50.24 | 62.33 | 67.56 | 53.88 | 57.25 | 50.38 |  | 42.93 | 55.49 | 38.42 | 47.63 |  |
| 1950 | 53.73 | 73.69 | 52.04 | 72.18 | 53.13 | 67.16 | ${ }^{69.68}$ | 58.32 | 62.43 | 53.48 |  | 44.55 | 58.08 | 39.71 | 50.52 |  |
| 1951 | 57.86 | 74.37 | 55.79 | 77.71 | 57.86 | 74.11 | 76.96 | 63.34 | 68.48 | 56.88 | $\ldots$ | 47.79 | 62.02 | 42.82 | 54.67 |  |
| 1952 | ${ }^{60.65}$ | 76.29 | 57.87 | 72.79 | ${ }_{6}^{60.65}$ | 77.59 | 88.86 | 67.16 | 72.63 | 59.95 | $\ldots$ | 49.20 | 65.53 | 43.38 | ${ }_{5}^{57.08}$ |  |
| 1953 1954 | 63.76 64.52 | 79.60 80.15 | 60.31 60.85 | 75.29 75.59 | 63.76 64.52 | 83.03 82.60 | 88.41 88.91 | 70.47 70.49 | 76.63 76.19 | 62.57 63.18 | $\ldots$ | 51.35 53.33 | 69.02 71.28 | 45.36 47.04 | 59.57 62.04 |  |
| 1955 | 67.72 | 84.44 | 63.41 | 79.06 | 67.72 | 89.54 | 90.90 | 75.70 | 82.19 | 66.63 | $\ldots$ | 55.16 | 74.48 | 48.75 | 63.92 |  |
| 1956 | 70.74 | 86.90 | 65.82 | 80.86 | 70.74 | 95.06 | 96.38 | 78.78 | 85.28 | 70.09 | ...... | 57.48 | 78.57 | 50.18 | 65.68 |  |
| 1957 | 73.33 | 86.99 | 67.71 | 80.32 | 73.33 | 98.65 | 100.27 | 81.59 | 88.26 | 72.52 | $\ldots$ | 59.60 | 81.41 | 52.20 | 67.53 |  |
| 1958 | ${ }^{75.08}$ | 86.70 | 69.11 | ${ }^{9} 9.80$ | 75.08 | -96.08 | 103.78 | 82.71 | 89.27 | 74.11 |  | 61.76 64.41 | 88.02 | 54.10 | 70.12 |  |
| 1959 | 78.78 | 90.24 | 71.86 | 82.31 | 78.78 | 103.68 | 108.41 | 88.26 | 96.05 | 78.61 | $\ldots$ | 64.41 | 88.51 | 56.15 | 72.74 |  |
| 1960 | 80.67 | 90.95 | 72.96 | 82.25 | 80.67 | 105.44 | 113.04 | 89.72 | 97.44 | 80.36 | ...... | 66.01 | ${ }^{90.72}$ | 57.76 58.66 | 75.14 |  |
| 1961 | 82.60 | 92.19 | 74.48 | 83.13 | 82.60 | 106.92 | 118.08 | 92.34 | 100.35 | ${ }_{85}^{82.92}$ | ...... | 67.41 | 93.56 96.22 | 58.66 60.96 | 77.12 80.94 |  |
| ${ }_{1963}^{1962 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 85.91 88.46 | 94.82 96.47 | 76.99 78.56 | 84.98 85.67 | 85.91 88.45 | 110.43 114.40 | 122.47 127.19 | 96.56 99.63 | 104.70 108.09 | 85.93 87.91 |  | 69.91 72.01 | 96.22 99.47 | 60.96 62.66 | 80.94 84.38 |  |
| 1964 | 91.33 | 98.31 | 82.57 | 88.88 | ${ }_{91.33}$ | 117.74 | 132.06 | 102.97 | 112.19 | 90.91 | 118.37 | 74.28 | 102.31 | 64.75 | 85.79 | 69.84 |
| 1965 | 95.06 | 100.59 | 86.30 | 91.32 | 95.06 | 123.52 | 138.38 | 107.53 | 117.18 | 94.64 | 125.14 | 76.53 | 106.49 | 66.61 | 88.91 | 73.60 |
| 1966 | 98.82 | 101.67 | 88.66 | 91.21 | 98.82 | 130.24 | 146.26 | 112.34 | 122.09 | 98.49 | 128.13 | 79.02 | 111.11 | 68.57 | 92.13 | 77.04 |
| 1967 | 101.84 | 101.84 | 90.86 | 90.86 | 101.84 | 135.89 | 154.95 | 114.90 | 123.60 | 102.03 | 131.22 | 81.76 | 116.06 | ${ }_{74.95}^{70.95}$ | 95.46 | 80.38 |
| 1968 1969 | 107.73 114.61 | 103.39 104.38 | 95.28 99.99 | 91.44 91.07 | 107.73 114.61 | 142.71 155.23 | 164.93 181.54 | 122.51 129.51 | 132.07 139.59 | 109.05 115.53 | 138.85 148.15 | 86.40 91.14 | 122.31 129.85 | 74.95 78.66 | 101.75 108.70 | 84.32 90.57 |
| 1969 | 114.61 | 104.38 | 99.99 | 91.07 | 114.61 | 155.23 | 181.54 | 129.51 | 139.59 | 115.53 | 148.15 | 91.14 | 129.85 | 78.66 | 108.70 | 90.57 |
| 1970 | 119.46 | 102.72 | 104.61 | 89.95 | 119.46 | 164.40 | 195.98 | 133.73 | 143.07 | 120.43 | 155.93 | 95.66 | 137.60 | 82.47 | 113.34 | 96.66 |
| 1971 | 126.91 | 104.62 | 112.12 | 92.43 | 126.91 | 171.74 | 212.24 | 142.04 | 153.12 | 128.12 | 168.84 | 100.74 | 146.07 | 86.61 | 121.36 | 102.94 |
| 1972 | 135.78 | 108.36 | 120.79 | 96.40 | 135.78 | 186.15 | 224.22 | 154.69 | 167.27 | 137.76 | 187.46 | 106.00 | 154.42 | 90.72 | 128.34 | 108.44 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 111.22 111.00 | 104.08 103.47 | 97.42 97.25 | 91.17 90.65 | 110.33 110.11 | 150.23 149.67 | 167.99 166.81 | 126.05 124.80 | 136.04 135.05 | 111.50 110.48 | 143.26 144.13 | 88.40 88.60 | 124.80 126.08 | 76.50 76.39 | 106.76 107.88 | 86.69 87.47 |
| March . | 112.35 | 103.95 | 98.28 | 90.93 | 111.38 | 149.03 | 172.14 | 127.39 | 137.45 | 113.15 | 143.02 | 88.85 | 126.72 | 77.18 | 107.59 | 88.58 |
| April | 113.40 | 104.32 | 99.07 | 91.14 | 112.13 | 154.86 | 174.38 | 127.58 | 137.61 | 113.08 | 144.63 | 88.96 | 127.20 | 77.06 | 106.85 | 88.67 |
| May | 114.16 | 104.70 | 99.65 | 91.39 | 113.55 | 155.37 | 180.30 | 128.61 | 138.69 | 114.34 | 146.21 | 89.92 | 128.00 | 77.97 | 107.30 | 89.36 |
| June | 114.23 | 104.23 | 99.70 | 90.98 | 114.84 | 150.59 | 182.11 | 130.06 | 139.86 | 115.31 | 147.33 | 91.55 | 129.92 | 79.35 | 109.07 | 90.48 |
|  | 114.61 | 104.13 | 99.99 | 90.85 | 115.52 | 154.37 | 184.21 | 128.88 | 138.24 | 116.22 | 150.02 | 92.82 | 130.17 | 80.96 | 108.33 | 92.49 |
| August | 115.06 | 104.03 | 100.34 | 90.72 | 116.21 | 156.60 | 188.07 | 129.92 | 139.33 | 116.51 | 149.74 | 93.70 | 131.22 | 81.19 | 108.41 | 91.78 |
| September | 116.49 | 104.78 | 101.43 | 91.23 | 117.87 | 158.41 | 193.26 | 132.84 | 143.45 | 118.00 | 152.11 | 92.20 | 132.18 | 79.69 | 108.78 | 92.04 |
| October. | 116.56 | 104.50 | 101.48 | 90.98 | 116.94 | 159.78 | 190.35 | 132.28 | 142.42 | 117.51 | 151.70 | ${ }^{92.13}$ | 132.59 | 79.20 | 109.45 | 92.12 |
| Novermber | 117.00 | 104.28 | 101.82 | 90.75 | 116.69 | 161.08 | 184.26 | ${ }^{132.36}$ | 142.55 | 118.21 | 151.81 | 92.58 | 133.87 | 79.63 80.14 | 111.23 110.63 | ${ }_{9}^{93.07}$ |
| December | 117.38 | 104.01 | 102.11 | 90.48 | 117.62 | 160.64 | 189.50 | 134.89 | 145.53 | 119.60 | 152.15 | 92.92 | 135.94 | 80.14 | 110.63 | 93.07 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 317.06 | 103.18 | 102.73 | 90.55 | 116.12 | 159.05 | 181.71 | 131.60 | 141.69 | 117.99 | 150.69 | 92.75 | 134.67 | 79.49 | 111.44 | 92.95 |
| February | 117.50 | 102.96 | 103.08 | 90.33 | 116.55 | 160.23 | 186.94 | 130.94 | 140.24 | 117.69 | 151.88 | 93.53 | 135.20 | 79.92 | 112.85 | 93.98 94.60 |
| March | 118.24 | 103.19 | 103.64 | 90.44 | 117.24 | 160.32 | 189.48 | 132.40 | 142.51 | 118.38 118.56 | 150.72 | 93.80 93.61 | 136.00 135.66 | 80.49 80.34 | 112.85 112.18 |  |
| April . | 118.30 118.35 18.8 | 102.67 102.27 | 103.69 103 | 89.99 89.64 | 116.97 118.03 12 | 163.35 161.88 | 193.67 195.07 | 131.80 132.93 | 141.10 142.66 | 118.56 118.95 | 149.63 152.76 | 93.61 94.50 | 135.66 136.06 | 80.34 88.16 | 112.18 111.94 | 94.67 94.73 |
| June. | 119.09 | 102.53 | 104.32 | 89.81 | 120.05 | 163.50 | 196.86 | 134.74 | 144.89 | 119.95 | 156.67 | 95.85 | 137.14 | 82.86 | 111.94 | 95.63 |
|  | 120.16 | 103.13 | 105.16 | 90.26 | 121.45 | 163.88 | 200.45 | 134.46 | 143.87 | 121.44 | 159.06 | 98.10 | 137.83 | 84.91 | 113.28 | 97.72 |
| August. | 120.95 | 103.54 | 105.79 | 90.56 | 122.20 | 163.58 | 204.44 | 133.73 | 143.92 | 121.35 | 158.34 | 98.46 | 138.35 | 85.40 | 113.65 | 98.70 |
| September. | 120.29 | 102.38 | 105.27 | 89.60 | 121.36 | 164.97 | 194.39 | 135.43 | 145.16 | 122.15 | 160.36 | 97.08 | 137.76 | 83.82 | 113.46 | 98.78 |
| October.. | 120.66 | 102.18 | 105.56 | 89.40 | 121.03 | 168.60 | 204.17 | 133.45 | 142.76 | 122.07 | 159.18 | 96.60 | 139.25 | 83.08 | 115.18 | 98.15 |
| November | 121.40 | 102.44 | 106.14 | 89.56 | 121.07 | 169.12 | 196.93 | 134.58 | 143.16 | 123.17 | 160.38 | 96.67 | 139.74 | 83.17 | 115.92 | 99.18 |
| December | 122.14 | 102.61 | 106.73 | 89.67 | 122.43 | 170.28 | 203.46 | 138.40 | 149.04 | 124.58 | 160.80 | 97.08 | 141.15 | 83.73 | 115.61 | 99.81 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 122.88 | 102.95 | 108.94 | 91.27 | 121.88 | 169.18 | 198.36 | 138.20 | 148.77 | 124.09 | 159.98 | 97.51 | 141.37 | 83.41 | 117.07 | 99.96 |
| February. | 123.62 | 103.32 | 109.52 | 91.53 | 122.61 | 168.02 | 196.32 | 138.29 | 148.83 | 123.84 | 165.24 | 97.57 | 141.45 | 84.07 | 118.86 | 100.64 |
| March | 124.69 | 103.99 | 110.37 | 92.05 | 123.65 | 168.82 | 204.42 | 139.74 | 150.72 | 124.87 | 163.61 | 98.20 | 142.16 | 84.41 | 119.56 | 700.64 |
| April.......... | 125.43 | 104.34 | 110.95 | 92.30 | 124.05 | 171.32 | 204.61 | 139.44 | 150.00 | 125.65 | 164.41 | 98.83 | 142.63 | 85.25 | 120.29 | 100.98 |
| May............ | 126.20 | 104.45 | 111.56 | 92.34 | 125.86 | 171.32 | 207.94 | 142.00 | 152.69 | 127.01 | 164.36 | 99.88 | 145.33 | 85.58 | 121.77 | 101.36 |
| June .......... | 126.91 | 104.63 | 112.12 | 92.44 | 127.94 | 172.94 | 212.80 | 143.11 | 154.63 | 128.77 | 169.73 | 101.24 | 146.40 | 87.38 | 121.36 | 102.26 |
| July. | 126.94 | 104.37 | 112.14 | 92.21 | 128.31 | 172.96 | 215.27 | 142.09 | 151.58 | 129.63 | 162.01 | 103.61 | 146.43 | 89.78 | 122.06 | 104.05 |
| August . | 127.67 | 104.62 | 112.71 | 92.36 | 129.03 | 173.44 | 220.03 | 141.69 | 151.20 | 129.17 | 172.98 | 103.32 | 147.63 | 89.18 | 123.09 | 104.10 |
| September. | 128.41 | 105.08 | 113.30 | 92.72 | 129.50 | 175.14 | 215.13 | 143.28 | 152.80 | 130.75 | 176.66 | 102.08 | 147.68 | 87.62 | 121.77 | 104.35 |
| October... | 129.13 | 105.51 | 113.86 | 93.03 | 129.50 | 167.78 | 224.23 | 143.60 | 154.71 | 129.63 | 174.12 | 101.50 | 148.06 | 87.10 | 122.80 | 104.35 |
| November | 129.48 | 105.59 | 114.14 | 93.08 | 129.13 | 166.24 | 222.47 | 144.32 | 155.47 | ${ }^{130.28}$ | 175.39 | 101.56 | 148.85 | 86.84 | 122.10 | 104.04 |
| December | 130.96 | 106.47 | 115.31 | 93.75 | 131.30 | 182.76 | 214.76 | 150.18 | 162.29 | 134.13 | 178.64 | 103.31 | 151.96 | 89.00 | 123.58 | 105.68 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 131.35 | 106.48 | 117.30 | 95.09 | 130.29 | 184.02 | 213.37 | 147.26 | 158.78 | 132.55 | 177.11 | ${ }^{103.06}$ | 151.27 | 88.31 | 126.82 | 105.77 |
| February....... | 132.43 | 106.75 | 118.15 | 95.24 | 131.01 | 181.43 | 214.20 | 149.17 | 161.17 | 133.28 | 179.69 | 103.11 | 151.65 | 87.78 | 126.14 | ${ }^{106.42}$ |
| March | 133.19 | 107.32 | 118.75 | 95.69 | 132.10 | ${ }^{182.30}$ | 218.59 | 150.72 | 163.18 | 134.35 | 180.90 | 103.70 | 152.43 | 88.64 | 126.14 | 106.76 10744 |
| April. | 135.03 | 108.62 | 120.20 | 96.69 | ${ }^{133.57}$ | ${ }^{184.86}$ | 218.14 | 152.28 | 165.21 | 135.49 | 181.55 | 104.40 | 153.24 | 89.24 | 128.69 | 107.44 |
| May... | 133.94 | 107.39 | 119.34 | 95.69 | 133.58 | 183.16 | 221.17 | 153.09 | 165.62 | 135.88 | 184.17 | 104.05 | 152.83 | 89.58 | 126.91 | 106.47 |
| June | 134.67 | 107.92 | 119.92 | 96.10 | 135.76 | 186.62 | 223.34 | 155.01 | 167.65 | 137.66 | 186.86 | 106.50 | 154.00 | 91.73 | 127.60 | 107.39 |
| July .. | 135.41 | 108.06 | 120.50 | 96.16 | ${ }^{136.86}$ | 184.44 | 225.88 | 152.71 | 164.01 | 138.16 | 189.66 | 108.36 | 155.19 | 93.69 | 129.03 | 109.27 |
| August. | 136.16 | 108.39 | 121.09 | 96.39 | 137.62 | 186.60 | 230.35 | 154.28 | 166.04 | 138.80 | 191.76 | 108.06 | 153.63 | 93.69 | 127.97 | 108.64 |
| September..... | 137.64 | 109.06 | 122.26 | 96.88 | 139.13 | 189.18 | 234.93 | 158.26 | 171.39 | 140.40 | 191.97 | 107.06 | 156.01 | 91.73 | 128.74 | 110.47 |
| October | 139.13 | 109.91 | 123.43 | 97.50 | 139.50 | 189.19 | 237.60 | 157.49 | 170.57 | 140.40 | 194.88 | 106.79 | 156.41 | 91.24 | 129.80 | 110.48 |
| November | ${ }^{139.13}$ | 109.61 | 123.43 | 97.24 | 138.75 | 189.98 | 224.28 | 159.49 | 173.05 | 141.20 | 195.21 | 106.53 | 156.81 | 91.30 | 129.13 | 110.50 |
| December | 138.75 | 109.08 | 123.14 | 96.81 | 139.13 | 191.10 | 222.46 | 162.74 | 177.24 | 142.84 | 197.80 | 108.37 | 160.00 | 93.23 | 130.59 | 111.18 |

## LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HELP-WANTED INDEX, LABOR TURNOVER, STRIKES

| YEAR AND | HELP.WANTED ADVERTISING <br> INDEX SEASONALLY JUSTED 1 | LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | WORK STOPPAGES 3 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Unadjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  | Adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  | Number of stoppages |  | Workers involved |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Man-days } \\ \text { idie } \\ \text { during } \\ \text { period } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Accession rate |  | Separation rate |  |  | Accession rate |  | Separation rate |  |  | Begin- <br> ning <br> $\underset{\text { period }}{ }$ | In during month | $\begin{gathered} \text { Begin- } \\ \text { ning } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { period } \end{gathered}$ | in effect during month |  |
|  |  | Total | ${ }_{n}^{\mathrm{New}}$ | Total | Quit | Layoff | Total | New <br> hires <br> $\star$ | Total | Quit | Layoff |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1967=100$ | Montuly rate per 100 employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number |  | Thousands |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6.2 5.4 4.3 |  | 5.7 5.4 5.0 | 4.1 3.4 1.9 | 1.1 1.6 2.9 | $\ldots$ | ...... $\cdots$ $\cdots \ldots$. | …... $\cdots \cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 3,693 3,419 3,606 | …... | 2,170 1,960 3,030 | …... $\ldots \ldots .$. $\ldots .$. | 34,600 34,100 50,500 |
| 1950 |  | 5.3 |  | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ | 4.843 | $\ldots$ | 2.410 | $\ldots .$. | 38,800 |
| 1951 | 64 | 5.3 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | ..... |  | $\ldots$ | ..... |  | 4,737 |  | 2,220 |  | 22,900 |
|  | 68 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 |  | ..... | $\ldots$ |  |  | 5,117 |  | 3,540 | ....... | 59,100 |
| 1953 | 65 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 5,091 |  | 2,400 1,530 |  | 28,300 |
|  | 42 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.3 | ... |  | ...... | ..... | $\ldots$ | 3,468 | $\ldots$ | 1,530 |  | 22,600 |
| 1955 | 59 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | ..... | ...... | ...... | ...... | $\ldots$ | 4,320 | $\ldots$ | 2,650 | $\ldots$ | 28,200 |
| 1956 | $\stackrel{68}{58}$ | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | ..... | ..... | . | ..... | ..... | 3,825 | ...... | 1,900 | ...... | 33,100 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1957}$ | 58 42 | 3.6 3.6 4.6 | 2.2 1.7 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | . |  | , |  |  | ${ }^{3,673}$ |  | 1,390 |  | 16,500 |
| 1959 | 59 | $\begin{array}{r}3.6 \\ 4.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2.6 | 44.1 | 7.5 | 2.0 | .... | ….. | $\ldots$ | ...... | , | 3,694 3,708 |  | 1,880 | ....... | 69,900 |
| 1960 | 56 | 3.8 |  | 4.3 | 1.3 | 2.4 | ... |  | $\ldots$ | ..... | $\ldots$ | 3,333 | ..... | 1,320 | $\ldots$ | 19,100 |
| 1961 | 52 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 22 | $\ldots$ | ....... | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | 3,367 | …... | 1,450 | $\ldots$ | 16,300 |
| 1962 | 59 59 59 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 20 | ... |  |  |  |  | 3,614 |  | 1,230 |  | 18,600 |
| 1964 | 67 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 |  | ...... | $\ldots$ |  |  | 3,655 | …... | 1,640 |  | 22,900 |
| 1965 | 84 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | $\ldots$ | ..... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 3,963 |  | 1,550 | $\ldots .$. | 23,300 |
| 1966 | 104 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 9.2 | .... |  | $\ldots$ | .... | ... | 4,405 | $\ldots$ | 1,960 | ...... | 25,400 |
| 1968 | 110 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | 5,045 |  | 2,870 2 2 |  | 49,018 |
| 1969 | 121 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 1.2 |  | ....... |  |  | ....... | 5,700 | ..... | 2,481 | ........ | 42,869 |
| 1970 | 93 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,716 |  | 3,305 |  | 66,414 |
| 1971 | 82 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 5,138 | . | 3,280 |  | 47,589 |
|  | 100 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 |  |  |  | ..... |  | 5,100 |  | 1,700 | $\ldots$ | 26,000 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 122 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 342 | 511 | 185 | 264 | 3.173 |
| February. | 127 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 385 | 578 | 177 | 340 | 2,566 |
| Mapril . | 123 <br> 124 <br> 1 | 4.4 | 3.4 <br> 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.4 2.6 | 1.0 .9 | 4.9 | 3.9 <br> 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.7 2.8 | 1.1 | 436 578 | ${ }_{831}^{651}$ | 158 <br> 310 <br> 10 | 386 | 2,412 3 |
| May ... | 124 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 2.7 | . 9 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 723 | 1,054 | 286 | 508 | 4,745 |
| June | 120 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 2.6 | . 9 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 565 | 911 | 215 | 500 | 4,723 |
| July... | 119 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 528 | 883 | 255 | 462 | 4,311 |
| August | 117 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 538 | 915 | 191 | 395 | 3,634 |
| September | 124 123 | 5.9 4.9 | 4.8 4.0 | ${ }_{5}^{6.4}$ | 4.4 3.0 | 1.1 1.3 | 4.8 | 3.7 <br> 3.5 | 4.9 5.0 | 2.8 2.8 | 1.2 | 554 531 | 904 850 | 186 <br> 337 <br> 1 | 274 | 2,193 |
| November | 119 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 324 | 611 | 131 | 368 | 3,168 4,308 |
| December | 115 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 196 | 446 | 51 | 276 | 3,882 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 110 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 279 | 458 | 71 | 270 | 3,711 |
| February. | 108 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 330 | 529 | 116 | 330 | 2,111 |
| March .. | 103 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 427 | 630 | 316 | 402 | 2.471 |
| April... | 99 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 640 | 884 | 451 | 523 | 5.431 |
| May.... | 95 92 | 4.2 5.4 | 2.8 3.9 | 4.6 | 2.1 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 699 | 1,050 | 331 | 675 | 6,651 |
| June ... | 92 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 657 | 1,060 | 288 | 538 | 5,846 |
| Jutw...... | 90 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.8 |  | 2.1 | 1.6 | 585 |  |  | 467 | 5,112 |
| Algust.... | 88 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 527 | 950 | 127 | 341 | 3,852 |
| September | 86 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 560 | 971 | 591 | 785 | 8,670 |
| October... | 81 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 448 | 881 | 231 | 754 | 11,574 |
| Novermber | 80 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 340 | 695 | 84 | 552 | 7.798 |
| December | 81 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 224 | 529 | 456 | 920 | 3,189 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 78 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 416 | 647 | 234 | 320 | 2,868 |
| February. | 78 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 359 | 632 | 128 | 206 | 1,934 |
| March | 79 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 457 | 725 | 150 | 260 | 2,489 |
| Aprii... | 79 80 | 3.6 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 3.7 3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 550 | 859 | 180 | 269 | 2,389 |
| June | 84 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.0 4.2 | 1.9 1.9 | 1.5 | 612 617 | ras 1,031 | 727 280 | 818 420 | 4,000 4,094 |
| July.... | 85 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 499 | 938 | 748 | 938 | 7,895 |
| August ... | 85 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 438 | 891 | 194 | 502 | 5,037 |
| September. | 82 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 352 | 670 | 111 | 330 | 3,230 |
| November | ${ }_{84}$ | 3.9 3.3 | 2.7 2.2 | 4.3 <br> 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 304 | 553 | 246 | 326 | 5.511 5034 |
| December ... | 85 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 315 219 | 562 486 | 235 46 | 433 238 | 5,034 3,909 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 89 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 310 | 470 | 80 | 155 | 2,303 |
|  | 89 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 320 | 480 | 61 | 140 | 1,618 |
| March ${ }_{\text {Ariil }}$ | 92 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 400 | 530 | 127 | 165 | 1,544 |
| May.June | 96 | 4.0 | 2.9 3.6 | 3.7 3.9 | 2.0 2.2 | ${ }_{1}^{1.0}$ | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 440 | 640 | 146 | 217 | 2,031 |
|  | 97 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 510 425 | 720 670 | 311 | 203 388 | 3,513 |
| July ...... | 103 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 |  | 380 |  | 177 |  |  |
| August........ | 107 | ${ }^{6} .0$ | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.6 | . 9 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 360 | 630 | 108 | 198 | 2.492 |
| September. | 103 109 | 5.3 4.8 | 4.2 3.8 | 5.3 4.3 | 3.4 2.5 | . 9 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.1 2.1 | 1.0 | 440 320 | 710 | 129 | 214 | 2,049 |
| November ...December ... | 109 109 | 4.8 3.6 | 3.8 2.9 | 4.3 <br> 3.7 | 2.5 1.9 | $\begin{array}{r}1.0 \\ 1.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.6 | 3.5 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 2.4 | . 9 | 320 270 | 560 | $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 93 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 196 <br> 136 | 1,065 |
|  | 117 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 200 | 510 410 | 41 | 136 99 | ${ }_{9} 1094$ |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS


FINANCE--BANKING


[^4]the blue section.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.


FINANCE--BANKING--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.


FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | money and interest rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Discount N.Y. Federal Reserve end of year ormonth$\qquad$ | intermediate credit bankloans | Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages) ${ }^{3}$ |  | Open market rates, New York City |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Newn } \\ \text { nurnerase } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Existing } \\ & \text { home } \\ & \text { purchasing } \end{aligned}$ | Bankers ances (prime. 90 days) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { paperia } \\ \text { (prime. } \\ 46 \\ \text { months }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Finance } \\ \text { company } \\ \text { papere } \\ \text { palaced } \\ \text { directiv. } 3.6 \\ \text { monthis } \end{gathered}$ | Stock <br> Exchange call loans, rate ${ }^{5}$ | Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \text { month } \\ \text { bilis } \\ \text { (rate } \\ \text { on new } \\ \text { issues) } 6 \\ \text { th } \end{gathered}$ | 3.5 year issues Issues <br> * |
|  |  |  | u.S. averge |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Percerst |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1947 \ldots \ldots . .$. 1984 1949 1.......... | 1.00 1.50 1.50 1.50 | 1.53 <br> 1.87 <br> 2.04 <br>  |  |  | 0.87 1.11 1.13 1.15 | 1.03 1.44 1.49 1.5 | 0.94 ${ }_{3} .134$ 1.46 1.14 | 1.38 <br> 1.55 <br> 1.63 | 0.594 1.040 1.102 1.102 | 1.32 1.62 1.43 |
| 1950 .......... | 1.75 | 2.00 |  |  | 1.15 | 1.45 | 1.41 | 1.63 | 1.218 | 1.50 |
| 1951 1952 $1 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 1.75 | 2.36 <br> 2.72 <br>  |  |  | 1.60 <br> 1.75 | 2.16 <br> 2.33 <br> 1. | 1.87 $\begin{aligned} & 1.87 \\ & 2.16\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( | 217 <br> 248 | 1.552 <br> 1.766 <br> 1.93 | 1.93 <br> 2.13 <br> 1.2 |
| +1953 | 2.00 <br> 1.50 | 2.82 2.22 |  |  | 1.87 <br> 1.35 <br> 1.85 | 2.52 <br> 1.58 <br> 1. | 2.233 <br> 1.42 <br> 1.4 | 3.06 <br> 3.05 <br> .3 | $\xrightarrow{1.931}$ | 2.566 1.82 |
| 1955 .......... | 2.50 | 2.27 | . |  | 1.71 | 2.18 | 1.97 | 3.20 | 1.753 | 2.50 |
|  | 3.00 3.00 3, | ${ }_{4}^{3.36}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{3.31 \\ 3.81}}^{2.15}$ |  | 8,94.50 ${ }_{\text {4, }}^{4.03}$ | ¢, | 3.12 3.62 3.62 |
| ${ }^{19588} \times$ | 3.50 <br> 2.50 | ${ }_{3}^{3.56}$ |  |  | (3.45 | ${ }_{\substack{3.46 \\ 2.45 \\ \hline \\ \hline}}$ | ${ }_{2.12}^{3.55}$ | 8, ${ }_{\text {8, }}^{3.72}$ | 1.839 <br> 1.859 | 3.62 <br>  <br>  |
| 1959 ........... | 4.00 | 4.64 |  |  | 3.49 | 3.97 | 3.82 | 4.22 | 3.405 | 4.33 |
| 1966 .......... | 3.00 | ${ }_{5} 500$ |  |  | ${ }_{3}^{3.51}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3.85}$ | 3.54 <br> 3.68 | 4.95 | ${ }_{2}^{2.928}$ | 3.99 <br> 3.60 |
| ${ }_{1}^{19661 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 3.00 <br> 3.00 | ${ }_{4}^{4.00}$ | -..... |  | ${ }_{2}^{2.81} 3.81$ | ${ }_{3}^{2.97}$ | 2.68 <br> 3.07 | ${ }^{4.55}$ | 2.378 $\substack{2,778 \\ 3,157}$ | 3.60 |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1963} \ldots$ | 3.50 4.00 | 4.26 4.70 | ${ }_{5}^{5.84}$ | 5.988 <br> 5.93 | 3.36 3.77 | 3.55 3.97 | 3.40 3.83 | 4.50 | 3.157 <br> 3.549 | 3.72 4.06 |
| 1965 .......... | 4.50 | 4.94 | 5.74 | 5.87 | 4.22 |  |  | 4.69 | 3.954 | 4.22 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966}$.............. | 4.50 4.50 | ${ }_{5.88}^{5.82}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.133}$ | 安6.30 | 5.36 <br> 4.75 | 5.55 5.10 | ${ }_{4.89}^{5.42}$ | 5.78 <br> 5.66 | ${ }_{4.321}^{4.881}$ | 5.16 5.07 5, |
| 1988 ........... | 5.50 | ${ }^{6.41}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.83}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.90}$ | $\stackrel{4.75}{5}$ | ${ }^{5.90}$ | $\stackrel{\text { li.69 }}{ }$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.33}$ | ${ }_{5} 5.339$ | 5.59 |
| 1969 ........... | 6.00 | 7.23 | 7.66 | 7.68 | 7.61 | 7.83 | 7.16 | 7.96 | 6.677 | 6.85 |
| ${ }_{1971}^{1970} \ldots$ | 5.50 4.50 | 8.50 6.37 | 8.57 <br> 7.59 | 820 7.54 | 7.31 4.85 | 7.72 5.11 | 7.23 4.91 | 7.95 5.73 | 6.458 <br> 4.348 | 7.37 5.77 |
| 1972 ............ | 4.50 | 6.00 | 7.45 | 7.38 | 4.45 <br> 4.4 | 4.69 | 4.52 | ${ }_{5.16} 5$ | 4.071 | 5.85 |
| ${ }^{1969}$ January. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February ........ | 5.50 <br> 5.50 | ${ }_{6}^{6.54}$ | 7.726 | 7.188 <br> 7.28 | ${ }_{6}^{6.46}$ | ${ }_{6.62}^{6.53}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.143}$ | ${ }_{7}^{6.90}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.177}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.04}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {March }}^{\text {Aril }}$..... | 5.50 6.00 | ${ }_{6}^{6.70} 6$ | 7.32 <br> 7.47 | 7.35 7.46 7 | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{6.86}$ | ${ }_{7.04}^{6.82}$ |  | 7.26 <br> 7.50 | 6.080 <br> 6.150 <br> 6.9 | 6.153 |
| May ..........: | 6.00 6.00 | ${ }_{6.84}^{6.78}$ | 7.50 | 7.54 7.64 7 |  | 7.178 <br> 7.35 | - 6.54 | 7.50 7.51 | 6.077 6.493 | -6.33 |
| June .......... | 6.00 | 7.02 | 7.62 | 7.64 | 7.99 | 8.23 | 7.25 | 8.31 | 6.493 | 6.64 |
| Julv...... | ${ }_{6}^{6.00}$ | ${ }^{7.26}$ | 7.76 <br> 786 <br> 8.8 | 779 | ${ }_{8}^{8.39}$ | 8.65 83 8.3 | 7.89 | ${ }_{8}^{8.50}$ | 7.004 <br> 7007 <br> 0 | ${ }_{7}^{7} 7.02$ |
| Stapust | 6.00 <br> 6.00 | 7.59 | 7.89 7.89 | 7,92 7.92 | ${ }^{8.044} 8$ | ${ }_{8.48}$ | 7.61 | ${ }_{8}^{8.50}$ | 7.129 | 7.58 |
| October.. | 6.00 6.00 | 7.81 7.93 | 7.98 7.97 | 7.98 <br> 8.00 | ${ }_{8.18}^{8.17}$ | 8.56 <br> 8.46 | ${ }_{7}^{7.89}$ | ${ }_{8,50}^{8.50}$ | 7.040 7.193 | 7.47 7.57 |
| November | ${ }_{6}^{6.00}$ | 8.1 .93 | 8.07 | ${ }_{8.08}^{8.00}$ | ${ }_{8.58}^{8.15}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.84}$ | ${ }_{7} 7.93$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.50}$ | 7.720 | 7.98 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januruar....... | ${ }_{6}^{6.00} 6$ | 8.46 8.69 | ${ }_{8.23}^{8.16}$ | ${ }_{8.23}^{8.13}$ | ${ }_{8.30}^{8.64}$ | 8.78 8.55 | 8.14 <br> 8.01 <br> 8.0 | 8.50 8.50 | 7.7164 | 8.14 7.80 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Marchil ... }}$ | 6.00 6.00 | 8.76 <br> 8.75 <br> 8. | ${ }_{8}^{8.24}$ | 8.26 8.19 | 7.60 <br> 7.54 | 8.33 <br> 8.06 <br> 8 | $\underset{7}{7.68}$ | 8.40 <br> 8.00 | 6.710 | 7.20 <br> 7.49 |
| May | ${ }_{6}^{6.00}$ | ${ }_{8.67}$ | ${ }_{8.28}$ | ${ }_{8.18}$ | ${ }_{8.02}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.23}$ | ${ }_{7}^{7.43}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.00}$ | ${ }^{6} \mathbf{7 . 0 3 5}$ | 7.97 |
| June | 6.00 | 8.66 | 831 | 8.19 | 7.78 | 8.21 | 7.55 | 8.00 | 6.742 | 7.86 |
|  | 6.00 | 8.66 | 8.32 | 8.21 | 7.61 | 8.29 | 7.64 | 8.00 | ${ }_{6}^{6.468}$ | 7.58 |
| Aupust....... | ${ }_{6}^{6.00}$ | ${ }_{8.51}^{8.62}$ | ${ }_{8.31}^{8.35}$ |  | 7.78 | ${ }_{7} 7.32$ | 7.78 | ${ }_{7}^{8.90}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.244}$ | 7.56 7.24 |
| Ocoser....... | 6.00 5.75 5 | 8.30 <br> 8.08 | ${ }_{826}^{833}$ |  | 6.54 <br> 5.79 |  | ${ }_{6}^{6.76}$ | 7.75 <br> 7.40 | ${ }_{5}^{5.927}$ | 7.06 6.37 6.6 |
| Necember ...... | ${ }_{5}^{5.50}$ | ${ }_{7.86}$ | ${ }_{8.20}$ | ${ }_{8.12}$ | ${ }_{5.32}$ | ${ }_{5.73}$ | ${ }_{5}^{6}$ | ${ }_{6} 6.92$ | ${ }_{4} 8.860$ | 5.86 |
| 1971: January ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janury ....... | 5.00 <br> 4.75 | ${ }_{7}^{7.64}$ | 8.03 7.74 7 | 7.94 7.67 | 4.478 | 5.11 4.4 | 5.07 <br> 4.37 | 6.28 <br> 5.88 <br> 8. | 4.494 <br> 3.773 | ${ }_{5.31}^{5.72}$ |
| March .......... | 4.75 4.75 | 6.80 6.35 | 7.52 7.37 | 7.47 <br> 7.34 | 3.80 4.36 | 4.19 4.57 | ${ }_{4}^{4.27}$ | 5.49 <br> 5.32 | 3.33 <br> 3.780 | 4.74 5.42 |
| May ........... | 4.75 | 6.11 | 7.36 <br> 7.38 | 7.73 <br> 738 <br> 7 | 4.96 4.93 5.93 | 4.510 $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5. } 105\end{aligned}$ 5 |  | 5.350 5.50 5.50 | c.in9 4.699 |  |
| June ..... | 4.75 | 6.05 | 7.38 | 7.38 | 5.33 | 5.45 | 5.24 | 5.50 |  |  |
| July........... | 5.00 <br> 5.00 | ${ }_{6}^{6.01}$ | 7.51 7.60 | 7.50 7.58 | 5.60 5.57 | 5.75 5.73 | 5.54 <br> 5.57 <br> 5 | ${ }_{6.90}^{5.93}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.005}$ | ${ }_{6.39}^{6.77}$ |
| September..... | 5.00 <br> 5.00 | 5.999 | 7.67 <br> 7.68 | 7.63 <br> 7.62 <br> 1 | 5.49 <br> $\substack{505 \\ 505 \\ \hline \\ \hline}$ | ¢ 5.75 | ${ }_{5}^{5.44}$ | ${ }^{6.00}$ | 4.468 | ${ }_{5}^{5.96}$ |
| Octorer.. | 5.00 4.75 | ${ }_{6}^{6.00} 6$ | ${ }_{7}^{7.68} 7$ | 7.62 <br> 7.56 | 5.05 4.78 | 5.54 4.92 | 5.30 4.81 | ${ }_{5}^{5.53}$ | 4.499 4.193 | 5.68 |
| December | 4.50 | 6.12 | 7.62 | 7.51 | 4.45 | 4.74 | ${ }_{4.60}^{4.81}$ | ${ }_{5.36}^{5.53}$ | 4.023 | 5.42 |
| 1972: January . . |  |  | 7.62 | 7.45 |  | 4.08 | 3.95 | 4.89 | 3.403 |  |
| Feiraury. | 4.50 | ${ }_{6}^{6.20}$ | 7.45 <br> 7.38 | 7.35 <br> 731 <br> 31 | 3.52 | 3.93 | ${ }^{3.78}$ | 4.65 | 3.180 <br> 3.723 | 5.51 |
| March .......... | ${ }_{4.50}^{4.50}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.20}$ | 7.38 <br> 7.38 | 7.31 7.30 | 3.95 4.43 | ${ }_{4.58}^{4.17}$ | 4.03 4.38 | 4.55 4.88 | 3.723 <br> 3.723 | ${ }_{6.01}^{5.74}$ |
| May....... | 4.50 | 5.900 5.86 | 7.40 7.41 | 7.33 <br> 736 | 4.25 | ${ }_{4.51}^{4.54}$ | 4.38 <br> 4.45 | 5.00 5 5.00 | 3.648 <br> 3.874 | 5.69 5.77 |
| June ......... | 4.50 | 5.86 | 7.41 | 7.36 | 4.47 | 4.64 | 4.45 | 5.00 | 3.874 | 5.77 |
|  | 4.50 4.50 | ${ }_{5.81}^{5.81}$ | 7.43 <br> 7.45 | 7.37 7.39 | 4.73 4.67 | 4.85 4.82 | ${ }_{4}^{4.72}$ | ${ }_{5.25}^{5.23}$ | 4.4 .059 | 5.86 5.92 |
| September.....: | 4.50 | 5.84 | 7.43 | 7.42 | 4.84 | 5.13 | 4.91 | 5.25 | 4.651 | 6.16 |
|  | 4.50 4.50 | 5.90 6.05 | 7.48 7.50 | 7.43 7.44 | 5.05 5.01 | 5.30 <br> 5.25 | ${ }_{5}^{5.13}$ | 5.70 5.75 | 4.719 <br> 4.774 | ${ }_{6.03}^{6.11}$ |
| December | 4.50 | 6.20 | 7.51 | 7.45 | 5.16 | 5.45 | 5.24 | 5.75 | 5.061 | 6.07 |

the blue section.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

| YEAR ANDMONTH | CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total | Automobile paper 2 | Other consumer paper ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repair } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { moderni- } \\ \text { zation } \\ \text { loans }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | Personal loans | ailment credit, end of year or month |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | By type of holder |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Financial institutions |  |  |  |  | Retail outlets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commer- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { banks } \end{gathered}$ | Finance companies ${ }^{4}$ | Credit unions | Miscel. laneous lenders ${ }^{4}$ | Total | Automobile dealers 5 |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11,598 | 6,695 | 1,924 | 2.143 | 718 | 1,910 | 5,255 | 2,625 |  | 235 |  | 1.440 | 101 |
| 1948 | 14,447 | 8,996 | 3,018 | 2,901 | 853 | 2,224 | 7,120 | 3.529 | $\cdots$ | 334 | $\cdots \cdots$ | 1,876 | 159 |
| 1949 | 17,364 | 11,590 | 4,555 | 3,706 | 898 | 2,431 | 9,257 | 4.439 |  | 438 |  | 2,333 | 236 |
| 1950 | 21,471 | 14,703 | 6,074 | 4,799 | 1,016 | 2,814 | 11.805 | 5,798 | 5,315 | 590 | 102 | 2,898 | 287 |
| $1951 . . . . . . . . . .$. | 22,712 | 15,294 | 5.972 | 4.880 | 1.085 | 3,357 | 12,124 | 5,771 |  | 635 |  | 3,170 | 290 |
| ${ }_{1952}^{1952 . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 27,520 | 19,403 | 7.733 | 6.174 | 1,385 | 4.111 | 15.581 | 7,524 |  | ${ }^{837}$ |  | 3,822 | 5389 |
| ${ }_{1954}^{1953} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 31,393 32,464 | 23,005 23,568 | 9,835 9,809 | 6,779 6,751 | 1,610 | 4,781 5,392 | 18,963 19,450 | 8.998 8.796 |  | 1,124 1,342 |  | 4,042 4,118 | 547 463 |
| 1955 | 38,830 | 28,906 | 13,460 | 7,641 | 1,693 | 6,112 | 24,398 | 10,601 | 11,838 | 1,678 | 281 | 4,508 | 487 |
| 1956 | 42,334 | 317.720 | 14.420 | 8,606 | 1,905 | 6,789 | 26,859 | 11.777 |  | 2,014 |  | 4.861 | 502 |
| 1957 | 44,971 | 33,868 | 15,340 | 88.844 | 2,101 | 7,582 | 28.915 | 12,843 |  | 2.429 |  | 4.953 | 478 |
| $1958 . . . . . . . . . .$. 19596 | 45,129 51,544 | 33,642 39,247 | 14.152 16.420 | 9,028 10,631 | 2,346 2,809 | 8,116 9,386 | 28,261 33,131 | 12,780 15,227 |  | 2,668 3,280 | …… | 5,381 6,116 | 506 481 |
| 1960 | 56,147 | 42,968 | 17,658 | 11,545 | 3,148 | 10,617 | 36,673 | 16,672 | 15,435 | 3,923 | 643 | 6,295 | 359 |
| 1961 | 57,982 | 43,891 | 17,135 | 11,862 | 3,221 | 11,673 | 37,471 | 17,008 |  | 4,303 |  | 6.420 | 342 |
| 1962 | 63,821 | 48,720 | 19,381 | 12,627 | 3,298 | 13.414 | 41,878 | 19,005 |  | 4,875 | ....... | ${ }_{7}^{6,842}$ | 345 |
| 1963 | 717339 | 55,486 | 22,254 | 14,177 | 3,437 | 15,618 | 47,819 | 22,023 |  | 5,526 |  | 7,667 | 351 |
| 1964 | 80,268 | 62,692 | 24,934 | 16,333 | 3,577 | 17,848 | 53,898 | 25,094 |  | 6,340 |  | 8,794 | 329 |
| 1965 .......... | 89,883 | 70,893 | 28,437 | ${ }^{18,483}$ | 3,736 | 20,237 | 61.102 | 28,962 | 23.851 | 7.324 | ${ }^{965}$ | 9,791 | 315 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966} \ldots \ldots . .$. | 96,239 100,783 | 76,245 | 30.010 29.796 | 20,732 22.389 | 3,841 4.008 | 21,662 23,235 | 65,430 67.944 | 31.319 33,152 | 24,796 24.576 | 8,255 9,003 | 1,060 1,213 | 10,815 11,484 | 277 287 |
| 1968 | 110,770 | 87,745 | 32,948 | 24,626 | 4,239 | 25,932 | 75,727 | 37,936 | 26,074 | 10,300 | 1,417 | 12,018 | 281 |
| 1969 ............ | 121,146 | 95,105 | 35,527 | 28,313 | 4,613 | 28,652 | 83,989 | 42,421 | 27,846 | 12,028 | 1,694 | 13,116 | 250 |
| 1970 | 127,163 | 102,064 | 35,184 |  |  |  | 88,164 | 45,398 | 27,678 | 12,986 | 2.102 | 13,900 |  |
| 1971 | 138,394 | 111,295 | 38,664 | 34,353 | 5,413 | 32,865 | 97,144 | 51,240 | 28,883 | 14,770 | 2,251 | 14.151 | 226 |
| 1972 | 157,564 | 127,332 | 44,129 | 40,080 | 6,201 | 36,922 | 111,382 | 59,783 | 32,088 | 16,913 | 2,598 | 15,950 | 261 |
| 1969: <br> January $\qquad$ February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ <br> Apri $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110,031 \\ & 110,185 \\ & 110,711 \\ & 112, .136 \\ & 113,577 \\ & 114,933 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 87,348 \\ & 87,43 \\ & 87,776 \\ & 88,949 \\ & 90,626 \\ & 91,717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32,850 \\ & 32,949 \\ & 33,186 \\ & 33,671 \\ & 34,196 \\ & 34,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,368 \\ & 24,275 \\ & 24,142 \\ & 24,384 \\ & 24,746 \\ & 25,162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,226 \\ & 4.238 \\ & 4.257 \\ & 4.311 \\ & 4.399 \\ & 4,485 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,904 \\ & 26,021 \\ & 26,191 \\ & 26,583 \\ & 26,521 \\ & 27,232 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75,694 \\ & 75,991 \\ & 76,494 \\ & 77,644 \\ & 78,6847 \\ & 80,181 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38,072 \\ & 38,236 \\ & 38.551 \\ & 39,286 \\ & 39,906 \\ & 30.9612 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25,953 \\ & 25,959 \\ & 25,974 \\ & 26,159 \\ & 26,408 \\ & 26,769 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,264 \\ & 10,345 \\ & 10,511 \\ & 10,753 \\ & 10,975 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,405 \\ & 1,451 \\ & 1,461 \\ & 1,456 \\ & 1,558 \\ & 1,561 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,654 \\ & 11,492 \\ & 11,282 \\ & 11,295 \\ & 11,4145 \\ & 11,536 \end{aligned}$ | 261284284276299248283 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 40,613 | 26,769 |  |  |  |  |
| July......... | \$15,454 | 92,486 | 35.084 | 25.423 | 4.516 | 27.463 | 80,963 | 41,013 | 27.021 | 11,382 | 1,547 | 11,523 | 274 264 |
| Auguse.. | 116,403 | 93,405 | 35,234 | 25.755 |  | 27.853 |  |  | 27,246 |  |  | 11,602 11694 | 264 |
| September | 117,131 | 99,056 | 35,279 3568 | 26,078 | 4.622 | 28,077 28.150 | 82,362 82,905 | 41,684 41962 | 27,304 27,441 | 11,723 11,841 | 1,651 1,661 1,734 | 11,694 11759 | 245 264 |
| October. November | 1177,707 118,651 127 | 94,664 95,375 | 35,568 35,613 | 26,316 26.797 | 4.630 4,639 | 28,150 28,326 | 82,905 83,292 | 41,962 42,064 | 27,441 27,575 | 11,841 11,219 | 1,661 | 11,759 12,083 | 264 265 |
| December | 121,146 | 95,105 | 35,527 | 28,313 | 4,613 | 28,652 | 83,989 | 42,421 | 27,846 | 12,028 | 1,694 | 13.116 | 250 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .......February ..... | 120,059 | 96,32795,848 | 35,141 34935 | 28.141 | 4,5884,584 | 28.457 28.442 | 83,583 83,452 | 42,364 42,282 | 27,612 27.508 | 11,898 11,886 | 1,7091,776 | 12,744 | 233 |
|  | 119.625 |  | 34,935 | 27.887 |  | 28,442 | 83,452 83,377 | 42,282 42319 | 27,508 27.330 | 11,886 11.961 |  | 12.396 <br> 12.245 <br> 12.20 | 257 255 |
| March ......... | 119,505 <br> 120,046 <br> 10 | ${ }_{96,139}^{95,622}$ | 34,836 <br> 34.937 | 27,810 28,012 | 4.587 4.613 | 28,389 28,577 | 83,377 83,918 | 42,319 42,696 | 27,330 27.361 | 12.090 | 1.771 | 12,21 | 239 |
| May. | 120,694 | 96,698 | 35,062 | 28,270 | 4,683 | 28,683 | 84,493 | 43,056 | 27,348 | 12.234 | 1,885 | 12.205 | ${ }_{2} 22$ |
| June | 121,862 | 97,835 | 35,374 | 28,730 | 4,748 | 28,983 | 85,524 | 43,633 | 27,543 | 12,484 | 1.864 | 12,311 | 244 |
| July. . | 122,565 | 98,692 | 35,620 | 29,005 | 4,836 | 29,231 | 86.405 | 44.561 | 27.297 | 12,603 | 1,944 | 12,287 | 247 |
| August... | 123.435 | 99,477 | 35,780 | 29,247 | 4,902 | 29,542 | 87.105 | 44,908 |  |  |  |  | 241 |
| September | 124,181 124,396 | 100,072 100,275 | 35,808 35,792 | 29.536 29.628 | ${ }_{5}^{4,964}$ | 29,764 29.883 | 87.589 87.750 | 45,156 45,232 | 27,547 27,587 | 12,888 12,008 | 1,998 2,023 | 12,483 12,525 | 222 |
| November | 124,609 | 100,302 | 35,528 | ${ }_{29,757}$ | 5,064 | 29,953 | 87,630 | 45,070 | 27,535 | 12,924 | 2,101 | ${ }_{12,672}$ | 227 |
| December ..... | 127,163 | 102,064 | 35,184 | 31,465 | 5,070 | 30,345 | 88,164 | 45,398 | 27,678 | 12,986 | 2.102 | 13,900 | 218 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 125,811 <br> 125,447 <br> 1 | 100,929100,467 | 34,87834,859 | 30,88930,530 | 5,0285,016 | 30,13430,062 | 87,67687,547 | 45,30745,315 | 27,44827.276 | 12,83912.84318. | 2,0882,113 | 13,25312,920 | 215230 |
| February. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March Apriil |  |  | 35,60335,979 | 30,59030,813 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,035 \\ & 5,097 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 46,396 | 27.189 | 13.82 | 2,109 2,130 | 12,722 | 236 242 |
| MayJune | $\begin{array}{r}127,009 \\ \hline 128065\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30,353 \\ & 30,520 \end{aligned}$ | 88,897 89,785 | 47.041 | 27.218 | 13,371 | 2,155 | 12,62412,646 | 228 |
|  | 128,066 129,336 | $\begin{aligned} & 102,409 \\ & 103,694 \end{aligned}$ | 35,979 36,593 | 30,813 31,163 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,097 \\ & 5,173 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,520 \\ & 30,765 \end{aligned}$ | 89,785 97,048 | 47,850 | 27,339 | 13,689 | 2,170 |  | 238 |
| July | 130,062 | 104,572 | 37,066 | 31,250 | 5,234 | 31,022 | 92.015 | 48.411 | 27,666 | 33.802 | 2.136 | 12.557 | 238 |
| August | 131.593 | 105,924 | 37.497 | 31.569 | 5.314 | 31.544 | 93,310 | 49,085 | 27,941 | 14,086 | 2,198 | 12,614 | 234 |
| September. . | 132,968 | ${ }^{107}$ | 37.812 | 32,045 | 5,364 | 31,852 | 94,275 | 49.654 | 28.069 28.237 | 14.310 | 2,242 2 | 12.798 12802 18 | 226 233 |
| October. | 133.755 | 107,775 | 38,193 | 32.189 | 5.400 | 31,993 | ${ }_{95}^{94,973}$ | 550.047 |  | 14,427 14.609 | 2,268 <br> 285 <br> 285 | 12,802 13163 18.65 | 233 237 |
| November December | 1355415 $\mathbf{1 3 8 , 3 9 4}$ | 109,088 111,295 | 38,576 38,664 | 32,740 34,353 | 5,417 5,413 | 32,355 32,865 | 95,925 97.144 | 50,557 51,240 | 28,474 2883 | 14,609 14,770 | 2,285 2,251 | 13,163 14,151 | 231 226 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 137,426136,941 | 110,757110,510 |  | 34,04633,579 | 5,3995,403 | 32,86233,012 | 96,89497,355 | 51,157 51,264 |  |  |  |  | 226 |
| February ${ }^{\text {March }}$........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51,264 51,782 | 28,695 28.716 | 14,702 14.910 | 2,474 2,526 | 13,375 13,323 |  |
| April .......... | 137,879 139,410 | 112,439 | 39,348 | 33,695 33,981 | 5,504 | 33,606 | ${ }_{99,139}$ | 52,629 | 28,955 | 15.08315,395 | ${ }_{2}^{2,511}$ | 13,300 |  |
| May.......... | 141.450143,812 | 114,183116,365 | 40,06341,019 | 34,43935,041 | 5,6045,717 | 34,077 <br> 34,588 | 100,840102909 | 53,624 | 29,310 |  |  | 13,34313,4561 | 237243 |
| June . . . . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54,883 |  | 15,786 | 2,518 |  |  |
| July ......... | 145,214 | $\begin{aligned} & 117,702 \\ & 11,919 \\ & 121,193 \\ & 121,505 \\ & 124,325 \\ & 127,332 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,603 \\ & 42,333 \\ & 42,644 \\ & 43,162 \\ & 43,674 \\ & 44,129 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,470 \\ & 36,188 \\ & 36.75 \\ & 37.216 \\ & 38.064 \\ & 40,080 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,799 \\ & 5,950 \\ & 6,049 \\ & 6.124 \\ & 6,174 \\ & 6,201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,832 \\ & 35,450 \\ & 35,755 \\ & 36,003 \\ & 36,413 \\ & 36,922 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104,132 \\ & 106,146 \\ & 107.278 \\ & 108,405 \\ & 109 ., 673 \\ & 111,382 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,688 \\ & 56,846 \\ & 57.566 \\ & 58,266 \\ & 58,868 \\ & 59,783 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30,065 \\ & 30.464 \\ & 30.650 \\ & 30,970 \\ & 31,477 \\ & 32,088 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,910 \\ & 16,278 \\ & 16,439 \\ & 16,556 \\ & 16,742 \\ & 16,913 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,469 \\ & 2,58 \\ & 2.653 \\ & 2,613 \\ & 2,6626 \\ & 2,598 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,570 \\ & 13,765 \\ & 13,915 \\ & 14,100 \\ & 14,652 \\ & 15,950 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 248 <br> 251 <br> 253 <br> 257 <br> 259 <br> 261 |
| August........ | 147,631 148,976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ....... | 150,576 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ..... | 152,963 157 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December ..... | 157,564 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.


FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.


FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE


FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { FISCAL } \\ & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY AGENCIES 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Receipts (net) |  |  |  |  | Outlays (net) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Individual income taxes | Corporation income taxes | Social insurance taxes and contributions ${ }^{2}$ | Other ${ }^{3}$ | Total 4 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agricul- } \\ \text { ture } \\ \text { Department } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Defense } \\ & \text { Department, } \\ & \text { military } \end{aligned}$ | Health, <br> Education and Welfare Department | Treasury Department ${ }^{5}$ | National Aeronautics and Space Administration | Veterans Administration |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . | .......... | ... | $\ldots$ | ...... | . | .. | $\cdots$ | …..... | .... |  |  |
| 1948 1949 |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | ....... | $\cdots$ |  | -......... |  |  | . |  | ... |  |  |  |
| 1951 ........... | ........ | ........... |  | …........ |  |  | .......... |  | ... |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1953} 1953 . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1954}^{1953} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | 69,694 |  |  |  |  | 70,891 | 2,613 |  | 1,977 | 11,405 | …........ |  |
| 1955 | 65,462 |  |  |  | ......... | 68,503 | 4,275 4 4 |  | 1,990 | 12,396 13,591 | .......... | .......... |
| 1956 | 74,581 <br> 79,958 <br> 8 | 35,620 | 21,767 |  | , .......... | 70,461 76,741 | 4,560 |  | 2,067 2,293 | 13,591 <br> 15,500 |  |  |
| $1958 . . . . . . . . .$. | 79,621 | 34,724 36,719 | 20,074 |  |  | 82,577 | 4,368 |  | 2,636 | 18,859 | -......... |  |
| 1959 ........... | 79,178 | 36,719 | 17,309 | 11,721 | 13,430 | 92,107 | 6,529 |  | 3,089 | 21,527 |  | -.......... |
| 1960 | ${ }_{9}^{92,492}$ | 40.741 41338 | $\begin{array}{r}21,494 \\ 20,954 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14.684 16.438 17 | 15.574 15.657 | 92,223 97.795 | 4.843 5834 | 43,083 <br> 44.738 | 3,400 3681 | 22.752 24.784 | 401 744 | 5,390 5650 |
| 1962 | -94,676 | 45.571 | 20,523 | 17.046 | 16,535 | 106,813 | 6,294 | 48,302 | 4,210 | 26,638 | 1.257 | 5,604 |
| 1963 | 106.560 | 47.588 | 21,579 | 19,804 | 17.589 | 111,371 | 7.333 | 48,140 | ${ }^{6} 20,249$ | 69,745 | 2,552 | 5,499 |
| 1964 | 112,662 | 48,697 | 23,493 | 22,012 | 18,461 | 118,584 | 7,458 | 49.573 | 21,695 | 10,552 | 4.171 | 5,660 |
| 1965 | 116,833 | 48.792 | 25,461 | 22.258 | ${ }^{20,322}$ | 118.430 | ${ }^{6,795}$ | 45,969 |  | 11.433 |  |  |
| 1966 1967 | 130,856 149,552 | 55,446 61,526 | 30,073 33,971 | 25.567 33,349 | 19,770 20,706 | 134,652 158,254 | 5,513 5,841 | 54,167 67,453 | 27,959 34,608 | 13.064 <br> 13,059 <br> 1 | 5.932 5,423 | 5,960 6,845 |
| 1968 | 153,671 | 68.726 | 28,665 | 34,622 | 27.659 | 178,833 | 7.307 | 77,373 | 40,576 | 14,655 | 4.721 | 6.858 |
| 1969 | 187,784 | 87.249 | 36,678 | 39.918 | 23,940 | 184,548 | 8,330 | 77,870 | 46,594 | 16,924 | 4.247 | 7.669 |
| 1970 | 193,70, | 90,412 | 32,829 | 45,298 | 25.203 | 196,588 | 8,307 | 77,150 | 52,338 | 19,510 | 3,749 | 8,653 |
| 1971 | 188,392 | 86,230 | 26,785 | 48,578 | 26,798 | 211,425 | 8,560 | 74,546 | 61,866 | 20.990 | 3,381 | 9,756 |
| 1972 .......... | 208,649 | 94,737 | 32,166 | 53,914 | 27,832 | 231,876 | 10,943 | 75,150 | 71,779 | 22,124 | 3,422 | 10,710 |
| anuary <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 15,850 <br> 14.587 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}10,249 \\ 7,256 \\ \hline 120\end{array}$ | 1.603 682 | 2.175 4.879 | ${ }_{1}^{1,822}$ | 15,762 14,730 | 808 395 | ${ }_{6}^{6.571}$ | 3,830 3,849 | 1,373 1,422 | 347 <br> 335 | 632 649 |
|  | 13.734 | 4,004 | 4,965 | 2,866 | 1.899 | 15.640 | 447 | 6,546 | 4.007 | 1,511 | 385 | 712 |
|  | 23.610 | ${ }^{12} 102$ | 5.320 | 3.880 | 2.309 | 15.975 | 610 | 6.670 | 4,164 | 1,519 | 353 | 692 |
|  | 13.347 | 4.767 | 810 | 5.749 | 2.022 | 15.777 | 344 | 6.489 | 4,054 | 1,479 | 367 | 684 |
|  | 23,805 | 10,123 | 8.588 | 2,823 | 2,271 | 13,522 | $-593$ | 7,262 | 4,231 | 1,476 | 326 | 652 |
| July ..... | 12.553 | 6.404 7230 | 1,070 | 2.879 | 2,202 | 15.706 | 825 1338 | ${ }_{6}^{6,345}$ | 3,950 4,000 | 1,456 | 319 337 | 657 667 |
| ${ }_{\text {A }}$ August ${ }^{\text {eptember }}$ | 15.009 20.412 | 7,230 9,726 | 571 5,551 | 5,209 3,022 | 1,999 | 17,116 17,622 | 1,338 1,857 | 6.612 6,479 | 4.000 4.071 | 1,577 | 337 <br> 294 | 667 691 |
| October, | 11.811 | 6.636 | 843 | 2.364 | 1,967 | 17,923 | 1.276 | 6,982 | 4,311 | 1,296 | 327 | 691 |
| November December | 14,336 16,709 | 7.236 6,774 | 634 5,527 | 4,078 2,190 | $2,2,387$ 2,219 | 15,466 15,097 | 640 598 | 6,051 6,584 | 3,857 4,137 | -1,655 | 267 296 | 708 718 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | :6,319 | 10,654 | 1.127 | 2,675 | 1.837 | 16.417 | 731 | 6.432 | 4.261 | 1,655 | 291 | 326 |
| February ...... | 14.929 | 6,976 | 638 | 5.406 | 1,919 | 14,891 | -77 | 5,963 | 4,076 | 1,701 | 299 | 717 |
| March ......... | 13,113 | 3,419 | $\begin{array}{r}4,239 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,436 | 2,025 | 16,540 | ${ }^{296}$ | 6,377 | 4,387 5 | 1,803 | 325 | 798 |
| Aprii ........ | ${ }^{22,043}$ | \% 0,701 | 4,578 | 4,419 | 2,332 | 18,057 | 320 320 | 6,531 | 5,485 4809 | 1.745 | 332 <br> 285 | 748 803 |
| May. | 13,986 22,527 | 5,258 9,329 | 714 7,329 | 5,851 3,769 | 2,159 2,099 | 16,445 15,305 | 320 182 | 6,185 6,684 | 4,809 4,942 | 1,689 1,776 | 285 378 | 803 728 |
| July ......... | 12,654 | 6.325 | 838 | 3.183 | 2.309 | 19.304 | 2.549 | 6.643 | 4.619 | 1.678 | 268 | 730 |
| August........ | 15,372 | 7.219 |  | 5.330 | 2,138 | 17.495 |  |  | 4.720 | 1.851 | 282 | 764 |
| September..... October | 18.724 11.491 | 9.248 0.488 0.102 | 4,278 669 | 2,962 2,698 | 2,038 <br> 2,022 | 17.443 <br> 17.654 | $\begin{array}{r}1.304 \\ \mathbf{1}, 156 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6,152 6,128 | 4.862 <br> 4,883 | $\underset{1,256}{1,818}$ | 282 302 | 719 765 |
| Novernber ...... | 14.117 | 7.174 | 524 | 4.106 | 2,312 | 16.679 | ${ }^{694}$ | 5.829 | $4{ }^{4} 756$ | 1,854 | 266 | 827 |
| Dacember ..... | 15.436 | 6.217 | 4,484 | 2.544 | 2,290 | 15.594 | 353 | 6.546 | 5,034 | 1,700 | 318 | 806 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 15,768 | \% 0 , 5.576 | ${ }_{5}^{526}$ | ${ }_{5}^{2,720}$ | 1,947 2,322 | 17,121 | 885 | ${ }_{5}^{5.800}$ | 4,994 |  | 262 295 | 765 794 |
| February...... <br> March.... | 15,130 13,779 | 6,491 3,350 | 372 3,523 | 5,943 3,990 | 2,322 2,326 | 16,526 18,640 | 191 320 | 5,699 6,307 | 5,046 5,397 | ${ }^{1,802}$ | 295 333 | 794 962 |
| Aprii ........... | 21.040 | ${ }^{9} 9.645$ | 4,015 | 4,976 | 2,430 | -17.792 | 273 | ${ }_{6}^{6} \mathbf{6}, 028$ | 5 5,226 | 1.816 | 252 274 | ${ }_{881}^{884}$ |
| May $\ldots$......... June ...... | 13,176 22,499 | 3,836 9.855 | 623 6,447 | 6,363 3,767 | 2,353 2,430 | 17.154 $+19,976$ | 437 266 | 5.787 7.601 | 5,143 7,183 | 1,819 1,744 | 274 245 | 874 870 |
| Juty ... | 13,221 | 6,543 | 879 | 3,464 | 2.335 | 18,568 | 2,054 | 5,073 | 5,479 | 1,739 | 377 | 796 |
| August | 15.652 | 6.910 | 453 | 5,991 | 2,287 | 19,581 | 1,432 | 5,472 | 5,488 | 1.837 | 271 | 893 |
| September..... | 19.710 | 9.192 | 4.306 | 3,784 | 2,428 | 18,966 | ${ }^{680}$ | 5 5,764 | 5,452 | 1,893 | 273 266 | 755 |
| October....... November .... | 12,450 14.945 | 6,272 7,455 | 736 532 | 2,985 4.120 | 2,457 2,857 | 18,781 18,932 | 1,406 1,094 | 5,867 5,979 | 5,655 5,761 | 1,563 1,931 | 266 286 | 830 818 |
| December ..... | 17,216 | 7,099 | 4,927 | 2,642 | 2,549 | 17,484 | 1,120 | 6,386 | 5,571 | 1,774 | 285 | 893 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| JanuaryFebruary | 17.596 | 10.950 | 1,070 | 3.616 | 1.968 | 19.481 | 1.040 | 5.997 | 5,897 | 1,856 | 259 276 | 1,020 861 |
|  | 15,239 15,237 | 6,846 3,905 | 666 4,722 | 5,740 <br> 4,350 | ${ }_{2}^{1,986}$ | 18.764 20.327 | 636 354 | 6,107 6,872 | 6,013 6,179 | 1,856 1,900 | 276 310 3 | 861 1,042 |
| ApriiMay | 24,534 | 11,965 | 4,895 | 5,655 | 2,020 | 18,598 | 397 97 | 6,807 6,507 | 5,946 | 1.951 | 238 | -926 |
|  | 17.275 | 6,557 | 733 | 7.443 | 2,542 | 19,960 | 440 | 6,871 | 6.189 | 1.919 | 270 | 970 |
| June. | 25,589 | 11,054 | 8,267 | 4,122 | 2.180 | 23,202 | 588 | 8,264 | 8.211 | 1,869 | 292 | 906 |
| July ......... | 15,207 | ${ }_{7} 7.355$ | 1,071 | 4.277 | 2,505 | 18.591 | 2.688 | 5.193 | 5,456 | 1.862 | 289 | 882 |
| August........ | 18,213 22,783 | 8,380 11,005 | 665 4.965 | 6.849 4.038 | 2,318 <br> 2,175 <br> 2.4 | 20.581 18.471 | ${ }^{1.532}$ | 5,662 5,204 | ${ }_{6}^{6,013}$ | 1,864 1,991 | 289 273 | ${ }_{831}^{855}$ |
| September | 22,783 14,738 | $\begin{array}{r}11,005 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}4.965 \\ \hline 965\end{array}$ | 4.038 3,759 | 2,175 2,420 | 18,471 20,055 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 403 } \\ 1,083 \\ \hline 208\end{array}$ | 5,204 6,066 | 6,271 <br> 7,044 | 1,729 1,720 | 273 271 | 831 893 |
| NovemberDecember | 16,748 | 8.613 | 559 | 4.969 | 2,606 | 21.165 <br> 19 | 681 | 6,250 | 7,037 | 2,098 | 272 | 1,276 |
|  | 18,972 | 8.206 | 5,632 | 2,975 | 2,160 | 19.721 | 207 | 5,965 | 6,972 | 4.518 | 284 | 986 |

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.


FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{ASSETS, ALL U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
INSURANCE WRITTEN, \\
VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE \({ }^{2}\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Government securities} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Corporate securities} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Mortgage loans} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Real estate} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Policy } \\
\text { loans } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { premium } \\
\text { notes }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Cash} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Other
assets} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total \& Non-
farm \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Ordinary (including massmarketed ordinary) \& Group \& Industrial \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1947 \& 51,743 \& 22,003 \& 16,144 \& 8,675 \& 7,780 \& 860 \& 1,937 \& 1,020 \& 1,104 \& 22,461 \& 14,980 \& 2,906 \& 4,575 \\
\hline 1948 \& 55,512 \& 19,085 \& 20,322 \& 10,833 \& 9,843 \& 1,055 \& 2,057 \& 910 \& 1,250 \& 22,525 \& 14,804 \& 3,121 \& 4,600 \\
\hline 1949 \& 59,630 \& 17,813 \& 23,779 \& 12,906 \& 11.768 \& 1,247 \& 2,240 \& 908 \& 1,337 \& 22,617 \& 14,665 \& 3,022 \& 4,930 \\
\hline 1950 \& \({ }^{64,020}\) \& 16,118 \& 25.351 \& 16.102 \& 14,775 \& 1,445 \& 2,413 \& 1.005 \& 1.586 \& \({ }^{28,881}\) \& 17.275 \& 6.204 \& 3 5.402 \\
\hline 1951 \& \({ }_{7375}^{68,278}\) \& \({ }^{13,667}\) \& 28,204
31,646 \& 19,314 \& 17.787 \& 1,631 \& 2,590 \& 1.096 \& 1,776 \& \({ }^{3} 27.610\) \& 17.940 \& 3 4,209 \& \({ }^{3} 5.461\) \\
\hline 1952 \& 73,375
78.533 \& 12,774
12,405 \& 31,646
34,570 \& 21,251 \& 19,546 \& 1,903 \& 2.713 \& 1,146 \& 1,942 \& 31.539 \& \({ }^{20,770}\) \& 5.382 \& 5,987 \\
\hline 1953
1954 \& 78,533
84,486 \& 12,405
12,100 \& 34,570
37,462 \& 23,322
25,976 \& 21,436
23,928 \& 2,020
2,298 \& 2,914
3,127 \& 1,215
1,240 \& 2,283
2,283 \& \({ }_{4}{ }^{\text {, }}{ }_{45,446} \mathbf{3 6 , 2 3 8}\) \& 23,396
425,171 \&  \& 6,506
6,846 \\
\hline 1955 \& 90,432 \& 11,829 \& 39,545 \& 29,445 \& 27,172 \& 2,581 \& 3,290 \& 1,265 \& 2.477 \& \({ }^{5} 48,427\) \& 30,602 \& 511,483 \& 6,342 \\
\hline 1956 \& 96,011 \& 11,067 \& 41,543 \& 32,989 \& 30,508 \& 2,817 \& 3,519 \& 1,281 \& 2,795 \& 55,313 \& 35,863 \& 12,979 \& 6,531 \\
\hline 1957
1958 \& 101,309 \& 10,691 \& 44,056 \& 35,236 \& 32,652 \& 3,119 \& 3,869 \& 1,292 \& 3,046 \& \({ }_{6}^{6} 66,764\) \& \({ }^{6} 45,039\) \& 6 614,959 \& 66,766
66982 \\
\hline \& 107,580
113,650 \& 11,235
11,660 \& 47,107
49,587 \& 37,062
39,197 \& 34,395
36,370 \& 3,364
3,651 \& 4,188
4,618 \& 1,366
1,309 \& 3,258
3,628 \& 6
676,236
71,098 \& 647,470
51,740 \& 612,784

13,099 \& 66,982
6,859 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 119,576 \& 11,815 \& 51,721 \& 41,771 \& 38,789 \& 3,765 \& 5,231 \& 1,330 \& 3,943 \& 74,408 \& 52,784 \& 15,344 \& 6,880 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 126,816 \& 12,045 \& 55,145 \& 44,203 \& 41,033 \& 4,007 \& 5,733 \& 1,392 \& 4,291 \& 79,035 \& 54,371 \& 17,664 \& 7,000 <br>
\hline 1962
1963 \& 133,291
141
149
1 \& 12,598
12 \& 57,426
60.588 \& 46,902 \& 43,502 \& 4,107 \& 6,234 \& 1.457 \& 4,567 \& 79,577 \& 56,237 \& 16,294 \& 7.046 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 141.121
149,470 \& 12,630
12,509 \& 60,588
63,392 \& 50,544
55,152 \& 46,752
50,848 \& 4,319
4,528 \& 6,655
7,140 \& 1,466
1,488 \& 4,919
5,261 \& 89,562
105,008 \& 63,516
73,730 \& 18,892
24,566 \& 7,154
7,312 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 158,884 \& 11,908 \& 67,370 \& 60,013 \& 55,190 \& 4,681 \& 7,678 \& 1,503 \& 5,731 \& 7 142,166 \& ${ }^{8} 83,485$ \& 7,8 51,385 \& 7,296 <br>
\hline \& 167.455 \& 11,396 \& 69,651 \& 64,609 \& 59,369 \& 4,885 \& 9,117 \& 1,547 \& 6,250 \& 9 121,990 \& ${ }^{88,693}$ \& 9 26,219 \& 7.078 <br>
\hline 1967
1968 \& 177.832
18863 \& 11,079 \& 75.564 \& ${ }_{69}^{67,516}$ \& 61.947 \& 5.187 \& 10,059 \& 1,576 \& 6.851 \& ${ }_{10}{ }^{1} 140,868$ \& 94,694 \& $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ 10 \\ \hline 39,118 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 7,056
6.674 <br>
\hline 1969 \& 1987,208
197, \& 10,509
10,914 \& 82,27
84,566 \& 72,027 \& 66,254 \& 5,912 \& 13,825 \& 1,634 \& 8,330 \& 159,283 \& 113,500 \& 39,329 \& 6,454 <br>
\hline 1970 \& 207,254 \& 11,068 \& 88,518 \& 74,375 \& 68,726 \& 6,320 \& 16,064 \& 1,758 \& 9,151 \& ${ }^{11} 193,574$ \& 123,272 \& ${ }^{11} 63,690$ \& 6,612 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 222,102
239 \& 11,000 \& 99.805 \& 75,496 \& 69,895 \& 6,904 \& 17,065 \& 1,763 \& 10,069 \& 189,484 \& 132,803 \& 49,407 \& 7.274 <br>
\hline 1972 \& 239,730 \& 11,372 \& 112,985 \& 76,948 \& 71,270 \& 7,295 \& 18,003 \& 1,981 \& 11,146 \& 208,497 \& 146,116 \& 55,054 \& 7,327 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1969:} <br>
\hline January . \& 189,649 \& 11,206 \& 82,346 \& 70,102 \& 64,435 \& 5,615 \& 11,421 \& 1.424 \& 7,534 \& 10,670 \& 8,113 \& 2,064 \& 495 <br>
\hline February. \& 190,047 \& 17.167 \& 82,367 \& 70.254 \& 64,487 \& 5,640 \& 11,559 \& 1,382 \& 7.678 \& 11,175 \& 8,453 \& 2.182 \& 540 <br>
\hline March \& 190,933 \& 11.100 \& 82.925 \& 70,371 \& 64,586 \& 5,693 \& 11,725 \& 1,347 \& 7,772 \& 13,515 \& 9.822 \& 3.099 \& 594 <br>

\hline April. \& | 191,553 |
| :--- |
| 19154 | \& 11.057 \& 83,190

8377 \& 70,548 \& 64,743 \& 5.676 \& 11,930 \& 1.318 \& 7,834 \& 13,878
12.647 \& ${ }^{9} 9.661$ \& 3,665 \& 552
602 <br>
\hline June \& 192,549 \& 10,927 \& 83,577
83,496 \& 70,693 \& 64,872
64,884 \& 5,702
5,742 \& 12,119
12,361 \& 1,295 \& 7,879
7,973 \& 12,647
13,339 \& ${ }_{9,702}^{9,598}$ \& 3,107 \& 602
530 <br>
\hline July.... \& 193,019 \& 10,927 \& 83,291 \& 71,020 \& 65,166 \& 5.811 \& 12,659 \& 1,235 \& 8.076 \& 12,211 \& 9,116 \& 2.600 \& 495 <br>
\hline August ... \& 194,044 \& 10,919 \& 83,767 \& 71,184 \& 65,323 \& 5,823 \& 12,929 \& 1,249 \& 8.173 \& 13,117 \& 8,817 \& 3,787 \& 513 <br>
\hline September \& 194,857 \& 10,893 \& 84,024 \& 71,355 \& 65,490 \& 5,829 \& 13,182 \& 1,279 \& 8,295 \& 12,600 \& 8,947 \& 3,113 \& 540 <br>
\hline October.. \& 196,020 \& ${ }^{10,888}$ \& 84,688 \& 71,493 \& 65,690 \& 5,872 \& 13,419 \& 1.341 \& 8,319 \& 14,210 \& 10,594 \& 3,048 \& 568 <br>
\hline November
December \& 196,696 \& 10.918 \& 84,852 \& 71,625 \& 65.831 \& 5,920 \& 13,594 \& 1,365 \& 8.422 \& 13,205 \& 9,468 \& 3.203 \& 534 <br>
\hline December \& 197,208 \& 10,914 \& 84,566 \& 72,027 \& 66,254 \& 5,912 \& 13,825 \& 1,634 \& 8,330 \& 18,716 \& 11,211 \& 7,014 \& 491 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline January . \& 197,924 \& 10,990 \& 85,240 \& 72,263 \& 66,542 \& 5,949 \& 14,067 \& 1,298 \& 8.117 \& 11,737 \& 8,623 \& 2,663 \& 451 <br>
\hline February \& 198,808 \& 10,991 \& 85,390 \& 72,448 \& 66,756 \& 5,975 \& 14,302 \& 1,368 \& 8,334 \& 12,851 \& 9,341 \& 2,983 \& 530 <br>
\hline March ${ }_{\text {April }}$. \& 199,708 \& 10,962 \& 85,554 \& 72,673 \& 66,998 \& 6,004 \& 14,544 \& 1,477 \& 88.494 \& 14,360 \& 10,597 \& 3,166 \& 597 <br>
\hline Aprii . \& 199,574 \& 10,872 \& 85,346 \& 72.846 \& 67,173 \& 6,042 \& 14,771 \& 1,337 \& 8,360 \& 15,493 \& 10,569 \& 4,359 \& 565 <br>
\hline May. \& 199,598
200090 \& 10,931 \& 84,909 \& 73,024 \& 67,360 \& 6,077 \& 14,967 \& 1,311 \& 8,379 \& 13,732 \& 10,170 \& 2,937 \& 625 <br>
\hline \& \& 10,857 \& 84,906 \& 73,227 \& 67,557 \& 6,116 \& 15,191 \& 1,381 \& 8,412 \& 15,149 \& 10,796 \& 3,799 \& 554 <br>
\hline July..... \& 201,487 \& 11,148 \& 85,664 \& 73,388 \& 67,721 \& 6,159 \& 15.375 \& 1,339 \& 8.414 \& ${ }^{14,627}$ \& 10,154 \& 3,913 \& 560 <br>
\hline August....
September \& 202,498
203,807 \& 11,170
11,098 \& 86,151
87,046 \& 73,465
73,582 \& 67,804

67,915 \& | 6,180 |
| :--- |
| 6,208 |
| 6. | \& 15,541

15.708 \& 1,447
1,430 \& 8,550
8.740
8,80 \& $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ 30,838 \\ 14030 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 9,739
9
9 \& $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \begin{array}{r}30,568 \\ 3,736\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 531
570 <br>
\hline October... \& 204,760 \& 11,123 \& 87,585 \& 73,775 \& 68,105 \& 6,257 \& 15,843 \& 1,416 \& 8,761 \& 14,033 \& 10,627 \& 2,821 \& 585 <br>
\hline November \& 205,905 \& 11,187 \& 88,153 \& 73,893 \& 68,232 \& 6,284 \& 15,950 \& 1,573 \& 8,865 \& 14,732 \& 10,520 \& 3,675 \& 537 <br>
\hline December. \& 207,254 \& 11,068 \& 88.518 \& 74,375 \& 68,726 \& 6,320 \& 16,064 \& 1,758 \& 9,151 \& 21,987 \& 12,410 \& 9,070 \& 507 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January \& 208,863 \& 11,097 \& 90,298 \& 74,421 \& 68,825 \& 6,372 \& 16,144 \& 1.480 \& 9,051 \& 12,326 \& 8,935 \& 2.876 \& 515 <br>
\hline February. \& 209,947 \& 11,071 \& 91,045 \& 74,459 \& 68,888 \& 6,373 \& 16,220 \& 1,535 \& 9,244 \& 12,801 \& 9.769 \& 2.472 \& 560 <br>
\hline March \& 211.670 \& 11,003 \& 92,661 \& 74,533 \& 68,988 \& 6,398 \& 16,296 \& 1.549 \& 9.230 \& 17,260 \& 12,161 \& 4,473 \& 626 <br>
\hline April \& 212,870 \& 10,891 \& 93,899 \& 74,529
74.541 \& 68,984 \& 6,442 \& 16,376 \& 1,443 \& 9,290 \& 16,569 \& 11, 196 \& 4,668 \& 705 <br>
\hline May ${ }_{\text {Nune }}$ \& 213,611 \& 10.900 \& 94,385 \& 74,541 \& 68,985 \& 6,500 \& 16,444 \& 1,426 \& 9,415 \& 14,980 \& 10,711 \& 3,617 \& ${ }_{6} 62$ <br>
\hline June \& 214,532 \& 10,717 \& 95,262 \& 74,509 \& 68,945 \& 6,552 \& 16,531 \& 1,482 \& 9,479 \& 16,615 \& 11,512 \& 4,480 \& 623 <br>
\hline July. \& 215,534 \& 10.986 \& 95,847 \& 74,553 \& 68,984 \& 6,615 \& 16,609 \& 1,442 \& 9.482 \& 14.406 \& 10,455 \& 3,371 \& 580 <br>
\hline August \& 216,771
217848 \& 11,008 \& 96,629 \& 74,673
74751 \& ${ }^{69,084}$ \& 6,645 \& 16,704 \& 1,481 \& 9.631 \& 17.730 \& 10,944 \& 6,168 \& 618 <br>
\hline September \& 217,848
218,647 \& 10,875 \& 97,479 \& 74,751 \& 69,157 \& 6.683 \& 16.812 \& 1,507 \& 9.741 \& 15,934 \& 10,746 \& ${ }^{4.566}$ \& 622 <br>
\hline October...
November \& 218,647
219,723
22, \& 10,862
10.989 \& 98,063 \& 74,804 \& 69,204 \& 6,742 \& 16,887 \& 1,457 \& 9,832 \& 15.049 \& 11.022 \& 3,357 \& 670 <br>
\hline December \& 222,102 \& 11,000 \& 98,805 \& 74,845
75,496 \& 69,247
69,895 \& 6,808
6,904 \& 16,986
17,065 \& 1,489
1,763 \& 9,891
10,069 \& 15,319
20,492 \& 11,871
13,478 \& 2,860
6,499 \& 588
515 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1972:} <br>
\hline January. \& 223,768 \& 11,102 \& 101.734 \& 75,493 \& 69.947 \& 6,932 \& \& 1,420 \& 9,957 \& 14,256 \& 10.246 \& 3,468 \& 542 <br>
\hline February \& 225,021 \& 11,130 \& 103,109 \& 75,427 \& 69,904 \& 6,965 \& 17,186 \& 1,234 \& 9,970 \& 15,090 \& 11,356 \& 3,142 \& 592 <br>
\hline March \& 226,475 \& 11,284 \& 104.221 \& 75,398 \& 69.863 \& 7 7,009 \& 17.267 \& 1,164 \& 10,132 \& 19,316 \& 13,530 \& 5,099 \& 687 <br>
\hline April. \& 227,655 \& 11.061 \& 105,304 \& 75,360 \& 69,813 \& 7,027 \& 17,352 \& 1,232 \& 10,319 \& 16,788 \& 12,011 \& 4,127 \& 650 <br>
\hline May.... \& 229,213 \& 11,198 \& 106,491 \& 75,363 \& 69,807 \& 7,089 \& 17.434 \& 1,303 \& 10,335 \& 17,246 \& 12,535 \& 3,857 \& 854 <br>
\hline June ... \& 229,947 \& 11,134 \& 107,076 \& 75,404 \& 69,822 \& 7.144 \& 17,522 \& 1,328 \& 10,339 \& 18,346 \& 12,661 \& 5,070 \& 615 <br>
\hline July ... \& 231,603 \& 11,205 \& 108,353 \& 75,456 \& 69,859 \& 7.199 \& 17,601 \& 1.374 \& 10.415 \& 15,757 \& 11,035 \& 4,064 \& 658 <br>
\hline August....
September \& 233,540 \& 11,318 \& 109,879 \& 75,525 \& 69,906 \& 7.246 \& 17,691 \& 1,356 \& 10,525 \& 16,726 \& 12.145 \& 4,024 \& 557 <br>
\hline September \& 234,633 \& 11,401 \& 110,338 \& 75,588 \& 69,971 \& 7.242 \& 17,771 \& 1,422 \& 10,871 \& 16,544 \& 11,218 \& 4,788 \& 538 <br>
\hline October
November \& 236,229 \& 11,473 \& 111,665 \& 75,692 \& 70,065 \& 7,220 \& 17.855 \& 1,462 \& 10,862 \& 17,371 \& 12,686 \& 4,118 \& 567 <br>
\hline November
December \& ${ }^{238,338}$ \& 11.619 \& 113,180 \& 75,904 \& 70,266 \& 7.261 \& 17,927 \& 1,430 \& 11,017 \& 17,531 \& 12,855 \& 4,116 \& 560 <br>
\hline December \& 239,730 \& 11,372 \& 112,985 \& 76,948 \& 71,270 \& 7,295 \& 18,003 \& 1,981 \& 11,146 \& 23.526 \& 13,838 \& 9,181 \& 507 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

the blue section.

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS


[^5]FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

*Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 255, 256 and 257.

FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

| YEAR AND QUARTER | MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE AND SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSIONS) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Net profit after taxes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Divipaid (cash). quarall indus-tries |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { indus- } \\ \text { tries } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Food } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { andred } \\ \text { prod- } \\ \text { ucts } \end{gathered}$ | Textile mill products | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { wood } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucts } \\ & \text { (except } \\ & \text { furni- } \\ & \text { ture) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { allied } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucts } \end{aligned}$ | Chemi- <br> cals and allied products | Petroleum refining | Stone, and glass products | Primary nonferrous metal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Primary } \\ & \text { iron } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { steel } \end{aligned}$ |  | Machinery (except electrical) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Etec- } \\ & \text { trical } \\ & \text { machin- } \\ & \text { eryy. } \\ & \text { equip- } \\ & \text { ment, } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { supplies } \end{aligned}$ | Trans- <br> porta- <br> tion <br> equip- <br> ment <br> except <br> motor <br> vehi- <br> cles. <br> etc.) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Motor } \\ \text { vehi. } \\ \text { cles } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { equip- } \\ \text { ment } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { other } \\ & \text { manu- } \\ & \text { factur- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { indus- } \\ & \text { tries } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ........... | 10,133 | 1,305 | 741 | 300 | 573 | 952 | 1,332 | 296 | 335 | 651 | 522 | 905 | 444 | 9 | 641 | 1,733 | 3,718 |
| $1948 . . . . . . . . . .$. | 11,542 | 992 | 826 | 291 | 494 | 1,058 | 2,111 | 338 | 425 | 870 | 554 | 1,025 | 422 | 165 | 888 | 1,084 | 4,346 |
| 1949 ............ | 9,021 | 965 | 349 | 146 | 338 | 917 | 1,433 | 322 | 264 | 653 | 356 | 785 | 385 | 155 | 1,141 | 812 | 4,510 |
| 1950 ........... | 12,864 | 1.063 | 610 | 299 | 558 | 1,364 | 1,808 | 481 | 500 | 1.007 | 594 | 1,014 | 668 | 193 | 1,515 | 1,190 | 5,650 |
| 1951 | 11,869 | 859 | 496 | 299 | 536 | 1,080 | 2.105 | 430 | 522 | 960 | 604 | 1,104 | 608 | 189 | 939 | 7,145 | 5,540 |
| 1952 | 10,714 | 817 | 264 | 218 | 437 | ${ }^{1}, 018$ | 2.009 | 379 | 461 | 687 | 493 | 1,044 | ${ }_{6} 635$ | 255 | 953 | 1,044 | 5,487 |
| 1953 | 11,340 | 870 | 286 | 178 | 450 | 1.053 | 2,177 | 405 | 464 | 912 | 503 304 | ${ }_{8}^{934}$ | 681 | 302 402 | 1,070 | 1,114 | 5,594 5 |
| 1954 ........... | 11,232 | 883 | 114 | 156 | 479 | 1,199 | 2,230 | 466 | 460 | 728 | 394 | 853 | 684 | 402 | 1,097 | 1,092 | 5,940 |
| 1955 .......... | 15,099 | 997 | 346 | 280 | 604 | 1,665 | 2,529 | 631 | 711 | 1,305 | 543 | 1,096 | 702 | 426 | 7.933 | 1,334 | 6,812 7357 |
| ${ }_{1956}^{1956} \ldots \ldots .$. | 16,753 | 1,173 | 342 | 226 | ${ }_{5}^{657}$ | 1,779 | 2,885 | ${ }_{6}^{681}$ | ${ }_{5}^{88}$ | 1,335 | 640 | 1.511 | 737 | 464 |  | 1.641 | 7,357 7,563 |
|  | 15,438 12,670 | 1,063 1,141 | 253 189 | 121 153 | 521 506 | 1,792 1,646 1,46 | 2,866 2,467 | 619 514 | 537 367 | $\begin{array}{r}1,327 \\ \hline 884\end{array}$ | 602 488 | 1,405 854 | 892 888 | ${ }_{371}^{503}$ | 1,432 842 | ${ }_{1}^{1,505}$ | 7,363 |
| $1959 . . . . . . . . .$. | 16,340 | 1,251 | 416 | 268 | 619 | 2,141 | 2,625 | 685 | 541 | 1,041 | 549 | 1,230 | 1,205 | 282 | 1,670 | 1,818 | 7,908 |
| 1960 | 15,198 | 1,224 | 329 | 105 | 587 | 2,011 | 2,877 | 573 | 493 | 945 | 404 | 983 | 1,026 | 223 | 1,676 | 1,741 | 8.280 |
| 1961 ........... | 15,317 | 1,325 | 280 | 114 | 583 | 2,045 | 3,090 | 543 | 488 | 803 | 445 | 1,061 | 1,024 | 298 | 1.488 | 1,722 | 8.551 |
|  | 17.719 | 1,369 | 354 | 163 | ${ }_{6}^{628}$ | 2,239 | 3.236 | 581 | 533 | ${ }^{720}$ | 608 | 1.308 | 1,219 | 442 | 2,289 2,562 | 2.033 | ${ }_{9}^{9,881}$ |
| $19633^{2} \ldots \ldots \ldots$ $1964 \ldots \ldots$ | 19,483 23,211 | 1,449 1,692 | 354 507 | 246 314 | 634 754 | 2,427 2,857 | 3,831 4,094 | 593 | 563 758 | $\begin{array}{r}938 \\ \hline 1,225 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 668 842 | 1,432 2,001 | 1,299 | 444 546 | 2,562 2,808 | 2,041 2,617 | 9,868 10.810 |
| 1965 | 27.521 | 1,896 | 694 | 338 | ${ }^{3} 753$ | 3,188 | 4,442 | 761 | 970 | 1,401 | 1,151 | 2,499 | 1,926 | 721 | 3,496 | ${ }^{3} 3,285$ | 11,979 |
| 1966 | 30,937 | ${ }^{4} 2.102$ | 702 | 5 345 | ${ }_{5} 911$ | 3,474 | 5,055 | 799 | 1,298 | 1,487 | 1,395 | 3,058 | 2,379 | 821 | 3,053 | ${ }^{4} 4,058$ | 12,958 |
| 1967 | 29,008 | 2.130 | 540 | ${ }^{5} 333$ | ${ }^{5} 796$ | 3.261 | 5.497 | 672 | 1,061 | 1.165 | 1.316 | 2,893 | 2.297 | 809 | 2,356 | 3,884 | 13,262 |
| 1968 | 32,069 | 2,209 | 654 621 | 635 640 | 889 | 3,525 | 5,794 | 769 | 1,149 | 1.186 | 1,320 | 2.947 3.138 | 2,518 2,594 | 1,025 | 3,222 2,845 | 4,229 4,835 | 14,189 15,058 |
| 1969 | 33,248 | 2,382 | 621 | 640 | 987 | 3.591 | 5,884 | 822 | 1,414 | 1,221 | 1,326 | 3,138 | 2,594 | 945 | 2,845 | 4,835 | 15,058 |
| 1970 | 28,572 | 2,549 | 413 | 304 | 719 | 3,434 | 5,893 | 627 | 1,297 | 692 | 1,066 | 2,689 | 2,349 | 593 | 1,424 | 4,522 | 15,070 |
| 1971 | 31,038 | 2,754 | 558 | 603 | 501 | 3.780 | 5,829 | 853 | 621 | 748 | 1,070 | 2,489 | 2,563 | 585 | 3,097 | 4,990 | 15,252 |
| 1972 | 36,467 | 3,021 | 659 | 1,012 | 941 | 4,499 | 5,151 | 1,060 | 687 | 1,022 | 1,569 | 3,481 | 2,999 | 780 | 3,639 | 5,944 | 16.110 |
| 1969: <br> January February <br> March <br> Aprit <br> May <br> June <br> July. August September..... . October November December | \} 7.929 | 506 | 138 | 201 | 225 | 886 | 1,468 | 107 | 321 | 293 | 310369 | 697 | 625653 | 274 | 855821 | 1,019 | 3,606 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | \} 8,944 | 580 | 173 | 229 | 265 | 961 | 1,480 | 263 | 371 | 348 |  | 930 |  | 272 |  | 1,230 | 3,797 |
|  | \} 7,994 | 660 | 153 | 109 | 243 | 884 | 1.442 | 273 | 335 | 244 | 324 | 760 | 663 | 228 | 404 | 1,272 | 3,452 |
|  | \} 8,381 | 636 | 157 | 101 | 254 | 860 | 1,494 | 179 | 387 | 336 | 323 | 751 | 653 | 171 | 765 | 1,314 | 4,203 |
| 1970: January February March April May. June | $\} 6,894$ | 573 | 109 | 65 | 212 | 373 | 1,388 | 34 | 381 | 213 | 265 | 648 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 477 | 165 | 526 | 966 | 3,767 |
|  | \} 7,966 | 611 | 96 | 91 | 210 | 913 | 1,435 | 211 | 402 | 215 | 324 | 763 | 640 | 175 | 739 | 1,140 | 3,873 |
| July August. September | \} 6,973 | 701 | 110 | 93 | 161 | 849 | 1,437 | 225 | 280 | 154 | 290 | 657 | 556 | 138 | 60 | 1,263 | 3,405 |
| October <br> November <br> December | \} 6,739 | 664 | 98 | 55 | 136 | 799 | 1,633 | 157 | 234 | 110 | 187 | 621 | 676 | 115 | 99 | 1,153 | 4,025 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... February March | \} 6,995 | 612 | 93 | 88 | 128 | 907 | 1,524 | 69 | 210 | 204 | 226 | 520 | 542 | 101 |  | 903 | 3,805 |
| March . . . . . . Aprii . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 867 |  |  |
| May. <br> June | \} 8,525 | 700 | 151 | 160 | 156 | 1.015 | 1,390 | 289 | 256 | 351 | 330 | 648 | 663 | 182 | 937 | 1,298 | 3,882 |
| July .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ...... September.... | \} 7.538 | 739 | 139 | 190 | 141 | 954 | 1.508 | 283 | 64 | 22 | 312 | 616 | 633 | 185 | 406 | 1,347 | 3.481 |
| October...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November December | \} 7,980 | 703 | 175 | 165 | 76 | 904 | 1,407 | 212 | 91 | 171 | 202 | 705 | 725 | 117 | 887 | 1.442 | 4,084 |
| 1972: ${ }_{\text {Jaruary . ..... }}^{\text {der }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... February March ....... | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}7,938 \\ 9,628\end{array}\right.$ | 662 | 139 | 180 | 168 | 1,076 | 1,237 | 125 | 160 | 169 | ${ }^{6} 321$ | 738 | ${ }^{6} 564$ | ${ }^{6} 162$ | 995 | 1,191 | 3,883 |
| April <br> May. <br> June |  | 782 | 161 | 286 | 271 | 1,117 | 1,090 | 328 | 214 | 318 | 437 | 950 | 763 | 255 | 1,187 | 1,468 | 4,104 |
| July ......... |  | 770 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,570 |
| August September | \} 8,776 |  | 163 | 312 | 223 | 1,149 | 1,296 | 355 | 145 | 208 | 437 | 916 | 716 | 188 | 342 | 1,555 |  |
| October <br> November <br> December | \} 10,125 | 807 | 196 | 234 | 279 | 1.157 | 1,478 | 252 | 168 | 327 | 374 | 877 | 956 | 175 | 1,115 | 1.730 | 4,553 |

FINANCE-- SECURITIES ISSUED

| Year and MONTH | SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New security issus, corporate and noncorporate-estimated gross proceeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | By type of security |  |  |  | By type of issuer |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Bonds and notes |  | Common stock | Preferred stock | Corporate |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Corporate <br>  <br>  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Manufacturing | Extractive (mining) | Public utility | Transpor- | Communi cation | Finan- <br> cial <br> and <br> real <br> estate |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 1948 | 19,941 20,250 | 18,400 19 | ${ }_{5}^{5,036}$ | 779 614 | 762 | ${ }_{7}^{6,577}$ | 2226 | ..... | $\begin{array}{r}3,257 \\ 32,187 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 755 | 902 | 293 594 |
| 1949 | 21,110 | 19,949 | 4,890 | 736 | 425 | 6,052 | 1.414 | ......... | 2,320 | 800 | 571 | 599 |
| 1950 | 19.893 | 18.451 | 4.920 | 811 | 631 | 6,361 | 1.200 |  | 2.649 2 | 813 494 | 399 | 747 525 |
| 11951 | 21,265 27,209 | 19,214 25.276 | 7,691 | 1,212 1,369 | 838 564 | 7.741 9,534 | 3.122 4.039 |  | 2,455 2,675 | 494 992 | 612 | 525 515 |
| 1953 | 28.824 | 27.010 | 7.083 | 1.326 | 489 | 8,898 | 2.254 | 4235 | 3,029 | 595 | 882 | 1.576 |
| 1954 | 29,765 | 27,736 | 7,488 | 1.213 | 816 | 9,516 | 2,268 | 539 | 3,713 | 779 | 720 | 1,076 |
| 1955 .... | 26,772 | 23,952 | 7.420 | 2,185 | 635 | 10,240 | 2.994 | 415 | 2,464 | 893 | 1,132 | 1,899 |
| 1956 | 22.405 | 19.469 | 8,002 | 2.301 | 636 | 10.939 | 3,647 | 456 | 2.529 | 724 | 1,419 | 1,856 |
| 1957 | 30.571 | 27,644 | 9,957 | 2.516 | 471 | 12.884 | 4,234 | 289 | 3,938 3 | 824 824 | $\begin{array}{r}1,462 \\ 1,424 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 1,795 |
| 1958 | 34.413 31.074 | 32,538 28.516 | 9,653 7,190 | 1,334 2,027 | 571 | 11.558 9.748 | 3,515 2,073 | ${ }_{161}^{247}$ | 3,804 3,258 | 824 967 | 1,424 | 1,853 |
| 1960 | 27,541 | 25.468 | 8.081 | 1.664 | 409 | 10.454 | 2,152 | 246 | 2,851 | 719 | 1.050 | 2,525 |
| 1961 | 35,527 | 31,782 | 9,420 | 3.294 | 450 | 13,165 | 4,077 | 259 | 3,032 | 694 | 1.834 | 2,333 |
| 1962 | 29,956 | 28,221 | 8.969 | 1,314 | 422 | 10,705 | 3,249 | 209 | 2,825 | 566 | 1.303 | 1,893 |
|  | 35,199 537122 | 33,845 34,030 | 10,856 10,865 | 1,011 2,679 | 343 412 | 12,211 13,957 | 3,514 3,046 | 190 | 2,677 2,760 | 957 982 | 1,105 2,189 | 3,131 3,856 |
| 1965 | 40,108 | 37,836 | 13,720 | 1,547 | 725 | 15.992 | 5.417 | 342 | 2,936 | 1,013 | 947 | 4,276 |
| 1966 | 45,015 | 42,501 | 15,561 | 1.939 | 574 | 18,074 | 7,070 | 375 | 3.665 | 1,972 | 2.003 | 1,941 |
| 1967 | 68.514 | 65,670 | 21,954 | 1.959 | 885 | 24,798 | 11,058 | 587 | 4,935 | 2,068 | 1,979 | 2,433 |
| 1968 | 65.562 52.747 | 60,979 44.351 | 17.383 18.348 | 3,946 774 | 637 | 21,966 26,744 | 6,979 6,356 | 1,721 | 5,281 6,736 | 1,875 $\mathbf{2 , 1 4 6}$ | 1,766 $\mathbf{2}, 188$ | 2,820 4,409 |
| 1970 | 88.666 | 80,037 | 30,315 | 7.240 | 1,390 | 38.945 | 10.513 | 2,093 | 11,017 | 2,260 | 5,136 | 5.517 |
| 1971 | 106,430 | 92,289 | 31,883 | 10.459 | 3,683 | 46,025 | 11,645 | 1,261 | 11.752 | 2,411 | 5.818 | 8.662 |
| 1972 ... | 96,481 | 83,420 | 28,896 | 9,694 | 3,367 | 41,957 | 6,629 | 2,010 | 11,357 | 3,048 | 4.817 | 10,580 |
| 1969: <br> January . February March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ |  |  | 1,6161,237 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 232272 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 4,284 \\ & 4,087 \\ & 3,514 \\ & 5,780 \\ & 4,608 \\ & 4,056 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 393 736 | 677298 | 2.075 2.045 | 403 513 | 150 260 | 627 315 | 259 347 | 186 56 56 |  |
|  |  | 3,759 | 1,3441,9171,98 | 657762 |  | 2 | 499 <br> 513 <br> 1 | 168 <br> 115 <br> 115 <br> 169 | 404 | 201 | 232 44 | 274 |
|  |  | 3,914 |  |  | 68 | 2,748 | 513 |  | 784 392 |  | ${ }^{44}$ | 548 <br> 573 <br> 273 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,382 \\ & 1,786 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 684 \\ & 694 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 10 50 | 2,076 2,530 | $\begin{aligned} & 569 \\ & 699 \end{aligned}$ | 229 163 | 702 | 214 | 191 | 298 |
| July.. | 5,015 | 4,426 | 1,889 | 553 | 36 | 2,478 | 875 | 86 | 493 | 126 | 286 | 389 |
| August | 3,315 | 2,832 | 944 | 410 | 72 | 1,427 | 362 | 108 | 507 | 54 | 126 | 181 |
| September | 3.958 | 3,232 | 1,701 | 652 | 74 | 2,427 | 625 | 106 4 4 | ${ }_{745} 545$ | 191 | 272 | ${ }_{444}$ |
| October... | 5,420 4,069 | 4,770 3,085 | 1,282 1,390 | 630 902 | 20 83 | 1,933 2,375 | 260 453 | 49 188 | 745 622 | 142 | 120 201 | ${ }_{533}^{444}$ |
| December | 4.440 | 3,769 | 1,860 | 640 | 32 | 2,532 | 601 | 99 | 600 | 146 | 277 | 524 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 6,144 | 5,628 | 2,120 | 456 | 60 | 2,636 | 811 | 94 | 639 | 340 | 234 | 275 |
| February .... | 6.003 | 5,535 | 1,334 | 417 | 50 | 1,802 | 357 | 85 | 540 | 170 | ${ }^{226}$ | 323 |
| March ....... | 6.799 | 5,645 | 2.385 | 1,064 | 90 | 3,539 | 1,416 | 149 | 906 | 262 | 306 | 339 |
| April ........ | 5,891 | 5,190 | 2,469 | ${ }^{634}$ | 67 | 3,170 3 3 | ${ }^{689}$ | 211 | 1, 109 | 154 63 63 | ${ }_{1} 1747$ | 597 231 |
| May...... | 9,548 6,985 | 9,080 5,964 | 3,441 $\mathbf{2 , 3 6 8}$ | 399 799 | 69 222 | 3,909 3,389 | 939 | 358 | 1.103 | 119 | 354 | 355 |
| July........ | 5,896 | 5,279 | 2.151 | 529 | 88 | 2.768 | 638 | 139 | 843 | 223 | 144 | 536 |
| August...... | 8,355 | 8.017 | 1.935 | 246 | 176 | 2,273 | 683 994 | $\begin{array}{r}70 \\ 193 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 630 1.241 | 125 145 | 279 445 | 370 347 |
| September.... October... | 8,199 8,353 | 7,495 7,270 | 2,814 2,694 | 528 903 | 176 180 | 3,518 3,777 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ \mathbf{1 , 0 0 6} \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 193 180 | 1,101 | 138 | 371 | 586 |
| November | 9,040 | 8 8, 742 | 3,283 | 774 | 124 | 4.182 | 1,107 | 186 101 | ¢,350 | 177 344 | 693 276 | 580 988 |
| December | 7,652 | 6,993 | 3,322 | 490 | 170 | 3,982 | 1,056 | 101 | 955 | 344 | 276 | 988 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February .... | 6.503 | 5,971 | 2.449 | 431 | 101 | 2,981 | 642 | 74 | 1.077 | 107 | ${ }_{5}^{686}$ | 319 |
| March ...... | 11.068 | 9,794 | 4,799 | 962 | 312 | 6,074 | 2.423 1.114 | 106 | 1,462 | 161 325 | 529 273 | 1,047 5 |
| Aprin........ | 7,007 | 5,768 6,354 | ${ }_{2,656}^{2.566}$ |  | 537 59 | 3,987 3,309 | ${ }^{801}$ | 101 | -607 | 320 | 405 | 895 |
| June ........ | 11,010 | 9,754 | 3,135 | 1,151 | 105 | 4,391 | 1,350 | 175 | 1,011 | 313 | 219 | 714 |
| July........ | 9.213 | 7.017 | 1.848 | 668 | 1.528 | 4,044 | 540 | 107 97 | 700 803 | 242 | 1,622 | 598 439 |
| August ...... | 9,326 | 8,640 | 1,825 | 416 | 270 | 2,512 | 523 | 97 87 | 853 | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 359 281 | 439 |
| September... | ${ }_{9,436}^{9,453}$ | 88,680 | 2.579 2,658 | 1,034 670 | $\begin{array}{r}165 \\ 86 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,779 3,414 | 1.141 672 | 84 | 1,085 | 199 | 432 | ${ }_{866}$ |
| November | 10,546 | 9,271 | 2,407 | 1,004 | 270 | 3,681 | 802 | 126 | 1.217 | 146 | 268 | 958 |
| Oecember | 6,899 | 5,694 | 2,460 | 1,036 | 169 | 3,665 | 965 | 67 | 895 | 223 | 352 | 898 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | $\begin{aligned} & 7,199 \\ & 7,313 \end{aligned}$ | 6,363 6,248 | 2,378 <br> 2.306 | ${ }_{867} 53$ | 303 197 | 3,214 3,371 3 | 399 538 | 105 | 531 984 | 291 |  | 1,060 |
| March .... |  | 5.580 | 2.253 | 694 | 282 | 3 3,229 | 604 | 189 | 740 | 105 | 498 227 | 1,112 |
| April . | 6,556 8,636 | 7.771 | 2.411 | 601 | 263 | 3.275 | ${ }_{761}$ | 106 | 1,219 | 131 | 178 | 752 |
| May.... | 9,5489,588 | 8,3995,802 | 2,450 | 1.1017 | 131612 | 3,598 |  |  | +138 | 213 | 391800 | $\begin{array}{r}1,021 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | 2.555 |  |  | 4,341 | 767 | 168 | 1,538 | 185 |  |  |
| July ....... | 6,9217,136 | 5,8036,187 | 2.465 | 913 | 206 | 3.583 | 574 | 163 |  | 160 | 586 237 |  |
| August...... |  |  | 1,945 1,651 | 765 | 206 | 2,893 2,720 | 452 | 255 | 635 1,247 | 96 61 | 237 33 | 1232 |
| October ..... | 5,635 9,505 | 4,565 8,051 | 1,336 | 1,033880498 | $\begin{array}{r}421 \\ 154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.791 | 383 | 278 | 1,280 | 165 | 371 658 | 1.074 730 |
| November... December | 9,50510,9878,210 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,051 \\ & 9,953 \\ & 7,440 \end{aligned}$ | 2,343 2,625 |  |  | 3,377 | $\begin{aligned} & 426 \\ & 589 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 338 | 794 861 | 69 238 | 658 50 | 1.165 |
| December ... |  |  | 2,625 |  | 272 | 3,395 | 589 | 176 | 861 | 238 | 50 |  |

FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED AND SECURITY MARKETS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | SECURITIES ISSUED |  |  |  |  | SECURITY MARKETS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New corporate and non- <br> corporate security issues <br> Estimated gross proceeds (SEC) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer) ${ }^{3}$ |  | Stock Market Customer Financing 4 |  |  |  |  |  | Bond prices |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Margin credit at brokers and banks, end of month | Other security credit at banks | Fres credit balances at brokers |  |  |  |  |
|  | By type of issuer |  |  |  |  |  | Longterm | Shortterm | Total | $\underset{\text { brokers }}{\text { At }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { At } \\ \text { banks } \end{gathered}$ | Margin accounts | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { accounts } \end{gathered}$ | Standard \& Poor's Corporation |  | U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable |
|  | Noncorporate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Government } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { State } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { municipal } \end{gathered}$ | utility, and railroad, composite |  | municipal <br> (15) 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per \$ 100 bond |  |  |  |
| 1947 ... | 13,364 | 10,589 | 2,324 | 2,354 <br> 2,990 | 9581,0051,39 | [.......$\cdots$$\cdots \cdots . .$. | ….... | ........ | …........ |  | $\ldots$ | 122.1 132.8 |  | 103.8 |  |
| 1948 ........... | 13,172 | 10,327 | 2,690 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 122.1181.0 | 132.8125.3128.9 | 100.8102.7 |  |
| 1949 ........... | 15,059 | 11,804 | 2,907 |  | 1,333 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 .......... | 13,53213,523 | 9,6879,778 | 3,5323,189 | 3,694 | 1,611 | ....... | $\ldots .$. | ....... | .......... |  | ......... | 121.9 | 133.4 | $\begin{array}{r} 702.5 \\ 98.4 \\ 97.3 \\ 899.13 \end{array}$ |  |
| 1951 .......... |  |  |  | 3,278 | 1,637 | ........ | ...... | ....... | $\cdots$ |  | . | 117.7 | 133.0 |  |  |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952} \ldots \ldots . .$. | 17,675 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,957 \\ & 12,532 \end{aligned}$ | 4,401 | 5,558 | 2,049 <br> 2,757 <br> , | ........ | - |  | .......... |  | ........ | 115.8112.71172 | 129.3119.7 |  |  |
| ${ }_{1954}^{1953} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,926 \\ & 20,249 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 4,401 \\ 5,558 \\ 6,969 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | + |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 16.532 | 9.628 | 5,977 | 5.977 | 2,593 |  | ..... | ....... | ......... | ..... | ........ | 114.4 | 123.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 102.40 \\ 98.91 \\ 93.24 \\ 94.02 \end{array}$ |  |
| 1956. | 11.467 | 5,517 | 5,446 | 5,446 | 2,706 |  | ....... | ....... | ........ |  |  | 109.1 | 116.3 |  |  |
| 1957 . ......... | 17,687 | 9,601 | 6,958 | 6,958 | 3,274 |  | ...... |  |  | . |  | 101.3 | 105.8 |  |  |
| 1958 . ......... | 22,885 | 12,063 | 7.449 | 7.449 | 3,910 |  | ........ |  |  |  |  | 102.9 | 106.4 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 21,326 \\ & 17297 \end{aligned}$ | 12,322 | 7,681 | 7.681 | 4.179 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 95.0 | 100.7 | 85.49 |  |
| 1960 |  | 7,906 | 7,2308,360 | 7.230 | 4,006 | .... | ..... | ..... | . ......... |  | ......... | $\begin{aligned} & 94.6 \\ & 95.2 \end{aligned}$ | 103.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 86.22 \\ & 87.55 \\ & 86.94 \\ & 86.31 \\ & 84.46 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1961 .......... | 17,387 22,363 | 12,253 |  | 8,360 | 4,514 | $\ldots .$. | ....... | ...... | . . . . . . . | ..... |  |  | 107.8 |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1962 \ldots \ldots . .} 19 .$. | 19,251 | 8,590 | 8.558 | 8.558 | 4.763 | ....... | .... |  |  |  |  | 96.2 | 112.1 |  |  |
| $1964 \ldots \ldots . .$. | \% 223,989 | $\begin{array}{r}10,827 \\ 9 \\ \hline 10,656\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10,107 \\ 9 \\ \hline 10,544\end{array}$ | 10,107 10,544 11 | 5,481 5,423 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{95.1}^{96.8}$ | 111.3 |  |  |
| 1965 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,116 \\ & 26,941 \\ & 43,716 \\ & 43,596 \\ & 26,003 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,348 \\ 8,231 \\ 19,431 \\ 18,025 \\ 4,765 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,148 \\ & 11,089 \\ & 14,288 \\ & 16,374 \\ & 11,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,084 \\ & 11,089 \\ & 14,288 \\ & 16,374 \\ & 11,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,537 \\ 6,524 \\ 8,025 \\ 8.659 \\ 11,783 \end{array}$ | ....... | ....... | ........ | .......... | ....... | $\ldots .$. | 93.9 | 110.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 83.76 \\ & 78.63 \\ & 76.55 \\ & 72.33 \\ & 64.49 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1966 .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  | ....... |  | ........ |  |  | 86.1 | 102.5 |  |  |
| 1967 ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 81.8 | 100.5 |  |  |
| 1968 .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  | ....... |  |  |  |  | 76.4 | 93.4 |  |  |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.6 | 79.0 |  |  |
| 1970 | $\begin{aligned} & 49,721 \\ & 60,406 \\ & 54,523 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,831 \\ & 17,325 \\ & 17,080 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,762 \\ & 24,370 \\ & 23,028 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,762 \\ & 24,370 \\ & 22,941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,880 \\ & 26,281 \\ & 25,222 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.535 \\ & 9.045 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,700 \\ & 8,180 \end{aligned}$ | 836865 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,298 \\ & 1,528 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & 414 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,837 \\ & 1,957 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.0 \\ & 65.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.3 \\ & 80.0 \\ & 84.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60.52 \\ & 67.73 \\ & 68.71 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1971 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 2,209 | 427 <br> 443 | 1,244 | 1,244 | 640837 | .... |  |  | .......... | .... | .... | 72.572.1 | 88.086.4 | 67.6166.5564.90 |  |
| February | 2,041 |  | 974 | 974 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March.. | 1,416 | 382 | 520 | 520 | 783 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 71.0 | 83.7 |  |  |
| April | 3.032 | 412 | 1,627 | 1.627 | 1,292 | $\ldots$ | ....... |  |  |  |  | 70.1 | 84.2 | 67.73 |  |
|  | 2,533 | 410 | 1,088 | 1,088 | 905 |  | ..... | ........ | ........ | ........ |  | 70.2 | 82.3 | ${ }_{66.68} 68$ |  |
|  | 1,525 | 419 | 710 | 710 | 1,072 |  | ....... |  |  | ....... |  | 68.8 | 78.6 | 64.84 |  |
| July.......... | 2,537 | 421 | 1,052 | 1,052 | 627 |  | ....... |  |  |  |  | 68.2 | 78.5 | 64.75 6518 |  |
| August ........ | 1,588 | 353 | 531 | 531 | 1,023 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.4 67.2 | 76.2 73.6 | 65.18 62.64 |  |
| October....... | 3,487 | 440 | 1,254 | 1,254 | 795 |  | ....... |  |  |  |  | 66.5 | 74.9 | 63.05 |  |
| November $\ldots \ldots$. December $\ldots$. | 1,695 1,908 | 300 380 | 853 812 | ${ }_{812}^{853}$ | 1,439 1,230 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65.6 62.9 | 73.4 68.7 | 61.08 58.71 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 3,508 4 4 3 | 413 416 | 1,314 | 1,314 | 878 | . | ....... |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | 62.2 | 69.7 | 58.33 |  |
| February...... March ...... | 4,201 3,260 | 416 461 | 1,198 1,504 | $\begin{array}{r}1,198 \\ 1.504 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,444}$ |  | . |  |  |  |  | 62.4 62.8 | 71.7 | 61.63 62.04 |  |
| April .. | 2,721 | 387 | 1,625 | 1.625 | 1,046 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.8 | 71.9 | 60.89 |  |
| May... | 5.639 | 3,701 | ,974 | ,974 | 1.387 | ...... | ...... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 61.2 | 67.8 | 57.78 |  |
| June . | 3,596 | 819 | 1,058 | 1,058 | 2,035 |  |  | ...... | . |  |  | 59.4 | 67.5 | 57.37 |  |
| July.... | 3,128 | 405 | 1,310 | 1,370 | 1,173 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | ....... |  | 59.0 | 70.6 | ${ }^{60.59}$ |  |
| August... | 6,082 | 3,573 | 1,318 | 1,318 | 1,226 2 2 | , | ..... |  |  |  |  | 60.0 | 73.8 | 59.20 60.10 |  |
| September | 4,681 4,576 | $\begin{array}{r}1,428 \\ 412 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,650 1,882 | 1,650 1,882 | 2,049 1,216 | ..... | ..... | ... |  |  |  | 60.8 61.3 | 71.9 | 60.44 |  |
| November | 4,858 | 2,414 | 1,684 | 1,684 | 2,022 |  | .... |  |  |  |  | 61.9 | 75.0 | 63.27 |  |
| December ..... | 3,671 | 402 | 2,245 | 2,245 | 2,254 |  |  |  |  | ....... |  | 64.7 | 79.8 | 65.63 |  |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 4,323 | 436 | 2.614 | 2.614 | 1,552 | 5,044 | 4.224 | 820 | 1,220 | 433 | 2.080 | 66.5 | 70.9 | 66.10 |  |
| February,..... | 3,522 | 431 | 1,823 | 1,823 | 1.886 | 5,174 | 4,311 | 863 | 1,205 | 484 | 2,259 | 66.8 | 81.5 | ${ }^{66.78}$ |  |
| March $\ldots$...... Aprit | 4,995 3,202 | 517 467 | 2,104 1,859 | 2,104 1859 | 2,453 2,482 | 5,392 5 5 | 4.531 4776 | 861 822 | 1,183 1,206 1,235 | 465 445 | 2,333 $\mathbf{2 , 2 1 6}$ | 65.8 65.0 | 82.8 80.4 | 67.94 67.57 |  |
| May.......... | 3,698 | 466 | 2,114 | 2,114 | 1,840 | 5,701 | 4,874 | 827 | 1,235 | 431 | 2,084 | 63.7 | 75.6 | 65.72 |  |
| June ........... | 6,619 | 2,779 | 1,988 | 1,988 | 2,932 | 5,783 | 4,976 | 807 | 1,263 | 435 | 2,023 | 63.5 | 74.8 | 65.84 |  |
| July......... | 5,169 | 1,153 | 1,951 | 1.951 | 1,353 | 5.860 | 5.050 | 810 | 1,183 | 410 | 1,841 | 63.2 | 74.0 | 66. 16 |  |
| August ....... | 6.815 | 3.228 | 1.850 | 1.850 | 1.882 | 5.917 | 5,121 | 796 | 1,206 | 405 | 1,838 | 53.4 | 77.4 | 67.33 |  |
| September..... | 5.674 | 1,698 | 2,044 | 2.044 | 2,781 | 5.990 | 5.208 | 782 | 1,237 | 364 | 1,734 | 64.2 | 81.7 | 69.35 |  |
| October....... | 6.022 | 2.456 | 1,679 | 1.679 | 1,843 | 6.016 | 5,238 | 778 | 1,204 | 393 | 1,765 | 65.2 | 84.7 | 70.33 |  |
| November | ¢,864 | 3,254 | 2.286 | 2,286 | 2.785 | 5,995 | 5.198 | 797 | 1,209 | 412 | 1,758 | 66.4 | 84.1 | 70.47 |  |
| December | 3,234 | $\stackrel{443}{ }$ | 2,058 | 2,058 | 2,492 | 6,535 | 5.700 | 835 | 1,298 | 387 | 1,837 | 66.5 | 83.5 | 68.80 |  |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 3,985 | 529 | 1,737 | 1.737 | 1,594 | 6.850 | 5.989 | 861 | 1.313 | 448 | 2,040 | 67.1 | 84.6 | 68.79 |  |
| February ...... March | 3,942 | 539 | 1,942 | 1,942 | 1.752 | 7.427 | 6,477 | 950 | 1,327 | 434 | 2,108 | 66.7 | 83.8 | 68.32 68.43 |  |
| March $\ldots . . . .$. Aprii ....... | 3,327 5 5 | 586 2.281 2 | 2,185 1,962 | 2,185 | 3,407 | 7,847 <br> 8,250 | 6,896 7283 | 951 | 1,294 <br> 1,278 | 442 433 | 2,070 2,030 | 66.2 65.1 | 84.1 82.5 | 68.43 67.66 |  |
| May.......... | 5,949 | 2,360 | 1,924 | 1,924 | 2,726 | 8,472 8,742 | 7,478 | 994 | 1,296 | 403 | 1,930 | 65.2 | ${ }_{84.6}^{82.5}$ | 68.59 |  |
| June | 3,247 | , 536 | 2,222 | 2,222 | 2,705 | 8,747 | 7,792 | 955 | 1,274 | 386 | 1,845 | 65.6 | 83.4 | 69.05 |  |
| July ......... | 3,338 | 496 | 1,784 | 1,784 | 1,215 | 8,924 | 7,945 | 979 | 1.285 | 403 | 1.842 | 65.6 | 83.1 | 69.23 |  |
| August......... | 4.243 | 606 | 1.898 | 1,898 | 1,840 | 9,092 | 8.060 | 1.032 | 1,298 | 384 | 1,733 | ${ }_{65}^{65.8}$ | 84.2 | ${ }^{69.55}$ |  |
| September..... | 2,915 | 474 | 1.701 | 1.701 | 2.475 | 9,091 | 8,083 | 1,008 | 1,255 | 380 | 1,677 | 65.6 | 83.4 | ${ }^{68.06}$ |  |
| October ...... | 5.714 | 2.530 | 1,970 | 1.970 | 1.587 | 9.024 | 8,081 | 943 | 1,351 | 389 | 1,708 | 65.5 | 85.2 | 68.09 69.87 |  |
| November..... | 7.610 | 3,590 | 1.814 | 1.814 | 2.764 | 9.068 | 8,166 | 902 | 1,396 | 390 | 1,828 | 65.9 | 87.1 | 69.87 6868 |  |
| December .... | 4,814 | 2,553 | 1,760 | 1.801 | 1,640 | 9.045 | 8,180 | 865 | 1,528 | 414 | 1,957 | 66.0 | 87.1 | 68.68 |  |

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

| YEAR AND | BONDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales |  |  |  |  | Yields |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total on ail registered exchanges 1 |  | On the New York Stack Exchange |  |  | Domestic corporate (Moody's) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Domestic municipal |  | U.S. <br> Treasury bonds, taxable 6 |
|  | Marketvalue | Facevalue | Total (sales cleared) ${ }^{1}$ |  | Total (sales effected) 2 | Corporate average | By rating |  |  |  | By group |  |  | Bond Buyer $(20$ bonds) 4 | Standard \& Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) 5 |  |
|  |  |  | Market value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Face } \\ & \text { value } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Exclusive } \\ \text { of some } \\ \text { stopped } \\ \text { sales, face } \end{gathered}$ value |  | Aas | Aa | A | Baa <br> $\star$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Indus- } \\ \text { trials } \end{gathered}$ | Public utilities | Railroads |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 954.03 | 1,273.83 | 874.75 | 1,176.35 | 71.075 .54 | 2.86 | 2.61 | 2.70 | 2.87 | 3.24 | 2.67 | 2.78 | 3.11 | 1.93 | 2.01 | 2.25 |
| 1948 | 845.61 | 1,172.04 | 798.17 | 1,109.61 | 1,013.83 | 3.08 | 2.82 | 2.90 | 312 | 3.47 | 2.87 | 3.03 | 3.34 | 2.35 | 2.40 | 2.44 |
|  | 703.47 | 932.95 | 662.41 | 880.18 | 817.95 | 2.96 | 2.66 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.42 | 2.74 | 290 | 3.24 | 2.15 | 2.21 | 2.31 |
| 1950 | 1,038.06 | 1.278 .47 | 1,000.41 | 1,227.86 | 1,112.43 | 2.86 | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.89 | 3.24 | 2.67 | 2.82 | 3.10 | 1.90 | 1.98 | 2.32 |
| 1951 | 825.01 | 955.29 | 797.43 | 915.13 | 824.00 | 3.03 | 2.86 | 2.91 | 3.13 | 3.41 | 2.89 | 3.09 | 3.26 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 2.57 |
|  | 791.44 | 899.13 | 769.49 | 868.45 | 772.88 | 3.19 3 | ${ }_{2}^{2.96}$ | 3.04 | 3.23 | 3.52 | 3.00 | 3.20 | 3.36 3 | 2.20 2.73 | 2.19 2.72 | - 2.68 |
| 1953 1954 | 780.78 1.026 .32 | 909.03 $\mathbf{1 , 1 2 1 . 0 5}$ | 760.24 $1,003.29$ | 875.32 $1,089.39$ | 775.94 979.51 | 3.43 3.16 | 3.20 2.90 | 3.31 3.06 | 3.47 3.18 | 3.74 3.51 | 3.30 3.09 | 3.45 3.15 | 3.55 3.25 | 2.73 2.38 | 2.72 2.37 | $\begin{array}{r}82.94 \\ \hline 2.55\end{array}$ |
| 1955 | 1,231.37 | 1,261.49 | 1,207.05 | 1,226.03 | 1,045.95 | 3.25 | 3.06 | 3.16 | 3.24 | 3.53 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 3.34 | 2.49 | 2.53 | 2.84 |
| 1956 | 1,226.99 | 1,252.60 | 1,208.88 | 1,229.12 | 1,068.94 | 3.57 | 3.36 | 3.45 | 3.57 | 3.88 | 3.50 | 3.54 | 3.65 | 2.80 | 2.93 | 3.08 |
|  | 1,154.26 | 1,252.79 | 1,139.57 | 1,235.24 | 1,081.60 | 4.21 | 3.89 | 4.03 | 4.19 | 4.71 | 4.12 | 4.18 | 4.32 | 3.28 | 3.60 | 3.47 |
| 1958 | 1,553.63 | $1,583.05$ $1,816.13$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,5642.56}$ | $1,560.56$ $1,783.07$ | $1,382.24$ $1,585.73$ | 4.16 | 3.79 | 3.94 | 4.17 | 4.73 | 3.98 | 4.10 4.70 | 4.39 4.75 | 3.18 3.58 | 3.56 3.95 | 3.43 4.07 |
| 1959 | 1,891.89 | 1,816.13 | 1,864.12 | 1,783.07 | 1,585.73 | 4.65 | 4.38 | 4.51 | 4.67 | 5.05 | 4.51 | 4.70 | 4.75 | 3.58 |  | 4.07 |
| 1960 | 1,606.99 | 1,614.23 | 1,579.82 | 1,587.41 | 1,346.42 | 4.73 | 4.41 | 4.56 | 4.77 | 5.19 | 4.59 | 4.69 | 4.92 | 3.51 | 3.73 | 4.01 |
| 1961 | 2,022.77 | 1,953.82 | 1,964.38 | 1,908.65 | 1,636.04 | 4.66 | 4.35 | 4.48 | 4.70 | 5.08 | 4.54 | 4.57 | 4.86 | 3.46 | 3.46 | 3.90 |
| 1962 | 1,729.73 | 1,785.95 | 1,665.62 | 1,719.23 | 1,454.56 | 4.62 | 4.33 | 4.47 | 4.65 | 5.02 | 4.47 | 4.51 | 4.86 | 3.14 | 3.18 | 3.95 |
| 1964 | 1,740.46 | $1,663.78$ $2,640.74$ | $1,667.28$ $2,782.80$ | $\xrightarrow{1,586.04}$ | $1,483.33$ $2,524.50$ | 4.50 4.57 | 4.26 4.40 | 4.39 4.49 | 4.48 4.57 | 4.86 4.83 | 4.42 4.52 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.18 3.20 | 3.23 3.22 | 4.00 4.15 |
| 1965 | 3,794.22 | 3288.68 | 3,643.11 | 3,150.16 | 2,975.21 | 4.64 | 4.49 | 4.57 | 4.63 | 4.87 | 4.61 | 4.60 | 4.72 | 3.28 | 3.27 | 4.21 |
| 1966 | 4,261.12 | 3,740.48 | 4,100.86 | 3,589.62 | 3,092.79 | 5.34 | 5.13 | 5.23 | 5.35 | 5.67 | 5.30 | 5.36 | 5.37 | 3.83 | 3.82 | 4.66 |
| 1967 | 6,087.43 | 5,393.60 | 5,428.00 | 4,862.48 | 3,955.54 | 95.82 | 95.51 | 5.66 | 5.86 | 6.23 | 5.74 | 5.81 | 95.89 | 3.96 | 3.98 | 4.85 |
| 1968 | 5,669.52 | 5,458.55 | 4,401.94 | 4,447.68 | 3,814.24 | 6.51 | 6.18 | 6.38 | 6.54 | 6.94 | 6.41 | 6.49 | 6.77 | 4.47 | 4.51 | 5.25 |
| 1969 | 4,501.27 | 5,123.54 | 3,550,33 | 4,123.33 | 3,646.16 | 7.36 | 7.03 | 7.20 | 7.40 | 7.81 | 7.25 | 7.49 | 7.46 | 5.79 | 5.81 | 6.10 |
| 1970 | 4,763.24 | 6,299.55 | 4,328.33 | 5,554.92 | 4,494.86 | 8.51 | 8.04 | 8.31 | 8.56 | 9.10 | 8.26 | 8.67 |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 8,803.91 | 10,157.90 | 8,009.57 | 9,080.68 | 6,563.82 | 7.94 | 7.39 | 7.78 | 8.03 | 8.56 | 7.57 | 8.13 | 8.38 | 5.46 | 5.70 | 5.74 |
| 1972 | 9,515.67 | 10,077.35 | 8,717.24 | 9,168.52 | 5,444.12 | 7.63 | 7.21 | 7.48 | 7.66 | 8.15 | 7.35 | 7.74 | 7.98 | 5.25 | 5.27 | 5.63 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | ${ }^{399.88}$ | $4{ }_{4} 409.00$ | 303.99 | 319.45 <br> 345 | 289.19 | 7.911 | ${ }_{6}^{6.66}$ | 6.77 | 6.97 | 7.30 | 6.82 | 7.05 | 6.98 | 5.04 | 5.10 5.34 | 5.86 6.05 |
| Marril | ${ }_{406.63}$ | ${ }_{446.13}$ | 320.97 | 3360.38 | ${ }_{325.13}$ | 7.17 | 6.89 | 7.02 | 7.21 | 7.54 | 7.07 | 7.26 | 7.25 | 5.10 | 5.29 | 5.84 |
| May | 422.50 | 438.10 | 299.98 | 333.90 | 289.74 | 7.10 | 6.79 | 6.96 | 7.12 | 7.52 | 6.99 | 7.15 | 7.27 | 5.60 | 5.47 | 5.85 |
| June | 370.32 | 410.29 | 288.21 | 331.35 | 300.46 | 7.27 | 6.98 | 7.12 | 7.28 | 7.70 | 7.16 | 7.38 | 7.37 | 5.68 | 5.83 | 6.06 |
|  | 330.44 | 393.16 | 269.23 | 324.81 | 293.42 | 7.39 | 7.08 | 7.24 | 7.40 | 7.84 | 7.29 | 7.49 | 7.50 | 5.93 | 5.84 | 6.07 |
| August | 315.76 | 375.63 | 255.55 | 304.60 | 245.99 | 7.37 | 6.97 | 7.23 | 7.41 | 7.86 | 7.29 | 7.40 | 7.57 | 6.26 | 6.07 | 6.02 |
| September. | ${ }^{271.52}$ | 338.22 | 210.08 | 269.62 | 239.42 | 7.53 | 7.14 | 7.36 | 7.56 | 8.05 | 7.42 | 7.62 | 7.68 | 6.19 | 6.35 | 6.32 |
| October.. | 397.35 | 466.10 | 319.84 | 372.88 | ${ }^{341.33}$ | 7.72 | 7.33 | 7.53 | 7.79 | 8.22 | 7.59 | 7.91 | 7.76 | 6.13 | 6.21 | ${ }_{6.27} 6.2$ |
| November | ${ }^{318.32}$ | 376.13 | 261.94 | 308.69 | 263.80 | 7.76 | 7.35 | 7.58 | 7.84 | 8.25 | 7.61 | 7.94 | 7.83 | 6.58 | 6.37 | 6.51 |
| December | 382.04 | 526.97 | 324.20 | 442.89 | 432.91 | 8.13 | 7.72 | 7.93 | 8.21 | 8.65 | 7.95 | 8.39 | 8.15 | 6.79 | 6.91 | 6.81 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 363.31 | 485.34 | 314.79 | 411.57 | 304.63 | 8.32 | 7.91 | 8.15 | 8.35 | 8.86 | 8.15 | 8.54 | 8.38 | 6.78 | 6.80 | 6.86 |
| February. | 283.26 | 365.56 | 245.86 | 304.65 344.36 | 281.84 | 8.29 | 7.93 | 8.13 | 8.31 | 8.78 | 8.11 | 8.47 | 8.39 | 6.16 | ${ }_{6}^{6.57}$ | 6.44 6.39 |
| March | 313.51 | 405.30 | 267.94 | 344.36 | 297.74 | 8.18 | 7.84 | 8.06 | 8.17 | 8.63 | 7.98 | 8.34 | 8.33 | 6.17 | 6.14 | 6.39 6.53 |
| Apriil | 310.25 | 384.02 46504 | ${ }_{26477} 27.85$ | 337.06 <br> 37422 | 329.77 44820 | 8.20 | ${ }_{8.11}^{7.83}$ | 8.03 | 8.22 | 8.70 888 |  |  | 8.34 8.59 | 6.79 7.12 | 6.55 7.02 |  |
| May. . | 300.39 645.56 | 465.04 824.44 | 264.77 608.25 | 374.22 743.34 | 443.20 360.69 | 8.46 8.77 | 8.11 8.48 | 8.24 8.58 | 8.49 8.76 | 8.98 9.25 | 8.19 8.55 | 8.72 9.06 | 8.59 8.76 | 7.12 6.79 | 7.02 7.06 | 6.94 6.99 |
|  | 370.56 | 536.56 | 344.53 | 489.26 | 394.13 | 8.85 | 8.44 | 8.64 | 8.92 | 9.40 | 8.61 | 9.01 | 9.11 | 6.40 | 6.69 | 6.57 |
| August. | 311.80 | ${ }^{442.43}$ | 289.98 | 401.69 | 349.78 | 8.73 | 8.13 | 8.49 | 8.85 | 9.44 | 8.44 | 8.83 | 9.19 | 6.16 | 6.33 | 6.75 |
| September | 400.69 | 516.87 | 358.08 | 443.37 | 396.30 | 8.68 | 8.09 | 8.47 | 8.78 | 9.39 | 8.40 | 8.80 | 9.10 | 6.39 | 6.45 | 6.63 |
| Octaber . . | 417.18 | 5388.59 | 382.93 | 485.02 | 370.23 | 8.63 | 8.03 | 8.44 | 8.71 | 9.33 | 8.35 | 8.74 | 9.06 | 6.40 | 6.55 | 6.59 |
| November | 398.18 | 506.43 | ${ }^{370.35}$ | ${ }_{7}^{460.35}$ | 404.43 | 8.65 | 8.05 | 8.42 | 8.74 | 9.38 | 8.37 | 88.77 | 9.06 | 5.41 5.58 | 6.20 5.70 | 6.24 5.97 |
| December | 648.58 | 828.96 | 605.01 | 760.03 | 557.12 | 8.35 | 7.64 | 8.13 | 8.48 | 9.12 | 7.95 | 8.45 | 8.96 | 5.58 | 5.70 | 5.97 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 703.35 | 867.28 | 631.95 | 753.59 | 641.95 | 8.04 | 7.36 | 7.90 | 8.15 | 8.74 | 7.57 | 8.17 | 8.70 | 5.16 | 5.70 | 5.91 |
| February | 710.17 | 843.67 | 624.69 | 720.88 | 541.68 | 7.75 | 7.08 | 7.67 | 7.85 | 8.39 | 7.24 | 7.94 | 8.39 | 5.35 | 5.55 | 5.84 |
| March | 766.76 | 879.80 | 682.48 | 767.53 | 600.80 | 7.84 | 7.21 | 7.73 | 7.96 | 8.46 | 7.36 | 8.08 | 8.39 | 5.15 | 5.44 | 5.71 5.75 |
| April | 766.33 | 877.60 | 688.22 | 782.02 | 615.41 | 7.86 | 7.25 | 7.74 | 7.99 | 8.45 | 7.43 | 8.05 | 8.37 | 5.69 | 5.65 | 5.75 |
| May. | 761.07 | 891.08 | 690.89 | 793.11 | 574.79 | 8.03 | 7.53 | 7.84 | 8.14 | 8.62 | 7.68 | 8.23 | 8.40 | 5.70 | 6.14 | 5.96 5.94 |
| June | 667.64 | 798.59 | 613.16 | 727.51 | 509.87 | 8.14 | 7.64 | 7.96 | 8.20 | 8.75 | 7.80 | 8.39 | 8.43 | 6.19 | 6.22 | 5.94 |
|  | 603.44 | 702.54 | 564.20 | 646.00 | 444.24 | 8.14 | 7.64 | 7.96 | 8.21 | 8.76 | 7.85 | 8.34 | 8.46 | 6.05 | ${ }^{6.31}$ | 5.91 |
| August | ${ }^{678.46}$ | 789.84 | 627.76 | 718.02 | 489.80 | 8.12 | 7.59 | 7.93 | 8.20 | 8.76 | 7.80 | 8.30 | 8.48 | 5.39 | ${ }_{5}^{5.95}$ | ${ }^{5.78}$ |
| September | 758.11 | 861.07 | 694.85 | 769.97 | 478.40 | 7.97 | 7.44 | 7.81 | 8.04 | 8.59 | 7.64 | 8.12 | 8.39 | 5.24 | 5.52 | 5.56 |
| October. | 773.19 | 851.32 | 704.31 | 766.77 | 530.42 | 7.88 | 7.39 | 7.69 | 7.97 | 8.48 | 7.58 | 8.04 | 8.25 | 5.11 | 5.24 | 5.46 |
| November | 743.05 | 815.80 | 683.91 | 745.08 | 497.11 | 7.77 | 7.26 | 7.56 | 7.88 | 8.38 | 7.46 | 7.96 | 8.13 | 5.44 | 5.30 | 5.44 |
| December | 872.36 | 979.30 | 803.14 | 890.20 | 639.34 | 7.75 | 7.25 | 7.57 | 7.81 | 8.38 | 7.42 | 7.92 | 8.12 | 5.02 | 5.36 | 5.62 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | ${ }^{963.66}$ | 1.011.87 | 866.66 | 896.11 | 595.42 | 7.66 | 7.19 | 7.52 | 7.70 | 8.23 | 7.34 | 7.85 | 7.98 | 5.35 | 5.25 | 5.62 |
|  | 862.43 | 903.78 | 770.82 | 804.49 | 521.85 | 7.68 | 7.27 | 7.52 | 7.70 | 8.23 | 7.39 | 7.84 | 8.00 | 5.29 | 5.33 | 5.67 |
| March.. | ${ }^{975.83}$ | 1,013.72 | 870.04 | 895.25 | 569.24 | 7.66 | 7.24 | 7.53 | 7.65 | 8.24 | 7.35 | 7.81 | 8.03 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.66 |
|  | 837.59 | 859.85 | 763.19 | 778.24 | 515.14 | 7.71 | 7.30 | 7.57 | 7.74 | 8.24 | 7.42 | 7.87 | 8.04 | 5.20 | 5.45 | 5.74 |
| May. | 775.98 | 807.23 | 717.15 | 741.02 | 458.20 | 7.71 | 7.30 | 7.56 | 7.75 | 8.23 | 7.43 | 7.88 | 8.01 | 5.15 | 5.26 | 5.64 |
|  | 799.32 | 840.74 | 740.74 | 776.82 | 443.07 | 7.66 | 7.23 | 7.51 | 7.69 | 8.20 | 7.36 | 7.83 | 7.98 | 5.43 | 5.37 | 5.59 |
|  | 632.67 | 679.82 | 581.21 | 625.30 | 362.57 | 7.66 | 7.21 | 7.50 | 7.71 | 8.23 | 7.39 | 7.80 | 8.00 | 5.32 | 5.39 | 5.57 |
| August... | 723.49 | 775.83 | 669.41 | 712.97 | 415.73 | 7.61 | 7.19 | 7.43 | 7.64 | 8.19 | 7.35 | 7.69 | 7.99 | 5.38 | 5.29 | 5.54 |
|  | 525.26 | 580.92 | 481.76 | 527.60 | 309.72 | 7.59 | 7.22 | 7.41 | 7.64 | 8.09 | 7.36 | 7.63 | 7.97 | 5.30 | 5.36 | 5.70 |
| October . | 676.38 | ${ }^{747.69}$ | 629.34 | 692.12 | 370.69 | 7.59 | 7.21 | 7.45 | 7.64 | 8.06 | 7.36 | 7.63 | 7.97 | 5.04 | 5.20 | 5.69 |
| NovemberDecember | 935.61 | 989.33 | ${ }_{786.17}$ | 928.53 | 463.55 | 7.52 | 7.12 | 7.39 | 7.58 | 7.99 | 7.28 | 7.55 | 7.95 | 4.99 | ${ }_{5}^{5.03}$ | 5.50 5.63 |
|  | 807.45 | 866.54 | 740.76 | 790.08 | 417.92 | 7.47 | 7.08 | 7.36 | 7.50 | 7.93 | 7.22 | 7.48 | 7.91 | 5.11 | 5.03 | 5.63 |

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.


FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 259 and 260.
the blue section.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) ${ }^{1,2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments |  | By geographic regions |  |  |  |  |  |  | By leading countries |  |
|  |  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted ${ }^{3}$ | Africa | Asia ${ }^{4}$ | Australia $\stackrel{\text { and }}{ }$ Oceania ${ }^{4}$ | Europe | North America |  | South America |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Northern | Southern |  | Egypr ${ }^{5}$ | RepublicofSouthAfrica ${ }^{6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1947^{7} \ldots . . . . . .$. | 15,340.3 |  |  | 821.5 | 2,329.8 | 320.3 | 5.670 .3 | 2,130.3 | 1.715 .0 | 2,353.6 | 60.1 | 413.9 |
| 1948 ......... | $12,653.1$ $12,051.1$ |  |  | 784.7 621.8 | $2,129.6$ $2,255.8$ | 152.8 194.9 | 4,279.2 $4,118.2$ | $1,944.7$ $1,959.2$ | $1,450.6$ $1,339.5$ | $1,911.6$ $1,561.8$ | 36.4 52.8 | 492.1 266.0 |
| 1950 ........... | 10,275.0 | 9,992.9 |  | 375.7 | 1,539.5 | 151.1 | 3,306.4 | 2.038 .9 | 1,452.6 | 1.410 .9 | 34.0 | 128.9 |
| 1951 ............ | 15,032.4 | 13,967.5 |  | 623.8 | 2,409.9 | 270.1 | 5,121.2 | 2.693 .2 | 1.746 .8 | 2,167.4 | 84.5 | 259.7 |
| 1952 | 15,200.7 | 13,203.2 | ......... | 621.0 | 2,541.3 | 267.4 | 5.088 .7 | 3,003.7 | 1.742 .5 | 1,936.0 | 85.1 | 228.3 |
| 1953 | 15,773.7 | 12,262.4 |  | 563.0 | 2.782 .9 | 202.7 | 5.710 .6 | 3,197.6 | 1,623.3 | $1,693.5$ | 64.2 | 218.9 |
| 1954 ............ | 15,109.6 | 12,854.5 |  | 629.7 | 2,577.1 | 264.3 | 5,118.1 | 2,965.7 | 1,654.8 | 1,900.0 | 45.7 | 241.9 |
| 1955 .......... | 15,547.5 | 14,291.0 | ......... | 642.0 | 2,580.9 | 295.2 | 5,125.9 | 3,404.4 | 755.5 | 2.743 .4 | 86.4 | 271.9 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1956} \ldots \ldots . . . . .$. | 19,095.3 | 17,332.9 |  | 730.8 | 3,418.1 | 265.3 | 6,437.4 | 4,148.8 | 2,033.2 | 2,061.4 | 105.0 | 274.2 |
| ${ }_{1958}$............ | $20,861.9$ 17915.8 | $19,494.9$ $16,367.0$ |  | 755.0 652.2 | 3,961.5 | 295.9 | 6,844.1 | 4,0409 | 2,248.8 | 2,711.2 | 41.9 | 289.8 |
| 1859 ............ | 17,644.8 | 16,407.0 |  | 728.5 | 3,283.5 | 376.2 | 5,559.1 | 3,824.8 | 1,806.8 | ${ }_{2,060.6}^{2,065}$ | 107.5 | 253.4 223.6 |
| 1960 ............ | 20,583.7 | 19,629.1 | ......... | 793.5 | 4,186.2 | 513.7 | 7.405 .6 | 3,810.5 | 1,725.5 | 2.147 .5 | 151.1 | 288.2 |
| 1961 ........... | 20,999.4 | 20,188.3 |  | 859.0 | 4,652.5 | 444.6 | 7,370.5 | 3,826.6 | 1,497.2 | 2,349.2 | 164.1 | 234.3 |
| $1982 . . . . . . . . .$. | 21,700.0 | 20,972.7 |  | 1,022.8 | 4,676.2 | 519.0 | 7.758 .3 | 4,045.2 | 1,596.7 | 2,081.9 | 236.4 | 229.8 |
|  | $23,347.3$ $26,508.3$ | $22,427.3$ $25,690.9$ |  | $1,053.7$ $1,258.9$ | $5,447.6$ $5,802.3$ | 564.6 803.5 | $8,737.7$ 9.436 .1 | $4,251.5$ 4.915 .3 | $1,769.9$ $2,092.6$ | $1,922.3$ $2,199.5$ | 211.1 269.7 | 307.5 403.4 |
| 1965 ........... | 27,478.2 | 26,699.5 | ......... | 1,228.9 | 6,012.3 | 956.5 | 9,363.9 | 5,643.3 | 2,099.0 | 2,174.9 | 157.7 | 438.1 |
| 1986 | 30,319.6 | 29,379.2 |  | 1,348.6 | 6,733.4 | 805.4 | 10,003.0 | 6,661.2 | 2,268.3 | 2,499.9 | 189.1 | 401.0 |
| 1867 ........... | ${ }^{31,526.2}$ | 30,934.4 |  | 1,182.3 | 7,146.3 | 1,017.4 | 10,297.7 | 7,165.9 | 2,362.7 | 2,354.0 | 66.0 | 426.4 |
| $1988 . . . . . . . . .$. | ${ }^{8}$ 34,635.9 | 34,062.8 |  | 1,269.4 | 7,581.9 | 1,026.0 | 11,347,3 | 8,073.8 | 2,598.8 | 2,738.6 | 48.4 | 455.7 |
| 1969 ........... | 38,005.6 | 37,331.7 |  | 1,391.6 | 8,261.4 | 997.9 | 12,641.6 | 9,137.6 | 2,761.1 | 2,814.4 | 67.2 | 505.5 |
| 1970 ........... | 43,224.0 | 42,659.3 |  | 1,579.1 | 10,022.8 | 1,188.2 | 14,816.8 | 9,080.3 | 3,241.3 | 3,290.0 | 77.2 | 562.7 |
| 1971 ............ | 44,129.9 | 43,548.6 |  | 1,694.3 | 9,855.3 | 1,168.4 | 14,562.3 | 10,367.4 | 3,154.5 | 3,327.7 | 62.9 | 622.3 |
| 1972 ............ | 49,788.2 | 49,218.6 |  | 1,572.0 | 11,275.7 | 1,034.9 | 16,098.4 | 12,419.0 | 3,564.2 | 3,711.4 | 76.1 | 597.1 |
| 1968: <br> January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | 2,112.3 | 2,057.6 |  | 42.2 | 405.8 | 52.3 | 657.2 |  |  |  | 1.4 | 19.9 |
|  |  |  | $2,094.2$$2,312.9$ |  |  |  |  | 687.6687.1 | 158.8 | 100.1 |  |  |
|  | $2,194.1$$3,419.3$ | 2,159.8 |  | 48.7 | 7398.2 | 36.8 | 1,182.4 |  | 243.0 | 123.8 | 3.5 |  |
|  |  | $3,368.0$$3,505.1$ | 3,197, 3 $3,352,9$ | 126.6 |  | 93.2 |  | 788.9 |  | 267.0 |  | 3.5  <br> 8.3 $\begin{array}{l}49.1 \\ 52.7\end{array}$ |  |
|  | 3,564.1 |  |  | 145.8 | 804.1 | 122.7 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1,179.1 \\ 1,243.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 793.5 836.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 243,8 \\ & 247.3 \end{aligned}$ | 275.1 271.3 |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,599.6 \\ & 3.168 .2 \end{aligned}$ | $3,548.1$ $3,998.1$ | $3,296.3$ $3,211.1$ | 144.6 125.7 | 766.7 710.1 | 90.0 67.4 |  | 836.3 788.0 |  | 271.3 259.8 | 5.3 139 | 43.8 |
| July .......... | 3,042.6 | 2,994.9 | 3,168.2 | 131.2 | 691.7 | 78.4 | 999.2 | 652.3 | 228.7 | 261.2 | 7.0 | 44.0 |
| Augurt ........ | 3,213.2 | 3,151.3 | 3,370.0 | 130.4 | 737.3 | 96.6 | 1,097.5 | 661.1 | 227.3 | 263.0 | 5.2 | 51.4 |
| September...... | 3,183.7 | $3,110.4$ 3 3 | 3,323.4 | 109.4 | 716.3 | 17.1 110.4 | 1,014.6 | 801.0 878.7 | 224.6 2737 | 240.9 258.4 | 4.2 | 38.2 |
| (ectober........ | $3,618.2$ $3,469.2$ | 3.562 .7 3.413 .2 | $3,362.0$ $3,365.1$ | 122.4 122.9 | 768.1 768.8 | 110.4 96.0 | $1,206.9$ $1,184.5$ | 878.7 806.3 | 273.7 244.2 | 258.4 248.5 | 7.5 5.2 | 50.7 40.7 |
| December ...... | 3,421.0 | 3,362.4 | 3,238.4 | 141.6 | 776.6 | 77.2 | 1,159.3 | 756.6 | 264.5 | 245.2 | 4.6 | 50.2 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 3,290.6 | 3,230.2 | 3,405.6 | 130.3 | 795.5 | 81.7 | 1,159.7 | 650.0 | 240.5 | 233.4 | 13.8 | 39.9 |
| February ....... | 3.430 .8 | 3,386.9 | 3,546.5 | 103.4 | 814.0 | 91.2 | 1,195.7 | 740.6 | 243.4 | 2429 | 3.4 | 35.5 |
| March ......... | 3,619.1 | 3,576.8 | 3,375.0 | 17.9 | 808.5 | 90.9 | 1,268.8 | 783.3 | 259.3 | 291.1 | 5.4 | 40.5 |
| Aprii .......... | 3,647.3 | 3,597.9 | 3,410.0 | 137.8 | 750.2 | 77.1 | 1,271.6 | 840.4 | 289.3 | 279.9 | 13.9 | 47.2 |
| May.......... | 3,939.3 | 3,906.2 | 3,660.9 | 151.0 | 820.9 | 93.0 | $1,480.8$ | 866.1 | 267.9 | ${ }^{260.3}$ | 7.0 | 48.7 |
| Jung ........... | 3,766.4 | 3,714.6 | 3,726.9 | 149.0 | 890.4 | 103.9 | 1,212.8 | 858.3 | 283.6 | 268.3 | 6.0 | 54.0 |
| July .......... | 3,596.7 | 3,554.0 | 3.703 .6 | 132.1 | 882.7 | 121.0 | 1,176.2 | 729.0 | 270.2 | 285.5 | 4.0 | 53.8 |
| August........ | 3,304.7 | 3,263.9 | 3,591.4 | 126.1 | 777.6 | 91.9 | 1,082.2 | 679.8 | 263.7 | 283.4 | 5.0 | 53.0 |
| September..... | 3,373.5 | 3,334.6 | 3,552.7 | 122.0 | 785.6 | 94.5 | 1,126.7 | 741.7 | 251.6 | 251.5 | 5.0 | 48.1 |
| Ocrober....... | 3,974.5 | 3,915.9 | $3,688.0$ | 131.3 | 921.4 | 156.6 | 1,341.7 | 770.1 | 315.8 | 337.6 | 4.1 | 48.8 |
| November December ...... | $3,544.9$ $3,735.8$ | $3,494.2$ $3,684.1$ | $3,499.4$ $3,569.2$ | 139.3 139.4 | 819.9 959.7 | 103.3 83.6 | $1,220.1$ $1,281.7$ | 708.9 712.1 | 282.4 272.1 | 2787.3 | 4.1 5.5 | 48.7 44.4 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | $3,530.4$$3,559.4$ | $3,479.9$$3,528.2$ | 3.733 .4$3,691.0$ | 151.7 <br> 163.8 <br> 1 | 841.3823.3 | 88.9103.6 | $1,223.1$$1,193.3$ | 686.0 | ${ }^{246.6}$ | 292.7 | 10.36.0 | 53.3 |
| February ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 768.5943.5 |  | 262.1282.8 |  | 56.850.9 |
| March .......... | $4,155.9$$3,856.5$ | 4,107.8 <br> 3.812 .6 <br>  | $3,814$. <br> $\begin{array}{l}3,8,5 \\ 3,527.9\end{array}$ | 14392 1372 | 903.1 | 90.7 | 1,512.0 |  | 244.8 274.7 |  | 3.0 |  |
| April . ......... |  |  |  | 137.2 | 867.2 | 105.8 738 | $1,301.9$ $1,324.4$ | 883.8 | 271.9 | 281.7 306.8 | 4.2 3.8 | 44.0 |
| May........... | 3,963.5 | $3,906.6$ 3.686 .6 | $3,776.0$ $3,661.7$ | 131.6 142.6 | 930.8 823.9 | 73.8 85.8 | 1,151.5 | 998.9 | 265.4 | 273.0 | 2.7 | 46.7 49.2 |
| July. ......... | 3,395.7 | 3,338.1 | 3,492.5 | 160.0 | 708.1 | 93.3 | 1,119.8 | 738.9 | 272.8 | 302.8 | 10.3 | 50.1 |
| August ........ | 3.423 .8 | 3,366.2 | 3,677.7 | 141.7 | 704.2 | 130.6 | 1,114.5 | 777.4 | 259.3 | 296.0 | 2.5 | 47.3 |
| September..... | 4.259 .5 | 4,219.8 | 4,505.0 | 173.2 | 980.3 | 104.9 | 1,416.7 | 908.0 | 310.5 | 366.0 | 5.7 | 65.2 |
| October....... | 2,891.7 | $2,825.7$ | 2.707 .9 | 53.3 | 615.5 | 100.1 | 820.1 | 917.6 | 223.4 | 161.2 | 2.0 | 17.8 |
| November ...... | 3,264.5 | 3,221.3 | 3.160 .3 | 107.2 | 738.4 | 73.2 | 988.0 | 931.9 | 230.8 | 194.9 | 4.0 | 52.1 |
| December ..... | 4,088.5 | 4,055.9 | 3.858 .0 | 108.3 | 912.4 | 117.7 | 1.403 .7 | 876.6 | 287.4 | 307.5 | 8.2 | 88.8 |
| 1972; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 3.884 .13.816 .4 | 3.806 .6 <br> 3.778 .0 | $4,074.3$$3,823.9$ | 148.5131.3 | 871.2808.7 | 81.291.1 | 1.336 .1 1.288 .6 | 860.2 925.2 | 261.2274.5 | 306.0 297.0 | 5.2 5.9 | 67.238.3 |
| Fabruary ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,288.6 | 1,024.3 |  | 297.0 | 5.9 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {April }}^{\text {March }}$........... | 4,344.8 $3,938.4$ | $4,305.3$ $3,888.4$ | 3,868.5 | 136.6 | 1,068.8 | 91.1 95.0 | $1,436.5$ $1,248.5$ |  | 2796.1 | 291.9 267.3 | 9.1 8.6 | 48.4 40.7 |
| May. | $4,189.3$ | 4,136.6 | $3,880.4$ $3,881.6$ | 114.6 | ${ }_{900.4}^{876}$ | 72.4 | 1,388.4 | 1,120.1 | 290.5 | 309.1 | 3.5 | 36.4 |
| June .......... | 4,050.7 | 4,014.7 | 3,971.0 | 138.9 | 931.7 | 70.7 | 1,182.8 | 1,114.6 | 283.6 | 328.7 | 7.7 | 46.4 |
| July ......... | $\begin{aligned} & 3,742.9 \\ & 3,979.8 \\ & 4,006.6 \\ & 4,508.5 \\ & 4,613.5 \\ & 4,722.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,676.9 \\ & 3,934.0 \\ & 3,963.4 \\ & 4,441.0 \\ & 4,582.9 \\ & 4,690.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,074.1 \\ & 4,196.5 \\ & 4,176.4 \\ & 4,316.3 \\ & 4,472.9 \\ & 4,558.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.9 \\ & 134.9 \\ & 111.5 \\ & 146.6 \\ & 150.9 \\ & 142.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 878.5 \\ 893.3 \\ 855.2 \\ 1,016.8 \\ 1,072.5 \\ 1,130.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 84.9 \\ 104.3 \\ 83.9 \\ 93.9 \\ 93.9 \\ 82.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,187.4 \\ & 1,246.5 \\ & 1,282.7 \\ & 1,407.2 \\ & 1,555.8 \\ & 1,629.6 \end{aligned}$ | 875.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 279.4 \\ & 298.1 \\ & 304.0 \\ & 349.6 \\ & 325.6 \\ & 327.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310.8 \\ & 306.3 \\ & 308.1 \\ & 337.7 \\ & 296.1 \\ & 353.0 \end{aligned}$ | 5.012.1 | 37.5 |
| August........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.008 .9 |  |  |  | 64.0 |
| September . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,062.9 \\ 1.1583 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | 4.4 3.0 | 48.6 70.1 |
| October $\ldots$..... November... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1,158.3$ $1,138.6$ |  |  | 3.0 8.8 | 70.1 |
| Decermber ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,060.0 |  |  | 2.9 | 53.9 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asia; Australia and Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |  | Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Australia, including Guinea | India ${ }^{2}$ | Pakistan ${ }^{2}$ | Malaysia ${ }^{3}$ | Indonesia | Philippines | Japan ${ }^{4}$ | France | Germany |  | traly | Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 5 | United Kingdom |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | East | West |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dolliars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $19476 \ldots \ldots$. 1948 $19 . \ldots$ | 236.5 114.6 | 401.1 298.2 | 17.0 | ....... | 103.6 92.3 12.5 | 439.5 467.8 | 414.5 324.7 | 817.2 591.2 |  |  | 7499.9 417.9 | 149.1 27.9 | $\begin{array}{r}1,103.2 \\ \hline 644.1\end{array}$ |
| 1949 ........ | 144.9 | 255.2 | 45.8 | ........ | 124.5 | 439.2 | 467.5 | 497.1 |  |  | 458.0 | 6.6 | 700.2 |
| 1950 1951 | 115.6 200.7 | 217.0 472.4 | 31.4 <br> 39.3 | ...... | 84.2 173.3 | 247.0 375.5 | 418.3 601.4 | 475.4 843.4 |  |  | 368.9 548.7 | ${ }^{8} 8$ | 547.7 $1,000.0$ |
| 1952 | 211.9 | 394.3 | 59.4 | ........ | 150.2 | 317.3 | 632.7 | 1,012.8 | . 6 | 450.2 | 6809.5 |  | 1,000.0 |
| 1953 | 159.5 | 159.7 | 102.8 | ........ | 117.6 | 402.1 | 686.4 | 1,236.3 | 1.1 | 363.3 | 692.1 |  | 826.5 |
| 1954 | 210.7 | 167.5 | 38.2 |  | 85.5 | 350.1 | 692.7 | 783.4 | . 8 | 504.8 | 521.7 | 2 | 808.2 |
| 1955 | 232.1 | 194.4 | 59.1 | ......... | 83.2 | 372.6 | 682.5 | 536.0 | 4 | 606.7 | 472.9 | 3 | 1,006.0 |
| 1956 | 204.3 | 277.3 | 142.4 |  | 146.9 | 352.5 | 997.8 | 828.5 | 4 | 943.1 | 693.4 | 3.8 | 984.8 |
|  | 226.8 | 439.8 | 115.9 | ........ | 117.3 | 390.7 | 1,319.3 | 707.6 | ${ }^{3}$ | 1,330.2 | 755.2 | 3.6 | $1,164.3$ |
| 1958 1959 | 227.6 316.3 | 312.5 337.6 | 1122 104.2 | ......... | 72.2 74.8 | 310.0 285.5 | 1986.9 $1,079.5$ | 569.8 483.3 | 4 1.0 4 | 887.8 880.2 | 558.3 522.6 | 3.4 7.4 | 1905.3 $1,097.3$ |
| 1960 | 423.7 | 642.1 | 170.0 | ..... | 100.3 | 307.0 | 1.447 .2 | 698.7 | 4.0 | $1,274.7$ | 715.4 | 38.8 | 1,487.0 |
| 1961 | 358.5 | 482.9 | 195.4 |  | 179.8 | 354.4 | 1,837.3 | 704.2 | 2.8 | 1,343.0 | 872.6 | 42.8 | $1,206.3$ |
| 1962 | 4477 | ${ }^{671.4}$ | 284.8 |  | 135.1 | 282.0 | $1,573.8$ | 735.2 | 1.7 | $1,581.0$ | 892.2 | 15.4 | 1,728.2 |
|  | 477.7 689.8 | 817.1 955.0 | 388.1 376.0 | 78.8 | 126.3 73.5 | 335.0 372.0 | $1,843.6$ $2,009.3$ | 813.2 990.2 | $\begin{array}{r}6.4 \\ 20.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $1,582.0$ $1,606.1$ | $1,090.4$ 951.7 | 20.2 144.6 | $1,212.9$ $1,532.1$ |
| 1965 | 799.3 | 928.0 | 335.9 | 91.1 | 41.6 | 348.5 | 2,080.1 | 970.7 | 12.4 | 1,649.6 | 891.1 | 45.2 | 1,615.3 |
| 1966 | 654.2 | 929.3 | 238.7 | 345.6 | 67.6 | 347.8 | 2,363.5 | 1,007.0 | 25.2 | 1.673 .6 | 908.8 | 41.7 | 1,737.3 |
| 1967 | 895.4 | 955.4 | 347.3 | 49.2 | 68.4 | 430.4 | $2,695.0$ | 1.024 .5 | 26.3 | 1.705 .7 | 972.8 | 60.3 | 1,959.6 |
| 1968 | 874.9 | 717.6 | 301.9 | 53.6 | i67.1 | 436.3 | 2,954.3 | 1,095.0 | 29.0 | 1.708 .9 | 1,120.6 | 57.7 | 2,288.7 |
| 1969 .... | 860.0 | 517.1 | 194.9 | 50.8 | 201.1 | 374.3 | 3.489 .7 | 1,195.1 | 32.4 | 2.142 .1 | 1,261.5 | 105.5 | 2,334,6 |
| 1970 | 1.003 .5 | 572.5 | 325.4 | 66.6 | 266.0 | 373.2 | 4,651.9 | 1.483 .0 | 32.5 | $2,740.7$ | 1,353.0 | 118.7 | 2.536 .3 |
| 1971 | 1,018.3 | 648.1 | 211.4 | 71.5 | 263.0 | 340.2 | 4,054.8 | 1,373.2 | 25.4 | $2,831.1$ | 1.313 .9 | 160.9 | 2,369.2 |
| 1972 | 857.0 | 350.0 | 183.0 | 128.0 | 307.6 | 365.6 | 4,947.2 | 1,609.6 | 14.9 | 2,811.2 | 1.425.2 | 546.7 | 2,658.2 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 47.2 | 18.7 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 20.6 | 192.6 | 58.5 | 2 | 91.0 | 58.0 | 4.1 | 162.1 |
| February. | 29.9 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 22.9 | 211.7 | 76.6 | 1.2 | 101.5 | 78.3 | 5.5 | 125.2 |
| March . | 86.5 | 48.9 | 19.4 | 4.1 | 10.0 | 45.6 | 285.7 | 123.9 | 2.5 | 178.5 | 113.9 | 10.0 | 229.3 |
| April.... | 107.6 | 57.5 | 17.9 | 6.1 | 16.4 | 41.7 | 299.9 | 124.6 | 2.1 | 182.2 | 103.7 | 8.5 | 208.6 |
| May. | 76.7 | 60.3 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 19.6 | 39.3 | 293.0 | 124.6 | 2.1 | 250.5 | 130.2 | 10.8 | 231.6 |
| June | 57.9 | 69.5 | 14.6 | 4.7 | 21.1 | 31.3 | 264.5 | 90.1 | 1.4 | 159.8 | 97.5 | 7.5 | 197.9 |
|  | 67.4 | 77.8 | 12.9 | 3.9 | 16.7 | 30.1 | 274.0 | 95.8 | 4.2 | 168.6 | 100.6 | 5.8 | 163.6 |
| August ... | 77.4 64.6 | 46.2 31.6 | 13.2 16.5 1 | 3.7 5.2 | 16.3 15.1 | 32.1 23.7 | 329.8 304.2 | 96.7 88.0 | . 4 | 169.7 2240 | 119.4 | 14.5 9 | 202.7 |
| October... | 93.5 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 4.1 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 352.2 | 181.5 | 5.1 | 2207.5 | 124.6 | 13.9 | 220.7 |
| November | 85.5 | 27.9 | 31.8 | 4.3 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 335.3 | 96.3 | 4.0 | 193.2 | 121.0 | 5.1 | 211.7 |
| December | 65.8 | 47.4 | 24.9 | 7.0 | 20.6 | 29.0 | 346.6 | 118.5 | 7.5 | 191.3 | 108.5 | 11.5 | 197.2 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 79.2 | 51.2 53.4 | 23.0 | 4.8 | 26.5 | 25.9 | 356.6 | 113.8 | 1.3 | 201.3 | 107.9 | 9.7 | 181.6 |
| March . | 77.5 | 588.6 | 27.4 | 3.8 7.8 | 19.8 15.8 | 24.7 32.5 | 391.1 356.6 | 117.3 108.2 | 4.9 | 204.2 239.9 | 118.3 106.5 | 7.8 11.7 | 182.3 230.2 |
| April .... | 64.9 | 33.5 | 23.4 | 4.3 | 16.9 | 35.8 | 349.5 | 169.5 | 2.5 | 199.2 | 114.6 | 5.0 | 202.8 |
| May.... | 80.0 | 61.9 | 28.2 | 5.2 | 20.6 | 37.4 | 362.6 | 143.1 | 3.2 | 330.2 | 150.9 | 13.3 | 272.6 |
| June ... | 91.8 | 40.1 | 37.9 | 7.0 | 22.0 | 40.6 | 415.2 | 117.6 | 1.5 | 226.1 | 110.7 | 8.9 | 212.8 |
| July......... | 101.7 | 54.3 | 23.7 | 6.5 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 415.2 | 129.6 | 2.1 | 217.6 | 134.5 | 6.3 | 210.1 |
| August...... | 74.2 | 34.3 | 28.4 | 5.4 | 12.4 | 30.7 | 377.5 | 107.7 | 2.6 | 208.9 | 91.4 | ${ }^{6.0}$ | 176.7 |
| Septomer . . . . | 137.4 | 36.9 52.0 | 18.3 <br> 33.8 | 4.8 | 17.5 27.4 | 33.7 | 424.4 | 127.1 | 3.0 | 211.3 260.4 | 88.1 111.6 | 11.7 | 237.1 |
| November ... | 80.0 | 40.2 | 17.0 | 5.0 | 33.7 | 29.4 | 387.0 | 107.2 | . 5 | 218.6 | 97.1 | 9.7 | 221.0 |
| December | 70.4 | 56.8 | 45.2 | 6.8 | 23.6 | 26.2 | 431.4 | 131.6 | 3.8 | 222.8 | 121.4 | 16.6 | 208.8 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 74.6 | 49.7 | 28.8 | 6.1 | 25.2 | 23.0 | 364.2 | 122.8 | 4.3 | 219.0 | 108.6 | 11.6 | 207.7 |
| ${ }^{\text {February }}$ | 71.9 | 48.0 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 22.0 | 31.0 308 | 364.9 | 105.1 | 2.9 | 221.1 | 123.9 | 11.3 | 215.9 |
| March.. April | 71.5 91.7 | 61.7 64.7 | 30.2 16.9 | 5.0 5.0 | 18.3 17.3 | 30.8 <br> 30.4 | 354.2 331.2 | 144.6 123 | 2.2 1.5 | 254.3 298.1 | 123.6 119.2 | 18.4 12.2 | 283.7 189.4 |
| May.... | 64.6 | 78.3 | 18.8 | 5.1 | 27.2 | 29.8 | 370.5 | 131.4 | . 7 | 274.4 | 143.6 | 8.0 | 194.4 |
| June | 72.7 | 49.5 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 25.6 | 36.6 | 303.4 | 113.6 | 1.2 | 219.0 | 92.2 | 11.0 | 179.3 |
| July...... | 81.8 | 52.1 | 16.7 | 4.4 | 21.4 | 25.5 | 261.1 | 108.3 | .3 | 240.9 | 87.1 | 12.8 | 164.3 |
| August ..... | 119.7 | 45.9 637 | 15.5 | ${ }^{6.0}$ | 18.9 | 25.0 | 299.7 | 109.9 | . 2 | 217.5 | 96.3 | 10.8 | 156.3 |
| September... | 91.7 90.4 | 63.7 38.7 | 29.3 14.4 | 3.5 | 34.4 <br> 10.8 | 34.6 <br> 16.4 | 371.2 291.6 | 132.7 80.3 | 1.8 .7 | 259.3 164.0 | 120.8 65.7 | 14.9 9.3 | 236.7 133.2 |
| November... | 61.8 | 44.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 329.0 | 82.8 | 2.6 | 203.1 | 90.5 | 13.7 | 152.8 |
| December . | 100.0 | 51.8 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 24.2 | 35.6 | 403.9 | 125.3 | 7.1 | 261.1 | 142.6 | 26.6 | 255.7 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 68.9 | 41.8 | 14.9 | 7.6 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 371.1 | 121.0 | 1.5 | 228.5 | 110.8 | 21.6 | 253.7 |
| February.... | 74.2 | 29.2 | 15.7 | 4.5 | 25.4 | 25.1 | 321.8 | 144.1 | 1.7 | 232.2 | 114.4 | 28.7 | 182.8 |
| March ...... | 80.2 | 45.9 | 19.9 | 9.5 | 18.1 | 34.8 | 512.6 | 172.4 | 5.7 | 251.7 | 144.8 | 35.1 | 277.0 |
| Aprii ........ | 72.0 59.5 | 18.3 217 | 25.4 | 11.4 | 35.0 | 28.4 | 372.8 | 123.5 | 4 | 234.7 | 110.7 | 30.2 | 201.8 |
| May....... | 59.5 58.4 | 21.7 492 | 13.3 | 9.2 | 26.9 | 30.6 | 375.0 | 129.4 | . 3 | 237.3 | 17153 | 29.1 | 197.5 |
| June ... | 58.4 | 49.2 | 17.1 | 7.0 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 387.7 | 117.0 | . 5 | 219.6 | 115.3 | 21.0 | 200.2 |
| July ....... | 70.0 | 28.2 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 376.5 | 113.5 | . 5 | 219.9 | 103.2 | 19.3 | 192.8 |
| August.... | 90.3 69.2 | 20.8 20.9 | 15.1 8.2 | 16.9 210 | 11.3 21.5 | 27.8 328 | 405.3 <br> 3785 | 108.8 | ${ }_{2}$ | 199.0 206.9 | 93.3 105.2 | 75.1 67.8 | 184.9 236.2 |
| October . | 75.3 | 21.0 | 8.2 16.0 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 32.8 29.5 | ${ }_{463.7}^{378.5}$ | 150.6 | .2 | ${ }_{247.3}$ | 105.2 100.9 | 67.8 64.0 | 236.2 215.2 |
| November | 76.1 | 25.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 24.0 | 29.4 | 488.5 | 151.2 | 3 | 262.9 | 129.4 | 56.1 | 275.3 |
| December.... | 67.5 | 27.6 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 44.0 | 32.0 | 511.6 | 160.9 | 3.0 | 272.0 | 138.9 | 101.4 | 241.0 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | North and South America |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Excluding military grant-aid | By commodity groups principal commodities |  |
|  |  | Latin American Republics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Canada ${ }^{2}$ | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Argentina | Brazil | Chise | Colombiz | Mexico | Venezuela |  |  | Agricultural products, total | Non- agricultural products, total |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ....... | $2,073.7$ | 3,857.8 | 679.9 | 643.2 | 125.3 | 218.9 | 629.9 | 426.8 | 15,160.2 |  | 3,959.7 | 11,200.5 |
| 1948 1949 | $1,912.2$ $1,940.4$ | $3,166.1$ $2,721.0$ | 380.9 1308 | 497.3 382.9 | 105.5 1426 | 197.3 1759 | 521.5 468.2 | 516.6 518.4 | 12,532.1 | ........ | $3,472.7$ 3,5778 | 9,059.4 |
|  | 1,940.4 | 2,721.0 | 130.8 | 382.9 | 142.6 | 175.9 | 468.2 | 518.4 | 11,936.1 |  | 3,577.8 | $8,358.3$ |
| ${ }_{1951}^{1950} \ldots$ | ${ }^{2} 2,038.6$ | 2,719.9 | 148.2 | 364.5 | 73.0 | 236.9 | 526.2 | 406.3 | 10,142.4 | 98.860 .2 | 2.873 .1 | $7,269.3$ |
| 1951 | $2,693.0$ $3,003.2$ | $3,740.9$ $3,479.9$ | 243.3 159.3 | 739.2 597.4 | 174.8 <br> 138.5 <br> 18.5 | 234.1 239.9 | 730.2 | 471.5 | 14,879.5 | 13.814 .4 13.0514 | 4,040.7 | 10,839.4 |
| 1953 | 3,197.5 | 3,133.6 | 109.0 | 379.1 | 113.2 | ${ }_{306.8}^{23.9}$ | 683.2 662.8 | 518.1 535.3 | $15,048.6$ s 5 1562.0 | $13,051.4$ $12,140.6$ | $3,431.1$ $2,847.5$ | $11,617.5$ $12,804.4$ |
| 1954 | 2,965.5 | 3,377.0 | 129.8 | 507.2 | 86.3 | 360.1 | 649.3 | 553.5 | ${ }^{5} 14,980.9$ | 12,726.1 | 3,053.8 | 5 $\begin{array}{r}12,804.4 \\ 11,927.2\end{array}$ |
| 1955 1956 | 3,404.1 | 3,315.3 | 154.5 | 273.3 | 98.8 | 353.7 | 719.4 | 576.8 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 15,418.9$ | 14,163.0 | $3,198.3$ | $512,223.5$ |
| 1957 | 4,040.7 | 4,686.6 | 29.3 | 511.6 | 204.2 | 251.2 | 819.5 917.1 | 1,069.1 | ${ }^{5} 18.98940 .1$ | 17.182 .7 $19,315.4$ | 4,169.6 $4,505.9$ | 512.715 .5 ${ }_{5} 16,176.5$ |
| 1958 | 3,538.8 | 4,207.7 | 257.5 | 567.0 | 159.0 | 195.4 | 903.6 | 831.0 | ${ }_{5} 517.745 .4$ | 16,202.6 | 3,854.8 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 13,896.4$ |
| 1959 | 3,824.6 | 3,614,9 | 236.9 | 434.7 | 142.5 | 212.6 | 755.0 | 758.3 | ${ }^{5}$ 17,450.6 | 16,223.6 | 3,955.3 | ${ }^{5} 13,493.8$ |
| 1960 | 3,810.7 | 3,576.7 | 358.7 | 464.5 | 202.7 | 252.6 | 831.4 | 566.7 | ${ }^{5} 20,375.2$ | 19.426 .0 |  | ${ }^{5} 15,525.8$ |
|  | 3,826.3 | 3,536.6 | 434.9 | 544.7 | 235.9 | 251.8 | 827.6 | 529.1 | 20,754.5 | 19,944.4 | 5.023 .9 | 15.692 .7 |
| 1963 ..... | $4,044.8$ $4,251.5$ | $3,336.7$ $3,300.1$ | 387.7 194.9 | 449.4 405.2 | 177.0 172.1 | 235.6 251.1 | 821.1 873.3 | 480.8 522.0 | $21,430.6$ $23,062.4$ | $20,703.2$ $22,142.6$ | 5,034.0 | 16.368 .9 17.475 .7 |
| 1964 | 4,915.2 | 3,832,1 | 269.6 | 402.5 | 189.9 | 256.6 | 1,106.6 | 618.6 | 26,155.9 | 25,337.8 | 6,347.5 | 19.788 .9 |
| 1965 | $5,642.8$ | 3.787 .7 | 267.5 | 347.9 | 237.4 | 198.5 | 1.105 .9 | 625.6 | 27,135.3 | 26,356.5 | 6.228 .6 | 20,906.7 |
|  | 6,660.8 | 4,230.9 | 244.1 | 575.0 | 256.0 | 287.1 | 1.180 .0 | 598.0 | 29,883.9 | 28,943.5 | 6,874.2 | 23,009.8 |
| 1968 | 7,164.7 | $4,123.5$ 4.699 .1 | 230.1 281.4 | ${ }^{54724.6}$ | 248.1 306.7 | 217.9 319.2 | 1,221.6 | 587.2 655.0 | 31,142.1 634.1990 | 30,550.2 | 6,379.8 | 24,762.3 |
| 1969 | 9,137.0 | 4,869.2 | 378.3 | 672.0 | 314.6 | 302.8 | 1,449,5 | 708.2 | - 37,461.6 | 36.787.7 | $6,2936.4$ | 31,525.2 |
| 1970 | $\begin{array}{r}9,079.3 \\ 10365.4 \\ \hline 12\end{array}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5} 5696.2$ | 441.0 | 840.5 | 300.3 | 337.8 | 1.703 .7 | 759.3 | 42,590.1 | 42,025.4 |  |  |
| 1971 | 10,365.4 | 5,666.5 | 390.9 | $\begin{array}{r}966.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 223.7 | 377.5 | 1.620 .0 | 787.1 | 43,491. 8 | 42,910.5 | $7,698.0$ | 35,793.7 |
| 1972 | 12,415.4 | 6,471.2 | 400.1 | 1,242.9 | 187.0 | 317.3 | 1,982.2 | 923.7 | 48,978.6 | 48,419.1 | 9,409.6 | 39,466.6 |
| 1969: <br> January February <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> July. $\qquad$ August ...... October. Novernber December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 687.6 | 221.3 | 11.8 | 22.6 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 101.8 | 34.4 | $2,072.4$ | 2,017.8 | 177.7 | 1,886.5 |
|  | ${ }_{788.1}^{687.1}$ | ${ }_{4418} 256$ | 17.8 | 26.5 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 102.5 | 39.1 | 2.161 .9 | 2,127.5 | 239.5 | $1,907.9$ |
|  | 793.5 | 450.7 | 34.1 | 66.1 67.8 | 32.9 28.1 | 23.0 33.2 | 120.7 117.8 | 62.0 68.7 | $3,374.1$ $3,514.8$ | 3.322 .8 <br> 3.455 .8 | 517.2 602.0 | 2,857.0 |
|  | 836.3 | 450.5 | 33.0 | 62.0 | 26.9 | 32.2 | 120.6 | 73.2 | 3,555.0 | 3,503.5 | 583.6 | 2,971.3 2 |
|  | 787.9 | 430.5 | 30.2 | 66.1 | 25.2 | 30.7 | 117.2 | 66.5 | 3,120.8 | 3,050.7 | 513.2 | 2,607.6 |
|  | 652.3 | 433.4 | 32.2 | 76.0 | 29.6 | 22.4 | 119.0 | 61.7 | 3,000.2 | 2,952.6 | 499.8 | $2,500.5$ |
|  | 661.1 | 431.2 | 34.4 | 58.1 | 37.4 | 27.1 | 116.0 1146 | 55.6 | 3.160.2 | 3,0088.4 | 438.4 | 2,721.8 |
|  | 801.0 878.6 | 409.1 464.0 | 36.2 37.0 | 555.6 | 30.8 25.9 | 25.6 30.6 | 114.6 145.9 | 57.7 64.8 | $3,140.5$ 3.574. | 3.067 .2 3.518 .7 | 471.5 644.9 | $2,669.0$ $2,929.3$ |
|  | 806.2 | 433.8 | 35.7 | 60.6 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 145.9 135.8 | 59.8 59.8 | 3,417.4 | 3,361.4 | 657.8 | $2,959.6$ 2,59 |
|  | 756.6 | 446.2 | 34.3 | 53.9 | 34.5 | 28.7 | 137.6 | 54.7 | 3,370.0 | 3,311.4 | 590.9 | 2,779.1 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 650.0 | 406.2 | 33.3 | 47.1 | 22.6 | 28.4 | 121.0 | 61.2 | 3,248.1 | 3,187.6 | 525.0 | 2.723 .2 |
| February March | 740.5 783.3 | 421.7 4802 | 33.6 42.2 | 60.6 61.5 | 25.2 | 28.4 | 125.2 | 55.4 | 3,378.3 | 3,334.4 | 560.7 | $2,818.0$ |
| Aprii .... | 840.4 | 502.1 | 41.9 | 61.5 66.9 | 23.9 26.0 | 29.8 43.9 | 141.2 155.2 | 66.1 59.6 | $3,580.1$ $3,592.3$ | $3,537.9$ 3.542 .8 | 570.5 59.3 | $3,010.2$ $3,032.0$ |
| May.. | 866.0 | 461.0 | 27.6 | 71.0 | 20.5 | 37.0 | 142.7 | 60.4 | 3,878.6 | 3.844 .9 | 572.9 | 3,305.8 |
| June | 858.1 | 483.0 | 35.3 | 66.0 | 27.7 | 31.6 | 150.4 | 63.8 | 3.718 .9 | 3,667.2 | 597.8 | 3,121.1 |
|  | 728.6 | 482.5 | 41.0 | 65.8 | 32.8 | 39.0 | 143.0 | 60.6 | 3,535.1 | 3,492.4 | 567.8 | 2,967.3 |
| August... September | 7881.7 | 479.6 444.7 | 36.5 39.0 | 73.8 64.2 | 29.2 21.4 | 29.4 24.2 | 1336.6 <br> 1345 | 70.0 | $3,255.4$ 3,3209 | $3,214.5$ 3,2820 3 | 530.3 | 2,725.1 |
| October.. | 770.1 | 568.3 | 42.4 | 115.8 | 22.4 | 24.2 35.1 | 134.5 161.3 | ${ }_{76.7}^{63.2}$ | $3,320.9$ $3,901.7$ | $3,282.0$ $3,843.1$ | 567.3 729.9 | $2,753.6$ $3,171.8$ |
| November | 708.9 | 476.2 | 28.2 | 71.2 | 25.8 | 32.2 | 147.1 | 61.0 | 3,495.7 | 3.445.1 | 725.8 | $2,770.0$ |
| December | 712.1 | 489.8 | 40.1 | 77.1 | 22.7 | 35.8 | 145.6 | 61.3 | 3,685.0 | 3,633.3 | 744.6 | 2,940.4 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 685.9 | 474.6 | 41.1 | 103.5 | 21.3 | 28.5 | 125.4 | 54.9 | 3,482.2 | 3,431.7 | 670.5 | 2,811.6 |
| February ... | 768.5 | 444.0 | 31.1 | 70.7 | 17.6 | 34.7 | 129.4 | 62.4 | 3 3,502.8 | 3,471.6 | 634.8 | $2,868.0$ |
| March ..... | 943.5 883.8 | 487.3 484.3 | 29.0 34.6 | 77.5 80.0 | 19.0 18.5 | 39.0 31.5 | 144.2 137.3 | 66.9 71.8 | $4,106.6$ $3,792.7$ | 4,058.5 3 $3,748.7$ | 714.8 632.5 | $3,391.8$ $3,153,1$ |
| May . .... | 934.6 | 501.5 | 38.9 | 88.0 | 18.4 | 32.9 | 135.1 | 79.9 | 3,904.3 | $3,788.7$ $3,347.4$ | ${ }_{623.6}^{632.5}$ | $3,1287.6$ |
| June | 998.9 | 477.0 | 29.1 | 72.9 | 19.3 | 29.1 | 133.6 | 70.0 | 3,680.2 | 3,625.8 | 607.6 | 3,072.6 |
| July ... | 738.9 | 502.5 | 32.9 | 88.9 | 20.2 | 35.1 | 135.5 | 70.7 | 3,350.4 | 3.292 .7 | 579.0 | 2.771 .4 |
| August. | 777.4 | 487.5 | 32.9 | 80.2 | 20.4 | 31.1 | 126.5 | 76.0 | $3,776.7$ | 3.319 .0 | 546.7 | 2.829 .9 |
| September. October. | ${ }_{9}^{9087.6}$ | 584.1 329.6 | 47.0 13.5 | 107.5 48.8 | 24.5 10.0 | 37.5 18.4 | 134.8 <br> 131.3 <br> 1 | 82.3 39.8 | $4,205.3$ 2888 | 4.165.6 $\mathbf{2} 773.5$ | 749.9 | $3,455.4$ <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> 372.6 |
| November | 931.9 | 372.8 | 17.0 | ${ }_{60.8}$ | 14.0 | 18.4 30.2 | 131.3 136.1 | 39.8 43.1 | 2.828 .9 | 3,773.5 $3,777.0$ | 466.2 630.5 | $2,372.6$ 2,589 |
| December | 876.6 | 520.9 | 43.3 | 87.5 | 20.5 | 29.5 | 150.8 | 69.3 | 4,031.5 | 3,999.1 | 841.9 | 2,189.7 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 860.2 925.2 | 504.4 | 41.4 | 87.0 | 17.4 | 29.6 | 133.2 | 73.4 | 3,815.5 | $3,757.6$ 3 | 770.1 | 3.045 .4 |
| March ... | 1,024.2 | 515.1 | 26.4 | 95.7 | 18.2 16.6 | 28.9 | 140.5 <br> 158.8 <br> 159 | 69.9 73.4 | $3,759.3$ $4,286.1$ | $3,720.9$ $4,246.6$ | 714.9 668.6 | $3,044.4$ 3.620 .9 |
| April | 1.070 .9 | 478.3 | 23.1 | 90.5 | 12.8 | 23.2 | 153.7 | 70.3 | 3,860.0 | 3,809.9 | 628.2 | 3,233.3 |
| May. | $1,119.9$ | 534.3 | 34.5 | 102.7 | 25.6 | 24.5 | 159.7 | 72.3 | 4,127.3 | 4.074.6 | 711.9 | 3,415.3 |
| June | 1,114.6 | 552.4 | 24.9 | 108.0 | 15.4 | 29.9 | ; 58.9 | 94.4 | 3,978.0 | 3,942.0 | 743.3 | 3,234.8 |
| Juty . . . . . | 873.8 | 526.0 | 38.8 | 112.4 | 14.8 | 22.9 | 153.9 | 73.0 | 3.664 .8 | 3.538 .7 | 681.8 | 2,986.1 |
| August...... | $1,008.2$ $1,062.8$ | 541.2 550.4 | 34.9 43.1 | 106.9 100.4 | 15.0 12.1 | 23.3 23.9 | 171.4 | 73.0 78.1 | $3,912.3$ <br> 3.9372 | $3,866.7$ 3894.0 | 684.0 709.9 | 3,236.0 |
| October | 1,157.9 | 617.9 | 45.1 | 118.5 | 15.5 | 26.9 | 207.6 | 73.1 | 4,448.9 | 4.381 .4 | 908.0 | 3,540,9 |
| November December | 1,138.5 | 548.7 | 26.8 | 104.2 | 9.6 | 26.4 | 184.4 | 76.2 | 4,527.1 | 4,496.5 | 1.079 .9 | 3,447.2 |
| December | 1,060.0 | 604.9 | 27.1 | 119.7 | 14.4 | 32.9 | 188.9 | 96.6 | 4,651.7 | 4,619.6 | 1,110.8 | 3,540.9 |

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS Of merchandise, by leading countries ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asia; Australia and Oceania |  |  |  |  |  |  | Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | including New Guinea | India ${ }^{2}$ | Pakistan ${ }^{2}$ | Malaysia ${ }^{3}$ | Indonesia | Philippines | Japan | France | East | West | Italy | Soviet Socialist Republics ${ }^{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { United } \\ \text { Kingdom } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 .... | 125.4 | 253.8 |  | ......... | 36.6 | 161.7 | 35.4 | 47.0 |  |  | 43.8 | 77.1 | 204.9 |
| 1948 1949 | 130.5 97.7 | 265.3 238.8 | 27.7 |  | 86.6 120.4 | 227.9 | 62.7 82.0 | 73.0 61.5 |  |  | 94.0 70.9 | 86.8 39.2 | 289.5 227.6 |
| 1950 | 141.1 | 259.1 | 31.4 | $\ldots$ | 155.7 | 236.0 | 182.1 | 131.7 |  |  | 108.5 | 38.3 | 334.8 |
|  | 3506 | 296.6 | 44.2 | …...... | 266.2 | 283.7 | 204.9 | 263.4 |  |  | 140.2 | 27.4 | 465.9 |
| 1952 | 154.1 | 272.0 | 23.4 | . | 276.3 | 236.1 | 229.3 | 167.0 | 7.1 | 212.3 | 157.7 | 16.8 | 485.3 |
| 1953 1954 | 137.1 118.4 | 229.9 200.1 | 25.8 23.4 | …....... | 214.7 166.7 | 276.5 262.2 | 261.5 279.0 | 186.4 157.3 | 6.6 3.8 | 276.6 278.2 | 158.6 141.5 | 10.8 11.9 | 546.0 501.1 |
| 1955 | 127.0 | 221.4 | 30.4 | ......... | 211.9 | 253.1 | 431.9 | 202.2 | 5.6 | 366.2 | 180.1 | 17.1 | 616.0 |
| 1956 | 136.9 | 205.6 | 36.9 |  | 190.9 | 257.0 | 557.9 | 235.9 | 5.5 | 494.4 | 216.0 | 24.5 | 726.4 |
| 1957 ...... | 147.2 | 210.9 | 39.6 | ......... | 200.3 | 262.1 | 600.5 | 256.0 | 4.9 | 606.6 | 245.0 | 16.5 | 765.7 |
| 1958. | 94.4 | 189.7 | 26.6 35.4 |  | 169.9 190.4 | 271.8 312.2 | 666.5 10287 | 308.2 4621 | 6.1 4.1 | 629.4 920.0 | ${ }_{387.5}^{2728}$ | 17.5 28.6 | 864.3 1.137 .2 |
| 1959 ..... | 197.2 | 207.3 | 35.4 |  | 190.4 | 312.2 | 1,028.7 | 462.1 | 4.1 | 920.0 | 387.5 | 28.6 | 1,137.2 |
| 1960 | 1428 | 228.1 | 36.0 | ......... | 216.1 | 306.6 | $1,148.8$ | 396.1 | 3.2 | 897.2 | 393.1 | 22.6 | 992.7 |
| 1961 | 184.4 | 252.2 | 37.0 | ……. | 163.1 | 316.2 | 1,054.8 | 435.2 | 2.5 | 855.7 | 376.0 | 23.2 | 897.8 |
| 1963 | 319.5 | ${ }^{294.5}$ | 45.6 |  | 134.4 113.3 | 322.4 356.9 | $1,358.0$ $1,497.8$ 1,8 | ${ }_{430.6}$ | 3.2 | 1,003.1 | 492.8 | 20.3 | $1,005.3$ $1,079.3$ |
| 1964 | 281.1 | 304.5 | 40.0 | 161.1 | 169.8 | 387.3 | 1,768.1 | 495.0 | 6.7 | 1,171.1 | 526.2 | 20.2 | 1,143.2 |
| 1965 | 313.7 | 348.1 | 44.8 | 3211.8 | 165.2 | 369.1 | $2,413.8$ | 615.3 | 6.5 | 1,341.4 | 619.7 | 42.6 | 1,405.2 |
| 1966 | 398.8 | 327.0 | 57.8 | ${ }^{3} 176.7$ | 179.0 | 397.6 | $2,962.8$ 2998 | 697.9 690.2 | ${ }_{5}^{8.2}$ | $1,795.6$ <br> $1,955.4$ | 743.0 855.6 | 49.4 | 1,786.2 |
| 1967 | 411.8 495.0 | 293.7 312.1 | 54.8 63.8 | 195.6 240.0 | 181.9 174.3 | 380.2 435.9 | $2,998.7$ $4,054.4$ | ${ }_{842.3}$ | 5.9 | 2,721.3 | 1,101.7 | 58.4 | $1,709.8$ $\mathbf{2}, 058.3$ |
| 1969 | 595.0 | 344.0 | 73.1 | 307.4 | 193.7 | 422.6 | 4,888.2 | 84.2 | 8.0 | 2,603.4 | 1,203.7 | 51.5 | 2,120.4 |
| 1970 | 6226 | 298.1 | 80.2 | 270.2 | 182.4 | 471.7 | 5,875.4 | 942.3 | 9.4 | 3,127.0 | 1,316.0 | 72.2 | 2,193.6 |
| 1971 | 636.1 | 329.1 | 77.1 | 269.0 | 207.2 | 495.6 | 7,258.8 | 1,087.7 | 10.1 | 3,650.5 | 1,405.7 | 57.2 | 2,498.5 |
| 1972 | 819.9 | 426.6 | 40.2 | 301.2 | 277.8 | 483.5 | 9,064.3 | 1,368.5 | 10.3 | 4,248.7 | 1,755.8 | 95.4 | 2,985.9 |
| 1969: <br> January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March <br> April May $\qquad$ <br> June | 225 | 11.022.7 |  | 17.3283 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53.771.6 | 4.62.5 | 108.6140.0 |
|  |  |  | 2.0 |  | 10.6 | $\begin{array}{r}15.8 \\ 295 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 294.7 | 36.5 47.9 | . 5 | 142.0 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 46.2 | 11.46.8 | 27.0 | 16.3 | 37.5 | 363.9 | 64.2 | 9 | 261.8 | 125.8 | 5.6 | 149.0192.0 |
|  | 59.4 46.4 4.4 4.2 | 36.8 |  | 26.0 | 16.1 | 54.4 28.4 | 450.8 | ${ }_{823}^{82.6}$ | . 7 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 43.2 46.9 | 28.8 27.6 | 5.3 |  |  | 28.4 40.0 | 437.5 422.1 |  | ${ }^{.} 8$ | 246.6 240.6 | 113.7 | 4.9 | 197.9 |
| - | 60.0 | $30.7 \quad 6.5$ | 6.5 | 22.9 | 18.0 | 37.0 | 467.3 | 85.1 | 7 | 261.9 | 117.3 | 2.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 201.7 \\ & 169.0 \\ & 182.7 \\ & 205.7 \\ & 181.0 \\ & 173.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| August | 83.9 | 32.1 | 7.5 | 24.0 | 16.1 | 46.3 | 453.8 | 76.5 | . 6 | 217.7 | 112.7 | 4.6 |  |
| September. | 54.4 | 30.2 | 5.1 | 27.9 | 15.4 | 30.0 | 461.7 | 66.1 | . 6 | 209.5 | 103.3 | 4.1 |  |
| October... | 66.1 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 32.3 | 16.4 | 30.6 | 478.6 | 72.1 | . 8 | 246.6 | 105.0 | ${ }_{5}^{6.7}$ |  |
| November | 37.5 | 24.3 | 6.0 | 24.6 | 16.8 | 23.1 | 410.8 | 67.7 | . 7 | 223.9 | 100.3 | 5.0 |  |
| December ... | 50.3 | 27.6 | 6.6 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 49.9 | 402.8 | 74.6 | . 7 | 242.2 | 90.8 | 3.2 |  |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 57.6 | 34.5 25.9 | 8.4 6.9 | 30.7 188 185 | 16.8 <br> 173 <br> 18 | 37.3 | 431.5 364.2 |  | . 8 | 230.8 224.3 | 91.8 97.9 | 15.2 | 186.8 149.1 |
| March . | 48.7 | 25.9 30.5 | 6.9 6.5 | 18.8 25.0 | 17.3 18.8 | 27.0 | 464.7 | 69.4 72.1 7 | . 7 | 248.7 | 117.2 | 5.4 | 194.3 |
| April..... | 39.4 | 20.6 | 6.2 | 23.3 | 11.5 | 42.1 | 474.3 | $73.0$$79.9$ | . 7 | 281.3 | 121.8 | 3.5 | 179.0 |
| May....... | 60.2 | 24.5 | 6.5 | 25.9 | 11.1 |  | 486.1 |  | . 5 | 239.3 269.7 | 115.1 | 5.3 4.7 | 182.8 189.0 |
| July. ....... | 56.9 | 21.1 | 7.1 | 17.1 | 9.9 | 45.7 | 512.7 | 78.9 | 1.1 | 269.0 | 114.7 | 6.5 | 201.7 |
| August..... | 605 | 17.9 | 5.6 | 127 | 12.7 | 53.9 | 541.8 | 85.2 | . 6 | 235.9 | 124.1 | 5.1 | 136.0 |
| September | 55.4 | 17.5 | 4.3 | 23.4 | 14.5 | 55.2 | 571.9 | 71.6 | 5 | 271.0 | 97.6 | 2.9 | 175.4 |
| October... | 51.1 | 31.3 | 6.1 | 21.0 | 17.5 | 41.8 | 565.8 | 82.4 | . 9 | 277.3 | 112.3 | 2.9 | 212.5 |
| November December | 45.8 56.2 | 26.1 25.9 | 7.6 8.3 | 20.5 29.7 | 15.6 18.4 | 35.4 48.1 | 529.3 489.0 | 88.9 95.0 | 1.0 .9 | 292.0 290.1 | 104.1 114.7 | 5.9 6.7 | 203.0 184.1 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 41.6 34.2 | 28.7 <br> 21.4 | 9.0 6.5 | 16.5 | 16.4 14.6 | 26.6 30.3 | 551.0 488.9 | 89.5 79.1 | 1.1 | 294.5 267.1 | 117.7 | 3.7 | 184.4 |
| February ${ }_{\text {March }}$. | 34.2 41.2 |  | 6.5 10.8 | 16.5 21.5 | 14.6 17.3 | 30.3 33.5 | 488.9 <br> 554.4 | 79.1 97.8 | 1.7 | 267.1 <br> 313.9 | 1022 125.5 | 3.8 7.6 | 155.1 216.6 |
| April .... | 45.8 |  | 7.03.2 | 22.619.9 | 17.618.818.5 | 47.038.448.8 | 614.5 | 94.2 | . 8 | 313.6 | 121.0 | 5.0 | 205.1 |
| May......... | 55.3 | 28.0 |  |  |  |  | 574.5 685.1 | 103.5108.8 | .9 <br> .8 <br> 8 | ${ }_{335.8}^{299.5}$ | 109.9128.1 | 6.46.8 | 205.1240.2246.6 |
| June ....... | 57.4 | 31.7 | 4.2 | 31.8 | 17.5 |  | 685.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| suly........ | 63.452.2 | 26.130.2 | 4.7 | 13.930.0 | 17.421.4 | 39.8 417 | 490.6 | 101.41025108 | .9.9 | 335.9 <br> 3475 | 128.1 | 5.1 | 231.7 |
| August ...... |  |  |  |  |  | 47.2 | 530.0 |  |  | 356.8 | 120.9 | 3.7 5.0 | 235.5 <br> 235.4 <br> 15.5 |
| September... | 89.0 48.8 | 15.3 <br> 174 | 8.8 3.1 | 24.3 17.5 | 20.7 12.9 |  | 648.6 <br> 604.5 | 98.7 | 1.0 |  |  | 5.0 4.8 |  |
| Novermber ... | 34.5 |  | 3.73.3 | 22.326.8 | 14.218.4 | 39.864.4 | 706.2 | 70.9 | 1.4 | 222.3 | 89.2 | 2.3 | 150.9182.8 |
| December ... | 72.9 | 36.2 |  |  |  |  | 811.0 | 75.8 |  | 299.7 | 120.5 | 3.0 |  |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . | 49.646.8 | 42.1 | 5.65.85.8 | 29.0 | 19.6 | 30.0 | 664.0 | 101.9103.8 | 1.6 |  | 143.2 | 4.6 | 227.0232.7 |
| February.. |  | 34.5 |  |  |  |  | 581.0 |  |  | 336.5 |  |  |  |
| April ........ | 727 | 30.4 | 3.5 | 20.6 | 23.2 | 28.9 | 691.7 | 98.2 | . 9 | 317.7 | 139.0 | 1.9 | 214.2 |
| May......... | 62.1 | 42.5 | 4.0 | 30.7 | 21.7 | 32.2 | 769.3 | 112.9 | . 5 | 395.7 | 132.3 | 7.9 | 245.6 |
| June ........ | 68.4 | 42.8 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 50.8 | 707.2 | 115.8 | . 6 | 349.2 | 143.6 | 7.4 | 295.6 |
| July | 57.5 | 38.2 | 1.9 | 24.1 | 18.2 | 33.8 | 680.1 | 108.7 | . 7 | 373.2 | 142.3 | 7.3 | 246.9 |
| August. | 920 | 37.3 | 5.1 | 21.5 | 26.1 | 50.8 | 911.1 | 132.5 | . 9 | 380.6 | 173.1 | 9.7 | 208.2 |
| September... | 91.3 | 30.2 | 2.2 | 17.6 | 29.5 | 52.7 | 805.5 | 94.3 | . 6 | 282.0 | 134.6 | 14.0 | 197.1 |
| October November .... | 89.1 79.9 | 27.3 34,0 | 2.5 2.3 | 33.9 24.9 | ${ }_{24.2}^{28.2}$ | 34.9 415 | 819.0 | 113.8 | . 7 | 364.5 | 124.4 | 9.5 | 271.8 3190 |
| December .... | 61.9 | 34,0 29.1 | 2.3 2.6 | 24.9 21.8 | 24.2 26.1 | 41.5 56.0 | 863.9 724.6 | 127.1 121.6 | 1.0 8 | 380.9 357.5 | 156.2 147.9 | 11.1 12.8 | 319.0 264.7 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By leading countries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | By commodity groups ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
|  | North and South America |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Agricultural products | Nonagricultural products |
|  | Canada | Latin American Republics |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Argentina | Brazil | Chile | Colombia | Mexico | Venezuela |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 .... | 1,095.1 | 2,167.6 | 154.6 | 445.7 | 122.3 | 205.6 | 246.7 | 173.5 | ........... | .......... | ......... |
| $1948 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | ${ }_{4}^{1,512.53 .1}$ | $2,351.9$ $2,301.0$ | 179.9 97.5 | 513.9 551.8 | 179.1 152.5 | 236.5 241.5 | 246.2 243.5 | 270.8 278.1 |  |  | .......... |
| 1950 ......... | 1,960.5 | 2,909.8 | 206.1 | 715.3 | 159.5 | 313.2 | 315.4 | 323.6 | ......... | .......... | .......... |
| 1951 ............ | $2,275.3$ | 3,347.8 | 219.8 | 910.6 | 203.5 | 362.1 | 326.0 | 323.6 | ......... | ........... | .......... |
| 1952 | 2,386.5 | 3,411.1 | 158.7 | 808.4 | 286.1 | 384.1 | 410.0 | 396.5 |  |  |  |
| 1953 | ¢ ${ }_{5}^{2,461.66 .6}$ | $3,441.9$ $3,290.4$ | 181.9 103.0 | 768.5 681.7 | 242.4 197.3 | 466.1 506.5 | 354.5 328.2 | 440.5 503.9 |  |  |  |
| 1955 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 2,653.4$ | 3,328.0 | 126.0 | 632.5 | 200.9 | 442.1 | 396.8 | 576.3 | .......... |  | .......... |
| 1956 ......... | ${ }^{5} 2,893.6$ | 3,6393 3 3 | 134.0 | 744.5 | 236.6 | ${ }_{3}^{409.6}$ | 400.9 | 704.8 | .......... | ............ | ........... |
| 1957 . . 1958 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 2,673.6$ | $3,768.9$ $3,570.4$ | 129.3 130.7 | 699.7 564.6 | 195.8 155.4 | 383.7 331.6 | 430.1 454.0 | 900.0 888.8 |  |  |  |
| 1959 | ${ }_{5}^{5} \mathbf{3 , 0 4 2 . 0}$ | 3,601.7 | 125.8 | 628.5 | 201.9 | 340.0 | 435.4 | 889.9 | .......... | .......... | .......... |
| 1960 | ${ }^{5} 2,900.8$ | 3,528.1 | 98.2 | 570.0 | 192.5 | 299.3 | 443.3 | 947.7 | ......... | .......... | .......... |
| 1961 .... | 3,270.3 | 3,213.2 | 101.9 | 562.3 | 183.6 | 275.6 | 538.1 | 898.0 |  |  |  |
| 1962 | $3,659.9$ 3888 4.8288 | $3,387.5$ 3 3 | 106.2 164.9 | 541.0 5618 | 191.0 188.3 | 275.2 248.5 | 578.2 594.4 | 975.8 935.8 |  |  |  |
| 1964 ........ | 4,239.1 | 3,523.8 | 111.3 | 534.7 | 218.2 | 280.4 | 643.1 | 956.4 | . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ........ |  |
| 1965 ...... | 4,831.9 | 3,675.0 | 122.1 | 512.4 | 209.4 | 276.7 | 638.4 | 1,018.0 | 21,365.7 | 4,083.6 | 17,282.0 |
| 1966 | 6,125.0 | 3,970.0 | 148.8 | 599.7 | 229.1 | 244.8 | 750.2 | 1,002.4 | 25,542.2 | 4,530.5 | 21,011.7 |
| 1967 .... | 7,106.6 | 3.851 .0 | \$40.0 | 559.0 | 175.2 | 240.4 | 748.9 | 979.6 | 6 26,812.3 | 4,471.7 | 22,340.6 |
| 1968 1969 | $9,005.2$ $10,383.6$ | 4,288.2 $4,213.8$ | 190.2 155.3 | 669.9 616.7 | 205.9 151.4 | 264.0 240.4 | 9, $1,029.8$ | 949.8 940.1 | $633,266.3$ $36,042.8$ | 5,053.6 $4,953.7$ | $28,172.7$ $31,089.1$ |
| 1970 | 11,092.0 | 4,778.9 | 171.8 | 669.5 | 157.0 | 268.8 | 1,218.5 | 1,082.0 | 39,951.6 | 5,767.4 | 34,184.2 |
| 1971 | 12,691.5 | 4,881.0 | 175.8 | 761.7 | 90.9 | 239.2 | 1,261.6 | 1.215 .9 | 45,562.7 | 5,765.5 | 39,797.3 |
| 1972 | 14,908.9 | 5.772 .1 | 201.4 | 941.6 | 82.9 | 284.1 | 1,631.6 | 1.297 .5 | 55,563.4 | 6,504.9 | 49,050.4 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. February. | ${ }_{7}^{775.6}$ | 247.1 309.1 | 5.9 10.9 | 14.8 38.6 | 2.4 20.4 | 8.6 14.5 | 80.7 81.4 | 84.5 74.9 | $2,022.0$ $2,399.1$ | 172.1 312.1 | $1,849.9$ $2,087.0$ |
| March . | 844.1 | 371.6 | 14.5 | 56.9 | 11.2 | 20.1 | 94.2 | 70.7 | 2,988.4 | 492.6 | 2,495.9 |
| April | 881.9 | 387.6 | 16.8 | 55.0 | 13.2 | 24.4 | 93.5 | 74.8 | 3,330.3 | 499.0 | 2.831 .0 |
| May | 879.1 | 356.4 | 12.6 | 41.4 | 15.9 | 17.7 22.6 | 95.0 94.2 | 73.3 79.8 | $3,236.6$ $3,214,1$ | 453.0 441.0 | $2,783.7$ $2,773.1$ |
|  | 913.7 | 377.0 | 14.6 | 63.1 | 11.8 | 22.6 | 94.2 | 79.8 | 3,214,1 | 441.0 | 2.773 .1 |
| July . | 777.7 | 363.1 | 15.0 | 63.9 | 11.1 | 21.0 | 77.6 | 76.8 | 3,151.7 | 437.5 | 2,714.3 |
| August | 713.8 | 324.6 | 12.6 | 51.9 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 72.0 | 83.4 | 2,908.6 | 398.7 | 2,509.9 |
| September... | -903.6 | 348.7 | 14.9 128 | 53.5 | 20.8 | 24.1 23.3 | 66.8 873 | 82.1 86.6 | $3,130.4$ 3.429 .1 | 394.3 460.9 | $2,736.1$ $2,968.2$ |
| October... | $\begin{array}{r}1,023.4 \\ \hline 12.5\end{array}$ | 3887.6 337.1 | 12.7 | ${ }_{63.5}^{60.5}$ | 11.2 | 20.5 | 87.6 | 57.3 | 2,987.0 | 404.0 | ${ }_{2,583}$ |
| Nocember | 984.2 | 402.8 | 11.8 | 53.7 | 8.9 | 27.7 | ${ }_{98.9}$ | 96.3 | ${ }_{3,245.6}$ | 488.7 | 2,756.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... February. | 845.2 845.2 | 393.0 416.0 | 14.7 12.2 | 48.2 62.0 | 14.8 12.6 | 25.0 25.6 | 104.0 102.8 | 104.4 107.0 | $3,125.1$ 2.947 .4 | 481.4 464.3 | $2,644.4$ $2,482.0$ |
| March .... | 963.6 | 422.3 | 12.4 | 43.4 | 7.7 | 27.9 | 125.0 | 89.7 | 3,382.1 | 523.3 | 2,857.4 |
| April..... | 951.0 | 455.4 | 16.1 | 51.5 | 20.9 | 24.4 | 129.8 | ${ }_{728}^{98.8}$ | 3.389 .9 3.175 .1 | 524.6 446.0 | $2,866.5$ 2.729 .6 |
| May..... | 9942.5 $1,017.1$ | 376.8 425.5 | 13.1 13.0 | 38.3 64.9 | 11.3 8.5 | 24.3 25.6 | 114.9 104.7 | 72.4 88.7 | $3,175.1$ $3,503.9$ | 449.8 | 2,709.6 $3,004.1$ |
| July. . . . | 851.8 | 372.0 | 13.9 | 57.8 | 13.5 | 22.9 | 82.5 | 87.2 | 3,310.8 | 456.9 | 2.853 .9 |
| August... | 759.0 | 385.9 | 15.6 | 68.3 | 10.9 | 20.4 | 82.5 | 86.2 | 3.115 .9 | 459.9 | $2,656.1$ |
| September. | 916.5 | 370.2 | 18.3 18. | 56.0 63.1 | 14.4 | 18.4 16.5 | 79.2 93.4 | 86.5 80.9 | $3,446.6$ $3,596.7$ | 463.2 470.5 | $2,983.4$ $3,126.2$ |
| November | 941.3 | 358.0 | 11.9 | 66.3 | 10.1 | 15.8 | 91.9 | 75.1 | 3,405.4 | 443.2 | 2,962.3 |
| December .. | 978.3 | 419.0 | 12.2 | 49.7 | 15.2 | 22.0 | 110.1 | 105.1 | 3,552.5 | 534.5 | 3,018.0 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .... | ${ }_{9}^{9037.7}$ | 407.4 355.5 | 9.7 | 89.5 44.3 | 10.4 8.6 | 19.1 15.4 | 99.8 110.9 | 87.1 76.4 | $3,419.3$ <br> $3,900.7$ | 484.6 421.9 | $2,934.7$ $2,788.8$ |
| March ...... | 1,136.9 | 452.5 | 15.5 | 38.1 | 14.5 | 20.0 | 126.3 | 135.3 | 3,906.8 | 500.8 | 3,406.0 |
| April...... | $1,077.1$ | 450.1 | 13.5 | 59.8 | 9.7 | 23.2 | 124.2 | 107.9 1048 | $3,893.3$ 3.840 .6 4.271 .0 | 555.3 479 | $3,338.0$ $3,360.9$ |
| May....... | $1,101.9$ $1,206.0$ | 405.4 441.5 | 10.6 15.9 | 46.8 81.7 | 7.1 | 20.3 21.9 | 114.4 105.0 | 107.2 | 4,271.0 | 529.6 | $3,360.9$ $3,741.4$ |
| July....... | 953.7 | 405.4 | 17.4 | 76.7 | 9.4 | 27.4 | 82.6 | 100.2 | 3.693 .4 |  |  |
| August ..... | 953.7 1.109 .7 | 449.0 461.6 | 20.6 <br> 22.5 <br> 1 | 100.1 103.0 | 6.8 14 14 | ${ }_{26.7}^{22.6}$ | 88.9 88.2 | 104.1 102.5 | 3.838 .3 4.245 .9 | 555.7 | $3,282.6$ $3,621.8$ |
| September | 1.109 .1 $1,088.0$ | 461.6 283.3 | 22.5 12.5 | 103.0 32.3 | 14.7 .7 | 26.7 9.0 | 88.2 84.9 | 102.5 85.8 | 4.245.9 3.463 .3 | 624.1 286.0 | $3,621.8$ $3,777.3$ |
| November | 1.130 .8 | 315.2 | 8.9 | 26.7 | . 6 | 10.7 | 116.3 | 95.5 | 3.522 .0 | ${ }_{5}^{290.9}$ | $3,237.1$ 3,7280 |
| December | 1,126.5 | 453.7 | 19.1 | 62.7 | 2.7 | 23.1 | 120.2 | 109.2 | 4,278.7 | 550.7 | 3,728.0 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... | 1,105.8 | 518.6 | 16.8 16.7 | 100.1 98.1 | 4.5 | 30.4 <br> 31.6 <br> 1 | ${ }_{1}^{122.4}$ | 119.6 97.2 | $4,278.4$ 4.179 .4 | 585.0 590.9 | 3.693 .4 $3,588.5$ |
| February... March | $1,143.5$ $1,288.1$ | 513.0 487.0 | 16.7 15.3 | 98.7 50.5 | 6.4 10.7 | 31.6 <br> 17.9 | 145.6 155.1 | 127.2 127.8 | $4,789.4$ 4.843 .5 | 507.9 | 3.588 .5 $4,335.6$ |
| April...... | 1,234.2 | 421.2 | 17.5 | 48.3 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 144.7 | 95.2 | 4.247 .9 | 487.7 | 3.760 .2 |
| May....... | 1,339.2 | 456.1 | 14.8 | 64.3 | 3.3 | 24.5 | 155.1 | 87.0 | $4,722.2$ | 534.9 | 4.187.3 |
| June ....... | 1,373.2 | 476.3 | 17.7 | 74.7 | 5.7 | 21.0 | 125.0 | 113.9 | 4.766 .5 | 526.7 | 4,239.8 |
| July ...... | 1,062.9 | 447.4 | 15.0 | 86.2 | 12.6 | 19.2 | 127.3 | 99.1 | 4.313 .7 | 471.3 | 3,842.4 |
| August..... | 1,025.8 | 482.9 | 16.1 | 76.5 | 10.1 | 30.7 17.0 | 126.6 | 104.1 108.6 | 4.727 .3 4.484 .8 | 556.1 545.4 | $4,171.2$ $3,939.4$ |
| Oetober . | 1,372.3 | ${ }^{488.9}$ | 17.8 | 108.2 | 7.1 | 17.1 | 125.2 | 101.9 | 5,007.0 | 580.3 | 4,426.7 |
| November | 1.456 .5 | 486.1 | 16.3 | 78.9 | 6.8 | 23.2 | 146.6 | 108.8 | 5,189.8 | 554.1 | 4,635.7 |
| December . | 1,301,8 | 521.1 | 21.3 | 70.6 | 5.3 | 27.9 | 149.4 | 134.4 | 4,795.0 | 564.3 | 4,230.7 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
SER blue section.
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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By commodity groups and principal commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Food and live animals |  |  |  |  | Beverages and to <br> tobacco | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels |  |  |  |  | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Cocoa (cacao) beans | Coffee | Meat and preparations | Sugar |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Metal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { base } \\ & \text { stocks } \end{aligned}$ | Textile fibers | Rubber | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Petroleum and products |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . . . . ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | ..... | $\ldots$. | $\ldots .$. | $\cdots$ |  | ....... | ..... | $\ldots$ | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ........ |
| $\begin{array}{r}1948 \\ 1949\end{array} . .$. | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ... | $\cdots$ | ..... | .... | $\ldots .$. | ..... |  | ..... | ........ |
| 1950 | ...... | ...... | $\ldots .$. | ...... | ...... | . . . | ..... | $\ldots .$. | $\ldots$ | . | ...... | ...... |  |
| $1951 . .$. 1952 |  |  | $\cdots$ | $\ldots .$. | . | ...... | . ..... | . | $\ldots$ | $\ldots .$. | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| 1953 | …... |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 |  |  |  |  | , | $\ldots$ |  | ....... | ....... | $\ldots$ | ...... |  |  |
| 1955 .... | . | ... | ...... | ...... | ...... | $\ldots$ | ....... | ...... | ..... |  |  | ........ |  |
| $1956 \ldots .$. 1957 |  |  | ...... | ....... | ...... | $\ldots$ | ..... | $\ldots$ | .... |  |  | .... | ......... |
| $1958 . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 .... |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ | . . . . . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | ..... |  |  | ...... | ...... | ...... | ........ |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |
| $1961 .$. 1962 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ........ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ....... | …..... |  |
| 1963 .. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 .... |  |  |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | 3,459.4 | 120.5 | $1,058.5$ | 426.5 | 442.5 | 553.2 | 3,046.6 | 915.4 | 421.9 | 435.4 | 188.1 | $2,221.5$ | 2.092 .5 |
| 1966 | 3,947.6 | 122.2 | 1,067.3 | 599.5 | 501.2 | 641.7 | 3,265.5 | 1,019.8 | 449.3 | 436.3 | 180.9 | 2,262.1 | 2,127.1 |
| 1968 | $4,003.2$ $4,577.3$ | 147.2 136.0 | 1.962 .7 1,1397 | 645.0 746.5 | 588.4 640.1 | 698.1 786.3 | $2,964.4$ $3,345.7$ | 974.3 $1,007.8$ | 418.3 454.8 | 305.6 335.1 | 174.5 191.8 | $2,247.8$ $2,526.7$ | $2,086.1$ $2,343.2$ |
| 1969 | 4,530.6 | 168.2 | ${ }^{893.9}$ | 863.7 | 638.2 | 777.8 | 3,460.1 | $1,012.5$ | 520.8 | 260.1 | 279.5 | 2,794.0 | 2,559.9 |
| 1970 | 5,374.7 | 200.7 | 1,159.5 | 1,014.4 | 725.3 | 855.0 | 3,307.2 | $1,148.9$ | 501.9 | 201.7 | 236.5 | $3,074.7$ | 2.764 .3 |
| 1971 | 5,528.6 | 181.3 | 1,166.6 | 1,050.1 | 763.6 | 875.5 | 3,382.0 | $1,043.9$ | 502.3 | 158.4 | 216.0 | 3.714 .8 | 3,323.3 |
| 1972 | 6,369.9 | 150.7 | 1.181 .7 | 1,222.8 | 824.1 | 1,009.5 | $3,859.9$ | 1,021.6 | 509.9 | 195.9 | 196.2 | 4,798.8 | 4,299.6 |
| 1969: January $\qquad$ February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ May $\qquad$ June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  | 6.334.7 |  | 202.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 169.8 | 1.4 | 16.1 |  |  | 28.628.6 |  | 57.8 | 36.7 | 9.0 | 10.720.7 | 249.1230.0 | 235.2 |
|  | 287.1 | 15.3 | 49.0 | 45.4 <br> 96.4 |  |  | 232.3 |  | 40.7 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 438.9 438.4 | 20.5 104 | 89.1 | 96.4 | 50.9 | 63.8 | 307.4 | 63.0 81.7 | 39.8 44.7 | 28.8 | 23.4 23.2 | 225.0 238.8 | 2027.2204.1198.7 |
|  | ${ }_{396.6}^{438.4}$ | 14.1 | ${ }_{71.6}$ | 67.1 | 66.2 58.6 | 68.1 89.1 | 337.7 <br> 304.4 | 81.7 90.5 | 44.7 39.8 | 35.9 | 23.2 22.6 | 238.8 219.4 2 |  |
|  | 398.8 | 11.9 | 75.4 | 70.3 |  |  | 293.5 | 83.0 | 45.3 | 25.3 | 23.1 | 212.6 | 196.3 |
| July... | 414.4 | 18.6 | 72.0 | 84.4 | 78.0 | 62.8 | 294.0 | 93.6 | 43.8 | 22.3 | 19.4 | 221.3 | 202.5 |
| August ... | 363.7 | 15.4 | 62.0 | 94.4 | 56.5 | 54.1 | 290.8 |  |  | 23.8 | 26.9 | 227.6 | 205.0 |
| September. | 368.6 | 5.5 | 75.3 | 91.0 | 44.7 | 67.1 | 288.8 | 92.2 | 42.7 | 16.8 | 25.2 | 229.2 | 212.9 |
| October... November | 430.1 | 11.2 16.5 1 | 103.5 | 88.1 54.5 | 57.3 | 93.0 | 320.7 | 12.8 | 52.0 | 16.7 | 30.4 | 247.4 | 223.1 |
| December | 369.4 454.7 | 16.5 27.2 | 99.9 | 54.5 68.4 | 34.1 78.1 | 67.2 | 274.8 313.8 | 104.7 | 47.4 47.8 | 18.4 21.3 | 26.2 25.8 | 201.4 292.1 | 185.5 261.9 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 431.6 | 32.7 | 92.9 | 82.983.6 |  | 68.0 | 271.4244.7 | 75.2 | 41.8 | 20.521.4 | 27.4 | 274.7 | 250.6252.4 |
| February.. | 411.5 | 19.8 | 102.9 |  | 36.156.0 | 63.764.8 |  | 72.368.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| March . | 473.0 | 18.7 | 96.1 | ${ }_{93.8}$ |  |  | 273.7 |  | 49.5 | 22.9 | 26.0 | 296.6 | 270.9 |
| April . ${ }_{\text {May }}$ | 488.5 | 17.1 | 96.4 | 80.6 64.9 | 84.249.1 | 71.564.9 | 260.5281.2 | 76.9103.2 | 43.041.2 | 21.418.7 | 20.719.2 | 244.9224.3 | ${ }^{223.8}$ |
| June. | 475.5 | 8.7 | 96.3 114.1 | 84.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July. <br> August. September October. November |  | 14.9 | 94.4 | 97.2 | 62.674.5 | 68.2 | 279.9 | 114.3 | 41.2 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 213.1 | 188.9 |
|  | 434.7 | 12.5 | 99.4 | 91.3 |  | 498 | 290.7 | 117.9 | 39.7 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 255.5 | 231.7 |
|  | 444.0 | 15.4 | 83.8 | 91.3 | 77.0 | 63.5 | 300.1 | 117.1 | 37.2 | 13.2 | 18.7 | 240.4 | 216.0 |
|  | 459.2 | 17.5 | 103.9 | 86.0 | 53.4 | 87.9 | 275.7 | 98.2 | 40.8 | 10.2 | 17.7 | 253.4 | 227.6 |
|  | 423.2 488.3 | 9.8 18.1 | 95.8 83.6 | 75.9 82.7 | 44.5 76.2 | 95.0 86.9 | 266.0 267.8 | 98.7 91.9 | 39.2 44.4 | 10.2 13.2 | 18.4 18.9 | 237.4 308.3 | 211.1 276.6 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 385.6 | 14.5 | 88.9 | 70.2 64.8 | ${ }_{33.9}^{45.6}$ | 56.1 | 231.0 205.4 | 61.4 48.3 | 38.0 | 13.9 | 17.2 | 255.8 | 219.5 |
| March . . | 458.7 | 14.8 | 81.6 | 87.683.7 | 67.4 |  | 307.12773 | ${ }^{91.8}$ | 49.9 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 315.6 |  |
| Aprii | 522.0 | 17.3 | 110.5 |  | 81.1 | 69.0 70.4 |  |  | 44.0 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 269.3 | 234.6 |
| June | 500.6 | 9.9 15.6 | 95.5 102.2 | 79.5105.0 | 58.869.9 | 74.692.7 | 29.3348.4 | 101.3122.8 | 39.849.8 | 13.112.3 | 17.125.4 | 303.0 | 264.3268.0 |
|  |  | 15.6 | 102.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July . . | 481.8 | 16.0 | 113.8 | 94.5 | 68.1 | $\begin{array}{r}83.1 \\ 86.9 \\ \hline 1044\end{array}$ | 313.0 | 115.6 | 37.8 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 303.8 | 275.6 |
| August .. | 529.0 | 12.5 | 141.3 | 101.9 | 81.3 |  | 301.8 | 94.2 | 43.5 | 17.6 | 23.9 | 327.2 | 298.7 |
| September. | 609.7 290.2 | 12.9 6.5 | 141.8 31.7 | 128.9 61.8 | 98.8 46.2 | 104.4 61.4 | 308.1 247.2 | 81.0 74.9 | 40.0 37.8 | $\begin{array}{r}16.2 \\ 7.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19.2 15.6 1 | 333.1 <br> 3098 | 303.0 2764 |
| November | 302.8 | 5.8 | 44.6 | 61.9 | 41.3 | 50.5 | 254.3 | 83.7 | 42.5 | 3.9 | 13.7 | 331.7 | 276.4 <br> 307.8 |
| December | 542.6 | 25.4 | 92.9 | 110.3 | 71.2 | 63.3 | 294.7 | 80.5 | 42.6 | 15.4 | 19.6 | 400.9 | 354.7 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 546.4 | 18.3 | 134.1 | 97.081.9 | 75.1 | 83.584.8 | 288.5 | 70.0 | 41.9 | 13.419.6 | 18.317.0 | 398.4 | 352.5 |
| February | 541.2 | 18.7 | 114.5 |  | ${ }_{62.6}$ |  | 276.4313.4 | 57.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| March ... | 472.9 | 13.4 | 60.6 | 83.192.1 |  | 84.8 80.9 |  | 76.2 | 46.7 | 12.6 | 20.7 | 426.8 | 388.0 |
| Aprit .... | 475.3 | 14.3 | 61.1 |  | 69.7 | 68.3 | 291.7 | 70.9 | 42.2 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 354.9 | 299.7 |
| May..... | 516.2 525.5 | 12.8 13.3 | 95.5 78.8 | 94.6 89.8 | 48.4 102.4 | 88.0 88.6 | 341.8 324.1 | 100.4 95.6 | 38.3 42.8 | 17.8 16.8 | 15.9 11.5 | 375.3 375.1 | 334.6 336.1 |
|  |  | 9.9 |  | 101.8 | 65.9 | 63.6 | 316.8 | 86.7 | 36.9 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 378.4 | 341.4 |
| August. | 576.2 | 7.6 | 111.7 | 128.4 | ${ }_{97.0}^{65.9}$ | 55.7 | 316.9 | 90.3 | 41.4 | 19.6 | 16.4 | 400.2 | 341.4 365.8 |
| September. | 555.1 | 4.0 | 130.1 | 125.4 | 64.4 | 72.4 | 334.9 | 85.6 | 43.4 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 409.3 | 366.7 |
| October . | 585.1 | 8.0 | 128.8 | 127.0 | 62.0 | 107.1 | 347.3 | 87.8 | 45.9 | 15.7 | 18.0 | 412.4 | 377.0 |
| November December | 544.6 | ${ }^{6.8}$ | 103.5 | 111.9 | 52.4 | 117.3 | 383.1 | 112.5 | 49.0 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 416.9 | 374.4 |
| December | 539.2 | 23.6 | 83.7 | 89.6 | 62.7 | 99.3 | 324.9 | 88.5 | 38.5 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 475.7 | 431.1 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By commodity groups and principal commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Animal } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { vege- } \\ \text { tabile } \\ \text { oils } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { fats } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chem- } \\ \text { icals } \end{gathered}$ | Manufactured goods |  |  |  |  | Machinery and transport equipment |  |  |  |  |  | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | Commod-itiesnotclassi-fied |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Machinery |  |  | Transport equipment |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { stee } \end{aligned}$ | Newsprint | Nonferrous metals | Textiles |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Metalworking | Electrical machinery. apparatus, and appliances | Total 3 | Automobiles and parts |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 ..... |  | ....... | ........ |  |  |  |  |  | ......... | ......... | $\ldots . . . .$. | $\ldots . . . .$. | ......... | ......... |  |
| $1948 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 ............. | _.......$\cdots$$\cdots \cdots$. | …… | $\ldots$ | ........ | ....... | ........ | .... | ...... | ..... | …...... | ... | ......... |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1953}^{1952} \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. |  | ....... | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 ............ | …... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  | …... |  |
| 1955 | ....... | $\ldots$ | ........ |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1957}^{1956} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | …… | $\ldots$ | …… | …..... | $\ldots$ | .......... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| $1957 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ $1958 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | ........ | $\ldots$ | ........ | $\ldots$ | ........ | ........ |  | ........ | $\ldots$ | - ........ |  |  |  |  | .......... |
| $1959 . . . . . . . . .$. |  | $\ldots$ | ........ | ....... | ....... | ....... |  |  | ........ | ......... | .. ....... | ....... | -....... | ......... | ........ |
| $1960 . . . . . . . .$. |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | ....... | ..... |  |  | ....... |  | .......... |  |  | $\ldots \ldots$. | .......... |
| $1961 . . . . . . . .$. 1962 |  |  |  | ..... |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1963 ............ | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ...... |  |
| 1965 |  | 768.7 | 5,555.4 | 1,234.7 | 789.6 | 1,266.8 | 800.4 | 2,947. 8 | 1,746.2 | 63.5 | 639.6 | 1,201.5 | 810.1 | 1,966.1 | 730.4 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1966} \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. |  | 955.4 958.0 | 6, 6.352 .7 | $1,2305.0$ 1.373 .1 | 888.5 | +1,251.8 | 908.5 808.0 | 2,822, <br> 5 <br> 5993 |  | 135.5 203.4 203.4 | 1, 1.130 .5 | $2,209.8$ 2.769 .1 | 1.617 .7 2.266 .1 | ${ }^{2} 2.288 .15$ | 866.6 |
| 1968 .............. | $\begin{aligned} & 146.2 \\ & 122.0 \end{aligned}$ | 1,129.1 | $8,162.4$ <br> 1892.4 | 2,046.5 | 862.9 | 2 2,022.5 | ${ }^{8662.4}$ | 7,986.9 | 3,688.4 | 203.9 | 1.492 .1 | 4,298.5 | ${ }_{3,711.6}$ | 3,346.1 | 1.207 .8 |
| 1969 | $\begin{aligned} & 152.9 \\ & 136.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1,228.3 | 7.892 .9 | 1,809.1 | 939.0 | 1,534.2 | ${ }^{1,018.5}$ | 9.752.7 | 4,488.9 | 182.7 | 1,948.2 | 5,273.8 | 4,618.4 | 4,127.2 | 1,332.4 |
| 1970 .......... | $\begin{aligned} & 159.6 \\ & 17.1 .6 \\ & 179.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,450.2 \\ & 1,612.3 \\ & 2,015.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 8.438 .3 \\ 9.545 .8 \\ 11,421.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2,030.2 \\ \begin{array}{c} , 0352.2 \\ 2,926.4 \end{array} \\ \hline, 92.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 929.6 \\ 988.5 \\ 1,053.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,655.6 \\ & 1,551.6 \\ & 1,933.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,135.3 \\ 1,392.2 \\ 1,528.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,171.7 \\ & 13,873.2 \\ & 17,400.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,288.7 \\ & 5,967.8 \\ & 7,786.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 163.7 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 140.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,271.2 \\ & \begin{array}{c} 2,55.1 \\ 3,375.4 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 5,883.0 \\ 7,9055 \\ 9,613.5 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,067.6 \\ & 6,776.4 \\ & 7,945.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,846.3 \\ & 5,372.9 \\ & 6,910.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,273.8 \\ & 1,475.6 \\ & 1,598.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1971 ............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 6.1 12.5 | 69.6 80.6 | 398.2 533.2 | 64.6 72.8 | 67.3 71.0 | 79.5 137.8 | 45.3 69.1 | 609.7 655.9 | 255.5 291.8 | 8.4 70.2 | 119.5 <br> 128.2 <br> 189.6 | 354.2 364.1 | 304.5 315.0 | 204.4 252.0 | 88.5 86.8 |
| March . | 11.7 | 111.4 | 653.1 | 119.2 | 74.4 | 135.9 | 112.9 | 762.9 | 351.1 | 17.4 | 137.7 | 411.8 | 355.7 | 316.0 | 98.2 |
|  | 11.2 <br> 13.2 | 124.6 | 784.2 | 187.3 | 78.5 | 159.0 | 107.0 | 869.8 | 407.1 | 18.7 | +59.6 | 462.7 | 406.2 | 348.1 | 109.5 |
| May June |  | 108.6 114.2 | 761.5 726.0 | 208.6 180.8 | 74.0 83.3 | 138.7 136.5 | 91.5 88.2 | 895.5 889.9 | 398.5 401.8 | 19.8 <br> 17.0 <br> 15.8 | 159.7 162.9 | 497.0 488.1 | 429.2 431.8 | 335.6 <br> 365.9 | 1112.5 |
|  |  | 99.1 | 728.7 | 179.1 | 81.3 | 129.7 | 86.6 | 790.7 | 391.0 | 15.8 | 171.8 | 399.7 | 335.8 | 409.7 | 120.0 |
| August | 11.0 10.2 | 98.9 | 545.6 | 160.3 | 74.5 | 116.4 | 93.4 | 716.8 | 388.1 | 16.4 | 174.4 | 323.6 | 274.5 | 392.6 | 108.3 |
| September..... | 10.213.9 | 99.5 | 707.5 | 176.6 | 82.6 | 134.0 | 87.2 | 844.7 | 394.9 | 16.9 | 179.4 | 449.8 | 399.4 | 393.2 | 121.5 |
| October...... |  | 120.4 101.8 | 698.4 620.1 | 169.7 137.7 | 84.6 79.6 | 129.6 122.4 | 84.5 73.2 | 963.5 872.3 | 436.7 383.4 | 13.0 13.2 | 204.3 179.0 | 526.9 488.9 | 472.0 439.2 | 413.9 349.2 | 127.8 113.6 12.8 |
| December | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 16.2 \end{aligned}$ | 99.7 | 636.5 | 152.5 | 87.5 | 114.6 | 80.1 | 891.0 | 389.0 | 15.8 | 171.8 | 502.0 | 455.1 | 346.6 | 127.8 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | ${ }_{8.6}^{9.6}$ | 112.2 | 656.7 | 121.8 | 76.7 | 344.6 | 99.7 | 862.4 | 387.4 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 475.1 | 420.5 | 350.2 | 89.2 |
| February | 10.210.1 | 110.8 129.0 | 569.2 696.3 | 109.4 137.2 | 71.0 81.2 | 124.3 146.0 | 81.7 99.8 | 843.0 959.1 | 3447.9 | 18.1 <br> 17.5 | 154.0 190.3 | 461.5 511.3 | 401.2 440.2 | 326.8 <br> 379.9 | 889.9 |
| April |  | 133.2 | 691.3 | 150.2 | 78.4 | 145.1 | 92.8 | 1,012.3 | 453.5 | 14.6 | 189.0 | 558.8 | 477.1 | 371.3 | 107.5 |
| May... | 14.221.1 | 120.5 | 692.0 | 164.3 | 76.5 | 134.3 | 92.9 | -909.2 | 415.6 | 12.9 | 168.3 | 493.6 | 432.9 | 363.5 | 95.6 |
| June ........... |  | 121.1 | 730.4 | 166.8 | 76.3 | 150.9 | 96.5 | 1,009.6 | 459.7 | 14.1 | 198.7 | 549.9 | 483.2 | 418.5 | 111.7 |
| July.......... | $\begin{aligned} & 13.1 \\ & 14.9 \end{aligned}$ | 113.7 | 726.2 | 178.3 | 73.4 | 136.4 | 99.2 | 897.4 | 466.0 | 16.4 | 189.1 | 431.4 | 352.0 | 449.3 | 113.9 |
| August........ | $\begin{array}{r} 14.9 \\ 9.2 \end{array}$ | 124.9 1118 | 654.5 736. | 171.2 | 68.1 76.5 | 116.8 |  | 735.0 <br> 965 |  |  |  |  |  | 450.3 457.7 |  |
| September...... October.... |  | 111.8 130.8 | 736.0 766.5 | 189.7 2015 | 76.5 79.9 | 150.9 136.0 | 84.4 104.0 | 9,065.7 7.017.2 | 449.6 477.8 | 10.3 10.9 | 210.0 218.2 | 516.1 539.4 | 449.3 471.6 | 457.7 469.3 | 118.1 <br> 120.8 <br> 18.8 |
| November ..... |  | 119.8 | 761.9 | 239.7 | 78.1 | 120.4 | 99.4 | -976.3 | 450.2 | 11.5 | 204.6 | 526.7 | 460.5 | 406.2 | 108.3 |
| December ..... | 11.3 21.3 | 121.2 | 754.4 | 199.9 | 93.5 | 146.7 | 95.9 | 986.7 | 473.3 | 13.5 | 194.8 | 513.5 | 440.7 | 402.6 | 115.0 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 11.915.3 | 124.0 | 79.9 | 193.7 | 76.0 | 123.1 | 110.0 | 1,036.8 | 468.6 | 10.9 | 191.8 | 560.7 | 479.5 | 389.4 | 177.6 |
| February ....... |  | 125.4 | 635.3 | 180.8 | ${ }^{62.6}$ | 105.9 | 97.5 | $1,029.4$ | 413.9 | 9.5 | 116.4 | ${ }^{610.1}$ | 535.5 | 369.5 |  |
| March $\ldots . . . . .$. April |  | 144.9 150.4 | 794.7 823.9 | 189.5 208.0 | 83.8 89.6 | 136.0 152.7 | 127.1 128.3 | $1,239.3$ $1,194.6$ | 526.9 532.8 | 9.1 10.7 | 212.3 217.9 | 709.9 667.8 | 617.2 562.0 | 442.1 436.4 | ${ }^{122.1}$ |
| May........... | 17.6 15.8 | 150.5 | 851.1 | 260.6 | 83.2 | 130.3 | 120.9 | $1,173.4$ | 475.6 | 9.4 | 204.1 | 692.8 | 599.1 | 415.8 | 127.3 |
| June .......... | 13.9 | 142.3 | 947.7 | 300.0 | 85.2 | 149.2 | 132.2 | $7,305.5$ | 561.3 | 11.2 | 239.7 | 744.2 | 645.5 | 492.8 | 124.1 |
| July.... | 12.011.0 | 139.9 | 782.7 | 254.0 | 74.2 | 122.9 | 113.0 | 991.4 | 473.1 | 8.4 | 187.6 | 518.3 | 439.6 | 453.2 | 132.6 |
| August ........ |  | 148.2 | 811.3 | 236.7 | 75.6 | 135.0 | 112.7 | 1,027.6 | 442.8 | 8.8 | 185.3 | 584.8 | 500.1 | 474.7 | 120.5 |
| September....... | 17.6 | 165.9 | 896.4 | 259.3 | 88.2 | 149.8 | 133.9 | 7.213 .8 | 523.8 | 8.6 | . 222.7 | 690.0 | 594.6 | 484.2 | 112.6 |
| October....... | 13.5 | 14.5 | 701.5 | 219.6 | 83.1 | 95.5 | 82.2 | 1.149 .0 | 495.1 | 9.4 | 236.0 | 653.9 | 571.8 | 449.2 |  |
| November $\ldots . .$. December... | 14.8 | 90.1 116.2 | 716.3 865.0 | 220.0 202.9 | 92.1 94.8 | 101.4 150.6 | 82.6 150.9 | $1,210.6$ $1,302.0$ | 503.6 550.4 | 4.1 6.9 | 241.4 | 707.1 751.6 | 612.8 649.0 | 436.7 538.9 | 116.9 140.3 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 14.8 <br> 21.1 <br> 1.4 | 159.3 | 872.4 | 175.0 | 81.9 | 151.2 | 147.8 | 1,268.9 | 574.7 | 9.9 | 232.3 | 694.3 | 588.0 | 518.9 | 127.2 |
| February ...... |  | 150.8 | 800.7 | 184.0 | 77.7 | 147.2 | 120.5 | 1,333.7 | 568.2 | 9.1 | 211.8 | 765.8 | 651.3 | 479.4 | 116.0 |
| ${ }_{\text {March }}^{\text {Alii......... }}$ | 15.4 12.3 1 | 192.0 187.7 | 930.0 804.9 | 182.9 1558 | 83.7 897 | 177.1 1388 | 134.7 115.0 | $1,668.7$ 1.4297 | 745.6 616.6 | $\begin{array}{r}14.3 \\ 7.8 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 310.0 252.5 | ${ }_{813.4}^{923.7}$ | 758.7 676.3 | 610.4 496.1 | 133.0 127.3 |
| Aprii ........... | 12.3 14.3 | 187.7 169.2 | 804.9 993.7 | 155.8 266.5 | 89.7 92.2 | 138.8 168.6 | 115.0 126.7 | 1.429 .7 1.566 .6 | 616.2 646.7 | 7.8 13.1 | 252.5 256.8 | 813.4 919.9 | 676.3 778.4 | 496.1 524.7 | 127.3 132.2 |
| June ............ | 15.5 | 175.2 | 1,017.7 | 263.4 | 91.8 | 200.6 | 127.0 | 1,531.6 | 672.7 | 9.0 | 282.4 | 858.9 | 705.0 | 580.9 | 131.9 |
| July |  | 144.2 | 940.5 | 256.5 | 85.7 | 147.9 | 118.5 | 1,247.2 | 610.7 | 14.7 | 266.6 | 636.5 | 513.0 | 595.9 | 126.5 |
| August........ |  | 188.0 | 994.1 | 291.9 | 83.3 | 141.3 | 141.2 | 1,370.6 | 667.1 | 12.0 | 315.8 | 703.4 | 552.8 | 6988.9 | 135.6 |
| September..... October.... | $\begin{aligned} & 11.1 \\ & 11.5 \end{aligned}$ | 159.0 165.9 | 1.081.7 | 263.1 314.9 | 87.0 96.5 | 151.2 173.0 | 116.3 125.8 | 1.265 .2 1.523 .4 1 | 613.1 687.4 | $\begin{array}{r}9.0 \\ 11.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 299.1 331.4 | 652.0 836.0 | 527.8 699.6 | 603.0 618.2 | ${ }_{1}^{132.7}$ |
| November ...... | $15.5$ $10.1$ | 177.4 | 1,072.5 | 303.8 | 96.4 | 179.8 | 141.5 | 1,702.7 | 737.5 | 17.4 | 332.0 | 965.2 | 797.7 | 621.4 | 143.9 |
| December ..... |  | 166.4 | 968.3 | 286.6 | 87.9 | 161.5 | 114.4 | 1.491 .9 | 647.4 | 12.8 | 284.6 | 844.5 | 697.3 | 563.0 | 144.6 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE


TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL Industry ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DOMESTIC OPERATIONS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Scheduled service, except as indicated |  |  |  |  |  |  | Scheduled and nonscheduled service |  | Scheduled service |  |  | Scheduled and nonscheduled service |  |  |
|  | Passenger-miles |  | Ton-miles (revenue), total | Operating revenues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total revenue | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Passenger- } \\ & \text { load } \\ & \text { factor } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Passenger revenues | $\underset{\text { Cavgo }}{\text { revenues }}$ | Mail revenues | Operating expenses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { income } \\ \text { atter } \\ \text { taxes } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Passenger- } \\ & \text { miles } \\ & \text { (revenue) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cargo } \\ \text { ton-miles } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mail } \\ \text { ton-miles } \end{gathered}$ | Operating revenues | Operating expenses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { income } \\ \text { after } \\ \text { taxes } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Billions | Percent | Millions | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  | Billions | Millions |  | Millions of dollars |  |  |
|  | 7.92 | 64.4 57.5 | 931 | 574 | 449 | 37 | $\ldots$ | 595 |  | 6.10 | 65 | 33 | 364 | 386 |  |
| 1949 | 8.83 | 57.5 | 1,131 | 771 | 550 | 52 | 3148 | 728 | 17 | 6.77 | 134 | 42 | 496 | 474 |  |
| 1950 | 10.24 | 60.8 | 1,359 | 840 | 608 | 66 | ${ }^{3} 133$ | 764 | 41 | 8.03 | 211 | 48 | 579 | 514 |  |
| 1951 | 13.20 | 66.1 | 1,690 | 1.024 | 780 | 75 | ${ }^{3} 124$ | 896 | 57 | ${ }^{10.59}$ | 217 | 65 | 729 | 620 | 48 |
| 1953 | 18.24 | 63.0 | 2,252 | 1,317 | 1.044 | 86 92 | ${ }^{3} 137$ | 1,064 1,211 | 62 61 | 12.56 14.79 | 244 254 | 70 | 844 967 | 749 879 | 54 50 |
|  | 20.61 | 61.8 | 2,512 | 1,441 | 1,167 | 96 | 67 | 1,317 | 66 | 16.80 | 248 | 83 | 1,068 | ${ }_{969}$ | 51 |
| 1955 | 24.35 | 63.1 | 2,982 | 1,643 | 1,364 | 114 | 66 | 1.501 | 79 | 19.85 | 319 | 89 | 1.238 | 1,114 | 64 |
|  | 27.62 | 63.3 | 3,386 | 1,898 | 1,542 | 128 | 72 | 1,763 | 81 | 22.40 | 351 | 96 | 1,400 | 1,299 | 60 |
| 1958 | 31.26 <br> 31.50 | 61.2 59.3 | 3,763 3 3 | 2,128 2,244 2 | 1,733 1.828 1 | 141 147 147 | 77 84 | 2,063 2,136 | 37 <br> 53 | 25.38 25.38 | 396 387 | 102 | 1.596 | 1,559 | 19 |
| 1959 | 36.37 | 61.4 | 4,388 | 2,618 | 2,167 | 172 | 93 | 2,496 | 67 | 29.31 | 450 | 121 | 2,008 | 1,900 | 58 |
| 1960 | 38.86 | 59.3 |  | 2,884 | 2,388 | 187 | 106 | 2,807 | 14 | 30.56 | 476 | 136 | 2,178 | 2,141 | 3 |
| 1961 | 39.83 | 55.4 | 4,971 | 3,064 | 2,485 | 201 | 124 | 3.043 | ${ }^{1} 44$ | 31.06 | 533 | 151 | 2,305 | 2,307 | ${ }^{+} 39$ |
| ${ }_{1962}^{1962}$ | 43.76 | 53.0 | 5,570 | 3,439 | 2,763 | 231 | 141 | 3,249 | 50 | 33.62 | 637 | 167 | 2,589 | 2,488 | 18 |
| 1964 | 58.49 | 55.0 | 7,434 | 3,759 4,251 | 3,483 | 263 317 | 149 <br> 152 | 3,479 3,781 | 81 221 | 38.46 44.14 | 715 894 | 175 192 | 2,790 3,169 | 2,646 2,849 | 17 144 |
| 1965 | 68.68 | 55.2 | 8,986 | 4,958 | 4,029 | 390 | 172 | 4.286 | 362 | 51.89 | 1,112 | 228 | 3,691 | 3,239 | 238 |
| 1966 | 79.89 | 58.0 | 10,686 | 5,745 | 4,530 | 449 | 241 | 4,970 | 428 | 60.59 | 1,301 | 294 | 4,171 | 3,670 | 262 |
| 1967 | 98.75 | 56.5 | 13,036 | 6,865 | 5,426 | 501 | 268 | 6,157 | 408 | 75.49 | 1,498 | 408 | 4,981 | 4,560 | 234 |
| 1968 | 113.96 125.42 | 52.6 50.0 | 15,249 | 7,753 8,791 | 6,222 | 585 | 276 | 7,248 | 208 | 87.51 | ${ }_{4}^{1.775}$ | 567 | 5,691 | 5,397 | 83 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 131.71 <br> 135 | 49.7 | 18,166 | 9,290 | 7,627 | 750 | 306 | 9,247 | ${ }^{\text {a }} 199$ | 104.15 | 2,215 | 715 | 7,180 | 7.181 | ${ }^{\circ} 184$ |
| 1972 | 135.66 152.41 | 48.5 53.0 | 18,685 20,746 | 10,046 11,163 | 8,221 9,271 | 826 938 | 288 271 | $\begin{array}{r}9,718 \\ \hline 10,579\end{array}$ | 32 222 | 106.44 118.14 | 2,278 2,567 | 708 686 | 7.747 8.652 | 7,500 8,158 | 22 196 |
| 1969: <br> January <br> February <br> March <br> April. $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ <br> July. $\qquad$ Sugust .... . October November December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9.57 8.17 | 49.4 46.9 | 1,299 1,148 | ) 1,941 | 1,551 | 162 | 70 | 1,938 | ${ }^{1} 44$ | 6.59 | ${ }^{141}$ | 46 | 41,498 | ${ }^{4} 1,495$ | ${ }^{4} 437$ |
|  | 9.73 | 51.8 | 1.345 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.88 8.13 | 163 | 53 |  |  |  |
|  | 10.03 10.04 | 50.3 48.0 | 1,363 1,374 | ) 2,225 | 1,817 | 165 | 72 | 2,070 | 46 | 7.98 7 | 183 | 53 | 1,714 | 1,587 | 33 |
|  | 11.94 | 55.5 | 1,533 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.36 | 169 | 48 |  |  |  |
|  | 12.50 <br> 13.48 | 55.3 59.8 | 1,592 |  | 1,968 | 176 | 68 | 2,188 | 93 | 9.82 10.82 | 173 182 |  | 1,845 | 1,702 | 46 |
|  | 13.48 <br> 10.25 <br> 1 | 59.8 | 1,687 | \} 2,407 | 1,968 | 176 | 68 | 2,188 | 93 | 8.14 | 185 | 60 |  |  |  |
|  | 9.90 9.06 | 44.4 43.1 | 1,388 1,295 1 | ) 2,218 | 1.784 | 185 | 86 | 2,207 | ${ }^{1} 49$ | 8.12 <br> 7.55 | 197 | 65 67 | 1,769 | 1,732 | ${ }^{\text {d }} 23$ |
|  | 10.78 <br> 106 | 47.9 | 1,489 |  |  |  | 86 |  |  | 9.03 | 185 | 81 |  |  |  |
| 1970: |  | 46.1 | 1.403 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.58 | 158 |  |  |  |  |
| February | 8.81 | 45.3 | 1,243 | 2,152 | 1,781 | 165 | 71 | 2,210 | d 94 | 7.22 | 153 | 54 | 1,712 | 1,747 | ${ }^{d} 67$ |
| March | 10.61 | 49.9 | 1,466 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.69 | 178 | 57 |  |  |  |
| April. | 9.97 10.69 | 50.0 48.4 | 1,434 1,520 | ) 2,352 | 1,925 | 205 | 74 | 2,271 | 9 | 8.00 8.33 | 212 225 | 58 57 | 1,820 | 1,763 | 1 |
| June .... | 12.51 | 53.7 | 1,689 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.81 | 213 | 55 |  |  |  |
| July..... | 13.42 | 56.3 59.4 | 1,763 18 184 | ) 2568 | 2140 | 191 | 71 | 2.410 | 61 | 10.14 10.87 |  |  | \} 1,920 | 1,851 | 4 |
| August..... | 14.31 10.87 | 48.1 | 1,494 |  | 2,40 |  | 71 | 2,410 | 61 | ${ }_{8.20}$ | 182 | 56 |  |  |  |
| October.... | 9.97 | 44.9 | 1,439 1,327 | 2,218 | 1,782 | 189 | 90 | 2,355 | a 175 | 7.90 7.46 | 187 161 | 63 62 | \} 1,729 | 1,820 | ${ }^{\text {d }} 121$ |
| November ... | 10.94 | 48.2 | 1,554 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.95 | 178 | 87 |  |  |  |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 10.52 8.99 | 45.9 | 1,405 | \} 2181 | 1789 | 172 | 71 | 2336 | d 164 | 8.44 7.20 | 146 146 | 58 55 | ) 1706 | 1,832 | a 124 |
| February March | 10.99 10.14 | 43.5 | 1,424 | 2,81 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.17 | 176 | 63 |  |  |  |
| Aprii.... | 11.15 | 49.0 | 1,517 | \} 2507 | 207 | 192 | 70 |  |  | 9.02 | 176 | 61 | 52 | 1867 |  |
| May..... | 10.84 12.09 | 46.2 50.7 | 1,483 1,605 | ( 2,507 | 2,073 | 192 | 70 | 2,407 | 15 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8.40 \\ 9.45\end{array}\right.$ | 181 186 | 59 55 |  | 1,867 | 21 |
|  | 13.66 | 54.5 | 1,775 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.31 | 185 | 54 |  |  |  |
| August | 14.06 | 55.8 | 1,840 | 2,801 | 2,306 | 220 | 66 | 2,480 | 170 | 10.76 | 211 | 5 | 2,104 | 1.897 | 101 |
| September | 11.14 | 47.4 47.5 | ${ }_{1}^{1,573}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.62 | 227 | 56 |  |  |  |
| November | 10.00 | 45.2 | 1.485 | 2,557 | 2,053 | 242 | $8 \uparrow$ | 2,494 | 9 | 8.04 | 204 | 58 | 1,990 | 1,902 | 28 |
| December | 11.98 | 50.9 | 1,710 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.67 | 216 | 80 |  |  |  |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .. | 11.74 | 49.6 | 1,563 |  | 2,108 | 209 |  | 2.561 | d 46 | 9.31 8.19 | 172 189 | 55 55 | 12,005 | 1986 | d 12 |
| February | 12.05 | 50.2 | 1,669 |  | 2,408 |  | 68 | 2,561 |  | ${ }_{9.60}$ | 210 | 63 |  | 1,986 |  |
| Aprii . | 12.27 | 52.2 | 1,651 | $!$ |  |  |  |  |  | 9.59 | 194 | 56 |  |  |  |
| May. | 12.03 13.95 | 49.4 55.9 | 1,654 1,847 |  | 2,321 | 225 | 65 | 2,638 | 68 | ) $\begin{array}{r}9.15 \\ 10.68\end{array}$ | 216 218 | 56 55 |  | 2,035 | 47 |
| July | 15.10 | 60.9 | 1,931 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.28 | 192 | 49 |  |  |  |
| August.. | 15.65 | 62.7 | 2,034 | 3,010 | 2,535 | 236 | 62 | 2,675 | 165 | 11.93 | 229 | 55 | 2,278 | 2.045 | 108 |
| September.. | 12.47 | 53.8 | 1,705 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.22 | 223 | 53 | , |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { November }}$ | 12.29 11.52 | 50.9 50.0 | 1,725 1,687 | 2,812 | 2,308 | 268 | 76 | 2,705 | 34 | 9.50 9.25 | 235 | 55 | 2.212 | 2.093 | 52 |
| December.. | 13.08 | 53.1 | 1,842 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1) 10.42$ | ${ }_{237}$ | 75 |  |  |  |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS, TRANSIT LINES, MOTOR CARRIERS


TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--RAILROADS AND TRAVEL

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | CLASSIRAILROADS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | travel |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Financial operations ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Traffic ${ }^{1}$ | Hotels and motor-hotels ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Foreign travel ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Operating revenues |  |  | Operating expenses | Tax accruals and rents | Net railway operating income | Net income (after taxes) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { ten-miles } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { freight } \\ \text { (revenue) } \end{gathered}$ | Average sale per occupied room | Rooms occupied | Restaurant <br> sales index | U.S. citizens |  | Aliens |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Freight | Passenger |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Arrivals | Departures | Arrivals | Departures |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8illions | Jollars | Percent of total | Same month $195 i=100$ | Thousands |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,686.6 | 7.042 .8 | 963.3 | 6,799.0 | 1,107.2 | 780.4 | 490.4 | 654.7 | $\stackrel{4}{4.77}$ | 90 | 97 | 526 | 470 | 482 | 299 |
| 1948 1949 | $9,671.9$ $8,580.3$ | 7,976.4 | 964.3 860.7 | $7,472.0$ $6,891.9$ | $1,197.6$ $7,001.7$ | $1,002.2$ 686.7 | 699.4 438.0 | 637.9 526.4 | 5.27 5.47 | 86 | 96 92 | 574 630 | 491 599 | 480 548 | 309 322 |
| 1950 | 9.473 .1 | 7,817.3 | 813.4 | 7,059.2 | 1,374.2 | 1,039.6 | 783.3 | 588.5 | 5.71 | 81 | 94 | 715 | 668 | 509 | 334 |
| 1951 | 10,391.9 | 8,635.4 | 900.3 | 8,043.9 | 1,406.8 | 947.1 | 691.3 | 646.6 | 6.28 | 577 | 100 | 765 | 725 | 590 | 359 |
| 1952 | 10.581 .6 | $8,789.5$ | 906.2 | $8,053.2$ | 1,450.1 | 1,078.3 | 824.5 | 614.8 | 6.66 | 76 | 105 | 875 | 886 | 606 | 409 |
|  | 10,664.3 | $8,950.6$ | 842.0 | 8,135.3 | 3,419.6 | 1,109.4 | 902.0 | 605.8 | 6.99 | 74 | 107 | 977 | 939 | 574 | 417 |
|  | 9,370.8 | 7.797.9 | 767.3 | 7,384.5 | 1,112.3 | 874.0 | 673.6 | 549.2 | 7.22 | 72 | 106 | 1.062 | 1,000 | 639 | 464 |
| 1955 | 10,106.8 | $8,539.2$ | 742.7 | 7.641 .4 | 1,336.5 | 1,128.9 | 920.7 | 623.6 | 7.50 | 72 | 109 | 1,246 | 1,786 | 719 | 523 |
| 1956 | 10,545.3 | 8,945.9 | 756.6 | 8,102.1 | 1,372.9 | 1,070.3 | 879.0 | 647.0 | 7.85 | 72 | 112 | 1.325 | 1,352 | 880 | 556 |
| 1957 | 10,506.2 | $8,941.6$ | 735.3 | 8,237.7 | 1,345.2 | 923.3 | 670.3 | 618.1 | 8.30 | 70 | 114 112 | ${ }_{7}{ }_{1}^{1,4645}$ | 1,461 7 1,592 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1 } 986 \\ \hline 1.020\end{array}$ | 626 821 |
| 1959 | 9,825.1 | ${ }_{8,312.2}^{8,2}$ | 651.2 | 7,704.8 | 1,372.5 | 747.8 | 577.8 | 575.4 | 8.92 | 66 | 115 | 1,863 | 1,824 | 1,118 | 949 |
| 1960 | 9,517.2 | 8,028.5 | 640.3 | 7,566.1 | 1,365.8 | 585.3 | 445.8 | 572.2 | 9.15 | 65 | 115 | 2,025 | 2,002 | 1,298 | 1,070 |
| 1961 | 9,187.1 | 7,736.6 | 624.7 | 7.271 .2 | 1,378.3 | 537.7 | 357.6 | 563.3 | 9.33 | 62 | 112 | 2,084 | 2,020 | 1,327 | 1,119 1236 |
| 1962 1963 | 9,440.2 | 7,991.2 | 619.1 588.1 | 7,417.3 | $1,296.3$ $1,302.2$ | 726.6 805.7 | 571.9 651.5 | 591.7 621.7 | 9.35 9.37 | 61 60 | 112 109 | 2,346 2,616 | 2,292 2,588 | 1,503 | 1,236 1,320 |
| 1964 | 9,856.5 | 8,455.5 | 577.9 | 7,737.8 | 1,300.5 | 818.2 | 693.6 | 659.3 | 9.53 | 61 | 111 | 2,913 | 2,841 | 1,890 | 1.653 |
| 1965 | 10,207.8 | 8,836.0 | 553.1 | 7,849.8 | 1,396.5 | 961.5 | 814.9 | 697.7 | 9.71 | 62 | 112 | 3,351 | 3,341 | 2.093 | 1,819 |
| 1966 | 10,660.6 | 9,236.5 | 543.6 | 8,121.8 | 1.490 .5 | 1,048.3 | 906.4 | 738.3 | 10.03 | 62 | 115 | 3,893 | 3,814 | 2,409 | 2.042 |
| 1967 | 10,376.9 | 9,140.9 | 485.4 | 8,211.4 | 1.488 .0 | 677.6 | 318.6 | 719.4 | 10.59 | 61 | 115 | 4,387 | 4.334 | 2,773 | 2,358 |
| 1968 1969 | $10,859.9$ 11.422 .7 | $9,755.0$ $10,319.9$ | 444.3 438.3 | ${ }_{9}^{8,0382.3}$ | $1,594.8$ $1,726.2$ | 682.8 658.2 | 565.5 458.3 | 744.5 767.9 | 11.35 12.37 | 61 59 | 117 119 | 5.021 5,911 | 4.820 5,767 | 3,084 3,602 | 2,613 3,039 |
| 1970 | 11,981.7 | 10,912.6 | 420.2 | 9,649.8 | 1,844.9 | 487.0 | 79.4 | 762.5 | 13.25 | 55 | 114 | 6,659 | 6,499 | 4,065 | 3,449 |
| 1971 | ${ }^{8} 812,9696$ | 11,793.4 | ${ }^{8} 294.1$ | 10,058.0 | 1,939.0 | 700.0 | 351.0 | 739.7 | 18.74 | 60 | 114 | 7,591 | 7.059 | 4,325 | 3,567 |
| 1972 ............ | ${ }^{8} 13,411.1$ | 12,571.3 | ${ }^{8} 257.1$ | 10,550.0 | 2,026.0 | 835.0 | 500.0 | 780.7 | 19.21 | 62 | 123 | 9,068 | 8,312 | 5,193 | 4,310 |
| 1969: <br> January <br> February <br> March <br> April <br> May <br> June | 2,733.9 | 2,475.4 | 103.1 | 2,169.3 | 422.7 |  | 95.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 141.9 |  | 184.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.80 \\ 11.80\end{array}\right.$ | 566263 | 106119128 | 353426 | 363 <br> 424 | 203252252 | 179 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11.32 |  |  |  |  |  | 198 |
|  | 2,907.5 | 2,628.4 | 111.2 | 2,243.5 | 453.2 |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.80 \\ 12.03 \\ 120\end{array}\right.$ | 64 63 | 122 | 460 455 | 427 478 | 264 306 | 212 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 210.8 | 169.7 | 196.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.03 \\ 12.90\end{array}\right.$ | 61 | 126 | 523 | 695 | 304 | 281 287 |
|  |  | 2,539.0 | 117.9 | 2,268.3 | 421.8 | 139.3 | 94.9 | 188.8 | $\{11.59$ | 57 | 119 | 671 | 772 | 403415 | 315354314 |
| August September | 2,829.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.09 \\ 13.04\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 60 \end{aligned}$ | 118 122 | 868 | 636 450 |  |  |
|  |  | 2,676.2 | 106.1 | $2,356.8$ | 427.9 | 166.1 |  |  |  | 68 | 120 | 440 | 371 | 309 | 274 |
| November December | 2,950.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 97.9 | 197.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.75 \\ 11.66\end{array}\right.$ | 44 | 118 | 342 | 429 | 245 | 222 272 |
| 1970: <br> January <br> February <br> March <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May. $\qquad$ <br> Juлe $\qquad$ |  | 2,568.8 | 99.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 52 | 107 | 469 | 402 | 297 | 214 |
|  | 2,818.4 |  |  | 2,336.8 | 421.8 | 59.8 | 15.5 | 184.6 | $\{12.98$ | 55 | 114 | 414 | 423 | 237 | 187 244 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 172.23 <br> 113.95 <br> 18 | 57 61 | 122 127 | 496 480 | 499 | 291 | 244 245 |
|  | 3,082.2 | 2,811.0 | 105.8 | 2.458 .4 | 466.0 | 157.7 | . 6 | 198.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.87\end{array}\right.$ | 58 | 131 | 509 | 545 | 341 | ${ }^{289}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 113.80 | 56 | 125 | 536 | 731 | 349 |  |
| July.......... | 3,039.5 | 2,758.5 | 113.2 | 2,450.6 | 479.5 | 109.4 | 21.1 | 189.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.17 \\ 1374\end{array}\right.$ | 53 | 117 | 736 | 903 | 455 | 395 |
| August. September. . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.74 \\ 13.95\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 56 \\ & 62 \\ & 50 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106 \\ & 118 \\ & 114 \\ & 104 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | 1,009690505420395 | 767 535 | 498 416 | 421 334 |
| October ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.48 \\ 1.48\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  | 408 | 326 | 297 |
| November | $\}^{3,044.6}$ | 2,777.7 | 101.7 | 2,484.6 | 476.1 | 83.9 | d 34.5 | 191.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.39 \\ 12.24\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  | 368 437 | 268 292 | 237 279 |
| 1977: <br> January February March April $\qquad$ <br> May. <br> June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (17.78 | 52 | 98 | 550 | 443 | 328 | 239 |
|  | 3,124.6 | 2,877.2 | 96.7 | 2,512.9 | 493.7 | 188.0 | 36.1 | 185.0 | $\{17.77$ | 57 | 106 | 444 | 404 | 242 | 185 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.29 | 67 | 128 | 517 | 471 | 306 | 239 |
|  | $\}^{8,371.1}$ | 3,138.6 | ${ }^{8} 74.9$ | 2,575.1 | 520.3 | 275.8 | 181.5 | 197.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.73 \\ 18.93\end{array}\right.$ |  |  | 563 573 | 556 620 | 312 <br> 334 | 247 299 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 179.26 | ${ }_{63}^{62}$ | 137 <br> 124 | 595 | ${ }_{802}$ | 352 | 299 317 |
|  | 3,103.4 | 2,884.5 | 55.6 | 2,459.1 | 477.3 | 167.0 | 67.1 | 179.3 |  | 67 | 116 | 897 | 908 | 493 514 | 362 449 |
| August September |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left.\right\|_{18.790} ^{19.79}$ | 65 62 | 108 116 | 1,065 768 | 777 598 | 514 <br> 453 | 449 <br> 325 |
| October....... | 3,096.0 | 2,889.9 | 61.7 | 2,509.0 | 447.0 | 140.0 | 66.0 | 177.6 | $\{19.91$ | 68 | 117 | 647 | 509 | 365 | 313 269 |
| November ...... December ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.96 \\ 18.16\end{array}\right.$ | 58 45 | 108 116 | 544 427 | 442 530 | 305 320 | 269 322 |
| 1972: <br> January . . . . . . . <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March <br> Aprif <br> Jay. <br> June | 3,195.5 |  | 63.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 2,999.9 |  | 2,529.7 | 496.0 |  |  | 187.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.33 \\ 18.02\end{array}\right.$ | 53 | 103 109 | 655 579 | 500 | 403 294 | 285 238 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 496.0 | 169.7 | 78.7 | 187.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.33 \\ 18.73\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{62}$ | 132 | ${ }_{618}$ | 674 | 367 | 287 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.07 | 66 | 130 | 765 | 612 | 381 | 303 |
|  | 3,437.4 | 3,226.4 | 67.7 | 2,686.0 | 512.4 | 239.1 | 151.3 | 198.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.35 \\ 19.53\end{array}\right.$ | 66 68 | 140 136 | 704 749 | 730 931 | 386 445 | 330 382 |
| July .... | ) 3201.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ 19.45$ | 63 | 124 | 1.055 | 1,003 | 579 | 450 |
| August........ | 3,301.5 | 3,088.1 | 65.9 | 2,616.3 | 507.7 | 177.5 | 88.4 | 190.4 | $\bigcirc{ }^{19.83}$ | 68 | 117 | 1,130 844 | 856 736 | 586 <br> 542 | 539 416 |
| September...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 20.43 | 78 | ${ }_{125}^{125}$ | 844 771 | ${ }_{625}$ | 434 | 383 |
| ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & \text { December }\end{aligned}$ | 3,475.1 | 3,255.4 | 60.4 | 2.716 .0 | 509.0 | 250.0 | 184.0 | 204.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.38 \\ 18.88\end{array}\right.$ | 60 | 111 122 | 664 | 542 | 368 | 324 |
| Decmber.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 | 12 | 54 | 606 |  |  |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION-TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION


CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

| YEAR AND MONTH | INORGANIC CHEMICALS-PRODUCTION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS-PRODUCTION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aluminumsulfate,commer-cial$(17 \%$$\left.\mathrm{Al}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}\right)^{2}$ | Chlorine, $100 \%$ $\mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ) | Hydro chloric acid 100\% HC1) | Phosphorus, elemen-tal $^{3}$ | Sodiumcarbonate(sodaash)sansnthetic$(58 \%$$\left.\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)^{4}$ | Sodium hy droxide (100\% NaOH ) | Sodium silicate (solublesilicate glass), anhy. drous ${ }^{3}$ | Sodium Sulfate Sanhyrefined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake) ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Sodium } \\ \text { trypoly- } \\ \text { phos- } \\ \text { phate } \\ \text { (100\% } \\ \mathrm{Na}_{5} \mathrm{P}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{10} \text { ) } \end{array}$ | Titaniumdioxide,compositeandpure$(100 \%$$\left(10_{3}\right)$$\left.\mathrm{Ti}_{\mathbf{2}}\right)$ | Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered ${ }^{7}$ |  | Ammonia,shn-theticanhy.drous | Ammonium nitrate, $\underset{\text { solution }}{ }{ }^{\text {origina }}$ | $\underset{\text { sulfate }{ }^{9}}{\text { Ammo }}$ | Nitric acid $(100 \%$$\left.\mathrm{HNO}_{3}\right)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion- } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (pro- } \\ \text { ducers'), } \\ \text { end of } \\ \text { period } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of long tons |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 584 | 1,447 | ${ }^{4} 425$ | 86 | 4,519 | 2.134 | 479 | 918 | $\ldots$ | 219 | 4.485 | 3,371 | 1,117 | 1,087 | 196 | 1,190 |
| 1948 |  | 1,640 | ${ }^{10} 458$ | ..... | 4,575 | 2,377 | 486 | 919 |  |  | 4,914 | 3,225 | 1,090 | ,988 | 264 | 1.133 |
| $1949 . . . . . . . . . . . .$. |  | 1,767 | 494 |  | 3,916 | 2,223 | 446 | 743 | $\ldots$ |  | 4.802 | 3,099 | 1,294 | 1,019 | 846 | 1,130 |
| 1950 | 670 | 2,084 | 619 | 153 | 3,991 | 2,511 | 486 | 828 | 233 | 299 | 5,335 | 2,655 | 1,566 | ${ }^{11} 1,214$ | 1,138 | 1,336 |
| 1951 | 721 | 2,518 | 696 | 185 | 5,094 | 3,106 | 547 | 1,038 | 331 | 319 | 5,462 | ${ }_{12,837}$ | 1,777 | 1,346 | 622 | 1,513 |
|  | 668 723 | 2,609 <br> 2,797 | 684 774 | 195 | 4,442 | 3,031 | 579 | ${ }_{1047}^{944}$ | 371 | 314 3 3 | 5,544 | 123,164 | 2,052 | 1,467 | 813 | 1.639 |
| 1953 1954 | 723 | 2,797 <br> 2,904 | 774 763 | 254 267 | 4,879 4,701 | 3,262 3,410 | 611 596 | ${ }_{1}{ }^{1,047} 928$ | 468 521 | 334 361 | 5,497 5,874 | 3,130 3,337 | 2,288 2,736 | 1,858 1,885 | 576 944 | ${ }_{13}{ }^{1,764}$ |
| 1955 ........... | 808 | 3,421 | 838 | 293 | 4,907 | 3,915 | 629 | 1,081 | 556 | 409 | 6,138 | 3,301 | 3,252 | 142,082 | 1,173 | 2,592 |
| 1956 | 837 | 3,798 | 906 | 312 | 4,998 | 4,227 | 631 | 1,100 | 587 | 478 | 6,889 | 4,056 | 3,378 | 2,183 | 1,096 | 2,592 |
| 1957 | 833 | 3,948 | 948 | 339 | 4,659 | 4,336 | 15609 | 1,046 | ${ }_{6} 628$ | 457 | 6,002 | 4,580 | 3,733 <br> 3 <br> 89 | 2,586 | 1,042 | 2,843 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4,904 |  |  |  | 675 |  | 5,240 | 3,950 | 4,520 | 2,857 | 1,093 | 3,074 |
| 1960 | 879 | 4.637 | 970 | 409 | 4,558 | 4,972 | 497 | 1,073 | 690 | 456 | 5,710 | 3,778 | 4,818 | 163,122 | 859 | 3,315 |
| 1961 | 890 | 4,601 | 911 | 431 | 4,516 | 4,914 | 525 | 1,135 | 756 | 503 | 6,244 | 4,814 | 5,207 | ${ }^{16} 3,235$ | 922 | 3,380 |
| 1963 | 997 | 5,143 5464 | 14. | ${ }_{488}^{452}$ | 4,607 | 5,486 | 553 | 1,194 | 770 | 523 | 5.884 | 4,934 | ${ }_{5}^{5,810}$ | $14{ }^{3,406}$ | 1,103 | 3,370 4242 |
| - 1964 | 1,011 | 5,945 | 14,054 1,237 | 504 | 4,948 | $14{ }_{6,389}^{5,814}$ | 555 | 1,316 | 888 886 | 559 559 | 6,250 | 4,427 | 7,634 | ${ }^{14} 4,581$ | 1,626 | 4.732 |
| 1965 | 1,063 | 6,517 | 1,370 | 555 | 4,926 | ${ }^{14} 6,831$ | 588 | 1,404 | 923 | 577 | 7,331 | 3,425 | 8,869 | ${ }^{14} 4,663$ | 1,947 | 4,898 |
| 1966 | 1,121 | 7,204 | 1,521 | 566 | 5,071 | 14789 | 623 | 1,445 | 1,001 | 594 | 8.242 | 2,704 | 10,605 | 5,117 | 2,106 | 5,514 |
| 1967 | 7.101 | 7.680 | 1,630 | 587 | 4,849 | 8.398 | 613 | 1,364 | 1.048 | 589 | 8,282 | 1,954 | 12.194 | 6,005 | 2,079 | 6,463 |
| 1968 | 1,179 | 8,444 | 1,748 | 14 | 4,596 | 8,868 | 633 | 1,483 | 1,177 | 624 | 8,819 | 2,655 | 12,120 | 5,737 | 2,002 | 6,362 |
| 1969 | 1,253 | 9,376 | 1,911 | 14623 | 4,540 | 9,917 | 657 | 1,475 | 1,215 | 664 | 8,568 | 3,338 | 12,769 | 5,891 | 1,916 | 6,443 |
| 1970 | 1,991 | 9,764 | 2,014 | 597 | 4,393 | 10,141 | 628 | 1,373 | 1,208 | 655 | 8,539 | 3,829 | 13,824 | 6,456 | 1,894 |  |
| 1971 | 1,195 | 9,352 | 2,099 | 545 | 4,275 | 9,667 | 628 | 1,356 | 1,040 | 678 | 8,620 | 4,120 | 14,029 | 6,605 | 1,821 | 6.742 |
| 1972 ........... | 1,125 | 9,869 | 2,200 | 546 | 4,301 | 10,263 | 663 | 1,358 | 1,032 | 688 | 9,218 | 3,794 | 14,302 | 6,873 | 1,869 | 7,022 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | ${ }_{96}^{92}$ | 727 | 153 | 53 | 348 | 780 | 47 | 131 | 104 | 59 | 743 | 2,940 | 900 | 464 | 138 | 518 |
| February ....... March ..... | 103 | 769 | 153 169 169 | 49 5 | 357 <br> 385 | 756 803 | 48 57 | 119 <br> 134 | -97 | ${ }_{61}^{56}$ | 681 744 | 3,006 3129 | ${ }^{982}$ | 499 | 150 | 521 |
| April . | 103 | 770 | 162 | 53 | 370 | 841 | 63 | 133 | 104 | 56 | 710 | 3,150 | 1,078 | 491 | 165 | 542 |
| May | 104 | 800 | 162 | 53 | 383 | 835 | 63 | 125 | 103 | 56 | 723 | 3,134 | 1,147 | 524 | 166 | 566 |
| June .......... | 108 | 775 | 160 | 50 | 392 | 822 | 53 | 114 | 101 | 53 | 715 | 3,213 | 1,135 | 463 | 170 | 513 |
| July.. | 107 | 796 | 161 | 52 | 379 | 828 | 42 | 113 | 99 | 50 | 681 | 3,221 | 1.077 | 423 | 151 | 481 |
| August ........ | 113 | 808 | 159 | 52 | 375 | 847 | 51 | 113 | 97 | 49 | 655 | 3,278 | 983 | 430 | 163 | 500 |
| September | 109 | 784 | 157 | 52 | 368 | 817 | 50 | 120 | 103 | 53 | 694 | 3,294 | 1.047 | 515 | 144 | 540 |
| October. | 112 | 808 | 161 | 52 | 410 | 863 | 61 | 131 | 107 | 55 | 715 | 3,306 | 1,125 | 524 | 152 | 557 |
| November | -94 | 786 | 150 | 53 | 354 | 844 | 62 | 120 | 102 | 56 | 755 | 3.401 | 1,073 | 511 530 | 152 | 548 |
| December | 112 | 844 | 165 | 55 | 419 | 881 | 60 | 120 | 92 | 60 | 746 | 3.338 | 1,149 | 530 | 208 | 578 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 95 | 787 | 163 | 48 | 349 | 807 | 40 | 107 | 99 | 53 | 730 | 3,530 | 1.005 | 497 | 151 | 535 |
| ${ }_{\text {February }}^{\text {March }}$..... | 101 | 741 | 156 | 47 | 342 | 762 | 50 | 120 | 99 | 47 | 660 | 3.604 | 1,114 | 534 | 169 | 538 |
| Mapri3 ... | 104 103 | 8822 | 189 | 52 | 369 377 | 884 | 54 53 5 | 122 | 110 | 59 | 721 | 3,657 3 3 | 1,249 | 555 | 189 |  |
| May........... | 103 | 839 | 173 | 50 | 390 | 862 | 62 | 112 | 106 | 58 | 720 | 3,714 | 1,197 | 573 | 168 | 587 |
| June .......... | 104 | 810 | 169 | 49 | 364 | 822 | 55 | 110 | 104 | 56 | 671 | 3,738 | 1,202 | 548 | 167 | 565 |
| July.......... | 103 | 846 | 174 | 49 | 378 | 895 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,689 |  | 457 | 149 | 492 |
| August......... | 102 | 812 | 168 | 49 | 331 | 885 | 52 | 108 | 98 | 51 | 700 | 3.800 | 1,136 | 493 | 157 | 519 |
| September..... | ${ }_{99}^{95}$ | 805 | 171 | 51 | 354 | 835 | 51 | 116 | 98 | 54 | 747 | 3 3,837 | 1,149 | 507 | 131 | 538 |
| October........ November |  | 862 803 | 173 151 151 | 51 50 | 372 <br> 360 | 8895 | 53 60 | 117 | 105 95 9 | 53 <br> 54 | 746 703 703 | 3.977 | 1,105 | 585 | 144 | 581 |
| December ...... | 95 | 812 | 161 | 50 | 410 | 888 | 55 | 116 | ${ }_{90}$ | 58 | 742 | 3,829 | 1,178 | 579 | 158 | 582 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 89 | 743 | 167 | 47 | 313 | 764 | 40 | 110 | 96 | 58 | 728 | 4,108 | 1,115 | 580 | 126 | 577 |
| February ...... | 92 | ${ }_{791} 696$ | 155 | 44 | 344 | 740 | 52 | 109 | 87 | 56 | 658 | 4.094 | 1996 | 533 | 143 | 550 613 |
|  | 107 99 | 791 | 182 173 | 51 43 | 376 363 | 898 798 | ${ }_{63}^{65}$ | 116 120 | 97 79 | 62 59 | 6695 | 4,123 4.069 | 1,177 | 606 | 159 167 | 613 606 |
| May........... | 95 | 765 | 190 | 50 | 346 | 794 | 57 | 124 | 85 | 63 | 716 | 4.119 | 1,282 | 615 | 151 | 595 |
| June .......... | 103 | 777 | 185 | 46 | 362 | 796 | 46 | 117 | 86 | 58 | 686 | 4.095 | 1.149 | 516 | 153 | 537 |
| Juty..... | 99 | 785 | 179 | 45 | 350 | 813 | 37 | 113 | 85 | 54 | 721 | 4,156 | 1,094 | 480 | 144 | 496 |
| August ........ | 107 | 789 | 164 | 43 | 354 | 816 | 51 | 104 | 83 | 52 | 734 | 4,190 | 1.183 | 496 | 149 | 518 |
| September..... | 101 | 768 | 173 | 43 | 341 | 784 | 54 | 107 | 90 | 49 | 696 | 4,208 | 1,126 | 533 539 | 137 | 543 |
| October....... November | 103 96 | 808 809 | 171 <br> 177 <br> 18 | 43 45 4 | 360 356 | 830 838 | 57 54 | 111 112 | ${ }_{80}^{95}$ | 55 <br> 55 | 769 745 | 4,321 4,388 | 1,184 1,184 1 | $\begin{array}{r}539 \\ 538 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 147 <br> 154 | 561 |
| December ..... | 104 | 843 | 182 | 44 | 411 | 874 | 52 | 112 | 85 | 57 | 754 | 4,120 | 1,267 | 565 | 191 | 583 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 81 | 786 | 173 | 45 | 322 | 824 | 43 | 109 | 93 | 57 | 748 | 4,374 | 1,108 | 590 | 145 | 588 |
| February...... | 89 | 772 | 170 | 46 | 355 | 809 | 47 | 110 | 82 | 54 | 731 | 4,297 | 1,169 | 581 | 155 | 585 |
| March ......... | 92 | 799 | 186 | 49 | 349 | 839 | 65 | 122 | 88 | 60 | 777 | 4,274 | 1,237 | 626 | 178 | 625 |
| Aprii .......... | 91 | 807 | 177 | 47 | 367 | 841 | 55 | 109 | 86 | 53 | 732 | 4,267 | 1,280 | 627 | 162 | 626 |
| May. | 101 | 845 | 178 | 51 | 383 | 880 | 56 | 130 | 94 | 56 | 738 | 4.156 | 1,290 | 650 | 160 | 623 |
| June | 92 | 810 | 181 | 46 | 342 | 837 | 54 | 118 | 90 | 57 | 715 | 4,104 | 1,212 | 583 | 161 | 577 |
| July ........ | 93 | 838 | 180 | 45 | 353 | 856 | 45 | 106 | 95 | 57 | 741 | 4,159 | 1.150 | 498 | 152 | 531 |
| August........ | 115 | 857 | 195 | 45 | 380 | 892 | 48 | 107 | 88 | 59 | 796 | 4,127 | 1,223 | 496 | 156 | 524 |
| September..... | 85 | 809 | 179 | 41 | 331 | 840 | 55 | 109 | 82 | 56 | 776 | 4.008 | 1,133 | 527 | 143 | 552 |
| October ....... <br> November | 102 | 851 | 194 | 44 | 376 | 886 | 65 | 117 | 83 | 58 | 805 | 4.019 | 1,167 | 591 | 127 | 608 |
| November ..... December $\ldots$. | ${ }_{92}^{92}$ | 843 | 195 | 44 | 376 | 873 | 70 | 113 | 75 | 60 | 775 | 4,003 | 1,151 | 536 | 148 | 587 597 |
| December ..... | 92 | 851 | 197 | 43 | 367 | 885 | 58 | 108 | 76 | 61 | 785 | 3,794 | 1.183 | 558 | 182 | 597 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Production \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers \(\left(100 \% \mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}\right)^{5}\)}} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Potash deliveries
\(\left(\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)^{6}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Exports \({ }^{7}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Imports \({ }^{7}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { solutions } \\
(100 \% N\}^{2}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { acid } \\
\& (100 \% \\
\& \left.\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}\right)^{3}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { acid } \\
(100 \% \\
\left.\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}\right)^{4}
\end{gathered}
\] \& Production \& Stocks end of period \& \& Tota \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { mate- } \\
\& \text { rials }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { mate- } \\
\& \text { rials }
\end{aligned}
\] \& rials \& nitrate \& sulfate \& chloride \& nitrate \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Thousands of short tons} \\
\hline 1947 .... \& \(\ldots\) \& 376 \& 10,575 \& 1,857 \& 187 \& 1,033 \& 3,098 \& 801 \& 2,103 \& 103 \& 99 \& 114 \& 35 \& 557 \\
\hline 1948 \& ..... \& 432 \& 911,456 \& 1,900 \& 253 \& 1,120 \& 2,747 \& 865 \& 1,708 \& 104 \& 100 \& 106 \& 36 \& 710 \\
\hline 1949 ............. \& , \& 505 \& 11,432 \& 1,891 \& 256 \& 1,095 \& 3,263 \& 1,168 \& 1,766 \& 111 \& 136 \& 105 \& 29 \& 676 \\
\hline 1950 ........ \& \({ }^{(10)}\) \& 594 \& 13,029 \& 1,994 \& 218 \& 1,239 \& 3,631 \& 995 \& 2,325 \& 108 \& 221 \& 144 \& 296 \& 618 \\
\hline 1951 ........... \& 10341 \& 669 \& 13,372 \& 2,045 \& 229 \& 1,370 \& 2,787 \& 253 \& 2,235 \& 109 \& 343 \& 216 \& 493 \& 732 \\
\hline 1952 .......... \& 363 \& 747 \& 13,310 \& 2,165 \& 272 \& 1,580 \& 2,295 \& 194 \& 1.888 \& 95 \& 454 \& 238 \& 281 \& \({ }^{675}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{1954}^{1953} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots\) \& \({ }_{10} 361\) \& 959 \& 14,003 \& 2,147 \& 291 \& 1,721 \& 2,938 \& 123 \& 2,643 \& 83 \& 755 \& 524 \& 174 \& 569 \\
\hline 1954 ........... \& 10445 \& 1,138 \& \({ }^{11} 14.376\) \& 2,215 \& 327 \& 1,897 \& 3,658 \& 296 \& 3,124 \& 111 \& 525 \& 305 \& 147 \& 732 \\
\hline 1955 ......... \& 469 \& 1,315 \& 16,255 \& \({ }_{12}^{2,272}\) \& 12385 \& 1,924 \& \({ }_{5}^{4,126}\) \& 789 \& 2.967
3 \& \({ }_{2}^{222}\) \& 405 \& 173 \& 241 \& 614
500 \\
\hline \({ }_{1957}^{1956} \ldots \ldots . . . . . . .\). \& 490 \& 1,382 \& 16.495 \&  \& \(\begin{array}{r}12414 \\ 407 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1,938 \& 5,313 \& -992 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,791 \\
4 \\
\hline 146
\end{tabular} \& 331 \& 437 \& 198 \& 244 \& 500
585 \\
\hline 1958 ............. \& 623 \& 1,709 \& 15,950 \& 2,458
2,381 \& \({ }_{361}\) \& 2,104 \& 5,024 \& \({ }_{63}\) \& 4,746
3,732 \& 497 \& 335
351 \& 187 \& 297 \& \({ }_{446}\) \\
\hline 1959 \& 780 \& 1,881 \& 17,609 \& 2,610 \& 357 \& 2,197 \& 5,475 \& 668 \& 4,092 \& 560 \& 341 \& 217 \& 336 \& 462 \\
\hline 1960 .......... \& 804 \& 2,087 \& 17,883 \& 2,672 \& 439 \& 2,770 \& 6,740 \& 516 \& 5,229 \& 816 \& 172 \& 217 \& 328 \& 355 \\
\hline 1961 ........... \& 813 \& 2,254 \& 17.848 \& 2,744 \& 522 \& 2,079 \& 6,460 \& 375 \& 5,147 \& 773 \& 157 \& 247 \& 332 \& 494 \\
\hline 1962 .......... \& 891 \& 2,447 \& 19,701 \& 2,823 \& 528 \& 13
2,359

2
3 \& 7,223 \& 801 \& 5,379 \& 848 \& 216 \& 241 \& 463 \& 435 <br>
\hline $1964 \ldots \ldots .$. \& 141,143 \& 3,283 \& 22,924 \& 3,231
3,482 \& 433 \& 2,723
3,088 \& 7,512 \& 661
799 \& 5,867
7,145 \& 1,026 \& 250
200 \& 235
176 \& 877
$\mathbf{1 , 1 9 5}$ \& 414
363 <br>
\hline 1965 .......... \& 1,112 \& ${ }^{14} 3,905$ \& 24,851 \& 3,834 \& 469 \& 3,342 \& 10,810 \& 1,196 \& 8.104 \& 1.053 \& 177 \& 181 \& 1,780 \& 398 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 1,199 \& 4,596 \& 28,385 \& 4,450
4
4 \& ${ }_{724}$ \& 3,991 \& 14,219 \& 2,303 \& 10.018 \& 1,000 \& 154 \& 160 \& 2,382 \& 321 <br>
\hline 1967 . .......... \& 1,517 \& 5,066 \& 28,815 \& 4,695 \& 726 \& 4,034 \& 15,294 \& 1,629 \& 11.025 \& 1.119 \& 177 \& 168 \& 2,711 \& 218 <br>
\hline $1968 \ldots \ldots \ldots$
$1969 . \ldots \ldots$ \& 1,150
1,359 \& 5,268
5,435 \& ${ }_{29,537}^{28,54}$ \& 4,149
4,290 \& 535
448 \& 4,171
4,794 \& 18,956
16,599 \& 2,607
1,799 \& 13,584
12.229 \& 1.303
1.233 \& ${ }_{233}^{227}$ \& 131
138 \& 3,557
3.829 \& ${ }_{184}^{205}$ <br>
\hline 1970. \& 1,721 \& 5,683 \& 29,525 \& 4,596 \& 484 \& 4,603 \& 16,005 \& 1,133 \& 12,543 \& 966 \& 326 \& 218 \& 4,256 \& 129 <br>
\hline 1971 ........... \& 1,583 \& 6.240 \& 29,422 \& 4,966 \& 389 \& 5,026 \& 17,106 \& 1,050 \& 13,431 \& 1,033 \& 374 \& 229 \& 4,549 \& 203 <br>
\hline 1972 ........... \& 1,773 \& 6,263 \& 31,046 \& 5,482 \& 433 \& 4,913 \& 19,612 \& 1,123 \& 14,953 \& 1,353 \& 378 \& 264 \& 4,855 \& 111 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 1969: |
| :--- |
| January February March |
| April |
| May |
| June |} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{97} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{450} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{360} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{336} \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{783} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{107} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{19} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{9} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{236} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }^{0} 1$} <br>

\hline \& \& \& 2,385
2,296
2 \& \& 572 \& \& 961

979 \& | 27 |
| :--- |
| 56 | \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 115
115 \& 435
464 \& 2,296
2,473 \& 351
381 \& 590
502 \& 353
560 \& $\begin{array}{r}1.304 \\ \hline 1.304\end{array}$ \& 142 \& 795 \& 92
69 \& 24 \& 24 \& 268
354 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13
19} <br>
\hline \& 129
129 \& 492 \& 2,581 \& 395 \& 369 \& 579 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,718
1,674
1,74} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{162
261

141} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 1,334 |
| :--- |
| 1,179 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}109 \\ 95 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}45 \\ 29 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& 30 \& 433 \& <br>

\hline \& 152 \& 487 \& 2,566 \& 398 \& 358 \& 536 \& \& \& \& \& \& 8 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{396
176} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{22
11} <br>
\hline \& 135 \& 439 \& 2,401 \& 339 \& 411 \& 195 \& 1,750 \& 141 \& 1,389 \& 125 \& 13 \& 7 \& \& <br>

\hline July .......... \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
88 \\
94 \\
111 \\
107 \\
110 \\
114
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& 387 \& | 2,242 |
| :--- |
| 2,316 | \& 277

316 \& 406
460 \& 108
211 \& 1,586
1,580 \& 210

368 \& 1,091 \& $\begin{array}{r}81 \\ 141 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{12}$ \& 5 \& | 156 |
| :--- |
| 235 | \& 38 <br>

\hline September...... \& \& 451 \& 2,348 \& 354 \& 440 \& 325 \& 1, 1,302 \& 368
125 \& 959 \& ${ }^{141}$ \& 16 \& 5 \& ${ }_{328}^{235}$ \& 14 <br>
\hline October....... \& \& 478 \& 2,584 \& 379 \& 427 \& 505 \& 1,421 \& 108 \& 1,110 \& 106 \& 13 \& 14 \& 491 \& 18 <br>
\hline $\underset{\substack{\text { November . } \\ \text { December }}}{ }$ \& \& 450 \& 2,501 \& 347
303 \& 429 \& 453 \& 1,004 \& 107 \& 104 \& 93 \& 15 \& 16 \& 364 \& ${ }^{6}$ <br>
\hline December ..... \& \& 489 \& 2,843 \& 393 \& 448 \& 634 \& 1,319 \& 93 \& 1,039 \& 122 \& 19 \& 9 \& 393 \& 19 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline January......

February \& | 103 |
| :--- |
| 124 |
| 18 | \& 430

460 \& 2,354

2,396 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 346 \\
& 370
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 487 \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 331 \\
& 401
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 1,278

1,253 \& 57 \& 1,079 \& 78 \& 25
22 \& 16

17 \& | 336 |
| :--- |
| 368 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{16

9
1} <br>
\hline March ......... \& 148 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{506} \& 2,523 \& 407 \& 368 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{621} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,088
1,230} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}106 \\ 49 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& 840 \& 51 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{46
59} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{30
37} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{514
579} \& <br>
\hline Aprii .......... \& 184 \& \& 2,596 \& 425 \& 287 \& \& \& \& 951 \& 105 \& \& \& \& 1 <br>
\hline May. \& 196 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{506
450} \& 2,585 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{395

368} \& 269 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 416 \\
& 206
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
579 \\
2,078
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}102 \\ 92 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 87 |
| :--- |
| 48 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{57

15
15} \& 16 \& 397 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{21}^{6}$} <br>
\hline June \& 168 \& \& 2,452 \& \& 360 \& \& \& \& 1,773 \& \& \& 12 \& 218 \& <br>
\hline July.......... \& 118 \& 428 \& 2,336 \& 366 \& 461 \& 159 \& 1.550 \& 140 \& 1,148 \& 103 \& 10 \& 6 \& 164 \& 16 <br>

\hline August........ \& | 137 |
| :--- |
| 130 |
| 1 | \& 455 \& 2,312

2,408 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
343 <br>
380 <br>
\hline

 \& 432 \& 

353 <br>
340 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 1.414 \& 130 \& 1,086 \& 74

115 \& 10 \& 15 \& 304 \& 13 <br>
\hline Oetober..... \& 141 \& 505 \& 2,496 \& 386
386 \& 494 \& 340
411 \& 1,341
1,479 \& $\begin{array}{r}76 \\ 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,034
1,189 \& $\begin{array}{r}115 \\ 74 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 18
23 \& 12
16

16 \& | 331 |
| :--- |
| 391 | \& 13

22 <br>
\hline November ..... \& 132 \& 461 \& 2,434 \& 387 \& 426 \& 416 \& 1,420 \& 114 \& 1,163 \& 73 \& 24 \& 24 \& 387 \& $\stackrel{2}{8}$ <br>
\hline Decermber ..... \& 139 \& 526 \& 2,632 \& 431 \& 484 \& 319 \& 1,293 \& 101 \& 980 \& 70 \& 19 \& 16 \& 269 \& 8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January ....... \& 123 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{504
509} \& 2,399 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{379
402} \& 505 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{436
271} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,800
1,168} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{62} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}1,528 \\ \hline 905\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{66
87} \& 16 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12
33} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{315
296} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{19
13} <br>
\hline February $\ldots . . .$. .

March ...... \& | 123 |
| :--- |
| 151 |
| 1 | \& \& 2,395

2,607 \& \& 511
453 \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{43} \& \& \& <br>
\hline Aprii .......... \& 175 \& 545 \& 2 2,620 \& 430
436 \& 262 \& 569
895 \& 1,680 \& 67 \& +986 \& 83 \& \& 40
18 \& 474 \& $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline May.......... \& 177 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{545
506} \& 2,539 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{415
393} \& 258 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{391
276} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,210
1,418} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{61
92} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,968
1,122} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{90} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{+ 58} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{518
184} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13
28} <br>
\hline June . ........ \& 144 \& \& 2,368 \& \& 336 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August ....... \& 116
109 \& 494
526 \& 2,262 \& 394 \& 382
339 \& 325
364 \& 1,350 \& 129 \& 1,005 \& 85 \& 17 \& 21 \& 407 \& 23 <br>
\hline October ....... \& 105 \& 523 \& 2,323
2,405 \& $4{ }_{418}$ \& 389
283 \& 364
437 \& 1,666
1,318 \& 95
111 \& 1,327
1,010 \& $\begin{array}{r}101 \\ 88 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 31

19 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
11 <br>
34 <br>
\hline

 \& 

463 <br>
354 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& (15) 47 <br>

\hline November..... \& 142 \& 496 \& 2,466 \& 415 \& 343 \& 404 \& 1,322 \& 64 \& 1,079 \& 78 \& 14 \& 15 \& 468 \& (15) 0 <br>
\hline December ..... \& 121 \& 544 \& 2,742 \& 484 \& 389 \& 389 \& 1,308 \& 133 \& 899 \& 85 \& 17 \& 13 \& 316 \& 2 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1972:} <br>
\hline January...... \& 135
134
1 \& 496
509 \& 2,440 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{417} \& 389 \& 423 \& 1.630 \& 137 \& 1,209 \& 109 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{28
36} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{34}^{28}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{468
377} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13
14} <br>
\hline February $\ldots \ldots .$.
March $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ \& 134
161
161 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{560} \& 2,447
2,679 \& \& 338
279 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{651} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,185} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{123} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{882} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{67} \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Maril . . . . . . . . . \& 180 \& \& 2,646 \& 505 \& 235 \& \& \& \& \& \& 52
71 \& ${ }_{38} 36$ \& 582 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6
5
1} <br>

\hline May.......... \& 203 \& 551 \& 2,713 \& 498 \& 240 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 547 \\
& 388
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,216 \\
& 2,182
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{54

78} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
968 \\
1.849
\end{array}
$$} \& 118 \& 73 \& 14 \& ${ }_{453}^{640}$ \& <br>

\hline June .......... \& 154 \& 490 \& 2,522 \& 431 \& 324 \& \& \& \& \& 79 \& 19 \& 14 \& 283 \& 31 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 110 \& 501 \& 2,487 \& 427 \& 410 \& 174 \& 1,697 \& 75 \& 1,324 \& 133 \& 10 \& 13 \& 260 \& 4 <br>
\hline August........ \& 145
124 \& 507
512 \& 2,659
2,495 \& 415 \& 369 \& 307 \& 1,643 \& 104 \& 1,217 \& 124 \& 15 \& 16 \& 298 \& 23 <br>
\hline October ....... \& 146 \& 557 \& 2,460
2,68 \& 461 \& 369
347 \& 369
494 \& 1,802
1,702 \& $\begin{array}{r}61 \\ 135 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ \& 1,292
1,209 \& 217
140 \& 17 \& 13 \& 410 \& 0 <br>
\hline November \& 143 \& 510 \& 2,628 \& 477 \& 418 \& 246 \& 1,358 \& 88 \& 1,013 \& 140

75 \& 20 \& $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 22 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 507 |
| :--- |
| 303 | \& 1

9 <br>
\hline December ..... \& 138 \& 528 \& 2,672 \& 469 \& 433 \& 330 \& 1,599 \& 107 \& 1,103 \& 111 \& 17 \& 14 \& 274 \& 9
5 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--ALCOHOL, PLASTICS MATERIALS, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{ALCOHOL} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION3} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{miscellaneous products} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Denatured alcohol \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Phenolic resins \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Polyethylene and copoly-
mers} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Polyprop- } \\
\text { ylene }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Polystyrene and copoly-
mers} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Polyvinyl chloride and copolymers \({ }^{8}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Explosives (industrial),
shipments shipments \({ }^{9}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments \({ }^{10}\)} \\
\hline \& Production \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Used (or
with- \\
drawn) \\
for \\
dena- \\
turat \\
tion
\end{tabular} \& Taxable withdrawals \& Stocks, end of period \& Production \& \[
\left|\begin{array}{c}
\text { Consump- } \\
\text { tion } \\
\text { (wath- } \\
\text { drawals) }
\end{array}\right|
\] \& Stocks, end of period \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Trade
products \& Industrial
finishes \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousands of tax gallons} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Thousands of wine gallons} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of pounds} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1947 \& 315,364 \& 324,757 \& 39,552 \& 22,637 \& 188,733 \& 189,128 \& 1,720 \& \& \& \& \& \& 570.4 \& ...... \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1948
1949} \& 324,283 \& 292,358 \& 40,266 \& 34,917 \& 167,153 \& 166,457 \& 2,191 \& 376.6 \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\cdots\) \& 164.7 \& 218.2 \& 638.9 \& ....... \& \& \\
\hline \& 320,819 \& 302,113 \& 33,100 \& 33,949 \& 163,656 \& 161,952 \& 3.899 \& 290.9 \& \& ..... \& 240.4 \& 302.2 \& 586.9 \& ....... \& \& .......... \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1950
1951} \& 385,314 \& 379,392 \& 46.065 \& 44,053 \& 205,307 \& 206,033 \& 3,118 \& 451.1 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& 355.5 \& 425.9 \& 671.9 \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 480,334 \& 509.375 \& 34,353 \& 89.361 \& 272,858 \& 268,468 \& 8,340 \& 473.6 \& \& \& 394.2 \& \({ }^{11} 445.8\) \& 706.2 \& 1,339.1 \& 807.4 \& 531.7 \\
\hline \& 436,881 \& 437,923 \& \({ }^{21,584}\) \& 83.245 \& 235,895 \& 237,077 \& 8,283 \& 393.4 \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 424.9 \& 420.1 \& 718.3 \& 1,340.8 \& 830.9 \& 509.9 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
452,331 \\
387,021
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
439,065 \\
367,969
\end{tabular} \& 22,187
10,420 \& 54,170
53,917 \& 236,471 \& [ \({ }^{2399,428} 1\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6,412 \\
5,434 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 464.7
407.7 \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots .\). \& 508.0
481.0 \& 515.8
523.6 \& 750.0
678.0 \& \(1,402.7\)
\(1,360.9\) \& 840.4
837.9 \& 562.3
523.0 \\
\hline \& 454,913 \& 455,877 \& 10,047 \& 40,479 \& 245,777 \& 243,402 \& 7.701 \& 535.5 \& 402.3 \& \& 619.2 \& 703.3 \& 766.9 \& 1,564.0 \& 914.3 \& 649.6 \\
\hline 1955
1956 \& 470,381 \& 482,232 \& 11,484 \& 33,858 \& 259,220 \& 256,594 \& 10,421 \& 538.0 \& 565.7 \& ..... \& 679.6 \& 759.8 \& 912.1 \& 1,580.5 \& 935.9 \& 644.6 \\
\hline \& 444,232 \& 434,687 \& 10,840 \& 33,582 \& 234,723 \& 239,253 \& 3.571 \& 532.3 \& 707.5 \& \& 680.1 \& 886.5 \& 919.1 \& \(121,603.8\) \& 12959.9 \& 12643.9 \\
\hline \& 497,774 \& 464,918 \& 8,978 \& 32,562 \& 250,365 \& 248,972 \& 5,128 \& 487.9 \& 864.7 \& \& 763.1 \& 869.4 \& 816.3 \& 12, \& \({ }^{12} 9495.7\) \& \({ }^{12} 643.6\) \\
\hline \& 504,737 \& 494,001 \& 8,278 \& 25,266 \& 265,771 \& 265,491 \& 5.736 \& 624.8 \& 1,195.0 \& \(\ldots\) \& 976.9 \& 1,166.5 \& 886.7 \& 1,727.4 \& 1,007.8 \& 719.6 \\
\hline 1960 \& \({ }^{13} 595,554\) \& 541,906 \& \({ }^{13} 35,837\) \& \({ }^{13} 134,505\) \& 290,819 \& 291,926 \& 5,252 \& 650.8 \& 7,337.2 \& \(\ldots\) \& 1,061.7 \& 1,203.0 \& 984.3 \& 1,7636
1,7495 \& \(14 \begin{array}{r}1,0236 \\ \hline 10380\end{array}\) \& 14740.0 \\
\hline \& 625,776 \& 518,288 \& 61.534 \& 141,089 \& 280,396 \& 280,701 \& 5,246 \& 665.1 \& 1,606.3 \& ..... \& 1,145.4 \& 1,260.1 \& 989.1 \& 1,749.5 \& \(141,038.0\) \& 14711.5 \\
\hline 1961 \& 629,026 \& 508.441 \& 63,612 \& 156,835 \& 274,436 \& 275,555 \& 3,217 \& 6940.0 \& 2,016.2 \& \& 1,274.4 \& 1,566.4 \& 1,108.8 \& IS \({ }^{1,83288}\) \& \(15 \begin{aligned} \& 1,077.6 \\ \& 1 \\ \& 125.0\end{aligned}\) \& 1575754.6 \\
\hline \[
1963
\] \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 691,923 \\ \& 684,530\end{aligned}\) \& 532,851
551,028 \& 64,017
68,038 \& 177,264
192,993 \& 296,764 \& \({ }^{298,673}\) \& 3,290
3,360 \& 740.5
832.5 \& \(2,269.9\)
\(2,613.4\) \& 196.9
270.2 \& \(1,494.1\)
\(1,728.9\) \& \(1,760.3\)
\(2,066.8\) \& \(1,2061.7\)
\(1,281.6\) \& 15 \(\begin{array}{r}1,889.6 \\ 2,002.2\end{array}\) \& 15

$1,1,1735.4$ \& 15
764.6
828.8 <br>
\hline \& 710,089 \& 589,481 \& 69,968 \& 200,535 \& 315,876 \& 315,224 \& 5,350 \& 921.8 \& 3,047.4 \& 374.1 \& 2.033 .1 \& 2,312.3 \& 1,459.4 \& 2,169.3 \& 1,246.7 \& 922.6 <br>
\hline \& 659,579 \& 570,005 \& 74,702 \& 204,019 \& 307,313 \& 310,020 \& 3,516 \& 1,046.7 \& 3,558.0 \& 553.5 \& 2.384 .5 \& 2,670.0 \& 1,753.1 \& 2,364.4 \& 1,312.4 \& 1,052.0 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 685,054 \& 556,082 \& 79,002 \& 218,356 \& 300,113 \& 298,598 \& 4,872 \& 983.4 \& 3,798.6 \& 662.3 \& 2,391.1 \& 2,671.9 \& 1,708.5 \& 2,348.2 \& 1,329.5 \& 1,018.7 <br>
\hline \& 708,098 \& 564.431 \& 81,396 \& 189,160 \& 303.510 \& 305,616 \& 2,683 \& 1,096.8 \& 4,567.7 \& 878.2 \& 2,895.7 \& 3,215.1 \& 1,581.7 \& 2,586.8 \& 1,427.5 \& $1,159.3$
$1,303.5$ <br>
\hline \& 737,710 \& 592,609 \& 85,636 \& 179,707 \& 318,448 \& 318,788 \& 2,379 \& 1,181.2 \& 5,489.9 \& 1,089.9 \& 3,343.4 \& 3,032.1 \& 1,924.8 \& 2,776.7 \& 1,473.5 \& 1,303.5 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1970 \ldots \ldots . . . \\
& 1971 \ldots . . . . \\
& \\
& 1972 . . .
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 630,543 \& 513,777 \& 84.733 \& 163.972 \& 276,926 \& 276,218 \& 3.020 \& 1,185.9 \& 5,844.1 \& \& \& 3,756.4 \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 552,902 \& 432,709
453,030 \& 88,012
82.587 \& 132,845
76,904 \& 245,793 \& ${ }_{246,569}^{234,572}$ \& 2,946
2,045 \& $1,141.8$
$1,680.1$ \& 6,395.8

$7,629.4$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,256.7 \\
& 1,732.3
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $3,749.8$

4.602 .0 \& 4,075.8
$164,288.9$ \& $2,120.0$
$2,108.7$ \& $2,830.9$
$3,009.2$ \& $1,562.8$
$1,659.3$ \& $1,268.2$
$1,349.8$ <br>
\hline \& 621,370 \& 453,030 \& 82,587 \& 76,904 \& 245;793 \& 246,569 \& 2,045 \& \& \& \& \& 164,288.9 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1969: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January \& 67.517 \& 57,115 \& 6,683 \& 195,535 \& 30.711 \& 30,351 \& 3,086 \& 87.8 \& 392.8 \& 88.6 \& 239.3 \& 254.0 \& \& ( 189.8 \& 86.2 \& 103.6 <br>
\hline February
March \& 64.431 \& 52,689 \& 5,995 \& 196,776 \& 28,290 \& 27.680 \& 3,749
4
4 \& 88.9 \& 412.2 \& 90.0 \& 247.8
2730 \& 246.6
2815 \& 423.6 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}207.1 \\ 229\end{array}\right.$ \& 106.1 \& 101.0 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| March |
| :--- |
| April |} \& 65,322 \& 57.763 \& 7.619 \& 192,422 \& 30,962 \& 30,186 \& 4.517 \& 96.5 \& 433.4 \& 82.4 \& 273.0 \& 281.5 \& \& 1229.9 \& 118.8 \& 111.1 <br>

\hline \& 56.420 \& ${ }^{46,916}$ \& 7.119 \& 185,535 \& 25,342 \& 25,957 \& 3,887 \& 96.2 \& 437.1 \& 84.9 \& 272.2 \& 270.4 \& \& $\mid{ }^{245.2}$ \& 131.9 \& 113.3 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { May } \\
& \text { June }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 59,279 \& 51,173 \& 7.204 \& 183,820 \& 27.474 \& 27.833 \& 3,494 \& 97.8 \& 441.9 \& 97.2 \& 285.9 \& 287.4 \& 492.2 \& $\{256.8$ \& 143.6 \& 113.3 <br>

\hline \& 58,111 \& 50,155 \& 7,845 \& 181,593 \& 26,744 \& 28,178 \& 2,099 \& 95.9 \& 435.8 \& 100.6 \& 281.9 \& 284.1 \& \& | 278.0 \& 163.0 \& 115.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{July........} \& 61,881 \& 51,450 \& 7739 \& 177,017 \& 27.620 \& 27,320 \& 2,354 \& 81.3 \& 450.1 \& 97.9 \& 260.8 \& 262.3 \& \& - 254.3 \& 145.2 \& 109.1 <br>
\hline \& 62,841 \& 52,321 \& 7.074 \& 178, 182 \& ${ }^{28,137}$ \& 27,859 \& 2,701 \& 91.2 \& 474.1 \& 96.0 \& 263.9 \& 289.5 \& 496.6 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}261.7 \\ 2534\end{array}\right.$ \& 149.3 \& 112.4 <br>
\hline August ..... \& 62,216 \& 42,872 \& 7,446 \& 181,451 \& 23,178 \& 23,320 \& 2,550 \& 97.4 \& 480.3 \& 84.5 \& 272.4 \& 235.4 \& \& 253.4 \& 133.7 \& 19.7 <br>
\hline October... \& 75,926 \& 52,658 \& 8,388

6653 \& 176,300 \& 28,325 \& ${ }^{28,205}$ \& | 2,661 |
| :--- |
| 247 | \& 106.7 \& 492.3

486.6 \& 85.7 \& 279.0

276.9 \& | 323.6 |
| :--- |
| 3115 | \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}234.4 \\ 186.2\end{array}\right.$ \& 119.1 \& 115.3 <br>

\hline November
December \& 50,530
53,236 \& 33,662
43,835 \& 6,635

5,889 \& | 177,182 |
| :--- |
| 179,707 | \& 18,005

23,660 \& 18,128
23,771 \& 2,547
$\mathbf{2 , 3 7 9}$ \& 91.0
87.9 \& 486.6
497.7 \& 92.9
74.3 \& 276.9
280.2 \& 311.5
311.5 \& , 512.4 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}186.2 \\ 179.9\end{array}\right.$ \& 91.6
85.0 \& 94.6
95.0 <br>
\hline 1970: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January.....} \& 42.157 \& 40,159 \& 6.168 \& 171,692 \& 21,635 \& 21,366 \& 2.649 \& 85.2 \& 448.4 \& 82.3 \& 275.5 \& 284.9 \& \& ( 179.0 \& 85.9 \& 93.1 <br>
\hline \& 48.524 \& 40,747 \& 6,099

8803 \& | 166,926 |
| :--- |
| 177120 |
| 1 | \& 21,615

24.890 \& 21,763
25048 \& 2,533
2,372 \& ${ }_{930}^{90.5}$ \& 441.8
472.2 \& 82.8
84.9 \& 255.1
269.2 \& 283.2
316.7 \& 390.9 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}197.6 \\ 241.2\end{array}\right.$ \& 102.8
129.9 \& 119.8 <br>
\hline March ...... \& 57,680 \& 44,050 \& 8,625 \& 181,211 \& 23,655 \& 23,586 \& 2,382 \& 100.6 \& ${ }_{484.6}$ \& 90.2 \& 276.2 \& 338.2 \& \& ( 236.0 \& 131.3 \& 104.7 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 57.798 \& 46,290 \& 6,156 \& 177,286 \& 24,778 \& 24,274 \& 2,954 \& 89.3 \& 501.1 \& 93.5 \& 288.2 \& 330.2 \& 475.2 \& - 251.8 \& 142.7 \& 109.1 <br>
\hline \& 59,155 \& 48,356 \& 6,740 \& 184,015 \& 26,012 \& 26,052 \& 2,929 \& 85.7 \& 505.3 \& 82.4 \& 299.1 \& 325.3 \& \& 1281.9 \& 161.8 \& 119.3 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{July........} \& 56,885 \& 44,983 \& 5,976 \& 184,843 \& 24,275 \& 24,400 \& 2,757 \& 74.1 \& 503.2 \& 82.8 \& 272.5 \& 298.4 \& \& | 255.8 \& 152.8 \& 103.0 <br>
\hline \& 46,878 \& 42,256 \& 6.437 \& 176,915 \& 22,836 \& 22,881 \& 2.692 \& 83.1 \& 488.7 \& 88.7 \& 274.3 \& 310.5 \& 484.0 \& ) 254.7 \& 147.2 \& 107.5 <br>
\hline Alsust..... \& 58,272 \& 42,662 \& 7.530 \& 177.804 \& 22,974 \& 22,921 \& 2,785 \& 82.2 \& 497.4 \& 92.7 \& 293.8 \& 314.0 \& , \& - 256.4 \& 138.2 \& 118.2 <br>
\hline October. \& 54,781 \& 42.912 \& 8,596 \& 170,974 \& 23,181 \& 22,895 \& 2,963 \& 92.8 \& 517.7 \& 86.9 \& 271.9 \& 311.7 \& \& - 220.6 \& 117.2 \& 103.4 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{November December} \& 40,333 \& 37.127
37.648 \& 7,682 \& 161.622 \& 20,099 \& 20.120 \& 2.960
3.020 \& 85.1 \& 487 \& 83.4 \& 279.6
2838 \& ${ }_{2898}^{288.6}$ \& 696.4 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}185,9 \\ 1770\end{array}\right.$ \& 99.4 \& 88.4 <br>
\hline \& 48,256 \& 37,648 \& 6,689 \& 163,972 \& 20,976 \& 20,912 \& 3.020 \& 79.5 \& 509.8 \& 78.2 \& 283.8 \& 289.2 \& \& 1777.0 \& 88.4 \& 88.6 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January . \& 45,015 \& 37.774 \& 6,242 \& 162,835 \& 20,398 \& 20,179 \& 3.289 \& 82.1 \& 493.5 \& 87.4 \& 267.2 \& 294.7 \& 1 \& 180.4 \& 91.9 \& 88.5 <br>
\hline February. \& 41,506 \& 31,837 \& 6.147 \& 159,433 \& 17.151 \& 17,704 \& 2.796 \& 81.2 \& 459.9 \& 92.8 \& 270.5 \& 289.5 \& 480.0 \& \{ 198.2 \& 104.7 \& 93.5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{March $\ldots . . . .$.
Apriv} \& 41,675 \& 37,725 \& 7.445 \& 155,051 \& 20,351 \& 20,432 \& 2,673 \& 93.7 \& 491.7 \& 103.7 \& 303.9 \& 321.4 \& ) \& - 235.6 \& 124.5 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline \& 44,411 \& 38,057 \& 6,634 \& 151,234 \& 20,629 \& 20,678 \& 2.660 \& 91.2 \& 543.4 \& 103.0 \& 287.1 \& 306.8 \& , \& ) 253.0 \& 142.9 \& 110.2 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July....... \& 43,558 \& 33,093 \& 6,955 \& 151,944 \& 17,966 \& 17,737 \& 2.561 \& 81.0 \& 514.5 \& 93.7 \& 314.6 \& 284.7 \& \& \& 156.6 \& 97.5 <br>
\hline August ..... \& 43,628 \& 35,379 \& 7.748 \& 145,960 \& 19,136 \& 18.952 \& 2.764 \& 93.2 \& 545.1 \& 113.3 \& 331.5 \& 338.9 \& 567.7 \& $\{274.0$ \& 158.9 \& 115.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{September} \& 46,641 \& 34,155 \& 7.884 \& ${ }^{138,809}$ \& 18,335 \& 18,356 \& 2,711 \& 107.0 \& 557.2 \& 120.0 \& 328.3 \& 347.5 \& ) \& - 266.8 \& 149.9 \& 116.9 <br>
\hline \& 56,034 \& 37,862 \& 8,226 \& 134,959 \& 20,252 \& 20,126 \& 2,888 \& 108.1 \& 561.0 \& 122.7 \& 315.3 \& 381.4 \& 1 \& - 226.8 \& 119.6 \& 107.2 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{November December} \& 51,565 \& 33,058 \& 8.981 \& ${ }^{136,718}$ \& 18,198 \& 18,155 \& 2,934 \& 105.1 \& 557.1 \& 107.4 \& 326.9 \& 363.4 \& 486.9 \& \{ 208.9 \& 107.6 \& 101.3 <br>
\hline \& 46,911 \& 36,180 \& 7.507 \& 132,845 \& 19,567 \& 19,562 \& 2,946 \& 94.2 \& 579.6 \& 14.9 \& 338.8 \& 372.6 \& $)$ \& 1883 \& 90.8 \& 92.5 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{January.
February} \& 38,018 \& 35,066 \& 6,748 \& 126,498 \& 18,938 \& 19,426 \& 2,445 \& 117.8 \& 573.5 \& 127.3 \& 318.5 \& ${ }^{16} 332.4$ \& 1 \& - 209.6 \& 101.4 \& 108.2 <br>
\hline \& 43,767 \& 36,777 \& 6,490 \& 123,288 \& 19,718 \& 19,623 \& 2,530 \& 109.5 \& 566.8 \& 108.6 \& 324.1 \& 312.9 \& 522.6 \& $\{226.0$ \& 117.4 \& 108.7 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underset{\text { Aprif }}{\substack{\text { March } \\ \text { Al }}}$} \& 46,108 \& 38,989 \& 7,674 \& 108,645 \& 21,046 \& 20,763 \& 2,904 \& 120.2 \& 625.7 \& 125.6 \& 357.3 \& 354.4 \& ) \& - 261.0 \& 140.2 \& 120.8 <br>
\hline \& 43,717 \& 38,238 \& 6,956 \& 109,849 \& 20,607 \& 20,445 \& 3.056 \& 121.4 \& 622.8 \& 128.7 \& 357.7 \& 339.1 \& \& - 252.7 \& 143.2 \& 109.5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{May.} \& 52,387 \& 39,775 \& 8,008 \& 101,822 \& 21,757 \& 21,958 \& 2,802 \& 123.1 \& 644.3 \& 140.9 \& 395.0 \& 349.9 \& 573.0 \& 285.8 \& 162.0 \& 123.8 <br>
\hline \& 56,690 \& 36,799 \& 8,390 \& 99,999 \& 21,014 \& 20,969 \& 2,810 \& 122.9 \& 603.9 \& 157.4 \& 391.2 \& 352.8 \& \& ) 292.4 \& 171.7 \& 120.7 <br>
\hline \& 54,743 \& 38,592 \& 6.048 \& 98.053 \& 21,068 \& 21.173 \& 2,965 \& 116.7 \& 604.3 \& 151.9 \& 370.7 \& 323.3 \& \& - 257.6 \& 160.0 \& 97.7 <br>
\hline August........ \& 57,722 \& 39,020 \& 6.085 \& 98,880 \& 21.184 \& 21,391 \& 2,749 \& 124.1 \& 658.0 \& 155.6 \& 389.9 \& 349.0 \& 534.0 \& \{ 286.4 \& 167.2 \& 119.1 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{September. October} \& 64,041 \& 36,441 \& 6,054 \& 103,804 \& 19,379 \& 19,471 \& 2.667 \& 146.5 \& 662.2 \& 150.9 \& 386.1 \& 357.9 \& ) \& - 269.0 \& 152.0 \& 116.9 <br>
\hline \& 59,296 \& 40,746 \& 7,325 \& 105,443 \& 21,904 \& 21,965 \& 2,618 \& 173.3 \& 686.2 \& 150.6 \& 404.4 \& 384.1 \& \& - 254.0 \& 135.4 \& 118.6 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{November December} \& 51,451 \& 37,284 \& 7,004 \& 96,250 \& 20,118 \& 19,878 \& 2,843 \& 156.9 \& 669.0 \& 161.9 \& 406.9 \& 377.1 \& 479.1 \& $\{224.7$ \& 113.8 \& 110.8 <br>
\hline \& 53,430 \& 35,303 \& 5,805 \& 76,904 \& 19,060 \& 19,507 \& 2.045 \& 155.4 \& 689.8 \& 165.8 \& 413.0 \& 396.7 \& , \& ( 190.0 \& 95.0 \& 95.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--ELECTRIC POWER


ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

| YEAR AND MONTH | BEER(FERMENTED MALT LIOUORS) 1 |  |  | DISTILLED SPIRITS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES 5 <br> Production |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production | Taxablewithdrawals | Stocks, end of period | Total |  |  |  |  | Whisky |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Produc. tion 2 | Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes | Taxable withdrawals ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks, end of period 2 | Imports ${ }^{4}$ | Production ${ }^{2}$ | Taxable withdrawals 2 | Stocks, end of period 2 | Impors ${ }^{4}$ | Total | Whisky |
|  | Thousands of barrels ${ }^{6}$ |  |  | Thousands of tax gallons | Thousands of wine gallons | Thousands of taxgallons |  | Thousands <br> of proof gallons | Thousands of tax gallons |  |  | Thousands of proof gallons |  |  |
| 1947 | 91,742 88,125 | 87,172 85067 | ${ }_{8}^{9,022}$ | 273.991 299270 | 181,646 | 117.572 9859 | 516,403 635688 | 11,458 13,666 | 141,316 170686 123 | 57,714 50.454 | 456,363 559828 | 10.567 12.323 12.4 | 132,294 118.697 112.89 | 121.123 108498 108 |
| 1949 | ${ }_{88,618}^{88,25}$ | 84,558 | ${ }_{8,486}^{8,212}$ | 211,599 | 169,545 | 103,837 | 6676,021 | 13,844 | 123,207 | 56,072 | 610,341 | 12,491 | 112,839 | 100,487 |
| 1950 | 88,178 | 82,830 | 8.814 | 324.981 | 190,020 | 117.417 | 795,295 | 16,877 | 174,817 | 70,810 | 694,209 | 15,331 | 117,443 | 103.013 |
| 1951 | 89,742 | 83,824 | 9.240 | ${ }^{322,176}$ | 193,767 | 121,833 | 925.195 | 18,799 | 156,859 | 70,192 | 760,803 | 16,978 | 106,611 | 94,822 |
| 1952 | 90,490 | 84,836 | 9,097 | 148,720 | 183,687 | 123,200 | 894,493 | 18,485 | 68,706 | ${ }^{66,393}$ | 735,173 | ${ }^{16,867}$ | 92,640 | 80,519 |
| 1953 | 92.104 | 86,045 | 9,223 | 766.183 184.523 | 194,663 | ${ }^{137,966}$ | ${ }^{859,292}$ | 22.006 | 91.424 | 75.542 | 716.438 707346 | 20,214 | 95,930 | 81,815 73,371 |
|  | 88,940 | 83,305 | 9,161 | 184,523 | 189,471 | 142,714 | 840,707 | 22,127 | 103,530 | 73,830 | 707,346 | 20,158 | 84,061 | 73,371 |
| 1955 | 90,285 | 84,977 | 8.896 | 213,459 | 199,571 | 148,322 | 840,648 | 24,082 | 120,542 | 75,370 | 724,706 | 21,811 | 81,791 | 71.415 |
| 1956 | 90,338 89,466 | 85,008 | 8.769 8495 | 222,177 | 215.225 <br> 212,073 <br> 215 | 163,563 151481 | 832,439 <br> 842,162 <br> 8 | 272.290 28.600 | 119,665 119.506 | 82.815 78.442 | 726.562 <br> 737587 | 24,674 | 90,952 | 77.966 |
| 1957 1958 | 89,466 90,121 | 84,371 84,425 | 8,005 9 | 227,300 237,223 | 212,073 215,466 | 151,481 156,390 | 842,162 854,946 | 28,600 30,225 | 119,508 128,887 | 78,442 80,530 | 737,587 753,073 | 25,672 <br> 26,998 | 76,201 79,139 | 61,458 63827 |
| 1959 | 93,127 | 87.622 | 9,091 | 272,977 | 225,453 | 165,901 | 891,426 | 33,931 | 145,313 | 83,182 | 779,443 | 30,188 | 82,314 | 64,983 |
| 1960 | 93,415 | 87,913 | 9.126 | 788186,934 | 234,715 | ${ }^{7} 139,101$ | 7840,364 | 37,203 | 148,915 | 82,044 | 815,499 | 32.947 | 83,665 | 64.689 |
| 1961 | 95,030 | 89.028 | 9.420 | 184,186 | 241.449 | 120,468 | 874.590 | 39,040 | 145,601 | 84,967 | 850.128 | 34,454 | 84,606 | 63,883 |
| 1962 | 96,832 | 91,197 | 9,224 | ${ }^{154,844}$ | 253,701 | 123,284 | 876.000 | 43,241 | ${ }^{112,952}$ | 86,119 | 850,473 | 38,182 | 86,422 | ${ }^{63,964}$ |
| 1963 1964 | 100,631 10597 | 93,789 98,644 | 9,668 9,994 | 150.060 162,939 | 258,979 275,862 | 124,179 $\mathbf{1 3 3 , 1 7 3}$ | 869,996 862,416 | 45,867 50,600 | 104,858 112,871 | 84,969 89,445 | 842,399 832,183 | 40,175 40,813 | 86,888 92,235 | 63,292 65,603 |
| 1965 | 108,223 | 100,420 | 10,335 | 185,064 | 294,244 | 137,521 | 872,900 | 58,039 | 126,878 | 90,048 | 835,853 | 51,099 | 94,107 | 64,813 |
| 1966 | 113,038 | 104,262 | 10,572 | 191,142 | 8 308,905 | 144,734 | 880,555 | 60,304 | 128.506 | 94,578 | 835,464 | 52.199 | 101,082 | 67.135 |
| 1967 | 116,549 | 106,974 | 10,772 | 211,766 | 324,808 | 148,197 | 904,575 | 68,169 | 153,780 | 97,018 | 856,664 | 59,705 | 108,256 | 67,310 |
| 1968 | 122,408 | 117,415 | 11,561 | 238,329 | 345,488 | 147,626 | 956,440 | 75,452 | 178,049 | 95,276 | 904,352 | 66,500 | 110.565 | ${ }^{66,706}$ |
| 1969 | 127,320 | 116,271 | 11,899 | 230,054 | 9 361,682 | 164,541 | 991,418 | 87,079 | 169,875 | 107,991 | 938,457 | 74,286 | 116.173 | 68.014 |
| 1970 | 133.123 | 121.860 | 12,258 | 212,291 | ${ }^{9} 371.524$ |  | 1,008,545 | 90,891 | 146,360 | 112,882 | 954,583 | 75,594 | 113,668 | 64,368 |
|  | 137,359 | 127,396 | 12,228 | ${ }_{183,268}$ | 382,342 | 182.073 | 996,618 | 102,138 | 119,377 | 116,836 | 945,799 | 889,287 | 116,124 | 63,052 |
| 1972 | 141,280 | 131,811 | 12,443 | 190,144 | 393,371 | 200,423 | 971,701 | 100,156 | 116,560 | 130,086 | 924,410 | 87,686 | 120,109 | 62,530 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { January }}$ February | 8,989 8,814 | 7,877 7,664 | ${ }^{11,910}$ | 21,055 19,693 | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ 93,956 \\ \hline 24,158\end{array}$ | 11,311 10.876 | 962,909 968,784 | 5,590 | 17,008 16,095 | 7,385 | 911,263 917,604 | 4,874 4,161 | 8.661 8,262 | 4,844 5,168 |
| March | 10.985 | ${ }^{9} 9.401$ | 12,996 | 21,950 | 28.662 | 14.017 | 973,348 | 6,021 | 17.103 | 9,242 | 921.994 | 5,374 | 10,394 | 6,171 |
| April | 11,432 | 10,063 | 13,367 | 21,658 | 28,673 | 13,332 | 978.711 | 6.485 | 17,254 | 8,828 | 927,805 | 5,514 | 9,723 | 5,598 |
| May | 11.283 | 10,253 | 13,365 | 18,842 | 30,588 | 12,928 | 981,900 | 6,666 | 14,369 | 7,865 | 932,282 | 5,751 | 9,946 | 5,494 |
| June | 10.170 | 9,146 | 13,568 | 17,794 | 30,457 | 14,51. | 984,507 | 6,937 | 12,074 | 9,052 | 933,746 | 6,031 | 10,995 | 6,572 |
| July | 13,092 | 11,958 | 13.553 | 15.174 |  | 14,309 | 983,821 |  | 10,646 | 9.017 | 934,017 | 6,025 | 10,255 | 6,521 |
| August | 11,978 | 11,436 | ${ }^{13.115}$ | 12.008 | 28.407 | 13,901 | 979,909 | 5,811 | 7.711 | 8.375 | ${ }^{931,468}$ | 5,100 | 9,056 | 5,269 |
| September | 11.609 | 10.803 | 13,051 | 17,695 | 27.792 | 15,193 | 979,239 | 6.729 | 12,224 | 10,135 | 930,498 <br> 930771 | $\begin{array}{r}5,889 \\ \hline 1089\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9,958 } \\ \hline 11,846\end{array}$ | 5.874 |
| October.. | 10.813 | 10.143 | 12.809 | 23,104 | 33.031 33 | 17.819 | 980,858 | 11.469 9 | 16,033 13,999 | 12,797 9,801 | 930,771 932,362 | $\begin{array}{r}10,289 \\ 7 \\ \hline 7,973\end{array}$ | 11,846 8.939 | 7,092 5,143 |
| November | 8,537 9,618 | 8.284 9.243 | 12,376 11,899 | 20,089 20,962 | 33,709 42,657 | 14,168 12.176 | ${ }_{9}^{9831,818}$ | -9,030 | 13,999 15,358 | 9,801 8,048 | 938,457 | 7,305 | 8 8,138 | 4,268 |
| 970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 9,562 | 8.285 | 12.430 | 20,552 | ${ }^{9}$ 25,735 | 12.404 | 998.080 | 5.658 | 15,298 | 8,097 | 944,661 | 4,673 | 8,054 | 4,219 |
| February | 9,311 | 8.039 | 12.991 | 20,280 | 25,099 | 12,360 | 1,002,975 | 5.461 | 14.956 | 8.312 | 949,148 | 4,833 | 8.437 | 4,856 |
| March | 11.836 | 10,346 | 13.463 | 21.264 | 30,994 | 16.093 | 1,005,670 | 7.548 | 15,608 | 10,639 | 951,640 955478 | 6,655 | 11,027 10.804 | 6,578 6,566 |
| April | 12,448 | 10.662 | 14,131 | 20.111 | 29,922 | 14.970 | 1,008,959 | 7.030 | 15.211 | ${ }^{10,026}$ | 955,478 | 6,219 5 5494 | 10,804 8 8,102 | 6,566 4,365 |
| May. | 12,448 13,403 | 11,447 11,904 | 14,196 14,693 | 18,161 16,289 | 28,335 29,304 | 13,232 14,724 | $1,012,102$ $1,012,986$ | 6,281 7,294 | 12,846 10,148 | 7,794 8,756 | 959,527 | 5,494 6,344 | 8,102 9,092 | 4,365 4,712 |
|  | 12,380 | 11,870 | 14.176 | 12,893 | 28.008 | 11,050 | 1,013,726 | 6,888 | 9,121 | 6,724 | 961,116 | 5,958 | 7.594 | 4,266 |
| August. | 11,331 | 10,794 | ${ }^{13,760}$ | 11,219 | 27,142 | 14,376 | 1,007,864 | 5,967 | 7,156 | 9,040 | 957,734 | 5,148 | 8.781 | 4.856 |
| September. | 11,010 | 10,381 | 13,429 | 16,184 | 30,224 | 16,043 | 1,006,264 | 7.630 | 10,373 | 10,666 | 955.415 | 6.756 | 10.086 | 5.787 |
| October. | ${ }^{10,276}$ |  | 13.224 | 19,209 | 32,494 | 18,215 | 1,005,591 |  |  |  |  |  | 11.568 11.132 | $\begin{array}{r}6.882 \\ 6.703 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| November December | 9.303 9.815 | 8,774 9,737 | 12,961 12,258 | 18,024 18.106 | 35,167 47,713 | 16,336 13,906 | 1,005,207 $1,008,545$ | 10,453 9,844 | 11,154 12,291 | 11,008 8.891 | 951,932 954,583 | 8, ${ }_{8}^{9,684}$ | 11,132 8,868 | 6.703 4.578 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { January. }}$ February | ${ }_{9}^{9,618}$ | 8,193 8,516 | 12,966 13.201 | 16,203 36,816 | 24,602 24.986 | 12,306 11.524 | 1,011,360 | 6,365 5,682 | 12.687 12.958 | ${ }_{7,677}^{8,213}$ | 958,224 961071 | 5,600 4.950 | 8,249 8,147 | 4,282 4.583 |
| March . | 12.526 | 10,998 | 13,812 | 18,139 | 31,487 | 15,635 | 1,015,931 | 7.653 | 13,418 | 9,852 | 964,446 | 6.753 | 9.879 | 5.095 |
| April . | 12,330 | 11.037 | 14,074 | 15,931 | 29,757 | 13,783 | 1,015,295 | 7,063 | 10,473 | 8.539 | ${ }^{963.640}$ | ${ }^{6.213}$ | 8.614 | 4,304 |
| May. . | 12,368 | 11,049 | 14,399 | 13,107 | 29,224 | 13,408 | 1,015,997 | 7,493 | 8,540 | 8,291 | 965,183 | 4.081 | 8.703 | 4,580 |
| June . | 13,722 | 12,880 | 14,255 | 13,443 | 33,791 | 16,796 | 1,012,277 | 9,030 | 6,851 | 10,151 | 960,509 | 8,075 | 10,218 | 5,801 |
|  | 13.283 | 12,498 | 14.161 | 10,498 | 28,976 | 12.439 | 1,009,461 | 6,926 | 6,579 | 7,576 | 958,569 | 6,044 | 8,699 | 5,015 |
| August | 12,276 | 11.889 | 13,642 | 10,198 | 30,651 | 17,030 | 1,001,439 | 7.779 | 5.859 | 10.677 | ${ }^{952,850}$ | 6,588 15747 | 10,280 |  |
| September | 11.413 | 10,960 | 13,310 | 13.723 | 30,374 | 17.449 | 997.518 | 18.549 | 8.557 | 11,735 12,345 12 | 949,824 947,173 | $\begin{array}{r}15,747 \\ 8886 \\ \hline 8.8\end{array}$ | 10,462 | 5,881 6,166 |
| October... | 10,531 | 9.801 | 13,309 | 18,109 | 31,373 | 17,925 | 996,157 999 |  |  | 12,345 12,194 |  | 8,886 7,459 | 10,968 12.135 |  |
| November December | - $\begin{array}{r}9,865 \\ 10,015\end{array}$ | 9.743 9.832 | 12,779 12.288 | 18,354 18,747 | - 38,681 | 18,255 15,523 | 999,026 996618 | $\underset{7,178}{8,237}$ | 11,410 11,254 | 12,194 9,594 | 949,950 945,799 | 7,459 6,477 | 12,135 9 | 6,947 4,947 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 9,959 10.381 | 8.617 9,088 | 12.970 13.642 | 18,664 16,266 | 26,034 26,590 | 13.970 12.520 | $1,000.983$ $1,003,886$ | 6,000 6,468 | 12,865 12,280 | 8,487 8,400 | 949,307 952,822 | 5,138 5,542 | 88,189 | 3,693 4,219 |
| March . | 12.620 | 11,690 | 13,818 <br> 13,682 | 18,265 18,755 | 23,299 | ${ }^{15,966}$ | 1,006,659 | ${ }_{8,766}^{6,468}$ | 13,372 | 10,379 | 955,904 | 7.102 | 10.149 | 5,292 |
| April | 12.527 | 11.091 | 14,508 | 16,500 | 28,670 | 14,238 | 1,008,076 | 6,686 | 11,307 | 8.856 | 957,718 | 5.757 | 9.451 | 5,113 |
| May. | 13,249 | 12.410 | 14,452 | 18.879 | 32,454 | 16,608 | 1,009,316 | 7,451 | 12,108 | 9.718 | 959,370 | 6,496 | 10,871 11.438 | ${ }_{6}^{6.021}$ |
|  | 14,206 | 13,124 | 14,397 | 16,495 | 35,183 | 18,192 | 1,007,558 | 9,270 | 9,890 | 10,829 | 958,386 | 8,204 | 11,438 | 6,363 |
|  | 13,177 | 12,223 | 14.491 | 15,830 | 27,802 | 14.188 | 1,001,982 | 6,990 | 4,717 | 9,355 | 952,967 | 6,203 | 8,970 | 5,474 |
| August. | 13,088 | 12.893 | 13.754 | 8,038 | 29,336 | 16.731 | 991.933 | 6.129 | 3,626 | 10,941 | 944,464 | 5,264 | 9,257 9 | 4,433 4746 |
| September | 11.406 | 10.885 | 13,536 | 12,790 | 30,682 | 18.654 | 984,849 | 7,097 | 6,617 | 12,750 | 937,442 | 6,187 | 9,511 | 4,746 |
| October | 11.151 | 10,606 | 13.359 | 16.085 | 33,727 | ${ }^{22,138}$ | 977,705 | 11,608 | 9,319 | 15.863 | ${ }^{929,648}$ | 10,770 |  | 6,688 6,349 |
| November December | 9,925 | 9,915 | 12,770 12443 | ${ }^{16,326}$ | 39,516 48,339 | 20,754 16.464 | 972,301 971701 | 11,642 12,648 | 10,515 9.944 | 14,289 10,219 | $\mathbf{9 2 4 , 7 0 0}$ $\mathbf{9 2 4 , 4 1 0}$ | 10,291 11,332 | 12,289 9,207 | 6,349 4,139 |
| December | 9,591 | 9,269 | 12,443 | 15,516 | 48,339 | 16,464 | 971.701 | 12,648 | 9,944 | 10,219 | 924,410 |  | 9,20 |  |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{alcoholic beverages} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{DAIRY PRODUCTS} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Wines and distilling materials} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Butter, creamery} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Cheese} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Effervescent wines} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Still wines} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Distill- } \\
\& \text { ing } \\
\& \text { mate- } \\
\& \text { raits } \\
\& \text { pro. } \\
\& \text { duced } \\
\& \text { dace win. } \\
\& \text { eries }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Produc- \\
(tac. \\

\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, cold storend of period \({ }^{5}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Price wholesale, 92. score (New \(^{\text {York }}{ }^{6}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Production (factory) \({ }^{4}\)} \\
\hline \& Production \({ }^{1}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Taxable } \\
\text { with } \\
\text { drawals }{ }^{1}
\end{gathered}
\] \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{1}\) \& Imports \({ }^{2}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Produc-- } \\
\& \text { tion }^{3}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Taxable } \\
\& \text { with- } \\
\& \text { drawals }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{3}\) \& Imports \({ }^{2}\) \& \& \& \& \& Total \& American, whole milk \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Millions of pounds} \& Dollars
per pound \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Millions of pounds} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,408 \\
\& 1,140 \\
\& 1,098
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,010 \\
\& 1,063 \\
\& 1,045
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.581 \\
\hline 1.525 \\
\hline 1.45
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
182 \\
375 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 105,617 \\
\& 138,924
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
91,961 \\
116,215
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 205,089 \\
\& 223,774
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
206,950 \\
292,405
\end{array}
\] \& 1,329.1 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 23.7 \\
\& 33.6
\end{aligned}
\] \& 0.713
758 \& \& 932.7
854.4 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,526 \\
\& 2,766
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 292,405 \\
\& 193,769
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1,412.1 \& 114.0 \& . 615 \& 1,199.4 \& 935.2 \\
\hline 1950 .... \& 1,101 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.125 \\
\& 1.151
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,267 \\
\& 1,316
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
592 \\
644 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& 131,549 \& 131,819 \& 187,704 \& 4,074 \& 290,209 \& 1,386.4 \& 105.2 \& . 622 \& 1,191.5 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
892.7 \\
873.5 \\
849.8 \\
1,021.1 \\
1,042.3
\end{array}
\]} \\
\hline \({ }_{1951}^{1952} \ldots\) \& 1,316
1,167 \& \& \& \& 169.460
131,912 \& 117,212
127,973 \& 231,617
225,170 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{4,833
5
58
5} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 263,109 \\
\& 226,659
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(1,1888.2\)
\(\mathbf{1 , 4 1 2 . 1}\)} \& 27.1
72.7 \& . 730 \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1953
1954} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,767 \\
\& 1,47 \\
\& 1,530
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,225 \\
\& 1,399 \\
\& 1,416
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 543 \\
\& 638 \\
\& 638
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{131,912
11788
12888} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1727,973
7133,24
134,338} \& 725,170

7
203,922 \& \& \& \& 281.7 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{. 6666} \& 1,344.4 \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 192,399 \& 5,764 \& 250,947 \& 1,448.9 \& 378.6 \& \& 1,383.2 \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$1955 \ldots \ldots \ldots$
$1956 \ldots \ldots$
$1957 \ldots \ldots$
$1958 \ldots \ldots$
$1959 \ldots \ldots$} \& 2,006 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,705
2,031} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,257
1,418
1,48} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{687
749} \& 157,021 \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{207,556 190,763 200,299

209,751} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,471 \\
& 7,071 \\
& 7,727 \\
& 8,728 \\
& 9,045
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 344,534 \\
& 293,566 \\
& 282,366 \\
& 348,965 \\
& 340,965
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,382.9 \\
& 1,43.3 \\
& 1,41.1 \\
& 1,389.1 \\
& 1,334.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 163.1 \\
& 25.1 \\
& 87.3 \\
& 69.3 \\
& 29.0
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{.582

.599
.607
.597

.606} \& 1.360 .9 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
1,004.3 \\
991.3 \\
1,021.7 \\
978.0
\end{array}
$$} <br>

\hline \& 2,426 \& \& \& \& 146,464 \& 140,189 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $1,387.7$ \& <br>
\hline \& 2,654 \& 2,238 \& 1,608 \& 773 \& 147,235 \& 141,143 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,407.4 \& <br>
\hline \& 2,763 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,502
3,061} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,636
1,814} \& 787 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{162,116
170,644} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{143,084
143,258} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,399.4 \& <br>

\hline \& 3,525 \& \& \& 860 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 31.0 \& \& 1,383.1 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 9 / 8.0 \\
& 942.5
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline 1960 \& 4,019 \& 3,380 \& 2,161 \& 940 \& 165,858 \& 149.236 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 208,699 209,498 |
| :--- |
| 224,570 |
| 229,071 |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
9,796 \\
11,189 \\
13,012 \\
13,346
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 330,882 \\
& 331,368 \\
& 375,205 \\
& 472,911 \\
& 369,349
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,37.9 .9 \\
& 1,454.1 \\
& 1,57.1 \\
& 1,497.7 \\
& 1,441.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
76.8 \\
224.8 \\
318.7 \\
207.0
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& .599 \\
& .612 \\
& .594 \\
& .590
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} <br>

\hline $1961 .$. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4.114
4.414
4.822} \& 3,684 \& 2, 296 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}964 \\ 1,036 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& 168,043 \& 155,795 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1962 \& \& 3.833 \& 2,428 \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 202,375 \\
& 193,279
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 150,208 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 5,825 \& 4,228
5,346 \& 2,647

2,664 \& 1,187 \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
157.320 \\
164,722
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1965 \& 7,290 \& 6,249 \& 3,102 \& 1,451 \& 233,413 \& 167,141 \& 262,297 \& 14,908 \& 470,556 \& 1,324.6 \& 52.1 \& . 610 \& 1755.5 \& 1.158 .3 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 8,751 \& 7,398 \& 3,749 \& 1,636 \& 218,384 \& 165,798 \& 265,110 \& 16,345 \& 391,139 \& 1.122 .0 \& 32.3 \& . 672 \& 1,854.0 \& $1,220.3$ <br>
\hline 1967 \& 10,392 \& 8,754 \& 4,305 \& 1,916 \& 217,459 \& 175,274 \& 272,016 \& 17,460 \& 362,706 \& 1.224 .9 \& 168.6 \& . 675 \& 1,918.8 \& 1,276.3 <br>
\hline \& 12,174
15,797 \& 10,287
13,792 \& 5,257
6,193 \& 2,228
2,411 \& 222,888
277,803 \& 181,520
197,233 \& 268,279
306,358 \& 19,981
$\mathbf{2 2 , 2 7 9}$ \& 373,081
403,325 \& $1,164.8$
$1,118.2$ \& 117.4
88.6 \& . 688 \& 1,938.2 \& $1,273.8$
$1,266.4$ <br>
\hline 1970 \& 23,029 \& 20,358 \& 7,380 \& 1,792 \& 245,043 \& 216,968 \& 293,317 \& 28.226 \& 303,079 \& 1,137.0 \& 118.8 \& . 704 \& 2,203.8 \& 3.4 <br>
\hline 1971 \& 23,834 \& 21,636 \& 8,568 \& 1.877 \& 357,359 \& 246,971 \& 366,310 \& 34,275 \& 402,376 \& 1,143.6 \& 96.8 \& . 693 \& 2,380.4 \& 1.510.6 <br>
\hline 1972 \& 21.131 \& 20,358 \& 8,088 \& 1,976 \& 301,151 \& 269,892 \& 350,883 \& 45,066 \& 261,096 \& 1,109.6 \& 107.5 \& . 696 \& 2,612.4 \& 1,672.8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1969:} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline May ..... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,166
1,045
1,253} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{769
872
1.215} \& 6.510

6.514 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 183 |
| :--- |
| 224 |
| 245 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,880

2.485
$\mathbf{2} 486$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{15,886
15,592
16,032} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{( $\begin{aligned} & 211.721 \\ & 19.061 \\ & 180,778\end{aligned}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,906
2,337
2,309} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,155
3,002

2,127} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 109.0 \\
& 116.6 \\
& 110.8
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{134.5

162.6
195.3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{.684

.684} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{| 197.4 | 134.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |} <br>

\hline June \& \& \& 6,560 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 202.6 \& 139.7 <br>

\hline July . . . \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
959 \\
1,398 \\
1,155 \\
1,703 \\
1,668 \\
1,966
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
729 \\
1,187 \\
1,296 \\
1,296 \\
1,829 \\
1,553 \\
2,035
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,704 \\
& 6,771 \\
& 6,648 \\
& 6,406 \\
& 6,450 \\
& 6,193
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 170 \\
& 143 \\
& 154 \\
& 306 \\
& 291 \\
& 27
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 1,988 \& 12,858 \& 169,979 \& 2,006 \& 2,737 \& 92.6 \& 198.0 \& . 686 \& 181.4 \& 122.2 <br>

\hline August ... \& \& \& \& \& 87,031 \& 16,881 \& 158,757 \& 1,710 \& 19,672 \& 76.8 \& 185.6 \& ${ }_{7} 688$ \& 167.2 \& 109.6 <br>
\hline September. \& \& \& \& \& 57,807 \& 16.458 \& 193,871 \& 1,750 \& 118,028 \& 67.7 \& 155.3 \& . 704 \& 155.2
154.3 \& ${ }_{9}^{96.2}$ <br>
\hline October... \& \& \& \& \& 126,450 \& 19,306 \& 293,117
32843 \& 2,329
2,502 \& 161,968
52,165
5 \& 76.7
712 \& ${ }_{1}^{125.2}$ \& .693 \& 154.3
146.4 \& 92.5
85.4 <br>
\hline Necember \& \& \& \& \& 55,846
9,488 \& 16,008
17,901 \& 328,432
306,358 \& 2,502 \& 52,165
25,516 \& 90.0 \& 104.6
88.6 \& 696 \& 168.3 \& 100.9 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{January ......
February
March
April $\ldots . .$.} \& 1,807 \& 1,397
1,270 \& 6,485 \& 113 \& 4,078 \& 18,443 \& 290,902 \& 1,762 \& 7,623 \& 99.8 \& 77.4 \& 686 \& 166.9 \& 105.7
102.2 <br>
\hline \& 1,710
2,065 \& 1,270
1,640 \& 6,817
7,150 \& $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 124 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 3,873
4,595 \& 16,363
20,635 \& 275,186
256,069 \& 1,649
2,226 \& 6,553
6,338 \& 92.5
107.0 \& 81.3
91.1 \& . 6888 \& 160.1
188.2 \& 102.2
120.2 <br>
\hline \& 2,023 \& 1,274 \& 7,806 \& 154 \& 2,977 \& 16,764 \& 240,994 \& 2,236 \& 2,853 \& 111.2 \& 114.2 \& 707 \& 194.8 \& 130.4 <br>
\hline May \& 1,802 \& 1,373 \& 8,096 \& ${ }^{136}$ \& 3,469 \& 15,104 \& 226,628 \& 2,416 \& 2,151 \& 116.9 \& 146.7 \& . 708 \& 214.1 \& 148.0 <br>
\hline June \& 1.751 \& 1,558 \& 8,146 \& 129 \& 2.496 \& 17.487 \& 207,093 \& 2,374 \& 1,286 \& 113.3 \& 186.0 \& . 707 \& 217.4 \& 150.5 <br>
\hline July.... \& 1.410 \& 1.192 \& 8.272 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 92.1 \& 203.5 \& . 708 \& 197.0 \& 134.4 <br>
\hline August.... \& 1,964 \& 1,390 \& 88.715 \& 95 \& 11,048 \& 16.317 \& 187,144 \& 2,130 \& ${ }^{28,762}$ \& 78.7 \& 198.0 \& 708 \& 188.3 \& 117.5 <br>
\hline September \& 1,767 \& 2,043 \& 8,309 \& ${ }_{189}^{166}$ \& 70,808 \& 18,729
20863 \& 238,034 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,199 \\ 2 \\ \hline 1507\end{array}$ \& 126,061

91731 \& 71.9 \& | 171.3 |
| :--- |
| 1475 |
| 1 | \& .713

713 \& \& 103.4
104.4 <br>
\hline October...
November. \& 2,062
2,167 \& 2,059
2,305 \& 8,166
7,903 \& 189
212 \& 92,447

38,343 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20,863 <br>
19.449 <br>
\hline 2.

 \& 

302,444 <br>
313,822 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,507

3,068
3 \& 91.731
16.820 \& 81.6
79.0 \& 147.5
134.3 \& .713
.709 \& 173.2
161.3 \& 104.4
95.4 <br>
\hline December \& 2,501 \& 2,857 \& 7,380 \& 284 \& 7,760 \& 22,374 \& 293,317 \& 3,464 \& 8,453 \& 93.1 \& 118.8 \& . 717 \& 182.4 \& 111.2 <br>
\hline 1971: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January. \& 2,326
1,198 \& 1,848
1,053 \& 7,722
9,089 \& 129
81 \& 5,427
4.624 \& 19,848

18,675 \& | 276,518 |
| :--- |
| 259,798 | \& 2,059

1,808 \& 3,008
3,152 \& 102.6
97.7 \& 119.3
134.1 \& .708
.708 \& 181.0
168.7 \& 112.4
104.6 <br>
\hline March \& 2,809 \& 1,788 \& 9.064 \& 120 \& 5,326 \& 22,372 \& 242,039 \& 2,646 \& 1,385 \& 111.2 \& 157.9 \& . 707 \& 202.8 \& 126.9 <br>
\hline April ..... \& 2,167
1,081 \& 1,472
1437 \& ${ }_{9}^{9,695}$ \& 144
147
147 \& 6,130
7679 \& 20,393
18063 \& 225,627
2157
$\mathbf{2 1 5}$ \& 2,606
3
3 \& 616
5.960
2 \& 112.3
118.2

12.8 \& | 180.4 |
| :--- |
| 2098 |
| 18 | \& . 688 \& 210.3

229.8 \& 137.5
157.3 <br>
\hline May.....
June. . \& 1,081
1,343 \& 1,437
1,650 \& ${ }_{8,836}^{9,240}$ \& 147
150 \& 7,679
6,300 \& 18,063
20,594 \& 215,710
198,930 \& 3,092
3,383 \& 5,960
2,798 \& 118.2
112.6 \& 209.8
235.1 \& . 687 \& 229.8
236.0 \& 157.3
163.2 <br>
\hline July. \& 1,505 \& 1,212 \& 9,012 \& 105 \& 5,317 \& 17,398 \& 186,275 \& 3,123 \& 1,314 \& 89.4 \& 251.2 \& . 687 \& 211.6 \& 141.7 <br>
\hline August \& 2,233 \& 1,322 \& 9,799 \& 171 \& 9,185 \& 18,734 \& 173,303 \& 3,589 \& 4,316 \& 81.1 \& 246.8 \& . 687 \& 196.7 \& 127.8 <br>
\hline September \& 2,091 \& 1,751 \& 10,010 \& 350 \& 57,647 \& 20,424 \& 209,005 \& 5,375 \& 113,993 \& 69.5 \& 222.0 \& . 692 \& 179.0 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline October.... \& 2,047
2,377 \& 2,390
2,807 \& ${ }_{8}^{9,5937}$ \& 223
142
142 \& 126,438
69,070 \& 22,024
23,134 \& 310,058
347,509 \& 2,990
1,486 \& 176.089
73,299 \& 79.9
79.3 \& 188.9
155.0 \& . 688 \& 183.8
179.5 \& 109.7
103.6 <br>
\hline December \& 2,657 \& 2,906 \& 8,568 \& 115 \& 54,216 \& 25,312 \& 366,310 \& 2,086 \& 16,446 \& 89.9 \& 96.8 \& . 690 \& 197.0 \& 114.6 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January .... \& 1,950 \& 1,363 \& 9,068 \& 136 \& 7,974 \& 21,170 \& 350,633 \& 3,031 \& 4,035 \& 101.5 \& 81.8 \& . 688 \& 199.0 \& 124.0 <br>
\hline February... \& 1,198 \& 1,053 \& 9,089 \& 148 \& 7,598 \& 19,911 \& 335,335 \& 3,617 \& ${ }^{6}, 763$ \& 99.4 \& 93.3 \& . 688 \& 197.3 \& 122.9 <br>

\hline March ..... \& 1,756 \& 1.480 \& 9,235 \& 151 \& 8,234 \& 25.687 \& 314,473 \& 3,567 \& 2,887 \& 106.8 \& 110.1 \& . 6888 \& ${ }_{2321}^{230.8}$ \& | 147.7 |
| :--- |
| 153 | <br>

\hline Aprii
May..... \& 1,577
1,823 \& 1,080
1,573 \& ${ }_{9}^{9,811}$ \& 139
159 \& 4,837
8,157 \& 20,999
21,747 \& 297,850
281,434 \& 2,873
3,840 \& 4,065
2,924 \& 110.2
119.4 \& 128.5
159.1 \& . 6888 \& 225.8 \& 172.1 <br>
\hline June \& 1,648 \& 1,776 \& 9,579 \& 149 \& 7,509 \& 24,235 \& 262,056 \& 3,805 \& 475 \& 111.1 \& 195.9 \& . 688 \& 257.9 \& 176.4 <br>
\hline July \& 791 \& 1,011 \& 9,314 \& 121 \& 7,519 \& 17,698 \& 251,814 \& 3,494 \& 958 \& 89.4 \& 210.7 \& 688 \& 237.8 \& 164.2 <br>
\hline August. . \& 2.829 \& 1,347 \& 10.652 \& 124 \& 26,386 \& 19,954 \& 255,374 \& 4.016 \& 50,215 \& 76.3 \& 198.4 \& . 704 \& 220.0 \& 145.6 <br>
\hline September . . \& 1.372 \& 1,628 \& ${ }^{10,356}$ \& 102 \& 75,578 \& 22,975 \& 305,249

35647 \& 3,328 \& 123.589 \& 765.4 \& | 178.4 |
| :--- |
| 154 |
| 1 | \& . 710 \& \& 125.0

18.1 <br>
\hline October
November . \& 1,976 \& 2,513
2,796 \& 9,644
88707 \& 198
244 \& 84,869
42,617 \& 25,043
25,086 \& 356,647
366,388
36,68 \& 3,897
4,937 \& 50,383
6.959 \& 75.9
73.2 \& 154.7
132.5 \& .708
.703 \& 197.3
184.9 \& 188.1
106.9 <br>
\hline December \& 2,301 \& 2,738 \& 8,088 \& 306 \& 19,873 \& 25,387 \& 350,883 \& 4,662 \& 7.843 \& 81.0 \& 107.5 \& .715 \& 204.7 \& 116.0 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | Cheese |  |  |  | CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK |  |  |  | FLUID MILK |  |  | DRY MILK ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks, cold storage, end of period 1 |  | Imports ${ }^{2}$ | Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago) ${ }^{3}$ | Production, <br> case goods 4 | Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period ${ }^{4}$ | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { on } \\ \text { farms } 5 \end{gathered}$ | Utilization in manufactured dairy products 6 | Price, wholesale, U.S. average 7 | Production |  | Stocks, manufacturers', end of period |  |
|  | Total | American, whole whole milk |  |  |  |  | Condensed (sweetened) |  |  |  |  | Dry whole milk | Nonfat <br> dry <br> milk <br> (human <br> food) | Dry whole milk | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nonfat } \\ \text { dry } \\ \text { milk } \\ \text { (human } \\ \text { food) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  | Dollars per pound | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  | Millions of pounds |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Dollars per } \\ 100 \\ \text { pounds } \end{array}\right\|$ | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 148.1 | 126.3 | 8.7 | 0.409 | 3,373,003 | 167,913 | 108.158 | 469,945 | 116,814 | 47,914 | 4.27 | 164,888 | 677,941 | 12.496 | 14.871 |
| 1948 | 148.1 | 126.5 | 23.6 | . 455 | 3,509,550 | 437,195 | 110,118 | 316,520 | 112,671 | 44,964 | 4.88 | 170,087 | 681,532 | 18,491 | 44,375 |
| 1949 | 188.7 | 168.7 | 32.0 | . 348 | 2,856,682 | 250,877 | 78,330 | 249,529 | 116,103 | 48,272 | 3.95 | 125,541 | 934,934 | 11,105 | 48,722 |
| 1950 | 212.5 | 187.2 | 56.2 | . 354 | 2,944,448 | 166,442 | 27,896 | 150,148 | 116,602 | 47,953 | 3.89 | 124,986 | 881,492 | 10,231 | 22.030 |
| 1951 | 222.1 | 194.8 | 52.3 | . 427 | 2,955,319 | 235,773 | 28,870 | 203,352 | 114,681 | 44,243 | 4.58 | 131,017 | 702.476 | 17,917 | 42,265 |
| 1952 | 238.8 | 205.2 | 49.2 | . 441 | 2,894,474 | 390,773 | 29,553 | 97,095 | 114,671 | 42,822 | 4.85 | 102,318 | 863,220 | 15,181 | 127,715 |
|  | 432.0 | 401.2 | 56.2 | . 414 | 2,594,803 | 267,640 | 17,979 | 133,245 | 120,221 | 48,497 | 4.32 | 101,179 | 1,213,774 | 10.220 | 74,094 |
|  | 548.8 | 518.9 | 50.0 | . 378 | 2,559,344 | 210,693 | 1,412 | 131,418 | 122,094 | 49,469 | 3.97 | 92,700 | 1,334,043 | 8,245 | 55,840 |
|  | 518.9 | 492.1 | 52.0 | . 373 | 2,613,512 | 217,954 | 8.012 | 154,800 | 122.945 | 47,946 | 4.01 | 108,317 | 1,365,772 | 8,587 | 88,414 |
|  | 441.1 | 401.1 | 53.7 | . 381 | 2,609,866 | 233,674 | 39,851 | 170,101 | 124,860 | 48,834 | 4.14 | 110,315 | 1,489,894 | 10,757 | 77,794 |
| 1957 | ${ }^{410.5}$ | 376.6 | 50.9 | . 390 | 2,507,497 | 221,299 | 37,868 | 164,388 | 124,628 | 48,540 | 4.21 | 103,174 | 1,623,880 | 8,964 | 85.688 |
| 1958 | 293.2 | 249.0 | 56.1 | . 389 | 2,355,386 | 195,837 | 34,981 | 127,309 | 123,220 | ${ }^{9} 57,564$ | 4.13 | 87,702 | 1.709,664 | 6.204 | 87.513 |
| 1959 | 304.1 | 265.7 | 63.9 | . 387 | 2,328,607 | 230,099 | 38,117 | 82,899 | 121,989 | 57,019 | 4.16 | 90,383 | 1,723,212 | 6,486 | 96,579 |
| 1960 | 332.6 | 292.0 | 63.1 | 414 | 2,245,097 | 227,520 | 41,896 | 101,213 | 10123,109 | 58,361 | 104.21 | 1097.998 | $101.818,605$ | 6,890 | 103,077 |
| 1961 | 472.9 | 419.9 | 75.8 | . 409 | 2,187,304 | 230,665 | 47,268 | 91,125 | 125,707 | 62,169 | 4.22 | 81,695 | 2,019,848 | 7,307 | 132,543 |
|  | 422.1 | 384.2 | 77.6 | . 400 | 2,002,896 | 145,860 | 47,695 | 66,058 | 126,251 | 62.811 | 4.09 | 86,117 | 2,230,269 | 5.119 | 98,953 |
| 1963 | 340.7 | 301.6 | 83.0 | . 426 | 1,976,234 | 137,337 | 56,887 | 64,517 | 125,202 | 61,193 | 4.12 | 91,015 | 2,106,058 | 5,274 | 81,531 |
| 1964 | 326.0 | 283.6 | 78.0 | . 434 | 1,982,683 | 192,223 | 62,838 | 37,286 | 126,967 | 62,902 | 4.17 | 87,622 | 2,177,189 | 6,968 | 108,809 |
| 1965 | 308.6 | 271.0 | 79.3 | . 450 | 1,788,922 | 140,679 | 65,251 | 24.670 | 124,180 | 60.202 | 4.25 | 88,622 | 1,988,508 | 5,000 | 58,771 |
| ${ }_{1967}^{1966}$ | 372.7 | 322.2 | 135.5 | . 527 | 1,837,861 | 204.452 | 92,887 | 38,358 | 119,912 | 56,398 | ${ }^{4.83}$ | 94,350 | 1,579,840 | 6,932 | 118,225 |
| 1968 | 390.3 381.0 | 348.0 318.7 | 151.8 | . 521 | 1,557.542 | 196.026 | 28.589 | 33,770 | 118.732 | 58,677 | 5.03 | 74,348 | 1,678,650 | 6,116 | 98,655 79047 |
| 1969 | 317.5 | 265.4 | 130.0 | . 003 | 1,483,754 | 106,854 | 52,051 | 37,146 | 116,108 | 57,167 | 5.50 | 70,239 | 1,452,278 | 6,576 | 83,913 |
| 1970 | 324.5 | 254.0 | 161.3 | . 649 |  |  |  | 33,311 | 116,962 | 58,961 | 5.72 | 68.868 | 1,444,360 | 4,706 | 95,346 |
| 1971 | 304.3 | 238.9 | 95.5 | . 671 | 1,268,086 | 88,576 | 35,066 | 32,672 | 118,532 | 60,363 | 5.87 | 11778.800 | 1,477,648 | 4,025 | 77,005 |
| 1972 | 329.9 | 267.9 | 179.4 | . 714 | 1,174,163 | 74,698 | 14,372 | 40,506 | 120,278 | 64,063 | 6.09 | 79,390 | 1,269,308 | 3,351 | 37,928 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . . . | 358.5 | 297.3 | 4.5 | . 572 | 100,413 | 59,595 | 940 | 3,725 | 9.408 | 4,513 | 5.57 | 5,609 | 117,604 | 8,184 | 71,563 |
| February | 328.9 | 271.5 | 5.9 | . 572 | 101,289 | 43,143 | 931 | 2,932 | 8.834 | 4,301 | 5.50 | 4.721 | 114,207 | 7.511 | 68,171 |
| March | 315.0 | 260.2 | 10.7 | . 587 | 113,119 | 57,195 | 3,465 | 4,050 | 10,015 | 4,921 | 5.41 | 6,693 | 129,260 | 6,188 | 64,128 |
| April | 316.7 | 259.9 | 12.9 | . 595 | 144,701 | 86,412 | 4,517 | 2,169 | 10,237 | 5,288 | 5.29 | 5,752 | 147,216 | 4,938 | 78,622 |
| May | 337.5 | 280.7 | 13.2 | . 594 | 165,961 | 129,057 | 7,382 | 2,905 | 11,038 | 5,880 | 5.19 | 7,532 | 175,717 | 6,691 | 112.091 |
| June | 366.1 | 307.0 | 12.0 | . 603 | 154,404 | 155,528 | 6,138 | 2,405 | 10.710 | 5,909 | 5.11 | 7,757 | 176,495 | 8,025 | 140,955 |
|  | 387.1 | 326.4 | 10.0 | . 606 | 147,188 | 191,824 | 4,465 | 4,234 | 10,121 | 5,373 | 5.24 | 6,042 | 140,367 | 9,367 | 154,372 |
| August | 386.2 | 325.9 | 9.6 | . 606 | 142,692 | 215,076 | 3,988 | 2,007 | 9,643 | 4,807 | 5.39 | 5,315 | 113,000 | 8.175 | 150,890 |
| September. | 369.5 | 309.0 | 12.5 | . 608 | 109,754 | 197,564 | 8,247 | 2,803 | 9,143 | 4,140 | 5.68 | 4.873 | 83,629 | 7.137 | 130,529 |
| October... | 350.9 | 294.6 | 14.3 | . 621 | 102,346 | 150.649 | 6,928 | 4,207 | 9,091 | 4,068 | 5.85 | 5,021 | 79,592 | 6,729 | 107,935 |
| November | 328.7 | 274.8 | 3.9 | . 630 | 89,485 | 115,761 | 4,440 | 3,353 | 8,669 | 3,667 | 5.92 | 5.408 | 72,444 | 5,652 | 90,163 |
| December ..... | 317.5 | 265.4 | 20.8 | . 636 | 112,402 | 106,854 | 610 | 2,356 | 9,199 | 4,300 | 5.89 | 5,516 | 102,747 | 6,576 | 83,913 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 298.0 | 249.6 | 10.9 | . 647 | 101,260 | 96,602 |  | 2,341 | 9,403 | 4,568 | 5.85 | 5,434 | 104,331 | 5.830 | 83,081 |
| February | 285.7 | 238.0 | 10.8 | . 659 | 93,329 | 85,080 | 4 | 3,192 | 8.852 | 4.454 | 5.76 | 5,575 | 104,116 | 5,589 | 75,608 |
| March | 286.2 | 238.9 | 16.0 | . 663 | 106,953 | 88,449 | 83 | 2,302 | 10,099 | 5.187 | 5.61 | 6,329 | 128,356 | 4.704 | 76,641 |
| Aprii... | 308.9 | 257.7 | 11.5 | . 646 | 111,101 | 79,609 | 3 | 4,377 | 10,289 | 5.423 |  | 6.291 | 139.586 | 5,145 | 96,076 |
| May........... | 336.3 | 281,5 | 9.4 | . 632 | 133,651 | 130,244 | 1 | 3,558 | 11.042 | 5.959 | 5.43 | 7,305 | 171,234 | 6,604 | 136,215 |
|  | 368.3 | 313.2 | 10.9 | . 634 | 141,959 | 173,233 | 5 | 1.775 | 10,703 | 6,031 | 5.37 | 7,253 | 169.508 | 7,979 | 155,860 |
| July.......... | 385.3 | 324.4 | 10.8 | . 636 | 117,679 | 192.666 |  | 2.523 | 10,209 | 5.491 | 5.47 | 6,270 | 141,386 | 9.610 | 156,941 |
| August... | 372.2 | 309.4 | 11.8 | . 636 | 109,865 | 199,698 | 32 | 3.110 | 9,733 | 4,920 | 5.57 |  | 117,685 | 9,435 | 161.112 |
| September. | 363.5 | 290.7 | 11.1 | . 640 | 92,356 | 191,082 | 565 | 1,191 | 9,203 | 4,328 | 5.83 | 5,148 | 88,174 | 8,633 | 139,416 |
| October... | 336.3 | 264.8 | 15.6 | . 661 | 85,761 | 179,957 | 6,938 | 2.029 | 9.278 | 4,296 | 6.02 | 4,008 | 89,551 | 6,634 | 118,074 |
| November $\ldots . .$. December... | 326.8 | 254.8 | 18.0 | . 665 | 77,925 | 147,508 | 4.596 | 2,979 | 8.832 | 3,917 | 6.09 | 4,033 | 81,524 | 4,781 | 101,236 95 |
| December ..... | 324.5 | 254.0 | 24.6 | . 665 | 96,486 | 115,733 | 4,130 | 3,934 | 9,319 | 4,387 | 6.07 | 5,434 | 108,909 | 4,706 | 95,346 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 320.9 | 255.1 | 7.9 | . 656 | 87,821 | 81,279 | 712 | 2,670 | 9,573 | 4,645 | 5.98 | 6,370 | 108,948 | 5,474 | 87.060 |
| February ....... | 309.9 | 242.8 | 6.4 | . 653 | 94,213 | 69,390 | 1,674 | 2,300 | 8,994 | 4,507 | 5.93 | 5.339 | 106,683 | 4,768 | 97,377 |
| ${ }_{\text {Mapril }}^{\text {Mat...... }}$ | 302.1 | 236.3 | 8.8 | . 678 | 113,884 | 67,631 | 4,381 | 2,633 | 10,220 | 5,372 | 5.85 | 6.019 | 125,269 | 3,865 | 74.353 |
| April $\ldots . . . . . .$. May....... | 314.6 | 248.0 | 7.9 | . 679 | 123,766 | 51,247 | 11,290 | 2,682 | 10.423 | 5,609 | 5.72 | 7,596 | 142.465 | 5,611 | 99,553 |
| May.......... | 337.4 | 268.8 | 8.1 | . 678 | 140,626 | 103,966 | 2,169 | 3,790 | 11.159 | 6.101 | 5.61 | 7,941 | 164,414 | 8,006 | 134,309 |
| June .......... | 371.3 | 296.4 | 6.4 | . 678 | 142,347 | 133,832 | 8,491 | 4,225 | 10,815 | 6,239 | 5.51 | 7,935 | 171.119 | 9,035 | 151,121 |
| July .......... | 385.6 | 311.0 | 7.6 | . 673 | 117,945 | 162,367 |  | 1.594 | 10,285 | 5,514 | 5.63 | 4,688 | 137,530 | 8,282 | 152,525 |
| August ........ | 378.8 | 303.9 | 8.9 | . 670 | 105,550 | 172,912 |  | 2,856 | 9,860 | 5,042 | 5.75 | 5.417 | 116,690 | 7.492 | 143,025 |
| September..... | 357.6 | 283.7 | 14.0 | . 669 | 83,348 | 163.012 | 210 | 1,228 | 9,328 | 4,387 | 5.98 | 5.158 | 86,025 | 6,774 | 107.165 |
| October....... | 333.5 | 262.4 | 6.4 | . 669 | 83,789 | 151,505 | 840 | 2,351 | 9.444 | 4,371 | 6.09 | 5,753 | 86,813 | 6,423 | 100,842 |
| November ..... | 316.7 | 250.9 | 3.4 | . 669 | 81,476 | 111.729 | 2.918 | 2,817 | 9,004 | 4,109 | 6.18 | 4,727 | 78,546 | 5,293 |  |
| December | 304.3 | 238.9 | 9.7 | . 676 | 93,321 | 88,576 | 2,381 | 3,527 | 9,427 | 4,467 | 6.17 | 5,213 | 93,146 | 4,025 | 77,005 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 291.8 | 237.1 | 13.8 | . 684 |  | 74,294 | 1,119 | 3,323 | 9.701 | 4.991 | 6.13 | 7,000 | 98,500 | 4,597 | 76,282 |
| February....... | 285.4 | 229.5 | 17.2 | . 707 | 85,000 | 63,984 | 981 | 2.872 | 9.448 | 5,050 | 6.10 | 6.500 | 100.000 | 3,933 | 63,817 |
| March .. | 288.9 | 228.4 | 12.7 | . 727 | 104,500 | 61,176 | 5.044 | 2.885 | 10.487 | 5,787 | 6.01 | 88.200 | 118.000 | 4,297 | 62,132 |
| Aprit. | 311.7 | 246.7 | 10.0 | .719 | 105,505 | 76.475 | 3,378 | 3.175 | 10.633 | 5,901 | 5.84 | 8.130 | 128,935 | 5,289 | 78,364 |
| May. | 346.9 | 277.5 | 13.0 | . 702 | 125,700 | 107,980 | 2,788 | 2.899 | 11,303 | 6,554 | 5.76 | 8,527 | 153,040 | 6,079 | 97,073 |
|  | 378.9 | 309.9 | 10.1 | . 702 | 130,771 | 124,965 | 125 | 3,216 | 10,983 | 6,673 | 5.76 | 7,324 | 159,956 | 7,503 | 106,687 |
|  | 407.6 | 341.3 | 14.8 | . 707 | 109,355 | 145,566 | 258 | 3.129 | 10,450 | 5,887 | 5.78 | 4,348 | 127,408 | 7.144 | 107,427 |
| August........ | 409.8 | 342.0 | 14.1 | .709 | 109,517 | 140,202 | 129 | 5,004 | 9,982 | 5,405 | 6.01 | 4,786 | 99,427 | 5,951 | 86,343 |
| September ..... | 404.0 | 335.8 | 15.6 | . 709 | 85,663 | 143,838 | 39 | 3,595 | 9.443 | 4.646 | 6.23 | 5,400 | 76,965 | 5,394 | 64,679 |
| October | 378.5 | 313.4 | 17.8 | 718 | 83,760 | 138,803 | 54 | 2,854 | 9.460 | 4.549 | 6.42 | 6,780 | 69,603 | 4,823 | 47,907 |
| Novermber ..... December... | 353.1 | ${ }^{290.6}$ | 20.3 | 736 | 69,571 | 104,065 | 199 | 4,390 | 8,987 | 4,156 | 6.55 | 6,343 | 61,631 | 4,695 | ${ }^{34,889}$ |
| December | 329.9 | 267.9 | 19.9 | . 744 | 80,821 | 74,698 | 258 | 3,162 | 9,401 | 4,464 | 6.55 | 6,052 | 75,843 | 3,351 | 37,928 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS, GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

| yEAR AND MONTH or ouarter | DAIRY PRODUCTS |  |  | grain and grain products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dry milk |  |  | All principal grains | Barley |  |  |  |  |  |  | Corn |  |  |  |
|  | Exports 1 |  | Price manufacaverage selling dry milk (human food) ${ }^{2}$ | Exports (barley, oats, rye wheat) ${ }^{3}$ | Production (crop estimate for the year) 4 | Stocks (domestic), end of period 5 |  |  | Exports, includ${ }_{\text {malt }} 6$ | Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis) ${ }^{7}$ |  | Production (crop estimate for the year, $\underset{\substack{\text { grain } \\ \text { onl }}}{8}$ | Stocks (domestic), end of period 5 |  |  |
|  | Dry whole milk | Nonfat dry milk (human food) |  |  |  | Total | On farms | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Off } \\ & \text { farms } \end{aligned}$ |  | No. 2, melting | No. 3 , straight |  | Total | On farms | Off |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of bushels (48 pounds) |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per bushel |  | Millions of bushels (56 pounds) |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 101.660 | 283,072 | 0.109 | 678.7 | 281.9 | 187.6 | 117.1 | 70.5 | 33.0 | 2.17 | 2.04 | 2,308.3 | 1,535.4 | 1,486.2 | 49.2 |
|  | 100.534 | 159,155 | . 151 | 565.3 | 315.5 | 230.0 | 155.5 | 74.5 | 19.3 | 1.97 | 1.84 | 3,307.0 | $2,573.0$ | 2,479.6 | 93.4 |
|  | 81,393 | 214,498 | . 120 | 615.6 | 237.1 | 191.4 | 105.0 | 86.4 | 33.0 | 1.39 | 1.31 | 2,946.2 | 2,683.8 | 2,283.4 | 400.5 |
| $1950 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$.$1951 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1952 \ldots \ldots \ldots$1953$1954 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 62.550 | 226,618 | . 119 | 376.9 | 303.8 | 244.3 | 139.9 | 104.3 | 19.1 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 2,764.1 | 2.613 .0 | 2,109.2 | 503.8 |
|  | 59,496 | 122,513 | . 144 | 633.1 | 257.2 | 203.8 | 124.4 | 79.4 | 43.0 | 1.55 | 1.42 | 2,628.9 | 2,365.7 | 1,900.5 | 465.2 |
|  | 42,319 | 58,728 | . 162 | 568.8 | 228.2 | 164.2 | 98.6 | 65.6 | 41.0 | 1.58 | 1.43 | 2,980.8 | 2.561 .8 | 2,158.1 | 403.7 |
|  | 46,070 42,421 | 98,098 157,063 | . 152 | 434.7 341.4 | 246.7 379.3 | 178.6 285.2 | 109.1 167.2 | 69.5 118.0 | 21.9 25.7 | 1.50 1.47 | 1.39 1.37 | $2,881.8$ $2,707.9$ | $2,685.8$ $2,848.8$ | $2,148.0$ $2,116.7$ | 537.8 732.0 |
| $1955 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$.$1956 \ldots \ldots \ldots$19571958$1959 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$$19 . \ldots \ldots$ |  | 232,689 | . 154 | 490.0 | 403.1 | 306.8 | 191.9 | 115.0 | 75.9 | 1.34 | 1.24 | 2,873.0 | 3,074.2 | 2,206.9 | 867.3 |
|  | 40,483 | 338,103 | . 152 | 717.1 | 376.7 | 292.0 | 162.0 | 130.0 | 87.1 | 1.28 | 1.17 | 3,075.3 | 3,408.1 | 2,329.3 | 1,078.8 |
|  | 48,225 | 245,635 | . 153 | 745.3 | 442.8 | 361.3 | 212.0 | 149.3 | 60.9 | 1.23 | 1.16 | 3,045.4 | 3.593 .6 | 2.450 .4 | 1,143.2 |
|  | 28,691 | 222,590 | . 141 | 732.6 | 477.4 | 395.7 | 231.0 | 164.8 | 124.7 | 1.24 | 1.18 1.14 | 3.356 .2 3 | ${ }^{3.868 .3}$ | 2,638.5 | 1,239.9 |
|  | 25,764 | 279,514 | . 136 | 812.4 | 420.2 | 361.0 | 197.9 | 163.1 | 118.1 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 3,824.6 | 4,343.5 | 2,981.5 | 1,362.1 |
| $1960 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$.$1961 \ldots \ldots .$.$1962 \ldots \ldots .$.$1963 \ldots \ldots$$1964 \ldots \ldots .$. | 28,072 | 199,126 | 137 | 935.5 | 429.0 | 357.1 | 204.6 | 152.5 | 93.6 | 1.14 | 1.06 | 3,906.9 | 4,695.7 | 3,055.1 | 1,640.6 |
|  | 17,464 | 252,547 | . 154 | 1,085.9 | 392.4 | 334.1 | 179.8 | 154.3 | 65.3 | 1.31 | 1.23 | 3,597.8 | 4.491 .5 | 3,018.6 | 1.472 .9 |
|  | 13,345 | 305,765 | . 148 | 1.162.6 | 427.7 | 342.0 | 211.3 | 130.7 | 100.2 | 1.26 | 1.20 | 3,606.3 | 4.160 .0 | 2,958.3 | 1,251.7 |
|  | 29,810 | 534,995 | . 144 | 1,241.1 | 392.8 | 325.5 | 195.1 | 130.4 | 57.4 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 4,019.2 | 4,344.8 | 3,209.6 | 1.135 .2 $1,137.4$ |
|  | 12,337 | 838,556 | . 146 | 1,385.8 | 386.1 | 300.6 | 180.8 | 119.9 | 74.4 | 1.21 | 1.13 | 3,484.3 | 3,874.9 | 2,737.5 | 1,137.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ & 1966 \ldots \ldots \\ & 1967 \\ & 1968 \\ & 1969 \ldots \end{aligned}$ | 20,036 | 438,763 | . 147 | 1,385.6 | 392.3 | 301.1 | 184.8 | 116.3 | 65.9 | 1.33 | 1.27 | 4,084.3 | 4,053.1 | 3,096.6 | 956.5 |
|  | 16,380 | 170,339 | . 182 | 1,590.3 | 393.2 | 293.0 | 177.7 | 115.2 | 63.6 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 4.117 .4 | 3.707 .4 | 2,928.8 | 778.6 |
|  | 12,811 | 140,883 | . 199 | 1,245.4 | 372.9 | 303.2 | 184.7 | 118.5 | 40.2 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 4.760 .1 | 4,320.0 | 3.454.0 | 866.1 |
|  | 18,643 | 150,958 | 224 | 1,267.4 | 423.0 | 374.2 | 250.3 | 123.9 | 17.8 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 4,393.3 | 4,268.6 | 3,310.7 | 957.9 |
|  | 15,603 | 111,625 | 235 | 1,059.0 | 423.5 | 425.8 | 263.6 | 162.2 | 8.3 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 4,582.5 | 4,383.2 | 3,390.1 | 993.1 |
|  | 13,812 | 212,286 | . 263 | 1,337.5 | 416.1 | 380.3 | 238.1 | 142.2 | 55.1 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 4.151 .9 | 3,768.6 | 2,755.7 | $1,013.5$ |
|  | 24,977 | 124,200 | . 307 | 1,204.5 | 463.6 | 392.4 | 255.5 | 136.9 | 953.2 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 5,641.1 | $4,700.2$ | 3,551,1 | 1,149.1 |
|  | 38,269 | 164,074 | . 331 | 1,789.3 | 423.5 | 361.8 | 246.2 | 115.6 | 60.6 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 5,473.7 | 4,815.1 | 3,673.7 | 1,141.5 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .......February . | 827 | 3,45? | . 235 | 18.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.18 | 1.19 |  |  | ... |  |
|  | 1,309 | 8,895 | . 234 | 33.4 | ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | .1 | 1.17 | 1.18 | . |  |  |  |
| March ......... April . . . | 1,564 | 13,894 | . 235 | 91.9 |  | 284.7 | 185.7 | 99.0 | 7 | 1.16 | 1.17 | ........ | $3,062.5$ | 2,244.3 | 818.2 |
|  | 2,297 1,558 | $\begin{array}{r}19,426 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline 192\end{array}$ | ${ }^{.235}$ | 107.6 | ... |  |  |  | 2.4 1.7 | 1.16 1.19 | 1.17 1.19 1.19 | $\ldots \ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .... |  |
|  | 1,598 | 13,774 | . 235 | 10.6 92.2 | ... | 200.7 | 116.1 | 84.6 | 1.3 | 1.13 | 1.14 | , | 2,080.9 | 1,498.3 | 582.6 |
| July <br> August <br> September <br> October. <br> November <br> December | 1,285 | 9,668 | . 234 | 99.5 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | .3 | 1.09 | 1.09 | ........ |  | ...... |  |
|  | 1,431 | 4,952 | . 234 | 90.3 | . |  |  |  | ${ }_{4}$. | 1.00 | 1.00 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,274 1,250 | 6,414 8,765 | .236 <br> .236 | 102.2 103.6 |  | 504.1 | 313.3 | 190.8 | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ .7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.06 1.08 | 1.06 1.08 | .... | 1,188.4 | 732.3 | 386.1 |
|  | -549 | 10,354 | . 236 | 123.6 |  |  |  |  | . 3 | 1.08 | 1.07 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 661 | 7,440 | . 237 | 100.8 |  | 425.8 | 263.6 | 162.2 | . 2 | 1.08 | 1.07 | ........ | 4,383.2 | 3,390.1 | 993.1 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... |  |  | . 238 | 97.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.06 | 1.06 | ........ |  |  |  |
|  | 3,761 | 29.242 | . 236 | 107.0 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 2 | 1.06 | 1.06 |  |  |  |  |
| February ...... March ...... | 1,356 | 14,154 10.695 | . 237 | $\begin{array}{r}91.8 \\ 1007 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 330.7 | 197.1 | 133.6 | 1 | 1.07 | 1.07 |  | 3,031.3 | 2,263.4 | 767.8 |
| April May. | 1,002 | 8,988 | . 270 | 104.6 |  |  |  |  | 6.5 | 1.15 | 1.15 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 691 | 14,227 | . 276 | 102.5 |  | 235.6 | 135.2 | 100.3 | 7.8 | 1.16 | 3.16 |  | 1,945.3 | 1,425.7 | 519.6 |
| July. . . . . . August..... |  |  |  | 117.4 |  |  |  | $\ldots .$. | 8.3 | 1.12 | 1.12 | ........ |  | ....... | ......... |
| August. September | 736 <br> 545 | 34,136 19.903 | .271 .274 | 111.5 114.5 | $\ldots$ | 489.8 |  | 183.8 | 8.1 6.4 | 1.14 1.19 | 1.14 1.18 | . | 1,005.2 | 575.6 | 429.6 |
| September. October. November. | 545 738 | 19,903 7,655 | . 2774 | 143.2 |  | 489.8 | 306.0 | 183 | 4.4 | 1.19 | 1.17 | ...... |  |  |  |
| December | 919 | 25,375 | . 273 | 123.0 |  |  |  |  | 6.7 | 1.21 | 1.18 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,065 | 2,301 | . 276 | 123.8 |  | 380.3 | 238.1 | 142.2 | 6.3 | 1.22 | 1.20 | ....... | 3,768.6 | 2,755.1 | 1,013.5 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 776 | 10.700 | . 278 | 102.2 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . 2 | 1.24 | 1.24 |  |  | ....... |  |
| February....... | 729 | 10,030 | . 277 | 103.7 |  |  |  | 11.0 | 9.7 | 1.30 | 1.25 |  | 25454 | 18752 | 6702 |
| April | 1,015 | 7,163 | . 306 | 109.5 | $\ldots$ | 256.8 | 141.7 | 15.0 | 4.0 | 1.26 | 1.26 |  |  |  |  |
| May. | 747 | 14,972 | . 315 | 108.5 | ........ |  |  |  | 9.2 | 1.29 | 1.28 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,392 | 16,734 | . 318 | 79.8 |  | 155.4 | 80.5 | 74.8 | 1.6 | 1.26 | 1.26 | ...... | 1,572.3 | 1,178.7 | 393.6 |
| July.. | 1.880 | 4.319 | .318 | 92.1 |  |  |  |  | . 5 | 1.19 | 1.17 |  |  |  |  |
| August ....... | 5.414 | 2,753 | . 319 | 81.7 | ....... |  |  |  | 1.6 | 1.11 | 1.11 |  |  |  |  |
| October .. | 3.639 | 6,543 4 4 | . 320 | 134.5 |  | 488.9 | 317.8 | 171.1 | 2.8 | 1.09 | 1.09 |  | 666.7 | 426.7 | 240.0 |
| NovermberDecember | 1,474 3269 | 4.054 | . 320 | 62.6 |  |  |  |  | 2.4 | 1.15 | 1.16 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,598 | 11,506 | . 319 | 122.3 |  | 392.4 | 255.5 | 136.9 | 2.3 5.5 | 1.16 | 1.16 |  | 4,700.2 | 3,551.1 | 1,149.1 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 3,487 | 10,749 | . 318 | 106.2 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 2 | 1.19 | 1.18 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| February $\ldots . .$. . March $\ldots .$. | 3.317 | 7,067 | . 320 | 109.6 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | . 3 | 1.18 | 1.18 |  |  |  | 8981 |
| April . | 3,887 2 | 15,388 10,709 | . 3192 | 117.7 |  | 283.8 | 165.8 | 118.0 | ${ }_{3.1}^{2.6}$ | 1.16 | 1.16 1.16 |  | 3,380.7 | 2,482.6 | 898.1 |
|  | 3,404 | 24,365 | . 318 | 147.7 |  |  |  |  | 17.7 | 1.18 | 1.18 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 2,840 | 26,502 | . 320 | 153.0 |  | 174.8 | 107.0 | 67.8 | 11.6 | 1.20 | 1.21 |  | 2,172.7 | 1.588.7 | 584.0 |
|  | 4,871 | 17.494 | . 321 | 137.4 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 8.9 | 1.18 | 1.17 |  |  |  |  |
| Alyust........ September . . | 2,248 | 12,483 | . 322 | 170.9 | ... |  |  |  | 2.2 | 1.18 | 1.18 | , |  | 751 |  |
| September...... | 4.472 | 16.982 | . 330 | 181.5 | .. . . . | 453.6 | 321.7 | 132.0 | 1.2 3.4 1 | 1.25 <br> 1.32 | 1.25 |  | 1,126.3 | 751.3 | 375.0 |
| November. | 2,962 2,430 | $\begin{array}{r}10,808 \\ 7.878 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .342 .359 | 168.8 <br> 181.2 <br> 1 |  |  |  |  | 3.4 2.1 | 1.32 1.32 | 1.32 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,026 | 3,651 | . 376 | 202.1 |  | 361.8 | 246.2 | 115.6 | 7.3 | 1.43 | 1.42 |  | 4.815 .1 | 3,673.7 | 1.1415 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH ORQUARTER | CORN |  |  | OATS |  |  |  |  |  | RICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports, including meal and flour ${ }^{1}$ | Prices, wholesale 2 |  | Production (crop estimate for the year) ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks (domestic) end of period 4 |  |  | Exports, including oatmeal | Price, wholesate, No. 2 , white (Chicagol ${ }^{2}$ | Production (crop estimate for the year) | California mills ${ }^{6}$ |  |  | Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { No. 3, } \\ \text { yellow } \\ \text { (Chicago) } \end{gathered}$ | Weighted average, selected markets, all grades |  | Total | $\underset{\text { farms }}{\mathrm{On}}$ | Off farms |  |  |  | Receipts, domestic, rough rice | Shipments from mills, milled rice | Stocks, <br> rough <br> and <br> cleaned <br> (cleaned <br> basis), <br> end of <br> period | Receipts from producers rough rice | Shipments from mills, milled rice | Stocks, <br> domestic, cleaned fcleaned basis), end of period |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Millions of } \\ & \text { bushels } \\ & \text { (56 pounds) } \end{aligned}$ | Dollars per bushet |  | Millions of bushels (32 pounds) |  |  |  |  | Dollars per bushel | Thousands of bags ( 100 lb. ) | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 130.4 | 2.05 | 1.93 | 1,176.1 | 769.9 | 723.2 | 46.7 | 21.6 | 1.06 | 35,217 | 709.2 | 431.7 | 68.3 | 2.427 .3 | 1.597 .4 | 428.2 |
| 1949 <br> 989 | 25.7 134.6 | ${ }_{1.31}^{2.03}$ | 1.96 1.24 | 1,450.2 | 952.6 826.1 | 906.5 769.6 | 46.2 56.5 | 25.6 | $\begin{array}{r}1.04 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 38,275 40,769 | 685.0 774.1 | 458.9 454.6 | 464.9 | ${ }_{2,903.6}^{2,526.7}$ | 1.532 .6 1.849 .0 | 538.5 589.1 |
|  | 96.7 | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1,369.2 | 920.6 | 859.1 | 61.5 | 5.3 | . 85 | 38,820 | 860.4 | 554.8 | 57.2 | $2,991.0$ | 1.752 .9 | 776.1 |
|  | 102.5 | 1.79 | 1.67 | 1,277.6 | 889.8 | 822.1 | 67.7 | 5.9 | . 95 | 46,089 | 851.4 | 536.1 | 77.4 | 2,684.6 | 1,833.3 | 676.1 |
| 1952 | 100.7 | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1,217.4 | 837.7 | 764.9 | 72.8 | 4.4 | . 91 | 48,193 | 1,069.6 | 721.3 | 90.0 | 4,234.9 | 2.562 .1 | 829.2 |
| 1953 | 132.1 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1,153.2 | 807.7 | 744.7 | 63.0 | 4.5 | . 80 | 52,834 | 1,100.5 | 758.2 | 86.2 | 3,548.2 | 2,129.4 | 1,000.7 |
|  | 77.4 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1,409.6 | 966.8 | 873.6 | 93.2 | 4.0 | . 81 | 64,193 | 985.6 | 625.1 | 117.6 | 3,083.2 | 1.826.6 | 987.9 |
| 1955 | 108.9 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.496 .0 | 1,039.3 | 938.1 | 101.1 | 27.3 | 72 | 55,902 | 1,065.6 | 729.4 | 101.8 | 2,787.7 | 1499.6 | 1.054 .0 |
|  | 18.2 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1,1514 | 787.8 | 698.6 | 89.2 | 34.3 | 74 | 49,459 | 1964.4 | 578.3 | 97.3 | 2,350.2 | 1.410 .8 | 1,026.2 |
| 1957 | 178.8 | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1,289.9 | 924.5 | 845.7 | 78.8 | 22.0 | . 74 | 42,935 | 1,008.0 | 693.5 | 58.2 | 2.582 .9 | 1.431 .6 | 999.6 |
| 1958 | 181.2 | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1.401.4 | 1,039.2 | 942.1 | 97.0 | 26.8 | . 68 | 44,760 | 1.124 .1 | 694.6 | 74.9 | 2,705.9 | $1,446.1$ | $1,182.3$ |
| 1959 | 221.1 | 1.20 | 1.14 | 1,050.1 | 766.1 | 690.3 | 75.8 | 47.7 | . 72 | 53,647 | 1,192.2 | 746.5 | 75.4 | 3,425.0 | 2,049.1 | 1,274.3 |
| 1960 | 223.4 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1,153.3 | 850.5 | 765.4 | 85.1 | 34.7 | . 72 | 54,591 | 1,199.8 | 733.0 | 126.4 | 4,053.2 | 2.769 .2 | 1,322.1 |
| 1961 | 294.2 | 1.11 | 1.06 | 1,010.3 | 773.6 | 693.4 | 80.1 | 19.9 | . 69 | 54,198 | 1,314.8 | ${ }_{9536}^{857.0}$ | ${ }_{166.9}^{126.2}$ | $3,805.6$ 4.3734 | $2,505.9$ 3.063 .5 | 1,378.0 |
| 1962 | 426.4 | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1.012 .2 | 766.0 | 688.9 | 77.1 | 30.1 | . 71 | 66,045 | 1,506.1 | 953.6 | 166.9 | 4,373.4 | 3,063.5 | 1.302 .6 1.5916 1.650 |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1963}$ | 439.4 481.6 | 1.24 1.23 | 1.20 1.23 | 965.5 852.3 | 763.0 692.2 | 677.6 604.5 | 85.4 87.8 | 10.7 4.6 | . 73 | 70,269 | 1,467.7 | 1,022.5 | 167.6 184.8 | 5,254.9 5.575 .3 | 3.243 .1 3.664 .6 | $1,591.6$ $1,670.0$ |
|  | 598.9 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 926.9 | 762.9 | 661.3 | 102.6 | 24.3 | . 74 | 76,281 | 1,612.2 | 1,055.5 | 206.7 | 5,710.5 | 4,019.7 | 1,640.8 |
| 1966 | 616.6 | 1.34 | 1.31 | 801.3 | 662.7 | 557.6 | 105.1 | 30.2 | 8.77 | 85,020 | 1,536.1 | 919.7 | 316.7 | 5.880 .1 | 3,962,1 | 1,757.9 |
| 1967 | 515.3 | 1.27 | 1.25 | 789.2 | 656.5 | 552.1 | 104.4 | 9.4 | 8.75 | 89,379 | 1,912.9 | 1.402 .6 | 253.5 | 6.674 .5 | 4,544.3 | 1,874.6 |
|  | 594.0 | 1.11 | 1.11 | 939.2 | 791.6 | 668.4 | 123.2 | 11.6 | 8.72 | 109,075 | 2.019 .8 | 1,376.2 | 311.6 2697 | $7,085.9$ 6,604 | ${ }_{4}^{4,773.6}$ | ${ }^{2,013,4}$ |
| 1969 | 553.5 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 950.0 | 899.8 | 738.9 | 161.0 | 7.6 | 8.67 | 90,838 | 2.012 .3 | 1,515.1 | 269.7 | 6,604.8 | 4,817.7 | 1,695.1 |
| 1970 | 572.0 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 917.2 | 922.3 | 711.6 | 210.8 | 21.3 | 8.72 | 83.805 | 1,755.2 | 1,393.3 | 81.7 | ${ }_{6}^{6,496.6}$ | $4,437.9$ | 1,748.2 |
| 1971 | 511.7 | 1.39 | 1.36 | 881.3 | 943.2 | 692.6 | 250.6 | 7.1 | 8.75 | 85,768 | 2.004 .1 | 1.446 .3 | 97.9 | 5.566 .8 | 4,206.3 | $1,737.2$ |
| 1972 | 886.2 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 695.0 | 779.5 | 559.4 | 220.1 | 25.2 | 8.85 | 85,154 | 1,774.1 | 1,266.0 | 86.0 | 7.472.3 | 5,133.1 | 1,966.7 |
| 1969: | 3.1 | 1.18 | 1.16 |  |  |  |  |  | 74 |  | 221.0 | 179.2 | 298.3 | 138.7 | 211.8 |  |
| February | 16.5 | 1.16 | 1.15 | , |  |  |  | 4 | 75 |  | 272.1 | 288.6 | 228.7 | 146.1 | 187.8 | 1,812.2 |
| March .. | 49.8 | 1.15 | 1.15 |  | 557.5 | 448.1 | 109.4 | . 8 | . 68 |  | 286.3 | 214.2 | 244.9 | 153.4 | 214.3 | 1,713,3 |
| April... | 38.6 | 1.20 | 1.21 |  |  |  |  | . 9 | . 69 |  | 225.1 | 234.7 | 196.8 | 313.3 | 423.1 | 1,509.0 |
| May . . | 47.9 | 1.30 | 1.28 |  |  |  |  | 1.2 | . 69 |  | 117.9 67.0 | 151.2 | 125.1 92.9 | 282.9 | 5554.2 | 1.178 .3 796.7 |
| June | 43.6 | 1.30 | 1.28 |  | 378.6 | 278.7 | 99.9 | . 4 | . 64 |  | 67.0 | 79.1 | 92.9 |  | 544.1 | 796.7 |
| July...... | 51.3 | 1.27 | 1.22 |  |  |  |  |  | . 63 |  | 96.4 669 | 88.3 430 | 71.1 72.6 | 204.7 815.6 | 463.8 332.8 | 475.5 681.3 |
| August... | ${ }_{64.8}^{54.8}$ | 1.28 1.19 | 1.22 <br> 1.15 |  | 1,040.8 | 847.1 | 193.7 | 7 | . 61 |  | 66.9 208.6 | 43.0 <br> 87.0 | $\begin{array}{r}72.6 \\ 127.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 815.6 1.636 .5 | 332.8 437.9 | 1.310.2 |
| September. | 64.5 55.3 | 1.19 | 1.15 1.17 |  | 1,040.8 | 847.1 | 193.7 | 7 |  | $\ldots$ | 335.9 | 59.0 | 284.3 | 1,687.1 | 538.2 | 1,893.6 |
| November | 79.6 | 1.15 | 1.12 |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  | 36.5 | 43.6 | 265.8 | 602.0 | 450.1 | 1,862.5 |
| December | 48.6 | 1.15 | 1.12 |  | 899.8 | 738.9 | 161.0 | 4 |  |  | 78.6 | 47.2 | 269.7 | 424.2 | 461.5 | 1,695.1 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 40.2 50.3 | ${ }_{1}^{1.22}$ | 1.19 1.22 1 |  |  |  |  | 1.3 | 71 |  | 62.6 86.9 | 60.0 66.6 | 250.2 | 326.3 279.8 | 405.7 374.2 | $1,507.6$ $1,321.6$ 1,1761 |
| March .,. | 42.2 | 1.22 | 1.21 |  | 685.7 | 541.0 | 144.6 | . 5 |  |  | 78.0 | 63.0 | 228.4 | 329.6 | 373.0 | 1.176 .8 |
| April.... | 40.0 | 1.26 | 1.25 |  |  |  |  | . 9 | . 67 |  | 127.4 | 38.5 | 279.6 | 269.2 | 423.0 | 931.4 |
| May... | 50.0 | 1.30 | 1.29 |  |  |  |  | 4 | . 68 |  | 243.7 | 171.4 258.4 | 136.3 249.0 | 109.9 44.2 | 334.7 219.8 | 716.8 503.9 |
| June | 40.0 | 1.34 | 1.32 |  | 498.6 | 352.8 | 145.8 | . 5 | . 66 |  | 281.4 | 258.4 | 249.0 | 44.2 | 219.8 | 503.9 |
| July. | 58.7 | 1.38 | 1.32 |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | . 5 | . 67 |  | 303.2 | 302.1 | 188.5 | 94.6 | 290.9 | 318.0 |
| August. | 43.9 | 1.47 | 1.40 |  |  |  |  | . 5 | 72 |  | 161.3 | 130.4 | 183.8 | 1,049.4 | 267.3 | , 745.3 |
| September... | 53.8 56.8 | 1.50 1.40 | 1.46 1.42 |  | 1,105.4 | 859.1 | 246.3 | 7.9 | . 76 |  | 66.7 159.9 | 109.7 68.2 | 42.5 79.4 | 1,672.2 | 400.7 547.3 | 1,501.7 |
| November | 46.4 | 1.41 | 1.39 |  |  |  |  | 6.1 |  |  | 99.7 | 46.9 | 101.9 | 472.5 | 428.7 | 1,851.7 |
| December. | 49.6 | 1.52 | 1.49 |  | 922.3 | 711.6 | 210.8 | 1.4 | 84 | . $\cdot$.... | 84.3 | 78.1 | 81.7 | 367.0 | 372.5 | 1,748.2 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January, | 39.7 | 1.59 | 1.51 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4 | . 82 |  | 79.1 | 58.6 | 75.9 | 348.7 | 428.2 | 1,562.9 |
| February | 43.0 | 1.57 | 1.50 |  |  |  |  | 7 | . 83 |  | 117.5 | 46.8 | 111.9 | 240.2 | 294.0 | 1,460.6 |
| March . . | 34.6 | 1.55 | 1.52 | …..... | 709.4 | 509.8 | 199.5 | ${ }_{3} 3$ | .78 .75 | ….. | 268.1 1609 | 183.7 | 135.2 | 139.4 | 323.4 | 1,258.2 |
| April.... | 35.3 | 1.51 | 1.48 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}$ | . 75 |  | 160.9 | 180.0 1128 | 76.6 114.4 | 107.7 67.4 |  |  |
| May..... | 26.6 27.6 | 1.51 1.59 | 1.54 1.52 |  | 517.1 | 316.2 | 200.8 | . .5 | . 80 |  | 321.3 | ${ }_{263.6}^{112.8}$ | 101.0 | 28.1 | 220.9 | 808.7 629.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | . 68 |  | 75.8 | 66.0 | 87.7 | 141.2 | 206.1 | 528.0 |
| Suly... | 40.1 37.3 | 1.49 1.29 | 1.43 1.29 | ......... |  |  | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{4}$ | . 64 |  | 125.9 | 59.9 | 108.9 | 924.4 | 458.0 | 829.0 |
| September | 68.3 | 1.15 | 1.13 |  | 1,093.0 | 812.5 | 280.5 | . 6 | . 68 |  | 119.1 | 86.5 | 112.7 | 1,627.4 | 498.5 | 1,503.8 |
| Octaber. | 25.9 | 1.10 | 1.11 | ......... |  |  | ..... | .2 | . 73 |  | 287.2 1170 | ${ }_{2}^{218.2}$ | $\begin{array}{r}101.5 \\ 93 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ | $1,106.0$ 396.9 | 427.2 294.0 | $1,840.4$ 1.868 .9 |
| November ... December ... | 66.8 | ${ }_{1}^{1.07}$ | 1.09 1.20 |  | 943.2 | 692.6 | 250.6 | 3.1 | . 78 |  | 128.7 | 888.9 | 97.9 | 439.4 | 509.2 | $1,737.2$ |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 63.9 58.6 | 1.22 | 1.22 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{1}^{2.6}$ |  | ....... | 90.6 84.8 | 61.4 66.2 | 96.6 85.5 | 569.9 297.7 | 609.6 375.4 | 1,565.6 |
| March ... | 48.7 | 1.23 | 1.21 |  | 736.0 | 507.3 | 228.7 | 6.6 |  |  | 107.2 | 40.3 | 115.2 | 278.7 | 340.6 | 1,290.2 |
| Aprii .... | 62.0 | 1.26 | 1.23 | ......... |  |  |  | 3.5 |  |  | 106.1 | 65.0 | 119.6 | 285.4 | 429.8 4657 | $\begin{array}{r}1.077 .7 \\ \hline 8034\end{array}$ |
| May..... | 63.0 | 1.29 | 1.23 |  |  |  |  | 1.9 |  |  | 119.0 1640 | ${ }_{88}^{68.3}$ | 130.4 165.3 | 197.2 51.4 | 465.7 395.7 | 803.4 491.1 |
| June ...... | 65.2 | 1.27 | 1.20 |  | 541.4 | 336.5 | 204.9 | 3.4 |  |  | 164.0 | 82.7 | 165.3 | 51.4 | 395.7 | 491.1 |
|  | 63.9 |  | 1.22 |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 2.6 | 80 |  | 296.7 | 281.8 | 115.8 | 207.6 | 244.7 | 395.0 858.0 |
| August. . | 97.0 | 1.30 | 1.21 |  |  |  |  | .4 | 79 | ..... | 327.9 | 259.0 | 103.8 | 1,128.0 | 331.7 | 858.0 |
| September . . | 108.7 | 1.36 | 1.28 |  | 932.5 | 683.4 | 249.0 | . 4 | . 82 |  | 82.0 1743 | 112.1 46.4 | 46.1 116.9 | $1,813.6$ $1,728.5$ | 455.7 528.0 | 1,642.6 |
| October | 79.8 | 1.31 | 1.28 |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{6}$ |  |  | 174.3 | 46.4 71.1 | 116.9 113.8 | $1,728.5$ <br> 644.8 | 528.0 503.1 | $2,275.0$ $2,117.2$ |
| November December | 91.0 84.2 | 1.31 1.53 | 1.30 1.54 |  | 779.5 | 559.4 | 220.1 | 7 | 1.00 |  | 101.7 119.9 | 71.1 111.6 | 113.8 86.0 | 644.8 269.5 | 503.1 453.0 | 2,217. $1,966.7$ |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS, LIVESTOCK

| YEAR AND MONTH OR Quarter | WHEAT |  |  | WHEAT FLOUR |  |  |  |  |  |  | LIVESTOCK |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Production ${ }^{2}$ |  | Grindings of wheat ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks held by mills, end of period ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ex- } \\ \text { ports }{ }^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{5}$ |  | Cattle and calves |  |  |  |  |
|  | No. 1 dark northern spring (Minneapolis) | No. 2 hardand darkhard winter(KansasCity) | Weighted average, selected markets, all grades | Flour | Offal |  |  |  | Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis) | Winter,hard, $95 \%$patent(KansasCity) | Slaughter <br> (federally inspected) ${ }^{6}$ |  | Prices, wholesale |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cattle | Calves | Beef steers (Omaha) ${ }^{7}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Steers, stocker } \\ \text { and feeder } \\ \text { Kansas City }{ }^{7} \end{array}\right\|$ | Calves. vealers ${ }^{8}$ |
|  | Dollars per bushel ( 60 pounds) |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Thousands } \\ \text { of sacks } \\ (100 \text { pounds }) \end{gathered}$ | Thousands of short tons | Thousands of bushels (60 pounds) | Thousands of sacks (100 pounds) |  | Dollars per 100 pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Thousands of animals |  |  |  |  | Dollars per 100 pounds |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.78 | 2.58 | 2.66 |  | 305,499 | 5,913 | 701,799 | 5,972 |  |  | 98.6 | 6.874 | 6.369 | 15,524 | 7.933 |  | 20.87 | 24.93 |
|  | 2.57 | 2.37 | 2.50 | 279,133 | 5,337 | 639,476 | 5,213 | 74.9 | 6.131 | 5.582 | 12,994 | 6,907 |  | 25.54 | 28.87 |
| 1949 | 2.36 | 2.16 | 2.24 | 234,351 | 4,651 | 543,475 | 4,998 | 32.2 | 5.644 | 5.232 | 13,222 | 6,449 | 24.23 | 21.34 | 27.52 |
| 1950 | 2.41 | 2.24 | 2.29 | 224,899 | 4.534 | 523,411 | 5.049 | 19.9 | 5.948 | 5.429 | 13,103 | 5.850 | 27.88 | 26.67 | 30.79 |
| 1951 | 2.52 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 229,292 | 4,626 | 535,235 | 4,701 | 23.0 | 6. 0999 | 5.752 | 11,879 | 4.985 | 34.18 | 32.63 | 37.06 |
| 1952 | 2.51 | 2.42 | 2.45 | 228,148 | 4,605 | 532,374 | 4,152 | 20.9 | 5.682 | 5.477 | 13.165 | 5,294 | 31.04 | 25.55 | 34.23 |
|  | 2.53 | 2.28 | 2.48 | , 222.177 | 4.432 | 515,446 | 4,476 | 17.4 | 6. 063 | 5.649 | 17,629 | 7.013 | 21.91 | 17.35 | 25.00 |
|  | 2.65 | 2.38 | 2.56 | 9221,405 | 4,440 | ${ }^{9} 514,028$ | 4,661 | 16.9 | 6.667 | 6.733 | 18,476 | 7,573 | 22.67 | 18.97 | 23.19 |
| 1955 | 2.62 | 2.31 | 2.50 | 225,648 | 4,482 | 522,857 | 5,078 | 21.5 | 6.524 | 5.935 | 19,056 | 7,499 | 21.39 | 18.60 | 24.58 |
|  | 2.45 | 2.25 | 2.39 | 229.758 | 4,416 | 527,159 | 5,572 | 24.3 | 6. 135 | ${ }^{5.676}$ | 20,186 | 7.843 | 20.15 | 17.37 | 23.85 |
|  | 2.40 2.33 | 2.23 2.06 | 2.35 | 9 $\begin{array}{r}23888888 \\ 248004\end{array}$ | 4,584 9 4,713 | ${ }^{5} 584.532$ | 4.905 | 27.5 | 6. 0531 | 5.680 | 19,454 | 7.324 | 22.07 | 20.33 | 25.92 |
|  | 2.26 | 2.02 | 2.20 | 250,568 | -4,707 | 570,856 | 4,887 | 27.3 | 105.5 | 105.061 | 17,642 17,458 | 4,875 | 25.59 26.11 | ${ }_{25.61}^{25.56}$ | 1132.08 31.88 |
| 1960 | 2.21 | 2.02 | 2.17 | 255,141 | 4,827 | 582,719 | 4,709 | 31.4 | ${ }^{12} 5.322$ | 124.992 | 19,394 | 5,260 | 24.27 | 22.93 | 28.46 |
| 1961 | 2.28 | 2.04 | 2.25 | 260,316 | 4,858 | 591,999 | 4,973 | 30.1 | 5.520 | 5.167 | 19,968 | 5,005 | 23.17 | 23.30 | 30.17 |
|  | 2.48 | 2.19 | 2.41 | 262,069 | 4,876 | 595,353 | 4,789 | 32.2 | 5.909 | 5.621 | 20,339 | 4.980 | 25.45 | 24.53 | 29.75 |
| 1963 | 2.42 | 2.20 | 2.33 | 9 9 260,007 | 94.794 | ${ }_{9} 9589,245$ | 4.823 | 33.7 | 5.639 | 5.365 | 21,662 | 4,535 | 22.70 | 22.95 | ${ }^{30.00}$ |
| 1964 | 2.06 | 1.86 | 1.92 | ${ }^{9}$ 261,663 | 94,890 | ${ }^{9} 591,654$ | 5,068 | 31.5 | 5.652 | 5.390 | 25,133 | 4.820 | 21.51 | 19.79 | 26.21 |
| 1965 | 1.83 | 1.58 | 1.70 | 250,384 | 4,645 | 564,724 | 4,314 | 20.5 | 5.784 | 5.464 | 26,614 | 5,076 | 24.33 | 22.50 | 27.17 |
| 1966 | 1.97 | 1.81 | 1.88 | 253,000 | 4,619 | 568,672 | 4,180 | 23.5 | 6.365 | 5.994 | 27,319 | 4,432 | 25.27 | 25.41 | 32.38 |
| 1967 | 1.92 | 1.68 | 1.88 | 245,240 | 4,423 | 549,801 | 4,372 | 16.5 | 6.124 | 5.631 | 27,780 | 4,002 | 24.88 | 24.67 | 32.38 |
| 1968 | 1.79 | 1.52 | 1.77 | 254,185 | 4,511 | 569,649 | 4,638 | 23.3 | 5.927 | 5.449 | 29,592 | 3,876 | 26.42 | 25.89 | 33.83 |
| 1969 | 1.80 | 1.48 | 1.75 | 254,094 | 4,458 | 567,956 | 4,595 | 21.1 | 5.923 | 5.438 | 30,536 | 3,637 | 29.24 | 29.30 | 37.29 |
| 1970 | 1.91 | 1.54 | 1.79 | 253,094 | 4,409 | 563,714 | 4,329 | 21.6 | 6.179 | 5.569 | 30,793 | 3,024 | 29.02 | 30.15 | 38.17 |
| 1971 | 1.77 | 1.60 | 1.72 | 249,810 | 4,279 | 555,092 | 4,362 | 16.6 | 6.145 | 5.446 | 31,419 | 2,807 | 32.03 | 32.09 | 38.58 |
| 1972 | 1.86 | 1.86 | 1.87 | 250,441 | 4,303 | 557,801 | 4.746 | 16.5 | 6.534 | 5.867 | 32,266 | 2,420 | 35.48 | 38.89 | 46.88 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 1.78 | 1.52 | 1.82 | 20,342 | 362 | 45,888 | $\ldots$ | . 4 | 5.888 | 5.400 | 2,676 | 364 | 27.30 | 26.60 | 37.50 |
| February. | 1.81 | 1.48 | 1.83 | 18.974 | 335 | 42,038 |  | . 6 | 5.838 | 5.375 | 2,356 | 317 | 27.14 | 27.22 | 40.50 |
| March ... | 1.79 | 1.52 | 1.81 | 20,625 | 364 | 46,121 | 4,489 | 1.4 | 5.863 | 5.350 | 2.423 | 352 | 28.49 | 28.69 | 40.50 |
| April.... | 1.77 | 1.53 | 1.78 | 20,307 | 356 | 45.631 |  | 2.1 | 5.839 | 5.338 | 2.414 | 312 | 29.76 | 30.28 | 40.00 |
| May .... | 1.78 | 1.48 | 1.73 | 21,217 | 373 | 47,623 |  | 2.4 | 5.875 | 5.388 | 2,466 | 271 | 32.78 | 32.40 | 40.50 |
| June ... | 1.77 | 1.45 | 1.70 | 20,758 | 365 | 46,457 | 4,324 | 3.0 | 5.888 | 5.463 | 2,435 | 248 | 33.50 | 33.17 | 39.00 |
| July... | 1.81 | 1.34 | 1.65 | 19,620 | 345 |  | $\ldots$ |  | 6.013 | 5.588 | 2,611 | 282 | 31.01 | 29.87 | 35.00 |
| ${ }^{\text {August }}$ | 1.73 | 1.44 | 1.66 | 21.455 | 377 | 47,974 |  | . 9 | 6.025 | 5.488 | 2,608 | 271 | 30.07 | 29.20 | 34.00 |
| September. | 1.79 | 1.48 | 1.72 1.75 | 22.201 | 387 | 49.519 | 4,391 | 1.5 | 5.913 | 5.413 | 2.724 | 309 | 28.43 | 28.37 | 34.00 |
| October.. | 1.82 | 1.53 | 1.75 | 23,357 | 407 | 51.894 | ... | 2.8 | 5.950 | 5.488 | 2.887 | 329 | 27.51 | 28.81 | 34.00 |
| November... | 1.83 | 1.52 | 1.76 | 22,170 | 385 | 49,344 | $\cdots$ | 2.1 | 5.988 | 5.475 | ${ }_{2}^{2} .3688$ | 281 | $\stackrel{27.43}{ }$ | 29.30 | 35.00 |
| December ... | 1.88 | 1.52 | 1.78 | 23,068 | 402 | 51,348 | 4.595 | 1.5 | 6.000 | 5.488 | 2,568 | 302 | 27.74 | 29.55 | 37.50 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 1.86 | 1.53 | 1.75 | 21,960 | 383 | 48,917 | $\ldots$ | 2.2 | 6.000 | 5.513 | 2,653 | 290 | 27.96 | 29.44 | 38.00 |
| February | 1.93 | 1.53 | 1.72 | 21,015 | 357 | 47,424 |  | 1.7 | 6.063 | 5.538 | 2,318 | 239 | 29.02 | 31.31 | 38.00 |
| March ... | 1.88 | 1.49 | 1.73 | 21,347 | 372 | 47,396 | 4,237 | 1.9 | 6.088 | 5.525 | 2,477 | 290 | 30.72 | 33.36 | 43.50 |
| Aprii .... | 1.91 | 1.54 | 1.75 | 20,756 | 352 | 45,834 |  | 2.2 | 6.100 | 5.513 | 2,545 | 263 | 30.32 | 32.40 | 42.50 |
| May.... | 1.89 1.93 | 1.53 | 1.75 | 19,826 | 347 | 44,500 |  | 1.8 | 6.075 | 5.513 | 2.493 | 220 | 29.26 | 31.36 | 42.00 |
| June ... | 1.93 | 1.45 | 1.76 | 19,982 | 353 | 44,126 | 4,227 | 2.5 | 6.113 | 5.513 | 2.615 | 210 | 29.96 | 30.84 | 40.00 |
| July...... | 1.92 | 1.42 | 1.71 | 19,991 | 350 | 44,700 | $\ldots$ | . 9 | 6.125 | 5.525 | 2.642 | 231 | 30.53 | 29.52 | 40.00 |
| September... | 1.93 | 1.62 | 1.87 | 22.159 | 393 | 49,361 | 4,438 | 1.1 | 6.275 | 5.713 | 2.723 | 264 | 28.97 | 28.99. | 33.00 |
| October... | 1.95 | 1.60 | 1.88 | 23.364 | 407 | 51,708 |  | 2.4 | 6.413 | 5.713 | 2,752 | 266 | 28.44 | 29.68 | 33.00 |
| November | 1.97 | 1.63 | 1.89 | 20.707 | 361 | 46,161 |  | 1.5 | 6.413 | 5.650 | 2,424 | 245 | 27.00 | 28.03 | 34.00 |
| December | 1.92 | 1.63 | 1.84 | 20,754 | 361 | 46,147 | 4,329 | 2.1 | 6.363 | 5.588 | 2,611 | 276 | 26.46 | 27.57 | 33.50 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 1.91 | 1.65 | 1.82 | 20,894 | 361 | 46,405 | $\cdots$ | 1.1 | 6.350 | 5.588 | 2,569 | 247 | 28.83 | 29.42 | 34.00 |
| February. | 1.90 | 1.65 | 1.80 | 19,761 | 345 | 44,038 |  | 1.5 | 6.313 | 5.613 | 2,299 | 237 | 31.80 | 31.69 | 40.00 |
| March ... | 1.82 | 1.62 | 1.77 | 21,004 | 363 | 46,705 | 4,732 | 1.2 | 6.250 | 5.500 | 2.681 | 299 | 31.42 | 31.88 | 41.00 |
| April. | 1,82 | 1.62 | 1.75 | 19,662 | 335 | 43,525 |  | 1.3 | 6.238 | 5.488 | 2.545 | 248 | ${ }^{31.96}$ | 32.07 | 41.00 |
| May.. | 1.84 1.82 | 1.62 | 1.78 | 20,216 | 347 | 44,970 |  | 1.5 | 6.225 | 5.500 | 2.536 | 203 | 32.35 | 31.78 | 39.00 |
| June . | 1.82 | 1.64 | 1.75 | 20,994 | 366 | 46,658 | 4,586 | 2.8 | 6.200 | 5.588 | 2,797 | 207 | 31.91 | 30.60 | 39.00 |
| July. | 1.73 | 1.56 | 1.65 | 20,225 | 349 | 45,164 |  | 1.6 | 6.113 | 5.475 | 2.725 | 205 | 31.91 | 30.32 | 39.00 |
| August ..... | 1.64 | 1.56 | 1.62 | 22,164 | 378 | 49,403 |  | 1.4 | 6.063 | 5.313 | 2.720 | 220 | 32.77 | 32.41 | 35.00 |
| September.... | 1.64 | 1.55 | 1.63 | 22.137 | 378 | 49,301 | 4,861 | 1.2 | 5.975 | 5.275 | 2,788 | 239 | 32.21 | 31.72 | 38.00 |
| October..... | 1.72 | 1.58 | 1.69 | 21,702 | 368 | 48,166 |  | 1.0 | 6.000 | 5.325 | 2,667 | 231 | 32.11 | 34.07 | 38.00 |
| November |  | 1.60 | 1.68 | 20,090 | 338 | 44,492 |  | 1.9 | 6.013 | 5.338 | 2,564 | 233 | ${ }^{33.30}$ | ${ }^{34.23}$ | 38.00 |
| December | 1.70 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 20,961 | 351 | 46,265 | 4,362 | 1.1 | 6.000 | 5.350 | 2.528 | 238 | 33.92 | 35.19 | 41.00 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 1.72 | 1.62 | 1.70 | 20,704 | 356 | 45,942 | $\ldots$ | 1.3 | 6.000 | 5.338 | 2,556 | 226 | 35.35 | 36.67 | 41.00 |
| February. | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 19,994 | 342 | 44,464 |  | 1.5 | 5.988 | 5.338 | 2.457 | 217 | 35.74 | 36.92 | 44.00 |
| March ... | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.67 | 21.058 | 361 | 46,882 | 4,542 | 1.2 | 5.913 | 5.313 | 2.707 | 255 | 34.73 | 36.95 | 46.00 |
| April .... | 1.66 | 1.63 | 1.69 | 19,654 | 338 | 43,772 |  | . 8 | 5.913 | 5.338 | 2.471 | 185 | 34.20 | 36.93 | 46.90 |
| May.June | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.71 | 21,083 | 359 | 46,897 |  | 2.3 | 5.925 | 5.338 | 2,807 | 179 | 35.29 | 37.72 | 46.50 |
|  | 1.61 | 1.53 | 1.66 | 21,133 | 363 | 47,174 | 4.379 | 2.5 | 5.950 | 5.338 | - 2,833 | 166 | 37.48 | 38.37 | 47.00 |
|  | 1.69 | 1.61 | 1.69 | 19.811 | 343 | 44,155 | $\ldots$ | 1.4 | 6.025 | 5.463 | 2.494 | 164 | 37.65 | 38.87 | 47.00 |
| August....September | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.88 | 21,293 | 369 | 47.459 |  | . 9 | 6.525 | 6.163 | 2,926 | 208 | 35.18 | 38.20 | 48.10 |
|  | 2.03 | 2.10 | 2.05 | 21,347 | 369 | 47.713 | 4,886 | 1.0 | 6.888 | 6.363 | 2,789 | 197 | 34.69 | 41.29 | 49.00 |
| Ocrober... | 2.12 | 2.18 | 2.12 | 22,493 | 384 | 50, 121 |  | 1.0 | 6.850 | 6.413 | 2,909 | 211 | ${ }^{34.68}$ | 40.87 | 49.00 |
| NovemberDecember | 2.23 2.42 | 2.29 2.60 | 2.20 2.42 | 21,072 20,799 | 361 358 | 46,822 46,380 |  | 1.7 | 6.938 | 6.500 7500 | 2,705 | 209 | ${ }^{33.38}$ | 40.66 | 49.00 |
|  | 2.42 | 2.60 | 2.42 | 20,799 | 358 | 46,380 | 4.746 | 1.0 | 7.625 | 7.500 | 2,615 | 202 | 36.58 | 42.61 | 49.00 |

the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--LIVESTOCK AND MEATS


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS AND POULTRY

| YEAR ANDMONTH | MEATS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | POULTRY |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Lamb and mutton |  | Pork |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Production (inspected slaughter) ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stocks, } \\ & \text { cold } \\ & \text { storage, } \\ & \text { end of } \\ & \text { period } \end{aligned}$ | Total tion, including lard (inspected slaughter $)^{1}$ | Pork, excluding lard |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { (inspected } \\ \text { slaught } \\ \text { ter) } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, cold storage, end of period ${ }^{2}$ | Exports ${ }^{3}$ | $1 \mathrm{mports}{ }^{3}$ | Prices, wholesale |  | Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commer. cial production ${ }^{6}$ | Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period ${ }^{7}$ |  | Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers ${ }^{8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hams, smoked (composite) | Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.) ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Turkeys |  |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |  | Millions of pounds |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dollars } \\ & \text { per pound } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1947 | 717 | 20 | 9,439 | 7.080 | 527 | 59 | 3 | 0.592 | 0.523 | 2.589 | 317 | 83 | 0.312 |
| 1948 | 665 | 26 | 9,132 | 6,832 | 469 | 29 | 1 | . 600 | . 545 | 2.427 | 161 | 51 | . 339 |
| 1949 ........... | 536 | 14 | 9,982 | 7,352 | 474 | 60 | 3 | . 550 | . 483 | 2.989 | 293 | 127 | 268 |
| 1950 | 534 | 10 | 10.538 | 7.788 | 499 | 58 | 32 | . 5270 | 466 .486 | 3.232 3 3 | 282 302 | 310 107 | . 278 |
|  | 465 581 | 14 22 | 11,448 11,462 | ${ }_{8,411}^{8,407}$ | 549 489 | 82 97 | 49 62 | . 5757 | . 4893 | 3,604 3,739 | 302 279 | 107 147 | . 2818 |
| 1953 | 644 | 12 | 9,776 | 7,293 | 327 | 79 | 146 | . 615 | . 518 | 3.860 | 276 | 122 | . 266 |
| 1954 .... | 645 | 10 | 9,876 | 7,369 | 449 | 53 | 171 | . 615 | . 532 | 4,155 | 270 | 121 | . 220 |
| 1955. | 663 | 11 | 11.292 | 8,366 | 421 | 66 | 162 | . 500 | . 444 | 3,961 | 228 | 95 | 244 |
| $1956 . .$. | 650 | 12 | 11,723 | 88,638 | 280 | 76 | 139 | . 492 | . 433 | 4,892 | 333 | 162 | . 188 |
| 1957 | 617 | 5 9 | 10.887 | 8.043 | 194 | 78 | 135 | . 524 | . 4793 | 5,055 <br> 5 <br> 5 | 316 | 177 | .180 .76 |
| 1958 1959 | 592 645 | 9 15 | 10,824 12,590 | 8,110 9,432 | 206 264 | 54 | 185 175 | . 4762 | . 5448 | 5,653 5,946 | 347 317 | 162 149 | . 1763 |
| 1960 | 667 | 12 | 12.064 | 9.149 | 170 | 69 | 171 | . 472 | 471 | 6,145 | 301 | 160 | . 162 |
| 1961 .... | 716 | 18 | 12,060 | 9,158 | 200 | 68 | 174 | . 4771 | . 479 | 7,121 | 432 | 263 | . 132 |
| 1962 .... | 695 | 15 | 12,558 | 9,672 | 230 | 64 | 204 | 9.497 | . 475 | 6,938 | 335 | 203 | . 144 |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1963} \ldots$ | 668 624 | 19 13 | 12,188 13,399 | 10,280 10,445 | ${ }_{284}^{277}$ | 138 133 | 211 210 | . 464 | .443 | 7.551 | 3364 357 | 217 | .138 <br> 137 |
| 1964 ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | 576 | 12 | 11,766 | 9,330 | 152 | 53 | 262 | 542 | . 532 | 7.998 | 315 | 200 | 145 |
| 1966 | 581 | 17 | 12,000 | 9,661 | 234 | 55 | 298 | 587 | . 569 | 8,786 | 436 | 267 | . 145 |
| 1967 | 574 | 15 | 13,280 | 10,750 | 286 | 56 | ${ }^{10} 307$ | . 544 | . 515 | 9,218 | 540 | 367 | . 122 |
| 1968 | 545 510 | 14 16 | 13,899 13,986 | 11,330 11,562 | 256 211 | $\begin{array}{r}92 \\ 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 324 316 | . 5830 | . 509 | 8.915 9.492 | 417 307 | 317 192 | . 140 |
| 1969 | 510 | 16 | 13,986 | 11,562 | 211 | 152 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970 ... | 514 | 19 | 14.570 |  | 336 | 67 | 347 |  |  |  |  | 219 223 | .123 .128 |
| $\begin{array}{r}1971 \\ 1972 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 522 514 | 19 16 | 15.989 14.587 | 10 13,452 12,545 | 330 214 | 72 105 | 357 395 | . 5324 | . 4988 | 10,357 11,000 | 378 324 | 223 208 | . 1238 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... February. | 52 <br> 40 <br> 40 |  | 1,254 1,126 | $\begin{array}{r}1,033 \\ \hline 988 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 249 264 | 14 16 | 10 21 | .547 .517 | . 531 | 726 579 | 394 350 | 254 | 130 135 |
| March ... | $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 43 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12 | 1.231 | 1,024 | 270 | 12 | 39 | . 559 | . 476 | 631 | 287 | 201 | 140 |
| April ... |  | 17 | 1,253 | 1.042 | 324 | 10 | 33 | . 522 | . 495 | 661 | 239 | 155 | . 135 |
| May | 43 43 | 16 13 | 1.130 1.064 | 934 877 | 299 246 | 23 13 | 33 28 | . 5372 | . 572 | 724 783 | 200 | 123 119 | . 145 |
|  |  | 12 | 1,074 | 880 | 196 | 8 | 29 | . 572 | . 631 | 842 | 248 | 163 | 165 |
| August | $\stackrel{40}{38}$ |  | 1,041 | 860 | 168 | 7 | 21 | . 614 | . 639 | 897 | 324 | 237 | . 155 |
| September | 4547 | 16 | 1.195 | 982 | 174 | 11 | 24 | . 592 | . 616 | 949 | 423 | 329 | . 145 |
| October... |  | 17 | 1.318 | 1,089 | 202 | 20 | 27 | . 622 |  | 1.048 812 | 539 390 | 436 284 | 135 .130 |
| November | 47 37 42 42 | 17 16 | 1.102 1,199 | 906 998 | ${ }_{211}^{221}$ | 13 5 5 | 23 27 | .628 .674 | . 622 | 812 840 | 390 307 | 284 192 | . 120 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. |  | 17 | 1.151 | 951 | 210 | 4 | 19 | . 678 | . 657 | 749 655 | 272 250 |  | .135 .135 |
| ${ }^{\text {February }}$ | 40 47 | 18 22 | 1.010 1.179 | 843 985 | 237 269 | 4 | 33 <br> 33 | 9.687 | .626 <br> .578 | 655 726 | 250 223 | 133 101 | . 135 |
| March ........ | 48484148 | ${ }_{21}^{22}$ | 1,255 | 1.044 | 269 329 | 4 | 32 | . 566 | . 562 | 763 | 206 | 82 | . 125 |
| May......... |  | 19 | 1,115 | 935 | 351 | 4 | 29 | . 566 | . 581 | 755 | 212 | 74 | . 125 |
| June ......... | 41 | 20 | 1.084 | 896 | 304 | 4 | 32 | . 572 | . 623 | 895 | 248 | 95 | . 125 |
| July......... | 41 | 23 | 1,085 | 904 | 255 | 5 | 32 | 536 535 | .647 | 956 958 958 | 319 407 | 156 238 | 120 .120 |
| Alyust..... | 39 44 | 23 21 21 | 1,111 1,286 | $\begin{array}{r}924 \\ 1,067 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 218 210 | ${ }_{11}^{5}$ | 24 25 25 | . 5499 | .572 .560 | $\begin{array}{r}958 \\ \hline 1.001 \\ \hline 188\end{array}$ | 407 516 | 238 343 | . 120 |
| October... | 444638 | 21 | 1.417 | 1,175 | 246 | 9 | 30 | . 497 | . 510 | 1.063 | 628 | 450 | 110 |
| November |  | 20 | 1.381 | 1,142 | 304 | 9 | 30 | 485 | . 461 | 875 846 | 486 | 313 219 | . 1120 |
| December | 38 44 | 19 | 1,495 | 1,247 | 336 | 5 | 28 | . 486 | . 445 | 846 | 391 | 219 | . 110 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 48 48 | 21 20 | 1,383 1,157 | 1.153 <br> 98 | 351 339 | 4 | 27 29 | . 4988 | .479 .530 | 744 | 370 335 | 177 | . 135 |
| February ${ }_{\text {March }}$ | 49 | 20 | 1,497 | $\begin{array}{r}1,938 \\ 1,225 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 339 387 | 4 | 29 36 | . 5138 | . 438 | 791 | 396 296 | 146 | . 125 |
| April ........ |  | 20 | 1.420 | 1,195 | 464 | 4 | 30 | . 517 | 432 | 757 | 265 | 119 | . 145 |
| May........ | 47 40 | ${ }^{23}$ | 1.301 | 1,098 | 497 | 5 | 31 | . 523 | . 485 | 749 | 251 287 | 111 | $\begin{array}{r}.140 \\ \hline 145\end{array}$ |
| June ........ | 40 | 23 | 1.324 | 1.105 | 477 | 5 | 32 | . 535 | . 501 | 894 | 287 | 140 | . 145 |
|  | 3939 | 21 | 1,157 | 971 | 402 | 4 | 33 | . 515 | . 584 | ${ }^{909}$ | 354 | 203 308 | .150 .135 |
| August |  | 19 | 1,260 | 1.063 | 330 | 7 | 33 | . 5301 | . 415 | 1,020 1003 1 | 462 547 | 308 389 | . 130 |
| Oeptomber.... | 45 46 46 | 20 | 1,319 | 1,125 | 310 | 7 | 14 | . 542 | . 526 | 1,009 | 636 | 475 | . 115 |
| November ... | 46424444 | 19 | 1.418 | 1,197 | 325 | 13 | 25 | . 567 | 494 | 935 | 467 | 309 | .110 |
| Necember... |  | 19 | 1,472 | 1,199 | 330 | 10 | 38 | . 639 | . 501 | 870 | 378 | 223 | . 105 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 45 | 16 13 | 1,181 1143 | $\begin{array}{r}1.008 \\ \hline 95\end{array}$ | 301 290 | 3 4 4 | 49 35 | .604 .584 | .607 .638 | 825 758 | 354 316 | 208 179 | 120 135 |
| February..... | 43 49 4 | 12 | 1,434 | 1,227 | 290 328 | 4 | 39 <br> 39 | . 6844 | . 570 | 726 <br> 75 | 263 263 | 145 | 135 |
| Aprii .... | 42 | 15 | 1.242 | 1,060 | 396 | 10 | 34 | . 617 | . 548 | 759 | 237 | 121 | . 120 |
| May........ | 4240 | 20 | 1,270 | 1,079 | 381 | 19 | 28 | . 588 | 614 | 893 | 216 | 111 | . 135 |
|  |  | 19 | 1.193 | 1,012 | 320 | 14 | 25 | . 604 | . 694 | 975 | 249 | 143 | . 135 |
| July ........ |  | 21 | 980 | 839 | 231 |  | 32 | 605 | . 699 | 935 | 320 | 213 | 150 |
| August...... | 36 <br> 42 | 21 | 1,192 | 1,023 | 204 | 5 | 29 | . 589 | . 654 | 1,055 | 422 | 314 408 | 140 145 |
|  | 43 | 19 | 1.163 | 1.011 | 192 209 | ${ }_{17}^{8}$ | 24 35 | . 5944 |  |  | 521 590 | 408 473 | .145 .135 |
| September... | 49 | ${ }_{17}^{18}$ | 1,304 <br> 1,325 | $\begin{array}{r}1,1132 \\ \\ 1,144 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 209 242 | $\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 35 <br> 35 | . 7031 | . 682 | $\begin{array}{r}1,114 \\ \hline 988\end{array}$ | 590 413 | 473 <br> 297 | . 1135 |
| December ... | 44 40 | 16 | 1,160 | 1,015 | 214 | 7 | 31 | . 752 | . 720 | 866 | 324 | 208 | 130 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--EGGS AND MISCELLANEOUS FOODS


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | SUGAR (UNITED States) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { TEA } \\ \text { IMPORTS }^{2} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Deliveries and supply (raw basis) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Exports, ${ }^{\text {refined }}{ }^{2}$ refined | $1 \mathrm{mports}{ }^{2}$ |  |  | Prices (New York) |  |  |  |
|  | Production and receipts |  |  |  |  | Stocks, refined, end ofperiod |  | Raw sugar |  | Refined sugar | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Raw, } \\ & \text { whole- } \\ & \text { sale }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | Refined |  |  |
|  | Production | Entries from off-shore |  | Detiveries |  |  |  | Total |  |  |  | Retail ${ }^{4}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Whole } \\ \text { sale }}}{\substack{3}}$ |  |
|  |  | Total | Hawaii and Puerto Rico | Total | For domestic consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  | Short tons | Thousands of short tons |  |  | Dollars per lb . | Dollars per 5 lb . | Dollars per lb. | Thous. of lb. |
| 1947 1948 | $2,160.2$ $1,921.4$ 2,14 | $6,031.2$ $4,972.4$ | $1,810.8$ $1,727.5$ | $7,680.1$ 7.420 .3 | $7,447.8$ $7,343.0$ | $1,938.6$ $1,497.3$ | 229,647 65,020 | 3.803 2,861 | 241 | 362 340 | $\begin{array}{r}0.062 \\ .056 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0.480 .465 | 0.081 .076 | 67,684 91,585 |
| 1949 | 2,114.4 | 5,542.8 | 1.859 .4 | 7.624 .0 | 7.580 .2 | 1,759.1 | 27.793 | 3,389 | 528 | 340 | . 058 | . 465 | . 078 | 94,962 |
| ${ }_{1951}^{1950} \ldots$ | 2,466.0 | ${ }^{6,007.2}$ | 2,197.5 | ${ }^{8} 783988$ | 8.739 .3 | 1,839.6 | 237.835 | 3.303 3 | 443 685 | 377 334 | . 059 | .468 487 | . 078 | 114,570 86,813 |
| 1952 | $2,042.0$ $2,05.8$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,571.2}$ | $1,900.4$ $1,955.0$ | $8,818.8$ $8,133.0$ | $7,736.7$ $8,104.2$ | $1,762.0$ $1,621.2$ | 106.769 126.554 | 3,307 3,489 | 685 856 | 334 358 | . 0661 | . 489 | . 088 | 86,813 93,443 |
| 1953 | 2,372.8 | 6,020.2 | 2,205.5 | 8,517.0 | 8,484.9 | ${ }^{5} 1,639.4$ | 73,953 | 3,422 | 904 | 380 | . 063 | 497 | . 086 | 108,114 |
| 1954 | 2,610.4 | 5,938.8 | 2.121 .7 | 8,235.6 | 8.206 .6 | 1,930.4 | 6,300 | 3,361 | 963 | 391 | . 061 | . 500 | . 086 | 114,701 |
| 1955 | 2,386.5 | 6,099.3 | 2,131.6 | 8.460 .1 | 8,399.1 | 2,010.5 | 6,646 | 3,536 | 972 | 381 | . 060 | 497 | . 084 | 105,188 |
| 1956 | 2,510.4 | 6,435.6 | 2,226.1 | 9,067.1 | 8,903.9 | 1,905.4 | 108,566 | 3.748 | 951 | 396 | . 061 | . 503 | ${ }^{6} .086$ | 100,524 |
| 1957 | 2,559.9 | $6,214.7$ | 1,949.3 | 8,770.8 | $8,734.0$ | 1,879.8 | 9,693 | 3,724 | 854 | 416 | . 063 | . 531 | ${ }^{6} .084$ | 102,434 |
| 1958 | 2,814.7 | 6,161.4 | 1.453.2 | 9,122.6 | 9,030.3 | 1,877.7 | 10,845 | 4,297 | 942 | 462 | . 063 | . 546 | . 086 | 103,576 |
| 1959 | 2,821.1 | 6,426.5 | 1,934.7 | 9,272.2 | 9,181.1 | 2,005.3 | 6.660 | 4.052 | 946 | 490 | . 062 | . 551 | . 086 | 109,684 |
| 1960 | 3 3,073.5 | 6,742.7 | 1.740 .6 | 9,331.0 | 9.260 .8 | 2,326.6 | 4.813 | 4,251 | 1,056 | 437 | . 053 | . 553 | . 087 | 115,172 |
| 1961 | 3,176.3 | 6,341.4 | 2.025 .0 | 9,697.9 | 9,610.9 | 2.195 .3 | 6,115 | 4,058 | 1,277 | 165 | . 063 | . 570 | . 087 | 109,337 |
|  | 3,279.0 | 6,594.7 | 1,988.2 | 9,849.1 | 9,751.9 | 2,260.6 | 3.106 | 4,311 | 1,226 | 7305 | . 065 | . 569 | . 089 | 129,692 |
| 1964 | 4,408.5 | 5,505.2 | 1,902.8 | 9,706.0 | 9,670.7 | 2,700.4 | 4,222 | 3,506 | 1,171 | 84 | . 070 | ${ }^{8} .657$ | . 100 | 133,592 |
| 1965 | 4,151.9 | 5,796.0 | 1,966.3 | 10,150,5 | 10,020.3 | 2,647.9 | 2.359 | 3,783 | 1,055 | 82 | . 068 | . 595 | . 095 | 130.358 |
| 1966 | 4,045.2 | 6,250.0 | 1,911.2 | 10,443.6 | 10,299.3 | 2,597.9 | 3,006 | 4,198 | 1,039 | 38 | . 070 | . 620 | . 096 | 132,996 |
| 1967 | 4,105.6 | 6,391.4 | 1,957.9 | 10,516.1 | 10,245.3 | 2,873.2 | 1,468 | 4,584 | 91.134 | 97 | . 073 | 10.620 | 0.099 | 142,583 |
| 1968 | 4,395.2 | 6,680.3 | 1,706.7 | 11,088.7 | 10,927.3 | 2,961.2 | 1,320 | 4,879 | 1,075 | 117 | . 075 | . 624 | . 101 | 155,335 |
| 1969 | 4,300.3 | 6,350.1 | 1,501.1 | 10,803,9 | 10,654.8 | 2,796.4 | 967 | 4,776 | 1,024 | 124 | . 078 | . 638 | 107 | 139,962 |
| 1970 | 4,711.6 | 6,675.2 | 1.497 .5 | 11,458.9 | 11,309.5 | 2,791.6 | 7,891 | 5.217 | 1,522 | 35 | . 081 | ${ }^{10} .674$ | . 112 | 135,202 |
| 1971 | 4.584.6 | 6,601.4 | 1,230.5 | 11,438.8 | 11,288.1 | 2.686.8 | 481 | 5,262 | ${ }^{9} 1.544$ | 48 | . 085 | . 695 | . 117 | 175,432 |
| 1972 | 4,937.7 | 6,700.3 | 1,262.0 | 11,531.5 | 11,420.4 | 2,756.5 | 778 | 5,154 | 1,246 | 76 | . 091 | . 704 | . 123 | 151,495 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 690.0 | 2,034.4 | 34.6 | 704.4 | 691.7 | 3,151.4 | 94 | 45 | 0 | (1) | . 077 | . 628 | . 103 | 1,859 |
| February. | 380.6 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 619.7 | 611.1 | 3,146.4 | 102 | 264 | 96 | (11) | . 077 | ${ }_{6}^{630}$ | . 103 | 4,046 |
| March .. | 69.8 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 919.0 | 903.3 | $2,737.3$ | 76 | 371 | 91 | 22 | . 078 | .631 | . 103 | 14,825 |
| April... | 116.2 | 174.4 | 145.4 | 834.1 | 817.6 | 2.697 .5 | 163 | 486 | 140 | 1 | . 078 | . 629 | . 105 | 16.785 |
| May . . | 136.8 95.1 | 370.5 524.3 | 191.7 148.5 | 933.1 976.3 | 917.8 965.2 | $2,579.5$ $2,396.0$ | 85 46 | 438 538 | $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ 153 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 2 | . 078 | .632 | . 107 | 17,989 13,655 |
| July...... | 77.4 | 547.6 | 101.8 | 1,018.5 | 1,007.6 | 2,164.0 | 38 | 577 | 124 | 7 | . 075 | . 641 | . 108 | 11,644 |
| August ... | 95.1 | 600.7 | 170.8 | 1.057 .9 | 1,047.2 | 1,697.6 |  | 416 | 95 | 13 | . 078 | . 646 | . 108 | 8,892 |
| September. | 153.4 | 576.0 | 235.5 | 1,077.2 | $1,061.8$ | $1,395.4$ | 57 | 328 | 71 | 6 | . 078 | . 647 | . 108 | 13,760 |
| October... | $\begin{array}{r}652.6 \\ \hline 1.035 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 537.8 | 144.5 | 928.0 | 919.9 7978 | 1,647.8 | 120 | 423 385 | 42 | (11) | . 079 | .643 | . 109 | 11,141 |
| Novermber December | 1.035 .8 797.4 | 404.3 436.0 | 140.8 42.9 | 806.4 929.4 | 797.8 919.4 | $2,307.5$ $2,796.4$ | ${ }_{68}^{50}$ | 385 506 | 22 130 | ${ }_{67}$ | . 0778 | . 6445 | . 109 | 13,593 11,773 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970: |  | 935.1 | 41.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 165 | (11) | . 081 | ${ }^{10} .652$ | . 111 | 10,826 |
| February... | 419.2 | 157.7 | 98.8 | 794.7 | 783.2 | 2,827.3 | 2,728 | 263 | 4 | 2 | . 080 | . 662 | . 109 | 10,264 |
| March .... | 169.5 | 398.8 | 95.3 | 943.5 | 937.8 | 2,671.3 | 4,045 | 396 | 111 | 2 | . 079 | . 671 | . 109 | 15,285 |
| April... | 149.6 | 644.9 | 154.6 | 879.7 | 868.3 | 2.635 .6 | 217 | 600 | 135 | 9 | . 079 | . 669 | . 109 | 12.767 |
| May.... | 128.4 | 529.8 | 148.3 | 947.6 | 936.8 | 2,423.8 | 136 | 358 | 95 | 1 | . 082 | . 671 | . 119 | 11,503 10.972 |
| June. | 74.0 | 103.3 | 154.8 | 1,049.4 | 1,036.9 | 2,103.5 | 44 | 515 | 120 | 1 | . 082 | . 677 | . 113 | 10,972 |
| July .. | 110.5 | 1.113 .2 | 64.1 | 1,023.4 | 1,012.4 |  |  | 454 | 137 | 2 | . 082 | . 680 | . 113 | 8 8,940 |
| August...... | 117.8 | 692.7 | 144.5 | 1.089 .2 | 1,078.5 | 1,383.6 | 58 | 534 | 196 | 2 | . 082 | . 683 | . 113 | 8,778 |
| September... | 1388 | 515.5 | 137.6 | 1,092.6 | 1,079.3 | 1.045 .6 | 26 | 565 368 | 205 | 10 4 | . 081 | . 6878 | .114 <br> 114 | 10,805 11.971 |
| October...... | $\begin{array}{r}720.1 \\ \hline 1.042 .9\end{array}$ | 708.5 509.2 | 226.0 112.3 | ${ }_{833.2}^{931.5}$ | ${ }_{822.3}^{912.5}$ | 1,414.0 | 19 | 368 323 | 95 | , | . 080 | . 680 | . 114 | 10,409 |
| December. | 993.5 | 366.6 | 120.1 | 1,047.7 | 1,036.1 | 2,791.6 | 146 | 553 | 178 | 2 | . 081 | . 677 | . 114 | 12,682 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 664.5 | $\begin{array}{r}2,217.5 \\ \hline 143.0\end{array}$ | 14.7 41.8 | 727.2 718.4 | 720.0 706.3 | $3,003.1$ $2,943.0$ | 23 44 | 325 239 | 4 30 | 4 | . 084 | .680 .679 | . 114 | 13,226 12,360 |
| February..... | 314.6 <br> 150.7 | 143.0 411.9 | 41.8 119.5 | 718.4 $\mathbf{1 , 0 2 6 . 3}$ | 706.3 1,012.6 | $2,943.0$ $2,700.9$ | 44 <br> 12 | 239 477 | 84 | 7 | . 084 | . 687 | . 117 | 15,073 |
| April ......... | 149.8 | 88.2 | 97.3 | 860.2 | 850.7 | 2,659.8 | 38 | 550 | 142 |  | . 082 | . 695 | . 116 | 18.078 |
| May......... | 169.8 | 177.8 | 176.2 | 893.7 | 883.5 | 2,524.0 | 21 | 412 | 96 | 2 | . 084 | . 695 | . 116 | 15,128 |
| June ...... | 103.8 | 440.8 | 158.6 | 1,087.3 | 1,068.2 | 2,156.9 | 25 | 479 | 108 | 1 | . 086 | . 693 | . 116 | 16,529 |
| July . . | 96.2 | 692.2 | 142.8 | 1,034.3 |  | 1,9317 | 37 | 476 | 170 | 3 | . 086 | .689 | . 118 | 20,150 |
| August | 107.4 | 774.8 | 80.0 | $1,121.3$ | 1,107.0 | 1,629.3 | 84 | 559 | 179 | 2 | . 086 | . 701 | . 118 | 25,141 |
| September... | 170.1 | 601.4 | 50.5 | 1,123.3 | 1,109.5 | 1,450.2 | 80 | 675 | 178 | 6 | . 086 | . 703 | . 118 | 19.427 |
| October..... | 659.1 | 280.3 | 95.3 | 947.0 | 935.1 | 1,581.7 | 59 | 327 | 112 | 1 | . 085 | . 704 | . 118 | 4,631 |
| November ... | 1,072.7 | 332.6 | 121.8 | 903.2 | 888.0 | 2,134.3 | 4 | 281 | 141 | 1 | . 086 | . 704 | . 118 | 3,828 |
| December. | 925.8 | 441.0 | 132.1 | 996.5 | 987.1 | 2,686.8 | 55 | 464 | 242 | 10 | . 088 | . 707 | . 118 | 11,862 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | ${ }^{687.0}$ | 1,284.7 | 40.7 | 822.7 | 812.3 | 3,007.6 | 31 | 498 | 54 | 3 | . 092 | . 704 | . 118 | 12,914 |
| February.... | 395.1 | 113.4 | 33.6 | 727.1 | 715.4 | 3,059.2 | 137 | 436 | 53 | 1 | . 090 | . 707 | . 122 | 16.907 |
| March ...... | 224.4 | 462.2 | 153.3 | 1.058 .1 | 1.049 .3 8023 | $2,888.1$ 2873 | 50 63 | 408 436 | 135 58 58 | $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ | . 090 | .709 .711 | . 122 | 10,276 10.165 |
| Aprit....... | 146.9 147.2 | 611.6 740.1 | 92.3 130.5 | 811.1 978.5 | 802.3 968.4 | 2.873 .6 2.671 .6 | 63 27 | 436 308 | 24 | 5 | . 0888 | .711 | . 124 | 12,885 <br> 12,165 |
| June ... | 90.2 | 574.3 | 187.1 | 1,096.4 | 1,088.4 | 2,343.4 | 46 | 627 | 160 | 2 | . 088 | . 692 | . 124 | 16,563 |
| July | 120.9 | 487.5 | 122.5 | 1,001.4 | 992.2 | 2,031.6 | 38 | 411 | 54 | 4 | . 091 | . 692 | . 124 | 10,835 |
| August...... | 129.8 | 617.0 | 90.2 | 1,1767.2 | 1,155.4 | 1,531.8 | 55 | 579 | 217 | 3 | . 094 | . 695 | . 124 | 11.581 |
| September... | 188.1 783.5 | 542.1 481.0 | 159.7 178.7 | $1,105.8$ 864.9 | 1,099.2 | $1,204.2$ $1,638.4$ | 100 67 | 401 352 | $\begin{array}{r}187 \\ 45 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $3{ }_{3}^{3}$ | . 0994 | .699 .704 | . 124 |  |
| October $\begin{aligned} & \text { O.... } \\ & \text { November } . .\end{aligned}$ | 783.5 1.028 .2 | 481.0 390.7 | 178.7 30.5 | 864.9 855.4 | 853.2 848.9 | $1,638.4$ $2,217.3$ 2.65 | 67 61 | 352 317 | 45 117 | 35 | . 0994 | . 7711 | . 124 | 14,348 11,460 |
| December | 996.4 | 395.6 | 42.7 | 1,042.9 | 1,035.4 | 2.756 .5 | 104 | 381 | 143 | 5 | . 092 | . 713 | . 122 | 10,731 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { BAKING OR } \\
\& \text { FRYING FATS }
\end{aligned}
\]}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{SALAD OR COOKING OILS \({ }^{1}\)}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{margarine}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{ANIMAL FATS \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Tallow, edible \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Tallow and grease (excluding woal), inedible \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& Production \& Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period \& Production \& Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period \& Produc- \& Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period \({ }^{1}\) \& Price, wholesale (colored, delivered) \({ }^{2}\) \& Production \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Consump- } \\
\text { tion } \\
\text { in end } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Stocks \\
(factory \\
and \\
ware- \\
house), \\
end of \\
period
\end{tabular} \& Produc.
tion \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Consump- } \\
\& \text { tion } \\
\& \text { in end } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Stocks (factory and house). end of period \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of pounds} \& Dollars per ib. \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of pounds} \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1947 \\
\& 1948 \\
\& 1949
\end{aligned}
\] \& +........ \& \& \& \& 745.9
908.1
861.8 \& …....

$\cdots \cdots . . .$. \& ......... \& 95.0
69.7
105.6 \& 59.2
39.7
664.1 \& 6.3
9.6
4.7 \& $1,660.9$
$\mathbf{1}, 656.8$
71.861 .3 \& 1.881 .6
71.781 .9
$7,706.6$ \& 246.4
3370
7322.2 <br>
\hline 1950 \& ..... \& ......... \& \% \& $\ldots$ \& 937.0 \& ......... \& \& 108.3 \& ${ }_{6}^{699.2}$ \& 0.7 \& 1,909.7 \& 1,831.0 \& 274.4 <br>
\hline 1951 \& \& \& ......... \& \& 1.040 .7 \& \& \& 89.2 \& 660.7 \& 5.6 \& 1,922.0 \& $7,719.4$ \& 331.1 <br>
\hline 1952 \& ......... \& \& \& \& 1.286 .0 \& \& 80.283 \& 123.5 \& ${ }^{6} 681.2$ \& 6.7 \& 2,061.4 \& 1.567.0 \& 359.6 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1954}^{1953}$ \& \& \& \& \& $1,291.8$

$1,364.3$ \& \& . 278 \& | 174.6 |
| :--- |
| 208.1 | \& 6115.5

6166.7 \& 9.7
10.0 \& $2,289.3$
$2,310.5$ \& $1,595.3$
$1,576.4$ \& 289.5
252.5 <br>
\hline 1955 \& \& $\ldots$ \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& ${ }^{9} 1,333.7$ \& 23.7 \& . 273 \& ${ }^{9} 218.6$ \& 9168.3 \& 75.4 \& 2,591.6 \& 9 9,641.8 \& 289.7 <br>
\hline 1956
1957 \& \& ......... \& . $\cdot$....... \& \& $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ \hline 1.337 .5 \\ \hline 1462.9\end{array}$ \& 27.6
26.4 \& . 288 \& ${ }_{295.1}^{273}$ \& 196.0
283.7 \& 79.0
79.8 \& $2,837.4$

$2,705.7$ \& | 9 |
| :--- |
| 9 |
| 9 |
| $1,603.5$ |
| 180.8 | \& 370.1 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& 1.573 .2 \& 38.3 \& . 269 \& 315.8 \& 295.3 \& 27.3 \& $9102,850.6$ \& 101.805 .0 \& 10296.0 <br>
\hline 1959 \& 2,252.4 \& 115.0 \& 9 \& 53.1 \& $1,611.4$ \& 34.0 \& . 250 \& 321.7 \& 11283.9 \& 1123.2 \& 3,182.7 \& $111,775.0$ \& 11325.3 <br>
\hline 1960 \& 2,313.1 \& 120.3 \& 1,914.6 \& 59.8 \& 1,695.2 \& 32.6 \& 12.238 \& 352.3 \& 295.4 \& 26.4 \& 3,313.2 \& $1,837.9$ \& 304.8 <br>
\hline 1961 \& 2,456.2 \& 123.0 \& 2,123.7 \& 199.9 \& 1,723.7 \& 32.8
393 \& . 268 \& 434.7
4302 \& 376.3
368.1 \& 24.7
33.0 \& 3.554 .3
3.454 .1 \& $913 \begin{aligned} & 1,737.2 \\ & 2,162.7\end{aligned}$ \& 408.5
396.7 <br>
\hline 1963 \& ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2 , 5 8 4 . 3}$ \& 119.3 \& ${ }^{2} 2,360.3$ \& 145.1 \& 1,793.6 \& 36.4 \& 238 \& ${ }^{9} 527.9$ \& 9443.7 \& 35.6 \& 9 9,156.5 \& $9{ }^{2} 2,206.5$ \& 377.1 <br>
\hline 1964 \& 2,664.1 \& 121.1 \& 2,846.1 \& 118.8 \& 1,857.4 \& 48.0 \& . 241 \& 553.2 \& 464.0 \& 41.7 \& 4,565.7 \& 2,301.5 \& 366.4 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 2,792.5 \& 116.6 \& $2,773.1$ \& 85.9 \& $1,904.4$ \& 41.6 \& . 261 \& 530.1 \& 416.8 \& 31.1 \& 4,302.5 \& $2,210.5$ \& 413.8
4474 <br>
\hline 1966 \& 3,189.5 \& ${ }^{118.6}$ \& $2,946.8$ \& 83.4 \& 2,109.7 \& 53.2
59.9 \& . 266 \& 566.7
577.8 \& 516.1
525.1 \& 70.9 \& $4,466.9$
4.753 .0 \& 9

$2,4602.9$ \& 447.4
424.6 <br>
\hline 1968 \& 3,311.9 \& 142.7 \& 2,995.9 \& 79.4 \& $2,140.9$ \& 49.1 \& . 256 \& 538.1 \& 517.3 \& 49.6 \& 4,745.2 \& 2,478.0 \& 358.5 <br>
\hline 1969 \& 3,480.5 \& 138.7 \& 3,143.7 \& 70.5 \& 2,181.9 \& 52.1 \& . 260 \& 534.6 \& 510.9 \& 46.0 \& 4,655.0 \& 2,595.2 \& 348.0 <br>
\hline 1970 \& 3,587.6 \& 132.9 \& 3,389.1 \& 75.6 \& 2.230 .5 \& 45.6 \& . 289 \& 558.2 \& 569.7 \& 46.7 \& 4,876.8 \& $2,553.5$
2.622 .7 \& 396.1
379.7 <br>
\hline 1971
1972 \& $3,515.0$
$3,532.5$ \& 127.6
127.3 \& $3,500.0$
$3,904.3$ \& 76.1
85.5 \& $2,290.0$
$2,361.2$ \& 57.9
69.3 \& . 3138 \& 541.6
547.6 \& 598.6
633.6 \& 41.3
45.3 \& $4,967.7$
$4,850.9$ \& $2,622.7$
$2,61.6$ \& 379.7 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 9: |
| :--- |
| January February $\qquad$ March Aprif $\qquad$ May |
| June $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 286.4 \& 127.3 \& 241.5 \& 84.8 \& 214.9 \& 51.2 \& . 256 \& 46.2 \& 39.7 \& 50.1 \& 409.1 \& 217.6 \& 421.6 <br>
\hline \& 272.3

291.3 \& | 133.4 |
| :--- |
| 132.7 | \& 215.9

248.9 \& 76.4
80.0 \& 175.3
181.0 \& 60.2
56.1 \& . 256 \& 45.8
44.0 \& 43.3
49.0 \& 54.0

44.2 \& | 378.2 |
| :--- |
| 380.1 | \& 205.0

215.7 \& 425.7
419.1 <br>
\hline \& 268.7 \& 142.1 \& 258.4 \& 73.9 \& 169.3 \& 58.7 \& . 257 \& 41.4 \& 41.4 \& 47.4 \& 386.2 \& 228.0 \& 335.9 <br>
\hline \& 287.6 \& 138.9 \& 283.7 \& 91.4 \& 165.1 \& 58.2 \& . 257 \& 42.0 \& 43.9 \& 44.3 \& 372.2 \& 211.6 \& 306.4 <br>
\hline \& 281.1 \& 144.5 \& 322.0 \& 74.7 \& 169.5 \& 54.1 \& . 257 \& 40.5 \& 45.6 \& 32.8 \& 363.8 \& 219.9 \& 281.2 <br>
\hline July. .... \& 244.4 \& 130.7 \& 253.5 \& 62.5 \& 161.0 \& 55.5 \& . 257 \& 39.7 \& 37.2 \& 28.3 \& 382.8 \& 211.5 \& 283.3 <br>
\hline August \& 281.7 \& 128.2 \& 242.8 \& 60.2 \& 162.6 \& 51.0 \& . 257 \& 43.1 \& 43.3 \& 27.8 \& 374.3 \& 208.1 \& 290.4 <br>
\hline September
October \& 294.5
341.9 \& 116.3
113.1 \& 254.3
268.4 \& 60.2
53.0 \& 187.2
209.8 \& 50.1
54.4 \& . 267 \& 44.4
49.5 \& 43.0
48.0 \& 25.6

26.0 \& | 383.2 |
| :--- |
| 432.9 | \& 220.5

238.1 \& 303.6
330.8 <br>
\hline November \& 321.6 \& 116.0 \& 274.9 \& 63.3 \& 179.2 \& 53.8 \& . 272 \& 48.7 \& 41.3 \& 34.5 \& 393.8 \& 211.0 \& 353.7 <br>
\hline December \& 309.0 \& 138.7 \& 279.4 \& 70.5 \& 207.0 \& 52.1 \& . 272 \& 49.3 \& 35.2 \& 46.0 \& 398.3 \& 208.2 \& 348.0 <br>
\hline 1970: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January...
February. \& 295.0
302.2 \& 119.8
113.8 \& 263.7
263.6 \& 76.5 \& 202.5
198.4 \& 48.5
60.6 \& .272
.272 \& 49.9 \& 40.9
50.6 \& 46.0

49.0 \& | 420.4 |
| :--- |
| 378.4 | \& 202.6 \& 416.8

429.9 <br>
\hline March. \& 314.5 \& 114.7 \& 293.9 \& 68.8 \& 190.3 \& 57.7 \& . 282 \& 46.7 \& 51.7 \& 43.8 \& 392.0 \& 208.2 \& 370.0 <br>
\hline April ... \& 303.1 \& 140.8 \& 285.3 \& 83.6 \& 169.4 \& 59.4 \& . 290 \& 48.0 \& 49.4 \& 40.0 \& 407.1 \& 220.5 \& 365 <br>
\hline May....
June ... \& ${ }_{293.8}^{294.6}$ \& 134.2
155.4 \& 276.1
314.5 \& 893.4 \& 157.9
181.1 \& 52.5
65.4 \& . 290 \& 46.7
46.0 \& 51.8
49.6 \& 37.3
36.2 \& 392.1
395.8 \& 215.6
226.5 \& 338.7
319.8 <br>
\hline Julv...... \& 256.9 \& 150.1 \& 279.2 \& 99.6 \& 169.7 \& 59.4 \& . 290 \& 47.8 \& 44.3 \& 35.2 \& 410.6 \& 213.0 \& 333.7 <br>
\hline August... \& 308.2 \& 139.9 \& 268.4 \& 87.3 \& 166.8 \& 55.9 \& . 290 \& 43.6 \& 48.0 \& 29.3 \& 389.6 \& 200.9 \& 325.0 <br>
\hline September. \& 298.2 \& 127.0 \& 268.6 \& 68.5 \& 189.6 \& 50.3 \& . 290 \& 48.3 \& 40.9 \& 36.9 \& 419.5 \& 216.3 \& 369.5 <br>
\hline October..... \& 316.5 \& 120.5 \& 289.4 \& 80.0 \& 200.9 \& 52.3 \& . 294 \& 47.0 \& 45.1 \& 36.3 \& 423.2 \& 209.2 \& 348.3 <br>
\hline November ...
December . \& 305.6
299.0 \& 122.5
132.9 \& 289.7
299.8 \& 83.4
75.6 \& 187.2
216.7 \& 50.4
45.6 \& .306
.306 \& 45.6
46.9 \& 49.4
48.0 \& 37.9
46.7 \& 401.5
446.6 \& 208.8
222.5 \& 392.2
396.1 <br>
\hline 1971: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January . . . \& 291.5 \& 134.7 \& 283.9 \& 74.4 \& 212.9 \& 50.4 \& . 306 \& 50.1 \& 51.5 \& 47.0 \& 422.7 \& 218.0 \& 423.5 <br>
\hline February \& 309.2 \& 130.3 \& 281.7 \& 76.0 \& 189.0 \& 59.4 \& . 306 \& 49.1 \& 61.7 \& 37.7 \& 385.2 \& 201.4 \& 349.6 <br>
\hline March .... \& 300.0
272.4 \& 134.7
134.4
1 \& 292.0
270.1 \& 70.7
72.0 \& 195.9
181.0 \& 57.7
55.9 \& $\begin{array}{r}.305 \\ .305 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 51.7
43.2 \& 53.3
44.4 \& 37.0
34.9 \& 438.5
392.0 \& 233.5
216.4 \& 380.6
363.9 <br>
\hline May.... \& 277.1 \& 128.0 \& 288.6 \& 81.1 \& 176.4 \& 61.2 \& . 305 \& 42.8 \& 44.9 \& 42.4 \& 399.7 \& 227.1 \& 374.0 <br>
\hline June ..... \& 290.4 \& 136.7 \& 332.7 \& 82.2 \& 185.9 \& 61.6 \& . 305 \& 45.3 \& 46.6 \& 45.6 \& 439.9 \& 231.4 \& 401.9 <br>
\hline July. \& 261.5 \& 111.0 \& 290.5 \& 71.4 \& 163.4 \& 72.9 \& . 308 \& 40.2 \& 40.4 \& 49.9 \& 393.5 \& 200.5 \& 441.5 <br>
\hline August ..... \& 305.6 \& 120.7 \& 309.9 \& 79.0 \& 173.3 \& 65.5 \& . 312 \& 40.8 \& 50.1 \& 57.6
631
63 \& 403.1
4383 \& 222.2
2369 \& 424.5
409.7 <br>
\hline September... \& 309.4
301.4 \& 118.1
122.0 \& 300.2
276.6 \& 66.5

77.2 \& | 194.7 |
| :--- |
| 188.2 | \& 63.5

64.3 \& .310
.310 \& 47.6
42.1 \& 51.0
53.5 \& 63.1
38.3 \& 438.3
409.9 \& 2088.7 \& 401.2 <br>
\hline November ... \& 306.5 \& 118.8 \& 265.4 \& 74.5 \& 210.1 \& 60.7 \& .310 \& 43.5 \& 53.5 \& 36.7 \& 406.4 \& 207.0 \& 397.4
3797 <br>
\hline Decermber ... \& 290.1 \& 127.6 \& 308.3 \& 76.1 \& 219.4 \& 57.1 \& . 312 \& 45.2 \& 47.7 \& 41.3 \& 438.5 \& 219.8 \& 379.7 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January ..... \& 279.4
289.1 \& 124.9 \& 314.2
301.0 \& 85.9
80.2 \& 207.6
194.7 \& 68.9
71.4 \& .312
.315 \& 42.2
40.3 \& 46.9
58.5 \& 41.6
38.0 \& 397.2
376.0 \& 221.7
229.5 \& 411.8
392.7 <br>
\hline March ....... \& 301.2 \& 130.0 \& 348.7 \& ${ }_{92.3}$ \& 201.7 \& 69.1 \& . 313 \& ${ }_{46.2}$ \& 54.7 \& 38.7 \& 432.1 \& 242.8 \& 379.3 <br>
\hline April ...... \& 278.1 \& 136.0 \& 321.3 \& 145.8 \& 181.3 \& 82.6 \& . 313 \& 41.4 \& 53.0 \& 36.4 \& 390.3 \& 227.7 \& 366.6 <br>
\hline May ... \& 291.4 \& 130.6 \& 359.9 \& 106.1 \& 186.3 \& 83.9 \& . 313 \& 46.3 \& 51.8 \& 43.7 \& 425.8 \& 241.5 \& 350.5
355.4 <br>
\hline June ........ \& 290.5 \& 137.7 \& 355.0 \& 99.6 \& 186.1 \& 67.1 \& . 313 \& 44.7 \& 50.7 \& 44.1 \& 414.2 \& 251.6 \& 355.4 <br>
\hline July \& 258.5 \& 120.8 \& 307.1 \& 89.9 \& 164.2 \& 68.4 \& .313 \& 40.2 \& 46.0 \& 43.1 \& 360.4 \& 201.0 \& 339.1 <br>
\hline August...... \& 314.9 \& 114.2 \& 344.7 \& 88.2 \& 194.5 \& 71.0 \& . 313 \& 47.6 \& 57.8 \& 33.7 \& 408.2 \& 241.8 \& 318.5 <br>
\hline September.... \& 295.6
329.2 \& 120.8
118.7 \& 307.8
320.2 \& 78.2
84.5 \& 197.1
203.5 \& 68.9
69.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}.313 \\ .313 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 46.2
52.9 \& 53.9
59.1 \& $\begin{array}{r}35.7 \\ 37.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 394.0

423.6 \& | 236.7 |
| :--- |
| 240.3 |
| 20 | \& 329.1

316.7 <br>
\hline Novermber \& 329.2
316.1 \& 118.7
127.8
1 \& 320.2
307.4 \& 84.5
91.9 \& 203.5
215.8 \& 69.8
67.7 \& . 313 \& 52.9
51.5 \& 53.9 \& 38.3 \& 424.9 \& 222.5 \& 311.5 <br>
\hline December \& 288.5 \& 127.3 \& 317.0 \& 85.5 \& 228.4 \& 69.3 \& . 313 \& 48.1 \& 47.3 \& 45.3 \& 404.2 \& 204.5 \& 341.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | Vegetable oils and related products ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Coconut oil |  |  |  | Corn oil |  |  |  | Cottonseed cake and meal |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks, |  |  |
|  | Production, refined | $\begin{gathered} \text { tion } \\ \text { in end } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | (factory and ware- house), end of period | Imports ${ }^{2}$ | Crude | Refined | $\begin{gathered} \text { tion } \\ \text { in end } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | refined (factory and warehouse), end of period | Production | mills), <br> end of <br> period |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |
| 1947 | 399.5 |  | 81.5 | 23.6 | 246.6 | 231.5 | ... | 11.1 | 1,630.9 | 74.8 |
| 1948 | 321.5 | ............ | 61.3 | 109.1 | 202.9 | 188.5 | ........... | 19.1 | 2.118 .3 | 81.6 |
| 1949 | 302.7 |  | 150.1 | 116.3 | 224.4 | 216.5 |  | 14.2 | 2,469.9 | 142.8 |
| 1950 .......... | 327.8 |  | ${ }^{3} 94.9$ | 137.7 | 247.9 | 236.1 | ............ | 18.5 14.3 | $2,228.8$ $2,049.0$ | 192.2 55.4 |
| ${ }_{1951} 195 . . .$. | 327.8 386.8 |  | 100.9 555 | 112.8 120.3 | 232.1 231.6 | 224.9 214.0 | .......... | 14.3 19.8 | $2,049.0$ $2,524.8$ | 55.4 155.8 |
| 1953 .......... | 386.0 340.9 |  | 55.5 80.8 | 120.3 137.6 | 231.6 259.2 | 245.4 |  | 18.6 | $2,574.6$ $2,09.6$ | ${ }_{4} 4111.3$ |
| 1954 ... | 357.4 |  | 79.1 | 141.0 | 254.6 | 239.2 | .... | 18.6 | 2,876.7 | ${ }^{4} 245.5$ |
| 1955 ......... | 364.0 |  | 89.1 | 149.2 | 268.1 | 256.0 |  | 23.8 | 2.586 .9 | 163.0 |
| ${ }_{1957}^{1956} \ldots . .$. | 382.9 |  | 86.0 | 196.8 | 272.1 | 264.9 |  | 22.5 | 2,562.2 | 188.2 |
| $1957 \ldots \ldots .$. | 410.8 |  | ${ }_{629}^{69.8}$ | 184.3 216.6 | ${ }_{5}^{5287.7}$ | ${ }_{267.3}^{263.7}$ | 6247.8 | 17.1 | $2,173.6$ $1,963.7$ 2, | 247.2 78.5 |
| $1959 . . . . . . . . .$. | ${ }_{385.0}^{43.5}$ | 6 599.6 | ${ }^{7} 61.1$ | 197.0 | ${ }_{321.3}$ | 307.7 | 305.3 | 727.0 | 2,284.6 | 110.5 |
| 1960 ......... | 399.4 | 592.6 | ${ }^{8} 338.6$ | 156.2 | 330.7 | 307.9 | 314.1 | 33.2 | 2,493.1 | 197.8 |
| 1961 .......... | 463.2 | 653.0 | 319.3 | 162.8 | 335.8 | 321.7 | 316.4 | 30.7 | 2.448 .6 | 81.5 |
| 1982 | 531.3 | 690.5 | 242.8 | 265.7 | 365.3 3905 | 351.1 363.3 | 321.9 353.0 | 44.9 64.8 | $2,678.3$ $2,703.4$ | 100.5 188.0 |
| 1963 1964 | 554.5 506.0 | 765.4 | 199.5 154.0 | 372.2 397.1 | 390.5 413.9 | 363.1 393.1 | 412.2 | 64.8 40.1 | 2,705.7 | 126.8 |
| 1965 | 488.1 | 723.5 | 154.4 | 383.6 | 445.9 | 412.8 | 422.9 | 26.1 | $2,756.3$ | 80.9 |
| 1966 ..... | 569.6 | 783.4 | 223.9 | ¢ 498.2 | 446.6 | 397.6 | 388.0 | 53.5 | 2.381 .4 | 94.2 |
| 1967 ..... | 565.1 | 766.1 | 139.6 | ${ }^{5} 523.0$ | 444.0 | 418.1 | ${ }_{4}^{420.6}$ | 37.7 40.5 |  | 146.7 |
| 1968. | 5547.7 | ${ }_{7}^{725.6}$ | 197.9 205.9 | 442.8 424.6 | 452.8 465.5 | 429.8 438.1 | 439.6 441.2 | 40.5 54.1 | $1,574.9$ $2,001.4$ | 135.1 74.8 |
| 1970 | 544.0 | 750.2 | 202.8 | 584.2 | 474.0 | 440.9 | 449.6 | 43.3 | 1.726 .3 | 85.8 |
| 1971 | 553.3 | 740.4 | 191.1 | 628.6 | 485.1 | 440.3 | 446.3 | 57.0 | 1.720 .6 | 93.1 |
| 1972 .......... | 593.0 | 824.9 | 229.1 | 677.0 | 507.2 | 464.5 | 463.7 | 71.8 | 1,923.8 | 50.0 |
| 1969: <br> January $\qquad$ February $\qquad$ March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 45.2 | 59.6 59.9 | 187.6 | 152.3 | 38.0 36.1 | 33.8 31.8 | 34.7 31.3 | 43.3 | 255.3 215.9 | 141.2 167.5 |
|  | 46.1 | ${ }_{63.8}$ | 184.9 | ${ }_{10.3}$ | 39.5 | 38.8 | 36.6 | 54.7 | 200.9 | 163.5 |
|  | 52.2 | 63.8 | 155.6 | 19.2 | 40.0 | 33.0 | 33.6 | 66.6 | 174.9 | 192.4 |
|  | 44.0 | 60.5 | 153.1 | 34.2 | 39.5 | 36.8 | 37.4 | 68.5 65.9 | 154.9 1068 | 215.4 1793 |
|  | 43.6 | 61.0 | 154.2 | 33.0 | 40.0 | 39.5 | 38.9 | 65.9 | 106.8 | 179.3 |
| July....... | 41.3 | 52.3 | 138.5 | 31.6 | 37.5 | 33.8 | 33.3 <br> 35 | 68.3 | ${ }^{69.6}$ | 154.7 |
| August ... | 48.5 | 59.4 65.1 | 139.8 131.4 | 28.3 18.4 | 38.5 39.2 | 34.1 37.1 | 33.5 37.7 | 70.4 | 74.9 | 99.1 64.8 |
| October.. | 46.2 | 67.7 | 152.2 | 28.7 | 41.2 | 36.2 | 42.0 | 64.9 | 221.5 | 61.4 |
| November | 42.7 | 58.3 | 172.7 | 21.2 | 37.9 38.0 | 44.2 39.0 | 41.1 39.7 | 59.7 54.1 | 229.9 240.0 | 79.0 74.8 |
| December | 44.3 | 61.2 | 205.9 | 7.2 | 38.0 | 39.0 | 39.7 | 54.1 | 240.0 | 74.8 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 44.3 | 55.1 64.7 | 200.4 139.5 | 146.5 49.4 | 36.9 38.6 | 34.6 34.9 | 37.3 36.0 | 50.9 57.3 | 232.5 213.4 | 83.6 108.6 |
| March .- | 44.4 | 63.4 | 138.3 | 30.3 | 43.9 | 41.5 | 39.0 | 59.9 | 197.7 | 146.0 |
|  | 48.5 | 71.7 | 122.2 | 18.4 | 42.1 |  | 31.4 <br> 34. | 68.7 74.2 | 144.2 103.1 | 148.4 1610 |
| May........ | 41.1 51.7 | 63.1 66.7 | 122.9 134.1 | 51.7 76.1 | 44.5 41.3 | 35.9 38.9 | 34.2 39.9 | 74.2 67.9 | 103.1 74.1 | 1610 140.7 |
| July, ....... | 43.0 | 55.6 | 114.0 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 34.3 | 37.5 | 68.7 | 46.6 | 98.0 |
| August....... | 44.1 | 61.3 | 123.8 | 46.9 | 37.4 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 63.5 | 38.0 | 65.1 |
| September.... | 51.0 | 62.5 | 145.5 | 27.0 | 34.0 | 34.6 4.3 | 38.0 | 60.1 | 45.2 | 354.3 |
| October..... | 47.6 | 62.1 | 165.0 175.9 |  | ${ }_{40 .}^{42.0}$ | 42.3 36.9 | 43.3 36.4 | 54.7 51.3 | 194.1 219.2 | 54.2 |
| November ... | 440.9 | 60.4 63.6 | 175.9 202.8 | 14.1 12.3 | 40.1 34.7 | 36.9 39.1 | 36.4 40.4 | 51.3 43.3 | 219.2 218.2 | 82.7 85.8 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . | 48.7 | 63.6 | 217.1 | 129.2 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 36.0 | 215.8 | 103.2 |
| February . | 44.2 | 60.9 | 180.9 | 41.7 | 37.3 | 31.9 38 | 33.4 | 377.2 | 202.4 |  |
|  | 50.6 49.5 | 68.9 64.3 | 182.5 169.2 | 52.9 54.9 | 43.7 41.4 | 38.2 34.2 | 35.2 35.5 | 47.9 56.8 | 192.2 145.3 | 136.4 134.5 |
| May...... | 45.0 | 64.4 | 167.1 | 47.5 | 41.0 | 37.2 | 33.5 | 57.9 57.9 | 111.1 | 148.9 |
| June ........ | 49.4 | 68.4 | 167.6 | 45.5 | 42.7 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 64.7 | 86.1 | 136.0 |
|  | 39.9 | 52.1 | 175.1 | 35.3 | 42.4 | 39.1 | 36.0 | 65.5 | 61.1 | 109.5 |
| August . ..... | 36.2 | 53.4 | 153.1 | 30.2 | 40.1 | 33.7 | 359 | 66.8 | 66.4 | 101.9 |
| September.... | 47.9 | 60.8 | 143.9 | 79.3 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 38.4 | 58.3 | 50.3 | 81.9 |
| Octaber...... | 56.0 | 63.1 | 154.2 | 67.8 | 42.4 |  | 35.2 407 | 65.0 69.7 | 161.2 2089 | 87.8 99.5 |
| November $\ldots$... December | 46.8 39.2 | 62.3 59.2 | 166.9 191.1 | 28.2 16.1 | 40.7 33.4 | 35.7 40.0 | 40.7 44.8 | 69.7 57.0 | 208.9 219.8 | ${ }_{93.1}^{99.5}$ |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... |  | 57.4 | 191.5 |  |  |  | 37.9 | 59.0 | 212.7 | 103.6 |
| February.... | 44.0 | 63.0 | 174.5 | 144.6 | 38.7 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 55.4 | 191.1 | 107.7 |
| March ....... April . . | 56.8 51.2 | 66.4 69.7 | 187.1 162.9 | 67.9 27.3 | 43.5 40.0 | 36.7 34.6 | 38.7 32.3 | 59.1 72.1 | 216.5 155.9 | 126.9 145.8 |
| May......... | 55.0 | 73.0 | 174.6 | 70.4 | 46.1 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 81.4 | 132.4 | 159.4 |
| June ........ | 53.9 | 76.5 | 179.3 | 58.2 | 45.7 | 43.6 | 41.2 | 81.1 | 101.8 | 137.5 |
|  | 41.1 | 65.3 | 169.4 | 53.1 | 43.3 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 74.6 | 76.6 | 102.6 |
| August...... | 48.3 | 75.1 | 127.8 | 47.0 | 43.5 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 67.2 | 87.2 | 67.7 32.9 |
| September... | 50.6 | 71.4 | 126.5 | 31.7 | 43.2 | 40.4 430 | 38.0 396 | ${ }_{73,8}^{69.8}$ | $\begin{array}{r}78.4 \\ 200.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32.9 37.5 |
| October .... | 54.2 48.0 | 69.7 70.9 | 182.1 <br> 186.1 | 67.0 37.3 | 44.1 40.3 | 43.0 42.8 | 39.6 41.6 | 73.3 72.7 | 200.4 242.4 | 37.5 44.5 |
| December .... | 44.9 | 66.5 | 229.1 | 50.4 | 40.1 | 38.1 | 41.1 | 71.8 | 228.4 | 50.0 |

the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cottonseed oit |  |  |  |  |  | Linseed oil |  |  |  | Soybean cake and meal |  |
|  | Production |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consump- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { tiond } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (Crude } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { refind, } \\ \text { factory } \\ \text { and ware. } \\ \text { house, } \\ \text { end of } \\ \text { period } \end{gathered}$ | Exports (crude $\underset{\text { refined) }{ }^{2}}{\text { and }}$$\qquad$ | Price,whole. sale. (N.Y.) ${ }^{3}$ | Production, (raw) | Consump-tionin endproducts | Stocks, and refined (factory house). end of period | Price, whole sale $\underset{\text { apolis) }}{ }{ }^{\text {(Minne- }}$ | Produc tion | Stocks(at oilmills),end ofperiod |
|  | Crude | Refined |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of pounds |  |  | Dollars per pound | Thousands of short tons |  |
| 1947 | 1,117.2 | 1,029.5 | 975.3 | 263.8 | 11.7 | 0.274 <br> 5 <br> .181 | 455.6 | 504.4 | 126.5 | 0.343 |  | $\cdots{ }^{-17.4}$ |
|  | 1.463 .6 | 1,304.2 | 7,201.5 | 325.7 | 32.8 |  | 726.0 | 473.4400.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 226.6 \\ & 494.9 \end{aligned}$ | $.245$ | 4,451.8 |  |
|  | 1,783.7 | 1,583.1 | 1,552.4 | 408.4 | 116.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1,606.0$ $1,417.0$ | $1,465.8$ $1,195.6$ | $1,569.7$ $1,106.8$ | 271.9 4792 | $\begin{array}{r}140.2 \\ 61.4 \\ \hline 1.4\end{array}$ | 223 .264 | 749.5 758.8 | 561.0 652.4 | 619.6 656.1 | . 184 | 4,922.8 | 72.4 34.4 |
| 1952 | 1,717.4 | 1,530.8 | 1,277.3 | 6745.5 | 105.2 | . 195 | 545.3 | 554.1 | 635.0 | 7.159 | 5,689.2 | 89.2 |
| 1954 ............ | 1,876.8 | 1,747.5 | 1,203.0 | ${ }^{6} 1,258.6$ | 588.0 | . 214 | 503.1 | 510.5 |  |  | $5,467.6$ | 47.1 |
|  | 2,000.1 | 1,754.9 | 1,792.5 | 6814.0 |  | 210 | 651.5 | 484.4 | 186.7 | . 146 | 5,061.0 |  |
| $1955 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1956 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1957 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1958 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1959 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,502.4 \\ 1,491.8 \\ 1,204.2 \\ 8.2,28.3 \\ 8_{1,343.1}^{1.218 .3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,489.5 \\ 1,435.6 \\ 1,3019 \\ 8,978 \\ 8,9 \\ 1,114.6 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 579.3 \\ & 612.3 \\ & 412.3 \\ & 160.9 \\ & 518.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .201 \\ .205 \\ .98 \\ 10.194 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 618.2 \\ & 621.1 \\ & 566.5 \\ & 456.9 \\ & 486.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 539.4 \\ 571.0 \\ 466.7 \\ 9480.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 136.0 \\ 116.0 \\ 89.3 \\ 95.0 \\ 9149.7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .129 \\ & .141 \\ & .136 \\ & .138 \\ & .13 \end{aligned}$ | 5,925.7 <br> 6,765.8 <br> 8,659.9 <br> 9,394.8 | 66.466.475.755.863.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1960 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ & 1961 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ & 1962 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ & 1963 \ldots \ldots \\ & 1964 \ldots \ldots \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,816.4 \\ & 1,793.8 \\ & 1,944.9 \\ & 1,997.0 \\ & 1,932.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,276.2 \\ 1,328.2 \\ 8,305 \\ 8,217.2 \\ \hline 1,217.2 \\ 1,410.0 \end{array}$ | 427.0 | 451.5357.9 | . 185 | ${ }_{426.3}$ | 384.5381.7 | 128.4 | . 1431 | 9.151 .6$9,340.6$ | 102.399.388.8159.510.5 |
|  |  |  |  | 392.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 530.0 | 371.0 | 167 | 382.1 | 378.0 | 123.4 | . 142 | 10,413.4 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 1,974.2 \\ 1,674.6 \\ 1,18.3 \\ 1.115 .1 \\ 1,425.8 \end{array}$ | $1,668.8$$1,56.4$$1,000.8$$1,001.5$$1,252.0$ | 1.471 .7$1,258.1$$1,010.5$910.0889.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 300.1 \\ & 31.8 \\ & 252.1 \\ & 272.7 \\ & 398.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 501.3 \\ 184.0 \\ 872.1 \\ 61.7 \\ 246.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 12.149 \\ 12.188 \\ .154 \\ .163 \\ .142 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 410.1 \\ & 454.2 \\ & 370.6 \\ & 306.6 \\ & 291.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227.2 \\ & 234.7 \\ & 209.8 \\ & 193.6 \\ & 193.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 213.5 \\ & 208.4 \\ & 213.3 \\ & 157.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .134 \\ & .128 \\ & .127 \\ & .127 \end{aligned}$ |  | 75.4120.0199.8149.8103.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1970 \ldots \ldots . . .$. <br> 1971 <br> $1972 \ldots . .$. <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,211.5 \\ & 1,209.4 \\ & 1,355.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,019.2 \\ 985.7 \\ 1,133.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 931.9 \\ & 728.5 \\ & 734.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 184.3 \\ & 188.3 \\ & 187.4 \end{aligned}$ | 8369.8400.7475.4 | $\begin{aligned} & .175 \\ & .190 \\ & .159 \end{aligned}$ | 314.5412.2439.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 191.4 \\ & 213.6 \\ & 243.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 224.8 \\ & 253.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .089 \\ .092 \end{array}$ | 17,379.5 <br> 17,104.2 <br> 16,993.1 | 112.2 <br> 119.8 <br> 180.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 186.2 1558 | 144.3 130.4 | 70.3 66.1 | 342.4 370.0 | 6.9 20.7 | . 140 | 30.4 26.4 | 13.3 | 152.8 158.4 | . 119 | $1,139.9$ $1,033.1$ | 170.5 |
| March ... | 145.6127.3 | 119.8119.9 | 66.074.7 | 430.0460.8 | 9.514.918 | . 1440 | 24.820.8 | 16.9 | 164.2156.7 | . 119 | $1,260.3$ 150.7 <br> $1,163.3$ 151.5 |  |
| April .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| May .......... | 112.4 | 109.494.0 | ${ }_{88.6}^{69.7}$ | 466.2467.6 | 12.84.9 | . 140 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 151.9 | . 119 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,246.6 \\ & 1,164.6 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 162.3133.1 |
| June ... |  |  |  |  |  | . 140 | 21.6 | 18.2 | 131.4 |  |  |  |
| July.......... | 50.3 | 72.2 | 62.4 | 439.7 | 23.2 | - 140 | 12.8 | 17.0 | 121.3 | . 119 | 1,200.7 | 140.5 |
| August .. | 37.2 | 54.9 | 64.9 | 418.0 | 6.9 | . 140 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 113.1 | . 119 | 1.123 .8 | 130.7 |
| September | 51.0 156.3 | 61.0 106.2 | 64.9 82.9 | 376.8 372.8 | 4.7 43.4 | . 140 | 39.5 31.2 | 16.2 17.1 | 118.8 130.7 | . 119 | 1,096.01 | 120.2 |
| November ...... | 161.4 | 110.9 | 88.5 | 383.9 | 56.1 | . 140 | 26.7 19.5 | 13.8 13.9 | 132.0 128.8 | . 125 | 1.418 .6 1.453 .5 | 139.3 103.2 |
| December ..... | 161.9 | 129.0 | 95.7 | 398.6 | 42.6 | . 163 | 19.5 | 13.9 | 128.8 | . 125 | 1.453.5 | 103.2 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February....... | 160.3 151.3 | 125.1 | 81.4 84.5 | 371.7 394.0 | 53.0 | . 163 | 24.2 | 13.6 15.0 | $\begin{array}{r}132.6 \\ 130.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 110 | $1,432.4$$1,346.2$$1,445.4$ | 128.3125.4 |
| March ......... | 140.2102.8 | 129.9 | 90.990.8 | 351.3325.1 | 56.224.0 | . 185 | 21.4 | 14.616.7 |  | . 110 |  |  |
| April .......... |  | 96.6 |  |  |  |  | 27.1 |  | 133.6133.8130.4128. | .110.122122 | 1,437.2 | 130.9 |
| May ... | 73.2 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 297.7 | 61.0 | . 184 | 26.8 | 17.1 |  |  | 1,549.2 | 201.9 |
| June | 53.1 | 67.6 | 80.6 | 252.2 | 12.2 | . 180 | 24.2 | 18.6 | 128.7 |  | 1,461.6 | 179.3 |
| July....... | 33.1 | 42.5 | 62.9 | 213.9 | 17.5 | . 180 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 112.9 | . 110 | $1,441.3$ | 130.2 |
| August.. | 26.6 | 27.1 | 63.0 | 158.1 | 8.8 | . 178 | 29.1 | 18.4 | 117.1 | . 110 | 1.429 .7 | 170.8 |
| September..... | 30.5 134.3 | ${ }_{71.6}^{27.6}$ | 777.8 | 121.5 140.1 | 17.8 12.0 | . 167 | 36.2 30.7 | 16.8 15.1 | 130.0 134.9 | .100 .100 | $1,238.4$ $1,530.2$ | 106.8 139.8 |
| November | 153.4 | 116.0 | 79.6 | 163.5 | 18.6 | . 180 | 26.8 | 14.2 | 144.9 | . 100 | 1.507 .5 | 158.2 |
| Decermber ..... | 152.7 | 116.6 | 76.9 | 184.3 | 36.7 | . 178 | 27.5 | 12.7 | 148.5 | . 095 | 1,560.4 | 112.2 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 151.5 | 108.5 | 67.8 | 202.3 | 43.5 | . 183 | 31.9 | 13.3 | 157.4 | . 095 | 1,560.3 | 170.3 |
| February ...... | 141.2 | 108.6 | 73.6 | 224.6 | 39.2 | . 195 | 32.4 | 15.8 | 170.5 | . 095 | 1,387.1 | 173.6 |
| March ........ | 134.0 | 119.8 | 69.4 | 246.9 | 40.3 | . 193 | 34.9 367 | 18.4 19.6 | 180.7 <br> 1928 <br> 188 | . 088 | $1,463.2$ 1,4589 | 138.4 151.9 |
| Aprit ... | 103.3 <br> 78.8 <br> 180 | 77.2 80.4 | 56.1 61.2 | 265.7 279.7 | 18.2 21.4 | . 1938 | ${ }_{36.8}^{36.7}$ | 19.6 19.6 | 198.8 187.1 | .088 | $1,458.9$ 1.464 .8 | 151.9 198.7 |
| May .......... | 78.8 61.0 | 73.2 | 70.9 | 224.6 | 31.7 | . 788 | 41.4 | 22.7 | 203.8 | . 088 | 1,401.5 | 149.4 |
|  | 43.5 | 44.9 | 50.1 | 167.3 | 69.8 | . 193 | 25.9 | 17.9 | 193.2 | . 088 | 1.429 .7 | 192.4 |
| August | 47.0 | 51.2 | 57.8 | 142.9 | 14.3 | 206 | 34.7 | 19.4 | 177.1 | . 088 | 1,473.8 | 189.7 |
| September. | 34.3 | 44.8 | 50.8 | 93.8 | 26.2 | . 201 | 35.4 | 18.0 | 179.9 | . 088 | $1,265.1$ | 121.4 |
| October. | 11.8 | 60.9 | 52.9 | 135.0 | 3.1 | . 182 | 36.5 | 17.6 | 203.7 | . 088 | $1,362.0$ 1,3665 | 177.9 167.2 |
| November $\ldots \ldots$ December $\ldots$. | 149.0 154.0 | 102.9 113.3 | 57.4 60.5 | 159.5 18.3 | 36.3 58.5 | . 1774 | 32.3 33.3 | 15.3 16.0 | 224.8 | . 088 | $1,471.3$ | 119.8 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . ...... | 151.1 | 104.0 | 53.2 | 239.4 | 23.1 | . 168 | 38.2 | 17.3 | 236.7 | . 088 | 1.463 .3 | 131.3 |
| February ...... | 134.9 | 90.8 | 49.7 | 277.3 | 47.4 | . 168 | 36.5 | 17.6 | 245.3 | .088 | $1,387.3$ 1,4719 | 115.6 <br> 1368 <br> 18.8 |
| March | 154.4 | 118.2 | 66.7 | 295.0 | 50.4 | . 168 | 44.8 | 19.0 197 | 263.5 280.5 | . 0888 | $1,471.9$ <br> $1,346.5$ | 136.8 198.9 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { April }}$ | 110.2 97.7 | 98.3 98.2 | 48.9 63.5 | 294.8 266.0 | 47.8 30.6 | . 168 | 36.1 33.2 | 19.7 22.5 | 287.5 275.3 | . 088 | 1,439.8 | 162.6 |
| June .......... | 75.8 | 88.8 | 63.2 | 239.7 | 49.7 | . 168 | 39.0 | 24.3 | 276.6 | . 095 | $1,308.8$ | 158.1 |
| Juiv ......... | 54.4 | 61.3 | 55.5 | 203.9 | 33.5 | . 168 | 33.2 | 21.9 | 263.8 | . 095 | 1,338.9 | 205.9 |
| August........ | 61.2 | 74.6 | 71.9 | 137.9 | 58.3 | . 150 | 40.4 | 23.2 | 253.3 | . 095 | 1,335.4 | 174.6 |
| September..... | 53.4 | 41.8 | 53.7 | 114.2 | 13.0 | . 147 | 41.1 | 20.9 | 259.2 | . 095 | 1,198.5 | 150.6 |
| October November | 139.3 165.5 | 95.4 | 69.1 | 142.5 | 18.9 | . 150 | 34.0 | 21.7 | 258.4 | . 095 | 1,519.2 | 148.3 |
| November ..... | 165.5 157.3 | 121.9 <br> 140.1 | 74.4 65.0 | 161.5 187.4 | 70.6 32.2 | .139 .141 | 35.0 28.2 | 18.5 17.1 | 246.3 253.6 | .095 .095 | $1,612.0$ $1,571.5$ | 133.7 180.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO


[^6]LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES


LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES) AND SOFTWOODS

| YEAR AND | LUMBER (ALL TYPES) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\frac{\text { SOFTWOODS }}{\text { Douglas fir }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production |  |  | Shipments |  |  | Stocks (gross), mill, end of period |  |  | Exports, sawmill products ${ }^{2}$ | Imports, sawmill products ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Orders ${ }^{3}$ |  |
|  | Total | Hardwoods | Softwoods | Total | Hardwoods | Softwoads | Total | Hardwoods | Softwoods |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of board feet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 35,404 | 7.467 | 27.937 | 34,602 | 7,140 | 27,462 | 5,321 | 1.712 | 3,609 | ${ }^{1,376}$ | 1,314 | 8.749 | 731 |
| 1948 1949 | 36,762 32,901 | 7,752 5,704 | 29,010 27,197 | 35,056 32,812 | 7,439 5,571 | 27,617 27,241 | $\underset{6,654}{6,866}$ | 1,934 1,915 | 4,932 | $\begin{array}{r}4632 \\ 662 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,867 1,574 | 8,625 9,081 | 432 515 |
| 1950 | 38,902 | 7.374 | 31,528 | 39,245 | 7,284 | 31,961 | 6,183 | 1,976 | 4,207 | 514 | 3,438 | 10,642 | 1,092 |
| 1951 | 37,515 | 7,711 | 29,804 | 35,895 | 6,766 | 29,129 | 7,141 | 2,332 | 4,809 | 986 | 2,520 | 9,363 | 892 |
| 1952 | 37.462 | 7,228 | 30,234 | 37,434 | 7.101 | 30,333 | 6.661 | 2,075 | 4,586 | 727 | 2,487 | 10,067 | 811 |
| 1953 | 36,742 | 7,180 | 29,562 | 35,954 | 7.184 | 28,770 | 7.477 | 2,200 | 5,277 | 643 | 2,772 3 | ${ }_{9}^{9,575}$ | 732 769 |
| 1954 | 36,356 | 7,074 | 29,282 | 36,214 | 6,391 | 29,823 | 6.585 | 1,881 | 4,704 | 718 | 3,066 | 9,441 | 769 |
| 1955 | 37,858 | 7.565 | 30,293 | 38,434 | 8,236 | 30,198 | 6,419 | 1,740 | 4,679 | 847 | 3,599 | 9,444 | 671 |
| 1956 | 38,629 | 7,968 | 30,661 | 37,527 | ${ }^{7}, 563$ | 29,964 | 7,330 | 1,966 | 5,364 | 765 | 3.409 | 8,670 |  |
| 1957 1958 | 32,901 33,385 | 5.801 6006 | 27,100 27,379 | 33,42 33,715 | 5,837 6,077 | 27,305 <br> 27,638 <br> 0,36 | 7,049 6,643 | 1,961 1,936 | 5,088 4,707 | 792 728 | 2,944 3,419 | 7,872 8,560 | 476 600 |
| 1959 | 37,166 | 6,657 | 30,509 | 36,770 | 6,374 | 30,396 | 6,697 | 1,973 | 4,724 | 789 | 4,077 | 9,103 | 708 |
| 1960 | - 32,926 | 6;254 | 26,672 | 32,223 | 6, 161 | 26,062 | 5, 7 , 352 | 2,067 | 5,285 | 860 | 3,928 | 7,736 | 412 |
|  | ${ }^{5} 32,019$ | 5,953 | ${ }^{5} 26,066$ | 32,665 | 6,424 | 26,241 | ${ }^{5} 6.861$ | 1,683 | ${ }^{5} 5.178$ | 755 758 | 4,258 4893 | 7,684 8097 | 419 507 |
| 1962 1963 | 33,178 6 34,171 | 6,359 7,154 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 26,819 } \\ \hline 67,017\end{array}$ | 33,354 <br> 34,184 | 6,289 6,924 | 27,065 27.260 | 6,602 6,588 | 1,752 1,982 | 4,850 64,606 | ${ }_{877}$ | $7{ }^{\text {5,344 }}$ | 8 8,109 | 535 |
| 1964 | 35,733 | 7,275 | 28,458 | 35,941 | 7,769 | 28,172 | 6,380 | 1,488 | 4,892 | 957 | 5,240 | 8,522 | 607 |
| 1965 | 35,697 | 7,467 | 28,230 | 36,472 | 7,889 | 28,583 | 5,605 | 1,066 | 4,539 | 962 | 5,163 | 8.459 | 627 |
| 1966 | 35,710 | 7,737 | 27,973 | 35,630 | 7,770 | 27.860 | 5,685 | 1,033 | 4,652 | 1,009 | 5.120 | 7.891 | 486 |
| 1967 | 34,499 | 7.430 | ${ }^{27,069}$ | 34,433 | 7.063 | 27,370 | 5,751 | 1,400 | 4,351 | 1,112 1143 | 4,987 6,087 | 7,793 <br> 8,358 <br> 7,25 | 579 821 |
| 1968 1969 | 36,124 35,791 | 7,188 7,482 | 28,936 28,309 | 36,871 35,437 | 7,750 7,673 | 29,121 27,764 | 5,004 5,359 | 838 647 | 4,166 4,712 | 1,143 1,158 | 6,087 6,263 | 8,358 7,258 | 821 486 |
| 1970 .. | 34,548 | 7,138 | 27.410 | 33,542 | 6,279 | 27,263 | 6,365 | 1,506 | 4,859 | 1,266 | 6,095 | 7,398 | 457 |
| 1971 | 36,693 | 6.949 | 29,744 | 37,769 | 7.455 | 30,314 | 5,288 | 999 | 4,289 | 1,081 | 7,599 | 8,507 | 566 |
| 1972 | 38,725 | 7.152 | 31,573 | 39,917 | 7,638 | 32,279 | 4,095 | 512 | 3,583 | 1,390 | 9,428 | 9,210 | 639 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 2,974 | 621 |  |  | 663 | 2,309 | 5,006 | 796 | 4,210 | 72 | 353 | 708 | 897 |
| ${ }_{\text {February }}$ | 3,038 3 | 615 648 | 2,423 <br> 2,695 | 3,046 3 | ${ }_{743}^{682}$ | 2,364 <br> 2,584 | 4,998 5 5014 | 729 634 |  | 73 73 | 490 724 | 500 626 | ${ }_{817}^{808}$ |
|  | 3,343 <br> 3,463 <br> , | 648 675 | 2.695 <br> 2.788 | 3,327 <br> 3,398 | 743 734 | 2,584 <br> 2,664 | 5,014 5 5 5 | 634 575 | 4,380 4,504 | 73 103 | 724 664 | 626 636 | 817 703 |
| May | 3,298 | 727 | 2.571 | 3,377 | 795 | 2,582 | 5,000 | 507 | 4,493 | 106 | 549 | 563 | 541 |
| June | 3,116 | 728 | 2,388 | 3,105 | 751 | 2,354 | 5,011 | 484 | 4,527 | 101 | 554 | 531 | 439 |
| July. .... | 3,079 | 713 | 2,366 | 2,952 | 707 | 2,245 | 5,138 | 491 | 4,648 | 88 | 537 | 653 | 526 487 |
| August ... | 3.171 | 782 | 2.389 | 3.107 3 | 789 | 2,318 | 5,202 | 483 <br> 523 | 4,719 | 121 | 495 528 | 655 | 487 476 |
| September. | 3,256 3,459 | 763 799 | 2,493 2,660 | 3,414 | 723 | 2,425 2,648 | 5,255 | 556 | 4,699 | 103 | 525 | 723 | 495 |
| November | 2,926 | 753 | 2,173 | 2,912 | 722 | 2,190 | 5,269 | 587 | 4,682 | 85 | 443 | 512 | 433 |
| December | 2,820 | 638 | 2,182 | 2,757 | 597 | 2,160 | 5,359 | 647 | 4,712 | 116 | 435 | 640 | 486 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . | 2,902 | 657 | 2,245 | 2,651 | 656 | 1,995 | 5,583 | 629 | 4,954 | 89 | 515 | 540 | 468 |
| February.. | 2,859 | 673 | 2,186 | 2,670 | 587 | 2,083 | 5.772 | 715 | 5,057 | 92 | 423 | 587 | 474 |
| March | 3,164 3 | 709 | 2,455 2 2 | 3.015 3 | 587 | 2.428 | 5,921 | 837 | 5 5,024 | 1104 | 488 535 | 677 | 462 |
| April... | 3,203 3,080 | 695 | 2,508 2,433 | 3,128 2,942 | 559 558 | 2,569 2,384 | 5,996 6,137 | 1973 1,065 | 5,023 5,072 | 111 | 535 572 | 489 | 453 |
| June | 2,967 | 622 | 2,345 | 3,042 | 524 | 2,518 | 6.061 | 1,165 | 4,896 | 129 | 562 | 664 | 406 |
| July. | 3,004 | 648 | 2,356 | 2,930 | 497 | 2,433 | 6.141 | 1,322 | 4,819 | 93 | 478 | 651 | 466 |
| August.... | 3,045 | 626 | 2,419 | 3,044 | 572 | 2.472 | 6,713 | 1,389 | 4.784 | 119 | 540 | 625 | 435 |
| September. | 3,104 3,201 | 681 | 2,463 2,520 | 3,059 3,140 | 587 | 2,472 2,483 | $\stackrel{6,235}{6,288}$ | 1,460 1,476 | 4,775 4,812 | 139 97 | 553 533 | 582 690 | 445 |
| November | 2,733 | 587 | 2,146 | 2,694 | 574 | 2,120 | 6,233 | 1,395 | 4,838 | 99 | 514 | 558 | 424 |
| December | 2,639 | 535 | 2,104 | 2,632 | 511 | 2.121 | 6,365 | 1,506 | 4,859 | 103 | 422 | 580 | 457 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 2.794 | 571 | 2,223 | 2.738 | 566 | 2.172 | 6.428 | 1.529 | 4,899 | 80 | 505 | 718 | 571 |
| February .... | 2,983 | 537 | 2,446 | 3,075 | 582 | 2,493 | 6.277 | 1,484 | 4,793 | 87 | 473 | 648 | 593 |
| March. | 3,339 | 599 | 2,830 | 3,472 | 637 | 2,835 | 6.143 | 1,355 | 4,788 | 91 | 683 563 | ${ }_{841} 682$ | 556 621 |
| Aprii | 3,451 | 577 | 2,874 | 3,560 | 644 659 | 2,916 | 6.042 | 1,287 | 4,755 | 90 | 563 | 841 | 621 570 |
| May. June | 3,168 3,384 | 599 613 | 2,569 2,771 | 3,313 3,537 | 659 587 | 2,654 2,950 | 5.895 5.741 | 1,225 1,250 | 4,670 4,491 | 88 98 | 650 | 606 803 | 570 600 |
| July . . | 3,194 | 590 | 2,604 | 3.209 | 584 | 2,625 | 5.723 | 1,253 | 4,470 | 79 | 767 | 686 | 698 |
| August. | 3,220 | 502 | 2,718 | 3,345 3 | 583 | 2,762 | 5,594 | 1,145 | 4.449 | 85 | ${ }_{797}^{624}$ | 725 | 614 621 |
| September. | 3,242 3,199 | 532 <br> 574 | 2,710 2,625 | 3,294 3,336 | 583 607 | 2,711 2,729 | 5,397 | 1,084 1,053 | 4,448 4,344 | 88 | 797 516 | ${ }_{687}$ | 578 |
| November . . | 3,028 | 536 | 2,492 | 3,067 | 554 | 2,513 | 5,358 | 1,035 | 4,323 | 131 | 582 | 764 | 600 |
| December .... | 2.924 | 481 | 2,443 | 3.015 | 531 | 2.484 | 5,288 | 999 | 4,289 | 95 | 679 | 671 | 566 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,832 | 450 | 2,382 | 2,942 | 542 | 2,400 | 5,155 | 891 | 4,264 | 92 | 757 | 819 | 722 |
| February.... | 3,076 | 467 | 2,609 | 3,186 | 610 | 2,576 | 5 5,040 | 743 | 4,297 | 101 | 703 | 657 | ${ }_{644} 689$ |
| March ...... | 3,383 | 506 | 2,877 | 3,566 | 583 | 2,983 2,800 | 4,857 4 4 3 | 666 603 | 4.192 | 152 | 768 745 | 915 763 | 689 700 |
| April....... | 3.272 3.420 3 | 562 <br> 555 | 2,710 2,865 | 3,422 3,628 | 622 606 | 2,800 3,022 | 4,704 3,944 | 603 553 | 4,101 3,944 | 120 126 | 745 889 | 777 | 563 |
| June | 3,301 | 550 | 2,752 | 3,429 | 567 | 2,862 | 4,368 | 535 | 3,834 | 127 | 761 | 844 | 645 |
| July | 3,102 | 542 | 2,561 | 3,236 | 588 | 2,648 | 4,236 | 489 | 3.747 | 170 | 888 | 735 | 622 |
| August. | 3,417 | 600 | 2,817 | 3,468 | 609 | 2,859 | 4,184 | 479 | 3,705 | 132 | 690 | 718 | 597 |
| September | 3,303 | 595 | 2,708 | 3,387 | 630 | 2,757 | 4,097 | 441 | 3,656 | 129 | 820 | 939 | 700 |
| November December | 3,193 $\mathbf{2 , 6 6 4}$ | 615 430 | 2,578 2,234 | 3,203 2,776 | 615 479 | 2,588 2,297 | 4,094 4,095 | 438 512 | 3,583 3,568 | 103 | ${ }_{689}$ | 634 | 639 |

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

the blue section.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING


METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | IMPORTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | STEEL SCRAP, NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Steel mill products | Scrap ${ }^{2}$ | Pig iron | Steel mill products | Scrap | Pig iron | Production | Receipls, net | Consumption | Stocks, end of period | Composite (5 markets) | Pittsburgh district |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per long ton |  |
| 1947 ......... | 5,919 | 194 | 11 | 32 | 71 | 33 | .......... | ........... | 60,864 | 4,431 | $\ldots$ | 36.30 |
| $1948 . . . . . .$. | 3,950 | 244 | 7 | 148 | 481 | 219 |  | .......... | 64,964 54,338 | 6,458 5,641 | $\ldots$ | 41.33 32.07 |
| 1949 . . . . . . . . | 4,344 | 299 | 81 | 291 | 1,150 | 100 | ......... | ........ | 54,338 | 5,641 |  | 32.07 |
| 1950 1951 1 | 2,639 3,137 | 217 2231 | 7 | 1,014 2,177 | 785 417 | 796 1,067 | 40,808 | 34,866 | 68,901 76,728 | 5.420 4,366 | $\ldots$ | 39.26 45.18 |
| 1951 . ........ | 4,137 4,005 | - 342 | 14 | 1,201 | 154 | + 374 | 36,867 | 34,693 | 69,023 | 6,902 | $\ldots . .$. | 44.00 |
| 1953 | 2,991 | 304 | 19 | 1,703 | 174 | 627 | 43,821 | 33,556 | 77,131 | 7.149 | ......... | 41.08 |
| 1954 | 2,792 | 1,683 | 10 | 771 | 239 | 318 | 35,697 | 25,855 | 61,354 | 7.349 |  | 29.83 |
| 1955 ........ | 4,061 | 5,155 | 35 | 973 | 229 | 308 | 45,501 | 35.735 | 81.375 | 7.210 | $\ldots$ | 40.54 5350 |
| ${ }_{1957}^{1956}$. ........ | 4,348 | 6,422 | 269 | 1.341 | 256 | 342 | 43,676 | ${ }^{36,846}$ | 80,315 73549 | 7.416 |  | 53.50 |
| ${ }_{1958}^{1957} \ldots$ | 5,348 2,823 | 6,744 2924 | ${ }_{103}^{882}$ | 1,1,155 | 239 33 | 235 216 | 43,996 33,714 | 31,086 23,291 | 73,549 56.360 | 8,949 9,594 | 37.28 | $47.6 \%$ 38.00 |
| 1959 ......... | 1,677 | 4,937 | 10 | 4,396 | 309 | 710 | 37,418 | 29,043 | 66,062 | 9,993 | ${ }^{6} 39.23$ | 40.00 |
| 1960 | 2,977 | 7,181 | 112 | 3,359 | 178 | 338 | 39,632 | 26,095 | 66,469 | 9,288 | 32.95 | 33,00 |
| 1961 ......... | 1,990 | 9.714 | 416 | 3,163 | 268 | 384 | 38.475 | 25,305 | 64,327 | 8,824 | 736.64 | 35.00 |
| 1962 ......... | 2,013 | 5,113 | 154 | 4,100 | 262 | 508 | 40,645 | 25,284 | 66,160 | 8,471 | ${ }^{7} 28.12$ | 29.00 |
| 1963 | 2,224 | 6,364 | 70 | ${ }^{8} 5,446$ | ${ }^{8} 222$ | ${ }^{8} 659$ | 44,655 | 29,432 | 74,621 | 7,945 | 26.78 | 27.00 |
| 1964 ......... | 3,442 | 7,881 | 176 | 6,440 | 299 | 751 | 52,262 | 31,831 | 84,626 | 7,427 | 32.77 | 35.00 |
| 1965 ....... | 82,496 | ${ }^{8} 6.170$ | ${ }^{8} 28$ | 10.383 | 235 | 916 | 55,213 | 35,804 | 90,359 | 7.642 | 33.36 | 35.00 |
| 1966 ... | 1,724 | 5.858 | 12 | 10,753 | 464 | 1,252 | 55,463 | 36,671 | 91.583 | 8.188 | 29.95 | 31.00 |
| 1967 | 1,685 | 7.635 | 7 | 11,455 | 286 | 631 | 52,312 | 32,654 | 35,361 | 7,793 | 27.52 | 27.00 |
| 1968 | 2,170 | 6,572 | 11 | 17.960 | 327 | 799 | 53,545 | 33,587 | 87,060 | 7,882 | 25.05 | 27.00 |
| 1969 | 5,229 | 9.176 | 44 | 14,034 | 412 | 417 | 56,287 | 36,929 | 94,816 | 6,552 | 29.76 | 32.00 |
| 1970 | 7.062 | 10,365 | 310 | 13,364 | 346 | 266 | 52.575 | 34,148 | 85.559 | 7.668 | 40.72 | 42.00 |
| 1971 | 2.827 | 6,256 | 34 | 18,304 | 325 | 320 | 49,169 | 33,987 | 82,567 | 8.494 | 33.19 | 36.80 |
| 1972 | 2,873 | 7,383 | 15 | 17,681 | 373 | 653 | 51,399 | 38,562 | 90,404 | 8.134 | 34.65 | 38.00 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 132 | 282 | , | 510 | 24 | 8 | 4,471 | 2,865 | 7,706 | 7,535 | 25.83 | 29.00 |
| February ... | 173 | 233 |  | 568 | 25 | 6 | 4,334 | 3,051 | 7,439 | 7.467 | 27.35 | 29.00 |
| March ..... | 441 | 529 | 1 | 876 | 31 | 22 | 4,857 | 3.416 | 8.311 | 7,454 | 26.38 | 28.00 |
| April ...... | 349 | 754 | 2 | 1,505 | 40 | 22 | 4,798 | 3,318 | 8,054 | 7,520 | 25.33 | 27.00 |
| May | 411 | 826 | 1 | 1,727 | 37 | 41 | 4.790 | 3.205 | 8.177 | 7.369 | 28.32 | 30.00 |
| June | 353 | 898 | 1 | 1,432 | 63 | 76 | 4,661 | 3,037 | 7,835 | 7,216 | 29.10 | 31.00 |
|  | 471 | 797 | 2 | 1,412 | 42 | 34 | 4.499 | 2,795 | 7.320 | 7.204 | 29.20 | 30.00 |
| August | 470 | 1,200 | (9) | 1,249 | 24 | 40 | 4.510 | 2,799 | 7.506 | 7,015 | 31.82 | 34.00 |
| September. . | 450 | 1,054 | (9) | 1.317 | 29 | 43 | 4,808 | 2,940 | 7.874 | 6,917 | 34.18 | 37.00 |
| October.... | 639 | 1,025 | 1 | 1,297 | 26 | 39 | 5.035 | 3,366 | 8.464 | 6,876 | 33.12 | 34.00 |
| November ... | 636 | 842 | 7 | 1,008 | 41 | 40 | 4,625 | 2,928 | 7,943 | 6,532 | 32.13 | 34.00 |
| December ... | 693 | 736 | 27 | 1,139 | 29 | 46 | 4,662 | 2,980 | 7,742 | 6.448 | 34.30 | 35.00 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . | 654 | 792 | 27 | 781 | 20 | 4 | 4,521 | 2.778 | 7.529 | 6.247 | 39.29 | 40.00 |
| February.. | 650 | 539 | 31 | 697 | 29 | 6 | 4,262 | 2,915 | 7.071 | 6.333 | 44.94 | 46.50 |
| March ....... | 698 | 781 | 2 | 859 | 32 | 3 | 4.719 | 3,255 | 7,888 | 6.427 | 44.57 | 45.00 |
| April ....... | 889 | ${ }^{935}$ | ¢ 45 | 962 | 23 | 26 | 4.636 | 3,092 | 7,705 | 6.448 | 40.52 | 42.00 |
| May.... | 916 | $\begin{array}{r}1,300 \\ \hline 989\end{array}$ | 45 | 7,066 | 30 | 30 | 4,463 | 2.863 | 7.519 | 6.268 | 42.21 | 44.50 |
| June ... | 655 | 989 | 54 | 1,082 | 33 | 22 | 4,522 | 2,987 | 7,430 | 6,360 | 43.17 | 44.00 |
| July........ | 635 | 1.045 | 2 | 1,134 | 33 | 33 | 4,363 | 3,982 | 6,808 | 6,657 | 40.17 | 40.50 |
| August...... | 567 <br> 398 <br> 98 | 918 832 | 43 | 1,111 | 27 | 20 | 4,377 | 2,608 | 6,841 | 6,828 | 39.18 | 39.00 |
| October...... | 380 | 722 | 18 | 1.277 | ${ }_{31}$ | 33 | 4,450 | 2,705 | 6,984 | 7.008 | 42.36. | 42.50 |
| November... | 355 | 781 | 18 | 1,714 | 35 | 14 | 3,817 | 2,519 | 6,157 | 7,585 | 35.51 | 38.50 |
| December ... | 304 | 730 | 43 | 1,347 | 29 | 49 | 4,079 | 2,541 | 6.542 | 7,668 | 34.98 | 38.00 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 258 | 641 | 1 | 1.305 | 28 | 6 | 4,491 | 2,664 | 7.512 | 8,048 | 39.62 | 41.50 |
| February. | 199 | 460 | (9) | 1,230 | 18 | 5 | 4,436 | 2,870 | 7,280 | 7.420 | 40.14 | 40.75 |
| March ... | 186 | 472 | 3 | 1.254 | 24 | 7 | 5,145 | 3,319 | 8,373 | 7.518 | 36.26 | 39.00 |
| April.... | 189 | 526 | 7 | 1,363 | 26 | 31 | 5.022 | 3,069 | 8,304 | 7.301 | 33.33 | 37.00 |
| May... | 183 | 642 | 1 | 1,792 | 20 | 26 | 5,066 | 3.084 | 8,308 | 7.195 | 34.29 | 37.50 |
|  | 249 | 579 | 5 | 2,112 | 30 | 40 | 4,771 | 3,180 | 7.565 | 7.597 | 31.62 | 36.50 |
| July........ | 298 | 440 |  |  | 24 | 37 | 4,012 | 2,416 | 6.252 | 7,780 | 31.24 | 35.50 |
| August ...... | 164 | 552 | 4 | 1,554 | 33 | 39 | 2,556 | 2,116 | 4,583 | 7,863 | 29.90 | 36.00 |
| September... | 286 172 | 794 | 3 | 1.780 | 37 | 54 | 3,201 | 2,419 | 5,624 | 7,898 | 31.78 | 36.00 |
| October.... | 172 248 | 373 284 | (9) 1 | 1.437 | 28 | 18 | 3,498 | 2,821 | 5,966 | 8,260 | 31.53 | 35.00 |
| December | 397 | 494 | (9) 3 | 1,336 | 31 | 24 35 | 3,420 3,557 | 2,490 2,391 | 5,822 6,023 | 8,357 8,298 | 29.70 28.93 | 34.00 33.00 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . | 208 | 332 |  | 1,093 | 29 | 7 | 3,795 | 2,926 | 6,950 | 8,251 | 31.03 | 36.00 |
| February .... | 221 | 519 | 2 | 1,129 | 31 | 54 | 3,949 | 2,938 | 6,913 | 8,219 | 32.84 | 38.00 |
| March ....... | 261 | 588 | (9) 1 | 1,095 | 30 | 5 | 4,383 | 3,637 | 7,967 | 8,310 | 33.66 | 36.00 |
| Apria ....... | 199 | 469 | (9) | 930 | 26 | 34 | 4,480 | 3,415 | 7.942 | 8,293 | 32.74 | 35.50 |
| May..... | 245 | 614 | 1 | 1,603 | 48 | 62 | 4,545 | 3,477 | 8.062 | 8,230 | 33.68 | 37.00 |
| June ........ | 211 | 653 | (9) | 1,599 | 27 | 71 | 4,342 | 3,301 | 7,509 | 8,373 | 33.36 | 36.00 |
|  | 220 | 760 | 2 | 1,531 | 34 | 78 | 3,905 | 2.659 | 6,374 | 8,642 | 34.24 | 38.50 |
| August... | 301 | 595 | (9) | 1,787 | 24 | 43 | 4,334 | 3,087 | 7,279 | 8,792 | 35.68 | 40.50 |
| September | 304 | 611 | (9) | 1,570 | 31 | 68 | 4,336 | 3,142 | 7,591 | 8,644 | 35.76 | 40.50 |
| November . | 252 | 653 | 2 2 | 1.910 | 26 | 68 | 4,542 | 3,480 | 8,149 | 8,593 | 36.62 | 38.50 |
| December | 245 | ${ }_{895}^{695}$ | 2 | 1,824 1,609 | 32 35 | 49 116 | 4,342 4.408 | 3,351 3,87 | 7,877 7848 | 8,390 8,134 | 37.09 3908 | 40.50 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43.00 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. Districts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANGA. NESE (MANGANESE CONTENTI, GENERAL IMPORTS 5 | Pig iron |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mine production 1 | Shipments frommines1 | Imports ${ }^{2}$ | U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { (excl. } \\ \text { ferro- } \\ \text { alloys) } 6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Con- } \\ & \text { sump- } \\ & \text { sump } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (consummers' } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { suppliers'). } \\ \text { end of } \\ \text { period } 7 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  | At iron and steel plants ${ }^{3}$ |  | Exports 4 | Stocks, end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Receipts | $\begin{gathered} \text { Con- } \\ \text { sump- } \\ \text { sump } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | $\underset{\text { mines } 1}{\mathrm{At}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { At } \\ & \text { furnace } \\ & \text { yords }{ }^{3} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { At } \\ \text { U.S. } \\ \text { docks }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of long tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |
| 1947 1948 | 93,092 101,003 | 93,315 100,822 | 4,896 6,109 | $\ldots$ |  | 2,811 2,751 2,45 |  | 6,036 6,285 |  |  | 619 698 | 58,329 60,055 53 | 58,291 <br> 60,026 <br> 50 | $\begin{array}{r}988 \\ \hline 1,606 \\ \hline 1868\end{array}$ |
| 1949 | 84,937 | 84,687 | 7,399 |  |  | 2,425 |  | 5,334 |  |  | 648 | 53,413 | 53,447 | 1,658 |
| 1950 | 98,045 | 97,764 | 8,297 |  |  | 2,550 |  | 5,726 |  |  | 902 | 64,587 | 64.943 | 1,800 |
| 1951 | 116,505 | 116,230 | 10,748 | 124,352 | 115,874 | 4,329 |  | 5,599 | 47,105 |  | 914 | 70,274 | 71.414 | 1,751 |
|  | 97,918 | 97,973 | 9,772 | 102,770 | 100,418 | 5.123 |  | 5 5,528 | 49,295 |  | 976 | 61.313 | 61,551 74.708 | 1,964 2 |
| 1953 1954 | 117,995 78,129 | 117,822 76,954 | 11,086 15,793 | 126,601 89,760 | 122,481 93,286 | 4,252 3,146 |  | 5,706 7 | 53,169 49,182 | ...... | $\begin{array}{r}1,370 \\ \hline 94\end{array}$ | 74,901 57,966 | 74,708 58,662 | 2,798 2,536 |
| 1955 | 103,003 | 106,258 | 23,476 | 125,414 | 123,929 | 4,527 |  | 4,281 | 48,399 | 4,918 | 980 | 677,051 | 77.216 | 2,289 |
| 1956 | 97,877 | 97,924 | 30,424 | 122,175 | 119,403 | 5,509 |  | 5,465 | 50,677 | 4,558 | 1.112 | 75,286 | 74,995 | 2,355 |
| 1957 | 106,148 | 104,970 | 33,654 | 133,138 | 124,942 | 5,002 | 70,813 | 6776 | 58,877 | 5,160 | 1,425 | 78.561 | 76.353 | 3,817 |
| 1958 1959 | 67,709 60,276 | 66,959 59,855 | 27,623 <br> 5627 | 90,977 91,525 | 89,781 94,398 | 3,573 2,967 | 72,875 71,874 | 7,033 7,358 | 60,265 56,941 | 5,577 | 1,115 1,087 | 57,308 60,322 | 57,262 61,773 | 3,964 $\mathbf{2 , 9 7 9}$ |
| 1960 | 88,784 | 83,784 | 34,584 | 112,756 | 102,264 | 5,269 | 86,292 | 12,337 | 67,116 | 6,839 | 1,190 | 66,672 | 66,626 | 3,770 |
| 1961 | 71,329 | 72,949 | 25,808 | 93.113 | 97,712 | 4,983 | 79,040 | 10,335 | 62,605 | 6,100 | 1,035 | 64,718 | 65,797 | 3,183 |
| 1962 | 71,829 | 70.410 | 33,435 | 97,449 | 96,494 | 5,898 | 81,656 | 11,614 | 63,613 | 6.429 | 943 | 65,722 | 66,595 | 3,067 |
| 1964 | 73,599 84,836 | 74,387 85,184 | 33,488 42,417 | 101,502 118,325 | 104,029 122,197 | 6,816 6,963 | 71,166 | 11,099 10,241 | 61,044 57,184 | 5,347 | 81,004 1,032 | 71,917 8501 | 86,382 | 2,864 |
| 1965 | 87,439 | 84,930 | 45,705 | 121,964 | 125,143 | 7,085 | 69,158 | 12,667 | 53,997 | 2.494 | 1,272 | 88,185 | 88,945 | 2,330 |
| 1966 | 90,147 | 90,824 | 46,259 | 128,225 | 127,694 | 7,779 | 69,525 | 12,160 | 54,658 | 2.707 | 1,293 | 91,500 | 91,770 | 2,968 |
| 1967 | 84,179 | 83,016 | 44,627 | 119,435 | 118,982 | 5,944 | 71.067 | 12,959 | 55,121 | 2,987 | 1.086 | ${ }^{86,984}$ | 87.371 | 2,842 |
| 1968 | 85,865 | 82,530 | 43,941 | 118.581 | 120,449 | 5,937 | 72,070 | 16,041 | 53,232 | 2,797 | 953 | 88,780 | 89,953 | 2,342 |
| 1969 | 88,328 | 90,583 | 40,758 | 126,165 | 128,550 | 5,430 | 67,217 | 13,566 | 51,003 | 2,648 | t,124 | 95.017 | 94,635 | 1,723 |
| 1970 | 89,760 | 87.891 | 44,876 | 125,107 | 123,261 | 5,494 | 71,500 | 15,316 | 52.781 | 3,403 | 990 | 91,435 | 90,797 | 2,082 |
| 1971 | 80,762 | 77.692 | 40,124 | 114,051 | 108.966 | 3.061 | 78.815 | 17,653 | 57,738 | 3,424 3,612 | $\begin{array}{r}1,019 \\ \hline 949\end{array}$ | 81,299 88,952 | 81,178 88,191 | 1,779 1,656 |
| 1972 | 75,910 | 78,825 | 35,761 | 112,305 | 119,937 | 2.095 | 66,962 | 14,289 | 50,061 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 5,230 | 2,220 | 1,394 | 3,380 | 10,145 | 282 | 68,371 | 19,246 | 46,622 | 2,503 | 92 | 7,296 | 7.402 | 2.160 |
| February | 4,967 | 2,044 | 1,673 | 3,291 | 9,881 | 328 | 64,220 | 22,168 | 40,033 | 2.019 | 40 | 7.225 | 7,290 | 2.063 |
| March | 5,884 | 2,456 | 1,521 | 4,602 | 11,144 | 162 | 60,517 | 25,596 | 33,490 | 1.437 | 60 | 8.196 | 8.238 | 1,971 |
| April | 6,104 | 5,297 | 2,856 | 7,281 | 11,013 | 436 | 57,139 58.125 | 26,404 | ${ }^{29,758}$ | 977 | ${ }_{81}^{126}$ | ${ }_{8414}^{8,150}$ | 8,083 8828 | 1,864 |
| May | 9,514 9,693 | 10,491 11,563 | 3,426 2,906 | 13,330 12,519 | 11,396 10,751 | 656 523 | 58,125 $\mathbf{5 7 , 9 6 0}$ | 25,436 23,559 | 31,691 $\mathbf{3 3 , 4 5 8}$ | 998 943 | 81 69 | 8,414 8,055 | 7,896 | 1,864 1,932 |
|  | 9,611 | 12,052 | 4,018 | 15,335 | 10,385 | 675 | 60,795 | 21,119 | 38,409 | 1,267 | 95 | 7,836 | 7,680 | 1,991 |
| August | 9.710 | 12.075 | 3.706 | 14,510 | 10.404 | 807 | 62.818 | 18.767 | 42,515 | 1,536 | 105 | 77.699 | 7,742 | 1,894 |
| September. | 8,893 | 11.126 | 5.188 | 15,157 | 10,342 | 466 | 65.822 | 16,544 | 47,331 | 1,947 | 122 | 7,739 | 7,732 | 1,828 |
| October. . | 8,596 | 10,221 | 6,002 | 15.001 | 11.244 | 335 | 68,523 | 14,929 | 57.088 | 2,506 | 94 | 8,292 | 8,253 | 1.760 |
| November ..... | 5,712 5,327 | 7,490 4.824 | 3,997 4,072 | 11,928 9,832 | 10,762 11,083 | 341 417 | 68,055 67,370 | 13,149 13,719 | 52,254 51,003 | 2,652 2,648 | 117 123 | 7,955 8,132 | 7,923 7,965 | 1,720 1,715 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 5,353 | 2,658 | 2,189 | 4,012 | 10.482 | 334 | 63.123 | 16.170 | 44,464 | 2.489 | 106 | 7.668 | 7,559 | 1,752 |
| February | 5.089 | 2.583 | 2,307 | 3,880 | 9.562 | 315 | 559799 | 18.795 | 38,781 | 2,223 | 45 | 7,062 | 7,036 |  |
| March .. | 5,788 | 2,318 | 1,936 | 4.561 | ${ }^{10,788}$ | 197 | 56,624 | 22,265 | 32,555 <br> 29,718 | 1,804 | 41 | 8,059 7790 | 7,947 <br> 7,652 | 1,685 1712 |
| April ......... | ${ }^{6,633}$ | 5,348 | 2,944 | 7,542 | 10.378 | 339 | 54,913 |  | 29,718 33,268 | 1,619 <br> 1,770 <br> 10 | 56 34 | 8 8,122 | 7,692 | 1 |
| May........... June... | 9,520 | 10,299 10,763 | 3,806 5,487 | 14,483 15,021 | 10,9385 10,485 | 433 627 | 57,576 61,103 | 22,538 21,297 | 33, 37,804 | 1,770 | 34 47 | 8,872 7,874 | 7,735 | 1,804 |
|  | 9,651 | 11,698 | 5,193 | 15,524 | 10,318 | 700 | 64,538 | 19,251 | 43,010 | 2,277 | 102 | 7.618 | 7.417 | 1,924 |
| August.. | 9,382 | 12,003 | 5,368 | 15,407 | 10,279 | 629 | 67,466 | 16,629 | 48,138 | 2,699 | 149 | 7,578 | 7,415 | 1,929 |
| September. | 88899 | 10,952 | 5,222 | 14,483 | 10,056 | 667 | 70,286 71718 | 14,615 <br> 13 <br> 1223 | 52,565 | 3,106 3 | 81 | 7.414 | 7.402 | 1833 |
| October.... | 8,260 5,991 | 9,658 <br> 6,815 | 3,818 3,448 3 | 12,593 9,582 | 10,200 9,607 | 561 423 | 71,718 71,007 | 13,223 <br> 12,416 | 54,958 54,933 | 3,537 <br> 3,658 | 117 98 | 7,527 7,233 | 7,499 7,074 | 1,833 1,856 |
| December | 5,961 | 3,966 | 3,158 | 8,020 | 10,173 | 271 | 70,488 | 14,304 | 52,781 | 3,403 | 115 | 7,557 | 7,440 | 2,082 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 5,350 | 2.137 | 1,954 | 4,050 | 10,609 | 239 | 66,732 64090 | 17,529 21.084 | 46,094 40.369 | 3,109 $\mathbf{2 , 6 3 7}$ | 54 49 | 7,804 7,378 | 7,552 | 1,928 |
| February...... March.... | 5,746 5,746 | 2,1030 2,495 | $\begin{array}{r}1,878 \\ 3,678 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,220 4.880 | 11,495 | 98 373 | 64,979 59,792 | 24,372 | 33,754 | 1,666 | 74 | 8 8,518 | 8,492 | 1,885 |
| April . | 6,223 | 5,317 | 3.049 | 8,684 | 11,054 | 366 | 57,656 | 25,301 | 31,384 | 971 | 93 | 8.421 | 8,387 | 1,860 |
| May.......... | ${ }_{8}^{9,012}$ | 10,349 | $\stackrel{4.643}{ }$ | 14,169 | 11,703 | 351 | 59,018 | 24,001 | 33,851 | 1.166 | 93 | 8,783 | 8,714 | 1,835 |
| June .......... | 8,932 | 10,909 | 5,361 | 16,042 | 10,535 | 325 | 62,823 | 22,057 | 39,357 | 1,409 | 114 | 7,930 | 7,883 | 1,859 |
| July.......... | 8,867 | 10,479 | 5.124 | 14,780 | 9,158 | 355 | 67.200 | 20.498 | 44,979 | 1.723 | 143 | 6,851 | 6,751 | 1,888 |
| August ........ | 6,606 | 8.133 | 3,969 | 11.153 | 5,041 | 187 | 71,748 | 18.605 | 51,091 | 2,052 | 119 | 3,701 | 3,339 | 1,940 1,886 |
| September..... | 8.268 | 8,944 | 2,920 | 11,695 | 6,902 | 203 | 76.205 | 17.945 | 55,884 | 2,376 | 99 40 | 5,748 | 5,146 5,473 | 1,886 1,829 |
| October.. November | 6,155 | 7.815 | 3,166 | 10,144 | 7.388 | 281 | ${ }_{79} 77.983$ | 16,398 | 58.640 | 2,945 <br> 3,323 | 40 | 5,532 5,350 | 5,473 5,384 | 1,829 1,801 |
| November $\ldots$..... | 5,204 | 5,844 3,737 | 3,220 2,161 | 5,879 | 7,130 8,006 | 119 163 | 79.1714 78.714 | 15,952 17,552 | 59,865 57.738 | 3,323 3,424 | 102 | 5,350 5,930 | 5,384 5,901 | 1,777 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | ${ }^{4.585}$ | 2.037 | 1,317 | 3.479 | 8.668 | 20 | 75.822 | 20.130 | 52,550 | 3.142 | 104 | 6,617 | ${ }_{6}^{6,584}$ | 1,783 |
|  | 4,586 5,051 | 1,649 1,749 | 1,701 1,732 | 3.190 4,188 | 9.001 10.505 | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 149 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 72,723 68.719 | 23,156 26,481 | 46,730 40,412 | 2,837 1,826 | 92 87 | 6,598 7,708 | 6,379 7,599 | 1,732 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { March }}$ April .......... | 5,933 | 1,79 2,972 | 1,775 | 5,188 5,069 | 10,505 10,482 | $\begin{array}{r}149 \\ 56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 68,79 65,54 | 29,414 <br> 2981 | 34,999 | 1,826 1,141 | 85 | 7,726 | 7 7,629 | 1,666 |
| May......... | 7.677 | 9,302 | 3,357 4,191 | 12,069 12,676 | 10,802 9 | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ \hline 29\end{array}$ | 65,138 66,298 | 27,790 25952 | 36,247 39.022 | 1,101 1,324 | 72 | 8,012 7,427 | 7,965 | 1,676 1,688 |
| June ......... | 7.448 | 9.240 | 4,191 | 12,676 | 9,901 | 239 | 66,298 | 25,952 | 39,022 | 1,324 | 72 | 7,427 | 7,374 | 1,688 |
| July ......... | 7.101 | 9,442 | 3,336 | 12.205 | 9.785 | 289 | 66.697 | 23,645 | 41.424 | 1.628 | 78 | 7.321 | 7.153 | 1,827 |
| August........ | 7.886 | $\stackrel{10,535}{977}$ | 4,141 3 3 | 13,581 | ${ }_{9}^{9,933}$ | 329 <br> 325 | 67.669 69656 | 21.022 19 | 45,071 47980 | 1,576 <br> 1945 | 88 | 7,116 | 7,175 | 1,787 |
| September...... | 6,985 | ${ }_{9}^{9,062}$ | 3,257 3,695 | 12,541 13,176 | $\begin{array}{r}9,632 \\ 10,294 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 325 <br> 275 | 69,656 70,159 | 19,731 17,019 | -50,862 | 2,278 | ${ }_{90}^{88}$ | 7,606 | 7,684 | 1,745 |
| November | 5,569 | 7.677 | 4,501 | 11,094 | 10.205 | 91 | 69,063 | 14,893 | 51,751 | 2.419 | 74 | 7.475 | 7,438 | 1,711 |
| December ..... | 5,553 | 5,883 | 2,757 | 9,037 | 10.729 | 213 | 66,962 | 14,289 | 50,061 | 2,612 | 50 | 7,960 | 7,682 | 1,656 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PIG IRON |  |  | IRON PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  | Steel, raw and semifinished |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices |  |  | Castings |  |  |  |  |  | Steel, raw 5 <br> Production |  | Steel castings 6 |  |  |
|  | Composite ${ }^{1}$ | $\underset{\text { (furnace) } 2}{\text { Basic }}$ | Foundry, No. 2, Northern 2 | Gray iron 3 |  |  | Malleable iron 4 |  |  |  |  | Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  |
|  |  |  |  | Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  | Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | For sale |  | Total | For sale |  | Index |  | Total | For sale |
|  | Dollars per long ton |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1967 daily aver- age $=100$ age $=100$ | Thousands of short tons |  |  |
| 1947 ...... | 34.86 | 33.94 | 34.42 | 2.826 | 12,753 | 7,314 | 206 | 899 | 514 | 84,894 | 66.7 | 494 | 1,633 | 1,215 |
| 1948 1949 | 746.03 46.98 | $\begin{array}{r}744.27 \\ \hline 4.00\end{array}$ | 745.70 46.50 | $\begin{array}{r}2,346 \\ \hline 931\end{array}$ | 13.207 11.050 | 7,381 5,787 | $\begin{array}{r}143 \\ 64 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 724 | ${ }_{3}^{527}$ | 88,640 77,978 | 69.5 61.3 | 360 124 | 1,779 1,260 | 1,360 890 |
| 1950 | 49.24 | 47.01 | 48.06 | 2,142 | 13,725 | 7.324 | 222 | 942 | 537 | 96,836 | 76.1 | 570 | 1,481 | 1,085 |
| 1951 ............ | 53.62 | 52.00 | 52.50 | 1,847 | 14,989 | 8,453 | 215 | 1,085 | 656 | 105,200 | 82.7 | 846 | 2,050 | 1.507 |
| $1952 \ldots . . . . . .$. | 54.84 | 53.04 | 53.54 | 1,316 | 12,869 | 7.372 | 173 | 926 | 573 | 93,168 | 73.0 | 719 | 1,928 | 1.476 |
|  | ${ }^{8} 55.42$ | 55.25 | 55.75 | 940 745 | 13,708 1153 | 7.495 | 98 | 971 | 579 | 111,610 88,312 | 87.7 69.4 | 278 179 | 1,834 1,184 | 1,400 |
| 1954 ........... | 56.03 | 56.00 | 56.50 | 745 | 11,532 | 6,323 | 85 | 822 | 462 | 88,312 | 69.4 | 179 | 1,184 | 878 |
| 1955 | 57.20 | 57.25 | 57.75 | 7,074 | 14.838 | 7,967 | 123 | 1,105 | ${ }_{653}^{653}$ | 117,036 | 92.0 | 475 | 1,531 | 1.167 |
| 1956 | ${ }^{60.64}$ | 60.67 | 61.38 | 920 | 13,861 | 7,960 | 92 | ${ }_{8}^{952}$ | 558 | 115.216 | 90.3 | 522 327 | 1,932 | 1,512 |
| 1957 1958 | 63.82 65.95 | 64.79 66.00 | 65.42 66.50 | 676 607 | 12,665 <br> 10,358 <br> 12, | 6,876 5,849 | 75 66 | 863 661 | 520 384 | 112,715 85,255 | 88.6 67.0 | 327 214 | 1,121 | ${ }^{1,357}$ |
| 1959 | 65.95 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 847 | 12,308 | 6,994 | 94 | 916 | 557 | 93,446 | 73.5 | 306 | 1,413 | 1,113 |
| 1960 | 65.95 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 553 | 11,594 | 6,403 | 55 | 821 | 467 | 99,282 | 77.8 | 163 | 1,392 | 1,072 |
| 1961 | ${ }^{65.95}$ | 66.00 | 66.50 | 672 | 10,824 | 6.176 | 66 | 723 | 428 | 98.014 | 77.0 | 169 | 1,217 | 937 |
| 1962 ......... | ${ }_{6}^{65.46}$ | ${ }_{6}^{65.50}$ | 66.00 | ${ }_{719} 69$ | 11.553 | 6.324 | 82 | ${ }_{8}^{868}$ | 506 | -98,328 | 77.3 859 | 181 | 1,423 | 1,116 1,197 |
| ${ }_{1964}^{1963} \ldots \ldots . . . .$. | 62.87 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 719 855 | 12,764 14,316 | 7,089 8,132 | 88 122 | $\begin{array}{r}1,001 \\ \hline 933\end{array}$ | 523 589 | 109,261 1276 | 85.9 99.6 | ${ }_{337}^{262}$ | 1,835 | 1,471 |
| 1965 ........... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 882 | 15.713 | 9.171 | 174 | 1.136 | 648 | 131,462 | 103.3 | 436 | 1,961 | 1,570 |
| 1966 | 62.74 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 962 | 15,716 | 8.927 | 182 | 1,131 | 688 | 134,101 | 105.4 | 599 | 2,155 | 1,792 |
| 1967 .......... | 62.70 | ${ }_{63.00}^{63.00}$ | 63.50 | 913 | 14,329 | 8.128 | 120 | 1.041 | 614 583 58 | 127,213 131462 | 100.0 103. | 293 371 | 1,857 1,730 | 1,556 1,435 |
| 1968 1969 | 62.70 63.78 | 63.00 64.00 | 63.50 64.33 | $\begin{array}{r}923 \\ \hline 1,091\end{array}$ | 15,130 15,933 | 8,715 9.185 | 137 117 | 1,007 1,172 | 583 672 | 131,462 141,262 | 103.3 111.0 | 371 446 | 1,730 1,897 | 1,435 1,580 |
| 1970 | 69.33 | 69.26 | 70.33 | 888 | 13,945 | 8.173 | 78 | 852 | 521 | 131,514 | 103.4 | 321 | 1,724 | 1,416 |
| 1971 | 76.03 | 75.83 | 77.00 | 835 | 13,839 | 7.606 | 88 | 882 | 506 | 120,443 | 94.7 | ${ }_{318} 28$ | 1.589 | 1,295 |
| 1972 | 80.33 | 979.95 |  | 1,140 | 15,320 | 8,293 | 96 | 960 | 578 | 133,102 | 104.3 | 318 | 1,609 | 1,321 |
| 1969: <br> January $\qquad$ <br> February $\qquad$ <br> March $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,021 | 1,255 | 675 | 138 | 111 | 56 | 11,084 | 102.6 | 392 | 153 | 132 |
|  | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,019 | 1,288 | 718 | 142 | 118 | 64 | 10,915 | 11.8 | 432 | 163 | 138 |
|  | 62.70 62.70 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 1,023 <br> 93 | 1,376 1,391 | 774 <br> 802 <br> 8 | 129 130 | 110 105 | 59 60 | 12,400 12.143 | 114.8 116.1 | 430 442 | 169 168 | 145 140 |
|  | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,032 | 1,352 | 778 | 127 | 97 | 54 | 12,356 | 114.4 | 453 | 172 | 135 |
|  | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,019 | 1,360 | 814 | 119 | 96 | 54 | 11,810 | 113.0 | 457 | 161 | 134 |
| July.......... | 63.15 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,097 | 1,192 | 720 | 143 | 80 | 50 | 11,365 | 105.2 | 455 | 153 | 127 |
| August ........ | 65.20 | 65.50 | 63.50 | 1,144 | 1,286 | 756 | 141 | 93 | 56 | 11.421 | 105.7 | 446 | 135 | 112 |
| September..... | 65.20 | 65.50 | 66.00 | 1,143 | 1,402 | 811 | 130 | 97 | ${ }_{58}^{58}$ | 11,523 | 110.2 | 436 | 153 | 127 |
| October....... | 65.20 | 65.50 | ${ }_{66.00}$ | 1.150 | 1.498 | 886 | 121 | 103 | ${ }_{4}^{63}$ | 12,324 | 114.1 | 420 | 167 | 138 127 |
| November $\ldots \ldots$. December ..... | 65.20 66.20 | ${ }_{665.50}^{65.50}$ | 66.00 66.00 | 1,096 1,091 | 1,260 1,273 | 735 716 | 115 117 | 80 82 | 49 | 11,916 11,812 | 114.0 109.3 | 430 446 | 151 152 | 127 125 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 65.20 | 65.50 | ${ }_{66} 6.00$ | 1,080 | 1,214 | ${ }_{6} 674$ | 109 | 78 | 45 | 11.243 | 104.1 107.6 | 4345 | 147 148 | 120 121 |
| February....... March ...... | 65.20 66.78 | 65.50 65.50 | 66.00 69.00 | 1,076 1,054 | 1,205 | 699 | 107 104 | 80 80 | 45 | 11,886 <br> 11,898 | 110.0 | 443 | 148 160 | 131 |
| April.......... | 68.20 | 68.50 | 69.00 | 1,061 | 1,272 | 739 | 94 | 83 | 47 | 11,386 | 108.9 | 433 | 158 | 126 |
| May... | 68.20 | 68.50 | 69.00 | 1,046 | 1,255 | 723 | 94 | 78 | 44 | 11,574 | 100.-1 | 421 | 154 <br> 158 | 125 128 |
| June .......... | 68.20 | 68.50 | 69.00 | 1,019 | 1,291 | 758 | 90 | 77 | 45 | 11,323 | 108.3 | 411 | 158 | 128 |
| July.......... | 68.20 | 67.92 | 69.00 | 978 | 1,084 | ${ }_{6}^{669}$ | 101 | 61 | 41 | 10,781 10765 | 99.8 99.6 | 381 <br> 378 | 129 123 | 108 101 |
| August........ September.... | 68.20 72.65 | 67.92 73.33 | 69.00 74.50 | 9969 | 1,139 1,150 | 694 | 94 91 | 68 63 | 42 44 | 10,765 10,726 | 99.6 102.6 | 378 334 | 123 137 | 116 |
| October. | 73.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 843 | 1,088 | 662 | 73 | 58 | 42 | 10,699 | 99.0 | 318 | 146 | 123 |
| November ... | 73.70 | ${ }_{7} 73.33$ | 74.50 | 826 | 929 | 550 | 89 | 54 | 38 | 10.008 | 95.7 | 315 | 123 | 102 115 |
| December | 73.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 888 | 1,047 | 594 | 78 | 72 | 43 | 10,438 | 96.6 | 321 | 141 | 115 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 73.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 893 | 1.140 | 571 | 78 | 75 | 42 | 11.274 1084 | 104.3 | 334 336 | 129 136 | 106 112 |
|  | 73.70 73.70 | 73.33 73.33 | 74.50 74.50 | ${ }_{922} 89$ | 1,129 1,325 | 557 | 71 73 | 73 <br> 82 | 37 45 | 10,874 12,645 | 1117.4 | 336 338 | 157 | 128 |
| Aprii .......... | 73.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 937 | 1.292 | 760 | 67 | 77 | 44 | 12,565 | 120.2 | 325 | 145 | 120 |
| May.... | 73.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 875 | 1.278 | 770 | 65 | 76 | 43 | 12,920 | 119.6 | 311 | 141 | 113 125 |
| June. | 77.70 | 73.33 | 74.50 | 855 | 1,289 | 703 | 68 | 78 | 46 | 11,491 | 109.9 | 303 | 154 | 125 |
| July......... | 77.70 | ${ }_{78} 783$ | 79.50 | 812 | 1,004 | ${ }_{603}$ | 75 | 54 | 33 | 9,942 | 92.0 53.4 | 310 299 | 109 | ${ }_{91}^{88}$ |
| August ....... | 77.70 7770 | 78.33 | 79.50 | 784 | 1111 | 598 | 83 | 72 | $4{ }_{4}^{42}$ | $\begin{array}{r}5,774 \\ 7 \\ \hline 678 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 53.4 73.4 | 299 293 | 112 <br> 134 <br> 1 | 91 113 |
| September...... | 77.70 77.70 | 78.33 78.33 | 79.50 | 761 | 1.111 1,174 | 600 640 | 82 <br> 80 | 74 79 | 46 | 8,211 | 76.0 | 278 | 129 | 103 |
| NovemberDecember | 77.70 | 78.33 | 79.50 | 817 | $\uparrow$ | 595 | 84 | 72 | 40 | 8 8,053 | 77.0 | 261 | 114 | 92 |
|  | 77.70 | 78.33 | 79.50 | 835 | 1,014 | 548 | 88 | 70 | 42 | 8,784 | 81.3 | 281 | 129 | 104 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 77.70 77.70 | 78.33 78.33 | 79.50 79.50 | 843 879 | 1,205 1,209 | 595 610 | 79 87 | 77 80 | 42 45 | 10,001 9,980 | ${ }_{98.7}^{92.6}$ | 300 304 | 121 132 | 99 109 |
| March .......... | 77.70 | 78.33 | 79.50 | 957 | 1,329 | 691 | 86 | 86 | 49 | 11,588 | 107.3 | 317 | 149 | 123 |
| Aprit ........... | ${ }^{77.70}$ | 78.33 | 79.50 | 965 | 1,331 | 725 | 81 | 81 | 45 | 11.588 | 110.8 | 298 | 132 | 106 |
| May. | 81.70 | 80.88 | 83.25 | 984 | 1,392 | 762 | 76 | 82 | 49 | 11,937 | 110.5 | 267 | 137 |  |
| June | 81.70 | 80.88 | 83.25 | 995 | 1,363 | 764 | 75 | 83 | 54 | 10,980 | 105.0 | 291 | 151 | 124 |
| July ......... | 81.70 | 80.88 |  | 1,019 | 1,027 | 629 | 88 | ${ }^{65}$ | 45 | 10,341 | 95.7 | 271 | 102 |  |
| August........ | 81.70 | ${ }_{80}^{80.88}$ | 83.25 | 1,030 | 1,242 | 715 | 88 | 78 80 | 48 49 | 10,842 10.913 | 100.4 104.4 | 295 310 | 119 <br> 134 <br> 1 | 97 108 |
| September..... October | 81.70 81.70 | 80.88 | 83.25 | 1,070 1,093 | 1, 1,415 | 777 | 84 87 | 80 87 | 49 <br> 52 | 10,913 11,657 | 104.4 107.9 | 310 322 | 134 153 103 | 108 128 |
| November. | 81.70 | 80.88 |  | 1.102 | 1,319 | 692 | 88 | 87 | 54 | 11,398 | 109.5 | 311 | 135 | 111 |
| December ...... | 81.70 | 80.88 | 83.25 | 1,140 | 1,206 | 641 | 96 | 75 | 47 | 11,878 | 109.5 | 318 | 144 | 120 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS--BY PRODUCT ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total <br> (all grades) | Semi. finished products | Structural <br> shapes <br> (heavy) <br> and <br> steel <br> piling | Plates | Rails and accessories | 8ars and tool steel |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pipe } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { tubing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wire } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { wire } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tin } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Sheets and strip |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8ars |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Sheets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hot rolled (incl. light shapes) | Reinforcing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cold } \\ & \text { finished } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hot } \\ & \text { rolled } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cold } \\ \text { rolled } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 63,057 | 3,795 | 4,760 | 6,345 | 3,803 | 11,170 | 7,984 | 1.453 | 1,646 | 6,118 | 4,175 | 4,532 | 18,359 | 7,301 | 5,733 |
| 1949 | 65,973 | 3,826 | 4,555 | 7,000 | 3,517 | 11,348 | 8,124 | 1,542 | 1,594 | 6,882 | 4,301 | 4,791 | 19,743 | 7,090 | 7,012 |
| 1949 | 58,104 | 2,946 | 3,971 | 5.759 | 2,922 | 9,259 | 6.416 | 1,573 | 1,213 | 6,935 | 3,486 | 4.145 | 18,668 | 6,211 | 7,105 |
| 1950 | 72,232 | 4,062 | 4,540 | 5.677 | 2,890 | 11,406 | 8.017 | 1,674 | 1,625 | 8,954 | 4,547 | 5,314 | 24,842 | 7.805 | 9,595 |
| 1951 | 78,929 | 4,555 | 54373 | 7,911 | 3,174 | 12,938 | 8,931 | 1,900 | 1,936 | 9,312 | 4,850 | 5,592 | 25,277 | 8,171 | 9,823 |
|  | 68,004 80,152 | 4,278 <br> 4.458 | 4,373 5.365 | 7,006 7,668 | 2,543 3,108 | 11,968 13,483 | 8,112 9,323 | 1,813 1,849 | 1,922 2,194 | 8,280 985 | 3,920 3 3 3 | 5,063 5 5 | 20.583 26.998 | 6,099 | 8,158 |
|  | 63,153 | 2,737 | 4,889 | 5,340 | 1,816 | 9,301 | 6,255 | 1,751 | 1,210 | 8,158 | 3,472 | 5,660 | 21,779 | 6,094 | 11,503 9,786 |
| 1955 | 84,717 | 4.819 | 5.128 | 6,762 | 2.132 | 12,955 | 8,798 | 2,165 | 1,878 | 9,836 | 4,330 | 6,402 | 32,353 | 9,431 | 15,168 |
| 1956 | 83,251 | 4.321 | 5.783 | 7.715 | 2,293 | 13,221 | 8,840 | 2,519 | 1,736 | 10,198 | 3,943 | 6,330 | 29,446 | 8,791 | 13,317 |
| 1957 | 79,895 | 3.945 | 7,387 | 9.249 | 2,265 | 11,286 | 7,567 | 2,300 | 1,319 | 10,875 | 3,356 | 5,937 | 25,595 | 7,830 | 11,879 |
| ${ }_{1958}^{1958}$ | 59,914 | 2.429 | 4.405 | 5,268 | 989 | 8,775 | 5,647 | 2,035 | 1,023 | 6,748 | 3,051 | 6,109 | 22,141 | 6,291 | 10,326 |
|  | 69,377 | 2,870 | 4.431 | 5,819 | 1,189 | 10,615 | 6,936 | 2,173 | 1,409 | 8,311 | 3,363 | 5.833 | 26,947 | 7,845 | 12,751 |
| 1960 ..... | 71.149 | 2,821 | 5,259 | 6,132 | 1,266 | 10,602 | 6,915 | 2,214 | 1,385 | 7.052 | 2,975 | 6.042 | 29.001 | 7,991 | 14.466 |
| $1961 \ldots .$. | 66,126 70.552 | 2,548 <br> 2,766 | 4,735 4 4 | 5,949 6,267 | 1,239 1.029 1 | 10,072 10,964 | 6,379 7166 7 | 2,442 2 2 | 1,171 <br> 1,345 | 7,067 7.103 | 3,035 3.109 3 | 6.122 | 25,760 28.480 | 7,024 7753 | 12,153 13 |
| 1963 ... | 75,555 | 3,152 | 5,316 | 7,234 | 1,106 | 10,964 11,665 | 7,568 | 2,389 2,683 | 1,345 1,319 | 7,103 7,043 | 3,109 3,138 | 6,065 5,858 | 28,480 31,042 | 7,753 8826 | 13,510 14.510 |
| 1964 | 84,945 | 4,229 | 6,085 | 8,491 | 1.395 | 13,199 | 8,401 | 3,229 | 1,467 | 8,737 | 3,105 | 6,083 | 34,222 | 9,848 <br> 8,988 | 15,699 |
| 1965 | 92,666 | 4,528 | 6,798 | 9,764 | 1,523 | 14,488 | 9,344 | 3,150 | 1,877 | 8,689 | 3,484 | 6,659 | 36,733 | 10,630 | 16,571 |
| 1966 | 89,995 | 3,806 | 6,764 | 9.103 | 1,776 | 14,523 | 9,126 | 3,276 | 1.999 | 9,233 | 3,495 | 5,828 | 35,468 | 10,137 | 15,972 |
| 1967 | 83,897 | 4,061 | 6,133 | 7,948 | 1,434 | 13,053 | 7,961 | 3.249 | 1,733 | 8.969 | 3,133 | 6.591 | 32,574 | 9,312 | 14,709 |
| 1968 1969 | ${ }_{93,877}^{91,856}$ | 4,873 | 6.149 6.244 | 8,401 8,238 | 1,462 1,514 | 13,660 14,354 | 8,497 8,659 | 3,241 3,659 | 1,815 1,923 | 10,078 9,232 | 3,393 3,256 | 7,267 6,555 | 36,624 38,111 | ${ }_{12,471}^{10,782}$ | 16,336 16,427 |
| 1970 | 90,798 | 7,387 | 6,060 | 8,065 | 1,590 | 14,577 | 8,107 | 4,891 | 1,490 | 7,778 | 2,998 | 7,243 | 35, 101 | 12,319 | 14,250 |
| 1971 | 87,038 | 4,962 | 5,666 | 7,939 | 1,564 | 14,156 | 8,179 | 4,521 | 1,378 | 7,574 | 2,791 | 6,811 | 35,574 | 11,760 | 14,898 |
| 1972 | 91,805 | 4,917 | 5,656 | 7,553 | 1,601 | 15,518 | 9,299 | 4,454 | 1,675 | 7,609 | 2,952 | 6,135 | 39,862 | 14,036 | 16,123 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 7.280 | 458 | 458 | 628 | 131 | 1,096 | 699 | 222 | 166 | 749 | 249 | 504 | 3,006 | 897 | 1,379 |
| February | 7,092 | 453 | 462 | 623 | 142 | 1,052 | 678 | 213 | 152 | 732 | 239 | 497 | 2,892 | 914 | 1,294 |
| March. | 8,199 8,269 | 514 494 | 532 | 709 734 | 165 | 1.216 | 776 | 263 | 167 | 1,017 | 286 | 576 | 3,185 | 968 | 1,419 |
| Aprit.... | 8,304 | 520 | 551 | 756 | 156 140 | 1,304 1,285 | 7758 | $\begin{array}{r}320 \\ 352 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 178 165 | 930 842 | 303 <br> 284 | 553 575 | 3,263 <br> 3,352 | 1,034 1,056 | 1,448 1,482 |
| June | 7,971 | 450 | 532 | 749 | 130 | 1.229 | 716 | 337 | 167 | 848 | 293 | 563 | 3,177 | 1,080 | 1,312 |
|  | 7,629 | 466 | 552 | 729 | 102 | 1,145 | 669 | 325 | 143 | 759 | 252 | 582 | 3,042 | 1,013 | 1,283 |
| August. | 7,710 | 557 | 495 | 630 | 104 | 1.174 | 681 | 334 | 150 | 699 | 271 | 567 | 3,251 | 1,107 | 1,358 |
| September. . | 7,896 8,439 | 582 604 | 526 | 655 719 | 104 <br> 108 | 1,194 1 1 | 701 | 320 | 162 | 702 | 279 | 571 | 3,284 | 1,093 | 1,398 |
| October, | 7,560 | 649 | 528 | 653 | 105 | 1,157 | 790 | 342 297 | 164 149 149 | 694 598 | 312 <br> 237 | 518 | 3,624 3 3 | 1,245 1112 1205 | 1,526 1,337 |
| December | 7,654 | 704 | 519 | 662 | 131 | 1,146 | 703 | 291 | 142 | 699 | 230 | 598 | 2,964 | 1,015 | 1,260 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8,538 | 610 | 523 | 697 | 128 | 1,126 | 718 | 244 | 155 | 594 | 235 | 1,276 | 3,351 | 1,170 | 1,422 |
| February | 7,242 | 584 | 553 | 756 | 144 | 1,068 | 665 | 252 | 142 | 630 | 237 | 331 | 2,939 | 1,122 | 1,143 |
| March . | 8,244 7039 | 792 | 538 | 738 631 631 | 167 | 1,349 | 759 | 428 | 152 | 734 | 285 | 446 | 3,195 | 1,261 | 1,214 |
| Aprii.... May ... | 8.190 | 729 | 496 500 | 631 714 | 156 156 156 | 1,173 1,305 | ${ }_{7}^{668}$ | 408 436 | 90 127 | 824 679 | 263 275 | $\stackrel{445}{582}$ | 2,327 | 907 | 919 1359 |
| June | 8,517 | 780 | 543 | 737 | 143 | 1,388 | 758 | 472 | 149 | 691 | 285 282 | 505 | 3,249 3,350 | 1,087 1,141 | 1,359 1,362 |
| July...... | 7.759 | 586 | 534 | 685 | 119 |  | 651 | 469 | 123 | 657 | 254 | 603 | 3,071 | 1,077 | 1,240 |
| August.... | 7.511 | 470 | 472 | 631 | 100 | 1,262 | 676 | 456 | 123 | 661 | 263 | 663 | 2,988 | 993 | 1,229 |
| September | 7.767 | 526 | 490 | 632 | 90 | 1,156 | 625 | 403 | 121 | 638 | 255 | 1.151 | 2,831 | 97.3 | 1,120 |
| December | 6,949 | 496 | 456 | 654 | 160 | 1,135 | 644 | 387 | 98 98 | 515 582 | 200 211 | 345 391 | 2,345 2,864 | ${ }_{931} 77$ | 1,963 1,248 |
| 1971: 7509 434 569 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February .... | 7.562 | 403 | 632 | 969 | 136 | 1,240 | 783 | 334 | 117 | 569 | 207 | 419 | 2,987 | 956 | 1,296 |
| March ... | 9,026 | 530 | 541 | 835 | 175 | 1,592 | 1,008 | 431 | 147 | 730 | 248 | 551 | 3 3,823 | 1,216 | 1.673 |
| April | 9,470 | 558 | 530 | 767 | 155 | 1,554 | 949 | 441 | 157 | 1,013 | 289 | 635 | 3,974 | 1,224 | 1,802 |
| May June | 9,341 9,810 | 452 497 | 554 617 | 802 860 | 156 167 |  | 861 844 | 441 | 138 | 750 | 289 | 749 | 4,141 | 1,315 | 1,825 1885 |
| June | 9,810 | 497 | 617 | 860 | 167 | 1,472 | 844 | 476 | 146 | 769 | 310 | 865 | 4,252 | 1,394 | 1,825 |
| July... | 9.163 | 454 | 631 | 871 | 161 | 1,430 | 796 | 509 | 118 | 815 | 312 | 1,040 | 3,448 | , 228 | 1,345 |
| August ..... | 3,703 4,522 | 144 <br> 354 | 190 313 | 267 395 | ${ }_{89}^{65}$ | 703 | 310 354 | 307 | 79 | 492 | 138 | 229 | 1,475 | 471 | 545 |
| September.... | 4,522 5,183 | 354 371 | 313 351 | 395 450 | 89 | 810 | 354 | 336 | 82 | 428 | 170 | 328 | 1.634 | 562 | 569 |
| November.. | 5,791 | 387 | 352 | 430 | ${ }_{100}$ | ${ }_{903}^{888}$ | 471 | 319 296 | 91 95 | 440 470 | 202 198 | 361 576 | 2,026 2,375 | 744 825 | 728 945 |
| December ... | 6,104 | 385 | 384 | 492 | 135 | 940 | 552 | 287 | 95 | 489 | 195 | 476 | 2,609 | 920 | 1,034 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 6,588 | 323 | 347 | 538 | 131 | 1.091 | 642 | 272 | 170 | 450 | 202 | 410 | 3,096 | 978 | 1,454 |
| February .... | ${ }_{6}^{6,649}$ | 322 | 378 | 547 | 140 | 1,113 | 689 | 294 | 123 | 526 | 214 | 462 | 2,946 | 1,030 | 1,188 |
| Aprii ........ | 7,622 | 417 387 | 491 | 641 | 158 <br> 153 <br> 1 | 1,393 1,296 | 850 770 | 387 381 | 148 138 | 709 652 | 257 254 | 533 521 | 3,327 <br> 3 <br> 3,280 | 1.161 1.142 1 | 1,324 1,331 |
| May......... | 8.121 | 412 | 479 | 645 | 155 | 1,405 | 826 | 423 | 148 | 699 | 261 | 600 | 3,280 3,463 | +1,142 | 1,331 1,437 |
| June ........ | 7,971 | 430 | 456 | 615 | 137 | 1,345 | 791 | 399 | 147 | 671 | 289 | 642 | 3,387 | 1,166 | 1,361 |
| July ........ | 6,875 | 357 | 451 | 541 | 106 | 1.132 | 654 | 352 | 120 | 582 | 210 | 526 | 2.971 | 1,095 | 1,142 |
| August....... | 77805 | 395 | 488 | 609 | 108 | 1,339 | 775 | 419 | 139 | 664 | 258 | 577 | 3,367 | 1,209 | 1.306 |
| September | 7,929 8,243 | 455 483 | 481 509 | 646 664 | 115 | 1,335 1,381 | 791 | 395 | 142 | 649 | 263 | 491 | 3,493 | 1,277 | 1,365 |
| November | 8,243 <br> 8.044 | 483 469 | 509 519 | 664 | 129 124 | 1,381 1,347 | 819 825 | 400 367 | 153 | 645 | 264 | 494 | 3,674 | 1,311 | 1.474 |
| December | 8,127 | 466 | 589 | 816 | 148 | 1,362 | 873 | 338 | 143 | 732 | 233 | 4435 | 3,606 3,342 | 1,318 1,250 | 1,423 1,312 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS--Con.


METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | aluminum |  |  |  |  |  |  | ALUMINUM PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  | COPPER |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Produc tion, primary from domestic and foreignores) | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Recovery } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { scrap } \\ \text { (aluminum } \\ \text { content) })^{1} \end{array}\right\|$ | Imports (general) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  | Price, <br> primary <br> ingot, <br> 99.5\% <br> mini. <br> mum | Shipments |  |  |  | Inven end of period ${ }^{4}$ | Production ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ingot and mill products (net shipments) ${ }^{4}$ | Castings ${ }^{5}$ |  | Mine, recoverable copper | Refinery, primary |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mill p | oducts |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | alloys, crude | sheets, etc. | alloys, crude |  |  |  | bars, <br> etc. | Total | Total | Sheet and plate | products, and scrap | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { domestic } \\ \text { ores } \end{gathered}$ | foreign ores |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 571.8 | 316.5 | 15.6 | (7) | 12.1 | 52.2 | 0.1400 | ........ | 1,408.2 | 1,111.2 | 467.8 | $\ldots \ldots$ | 847.6 | 1,160.0 | 909.2 | 250.8 |
| 1948 | 623.5 | 265.5 | 883.2 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 51.2 | . 1470 |  | 1,640.2 | 1,268.3 | 471.6 |  | 834.8 | 1,107.4 | 860.0 | 247.4 |
| 1949 | 603.5 | 169.2 | 877.9 | ${ }^{8} 9.4$ | 8.0 | 30.9 | . 1600 |  | 1,158.7 | 790.0 | 351.8 |  | 752.8 | ${ }^{9} 97.9$ | 695.0 | 232.9 |
| 1950 | 718.6 | 228.0 | 176.5 | 10.7 | 7 | 21.8 | . 1660 |  | 1,7134 | 1,163.1 | 5431 | $\ldots$ | 909.3 | $1,239.8$ | 920.7 | 319.1 |
| 1951 | 836.9 | 2723 | 122.4 | 19.2 | 1.0 | 12.4 | . 1800 |  | 1,756.2 | 1,073.4 | 575.1 | $\ldots$ | 928.3 | 1,207.0 | 951.6 | 255.4 |
|  | 937.3 | 281.5 | 128.3 | 15.5 | 1.4 | 98.2 | . 1840 | 2,736.0 | 1,924.8 | 1.085 .7 | 519.0 |  | 925.4 | 1.177 .7 | ${ }_{9} 923.2$ | 254.5 |
| ${ }_{1954}^{1953}$ | $1,252.0$ $1,460.6$ | 340.0 290.7 | 301.0 215.3 | 32.0 13.7 | 2.4 4.0 | 8.4 6.7 | . 2020 | 10 $\begin{array}{r}3,269.8 \\ 3,006.8\end{array}$ | ${ }_{10} \begin{gathered}2,286.9 \\ 2,086.6\end{gathered}$ | $10 \begin{aligned} & 1,368.2 \\ & 1,011.8 \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ | 658.0 623.1 | $\ldots$ | 926.4 835.5 | $1,293.1$ 1,219 | 932.2 841.7 | 360.9 370.2 |
| 1955 | 1,565.7 | 334.3 | 177.7 | 20.7 | 6.0 | 9.6 | .218B | 3,977.2 | 2,791.8 | 1,344.5 | 820.8 |  | 998.6 | 1,342.5 | 997.5 | 345.0 |
| 1956 | 1,679.0 | 338.1 | 216.4 | 22.6 | 34.4 | 14.1 | . 2403 | 4,109.3 | 2,885.8 | 1,377.6 | 794.6 | $\ldots$ | 1,104.2 | 1,442.6 | 1,080.2 | 362.4 |
| 1957 | 1,647.7 | 360.3 | 222.2 | 19.6 | 29.1 | 15.3 | . 2542 | 3,839.2 | 2,677.6 | 1,192.5 | 751.8 |  | 1,086.9 | 1,454.2 | 1,050.5 | 403.7 |
| 1958 | 1,565.6 | 288.0 | ${ }^{256.1}$ | 28.4 | 52.7 | 10.9 | . 2479 | 3,571.1 | 2,597.1 | 1.153.5 | $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \\ \\ \hline 841.7 \\ \hline 86.4\end{array}$ |  | 979.3 | 1,362.5 | 1,001.6 | 350.9 301.8 |
| 1959 | 1,954.1 | 358.2 | 241.8 | 50.6 | 121.3 | 10.4 | . 2475 | 4,961.1 | 3,386.1 | 1,515.9 | 786.4 | ...... | 824.8 | 1,098.2 | 796.5 | 301.8 |
| 1960 | 2,014.5 | 12407.0 | 152.6 | 36.7 | 285.0 | 19.4 | . 2600 | 4,657.7 | 3,049.1 | 1,388.2 | 774.5 | $\ldots$ | 1,080.2 | 1,518.9 | 1,121.3 | 397.6 |
| 1961 | 1,903.7 | 451.0 | 199.0 | 49.3 | 128.9 | 27.3 | . 2546 | 4,840.4 | 3,345.1 | 1,493.3 | 761.8 |  | 1,165.2 | 1,550.1 | 1,181.0 | 369.1 |
| 1962 | 2,117.9 | 553.0 | 307.5 | 59.2 | 151.2 | 42.0 | . 2388 | 5,669.8 | 3,811.3 | $1,710.9$ | ${ }^{11} 1,765.8$ |  | 1,228.4 | 1,611.7 | $1,214.1$ | 39776 |
| 1963 1964 | 2,312.5 | 703.0 657.0 | 13 <br> 115.8 <br> 392.4 | 13 49.3 49.7 | 165.3 208.6 | 55.3 72.2 | . 22372 | 7,063.5 | $4,257.2$ $4,834.9$ | $1,985.2$ $2,273.9$ | $1,207.2$ $1,253.7$ |  | $1,213.2$ $1,246.8$ | $1,596.4$ $1,656.4$ | $1,219.3$ $1,259.9$ | 377.0 396.5 |
| 1965 | 2,754.5 | 769.0 | 527.3 | 65.4 | 13203.6 | 1372.4 | . 2451 | 8,016.7 | 5,679.4 | 2,608.8 | 1,409.0 |  | 1,351.7 | 1,711.8 | 1,335.7 | 376.1 |
| 1966 | 2,968.4 | 831.6 | 521.8 | 119.1 | 188.2 | 92.9 | . 2450 | 8,797.6 | 6,457.5 | 2,936.7 | 14 1,592.3 |  | 1,429.2 | 1,711.0 | 1,353.1 | 357.9 |
| 1967 | 3,269.3 | 820.0 | ${ }^{450.5}$ | 56.3 | 209.0 | 102.7 | . 2498 | 8,836.9 | 6.350.6 | 2,868.1 | 1,464.5 | 3.651 | 954.1 | $1,133.0$ | 846.6 | 286.4 |
| 1968 | 3,255.0 | 925.0 | 685.2 | 61.8 | 180.3 | 121.1 | . 2557 | 9,861.8 | 7,167.0 | 3,404.6 | 1,588.2 | 3,725 | 1,204.6 | 1,437.4 | 1,160.9 | 276.5 |
| 1969 | 3,793.1 | 1,080.0 | 468.6 | 57.2 | 344.4 | 144.2 | . 2718 | 10,717.5 | 7,666.3 | $3,726.8$ | 1,698.1 | 3,785 | 1,544.6 | 1,742.8 | 1,468.9 | 273.9 |
| 1970 | 3,976.1 | 940.0 | 350.2 | 78.7 | 408.5 | 146.0 | . 2872 | 9,952.5 | 7,358.0 | 3,688.6 | 1,506.5 | 4,387 | 1,719.7 | 1,765.1 | 1,521.2 | 243.9 |
| 1971 | 3,925.2 | 943.0 | 560.4 | 71.0 | 112.3 | 149.0 | . 2900 | 10,258.2 | 7,846.2 | 3,976.4 | 1,577.2 | 5.029 | 1,522.2 | 1,591.8 | 1,410.5 | 181.3 |
| 1972 | 4.122.0 | 1,041.0 | 646.4 | 80.9 | 108.3 | 154.0 | . 2645 | 11,820.6 | 9,209.2 | 4,760.4 | 1,855.7 | 4,804 | 1,642.8 | 1,809.1 | 1,616.2 | 192.8 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 313.6 | 77.0 | 30.5 | 1.4 | 11.6 | 9.4 | . 2655 | 870.4 | 635.2 | 306.7 | 156.6 | 3.749 | 120.8 | 154.0 | 131.4 | 22.6 |
| February | 286.1 | 77.0 | 45.1 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 9.9 | . 2700 | 878.8 | 648.3 | 329.7 | 144.5 | 3,719 | 118.5 | 131.2 | 115.4 | 15.8 |
| March . | 317.2 | 77.0 | 49.2 | 5.7 | 12.1 | 12.5 | . 2770 | 898.5 | 668.9 | 323.0 | 151.9 | 3,745 | 132.8 | 155.3 | 126.5 | 28.8 |
| April | 309.4 | 91.0 | 57.9 | 7.0 | 31.8 | 13.6 | . 2700 | 887.3 | 651.1 | 311.0 | 151.6 | 3,773 | 131.5 | 149.3 | 124.3 | 25.0 |
| May ......... | 323.8 | 90.0 | 42.1 | 5.6 | 23.7 | 14.7 | . 2770 | 912.5 | 687.2 656.1 | 337.4 321.5 | 146.7 142.0 | 3,768 3,742 | 127.5 129.3 | 151.0 1418 | 127.3 118.2 | 23.7 |
| June .......... | 313.0 | 88.0 | 41.1 | 5.4 | 24.5 | 14.3 | . 2700 | 913.6 | 656.1 | 321.5 | 142.0 | 3,742 | 129.3 | 141.8 | 118.2 | 23.6 |
| July. | 321.2 | 71.0 | 41.4 | 5.7 | 38.1 | 11.7 | . 2700 | 881.6 | 624.0 | 302.4 | 114.0 | 3,826 | 123.2 | 134.5 | 113.5 | 21.0 |
| August ....... | 318.0 | 76.0 | 37.4 | 4.3 | 34.9 | 12.0 | . 2700 | 860.7 | 603.4 | 297.5 | 130.4 | 3,826 | 125.1 | 130.4 | 108.9 | 21.4 |
| September | 313.0 | 77.0 | 35.6 | 4.4 | 43.1 | 9.5 | . 2700 | 925.7 | 636.3 | 300.7 | 142.7 | 3,781 | 127.7 | 133.6 | 117.4 | 22.2 |
| October. | 326.9 | 83.0 | 32.9 | 4.4 | 43.9 | 11.5 | . 2765 | 933.0 | 643.4 | 302.5 | 157.3 | 3,781 | 135.4 | 157.1 | 127.5 | 29.5 |
| November | 318.7 | 79.0 | 28.6 | 3.9 | 31.6 | 11.2 | . 2800 | 846.4 | 585.7 | 278.7 | 130.7 | 3,770 | 134.2 | 145.6 | 123.9 | 21.7 |
| December | 332.2 | 72.0 | 26.9 | 4.5 | 41.1 | 11.6 | . 2800 | 908.9 | 626.7 | 315.8 | 129.7 | 3,785 | 138.6 | 159.0 | 140.4 | 18.6 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 334.6 | 66.0 | 35.3 | 7.1 | 49.5 | 11.7 | . 2800 | 846.1 | 582.4 | 272.2 | 137.1 | 3,815 | 141.0 | 147.9 | 131.4 | 16.5 |
| February ....... | 305.5 | 69.0 | 40.4 | 9.1 | 50.2 | 11.4 | . 2800 | 833.9 | 596.7 | 286.7 | 130.7 | 3,865 | 132.9 | 140.1 | 120.9 | 19.3 |
| March $\ldots$....... | 338.8 | 76.0 | 33.3 | 8.9 | 43.1 | 14.3 | . 28800 | 935.6 | 684.2 | 348.9 | 146.5 | 3,839 | 145.5 | 157.2 | 136.8 | 20.3 20.2 |
| April $\ldots \ldots . .$. | 329.0 341.4 | 78.0 71.0 | 32.6 31.9 | ${ }_{7.0}^{6.6}$ | 36.0 41.5 | 12.2 13.7 | . 28590 | 857.0 872.2 | 631.3 652.5 | 318.2 327.2 | 136.7 134.6 | 3,899 <br> 3,942 | 142.9 153.3 | 150.9 148.2 | 127.6 128.2 | 23.2 20.0 |
| June | 326.8 | 73.0 | 30.4 | 7.0 | 41.1 | 11.8 | . 2900 | 896.0 | 657.8 | 338.9 | 135.9 | 3,932 | 149.7 | 140.9 | 117.6 | 23.3 |
| July. | 339.3 | 71.0 | 31.8 | 6.2 | 35.2 | 12.0 | . 2900 | 766.3 | 589.3 | 296.7 | 114.4 | 4,040 | 138.1 | 148.3 | 130.4 | 18.0 |
| August... | 330.9 | 65.0 | 21.7 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 11.5 | . 2900 | 785.8 | 602.9 | 309.8 | 118.1 | 4,101 | 145.8 | 138.7 | 119.3 | 19.4 |
| September | 323.0 | 68.0 | 20.0 | 5.6 | 26.9 | 11.1 | . 2900 | 824.5 | 634.4 | 334.7 | 117.4 | 4.102 | 140.6 | 130.5 | 114.2 | 16.3 |
| October.. | 334.6 | 68.0 | 23.7 | 5.2 | 26.9 | 12.7 | . 2900 | 808.9 | 609.5 | 298.0 | 114.3 | 4.144 | 149.8 | 149.3 | 127.3 | 22.0 |
| November ..... | 327.0 | ${ }^{60.0}$ | 21.1 | 5.5 | 15.9 | 12.3 | . 2900 | 713.4 | 537.6 | 260.2 | 99.7 | 4,279 | 139.8 | 143.0 | 122.8 | 20.2 |
| December | 345.2 | 70.0 | 28.1 | 5.4 | 28.0 | 10.7 | . 2900 | 812.8 | 579.4 | 297.2 | 121.3 | 4,387 | 140.2 | 170.2 | 144.8 | 25.4 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . . . | 331.9 | 62.0 | 34.3 | 6.1 | 15.8 | 11.5 | . 2900 | 774.0 | 581.0 | 290.4 | 121.3 | 4,469 | 137.5 | 148.5 | 129.9 | 18.6 |
| February ....... | 304.3 | 67.0 | 29.1 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 11.6 | . 2900 | 774.7 | 575.3 | 278.4 | 128.0 | 4,496 | 130.6 | 142.3 | 124.3 | 18.1 |
| March ......... | 338.8 | 78.0 | 44.7 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 12.1 | . 2900 | 954.3 | 741.8 | 394.8 | 145.4 | 4,477 | 141.8 | 170.5 | 144.8 | 25.7 |
| April .......... | 327.1 | 75.0 | 95.7 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 12.0 | . 2900 | $1,080.3$ | 769.7 | 413.5 | 134.9 | 4,443 | 141.0 | 160.0 | 141.6 | 18.4 |
| May........... | 341.8 | 72.0 74.0 | 63.4 | 7.5 7.1 | 8.0 | 11.9 | . 2900 | 1,130.2 | 858.8 | 464.7 | 134.1 | 4,274 | 144.2 | 150.0 | 136.4 | 13.7 |
| June ......... | 325.0 | 74.0 | 60.9 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 2900 | 751.7 | 580.7 | 256.6 | 140.8 | 4,465 | 149.2 | 166.4 | 148.4 | 18.0 |
|  | 329.5 | 59.0 | 46.6 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 11.3 | . 2900 | 691.3 | 563.0 | 275.0 | 97.1 | 4,672 | 49.2 | 42.6 | 38.7 | 4.0 |
| August | 333.4 | 76.0 | 38.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 12.2 | . 2900 | 814.3 | 653.7 | 339.5 | 124.3 | 4,746 | 105.6 | 74.0 | 63.2 | 10.9 |
| September. | 325.8 | 65.0 | 43.7 | 7.4 | 12.6 | 18.9 | . 2900 | 878.0 | 674.4 | 342.6 | 134.2 | 4,774 | 115.1 | 103.1 | 90.9 | 12.1 |
| October.. | 329.0 | 77.0 | 31.5 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 7.8 | . 2900 | 779.5 | 620.6 | 297.8 | 143.4 | 4,881 | 135.3 | 138.6 | 124.3 | 14.3 |
| November..... | 314.2 | 72.0 | 24.0 | 3.1 | 7.7 | 12.6 | . 2900 | 786.7 | 618.1 | 303.5 | 138.1 | 4,992 | 136.8 | 145.9 | 130.6 | 15.3 |
| December ...... | 324.5 | 75.0 | 48.5 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 15.1 | . 2900 | 843.3 | 629.1 | 320.1 | 135.5 | 5,029 | 134.9 | 14.97 | 137.5 | 12.2 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 326.0 | 77.0 | 46.8 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 14.4 | . 2900 | 884.2 | 674.9 | 354.1 | 149.3 | 5,053 | 130.2 | 141.2 | 127.1 | 14.1 |
| February. | 314.0 | 85.0 | 43.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 2900 | 911.2 | 718.7 | 369.2 | 152.6 | 5,038 | 138.9 | 146.3 | 133.5 | 12.9 |
| March | 336.0 | 87.0 | 70.0 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 13.5 | . 2900 | 1,017.4 | 796.9 | 410.3 | 162.3 | 5,004 | 147.4 | 173.7 | 152.3 | 21.4 |
| April .......... | 331.0 | 92.0 | 55.0 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 12.3 | 2900 | 945.9 | 732.4 | 376.4 | 157.5 | 4,980 | 140.6 | 153.5 | 139.5 | 14.0 |
| May......... | 346.0 | 94.0 | 73.4 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 2636 | 1.064 .5 | 818.1 | 416.8 | 165.8 | 4,915 | 144.7 | 164.4 | 149.4 | 15.0 |
| June .......... | 340.0 | 91.0 | 66.3 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 13.7 | 2500 | 1,047.5 | 840.8 | 440.0 | 160.3 | 4,871 | 137.7 | 159.4 | 143.5 | 15.9 |
|  | 348.0 | 78.0 | 44.8 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 11.6 | . 2500 | 881.6 | 726.0 | 388.9 | 117.8 | 4,919 | 115.1 | 128.2 | 114.1 | 14.1 |
| August. | 349.0 | 87.0 | 39.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.7 | 2500 | 998.8 | 797.1 | 407.3 | 147.7 | 4.877 | 136.7 | 142.0 | 129.4 | 12.6 |
| September | 347.0 | 89.0 | 52.2 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 11.9 | . 2500 | 983.1 | 778.6 | 403.6 | 150.7 | 4,840 | 138.2 | 149.9 | 128.7 | 21.2 |
| October | 363.0 | 90.0 | 47.0 | 5.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 | . 2500 | 1,015.4 | 794.2 | 397.3 | 165.8 | 4,828 | 140.6 | 149.2 | 131.2 | 18.0 |
| November | 357.0 | 83.0 | 53.3 | 5.9 | 10.0 | 14.8 | . 2500 | 1,038.8 | 776.9 | 393.0 | 171.6 | 4,808 | 135.3 | 157.6 | 134.9 | 22.7 |
| December | 364.0 | 88.0 | 54.5 | 6.0 | 14.0 | 13.7 | . 2500 | 1,024.0 | 765.8 | 404.4 | 154.3 | 4,804 | 137.4 | 143.8 | 132.7 | 11.1 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

the blue section.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | LEAD |  |  |  |  |  | TIN |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consump. } \\ \text { tion, } \\ \text { tota\| } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Price, common grade ${ }^{2}$ | Imports for consumption ${ }^{3}$ |  | Recovery from scrap (tin content) ${ }^{4}$ |  | Consumption ${ }^{4}$ |  | Exports, including ${ }_{(\text {metal) })^{3}}$ metal | Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period ${ }^{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price, } \\ \text { prig. } \\ \text { Straits } \\ \text { (N.Y.). } \\ \text { prompt } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content) | Refiners' <br> (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content) | Consumers and secondary smelters total | Scrap <br> (leadbase, purchased), all smetters (gross weight) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ore } \\ \text { (tin } \\ \text { (content) } \end{gathered}$ | Metal | Total In all forms) | $\underset{\text { metal }}{\text { As }}$ | Total | Primary |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dollars } \\ & \text { per pound } \end{aligned}$ | Long tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |
| 1947 | 1.172 .0 | 106.6 | 20.6 | 191.3 | 56.9 | 0.1467 | 29,178 37492 | 24,899 49 | ${ }^{26,800}$ |  | 88, ${ }^{880}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}0.7794 \\ \hline 9925\end{array}$ |
| ${ }^{1948} 1949 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $1,133.9$ $\quad 957$ | 108.1 131.1 | 38.3 69.0 | 179.2 97.3 | 71.0 46.8 | .1804 .1536 | 37,492 38,311 | 49, 196 60,224 | 26,900 22,230 | 3,100 3,170 | 90,788 72,406 | 59,863 47,163 | 91 154 | 39,099 36,576 | . 99935 |
| 1950 | 1.238 .0 | 102.1 | 35.0 | 6139.9 | 62.1 | . 1330 | 25,960 | 82.838 | 31,680 | 3,615 | 104,464 | 71,191 | 799 | 40,933 | . 9556 |
| 1951 | 1,184.8 | 98.7 | 24.8 | 102.8 | 56.8 | . 1750 | 29,621 | 28,255 | 30,745 | 3,300 | 88,169 | 56,884 | 1,513 | 18,190 | 1.2831 |
| 1952 ........... | 1,130.8 | 106.2 | 42.3 | 122.5 | 56.0 | . 1647 | 26,491 | 80.542 | 28,800 | 2,860 | 73,238 | 45,323 | 380 | ${ }^{26,446}$ | 1.2047 |
|  | $1,201.6$ $1,094.9$ | 118.2 106.6 | 79.4 92.2 | 113.8 124.6 | 60.3 62.8 | .1349 .1405 | 35,973 $\mathbf{2 2 , 1 4 0}$ | 74,548 65,598 | 27,600 26,190 | 2,850 $\mathbf{2 , 9 3 0}$ | 85,640 82,891 | 53,959 54,427 | ${ }_{823}^{203}$ | 32,973 16,331 | ${ }^{.9577}$ |
| 1955 | 1.212.6 | 116.8 | 31.0 | 117.5 | 53.8 | . 1514 | 20,112 | 64.815 | 28,340 | 2,970 | 90,483 | 59,828 | 1,109 | 21,000 | . 9473 |
| 1956 | 1,209.7 | 113.6 | 41.0 | 124.0 | 61.1 | . 1601 | 16,688 | 62,588 | 29,440 | 3,260 | 90,324 | 60,470 | 1,118 | 20,045 | 1.0126 |
| 1957 | 1,138.1 | 112.9 | 85.3 | 129.3 | 52.3 | . 1466 | 94 | 56, 180 | 24,260 | 3,540 | 82,507 | 54,429 | 1,531 | 22,423 | . 9617 |
|  | 989.4 | 101.6 | 187.9 | 122.9 | 58.1 | . 1211 | 6,491 | 41,212 | ${ }_{23.800}$ | 3,410 |  | 47,998 | 1,341 1,371 | 21,444 | . 9509 |
| 1959 | 1.091.1 | 109.9 | 119.0 | 126.5 | 54.5 | . 1221 | 10,773 | 43,578 | 23,700 | 3,220 | 77,373 | 45,833 | 1,371 | 26,945 | 1.0201 |
| 1960 | 1,021.2 | 145.1 | 158.9 | 97.3 | 46.6 | . 1195 | 14,026 | 39,538 | 22,050 | 3,015 | 80,560 | 51,530 | ${ }^{856}$ | 24,798 | 1.0140 |
| 1961 | 1,027.2 | 100.6 | 205.6 | 99.1 | 41.2 | . 1087 | 8.917 | 39,893 | 21,690 | 3,000 | 78,250 | 50,288 | ${ }^{800}$ | ${ }^{27,028}$ | 1.1327 |
| 1962 | 1,109.6 | 91.0 | 142.5 | 93.5 | 46.0 | . 0963 | 5,364 | 41,065 | 21,040 | 2,977 | 79,085 | 54,602 | 436 | 21,654 | 1.1461 |
| 1963 | 1,163.4 | 110.2 | 56.7 | 139.9 | 66.3 | . 1114 | (7) | 43,151 | 22,332 | 3,061 | 78,303 | 55,209 | 1,625 | 29,364 | 1.1664 |
| 1964 | 1,202.1 | 98.4 | 38.1 | 113.4 | 71.4 | . 1360 | (7) | 31,584 | 23,508 | 3,334 | 82.847 | 58,543 | 4,488 | 24,343 | 1.5772 |
| 1965 | 1,241.5 | 106.8 | 25.2 | 109.2 | 54.7 | . 1600 | 4,326 | 40,814 | 25,076 | 3,401 | 83,966 | 58,505 | 3,064 | 27,656 | 1.7817 |
| 1966 | 1,323.9 | 142.2 | 22.6 | 90.3 | 52.8 | . 1512 | 84,372 | 41,624 | 25,349 | 3,238 | 85,462 | 60,185 | 3,069 | 22,687 | 1.6402 |
| 1967 | 1,260.5 | 160.2 | 23.4 | 105.8 | 58.0 | . 1400 | 3,255 | 49,924 | 22,667 | 3,176 | 80,638 | 57,848 | 2,509 | 18,662 | 1.5340 |
| 1968 | $1,328.8$ | 146.8 | 15.3 | 78.9 | 57.8 | . 1321 | 3,266 | 57,358 | 22,495 | 2,978 | 81,961 | 58,859 | 5,027 | 18,557 | 1.4811 |
| 1969 | 1,389.4 | 165.7 | 25.7 | 126.4 | 73.6 | . 1490 | 0 | 54,950 | 22,775 | 3,022 | 80,790 | 57,730 | 3,217 | 13,824 | 1.6444 |
| 1970 | 1,360.6 | 179.4 | 97.9 | 133.5 | 73.2 | . 1562 | 4,667 | 50,554 | 20,001 | 2,574 | 73,837 | 52,957 | 4,966 | 11,318 | 1.7414 |
| 1971 | 1,431.5 | 154.7 | 52.1 | 125.6 | 76.2 | . 1380 | 3,060 | 46,940 | 20,096 | 2,324 | 69,950 | 51,980 | 2,306 | 9,804 | 1.6734 |
| 1972 | 1,428.7 | 168.0 | 64.5 | 113.2 | 60.2 | . 1503 | 4,216 | 52,451 | 19,655 | 2,135 | 68,574 | 52,443 | 1,466 | 11,550 | 1.7747 |
| 1969: <br> January February March April May <br> June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 118.1 | 139.4 | 14.1 | ${ }^{9} 824$ | 55.4 | .1341 | 0 | 2,396 | 1.965 | 225 | 6,920 | 4,810 4.585 | 110 198 | 14,985 13810 | ${ }_{1}^{1.6550}$ |
|  | 105.6 | 143.5 134.0 | 10.1 | 87.9 105.7 | 54.5 56.4 | 1400 .1400 | 0 | 6, 618 | 1,875 1970 | 225 <br> 255 | 6,330 6755 | 4,8885 4,890 | 244 | 13,810 15.515 | 1.6518 <br> 1.5552 |
|  | 115.9 | 136.7 | 12.9 | 121.3 | 55.2 | . 1440 | 0 | 6,590 | 2,120 | 235 | 7.250 | 5,145 | 137 | 15,635 | 1.5681 |
|  | 117.3 | 135.5 | 18.7 | 127.6 | 54.3 | . 1450 | 0 | 7.177 | 1,935 | 275 | 7.130 | 5.075 | 154 | 14,940 | 1.5667 |
|  | 115.8 | 135.0 | 18.1 | 135.6 | 51.6 | . 1486 | 0 | 4,544 | 1,980 | 270 | 6,905 | 4,965 | 581 | 15,325 | 1.5900 |
| July. | 100.9 | 150.1 | 15.0 | 1424 | 55.9 | . 1545 | 0 | 3.607 | 1.710 | 250 | 6.435 | 4,870 | 124 | 14,680 | 1.6200 |
| August | 112.2 | 160.7 | 15.3 | 145.1 | 59.0 | . 1550 | 0 | 4,738 | 1,775 | ${ }_{2} 260$ | 6.455 | 4,665 | 83 | 13,645 | 1.6590 |
| September | 123.9 | 171.0 | 17.7 | 146.6 | 61.3 | . 1550 | 0 | 4,805 | 1.895 | 195 | 6,625 | 4,695 | 270 | 16,045 | 1.6564 |
| October . ...... | 131.9 | 176.1 | 20.5 | 147.3 1484 | 59.2 | . 1550 | 0 | 5,312 | 2,140 <br> 1895 | 285 | 7.105 | 4,925 | 143 | 16,245 14.808 | 1.6671 |
| November ...... | 112.5 | 172.3 | 22.7 | 148.4 157.0 | 57.9 64.9 | . 16593 | 0 | 3,975 4,141 | 1,895 1,770 | 255 270 | 6,110 6,210 | 4,360 4,430 | 320 852 | 14,808 13,824 | 1.7596 1.8132 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 118.4 | 158.0 | 30.5 | 147.8 | 74.7 | . 1650 | 0 | 5,358 | 1,885 | 270 | 6,345 | 4,565 | 448 | 13,655 | 1.7917 |
| February . . . . . . | 110.5 | ${ }_{152.7} 16$ | 33.2 | 160.2 | 75.9 | . 1650 |  | 2,731 | 1,800 | 255 | 5,605 | 3,825 | 808 | 13,135 | 1.7491 |
| March | 120.8 | 157.1 | 36.6 | 169.0 | 73.0 | . 1650 | 0 | 4,707 | 1.840 | 285 | 6,760 | 4,680 | 327 | 12.680 | 1.7712 |
| April ... | 117.8 | 163.3 | 47.1 | 167.6 | 67.5 | . 1650 | 0 | 3.818 | 1,785 | 230 | 6,595 | 4.665 | 81 | 11.765 | 1.8388 |
| May.... | 117.5 116.1 | 155.1 146.9 | 53.2 63.1 | 1765 | 72.3 67.1 | . 1650 | 384 1,065 | 4,543 6,134 | 1.855 1.255 | 330 250 | 6.505 6.580 | 4,560 4,780 | 91 92 | 11,810 12,865 | 1.8054 1.7023 |
| July.......... | 100.9 | 151.7 | 78.9 | 175.9 | 75.5 | . 1568 | 0 | 3,398 | 1,385 | 225 | 5,885 | 4,425 | 673 | 11,330 | 1.6477 |
| August. | 110.5 | ${ }^{152.8}$ | 87.1 | 174.8 | 74.0 | . 1510 | 1,633 | 1,723 | 1,600 | 225 | 5,635 | 4,100 | 102 | 10,700 | 1.7451 |
| September | 114.2 | 162.2 | 86.2 | 178.8 | 73.4 | . 1452 | 591 | 5,693 | 1,730 | 215 | 6,240 | 4,565 | 83 | 11,705 | 1.7474 |
| October. | 115.4 | 179.0 | 90.5 | 178.8 | 67.2 | . 1450 | 487 | 3,114 | 1,770 | 250 | 5,860 | 4,440 | 1,233 | 11,965 | 1.7365 |
| Novermber | 103.4 | 178.2 | 93.2 | 183.1 | 68.3 | . 1450 | 0 | 3,810 | 1,580 | 275 | 5,515 | 4,110 | 233 | 11,690 | 1.7225 |
| December ..... | 114.9 | 179.4 | 97.7 | 188.4 | 67.9 | . 1414 | 507 | 5,523 | 1,610 | 275 | 5,690 | 4,315 | 796 | 11,318 | 1.6385 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 118.7 | 179.5 | 98.5 | 113.1 | 67.6 | . 1350 | 0 | 3,659 | 1.590 | 205 | 5.830 | 4,500 | 74 | 10,000 | 1.6164 |
| February . | 113.2 | 177.6 | 96.2 | 116.5 | 65.3 | . 1350 | - | 1,635 | 1,595 | 285 | 5,660 | 4,160 | 305 | 8,970 | 1.6286 |
| March | 126.6 | 186.3 | 88.8 | 120.2 | 65.7 | . 1350 | 0 | 4,543 | 1,765 | 280 | 6,355 | 4,715 | 570 | 8,155 | 1.6701 |
| Aprii ... | 120.7 | 190.3 | 84.7 | 121.8 | 65.8 | 1350 | 10 | 4,478 | 1,805 | 255 | 6,305 | 4,710 | 138 | 8,495 | 1.6888 |
| May.... | 120.1 | 188.1 | 83.6 | 121.5 | 65.0 | . 1350 | 430 | 4.099 | 1,680 | 285 | 6,175 | 4.615 | 125 | 9,510 | 1.6602 |
| June ... | 116.5 | 182.5 | 76.6 | 131.8 | 64.5 | . 1365 | 0 | 5,441 | 1,373 | 280 | 6,240 | 4,625 | 79 | 10,600 | 1.6448 |
| July.. | 95.8 | 169.5 | 87.3 | 133.8 | 68.3 | . 1413 | 1,091 | 2,059 | 1.305 | 255 | 5,605 | 4,335 | 376 | 10,340 | 1.6644 |
| August | 123.2 | 163.1 | 74.3 | 126.4 | 66.7 | . 14142 | 12 | 5,206 | 1.720 | 245 | 5,185 | 3,760 | 398 | 11,205 | 1.6677 |
| September | 130.6 <br> 127.8 <br> 1 | 165.9 158.9 | 63.1 | 1122.8 | 63.7 66.3 | . 1412 | 597 | 5,207 | 1,685 | 260 | 5,870 | 4,455 | 400 | ${ }^{10,905}$ | 1.6729 |
| October... | 121.1 | 153.3 | 48.2 | 116.9 | 66.6 | . .13168 | 920 0 | 1,858 3,180 | 1,680 1,595 | 250 265 | 5,910 5,800 | 4,465 4,155 | 19 9 | 9,025 8,520 | 1.6770 1.7539 |
| December ..... | 117.3 | 154.7 | 51.8 | 118.7 | 72.1 | ${ }^{10} .1402$ | 0 | 5,414 | 1,485 | 260 | 5,610 | 3,920 | 23 | 9,804 | 1.7436 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 115.5 | 141.0 | 57.9 | 122.7 | 74.2 | . 1400 | 197 | 4,971 | 1,665 | 205 | 5,370 | 4,125 | 51 | 12,005 | 1.7131 |
| February ....... | 116.7 | 145.4 | 50.2 | 121.5 | 74.8 | . 1460 | 469 | 5,975 | 1,710 | 250 | 5.470 | 4,100 | 86 | 12,670 | 1.7200 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { March }}$ Aprit. | 125.5 116.5 | 151.1 155.9 | 37.8 298 | 133.5 133.4 | 71.1 | 1550 .1557 | 441 | 3,019 3 3 | ${ }^{1,815}$ | 225 | 6,190 | 4,605 4,410 | 118 | 11,247 | ${ }^{1} 178981$ |
| Aprii.... | 116.5 124.6 | 155.9 | 29.0 | 133.4 | 69.2 | . 1557 | 2 | 3,793 | 1,650 | 275 | 5,750 | 4,410 | 191 | 10,630 | 1.8198 |
| June .......... | 122.9 | 158.6 | 40.3 | 135.3 | 66.6 | . 1550 | 0 | 4,701 | 1,770 | 245 | 5,985 | 4,660 | 42 | 11,240 | 1.7503 |
| July .. | 91.0 | 159.1 | 55.3 | 142.6 | 62.8 | . 1550 | 1,072 | 2,842 | 1.410 | 220 | 5,260 | 4,130 | 162 | 11,235 | 1.7661 |
| August........ | 123.4 | 161.4 | 67.5 | 128.6 | 65.2 | . 1541 | 0 | 3,406 | 1,690 | 220 | 5,660 | 4,335 | 95 | 12,195 | 1.7912 |
| September..... | 122.2 | 165.3 | 69.1 | 125.8 | 62.9 | . 1500 | 529 | 2,105 | 1,815 | 195 | 5,405 | 4.210 | 145 | 10,080 | 1.8199 |
| October. | 127.6 | 169.4 | 63.7 | 119.4 | 63.3 | . 1467 | 599 | 6,532 | 1.685 | 215 | 5,700 | 4,345 | 34 | 11,370 | 1.8040 |
| November | 126.8 | 173.0 | 64.2 | 117.2 | 53.7 | . 1450 | 91 | 4.723 | 1,820 | 180 | 5,365 | 4,115 | 81 | 12,180 | 1.7721 |
| December | 116.0 | 168.0 | 64.5 | 113.2 | 60.2 | . 1450 | 496 | 4,135 | 1,470 | 135 | 5,525 | 4,180 | 226 | 11,550 | 1.7625 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{ZINC} <br>
\hline \& \multirow{3}{*}{Mine
production, recoverable $z_{i n c}{ }^{1}$} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Imports (general) ${ }^{2}$} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Consumption (recoverable zinc content) ${ }^{3}$} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Slab zinc} <br>
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Ores zinc content)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Metal (slab, blocks)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Ores} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Scrap} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores ${ }^{3}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Secondary (redistilled) production ${ }^{3}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$\underset{\text { fabricators }{ }^{3}}{ }{ }^{\text {Consumption }}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports ${ }^{2}$} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stocks, end of period ${ }^{3}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Price, } \\
\text { Prime } \\
\text { Western }
\end{gathered}
$$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Producers', at smeiter \& Consumers' \& <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Thousands of short tons} \& Dollars
per pound <br>
\hline 1947 ........... \& 637.6 \& 298.0 \& 72.3 \& 145.9 \& 241.5 \& 802.5 \& 59.5 \& 786.4 \& 106.7 \& 68.6 \& 80.8 \& 0.1050 <br>
\hline 1948 ............. \& 6330.0 \& 264.2 \& 93.2 \& 132.6 \& 251.9 \& ${ }^{787.8}$ \& ${ }_{55}^{62.3}$ \& 817.7 \& 65.5
58.7 \& 20.8 \& 85.9 \& . 1214 <br>
\hline 1949 ........... \& 593.2 \& 241.2 \& 126.9 \& 88.1 \& 174.5 \& 814.8 \& 55.0 \& 711.8 \& 58.7 \& 94.2 \& 81.8 \& . 1214 <br>
\hline 1950 ........... \& 623.4 \& 278.6 \& 156.0 \& 134.4 \& 248.9 \& 843.5 \& 67.0 \& 967.1 \& 12.9 \& 8.9 \& 64.2 \& . 1387 <br>
\hline 1951 ........... \& ${ }_{6661.2}^{681}$ \& 302.8 \& 88.0 \& 133.8 \& 258.3
2496 \& 881.6 \& 48.7 \& 934.0 \& 36.5
577 \& ${ }_{85}^{22.0}$ \& 50.6
923 \& ${ }^{.1800}$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1953}^{1952 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots}$ \& 666.0
547.4 \& 449.6
513.7 \& 115.7
234.6 \& 109.3
118.2 \& ${ }_{238.2}^{24.6}$ \& ${ }_{916.1}^{904.5}$ \& 55.1
52.9 \& 852.8
985.9 \& 57.7
18.0 \& 85.0
180.0 \& 92.3
85.7 \& . 1622 <br>
\hline 1954 ........... \& 473.5 \& 455.4 \& 156.9 \& 99.2 \& 197.1 \& 802.4 \& 68.0 \& 884.3 \& 25.0 \& 123.4 \& 103.7 \& . 1068 <br>
\hline 1955 ........... \& 514.7 \& 478.0 \& 195.7 \& 118.1 \& 231.1 \& 963.5 \& 66.0 \& 1,119.8 \& 18.1 \& 39.3 \& 123.5 \& . 1230 <br>
\hline 1956 ............ \& 542.3 \& 525.4 \& 245.0 \& 113.4 \& 200.8 \& 983.6 \& 72.1 \& 1,008.8 \& 8.8 \& 66.9 \& 104.1 \& . 1349 <br>
\hline 1957 ........... \& 531.7 \& 526.0 \& 269.0 \& ${ }^{5} 110.3$ \& 185.7 \& 985.8 \& 72.5 \& 935.6 \& 10.8 \& 155.8 \& 88.3 \& . 1140 <br>
\hline 1960 ........... \& 435.4 \& 457.4 \& 120.8 \& 88.3 \& 192.8 \& 799.5 \& 68.7 \& 877.9 \& 75.1 \& 185.9 \& 70.4 \& . 1295 <br>
\hline 1961 ........... \& 464.4 \& 415.7 \& 127.6 \& 97.3 \& 179.0 \& 846.8 \& 55.2 \& 931.2 \& 50.1 \& 146.9 \& 97.2 \& . 1154 <br>
\hline 1962 ........... \& 505.5 \& 467.4 \& 142.0 \& 101.6 \& 199.9 \& 879.4 \& 58.9 \& $1,031.8$ \& 36.1 \& 144.7 \& 79.9 \& . 1162 <br>
\hline  \& 529.3 \& ${ }^{6} 373.2$ \& ${ }^{6} 144.8$ \& 104.7 \& 204.4 \& 892.6 \& ${ }_{71.6}$ \& 1.105 .1 \& 33.9 \& 47.9 \& 97.5 \& . 1200 <br>
\hline $1964 . . . . . . . . .$. \& 574.9 \& 357.1 \& 118.3 \& 105.9 \& 222.5 \& 954.1 \& 71.6 \& 1,207.3 \& 26.5 \& 31.2 \& 108.4 \& . 1357 <br>
\hline 1965 .......... \& 611.2 \& 429.4 \& 153.0 \& 122.9 \& 265.1 \& 994.4 \& 83.6 \& 1,354.1 \& ${ }^{6} 5.9$ \& 28.6 \& 150.8 \& . 1450 <br>
\hline 1966 .......... \& 572.6 \& 521.3 \& 277.4 \& 126.7 \& 269.6 \& 1,025.1 \& 83.3 \& 1.423 .7 \& 1.4 \& 64.8 \& 129.6 \& -1450 <br>
\hline ${ }_{1968}^{1967} \ldots \ldots . .$. \& 549.4
529.4 \& 534.1
546.4 \& 221.4
305.5 \& 114.3
124.1 \& 240.9
270.6 \& 1988.8

$1,020.9$ \& 73.5
79.9 \& $1,250.7$
$1,350.7$ \& 16.8
33.0 \& 81.9
65.4 \& 102.5
101.8 \& . 1384 <br>
\hline 1969 ............ \& 553.1 \& 602.1 \& 324.7 \& 126.7 \& 302.1 \& 1,040.6 \& 70.6 \& 1,385.4 \& $\stackrel{1}{93.3}$ \& 65.8 \& 102.0 \& . 1460 <br>
\hline 1970 .......... \& 534.1 \& 525.8 \& 270.4 \& 124.8 \& 259.9 \& 877.8 \& 77.2 \& 1,187.0 \& . 3 \& 98.3 \& 92.7 \& . 1532 <br>
\hline 1971 .......... \& 502.5 \& 342.6 \& 319.6 \& 119.3
140.4 \& 277.3 \& 766.4 \& 80.9 \& 1,254.1 \& 13.3 \& 41.3
31.8 \& 10.4 \& $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \hline\end{array} 1775$ <br>
\hline 1972 ........... \& 482.0 \& 254.9 \& 522.6 \& 140.4 \& 259.9 \& 697.9 \& 67.5 \& \& 4.3 \& 31.8 \& \& <br>
\hline 1969: ${ }_{\text {January }}$ \& 42.2 \& 48.8 \& 16.7 \& 10.8 \& 19.0 \& 94.0 \& 6.1 \& 119.1 \& \& 50.9 \& 97.5 \& . 1384 <br>
\hline February....... \& 43.0 \& 43.6 \& 22.7 \& 9.3 \& 18.8 \& 86.6 \& 5.3 \& 113.8 \& (8) \& 42.7 \& 99.3 \& . 1400 <br>
\hline March ......... \& 45.1 \& 43.1 \& 28.4 \& 10.1 \& 19.7 \& 94.5 \& 6.1 \& 126.8 \& 4.9 \& 48.8 \& 94.6 \& . 1400 <br>
\hline April . \& 48.1 \& 37.6 \& 29.8 \& 10.8 \& 19.3 \& 92.5 \& 5.3 \& 117.8 \& . 1 \& 42.9 \& 97.3 \& . 1400 <br>
\hline May \& 48.1 \& 59.6 \& 32.1 \& 11.9 \& 19.7 \& 93.7 \& 5.7 \& 117.8 \& . 2 \& 37.9 \& 97.9 \& .1450
.1450 <br>
\hline June .......... \& 47.2 \& 71.6 \& 25.9 \& 10.7 \& 19.0 \& 92.7 \& 5.0 \& 115.8 \& . 4 \& 38.1 \& 101.8 \& 1450 <br>
\hline July.......... \& 45.7 \& 49.4 \& 32.8 \& 10.0 \& \& 91.4 \& \& 102.7 \& .2 \& 43.7 \& 109.0 \& <br>
\hline August ......... \& 47.3
474 \& 47.1
509 \& 27.6
31.4 \& 10.3
123 \& 19.0
19.2 \& 88.6
90 \& 4.8 \& 110.8
116.0 \& 2.2 \& 51.1
45.9 \& 104.0
105.7 \& 1450
.1486 <br>
\hline September.....
October.... \& 47.4
47.3 \& 50.9
57.0 \& 31.4
25.7 \& 12.3
13.0 \& 19.2
20.4 \& 90.0
88.0 \& 4.6
6.5 \& 116.0
122.0 \& .7
.4 \& 45.9
48.6 \& 105.7
99.1 \& .1486
.1550 <br>
\hline November ...... \& 46.3 \& 53.0 \& 23.8 \& 12.2 \& 20.0 \& 86.6 \& 6.2 \& 103.0 \& . 1 \& 61.4 \& 93.5 \& . 1550 <br>
\hline December \& 45.5 \& 40.3 \& 27.8 \& 12.3 \& 20.1 \& 85.0 \& 5.5 \& 97.3 \& (8) \& 78.3 \& 94.5 \& 1550 <br>
\hline 1970: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January .......
February ..... \& 44.1
44.8 \& 44.7
45.2 \& 25.6
21.7 \& 7.5
11.8 \& 18.9
18.8 \& 87.4
76.9 \& 5.2
6.1 \& 97.4
94.6 \& ${ }_{\text {(8) }}(8)$ \& 94.7
109.3 \& 87.9
85.4 \& 1550
1550 <br>
\hline March .......... \& 47.7 \& 56.6 \& 21.3 \& 12.8 \& 19.8 \& 85.4 \& 6.9 \& 100.0 \& (8) 1 \& 122.2 \& 79.8 \& 1550 <br>

\hline Aprii .......... \& 47.1 \& 39.5 \& 22.3 \& 11.1 \& 19.8 \& 80.7 \& 5.3 \& 99.4 \& 0.0 \& | 131.7 |
| :--- |
| 134 | \& 75.9 \& . 1550 <br>

\hline May .......... \& 44.5 \& 43.7 \& 25.0 \& 10.3 \& 18.6 \& 77.0 \& 6.8 \& 99.1 102 \& ${ }^{(8)}$ \& 134.9
132.0 \& 77.3
83.4 \& <br>
\hline June .......... \& 45.3 \& 42.9 \& 16.4 \& 9.0 \& 19.4 \& 70.7 \& 6.1 \& 102.2 \& (8) \& 132.0 \& 83.4 \& 1550 <br>
\hline July. \& 45.9 \& 44.2 \& 20.7 \& 8.2 \& 18.4 \& 71.7 \& 5.3 \& 90.9 \& (8) \& 125.7 \& 84.8 \& . 1550 <br>
\hline August.... \& 45.3 \& 56.9 \& 16.0 \& 11.5 \& 18.0 \& 65.3 \& 6.6 \& 100.4 \& (8) \& 117.2 \& 81.5 \& . 1533 <br>
\hline September. \& 42.5 \& 42.1 \& 19.4 \& 10.7 \& 18.2 \& 68.8 \& 7.0 \& 100.5 \& ${ }^{(8)}$ \& 112.8 \& 79.0 \& . 1500 <br>
\hline October......
November . \& 42.2
42.4 \& 31.5
33.0 \& 32.1
18.9 \& 8.8
9.1 \& 19.0
18.9 \& 66.7
65.2 \& 7.8
6.4 \& 97.8
88.8 \& ${ }_{\text {(8) }}(8)$ \& 113.6
118.6 \& 81.8
79.0 \& . 1500 <br>
\hline December \& 42.4 \& 45.5 \& 30.9 \& 7.6 \& 19.0 \& 70.9 \& 5.1 \& 93.6 \& . 1 \& 127.3 \& 88.2 \& . 1500 <br>
\hline 1971: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January....... \& 43.7
42.5 \& 37.4
33.3 \& 17.9
14.5 \& 8.0
8.9 \& 18.7
18.5 \& 71.6
69.2 \& 6.9
5.6 \& 96.4
99.3 \& 4.8
2.2 \& 128.3
119.8 \& 80.0
80.4 \& 7.1500
.1500 <br>
\hline March ......... \& 45.0 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 29.1 \& 8.6 \& 19.9 \& 74.2 \& 7.4 \& 111.5 \& 1.7 \& 99.4 \& 89.7 \& . 1507 <br>
\hline Aprii ........... \& \& 32.9
25 \& 22.7 \& 10.8 \& 19.2 \& 75.8 \& 6.8 \& 116.7 \& 1.1 \& 84.3 \& 99.2 \& . 1550 <br>
\hline May ..........
June ....... \& 43.9
43.9 \& 25.8
40.9 \& 21.2
27.1 \& 10.0
11.0 \& 18.9
18.4 \& 74.5 \& 6.3
6.6 \& 115.6
110.6 \& 1.3
2.1 \& 88.7
68.5 \& 90.6
109.3 \& . 15780 <br>
\hline July.......... \& 38.0 \& 21.0 \& 30.3 \& 10.8 \& 20.3 \& 50.1 \& 5.3 \& 95.3 \& 0.0 \& 65.2 \& 114.8 \& . 1619 <br>
\hline August ....... \& 41.0 \& 18.1 \& 28.5 \& 10.8 \& 21.1 \& 51.7 \& 5.6 \& 97.5 \& (8) \& 62.6 \& 100.9 \& . 1700 <br>
\hline September.... \& 39.3 \& 24.0 \& 41.7 \& 15.7 \& 20.7 \& 45.7 \& 5.7 \& 101.2 \& 0.0 \& 56.9 \& 94.6 \& 1700 <br>
\hline Octoper.. \& 40.8
418 \& 23.8

20.3 \& | 17.6 |
| :--- |
| 25.5 | \& 7.5 \& 21.6 \& 61.2 \& 6.3 \& 104.6 \& (8) ${ }^{1}$ \& 51.1

529 \& 91.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}1700 \\ 1700 \\ \hline 1700\end{array}$ <br>
\hline November $\ldots .$.
December $\ldots$. \& 41.8
40.0 \& 20.3
27.7 \& 25.5
43.4 \& 10.1
11.2 \& 21.0
20.5 \& 61.4
64.5 \& 5.9
5.9 \& 100.5
105.8 \& (8) \& 52.9
50.6 \& 97.1
98.4 \& 1700
.1700 <br>
\hline 1972: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January ....... \& 37.9 \& 33.2 \& 27.3 \& 11.3 \& 20.5 \& 62.0 \& 6.0 \& 106.6 \& . 7 \& 50.5 \& 95.0 \& . 1700 <br>
\hline February...... \& 39.9 \& 31.0 \& 31.3 \& 11.6 \& 21.1 \& 56.2 \& 5.6 \& 113.4 \& . 6 \& 37.8 \& 92.0 \& . 1700 <br>
\hline March ........ \& 45.8 \& 23.4 \& 53.5 \& 12.8 \& 21.1 \& 60.7 \& 5.9 \& 126.0 \& 9.5 \& 29.4 \& 97.6 \& . 1730 <br>
\hline Aprii .......... \& 41.5 \& 29.9 \& 24.7 \& 13.1 \& 20.9 \& 57.2 \& 5.7 \& 122.1 \& 1.3 \& 23.4 \& 93.2 \& . 1774 <br>
\hline May $\ldots . . . . . . .$.
June \& 43.8
4.9 \& 24.6
24.9 \& 39.0
598 \& 11.8 \& 22.1 \& 63.1
64.3 \& 5.7
4.9 \& ${ }_{1218}^{128.3}$ \& (8) 0.0 \& 21.2
21.3 \& 96.9
111.4 \& .1787
.1800 <br>
\hline June ......... \& 41.9 \& \& 59.8 \& 12.2 \& 22.3 \& 64.3 \& 4.9 \& 121.7 \& (8) \& 21.3 \& 111.4 \& . 1800 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 37.4 \& 14.7 \& 44.9 \& 11.2 \& 21.3 \& 59.5 \& 3.8 \& 97.9 \& (8) 0.0 \& 26.7 \& 125.0 \& . 1800 <br>
\hline August........ \& 41.4 \& 8.9 \& 40.6 \& 8.5 \& 22.2 \& 56.3 \& 5.8 \& 125.4 \& (8) \& 23.5 \& 138.4 \& 1800 <br>
\hline September..... \& 38.9 \& 16.2 \& 56.5 \& 9.3 \& 21.7 \& 53.1 \& 5.4 \& 121.8 \& \& 28.0 \& 144.3 \& 1800 <br>
\hline October ...... \& 40.7 \& 21.8 \& 46.9 \& 12.1 \& 22.0 \& 57.1 \& 7.0 \& 129.0 \& (8) 0.0 \& 31.2 \& 140.4 \& 1800
1800 <br>
\hline November . . .
December \& 38.9 \& 14.4 \& 60.4 \& 13.2 \& 22.8 \& 56.6 \& ${ }^{6.4}$ \& 123.6
112.8 \& (8) $\quad .2$ \& 32.3
31.8 \& 143.9
138.8 \& 1800
.1811 <br>
\hline December ..... \& 33.9 \& 11.8 \& 37.8 \& 13.3 \& 21.9 \& 51.8 \& 5.3 \& 112.8 \& . 2 \& 31.8 \& 138.8 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT


[^7]METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT--Con.


METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

| yearand OR QUARTER |  | ELECTRONIC Components 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MOTORS } \\ & \text { AND } \\ & \text { GENERA- } \\ & \text { TORS, } \\ & \text { NEW } \\ & \text { ORDERS } \\ & \text { INDEX } 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | fatorers sles |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | uctos |  | Tubes selected power and special purpowe) |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Capacai- } \\ \text { tors }}}{\text { a }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  | Discere | cin | Toral |  | $\underbrace{\text { a }}_{\substack{\text { Eleatro. } \\ \text { Optical }}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousans | ns of dolars |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1967 $=100$ | Thousans |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 1947 \\ 1948 \\ 1949 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 3039324237426190109108919080 | 90 <br> 93 <br> 90 <br> 90 <br> 80 <br> 89 <br> 96 <br> 96 <br> 96 <br> 93 <br> 89 <br> 80 <br> 76 |  | 61, <br> $\substack{77 \\ 37.6}$ <br>  <br> 185 |  |  |
| 1950 $\substack{1955 \\ 1955 \\ 1955 \\ 1954}$ 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 $\substack{1966 \\ 1966 \\ 1963 \\ 1964}$ $\mid$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 <br> $\substack{1966 \\ 1966 \\ 1980 \\ 1989}$ <br> 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & 10.0 \\ & \text { oo. } \\ & \text { 10.0. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1970 \\ 19720 \\ 19720 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ $\begin{gathered}98.3 \\ 99.3 \\ 99.3\end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| 969 <br> January <br> March <br> April May <br> June |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 31,2 \\ 34.9 \\ \text { 39.9. } \\ \text { and } \\ 48.9 \end{gathered}$ | \} $\begin{aligned} & 84.6 \\ & 88.9\end{aligned}$ | 40.7 41.7 | 26.9 | 20.8 | 18.9 | 115.0 |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 36.6 \\ \hline 1.6 \\ \text { and } \\ \text { a3.5. } \\ \hline 3.0 \end{gathered}$ | \} $\begin{aligned} & 80.9 \\ & 80.2\end{aligned}$ | 39.2 39.2 | 21.8 20.8 | 19.9 20.1 | 123.1 120.4 | 104.0 102.6 |  | ( |
| 1970 <br> January <br> February March April May. June |  | 64.9 64.3 66.7 66.7 60.7 62.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 47.5 \\ & \text { and } \\ & 99.0 \\ & 96.7 \\ & 46.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 75.9 \\ 74.1 \end{array}\right.$ | 38.1 37.3 | 18.8 18.1 | 19.0 18.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 39.8 \\ 40.4 \\ 4.4 .4 \\ 43.2 \\ 43.3 \\ 43.3 \\ 4 . \end{array}\right.$ | 104.9 100.5 |  |  |
|  |  | ( 50.4. |  |  | 31.9 35.1 | 18.7 18.3 | ${ }^{17.6}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3.1 \\ \left.\begin{array}{l}3.1 \\ 34.5 \\ 34.5 \\ 35.5 \\ 37.9 \\ 37.9\end{array}\right\}\end{array}\right.$ | 97.9 90.0 |  |  |
| 1971 <br> January February March. April May. May. June |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { an. } 0.6 \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { and } \\ & 45.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\} \quad \begin{aligned} & 64.3 \\ & 66.5\end{aligned}$ | 31.7 31.0 | 16.1 16.5 | 16.4 18.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 34.1. } \\ \left.\begin{array}{l}3.1 \\ 33.7 \\ 35.3 \\ 33.7 \\ 37.7\end{array}\right\}\end{array}\right.$ | $\} \begin{aligned} & 85.5 \\ & 90.7\end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 27.8 | 14.7 | 17.6 |  | $\} \begin{aligned} & 85.5 \\ & 86.5\end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 53.8 \\ & \hline 5.4 \\ & \hline 6.7 \\ & 6.70 \\ & 66.3 \\ & 67.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 77.0 \\ & 79.6\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.6 \\ & 35.8 \end{aligned}$ | 22.0 22.5 | ${ }^{20.4}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 33.5 \\ \begin{array}{l} 33.4 \\ 33.5 \\ 33.5 \\ 37.7 \end{array} \\ \hline 3 \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}85.8 \\ 103.9\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\{\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots$ |  |  |  |  | $\} \begin{aligned} & 102.5 \\ & 105.0\end{aligned}$ |  |  |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COKE AND CRUDE PETROLEUM


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

| YEAR AND | ALL OILS, SUPPLY AND DEMAND ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New Supply |  |  |  |  |  | Demand |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Production |  | Imports |  | Change in stocks, all oils (de crease, -1 | Total | Exports |  | Domestic demand |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Crude petroleum ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Natural } \\ \text { gasal } \\ \text { plant } \\ \text { liquids } \end{gathered}$ | Crude petroleum and unfinished oils | Refined products |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crude } \\ & \text { petro- } \\ & \text { leum } \end{aligned}$ | Refined products | Total ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gaso- } \\ & \text { line } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Kero- } \\ & \text { sene } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Distill- } \\ & \text { Late } \\ & \text { fuel } \\ & \text { oil }{ }^{4} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Residual } \\ & \text { fuel } \\ & \text { oil } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { fuel }}{ }{ }^{\text {Jet }}$ |
|  | Millions of barrels ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2,149.2 | 1,857.0 | 132.9 | 97.5 | 61.9 | -5.0 | 2,154.3 | 45.4 | 188.1 | 1,989.8 | 795.0 | 102.5 | 298.3 | 518.5 | $\ldots$ |
|  | 2,355.4 | 2,020.2 | 147.1 | 129.1 | 59.1 | 107.1 | 2,248.4 | 39.7 | 94.9 | 2,113.7 | 871.3 | 112.2 | 340.6 | 500.5 |  |
| 1949 | 2,234.8 | $1,841.9$ | 157.3 | 153.7 | 81.9 | -2.9 | 2,237.6 | 33.1 | 86.3 | 2,118.3 | 913.7 | 102.7 | 329.3 | 496.0 | ........ |
| 1950 | 2,466.0 | 1,973.6 | 182.1 | 177.7 | 132.5 | -20.4 | 2,486.4 | 34.8 | 76.5 | -2,375.1 | 994.3 | 117.8 | 394.9 | 553.8 |  |
| 1951 | $2,760.9$ <br> $2,862.2$ <br> 1 | $1,247.7$ 2,2898 | 20.0 203.9 | 179.1 209.6 | 129.1 138.9 | 37.0 39.6 | $2,723.9$ $2,822.6$ | 28.6 26.7 | 125.4 131.5 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 62,569.8 } \\ 2 \\ 2.664 .4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $61,089.6$ $1,157.3$ | 6123.2 124.7 1 | 6447.3 479.3 | 6564.4 555.2 |  |
|  | $2,862.2$ 2,973 | $2,289.8$ $2,357.1$ | 2239.9 2391 | 209.6 236.5 | 138.9 141.0 | 39.6 51.8 | $2,822.6$ $2,921.9$ | 26.7 19.9 | 131.5 126.7 | ${ }^{2,664.4}$ | $1,157.3$ $71,205.8$ | 7174.7 | 7479.3 | 555.2 560.5 | 34.5 |
| 1954 | 2,951.6 | 2,315.0 | 252.6 | 239.5 | 144.5 | -10.6 | 2,962.2 | 13.6 | 116.1 | 2,832.4 | 1,230.6 | 118.3 | 526.3 | 522.3 | 45.9 |
| 1955 | 3,221.9 | 2,484.4 | 281.9 | 285.4 | 170.1 | -. 1 | 3,222.0 | 11.6 | 122.6 | 3,087.8 | 1,334.2 | 116.8 | 581.1 | 557.1 | 56.3 |
|  | 3,436.1 | 2,617.3 | 293.2 | 341.8 | 183.8 | 65.5 | 3,370.6 | 28.6 | 128.8 | 3.213 .2 | 1,373.1 | 117.3 | 615.9 | 562.8 | 72.2 |
| 1957 | 3,486.7 | 2,616.9 | 295.2 | 373.3 | 201.3 | 61.0 | 3,425.8 | 50.2 | 156.9 | 3.218 .6 | 1,393.0 | 107.7 | 616.1 | 548.8 | 73.0 |
| 1958 | 3,364.7 | 2,449.0 | 295.2 | 345.0 | 272.6 | -51.1 | 3,416.0 | 4.3 | 74.3 | 3.315 .2 3.450 .7 | 1,435.9 | 113.3 | ${ }_{660.0}^{653.4}$ | 531.1 563.5 | 94.2 |
| $1959{ }^{8}$ | 3,545.3 | 2,574.6 | 321.1 | 352.3 | 297.2 | 18.5 | 3,526.7 | 2.5 | 74.5 | 3,450.7 | 1,485.3 | 109.9 | 660.0 | 563.5 | 104.2 |
| 1960 | 3,579.5 | 2.574 .9 | 340.9 | 371.6 | 292.5 | -30.2 | 3.609 .7 | 3.1 | 70.8 | 3,535.8 | 1,511.7 | ${ }^{9} 132.5$ | 685.3 | 559.4 | ${ }^{9} 102.8$ |
| 1961 | 3,683.3 | 2.621 .8 | 361.9 | 381.5 | 318.1 | 40.5 | 3.642 .8 | 3.2 | 60.3 | 3,579.2 | 1,533.2 | 144.4 | 694.4 | 548.7 | 104.4 |
| 1962 | 3,808.8 | 2,676.2 | 372.8 | 411.0 | 348.8 | 11.8 | 3,797.0 | 1.8 | 59.6 | 3,735.6 | 11.5854 .7 | 9,10 ${ }^{164.2}$ | ${ }_{10}^{732.4}$ | 545.8 | 1124 |
| 1963 | 3,928.4 | 2,752.7 | 401.0 | 412.7 | 362.1 | 1.3 <br> 3 | 3,927.1 | 1.7 | 74.2 | $3,851.2$ 3.9585 |  | $9,10172.2$ 92.7 | 10747.3 750.4 | 5538.9 554.6 | $\begin{array}{r}115.2 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1964 | 4,036.1 | 2,786.8 | 422.5 | 438.6 | 388.1 | 3.7 | 4,032.4 | 1.4 | 72.5 | 3,958.5 | ${ }^{11} 1.657 .9$ | 92.7 | 750.4 | 554.6 | 204.3 |
| 1965 | 4,190.9 | 2,848.5 | 441.6 | 452.0 | 448.7 | -2.9 | 4.193 .7 | 1.1 | 67.2 | 4,125.5 | 1.720 .2 | 97.6 | 775.8 | 587.0 | 219.6 |
| 1966 | 4,435.6 | 3,027.8 | 468.7 | 447.1 | 492.0 | 38.1 | 4,397.5 | 1.5 | 70.9 | 4,325.1 | 1.793 .4 | 101.1 | 797.4 | 626.4 | 244.4 |
| 1967 | 4.656 .3 | 3,215.7 | 514.5 | 411.6 | 514.3 | 63.0 | 4.593 .3 | 26.5 | 85.5 | 4,481.2 | 1.842 .7 | 100.1 | 818.2 | 651.9 | 300.8 |
| 1968 | 4,922.1 | 3,329.0 | 553.7 | 501.7 | 537.7 | 55.5 | 4.873 .8 | 1.8 | 82.7 | 4.789 .2 | 1.956 .0 | 102.9 | 874.5 | 668.2 | 349.4 |
| 1969 | 5,111.8 | 3,371.8 | 584.5 | 552.9 | 602.7 | -17.4 | 5,126.6 | 1.4 | 83.4 | 5,041.8 | 2,042.5 | 100.4 | 900.3 | 721.9 | 361.7 |
| 1970 | 5,377.7 | 3.517 .4 | 612.2 | 522.6 | 725.5 | 37.7 | 5,332.2 | 5.0 | 89.5 | 5.237 .7 | 2,131.3 | 96.0 | 927.2 | 804.3 | 353.0 |
| 1971 | 5.510 .7 | 3,453.9 | 623.9 | 658.6 | 774.3 | 26.1 | 5,499.4 | . 5 | 81.3 | 5,417.6 | 2,213.2 | 90.9 | 971.3 | 838.0 | 368.7 |
| 1972 | 5,837.3 | 3,459.1 | 643.0 | 856.8 | 878.4 | -85.0 | 5,929.6 | . 2 | 81.3 | 5,848.1 | 2,350.4 | 85.9 | 1,066.0 | 925.6 | 382.5 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | ${ }_{389.6}^{428.2}$ | 275.5 250.0 |  |  | 66.3 54.0 | -61.2 | 490.4 420.8 |  | 5.8 | 484.6 414.5 | 158.4 145.2 | 15.5 11.9 | 119.2 96.3 | 82.4 68.1 |  |
| February. | 389.6 436.7 | 250.0 280.7 | 45.5 49.6 | 40.1 48.4 | 54.0 58.0 | -31.6 -2.0 | 420.8 437.9 | . 2 | 6.1 7.2 | 414.5 <br> 430.5 | 145.2 159.7 | 11.9 10.2 | 96.3 91.1 | 68.1 68.0 | 26.4 30.8 |
| April | 419.1 | 277.2 | 47.6 | 46.1 | 48.2 | 17.4 | 402.9 | . 1 | 6.5 | 396.3 | 168.7 | 5.8 | 67.0 | 58.6 | 28.9 |
| May | 429.9 | 290.0 | 49.3 | 46.6 | 44.0 | 28.9 | 402.0 | 2 | 7.4 | 394.4 | 177.7 | 5.5 | 58.7 | 51.9 | 29.9 |
| June | 418.2 | 288.9 | 47.2 | 44.0 | 38.0 | 25.8 | 390.9 | $\left({ }^{12}\right)$ | 7.4 | 383.5 | 173.1 | 4.5 | 51.7 | 47.5 | 31.7 |
|  | 425.7 | 288.2 | 48.7 | 46.1 | 42.8 | 18.2 | 409.0 | 0 | 6.5 | 402.5 | 188.4 | 5.6 | 49.9 | 48.4 | 31.9 |
| August .. | 424.4 | 287.1 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 45.9 | 10.2 | 414.2 | .1 | 8.3 | 405.8 | 185.0 | 5.2 | 50.8 | 51.3 | 31.4 |
| September. | 420.8 | 278.9 | 47.4 | 46.5 | 48.0 | 9.3 | 410.3 | . 1 | 7.5 | 402.7 | 171.0 | 7.3 | 58.2 | 54.5 | 31.1 |
| October. | 430.4 | 285.6 | 50.1 | 48.0 | 46.8 | 5.5 | 422.6 | 2 | 7.0 | 415.5 | 177.2 | 7.1 | 62.4 | 58.6 55 58 | 28.1 29.5 |
| Noventber December | 422.4 466.4 | 280.4 295.4 | 49.4 52.0 | 47.5 53.4 | 45.0 65.6 | -4.7 -33.2 | 426.0 500.0 | . 2 | 6.8 7.0 | 419.0 492.6 | 163.6 174.5 | 9.3 12.6 | 82.9 112.0 | 755.5 | 29.5 33.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 0 | $\stackrel{6.7}{73}$ |  | 163.9 151.0 | 16.6 11.7 | ${ }_{9}^{127.2}$ | 89.7 82.2 | 28.8 28.7 |
| February. | 430.5 470.7 | 268.0 294.7 | 47.7 52.3 | 44.3 50.3 | 70.5 73.3 | -20.8 -1.0 | 450.2 472.4 | ${ }^{0}$ | 7.3 7.2 | 442.9 465.2 | 151.0 173.4 | $\begin{array}{r}11.7 \\ 8.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 96.8 95.8 | 82.2 87.3 | 28.7 |
| April | 436.6 | 287.7 | 50.0 | 38.1 | 60.9 | 17.3 | 419.1 | 1 | 77 | 411.3 | 171.3 | 5.4 | 74.2 | 63.6 | 27.2 |
| May.. | 436.3 | 295.2 | 51.8 | 40.7 | 48.5 | 28.1 | 407.1 | 0 | 7.8 | 399.3 | 183.6 | 5.0 | ${ }_{50}^{60.3}$ | 51.3 | 27.7 |
| sune. | 430.0 | 280.8 | 50.0 | 44.1 | 55.1 | 15.0 | 415.4 | . 3 | 7.4 | 407.6 | 187.4 | 4.3 | 52.6 | 58.2 | 29.5 |
| July...... | 435.7 | 285.2 | 50.9 | 42.0 | 57.6 | 4.5 | 430.2 |  | 8.8 |  |  | 5.0 48 |  |  |  |
| August.... | 441.2 440.3 | 296.4 | 51.3 49.6 | 39.0 43.3 | 54.5 51.8 | 11.8 27.0 | 426.4 413.4 | ${ }^{(12)} 0$ | 6.4 8.1 | 419.9 405.3 | 190.4 179.8 | 4.8 5.5 | 52.9 58.6 | 61.2 50.7 | 31.0 31.2 |
| October.. | 460.1 | 310.4 | 52.0 | 39.5 | 58.3 | 15.6 | 442.8 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 433.1 | 184.8 | 7.5 | 69.9 | 58.9 | 30.2 |
| November | 450.6 | 301.3 | 51.8 | 40.6 | 56.9 | 17.9 | 432.4 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 424.5 | 168.4 | 8.7 | 78.6 | 61.7 | 28.8 |
| December | 481.5 | 308.3 | 53.7 | 53.0 | 66.6 | -25.5 | 504.2 | . 7 | 8.4 | 495.0 | 182.0 | 12.3 | 110.0 | 80.4 | 30.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .... | 461.7 426.6 | 299.3 272.4 | 52.7 48.5 | 37.8 40.2 | 71.9 65.5 | -37.4 -36.6 | 504.2 463.3 | (12) ${ }^{0}$ | 6.1 6.7 | 498.0 456.5 | 164.6 154.6 | 13.4 12.7 | 123.7 107.3 | 86.5 80.7 | 29.3 29.6 |
| March .... | 474.6 | 302.8 | 52.8 | 45.9 | 73.0 | -9.4 | 484.3 | (12) | 7.8 | 476.6 | 182.6 | 8.8 | 99.1 | 82.6 | 30.7 |
| Apriil | 451.9 | 293.1 | 51.3 | 48.5 | 59.1 | 11.3 | 443.9 |  | 8.1 |  | 187.6 | 6.3 | 79.0 650 | 66.9 | 28.7 |
| May... |  | 299.0 288.1 | 52.8 50.3 | 49.6 53.9 | 59.4 59.1 | 40.2 17.6 | 421.4 435.9 | (12) 0 | 7.0 7.2 | 414.4 428.7 | 184.5 195.1 | 3.9 4.5 | 65.7 60.1 | 60.0 59.5 | 29.4 31.2 |
| June | 451.5 | 288.1 | 50.3 | 53.9 | 59.1 | 17.6 | 435.9 | 0 | 7.2 | 428.7 | 195.1 |  | 60.1 |  |  |
| July. | 464.7 | 293.2 | 51.8 | 59.2 | 60.6 | 32.4 | 434.1 | 0 | 5.5 | 428.6 | 201.0 | 4.4 | 54.4 | 59.6 | 30.5 |
| August | 463.1 | 291.7 | 52.7 | 63.4 | 55.2 | 29.7 | 435.4 | , | 6.7 | 428.7 | 197.0 | 4.5 | 56.1 | 55.7 | 32.0 |
| September | 445.7 | 274.1 | 50.9 | 61.4 | 59.4 | 17.8 | 429.2 |  | 5.7 | 423.4 | 183.6 | 5.9 | 61.2 | 62.2 | 30.3 |
| October. | 458.8 | 284.0 | 52.8 | 64.0 | 58.0 | 13.9 | 443.9 | (12) | 5.8 | 438.0 | 188.6 | 6.8 | 65.6 85.4 | 59.8 77.2 | 32.2 <br> 30.5 |
| November | 453.8 497.8 | 274.2 282.1 | 51.2 56.1 | ${ }_{71.3} 63.4$ | 884.9 | -22.2 -31.3 | 476.3 527.5 | 0 | 8.1 6.6 | 468.3 520.9 | 184.6 189.3 | 8.5 11.3 | 85.4 113.6 | 77.2 87.4 | 30.5 34.4 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 483.3 | 282.6 | 52.9 | 68.9 | 78.9 | -30.0 | 512.5 | 0 | 5.2 | 507.3 | 173.2 | 11.8 | 115.4 | 87.3 | 31.6 |
| February | 461.2 | 269.9 | 50.8 | 64.5 | 76.0 | -49.8 | 512.8 | 0 | 4.7 | 508.1 | 166.9 | 10.7 | 120.8 | 92.0 | 33.1 |
| March ... | 498.0 | 294.3 | 55.2 | 67.3 | 81.2 | -21.8 | 519.9 |  | 9.0 | 510.9 | 200.4 | 8.8 | 107.8 | 83.2 | 31.2 |
| April. | 468.2 | 285.7 | 53.4 | 63.7 | 65.4 | 4.3 | 462.2 | 2 | 7.2 6.2 | 454.9 448.1 | ${ }^{190.0}$ | 5.3 4.4 | 83.3 69.8 | 73.3 65.4 | 29.6 31.0 |
| May... | 487.9 474.0 | 2987.4 | 54.1 52.4 | 69.5 65.6 | 65.9 68.4 | 37.8 7.2 | 454.2 464.6 | 0 | 6.2 6.3 | 4488.3 | 206.1 | 3.5 | 65.8 6.8 | 65.9 | 34.9 |
|  | 484.5 | 294.1 | 54.1 | 71.0 | 65.4 | 31.8 | 454.8 | 0 | 6.4 | 448.4 | 208.3 | 2.9 | 54.8 | 65.4 | 31.0 |
| August. | 487.5 | 294.9 | 54.5 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 1.9 | 487.6 | 0 | 7.2 | 480.4 | 216.6 | 5.3 |  |  | 29.3 31.0 |
| September. | 478.3 508.5 | 284.3 | 52.8 | 74.9 82.2 | 66.3 | 20.9 4.4 | 459.3 5035 | 0 | 6.9 7.3 | 452.4 496.2 | 1984.9 198.5 | 5.9 7.4 | 66.2 85.5 | 77.1 | 31.0 36.3 |
| October | 508.5 485.1 | 294.3 283.3 | 55.3 53.4 | 82.2 72.8 | 76.6 75.6 | 4.4 -36.7 | 503.5 523.5 | 0 | 7.3 7.4 | 496.2 56.1 | 195.5 | 88.6 | 101.5 | 85.3 | 31.5 |
| December | 520.7 | 289.8 | 54.0 | 87.4 | 89.6 | $-54.9$ | 574.6 | 0 | 7.5 | 567.1 | 198.8 | 11.4 | 131.2 | 97.6 | 31.9 |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

the blue section.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{hefined Petroleum Products \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Kerosene} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Distillate fuel oil} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Residual fuel oil} \\
\hline \& \({ }^{\text {Produc- }}\) tion \(^{2}\) \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{2}\) \& Price, wholesale, bulk lots (New York Harbor) \({ }^{3}\) \& \(\underset{\text { tion }^{2}}{\text { Produc- }}\) \& Imports \& Exports \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{4}\) \& Price wholesale (New York Harbor, No. 2 fuel) \({ }^{3}\) \& Produc-
tion \& Imports \& Exports \& Stocks, period period \& Price, wholesale TOkla., No. 6 fuell \({ }^{3}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Millions of barrels \({ }^{6}\)} \& Dollars per gallon \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Millions of barrels \({ }^{6}\)} \& Dollars
per gallion \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Millions of barrels \({ }^{6}\)} \& Dollars per barrel \\
\hline  \& 110.4
121.9
102.2 \& \(\begin{array}{r}17.7 \\ 723.9 \\ \hline 20.9\end{array}\) \& 0.078
.103
.089 \& \(\begin{array}{r}312.2 \\ \\ \hline 380.7 \\ \hline 340.8\end{array}\) \& 4.2
2.5
7.8 \& 29.9
21.3
12.3 \& 51.1
871.4
875.4 \& 0.068
.084
.081 \& \(\begin{array}{r}447.8 \\ \hline 9466.3 \\ \hline 424.9\end{array}\) \& 54.2
53.3
73.2 \& 10.6
13.0
12.6 \& 47.1
864.0
80.2 \& 1.805
2.1179
.888 \\
\hline 1950 ......... \& 118.5 \& 721.4 \& . 094 \& 398.9 \& 2.6 \& 12.7 \& \({ }_{8}^{8} 76.0\) \& . 083 \& 425.2 \& 120.0 \& 16.2 \& 847.7 \& 1.550 \\
\hline 1951 .......... \& 135.7 \& \({ }^{7} 27.1\) \& . 101 \& 475.8 \& 1.8 \& 22.6 \& \({ }^{8} 86.6\) \& . 091 \& 469.4 \& 119.2 \& 29.0 \& \({ }^{8} 42.9\) \& 1.728 \\
\hline 1952 \& \(10^{132.3}\) \& 1026.8 \& . 104 \& 10520.4 \& 2.7 \& 33.5 \& 99.6 \& . 094 \& 453.9 \& 128.5 \& 27.7 \& 48.7 \& 1.167 \\
\hline \& 10123.2 \& \({ }^{10} 28.7\) \& . 105 \& \({ }^{10} 5528.7\) \& 3.4 \& 32.3 \& 10111.7 \& . 095 \& 450.0 \& 131.5 \& 26.0 \& 49.4 \& 1.042 \\
\hline 1954 ........... \& 122.3 \& 27.8 \& . 104 \& 542.3 \& 3.2 \& 24.2 \& 108.1 \& . 095 \& 416.8 \& 129.1 \& 26.8 \& 52.1 \& 1.225 \\
\hline 1955 ........... \& \({ }^{11} 117.1\) \& 26.8 \& . 108 \& \({ }^{11} 602.5\) \& 4.4 \& 24.6 \& 111.3 \& . 101 \& 420.3 \& 152.0 \& 33.8 \& 39.2 \& 1.654 \\
\hline \(1956 . . . . . . . . .\). \& 123.5 \& 31.4 \& . 112 \& 665.7 \& 5.2 \& 34.5 \& 134.0 \& . 107 \& 426.7 \& 162.9 \& 27.9 \& 44.5 \& 2.017 \\
\hline 1957 \& 108.9 \& 29.2 \& . 116 \& 668.6 \& 8.6 \& 47.8 \& 149.4 \& . 111 \& 415.7 \& 173.3 \& 38.6 \& 50.0 \& 2.150 \\
\hline 1958 \& 110.0 \& 26.0 \& . 103 \& 631.4 \& 14.9 \& 18.9 \& 125.1 \& . 098 \& 363.4 \& 1820
2226 \& 25.7
208 \& 59.5
53 \& 1.333
1.650 \\
\hline 1959 \({ }^{12}\).......... \& 110.7 \& 26.9 \& . 105 \& 678.9 \& 17.7 \& 13.4 \& 151.2 \& . 100 \& 347.9 \& 222.6 \& 20.8 \& 53.5 \& 1.650 \\
\hline 1960 ........... \& \({ }^{13} 135.8\) \& \({ }^{13} 31.4\) \& . 105 \& 667.0 \& 12.8 \& 9.9 \& 138.5 \& . 095 \& 332.1 \& 233.2 \& 18.5 \& 44.9 \& 1.692 \\
\hline 1961 ........... \& 14142.7 \& 32.4 \& . 109 \& 696.6 \& 17.4 \& 6.9 \& 152.0 \& . 099 \& 315.6 \& 243.3 \& 14.0 \& 44.9 \& 1.575 \\
\hline 1962 ........... \& 15157.4 \& 31.7 \& . 104 \& 15720.1 \& 11.8 \& 8.2 \& 15144.0 \& . 092 \& 1595.7 \& 264.3 \& 12.8 \& 49.8 \& 1.575 \\
\hline \(1963 \ldots \ldots \ldots\)
1964 \& \begin{tabular}{r}
15 \\
\hline 165.9 \\
169.5
\end{tabular} \& 15
34.7
36.2 \& .102
.096 \& 15765.1
742.4 \& 9.1
11.8 \& 15.0
5.4 \& 15156.7

155.8 \& . 0982 \& $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ \hline 265.9 \\ \hline 26.8\end{array}$ \& 272.8
295.8 \& 15.3
18.9 \& 15
47.5
40.4 \& 1.567
1.500 <br>
\hline 1965 \& 1694.5 \& 1624.1 \& . 098 \& 765.4 \& 13.0 \& 3.8 \& 155.4 \& . 090 \& 268.6 \& 345.2 \& 14.9 \& 56.2 \& 1.833 <br>
\hline 1966 ........... \& 102.1 \& 25.0 \& 104 \& 785.8 \& 13.8 \& 4.4 \& ${ }^{17} 154.1$ \& . 094 \& 264.0 \& 376.8 \& 12.9 \& 61.2 \& 1.621 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 100.4 \& 25.3 \& 110 \& 804.8 \& 18.5 \& 4.3 \& ${ }^{17} 159.7$ \& . 100 \& 276.0 \& 395.9 \& 21.9 \& ${ }^{17} 65.6$ \& 1.471 <br>
\hline $1968 . . . . . . . . .$. \& 101.6 \& 23.5 \& 113 \& 840.7 \& 48.1 \& 1.5 \& 173.2 \& . 103 \& 275.8 \& 409.9 \& 20.0 \& 65.4 \& 1.400 <br>
\hline 1969 ........... \& 102.9 \& 26.8 \& 111 \& 848.4 \& 50.9 \& 1.1 \& 171.7 \& . 101 \& 265.9 \& 461.6 \& 16.9 \& 58.4 \& 1.475 <br>
\hline 1970 .......... \& 95.7 \& 27.8 \& 118 \& 897.1 \& 53.8 \& . 9 \& 195.3 \& . 108 \& 257.5 \& 557.8 \& 19.8 \& 54.0 \& 2.254 <br>
\hline 1971 ........... \& 87.5 \& 24.4 \& . 126 \& 912.1 \& 55.8 \& 2.8 \& 190.6 \& . 116 \& 274.7 \& 577.7 \& 13.2 \& 59.7 \& 2.371 <br>
\hline 1972 ............ \& 80.1 \& 19.1 \& 127 \& 963.6 \& 66.4 \& 1.2 \& 154.3 \& . 117 \& 292.5 \& 637.4 \& 12.1 \& 55.2 \& 2.350 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{12}{*}{| 1969: |
| :--- |
| January February March |
| April. |
| May $\qquad$ |
| June $\qquad$ |
| July. |
| August September October November December |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 11.3 \& 19.4 \& . 111 \& 69.4 \& 7.3 \& .1 \& 130.6 \& . 101 \& 27.9 \& 51.4 \& 1.7 \& 61.0 \& 1.600 <br>
\hline \& 11.0 \& 18.6 \& . 111 \& 66.4 \& 6.0 \& \& 106.6 \& . 101 \& 25.1 \& 41.2 \& 1.7 \& 57.9 \& 1.600 <br>

\hline \& 10.4 \& 18.9 \& . 111 \& 74.0 \& | 7.0 |
| :--- |
| 35 | \& $(18)^{-1}$ \& 99.6 \& . 101 \& 25.3

236
23 \& 41.4
388 \& 1.8 \& 55.2 \& 1.450
1.450 <br>
\hline \& 7.2 \& 22.3 \& .111 \& 66.7 \& 3.5 \& ${ }^{(18)}$ \& 99.8 \& . 101 \& 23.6 \& 38.8
34 \& 1.1
15
1 \& 58.2
60.6 \& 1.450
1.450
1 <br>
\hline \& 7.9 \& 22.0
25.3 \& . 1111 \& 67.3 \& 2.6
2.2 \& . 1 \& 110.9
132.6 \& . 101 \& 21.2

19.4 \& 39.1 \& 1.4 \& | 60.5 |
| :--- |
| 60. | \& 1.450 <br>

\hline \& 7.5 \& 27.3 \& . 111 \& 73.6 \& 2.8 \& \& 159.1 \& . 101 \& 19.5 \& 32.3 \& 1.1 \& 63.1 \& 1.450 <br>
\hline \& 7.6 \& 29.7 \& . 111 \& 71.0 \& 4.3 \& (18) \& 183.5 \& . 101 \& 19.2 \& 34.1 \& 1.5 \& 64.1 \& 1.450 <br>
\hline \& 7.4 \& 30.1 \& . 111 \& 68.9 \& 3.5 \& . 1 \& 197.7 \& . 101 \& 19.5 \& 35.1 \& 1.0 \& 63.6 \& 1.450 <br>
\hline \& 7.6 \& 30.6 \& . 111 \& 70.5 \& 2.3 \& . 1 \& 208.0 \& . 101 \& 19.5 \& 39.0 \& 1.6 \& 62.2 \& 1.450 <br>
\hline \& 8.0
9.8 \& 29.4
26.8 \& .111 \& 72.5 \& 3.4
5.9 \& .1 \& 201.0 \& . 101 \& 21.4 \& 33.8
512 \& 1.6 \& 60.7
58.4 \& 1.450
1.450 <br>
\hline \& 9.8 \& 26.8 \& . 111 \& 76.9 \& 5.9 \& . 1 \& 171.7 \& . 101 \& 24.1 \& 51.2 \& .8 \& 58.4 \& 1.450 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline January ....... \& 10.2 \& 20.4 \& 111 \& 79.5 \& 6.7 \& $\left(^{18}\right)$ \& 130.7 \& . 101 \& 26.0 \& 56.0 \& 1.5 \& 49.5 \& 1.650 <br>
\hline February \& 9.1 \& 18.0 \& .111 \& 71.9 \& 5.7 \& \& 111.5 \& 101 \& 23.9 \& 56.5 \& 2.1 \& 46.1 \& 2.000 <br>
\hline March ........ \& 9.5 \& 18.5 \& . 111 \& 77.7 \& 7.6 \& $\left({ }^{18}\right)$ \& 101.0 \& 101 \& 23.6 \& 58.5 \& 1.1 \& 40.3 \& 2.000 <br>
\hline April .......... \& 7.5 \& 20.8 \& . 111 \& 70.8 \& 4.6 \& .1 \& 102.1 \& . 101 \& 19.8 \& 47.3 \& 1.4 \& 42.8 \& 2.000 <br>
\hline May. \& 7.0 \& 22.9
26.3 \& . 118 \& 70.8

72.3 \& | 3.4 |
| :--- |
| 1.9 |
| 1 | \& $(18)^{1}$ \& 115.8

137.5 \& 108
.110 \& 17.7
17.0 \& 36.8
43.6 \& 1.8
1.3 \& 44.7
46.0 \& 2.000
2.000 <br>
\hline July . ......... \& 6.3 \& 27.7 \& . 122 \& 73.5 \& 2.8 \& \& 163.5 \& 112 \& 17.7 \& 44.7 \& 1.7 \& 47.9 \& 2.400 <br>
\hline August........ \& 6.5 \& 29.6 \& . 122 \& 74.8 \& 2.8 \& $\left({ }^{18}\right)^{2}$ \& 188.2 \& . 112 \& 20.7 \& 41.7 \& 1.2 \& 48.1 \& 2.600 <br>
\hline September..... \& 6.2 \& 30.3 \& . 122 \& 73.4 \& 2.8 \& ${ }^{1} 1$ \& 205.7 \& 112 \& 19.9 \& 39.1 \& 2.8 \& 54.0 \& 2.600 <br>
\hline October....... \& 8.2 \& 31.0 \& . 122 \& 76.7 \& 4.0 \& \& 216.4 \& . 112 \& 20.0 \& 42.9 \& 1.2 \& 57.1 \& 2.600 <br>
\hline November . . . . \& 9.2 \& 31.5 \& . 122 \& 75.3 \& 5.0 \& ${ }^{188}$ \& 218.1 \& . 112 \& 22.2 \& 41.8
49.0 \& ${ }_{2}^{1.0}$ \& 58.8
54.0 \& 2.600
2.600 <br>
\hline December ..... \& 8.5 \& 27.8 \& . 119 \& 80.5 \& 6.7 \& . 1 \& 195.3 \& . 109 \& 28.9 \& 49.0 \& 2.6 \& 54.0 \& 2.600 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January . . . . \& 9.5 \& 23.9 \& . 123 \& 80.9 \& 6.5 \& .3 \& 158.7 \& . 113 \& 31.3 \& 55.2 \& . 5 \& 53.9 \& 2.600 <br>
\hline February \& 8.4 \& 19.7 \& . 123 \& 72.3 \& 5.2 \& 2 \& 128.7 \& . 113 \& 27.1 \& 49.6 \& 1.4 \& 48.9 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline March .. \& 8.3 \& 19.2 \& . 121 \& 78.0 \& 5.6 \& . 4 \& 112.9 \& . 111 \& 26.5 \& 57.6 \& 1.5 \& 49.4 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 6.7 \& 19.5 \& . 127 \& 76.7 \& 3.2 \& ${ }^{2}$ \& 113.7 \& . 117 \& 22.2 \& 47.2 \& 1.7 \& 50.6 \& $\begin{array}{r}2.350 \\ \hline 250\end{array}$ <br>
\hline May.........
June ....... \& 6.0 \& 21.6
23.6 \& . 127 \& 75.1
76.8 \& 2.9
3.5 \& ${ }_{4}$. \& 125.8
145.8 \& . 1117 \& 19.0
20.0 \& 46.6
43.5 \& 1.2
1.1 \& 55.4
58.7 \& 2.350
2.350 <br>
\hline \& 7.2 \& 26.4 \& . 127 \& 77.8 \& 3.3 \& \& 172.4 \& . 117 \& 20.0 \& 45.2 \& 1.0 \& 63.7 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline August \& 6.1 \& 28.0 \& . 127 \& 77.9 \& 2.8 \& . 3 \& 197.0 \& .117 \& 19.2 \& 397 \& 1.4 \& 65.9 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline September..... \& 5.6 \& 27.8 \& . 127 \& 71.3 \& 3.0 \& ${ }^{1}$ \& 210.1 \& . 117 \& 19.7 \& ${ }_{4}^{43.5}$ \& 9 \& 66.5 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline October....... \& 7.2 \& 28.2 \& . 127 \& 74.8 \& 3.7 \& . 1 \& 223.0 \& . 117 \& 19.7 \& 42.6 \& . 9 \& 68.5 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline November ..... \& 7.1 \& 26.8 \& . 127 \& 72.2 \& 5.1 \& . 2 \& 214.8 \& . 117 \& 22.3 \& 47.1 \& 1.2 \& 59.9 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline Decermber ..... \& 8.9 \& 24.4 \& . 127 \& 78.4 \& 11.0 \& . 1 \& 190.6 \& . 117 \& 27.6 \& 59.7 \& . 5 \& 59.7 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1972:} <br>
\hline January ....... \& 8.7 \& 21.3 \& . 127 \& 78.8 \& 6.1 \& \& 160.1 \& . 117 \& 28.6 \& 58.7 \& . 5 \& 59.4 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline February ...... \& 6.8 \& 17.4 \& . 127 \& 77.0 \& 5.9 \& .1 \& 122.2 \& . 117 \& 27.9 \& 55.8 \& . 5 \& 50.9 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline March ........ \& 7.1
5.9 \& 15.7
16.4
17 \& . 127 \& 79.6 \& 7.8 \& .1 \& 101.8 \& .117 \& 25.7 \& 59.7 \& 1.8
1.5 \& 51.6
49.4 \& 2.350
2.350 <br>
\hline Apriil.........
May....... \& 5.9
5.2 \& 16.4
17.1 \& . 127 \& 74.4
80.3 \& 5.7
4.1 \& . 2 \& 98.3
112.9 \& .117
.117 \& 22.2
20.6 \& 50.3
48.8 \& 1.5
.6 \& 49.4
53.0 \& 2.350
2.350 <br>
\hline June .......... \& 5.0 \& 18.6 \& . 127 \& 78.8 \& 2.9 \& .1 \& ${ }_{128.8}$ \& . 117 \& 20.6
19.8 \& 48.8
49.5 \& . 6 \& 53.0
56.1 \& 2.350
2.350 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 5.7 \& 21.5 \& 127 \& 78.5 \& 3.1 \& \& 155.6 \& 117 \& 20.9 \& 49.4 \& 1.1 \& 60.2 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline August........ \& 5.9 \& 22.1 \& 127 \& 80.2 \& 2.9 \& $\left.{ }^{181}\right)^{1}$ \& 174.7 \& . 117 \& 20.9 \& 51.2 \& 1.2 \& 61.4 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline September $\ldots . .$.
October \& 6.7
6.4 \& 22.9
22.0 \& . 127 \& 78.8
84.5
8 \& 3.0
6.3 \& $(18)^{-1}$ \& 190.3 \& . 117 \& 21.3 \& 48.7 \& . 9 \& 63.7
638 \& 2.350
2 <br>
\hline November ...... \& 6.4 \& 22.0
21.4 \& . 127 \& 84.5
81.7 \& 6.3
6.8 \& ${ }_{(18)}^{(18)}$ \& 195.6
182.6 \& . 1117 \& 23.1
26.7 \& 51.3
53.1 \& 1.5
.9 \& 63.8
57.7 \& 2.350
2.350 <br>
\hline December \& 9.0 \& 19.1 \& 127 \& 91.2 \& 11.8 \& , \& 154.3 \& 117 \& 34.9 \& 61.0 \& 1.0 \& 55.2 \& 2.350 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the biue section.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{WOODPULP \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Pulpwood \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Waste paper \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Production} \\
\hline \& Receipts \& Consumption \& Stocks end of period \& Consumption \& Stocks, end of period \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Total, } \\
\text { all, } \\
\text { grades }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Dissolving } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { special } \\
\text { alpal }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Sulfate \& Sulfite \& Ground-
wood \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Defibrated } \\
\& \text { oxploded } \\
\& \text { ox }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Soda, semichernical, screenings, damaged, etc. \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.)} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Thousands of short tons} \\
\hline \(1947 \ldots \ldots \ldots\).
\(1948 . \ldots \ldots\).
1949 \& 4
4
20,614
42,333
49,266 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4 \\
49,714 \\
\hline 21.189 \\
\hline 19.945
\end{tabular} \& 4,566
5
5,622
4,905 \& 4
4
4
4.009
46.585
6.600 \& 521
517
397 \& 11,946
12,872
12,207 \& ¢ 3578 \& 5,357
6,014
5,977 \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 5 } \\ \begin{array}{r}2,796 \\ 2.455 \\ 2.162\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 2,050
2,175
1,960 \& 4693
745
604 \& 4,050
1,0128
\(1,1.129\) \\
\hline 1950 . \(195 . \ldots \ldots .\). \& + \(\begin{array}{r}22,545 \\ 2778\end{array}\) \& 23.627
42652 \& 3,815
5 \& 4
4
4
4
4 \& 387 \& 14,849 \& 479 \& 7,501 \& 2,370
2
2 \& \({ }_{2}^{2,216}\) \& \({ }_{938}^{935}\) \& 1.349 \\
\hline 1952 ............ \& \({ }^{4} 27,355\) \& \({ }^{4}{ }^{26,46141}\) \& 5,929 \& 4 4,881 \& 522 \& 16,473 \& 706 \& 8,569 \& 2,365 \& \({ }_{2,321}\) \& 1.118 \& 1,394 \\
\hline 1953 \& \({ }^{4} 27,867\) \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 28,141\) \& 5,639 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 8,531\) \& 479 \& 17,537 \& 677 \& 9,445 \& 2,323 \& 2.343 \& 1.153 \& 1.597 \\
\hline 1954 ........... \& 28,597 \& \({ }^{4} 29,436\) \& 5,070 \& \({ }^{4} 8,064\) \& 454 \& 18,256 \& 760 \& 9,812 \& 2,383 \& 2.485 \& 1,028 \& 1,789 \\
\hline 1955 ........... \& \({ }^{4}\) 32,879 \& \({ }^{4} 33,356\) \& 4,777 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 9.041\) \& 456 \& 20.740 \& 983 \& 11,289 \& 2,555 \& 2,729 \& 1,190 \& 1,993 \\
\hline 1956 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 37,184\) \& - 35,749 \& 6,244 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 8,837\) \& 546 \& 22,131 \& 941 \& 12,131 \& 2,686 \& 3,041 \& 1,171 \& 2,161 \\
\hline 1957 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4 \\
4 \\
4 \\
36,280 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 435,746
4
4
4
4 \& \(\stackrel{6,653}{5}\) \& 48,493
48,41 \& 523 \& 21,800 \& 1,011 \& 11,935 \& 2,575 \& 3,089 \& 1,059 \& 2,131 \\
\hline 1959 ............ \& \({ }^{4} 38,061\) \& 4
48,2891 \& 5,173
5 \& \({ }^{4} 8.8414\) \& 470
617 \& 21,986
24,383 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,929 \\ \hline 1,100\end{array}\) \& 12,316
13,829 \& 2,381
2,479 \& 2,890
3,230 \& 1,133
1,239 \& 2,146
2,505 \\
\hline 1960 .......... \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 41,370\) \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 40,485\) \& 5,948 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 9,032\) \& 561 \& 25,316 \& 1,138 \& 14,590 \& 2,578 \& 3,292 \& 1,205 \& 2,512 \\
\hline 1961 .......... \& \({ }^{4} 41.577\) \& \({ }^{4} 42.191\) \& 5.495 \& \({ }^{4} 9.018\) \& 562 \& 26.523 \& 1,195 \& 15,422 \& 2,574 \& 3,208 \& 1,225 \& 2,899 \\
\hline \({ }_{1963} 96 . . . . . .\). \& \& 44,070 \& 5,255 \& 9.075 \& 529 \& 27,908 \& 1,267 \& 16,301 \& 2,565 \& 3,397
3,468 \& \(6 \begin{array}{r}1,250 \\ 1.632\end{array}\) \& \\
\hline \& 4
4
4
460,793 \& \(\begin{array}{r}46,435 \\ 40.448 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 4,732
4,997 \& 49,551 \& 599
621 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
30,121 \\
32,415 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,1,371\) \\
1,457 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 17,941
20,101 \& 2,689
2,685 \& 3,468
3,596 \& 61,632

1,621 \& $6,0,019$

2,954 <br>
\hline 1965 \& ${ }^{4} 53,208$ \& ${ }^{4} 51,970$ \& 5,923 \& ${ }^{4} 10,231$ \& 622 \& 33,993 \& 1,482 \& 21,509 \& 2,684 \& 3,595 \& 1,644 \& 3,079 <br>
\hline 1966 .......... \& ${ }^{4} 57,064$ \& ${ }^{4} 51,96,260$ \& 6,527 \& $4{ }^{4} 10,564$ \& 770 \& 36,603 \& 1,527 \& 23,681 \& 2,748 \& 3,702 \& 1,633 \& 3,313 <br>
\hline 1967 \& 57,062 \& 55,932 \& ${ }^{6,586}$ \& ${ }^{4} 9,888$ \& 826 \& 36,677 \& 1,448 \& 23,998 \& 2,563 \& 3,885 \& 1,376 \& 3,407 <br>
\hline 1968
1969 \& 61,332
65,707 \& 62,092
65,892 \& 5,721
5,417 \& 10,222
10,939 \& 586
608 \& 40,892
42,813 \& 1,679
1,676 \& 27,155
28,609 \& 2,435
2,285 \& 4,178
4,416 \& 1,730
1,966 \& 3,716
3,898 <br>
\hline 1970 ........... \& 68,863 \& 67,562 \& 6,594 \& 10,594 \& 571 \& 43,546 \& 1,705 \& 29,472 \& 2,344 \& 4,404 \& 2,105 \& 3,515 <br>
\hline 1971 ........... \& 67,220 \& 67.501 \& 5,371 \& 10,997 \& 558 \& 43,933 \& 1,671 \& 29.551 \& 2.101 \& 4,462 \& 2,405 \& 3,743 <br>
\hline 1972 ........... \& 67,680 \& 69,170 \& 5,165 \& 11,269 \& 626 \& 46,341 \& 1,676 \& 31,255 \& 2,129 \& 4,617 \& 2,720 \& 3,943 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1969:} <br>
\hline January . . . . . \& 4,860 \& 5,266 \& 4.671 \& 882 \& 584 \& 3,249 \& 157 \& 2,110 \& 188 \& 361 \& 131 \& 303 <br>
\hline February \& 4,666 \& 4,937 \& 4,458 \& 827 \& 580 \& 3,049 \& 137 \& 1,979 \& 189 \& 333 \& 128 \& 288 <br>
\hline March ........ \& 5.057 \& 5.499 \& 4,254 \& 931 \& 570 \& 3.418 \& 156 \& 2,251 \& 206 \& 364
367 \& 134 \& 308 <br>
\hline April \& 4,845 \& 5.158 \& 4,092 \& 903 \& 585 \& 3,433 \& 124 \& 2,344 \& 189 \& 347 \& 129 \& 298 <br>
\hline May \& 4,968 \& 5,433 \& 3,771 \& 915 \& 574 \& 3,603 \& 144 \& 2,456 \& 199 \& 363 \& 135 \& 305 <br>
\hline June \& 5,259 \& 5,412 \& 3,597 \& 883 \& 577 \& 3,536 \& 151 \& 2,397 \& 196 \& 362 \& 135 \& 295 <br>
\hline July.. \& 5,224 \& 5,078 \& 3.770 \& 792 \& 608 \& 3,329 \& 127 \& 2,273 \& 181 \& 338 \& 132 \& 277 <br>
\hline August. \& 5,466 \& ${ }_{5}^{5,405}$ \& 3,949
4.241 \& 889 \& 581 \& 3,558
3

3 \& 156 \& 2,420. \& 198 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
358 <br>
345 <br>
\hline

 \& 

133 <br>
132 <br>
132
\end{tabular} \& 292 <br>

\hline September. \& 5,580
5,824 \& 5,547 \& 4,537 \& 988 \& 608 \& 3,647 \& 150 \& 2,482 \& 210 \& 345

368 \& | 132 |
| :--- |
| 131 |
| 1 | \& 306 <br>

\hline November \& 5,255 \& 5,427 \& 4,521 \& 818 \& 598 \& 3,594 \& 141 \& 2,456 \& 192 \& 359 \& 135 \& 310 <br>
\hline December \& 5,274 \& 5,025 \& 5,417 \& 780 \& 608 \& 3,263 \& 131 \& 2,180 \& 197 \& 341 \& 128 \& 286 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1970:} <br>
\hline January. \& 5,044
5,273 \& 5,449
$\mathbf{5 , 1 7 7}$ \& 4,432
4,397 \& 838
805 \& 569
572 \& 3,560
3,425 \& 154
139 \& 2,422
2,332 \& 194
187 \& 359
353 \& 127
129 \& 303
284 <br>
\hline March \& 5.813 \& 5.593 \& 4,715 \& 868 \& 569 \& 3,587 \& 145 \& 2,445 \& 201 \& 362 \& 131 \& 303 <br>
\hline Apriil \& 5,611 \& 5,536 \& 4,811 \& 872 \& 563 \& 3,579 \& 142 \& 2,431 \& 208 \& 366 \& 134 \& 298 <br>
\hline May...... \& 5.449
5.591 \& 5,548
5,478 \& 4,745
4,892 \& 832
854 \& 552
556 \& 3,624 \& 160 \& 2,447 \& 203
203 \& 374 \& 134 \& 305 <br>
\hline June ..... \& 5.591 \& 5.478 \& 4,892 \& 854 \& 556 \& 3,475 \& 120 \& 2,371 \& 203 \& 357 \& 133 \& 291 <br>
\hline July.. \& 5,531 \& 5,251 \& 5,193
5,417 \& 743
829 \& \& 3,352
3,547 \& 140
144 \& 2,268
2,409 \& 181
194 \& \& 134 \& 269 <br>
\hline August.........
September . \& 5,565

5,537 \& | 5,241 |
| :--- |
| 5,447 |
| 5 | \& 5,417

5,813 \& 829
832 \& 564

571 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,547 <br>
3,304 <br>
\hline

 \& 

144 <br>
128 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

2,409 <br>
$\mathbf{2}, 246$ <br>
\hline

 \& 

194 <br>
177 <br>
\hline 187

 \& 

378 <br>
348 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 136

131
131 \& 286
275 <br>
\hline October.. \& 5.645 \& 5,670 \& 5 5,912 \& 868 \& 571 \& 3,656 \& 155 \& 2.475 \& 197 \& 378 \& 141 \& 310 <br>
\hline November \& 5,112 \& 5,340 \& 5,716 \& 802 \& 561 \& 3,496 \& 146 \& 2,367 \& 187 \& 363 \& 133 \& 300 <br>
\hline December \& 5.038 \& 4,942 \& 6,594 \& 762 \& 571 \& 3,201 \& 143 \& 2.107 \& 176 \& 361 \& 130 \& 284 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1971:} <br>
\hline January. \& 5,073 \& 5,487 \& 5,589 \& 814 \& 528 \& 3,600 \& 146 \& 2,408 \& 225 \& 380 \& 141 \& 300 <br>
\hline February ...... \& 4,984 \& 5,207 \& 5,406 \& 780 \& 507 \& 3,347 \& 139 \& 2,240 \& 172 \& 361 \& 138 \& 296 <br>
\hline  \& 5,318 \& 5,484 \& 5,249 \& 908 \& 509 \& 3.696 \& 159 \& 2,503 \& 168 \& 401 \& 143 \& 321 <br>

\hline | Aprii ......... |
| :--- |
| May..... | \& 5,450

$\mathbf{5 , 0 5 2}$ \& 5,415
5.382 \& 5,258
4897 \& 868
867 \& 518
492 \& 3,699
3
3 \& 158 \& 2,416 \& 177 \& 359
378 \& ${ }_{288}^{285}$ \& 308
315 <br>
\hline June \& 5,540 \& 5,463 \& 4,982 \& 877 \& 491 \& 3,679 \& 130 \& 2,427 \& 160 \& 373 \& 275 \& 314 <br>
\hline July.......... \& 5,180 \& 5,074 \& 5,195 \& 755 \& 516 \& 3,450 \& 128 \& 2,282 \& 148 \& 335 \& 257 \& 300 <br>
\hline August. \& 5.473 \& 5.445 \& 5,134 \& 885 \& 482 \& 3,805 \& ${ }^{138}$ \& 2,483 \& 174 \& 386 \& 292 \& 331 <br>
\hline September \& 5.503 \& 5,185 \& 5,460 \& 933 \& 497 \& 3,593 \& 127 \& 2,313 \& 161 \& 432 \& 240 \& 322 <br>
\hline October... \& 5,621 \& 5,671 \& 5,423 \& 939 \& 499 \& 4,072 \& 145 \& 2,617 \& 197 \& 483 \& 278 \& 358 <br>
\hline November
December \& 5,238 \& 5.434 \& 5,207 \& 861 \& 499 \& 3,808 \& 140 \& 2,446 \& 173 \& 467 \& 236 \& 346 <br>
\hline December \& 5.229 \& 5,084 \& 5,371 \& 828 \& 558 \& 3,499 \& 138 \& 2,219 \& 159 \& 423 \& 240 \& 320 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1972:} <br>
\hline January . . . . . . \& 5,254 \& 5,663 \& 4,909 \& 874 \& 522 \& 3.866 \& 149 \& 2,544 \& 162 \& 440 \& 270 \& 302 <br>
\hline February...... \& 5,296 \& 5,422 \& 4.819 \& 901 \& 498 \& 3,765 \& 140 \& 2.494 \& 164 \& 419 \& 242 \& 306 <br>
\hline March $\ldots . . . .$.

April $\ldots .$. \& | 5,815 |
| :--- |
| 5 | \& 5,790

5656 \& 4,797 \& 974 \& 506 \& 3,778 \& 151 \& 2.295 \& 189 \& 398 \& 263
254 \& 345 <br>
\hline April $\ldots \ldots .$.
May . . . \& 5,449
5,457 \& 5,655

5,732 \& | 4,578 |
| :--- |
| 4 |
| 4 | \& 914 \& 504

526 \& 3,893
4013 \& 147
135
135 \& 2,594 \& 181 \& 379

393 \& | 254 |
| :--- |
| 256 | \& $\begin{array}{r}339 \\ 350 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>

\hline June ........... \& 6,042 \& 6,079 \& 5,504 \& 967 \& 538 \& 3,942 \& 142 \& 2,665 \& 182 \& 380 \& 241 \& 332 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 5,706 \& 5,742 \& 5.481 \& 840 \& 547 \& 3,766 \& 126 \& 2,569 \& 152 \& 359 \& 236 \& 325 <br>
\hline August........ \& 6,031 \& 5.927 \& 5,651 \& 1,000 \& 566 \& 3,991 \& ${ }^{138}$ \& 2,685 \& 183 \& 350 \& 256 \& 337 <br>
\hline September..... \& 5.795 \& 5.615 \& 5.779 \& 931 \& 564 \& 3,668 \& 133 \& 2,468 \& 185 \& 346 \& 216 \& 320 <br>
\hline October ${ }^{\text {November }}$..... \& 5,944
5,597 \& 6.084
5858
5 \& 5,697
5,453 \& 1,010 971 \& 585
604 \& 4.123
3,876 \& 144
143 \& 2,788
2,600 \& 178 \& 380 \& 266
255 \& 345 <br>
\hline November $\ldots$.... \& 5,597
5,294 \& 5,852
5,609 \& 5,453
5,165 \& 971
898 \& 604
626 \& 3,876
3,662 \& 143
129 \& 2,600
2,468 \& 178
165 \& 376
355 \& 255
229 \& 325
317 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

| YEAR ANDMONTH | WOODPULP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PAPER AND BOARD |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  | Imports ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | Wholesale price index, book paper, A grade ${ }^{4}$ |
|  | Total, all mills | Pup mills | Paper and board mills | Nonpaper mills | Total, <br> all grades | Dissolving and special alpha | Total, all grades | Dissolving and special alpha | All grades, total | Paper | Paperboard | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wet-machine } \\ \text { board } \end{gathered}$ | Con- struction paper and board |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 1967 \\ =100 \end{array}$ |
| 1947 1948 | 5 5 5 5 5 | 100 103 | 610 608 |  | 130 91 | 10 16 | 2,322 2,176 | 249 235 | 21,114 21,897 | 9,416 9,797 | 9,187 9,366 | 150 142 | 2,361 2,592 | 53.8 57.6 |
| 1949 ...... | 5512 | 100 | 412 |  | 122 | 25 | 1,763 | 154 | 20,315 | 9,199 | 8,997 | 130 | 1,990 | 60.1 |
| $1950 \ldots . . . . .$. 1951 | $\begin{array}{r}5492 \\ \hline 688\end{array}$ | 82 98 | 470 513 |  | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 202 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 28 38 | 2,385 2,361 | 237 | 24,375 26,047 | 10,639 11,625 | 10,926 11,620 | 155 | 2,646 2,651 | 62.1 68.5 |
| $1951 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~$ 1952 | ${ }_{816}^{688}$ | 144 | 567 | 106 | 212 | 65 | 1,947 | 222 | 24,418 | 10,898 | 10,772 | 140 | 2,608 | 71.9 |
| 1953 | 738 | 143 | 511 | 83 | 162 | 69 | 2,158 | 256 | 26,605 | 11,368 | 12,335 | ${ }_{156}^{156}$ | 2,746 2 | 72.8 |
| 1954 | 760 | 157 | 518 | 85 | 442 | 151 | 2,052 | 230 | 26,876 | 11,649 | 12,191 | 136 | 2,901 | 73.4 |
| 1955 | 795 | 132 | 560 | 104 | 639 | 194 | 2,213 | 205 | 30.178 3141 | 12,905 | 13,867 | 179 | 3,228 3 3 | 76.1 |
| 1956 | ${ }_{889} 98$ | 190 | 617 | 105 | 546 | 198 | 2,334 <br> 2,107 <br> 2 | 174 127 | 31,441 30,666 | 13,990 13,581 13, | 14,234 14,062 | 147 <br> 138 | 3,070 <br> 2,886 | 81.1 83.7 |
| 1958 | 878 | 225 249 | 544 | ${ }_{86}$ | 629 517 | 224 | ${ }_{2}^{2,108}$ | 125 | 30,823 30,820 | 13,497 | 14,150 | 121 | 3,055 | 84.8 |
| 1959 | ${ }_{845}^{848}$ | 232 | 534 | 79 | 653 | 287 | 2,432 | 174 | 34,015 | 15,071 | 15,459 | 145 | 3,340 | 86.6 |
| 1960 | 897 | 294 | 534 | 69 | 1,142 | 406 | 2,381 | 179 | 34,444 | 15,399 | 15.676 | 175 | 3.194 | 89.6 |
| 1961 | 867 | 292 | 506 | 68 | 1,178 | 435 | 2.467 | 159 | 35.698 | 15,833 | 16.474 | 155 | ${ }^{3,236}$ | 90.2 |
| 1962 | 864 | 256 | ${ }_{6} 531$ | 77 | 1,186 | 480 | 2,788 2 2 2 | 273 260 | 37,543 39 39 | 16,537 17251 18.251 | 17,486 18.267 | 146 141 | 3,374 3,557 | 91.5 91.3 |
| 1963 1964 | $\begin{array}{r}6717 \\ \hline 79\end{array}$ | 235 226 | 6408 462 | 76 92 | 1,422 1,602 | 524 581 | 2,775 2,922 | 272 | 41,703 | 18,152 | 19,605 | 148 | 3,798 | 93.0 |
| 1965 | 757 | 238 | 436 | 82 | 1.402 | 535 | 3,127 | 280 | 44,091 | 19,187 | 20,835 | 144 | 3,925 | 94.0 |
| 1966 | 815 | 275 | 456 | 84 | 1,572 | 563 | 3,355 | 293 | 47,113 | 20,653 | 22,574 | 148 | 3,739 <br> 3 | 97.9 |
| 1967 | 917 827 | 419 <br> 315 | 418 | 80 86 | 1,710 1,902 | 6076 | 3,162 3,540 | 265 302 | 46,926 50,703 | 20,944 22,091 | 22,085 24,267 | 148 | 3,753 4,190 | ${ }_{101.7}^{100.0}$ |
|  | 851 | 236 | 516 | 99 | 2,103 | 744 | 4,040 | 298 | 54,058 | 23,505 | 26,022 | 148 | 4,384 | 104.5 |
| 1970 | 917 1,093 | 378 623 | 470 <br> 398 | 69 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 139 137 13 |  |  |
| 1971. | 1,093 803 | 623 323 | 398 393 | 71 86 | 2,175 2,253 | 790 793 | 3.515 3,728 | 313 224 | 55,032 59,310 | 23,817 25,320 | 26,103 28,637 | 137 136 | 4,975 5,217 | 110.6 109.0 |
| 1969: <br> January <br> February <br> March <br> Aprif $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | 771 | 322 | 374 |  |  |  |  | 22 |  |  |  | 13 | 337 | 102.9 |
|  | 807 | 331 | 396 | 79 | 125 | 37 | 324 | 18 | 4,237 | 1,872 | 2,050 | 13 | 307 | 102.9 |
|  | 815 | 313 | 422 | 80 | 169 | 67 | 313 | 26 | 4,715 | 2,048 | 2,273 | 13 | 381 | 102.9 |
|  | 862 | 336 | 442 | 84 | 178 | 74 | 355 | 27 | 4,563 | 1,954 | 2,205 | 13 | 390 | 102.9 |
|  | 840 857 | 327 344 | 430 433 | 83 80 | 212 171 | 70 61 | 331 349 | 23 27 | 4,655 4,574 | 1,976 1,972 | 2,271 2,212 | 13 12 | 395 379 | 103.8 104.8 |
| July....... | 802 | 284 | 443 | 75 | 207 | 62 | 338 | 26 | 4,271 | 1.830 | 2,058 | 10 | 373 | 104.8 |
| August ...... | 790 | 286 | 432 | 72 | 196 | 79 | 307 | 18 | 4.571 | 1,983 | 2,196 | 12 | 379 | 104.8 |
| September... | 780 787 | 293 284 | 418 431 | 70 72 | 148 191 | 68 60 | 320 400 | 22 30 | 4,416 4,786 | 1,932 2,077 | 2,083 2,292 | 13 14 | 387 <br> 403 | 104.8 104.8 |
| November ... | 839 | 321 | 440 | 77 | 182 | 63 | 356 | 24 | 4.529 | 1,967 | 2,209 2,203 | 12 | 341 317 | 107.5 |
| December | 851 | 236 | 516 | 99 | 220 | 72 | 358 | 35 | 4,311 | 1,901 | 2,083 | 9 | 317 | 107.5 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... | 812 | 294 | 440 | 79 | 200 | 63 | 304 | 24 | 4,647 4356 | 2,076 <br> 1,934 | 2,240 2088 | 11 10 | 320 324 | 107.5 108.4 |
| February. | 811 | 284 | 457 <br> 474 | 76 <br> 74 | 224 | 70 80 | 294 348 | 21 25 | 4,356 4.644 | 1,934 2,090 | 2,088 2,196 | 10 12 | 324 <br> 345 | 108.4 108.4 |
| March . ${ }_{\text {Aprij }}$ | 823 <br> 832 | 295 299 | 474 459 | 74 | 254 | 81 | 304 | 24 | 4.730 | 2,096 | 2,252 | 15 | 367 | 108.4 |
| May | 868 | 348 | 450 | 71 | 243 | 50 | 296 | 23 | 4,558 | 1,986 | 2,192 | 13 | 367 | 108.4 |
| June ..... | 867 | 340 | 459 | 68 | 269 | 96 | 309 | 15 | 4,493 | 1,937 | 2,163 | 13 | 379 | 108.4 |
| July. . | 919 | 359 | 490 | 70 | 273 | 65 | 292 | 13 | 4,233 4439 | 1.838 | 2,001 | 10 | 384 <br> 376 | 108.4 |
| August.... | 9904 | 376 326 | 460 427 | 67 68 | 325 <br> 247 | 80 52 | 270 256 | 30 | 4,439 4,205 | 1,808 | 2,118 2,015 | 12 | 376 370 | 108.4 108.4 |
| October.... | 872 | 401 | 405 | 66 | 954 | 86 | 277 | 27 | 4,664 | 2,028 | 2,223 | 12 | 402 | 1121 |
| November | 885 | 420 | 396 | 68 | 244 | 70 | 289 | 24 | 4,336 | 1,878 | 2,102 | 10 | 3345 | 112.1 |
| December | 917 | 378 | 470 | 69 | 318 | 77 | 297 | 27 | 4,025 | 1,803 | 1.874 | 10 | 338 | 112.1 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 913 930 | 462 490 | 383 372 | 69 57 | 187 180 | 62 59 | 263 248 | 30 <br> 25 | 4,600 4,340 | 2,045 1,902 | 2.175 2,053 | 111 | 369 374 | 112.0 112.0 |
| March .... | 974 | 508 | 388 | 78 | 236 | 88 | 341 | 30 | 4,774 | 2.067 | 2,266 | 14 | 426 | 112.0 |
| April . . . | 1,045 | 558 | 404 | 83 | 194 | 74 | 310 | 21 | 4.657 | 2.025 | 2.195 | 13 | 425 | 112.0 |
| May......... | , 980 | 584 | 323 386 | 73 79 | 172 199 | 57 | 287 338 | 32 31 | 4,597 4.682 | 1,960 2,007 |  | 13 13 | 420 433 | 112.0 112.0 |
| June ........ | 1,076 | 611 | 386 | 79 | 199 | 78 | 338 | 31 | 4.682 | 2.001 | 2,235 | 13 | 433 | 112.0 |
| July........ | 1,063 | 612 | 380 | 71 | 117 | 42 | 270 | 30 | 4.282 | 1.823 | 2,044 | 10 | 405 | 109.2 |
| August ..... | 1,073 | 609 | 387 | 77 | 162 | 59 | 296 | 28 | 4,677 | 1.973 | 2,256 | ${ }^{9}$ | 440 | 109.2 |
| September... | 1,044 | 582 | 385 | 78 | 240 | 95 | 275 | 22 | 4,506 | 1,927 2 2 | 2,137 2,341 | 12 | 430 457 | 109.2 1092 |
| October..... | 1,103 1154 1 | 637 697 | 388 381 | 78 76 | 112 142 | 48 52 | 262 307 | 27 15 | 4,987 4,632 | 2,016 | ${ }_{2}^{2,190}$ | 10 | 417 | 109.2 |
| December | 1.093 | 623 | 398 | 71 | 235 | 76 | 298 | 25 | 4,299 | 1,900 | 2,009 |  | 381 | 109.2 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | ${ }_{1}^{1,077}$ | 632 589 | 379 <br> 374 | 65 63 | 185 171 | 73 <br> 61 | 309 300 | 15 30 | 4.769 4.751 | ${ }_{2}^{2,087}$ | 2,288 2,280 | 10 11 | 384 409 | 109.2 109.2 |
| March ....... | 1,003 | 544 | 393 | 67 | 171 | 59 | 340 | 24 | 5 5,222 | 2,230 | 2,519 | 12 | 460 | 109.2 |
| April ........ | ,984 | 548 | 362 | 75 | 184 | 66 | 325 | 26 | ${ }^{4,828}$ | 2,055 | 2,320 2 | 11 | 442 |  |
| May $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mune ........ }\end{aligned}$ | 954 943 | 492 | 385 392 | 78 74 | 217 176 | 68 62 | 290 309 | 24 16 | 5.203 5.023 | 2,194 2,127 | 2,4368 2,486 | 12 12 | 449 448 | 108.5 108.5 |
| July | 907 | 432 | 402 | 73 | 186 | 69 | 271 | 6 | 4,613 | 1,926 | 2,255 | 11 | 421 | 108.8 |
| August...... | 914 | 430 | 411 | 73 | 175 | 67 | 310 | 21 | 5,232 | 2,205 | 2,532 | 12 | 483 | 108.8 |
| Seprember... | 866 | 392 | 402 | 73 | 196 | 72 | 319 334 | ${ }_{16}^{22}$ | 4,734 5 5 5 | 2,003 2,227 |  | 111 | 434 467 | 108.8 109.6 |
| October Novermber | $\begin{array}{r}862 \\ 839 \\ 83 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 399 <br> 371 | 388 <br> 390 | 75 78 | 195 229 | 72 73 | 334 346 | 16 17 | 5,238 5,065 | 2,227 <br> 2,178 | 2,535 2,449 | 11 11 | 467 <br> 428 | 109.6 109.6 |
| December | ${ }_{803}$ | 323 | 393 | 86 | 150 | 51 | 278 | 8 | 4,612 | 2,039 | 2,171 | 10 | 392 | 109.6 |

the blue section.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND BOARD


PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS


RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--RUBBER

the blue section.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES


STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT, CLAY, AND FLAT GLASS


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS---GLASS CONTAINERS


For foctnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS


TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON

| YEAR AND MONTH | WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production |  |  | Stocks, end of perioo ${ }^{3}$, 4 |  |  | Orders, unfilled, end of period ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | Production (ginnings) ${ }^{6}$ | Consump- | Stocks in the United States, end of period ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Cotton | Manmade fiber | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Cotton | Manmade fiber | Total ${ }^{5}$ | Coton | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Man- } \\ & \text { made } \\ & \text { fiber } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | Domestic cotton |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | On farms and in transit | Public storage and compresses | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Con- } \\ \text { suming } \\ \text { estab- } \\ \text { lish- } \\ \text { ments } \end{array}$ |
|  | Millions of linear yards |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of bales ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ….. $\cdots$ $\ldots .$. | …... $\ldots \ldots$. | ….. $\ldots \ldots$. $\ldots .$. | ….. $\ldots$ $\ldots . .$. |  | ….. $\cdots \cdots .$. $\cdots$ | ...... <br>  <br> $\ldots . .$. <br> .. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11,557 \\ & 14,580 \\ & 15,909 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,546 \\ & 9,095 \\ & 7,873 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,604 \\ 12,56 \\ 15,531 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,432 \\ 11,410 \\ 15,466 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,943 \\ & 2,050 \\ & 3,216 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,438 \\ 88,785 \\ 10,645 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,051 \\ & 1,575 \\ & 1,605 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ | ...... |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 9,910 | 9,650 | 10,306 | 10,255 | 1,616 | ${ }^{6,644}$ | 1,994 |
| 1951 1952 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | .... | ..... | ...... | ..... | 15,076 14,955 | 10,037 9,181 | 10,549 12,361 | 10,462 12,306 | 3,268 3,110 | 5,636 7.613 | 1,557 1,583 |
| 1953 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | $\ldots$ | 16,317 | 9,322 | 16,680 | 16,615 | 2,971 | 12,002 | 1,642 |
|  | ...... | ...... | $\ldots$ | ...... |  |  |  |  |  | 13,619 | 8,530 | 17.731 | 17,677 | 2.023 | 14,008 | 1,646 |
| 1955 | .... |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | ...... | ..... | $\ldots$ | 14,542 | ${ }^{9.065}$ | 20,946 | 20.881 | 1,639 | 17,576 | 1,666 |
|  | $\cdots$ | ....... | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  | 13,151 <br> 10,880 <br> 18 | 8,958 8,356 | 20,594 16,467 | 20.564 16,411 | 2,613 2,251 | 16,387 12,595 | 1,564 1,565 |
| 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,435 | 8.132 | 15,417 | 15,333 | 1,076 | 12,753 | 1,504 |
| 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14,515 | 8,974 | 17,565 | 17,492 | 2,188 | 13,754 | 1,550 |
| 1960 | 11,651 | 9,366 | 2,004 | $\ldots$ |  | 257 | 1,885 | 1.433 | 402 | 14,265 | 8,701 8524 | 15,869 15.495 | 15,786 154402 | 2,309 1,775 | 11,990 | 1,487 1,761 |
| 1961 1962 | 11,503 11,872 | 9,168 9,254 | 2,055 2,317 |  |  | 252 298 | 2,473 <br> 2,277 | 1,826 1,579 | 584 635 | 14,325 <br> 14,864 <br> 164 | 8,524 8,716 | 15,495 18,060 | 15,402 17,917 | 1,775 1,777 | 11,865 14.630 | 1,761 1,510 |
|  | 11,872 11,607 | 9,254 8,741 | 2,317 2,593 | 1,180 | 898 829 | 327 | 2,813 2,815 | 1,865 | ${ }_{8}^{676}$ | 15,8290 15.290 | 8,394 8, | 20,858 | 20,705 | 1,887 | 17,376 | 1,442 |
| 1964 | 12,525 | 8,866 | 3,314 | 1,058 | 646 | 391 | 3,715 | 2.445 | 1,173 | 15,149 | 8,940 | 21,929 | 21,817 | 1,655 | 18,706 | 1,456 |
| 1965 | 13,181 | 9,237 | 3,692 | 1,159 | 675 | 464 | 4,185 | 3.014 | 1,054 | 14,933 | 9,296 | 23,787 | 23,682 | 2,535 | 19.619 | 1,528 |
| 1966 | ${ }^{13,079}$ | 88.840 | 4,000 | 1,366 | 763 | 586 | 3,304 | 2.401 | 837 | 7,562 | ${ }^{9} 9.647$ | 20,265 14.567 | 20,186 14.476 | 1,121 1,513 | 17.639 | 1,426 |
| 1967 | 12,479 12,709 | 8,281 7,478 | 3,981 5,001 5, | 1,386 1,348 1 | 839 746 | 533 587 | 3,353 3,054 3 | 2.064 1,642 | 1,209 | 7,439 10,917 | 9.215 8.568 | 12,978 | 12,926 | 1,548 | 1,807 9,807 | 1,571 |
| 1969 | 12,339 | F967 | 5,164 | 1,345 | 641 | 689 | 2,651 | 1,493 | 1.078 | 9,937 | 8,294 | 12,265 | 12,248 | 1,323 | 9,653 | 1,272 |
| 1970 | 11,212 | 6,242 | 4,504 | 1.421 | 577 | 831 | 2.361 | 1,488 | 828 | 10.112 | 7,878 | 11,900 | 11,886 | 1.482 | 9,257 | 1,147 |
| 1971 | 10,911 | 6,156 | 4,647 | 1,089 | 472 | 608 | 2,657 | 1,494 | 1,138 | 10,229 | 8,128 | $1{ }^{10,054}$ | 10.035 | 2,389 | ${ }^{6.416}$ | 1,230 |
| 1972 | 11,151 | 5,740 | 5,315 | 983 | 408 | 567 | 4,164 | 2,111 | 2,010 | 13,267 | 7,777 | 12,333 | 12,319 | 3,346 | 7.947 | 1,026 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 567 | 410 | 1,229 | 635 |  | 3,0283,090 | 1,620 | 1,303 |  | 647 | 10,640 | 10,599 |  | 7.934 | 1,8231,874 |
| March . |  |  | +411 |  |  | 579 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{10}^{664}$ |  |  | 793 646 |  |  |
| April | $\begin{array}{r} 995 \\ 10.176 \end{array}$ | 566 10675 | ${ }^{10} 477$ | 1,228 | 629 | 584 | 3,090 | 1,622 | 1,367 |  | 10792 | 8.272 | 9,246 | 646 | 6,762 | 1.838 |
| May | ${ }^{965}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 570 \\ & 542 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ | 381 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,250 \\ & 1,303 \end{aligned}$ | 648 664 | 588 627 | 3,083 3,101 | 1,598 1,604 | 1,393 | $\ldots$ | 656 |  | 8.238 | 475 | 5,203 | 1,805 |
| July. | 10930 | 10508 | ${ }^{10} 403$ | 1,325 | 663 | 646 | 3,060 | 1,617 | 1,359 | $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ 528 \end{array}$ | ${ }^{10} 649$ | 6,521 | 6,489 | 4009881 | 4,466 | 1,623 |
| August | 931 | 533 | 384 | 1,333 | 682 | 638 | 2,936 | 1,571 | 1,292 |  | 629 | 15,619 | 15,586 |  | 4,258 | 1.447 |
| September | 10, 9174 | ${ }_{10} 516$ | ${ }_{10} 386$ | 1,332 | 663 | 656 | 2,803 | 1,468 | 1,262 | 1,606 | ${ }^{6} 634$ | 14,857 | 14,834 | 9,013 | 4,526 | 1,294 |
| October... | 10 1,172 | ${ }^{10} 651$ | ${ }^{10} 505$ | 1,294 | 549 | 632 | 2,738 | 1,468 | 1,199 | 5,783 | ${ }^{10} 810$ | 13,901 | 13.879 | 5,310 | 7.526 | 1,043 |
| November December | [10 $\begin{array}{r}1,130\end{array}$ | 10 6232 | 10396 1080 | 1,282 1,345 | 623 641 | 644 689 | 2,720 2,651 | 1,462 1,493 | +1,183 | 8,379 9,110 | i0 717 | 13,147 12,265 | 14,834 13,129 12,248 | 2,952 1,323 | 9,079 9,653 | 1,098 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  | (10 $\begin{array}{r}514 \\ 616\end{array}$ |  | 1,360 | 640 | 703 | 2,502 <br> 2,396 | 1,411 1,356 1 | 1,012 |  | ${ }_{10} 7826$ | 10,324 9312 | 10,303 <br> 9,294 | 866 716 | $\xrightarrow{7} 7$ | 1,460 |
| April | $\begin{array}{\|r\|} 10 \\ 1.151 \\ \\ 881 \\ 806 \end{array}$ | 478 | ${ }_{387}$ | 1,333 | 590 | 726 | 2,372 | 1,353 | 955 | $\ldots$ | 616 | 8,405 | 8,383 | 630 | 6.160 | 1,592 |
| May. . |  | 49010516 | ¢1010463 | 1,355 | 578 | 760 | 2,417 | 1,398 | 964 |  | ${ }^{6} 609$ | 7,506 | 7.486 | 585 | 5,363 | 1,538 |
| June | $\begin{array}{r} 896 \\ 10 \begin{array}{r} 896 \\ 998 \end{array} \end{array}$ |  |  | 1,376 | 568 | 793 | 2,360 | 1,386 | 921 |  | 10730 | 6,517 | 6,498 | 417 | 4,621 | 1.460 |
| July... | \%r $\begin{array}{r}769 \\ 875 \\ 10 \\ 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}448 \\ 490 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 310 | 1,386 | 571 | 799 | 2,418 | 1,443 | 926 | \% | ${ }_{5}^{532}$ | 5.760 | 5,733 | 360 | 3,962 | 1.411 |
| August. . |  |  | 10374 | 1,401 | 576 | 808 | 2,348 2 2 | 1,403 | ${ }_{866} 900$ | + ${ }^{280}$ | 10593 | 15.789 14.811 | 15,773 14 14.795 | 10,875 | 3,631 3,854 | 1,263 |
| September |  | 10 601 | 10 449 379 | 1,400 | 570 569 | 816 801 | 2,308 2,343 | 1,443 | 866 855 | 4,163 | -632 | $\stackrel{13,949}{ }$ | 13,931 <br> 1 | 7,545 | 5,474 | ,912 |
| November . | ( $\begin{array}{r}892 \\ 1081 \\ 967\end{array}$ |  | 10364388 | 1,383 | 564 | 805 | 2,425 | 1,506 | 878 | 8.830 | ${ }^{6} 641$ | 12,732 | 12,719 | 2,845 | 8,874 | 1.000 |
| Decermber |  |  |  | 1,421 | 577 | 831 | 2,361 | 1,488 | 828 | 9,786 | 10722 | 11,900 | 11,886 | 1,482 | 9,257 | 1.147 |
| 1971: |  |  | 360 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | ( $\begin{array}{r}890 \\ 890\end{array}$ |  |  | 1,396 1,399 | 577 597 | 803 786 | 2,361 2,419 | 1,516 <br> 1,532 | ${ }_{847}^{808}$ |  | 644 665 | 30,724 9,411 | 10,708 9,394 | 1,285 1,008 | 8,126 6,890 | 1,297 |
| March . | 10 $\begin{array}{r}1,096 \\ 853\end{array}$ | 52010632489 | 10450362 | 1,314 | 534 | 765 | 2,573 | 1,606 | 927 | . | ${ }^{10} 815$ | 8,049 | ${ }^{8,031}$ | 778 | 5,577 | 1,677 |
| April. |  |  |  | 1,307 | 558 | 734 | 2,648 | 1,604 | 1,006 |  | 637 | 6,955 | 6,940 | 569 | 4,606 | 1.764 |
| May. | [r $\begin{array}{r}868 \\ 1,052\end{array}$ | 48048910586 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 3 \\ 458 \\ \hline 58\end{array}$ | 1,251 | 527 | 711 | 2,707 | 1,653 | 1,018 |  | 646 | 5,992 | 5,975 | 541 | 3.672 | 1,762 |
| June |  |  |  | 1.267 | 537 | 718 | 2,645 | 1,584 | 1,028 |  | 10797 | 4,896 | 4,880 | 451 | 2.700 | 1,730 |
|  | [ $\begin{array}{r}645 \\ 833\end{array}$ |  | 293 | 1,202 | 495 | 693 | 2,646 | 1,563 | 1,054 | 123 | 515 | 4,252 | 4,236 | 400 | 2,206 | 1,630 |
| August ..... |  |  |  | 1.180 | 556 | 661 | 2,547 | 1,476 | 1,045 | 365 | 10637 | 14,276 | 14,261 | 11.052 | 1.707 | 1.502 |
| September... | $10 \begin{array}{r}1,043 \\ \hline 103\end{array}$ | 10585 | 10449 | 1.176 | 510 | 652 | 2,375 | 1,364 | 986 | 879 | 10771 | 13,165 | 13,144 | 10.403 | 1.488 | 1,253 |
| October.. | ( $\begin{array}{r}878 \\ 868\end{array}$ | 494484 | 379 | 1,118 | 496 | 611 | 2,345 | 1,321 | 999 | 4,604 | 633 | 11,699 | 11,684 | 6,709 | 3,909 | 1,066 |
| November... December.. |  |  |  | 1,074 1,089 | 470 472 | 593 608 | 2,505 2,657 | 1,416 1,494 | 1,064 1.138 | 7,895 8,186 | 107242 | 10,797 10,054 | 10,783 10,035 | 3,408 2,389 | 6,352 6,416 | 1,023 1,230 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 857 872 | 461 464 | 400 | 1,094 | 486 | 598 | 3,002 | 1,725 | 1,254 | ..... | 649 | 7,642 | 7,614 | 878 | 5.140 | 1.596 |
| March ... | 10 1,090 | ${ }^{10} 586$ | 10495 | 1,074 | 475 | 589 | 3,107 | 1,778 | 1.303 | ....... | ${ }^{10} 808$ | 6.475 | 6,449 | 602 | 4.047 | 1,799 |
| Aprii . | 860 | 460 | 393 | 1,044 | 470 | 563 | 3,181 | 1.760 | 1,396 | ...... | 620 | 5.555 | 5,526 | 377 | 3,253 | 1,896 |
| May.... | ${ }_{10} 887$ | 466 |  | 1,034 | 454 | 571 | 3,371 | 1,924 | 1,419 |  | 10677 | 4,597 | 4,573 | 161 | 2,572 | 1,840 1,669 |
| June . | 101.098 | 10578 | ${ }^{10} 511$ | 1,054 | 456 | 588 | 3,396 | 1,902 | 1,467 | ...... | 10772 | 3,808 | 3,785 | 119 | 1,997 | 1,669 |
| July | 697 | 340 | 350 | 1,055 | 464 | 581 | 3,380 | 1,848 | 1,504 | 40 | 493 | 3,304 | 3,280 | 150 | 1.607 | 1,523 |
| August. | 845 | 424 | 414 | 1,051 | 453 | 590 | 3,371 | 1,837 | 1,497 | 521 | - 587 | 16,050 | 16,030 | 13,338 | 1.472 | 1,220 |
| September | 10 1,040 | 10528 | ${ }^{10} 504$ | 1,021 | 424 | 590 | 3.460 | 1,844 | 1,580 | 1,826 | 10715 | 15,364 | 15.345 | 12,333 | 2.018 | 994 |
| October |  |  |  | 980 | 418 | 555 | 3,653 | 1,944 | 1,680 | 6.850 | 10793 | 14.997 | 14.979 | 8,490 | 5.601 | 888 |
| November | 10 1,171 | 10581 | ${ }^{10} 581$ | 973 | 416 | 550 | 3.986 | 2,100 | 1,854 | 9,310 11.610 | $\begin{array}{r}10739 \\ \hline 544\end{array}$ | 13,696 1233 | 13,680 12,319 | 5,739 3,346 | 7,997 | 949 1,026 |
| December | 867 | 421 | 436 | 983 | 408 | 567 | 4,164 | 2,111 | 2,010 | 11,610 | 544 | 12.333 | 12,319 | 3,346 | 7,947 | 1,026 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

| $\begin{gathered} \text { YEAR AND } \\ \text { MONTH } \\ \text { OR } \\ \text { QUARTER } \end{gathered}$ | COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS) |  |  |  | SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  | COTTON YARN 5 <br> Price, f.o.b. mi! | COTTON CLOTH |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ | Imports : | Prices |  | Active spindles, last working day |  | Spindie hours operated |  |  |  | Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width |  |  |  | Exports 9 | Imports ${ }^{9}$ |
|  |  |  | by farmers American upland) 2 | Mīdding, 1-inch. average 12 markets ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Consuming 100 percent cotton | All fibers |  | Con- <br> suming <br> 100 <br> percent <br> cotton | $\begin{aligned} & 36 / 2, \\ & \text { combed, } \\ & \text { knitting } \end{aligned}$ | Produc. tion 6 | Unfilled orders, end of period 7 | Inventories, end ofperiod 7 | Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders lat cotton inills), period 3 | Raw cotton equivalent |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Average per working day |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | As compared with average weekly production |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of bales 10 |  | Cents per pound |  | Millions |  | Billions of spindie hours |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions in. yds. | No. of weeks' equivatent production |  |  | Thousands of bales |  |
| 1947 | 2,656 | 295 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 122.4 | 0.477 | 116.0 | . 897 | 9,824 | 16.2 | 1.1 | 0.07 | 1,317.0 | 9.5 |
| 1948 | 2,762 | 198 | 30.4 | 32.7 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 123.3 | 478 | 115.8 | 1.021 | 9,640 | 5.8 | 3.9 | . 68 | 806. 5 | 16.6 |
| 1949 | 5,150 | 144 | 28.6 | 32.7 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 103.6 | . 405 | 97.9 | 808 | 8,406 | 12.6 | 2.0 | . 16 | 690.3 | 10.3 |
| 1950 | 5.720 | 194 | 39.9 | 43.2 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 125.3 | 491 | 117.8 | 914 | 10.013 | 15.6 | 1.5 | . 10 | 453.3 | 27.1 |
| 1951 | 5.148 | 165 | 37.7 | 39.9 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 125.7 | 494 | 118.2 | 1.066 | 10.136 | 9.4 | 5.1 | . 54 | 700.7 | 30.7 |
| 1952 | 4.092 | 130 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 117.7 | . 462 | 110.0 | 111.043 | 9.515 | 10.1 | 2.9 | . 29 | 595.8 | 13.5 |
| 1953 | 2.830 | 188 | 32.1 | 34.4 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 126.2 | . 485 | 118.6 | 12.960 | 10,203 | 7.1 | 3.9 | . 55 | 504.0 | 35.0 |
| 1954 | 4,159 | 129 | 33.5 | 35.0 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 116.6 | . 452 | 108.9 | . 923 | 9,891 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 39 | 498.6 | 42.2 |
| 1955 | 2,485 | 189 | 32.3 | 35.5 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 126.4 | 486 | 116.8 | . 960 | 10,175 | 13.6 | 3.1 | . 23 | 441.8 | 71.7 |
| 1956 | 4,553 | 98 | 31.6 | 33.5 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 123.7 | . 476 | 115.2 | . 975 | 10,317 | 10.5 | 5.1 | . 38 | 424.1 | 97.5 |
| 1957 | 6,927 | 217 | 29.5 | 34.4 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 116.1 | . 447 | 107.1 | . 943 | 9,534 | 11.1 | 5.8 | . 58 | 470.8 | 69.0 |
| 1958 | 4,598 | 143 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 112.6 | 426 | 103.5 | 13.941 | 8.974 | 13.5 | 5.1 | 58 | 416.0 | 80.3 |
| 1959 | 3,673 | 131 | 31.6 | 31.9 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 122.7 | 473 | 112.3 | . 941 | 9,603 | 21.5 | 3.9 | 24 | 389.2 | 142.3 |
| 1960 | 7.532 | 138 | 30.1 | 31.0 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 120.1 | 463 | 109.9 | . 938 | 9,366 | 9.9 | 6.2 | 63 | 378.3 | 301.4 |
| 1961 | 6,392 | 173 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 117.0 | . 449 | 106.4 | . 926 | 9,168 | 17.9 | 5.0 | 42 | 379.5 | ${ }^{202.0}$ |
| 1962 | 3,847 | 143 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 118.7 | . 458 | 105.4 | . 938 | 9,248 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 56 | 351.2 | 370.8 |
| 1963 | 4,361 | 132 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 18.6 | 15.6 | 118.1 | . 455 | 100.1 | 14.912 | 8.759 | 12.8 | 5.5 | 42 | 317.0 | 364.4 |
| 1964 | 5,241 | 118 | 29.6 | 30.7 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 124.6 | . 471 | 103.6 | . 892 | 8,966 | 18.2 | 5.2 | . 29 | 321.1 | 325.0 |
| 1965 | 3.795 | 99 | 28.0 | 29.6 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 128.0 | 493 | 102.9 | . 891 | 9,238 | 20.3 | 4.5 | .22 | 251.0 | 423.2 |
| 1966 | 3.597 | 100 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 132.1 | . 509 | 102.4 | . 949 | 8.840 | 18.4 | 4.5 | . 24 | 276.4 | 688.5 |
| 1967 | 3,973 | 169 | 25.4 | ${ }^{24.8}$ | 20.0 | 14.4 | 126.2 | 486 | 94.4 | . 942 | 8.278 | 15.4 | 5.2 | . 34 | 226.1 | 537.3 |
| 1968 | 3,870 | 95 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 128.0 | . 493 | 85.9 | 1.049 | 7.476 | 13.8 | 5.3 | . 39 | 256.0 | 559.6 |
| 1969 | 2,397 | 46 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 19.6 | 12.4 | 125.6 | . 476 | 80.9 | 1.027 | 6,968 | 15.0 | 6.0 | 40 | 330.5 | 573.3 |
| 1970 | 2,982 | 37 | 21.9 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 113.0 | . 435 | 70.4 | 1.008 | 6,246 | 15.4 | 5.5 | 36 | 274.3 | 543.3 |
| 1971 | 4,128 | 38 | 1528.7 | 1531.5 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 113.8 | 438 | 70.3 | 1.061 | 6,147 | 16.9 | 4.5 | 27 | 312.6 | 569.5 |
| 1972 ............ | 3,089 | 75 | 1626.6 | 1637.0 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 115.9 | . 445 | 67.7 | 171.105 | 5,647 | 22.7 | 4.1 | . 18 | 409.2 | 735.5 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 55 | [18) | 19.4 | 22.5 | 19.9 | 13.0 | 1912.2 | 488 | 197.9 | 1.032 |  |  | 5.6 | 43 | 8.0 | 16.1 |
| February | 55 | 1 | 19.7 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 490 | 6.4 66 | 1.032 | \} 1.824 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.4 \\ 12.6\end{array}\right.$ | 5.2 5.0 | . 42 | 15.4 <br> 35.3 | 29.6 60.9 |
|  | 130 568 | 3 5 | ${ }_{20.7}^{20.6}$ | 22.1 22.0 | 19.9 19.9 | 13.1 13.0 1 | -9 $\begin{aligned} & 10.1 \\ & 12.1\end{aligned}$ | . 505 | 19.6 <br> 8.0 | 1.032 1.027 |  | 12.6 13.2 1 | 5.0 5.1 | . 40 | 35.3 29.3 | 60.9 71.8 |
| May | 363 | 6 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 501 | 6.5 | 1.027 | 1,811 | $\{12.3$ | 5.0 | 40 | 33.5 | 47.4 |
| June | 194 | 3 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 13.0 | 9.8 | . 490 | 6.4 | 1.024 |  | ( 13.0 | 5.2 | 40 | 28.2 | 63.5 |
|  | 278 | 1 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 12.9 | ${ }^{19} 10.2$ | 406 | 196.4 | 1.024 |  |  | 6.8 | 39 | 23.7 | 45.5 |
| August.... | 147 | 1 | ${ }_{19.4}^{20.5}$ | ${ }_{21}^{21.6}$ | 19.8 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 480 | ${ }_{6}^{6.2}$ | 1.024 | 1,609 |  | 5.3 5.4 | 4 | 27.1 26.3 | 57.2 45.2 |
| September. | 141 | 4 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 12.7 | 9.6 | 480 | 197.1 | 1.027 | , | 1 12.7 | 5.4 | 43 | 26.3 | 45.2 |
|  | 167 | 13 | 21.7 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 12.6 | 1912.1 | . 483 | 197.7 | ${ }_{1}^{102027}$ |  |  | 5.4 | . 42 | 29.6 <br> 39 | 43.2 489 |
| November ..... | 123 176 | 1 | 21.4 20.0 | 21.9 22.0 | 19.7 19.6 | 12.6 12.4 | 1910.6 | . 4.475 | 196 | 1. | $\int^{1,723}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.3 \\ 15.0\end{array}\right.$ | 5.1 6.0 | . 39 | 39.1 34.9 | 48.9 44.0 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January, | 382 | 3 | 19.1 | 22.0 | 19.6 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 470 | 5.9 | 1.021 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.0 \\ 12.7\end{array}\right.$ | 5.6 5.5 | 43 <br> .43 | 28.2 23.1 | 52.7 49.9 |
| February | 325 246 | 8 4 4 | 20.7 | 22.1 22.2 | 19.5 <br> 19.5 | 12.2 12.2 | $19 \begin{array}{r}9.3 \\ 11.5\end{array}$ | 466 .459 | 197.2 | 1.021 1.014 | 1,655 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.7 \\ 12.8\end{array}\right.$ | 5.5 5.5 | 43 43 | 23.1 29.1 | 49.0 |
| Aprii . | 308 | 7 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 19.3 | 12.1 | 8.9 | 447 | 5.6 | 1.008 |  | - 13.2 | 5.5 | 42 | 28.0 | 40.7 |
| May. | 299 | 2 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 19.1 | 11.9 | 9.0 | . 451 | 5.6 | 1.008 | \} 1,561 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.3\end{array}\right.$ | 5.4 | 41 | 25.0 | 52.0 |
| Јune | 269 |  | 22.1 | 22.8 | 19.1 | 11.9 | ${ }^{19} 10.6$ | . 422 | 196.5 | 1.005 | ) | ( 15.7 | 6.0 | 38 | 21.2 | 42.1 |
|  |  |  | 22.5 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 12.0 |  | . 388 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19.3 | 52.5 |
| August........ | 84 | 1 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 19.0 | 11.9 | ${ }^{8.6}$ | . 431 | 5.3 | 1.001 | 1,468 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.1 \\ 134 \\ 13.4\end{array}\right.$ | 5.1 | . 37 | 16.5 | 37.2 |
| September | 89 | 6 | 21.9 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 11.8 | 1910.6 | . 423 | 196.6 | 1.001 |  | (13.4 | 5.0 4.9 | . 37 | 18.6 <br> 23.0 <br> 2.7 | 37.9 35.4 |
| October.. | 181 | 3 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 18.8 | 11.7 | 8.7 | . 436 | 5.4 5.5 | 1.003 1.005 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.4 \\ 139 \\ 13.4\end{array}\right.$ | 4.9 | 37 <br> 34 | 23.0 227 | 35.4 52.8 |
| November Decermber | 251 362 | (18) ${ }^{\circ}$ | 22.9 | 22.8 | 18.6 18.6 | 11.8 11.6 | 8.8 199.8 | .438 .393 | $\begin{array}{r}19 \\ \hline 6.5\end{array}$ | 1.011 | $\}^{1,562}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.9 \\ 75.4\end{array}\right.$ | 4.8 5.5 | .34 .36 | 22.7 15.7 | 32.8 38.1 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 441 | 3 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 8.9 | . 446 | 5.6 | 1.014 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.5 \\ 13\end{array}\right.$ | 5.0 | . 37 | 20.3 | 39.7 397 |
| February | 455 | 6 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 453 | 5.7 | 1.023 | $\}^{1,607}$ | $\{13.9$ | 5.1 | . 37 | 20.5 | 39.7 |
| March | 562 | 8 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 1911.3 | . 450 | 197.0 | 1.036 |  | ( 14.9 | 5.0 | . 34 | 25.9 | 37.6 |
| April. | 467 | 3 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 18.6 | 11.5 | 8.9 | . 445 | 5.5 | 1.054 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.7 \\ 157\end{array}\right.$ | 5.3 | . 34 | 25.4 | 48.3 |
| May.. | 327 | 3 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 18.5 | 11.5 115 |  | .456 450 | 5.6 <br> 19.9 | 1.059 1.066 | $\}^{1,608}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.7 \\ 15.8\end{array}\right.$ | 4.9 5.0 | $\begin{array}{r}.31 \\ .32 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 26.3 23.5 | 41.9 51.3 |
| June | 307 | 2 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 1911.3 | 450 | 196.9 | 1.066 |  |  | 5.0 | . 32 | 23.5 | 51.3 |
| July.......... | 214 | 1 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 18.5 | 11.5 | 7.2 | . 365 | 4.5 | 1.068 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}20.8 \\ 14\end{array}\right.$ | 6.3 | $\begin{array}{r}30 \\ .33 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 24.4 | 48.2 |
| August ....... | 162 | 3 | 1526.0 | ${ }^{15} 26.8$ | 18.4 | 11.4 | 8.9 | . 443 | 5.5 | ${ }_{1}^{1.078}$ | $\}^{1,405}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.4 \\ 13.4\end{array}\right.$ | 4.7 | . 33 | 28.1 | 52.22 |
| September...... | 310 195 | 5 | 26.1 27.0 | 27.3 27.7 | 18.4 <br> 18.5 | 11.4 11.4 | 19 10.8 9.1 | .433 .456 | 19 <br> 6.7 <br> 5.6 | 1.082 1.082 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.4 \\ 12.5\end{array}\right.$ | 4.5 | . 34 | 13.0 | 27.3 |
| November | 272 | (18) | 28.0 | 28.0 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 450 | 5.5 | 1.082 | 1,527 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.3\end{array}\right.$ | 4.2 | . 30 | 23.7 | 21.2 |
| December | 417 | 4 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 1910.2 | 407 | 196.2 | 1.088 |  | ( 16.9 | 4.5 | . 27 | 45.3 | 85.7 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januafy. | 337 | 15 | 29.4 | 32.9 | 18.3 | 11.2 | 9.1 | . 453 | 5.5 | 1.096 |  |  | 4.3 | . 26 | ${ }_{316}^{33.8}$ | 75.0 |
| February | 402 | 16 | 30.2 | 33.4 | 18.2 | 11.1 | 9.1 | . 457 | 5.5 | 1.107 | $1^{1,511}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}16.3 \\ 171\end{array}\right.$ | 4.2 | $\begin{array}{r}26 \\ .24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 31.6 377 | 59.1 |
| March | 437 | 5 | ${ }^{27.6}$ | 33.8 | 18.3 | 11.0 | 1911.5 | . 460 | ${ }^{19} 6.9$ | 1.1107 |  | 17.1 178 178 | 4.1 | .24 <br> 23 |  | 58.5 |
| Apriil. May. | 275 163 | 6 | 30.8 31.7 | 35.2 35.6 | 18.3 18.3 | 10.9 10.9 | 9.2 9.3 | . 458 | 5.5 | 1.115 1.121 | \} 1,475 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}77.8 \\ 17.7\end{array}\right.$ | 4.1 3.9 | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ .22 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32.2 33.8 | 69.1 55.5 |
| June | 147 | 8 | 31.3 | 34.3 | 18.4 | 10.9 | 19 11.5 | . 460 | 196.8 | 1.123 | 1, | 188.0 | 3.9 | 22 | 35.8 | 71.4 |
| Juty | 110 | 5 | 30.5 | 33.0 | 18.3 | 10.8 | 7.4 | . 371 | 4.3 | 1.123 |  |  | 5.6 | . 23 | 29.7 | 53.1 |
| August. | 59 | 4 | 30.6 | 31.7 | 18.2 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 444 | 5.1 | 1.121 | $\}^{1,277}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.6 \\ 188\end{array}\right.$ | 4.0 | . 22 | 34.2 313 | 67.9 517 |
| September | 82 | ${ }_{6}$ | 24.4 | 26.8 24.9 | 18.2 <br> 18.2 <br> 18 | 10.5 10.5 | 1911.0 9 9 | .438 .455 |  | 201107 $\begin{array}{r}1117 \\ 1\end{array}$ |  | 18.8 19.3 1 | 3.8 3.8 | . 20 |  |  |
| October November | 191 <br> 352 | ${ }^{6}$ | 25.6 27.2 | 24.9 26.0 | 18.2 18.4 1 | 10.5 10.5 | ${ }_{19} 911.5$ | . 4.450 | 196.4 | 201.107 1.103 | 1,384 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.3 \\ 20.5\end{array}\right.$ | 3.8 3.8 | . 20 | 39.0 34.0 | 64.6 63.6 |
| December | 534 | (18) | 25.6 | 27.7 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 | .416 | 4.7 | 1.105 |  | ( 22.7 | 4.1 | . 18 | 36.0 | 46.0 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

| YEAR AND MONTH OUARTER | COTton Cloth |  |  | manmade fibers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{4}$ |  | Imports ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate) | Staple, incl. tow (rayon) | Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass |  | Textile glassfiber | Yarns and monofilaments | Staple, tow, and tops | Yarns and monofilaments | Staple, tow, and tops |
|  | Unfinished <br> cotton <br> goods <br> (carded <br> Yarn) | Print cloth, $381 / 2$-inch. $64 \times 56$ | Sheeting, 40 -inch, $48 \times 44.48$ |  |  |  | Yarn and monofilaments | Staple, incl. tow |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Cents per pound | Cents per yard |  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  | 27.5 | 23.2 | $1,026.5$$1,198.8$ | 746.7856.1 | 228.4268.2 | 44.060.9 | 3.35.0 | 8.1 | 29,24617,595 | 5,4347,824 | 30310,164 | 36,07538,638 |
| 1948 |  | 21.7 | 20.616.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 |  | 16.7 |  | 1,091.5 |  | 195.1 | 77.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 21,815 | 2,870 | 394 | 15,599 |
|  |  | 20.9 | ${ }_{5} 20.2$ | $1,405.3$$1,499.3$ | 953.9958.2 | 305.5336.0 | 100.0138.9 | 22.431.7 | 23.5 | 16,707 | 3,174 | 6,5105,239 | 91,28991.06469.467 |
| 1951 |  | 21.3 | ${ }^{5} 22.2$ |  |  |  |  |  | 34.534.045.0 | 18,722614869 | 6,42464338 |  |  |
|  |  | 17.6 | 17.6 | 1,391.5 | 828.8 | 307.0 | 163.5 | 47.2 |  |  |  | , 383 |  |
| 1954 | ....... | 18.0 | 17.5 | 1,493.9 | 886.9 | 310.0 378.9 | 195.4 | 51.3 | 50.3 59.2 | 14,076 14.138 | 6.033 7.777 | 1.105 2.770 | 68,719 58,308 |
|  |  | 15.9 | 16.6 | 1,429.5 | 706.8 | 378.9 | 225.8 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 14.138 | 7.777 | 2,770 | 58,308 |
| 1955 | ....... | 16.5 | 716.7 | 1,715.8 | 865.1 | 395.6 | 274.0 | 105.3 | 75.8 | 17,710 | 8,898 | $\xrightarrow[2,052]{2,873}$ | 172,259 |
| 1956 |  | 16.4 | 16.215.6 | 1,644.7 | 749.6 | 398.3 | 273.1 | 127.2 | 96.5 | 19,475 | 20,212 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 92,214 \\ & 84,357 \\ & 85,314 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957 | ......... | 16.715.315.3 |  | ${ }^{8} \begin{array}{r}1,765.6 \\ 1,54.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 714.3 \\ & 635.7 \end{aligned}$ | 435.7 <br> 832.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 335.0 \\ & 320.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 180.7 \\ & 170.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110.5 \\ & 103.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,052 \\ & 42,917 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,950 \\ & 24,134 \end{aligned}$ | 2,210 <br> 2,803 |  |
| 1958 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | ........ | 17.4 | 17.2 | 1,822.7 | 654.5 | 314.0 | 437.4 | 239.8 | 177.0 | 79,279 | 43,440 | 4,785 | 61,54240,48665,5579155,554133,695 |
| 1961 |  | 15.1 | 16.3 | 1,942.4 | 641.7 | 400.5 | 497.2 | 253.7 | 149.3 | 84,214 | 46,002 | 6.497 |  |
| 1962 | $\ldots$ | 15.4 | 17.0 | 2,389.3 | 726.1 | 500.0 | 627.4 | 345.5 | 190.3 191.9 | 110,125 98,347 | 51,367 <br> 50,244 | 9,714 9 8.161 |  |
| 1964 | $\ldots$ | ${ }^{10} 16.5$ | 17.4 | 3,018.0 | 777.5 | 594.3 | 847.6 | 559.1 | 239.5 | 116,473 | 56,411 | 9,202 |  |
| 1965 |  | 18.618.7 | 17.5 | $3,535.4$$3,874.2$ | ${ }_{7998}^{8250}$ | 648.0 659.2 | 997.7 | 782.4918.1 | 282.3 | ${ }^{6} 99,923$ | $\begin{array}{r}650,763 \\ 55.522 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15,690 | 130,108177.570149,672217.707159,404 |
| 1966 | ${ }^{11} 41.95$ |  | i2 18.4 |  | 799.8 | 659.2 |  |  | 332.4 | 98,722 |  | 16,571 |  |
| 1967 | 37.75 |  |  | $4,000.2$ $5,176.4$ | 734.7 <br> 8052 <br> 74.4 | 603.4 | 1,215.4 | 1.137 .9 | 308.8 | 88,831 | 78,293 | 28,194 |  |
| 1969 | 43.27 | 18.7 | 1318.6 | 5,562.5 | 774.4 | 758.8 | 1,766.9 | 1,761.0 | 501.4 | 100,539 | 127,484 | 41,063 |  |
| 1970 . 1971 | $\begin{array}{r} 43.57 \\ 1145.10 \\ 52.12 \end{array}$ | 15.8 |  | $5,391.7$$6,125.4$$7,293.6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 730.8 \\ & 752.7 \\ & 653.1 \end{aligned}$ | 607.4 | $1,793.4$ 2,1879 | $1,792.8$ 21049 | 467.3 | 148,843 130 | 152,871 |  |  |
| $1971 \ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  | 611.7 713.2 | $2,187.9$ $2,773.3$ | $2,104.9$ $2,582.4$ | 468.2 571.6 | 130.511 117,405 | 181,612 <br> 205,485 | 249,819 249,948 | 175,306 157,857 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 43.08 42.92 | 17.8 18.8 18.5 18.5 | 18.4 18.4 18.4 18.4 | 1,379.1 | 203.4 | 190.4191.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 2,900 3,548 | 5,767 13,929 |
| April ... | 42.7142.73 | 18.5 | 18.418.418.418.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,017 | 18,863 |
| May ... |  | 19.0 |  | 1,394.5 | 191.3 |  |  |  | 121.8 |  |  | 2,335 | 15,857 |
| June ... | 42.81 | 19.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.951 | 18,333 |
| July. ..... | 43.02 43.51 | 19.0 19.0 | 18.5 18.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,178 4,564 | 17,090 16946 |
| August .... | 43.51 44.03 | 19.0 | 18.8 | ) 7.416 .5 | 195.8 | 189.1 | 445.3 | 456.4 | 129.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9,886 \\ 8,774\end{array}\right.$ | 10,433 | 4,564 2,979 | 16,946 12,989 |
| October... | 44.06 | 19.0 | 19.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9,86 \\ 9,230 \\ 8,887\end{array}\right.$ | 11,799 | 1,003 | 13,997 |
| November December | 43.96 43.92 | 18.5 18.5 | 19.0 | 1,372.4 | 183.9 | 187.5 | 435.1 | 425.9 | 140.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8,887 \\ 8,710\end{array}\right.$ | 11,636 13,019 | 4,533 5,872 | 12,227 8,726 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 43.92 4386 | 18.5 | 19.3 | ) 1386.0 | 181.7 | 171.7 | 4477 | 457.0 | 127.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}9,861 \\ 12.692\end{array}\right.$ | 13,762 13.665 | 5.031 6.755 | 16,317 14.705 |
| March ... | 43.79 | 17.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (15,564 <br> 10.61 | 16,113 | 8,751 | 13,772 |
| April... | 43.65 43.41 | 515.8 15.8 |  |  | 179.5 |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12,523 \\ 15,212 \\ 17.50\end{array}\right.$ | 14,273 | 8,874 | 12,483 |
| June | 43.33 | 15.8 |  | \} 1,341.0 | 179.5 | 141.2 | 444.1 | 452.1 | 124.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15,212 \\ \mathbf{1 7 , 5 4 9}\end{array}\right.$ | 12,980 12,106 | 9,085 11,966 | 12,028 11,168 |
|  | 43.11 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11,083 \\ 110\end{array}\right.$ | 14,197 | 15,424 | 11,425 |
| August.. | 42.98 | ...... |  | \} 1,298.4 | 176.8 | 134.4 | 442.5 | 431.7 | 113.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11,647 \\ 10,690\end{array}\right.$ | 11,880 9 | 13,836 | 11,310 |
| September | 43.29 43.53 | $\overbrace{1} 15.0$ | 19.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,659 11,430 | 13,198 <br> 14.760 | 11,658 |
| November | 43.96 | 15.0 | 19.8 | ) $1,366.3$ | 192.8 | 160.1 | 459.1 | 452.0 | 102.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}1,562 \\ 8,521\end{array}\right.$ | 9,054 | 14,314 | 8,888 |
| December | 43.98 | 15.0 | 19.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 13,134 | 13,752 | 15,064 | 10,131 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... | 43.94 | 15.0 | 19.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.611 \\ 12.230 \\ 1\end{array}\right.$ | 13.836 | 20,035 | ${ }^{10,056}$ |
| February | 43.71 43.48 | 15.0 15.0 | 19.8 19.8 | ¢ 1,413.3 | 191.8 | 141.3 | 477.8 | 500.0 | 102.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12,230 \\ 14,640\end{array}\right.$ | 15,190 16,041 | 17,015 24,252 | 13,149 17,648 |
| April . . . | 43.45 | 15.0 | 19.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 13,220 | 18,688 | 25,509 | 20,422 |
| May..... | 43.68 | ${ }_{15}^{15.0}$ | 20.3 | \} 1,500.4 | 200.2 | 147.3 | 520.6 | 520.1 | 112.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13,2482 \\ 11,245\end{array}\right.$ | 15,202 16,589 | 25,815 24,711 | 15,088 17,773 |
| June .... | 44.61 | 15.5 |  | ) |  |  |  |  |  | -11,245 | 16,589 | 24,711 | 17,773 |
|  | 44.68 | 15.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ) 11,387 | 15,728 | 19,622 | 15,202 |
| Aluyst ${ }_{\text {Septer }}$ | 1645.64 4532 | 16.4 16.4 |  | 1,574.3 | 181.9 | 154.9 | 580.3 | 531.0 | 126.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10,518 \\ 10896\end{array}\right.$ | 18,236 | 19,449 | 16,216 20.601 |
| September. | 45.32 44.82 | 16.4 | 21.8 21.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 10.896 | 25,155 | 23,982 | 20,607 |
| November | 44.81 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 1,637.4 | 178.8 | 168.2 | 609.2 | 553.8 | 127.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}5,609 \\ 5,490\end{array}\right.$ | 6,967 7,505 | 18,220 8,878 | 15,702 4,048 |
| December | 44.89 | 17.5 | 23.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -9,186 | 12,446 | 22,329 | 9,399 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 44.90 | 17.5 | 23.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9,851\end{array}\right.$ | 14,441 | 20,302 | 8,738 |
| Febiruary | ${ }_{4}^{45.62}$ | 17.8 18.0 | 24.0 24.0 | \} 1,714.6 | 179.1 | 179.0 | 612.3 | 609.6 | 134.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9,971 \\ 9.500\end{array}\right.$ | 16,080 | 15,508 <br> 20.387 <br> 1 | 13,808 |
| March ..... | 46.26 45.38 | 18.0 | 24.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 9,311 | 13,177 | 13,172 | 11,980 |
| May..... | 47.29 | 18.3 | 24.0 | 1,831.9 | 170.9 | 185.1 | 679.6 | 655.5 | 140.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9,558 \\ 8,501\end{array}\right.$ | 17,506 | 17.173 | 13,952 |
| June ..... | 50.10 | 18.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 8,501 | 17,312 | 18,358 | 13,577 |
| July ... | 52.12 | 18.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}8,194 \\ 1053\end{array}\right.$ | 17,351 | 21,484 | 13,114 |
| August... | 53.81 | 18.3 |  | $)^{1,826.6}$ | 148.1 | 174.8 | 716.0 | 644.0 | 143.7 | \{ 10.533 | 15,713 | 26,279 | 16,771 |
| September | 58.64 61.65 | 18.3 18.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}8,429 \\ ) \quad 10,034 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14,625 18,979 | 23,089 24,938 | 13,307 14,622 |
| November | 60.52 | 518.3 | ${ }^{17} 25.0$ | \} 1,920.5 | 155.0 | 174.3 | 765.4 | 673.3 | 152.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.054 \\ 10,063\end{array}\right.$ | 17,810 | 28,804 | 13,527 |
| December | 59.10 | 18.3 | 25.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 13,463 | 22,212 | 20,452 | 13,575 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES


TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | MANMADE FIBER FABRICS (BROADWOVEN) |  |  |  | wool |  |  |  |  |  |  | WOOL MANUFACTURES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Consumption, mill [clean basis) ${ }^{3}$ |  | Imports(clean vield) ${ }^{4}$ |  | Prices |  |  |  | Production |
|  | Spun yarn fabrics, exc. blanketing |  |  | Combina tions, filament and spun fabrics | Apparel class | $\begin{gathered} \text { Carpet } \\ \text { class } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Duty- } \\ & \text { free } \\ & \text { (carpet } \\ & \text { class) } \end{aligned}$ | Raw wool, clean basis, Boston 5 |  |  | Yarn ${ }^{6}$ | Woolen and worsted woven goods ${ }^{7}$ |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Rayon and/ or acetate fabrics and blends | Polyester blends $\underset{\text { cotton }}{\text { with }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Good French combing and staple |  | Australian, and half-warp | Knitting, worsted, 2/20s$50 \mathrm{~s} / 56 \mathrm{~s}$, American system |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Graded territory, fine | Graded fleece, 3/8 blood |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of linear yards |  |  |  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1967 \\ =100 \end{gathered}$ | Mil. of in. yds. ${ }^{8}$ |
| 1947 1948 1949 |  |  | ...... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 525.9 \\ & 485.2 \\ & 339.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 172.3 \\ & 207.9 \\ & 161.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3999.2 \\ & 479.0 \\ & 272.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 140.0 \\ & 232.8 \\ & 117.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 91.278 \\ 1.646 \\ 1.664 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.035 \\ & 1.017 \\ & 1.043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.029 \\ & 1.599 \\ & 1.703 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.2 \\ & 111.7 \\ & 104.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 500.5 \\ & 497.6 \\ & 414.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1950 | c.....$\cdots \cdots \cdots$$\cdots \cdots \cdots$ | ... | . |  |  |  |  | 216.7 892 | 1.992 2.705 | 1.408 2.054 | 1.987 2.591 | 130.0 170.6 | 470.510375.4351.4 |
| 1951 |  |  |  | ....... | 382.1 346.8 | 102.0 119.6 | 361.2 367.1 | 89.2 118.6 | ${ }_{1} \mathbf{2} .653$ | 1.1751.200 | 1.5001.767 | 121.4119.2 |  |
| 1953 |  |  | ......... | ....... | 358.0 | 135.9 | 294.3 | 128.6 | 1.730 |  |  |  | 331.4 335.9 |
| 1954 ............. |  | ......... |  |  | 266.3 | 114.5 | 206.0 | 102.1 | 1.706 | 1.171 | 1.721 | 113.3 | 284.2 |
| 1955 | ..... | ...... | ...... |  | 281.2 | 132.6 | 248.7 | 136.0 | 1.421 | 1.075 | 1.396 | 104.3 106.9 | 324.4294.5 |
| 1956 |  |  | …… | $\ldots$ | 296.7240.8 | 144.1127.917 | 246.9199.9189 | 143.1121.012 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.371 \\ & 1.613 \\ & 1.185 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1.076 \\ 1.219 \\ .902 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.386 \\ & 1.558 \\ & 1.178 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111.7 \\ & 99.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1957 1958 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1958 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. 1959 |  |  |  |  | 264.9 | 179.4 | 299.2 | 11191.6 | 1.216 | 1.021 | 1.079 | 106.8 | 294.5 $\begin{aligned} & 271.3 \\ & 310.8\end{aligned}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ( |
| $1960 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$.$1961 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1962 \ldots \ldots \ldots$$1963 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$.$1964 \ldots \ldots .$. |  | …..... | .......... | ...... | 246.4 | 164.6 | $\begin{array}{r} 228.2 \\ 24.7 \\ 269.2 \\ 12277.2 \\ 212.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 153.9 \\ 147.3 \\ 143.5 \\ 12168.0 \\ 113.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.165 \\ & 1.184 \\ & 1.247 \\ & 1.325 \\ & 1.397 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.070 \\ & 1.032 \\ & 1.090 \\ & 1.175 \\ & 1.286 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.166 \\ & 1.110 \\ & 1.155 \\ & 1.155 \\ & 1.389 \\ & 1.389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.6 \\ & 104.4 \\ & 108.6 \\ & 113.8 \\ & 116.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 286.5 \\ & 286.9 \\ & 309.9 \\ & 284.4 \\ & 255.2 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 263.1 280.2 | 149.1 148.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,260 |  |  |  | 280.2 251.3 | 148.9 160.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 666 | 457 | 472 | 233.9 | 122.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,535 \\ & 1,908 \\ & 2,000 \\ & 2,749 \\ & 2,952 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 643 \\ & 625 \\ & 600 \\ & 678 \\ & 630 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 713 \\ 1,051 \\ 1,196 \\ 1,752 \\ 1,893 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 519 \\ & 479 \\ & 428 \\ & 483 \\ & 517 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 274.7 \\ & 266.6 \\ & 228.7 \\ & 238.3 \\ & 219.0 \end{aligned}$ | 112.3 | 271.6 | 108.9 | 1.249 | 1.192 | 1.156 | 116.4 | 267.3 |
| 1966 |  |  |  |  |  | 103.6 | 277.2 | 114.6 | 1.349 | 1.171 | 1.259 | 116.8 | 264.9 |
| 1967 |  |  |  |  |  | 83.9 | 187.3 | 78.2 | 1.215 | . 910 | 1.153 | 100.0 | 238.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.4 | 249.3 | 119.6 | 1.207 | . 840 | 1.180 | 98.3 | 243.3 |
| 1969 |  |  |  |  |  | 93.8 | 189.2 | 95.7 | 1.221 | . 862 | 1.174 | 100.0 | 222.5 |
| 1970 ........... | 2,872 | 445 | 1,963 | 473 | 163.7 | 76.6 | 153.1 | 73.3 | 1.024 | . 872 | ${ }^{13} 9841$ | 101.4 | 178.6 |
| 1971 ........... | 2,774 | 382 | 1,998 | 451 | 116.2 | 74.8 | 126.6 | 83.9 | . 1.664 | . 656 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {. } \\ 1.302 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 94.4 | 113.3 |
| 1972 ........... | 3,063 | 428 | 2,190 | 515 | 142.2 | 76.4 | 96.6 | 71.8 | 1.157 | . 925 | 1.321 | 106.3 | 101.8 |
| 1969: $\qquad$ February $\qquad$ March <br> April $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ | 784 | 182 | 505 | 130 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}1422.9 \\ 17.1 \\ 18.2\end{array}\right.$ | 149.67.5 | 10.99.2 | 3.12.7 | 1.2451.239 | $\begin{aligned} & .880 \\ & .880 \end{aligned}$ | 1.195 <br> 1.195 <br> 1.195 <br> 1.195 | 100.5100.3 | $\} \quad 65.6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.9148.9 | 19.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 9.9 \\ 11.3 \end{array}$ | 1.220 | . 858 |  | 100.3 |  |
|  | 761 | 174 | 478 | 128 | [ $\begin{array}{r}1423.5 \\ 18.9 \\ 18.2\end{array}$ |  | 22.0 |  | 1.220 | . 850 | 1.195 | 100.3 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.3 | 19.2 14.7 | 9.7 6.5 | 1.220 1.220 | . 850 | 1.195 1.195 | 100.0 100.0 | 63.0 |
| July. <br> August <br> September <br> October. <br> November <br> December | 680 | 144 | 432 | 125 |  | 147.6 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 1.220 | . 850 | 1.195 | 100.0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}16.9\end{array}\right.$ | 7.0 | 23.7 | 14.0 | 1.220 | . 850 | 1.195 | 99.7 | 48.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  | - 14.2 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 1.220 | . 850 | 1.195 | 99.7 |  |
|  | 726 | 130 | 479 | 134 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}1419.5 \\ 14.7\end{array}\right.$ | 149.8 6.7 | $\begin{array}{r}7.5 \\ 17.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.2 9.3 | 1.218 | . 880 | 1.175 1.089 | 99.7 100.0 | 45.7 |
|  | 76 | 130 | 479 | 134 | ( 1416.1 | 147.3 | 16.4 | 72 | ${ }_{1.195}$ | . 890 | 1.075 | 99.9 | 1 45.7 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.9 | 5.8 | 1.185 | . 885 | ${ }^{13} 1.034$ | 99.9 |  |
| January, | 743 | 124 | 502 | 134 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}15.6 \\ 14\end{array}\right.$ | 5.7 | 15.7 | 6.1 | 1.185 | . 865 | 1.014 | 100.0 | 58.1 |
| March . |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1418.8 \\ \hline 15.6\end{array}$ | 147.2 5.8 | 18.0 12.3 18 | ${ }_{4.7}^{6.4}$ | 1.110 1.081 1 | .865 | 1.010 1.019 | 100.3 100.4 |  |
|  | 736 | 104 | 511 | 120 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.6 \\ 14.1\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{6}^{5.8}$ | 11.3 | 4.3 | 1.070 | . 880 | 1.025 | 101.2 | 54.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May. } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 51 | 12 | ( 1416.3 | 146.8 | 17.0 | 7.8 | 1.055 | . 880 | 1.020 | 102.3 | ) |
|  |  |  |  |  | ( 9.8 | 5.0 | 13.7 | 5.8 | 1.025 | . 880 | . 982 | 102.3 | 35.4 |
| August... | 701 | 102 | 483 | 112 | $\left(\begin{array}{ll}10 \\ 1 & 10.8 \\ 13.3\end{array}\right.$ | 7.5 148.4 | 14.7 11.2 | ${ }_{7}^{9.6}$ | 1.025 .953 | . 8880 | . 952 | 102.3 102.2 | ) 35.4 |
| Oepiember |  |  |  |  | ( 10.7 | 6.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | . 925 | . 875 | . 760 | 101.9 |  |
| November | 691 | 114 | 468 | 107 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.8 \\ 14\end{array}\right.$ | 5.4 | 6.9 | 4.0 | . 925 | . 875 | . 820 | 101.9 | \} 30.9 |
| Decemioer ..... |  |  |  |  | ( 1412.0 | ${ }^{146.3}$ | 10.9 | 6.4 | . 850 | . 837 | . 802 |  |  |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. February | 722 | 112 | 509 | 106 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.2 \\ 9.5\end{array}\right.$ | 5.2 5.6 | 12.0 9.4 | 5.9 5.0 | .825 .825 | . 8170 | .804 .790 | 101.4 98.0 | \} 37.0 |
| March $\ldots . . . .$. . |  |  |  |  | ( ${ }^{14} 13.0$ | 146.7 | 31.2 | 6.2 | . 757 | . 685 | . 790 | 97.6 | ) |
| April... |  |  |  |  | () 9.4 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 6.9 | . 708 | . 658 | . 790 | 96.3 | ) 32.6 |
| May ......... June | 711 | 98 | 516 | 108 | (1412.7 <br> 9.7 | $14 \%$ 5.3 | 11.5 10.4 | 6.3 7.0 | . 6397 | . 640 | . 880 | 95.4 95.0 | \} 32.6 |
| June |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.8 | 13.8 | 11.3 | . 590 | . 640 | . 802 | 93.3 | \} 22.7 |
| August... | 639 | 83 | 462 | 109 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}8.0 \\ 1410.7\end{array}\right.$ | 6.6 147.5 | 17.0 13.3 | 13.4 8.4 | . 695 | . 640 | .795 .795 | 93.3 92.0 | \% 22.7 |
| September ..... |  |  |  |  | fr $\begin{array}{r}140.8 \\ 8.8\end{array}$ | 14.5 7.0 | 5.3 | 8.9 | . 610 | . 629 | . 780 | 91.1 | ) 21, |
| November ..... | 702 | 89 | 512 | 126 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}7.7 \\ 1498\end{array}\right.$ | 1474 | 1.09 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9.8 } \\ \hline .9\end{array}$ | .605 .615 | .593 .525 | .805 .839 |  | \} 21.1 |
| December ..... |  |  |  |  | ( 149.8 | 147.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 | . 615 | . 525 | . 839 | 88.3 | ) |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.1 | 5.0 | . 625 | . 525 | . 890 | 89.2 |  |
| January....... <br> February..... | 724 | 103 | 508 | 137 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}9.5 \\ 10.4\end{array}\right.$ | 7.2 | 10.5 | 9.0 | . 640 | . 550 | 1.030 | 89.2 | 25.3 |
| March ... |  |  |  |  | ) 1414.6 | 147.6 | 7.2 | 5.4 | . 708 | . 577 | 1.001 | 90.2 |  |
| Aprii ......... | 758 | 107 | 544 | 128 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.8 \\ .42 .6\end{array}\right.$ |  | 11.8 8.6 | 8.1 7.0 | .944 1.130 | . 895 | 1.095 1.133 | 92.6 105.0 | \} 27.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May } \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | 758 | 107 | 544 | 128 | () ${ }^{14}{ }^{12} 12.6$ | 147.3 | 8.6 6.3 | 4.3 | 1.200 | . 962 | 1.270 | ${ }_{107.8}^{105.0}$ | - 27.2 |
| July ......... |  |  |  |  | ( 9.0 | 4.2 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 1.270 | 1.025 | 1.230 | 108.2 | 222 |
| August........ | 741 | 106 | 536 | 131 | \{ $\begin{array}{r}12.6 \\ 1413.6\end{array}$ | 5.8 147.3 | 10.7 6.2 | 7.8 4.6 | 1.275 1.350 | 1.025 1.043 | 1.289 1.500 1 | 1113.4 | ) 22.2 |
| September...... |  |  |  |  | ) 10.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 1.455 | 1.165 | 1.672 | 122.7 |  |
| November . . . . . | 839 | 112 | 603 | 120 | \{ ${ }^{1412.5}$ | 146.5 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 1.635 | 1.370 | 1.771 | 119.9 126.4 | 26.6 |
| December ..... |  |  |  |  |  | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 1.650 | 1.325 | 1.975 | 126.4 |  |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--APPAREL

| YEAR ANDMONTH | $\begin{aligned} & \text { HOSIERY, } \\ & \text { SHEPP. } \\ & \text { MENTS } \end{aligned}$ | MEN'S APPAREL-CUTTINGS ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | WOMEN'S, MISSES', Juniors' APPAREL ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Tailored garments |  |  |  | Shirts, dress and sport (woven fabrics) | Slacks (jeanscut dungarees, overalls, and workpants | Shirts, work (woven fabrics) | Cuttings |  |  |  |
|  |  | Suits | Overcoats and topcoats | Coats (separate), dress sport | Trousers (separate), dress and sport |  |  |  | Coats | Dresses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Blouses } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { shirts } \end{gathered}$ | Skirts |
|  | Thous. of doz. pairs | Thousands of units |  |  |  | Thousands of dozens |  |  | Thousands of units |  | Thousands of dozens |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\ & 1948 \\ & 1949 \ldots \ldots \end{aligned} .$ | 147,718 143,956 146,511 | 23,412 19,497 | 6,194 5,628 | 4,865 5,767 | 37,742 38,533 | 16,462 16,438 | 2,655 3,057 | 4,648 5,429 | $\begin{array}{r} 20,613 \\ 425,574 \\ 425,615 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 202,400 \\ 227,279 \\ 4266,674 \end{array}$ | 7,258 78.857 410,442 | 1,978 2.97 4.439 4.439 |
| 1950 ........... | 160.676 | 23,695 | 6.550 | 7,039 | 46,998 | 18,099 | 4.188 | 5,471 | 24,703 | 248,195 | 10.764 | 4,784 |
| 1951 ........... | 152,888 | 19,559 | 5,540 | 6,328 | 39,010 | 16,614 | 3,643 | 5,315 | 23,902 | 240,964 | 12.049 | 4,560 |
| 1952 ........... | 164,937 | 19,336 | 5,318 | 58.212 | 45,785 | 18.016 | 5,872 | 5.162 | 26,628 | 258,263 | 13,019 | 5,551 |
| $1953 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ $1954 \ldots \ldots$. | 159,477 157,298 | 5 519,665 19,292 | 55.694 4.264 | 58,510 7.018 | 556,267 56,160 | $\begin{array}{r}512,362 \\ \hline 20,228 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,545 4,57 4,264 | 56,196 4,680 | 24,033 25.231 | 259,312 254,875 | 13,302 13,798 | 6,072 6,268 |
| 1955 | 154,203 | 20,280 | 5,781 | 7,932 | 67,355 | 21,757 | 3,714 | 4,557 | 23.768 | 260,389 | 14,889 | 6,575 |
| 1956 | 147,344 | 20.827 | 6.262 | 8.909 | 72,087 | 22,376 | 3,238 | 4,711 | 24,481 | 257,336 | 13,320 | 7,179 |
| 1957 | 146,848 | 19,943 | 5,053 | 9,021 | 71,666 | 20,890 | 2,732 | 4,120 | 24,615 | 255,605 | 14,983 | 7.458 |
| 1958 | 150,017 | ${ }^{5} 17,932$ | 5 5,870 | ${ }^{5} 8,470$ | 5,6 73,405 | ${ }^{5} 21,275$ | ${ }^{5} 2,881$ | 53,811 | 23,471 | 243,273 | 14,163 | 7,205 |
| 1959 .......... | 157,188 | 21,111 | 6,038 | 9,853 | ${ }^{6} 90,923$ | 22,382 | 2,864 | 3,949 | 24,731 | 257,677 | 15,491 | 8,416 |
| 1960 | 151,205 | 21,316 | 5,293 | 10,237 | ${ }^{6} 105,923$ | 23,208 | 2,965 | 3,696 | 23,544 | 253,606 | 15,571 | 8.338 |
| 1961 | 168,092 | 18,797 | 4,695 | 9,711 | 98,313 | 22,317 | 3,090 | 3,620 | 24,294 | 252,155 | 15,241 | 8,048 |
| 1962 | 172,114 | 20,315 | 4,483 | 11,339 | 116,520 | 24,711 | 3,466 | 3,597 | 24,029 | 250,563 | 16,438 | 7,871 |
|  | 180,080 | 20,561 | 4,269 | 11,183 | 116,675 | 25,143 | 4,152 | 3,742 | 23,117 | 259,979 | 17,411 | 8,362 |
| 1964 | 189,534 | 20,377 | 3,969 | 10,827 | 128,081 | 26,897 | 4,950 | 3,658 | 23,519 | 272,078 | 18,336 | 7.888 |
| 1965 | 194,753 | 21,855 | 3,998 | 12,291 | 142,348 | 28,211 | 4,862 | 4,029 | 25,274 | 282,071 | 18,072 | 8,876 |
| 1966 | 210,425 | 20,495 | 4,052 | 13,446 | 147,246 | 25,598 | 6,106 | 4,081 | 24,007 | 273,080 | 16,895 | 9,554 |
| 1967 | 223,482 | 19,489 | 3,830 | 13, 168 | 146,001 | 22,835 | 77.434 | 4,574 | 22,339 | 281,556 | 14,527 | 8,459 |
| 1968 | 225,588 | 20,564 | ${ }^{3} 3,784$ | 14,237 | 166,542 | 21,573 | 7,650 | 4,422 | 22,279 | 277,971 | 15.589 | 8,050 |
|  | 248,602 | 21,091 | 73,796 | 14,345 | 169,542 | 20,453 | 8,478 | 3,822 | 21,664 | 266,856 | 14,425 | 8,265 |
| 1970 . . . . . . . ${ }^{1971}$ | 231,795 210872 | 17,694 16,477 | 4,086 | 11.750 13,972 | 173,599 183 | 20,792 | $\begin{array}{r}814,557 \\ \\ 16,104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,928 3 | 21,769 20,690 | 251,540 234,553 | 13,250 12 1269 |  |
| $1971 \ldots . . . . . . .$. $1972 \ldots .$. | 210,872 228,723 | 16,477 | 3,192 | 13,972 | 183,738 | 20,795 | 16, 104 | 3,936 | 20,690 20,109 | $\begin{array}{r} 234,153 \\ 231,423 \end{array}$ | 12,639 16,386 | 6,985 7,470 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 18,949 | 1,846 | ${ }^{7} 345$ | 1,376 | 13,568 | 1,736 | ${ }^{626}$ | 309 | 1,925 | 21.934 | 1,177 | 661 |
| February...... | 19,406 | 1.770 | 258 | 1.259 | 13,805 | 1,739 1697 | 583 | 328 299 | 1,863 1,565 | 24,105 27 | 1,237 | ${ }_{811}^{660}$ |
| March ${ }_{\text {Aprii }}$.......... | 21,407 19,211 | 1,986 2,088 | 343 | 1,319 1,321 | 14,596 14.485 | 1,697 1,636 | 6603 | 299 302 | 1,565 1,360 | 27,247 26,603 | T,175 | 811 |
| May ........... | 19,390 | 1,980 | 391 | 1.253 | 15,932 | 1,707 | 663 | 302 | 1,533 | 23,503 | 1,185 | 632 |
| June ........... | 22,725 | 1,831 | 399 | 1,153 | 14,541 | 1,661 | 697 | 290 | 1,832 | 21,557 | 1,126 | 656 |
| July.......... | 21,189 | 1,227 | 262 | 867 | 13,150 | 1,427 | 779 | 254 | 1,862 | 19,927 | 1,157 | 911 |
| August $\ldots . . .$. Sepomber $\ldots$. | 22,462 | 1,823 <br> 1,666 | 368 <br> 353 | 1,197 | 14,970 | 1,657 | 695 | 299 | 1,884 | 20,931 | 1,072 | 810 |
| September...... | 21,149 24,600 | 1,666 1,869 | 353 <br> 323 | 1,038 1,377 | 14,212 14.354 | 1,760 | 805 | 340 384 | 1,968 | 21,297 23,135 | 1,117 1,540 | 749 |
| November ..... | 20,444 | 1,667 | 239 | 1,127 | 14,195 | 1,843 | 850 | 387 377 | 2,299 $\mathbf{1 , 9 3 3}$ | 13,996 | 1,305 | 792 549 |
| December ..... | 17,670 | 1,398 | 126 | 1.082 | 11,639 | 1,599 | 759 | 345 | 1,640 | 17,621 | 1,096 | 486 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 18,634 | 1,633 | 180 | 1,090 | 13,766 | 1,614 | ${ }^{8} 1,189$ | 292 | 2,048 | 20,425 | 1,200 | 693 |
| February...... | 18,627 | 1,625 | 218 | 984 | 13,913 | 1,812 | 1,220 | 267 | 1,860 | 23,240 | 1,329 | 595 |
| March ........ | 19,670 | 11,779 | 333 | 1,082 | 15,255 | 1,805 | 1,301 | 323 | 1,504 | 24,804 | 1,315 | 727 |
| April . ........ May . . | 18,886 18.563 18 | 1,760 1,679 | 454 <br> 458 | 1,183 1 1 | 16,037 | ${ }^{1,823}$ | 1,239 | 323 | 1,258 | 24,594 | 1,257 | 600 |
| May $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ June $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 18,563 22,471 | 1,679 1,408 | 458 467 | 1,113 1,096 | 14,624 14,585 | 1,697 1,830 | 1,173 1,247 | 296 301 | 1,535 $\mathbf{2 , 0 1 8}$ | 21,615 23,550 | 1,118 1,197 | 598 706 |
| July ......... | 21,054 | 957 | 318 | 634 | 13,309 | 1,403 | 1,088 | 272 | 1,928 | 19,741 | 1,063 | 645 |
| August........ | 20,132 | 1.345 | 447 | 834 | 14,814 | 1.713 | 1.249 | 421 | 2,045 | 19.681 | ${ }^{1068}$ | 530 |
| September ..... October | 20,779 20.442 | 1,341 1 1 | 426 | 916 1928 | 15,084 | 1,770 | 1.314 | 390 | 1,994 | 19,572 | 1,046 | 536 |
| October....... | 20,442 17,533 | 1,496 1,393 | 366 213 | $\begin{array}{r}1,028 \\ \hline 950\end{array}$ | 15,454 13,825 | 2,081 1,724 | 1,321 1,135 | 424 316 | 2,133 2,019 | 20,142 17,455 | 1,048 893 | 521 391 |
| Decermber ...... | 15,004 | 1,278 | 206 | 840 | 12,933 | 1,520 | 1,075 | 304 | 1,427 | 16,709 | ${ }_{846}$ | 391 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 15.678 | 1.305 | 254 | 920 | 14,348 | 1.495 | 962 | 372 | 1.483 | 19,331 | 1,003 | 478 |
| February.. | 15,503 | 1,222 | 319 | 854 | 14,684 | 1,584 | 1,025 | 308 | 1,576 | 20,483 | 1,107 | 547 |
| March ........ | 17,575 | 1,497 | 383 | 1.035 | 17.888 | 1.737 | 1.288 | 380 | 1,052 | 23,086 | 1,306 | 592 |
| April .......... | 16.500 | 1,482 | 393 | 1,124 | 16,394 | 1,839 | 1.145 | ${ }_{3}^{331}$ | 1,401 | 23,931 | 1,204 | 495 |
| May.......... | 16,904 20,986 | 1,471 1,256 | 326 307 | 1,178 1,163 | 15,719 15,650 | 1,695 1,868 | 1,133 1,334 | 330 327 | 1,402 1,850 | 19,192 20,168 | 1,057 1,049 | 514 685 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,168 | 1,049 | 685 |
|  | 18.536 | 808 | 189 | 793 | 13,507 | 1,338 | 1,341 | 236 | 1.790 | 17,095 | 957 | 590 |
| August ....... | 18,698 | 1,468 | 265 | 1,253 | ${ }^{15,399}$ | 1,723 1 1 | 1,430 1,694 | 320 324 | ${ }^{1,942}$ | 18,649 18884 | ${ }_{1} 995$ | 611 |
| September...... | 18,810 20,058 | 1,488 | 248 191 | 1,350 1,548 | 15.061 15.012 | 1,907 | 1,694 1,529 | 324 342 | 2,001 2,154 | 18,884 19,710 | 1,041 1,126 | 680 746 |
| November | 16,790 | 1,452 | 183 | 1,372 | 15,458 | 1,874 | 1,551 | 332 335 | 2,154 2,053 | 18,322 | $\begin{array}{r}1,126 \\ \hline 955\end{array}$ | 535 |
| December | 14,834 | 1.485 | 134 | 1,382 | 14,618 | 1,769 | 1,672 | 331 | 1,536 | 15,302 | 799 | 512 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 15,740 | 1,760 | 140 | 1,409 | 16,869 | 1,951 | 1,647 | 358 | 1,602 | 17.180 | 1,124 | 648 |
|  | 15,938 <br> 19647 <br> 18639 | 1,707 1,866 1,830 | 189 186 | 1,552 <br> 1,658 | 16,194 18,526 | 1,891 2008 | 1.803 1.502 | 352 346 | 1,484 | 22.436 22380 | 1,215 1,377 | 754 752 |
| March ......... | 19,647 18,435 | $\begin{array}{r}1,866 \\ 1,730 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 186 221 | 1,658 1,563 | 18,526 16,544 | 2,008 1,848 | 1,502 | 346 <br> 358 | 1,365 1,123 | 22,380 22,111 | 1,377 1,336 | 752 658 |
| May . . . . . . . | 17,982 | 1,845 | 280 | 1,719 | 16,379 | 1.893 | 1,548 | 332 | 1,535 | 18,661 | 1,257 | 570 |
| June . . . . . . . | 21,497 | 858 | 255 | 1,833 | 16,084 | 2,020 | 1,737 | 350 | 1,850 | 21,374 | 1,419 | 575 |
| July ......... | 19.726 | 1,732 | 142 | 921 | 13,044 | 1,250 | 1,336 | 350 | 1,647 | 14,830 | 1,334 | 623 |
| August......... | 23,058 20.613 | 1,663 | 330 276 | ${ }_{1}^{1,585}$ | 15,861 15.703 | ${ }^{1,738}$ | 1,532 | 255 | 2,072 | 21,661 | 1,630 | 680 |
| October ........ | 22,044 |  | 276 290 | 1,661 | 15,703 13,945 | 1,756 1,556 | 1,708 | 366 363 | 1,896 $\mathbf{2}, 170$ | 18,671 19,124 | 1,493 1,628 | 658 659 |
| November ..... | 20,223 | 1,660 | 249 | 1,313 |  |  |  | 362 | 2,947 | 18,272 | 1,628 1,329 | 491 |
| December . . . . | 14,420 | , |  |  | , |  | .... |  | 1,418 | 14,723 | 1,244 | 402 |

[^8]the blue section.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES


TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES


TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES--COn.


For footnotes giving source of data and descripticn of series, see page of same rumbar in

* Monthiy data prior to 1060 appeer on p. 263.
the blue section.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

| YEAR ANDMONTH | MOTOR VEHICLES |  |  | RAILROAD EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Registrations (new vehicles) $\dagger^{1}$ |  |  | Freight cars (excluding rebuilt $)^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Freight cars (revenue), class $1^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Passenger cars |  | Trucks | Shipments |  | New orders |  | Unifilled orders, end of period |  | Number owned, end of period |  | Carrying capacity, end of period |  |
|  | Total | Imports fincl. damestically sponsored |  | Total | Equipment manufacturers | Total | Equipment manufacturers | Total | Equipment | Total | Held for repairs, percent of total owned | Aggregate | Average per car |
|  | Thousands |  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  | Thous. |  | Millions of tons | Tons |
| 1947 | 3,167.2 |  | 879.1 | 68,522 | 52,990 | 120,163 | 92,629 | 119.771 | 89,372 | 1,734 | 4.3 | 89.22 | 51.5 |
| ${ }_{1949}^{1948} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | $3,491.0$ $4,838.3$ | 16.1 12.3 | 1.035 .2 962.0 | 112,640 92,562 | 83,955 | 92,775 6,223 | 57,701 4,273 | 103,896 12,036 | 64,808 3,760 | 1,760 1,754 | 4.7 | 91.29 91.96 | 51.9 52.4 |
| $1950 \ldots \ldots .$. 1951 | 6,326.4 $5,060.9$ | 16.3 20.8 | $1,142.3$ $1,003.9$ | 43,991 95,993 | 24,443 67,744 | 155,732 <br> 92.231 | 109,576 56,112 | 124,489 123,947 | 89,136 80,495 | 1,721 1,752 | 5.2 5.2 | 90.46 92.67 | 52.6 |
| 1952 | 4,158.4 | 29.3 | -812.1 | 77,833 | 53,587 | 34,369 | 22,672 | -80,296 | 47,237 | 1,759 | 5.0 | 93.54 | 53.2 |
| 1953 | 5.739 .0 | 29.0 | ${ }^{930.3}$ | 81.021 | ${ }^{53.298}$ | 33,565 | 23,429 | 29,950 | 16,567 | 1,777 | 4.9 | 95.08 | 53.5 |
| $1954 . . . . . . . . .$. | 5,535.5 | 32.5 | 829.1 | 35,696 | 22,318 | 21,976 | 14,240 | 15,317 | 8,366 | 1,736 | 6.7 | 93.20 | 53.7 |
| 1955 1956 | 7.169.9 $5,955.2$ | 58.5 98.2 | 957.0 894.4 | 37,545 67,080 | 23,786 42,502 | $\begin{array}{r}153,509 \\ 38,888 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 83,344 30,705 | 147,320 117,257 | 69,263 58,571 | 1,769 1,707 | 4.2 | 91.23 92.16 | 53.7 54.0 |
| 1957 | 5,982.3 | 206.8 | 858.1 | 99,590 | 56,398 | 40,281 | 22,187 | 55,941 | 23,761 | 1,746 | 5.1 | 95.08 | 54.5 |
| 1958 | 4,654.5 | 378.5 | 726.7 | 42,760 | 26,757 | 17,518 | 12,430 | 27,596 | 8,404 | 1,746 | 8.6 | 94.49 | 54.8 |
| $1959 . . . . . . . . . .$. | 6,041.3 | 614.1 | 942.1 | 37,819 | 24,532 | 56,581 | 38,494 | 43,870 | 22,328 | 1,676 | 7.2 | 92.26 | 55.0 |
| 1960 | 6.576 .6 | 498.8 | 943.5 | 57,047 | 37,219 | 35,513 | 22,419 | 21,070 | 6,857 | 1,658 | 9.4 | 91.95 | 55.4 |
| 1961 | 5,854.7 | 378.6 | 918.6 | 31.720 | 18,719 | 30,613 | 19,012 | 15,760 | 7.133 | 1,604 | 8.8 | 89.29 | 55.7 |
| 1962 | 6,938.9 | 339.2 | 1,068.7 | 36,554 | 23,538 | 36,910 | 23,744 | ${ }^{16,122}$ | 7,446 | 1,550 | 8.0 | 87.22 | 56.3 |
| 1964 ........... | 8,065.2 | 484.1 | 1,361.8 | 68,870 | 45,156 | 70,958 | 44,513 | 32,849 | 18,872 | 1,488 | 5.9 | 86.67 | 58.2 |
| 1965 | 9,313.9 | 569.4 | 1.528 .9 | 77.828 | 53,324 | 88,070 | 65,399 | 45,016 | 32,623 | 1,478 | 5.3 | 88.32 | 59.8 |
| 1966 | 9,008.5 | 658.7 | 1.610 .4 | 90.104 | 67,699 | 99,797 | 73,216 | 56.440 | 40,250 | 1.488 | 4.8 | 91.44 93.67 | 61.4 63.4 |
| 1967 | 8,357.4 | 779.2 | 1.518 .4 | 83,095 | 64,775 | 53,724 | 38,489 | 24,534 31735 | 14,173 24,535 | 1,477 <br> 1,454 | 5.1 5.2 | ${ }_{93.55}^{93.67}$ | 63.4 64.3 |
| 1968 1969 | $9,403.9$ $9,446.5$ | 985.8 $1,061.6$ | 1.775 .6 1.888 .8 | 56,232 69.028 | 38,961 54,112 | 63,556 84,245 | 49,386 65,301 | 31,735 46,751 | 24,535 35,508 | 1,454 1,435 | 5.2 | 93.55 94.35 | 64.3 65.8 |
| 1970 | 8,388.2 | 1.231 .0 | 1.790 .2 | 66,185 | 52.411 | 50,293 | 42.530 | 27.552 | 22,320 | 1,424 | 5.7 | 95.56 | 67.2 |
| 1971 | 9,830.6 | 1,487.6 | 1,993.2 | 55,331 | 48,014 | 52,482 | 46.913 | 22.221 | 18,753 | 1,422 | 5.6 | 97.14 | 68.3 |
| 1972 | 10,409.0 | 1,516.2 | 2,502.1 | 47,460 | 41,971 | 47,922 | 42,323 | 21,244 | 17,666 | 1,411 | 5.8 | 98.08 | 69.5 |
| 1969: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 657.6 | 63.4 | 133.2 | 4,482 | 3.853 | 7.768 | 4,340 | 34,989 | 24.990 | 1.456 | 5.2 | 93.91 | 64.50 |
| February | 607.5 | 53.4 | 124.5 | 5,205 | 4,439 | 3,650 | 3.145 | 33,434 | 23,696 | 1,455 | 5.2 | 93.88 | 64.54 |
| March ........ | 681.2 | 58.1 | 147.0 | 5,312 | 4,516 | 5,957 | 5,157 | 34,068 | 24,326 | 1,452 | 5.3 | ${ }_{9}^{93} 931$ | 64.68 |
| April $\ldots . . . . .$. May | 876.0 889.1 | 98.3 107.9 | 174.6 <br> 172.8 | 6.566 5.826 | 5,348 4,667 | 19,721 6,263 | 19,329 6,203 | 47,208 4745 | 38,292 39.628 | 1,449 1,448 1 | 5.1 5.2 | 93.94 93.96 | 64.82 64.87 |
| June | 841.9 | 91.7 | 160.9 | 5,445 | 3,888 | 7,963 | 6,683 | 50,395 | 42,850 | 1,446 | 5.3 | 94.07 | 65.02 |
| July. | 815.3 | 90.2 | 169.6 | 4.861 | 3,770 | 5.747 | 3.047 | 51,233 | 42,079 | 1,443 | 5.4 | 93.96 | 65.11 |
| August | 718.8 | 95.6 | 153.8 | 5.482 | 4,032 | 2,679 | 2,284 | 47,915 | 39,816 | 1,442 | 5.5 | 93.98 | 65.19 |
| September...... | 733.4 | 95.1 | 149.1 | 6,881 | 4,879 | 4,504 | 4,021 | 45,133 | 38,853 | 1,441 | 5.5 | 94.15 | 65.35 |
| October, . | 955.6 | 112.6 | 174.4 | 6,972 | 5,181 | 3,782 | 3,148 | 42,043 | 36,920 | 1.440 | 5.5 | 94.22 | 65.45 |
| November | 757.5 | 93.6 | 146.8 | $\stackrel{6.273}{5}$ | 4.941 | 8,264 | 3,456 | 43,460 | -35,361 | 1,440 | 5.5 5.6 | 94.38 94.37 | 65.53 65.62 |
| Decermber | 912.5 | 101.7 | 185.0 | 5,765 | 4,640 | 9,022 | 4.753 | 46,751 | 35,508 | 1,438 | 5.6 | 94.37 | 65.62 |
| 1970: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January....... | 619.1 | 81.8 | 130.9 | 4,282 | 3,484 | 2,032 | 2,032 | 44,201 | 33,756 | 1,438 | 5.7 | 94.45 | ${ }^{65.69}$ |
| February...... | 578.4 | 73.8 | 124.4 | 5,755 | 4,859 | 3,632 | 3,236 | 40,704 | 30,759 | 1,435 | 5.6 | 94.45 | 65.80 |
| March | 741.1 | 99.8 | 155.2 | 6,632 | 5,386 | 3,080 | 1.948 | 36,426 | 26,595 | 1.434 | 5.7 | ${ }_{94}^{94.52}$ | 65.91 |
| April | 768.4 | 100.0 | 161.9 | 6,448 | 4,800 | 5,501 | 5.501 | 34,491 | 26,308 | 1,435 | 5.6 | 94.76 | 66.05 |
| May. | 784.4 900.9 | 104.2 118.6 | 158.9 176.6 | 5.832 6.115 | 4,227 4,478 | 2,387 5,218 | 2,218 3,487 | 31,046 30,149 | 24,299 23,308 | 1,434 1.433 | 5.7 5.5 | 94.85 95.32 | 66.15 66.52 |
| July. | 837.7 | 112.2 | 179.4 |  | 4,457 |  | 4,226 |  |  | 1,433 | 5.6 | 95.46 | 66.63 |
| August. | 683.2 | 109.9 | 159.4 | 5,164 | 4,127 | 2,148 | 2,148 | 25,782 | 20,853 | 1,433 | 5.8 | 95.77 | 66.81 |
| September | 612.1 | 102.8 | 153.3 | 6,147 | 4,922 | 1,934 | 1,587 | 21,636 | 17,585 | 1.431 | 6.0 | 95.78. | 66.96 |
| October... | 719.0 | 112.6 | 154.2 | 4,674 | 3,794 | 3,153 | 2,616 | 20,021 | 16,321 | 1,427 | 5.9 | 95.62 | ${ }^{67.01}$ |
| November | 537.2 | 99.8 | 18.1 | 4,830 | 3,834 | 8.164 | 8,026 | 23,616 | 20,774 | 1,424 | 5.7 5.7 | 95.27 95.64 | 66.89 67.19 |
| December | 606.7 | 115.4 | 123.8 | 4,871 | 4,062 | 8,992 | 5,793 | 27,552 | 22,320 | 1,423 | 5.7 | 95.64 | 67.19 |
| 1971: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . | 588.3 | 99.0 | 108.4 | 3.725 | 3.183 | 3,152 | 2,932 | 26,903 | 21,993 | 1,423 | 5.7 | 95.73 | 67.29 |
| February | 618.3 | 94.9 | $1: 5.2$ | 4,629 | 4,059 | 3,042 | 2,792 | 25,015 | 20,425 | 1,431 | 5.7 | ${ }^{96.08}$ | 68.45 |
| March . | 820.3 | 132.6 | 158.2 | ${ }_{5}^{5.026}$ | 4.262 | 5.304 | 3,885 | 25,193 | 19,948 | 1,430 1,431 |  | 96.38 96.70 | 67.37 67.55 |
| April ... | 848.2 849.9 | 131.0 132.2 | 170.1 172.8 | 5,497 5,254 | 4,431 4,383 | 4,107 6,704 | 3,782 6,604 | 23,563 24,944 | 19,059 21,227 | 1,431 1,431 | 5.6 | 96.70 96.82 | 67.55 67.66 |
| Mane ........... | 910.7 | 145.2 | 179.5 | 5,401 | 4,205 | 8,421 | 6,321 | 27,977 | 23,256 | 1,431 | 5.5 | 96.95 | 67.76 |
|  | 813.9 | 136.2 | 178.4 | 3,328 | 2,719 | 3,804 | 3,649 | 28,547 | 24,280 | 1.430 | 5.4 | 96.96 | 67.82 |
| August | 791.0 | 148.4 | 167.8 | 3,255 | 2.778 | 1,211 | 1,217 | 26.429 | 22,639 | 1,428 | 5.7 | 96.92 | 67.91 |
| September..... | 8000 | 131.2 | 155.0 | 4,699 | 4,142 | 1,534 | 1.534 | 23,113 | 19,880 | 1,427 | 5.7 | 97.00 | 67.98 |
| October. | 938.2 | 118.6 | 185.4 | 5,372 | 5,076 | 7.473 | 6,873 | 25,863 | 22,426 | 1,426 | 5.6 | 97.15 | 68.13 |
| November ..... December . | 944.5 | 105.3 | 195.2 | 4,139 | 4,026 | 3,518 | 3,418 3 | 25,213 | 21,789 18,753 | 1.426 | ${ }_{5.6}^{5.7}$ | ${ }_{9}^{97.22}$ | 68.19 68.29 |
| December ..... | 893.8 | 99.5 | 208.0 | 4,786 | 4,530 | 3,933 | 3,633 | 22,221 | 18,753 | 1,422 | 5.6 | 97.14 | 68.29 |
| 1972: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ....... | 692.3 | 93.0 | 166.0 | 4,211 | 3,965 | 3,780 | 2,320 | 21,865 19,490 | 17,183 | 1,422 1.441 |  | ${ }_{98.82}^{97.33}$ | 68.44 68.56 |
| February...... March ...... | 689.7 8398 | 99.1 125.0 | 167.1 204.7 | 3,567 4,580 | 3,327 4,351 | 2,125 3,662 | 2,025 3,462 | 19,490 18,592 | 14,948 14,079 | 1,441 1,439 | 5.7 | ${ }_{98.82}^{98.82}$ | 68.56 68.68 |
| April .......... | 830.0 | 119.6 | 203.5 | 4,417 | 4,135 | 2,712 | 2,062 | 16,847 | 11,966 | 1,433 | 5.8 | 98.56 | 68.78 |
| May, | 953.5 | 133.3 | 233.2 | 4,711 | 3,883 | 3,183 | 2,955 | 15,344 | 11,063 | 1.431 | 5.9 | 98.53 | 68.86 |
|  | 964.0 | 133.0 | 238.2 | 4,351 | 3,705 | 5,523 | 4,543 | 16,936 | 11,921 | 1,426 | 5.9 | 98.38 | 68.97 |
|  | 877.2 | 124.8 | 213.0 | 2.846 | 2,297 | 2,932 | 2,711 | 17,027 | 12,340 | 1,426 | 6.0 | 98.49 | ${ }^{69.09}$ |
| August... | 947.8 | 156.9 | 215.5 | 3,389 | 2,822 | 5.112 | 4,975 | 18,750 | 14,493 | 1,424 | 6.2 | ${ }^{98.56}$ | 69.19 |
|  | 823.6 | 140.2 | 184.7 | 3.199 | 2,619 | 5.095 | 4.516 | 20,642 | 16.386 | 1,424 | 5.9 | ${ }_{9}^{98.64}$ | 69.27 |
| October | 839.6 926.3 | 125.5 131.9 13.9 | 190.2 235.0 | 4,131 3,969 4 | 3,487 3,557 | 3,316 5,357 | 3.116 4.957 | 19,822 21,14 | 16,010 17,314 | 1,412 1,413 | 5.9 6.0 | 97.95 98.10 | 69.35 69.44 |
| December ...... | 926.3 970.5 | 131.9 133.9 | 235.0 251.0 | 3,969 4,069 | 3,557 3,830 | 5,357 4,725 | 4,957 4.708 | 21,174 21,244 | 17,314 17,666 | 1,411 | 6.0 5.8 | ${ }_{98.08}^{98.10}$ | 69.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## EXPLANATORY NOTES <br> TO THE STATISTICAL SERIES

## Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.-For the available monthly figures prior to 1969, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult BUSINESS STATISTICS editions as follows: $1967-68$ figures, the 1971 edition; 1965-66 figures, the 1969 edition; 1963-64, the 1967 edition; 1961-62, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

Errata occurring in back editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are corrected in the present volume; for corrections, see notes pertaining to the affected series.

## PAGE 1

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). "Gross national product or expenditure" is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the Nation's economy, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of durable capital goods. Other business products used up by business in the accounting period are excluded. The Nation's economy in this context refers to labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Personal consumption expenditures" consist of the market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. They include the rental value of owner-occupied homes, but do not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufactures; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for years between and beyond benchmarks and quarterly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and cigaretes); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business and agriculture provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Board for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physician, lawyer, and other professional services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the Institute of Life Insurance and Bests Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities,
the American Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

Similar source data, though much less detailed in scope, together with data from the Census Monthly Selected Services Receipts, are used to derive the quarterly estimates of consumer expenditures for services.
"Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions, including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate, and the value of the change in the volume of inventories held by business. It covers all private dwellings including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 51 and 52) estimated construction expenditures for crude-petroleum and natural-gas drilling, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration series are benchmarked on data collected in the censuses of mineral industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total footage of new wells as reported in trade sources adjusted for changes in costs.

The principal method of estimation used for the "producers' durable equipment" component of fixed capital goods is the inputoutput technique as outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures.

For the years 1929-39, 1947, 1954, and 1958, data available from the manufactures and trade censuses made it possible to carry out the techniques of estimating purchases of producers' durable equipment in greater detail than was possible in other years. "Secondary" benchmark estimates were developed for 1950-53, 1955-57, 1959-62, 1964-66, and 1968-71, primarily from data collected by the Bureau of the Census in its annual sample survey of manufactures. Quarterly estimates for most of the period ending 1962 were interpolated by a series based on the BEA Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey (see pp. 9-12). The survey results are adjusted to make them more comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, principally by excluding expenditures on new plant, adding expenditures on new farm equipment, and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered. Annual estimates for 1963-71 are based on the 1963 and 1967 Censuses of Manufactures and the annual surveys for the remaining years as well as on the series derived from the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The latter, together with a series based largely on manufacturers' shipment series, provides the basis for the quarterly interpolation for 1963-71 and the quarterly and annual extrapolation for 1972. The estimates include purchases of equipment by private business from government, dealers' margins on the sale of used equipment, capitalized installation charges, and they are net of exports of used equipment and the sale of scrapped equipment.
"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the period. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, yearend book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price
indexes appropriate to each industry. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by ratios of current prices to base-period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations made in less detail to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Economic Research Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the non-farm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations.
"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics (see pp. 13 and 14 of this volume). Exports of goods and services are included in the gross national product because they are produced by the Nation's economy. Since imports of foreign goods and services are included in the purchases of the various market groups (consumers, government, etc.) distinguished in the GNP breakdown, they must be deducted from the sum of these purchases to derive a measure of output attributable to the Nation's economy.
"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprise employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

The quarterly estimates of "Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved by subtracting from disbursements the change in outstanding progress payments and adding back the change in corporate receivables from Government. The necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.
"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Government Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures those outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services,
such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

Quarterly data for 1947-61 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-63 (1946-63 quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SURVEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SURVEY. The national income supplement also contains definitions of the major aggregates and components of the national income and product accounts. For more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods, see "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available for $\$ 3.00$ from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

2 The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in table 2.5 of the annual national income and product tables (published each year in the July issue of the SURVEY). The combinations, by group numbers as listed in that table are as follows: Durable goods-automobiles and parts (VIII, 1a, b); furniture and household equipment (V,1-4; IX, 5); also included in the total (II, 7; VI, 2; IX, 1, 4); nondurable goods-clothing and shoes (II, 1, 3, 4); food and alcoholic beverages (I, 1-4); gasoline and oil (VIII, 1d); also included in the total (I, 5; III, 1; V, 5-7, 8d; VI, 1; IX, 2, 3, 7 ; XII, 2, 4); services-household operation (V, 8a-c, 9-11); housing (IV); transportation (VIII, $1 \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{e}, \mathrm{f}, 2,3$ ); also included in the total (II, 2, 5, 6, 8; III, 2; VI, 3-7; VII; IX, 6, 8-12; X; XI; XII, 1, 3).

Quarterly data for 1947-61 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SUR VEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SUR VEY.

3 Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 2
1 See note 1 for p. 1.

2 Includes data for items not shown separately.
3 National defense purchase series for the 1939-46 period conforms in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-72 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1974.

## PAGE 3

1 See note 1 for p. 1 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durables, special estimates of government purchases (Federal, State, and local) and exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurables; Federal, State, and local government purchases; and exports less imports of nondurable goods.

The services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures as defined in note 1 for p. 1.

Quarterly data for 1947-61 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1947-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SURVEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SURVEY.

## PAGE 4

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. About 142 product groups are deflated separately each quarter, and several times as many price indexes drawn from the sources indicated below are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price series used. The quarterly results obtained are adjusted to the annual constant-dollar figures, which are prepared in greater detail. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and by the series on Prices Paid by Farmers prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. These two sets of data are combined to give representation to prices paid by both urban and rural purchasers.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated largely on the basis of construction price and cost indexes compiled by government and private agencies. An adjustment for changing profit margins is introduced where cost indexes are used in - order to adapt these indexes to the selling price level embodied in the current-dollar estimates of structures. Producers' durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes.
"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.
"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of the Census.
"Government purchases of goods and services" are deflated mainly by selected BLS Wholesale Price Indexes and the construction price and cost indexes of the Bureau of the Census to which reference has been made above. Constant dollar government compensation is derived by extrapolating base year payroll data by indexes of full-time equivalent employment.

While the deflators are not regularly published in the statistical section (S-pages) of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, they appear in the national income and product tables each month. For convenience, the data for 1947-72 are on pp . 203-205 of the appendix to this volume.

Quarterly data for 1947-61 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1947-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SURVEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SUR VEY.

## PAGE 5

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). "National income" is the aggregate earnings of tabor and property which arise from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. Earnings are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents of the Nation, inclusive of taxes on those earnings. They consist of
compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Quarterly data represent interpolations of annual totals using, for the most part, components of the personal income series (described in note 1 for p .7 ).
"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.
"Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, inclusive of executives' compensation, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients. The derivation of wages and salaries is described in note 1 for p. 7.
"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance comprise employer payments under social security, Federal and State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement and a few other minor social insurance programs. (Other labor income is defined in note 2 for p.8.) The annual figures for employer contributions to social insurance and other labor income are interpolated and extrapolated from the wage and salary estimates described in note 1 for p.7, with appropriate adjustments for changes in contribution rate.
"Proprietors" income" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships, partnerships, and producers' cooperatives from their current business operations-other than supplementary income of individuals derived from renting property. As with corporate profits, capital gains and losses are excluded and no deduction is made for depletion.
"Rental income of persons" consists of: the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except the earnings of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental returns to owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.
"Corporate profits (before tax) and inventory valuation adjustment" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before Federal and State income taxes, without deduction of depletion charges, exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends and including inventory valuation adjustment.

Profits of stock life insurance companies and of mutual financial institutions are included. Bad debt expenses are measured by actual losses, not additions to reserves; and the profit or loss of bankrupt firms includes the gain from unsatisfied debt. Corporate profits include, in addition to profits earned in domestic operations, net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad, as reflected in the balance of payments statistics. In other major respects, the definition of profits is in accordance with Federal income tax regulations.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in four stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which the complete run of tax-return data is available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) preliminary and incomplete tax-return data provide the basis for the annual estimate for the year following the benchmark year; (3) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports; and (4) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first and second stages of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on tax returns. The major conceptual adjustments include adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of 3 Federal financial agencies which do not file tax returns, the bad debt adjustment, and tax return depletion, and deducting capital gains, dividends received, and the substitution of remittances from abroad for foreign earnings. The amounts involved may be found in Table 7.5 of the July 1973 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Having determined the annual benchmark and a preliminary benchmark approximation, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Service. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 50 industry cells separately by moving the BEA measure forward by the movement shown in stockholder or regulatory agency data prepared for the industry, and the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.
"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal and State taxes levied on corporate earnings. Tax refunds are deducted from tax liability in the year in which the tax liability was incurred.
"Inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the change in the physical volume of nonfarm business inventories, valued at average prices during the period, over the change in the book value of nonfarm inventories. This adjustment is made to corporate and unincorporated business profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of goods removed from inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the costs of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices. No valuation adjustment is made for farm inventories and farm income, which are calculated at average prices during the period.
"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. In consequence, the net interest component of national income falls short of total interest accruing to persons from the business system and from abroad by the amount of consumer and government interest received by business. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest flows, arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries. A portion of imputed interest is equal to the value of financial services received by persons without explicit payment; the remainder represents property income received by life insurance companies and noninsured pension funds less profits of life insurance companies.

A more complete description of the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates of national income appears in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available for $\$ 3.00$ from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

Quarterly data for 1947-61 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946-63 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-63 (1946-63, quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SURVEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SURVEY.

2 Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.

3 Data for business and professional income include inventory valuation adjustment. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

## PAGE 6

1 See note 1 for p. 5.
2 "Dividends" measures dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. residents.

## PAGE 7

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics.) "Personal income" is the current income received by persons from all sources, inclusive of transfers from government and business, but exclusive of transfers among persons. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises) but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private health and welfare funds are classified as "persons." Personal income is measured on a before-tax basis, and is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental
income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for p. 8.
"Proprietors' income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.
"Rental income of persons" is defined in the 6th paragraph of note 1 for p. 5.
"Personal interest income" measures the total interest accruing to U.S. persons.
"Transfer payments" consist of income received by persons, generally in monetary form. The contents of this item are given in detail in note 3 for p. 8.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various govemmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-72 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Civil Service Commission and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. The total payroll of groups for which no current information is available amounts to only about 10 percent of total wages and salaries.

Transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by various governmental agencies such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, Manpower Administration, and U.S. Civil Service Commission. For some of the components of transfer payments (such as State and local government employees' retirement pensions and business transfer payments) no monthly information is available. The procedure used in constructing monthly estimates for such components is to plot the annual averages at the midpoint of each year and to draw a smooth curve through these annual averages. It is currently necessary to use this procedure for about 15 percent of total transfer payments.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information in the case of the large Federal Government component and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. It is assumed that interest flows regularly throughout the year and consequently the estimate of interest is smoothed. The resulting monthly data reflect, therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.

Other labor income and rent estimates represent a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old age and survivors insurance, railroad retirement insurance, and Federal civilian employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Contributions to Federal Government life insurance funds and State cash sickness compensation funds are based on receipts reported by the various funds. Monthly contributions to State and local retirement systems represent a smooth curve drawn through annual totals. Estimates of annual contributions of selfemployed persons to the old age and survivors insurance funds are obtained from the Social Security Administration and are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Quarteriy data, 1947-61 and monthly data, 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly and monthly data for 1946-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly and monthly data for 1964-72 are available as follows: 1964-67, in a reprint from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1968, July 1972 SURVEY; 1969-72, July 1973 SURVEY.

2 "Personal tax and nontax payments" consist of taxes levied against individuals, their income, and their property which are not deductible as expenses of business operations, and of other general government revenues from individuals in their personal capacity. Tax refunds are deducted from payments at the time of refund.

Federal personal tax payments-individual income, estate, and gift taxes-are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are the amounts reported on quarterly tax returns received each quarter, moved back to the previous quarter of liability and adjusted to exclude contributions for old-age survivors insurance. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for tuition payments are obtained from the same sources. Income taxes are seasonally adjusted by distributing the calendar year totals in accordance with seasonally adjusted payrolls. Seasonally adjusted nontaxes are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation.
"Total disposable income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to general government.
"Personal outlays" is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners. The latter consist of personal remittances in kind and in cash sent abroad, net of such remittances from abroad.
"Personal saving" is obtained by deducting, from total disposable income, personal outlays which consist of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners.

3 "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communication, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government" comprises Federal, State, and local govermment and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and intermational organizations. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

## PAGE 8

1 See note 1 for p. 7.
2 "Other labor income" comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, unemployment, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; directors' fees; pay of the military reserve; and a few other minor items.

3 "Transfer payments" to persons consists of income received by persons, generally in monetary form, for which no services are rendered currently. It is composed of government transfer payments and business transfer payments. Government transfer payments consist of payments under social security (including medicare), State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement programs, veterans' benefits (including veterans ${ }^{2}$ life insurance proceeds), direct relief, food stamps, payments to nonprofit institutions other than for work done under research and development contracts, and a few other minor items. Business transfer payments comprise corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, consumer bad debts, and a few other minor payments.

4 "Personal contributions for social insurance" consists of payments by employees, self-employed, and by persons participating in the medicare programs. The programs included are the veterans' life insurance plans as well as those listed under the employer contributions for social insurance component of supplements to wages and salaxies.

5 Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

## PAGE 9

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, (formerly Office of Business Economics). The data presented in this volume reflect the revision of the new plant and equipment expenditures series introduced in January 1970. That revision, which covered the entire postwar period, incorporated the following changes: (1) Adjustment of the annual expenditure estimates for the various industries to benchmark data from the 1958 and 1963 censuses and to a wide range of quasi-benchmark data for those years from other sources, and (2) updating seasonal factors for each industry.

The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agricultural business, real estate operators, professional services (medical, legal, educational, and cultural), and nonprofit membership organizations. Estimates are based on reports from corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Currently, expenditures of sample companies constitute 75 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; new facilities owned by the Federal Government operated under contract by private companies; plant and equipment furnished a company by communities and organizations; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p.1. The conceptual difference lies in the inclusion ir those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and rea estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account. In addition, there are differences due to the types of statistical dat: employed, the BEA estimates being based on surveys of purchases while the GNP estimates are based on a combination of the surve! results and shipments.

The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the BEA series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the BEA series they are in the nonmanufacturing sector.

All quarterly data were seasonally adjusted using the Census Bureau X-11 procedure (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, 1965, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of computation for the new series appears in the January 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. (An article in the February 1970 issue of the SURVEY presents revised estimates of expected expenditures for new plant and equipment.) See the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY for information regarding the old series for new plant and equipment expenditures which was published in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the December 1969 and earlier issues of the SURVEY.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-61 appear in the appendix to this volume. Data for expected plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual expectations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly expectations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary expected expenditures data are published on p . S-2 of the monthly SURVEY.

2 Includes blast furnaces and steel works; nonferrous metal; and other primary metal.

3 Includes motor vehicles; aircraft (including guided missiles and space vehicles); and other transportation equipment.

4 Includes fabricated metal; lumber; furniture; instruments; and ordnance and miscellaneous (excluding guided missiles and space vehicles).

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 9.
2 Includes tobacco; apparel; leather; and printing and publishing.
3 Includes trade; service; construction; finance; and insurance.
PAGE 11
1 See note 1 for p. 9.
2 See note 2 for p. 9.
3 See note 3 for p. 9.
4 See note 4 for p. 9.

## PAGE 12

1 See note 1 for p. 9.
2 See note 2 for p .10.
3 See note 3 for p. 10.

## PAGE 13

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The U.S. balance of international payments is a summary of the economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The balance of payments statement may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "errors and omissions"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

The balance of international transactions is judged favorable or unfavorable on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgement and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here.
(1) The balance on goods and services measures net exports of goods and services from the United States and is a component of the U.S. gross national product.
(2) The balance on goods, services, and remittances (not shown here) takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.
(3) The balance on current account measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers including U.S. Government grants.
(4) The balance on current account and long-term capital is the sum of the current account, flows of U.S. and foreign private long-term capital, and flows of U.S. and foreign government capital other than changes in U.S. and in foreign official reserve holdings. (Changes in U.S. Government holdings of foreign currencies and other short-term assets not included with official reserve assets, most of which are only nominally short-term, are included.) This balance is intended to be a rough indicator of long-term trends in the U.S. balance of payments.
(5) The net liquidity balance is the sum of the balance on current account and long-term capital, flows of short-term nonliquid private capital, allocations of SDR, and errors and omissions. This balance differs from the liquidity balance that has been used for a number of years in that liquid claims and certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies are treated as financing items for the net liquidity balance but not for the liquidity balance. The net liquidity balance serves as a broad indicator of potential pressures on the dollar resulting from changes in the U.S. liquidity position.
(6) The official reserve transactions balance is the sum of the net liquidity balance plus the flow of U.S. and foreign private liquid capital. The balance is financed by changes in U.S. official reserve assets plus changes in liquid and nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies. It is intended to indicate the net exchange market pressure on the dollar during the reporting period resulting from international transactions of the United States, assuming relatively fixed exchange rates.
(7) The gross liquidity balance excluding SDR is measured by changes in U.S. official reserve assets excluding allocations of SDR plus changes in liquid liabilities to all foreigners and in nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies.

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series mainly by techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. The series for "errors and omissions" exhibits a seasonal pattern and is adjusted independently. The sum of all the seasonal adjustments (the balancing item) is applied with reverse sign to "U.S. liquid liabilities to foreign official agencies".

Merchandise imports and exports, which account for the bulk of recorded payments and receipts, are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States (compiled by the Bureau of the Census), with certain adjustments for valuation, coverage, and timing. Major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contract, and imports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the balance of payments. Merchandise imports have been adjusted beginning in 1965 to correct for an overvaluation of assembled vehicles imported from Canada under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Although the values of such vehicles imported from Canada are recorded in Census Bureau trade statistics in accordance with statutory requirements of the Bureau of the Customs, these values overstate the actual transactions prices charged by the Canadian subsidiaries of U.S. corporations to their U.S. parent organizations. Merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on shipments to Canada since sample surveys have revealed that for most of such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the customs declarations. Also added to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of
nonmonetary gold. By balance of payments convention private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that result in a rise in official gold reserves are included in merchandise as exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury that result in a decline in official gold reserves are treated as imports. These transactions were discontinued after the March 17, 1968 international monetary agreement which provided that offr cially held gold should be used only to effect transfers among monetary authorities and that the price of monetary gold remain fixed (but the price of nonmonetary gold be free to reflect market conditions).

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent delìveries of goods and services to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies. (Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in nonliquid assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against cash received in prior periods result in a decline in such foreign assets.)

Direct defense expenditures cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad include fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings received by U.S. corporations from their foreign affiliates, dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents, and interest on bank and commercial loans. The figures do not include the US. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, and they are net of foreign taxes. The figures also include interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include: (1) Fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings paid on foreign direct investments in the United States and (2) interest and dividends on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners. The figures do not include the foreign share in reinvested earnings of U.S. corporations and are net of U.S. withholding taxes.

Data for income on direct investment are obtained from quarterly direct investment questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from unaffiliated foreigners, reinsurance transactions, communication, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United States, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under government assistance programs.

Imports of other services consist principally of U.S. payments for transportation, travel, insurance, royalties and fees to unaffiliated foreigners, and miscellaneous U.S. Government expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a quarterly BEA questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the U.S. agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaires.

Unilateral transfers consist of net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, and U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers including indemnity and restitution payments made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from banks, communications companies, and the postal service. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to the Department of State or to BEA. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Remittances to U.S. private
residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany and Canada).
U.S. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration.
U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.
U.S. private capital flows, net, consist of: (1) Direct investments (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises and capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in outstanding claims on nonaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. The figures for direct investments do not include reinvestments of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, but do include investments in foreign affiliates of funds that had been borrowed abroad by the U.S. parent companies or by their affiliates incorporated in the United States.

Data for direct investments transactions are obtained by BEA, Department of Commerce, through quarterly questionnaires answered by U.S. corporations; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System.

Foreign capital flows, net, include transactions related to foreign direct investments in the United States; foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and nonguaranteed securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); and changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, by unaffiliated U.S. nonbanking concerns, and by U.S. Government. The data are separated into long-term, nonliquid short-term and liquid liabilities; liabilities to private foreigners are reported separately from liabilities to foreign official agencies.

Data on capital movements related to foreign direct investments in the United States are based on quarterly reports that U.S. enterprises affiliated with foreign enterprises make to BEA, Department of Commerce.

Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets include changes in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, and convertible foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and changes in the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. The latter equals the U.S. quota in the IMF minus the Fund's holdings of U.S. dollars-the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies automatically if needed.

Special drawing rights (SDR) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. The final base period provided for 3 annual allocations: the initial allocation to the United States and other participating nations was made on January 1, 1970, the second on January 1, 1971 and the third on January 1, 1972. No allocation was made on January 1, 1973. The allocation of SDR is shown separately in the balance of payments as a credit entry. U.S. reserve holdings of SDR are a debit entry. Reserve holdings of SDR may change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR from other countries or through sales of SDR to other countries.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1948 and quarterly data beginning 1960 are in the June 1973 SURVEY. Detailed data in a somewhat different format appear for 1955-59 by quarter in the September 1970 SURVEY. Detailed data for $1950-54$ by quarters and for 1919-1947 on an annual basis appear in the Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, a Department of Commerce publication, issued in 1963.

2 Excludes reinvested earnings of foreign incorporated affiliates of U.S. firms or of U.S. incorporated affiliates of foreign firms.

## PAGE 14

1 See note 1 for p. 13.

## PAGE 15

1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii; however, the cash receipts and marketings indexes are now published on a 50-State basis (including Alaska and Hawaii) beginning 1966.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government price support loans that are reflected in prices received by farmers for their products are not included in this item since they are covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Current estimates of marketing (1973) are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketing, processing of farm products, and government price support operation. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1957-59 and converting to a 1967 base period by an adjustment factor required to convert the 1957-59 based index for 1967 to equal 100. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a general description of the current series, see Farm Income Situation, No. 222, issued July 1973 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1965-68 appear in the 1969 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1966.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1967 reference base period. The 1967 base period does not include revised price weights, but merely reflects a shift from the previously used 1957-59 base period. Revised price weights will be incorporated at a later date.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold shown here and the index of prices received by farmers on $p .39$ provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some
months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregative method. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights for three periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; and 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States, which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

3 Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 Beginning 1960, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

5 Beginning 1966, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

PAGES 16-22
1 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufacturers, minerals, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries.

The index includes production at Government owned and operated plants and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately, e.g., the machinery and allied goods group contains the ordnance and accessories group in addition to the groups shown.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect the revision of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in July 1971. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1962 appears in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Publications by the Board of indexes on the 1957-59 reference base period was discontinued at the time of the 1971 revision.)

The 1971 revision of the index incorporates major changes as follows: (1) Individual series are adjusted to comprehensive Census-Federal Reserve benchmark indexes, to newly developed annual indexes based on the Annual Survey of Marufactures, and to various other benchmarks; (2) monthly data on electric power consumption have been introduced to replace a large portion of the manhour input series; (3) new series have been developed to provide more clearly defined market groupings, more comparable SIC groupings, and more uniformity with respect to size; (4) the year 1967 has been adopted as the new comparison base; (5) the year 1967 has been selected as the weight base year for the period beginning 1967.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1967, as 100 ;
(2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100 , the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added-the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed-in individual industries for selected base years. The 1967 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1967 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication, Industrial Production; 1971 Edition, and include a discussion of weights and weight base years back of 1967.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month, for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year-January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour and kilowatt-hour data because they are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-11 version of the Census Method II electronic computer program for seasonal adjustment. A selected number of seasonally adjusted components are given professional review for further refinement.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. A more detailed description of the 1971 revision to the index, and monthly data prior to 1968 for all series, appear in Industrial Production, 1971 Edition, available (price $\$ 4.00$ ) from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C. 20551).

2 Includes data for items not shown separately.

## PAGES 23 and 24

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of the data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the non-farm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for construction, utilities, and other excluded sectors.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. About one-fifth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is much less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In
measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data for adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of "inventory valuation adjustment" in note 1 for p. 5.)

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures include adjustments for trading-day and calendarmonth variation.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-68 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume.

2 See note $\mathbf{2}$ for $\mathbf{p}$. 26 for a description of the manufacturing series.
3 See note 1 for $p$. 59 and note 1 for $p .63$ for a description of the retail trade sales and retail inventories series.

4 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS included information for some types of nonmerchant wholesalers; that series has been discontinued and replaced (with data beginning 1948) by the series described below.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1967 Census of Business indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 45 percent of the sales and 76 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers and assemblers of farm products.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales taxes and Federal excise taxes are included. Inventories represent stocks, at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

In February 1966 a revised sample was introduced. (Previously published data were based on a sample drawn from the 1958 Census of Business universe and Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers since 1958.) The revised sample includes over 17,000 firms drawn from two sources: (1) 1963 Census of Business lists representing all wholesalers (with paid employees) in business in 1963, and (2) Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers (with paid employees) entering business (or requesting new Employer Identification numbers) since 1963. The Bureau of Economic Analysis in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census applied ratios calculated from the overlapping data to the previous estimates for 1959 through 1965 to make them comparable to the 1966 figures. No adjustment was needed for the period prior to 1959.

The ratios referred to above were applied in full measure for the period December 1963 to December 1965, and then in decreasing proportions going backward from November 1963 through January 1959. Fifty-nine sixtieths of the overlap ratios were applied in November 1963, fifty-eight sixtieths in October 1963, and so on, until January 1959, when one-sixtieth was reached. This procedure was based on an assumption that the differences between 1958 and 1963 occurred gradually over the period.

The sample is supplemented monthly for new firms on the Social Security Administration lists. Earlier figures were based on samples selected from the 1948 and 1954 Censuses of Business, and were adjusted by the then Office of Business Economics to the level of the sample selected from the 1958 Census. The earlier estimates are extrapolations using data collected by the Census Bureau in the past, compiled with different samples.

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. (See also the February 1961 and February 1966 Monthly Wholesale

Trade Reports for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples.) These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the $\mathrm{X}-11$ version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-68 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data for 1965-68 for total merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories and for total durable and nondurable goods establishments appear in the 1971 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for earlier periods are available upon request. (See also the Supplement to the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, issued January 13, 1967 and current issues of the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, available from the Bureau of the Census.)

5 Annual figures are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation.

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${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics) and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the given and previous year) by the monthly average sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise as sales decline and fall as sales rise. Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for $\mathbf{p} .26$ for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for $p .59$ and note 1 for $p 63$ for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for $p .23$ for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

2 See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

## PAGE 26

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75 percent of the value of such products exported. The reporting panel was originally developed from the larger panel included in the Census Bureau's Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products: 1960. The survey
included all manufacturing plants of 100 or more employees with exports of $\$ 25,000$ or more in 1960 . The following measures were used in selecting companies to be included in the monthly survey: (1) The company was engaged in exporting durable goods according to the 1960 Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products and such exports exceeded $\$ 5$ million in 1960; and (2) the company was included in the monthly survey for the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series (described in note 2 for this page). The level of manufacturers' salse for export in October 1962 was estimated from the annual 1960 totals for each industry group to be published. The 1960 data of the establishments of the companies classified in each industry category of the survey were aggregated to company industry totals and divided into the October 1962 export sales reported by these companies. The comparable industry published totals in 1960 were multiplied by this ratio to estimate the October 1962 industry group total sales for export.

Seasonally adjusted data became available in August 1968 and were published for the first time in the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230). The data have been adjusted for reporting period variations in individual respondents' reports but have not been adjusted for trading days since tests indicated no measurable trading day variations.

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233). See also the Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods (Series: M4-A), 1963-June 1968, issued in August 1968 by the Census Bureau.

Monthly data for 1965-68 appear in the 1969 and 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for October 1962-December 1964 are shown in the following table:

Manufacturers' Export Sales, Durable Goods Industries (Millions of dollars)

|  | Without seasonal adjustment |  |  | Seasonally adjusted |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 | 1963 | 1964 |
| January |  | 501 | 677 | 548 | 742 |
| February |  | 709 | 695 | 738 | 725 |
| March . |  | 728 | 760 | 687 | 713 |
| April |  | 699 | 779 | 674 | 753 |
| May |  | 694 | 776 | 673 | 750 |
| June |  | 685 | 795 | 664 | 769 |
| July |  | 591 | 681 | 659 | 759 |
| August |  | 605 | 693 | 661 | 759 |
| September |  | 682 | 761 | 684 | 765 |
| October. | 641 | 755 | 756 | 736 | 740 |
| November. | 676 | 690 | 781 | 678 | 769 |
| December. | 683 | 788 | 839 | 708 | 753 |
| Total |  | 8,127 | 8,993 |  |  |

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, billings, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances, and exclude freight charges and excise taxes. Shipments for export as well as for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a
domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded from the benchmark. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

The manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey provides monthly figures that are comparable to the annual totals published each year in the annual survey of manufactures. The sample panel is defined as a probability sample drawn as a subsample of the 65,000 establishments in the annual survey of manufactures. The monthly reporting panel consists of approximately 4,700 reporting units and includes virtually all companies with 1,000 or more employees and a sample of the smaller ones. The panel is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and changes in ownership result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent annual surveys of manufactures. The reporting unit typically comprises the entire operations of a company although at the request of the Census Bureau many of the larger diversified companies file separate divisional type reports for their operations in different industries.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and unfilled orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies or divisions. The data for each company are inflated by their sampling weights before being summarized. The figures for net new orders are derived from the shipments plus net change in unfilled orders for each industry category. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series. The shipments and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the establishment benchmark levels from the annual survey of manufactures.

The figures for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders published in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the July 1973 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS reflect the latest revision of these series introduced by the Census Bureau in June 1973. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1963 appears in the 1965 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

The latest (June 1973) revision reflects benchmarking the annual totals derived from the monthly survey to the annual survey of manufactures totals for each year 1970 and 1971 and carrying forward the revised level to March 1973. A small number of corrections were also introduced into the data. Also, new seasonal factors were developed for each series. No changes in methodology or sample design were made during this revision.

Currently, the survey shows monthly series for 30 detailed industry categories and supplementary presentation of the data by market groupings. The market groupings provide a breakdown between final products and materials and a further division of final products into consumer goods and equipment for business and government use.

There are no establishment-based estimates from the annual survey of manufactures for unfilled orders or new orders. In the 1963 benchmarking operation, a level for unfilled orders and new orders was established as of August 1962 for each industry category by applying the modified ratio (modified to adjust for incompleteness in reporting) of unfilled orders to shipments of the monthly reporting panel to the universe estimate of August shipments derived from the annual survey of manufactures benchmark totals. In the 1973 benchmarking to the annual survey of manufactures totals for the years 1970 and 1971, it was assumed that the relationship of the unfilled orders to shipments of monthly data published since 1970 was correctly estimated even though the survey may have either underestimated or overestimated the shipments compared with the annual survey of manufactures. With minor exceptions, once the level of the shipments in an industry for 1970 to 1973 was determined, the level of unfilled orders was estimated by applying the ratio of originally tabulated unfilled orders to shipments for each month to the new shipments estimate for the
month. The procedure links the January level of unfilled orders and shipments smoothly into the historical series ending in the previous December. Net new orders are derived by adding the change in unfilled orders to the shipments estimate.

The industry categories shown in the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series are groupings of industries in accordance with the definitions in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, as amended. Corrections to historical series, made during the 1968 revision, were required because of changes in SIC classifications and revisions to individual establishment reports uncovered during the 1963 Census of Manufactures, and were made only to 1961 and subsequent years. These revisions affect chiefly the following industry categories: Communications equipment; scientific and engineering instruments and related products; ordnance; building paper; and wood products, not elsewhere classified.

The series for shipments and new orders were adjusted for the number of trading days and length of calendar month prior to seasonal adjustment. New orders are not independently seasonally adjusted but are derived from the seasonally adjusted shipments and the change in the seasonally adjusted unfilled orders. The component series were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the $\mathrm{X}-11$ version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in the Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series is shown, together with historical data for all currently available series, in the following comprehensive background reports from the Bureau of the Census: (1) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1947-63 Revised (Series M3-1)-issued in 1963: (2) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1, Supplement 2-issued November 1964; (3) Manufacturers Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-68 (Series M3-1.1)-issued September 1968; (4) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-1970 (Series M3-1.2) issued October 1970, (5) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1966-71 (Series M3-1.3)-issued August 1971; (6) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1966-72 (Series M3-1.4, Revised)-issued September 1972; and (7) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1967-73 (Series M3-1.5)-issued July 1973. Current monthly data appear in the Bureau of the Census Current Industrial Reports, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1-issued each month.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 27 and 28
1 See note 2 for p .26.
2 Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 29
1 See note 2 for p. 26.
${ }^{2}$ The composition of the supplementary series components is as follows:

Household durable goods industries-household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Capital goods industries-this series is comparable to the previously published "producers' capital goods" and the "defense products (old series)" categories.

Nondefense industries-Machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machinery shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances and electronic components), and the nondefense portions of shipbuilding and repairing and railroad equipment, communication equipment, aircraft and aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Defense products-Based on separate reports on defense work filed by large defense contractors in the following industries: Ordnance, communications, complete aircraft and aircraft parts, and shipbuilding. The data are comparable to those published annually for the specified industries in the MA-175, Shipments of Defense-Oriented Industries.

3 Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendarmonth variation.

## PAGES 30-32

1 See note 2 for p. 26.
2 Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 33
1 See note 2 for p. 26.
2 See note 2 for p. 29.

## PAGE 34

1 See note 2 for p. 26.
2 Includes data for items not shown separately.
3 Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

4 For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products), sales are considered equal to new orders.

5 Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variations.

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1 See note 2 for p. 26.
2 See note 2 for p. 29.
3 See note 3 for p. 34.
4 Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

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1 See note 2 for p. 26.
2 Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 34 .

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p .26$.
2 See note 2 for p. 29.
3 Source: Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed
from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program (specifications for the X-9, X-10, and X-11 versions of Method II are available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-68 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (See reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

## 4 Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.

5 Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.
6 Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

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1 Source: Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as recejvership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data shown in the table are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; they do not at present include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries has been revised to conform to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun \& Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12 -month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1939-68 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955 and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940, described in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1936-39 (old basis) are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices (about the 15th of the month) received by farmers for their products sold at local markets-point of first sale-or at the point to which farmers deliver their products in their own conveyances or in local conveyances they hire for the purpose. (For apples, peaches, pears, strawberries, citrus products, potatoes, tobacco, wholesale milk, broilers, and wool, monthly average prices rather than midmonth prices are used in computing the index.)

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, the weights applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6 -year period 1924-29; from 1935 to September 1952, weights are 5 -year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41; and from September 1952 forward, average annual marketings for the period 1953-57. For livestock and livestock products, calendar-year sales were used in computing the averages; for crops, the corresponding crop-year sales were used.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the three periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57.

There are 56 commodities represented in the index as of January 1972. These items accounted for about 93 percent of the total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1953-57. Data for some commodities are not available all the way back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Thus strawberries were added to the index in January 1919, 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935, broccoli in January 1939, and sweet com in January 1949. Grapes were dropped from the index as of January 1935 and green peas (for fresh use) as of January 1949. Asparagus and green peas for processing were added in September 1952. (Indexes for October 1943-June 1946 reflect wartime subsidy payments made on butterfat, milk, beef cattle, and lambs during that period.)

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57, are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers (Percent)

| Commodity group | 1924-29 ${ }^{1}$ | Weight base period |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{1937-41^{2}}$ | $\underline{1953-57}{ }^{3}$ |
| All farm products | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| All crops | 48.0 | 42.2 | 45.2 |
| Commercial vegetables | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Cotton | 13.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Feed grains and hay | 7.5 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| Food grains | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Fruit | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| Oll-bearing crops | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
| Potatoes, sweetpotatoes and dry edible beans. | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Tobacco | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Livestock and products | 52.0 | 57.8 | 54.8 |
| Dairy products | 15.1 | 17.7 | 14.6 |
| Meat animals | 26.1 | 28.6 | 29.1 |
| Poultry and eggs | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| Wool | . 9 | 1.3 | . 4 |
| 11910 to January 1935. 2 January 1935 to Septe ${ }^{3}$ September 1952 forwa | $1952 .$ |  |  |

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal vaxiation. The original reports also show adjusted indexes for five subgroups-fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry cdible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in January 1959 at which time the weight base period was changed from 1937-41 to 1953-57. For further information concerning this revision see the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. For additional details conceming these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 365, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, and (3) Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2, January 1954 (published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture). See also the U.S. Department of Agriculture report entitled Scope and Methods (Miscellaneous Publication No. 967) issued in December 1964.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250). Monthly data for 1955-68 (with the exception of revised data back to 1953 for the commercial vegetables component, available in the May 1964 and May 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1, and revised data back to 1959 for all farm products, crops, and feed grains and hay, available in the May 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual and monthly data back to 1960 are available in the June 1970 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2. Current monthly data appear in issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from July 1970 forward. The converted data supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.)

2 Includes data for items not shown separately.
3 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1972) by about 21,000 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 17,000 farmers. For most groups of items, the data were collected quarterly from 1923 to 1936 , annually before 1923 , and monthly from 1937 to date. Most independent store surveys are made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Feed prices, prices paid for chicks and poults, and chain-store reports on nearly all family living items are collected each month of the year. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole.

For the period 1910-March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935-September 1952, during 1937-41; and for the period September 1952 forward, during 1955. The commodity-group indexes have been combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the several group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers,
Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

|  | Weight base period |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1924-291 | 1937-41 ${ }^{2}$ | $1955{ }^{3}$ |
| Family living items | 41.2 | 44.0 | 39.50 |
| Production Items | 36.4 | 41.2 | 50.90 |
| Taxes | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.04 |
| Interest | 6.5 | 3.0 | . 96 |
| Cash wage rates | 10.2 | 8.0 | 6.60 |
| Commodities, intere and cash wage rate | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[^9]The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index), both indexes on the $1910-14=100$ base. It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are on the average higher or lower in relation to the prices they pay for goods and services than they were in the base period, 1910-14.

The Economic Research Service has developed a summary figure, somewhat comparable to the Parity Ratio, that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers. This measure, identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio," is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio beginning 1962 appear in the January issues of Agricultural Prices each year since 1964. (A monthly "Preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices and the figures appear in each monthly issue thereafter.) Annual data for 1933-72 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-72
(1910-14 $=100$ )


Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1915 and monthly and quarterly indexes back to 1925 appear in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, September 1962 and September 1964 issues. A more detailed description of the last revision of the indexes appears in Supplement No. 1 , Agricultural Prices, January 1959 and in the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. The method of computing Parity prices is described in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, January 1969. A description of the major revision of the indexes in January 1950 appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 365 Volume 1, entitled Agricultural Prices and Parity. (See also the Supplements to the September issues of Agricultural Prices for each year.) All of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Washington, D.C. 20250).
(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual averages and monthly data back to 1960 on the 1967 base were published in the May 1970 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2; data for current months appear in each monthly issue of Agricultural Prices thereafter. The converted data supplement but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the $1910-14=100$ base.)

4 The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (prices paid, including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index is a statistical measure of changes in prices of goods and services bought by urban wage eamers and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing, from one period to the next, the cost of a "market basket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

The index as published in this issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS, and beginning with the March 1971 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the new reference base, 1967=100. In dexes on the new base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for January 1971. (As a convenience to users of this index the Bureau of Labor Statistics is continuing publication of the United States "all items" index on the 1957-59 reference base.) The general concept and methods used in computing the present index were not affected by the 1971 conversion to the 1967 reference base period.

The last major revision of the index was completed in December 1963. Effective with the January 1964 index, the series is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (56 SMSA's and cities beginning January 1966). The "new" series has been linked to the old as of December 1963 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the $1950-52$ period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller cities in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At three different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending pattems, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950-except data for "all items" and "rent" which were
revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wageearner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the 1964 revision a new "market basket" for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas (Cincinnati, Houston, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and San Diego) were added to the national index in January 1966. These six areas were "linked" into the Consumer Price Index as of December 1965 and were first used in calculating the December 1965-January 1966 price change. Each of the six areas represents only itself in the index. (The selection of the city sample is described in The Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of the 1964 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "purchased for daily living" items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the current series about 400 items are priced, with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 56 cities ( 50 areas in 1964 and 1965), while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.

Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the "old basket" that were not carried over to the "new" include lemons, women's nightgowns, men's pajamas, appendectomies, and sewing machines. Federal, State, and city taxes are added to the retail prices for the items on which they are imposed. Automobile taxes are added; property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The current index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "shelter" (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeownership); "homeownership" (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); "fuel and utilities" (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and "health and recreation." "Household furnishings and operation" includes housefurnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former "housefurnishings" and "household operation" indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former "apparel" group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed "apparel and upkeep." A number of the "special" group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes
and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review; Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review; and Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample, Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician's services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists' fees (fillings, extractions, and denture-full upper); pediatrician's office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist's office visits; chiropractor's or podiatrist's office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (private and semiprivate room). In the revised index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's licenses, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle-monthly in the five largest urban areas and every three months in all other places. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. (Only 50 of the 66 areas comprise the list of cities in which price quotations are obtained for the index. Six additional cities were surveyed in 1963 and added in 1965 to the list of priced cities.)

Samples for the survey for the current series included over 4,900 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 580 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about $\$ 6,250$; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about $\$ 3,560$. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded $\$ 10,000$ were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage eamers and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and city data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 populations of SMSA's and cities they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest cities; more than one-fourth by the 17 cities selected to represent the 56 cities with populations of 250,000 to $1,400,000$; nearly 14 percent by the 10 cities selected to represent the 145 cities with populations of 50,000 to 250,000 ; and one-fifth by the 17 cities selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with population ranging from 2,500 to 50,000 . The index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; the all items index for the U.S. city average
and for selected cities is also available (from BLS) on the 1957-59=100 base.

The individual city indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular city, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one city than in another.

In December 1972 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 22.492 percent; housing, 33.859; apparel and upkeep, 10.370; transportation, 13.134; health and recreation, 19.768; and miscellaneous, 377 percent.

Beginning January 1966 the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted national indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. These factors will be updated in April of each year, with data through March. A detailed description of the BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212). See also the technical note, Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, published in the August 1966 Monthly Labor Review.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-68 (where available) for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1966 , including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212 ).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati; Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index-a pamphlet issued by BLS in 1971.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Montłly Labor Review.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

Bulletin No. 1554, The Consumer Price Index; Technical Notes.
Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies.
Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors-Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.
Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.
Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.
Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.
Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.
Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41.

2 Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

3 Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

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1 See note 1 for p. 40.

2 Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
4 Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.

5 Includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.

6 Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.

PAGE 42
1 See note 1 for p. 40.
2 Includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep (dry cleaning and laundry) services not shown separately.

3 Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.

PAGE 43
1 See note 1 for $\mathbf{p .} 40$.
2 Seasonally adjusted consumer prices are designed to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year-such as price movements resulting from changing, climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The factors used initially in computing the seasonal adjustment indexes were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method using data for 1956-65. These factors are updated annually following compilation of CPI data for March. A detailed description of BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

PAGE 44
1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the daily indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The daily index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The daily index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of more than 2,600 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on net value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods together make up about 26 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is
designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959 issued February 1961. See also BLS Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies.

Through December 1968, spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities were published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of refexence; they were also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday. Beginning January 1969, Tuesday spot prices are compiled by BLS for calculation of indexes on Thursday; these prices and indexes are released each Friday and include data for the most recent Tuesday, the preceding Tuesday, and year ago indexes. A summary of the previous month's data and monthly averages of indexes appear in the BLS release for the first Tuesday of the month.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics).

Monthly data for $1950-68$ for the 22 commodities appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for $1950-72$ for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of representative manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Wholcsale Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5 -year intervals. Accordingly, the data shown in this volume reflect the revised weighting structure, as well as changes in the commodity classification structure, introduced effective with the January 1967 (final) data. The new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1963 as reported in the Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals Industries, and other sources (from 1961 through 1966, weights were based upon information from the 1958 industrial censuses). At the same time, changes were made in commodity classification to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. The Wholesale Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the classification changes. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were dropped. Where possible, new indexes were calculated back to 1947. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes have been individually and appropriately footnoted in this volume. Complete details regarding the rcvisions made effective in January 1967 appear in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) full monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final), available from BLS.

The index as published in the $1969,1967,1965$, and 1963 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, beginning with the April 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59=100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 index.

The index as published in this volume and in the 1971 volume reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the $1967=100$ base with the January 1971 index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the $1957-59$ and 1967 reference bases. These rebasings of the wholesale price index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. Sec also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411), and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No, 1513 ).

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,600 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see 2d, 3d, and 4th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; cach weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices nost often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month-usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15 th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tucsday of the week in which the 13 th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin 1slands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by product classes, subgroups, groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value
of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similiarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

Beginning January 1967 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1963; from 1961 through 1966, on the 1958 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For a detailed description of the 1961 revision of the weighting structure, see the BLS full report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes (January-May Final and June 1961 Preliminary) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1961, BLS Bulletin No. 1382 (February 1964). (See also the article in the February 1962 Monthly Labor Review, Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960-Reprint No. 2384.)

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method-the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Substantial changes were made in the electric power series. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, March 1958 Preliminary report. See also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958 (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing; (2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton) include naterials that are entering the economy for the first time, having indergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in heir original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate naterials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow retween manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate :onsumer after further changes in form; included here are the ubgroups (1) supplies, which are those commodities consumed in the normal course of production or distribution of other goods but not sually incorporated physically in those other goods, and (2) compo-
nents, which include products that are completely finished except for installation or assembly and not usually delivered to the final consumer without such installation or assembly. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes consumer goods and producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), i.e., those commodities used in industry or commerce to produce or transport other commodities.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index is distributed among the stage-of-processing indexes in accordance with data showing the relative proportions of the output of the commodity, which are consumed at the various levels of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 interindustry study of the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis was used as a guide. In assigning commodities to manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, the Standard Industrial Classification is used as a basis for classification. In December 1972 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 12.49; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 45.08; and finished goods, 42.43. (These relative importances are based on 1963 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see the BLS full monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1954-56, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor Monthly Labor Review, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing, BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

A description of newly developed Industry-Sector Price Indexes, as well as annual averages for 1957-63, appears in a technical note published in the August 1965 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2474). Annual averages for $1964-72$ and monthly data beginning January 1965 for the industry-sector price indexes appear in the BLS full monthly reports, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes.

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies, available from the U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 2021 2).
${ }^{3}$ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

PAGE 45
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 44.
2 Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.

3 Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 The component "livestock and live poultry," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue has been discontinued.

5 New index. Replaces, and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue. In addition to the items included in the former "processed foods" group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.

6 New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, gingerale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt and flavoring syrup).

7 Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.

8 Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.

9 Prior to January 1967 entitied "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published.
${ }^{10}$ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides.

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1 See note 2 for p. 44.
2 See note 9 for p. 45.
3 Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

4 Includes data for items not shown separately.
5 Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." See 12th paragraph of footnote 2 for $p .44$ for a description of these series.

6 Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers, and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .44.
2 See note 9 for p. 45.
3 Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 "Machinery and equipment," published by BLS prior to January 1967 as a special group index, is now a major group in the new regular classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in the 1965 edition and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups-"machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is included) shown on p. 49. ("Machinery and motive products" is shown by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

5 New index beginning 1967. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines, power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

## PAGE 48

1 See note 2 for p .44.
2 See note 9 for p. 45.
3 Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 New index beginning 1967. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

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1 See note 2 for p. 44.
2 See note 9 for p. 45.
3 Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R. R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products"), and is published on the reference base December 1968=100.

5 Prior to January 1967 called "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 4 for this page).

6 New major group index introduced in January 1967. It replaces the former major group index with the same title. It was necessary to discontinue the old index because of major changes in composition. In addition to toys, sporting goods, small arms and ammunition, and photographic equipment, the index includes tobacco products and photographic supplies, transferred from other major groups, and excludes manufactured animal feeds, transferred to major group "processed foods and feeds." Notions and other miscellaneous products are also included in the new index.

7 Includes small arms and ammunition.
8 "Tobacco products" was formerly published in the old major group "tobacco products and bottled beverages," which has been discontinued effective January 1967 (see note 6 for this page).

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1 See note 2 for p. 44.
2 The seasonally adjusted data tend to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur correspondingly in time and magnitude each year. Such adjustments are made in price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and supply cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts and holidays, As seasonal factors are revised, data are subject to change.
${ }^{3}$ Excludes crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs, plant and animal fibers, oilseeds, and leaf tobacco.

4 Excludes intermediate materials for food manufacturing and manufactured animal feeds.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dolla measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buj at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must bi defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that ar to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale, retail etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which th comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar fo
a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp .40 and 44.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is $\$ 1.00$. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

| Price Index (1967=100) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { Market level }}{(1)}$ | June 1957 | 1967 | June 1967 |
|  | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Primary (WPI) Consumer (CPI) | 93.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 |
|  | 84.3 . | 100.0 | 99.7 |
|  | June 1967 purchasing power |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 1957=\$ 1.00 \\ \text { Col. } 2 \div \text { Col. } 4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1967=\$ 1.00 \\ & \text { Col. } 3 \div \text { Col. } 4 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | (5) |  | (6) |
| Primary (WPI) | \$0.930 |  | \$0.998 |
| Consumer (CPI) | . 846 |  | 1.003 |

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June $1957=\$ 1.00$ ) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1913-46 are shown in the table below:
Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1967 = \$1.00)

| As measured by wholesale prices |  | As measured by consumer prices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Year | Year | Year |
| 1913...\$2.778 | 1930...\$2.242 | 1913...\$3.367 | 1930...\$2.000 |
| 1914... 2.841 | 1931... 2.660 | 1914... 3.322 | 1931... 2.193 |
| 1915... 2.793 | 1932... 2.976 | 1915... 3.289 | 1932... 2.445 |
| 1916... 2.268 | 1933... 2.941 | 1916... 3.058 | 1933... 2.577 |
| 1917... 1.650 | 1934... 2.591 | 1917... 2.604 | 1934... 2.494 |
| 1918... r. 479 | 1935... 2.421 | 1918... 2.217 | 1935... 2.433 |
| 1919... 1.401 | 1936... 2.398 | 1919... 1.931 | 1936... 2.410 |
| 1920... 1.256 | 1937... 2.247 | 1920... 1.667 | 1937... 2.326 |
| 1921... 1.988 | 1938... 2.469 | 1921... 1.866 | 1938... 2.370 |
| 1922... 2.004 | 1939... 2.513 | 1922... 1.992 | 1939... 2.404 |
| 1923... 1.927 | 1940... 2.469 | 1923... 1.957 | 1940... 2.381 |
| 1924... 1.980 | 1941... 2.217 | 1924... 1.953 | 1941... 2.268 |
| 1925... 1.876 | 1942... 1.965 | 1925... 1.905 | 1942... 2.049 |
| 1926... 1.938 | 1943... 1.876 | 1926... 1.887 | 1943... 1.931 |
| 1927... 2.028 | 1944... 1.866 | 1927... 1.923 | 1944... 1.898 |
| 1928... 2.000 | 1945... 1.832 | 1928... 1.949 | 1945... 1.855 |
| 1929... 2.037 | 1946... 1.605 | 1929... 1.949 | 1946... 1.709 |

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the value of new construction put in place during the period.

Beginning with data for 1960, significant revisions have been made as follows: (1) The series for new housing units has been revised to incorporate the results of new procedures and to include farm housing, which was previously included in the farm series (not shown separately here); (2) starting with 1968, the series on nonresidential buildings is based not only on the previously used survey data for 37 Eastern States but also on the results of the new survey conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census covering the 13 Western States; (3) the series on farm construction has been revised to exclude farm housing; and (4) other public utilities have been revised to incorporate later basic data for 1967 through 1969, and to reflect new estimating procedures, beginning 1970, while revised data for 1968-70, obtained from the newly introduced Progress Reporting Survey for the 13 Western States, were introduced into the private residential nonhousekeeping series. Neither of the series in this last group is shown separately in BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly estimates are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

Value-in-place estimates for new private housing units (including farm) are based on estimates of the number and average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in places requiring building permits for construction and in places not requiring permits are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average cost estimate for single-family housing units started in nonpermit areas is calculated from the average value recorded on building permits issued for single-family units during each month, using the following formula:

$$
Y=\$ 6010+0.34 X
$$

Where: $Y=$ Average construction cost (in dollars) of nonpermit units started in a given month.
$X=$ Average permit valuation (in dollars) of one-family units for which permits were issued in the same month.

This fixed relationship is based on a comparison of building permit values for single-family units authorized by building permits and construction cost values for units started in nonpermit areas, both compiled by the Census Bureau on monthly surveys conducted during the January 1960 to August 1962 period.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month in both permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted into value-put-in-place estimates in accordance with longestablished progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of
residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on a Monthly Construction Progress Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census. This survey uses four different sources for identifying nonresidential projects: (1) Contract awards for building projects reported by F. W. Dodge Division of McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia; (2) Building permits with values of $\$ 100,000$ or more in permit-issuing places in the 13 Western States which are part of the reporting panel of the Census Bureau's Building Permit Survey; (3) Building permits with values of less than $\$ 100,000$ from permit-issuing places in the Western States and which are part of the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey; and (4) Projects in Western States in areas not covered by building permit systems as determined from an area sample which is also part of the Housing Starts Survey.

A sample of building projects is selected from these sources and monthly progress reports are requested from the owners, builders or architects responsible for these buildings. In 1970, close to 330 new projects were sampled per month in the 50 States, about 6 percent of the total number of projects from which the sample was drawn. With the introduction of a new sampling in 1971, about 430 new projects are selected each month in the East and 120 in the West. Estimates are prepared from the sample data; they are adjusted for undercoverage and appropriate imputations are made for nonrespondents.

The procedure described in the preceding two paragraphs applies to data beginning January 1968. Procedures applying to earlier data appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS or in the Census' Construction Reports C30-668. The net effect of the new procedure is to lower the estimates for total new private nonresidential building construction for 1968 by 3.4 percent compared to the previously published total. The previously published data have been gradually reduced starting in March 1965 and continuing through December 1967 (i.e., 0.1 percent decrease in March 1965, 0.2 in April 1965, etc., up to 3.4 percent in December 1967).

Annual farm nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey that provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates for subsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm income and other relevant data since 1955. No monthly or quarterly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. Preliminary current values for gas and electric are from BEA's quarterly Plant and Equipment survey and railroad values are from ICC quarterly survey. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned public construction are derived from monthly surveys (beginning September 1968; quarterly surveys prior thereto) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are assumed to represent the value of construction put-in-place during the previous month.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of Federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonally adjusted indexes for all series, except farm construction, including the series for which monthly values are estimated and not published, have been computed by employing the current version of the Census Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (Electronic Computers and Business Indicators, Occasional Paper 57, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1957 and The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of the Census, February 1967). Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction, and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly estimates on a more detailed basis are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C-30, Value of New Construction Put in Place, which is available on a subscription basis. Monthly data for $1946-68$ for all series, as well as comprehensive explanations of the data appear in the
following issues: C30-61 Supplement (1946-57); C30-70S (1958-69); and C30-73-4.

2 Includes data not shown separately.
3 Not comparable with earlier data; see 2d, 3d, and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

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1 See note 1 for p. 51.
2 Includes data not shown separately.

## PAGE 53

1 Source: F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alterations projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 states and the District of Columbia. In the period 1956-68 data cover 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia.
F. W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from: Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-family house data. The bulk of non-residential and residential data is based on Dodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statistics represent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Construction cost of a project is exclusive of land, architects fees, and, in the case of manufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment which is not an integral part of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based on seasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annual figures and are not averages of the monthly indexes. The annual indexes for years prior to 1969 have been adjusted so as to make them comparable to the 50 states series.

Monthly data for 1947.68 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for $1956-68$ for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Except for the index, the annual totals for 1956-72 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

2 Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all plans, but only value of plans reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, $\$ 100,000$; for nonindustrial buildings, $\$ 500,000$ ).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4 - or 5 -week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons.

Monthly data for 1961-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for $1950-60$ are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building which is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multi-family building are counted as being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing
unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories and rooming houses) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts) and mobile homes (trailers). Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Bureau of the Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning April 1968, the data for metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1967 definitions; data for January 1964-March 1968 are based on 1964 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; and data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

Seasonal adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the $\mathrm{X}-11$ version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-11 version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program." Further information on X-11 may be obtained from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Monthly data for 1959-68 for total privately owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-68 for total privately and publicly owned housing units started are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-73-1, C20-71-4, C20-68-7, C20-67-7, C20-65-5, and C20-60).

## 4 See 5 th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

5 Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District. Data for 1956 on the 37-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 24,628; public ownership, 8,036; private ownership, 16,377; nonresidential building, 9,006; residential building, 10,042; nonbuilding construction, 5,581.

6 Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

7 Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

8 Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,825 ; public ownership, 22,867; private ownership, 44,958; nonresidential building, 26,078; residential building, 25,589; nonbuilding construction, $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 5 7}$.

9 Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.
$1^{0}$ Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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1 See note 3 for p. 53.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity
in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, about two percent of the units authorized by permits are not used at all and permitted to lapse.

Beginning January 1967, the data are from 13,000 local building permit systems which account for a major portion of residential building in he United States. For the country as a whole, about 85 percent of the ${ }^{*}$ private housing units were constructed in permit-issuing places in 1967. Prior to 1967, the data covered 12,000 permit-issuing places, representing about 83 percent of private residential building in the United States

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units ( 20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1962-68 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly, data for 1962-68 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (individual places) (Series C40) and Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts' (States and Selected Standard Metropoli$\tan$ Statistical Areas) (Series C42).

3 Sources: Mobile Home Manufacturers' Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected from a sample of mobile home manufacturing plants in the continental United States. The monthly sample includes reports from Association members and nonmembers, and accounts for about one-half of the industry volume. Data include only mobile homes shipped to U.S. dealers and land developers. Cooperating companies also report separately foreign shipments, as well as those to individuals and to the Federal Government. Seasonally adjusted data are calculated by the Bureau of the Census.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and double-wide living units with under-carriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living unit; a double-wide unit consisting of two singles joined together at the site, is counted as a single unit.

A complete canvass of all manufacturers is conducted each year to determine the precise number of units produced. From the results of this canvass an adjustment, which is recent years has amounted to between 1 and 2 percent, is made to the monthly data.

Monthly data for $1959-68$ unadjusted, and data for 1964-68 seasonally adjusted appear in the appendix to this volume.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1967 dollars. Since the total in 1967 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1967 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1967 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: The Boeckh index (apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and commercial and factory buildings); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and mili-
tary facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (farm construction); Bell System Telephone Plant (buildings and outside plant); Handy-Whitman Public Utility (buildings, gas plants, and electric light and power plants); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads (effective April 1, 1967; prior thereto, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads) (military facilities and highway); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (construction); and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (one-family houses); Environmental Protection Agency (sewers), and Bureau of Reclamation (dams and reclamation projects).

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume.
5 Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings-frame, brick, concrete, and steel-in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowances for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 local building permit systems; prior thereto, 12,000 .

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${ }^{1}$ Source: The American Appraisal Company, Publication and Education Division. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1967 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for $\mathbf{2 0}$ major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100 . Thus the individual area indexes reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building. materials dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-68 on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly indexes on the new base are available back to 1959 upon request.

2 Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1 st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted from the $1913=100$ to the $1967=100$ base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20 -city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was $3^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ to $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20 -city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 84 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

|  | Value | Percent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33,000,000 short tons steel at \$30 | \$ 990,000,000 | 24 |
| 90,000,000 barrels cement at \$1.19 | 107,100,000 | 3 |
| $42,000,000 \mathrm{M}$ board feet lumber at $\$ 28.50$ | 1,197,000,000 | 29 |
| 1,200,000,000 man-days at $\$ 1.52$ |  |  |
| (8 hours) | 1,822,000,000 | 44 |
| Total | \$4,116,100,000 | 100 |

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately $\$ 100$ on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of $\$ 100$, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at $\$ 0.015$
(Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below)
$\$ 37.50$
6 barrels of cement at $\$ 1.19$ (net barrel, f.o.b.
Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)
600 board feet, Southern pine, $3^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ to $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$
at $\$ 28.50$ per M ft . (New York base) (see 3d paragraph below)
200 man-hours at $\$ 0.19$ (common labor, average for country) 38.00

Total
$\$ 99.74$

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes is August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of thi component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing pojnt pricing, the 20 city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is $68.38 \times \$ 0.555$, which gives approximately $\$ 38.00$. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1967-68 for Building and Construction Cost Indexes appear in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1951-66 are available upon request.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1967 involved in these data are as follows: $1,656,655,000$ cubic yards of roadway excavation; $79,942,000$ square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 8.7 inches; $51,230,000$ tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; $\mathbf{9 8 1 , 5 8 7 , 0 0 0}$ pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; $885,235,000$ pounds of structural steel; and $5,572,000$ cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1962-68 are available from the source upon request. Data back to 1939 for the index on the $1957-59=100$ base appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Detailed discussions of the index appear in Public Roads Magazine, volume 31, No. 10, October 1961 and volume 36, No. 4, October 1970.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Competetive Assessment and Business Policy (formerly Bureau of Domestic Commerce), Construction and Forest Products Division. Through 1971, the composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., izon and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). Beginning January 1972, the composite measures changes in the combined output of 7 groups of construction materials (millwork, asphalt products, and heating equipment no longer included). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the roduction, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The ource data consist of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or ales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each naterial is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a |uantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The esulting values of all materials constituting each group are added ogether to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted $o$ index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly averge to 100 .

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted ygregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by te following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite
series is derived from the 5 groups ( 8 groups through 1971) for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 7 -group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 5 -group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The 5 monthly seasonally adjusted series (8 through 1971) are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12 -month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15 -month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-68 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.

5 Beginning January 1972, data are not completely comparable with those for earlier periods; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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1 Source: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1954-68 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-68 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS
(see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

2 Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203 (i), 203 (k), 203 (m), 213, $220,220(\mathrm{~h}), 221,222,225,233,234,235$, and 237; Title VI, Sections 603, 603-610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810 ; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 603-610 added to title VI of the National Housing Act of August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections $8,603,603-610$, or 611 since August 2, 1954, execept pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slum and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of Governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Initially intended to assist in the relocation of families to be displaced as the result of governmental action, it was amended in 1961 to provide more liberal terms, to broaden the program to apply to lowand moderate-income families generally, and to eliminate the necessity for a community to obtain approval of a workable program as a prerequisite for FHA insurance. The Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 further broadened Section 221 by adding subsection (h), which provides for insurance on any mortgage executed by a non-profit organization to finance the purchase and rehabilitation of deteriorating or substandard housing for subsequent resale to low-income home purchasers.

Section 222, also added to Title II by the Housing Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the Housing Act of 1954, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages
containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955. No insurance has been written under this section since November 1967.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added by the Housing Act of 1961 under Titie II are described below:

Section $203(\mathrm{k})$, to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section $220(\mathrm{~h})$, to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal areas. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

The various sections added under the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, approved August 1, 1968, are:

Section 203 (m) under Title II, authorizes the insurance of mortgages on seasonar homes. This program is not operational until a determination is made by the Secretary that there are adequate funds available for financing residential construction. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Section 235 under Title II provides homeownership assistance for lower income families in the form of periodic payments by FHA to mortgagees which would reduce interest costs to the mortgagor on market rate home mortgages. The first mortgage insurance under section 235 was reported in October 1968.

Section 237 provides, on an experimental basis, mortgage insurance to finance homeownership for certain lower income families who cannot qualify under normal standards because of their poor records, but who can meet mortgage payments with appropriate budget financial counseling. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3, 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of $\$ 2,000$; the maximum guaranty was increased to $\$ 4,000$ in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over $\$ 7,500$; however, the maximum guaranty was increased to $\$ 12,500$ by legislation approved May 7, 1968. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to $\$ 21,000$ ( $\$ 25,000$ in Alaska) directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was $\$ 192,240,000$.

4 Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings association (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. The combined assets of these associations currently (1970) represent almost 97 percent of the total assets of all savings and loan associations in the United States.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-andloan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loaris on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five- or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-54, 1957-60 and 1965-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1955-56 and 1961-64 are available upon request.

6 Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the estimated total number of real estate foreclosures in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) based on quarterly reports from counties, cities, townships, and other governmental divisions. The series is based on a 1967 benchmark, and to a minor degree, differs from the series published in the 1969 and earlier editions on nonfarm foreclosures, which did not include farm foreclosures, or foreclosures in Alaska and Hawaii. According to the benchmark there were 134,203 foreclosures during 1967, compared with 110,541 estimated for that year in the old series.

The estimates, with a few exceptions, consist of completed foreclosures-i.e., those resulting in a sale or final action. Voluntary deeds of sale in lieu of foreclosures are, in general, excluded from the estimates. However, both the benchmark and the quarterly reports include some actions in a preliminary stage and deeds in lieu of foreclosures because of the inability of some respondents to separate these from final foreclosures.

Annual and monthly data for the old series appear in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1967 and 1968 for the new series are in the 1971 edition.

7 Source: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Service Office; prior to 1965 the data were compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters. For years prior to 1970 data represent direct fire
and lightning losses for buildings and contents, but do not include losses from automobile fires, forest fires, or other items not usually covered by fire insurance policies. Beginning 1970, data cover the total dollar value of all losses, both insured and uninsured, resulting from fires in the United States; these values are based on individual company reports of insured fire losses, to which the Insurance Service Office has added its estimate of losses not covered by insurance.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions for October 1941; \$30,833,000.)

8 Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.
9 See note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data beginning 1970 .

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1 Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published monthly in Advertising Age. All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the years 1957-59 for each medium.

In order to insure proper weighting of the various components in the combined index, each classification is adjusted to include estimates for art, mechanical, talent, and any other production costs.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelvemonth moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium; (2) these totals are then converted into $24-$ month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past three years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the period 1957-59 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. Monthly adjustments are made to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines from month to month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on expenditure reports obtained from the Bureau of Advertising, American Newspaper Publishers Association, Inc.

The network and spot TV indexes are derived from expenditure estimates provided by Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

No comparable data prior to 1970 are available.

2 Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from P.I.B.). Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1972 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

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1 See note 2 for p. 57.
2 Source: Media Records, Inc. The former series representing newspaper linage, 52 cities, published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, was revised beginning January 1971.

Data shown in this volume reflect trends in expenditures rather than linage. The basis of cities was revised to represent the nation more precisely. Instead of a cross section of 52 cities, used heretofore, the new base includes 64 cities and was selected as a stratified, random sampling. The design represents cities of different size, including suburban as well as central city newspapers. The published one-time, open-line rates are used in extending linage to dollars for each of the newspapers in the 64 cities. In the retail and classified categories, where patterns of rate differentials can be established, lower rates are used.

No disclosure is made of any newspaper's expenditure estimation nor of the cities comprising the 64 -city base. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source.
${ }^{3}$ See note 4 for $\mathbf{p} .23$ for a description of the merchant wholesalers series.

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${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). The current definition of sales of retail stores by kind of business is in accordance with the 1967 Census of Business (instead of the 1963 Census of Business, as formerly).

Sales are total receipts from customers after deductions of refunds and allowances for merchandise retumed by customers; receipts from repairs and from other services to customers, and sales and excise taxes are included. Also included are receipts from carrying charges or other charges for credit. The data represent total sales and receipts of all establishments engaged primarily in retail trade; they do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is not retail trade.

The retail statistics published in this volume are based on reporting by establishment, rather than by commodity or product. Each establishment is classified in accordance with the major product or products (determined by volume of sales) that it handles, except that "nonstore" establishments are included in general merchandise regardless of the products sold. The sales reported for each establishment selling mainly at retail include all sales (retail, wholesale, and receipts from services) and are not limited to sales of the major product or products. The breakdown into durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales of each kind-of-business group.

The current retail sales estimates in this volume are developed as direct measures from a sample representing all sizes of stores, firms, or organizations, and all kinds of retail business throughout the country. Because the estimates obtained are based on a sample, the results are not expected to be in exact agreement with those that would be obtained from a complete census of retail stores in which the same enumeration procedure would be used. However, because every retail store in the United States had a chance of being selected for the sample, and because the probability of selection for each store in the sample is known, the sampling variability of the estimates made from the sample can be approximated.

The sample is revised and updated from time to time to reflect information regarding the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the censuses of business as results from these censuses become available. Accordingly, effective with the release of retail sales data for August 1971, the estimates were revised back to January 1968 to reflect updating the sample to incorporate the results of the 1967 Census of Business which provided new information on the industry classification and size of business firms. A general description of the old sample, introduced in August 1968 appears in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following explanation applies mainly to the new sample introduced in August 1971. The new sample consists of two principal components: (a) A list sample selected from the list of retail employers who make Social Security payments for their employees under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. This
component of the sample, canvassed primarily by mail, accounts for approximately 94 percent of retail sales, and (b) all retailers not on the previously described list and represented by business establishments found in a probability sample of land segments. Personal enumeration is used for this component

In addition to the updating of the retail survey panels on the basis of the 1967 census benchmark information, the following procedural improvements were also incorporated into the survey design: (1) Factors for adjusting the monthly estimates for seasonal variations and trading day differences were updated on the basis of the new sample; (2) the method of adjusting for sales reported on other than a calendar-month basis, ie., for a four-week or five-week period, was revised to reflect more correctly the varying sales in different days of the week for the specific kinds of businesses involved; (3) sales figures reported by firms which previously excluded sales taxes and nonmerchandise receipts were modified to include these items in accordance with questionnaire instructions designed to obtain a measure of total expenditures by consumers; and (4) a monthly match against the most current file of firms covered by the Federal Insurance Contributions Act was instituted to assure that the mail canvass included all firms selected for the sample that are currently active. By this means, firms which go out of business but subsequently resume operations are correctly included in the summary statistics.

Detailed information regarding the nature of the sample, sampling variability, etc., is beyond the scope of this descriptive note (limited general information on the samples used prior to the August 1971 revision-described in paragraphs 5 and 6 above-appears in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Complete details regarding the sample revision in August 1971 appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report dated November 1971. Details for earlier sample revisions appear in the May 1953, July 1953, December 1958, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, and August 1968 issues of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. (See also Description of the Sample for the Monthly Retail Trade Report, Revised.) All of these publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Current retail sales data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences by the Bureau of the Census. The new seasonal adjustment factors are based on the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, Revised 1967). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjust ment on Electronic Computers, pp. 356-359, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 1961. Trading-day factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the X-11 program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading Day Variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The monthly estimates for the period through December 1952 were adjusted for seasonal and trading-day variations by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

The current series of estimates for retail sales derived directly from sample data was introduced in 1951. As a result, the current series, which begins in January 1946 (in late 1961, the retail sales data for 1946 through 1950 were revised for comparability with the new series, formerly available only from 1951), is not comparable with the sales figures for earlier periods. The current estimates are not linked to a census of retail trade as were the old, a factor that accounts for most of the difference between the levels of retail sales indicated by the old and the new series for the year 1946. In early 1957, the new series was nevised back to January 1951 to exclude data for milk dealers engaged in processing on the premises (this exclusion conforms to a change made in the Standard Industrial Classification).

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and unadjusted monthly data for 1951-58 and seasonally adjusted data for 1951-52, except as noted below, together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the total general-merchandise group (seasonally adjusted) on p. 48 of the 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for August and October 1951 are $\$ 1,519$ million and $\$ 1,516$ million. Sales for 1951-52 for the food group (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) appear in the June 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1953-58 appear in the Census

Bureau publication, Monthly Retail Trade Report-Adjusted Sales Supplement, July 1963, issued September 17, 1963.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-60 appear on pp. 18-20 of the April 1966 SURVEY (correction for seasonally adjusted passenger cars, other automotive dealers, for August 1960 is $\$ 3,091$ million). Unadjusted monthly data for 1961-64 appear on p. 22 of the November 1968 SURVEY; seasonally adjusted data for 1961-64 appear on p. 52 of the May 1969 SURVEY. Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1965-66 appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; for 1967, in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; and for 1968, on p. 56 of the December 1971 issue of the SURVEY.

2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
3 Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

4 See paragraph 7 of note 1 for this page regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.

5 See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ See paragraphs 5,6 , and 7 of note 1 for this page.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 59.
2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
3 Nonstores are establishments primarily selling merchandise through coin-operated vending machines, by house-to-house canvass, and mail orders.

4 Except department stores mail order.
5 Includes sales made by mail order catalogue desks located within department stores of mail order firms.

6 Data for 1958 reflect reclassification of certain stores to department stores and are not comparable with earlier department store data (no comparable data for 1957 are available).

7 See paragraph 7 of note 1 for p. 59 regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.
${ }^{8}$ See paragraphs 5 and 7 of note 1 for p. 59.
${ }^{9}$ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for p. 59.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 59.
2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
3 Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, slumbing and electrical stores.

## PAGE 62

1 See note 1 for p. 59.
2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 60.
4 Except department stores mail order.
${ }^{5}$ See note 5 for p. 60.

## PAGE 63

1 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics) and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of nationwide retailers' inventories. Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for p. 23. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the retail inventories series beginning 1946.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The figures presented here reflect the revised series beginning 1946 which incorporate the following changes: (1) Adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-71 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census; (2) adjustment to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification; (3) inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii; and (4) revision in the seasonal factors for each line of trade.

The most recent (December 1971 and October 1972) revisions of the retail inventories series reflect adjustment of the 1968-71 data to yearend benchmark data provided by the Census Bureau's Annual Retail Trade Reports for 1970-71.

The principal procedural change introduced by the Census Bureau in 1968 concerned the treatment of nonstores (mail-order houses, vending machine operators, door-to-door salesmen). Nonstore retailers are now treated as part of the general merchandise group, whereas formerly they were included in the various lines of trade according to the type of merchandise sold. (See p. 38 of the October 1970 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.)

The new series are directly comparable to the published estimates of sales of retail stores (after the introduction of the new retail sales sample in August 1971-see note 1 for p. 59-adjustments were made to the retail inventory data back to 1968 to make them comparable to the revised retail sales figures).

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-71 Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on essentially the same sample, chosen with a known probability of selection, which is used to produce national monthly estimates of retail sales. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample observation by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more complete description of the sample design appears in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this program may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SUR VEY).

Monthly data for $1947-68$ for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; for 1961-67, on pp. 39-40 of the October 1970 SURVEY; and for 1968 on p. 55 of the December 1971 SURVEY. Monthly data by line of trade for years prior to 1959 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.

2 Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

## PAGE 64

1 See note 1 for p. 63.
2 Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

## PAGE 65

1 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis (formerly Office of Business Economics). Retail firms are divided into two categories for reporting purposes: Organizations operating 11 or more establishments and those operating fewer than 11 establishments. Those operating more than 11 establishments at the time of the 1967 Census of Business are currently included in the first group. The most recent sample for firms operating 11 or more stores was selected in the same way as that for firms operating fewer than 11 stores-from employer identification numbers assigned in connection with the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Formerly, retail firms with 11 or more establishments were canvassed on a total organization basis with the parent company requested to include in its report all retail stores of its subsidiaries. The presently constituted sample provides more effective control to assure complete and unduplicated coverage.

The current series was begun in 1951 and was based on a sample of all firms that had 11 or more units in the 1948 Census. Substantial changes in the number of retail firms reporting 11 or more establishments as compared with the total number of firms have occurred over the years. No additions to the number of firms included in the 11-or-more group are made between adjustments to the census of business sample. This has resulted in noncomparability in the reporting of the sales for the 11 -and-more-stores group as adjustments were made in January 1956 to the 1954 census, in January 1960 to the 1958 census, in January 1964 to the 1963 census, and in August 1971 to the 1967 census. Details regarding these revisions are supplied in note 7 for this page.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii In 1958, according to results of the retail census, these States accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the U.S. total for all retail sales.

Sales figures for the 11-or-more-stores group for the years 1947-51 are shown in the table in italics, since these series were computed by a different method and are not comparable with the current series.

See note 1 for p .59 for information regarding present methods of adjustment for seasonal and trading-day differences.

Monthly data for 1951 (old series) for these series appear on p. 19 of the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY. Monthly data for 1949-68 (unadjusted) and for 1961-68 (seasonally adjusted), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
3 "Furniture, home-fumnishings stores" prior to 1964.
4 Catalog mail order sales of all general merchandise organizations were included in the old series. The later series include these sales only for firms with 11 or more units. Total catalog mail order sales are now shown separately under data for all types of retail stores on pp. 60 and 62.

5 Except department stores mail order.
6 Includes data for dry goods and other general merchandise stores.
7 Beginning with 1951, the data represent sales of organizations operating 11 or more stores. For comparative purposes, the 1951 figures on the old basis (italicized figures representing firms with 4 or more stores) are given above the annual totals for the 11 -or-more-stores-series. A comparison of the two series by months for the year 1951 is presented in the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. After the 1954 Census of Business became available, estimates of sales of the 11 -or-more-stores group were revised beginning with January 1956. The panel of firms on which the estimates are based was changed to cover those organizations that reported as operating 11 or more retail stores in the census of 1954; the kind-of-business classification and changes in definition also conform to the 1954 census reports. No estimates of sales on this basis are available prior to January 1956. No adjustment was made at that time for firms with 11 or more stores entering or leaving the universe of this size group after 1954. Beginning with January 1960, the panel was revised, and the appropriate adjustments were made in accordance with results from the 1958 census. This included adjustment for organizations being added to or taken out of the 11 -or-more-stores group as well as some
reclassification of kinds of business. A more detailed description of the series beginning with January 1960 appears in the January 1961 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report (Notice of Sample Revision), available from the Bureau of the Census.

Beginning with January 1964, the sample was adjusted to reflect the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the 1963 Census of Business. The most important change in classification resulted from shifting individual establishments to the department store category, principally establishments that had been classified eisewhere in the general merchandise group or in the apparel and fumiture-appliance groups. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for October 1965.

In August 1968 the series was revised beginning August 1967 to reflect changes in sample design and an improved classification of the units of large multiunit firms. Differences in kind-of-business classification are also reflected, e.g., the transfer of "non-stores," (mail order, house-to-house, and vending machine businesses) shown in various kinds-of-business groups in the old sample, into the general merchandise group in the new sample. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for August 1968.

In August 1971 the series was revised beginning January 1970 to reflect improved processing techniques and redefinition of the sample design to include all firms with 11 or more retail stores in the 1967 Census of Business. In the new design, the sample was selected from the employer identification numbers assigned in connection with the Federal Insurance Contributions Act, providing more control to assure complete and unduplicated coverage, particularly in instances of mergers, acquisitions, and dissolutions. Also, a new subsample of stores of large retail organizations was selected on the basis of 1967 Census of Business organization. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for August 1971.

Detailed explanations of sampling procedures, etc., appear each month in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

8 Annual totals and monthiy data beginning with 1956 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1956 on a basis comparable with the 1955 and earlier figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

9 Data beginning with January 1956 reflect change in classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business.
$10_{\text {Effective January } 1960 \text {, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska }}$ and Hawaii. Also, the data beginning with January 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years (see note 7 for this page); unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{11}$ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1964 are not comparable with data for earlier years (see note 7 for this page); monthly data for 1964 on a basis comparable with 1963 figures appear on p. S-12 of the March 1965 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

12 The annual totals for 1967 shown here are comparable with earlier years (see note 7 for this page).
${ }^{13}$ Not comparable with earlier data (see paragraph 3 of note 7 for this page).
${ }^{14}$ Not comparable with earlier data (see paragraph 4 of note 7 for this page). Data for 1970 comparable with 1969 appear in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

PAGE 66
1 See note 1 for p. 65.
2 Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 4 for p. 65.

4 Except department stores mail order.
5 See notes 7 and 14 for p. 65.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards issued by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; no data are available for earlier years. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; no monthly data prior to January 1959 are available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 59 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are obtained currently from the sample and estimating procedures used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores, except that establishment data are obtained for sales while, for the most part, only Employer Identification number totals are obtained for accounts receivable data. (For complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, Aprit-May 1957, December 1958, June 1960, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, August 1968, November 1968, and August 1971 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.) A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for September 1970 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to incorporate information from the 1967 Census of Business; no comparable data for periods prior to September 1970 are available (complete details appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report.)

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading day factors may be obtained from the Chief Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for $1959-62$ (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

2 Data beginning October 1965 are not comparable with earlier data because of revision of the sample to bring the estimates more closely in line with the results of the 1963 Census of Business.
${ }^{3}$ Data beginning August 1968 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 3 of note 1 for this page).
${ }^{4}$ Data beginning September 1970 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 4 of note 1 for this page).

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares monthly estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total population including armed forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces overseas, covers the resident population of the 50 States and the District of Columbia and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries and in outlying areas, but not their dependents. The resident population excludes armed forces stationed abroad, residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad. (Also available at semiannual intervals are estimates of the population including overseas armed forces, government employees, and their dependents.)

The estimates are based on the 1950, 1960, and 1970 Censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics on births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration and emigration, provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens abroad, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and statistics for the armed forces from the Department of Defense. For a full description of sources and methods used, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 499, Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1973 (May 1973).

Monthly data for 1950-68 are in the appendix to this volume; no monthly series is available prior to 1950 . Estimates as of January 1 for 1940-73, comparable with data as of July 1 shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1940-70 are in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 499.

2 Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The estimates are derived from a sample survey of households (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the employment status of persons 16 years of age and over in the civilian noninstitutional population by a number of personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering approximately 47,000 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the activity or status reported for the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) containing the 12 th day of the month; prior to 1955 , estimates relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month.

For the period shown, the survey sample data have been weighted to a population base in accordance with four decennial censuses. Beginning January 1972, labor force estimates are based on results from the 1970 Census; for April 1962-December 1971, on the 1960 Census; for January 1953-March 1962, on the 1950 Census; and for 1947-December 1952 on the 1940 Census. Changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the civilian noninstitutional population and components of the labor force. For strict comparability, allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods (see notes 5-8 for this page).

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for this page regarding comparability of estimates.

The original monthly source report, Employment and Earnings, provides detailed estimating procedures, specific measures of sampling variability for each category, fully defined concepts, as well as limitations of the series. The reader is also referred to Report 313, "Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey," U.S. Department of Labor.

Definitions of the major categories within which the civilian noninstitutional population is classified are given below.

Labor force.-The civilian labor force includes all persons who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the armed forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed.-Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"-those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family
farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"-those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.-Unemployed persons comprise (a) those who did not work at all during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week; and (b) those who did not work at all, were available for work, and were waiting to be called back from layoff or were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for 1957 and again beginning with data for 1967. Annual data for 1947-56 were adjusted to reflect the 1957 changes: Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month), formerly classified as part of the employed "with a job but not at work" group were reclassified as unemployed. Effective 1967, changes in the classification of persons as employed or unemployed were made to identify more closely the unemployed as, basically, persons without jobs who were seeking work and were available for work (including those who were on layoff or waiting to start new jobs). Other changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for persons 14 and 15 years old were now to be excluded. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures could be made for changes in definitions, but where feasible, data back to 1947 were revised to exclude persons under 16 years of age.

Longterm unemployment.-This gioup comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken. (For unemployment by various other periods of duration, see Employment and Eamings, mentioned above.)

Not in the labor force.-Persons who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes those engaged in own home housework, in school, retired, too old, or permanently unable to work; seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed); persons who became discouraged and gave up the search for work; and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

Nonagricultural employment in this series differs in levels and trends from estimates compiled from establishment payrolls. Factors such as definitions, coverage, and sources account for the differences. For example, the direct household-interview survey includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Employment and unemployment detail by age, sex, and color; fulland part-time status of the labor force; class of worker (wage and salary workers employed in government, private households, etc.; the selfemployed and unpaid workers in family businesses); occupation; hours worked; unemployed persons by reason, by marital status, and by industries are published currently in the BLS Employment and Eamings. Also available in the BLS monthly report are job vacancies and vacancy rates by manufacturing industries and by selected areas.

Monthly data for 1948-68 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume; for seasonally adjusted agricultural and nonagricultural employment and long-term unemployment, see Employment and Earnings, February 1973. Monthly data (1948-68) for agricultural and nonagricultural employment, not seasonally adjusted, are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for concepts of labor force statistics.

The deseasonalizing of the original data is based on the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns, The procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertain-
ing the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling irregular or extreme values. A brief summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes and seasonal factors, appears each year in the February issue of the BLS publication, Employment and Earnings.

The 12 basic component series, which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate, are the four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over 20 years of age) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment, and agricultural employment. Separate factors are applied to each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), for example, is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

Monthly data for $1948-68$ for series indicated by a star (except unemployment rate for married men, 1955-68) are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1948-72 (or 1958-72) for all items are shown in the February 1973 Employment and Earnings report.

4 Annual data for population are midyear estimates (as of July 1) instead of calendar year averages.

5 Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population level was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000 . Other categories were relatively unaffected.

6 Beginning 1960, the figures include Alaska and Hawaii. The addition of the two States raised the level of the civilian noninstitutional population by about 500,000 and the labor force by about $\mathbf{3 0 0 , 0 0 0}$, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. Other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

7 Beginning April 1962, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning January 1972, data are not strictly comparable with aarlier figures because of the introduction of 1970 Census data into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population ( 16 years of age and over) was raised by nearly 800,000 and the levels of the labor force and of employment were increased by a little over 300,000 ; unemployment levels and rates were relatively unaffected.

## PAGE 69

1 See notes 2 and 3 for p. 68.

## PAGE 70

1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 (see note 3 below).

Workers covered.-The estimates of employees (other than government) include all full-time or part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period or any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. Since proprietors, the self-employed, and unpaid volunteer, or family workers do not have the status of "employees," they are not covered; salaried officers of corporations are included. Farm workers, domestic workers in households, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded. For an explanation of the differences between these estimates of employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and estimates of nonagricultural employment (labor force series), see note 2 for p. 68. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and non-
supervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, whose employment status meets the specifications stated below. For definition of "production or nonsupervisory workers," see note 1 for p. 73. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Those on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the specified pay period and are-unemployed or on strike during the other part of the period are counted as employed. Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions on the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

Benchmark adjustments.-In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a benchmark or level of employment-representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy-which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments that together employ about $30,000,000$ workers. Each year, estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed industry by industry and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. Figures in this volume reflect revisions (first published in October 1972) to actual employment levels for March 1971.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. For firms exempted from unemployment insurance coverage, or for other reasons, the benchmark materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission (for railroad transportation), Bureau of the Census (for State and local governments), U.S. Civil Service Commission (for Federal Government employment) and other agencies in private industry or government. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e., estimates on a current basis) and figures revised to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms (on the basis of their principal product or activity) and from sampling procedures, response errors, and the frequency of certain benchmarks.

These series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1967. Continuous monthly data are available for industry divisions back to 1939 , and for major manufacturing groups, back to 1947 for all, and to 1939 for most groups.

The concepts, collection, estimating methods (sampling, benchmarks), coverage, and reliability of data are described in the monthly Employment and Earnings report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. National estimates of all nonagricultural employees and of production workers for some 400 separate industries, and for each State (and for selected areas), estimates of employment by the eight industry divisions are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly and annual employment data through June 1972 for each separate industry are published in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Special adjustments are made in seasonally adjusting the employment series for the transportation equipment industry to compensate for the shifting dates of automobile plant retooling, and for the retail trade industry, for the shifting date of

Easter. The Federal Government series is adjusted to remove the effect of the temporary Christmas postal workers. Seasonally adjusted employment totals (for all employees and production workers) for the manufacturing industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component major group industries. Seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in October 1972 concurrently with the annual benchmark adjustment.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data, comparable with figures shown in this volume, are available for all series back to 1947 , and for most industries, back to 1939. The revised data appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

3 Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 ( 0.4 percent).

PAGE 71
1 See note 1 for p. 70.
2 See note 2 for $p .70$.

PAGE 72
1 See note 1 for p. 70.
2 See note 2 for p. 70.
3 The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

## PAGE 73

1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates cover the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1959, and relate to all full-time and part-time production or nonsupervisory workers on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division, p. 72.
"Production and related workers" include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations. "Nonsupervisory employees" (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairmen, sales persons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and other employees performing similar services.

The data are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967) and reflect adjustment to March 1971 benchmarks and seasonal factors introduced October 1972. See the 3d paragraph of note 1, p. 70, regarding benchmark adjustments.

The employment statistics are derived from a cooperative FederalState program which provides industrial employment information on a national, State, and area basis. Almost two-thirds of all manufacturing employees are now covered by the group of establishments furmishing monthly employment and payroll schedules by mail to the State agencies. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

2 See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for this page.

## PAGE 74

1 See note 1 for p. 73.
2 See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

## PAGE 75

1 See note 1 for p. 73.
2 See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

## PAGE 76

1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid man-hours for full- and part-time production workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12 th of the month. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), retroactive pay (not earned in pay period reported), or payment in kind. The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 81 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings and average weekly hours are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and man-hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly by the revised employment weights which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings. Also, the hours and earnings are subject to slight change according to changes in seasonal factors also introduced with the benchmark revision.

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such
variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings.

Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. Average hourly earnings do not represent total labor costs per man-hour for the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definition. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. (See spendable earnings series, p. 85.) Earnings expressed in 1967 dollars (real earnings) are adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967, by dividing by the Consumer Price Index.

Average weekly hours for an individual industry are computed by dividing the sum of the production- or nonsupervisory-worker manhours (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll by the total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate man-hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries.

Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. The BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 360 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 are available for mining, trade, and construction divisions, back to 1932 for manufacturing, to 1964 for the private sector, transportation and communication, retail trade, finance, and services, to 1935 for wholesale trade, and back to 1947 for individual manufacturing industries; payroll data are not available for the government division. All available national monthly hours and earnings series and annual averages for each industry, comparable with currently published estimates, are shown in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional information not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pages 70 and 73, for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours and earnings.)

Since earnings data for the transportation and communication, finance, and services divisions became available beginning January 1964, data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964 , except for all private employees (beginning 1939). For monthly data prior to 1969, see BLS Bulletin 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for description of basic average weekly hours, and hourly and weekly earnings statistics.

The BLS seasonal adjustment method is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average procedure, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonally adjusted hours and hourly earnings series are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series; seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted hourly earnings and weekly hours. Weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing
seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. For a detailed description, see The BLS Seasonal Factor Method (1966). The data reflect benchmark adjustments through March 1971 and seasonal factors introduced in October 1972.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 for mining, construction, and total trade industry divisions and major manufacturing groups, and back to 1932 for manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods industries, back to 1935 for wholesale trade, to 1939 for retail trade, and to 1964 for total private, transportation and communication, finance, and services, are shown in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal work week that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends on the industrygroup level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual industries by dividing production-worker overtime man-hours by the number of production workers; for the manufacturing division, the average weekly overtime hours for component industries are weighted by production-worker employment.

Monthly data for 1956-68, reflecting benchmark adjustments through March 1971 and seasonal factors introduced in October 1972, are shown in the appendix to this volume.

PAGE 77
1 See note 1 for $p .76$.
2 See note 3 for p. 76.
3 See note 4 for p. 76.

## PAGE 78

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .76$.
2 See note 3 for p. 76.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Total man-hours of wage and salary workers paid for in all industries, except agricultural, are derived principally from the BLS payroll records from establishments. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey. See notes 1 and 2 for $p .70$ and notes 1 and 2 for $p .76$ of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees and weekly hours. Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (including supervisors and salaried
officers of corporations) for each industry except manufacturing. For all nonmanufacturing industries, nonproduction-worker average weekly hours are imputed; for this purpose, nonproduction-worker average weekly hours are considered the same as production-worker hours. For manufacturing, a separate estimate is developed for nonproduction workers' weekly hours based on other sources.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for all industries and for government are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for total private and for industry divisions for 1947-68 are available upon request.

## PAGE 80

1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Man-hour indexes are derived from the BLS summary of employers' payroll statistics; see notes 1 and 2 for $p .70$ and note 1 for $p .76$ of this volume for description and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours used in preparing the indexes. Aggregates of man-hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production-worker employment by the seasonally adjusted gross average weekly hours for each manufacturing major group industry, for the subdivisions of retail and wholesale trade, and for the other divisions as a whole. At all higher levels of aggregation, man-hour aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates. The indexes are obtained by dividing the current month's aggregate by the monthly average for the 1967 period.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the March 1971 benchmark adjustment and revised seasonal factors first introduced in the October 1972 issue of Employment and Earnings. Monthly data prior to 1969 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

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## 1 See note 1 for p. 76.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions-for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed (from January 1956 forward) by dividing total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. (See note 4 for $p .76$ for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings; the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings, data on hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 21 manufacturing industry groups.

Monthly data for 1947-68 are in the appendix to this volume; for 1941-46, see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

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1 See note 1 for p. 76.
2 See note 2 for p. 81.

PAGE 83
1 See note 1 for p. 76.
2 See note 3 for p. 76.

## PAGE 84

1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See notes 1 and 3, p. 76, for description of the original gross earnings statistics which cover straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. The earnings refer to all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs.

The hourly earnings indexes exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage-rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of changes in the proportion of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries. The seasonal adjustment eliminates the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude each year.

The earnings index expressed in 1967 dollars is adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967. This constant dollar index is calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted earnings index by the Consumer Price Index, seasonally adjusted, for the respective period.

Monthly data for 1964-68 are available upon request.
2 Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is $\$ 3.937$. Monthly revisions of previously published rates for 1953-54 (skilled wages) and for data prior to September 1946 are in the notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The data are based on information received from a nationwide sample of from 20,000 to 25,000 mailed reports. Wages shown in this volume omit data for Hawaii and Alaska. The data reflect, for hired farm workers, average rates paid per hour without room or board on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities. Wage rates, on the average, refer to a date 2 or 3 days before the first of the month. Data are compiled as of the 1st of January, April, July, and October. To obtain quarterly rates for the country as a whole, quarterly rates for each region are weighted by estimates of the number of hired farm employees in the region. Annual average wage rates reflect data for five quarterly reports, including January data for the beginning and end of each year. The quarterly data are weighted by employment weights to center the average on July 1, the midpoint of the calendar year.

Quarterly data for 1948-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No comparable data prior to January 1948 are available.

4 Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads (including the switching and terminal companies of these railroads) are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates. Effective 1971, the Commission publishes figures for the months of June and December and for the year.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1
of blue section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

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1 See notes 1 and 3 for p. 76.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Spendable earnings series represents the average weekly pay after deduction of social security and Federal income taxes. Data are as calculated for the worker with three dependents. The gross average weekly earnings series (from which the spendable earnings are derived) is an arithmetic mean average of the earnings of all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs. Since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers. It does not reflect the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers have higher earnings than workers with no dependents. Therefore, it should be noted that the spendable earnings refer only to earnings for those rank and file workers whose pay approximates the average earnings indicated and, that these earnings exclude fringe benefits, other income, and income earned by other family members.

Constant dollar, or real, spendable earnings represent the buying power of the spendable earnings of a worker earning the average pay and with the applicable deductions, after allowance for price changes from the 1967 base period. These data are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted spendable earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for the current month.

For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see the following U.S. Department of Labor articles: Monthly Labor Review-"Measures of Change in Real Wages and Earnings," February 1972; "Compensation Per Man-Hour and Take Home Pay," June 1971; "Two Methods of Purchasing Power Contrasted," April 1971; Employment and Earnings-"Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series: The Effects of the 1971 Revenue Act and Social Security Tax Changes," February 1972.

Spendable and real average weekly earnings for workers with no dependents and workers with three dependents for all industry divisions, except government, are available in current issues of the Employment and Earnings mońthly report, and monthly, back to 1964, in BLS Bulletin 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.
${ }^{3}$ See note 1 for p. 76.

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1 Source: Conference Board, Inc., (The). The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers-one in each of 52 cities located throughout the country, representing 52 major labor market areas. In 1968, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Smaller metropolitan areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by The Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average daily volume equal to 100 .

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of annual nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are
summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 52 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The National Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 21 (1970).

Monthly data for 1951-68, reflecting revised seasonal factors and other technical modifications, are available upon request.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data, based on establishment surveys, are compiled by BLS each month from mail questionnaires in cooperation with the State agencies. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Labor tumover refers to the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employed status with respect to individual establishments. Each type of personnel action is cumulated for a calendar month on an industry basis and expressed as a rate per 100 employees in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. The rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers, and are weighted by employment in the major industry groups.
"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the work force during the calendar month, whether of new or rehired employees. Persons who return to work after a layoff, military separation, or other absence and who have been counted as separations are considered accessions. Data beginning 1959 also include transfers from another establishment of the same company and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.
"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) of persons to the employment roll who have never before been employed by the establishment (or of former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled). Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.
"Separations" are all terminations of employment during the calendar month which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. Beginning 1959, total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services-expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days).
"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as a new job, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absence (if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days) are considered quits.
"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

The seasonal adjustment method used is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) are included in the original monthly report, Employment and Earnings.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with those shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment and payrolls, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer to a 1 -week period that includes the 12 th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the seasonally adjusted data (for new hires, 1951-68) are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages
and monthly data back to 1930 (new hires, to 1951 and quits, to 1940) are in the BLS Bulletin 1312-9, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-72 (1973).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective 1959 and 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "man-days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1727, Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1970 , provides annual data by industry and location, size and duration, major issues involved, and union affiliation.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

4 Beginning 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. These programs cover about four-fifths of all nonfarm wage and salary employees. Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands. Beginning 1970, the figures also include persons eligible for unemployment compensation under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws; see note 15 for this page. Not included are operations under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective June 19, 1958) and the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (effective April 8,1961 ). Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (shown on $p$. 68) cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, selfemployed, and most State and local government workers. Also, prior to 1972, workers employed in "covered" industries might be ineligible because of size-of-firm exclusions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1957-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly insured unemployment data from the beginning of each Federal program through 1966, for the State programs, total (1939-66), and the railroad workers (1945-66) plus definitions, uses, and coverage are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. Data cover operations under State unemployment insurance laws and, for all series except insured unemployment, include operations in all 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Istands. For insured unemployed persons, the figures exclude data for the Virgin lslands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning 1961, operations in Puerto Rico are covered). Workers covered by State unemployment insurance laws represent about three-fourths of the total nonfarm wage and salary employees in the United States. For the period shown, the number of workers covered under the Federal law has been extended according to size-of-firm and payroll provisions. Originally, firms were covered which employed 8 or more workers on at least one day in each of 20 different weeks in a calendar year. Effective January 1, 1956, the law covered firms with 4 or more employees and, beginning January 1, 1972, firms with one or more employees. The Employment Security Amendments of 1970 also automatically extend benefit duration provisions during periods of high unemployment and provide coverage to workers in certain State government jobs and nonprofit organizations. Operations under temporary programs ( 1958 and 1961) are not included.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. Operations under extended duration provisions are not included; see note 15 for this page which gives the volume for recent years. The insured unemployment series (adjusted for the lag between actual unemployment and the filing of the claim) refers to the actual week of unemployment. The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12 -month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

See note 1 above, which summarizes differences between insured unemployment and total unemployment. State laws are designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. To be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, benefits are allowed only to those unemployed for economic causes. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

An initial claim is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. The initial claim establishes the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated for in the calendar month or year. See also note 6 for this page.

Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items. Beginning April 1961, the data include payments made under extended duration provisions by the States having such programs; see note 16 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised 1963 data for initial claims and for insured unemployment are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS note.

Also, monthly data, definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employces, effective

January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insur ance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Employees in the Central Intelligence and the National Security Agencies, elective officers in the executive and legisiative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Additional series (initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc.) with monthly data back to 1955 are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

4 Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration and Veterans Administration (for 1947-51). Data for the period 1947-51 refer to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, Alaska, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were payable to eligible unemployed (or self-employed) veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans. After July 1949, most veterans become ineligible for allowances under this Act.

Data for the period $1952-58$ relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided benefits to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chicfly veterans of the Korea campaign) and covered all States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.
"Initial claims" refer to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). To avoid duplicate counting, initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad programs. The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under State or railroad programs. Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were $\$ 17,391,000$; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

Data for 1959-72 relate to the program under the 'Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. The figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs. For November and December 1958, initial claims totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled $\$ 1,700,000$ and $\$ 5,100,000$; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-52 and 1957-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); revised monthly data for 1953-56 are available upon request. Average weekly insured unemployment and benefits paid under all federal programs (back to beginning of each program) are in Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66 (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

5 Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.

An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the same year. Applications for 1947-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30 beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period $1948-54$ include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1
of blue section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1945-54) and benefits paid (1939-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The Monthly Review (Railroad Retirement Board).

6 Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek rather than the calendar week; data, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

7 Total claims for 3 months, October-December.
8 Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.
9 Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.
${ }^{10}$ Effective 1955 , includes Federal civilian insured unemployed.
${ }^{11}$ Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures between State and UCFE programs are not available.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1947-54, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.
$13_{\text {Beginning }}$ 1958, data include payments made under State programs operating extended temporary benefit programs.
${ }^{14}$ Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.
${ }^{15}$ Effective 1970, data include insured unemployment under the extended duration (ED) provisions of regular State laws. For the year 1970, average weekly insured unemployment includes 137,600 persons under ED, and for 1971, $280,000$.
${ }^{16}$ Excludes payments made under State temporary extended benefit provisions; annual totals (prior to 1971) and monthly benefits include such payments.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed through dealers are according to reports of a varying number of deaters and include finance company paper as well as other commercial paper sold in the open market. The original maturity is 9 months or less.

Amounts placed directly are as reported by a varying number of finance companies that place their paper directly with investors rather than through commercial paper dealers. The companies issue this paper in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer. The directly placed notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days and over. Before November 1958 only a small amount of finance company paper with an original maturity of more than 270 days was included with total finance company paper reported. Complete totals for such maturities first became available as of November 1958. Beginning December 1971, data are on new basis. The new series reflects inclusion of paper issued directly by real estate investment trusts and several additional finance companies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1953-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this
agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised also the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1 , 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling $\$ 10,635,000$ were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949. Prior to November 1, 1946, the emergency crop and drought-relief loan offices were supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; as of that date jurisdiction over these offices was transferred to the Farmers Home Administration. Data for loans of joint-stock land banks and emergency crop and drought-relief loans have been excluded from the figures shown here for all years.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions-a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)-in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Denver, Colorado.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

4 Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

5 Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit institutions), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit institutions (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some
cities and counties not designated as SMSA's) and reflect the July 1972 revision in the adjustment factors for both seasonal variation and number of business days in the month. The " 6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are shown separately here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for length, as well as calendar or day-of-the-week composition, of the month.

Bank debits to demand deposit accounts measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnership, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are debits to United States Government accounts, debits to time deposit accounts, and payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

Monthly data for 1968 appear in the 1967 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS'

## 7 Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.

8 Prior to 1955, includes loans made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. (See paragraph 2 of note 3 above.)

9 Beginning 1958, data include all paper with maturity of 270 days or more.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements, Federal agency obligations held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (ie., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include-in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes-capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, viz. that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percent of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479 ; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

2 Includes data not shown separately.
3 Includes direct and guaranteed securities.
4 Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were
again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

5 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-68 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

6 Reserves held adjusted beginning with week ending Nov. 15 , 1972, includes $\$ 450$ million of reserve deficiencies on which F.R. Banks are allowed to waive penalties for a transition period in connection with bank adaptation to Regulation J as amended effective Nov. 9, 1972.

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1 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting commercial banks are distinguished from other banking institutions by the fact that they accept deposits subject to check or withdrawal on demand.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The revision, beginning with the July 1965 data, had two aims: (1) To cover the largest volume of bank assets possible in the smallest number of banks, and (2) to account for a major share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank assets and liability categories. The subsequent series cover virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with deposits of $\$ 100$ million or more. The revised panel includes 341 reporting banks compared with 344 before. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about $\$ 12.4$ billion (about 6 percent). The new series includes more than 61 percent of the assets of all commercial banks.

All data shown prior to July 1965 are designed to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, include all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by short-term money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

For data shown in this volume, there are two major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for July 1965, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks. Revisions of lesser significance were effective with data beginning January 1952 (announced in early 1953) and beginning June 1969 (announced in August 1969).

The June 1969 revision required respondent banks to: (1) Submit consolidated reports, including figures for all bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; (2) report total loans and individual categories of securities gross that is, without deduction of valuation reserves-rather than net of such reserves, as
they had been previously; and (3) report more detailed data on short-term lending and borrowing transactions that involve either transfers of Federal funds balances on the books of the Reserve Banks or purchases or sales of securities under agreement to repurchase. The net effect of the changes was to increase total assets of the large commercial banks by $\$ 4.1$ billion.

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965 and June 1959, appear in the August 1966, and June 1961, issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

2 Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.
${ }^{3}$ In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.

4 In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government deposits, and beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

5 The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

6 Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.
${ }^{7}$ Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

8 Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

9 Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.
${ }^{10}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 of this page).
${ }^{11}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 of this page).
${ }^{12}$ Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

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1 See note 1 for p .90.
2 Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.
3 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are partly or wholly estimated from figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except when June 30 and December 31 are call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other domestic commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are basically those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method II. However, the X-9
modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

In December 1971 revisions were made in the loan series to reflect changes in the average and to introduce new seasonal factors. The loan component was revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks; formerly loans to foreign commercial banks were also excluded. This revision was carried back to the beginning of 1959, as was the inclusion of valuation reserves begun in June 1969. At the beginning of 1959 the amounts involved were $\$ 0.4$ billion for loans to foreign commercial banks and $\$ 2.0$ billion for valuation reserves.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962, July 1966, September 1967, and December 1971 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), September 1963, p. 67.

Monthly data for 1948-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1969 for "other securities" appear in the August 1968 and December 1971 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

4 Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
5 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified centers.

The data shown here are based on the quarterly survey of interest rates charged by banks on business loans. The survey for the period covered has been revised twice, in February 1967 and again in February 1971. While the changes are numerous, they do not alter the basic character of the survey as they are generally in the nature of adjustments or refinements designed to improve the quality of the information collected. However, they do have a small effect on the averages and are not precisely comparable with data appearing in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The 1967 revision expanded the coverage to 35 centers and shifted the schedule of reporting periods to the first 15 calendar days of February, May, August, and November. The principal reason for the latter change is to avoid distortions in the interest rate averages stemming from the large and variable amounts of borrowing for income tax payments by large firms, which are able to borrow at lower rates than small firms. Also, excluded by this revision of the survey are the loans to foreign businesses and business installment loans. The rates on both of these types of loans are generally higher than those charged on regular business loans to domestic customers.

The 1971 revision shortened the reporting period from the first 15 calendar days of the survey month to the first seven business days of the month, eliminated the accounts receivable loans from the survey, introduced new weights, and refined the procedures for calculating interest rates used in arriving at the survey averages.

The interest rates are adjusted for size-of-loan differences by computing averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group of loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size group for each area are then combined into five major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for these data (through 1970) are derived from the combined data of the four surveys of 1967. Beginning 1971, data reflect weights to be used for the ensuing four years.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:
\$1,000-\$9,999
\$10,000-\$99,999
$\$ 100,000-\$ 499,999$
$\$ 500,000-\$ 999,999$
$\$ 1,000,000$ and over

For each of the six geographic areas and for all 35 centers taken together, an average rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the five major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business-loan volume outstanding at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Quarterly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, those for the old series back to 1948 are in earlier editions. For a more detailed description of the new series, see the May 1967 and June 1971 Federal Reserve Bulletins.

6 Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

7 Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for $p .90$ ).

8 Beginning 1959, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see paragraph 4 of note 3 for this page.

9 Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for $p .90$ ).
${ }^{10}$ Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning June 1969, data revised to include bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data include commercial banks only. Also, loans and investments are reported gross, without valuation reserves deducted rather than net of valuation reserves as was done previously.
${ }^{12}$ See note 5 above regarding change affecting comparability of data.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning June 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately $\$ 700$ million are included in "other securities" rather than in "loans."

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1 Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act.

Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for $1929-46$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)

2 Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal Intermediate credit banks and are averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. The average annual interest rate for each FICB is determined by averaging the 12 monthly rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04 ; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)
${ }^{3}$ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Cotporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963-68 appear in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for $1947-68$ for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures are averages of daily rates. Beginning March 1957, the rate shown is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior to March 1957, the rate is for renewal loans only.

Monthly data for March 1957-December 1968 for renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for $1955-56$ for rates on renewal loans appear in the 1959 edition. Monthly data for JanuaryFebruary 1957 are 4.38 percent.

6 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; they are on 3 -month taxable Treasury bills.

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices. The series includes selected notes and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for $1941-46$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

## 8 Average for 10 months.

9 Rate beginning March 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figutes, which cover renewal loans only (see note 5 for this page).

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1 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to businesses or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis.

Descriptions of the four principal classes of installment credit follow. "Automobile paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Other consumer goods paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of such nonautomotive consumer goods as home appliances and fumiture, jewelry, mobile homes, and boats. "Repair and modernization loans" include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units. "Personal loans" include all loans, not covered in the previous categories, made by financial institutions to individuals for consumer purposes, such as consolidation of consumer debts, payments of taxes, insurance premiums, and medical, educational, or travel expenses. Some personal loans are used for the purchase of consumer goods, but since they are not secured by the goods, they are not reported as commodity paper under automobile or other consumer goods.

Noninstallment credit is subdivided according to single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit, "single-payment loans" are loans made directly to individuals for consumer purposes and scheduled to be repaid in one payment. While some credit of this type is used for the purchase of consumer goods, most is for meeting short-term needs such as the payment of personal taxes or life insurance premiums. "Charge accounts" are the outstanding balances owed to retail outlets for purchases made by individuals for consumer purposes. "Service credit" is the amount owed by individuals to professional practitioners and service establishments.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmariks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and sales finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoffs (see exceptions for January and August 1959 mentioned in note 3 for p. 94). In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount or an add-on basis.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for various seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-movins average method (for availability of details of this method, see next to last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are dis-
tributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 16 (New), Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures for 1929-46 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts, as well as for 1939-46 for o'her items. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1969 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

2 Includes all consumer installment credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods (which may or may not be secured by the items purchased) whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions. Includes credit on purchases by individuals of automobiles or other consumer goods that may be used in part for business.

3 Includes only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

4 Finance companies consist of those institutions formerly classified as sales finance, consumer finance, and other finance companies. Miscellaneous lenders include savings and loan associations, and mutual savings banks.

5 Includes only automobile paper; other credit held by automobile dealers is included under "other retail outlets."

6 Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with Jamuary and August 1959 respectively.

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1 See note 1 for p. 92.
2 Service station and miscellaneous credit-card accounts and home-heating-oil accounts.

3 Estimates of installment credit extended and repaid are based on information from accounting records of retail outlets and financial institutions and include finance, insurance, and other charges incurred under the installment contract. Renewals and refinancing of loans, repurchases and resales of installment paper, and certain other transactions may increase the amount of both credit extended and credit repaid without adding to the amount of credit outstanding.

The figures adjusted for seasonal variation include adjustments for differences in the number of trading days in each month.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning with January and August 1959 respectively. In these 2 months the differences between extensions and repayments do not equal changes in credit outstanding because the differences do not reflect the effect of the introduction of outstanding balances for the new States.

4 Beginning 1947, includes amounts outstanding on credit cards; such amounts are not available for earlier periods.

5 Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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1 See note 1 for $p .93$.
2 See note 3 for p. 94.
3 Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

## PAGE 96

1 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts which were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968.

2 "Net receipts" represent gross budget receipts less refunds.
3 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government. "Borrowings from the public" are net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

4 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transaction of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Housing and Urban Development; Labor; Transportation; and Treasury; the Veterans Administration; and other independent agencies, as well as other securities held by the public.

5 Includes data not shown separately.

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1 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals. Beginning fiscal year 1967 actual figures are from the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; and outlays, applicable receipts, and net outlays. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress, for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities which are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations which are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"-taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"-employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 2 for this page); "other"-excise taxes (see also note 3 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

Monthly data for July 1967-December 1968 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2 Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts; unemployment insurance; Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

3 Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

4 Includes data not shown separately.
5 Includes interest payments by Government Corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data represent Federal transactions as they are recorded in the United States national income and product accounts. The Federal sector data are designed to measure the purchases of goods and services by the Federal Government and the relationship of Federal receipts and other Federal expenditures to national, personal, and disposable personal income. The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the national income and product accounts.

Federal purchases of goods and services are measured, insofar as is possible, on a delivery basis rather than on an obligation, checks-issued, or payments basis. This timing of purchases is consistent with the timing of inventory changes in the National accounts. Receipts, by and large, are on an accrual basis. For example, corporate profits taxes are included on an accrual basis, rather than when collected. There may be a substantial lag between the accrual of a liability and its collection.

Expenditures in the Federal sector account are presented in a 5-way classification:

Federal "purchases of goods and services" is the only category of Federal spending which is included in the gross national product (GNP). These purchases represent the value of the Nation's output bought directly by the Federal Government. They include the pay of military and civilian employees of the Federal Government, outlays on equipment and supplies for defense and other programs, new construction, and the capital formation of Government enterprises.
"Transfer payments" and "net interest paid" by the Federal Government are outlays in return for which no current service is deemed to be obtained; the most important transfer payments include such items as old-age and survivors' insurance benefits, medicare benefits, unemployment compensation, and military and veterans pensions. Although such payments are not included in GNP, they do enter into the income stream and have an impact on national output; they are reflected in the GNP in another sector of the accounts when spent by the recipients.
"Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments," like transfer payments and net interest paid, have their impact on GNP when respent by the recipient in this case a governmental unit. Most grants are for public assistance, highways, education, and public health.

Private incomes are also affected by Federal subsidies and by the net surplus of Government enterprises in their operations with the public. These "subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises" reflect mainly Government payments to farmers, certain outlays for the export and disposal of surplus agricultural commodities, shipping subsidies, and the current operating deficit of the Post Office and other Government enterprises.

The receipts of the Federal sector account are shown in a 4 -way classification: (1) "Personal tax and nontax receipts" consist mostly of individual income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and certain payments such as fines, and penalties; (2) "corporate profits tax accruals" represent the Federal tax liability incurred and accrued by resident corporations on their corporate earnings during the specific year or period; (3) "indirect business tax and nontax accruals" primarily include liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, and customs duties; (4) "contributions for social insurance" are composed chiefly of employment taxes, contributions to the retirement funds for Government employees, and deposits by the States to the unemployment trust fund.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data (annually beginning 1929; quarterly beginning 1946) are available as follows: 1929-63, in the NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; 1964-67, in U.S. National Income and Product Accounts, 1964-67; 1967-70, in the July 1971 SURVEY. A comprehensive description of the data, and subsequent changes in definitions, appear in the U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT (issued November 1958) and the August 1965 SURVEY.

2 Includes data not shown separately.

## PAGE 99

1 Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Research and Statistical Service. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. Through 1969 the portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets; beginning 1970, they are annual statement values. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are, in general, not made on each item separately but are included in "total" and "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are sased on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years bout 91 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the nonthly asset totals ranging from $\$ 100$ million to $\$ 300$ million over cotals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, nake the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with hose beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance sompanies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to edemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in 'mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the edemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due und deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.
Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-68 (on new basis) ppear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference ıote, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data epresent the actual total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in he United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, einsurance acquired, and credit life insurance. (The last is a type of nsurance that insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of leath.) The 1972 data are estimated United States totals projected rom monthly company reports which at the end of 1971 accounted or 74 percent of the new ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary) asurance written, 62 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 80 ercent of new group contracts.
"Ordinary life insurance" (including mass-marketed ordinary begining with 1965 data shown here) is that usually issued in amounts of 1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, uarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of isurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.
"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical xamination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually sued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual lembers of the group holding certificates as evidence of their isurance.
"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually ot over $\$ 500$. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and re generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.
Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-68 and 941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary ssurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 llowing) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see fference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1947-50 annual totals for surance and ordinary insurance (beginning with the 1965 volume) iclude revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for

1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

3 Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale), 154.0; industrial, 47.0.

4 Beginning 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. For the years 1947-53, respectively, the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 54.7; 54.2; 49.3; 50.0; 47.4; 58.8; 63.2.

5 Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, $\$ 6,738,000,000$ went on the books in November 1954 and \$1,925,000,000 in April 1955.

6 Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

7 Includes $\$ 27,801$ million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.
8 Beginning 1965, the major portion of "wholesale" (massmarketed ordinary) included with ordinary instead of group.

9 Includes $\$ 8,294$ million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.
$1^{10}$ Includes $\$ 3,421$ million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.
${ }^{11}$ Includes $\mathbf{\$ 1 7 , 1 7 5}$ million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

## PAGE 100

1 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior to 1966 , from the Circulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947, June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund,

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Earlier monthly data are available upon request. The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the $\$ 287$ million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added $\$ 2,806$ million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

2 Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign
account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). The figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international uccounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease in the equivalent of net import.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in millions of dollars): December 1931, -22.9; June 1939, -104.8 ; July 1939, -164.0.

3 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are circulated at the rate of $\$ 35$ per fine troy ounce through 1971 ; beginning January 1972 at the rate of $\$ 38$ per fine troy ounce.

World production figures are annual total estimates based on reports of the U.S. Bureau of Mines; they exclude production in the U.S.S.R. in all years and, beginning 1950, also production in other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Data prior to 1946 for the United States include that production of the Philippine Islands which was received in the United States. Data for the United States are from the U.S. Bureau of the Mint.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 for Canada and South Africa appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Data are estimated; excludes U.S.S.R., and beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
Effective July 1967, exports and imports of silver (both ore and base bullion and refined) are being reflected at the actual values reported on the individual Shipper's Export Declarations and Customs entries. Prior to that time reported values outside the price range of $\$ 0.96-\$ 1.29$ per ounce were adjusted to the Treasury price of $\$ 1.29$ per ounce. In addition, the so-called "cupro-nickel clad" dimes and quarters are excluded whenever such coin can be separately identified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925-January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930-December, 2,660).

6 Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication; prior to 1967 the data appeared in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Haman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962 , prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver ( 0.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form (discount of one cent effective September 3, 1968; fourtenths of a cent from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; and prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1929-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).

7 Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923-July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924-December, 5,674.)

8 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of $\$ 287$ million in each period. The $\$ 287$ million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1936-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1914-35 (reflecting the revision mentioned in the previous paragraph) are available upon request.

9 Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.
${ }^{10}$ Data for all years exclude the U.S.S.R. and beginning 1950 , also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.
${ }^{11}$ Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

13 Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

14 Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund (\$230 million as of December 31, 1968) for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

## PAGE 101

1 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. The data are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Money supply" covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency and demand deposits in banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks) and foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve banks. The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time and savings deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks
and the U.S. Government. Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money suppiy. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, June 1964, September 1966, and February 1973.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Revised monthly figures for 1959-72 for all other series appear in the February 1973 Federal Reserve Bulletin (see pp. 72-75).

## 2 At all commercial banks.

3 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's). The " 6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.

The turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly universe estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits, after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average of deposits for the current month-end and the previous monthend. Finally, the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the X-9 modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.

Additional details regarding the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.

4 Includes some cities or counties that are not designated as SMSA's.

5 Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

## PAGE 102

1 Source: Federal Trade and Securities and Exchange Commissions. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The ist sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2 d quarter 1956; inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quartenly estimates for $1951-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.

3 Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries").

4 Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

5 Owing to a merger of a paper firm with a lumber company, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("paper and allied products" 3 percent lower, "lumber and wood" 5 percent higher).

6 Effective first quarter 1972 data reflect industry reclassification and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

## PAGE 103

1 Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over $\$ 100,000$ and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933 , by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of Federal agencles, including participation certificates, issues of international banks, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between $\$ 100,000$ and $\$ 300,000$ in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation $A$ of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from financial publications and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of openend investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not selfexplanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included. Transportation includes railroad and other transportation. Financial and real estate data exclude investment companies.
"U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guar anteed issues; only issues to the public are included, the U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other inter-agency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity. "State and municipal" issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of U.S. territories and possessions and are as compiled by The Bond Buyer beginning 1952, prior thereto, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle

Monthly data for $1947-68$ for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is $\$ 1$ million. Monthly figures for $1934-40$ are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised)

2 Includes data not shown separately.
3 See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

4 Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

5 Beginning 1964, data reflect privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years, these amounted to $\$ 500$ million for that year.

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1 See note 1 for p. 103.
2 Includes data not shown separately.
3 Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government

Monthly data for 1947-68 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is $\$ 67,252,000$; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

4 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Credit extended by brokers are end-of-month data for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange. For banks, June data are reported totals for all commercial banks, while all other data are estimates based on a sample of those banks accounting for 60 percent of security credit outstanding at banks on June 30, 1971.
"Margin Credit" is all credit extended for the purpose of purchasing or carrying stocks, or related instruments, subject to initial margin requirements and secured by restricted collateral. "Other Security credit" covers loans to purchase or carry margin stocks if they are unsecured, or secured entirely by unrestricted collateral. "Free credit balances" are accounts with no unfilled commitments to the brokers and are subject to withdrawal upon demand.

For a more detailed discussion of the measures of security credit, see the December 1970 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

5 Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each band and assuming a 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds, based on a changing list of representative issues; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

6 Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 105 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions-dollars per $\$ 100$ bond: 1948-May, 127.1 ; July, 126.6; November, 125.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

7 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity.

From 1947 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding $21 / 2$ percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3 percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16 -year bonds) are available upon request.

8 Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 7 for this page).

9 Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately $\$ 500$ million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

## PAGE 105

1 Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades "cleared" during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected some time after the actual trading data. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the American Stock Exchange (formerly the New York Curb Exchange). Data include sales of mortgage certificates. Also, the NYSE figures presumably include bond transactions made off the Exchange floor; this inclusion accounts in part for the difference between NYSE sales figures reported to SEC and those shown in Exchange releases (column 5 of this page).

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude, U.S. Government issues (such issues are handled primarily through various media other than registered exchanges). Figures for the New York Stock Exchange covering sales effected and excluding some stopped sales (those not reported on the ticker) are shown in the series described under note 2 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for October $1934-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (millions of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935-March, 349.66; April, 319.93; August, 323.44; September, 271.50; face value, March 1937-all exchanges, 494.98; New York Stock Exchange, 442.01.

2 Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

3 Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6 , compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On September 18, 1972 there were 110 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad-no Aaa, 10Aa, 10A, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility-10 Aaa, $10 \mathrm{Aa}, 10 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial $10 \mathrm{Aaa}, 10 \mathrm{Aa}, 10 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional subsitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Owing to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967. The average maturity on December 1,1968 was 25.3 years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data for the corporate average are shown regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the $1919-33$ period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.
${ }^{4}$ Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. The Port of N.Y. Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were included in May 1948 but dropped in March 1962. Three state bonds are included in 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. A Detroit School District bond was included for the period December 1962-March 1967, and subsequently replaced by a city bond. Currently there are 12 city, 6 State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), and 1 Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 104.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-68 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (percent): 1930-January, 4.22; 1931-July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

6 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-thecounter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years.

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Beginning July 1947 data include sale of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

## ${ }^{8}$ See note 6 for this page.

9 Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

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1 Source: Moody's Investors Service. The stocks used in deriving the averages represent, for the most part, an identical list, except in the public utilities group.

Dividends are at annual rates (without adjustment for seasonal variation) and are determined at the end of each month on the basis of each company's most recent declaration. These dividends are multiplied by the number of each company's common shares outstanding and the products are added to obtain aggregate values (for all companies and for companies in each subgroup, such as industrials, railroads, utilities, etc.), which are then divided by the total number of shares outstanding, free from the effects of stock splits and stock dividends, to obtain the pre-share figures.

Individual stock prices at the end of each month are used as the basis for deriving per-share prices. Earnings (on p. 107) are net after taxes and contingencies less preferred dividend requirements (whether actually paid or not). Earnings data for "industrials" (partly estimated) and prior to 1960 , for "railroads" represent quarterly earnings at annual rates, i.e., earnings for a given quarter are multiplied by 4 ; there is no adjustment for seasonal variation. For "public utilities" and (beginning 1960) for "railroads," earnings are for 12 months ending each quarter, thus variations of a seasonal nature are essentially removed. The method of computing per-share data on stock prices and earnings is similar to that used for dividends.

Yields are obtained by dividing per-share dividends by per-share prices.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for total dividends per share (at annual rate) appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 (1947-68 for the public utilities stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1945 (1947 for the public utilities stocks) are available upon request. (The 1933 monthly average price for railroads stocks as published in the 1959 volume should read $\$ 28.59$.) Figures for public utilities stocks have been revised since publication in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to exclude American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; this stock, however, is included in the total.

2 Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.
3 Includes data not shown separately.

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1 See note 1 for p. 106.
2 Quarterly earnings for industrials are at annual rates; those for public utilities and railroads are for 12 months ending each quarter (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 106).
${ }^{3}$ Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 10 high-grade noncallable issues ( 14 issues for the period April 1948-August 1965; 15 prior thereto), including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is currently determined
from the average of the four median yields. The indexes are based on one price weekly (as of Wednesday's close), with the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to $\$ 100$ par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 (except revisions given below) appear in carlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1928-37 period appear in the January 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 volume. Revisions (percent): 1913 monthly average, 6.57; April 1938, 4.54; 1939-October, 4.47; monthly average, 4.19; November 1941, 4.01; 1948-May, 4.08; June, 4.05; July, 4.13.

4 Source: Dow Jones \& Co., Inc.; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the transportation averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15 .

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1972 for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 1.661 ; transportation, 3.231; utilities, $3.912 ; 65$ stocks, 8.797. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

* more detailed description of the methods of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the Dow-Jones Averages," available from The Wall Street Journal (1015 14th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-68 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for $1934-68$ for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and transportation (formerly railroad) stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938-utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the $1929-33$ period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former " 90 composite" index, and the " 500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous histotical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for $1926-27$, from Friday closing prices each week. The number of stocks in the capital goods and consumers' goods indexes varies over the period, the numbers shown in the column heading being as of December 1972.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10 . (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1968 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard \& Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard \& Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for the combined index ( 500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 (1955-68 for bank stocks) appear in carlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63 .)

6 Includes data not shown separately.
7 Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

8 Data for the 3d quarter of 1958 include $\$ 2.71$ retroactive mail pay increase.

9 Before 10 cents-a-share nonrecurring charge resulting from General Electric antitrust settlements.

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1 See note 5 for p. 107.
2 Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1,475 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28,1964 and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for the June 1964-December 1968 for the composite index and for $1966-68$ for the other indexes are shown in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS beginning with the 1967 edition (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of bue section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

4 Source: New York Stock Exchange, Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.

Monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS under the total "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."

5 Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Includes revisions not distributed to the months.
7 Average for 7 months (June-December).

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data are contained in current monthly reports FT 410 (exports), FT 135 (imports), and FT 990 (exports and imports). These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declaration and import entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade between the U.S. customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico) and foreign countries. The Virgin Islands were treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics.

Exports.-Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures cover merchandise shipped from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) through 1967, gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; beginning January 1968, total only includes shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion; beginning January 1969, such shipments are included in all exports; (5) for all periods for India and Pakistan and for the periods indicated in earlier volumes for other countries, "special category" shipments which could not be shown by commodity or country of destination for security reasons; (6) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or non-commercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled $\$ 908,343,000$ in 1947 and $\$ 901,552,000$ in 1948 ; separate data are not available for subsequent years.

Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuciear materials were valued at approximately $\$ 75,000$ in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.-The import statistics reflect both government and nongovernment imports of merchandise into the U.S. customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. armed forces; shipments not considered to be imports for statistical purposes, or shipments of relatively small significance in terms of total value or statistical importance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of all component metals; and gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste and scrap, and refined bullion. Silver in these forms is included beginning 1969, unless otherwise indicated. Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling $\$ 76$ million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance).

Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.-The value reported in the export statistics is defined as the value at the U.S. port of export, based on the selling price (or cost if not sold), including inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the U.S. port of export. The value, as defined, is equivalent to an f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value, excluding the cost of loading the goods aboard the exporting carrier and transportation or other costs beyond the port of export. The import values, as defined in Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930 and amended by the Customs Simplification Act of 1956, and the Tariff Classification Act of 1962, are in general based on the market value or price in the foreign country at the time of exportation of such merchandise. These values include the cost of containers and coverings, as well as other charges and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, but exclude U.S. import duties, insurance, freight, and other charges incident to arrival of the goods in the United States. (Transportation costs to the United States may inadvertently be included in the case of merchandise not subject to an import duty based on value.) The foreign values of imported merchandise are converted into U.S. currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the day the merchandise is shipped to the United States, in accordance with Section 522 of the Tariff Act of 1930 and/or the Customs Simplification Act of 1956. The latter Act revised the procedure by granting authority to continue to use the same rate of exchange for each currency for a 3 -month period so long as the rate on any particular day did not vary from it by 5 percent or more.

Sampling.-Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-valued shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics from July 1953 through December 1959, data for shipments individually valued $\$ 100-\$ 499$ were estimated from a 10 -percent sample of such shipments, except for January through June 1956 when shipments valued $\$ 100-\$ 999$ were sampled. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the 10 -percent sample was maintained and, effective January 1963, was applied to shipments valued $\$ 100-\$ 1,999$ (formerly $\$ 100-\$ 499$ ); beginning October 1969, data for shipments to Canada valued $\$ 251-\$ 1,999$ are estimated from a 10 -percent sample. For countries other than Canada, data for shipments valued $\$ 251-\$ 499$ were estimated from a 50 -percent sample ,during October-December 1969 and starting again effective September 1970; during January-August 1970, data for such shipments were fully compiled. The estimated data for the above-mentioned low-valued shipments are combined with fully compiled data for the non-sampled shipments to produce the commodity, country, and other totals shown in the export statistics. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under $\$ 100$ prior to October 1969 and shipments valued under $\$ 251$ effective October 1969, which are included in country totals but are not classified by commodity.

In the import statistics, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under \$251) and various types of formal entries valued under $\$ 100$, in general, were estimated for the period July 1953 through June 1965, usually from a 1 -percent sample. Data for both formal and informal entries valued under $\$ 251$ have been estimated since July 1965, based on a 1 -percent sample for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5 -percent sample was used. The estimates, although not classified by commodity, are included in country and other import totals. The total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to about 1 -percent of the monthly or annual import total.

2 Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination as known to the exporter at the time of shipment; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have
generally served since the close of the war. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data for 1947-68 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data prior to 1947, and monthly data for 1955-68 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are in the earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include $\$ 3,500,000$ additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are $\$ 131,401,000$ and $\$ 129,775,000$ respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $\$ 380,565,000$; Europe, total, April 1931, $\$ 94,634,000$.

3 Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), The X-11 variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Prog am presents a description of the adjustment process as performed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for $1948-68$ on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.

4 See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.

5 Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

6 Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

7 Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

8 See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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1 See note 1 for $p .109$ for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1969 .

2 Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for all years (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109).

3 Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

4 Includes shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program amounting to $\$ 354,380,000$ in 1947 and $\$ 246,338,000$ in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948 .

5 Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

6 Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for $p .109$ ).

7 Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $\$ 9,108,000$ for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

8 Less than $\$ 50,000$.

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1 See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1969 .

2 Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $\$ 18,494,000$; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $\$ 32,260,000$.

## 3 Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

4 For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. Merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

5 Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

6 See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion

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1 See note 1 for $p$. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

2 The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the
export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT4 10 for exports, and FT125,for imports. Monthly data for 1965-68 are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3 Includes data not shown separately.

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1 See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 112 regarding earlier data.

2 Includes data not shown separately.

PAGE 114
1 See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives references to availability of earlier data.

2 See note 3 for p. 109 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

3 See 4th paragraph of note 2 for p. 109 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).
4. Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

5 Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

6 Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

7 The 1954-60 annual data (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume) for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960 . Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

8 Beginning January 1968, total imports include shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

2 Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.
${ }^{3}$ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.
${ }^{4}$ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

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1 See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

2 Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.
3 The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of
this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT125, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.

4 Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $\$ 38,683,000$; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $\$ 39,707,000$.

5 The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{6}$ See note 8 for p. 114 regarding inclusion of silver ores and bullion.

## PAGES 117 and 118

1 See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 3 for $p .116$ regarding earlier data.

2 See note 3 for p. 116.
3 Includes data not shown separately.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Foreign Trade Division. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1967 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time covered commodities in the indexes represent about $39 \%$ of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, this percentage is about $53 \%$.

The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through December 1972.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.
Additional information-available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce-includes indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown, indexes for economic classes, and a more detailed description of the series.

2 Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 109 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments,
including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by yessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlied cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid program-such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, and the Civilian Supply Pro-gram-which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments valued individually less than $\$ 500$; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than $\$ 1,000$; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than $\$ 2,000$ and those to other countries individually valued less than $\$ 500$. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the $\$ 100-\$ 499$, the $\$ 100-\$ 999$, and the $\$ 100-\$ 1,999$ shipments, based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than $\$ 100$ were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954 , import shipments valued at less than $\$ 100$ where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than $\$ 100$ (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than $\$ 100$ regardless of shipping wcight; beginning with July 1965 data, those shipments valued $\$ 250$ and under reported on both formal and informal entries.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own powex and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data are on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951.58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for $1959-68$ for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 through the 1971 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 109 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assist ance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P,L. 480 (the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $\$ 500$ and over, estimated data for shipments valued $\$ 100$ - $\$ 499$ based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50 -percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under $\$ 100$ shipments on the basis of a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $\$ 2,000$ and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under $\$ 2,000$ based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965 the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued $\$ 100$ and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued $\$ 250$ or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. The under $\$ 100$ shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data. Beginning July 1965, shipments valued $\$ 250$ or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1 percent sample of such shipments for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5 -percent sample was used.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included) (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

5 Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.
6 Beginning January 1965, Data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

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1 Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. Data cover all certificated route air carriers. Effective January 1, 1970, CAB defines the domestic group as covering operations within and between the 50 States of the United States and the District of Columbia, including operations between States separated by foreign territory or major expanses of international waters; the international and territorial group encompasses operations between the 50 States and foreign points, between the 50 States and U.S. possessions of territories, and operations between foreign points For data prior to 1970, traffic between the 48 States and Alaska Hawaii is classified as international and is excluded from the domestic carrier group. (Annual data for 1969 are as restated on the 1970 original reports and are on the 50 -States basis. See note 4 for this page.)

Domestic comprises the domestic operations of the trunk and all-cargo carriers, the local service, helicopter, intra-Alaska, intra Hawaii, and other carriers. International covers passenger-cargo and the all-cargo carriers as described in the paragraph above. Scheduled and nonscheduled operations of these carriers are included in the total revenues, expenses, and inconie series; revenues by type (shown for the total industry group) and all traffic series refer to scheduled services only. Excluded from all data are operations of supplemental air carriers which also hold certificates issued by the CAB to perform passenger
and cargo charter services to supplement the scheduled route carriers. Selected traffic statistics are shown below.

| Supplemental Air Carrier Industry |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Passenger miles (revenue) | Freight ton-miles |
|  | Billions | Millions |
| Industry total: |  |  |
| Year 1972 | 10.050 | . 457 |
| Year 1971 | 10.574 | . 501 |
| Domestic group: |  |  |
| Year 1972 | 1.281 | . 259 |
| Year 1971 | . 914 | . 306 |
| International \& territorial group: |  |  |
| Year 1972 | 8.768 | . 198 |
| Year 1971 | 9.660 | . 196 |

## Source: Civil Aeronautics Board

Passenger-miles are the sum of all revenue aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Passenger-load factor represents the proportion of aircraft seating capacity that is actually sold and utilized and is calculated by dividing revenue passenger-miles by available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. Total ton-miles apply to the total traffic, that is, passenger (including baggage) and nonpassenger (cargo and mail) in revenue service. Ton-miles are calculated as the sum of aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop for each type of traffic. For example, the passenger ton-miles (included in the total but not shown separately) refer to one ton of revenue passenger weight (standardized at 200 pounds per passenger, including baggage) transported one mile. Operating revenues cover transport revenues (in scheduled and nonscheduled services, including aircraft charter) and nontransport revenues (Federal subsidy and net incidental revenues). Mail revenues for the years 1949-53 include Federal mail subsidy payments; data beginning 1954 are for service mail pay only. Also, for the earlier years, the data reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail payments; data beginning 1954 are for the period reported (that is, unadjusted for period in which earned).

Monthly and quarterly data for $1967-68$ are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

2 Total includes other revenues not shown separately.
3 Beginning 1954, data are for service mail pay and exclude Federal subsidy which is included for earlier years.

4 Beginning 1969, data reflect the 50-States basis: Operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers, except that monthly and quarterly data for the first half. of 1969 reflect, that for two carriers, operations between Mainland-Hawaii and 48 States-Alaska are included in the international group, as originally reported to the CAB.

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1 See note 1 for p. 120.
2 Source: American Transit Association. Data for average cash fares are based on fares paid in U.S. cities of 25,000 or more in population. Effective October 1971, the cities were selected according to the 1970 Census; for earlier periods they were selected according to earlier decennial censuses. The average fare is unweighted, i.e., the cash fare of the dominant transit company in each city, regardless of size,
counts as a unit in the average. Averages are computed as of the last day of the month. No adjustments have been made for token fares or passes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-61 and $1965-68$ for cash, fares appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); November 1961 should read 19.8 cents. Revisions for 1962 -64 are available upon request.

Data for revenue passengers carried are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies, including electric street railways, elevated and subway lines, interurban electric railways, trolley-coach lines, and all common-carrier local motorbus lines. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates of passengers are based on monthly reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations (in terms of revenue or traffic) represent approximately 80 percent of the total transit industry, and on annual reports from companies that account for more than 85 percent of the industry.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 for passengers appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for $1936-40$ are available upon request.

3 Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the year 1967; therefore, the indexes are directly comparable for the identical quarter of each year (and from year to year). No adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The monthly index is based on the Association's monthly survey of class I and class II motor common carriers of general freight. The respondents generally represent one-third of the carriers and account for about 45 percent of the tonnage handled by these carriers. The index is adjusted to the annual level of class I and class II intercity carriers of general freight; it is based on the average for the year 1967. Seasonal adjustment has been made on the basis of techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census; the index also reflects adjustment for the number of business days in each month.

The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for selected carriers by regions and tonnage.

Quarterly and monthly indexes for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data prior to 1967 are available upon request.

4 See note 4 for p. 120.

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1 Source: Interstate Commerce Commission and the Association of American Railroads. Data cover class I railroads only and exclude switching and terminal companies. Effective 1965, class I roads are those having annual operating revenues of $\$ 5$ million or more; for the period 1956-64, $\$ 3$ million or more; and prior to $1956, \$ 1$ million or more. For the summary data shown here, the net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers is minor.

Effective 1971, the ICC established a semi-annual publication program for operating statistics; figures for 1971-72 are as reported quarterly by the AAR. Figures published by the two sources differ in coverage in two ways. The ICC data shown below include operations of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation (which are excluded from
the AAR data) and for net income, the data reflect extraordinary and prior period items (see paragraph below).


Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and equipment and joint facility rents. Net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) the fixed charges, miscellaneous deductions and federal income taxes. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. Figures shown through 1970 for net income reflect the accounting for extraordinary items, for prior period items, and for federal income taxes on these amounts; for 1971 and 1972, the AAR data refer to ordinary income before extraordinary and prior period items.

Data for ton-miles refer to one ton of freight moved one mile.
Monthly or quarterly data for 1950-68 for revenue ton-miles appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for $1934-68$ for financial operations (except taxes and rents prior to 1938) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-37 for taxes and rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

2 Includes mail, express, and other operating revenues not shown separately.

3 Source: Laventhol Krekstein Horwath \& Horwath. Data beginning 1972 are based on an expanded sample that includes many motor-hotels; restated figures for 1971 include the motor-hotel operations. Data prior to 1971 represent a compilation from reports of a large number of hotels (transient and residential) of the conventional types; motor hotels are not included. In 1952 the survey was broadened from the smaller, post-war sample to include a larger number of cities and regions; the data reflect reports from several hundred hotels located throughout the country. Practically all of the hotels included operate throughout the year.

Figures for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, i.e., average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates. The restaurant sales indexes for each month are related to the corresponding month of the base year 1951. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. These indexes include both food and beverage sales. Separate data for the principal metropolitan areas are included in the original reports.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (restaurant sales index, 1953-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly indexes for restaurant sales (1929-58) based on same month 1929=100 are in the 1959 and earlier volumes.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes
carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air, between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises on round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1951-68$ are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request.

5 Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

6 The 1958 total includes $\$ 34,700,000$ in additional mail payments applicable to prior years.

7 Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.)

8 Excludes figures for National Railroad Passenger Corp. (AMTRAK) which began operations May 1, 1971.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959-August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period, a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1931-68$ are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States.

The parks covered are Acadia, Arches (reclassified November 1971), Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Capitol Reef (reclassified December 1971), Carlsbad Caverns, Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Guadalupe Mountains (January 1972), Haleakala (established 1961), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, North Cascades (beginning January 1970), Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Redwood (established July 1971), Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Excluded from the series are visits to Virgin Islands National Park.

A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. (Prior to 1959,
figures were collected for the number of visitors.) There are two breaks in the continuity of the data-beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 data to raise the figure to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Annual data for 1939-46 and monthly data for 1957-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

3 Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis); these carriers account for over 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico but exclude figures for Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of $\$ 1$ million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was $\$ 250,000$ or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, rentals, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note the following exceptions: Monthly total operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications; station revenues prior to 1937 are not available separately. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4 Includes figures for the following types of revenues not shown separately: Local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

5 Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of $\$ 250,000$ beginning 1948. For 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of $\$ 50,000$ or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radio-telegraph carrier operations.

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between Canada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. traffic, formerly included as business of carriers reporting to the FCC, is no longer covered. Similarly, effective 1965, intra-Latin American operations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted from the figures shown here; data for 1965 including this traffic are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 112.2; operating expenses, 87.0; and operating revenues, 21.0.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1943-68 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For international operations (annual data, 1939-46 and quarterly data, 1963-68), refer to the 1967 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6 Data for 1947 cover a larger number of reporting companies and are not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for 1948 comparable with those shown for 1947 are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 2,846 ; station revenues, 1,$626 ;$ message tolls, 1,037; expenses, 2,238; net operating income, 287; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407 .

7 Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.

8 Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963, net operating income in 1962 would be approximately $\$ 50$ million less ( $\$ 1,625,000,000$ ).
${ }^{9}$ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding decrease in operations effective 1965.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1971, data cover reports of 63 carriers; for earlier figures, the number of carriers ranged from 43 to 45 . Selected operations for first quarter of 1971, comparable with data through 1970 are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 4,760 ; operating expenses, 3,046; number of phones in service, $105,223,000$.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for sulfur from U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants.

Except for aluminum sulfate, ammonium nitrate, ammonium sulfate, nitrogen solutions, phosphorus (elemental), sodium trypolyphosphate, titanium dioxide, hydrogen and nitrogen, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 (1955-68 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the indicated years for the following series are available upon request: acetylene (1952-54), aluminum sulfate (1958-68), ammonia nitrate (1949-54, 1956-62, 1966-68), ammonium sulfate (1949-68), nitrogen solutions (1958-63, 1965-68), phosphorus (elemental) (1954-68), sodium sulfates (1941-54) sodium trypölyphosphate (1950-68), titanium dioxide (1958-68), hydrogen (1949-60, 1963, 1964, 1966-68) and, nitrogen (1954, 1955, 195) .u, 1966-68).

2 Data represent commercial ( $17 \%$ aluminum oxide). Excludes quantities produced and consumed in municipalities.
3 Represents elemental, white (yellow) and red phosphorus.
4 Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

5 Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

6 Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ ); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, shown first in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Burcau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

7 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur produced from hydrogen sulfide obtained from sour natural gas, petroleum refinery gas, water gas, and other fuel gases. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952.

Annual totals for production reflect the "sulfur content" of sulfur recovered during the year (except for 1972 which is "gross weight"), whereas monthly data are "gross weight" of recovered sutfur. Consequently, the sum of the mon thly data will not equal the annual totals. Also, the annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the months.

Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month. The recovered elemental sulfur component of the stocks data are on a "gross weight" basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-68 are in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and carlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8 Represents total amount of original solution produced, including amounts used for fertilizer, explosives, other uses, and amounts consumed in manufacturing other products such as nitrogen solutions. Prior to 1961 , production of original solution was not collected separately.

9 Consists of "synthetic (technical)" and "byproduct, other than coke oven".
${ }^{10}$ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlicr data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.
${ }^{11}$ See 1 st paragraph of note 2 for p. 125 tegarding inclusion of "ammoniating solutions".

12 Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (year-end stocks of this type totaled 94,662 long tons in 1952).

13Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

14 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{15}$ See note 5 for this page regarding exclusions of metar, ortho, and sesquisilicates.
${ }^{16}$ See note 8 for this page regarding inclusion of original solution.

## PAGE 125

1 See note 1 for page 124.
2 Nitrogen solutions were formerly known and reported as "ammoniating solutions" and in 1950 , an unspecified amount was included in "ammonium nitrate ( $100 \% \mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{NO}_{3}$ )".

Beginning 1951, data were reported separately as "ammoniating solutions ( $100 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ ), including urea ammoniating solutions".

Effective 1954, title was changed to "nitrogen solutions ( $100 \% \mathrm{~N}$ ), mixtures containing two or more nitrogenous materials".

Beginning 1958, the title was again modified somewhat to "nitrogen solutions, including mixtures containing urea ( $100 \% \mathrm{~N}$ )".

3 New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959 , multiply by 0.3622 .

4 Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures through 1950 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included are very small, amounting to 2 percent in 1950.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100 -percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18 -percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$. The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, ctc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18 -percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ ) and for $1951-68$ ( 100 -percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ ) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100 -percent basis (multiply by .18 ) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

6 Source: American Potash Institute. Data through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Canada, to Cuba (through 1960), and to Alaska (beginning 1966), according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer.

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be practically 100 percent. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. "Other" exports, as reported by the Institute, but excluded here, totaled $1,793,000$ short tons in 1972.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1936-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.) The total for exports includes prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

8 Includes data not shown separately.

9 See note 10 for page 124.
${ }^{10}$ See note 2 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ See note 13 for page 124.
12 Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to $\mathbf{3 4 , 0 0 0}$ short tons.
${ }^{13}$ See 1 st paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

14 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{15}$ Less than 500 short tons.

## PAGE 126

1 See note 1 for p. 124.
2 Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

3 Excludes production of liquid and gas $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ (liquid or soiid) purchased or received from other plants.

4 Production of hydrogen excludes amounts vented, used as fuel, etc., and quantities produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia and methanol, but includes an unspecified amount produced for sale or transfer to plants consuming this gas in the production of ammonia. Also excludes amounts produced by the ammonia dissociation process (cracking of ammonia). None of this gas is shipped or transferred for methano! production.

Beginning January 1959, data include high purity (99.5-100\%) hydrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods which cover lower purity (less than 99.5\%) only.

Beginning January 1969, data exclude amounts produced in petroleum refineries for captive use and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

5 Low purity nitrogen (less than $99.5 \%$ ) included beginning January 1971. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

6 Low purity oxygen (less than $99.5 \%$ ) included beginning January 1970.

7 Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines and glycerin production which are furnished by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover estimated industry totals of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the producing plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and (prior to 1956) creosote oil, the products are reported on the basis of $100 \%$ content of the specified material.

Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data are reported on the basis of $100 \%$ creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions (formerly included); this amounted to 11,158,000 gallons in 1964.

Any difference between the annual data shown and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, glycerin data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later editions.

Effective with the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS, methanol production data cover synthetic only. Data published in the 1967 and 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS are for natural and synthetic methanol combined; and, in the 1963 and eartier editions the two components were shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-68 (1951-68 for formaldehyde, 1941-68 for zlycerin, 1939-68 for methanol, on bases described above) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946-50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

8 Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with carlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.
$1^{10}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{11}$ Not strictly comparable with earlier data, see 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.
${ }^{12}$ See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding inclusion of high purity ( $99.5-100 \%$ ) hydrogen.
${ }^{13}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding exclusion of creosote oil in coartar solutions.
${ }^{14}$ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding exclusions beginning January 1969.

15 Beginning January 1970, data include lower purity (less than 99.5\%) oxygen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Separate data are not available for low purity oxygen.
${ }^{16}$ Beginning January 1971, data include lower purity (less than 99.5\%) nitrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

## PAGE 127

1 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants.

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, intemal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spinits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. Beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon ( 231 cubic inches) at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60 F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gailons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Ha waii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and speciaily denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Tariff Commission. Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Phenolic (thermosetting) resins become permanentiy rigid upon the application of heat, whereas, polyethylene, polypropylene, polystyrene and polyvinyl (thermoplastic) resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data represent total quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for polyvinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but exclud ing the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Polyvinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resin-content basis-i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1948-68 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data are available for polyethylene resins beginning 1955, and for polypropylene beginning 1963.

4 Data (shown in previous editions as phenolic and other tar acid resins) include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coating, both modified and unmodified.

5 Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

6 Polypropylene resins are used in the manufacture of various plastic products such as battery cases, toys and novelties, domestic uses
(i.e. furniture, home appliances, in-door out-door carpeting, etc.), luggage, food containers, building and construction materials.

7 Data (shown in previous editions as styrene-type plastic materials, polystyrene) comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

8 Data (shown in previous editions as vinyl resins, resin content basis) cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, adhesives, and other uses and, beginning 1951, protective coatings. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

Beginning January 1972, data exclude polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol, and other vinyl resins and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Comparable 1971 annual total is $3,437,328,000$ pounds.

9 Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the quarterly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1941-61$ and quarterly data for 1962.68 except as noted below appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1957 do not reflect revisions included in the annual total shown. Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes include black blasting powder.
${ }^{10}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States. Effective with the 1968 data, there are 310 companies in the sample.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for $1958-60$ reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for $1951-68$ appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section).

11 Protective coatings are included beginning 1951 (prior thereto, not separately available); production in 1951 averaged $1,844,000$ pounds per month.

12 Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 10 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ See $2 \mathrm{~d}, 5$ th, and 7 th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.
14 Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

15 See 2 d paragraph of note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data,
${ }^{16}$ See 2d paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding the exclusion of data on certain polyvinyl material.

## PAGE 128

1 Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1971 a total of $\mathbf{3 , 5 5 1}$ generating plants operated by 1,091 utilities.

The series for "industrial establishments" represents estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing) and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and railroads. The figures do not include production where plant capacities are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis, and where data are not currently available because of the size or character of the business. The reported monthly data for industrial establishment (as defined above) are extended to represent 100 -percent coverage on the basis of reports currently received from approximately 900 generating plants, which account for over 90 percent of the total industrial production of electric energy in the United States. Annual totals (except for 1972) were obtained by complete canvass. Data for industrial establishments are available annually beginning 1939 and monthly beginning 1945.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for total production by utilities appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 for production of electric power by electric utilities, as well as monthly data for 1945-68 for total production by industrial establishments, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that data for electric power production, shown in the appendix and beginning with the 1947 SUPPLEMENT, differ from data in the 1942 and carlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT chiefly because of the transfer of energy, produced by electric railways and railroads from the "other producers" category (old basis) to industrial establishments (present series) and the inclusion in the series for industrial establishments of data not previously covered. Monthly figures for $1920-40$ for privately and publicly owned utilities are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 18 of the December 1940 SURVEY. Revised annual totals or monthly averages beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 SURVEY; revised figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by subtracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately owned and municipally owned utilities referred to above.

2 Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, govermmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service have been revised; revisions are available upon request.

3 Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales (shown separately in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

4 Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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1 See note 2 for p .128.
2 Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry (includes all regulated distribution and transmission companies and excludes producers) in the United States including Hawaii (beginning 1960) and Alaska (beginning 1961). Data formerly listed separately for manufactured and mixed gas and natural gas are shown in aggregate as total utility gas due to the diminishing importance of manufactured and mixed gas relative to natural gas. Sales data, formerly presented in therms, are reported in British thermal units (Btu's). Rough conversions may be made from therms to Btu's by equating one therm to 100,000 Btu's, and from Btu's to cubic feet on the basis of one cubic foot equal to $1,000 \mathrm{Btu}$ 's.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.
"Residential" applies to service supplied for residential purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.
"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product, or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in selling, warehousing, or distributing a commodity in some business activity or in a profession or in some other form of economic or social activity (offices, stores, clubs, hotels, etc.), and to service that does not come directly under one of the other classifications.
"Other" service applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, sales for street lighting, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Quarterly data for 1945-68 for customers, sales, and revenue from sales for natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas shown separately, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The sales figures for 1945-48 in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms. A therm is a unit of heat content representing $100,000 \mathrm{Btu}$ 's and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas and 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas (see 1 st paragraph of this note for rough conversions). Quarterly data for 1945-68 for total utility gas comparable with annual data shown here are available from the Association.

[^10]
## PAGE 130

1 See note 2 for p .129.
2 The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{3}$ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
4 Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

## PAGE 131

1 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States, including Hawaii and Alaska (no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e. beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent of alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

2 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spiritscane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net-that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to production of ethyl alcohol, see p. 127 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $p .1$ of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Alaska beginning January 1959; for Oklahoma, January 1960; for Hawaii, January 1965; and for Mississippi, July 1966.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1944 are available on p.S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

5 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon ( 231 cubic inches) of 100 -proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).
7 Effective July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "spirits"; comparable 1959 annual total for distilled spirits production is $184,159,000$ tax gallons. "Spirits" are now included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 127).

8 Total includes data not distributed to the months.
9 Annual and monthly data for 1969 exclude Hawaii. Beginning 1970, annual data include Hawaii; however, no monthly data for Hawaii are available.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p .109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are $129,901,000$ gallons for withdrawals and $202,623,000$ for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 (1943-68 for distilled materials produced) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read $145,218,000$ wine gallons.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960) and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1972 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese (shown on p. 133) include those held by the Government, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to $118,809,000$ pounds.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92 -score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. General price controls were imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for page 132.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption. All classes of cheese are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930-October 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946-condensed milk, 13,515 ; evaporated milk, 48,102 .

3 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies, at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $p .1$ of blue section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1972 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data prior to 1949).

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

In the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production and stocks of condensed and evaporated milk were shown separately. These data are now combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual firms. Data published in earlier editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read $6,100,000$ pounds; the February 1930 figure for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to $153,202,000$ pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for $1929-30$ given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with data for 1960.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the following years appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section): 1963-64, 1957-59, 1953-54, and 1949-50. Monthly data for 1965-68, 1960-62, 1955-56, 1951-52, and 1929-48 as published in earlier editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data 1961-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1958-60 are available upon request. No comparable data prior to 1958 are available.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the average price received by farmers for fluid milk for all milk sold during the month to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the series shown here, weights used to combine prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1929-54 are available upon request.

8 Source: U.S. Department of AgricuIture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1972 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufacturers at all points, quantities in transit, and amounts contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

9 See note 6 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.
$10_{\text {Beginning January }}$ 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.
${ }^{11}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for exports of nonfat dry milk represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt-1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour) - 6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal-7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; wheat flour-July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from January 1947 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being a weighted average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley
flour and rye flour were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent at 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 have been revised or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527. Minor revisions in a few monthly figures for 1947-48 are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1972 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the 1st of each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and wheat and September figures for corn represent previous year's crop; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the beginning of the crop year. Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and (beginning December 1949 for barley; December 1939 for corn; December 1950 for oats; June 1953 for rye; and June 1942 for wheat) those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under C.C.C. control.

End-of-quarter data prior to 1969 , shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised; these revisions are available upon request.

6 See note 3 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1972 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," incIuding corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Crop estimates for 1929-46 for "all corn" and for oats are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

9 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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1 See note 3 for p. 134 for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of corn meal (including flour), and to convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision for corn, December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels.

Revised monthly data prior to 1945 for oats are available upon request. Revisions resulted from a slight change in the conversion factor for oatmeal.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average price for bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Through April 1971, the weighted average price for all grades of corn covers sales at Chicago, St Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets. Beginning May 1971, St. Louis is no longer included. Comparability of the data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

The prices shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for oats are for No. 3 white.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 for corn appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1961 for No. 2 white oats are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ See note 8 for p. 134.
4 See note 5 for p. 134.
5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1972 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-46 appear in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for all series for 1947-68, receipts and shipments for October 1933-46, and stocks for 1934-38 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of millions of pounds.

7 Source: Rice Millers Association, for data beginning August 1952 ; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service prior thereto. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas and Tennessee; they are projected estimates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the Association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the trade"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store at mills only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

8 Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning May 1972, data are Southwest Louisiana prices, No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100 pound bags. Data prior to May 1972 are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100 -pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100 -pound bags. Changes in specifications do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15 th of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1949-68$ and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ See note 5 for p. 135.
${ }^{4}$ See note 5 for p. 134.
5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

End-of-quarter data prior to 1969 , shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised; these revisions are available upon request.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 3 for p. 134 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1939-68$ (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour-1944 (July-December)-4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946-July, 24,755; 1947-August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948-April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; wheat only-1946, July, 17,$090 ; 1947$, September, 29,824 . Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

8 Average for 11 months.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat currently reflects prices at the Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, and Omaha markets; it is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined. For data covering 1971-72, the average price reflects a varying number of markets (ranging from four to six) but comparability of data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (1932-68 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24 -hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 (shown in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24 -hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 250 in 1971) account for about 98 percent of the estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufacturers.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 for p .137 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 2 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1947-68 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): $1945-6,730 ; 6,114 ; 5,251 ; 6,775 ; 1946-4,773$; 1,$813 ; 4,412 ; 6,436$. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks (by multiplying by 1.96 ) for comparison with data shown in the later issues.

## 4 See note 7 for p. 136.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). Through 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 10 for this page). Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 12 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15 th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1972 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 79 percent of all calves slaughtered, 90 percent of the cattle, 96 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 93 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Data back to 1907 (monthly for federally inspected slaughter and annually for total slaughter, the annual estimates covering inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter) are published in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No.230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for beef steers are for native (from the corn belt) sold out of first hands for slaughter at Omaha (in 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prices are at Chicago). Western steers are excluded. Monthly and yearly prices are weighted averages of all grades (prime, choice, good, standard, commercial, and utility). Prices are weighted by the number sold in each grade.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

For stocker and feeder cattle, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to \$11.14.

For beef steers, Omaha, annual data for 1949-68 and monthly data for 1967-68 (except as noted below) appear in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS; the December 1968 beef steers price has been revised to \$27.54. Monthly data for 1949-66 are available upon request.

8 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning 1959, data cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois; through January 1972 they are for all weights (for 100-250 lbs. beginning February 1972). Prior to 1959, they are quotations at Chicago. Through February 1951, prices are for good and choice grades and for March 1951 through 1958, for prime and choice grades.

Beginning February 1972, data represent weekly average price; 1952 through January 1972, data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (Monday in the week containing the 15 th); and, prior to 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each week (usually Monday).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1934 are shown on p. 18 of the September 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

9 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.
${ }^{10}$ Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100 -pound sacks by $\$ 0.28$ for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $\$ 0.25$ for winter (Kansas City).
$11^{11}$ Data beginning 1959 (not comparable with earlier data) cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades.

12 Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by $\$ 0.272$ for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $\$ 0.295$ for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

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1 See note 6 for p. 137.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The wholesale price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases at Sioux City weighted by the number of hogs purchased.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels ( 56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15 th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Annual data prior to 1947 for the hog-corn price ratio and monthly data for 1965-68 for the price of hogs and for 1941-58 and 1965-68 for the hog-corn ratio appear in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1959-64 for the hog-corn ratio have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly data for 1967-68 appear in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1957-66 are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for meat production (except for pork; see next paragraph) represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condemned animals. Edible offal is not included. (Note that "total meat" production includes leaf lard; in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition, the data were erroneously labeled as excluding leaf lard.) Total production is obtained by multiplying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns accounting for the major portion of the total federally inspected slaughter) by the total federally inspected slaughter. In 1972, production of federally inspected meats, excluding lard, accounted for 96 percent of the total production (commercial and farm) of meats, excluding lard. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federa inspection to the total slaughter, see note 6 for $p .137$.
"Pork production excluding lard" comprises all of the dressed hog carcass, but excludes head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except for 1937 for "pork production, excluding lard") appear in earlier aditions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1921-57 for all series are available in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.
"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products; edible offal, and sausage and sausage-room ?roducts (through December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and real"-beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and frozen veal; "lamb und mutton"-frozen; "Pork"-frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and ured.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-68 for "total neats, excluding lard" and for 1929-68 for the other series on stocks of neats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see eference note, p. 1 of blue section). The comparable item for pork is lesignated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and ;ured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown n those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, re available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier ssues of BUSINESS STATISTICS included stocks of lard)

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 'or a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information n sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and hereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961); for exports, the data also include lard and tushonka. Imports of lard are not included; they were small in the earlier years covered.

Except as noted below, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 for exports (total meats, 1961-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Exports of beef and veal for February 1948 have been revised to $1,403,000$ pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 for imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-5 2 (except pork imports) are in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other import series are available upon request.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Effective January 1972, data are for East coast (New York and Philadelphia average); prior thereto they are for New York. Comparability of the data is not affected.

Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice ( $600-700$ pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, $\$ 0.556$ ). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

8 See note 7 for this page regarding change in price specifications.
9 See 2 d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change in items covered.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning January 1969 , quotations are carlot rather than 1.c.1. and are not comparable with earlier data. Average price on carlot basis for 1968 is $\$ .454$ per pound.
${ }^{11}$ Annual total reflects minor revisions not allocated to the months.

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1 See note 4 for p .138.
${ }^{2}$ See note 5 for p. 138
3 See note 6 for p. 138.
4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for February 1972-weekly weighted average price (East coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked; from March 1970 through January 1972-weighted average market price (New York and Los Angeles), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from February 1962 through February 1970-weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962-weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped. Through 1951, prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th ).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 (except 1947 and 1948, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STAT1STICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8 to 12 pound average loins through May 1967, and $8-14$ pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1940-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section); the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds. Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only.
Annual data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for 1929-68 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); end-of-month data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock comish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

9 Prices are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 4 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December; the 1970 average is based on March-December data.
$1^{10}$ Annual total reflects revisions not available by months.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on December 1 of each year are based on a survey covering all large producers and a sample of smaller producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month, where necessary, so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1969 Census.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). There have been minor revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963; these revisions are available upon request.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally
stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Data for shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (white, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual data prior to 1947 and end of month data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent averages of daily low and high quotations for extras (minimum 60 percent A quality through June 1958; 60-79.9 percent for July 1958-December 1967; minimum 80 percent beginning January 1968). Beginning July 1958, data are delivered prices instead of f.o.b. as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-46 (Department of Agriculture series) appear on p. 24 of the June 1950 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of $\mathbf{1 3 2 . 2 7 6}$ pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 for cocoa and 1955-66 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for cocoa (in long tons): 1931-May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December 15,369 ; and, November 1957, 11,031. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Bureau of Census.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for cocoa are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market prices. Data for Santos No. 4 coffee are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk, ex-dock, f.o.b. New York.

For data through 1951, the annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesdays in the year and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th).

Annual data prior to 1947 for both series and monthly data for 1929-68 for cocoa and 1939-68 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1938 for coffee are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the results of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1964, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st quarter 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information from the 1963 Census of Manufacturers; the new estimates are subject to a sampling error of less than one percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Roastings for sale to the military services, included since 1957, represent about 2 percent of the total amount roasted. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-5 1 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Burean of the Census. Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. Beginning 1948, the estimated industry totals have been derived from sales reported by manufacturing companies which accounted for 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales in 1953 ( 90 percent in 1971).

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level, which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request.

8 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1953 cover stocks as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930 -September, 85,358 ; October, 88,603 ; November, 91,872 ; December, 85,323 ; 1931-June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942-December, 98,260.

9 Cases of 30 dozen each.
$10_{\text {A verage for }} 10$ months; no quotation for July and August.
${ }^{11}$ See 3 d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

12 Average for 6 months, July-December. See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.
14 Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{15}$ See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{16}$ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugar-cane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar ( $96^{\circ}$ equivalent). One ton of $96^{\circ}$ test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Data for entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers and, through June 1960, represent the amounts charged against quotas, except for 1947, when the quotas were suspended. Beginning July 1960, data include both quota and nonquota charges. The data include shipments from Puerto Rico, Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Cuba (quotas restricted beginning July 1960) and other foreign countries, and, through March 1942 and beginning 1948, from the Philippine Islands.

The data for entries from offshore areas differ from the imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption on this page compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported (without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization) and do not include receipts from the Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors, and (through 1952) importers' raw stocks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1941-68$ (except for revisions noted below, production for 1941-50 and 1955-56, and entries from Hawaii and Puerto Rico for 1941-44; available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the December figures for specified years for entries from offshore areas are as follows (tons): Total (1943-52)-366,924; 463,360; 197,480; 258,452; 384,995; 209,814; 316,226; 202,277; 172,904; 195,042; Hawaii and Puerto Rico (1945-52)-97,101; 49,880; 44,663; 79,244; 309,517; 84,629; 164,$620 ; 124,414$. The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar). Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included.

Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above $99^{\circ}$ by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over $99^{\circ}$ but above $98^{\circ}$ and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above $99^{\circ}$. Refined sugar tinctured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption.
Annual data prior to 1947 and (except for revisions noted below) monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-68), for imports of sugar (1936-68; except 1947, available upon request), and for imports of tea (1929-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw-1946-March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957-March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958-March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar-1945 (October), 35,029; 1957-March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958-March, 45,478; April, 51,680 ; June, 51,083 ; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read $11,641,000$ pounds.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, $96^{\circ}$ polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100 -pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from September 1, 1937 to date) is included through 1956 and excluded thereafter.

Monthly prices through 1951 are averages of the 4 or 5 Tuesday prices in the month; annual figures are the averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952, prices are quotation averages for one day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th); annual data are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15 th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952; New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were in 10 -pound bags through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based affects the comparability of the series to some extent.

Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964.

Beginning July 1967 , prices are on a 1967 benchmark and are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods. July 1967 price on old basis is $\$ 0.631$ compared with $\$ 0.623$ on the new; the 1967 annual price is based on July-December data. Also, beginning January 1970, prices are on a 1970 benchmark.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series.

5 Figures beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks.
6 See 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

7 See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.
8 See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.
9 Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the months.
$1^{10}$ See 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding new benchmarks.
${ }^{11}$ Less than 500 short tons.

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1 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use or for use by bakers.

Annual data prior to 1947 for margarine production and monthly data for 1959-68 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils and for 1929-68 for margarine production appear in earlier editions of

BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read $11,380,000$ and $15,999,000$ pounds respectively. Monthly data back to 1949 for margarine stocks are published in the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but they are not entirely comparable over the period.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for 1 -pound packages of colored margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal, and vegetable fats and oils; and to production and mill stocks of oilseed cake and meal. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills, which produce crude vegetable oils, cake and meal, and by products; (2) plants producing refined vegetable oils (alkali or caustic washed oils), shortening, margarine, salad or cooking oils, and specially formulated edible oils; (3) plants using fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (4) plants using fats or oils as agents in the production of other products such as tin plate, textiles, leather, etc.; (5) plants that render animal fats into lard, edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) warehouses storing fats and oils, including public warehouses.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as tallow and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks, except for crude coconut oil (shown separately through 1958, include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

For security reasons, stocks data for June, July, and August 1950 for five strategic oils (castor oil No. 1, castor oil No. 3, crude palm oil, crude coconut oil, and marine mammal oil) were not published. Beginning with September 1950, stocks of these oils (only coconut oil shown here) have been published on a commercial stocks basis, i.e., excluding amounts for stockpiles of strategic oils. Beginning April 1960 , coconut oil stocks include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthiy totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on records of operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1971.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are end-of-year data, or totals for the year; beginning with the 1947 edition they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures. Annual figures in earlier volumes are quarterly averages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (with exceptions mentioned below) monthly or quarterly data for 1932-68 (for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease, 1953-68; corn oil and soybean cake and meal, 1956-66; soybean oil 1938-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that the data for soybean cake and meal in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in millions of pounds. Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease and for $1932-37$ for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for com oil and for 1949-55 for soybean cake and meal will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for cottonseed oil, linseed oil, and soybean oil (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed cake and meal (thousands of short tons)-production (October-December 1956), 346.8; 328.6; 275.1; stocks (October and November 1956), 171.0; 186.7; cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0; 230.2; 193.1.

4 Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

5 Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. Prior to 1949 , data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities (formerly excluded); amounts used in refining are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, monthly production data for 1963 was understated. This resulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils surveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 1964 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of Manufactures. Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly figures to account for the small producers who do not report.

6 Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.
7 See note 5 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949.

8 Average of 4 months, September-December.
9 Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{10}$ See 1 st paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning 1958.
$11^{1}$ Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For inedible tallow and grease, the 1958 figures have been put on a comparable basis insofar as possible.)
${ }^{12}$ See note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data. Price is average of 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1962, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; consumption for feed is based on renderers' shipments instead of feed mill reports as formerly.

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1 See note 3 for p. 142.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that in the 1957 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS data were shown in thousands of pounds.

3 Data are for commercial stocks only; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See Sth paragraph of note 3 for $\mathbf{p} .142$.

4 Data for May 1953-June 1954, include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

5 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
6 No comparable consumption data are available for earlier periods because of changes in reporting procedures beginning January 1959.

7 Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 3 for p. 142.

8 Data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

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1 See note 3 for p. 142.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-68 appear in the 1965 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for prior periods may be obtained from Bureau of Census reports.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, 1.c.1., f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than 1.c.1. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Beginning July 1970, data represent cottonseed oil, refined, salad oil, in jumbo tanks ( 150,000 lbs.), spot price, f.o.b. New York, Friday price, pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; based on price from the Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter. Through 1951 the prices shown are averages of the market price (low) for Saturdays for raw linseed oil, carlots, drums, f.o.b. New York; beginning January 1952, the prices are for linseed oil, raw, tank car, producer to first buyer, f.o.b. Minneapolis, Friday price (in the week containing the 15th), lb.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: $\$ 0.289 ; \$ .275 ; \$ .252$. See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

6 Data for January 1952-May 1956 for cottonseed oil include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

7 Not comparable with earlier data, which represent quotations at New York (see note 4 for this page). New York prices for January-May 1952 are as follows: $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 2 1 0 ; ~} \mathbf{\$ . 1 9 5 ; \$ . 1 8 6 ; \$ . 1 7 6 ; \$ . 1 7 8 .}$

8 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
9 Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process". See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 3 for p. 142.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for this page. The 1959 price is average of 5 months, August-December.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changes from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.
${ }^{12}$ Averages for 11 months; no quotations for October 1965 nor for November 1967.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p . 142.
2 See note 2 for p. 144.
3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through July 1959, the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. From August 1959 through May 1964, the prices are quoted on a carlot basis; and, beginning June 1964 the data represent tank car price per pound.

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1972 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Consumer and Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-68 (except for minor revisions for March 1949-June 1952; March 1956-September 1956; and March 1960-September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports-1931-April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939-January, 28,013; 1946-March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports-1931-March, 10,417; cigarette exports-1930-November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931-March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932-January, 190,833.

7 Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Taxexempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1968 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No data by months are available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 represent revised totals and differ slightly in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.

8 Source: U.S. treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here.

Data shown here through 1958 represent revised totals and, in some cases, differ slightly from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-68 for cigarettes and $1951-68$ for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).
${ }^{9}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 3 for p 142.
${ }^{11}$ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for this page regarding change in specifications. The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and
skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and zabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile, seal (except fur), fish and shark, carpincho, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides und skins not elsewhere specified. Data for the two types shown eparately are given here in pieces so that they will be of more value for use with the other leather series. They were shown in the 1940 and :arlier SUPPLEMENTS in pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1954-68 for the otal value and 1938-68 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) appear in earlier editions of 3USINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

## 3 Includes data for types not shown separately.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for packer, heavy, $91 / 2-15$ pounds, f.o.b. hipping point. Hide prices are for steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds, .o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation verages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages or 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the reek in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the reek containing the 15 th of the month).
Monthly data for 1949-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS TATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data or 1947-48 are available upon request.

5 Source: Tanners' Council of America, Inc. Data are for the 'nited States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). They are based on reports :ceived from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an idustry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, rr all years the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and cclude the grain leather (skivers).
Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 appear in rlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of ue section).
6 Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for amber of pieces.
7 Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
8 Annual data for 1953 are based on 11 months; no quotation for sbruary.
9 Beginning 1954, data are for cattle hide and side kip; prior ereto, cattle hide only.
$1^{10}$ Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in verage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."
${ }^{11}$ Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds itead of pieces.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. te data represent exports of all leather, except sole and rough (lining ther included beginning 1958 only). The total covers sheep and lamb sve and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, vine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, rdovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, ,, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather. Also covered are
cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and patent) not elsewhere specified. The data prior to 1958 do not include lining leather; such exports amounted to $1,700,000$ square feet in 1956 and $2,443,000$ square feet in 1957.

Monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-December 1968 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in the 1967 and earlier editions, the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the "upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattlehide, light bends, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run; those for upper leather on prices for calf, chrome tan, full grain, black, men's weight, B and C grades.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15 th).

Monthly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-66 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers using conventional shoe machinery. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total known output of over-the-foot footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950 , exports of military-type shoes, etc, are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class-oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's class-(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, lowmedium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, the Tuesday of the week containing the 15 th).

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p, 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-58 are available upon request.

6 Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.
7 The 1956 annual total includes adjustments for January-June not available by months.

8 Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

9 See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1965 data reflect adoption of revised export schedule.
${ }^{11}$ Average for Jan-July and Oct.-Dec.
$12_{\text {Jan.-Aug. average. }}$

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1 Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961 and January 1963, respectively) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 150 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years except 1948-51, 1955-56, and 1962-70. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51, 1955-56, and 1962-70, the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1971 and 1972 are subject to revision when Census data for those years become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, 1951-53, and 1955-58 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawed, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years. The figures for 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged $1,244,000$ board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded. Figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption.
The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

3 Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir (Coast) region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 53 percent of total output. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1961, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association. The 1962-71 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1972 are subject to revision.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregeon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

4 Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in data for 1947. See 2 d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

5 Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.
${ }^{6}$ Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.
7 Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

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1 See note 3 for p. 148.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawed, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to $1,945,000$ and $1,040,000$ board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawed and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawed timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-68, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawed timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 data, however, are reported totals for the entire year.

Monthly figures for 1948 for total sawmill products shown in the 1951 SUPPLEMENT are incorrect for several months; correct totals
may be obtained by adding the published data for sawed timber to those for boards, etc. Scattered revisions for 1946-47 will be found in note 2 for p. 152 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The monthly average for 1931 for total sawmill products shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS should read 65,354 .
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price shown is for the following specifications: Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, random length, dried, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment.

The price represents quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.
${ }^{4}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders in somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1970 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1971 and 1972 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1954 (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1959-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised monthly data for 1949-58 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request ( 1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for $1929-47$ appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

5 Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.
6
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Export data comprise roughsawed and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawed wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $p$. 1 of blue section).

Scattered revisions for 1946-48 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in note 2 for $p .153$ ).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. $2,1^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$, random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) flooring, $B$ and better, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, standard length or $12^{\prime}$ to $14^{\prime}$, flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-68 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine (Inland) region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about $63 \%$ of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1963 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. The 1964-71 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1972 are subject to revision.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see note 3 for p. 148); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included are as follows: Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, Idaho white pine, larch and Douglas fir, white fir, Engelmann spruce, Western red, and incense cedar.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-68, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$, random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ random length ( $6^{\prime}$ and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 70 percent of total industry output.
"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 3 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).
${ }^{6}$ March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

7
7 Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See $2 d$ paragraph of note 4 for this page.

## PAGE 151

1 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports statistics, effective 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under $3^{\prime \prime}$, hot rolled and cold finished bars, tool steel, pipe and tubing, wire and wire products, black plate, tin plate, and sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 152), advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for $p .109$.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-68), scrap (1938-68), and pig iron (1961-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

2 Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate and terneplate scrap; iron or steel borings, shovelings, and turnings; rerolling material of iron or steel, iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

3 Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings-excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by type of manufacturer and scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1947 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953-68 (consumption and stocks, 1941-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951-52) are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted
for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958 . Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap at Pittsburgh represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered, Pittsburgh district; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin), broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning January 1967, the monthly prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13 th of the month falls; for the period 1952-66, on quotations around the 15th of the month. Prior to 1952, they are averages of quotations for one day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the price at Pittsburgh (1941-68), and for the composite price (1958-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The August 1960 composite price should read $\$ 32.20$ per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

5 Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

6 Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

7 Beginning 1961 and 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

8 See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

9 Less than 500 tons.

PAGE 152
1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964-71 exclude byproduct materials which are included in the yearend figures for other years and in end-of-month figures. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled $10,752,000$ long tons.

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

3 Sources: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including all iron ore, iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located
at iron or steel plants. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page, include shipments to these users as weil as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.)

Monthly data for $1957-68$ are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p .109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports except for the period 1947-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese (unwrought and unalloyed), manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of mang. anese), and the following manganese alloys: Ferromanganese, ferrosilicon manganese, and manganese metal. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

6 Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945 ; thereafter, 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1955-68$ are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total.

Monthly data for $1941-68$ will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8 Beginning September 1963, data ate summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures.

## PAGE 153

1 Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of pig iron. Currently, the composite is computed from prices for 10 tons of pig iron as follows: 1 ton each of basic, Neville Island; Bessemer, Neville Island; malleable, Swedeland; malleable, Sharpsville; No. 2 foundry at Buffalo, at Chicago, at Cleveland, and at Pittsburgh; and 2 tons of No. 2 foundry at Birmingham. Over the years, substitutions have been made for various markets included in the weighting.

Prices for the periods 1947, 1948-52, and 1953-72 are not directly comparable. Effective July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from basing point to f.o.b. producing point. Over and above the omission of all delivered prices, allowances for freight changes should also be made when comparing data for various years. For example, an arbitrary figure of $\$ 1.58$ should be added to the composite beginning 1953-this allowance (for freight increases) gradually spread to $\$ 5.628$ with the February 1958 freight rise.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (1929-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for February and October 1950 are $\$ 46.85$ and \$49.87.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Basic pig iron prices are manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. The foundry pig iron prices relate to No. 2, Northern, manufacturer to user, f.o.b. Neville Island area producing points. Effective July 1948, quotations for both series were changed from basing point prices to f.o.b. producing point. Beginning 1952, the prices shown are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, on quotations for 1 day each week. Beginning 1961, the foundry prices are for Monday instead of Tuesday as formerly. Beginning June 1963, the basic pig iron prices are for Wednesday; for the period January 1961 - May 1963, Monday prices.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-68 for basic (furnace) pig iron and 1941-68 for foundry pig iron are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; Bureau of the Census, prior to 1951).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined sample survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Data for 1950 and 1953 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Data are not included for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, assenals, prisons, etc.

Gray iron castings refer to cast iron pressure and soil pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and other gray iron castings, and also include figures for ductile (nodular) iron castings. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale.

The original reports show figures for cast-iron soil pipe and fittings, pressure pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and miscellaneous castings. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950, 1953, and 1955-71 also include State data on iron and steel castings and raw steel.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for $1943-46$ and 1949-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

4 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951). The data represent virtually the entire industry.

Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those shipped for sale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 (except 1947-48) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised end-of-June 1963 unfilled orders totaled 77,000 tons. Revised 1947-48 data are available upon request. Total shipments (monthly, 1929-40) are in volumes mentioned and on p. 20, April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for castings, and refers to the total production of raw steel as defined. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other
product forms, (The steel casting production included covers only that which was produced in foundries operated by companies producing steel ingots.) Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs.

The monthy index of production is based on the daily average production in 1967 and is not weighted by grades of steel. Since the index is adjusted for the varying number of days in each month and the tonnage is for calendar months, the increase or decrease from month-to-month in the index may not coincide with the month-tomonth change in the tonnage.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1947-68 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For the index of production, monthly data for $1966-68$ are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; for earlier years, indexes were published on different reference bases.

6 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951). The data represent industry totals. Effective 1951, estimates are based on a combined sample survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers.

Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those shipped for sale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68, except for unfilled orders (1959-68), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference not, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly shipments data for 1947-48 are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1959 for unfilled orders are available from the original Census reports.

7 Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point.

8 Prices beginning 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see note 1 for this page.

9 Average for 11 months; price for October 1972 is not available.

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1 Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies which report raw steel production but not shipments to the Institute; these companies shipped an estimated 1.8 million tons of steel mill products in 1969 and in 1970. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.
"Semifinished products"-ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"-all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Pipe and tubing"-standard and line pipe, oil country goods mechanical, pressure, and structural pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"-drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"electrolytic and hot dipped tin plate, tin free steel, black plate and other products. "Sheets and strip"- hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for total shipments only appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data by products for 1950-52 are available upon request.

2 Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

3 Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, hot dipped and electrolytic galvanized, and other metallic coated) and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately.

## PAGE 155

1 Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 154, regarding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are on p. 154. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include the following products: Contractors' products-air conditioning and ventilating equipment, builders' hardware, culverts and concrete pipe, plumbing and central heating equipment, architectural products, roofing and siding, etc.; machinery, industrial equipment, and tools-tractors, construction, metal working, materials handling, and other special industrial equipment, bearings, and hand tools. The "other" group includes steel shipped for electrical equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying and lumbering; ordnance, etc.; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1963-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); year 1944 for service centers should read $8,008,000$ tons Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mil shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For steel consumers, data are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturers based on reports received from companies that accounted for over 50 percent of the total quantity of steel mill shapes and forms consumed in manufacturing as reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures. The data include fabricating establishments of steel producing companies, but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes.

Data on steel held by producing mills have been expanded to represent inventories of all steel producers and are based on reports from companies that account for over 90 percent of total steel output

Not included in the data shown are steel inventories held in such important nonmanufacturing activities as construction, mining, etc. No adjustments are made for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for 1962-68 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no earlier monthly data are available.

3 Source: American Metal Market. Data represent the average price of finished steel products (carbon steel only) based on daily prices of 10 pounds of steel products weighted according to tonnage importance Prices in the Pittsburgh area, which are mostly the same as at principal midwestern steel centers, are used for weighting.

The series beginning 1964 reflects an extensive shift of products weights, and methods used in compiling the composite; therefore, prices beginning 1964 are not comparable with the earlier data (average for 1964 , comparable with earlier data, $\$ 0.0715$ per pound). The composite represents all carbon finished steel products (as reported by the American Iron and Steel Institute), except rails and wire products. The following items (previously excluded) are now covered: Hot rolled sheets, galvanized sheets, cold rolled strip, reinforcing bars, and cold finished bars. Also, electrolytic tin plate has been substituted for hot dipped, and all steel pipe is included (previously, only buttweld pipe was covered). The composite is weighted as follows: Three-fourths of a pound each of shapes, galvanized sheets, and tin plate ( $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. electrolytic); 1 pound each of hot rolled bars, plates, and pipe; $1 / 8$
pound each of cold finished bars and cold rolled strip; $1 / 2$ pound of reinforcing bars; $11 / 2$ pounds of hot rolled sheets; $21 / 4$ pounds of cold rolled sheets; and $1 / 4$ pound of hot rolled strip. To cover charges for extras, an arbitrary 25 percent is added to the weighted average price; freight charges are not included. The data were recomputed back to 1964 .

Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (as described above) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Beginning 1964, revised composite price is not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page.

## PAGE 156

1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly production data of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Beginning 1960, estimates of aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines plus data supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute. For the years 1956-59, the figures are from the combined Bureau of Mines annual surveys and the ASRI member data, but no estimates are included for nonreporting scrap consumers; data prior to 1956 were as reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new and old scrap and sweated pig (purchased for own use).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for primary production, 1941-68, and for secondary production, 1961-68, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Secondary production monthly data for $1953-60$ are on a different coverage basis in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For imports, data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1947-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, unwrought alloys of aluminum, and hollow cast extrusion ingots. Figures for plates, sheets, etc., also include wrought bars, strip, rods, angles, shapes, and sections; not included are imports of aluminum wire and waste and scrap. Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys cover extrusion ingot and billet and unwrought (billet, blooms, ingot, pellets, pig, shot, slabs, etc.). Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (through August 1963 according to the Census Import Schedule A); therefore, data beginning September 1963 are not directly comparable with earlier imports. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions) and are not comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 for imports and 1957-68 for exports (except for plates, sheets), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, etc., 10,200 tons). Monthly figures for imports prior to 1950 and for exports prior to 1957 for metal (prior to 1969 for plates, etc.) may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

3 Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1947-57, prices refer to 99 percent + pig aluminum; for $1958-59$, to 99.5 percent minimum pig; and beginning 1960 , to primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5 percent minimum, base price, 50 -pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances.

Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig," is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum. Improved techniques in production enable the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5 percent. As the primary product (previously called processed pig) reached the former ingot classification, the term ingot was substituted for pig. Therefore, the ingot prices beginning 1960 are comparable with the pig prices quoted for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1957-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, monthly data for 1953-58 are shown for the 30 -pound, 99 percent + virgin aluminum ingot; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

4 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy.

Data are tabulated from a survey of aluminum producers and importers whose operations represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and secondary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products are not included.

Total mill products comprise-in addition to plate and sheet-foil; rod, bar, wire and cable; extruded products; powder and paste; forgings, etc.

Beginning 1954 data for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BCA) differ from those shown through 1953. Differences between the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, $2,228.2$ million pounds; plate and sheet, $1,298.3$ million pounds.

Effective with the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures beginning 1954 for plate and sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153.3 million pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1952-68 for total mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section-1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition). Monthly data for total mill products (1946-68) and for plate and sheet, excluding foil (1959-68), and including foil (1942-58), are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil, are available upon request. No data prior to 1967 for inventories are available.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data relate to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and cover all types including sand, permanent mold, die, and others.

For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses (used for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates), see the corresponding notes in the 1967 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. See also note 11 for this page.

Data beginning 1966 are derived from a revised probability sample (based on the 1962 complete canvas of nonferrous castings producers) and are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 shipments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.6 mil l lbs., instead of 125.4 mil. lbs. as calculated by the former method.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1942-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised figures for 1962 are in the 1967 edition note. Monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for under coverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100 -percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Production of secondary copper (produced by both primary and secondary plants) includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates and copper castings
and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 for all series (1941-68 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

## 7 Less than 50 tons.

8 Data beginning 1949 are general imports; earlier figures refer to imports for consumption. See note 2 for this page.

9 Data prior to 1952 are summarized according to a different classification system and may include exports of some shapes not included in data beginning 1952.
${ }^{10}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th and 5th paragraphs of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ For the period $1958-61$ shipments are not strictly comparable with data through 1957 or beginning 1962. Data for 1958 were revised to cover the expanded survey of producers introduced in 1959; the 1957 figures are believed to be understated by about 8 percent. Data for 1962-64 reflect adjusted levels as determined from the complete coverage survey of all nonferrous castings establishments made for the year 1962.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).
${ }^{13}$ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedules.

14 Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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1 See note 6 for p. 156.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover refined copper, including remelted (in cathodes, billets, ingots, wirebars, etc.), copper waste and scrap (unalloyed, such as clippings and wire scrap), and copper-base alloy waste and scrap. Effective with 1965 , exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent editions) of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms-refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not comparable with earlier imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for $1947-52$ are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of copper mills (brass mills), copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BCA), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the Copper Institute.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper (wherever located) held by refiners and fabricators but exclude copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not
include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover brass mills, copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copperbase powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper. Beginning 1960, inventories include consignment and in-transit stocks, as well as Commodity Exchange and other nonindustry stocks.

Monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and corresponding note in the 1971 edition for revised 1966 end-of-quarter stocks. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request.

4 Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Beginning February 1970, the Metals Week price reflects a change in method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated United States mine production rates and known selling prices of major domestic producers (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations. (Metals Week also publishes an f.o.b. refinery price which, for the period January 1970-April 1971, is calculated as 0.5 cents per pound less than the delivered price, and beginning May 1971 as 0.625 cents per pound less than the delivered price).

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wire bars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market. For the period, May 1969-January 1970, the monthly averages were calculated by weighting the daily weighted price by the total daily tonnage sold; prices prior to May 1969 are arithmetic averages of daily weighted prices.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. The averages published by Metals Week prior to May 1968 were not prices at refineries. The average shipment cost was deducted from the delivered price. Metals Week began publishing delivered prices monthly beginning May 1968 (and annual averages back to 1960). Annual averages prior to 1960 have been restated using 0.4 cents per pound for 1957-59 (and 0.3 cents prior to 1957) as the average shipment cost. Prices were suspended from September 1967 through March 1968 because of work stoppages.

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-August 1967, at refinery basis, are in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Prices for 1967-68, delivered basis, appear in the 1971 edition.
$5^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy. The data represent the entire copperbase mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight. The original reports also show separately for brass mill products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and tube and pipe (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products (not represented on p. 157), separate shipments are available for grandular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request. Revised 1966 foundry products shipments appear in the corresponding note in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100 -percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are estimated totals based on reports from primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of
lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap (both primary and secondary smelters) includes lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption represents total consumption of primary and secondary lead as metal, in chemicals, or in alloys. The original reports show monthly consumption of lead in metal products, pigments, chemicals, etc., by type of product.

Producers' stocks (compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) effective with the yearend data for 1953, comprise lead in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process. Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material held. Data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 6 for p. 158. Beginning 1956, consumers' stocks also include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included for earlier periods. At the end of January 1956, stocks at secondary smelters' plants amounted to approximately 12,000 short tons. Figures shown in italics (in the monthly section) for the period end-of-January 1969 through December 1970 reflect an error in reporting by one large consumer. For this period, stocks were erroneously increased approximately 2,500 tons per month. For the monthly series, the corrected end-of-December 1970 consumers', etc., stocks is 117,700 tons; the figures shown for end-of-year stocks have been adjusted.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by remelters, smelters, refiners, and other consumers are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 (mine production, 1941-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. lmports of lead comprise the lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. Not included are imports of lead waste and scrap. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures for secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request.

8 Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 regarding change in commodity classifications.

9 Average for 8 months, January-August.
$10_{\text {Average for }} 9$ months, April-December.
${ }^{11}$ Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper, including remelted.
${ }^{12}$ Average for 11 months; February-December.
${ }^{13}$ Average for 11 months; price for July omitted.
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1 See note 6 for p. 157.
2 Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, entitled Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are based on weighted averages of sales (reported by producers and their agencies) of domestically refined metal sold to domestic consumers.

Prices through November 1971 are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries; beginning December 1971, data refer to one nationwide price, delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for $p$. 109. lmports for consumption comprise the tin content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports, including reexports of metallic tin, cover unwrought and wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965 .

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-68), imports of metal (1929-68), and exports (1951-68), are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

4 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies accounting for over 90 percent of primary tin and over 80 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms-alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, and for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, small stocks of secondary pig tin are also covered. The data reflect national stockpile surplus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-68 (1958-68 for secondary production) and for 1942-50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8 percent or higher, for prompt delivery in New York. From 1947 to 1952, data reflect the wartime ceiling price and subsequent national control of tin sales; see the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for more detail covering this period.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are adjusted for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

7 For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The 1967 Minerals Yearbook (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): $1963,1,650 ; 1964,5,190$ long tons.

8 Total for 11 months; data not available for July 1966.
9 Italicized monthly data (1969-70) reflect reporting error; see 6th paragraph of note 6 for p. 157 .

10 Effective December 1971 prices are U.S. producer delivered; prior to December 1971, New York-basis, delivered.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unalloyed, unwrought zinc cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Beginning with 1965 , export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent issues) and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1953-68$ are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request.

3 Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and Zinc Institute, Inc. Monthly data are estimated industry totals; annual data are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Consumption of zinc ores and scrap refers to consumption for other than slab zinc and remelt spelter by chemical plants, foundries, and other manufacturers in the processing of chemicals, zinc dust, and alloys.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the Zinc Institute) the Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of secondary redistilled zinc (by primary and secondary smelters) excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap.

Consumption of slab zinc by fabricators (shown separately by industry use according to grade and products in the original reports) includes small quantities of remelt zinc.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit, and small quantities of remelt spelter through 1961. Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the Zinc Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1969-72, are as follows (thousands of short tons): $12.1 ; 28.9 ; 15.4 ; 13.2$. Pioducers' stocks shown as of December 31 for the years 1947-71 are from the Bureau of Mines annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Data beginning August 1964 reflect national stockpile surplus zinc commercial sales and sales for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for all series (except consumption of ores and scrap) for 1944-52, and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52, are available upon request. Monthly figures for ZI producers' stocks, 1929-52, are in the 1955 and earlier volumes.

4 Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, entitled Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Data represent average prices of all flat-priced zinc metal sales made in the U.S. market by domestic producers and smelters (metal of foreign origin is excluded). Through 1970, all sales are reduced to a Prime Western, East St. Louis basis, i.e., premiums on the higher grades are removed for similarity in calculating. As of January 1971, the East St. Louis base price was discontinued. Beginning January 1971, the delivered price is not comparable with prices through 1970; the net effect of introducing the delivered price amounts to a one-half cent cut in the delivered Prime

Western price. The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in glvanizing.

6 Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

7 Effective January 1971, delivered price is not comparable with the East St. Louis price shown through December 1970; the December 1970 price on a delivered basis, comparable with later prices, would be 15.5 cents per pound.

8 Less than 50 tons.

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1 Source: Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association. Data represent net (total, less cancellations) new orders received for new equipment from, or sales to, the foundry trades only. The indexes are based on reports of members estimated to account for a major part of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, material handling and processing equipment, tumbling barrels, sand-mixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc.

Data reflect changes in the reporting panel and the use of 1967 monthly average shipments as the comparison base. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for 1968 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data shown in earlier volumes are on a different reference base.

2 Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment (laboratory and production type fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces and ovens, and heat exchangers, factory built and field erected), industrial combustion equipment (burners and burner systems, valves, mixers, blowers, pumps, etc.), atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc.; for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry. Cancellations reported for a current quarter may occasionally include cancellations for an earlier period.

Orders shown separately for fuel-fired and for electric processing heating equipment also cover orders for ovens beginning 1971.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1969 (for total orders, 1961-68; electric processing, 1936-68; fuel-fired processing, 1946-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

3 Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to eight cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Institute, the reported data represent about 81 percent of the business activity in that portion of the material handling industry represented by the eight associations. New orders are not covered for certain segments of the industry, e.g., intra- and inter-plant containers of all types, dockboards and ramps, pallets, and many types of user-specified components and/or accessory products, etc.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers Association, Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association, Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Hoist Manufacturers Institute, The Industrial Truck Association, MHI Hand Lift Truck Manufacturers, Monorail Manufacturers Association, Rack Manufacturers Institute.

No comparable seasonally adjusted monthly indexes are available prior to 1970. Indexes shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of

BUSINESS STATISTICS cover products of six cooperating associations.

4 Source: The Industrial Truck Association. Data for electric trucks, as reported by Association members, reflect from 75 to 85 percent of the industry prior to 1950 and thereafter, over 90 percent. For all types of trucks and tractors, the reported data beginning 1955 generally represent industry totals for the specified types of tractors.

Data are for electric trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. Included are platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers, as well as some special models. The figures do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Since manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA, shifts in production by these firms to industrial type tractors are not reflected in the figures shown here. (See p. 161 for wheeltype and other tractors used in the construction industry.)

Annual figures prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 for electric rider-type trucks and monthly data for 1955-68 for hand trucks and tractors are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note; p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: American Supply \& Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc. The orders index is based on a two-month moving average of orders received by a continuing panel of ASMMA members. Orders are for supplies, equipment, and machinery placed with manufacturers of industrial hardware products marketed through distributors (see note 6 for this page).

The index is adjusted for number of working days in the month; seasonal factors are reviewed each year. The index for 1968 , comparable with data on p. 160, are as follows-January-December 1968 (1967-69=100): 94.6; 95.0; 98.1; 97.9; 98.0; 97.9; 94.8; 97.8; 98.6; 102.4; 102.5; 102.2.

6 Source: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southem Industrial Distributors Association. The Industrial Distribution Index is compiled from monthly sales of a selected panel of industrial distributor members of NIDA and SIDA. Industrial distributors sell the day-to-day maintenance, repair, and operating supplies such as abrasives, cutting tools, saws and files, hand and power tools, fasteners, rope and chain, pipe fittings, pumps, valves, compressors, etc.

Comparable data for 1967-68 are as follows (1967=100): JanuaryDecember $1967-102.0 ; 100.6 ; 102.9 ; 96.8 ; 101.7 ; 99.5 ; 93.5 ; 104.7$; 97.2; 98.3;105.2; 96.8; 1968-103.4; 103.2; 99.2; 104.4;103.6;97.3; $105.3 ; 103.4 ; 104.6 ; 107.6 ; 103.7 ; 103.6$.

7 Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members and nonmembers of the Association. The reported data account for approximately 80 percent of the total industry.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 161), are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Monthly data for 1947-68 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956-68 for all series appear in the 1971 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 35. Monthly revisions for forming tools backlog for 1963 are in the corresponding note in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For metal cutting tools, annual data prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 volume; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

8 Data beginning 1971 include new orders for ovens; such data are not included in earlier figures.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 7 for p. 160.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are summarized from three surveys of active producers of
complete tractors. The monthly Tractors, Except Garden Tractors (M35S) report covers tracklaying, wheel type, and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders; the quarterly Construction Machinery (MQ-35D) report provides shipments of off-highway wheel tractors and wheel-tractor shovel loaders; the annual reports incorporate, for some series, revisions or additions not previously reported and are on a calendar-year basis. (Some producers in the monthly survey report additions or changes on a fiscal-year basis.) Therefore the quarterly data generally will not add to the annual totals.

Wheel- and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders are specially designed units, factory-equipped, with shovel loader type mechanism. Standard tractors shipped with a shovel loader as a front-end attachment (mounted or shipped separately) are excluded from the shovel loader types and are included in the tracklaying or wheel class. The wheel-type tractors through 1952 include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 these tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at $\$ 59,800,000$.) After 1952 , the shipments are reported separately under tractors used in construction. Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class. For shovel loaders, data beginning 1967 reflect additional equipment not previously included (shipments of this type totaled $\$ 15.7$ million in 1967).

The original reports also show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped and, on an annual basis, the value of parts and attachments shipped.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-68 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request.

3 Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheeltype tractors are shown separately under tractors used in construction instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly.

4 Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

5 Data for the quarter omit rubber-tired dozers. Annual totals for 1970 and 1971 include such shipments whereas the total for 1972 is the sum of the quarters shown.

6 Beginning with the lst quarter of 1972, data cover 4 -wheel drive skid steer loaders not included in earlier figures; for 1st quarter 1972, such shipments totaled 4,034 units valued at $\$ 16.5$ million.

## PAGE 162

1 Source: Battery Council International. The data (compiled for the Council by the Marketing Services Division-Research, Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc.) represent estimated industry total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores; shipments for export, military, and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive replacement batteries only for use in automobiles, trucks, truck-tractors, tractors, etc., but do not cover batteries used in industrial trucks and tractors. The estimates are benchmarked to the censuses of manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1941-46$ and for 1949-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For 1966, see the corresponding note in the 1971 volume and, for 1947-48, see p. S-35, July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

2 Sources: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy. The annual data are estimated industry totals; for tubes, the annual figures include miscellaneous types not shown separately. For tubes, the quarterly data are as reported by participating companies; for semiconductors and capacitors, monthly or quarterly data are estimated industry totals, and
include product imported by U.S. manufacturers for sale under their label. Data for selected types of components have been expanded beginning with the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to provide monthly or quarterly series that are available from the EIA.

The EIA classifies components in four broad groups: Electron tubes, discrete semiconductors, integrated circuits, and passive and electromechanical parts. Discrete semiconductors are individually distinct types, such as transistors, diodes, rectifiers, and others. Integrated circuits (digital and lineat monolithic and hybrid) combine two or more components in one package to perform a circuit function. Power, transmitter, and special purpose tubes (quarterly data as reported only; excludes estimates for nonreported sales) cover light emitting and sensing devices (excluding TV picture tubes), forward and backward wave tubes, high vacuum tubes, magnetrons, klystrons, gas and vapor tubes, etc.; excluded are receiving tubes, TV picture tubes, and x-ray tubes. Annual dollar estimates are given below for total components and types of components not shown separately on p. 162.

Electronic Components: Factory Sales, 1954-71 (Millions of dollars)

$$
\frac{\text { Electron tubes }}{\mathrm{Re}-\quad \mathrm{TV}} \text { Passive components } \begin{gathered}
\text { Electronic \& } \\
\text { electromechan- }
\end{gathered}
$$

Year Total ceiving' picture ${ }^{2}$ Resistors Inductors ical parts

| 1954 | 2,008 | 276 | 206 | 130 | 175 | 1,001 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 1955 | 2,200 | 358 | 209 | 150 | 165 | 1,079 |
| 1956 | 2,280 | 374 | 196 | 175 | 160 | 1,064 |
| 1957 | 2,294 | 384 | 183 | 171 | 185 | 884 |
| 1958 | 2,368 | 342 | 164 | 158 | 201 | 834 |
| 1959 | 2,866 | 369 | 184 | 194 | 224 | 978 |
| 1960 | 3,093 | 332 | 205 | 227 | 204 | 1,018 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 3,381 | 311 | 221 | 295 | 231 | 1,130 |
| 1962 | 3,631 | 302 | 254 | 315 | 230 | 1,271 |
| 1963 | 3,698 | 297 | 277 | 331 | 218 | 1,325 |
| 1964 | 3,853 | 272 | 360 | 323 | 208 | 1,377 |
| 1965 | 4,479 | 282 | 511 | 380 | 250 | 1,546 |
| 1966 | 5,502 | 301 | 775 | 482 | 292 | 1,735 |
| 1967 | 5,356 | 210 | 779 | 445 | 315 | 1,710 |
| 1968 | 5,282 | 196 | 686 | 420 | 295 | 1,690 |
| 1969 | 5,687 | 284 | 597 | 434 | 281 | 1,817 |
| 1970 | 5,059 | 259 | 482 | 365 | 272 | 1,570 |
| 1971 | 4,724 | 264 | 533 | 331 | 256 | 1,450 |

${ }^{1}$ Value estimated; data beginning 1963 include imported tubes.
${ }^{2}$ Beginning 1960, includes estimates of color TV picture tube sales.
The EIA "Electronic Market Data Book," 1972 (\$15.00), provides a comprehensive analysis of the electronic industries (consumer, communications and industrial, government products, and components), with detailed definitions and trends for individual product sales, trade, employment, etc. An industry summary is shown below:

Electronic Products: Factory Sales, 1950-71
(Millions of dollars)

| Year | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Communication \& industrial products ${ }^{2}$ | Government products ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1950 | 2,705 | 350 | 655 |
| 1951 | 3,313 | 450 | 1,193 |
| 1952 | 5,210 | 500 | 3,100 |
| 1953 | 5,600 | 600 | 3,230 |
| 1954 | 5,620 | 650 | 3,100 |
| 1955 | 6,107 | 750 | 3,332 |
| 1956 | 6,715 | 950 | 3,595 |
| 1957 | 7,845 | 1,300 | 4,130 |
| 1958 | 8,265 | 1,405 | 4,725 |
| 1959 | 9,581 | 1,676 | 5,373 |
| 1960 | 10,677 | 1,980 | 6,124 |
| 1961 | 12,375 | 2,585 | 7,190 |
| 1962 | 14,160 | 3,025 | 8,080 |
| 1963 | 15,645 | 3,610 | 8,841 |
| 1964 | 16,603 | 4,268 | 8,775 |


| Year | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Communication \& industrial products ${ }^{2}$ | Government products ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1965 | 18,462 | 5,222 | 8,969 |
| 1966 | 21,340 | 5,842 | 10,330 |
| 1967 | 4 25,766 | +9,018 | 11,720 |
| 1968 | 27,798 | 9,941 | 12,563 |
| 1969 | 28,677 | 10,843 | 12,287 |
| 1970 | 26,953 | 11,051 | 11,295 |
| 1971 | 27,149 | 11,063 | 10,700 |

Sources: E1A Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy,
${ }^{1}$ Includes consumer products (TV and radio sets, phonographs, tape equipment, electronic musical instruments, hearing aids, and other home equipment, etc.) and replacement components not shown separately. Note that the classification of electronic equipment is in terms of intended use. A radio receiver would be counted in the government (i.e., defense) total if intended for military aircraft, in the industrial total if for civil aircraft, or in the consumer products if for a private home.
${ }^{2}$ Includes the following types of equipment: Computing and data processing, communications, broadcast equipment and navigational aids, control and processing, testing and measuring, nuclear electronic, medical equipment, and beginning 1967, equipment for use by communication common carriers.
${ }^{3}$ Includes procurement, research, development, test and evaluation, and operations and maintenance for governmental defense, space and civil aviation, etc.
${ }^{4}$ Beginning 1967, includes sales of telephone equipment; figures for 1967 comparable with data through 1966: Total, $\$ 23,121$ million; communication and industrial products, $\$ 6,373$ million.

3 Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association. The components of the index are as follows: A.C. generators, engine and belt-driven, all integral horsepower sizes (excluding water wheel, aircraft, and turbogenerators); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, larger than 20 , up to and including 200 horsepower (excluding aircraft and hermetic types); integral horsepower d.c. motors and generators (except for aircraft types), 1 to 200 horsepower, $3 / 4$ to 150 kilowatts, inclusive; synchronous motors, integral horsepower (excluding aircraft types); integral horsepower motor-generator sets, d.c. output-3/4 to 170 kilowatts, and a.c. output-3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive (excluding aircraft types); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, $\mathbf{1 - 2 0}$ horsepower, inclusive (excluding aircraft and hermetic types); integral horsepower motors, single phase, 1 horsepower and larger-all types (excluding aircraft and hermetic types). Data for fractional horsepower motors are not included.

The data are compiled from reports of participating companies reporting to the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the reports do not include all manufacturers of these products but are believed to be fairly representative of the industry. The index is based on value of domestic gross orders received, except for the last two named components, for which value of domestic sales billed is used. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for differences in the number of working days in the month.

Quarterly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Annual data for 1934-46 and quarterly data for 1955-66 are available upon request.

4 Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department.

Data, representing industry totals, include sets either produced in the United States or imported by U.S. manufacturers for sale with their brand name; excluded are sets imported with a foreign label. (Sales of U.S. and foreign-made sets are shown below.)

Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radiophonograph models. Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types. Color television receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled $1,463,000$ units). Estimated factory sales of color sets,
including sets imported with U.S. manufacturer's label, for the years 1954-71 are as follows (thousands of units): $5 ; 20 ; 100 ; 85 ; 80 ; 90$; 120; 147; 438; 747; 1,404; 2,694; 5,012; 5,563; 5,972; 5,744; 4,729; 6,256. For the years 1961-71, sales of phonographs, excluding combination TV models, are as follows (thousands): 3,$989 ; 4,954$; 5,$142 ; 5,159 ; 6,130 ; 6,303 ; 5,411 ; 5,467 ; 4,965 ; 3,991 ; 4,562$. In addition, sales of phonographs imported directly by distributors or dealers averaged over 1.3 million units per year during the period 1967-71.

The monthly data for all years represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

## U.S. Sales of Television and Radio Sets, 1967-71 <br> (Thousands of units)

TELEVISION RECEIVERS:

|  | Monochrome |  | Color |  | Total U.S. sales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Domestic label ${ }^{1}$ | Imports (other) ${ }^{2}$ | Domestic label ${ }^{1}$ | Imports (other) ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| 1967 | 5,290 | 711 | 5,563 | - | 11,564 |
| 1968 | 5,778 | 1,218 | 5,972 | 243 | 13,211 |
| 1969 | 5,191 | 1,926 | 5,744 | 447 | 13,308 |
| 1970 | 4,704 | 2,196 | 4,729 | 591 | 12,220 |
| 1971 | 4,848 | 2,799 | 6,349 | 925 | 14,921 |
| RADIO RECEIVERS: |  |  |  |  |  |


|  | Domestic label ${ }^{1}$ |  | $1 \mathrm{mports} \mathrm{(other)}{ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Auto sets | All other | Auto sets | All other |  |
| 1967 | 8,905 | 12,568 | 622 | 19,116 | 41,211 |
| 1968 | 10,696 | 11,660 | 1,814 | 22,662 | 46,832 |
| 1969 | 10,148 | 10,400 | 1,791 | 29,014 | 51,353 |
| 1970 | 8,146 | 7,948 | 2,232 | 26,101 | 44,427 |
| 1971 | 10,355 | 8,224 | 3,150 | 25,881 | 47,610 |

Source: EIA.


#### Abstract

1 "Domestic dabe" includes those products imported directly by distributors or for resale as well as factory sales by U.S. manufacturers thrôm 1970; beginning 1971, "domestic label" refers to those products imported directly, and those produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers.

2 "Other imports" refer to those products imported directly by distributors or dealers for resale.


Annual production of radio sets prior to 1942 and monthly data for 1951-68 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Total for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.
6 Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for 1950-58 is as follows (thousands of units): 1,$121 ; 699 ; 505 ; 517 ; 372 ; 396 ; 464 ; 923 ; 830$.

7 Effective 1965, production of color sets is included (see note 4 for this page).

8 Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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1 Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966) and National Electrical Manufacturers Association
(1955-June 1966). Data represent total industry sales, including exports, based on reports to the Association. Prior to 1955, the annual totals are as published in Merchandising Week (McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc.).

Saies of ranges cover all types (over $21 / 2$ kilowatts), including freestanding, built-in, and set-in units.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1956-68 for ranges, and monthly data for 1965 -68 for refrigerators and air conditioners are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section of this volume and descriptive note in the 1971 volume). Monthly data back to 1959 for all appliances are available upon request.

2 Source: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966) and American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association. The data represent manufacturers' sales compiled from reports of members of the Association estimated to account for at least 97 percent of the total industry sales for the period 1947-57, and for nearly 100 percent of the total effective 1958. Beginning 1957, the figures cover domestic and export sales; for the period 1947-56 the data are domestic sales only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1946-68 for washers (for dryers, 1959-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-58 for dryers are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 (except for 1943-45) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units. Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

4 Source: Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc. Data are estimated total industry shipments. Gas ranges cover freestanding (standard, apartment, combination), high oven, set-in and built-in (oven-broiler unit) types; excluded are standard type ranges used in travel trailers and recreational vehicles. Water heaters refer to gas-fired automatic storage units and exclude boosters and side arm types. Water heaters and warm air furnaces cover single, multi-residence, and mobile home units. Not included are furnaces and water heaters for commercial establishments or the following gas-fired central heating equipment: Conversion burners, boilers, floor and wall furnaces.

Monthly data for 1936-68 are available upon request. Note that shipments of these items as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, on a monthly basis prior to 1971, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5 Beginning 1957, data include export sales; earlier data refer to domestic sales only. Beginning 1956, data for washers exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (which are included for earlier years). For the period 1956-69, sales of these models were as follows (thousands): $102 ; 179 ; 168 ; 196 ; 151 ; 94 ; 45 ; 32 ; 29 ; 39 ; 40 ; 43 ; 38 ;$ 43. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; sales of these units for this period are as follows (thousands): 1947-52-336.8; 287.6; 99.2; 100.9; 79.5; 73.5 and, for January-June 1953, 30.8 .

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1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (product of breakers, washeries, and dredges), including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Data include bootleg

1 purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. jual total amounts of bootleg coal included are as follows susands of short tons): 1947,$604 ; 1948,544 ; 1949,443 ; 1950$, . Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent ducers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except sions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier :ions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue ion).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. tker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. (For a eral explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on pling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 p. 109.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as ed below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see rence note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for anthracite, in asands of short tons, are as follows: 1946-April, 378; December, ; 1947-September, 866; 1953-March, 140. Revisions for bitumis coal, in thousands of short tons: 1946-April, 1,753; December, )1; 1947-February, 3,191; September, 7,593. (Data in the 1940 earlier SUPPLEMENTS are expressed in long tons and may be verted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.)
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. m 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day 1 month (usually around the 15 th); earlier data are quotation ages for 1 day each week.
Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 and 2-46 for anthracite and for May 1954-December 1968 for bitumi$s$ coal are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see rence note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 anthracite are available upon request; no comparable data prior to 4 are available for bituminous coal.

4 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The nthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on daily and weekly ements of cars of coal loaded by the principal railroads and of ments over the more important originating rivers, supplemented by st reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators sciations, and detailed monthly production statistics from district
State sources. Allowance has been made for commercial truck sments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines ch produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised ugree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal ducers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite red outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and $t$, and coal made into coke at the mines.
Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck. In 4 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total duction of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).
Monthly data for $1947-68$ appear in the appendix to this volume; ual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-46 ear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference 2, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

5 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For :tric power utilities, the data included are originally compiled by leral Power Commission.)
The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, uding lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for ain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, ch are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After blishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, totals for a given month are determined by matching plants )rting for that month with the same plants reporting for the seding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous th, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on Lake and Tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1969 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request. No stocks data for 1970 for manufacturing and mining industries total, nor for retail dealers, are available.

6 Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads.

7 In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

8 Through 1960, includes data for class I railroads not shown separately.

## 9 Average of data for May-December.

${ }^{10}$ Effective April 1961 for screenings, July 1961 for domestic large, and April 1962 and January 1963 for screenings and domestic large, data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods because of changes in the number of reporters.
${ }^{11}$ Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

## PAGE 165

1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by mediumand low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. In recent years the production of petroleum coke includes increasing quantities of nonmarketable catalyst coke. (Total quantities included in data for 1954-72 are as follows, in thousands of short tons: 1,902; 2,400; 2,749; 2,835; 3,038; 3,544; 6,790; 8,971; 9,420; 9,652; 9,891; 9,$944 ; 9,909 ; 9,598 ; 9,873 ; 10,172 ; 9,753 ; 9,365 ; 10,590$. )

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and that therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p .1 of blue section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, $1,699,000$ and $2,570,000$ short tons respectively.

2 See note 2 for p. 164.
3 Source: American Petroleum Institute. Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five crude and condensate wells completed in Alaska in 1959.

Beginning 1967, annual totals reflect corrections and revisions of well classification not incorporated in the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The quotations are for crude petroleum, $36^{\circ}-36.9^{\circ}$ gravity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for $1935-46$ appear on p. 20 of the March 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for runs to stills include both domestic and foreign crude oils, but do not include reruns of unfinished oils. The refinery operating ratio is based on the daily average crude runs to stills and the total rated daily capacity of operating refineries. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of the blue section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read $106,899,000$ barrels.

## 6 Barrels of 42 gallons.

7 Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is $2,048.3$ million barrels.

8 See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ See note for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.
${ }^{10}$ See note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.
${ }^{11}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

## PAGE 166

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.-Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.
New supply of all oils.-Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and hydrogen input, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total demand.-A derived figure representing total new supply, plus decreases or minus increases in reported stocks. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic demand.-Total demand less exports.

Imports.-Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.-Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.-Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967 natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the toal demand and total domestic demand figures are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-68 are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

2 Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-68 appear in the appendix to this volume; data by months back to 1932 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 169.) Data for 1960-63 for jet fuel cover military grade only (see note 8 for this page).

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-68), kerosene (1929-68), distillate fuel (1932-68), residual fuel (1938-68), and jet fuel (1953-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

5 Barrels of 42 gallons.
6 Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

7 Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for domestic demand, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): gasoline, 1,143 ; kerosene, 121 ; distillate fuel, 477.

8 Data beginning January 1959 Include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

9 Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods it is included in the jet fuel total.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately by source).
${ }^{12}$ Less than 50,000 barrels.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .166$
${ }^{2}$ Monthly data for $1929-68$ for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Beginning January 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of refined products as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals, stocks of distillate and residual fuels are on a new basis. December 1966 data on new basis (mil. bbls.): Total stocks, 881.1; unfinished oils, etc., 93.8; refined products, 548.9 ; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.

Monthly data for 1949-68 for crude petroleum appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for $p .166$ for pertinent explanations.

5 Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936-68) and stocks (1938-68), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The November 1939 figure for unfinished gasoline stocks should read $5,171,000$ barrels. Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th). The prices are for regular grade gasoline (Oklahoma, group 3), northern shipment, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute (according to data compiled by the Texas Company). The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on the lst of each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities ( 55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from 1947 through April 1957).

The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio, California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. The change in cities represented does not materially affect comparability of the series. Prices reported as of the 1st of each month are shown here for the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 16 of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{8}$ See p. 169 for separate data (beginning 1952) for jet fuel.
Monthly data for 1941-68 for production and stocks appear in carlier edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

9 Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene,

129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 169 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.)

12 Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground (amounting to $1,411,000$ barrels at that time) is excluded.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 166.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning January 1961, stocks of the indicated refined products (and total stocks) include amounts formerly not reported for jet fuel held by pipeline companies and for bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the last of these not shown separately here).

15 Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; see note 1 for p. 166
${ }^{16}$ Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly included; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 26.1 ; exports, 1.8 ; stocks, 5.9.
${ }^{17}$ Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.
${ }^{18}$ See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.
${ }^{19}$ Less than $\mathbf{5 0 , 0 0 0}$ barrels.

## PAGE 168

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 166.
2 Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for kerosene production (1929-68), kerosene stocks (1942-68), and distillate oil production (1932-68) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Kerosene prices.-For No. 1 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Distillate fuel oil prices.-For No. 2 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Residual fuel oil prices.-For No. 6 fuel, Oklahoma, group 3, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery, excluding all fees and taxes.

Lubricant prices.-Beginning August 1956, for midcontinent, bright stock, solvent refined, $150-160$ viscosity at $210^{\circ} 95$ viscosity index, $0-10$ pour point, bulk lots, producer to jobber or compounder, f.o.b. Tulsa, excluding all fees and taxes. Through July 1956, prices are for "conventional" instead of "solvent refined" and are not comparable with later data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-68 (except as noted below) for the price series described are published in the 1951 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The December 1960 kerosene price should read $\$ 0.101$.

4 Data include all refinery stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils, bulk terminal stocks in California, and (beginning 1939) bulk terminal stocks east of California. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes beginning 1949; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{5}$ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Barrels of 42 gallons.
7 Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

8 Data beginning with the indicated years are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

9 Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is $479,988,000$ barrels.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518 . See separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data.

12Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1960 , data are for military grade jet fuel only and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; jet fuel used in commercial aircraft reclassified as kerosene.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (amounting to 155,000 barrels in January 1961).
${ }^{15}$ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for carlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.
${ }^{16}$ Beginning January 1965, commercial grade jet fuel formerly shown with kerosene is included with jet fuel oil. The 1964 total for jet fuel on the new basis is as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 182,540; stocks, 18,744 .
${ }^{17}$ See note 3 for $p .167$.
${ }^{18}$ Less than 50,000 barrels.

## PAGE 169

1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. See note 1 for $p$. 166 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stock in California (see note 7 for this page).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons ( 1 ton $=5.5$ barrels).

2 See note 4 for p . 166.
${ }^{3}$ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1929-68$ for production and 1924-68 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 See note 3 for p. 168.

## 5 Barrels of 42 gallons.

6 Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948 , excluding grease, is $12,996,000$ barrels.

7 Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.

8 Data beginning January 1956 include jet fuel at bulk terminals.
${ }^{9}$ Prices beginning August 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for $p$. 168 regarding change in specification. Price for 1956 is average of August-December months.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.
${ }^{11}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{12}$ See note 13 for p. 168.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 14 for p .167.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.
${ }^{15}$ Data beginning 1964 include production and stocks for chemical use of liquid refinery gases (formerly excluded).
${ }^{16}$ See note 16 for p. 168.
17 Average for two months (May and June).

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section). After publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). All tonnages are on a 2000 -pound air-dry weight basis ( 10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not entirely complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used
primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production. Beginning January 1963, screenings, damaged, etc., are shown with defibrated or exploded; data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly production data for 1945-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-66 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It should be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1963 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and later volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.

4 Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.

5 See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

6 See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

## PAGE 171

1 See note 3 p. 170.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption. Tonnages are air-dry weights.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1934-68$ for total exports and imports and the 1949-68 for dissolving and special alpha imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. No monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are available prior to 1952; for imports, no monthly data are available prior to 1949.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for most of the period are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendaring operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently consituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and converting paper (coated), book paper (uncoated), bleached bristols (excluding cotton fiber index and bogus), writing and related papers, packaging and industrial converting paper, special industrial paper, sanitary paper, and tissue paper (except sanitary and thin paper). Paperboard comprises container board, special food board, boxboard, bending and nonbend-
ing board, special paperboard stock, and cardboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual total by the totals of the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned in the above paragraph are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quoatatins for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15 th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quetations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) book paper-A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight $50 \mathrm{lb} . / 500-25^{\prime \prime} \times 38^{\prime \prime}$, manufacturer to wholesale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (2) paperboard-a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (3) building paper and board-a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-68 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

5 Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

6 Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

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1 See note 4 for page 171.
2 Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100 percent industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the Institute's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Institute; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-68 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p .173 of the 1969 volume) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of the blue section).

## PAGE 173

1 Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, The Association's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newprint output for the years shown. Shipments data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland.

2 Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here,
accounted for approximately 75 percent of total United States newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p .109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-68 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946-December, 319,072; 1948-March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each week. The price quoted is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered.

Monthly data for 1949-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

5 Source: American Paper Institute, Paperboard Group. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 90 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders (through 1964) and production (for all periods) are weekly averages for the month or year; those for unfilled orders through 1964 are as of the end of the month. The months are based on 4 or 5 week periods, except December and January, which are through December 31 and beginning January 1. Weeks ending on the 1 st 2d, or 3d of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962 , weeks ending on the 1st, 2 d , and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4 -week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

6 Source: Fibre Box Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Monthly data are computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis from reported weekly and, beginning January 1965, biweekly data. Weeks falling in 2 months are prorated on the basis of a $51 / 2$ day workweek ( 6 days prior to 1953); data are distributed on a $41 / 2$ day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the week prorated, and on a 5-day basis when Memorial Day is involved.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS

STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data of 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

7 Source: Paperboard Packaging Council (General Packaging Division). Data are based on reports (in 1972) of 146 member companies reporting monthly, and additional member and nonmember companies reporting annually for a combined total of 152 companies, which account for about 80 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry-and-wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

Data in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are indexes of physical volume. Annual data back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-68 for doliar volume and tons of shipments are available upon request.

8 Average of March-December data. Beginning with March 1956, the prices are not entirely comparable with earlier data (in that month the number of reporters was increased to give representation in the southern area).

9 Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.
${ }^{10}$ Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

## PAGE 174

1 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941March 1947. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941 -June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1969 , except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of
foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for $p$. 109.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which requires washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-68 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-68 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see refernce note, p. 1 on blue section). Revisions for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849 . Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvert ently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

3 Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, from 1952 through 1966, were quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th). Beginning January 1967, prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber; and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at $\$ 0.225$ in 1941 and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to $\$ 0.2575$ A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however continued to sell rubber at $\$ 0.2575$ in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through Augus 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate trans actions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer to industrial user, 10 long-ton lots, ex-dock or ex-warehouse, at New York

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1923-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section-revisions: September 1947, \$0.167; July 1949, \$0.164 January and November 1950, \$0.184 and \$0.732).

4 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadiene-styrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production is based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included

Monthly figures for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section-July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).

5 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947.

Data include both natural and synthetic rubber. Data for production are based on complete coverage; those for consumption are based on monthly reports, representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941 -June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 (except for 1932 revisions in production), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

6 Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

7 Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

## PAGE 175

1 Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc, All data are 100 -percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. Except as indicated, the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958, mobile home tires beginning January 1972. Data for inner tubes cover automotive tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 175. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stocks include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and stocks purchased from other manufacturers.

Annual data for 1929-46 and monthly figures for 1936-37, 1939-54 and 1961-68 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939 the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires; for years prior to January 1958, data cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57, motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958-December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of bue section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casings, 142 thousand.) Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (lt should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series, which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figures in the earlier volumes also included shipments from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)

3 Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.
4 Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

5 Annuai totals include revisions not distributed to the months.
6 Data for motrocycle tires are included beginning January 1958.
7 Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2 d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

8 Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 4 th paragraph of note 2 for this page).

9 Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.
${ }^{11}$ Data beginning January 1972 include mobile home tires.

## PAGE 176

1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. Data for all periods shown cover operations in the United States (excluding Alaska) and Puerto Rico; beginning 1961, data for Hawaii are also included.

Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-earlystrength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments amounted to $1,864,000$ barrels in 1965.

Monthly data are from the Mineral Industry Survey. Through 1961, annual totals are the sum of these months; beginning 1962, the annual totals are from the Minerals yearbook and reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. Annual totals for years in which a census of manufactures was taken are from the pertinent census; for other years they are the sum of monthly estimates based on a sample of reporters.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Unglazed and salt glazed tile, originally reported in quantities of 1,000 tile $8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ equivalent, is converted to brick equivalent by multiplying by 3 (i.e. 1 tile $=3$ brick equivalent).

Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month; previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly indexes for $1959-66$ on the $1957-59=100$ base appear in the 1963 through 1969 volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); the indexes on this base may be converted to the $1967=100$ base by multiplying by the factor 0.8818342 . Monthly indexes for 1967 and 68 on the $1967=100$ base are shown in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers" shipments of the specified items. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in recent original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaqued, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for $1957-68$ appear in the 1961 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available.

5 Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

6 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months; also see 1 st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

7 See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

## PAGE 177

1 Source: U.S. Dcpartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Glass Container Manufacturers' Institite, Inc. for 1968 annual data). Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Production figures include production both for domestic use and for export. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1971-72 were 1,868 and 1,751 respectively.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers. Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Reports from the Census Bureau furnish a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Because of a strike in the industry in 1968, data for January and February were not reported to the Bureau of the Census in that year. Annual data for shipments shown here are based on data from the Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc.

Annual data prior to 1947, and except as indicated below, monthly data for $1941-68$ for all categories and 1934-40 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for January and February 1968 are not available. In the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes, data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes. Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.

2 See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

## 3 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

4 See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

## PAGE 178

1 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Production of crude gypsum excludes gypsum recovered as a byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for sales of gypsum products cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial plasters apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, gaging and molding plasters, roof-deck concrete, veneer plaster, and Keene's cement.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data fro 1939-68 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data for 1939-68 for total sales of board products are available upon request; however, no comparable data prior to 1971 are available for the components.

2 See 5 th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data prior to 1971 .

3 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

## PAGE 179

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The reported figures generally represent from 80 to 95 percent of the industry totals; quarterly or annual reports for production are received from companies enumerated in other related Census surveys (M22T) which are not included in this survey, Woven Fabrics (M22A). Therefore, because of differences in sampling and coverage, the present series is generally used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series (pp. 180, 182, 183) provide more reliable levels of production. The monthly production figures represent 4 - or 5 -week reporting periods as indicated in note 10 for this page.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (both gray and finished). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim
stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning 1964, polyesterwool finished fabrics). Since all wool fabrics are produced at weavingfinishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant. Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventories include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. Unfilled orders include both gray and finished goods for cotton weaving mills' backlog. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories. Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning 1964, classifications were substantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for all series for 1963 and 1965-67 are in the 1971, 1969, and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for total and cotton fabrics-production and unfilled orders (1961-62)-are in the 1965 edition. Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics-production and unfilled orders (1960), for manmade fiber fabrics (1960-62), and for all series ( 1964 and 1968 monthly revisions) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

2 Includes data for wool apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

3 Fabrics owned by weaving mills, as well as those billed and held for others.

4 The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing.

5 Includes data for finished wool apparel fabrics (including poly-ester-wool) not shown separately.

6 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Estimates of the total crop are published by the Statistical Reporting Service monthly from August through January. These estimates are shown in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year. Effective with the crop of 1972, the specified dates were changed. For this volume, monthly figures represent cumulative ginnings as of the end of the month shown except that the December period for 1969,1970 , and 1971 covers ginnings prior to December 13 only.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1969 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the periods ending November 1950 and December 13, 1950 are $\mathbf{8 , 7 8 6 , 0 0 0}$ and $9,180,000$ running bales respectively. Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in net-weight bales. Consumption refers to materials which have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. Monthly data are for 4 -and 5 -week periods as indicated in note 10 for this page.

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); and world supply and distribution of cotton.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8 Sources: New York Cotton Exchange and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cotton stocks on farms, etc., are compiled by the Cotton Exchange; the other series of cotton stocks are compiled by the Bureau of the Census.

Total stocks include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4 - and 5 -week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton which has been converted to net-weight bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): 1969, 2,911,000; 1970, 3,030,000; 197I, 303,000; 1972, 271,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreigngrown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for $1941-68$ for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p : 1 of blue section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

9 Lint cotton is shown in running bales (imports and consumption of foreign cotton are expressed in net-weight bales). In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Bale weights are collected on a sample basis from the ginners several times during the season. On the basis of these reports, the weighted average net weight of running bales, and the number of equivalent 480 -pound net-weight bales were computed for each county and State. Annual production in terms of 480 -pound net-weight bales is shown below.

| Year of growth | Thousands of bales | Year of growth | Thousands of bales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1953... | 16,438 | 1963. | 15,294 |
| 1954. | 13,673 | 1964. | 15,144 |
| 1955. | 14,698 | 1965. | 14,941 |
| 1956. | 13,290 | 1966. | 9,556 |
| 1957. . . | 10,948 | 1967. | 7,444 |
| 1958. | 11,495 | 1968. . . | 10,925 |
| 1959. | 14,527 | 1969. | 9,990 |
| 1960. | 14,237 | 1970. . | 10,192 |
| 1961. | 14,283 | 1971. | 10,477 |
| 1962. . | 14,828 | 1972. | 13,702 |

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the U.S. Tariff Schedules, and export statistics, effective 1965, are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions); therefore, imports beginning 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The import figures are in bales of 480 pounds net weight; exports are in running bales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except as mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS
(see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Scattered monthly revisions for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in the 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Crop Reporting Board). State prices received by farmers for American upland (short staple) cotton (obtained from reports of special price reporters) are weighted by estimated monthly sales in each State to obtain monthly average prices for the United States. The average prices reflect open-market prices as of the 15 th of the month, and exclude domestic allotment payments, price support and diversion payments.

Annual averages shown are season averages (weighted crop-year average prices) and include allowances for unredeemed loans (valued at the average loan rate by States). Monthly prices do not include these allowances.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised averages: April 1964, 31.6; August $1960,32.3$ cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of middling 1 -inch American cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data, August through July.

Beginning March 1968, the average price covers 12 markets; for earlier years, the number of spot markets has ranged from 10 to 15. Currently, the designated centers are Greenville, South Carolina; Augusta; Atlanta; Montgomery; Little Rock; Memphis; Greenwood, Mississippi; Dallas; Houston; Lubbock, Texas; Phoenix; and Fresno, California. There is no significant break in comparability resulting from the change in number of markets.

In the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS the annual averages are averages of calendar months; the prices prior to 1950 are as quoted for middling 15/16-inch cotton.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 for the current series and for 1938-52 for middling 15/16-inch are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for August 1946-December 1952 and for 1913-37 are available upon request.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton system spinning spindles (which do not include spindles for spinning uncut top); data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends are included.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active (for the shift during which the largest number of spindles was operated) on the last working day of the period covered. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5 -week periods are as indicated in note 19 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for August 1945-December 1968 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Combed cotton yarn quotations, beginning 1952, are for knitting, natural stock, $36 / 2$, on cones or tubes, f.o.b. mill, freight prepaid or f.o.b. mill with specified freight allowance (manufacturer's price to knitter or weaver). No earlier data for this series are available.

Data for 1947-1951 (in italics) are for carded cotton yarn (knitting), twisted, $40 / 1$, on skeins, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning 1952, the prices are averages of quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15 th); through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly prices for the current series (1952-68), for twisted yarn on skeins (1947-51), and for an earlier 40/1, carded series (1936-June 1946) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Data for 1947 and 1954 are from the Census of Manufactures.) The statistics are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics
(Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form MQ22T. Reports are filed by manufacturers who account for about 95 percent of total production; estimates are included for producers who report on an annual basis, and for reports not received in time for tabulation. Production of tire cord and fabric is excluded.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as manmade fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show production by type of goods for print-cloth yarn fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, colored yarn fabrics, toweling, and dishcloth fabric, and other classes by type of fabric for these goods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data represent industry estimates and are based on reports from manufacturers whose production represents from 75 to 85 percent of the total cotton cloth industry.

The figures are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules.

Monthly data for 1957-68 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-56 are available upon request.

8 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The ratio is a valuable indicator of short-term changes in the rate of cotton consumption, as changes in it usually precede changes in mill consumption by several months. As the ratio increases, cotton consumption tends to decrease and vice versa. In using this ratio as an indicator of cotton consumption, both the absolute level and recent monthly changes in the level of consumption are important. Ratios significantly above 0.40 have usually indicated an unfavorable cloth inventory position relative to unfilled orders. Attempts by cotton mills to make an inventory adjustment have led to cutbacks in the rate of cotton consumption. In general, an upward trend and large monthly changes in the ratio level have indicated a downward swing in the cotton consumption cycle. A downward trend has indicated an upward swing in consumption.

Monthly data for 1946-68 are available upon request from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

9 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data at source are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.
U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table damask and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped with manufactures of such fabrics) are not included. Also excluded are manufactured products (house furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised Export Schedule B and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, Cotton Situation, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufactures by product.

Monthly data for 1965-68 are in the 1971 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for July 1959-December 1964 are in Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, 1930-67 (March 1968), and Supplement, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
${ }^{10}$ See note 9 for $p .179$.
$11_{\text {Average }}$ for 11 months, February-December. Data are not comparable with earlier prices; see note 5 for this page.
${ }^{12}$ Prices for the period June 1953-August 1958 are not strictly comparable with data for other periods because of change in reporter sample; average price for 1953 is based on 7 months, June-December.
${ }^{13}$ Average for 8 months, January-August; not directly comparable with data beginning 1959 .
${ }^{14}$ Prices shown beginning 1963 are not comparable with earlier data because of a change in the reporter sample. The BLS price index (which is adjusted for comparability regardless of the sample change) shows a decrease of 1.7 percent in the price from 1962 to 1963 for this series.
${ }^{15}$ Season average (net weight bale basis). Beginning August 1971, prices are quotations on 480 -pound net weight bale basis (earlier prices are on 500 -pound gross weight bale basis); to compute comparable prices for previous months, multiply farm price by the factor, 1.04167 , and market price by 1.0438 . It is estimated that about one cent of the price increase-from July to August 1971 -was caused by conversion of the price quotations.
${ }^{16}$ Preliminary season average for 1972 relates to the average price for sales prior to June 1, 1973.
${ }^{17}$ Average for 3 months, October-December.
${ }^{18}$ Less than 500 bales.
${ }^{19}$ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.
${ }^{20}$ Prices beginning October 1972 are not strictly comparable with earlier prices.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Mill margins represent the difference between the estimated value of unfinished cloth obtainable from a pound of fiber and the raw fiber price. Therefore, the mill margin includes all manufacturing costs (other than the cost of the fiber) as well as mill profits.

The estimated value of cloth is calculated from wholesale prices published in trade papers. Prices, quoted on a per-yard basis, are converted to a price per pound on the basis of the approximate value of each cloth obtainable from a pound of fiber, with adjustment for mill waste, salable waste, and the nonfiber content of the cloth. The prices used for the fiber are monthly average prices of cotton used in each kind of cloth for four territory growths, even running lots, delivered at mill points. The average (for from 44 to 60 individual cloths) is weighted according to approximate cotton equivalents.

Beginning August 1971, estimates are calculated on net weight basis for both cotton prices and cloth conversion factors (earlier data are on gross weight basis). Since the conversion raised both cotton prices and cloth values, the effect on margins was slight; mill margins for August 1971, comparable with earlier data, are 45.56 cents.

Monthly data for August 1966-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see also corresponding note); the May 1967 figure should read 39.47 cents; no monthly data prior to August 1966 are available. Mill margins for 20 types of unfinished cotton cloth are shown in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The print cloth average is based on the following specifications: For 1947-March 1970, 39-inch, $68 \times 72,4.75$ yds./lb., in gray, f.o.b. mill. Effective April 1970, specifications were changed to $381 \%$-inch, $64 \times 56$, $5.50 \mathrm{yds} . / \mathrm{lb}$., for October 1970 to October 1972, to $64 \times 54,5.60$ yds./Ib., and beginning November 1972, to $64 \times 56,5.60 \mathrm{yds} . / \mathrm{lb}$. The prices are not comparable for periods covering varying cloths. The
sheeting average beginning November 1972, refers to sheeting, class B, $40^{\prime \prime}, 47 \times 44,3.75 \mathrm{yd} . / \mathrm{lb}$., in the gray. For the period 1951 through October 1972 to $48 \times 44$ or $48 \times 48$; prior to 1951 , to 36 -inch sheeting, $56 \times 60,4$ yds./lb., unbleached, unmercerized. Quotations are producers' prices to first buyer in large volume, f.o.b. mill.

Through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week). Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15 th).

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-68 (1951-68 for sheeting) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATIS TICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 for the print cloth price are available upon request.

3 Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. The figures for production and stocks represent industry totals for the specified items. Production refers to packaged or baled production ready for sale or fabrication. Stocks (see p. 182) represent packaged product inventory of all finished rayon and acetate filament yarn, staple (and tow), noncellulosic fibers, and textile glass fiber owned by domestic producers. Waste is not included in any of the series shown here.

Rayon and acetate yarn covers cellulosic rayon filament yarn plus monofilaments (beginning 1952) and cellulose acetate yarn (including diacetate and triacetate). Staple production (and stocks) data, beginning 1958, exclude acetate staple and tow; prior to 1958, production of acetate (except that used for cigarette filtration) is included. Estimates of "textile" acetate staple produced in 1955-72 are as follows (millions of pounds): $58 ; 57 ; 54 ; 75 ; 70 ; 60 ; 53 ; 46 ; 60 ; 60 ; 54 ; 60 ; 50 ; 50 ; 43$; 35; 28; 28.

Noncellulosic fibers comprise the following types: Yarn and monofilaments-nylon (from 1940), olefin (from 1949), saran (from 1940), vinyon (for 1940-53 and from 1959), polyester (from 1949), spandex (from 1959), TFE-fluorocarbon (from 1955), acrylic (1963-65); staple, etc.-acrylic, including modacrylic (from 1948), polyester, including fiberfill (from 1951), nylon (from 1945), olefin (from 1949), vinyon (from 1945), other fibers in production for varying periods from 1940-63 (and textile glass, shown separately). Textile glass fiber refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration, in insulation, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947, quarterly data for 1951-68 (noncellulosic stocks, and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959-68), and rayon and acetate end-of-month stocks (1938-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly revisions for 1965-66 appear in the note in the 1971 volume.

Textile glass fiber production, not shown separately in the abovementioned volumes for the period 1951-58, may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

Monthly data for 1930-37 for cellulosic yarn stocks appear on p. 18 of the April 1940 SURVEY; monthly data for 1934-37 for staple stocks are available upon request. Annual totals for 1911-28 and quarterly data for $1930-50$ for rayon and acetate production are also available.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Export and import figures for manmade fibers and manufactures cover both cellulosic and noncellulosic types. The import figures are imports for consumption. For foreign trade definitions and other pertinent information, see note 1 for page 109.

Effective September 1963, imports are according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods, which are tabulated according to the Census Schedule A. Because of the reclassification of commodities according to the January 1, 1952, and the January 1, 1965 editions of the export schedule, data for the period 1952 through 1964 are not comparable with exports for years prior to 1952 and with exports beginning January 1965. The following descriptions apply generally to exports and imports beginning 1952 (except as noted).

The totals for yarns and monofilaments (both exports and imports) are exclusive of spun yarns. (See below.) For exports, the data comprise varn, thread, tire cord and tire cord fabric of cellulosic and noncelluosic manmade fibers, textile glass fiber yarn, roving and strand and 'beginning 1958) glass staple and tow. Beginning January 1958, exports of glass staple and tow are included in exports of yarns and excluded rom the staple and tow series; such exports (included in staple and tow
through 1957) totaled 19.4 thousand pounds in 1957. For imports, the data comprise multifilament yarns and monofilaments (in continuous form) with or without twist, whether known as monofils, artificial horsehair, straw, or yarns, etc. and strips (in continuous form). Not included are imports of textile glass fiber.

The totals for staple, tow, and tops (both exports and imports) cover the following fibers suitable for spinning: Staple, not carded or combed or otherwise prepared for spinning, continuous filament tow, and waste, carded or combed or otherwise prepared for spinning.

Spun yarns (not covered on p. 181) for the period 1965-72 are as follows (millions of pounds): Exports-1965, 2.4;1966, 1.4; 1967, 2.1; 1968, 2.8; 1969, 5.1; 1970, 5.1; 1971, 4.9; 1972, 6.3; imports-1965, $0.3 ; 1966,2.1 ; 1967,3.7 ; 1968,6.2 ; 1969,10.0 ; 1970,10.4 ; 1971$, 11.8;1972, 11.2.

Annual totals for some years reflect corrections not distributed to the monthly data.

Prior to 1952 the figures are summarized, insofar as possible, in the same broad groups as those for succeeding years. For earlier years, under the several commodity schedules used, various items were reported in less detail and some commodities may have been classified under other types of goods that they resembled.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Not comparable with earlier prices; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Data for 1952-64 are not strictly comparable with figures through 1951 and beginning 1965; see note 4 for this page.

7 Average for 1955 based on 10 months, January-October.
8 Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow; see 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

9 Not comparable with earlier figures because of change in commodity classification schedules.
$\mathbf{1 0}_{\text {Average }}$ for 11 months-September price not available.
${ }^{11}$ Average for 5 months, August-December.
12 Average for 8 months, May-December.
13 Average for 10 months.
14 Average for 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{15}$ Average for 2 months, November-December.
${ }^{16}$ Margins beginning August 1971 are on net weight basis; see note 1 for this page.
${ }^{17}$ Beginning November 1972, the specifications are changed to $64 \times 56$ from $64 \times 54$.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 181.
2 Beginning 1958, stocks of acetate staple and tow are excluded from the figures; see 2 d paragraph of note 3 for p .181.

3 Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, beginning 1964, and Modern Textile Magazine (annual data 1955-63), as summarized in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Cotton Situation.

Specifications for the BLS price read as follows: All lengths, semi-dull luster, crimp, all spinning systems, manufacturer to converter or mill, f.o.b. mill, or delivered. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually about the 15 th).

Monthly data for 1964-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices for all periods are for filament yarn, viscose, 150 denier,
manufacturer's price to weaver, f.o.b. shipping point, with freight adjustments.

For the period 1964-August 1970, the basic data are derived from different sources and average prices shown beginning 1964 are not comparable with data through 1963 or with prices beginning September 1970. Price indexes for this commodity (which are adjusted for comparability from period to period by BLS) show there was no change in the level of prices for the period 1960 to mid-1965. Therefore, average prices for $1960-63$, comparable with 1964 , would be $\$ 0.78$ per pound. Effective September 1970, prices are again averages from different sources and, therefore, are not comparable with prices prior to September 1970.

Through 1951 the data are averages of quotations for 1 day each week. Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15 th).

Monthly data for 1949-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request. Annual and monthly prices prior to 1947 for 150 denier viscose yarn, specified in skeins, are in the 1949 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the November 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 22, table 30).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications are as follows: Acrylic spun yarn, 2/20, 3-6 denier, semi-dull luster, on cones or skeins, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. New York area or mill, or freight paid. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15 th).

Monthly data for 1965-68 are in the 1971 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no monthly data prior to 1965 are available.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production of broadwoven fabrics (over $12^{\prime \prime}$ in width) of manmade fibers (cellulosic and noncellulosic), silk and silk mixtures, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T, from manufacturers who account for about 95 percent of total production; estimates are included for a number of small producers reporting annually.

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. The difference between total production and the sum of data for filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics (shown separately on this page and on p.183) covers blanketing, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The difference between the total 100 percent filament yarm (including drapery fabrics) series and the detail shown for rayon and/or acetate and nylon fabrics covers all other filament yarn goods, including glass fiber and polyester fiber fabrics.

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed manmade fiber fabrics containing as much as 25 percent (or more) of wool, whereas beginning 1951, production includes yardage of manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

The original reports show production by type of fabric; yarn consumed by type of yarn; machinery activity (number of looms in place and loom hours operated); and stocks of selected filament yarns at mills.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data prior to 1969 for total manmade fiber fabrics, and quarterly data for 1964-68 for all series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Production of silk fabrics is shown separately in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

7 Includes data for fabrics shown on p. 183.
8 Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics not shown separately.

9 For data beginning 1951, see 3d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the coverage of mixed fabrics.
${ }^{10}$ Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.
$11^{\text {Not comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note } 4 \text { for }}$ this page.
${ }^{12}$ Average for 8 months, January-August.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 6 for p. 182
2 Includes data for all other spun yarn fabrics not shown separately.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a monthly survey of establishments consuming domestic and foreign raw wool (shorn and pulled wool of the sheep) on the woolen spinning and worsted systems. Estimates are included for respondents reporting on an annual basis. Not included are wool of the sheep (tops, noils, etc.) consumed in woolen system spinning, wool consumed in cotton system spinning, and reprocessed and reused wools.

The monthly consumption figures represent 4 - and 5 -week reporting periods as indicated in note 14 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109. The total covers unmanufactured (raw) wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools cover Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without merino or English blood and, for 1947-58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the U.S. Tariff Schedules and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948-62 are in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920-64, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Prices are for shorn wool from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations in the Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market.

The Australian price excludes duty. Beginning 1970, the data refer to a substituted price series and are not comparable with earlier figures. The substituted price, 64's, warp and $1 / 2$ warp, replaces the former series as follows: Australian, 64's, 70's, good topmaking, in bond.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-68 (1949-68 for graded fleece) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly prices for the territory wool (1913-40), the graded fleece (1924-48), and the former Australian wool (1929-40) are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective with the July 1964 index, the specifications for the price read as follows: Worsted yarn, American system, machine knitting, $2 / 20 \mathrm{~s}-50 \mathrm{~s} / 56 \mathrm{~s}$, undyed, on skeins, in oil, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. mill. Prior to July 1964 the description is for the Bradford system, manufacturer to manufacturer. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15 th); through 1951, from quotations for 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-66 are available upon request.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent totals for the industry and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts. The data omit production of woven felts. Beginning 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing $25.0-49.9$ percent wool, which are included in earlier data. Blends and mixtures which are by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber are classified according to the fiber of the greater value.

The original report, MQ-22T.3, provides detailed figures for woolen and for worsted apparel fabrics and for men's and boys' and for women's and children's goods by weight of fabric, and for blanketing under nonapparel fabrics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8 Yardage is in millions of finished linear yards: Blanketing in 72 -inch width, or equivalent, other fabrics, 54 - to 60 -inch widths, or equivalent 54 -inch width.

9 Average for 7 months, June-December.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool; see note 7 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in import duties.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1970, data refer to a different price series and are not comparable with earlier figures; see note 5 for this page.
${ }^{14}$ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's women's, children's, and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that in recent years have accounted for from 60 to 70 percent of total industry shipments.

Annual reports of the Association provide monthly production, shipments, and end-of-year stocks by type, by fiber, and by gauge; annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type, fiber, and by country.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals (except for the most current year) represent cuttings by establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the output of items listed. The data include reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.) The monthly data reflect adjustment to annual benchmarks as published in MA-23A Supplement, Men's and Women's Selected Monthly Apparel Cuttings, 1970-72 (Revised), February 1973, and MA-23A Apparel Survey, 1970 (December 1971). Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Suits cover regular-weight and light-weight types and include formal wear; separate coats cover suit-type coats (including separate formal wear); shirts, other than work shirts, cover street, business, or casual wear. Excluded are all boys' apparel items and all civilian or military uniform garments, except as noted. The annual Census report, Apparel Survey (MA-23A), provides cuttings of men's and boys' clothing by type of garment and fabric.

Monthly data for 1951-68 (except for separate coats, 1957-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1948-50 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals (except for the most recent year) represent cuttings by establishments that account for about 99 percent of the output of the apparel items as described below. Monthly estimates are based on a sample survey of establishments that account for about 80 percent of the total output. Cuttings of the specified types of garments are from material owned by the reporting company whether cut by that company or by others on its account. (Excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by firms primarily producing other items and accessories.) Beginning 1958, the figures include production in Alaska and Hawaii.

Coats cover both fur-trimmed and untrimmed coats (including toppers, capes, plastic, car, suburban, and reversible coats, but excluding raincoats). Dresses (sold at a unit price and those sold at a dozen-price) include formal, work, house, and suit types; excluded are uniforms and other washable service apparel, and dresses made in establishments that are classified as knitting mills. (An establishment is classified as a knit outerwear mill if primarily engaged in manufacturing outerwear from fabric produced in the same establishment.) The annual Census report, Apparel Survey (MA-23A), provides production of many other items of women's and children's apparel.

Monthly data (1954-68) and quarterly data (1950-53) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For figures for cuttings of skirts (1950-54), see the 1959 edition (p. 324).

4 Beginning with the 1950 annual canvass, a number of additional firms were added to the survey. For 1950, the additional firms accounted for approximately 6 percent of the total cuttings of the major outerwear apparel industries. Figures for 1949 shown here are adjusted for comparability, whereas the data for 1947 and 1948 omit production of these additional firms.

5 Production for 53 reporting weeks; other years, through 1959, cover 52 weeks. Beginning 1960, data are for the calendar year.

6 Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7,444,000 units in 1962.

7 Data for 1969 include cuttings of uniform overcoats and topcoats; these uniform cuttings (not made under State-Federal Government contract) totaled 60,000 units in 1969.

8 Prior to 1970, data cover only dungarees, waistband overalls, and "jeans"; beginning 1970, data also include workpants and newly defined "jeans-cut" casual slacks.

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${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for data beginning 1961 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from companies whose principal business is the development and/or production of aircraft, aircraft engines, missile and spacecraft engines, missiles and/or spacecraft. For companies whose principal business is other than these products, reports are submitted on a plant or division basis, and relate to the plant or division manufacturing these products. Prior to 1961 (for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960), the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include, for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 yearend total derived from the more comprehensive survey is higher by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1968, value of new orders and backlog generally includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts, letters of award, or intent; comparable data for 1967 (millions of dollars): New orders, 26,279; backlog, end of period, 29,339.

Receipts for applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, miscellaneous aerospace products (including drones), and services; see note 3 for this page.

Quarterly figures for 1948-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also p. 325 of the 1957 edition). Quarterly data (1963-67) for total new orders and backlog comparable with 1968 (i.e., on a funded basis) are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research not included in categories shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Department of Transportation (Federal Aviation Agency). Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft, i.e., including engines, and excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Airframe weight is the weight of the empty airplane less the weight of components (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Monthly data for 1953-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines, CIR, M37G.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 edition of the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger and cargo transports, personal and utility types, rotary wing, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude giders, trainers, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released from this category are included. (For example beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) For the period 1958-64, exports of new commercial cargo transports were not listed separately under the Schedule B in effect; during the years 1955-57, one transport ( $\$ 1.4$ million) was exported in 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also note 3 for p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{6}$ Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.
7 Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Figures beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.
${ }^{8}$ Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.
9 Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.
10 Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

11 Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

12 Revisions are not available for components of the adjusted total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

13 Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962 is $\$ 14,147$ million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; no revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are available.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning 1965, under the revised Export Schedule, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years.

15 Beginning 1968 , orders and backlog on funded basis; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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1 Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Although sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales data generally refer to vehicles shipped and sold, or billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions, whereas production data refer to number of units leaving the assembly lines. Units are counted produced whether ready to ship or not. (For a given period, monthly production data are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales; production data are shown for the most current month in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal Government agencies are included (effective July 1964, all tactical vehilces are excluded; prior to this period, certain firms included such types). Production data include tactical vehicles. Excluded from the data shown here are separate sales figures from plants located in Canada.

Passenger cars also include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, and funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses which are made on passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses include sales of trucks, truck tractors, and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. A substantial number of the trucks and buses reported represent chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-68 (except as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total domestic sales of motor vehicles (1946-58) are available upon request. No monthly data are available for 1942-45. Factory sales for all motor vehicles for March 1964 should read 633,054 units. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Statistics prior to 1940 (in 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

2 Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by members of the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States. Retail sales are broadly defined as units reported by dealers as being delivered to consumers based on receipt of retail sales cards. Figures for domestics include U.S.-type cars produced in Canada; excluded from the domestics series are cars produced by U.S. manufacturers outside the United States (except Canada). Import car sales are compiled by BEA from industry sources. Data for imports cover all foreign-type cars as well as captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. subsidiaries); excluded from the imports series are U.S.-type cars produced in Canada.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales are calculated from seasonally adjusted data. The annual ratios are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted inventories (the average of end-of-month volume for the past 24 months) by the average monthly sales for the current year.

Monthly data for 1958-68 for series marked with a star appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1958-66 for domestics and 1966 for total and imports appear in the December 1970 SUR VEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 43; monthly data for $1967-68$ are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

PAGE 187
1 See note 2 for p. 186.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see nơte 1 for $p .109$.

Beginning 1965, exports cover nonmilitary new passenger cars; trucks, truck chassis, and truck tractors; and motor buses and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel). The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars and trucks originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are used or unassembled vehicles, automobile bodies, and off-highway trucks and trailers (see next paragraph). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown. The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965-66, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles. Revised classification beginning January 1969 eliminates vehicles which operate in whole or in part on runners or skis (exports of any such vehicles in the period 1965-68 would be included).

Beginning with data for 1971, exports of two additional types, offhighway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc., for drilling, are included. Total exports of trucks and buses for 1966-70, comparable with data beginning 1971, are as follows (thousands): 1966, 79.84; 1967, 83.56; 1968, 93.10; 1969, 104.27; 1970, 93.87.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-68 (exports to Canada for 1965-68 only) are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1964 and prior years for total exports of new and used vehicles are in the 1965 and earlier volumes. Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109 . Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various classification schedules in effect and by the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 . Under this Act, specified Canadian vehicles are permitted duty-free entry into the United States. The total from Canada includes small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by APTA.

Passenger cars. Beginning May 1966, imports of passenger cars represent complete units of new four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles. (During the period, September 1963-April 1966, the data include other vehicles not specifically identified.)

Trucks and buses. In this volume, annual data have been revised to cover imports of truck and bus chassis and bodies; such imports are included in the monthly data beginning 1972. Effective February 1972, imports of auto trucks (valued $\$ 1,000$ or less) are included; for earlier periods these were classified in a miscellaneous group.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for cars and trucks for 1963-68 (except detail for Canada) are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1963 (prior to 1966 for Canada) are available from the original Census reports. Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars; data are not shown separately for trucks.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent complete coverage of the manufacturers of truck trailers and refer to trailers having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Prior to 1958 the data cover total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, shipments of complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis; not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailers. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded. Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis or running gear. The detachable trailer chassis (and running gear) include all such, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The large volume in 1953 reflects in part Defense Department procurement of small-capacity trailers of special construction. The total for complete trailers and chassis includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole and logging; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; dollies or converter gear; all other trailers and chassis except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis.

Monthly data for 1961-68 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data
for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5 See 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.

6 See note 2 for this page regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

7 Includes (for January-April) imports from Canada of new and used cars and other motor vehicles not specifically identified under the classification system in effect; beginning May 1966, data cover imports of new, complete, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles.

8 Omits imports of chassis and bodies for sale separately; such imports are included in the annual totals and in the monthly figures beginning 1972.

9 Beginning January 1972, includes imports of separate chassis and bodies; monthly imports for 1969-71 are not directly comparable.

## PAGE 188

1 Source: R.L. Polk \& Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks registered in the United States (including data for Alaska beginning 1958 and for Hawaii beginning 1959).

The figures include all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R. L. Polk. Imports (foreign car registrations) cover all foreign cars, including domestically sponsored cars manufactured overseas. Excluded are U.S.type cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States free of duty; such cars are counted as domestic car registrations. Beginning 1965, Volskwagen station wagons are counted as passenger cars (prior to 1965, as trucks).

The annual total for 1971 includes 13,500 imports not distributed to the monthly figures for July-November; the 1972 annual total reflects the deletion of 130 imports not deleted from the monthly data. The monthly totals reflect the following: One State has not reported (monthly or annually) since April 1969; a second State is omitted from March, October, and November 1970, and for the period SeptemberDecember 1972; three States are omitted from February 1970 and one State from February 1969; December 1969 includes delayed registrations for several States.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-68 (except for import cars, 1959-68, and other exceptions noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for passenger cars (1952, 1954, and 1955) and additional notes for trucks (revised prior to 1956) are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300 units. Passenger car registrations prior to 1932 are on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for new import cars (1956-58) and trucks (1925-31) are available upon request.

2 Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). In this volume, all figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export.

New orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly data for 1967-68 are in the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data through 1968 as shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section of the 1969 edition.

3 Sources: Interstate Commerce Commission (for annual data through 1970, except cars held for repairs) and the Association of American Railroads (for monthly data and cars held for repairs). The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and
average car-carrying capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity at end of year for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the years shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting. The data cover class I roads, which for the period shown have accounted for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955 and December 1965, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads; beginning 1965 , class 1 railroads are those having average annual operating revenues of $\$ 5$ million or more (from December 1955 through November $1965, \$ 3$ million or more; for earlier periods, $\$ 1$ million or more).

The Association's end-of-month figures for revenue freight cars are as reported to their Car Service Division by class I roads and exclude cars on private lines and railroad owned and controlled refrigerator cars. (Total ownership and car capacity, including estimates for these
omitted types, as well as for class II roads and for switching and terminal companies, are shown monthly in the Association's weekly Car Service Statement 54A, Revenue Freight Loaded by Commodities and Total Received from Connections.)

The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-68 (except car capacity, 1963-68) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Car Service 54A report noted above (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961). Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

## Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. 22209
American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Iron Ore Association, 514 Bulkley Building, 150I Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Metal Market, 7 East 12th Street, New York, N.Y. 10003
American Newspaper Publishers Association, P.O. Box 17407, Dulles International Airport, Washington, D.C. 20041
American Paper Institute:
Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016 Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
American Petroleum Institute, 1801 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc., 2130 Keith Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1150 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Transit Association, 465 L'Enfant Plaza West, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20024
American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (The), 1957 E Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building, 1920 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Battery Council International, 1801 Murcheson Drive, Burlingame, Calif. 94010
Bond Buyer (The), 67 Pearl Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Copper Institute, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., 1132 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
Dodge (F.W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Dow Jones \& Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Edison Electric Institute, 90 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Engineering News-Record, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020

Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604
Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1000 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Arlington, Va 22209

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 2000 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
Industrial Truck Association (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238

Institute of Life Insurance, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017 Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Insurance Information Institute, 110 William Street, New York, N.Y. 10038

Laventhol Krekstein Horwath \& Horwath, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
Life Insurance Agency Management Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Media Records, Inc., 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
Metals Week, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
Mobile Homes Manufacturers' Association, 6650 N.W. Highway, Chicago, I11. 60631
Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., 320 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., P.O. Box 4314, Charlotte, N.C. 28204
National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 155 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036

National Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 Westpark Drive, McLean, Va. 22101
National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
New York Cotton Exchange, Service Bureau, 37 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005

New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
Newsprint Association of Canada, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Paperboard Packaging Council, General Packaging Division, 222 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606
Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Polk (R.L.) \& Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48231
Potash Institute of North America, 1649 Tullie Circle, N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30329
Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Rice Millers' Association, 1048 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004

Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., 444 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Southern Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
Standard \& Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y. 10014

Tanners' Council of America, Inc., 411 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 10 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:
Agricultural Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington, D.C. 20250

Consumer and Marketing Service, Grain Division, 630 Sansome Street, Room 743, San Francisco, Calif. 94111
Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578
Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Department of Commerce:
Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
Bureau of Competitive Assessment and Business Policy, Washington, D.C. 20230
Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230
Bureau of International Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230
National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, D.C. 20235
Department of Housing and Urban Development:
Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20410
Department of the Interior:
Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20240
National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20240
Department of Justice:
Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D.C. 20536
Department of Labor:
Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212
Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210
Department of State:
Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524
Department of the Treasury:
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Washington, D.C. 20226

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT (Con.):

Department of the Treasury (Con.):
Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224
Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20226
Office of the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D.C. 20226
Department of Transportation:
Federal Aviation Administration, Washington, D.C. 20590
Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D.C. 20590
Independent Agencies:
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551

Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554
Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill. 60611
Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549
Tariff Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420
Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 1615 Collamer Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44110
Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Western Wood Products Association, 1500 Yeon Building, Portland, Oreg. 97204

Zinc Institute, Inc., 292 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 1


| 223.6 | 227.6 | 231.8 | 242.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 248.0 | 255.6 | 262.5 | 263.9 |
| 258.5 | 255.2 | 257.1 | 255.0 |
| 266.0 | 275.4 | 293.1 | 304.5 |
| 318.0 | 325.8 | 332.8 | 336.9 |
| 339.5 | 339.1 | 345.6 | 357.7 |
| 364.2 | 367.5 | 365.8 | 360.8 |
| 360.7 | 360.4 | 364.7 | 373.4 |
| 386.2 | 394.4 | 402.5 | 408.8 |
| 410.6 | 416.2 | 420.6 | 429.5 |
| 436.9 | 439.9 | 446.3 | 441.5 |
| 4344 | 438.3 | 451.4 | 464.4 |
| 474.0 | 486.9 | 484.0 | 49.5 |
| 503.0 | 504.7 | 504.2 | 503.3 |
| 503.6 | 514.9 | 524.2 | 537.7 |


| 231.3 | 1947 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 257.6 | 1948 |
| 256.5 | 1949 |
| 284.8 | 1950 |
| 328.4 | 1951 |
| 345.5 | 1952 |
| 364.6 | 1953 |
| 364.8 | 1954 |
| 398.0 | 1955 |
| 419.2 | 1956 |
| 441.1 | 1957 |
| 447.3 | 1958 |
| 483.7 | 1959 |
| 503.7 | 1960 |
| 520.1 | 1961 |

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 1
部 $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$.
155.0
169.1
175.4
181.7
207.5
210.4
228.4
232.3
247.7
262.0
277.2
284.5
304.0
321.1
328.4
158.9
172.8
176.8
185.8
202.9
214.6
230.1
234.6
252.7
264.4
279.3
287.4
309.8
326.3
332.3

| 162.5 | 166.5 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 175.7 | 176.6 |
| 176.2 | 178.8 |
| 199.4 | 197.0 |
| 205.4 | 209.2 |
| 216.7 | 225.0 |
| 231.0 | 230.3 |
| 237.3 | 241.8 |
| 256.8 | 260.4 |
| 267.5 | 272.8 |
| 283.8 | 285.4 |
| 292.2 | 296.2 |
| 314.8 | 316.3 |
| 325.9 | 327.7 |
| 336.7 | 343.1 |

166.5
176.6
178.8
197.0
209.2
225.0
230.3
241.8
260.4
272.8
285.4
296.2
316.3
327.7
343.1

| 160.7 | 1947 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 173.6 | 1948 |
| 176.8 | 1949 |
| 191.0 | 1950 |
| 206.3 | 1951 |
| 26.7 | 1952 |
| 230.0 | 1953 |
| 236.5 | 1954 |
| 254.4 | 1955 |
| 266.7 | 1956 |
| 281.4 | 1957 |
| 29.1 | 1958 |
| 311.2 | 1959 |
| 325.2 | 1960 |
| 335.2 | 1961 |




Automobiles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. $\$$, see p. 1

## $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{+}$ <br> "

6.0
7.3
8.4
17.4
13.8
10.9
14.5
13.2
16.9
16.6
18.9
1.5
19.3
20.6
17.2
6.2
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10.2
12.1
11.6
11.3
14.4
13.6
18.7
16.0
18.4
14.9
20.3
20.7
17.8

| 62 |
| :--- |
| .9 |
| .2 |
| 1.6 |
| .3 |
| .4 |
| 3.6 |
| 8.7 |
| 6.0 |
| 8.4 |
| 4.9 |
| 0.3 |
| 20.7 |

5.9
7.6
10.4
14.9
10.7
9.4
14.3
13.2
19.8
15.8
17.8
15.1
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18.9

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| 7.8 |
| 0.5 |
| 20.2 |

6.8
8.0
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13.9
10.5
13.0
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18.4
17.3
17.9
16.1
18.0
18.9
19.8
bil. \$, see p. 1
10.1
11.3
10.9
12.8
16.2
14.2
14.8
14.8
16.2
17.1
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17.1
17.9
19.2
18.4
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12.0
10.9
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14.0
1.0
14.8
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19.1
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12.4
11.8
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14.2
15.0
15.0
17.0
17.5
17.4
17.2
19.3
18.8
19.5

### 11.8 17.7

 2.7| 87.3 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 93.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 94.7 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.9 |
| 96.0 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 94.0 |
| 94.6 | 96.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 |
| 107.6 | 107.0 | 109.0 | 111.4 |
| 110.8 | 113.0 | 115.1 | 117.0 |
| 117.2 | 117.2 | 116.5 | 116.3 |
| 117.4 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 119.8 |
| 120.8 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 126.1 |
| 127.6 | 128.5 | 129.8 | 131.2 |
| 132.9 | 134.3 | 137.7 | 137.4 |
| 137.8 | 139.3 | 141.2 | 142.3 |
| 144.4 | 145.7 | 147.3 | 149.1 |
| 149.4 | 152.0 | 151.3 | 152.5 |
| 154.1 | 154.7 | 156.1 | 158.7 |

$\begin{array}{rr}87.3 & 89.7 \\ 94.7 & 96.6 \\ 96.0 & 95.0 \\ 94.6 & 96.2 \\ 107.6 & 107.0 \\ 10.8 & 113.0 \\ 117.2 & 117.2 \\ 117.4 & 117.4 \\ 120.8 & 122.6 \\ 127.6 & 128.5 \\ 132.9 & 134.3 \\ 137.8 & 139.3 \\ 144.4 & 145.7 \\ 149.4 & 152.0 \\ 154.1 & 154.7\end{array}$


## 




1947
0 in in

| 6.2 | 1947 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 7.5 | 1948 |
| 9.9 | 1949 |
| 13.1 | 1950 |
| 11.6 | 1951 |
| 11.1 | 1952 |
| 14.2 | 1953 |
| 13.6 | 1954 |
| 18.4 | 1955 |
| 16.4 | 1956 |
| 18.3 | 1957 |
| 15.4 | 1958 |
| 19.5 | 1959 |
| 20.1 | 1960 |
| 18.4 | 1961 |

$\square$
0.9

7.1
7.9
8.4
9.2
10.2
10.8
11.7
12.2
13.4
15.0
15.7
16.9
18.0
19.5
20.4

Services, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p.

| 48.3 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 51 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 52.6 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 56 |
| 56.9 | 57.5 | 57.7 | 58. |
| 59.8 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 64. |
| 66.3 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 69.5 |
| 70.9 | 72.5 | 74.2 | 76. |
| 77.8 | 79.5 | 81.1 | 81. |
| 82.9 | 84.6 | 86.3 | 87 |
| 89.5 | 90.4 | 91.7 | 94 |
| 95.8 | 97.4 | 99.3 | 101 |
| 102.8 | 104.1 | 10.6 | 107 |
| 108.9 | 111.3 | 113.3 | 114 |
| 116.8 | 119.1 | 121.7 | 123 |
| 125.7 | 128.1 | 129.3 | 131.4 |
| 132.4 | 134.2 | 135.8 | 137 |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |


|  | Transportation (seas, adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1948 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| 1949 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 1950 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| 1951 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| 1952 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 1953 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 1954 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| 1955 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| 1956 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 |
| 1957 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| 1958 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| 1959 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| 1960 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.0 |
| 1961 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 |
| Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate', - bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 39.8 |
| 1948 | 43.4 | 46.2 | 48.1 | 46.3 |
| 1949 | 39.6 | 33.1 | 36.2 | 33.8 |
| 1950 | 44.0 | 50.8 | 55.8 | 65.8 |
| 1951 | 61.0 | 64.1 | 58.8 | 53.4 |
| 1952 | 54.2 | 47.4 | 50.9 | 55.1 |
| 1953 | 54.2 | 55.4 | 53.2 | 47.5 |
| 1954 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 51.9 | 56.6 |
| 1955 | 62.3 | 66.9 | 69.0 | 71.3 |
| 1956 | 69.9 | 69.4 | 70.3 | 70.4 |
| 1957 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 70.4 | 64.0 |
| 1958 | 57.3 | 55.7 | 61.4 | 68.8 |
| 1959 | 72.1 | 80.4 | 72.2 | 77.2 |
| 1960 | 82.5 | 76.0 | 73.5 | 67.6 |
| 1961 | 64.3 | 70.2 | 74.2 | 77.9 |

Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S , see p. 2

| 32.4 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 38.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 40.1 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.0 |
| 39.6 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 39.1 |
| 41.6 | 46.0 | 50.9 | 50.7 |
| 50.5 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.3 |
| 49.0 | 49.7 | 46.7 | 49.7 |
| 51.8 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.0 |
| 51.2 | 52.4 | 54.1 | 55.4 |
| 57.7 | 60.8 | 63.0 | 64.2 |
| 63.9 | 65.1 | 66.2 | 66.1 |
| 66.4 | 66.2 | 67.2 | 66.3 |
| 62.7 | 60.8 | 61.3 | 64.7 |
| 68.3 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 70.8 |
| 72.6 | 72.1 | 70.4 | 70.0 |
| 67.7 | 68.1 | 70.4 | 72.5 |

Nonresidential, total (seas. adj. anmual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 2

| 1947 |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1948 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 24.4 |
| 1949 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 28.2 |
| 1950 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 24.3 | 23.8 |
| 1951 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 29.8 | 30.7 |
| 1952 | 32.3 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| 1953 | 33.6 | 33.9 | 29.6 | 31.9 |
| 1954 | 34.4 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 34.4 |
| 1955 | 42.0 | 36.9 | 39.5 | 3.8 |
| 1956 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 44.7 | 41.7 |
| 1957 | 43.0 | 4.0 | 47.2 | 46.0 |
| 1958 | 43.0 | 45.2 | 40.5 | 41.7 |
| 1959 | 47.8 | 49.0 | 46.2 | 46.0 |
| 1960 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 48.4 | 48.4 |
| 1961 |  |  | 47.5 | 48.6 |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1947 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 1948 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| 1949 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| 1950 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| 1951 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 1952 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.8 |
| 1953 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 |
| 1954 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
| 1955 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 |
| 1956 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| 1957 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 17.9 |
| 1958 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 16.2 |
| 1959 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.0 |
| 1960 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 18.6 |
| 1961 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 18.4 |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1947 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 | 16.7 |
| 1948 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.8 |
| 1949 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 15.7 |
| 1950 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| 1951 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.9 |
| 1952 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 20.1 |
| 1953 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 21.3 |
| 1954 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 1955 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 26.5 |
| 1956 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 27.0 | 27.2 |
| 1957 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 28.3 |
| 1958 | 25.7 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 2.5 |
| 1959 | 27.0 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 29.0 |
| 1960 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 30.6 | 29.8 |
| 1961 | 27.6 | 27.7 | 29.0 | 30.3 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.
YEAR

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1.11 | 1 V | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |


| Imports \{seas. adj. annual rate - bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  | Final sales, total (seas, adi. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 1947 | 223.1 | 228.6 | 234.6 | 240.7 | 231.8 |
| 1948 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 1948 | 244.8 | 250.4 | 256.4 | 259.6 | 252.9 |
| 1949 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 1949 | 258.5 | 260.5 | 258.8 | 260.2 | 259.6 |
| 1950 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 12.0 | 1950 | 263.6 | 270.6 | 288.2 | 289.4 | 278.0 |
| 1951 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 1951 | 307.5 | 310.6 | 322.5 | 331.8 | 318.1 |
| 1952 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 1952 | 334.3 | 341.5 | 341.4 | 352.3 | 342.4 |
| 1953 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 1953 | 361.7 | 364.4 | 365.1 | 365.3 | 364.1 |
| 1954 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 1954 | 363.2 | 363.1 | 366.9 | 372.2 | 366.4 |
| 1955 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 1955 | 381.6 | 388.3 | 396.4 | 401.7 | 392.0 |
| 1956 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 1956 | 404.5 | 411.9 | 416.5 | 425.1 | 414.5 |
| 1957 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 1957 | 434.8 | 437.5 | 443.1 | 443.8 | 439.8 |
| 1958 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 20.9 | 1958 | 440.1 | 443.4 | 451.3 | 460.3 | 448.8 |
| 1959 | 22.2 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 23.3 | 1959 | 470.1 | 477.8 | 483.6 | 484.1 | 478.9 |
| 1960 | 23.7 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 23.2 | 1960 | 493.0 | 500.7 | 501.0 | 505.7 | 500.2 |
| 1961 | 22.0 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 1961 | 507.0 | 512.8 | 520.4 | 532.3 | 518.1 |
| Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. anmual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  | Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 1947 | 134.6 | 138.8 | 142.4 | 144.7 | 140.1 |
| 1948 | 27.3 | 30.3 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 31.6 | 1948 | 146.5 | 148.0 | 151.0 | 152.3 | 149.4 |
| 1949 | 36.1 | 38.0 | 38.5 | 38.6 | 37.8 | 1949 | 151.6 | 152.6 | 149.4 | 148.6 | 150.5 |
| 1950 | 37.2 | 36.2 | 37.4 | 40.7 | 37.9 | 1950 | 148.1 | 150.8 | 162.8 | 160.7 | 155.6 |
| 1951 | 48.5 | 55.6 | 63.6 | 68.7 | 59.1 | 1951 | 173.7 | 173.3 | 181.6 | 189.0 | 179.4 |
| 1952 | 70.0 | 74.1 | 76.9 | 77.6 | 74.7 | 1952 | 188.5 | 192.5 | 190.3 | 198.7 | 192.5 |
| 1953 | 81.0 | 81.9 | 81.2 | 82.3 | 81.6 | 1953 | 203.4 | 203.9 | 203.8 | 203.7 | 203.7 |
| 1954 | 78.6 | 74.3 | 73.7 | 72.4 | 74.8 | 1954 | 200.6 | 197.0 | 197.1 | 199.8 | 198.6 |
| 1955 | 73.4 | 73.2 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 74.2 | 1955 | 202.9 | 208.5 | 213.6 | 216.8 | 210.4 |
| 1956 | 76.4 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 80.7 | 78.6 | 1956 | 216.4 | 219.6 | 220.9 | 226.0 | 220.7 |
| 1957 | 84.6 | 85.8 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 86.1 | 1957 | 232.5 | 232.1 | 235.0 | 233.7 | 233.3 |
| 1958 | 90.2 | 92.8 | 95.4 | 98.0 | 94.2 | 1958 | 229.8 | 229.7 | 233.1 | 236.8 | 232.3 |
| 1959 | 97.7 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 1959 | 240.7 | 244.1 | 247.0 | 245.7 | 244.4 |
| 1960 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 99.6 | 1960 | 252.2 | 258.2 | 257.0 | 256.8 | 256.0 |
| 1961 | 104.3 | 106.7 | 108.4 | 111.3 | 107.6 | 1961 | 255.0 | 257.3 | 261.2 | 267.5 | 260.2 |
| Federal, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  | Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$. see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 1947 | 42.4 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 45.9 | 44.3 |
| 1948 | 13.5 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 1948 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 48.0 |
| 1949 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 1949 | 49.0 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 49.9 |
| 1950 | 18.4 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 18.4 | 1950 | 50.4 | 52.6 | 62.7 | 59.6 | 56.3 |
| 1951 | 27.8 | 34.3 | 41.8 | 46.7 | 37.7 | 1951 | 65.2 | 63.8 | 66.9 | 71.2 | 66.8 |
| 1952 | 47.8 | 51.1 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 51.8 | 1952 | 72.9 | 74.4 | 69.5 | 77.0 | 73.5 |
| 1953 | 56.9 | 57.8 | 56.5 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 1953 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 77.4 | 78.5 |
| 1954 | 52.3 | 47.4 | 45.7 | 44.1 | 47.4 | 1954 | 75.7 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 75.0 | 74.6 |
| 1955 | 44.0 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 44.1 | 1955 | 77.5 | 81.9 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 82.7 |
| 1956 | 44.5 | 45.8 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 1956 | 84.4 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 91.1 | 87.5 |
| 1957 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 1957 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 92.4 | 93.1 |
| 1958 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 54.3 | 55.9 | 53.6 | 1958 | 87.1 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 88.0 | 86.4 |
| 1959 | 54.6 | 54.1 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 53.7 | 1959 | 91.6 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 93.2 |
| 1960 | 52.7 | 53.0 | 53.9 | 54.6 | 53.5 | 1960 | 96.3 | 98.7 | 97.9 | 96.7 | 97.4 |
| 1961 | 55.4 | 57.3 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 57.4 | 1961 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 97.2 | 100.6 | 96.6 |
| National defense (seas. adj. annuai rate) - bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 1947 | 92.2 | 94.6 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 95.9 |
| 1948 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 1948 | 99.0 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 101.5 |
| 1949 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 1949 | 102.6 | 101.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 100.6 |
| 1950 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 1950 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 99.3 |
| 1951 | 24.1 | 30.4 | 37.7 | 42.1 | 33.6 | 1951 | 108.5 | 109.6 | 114.7 | 11.8 | 112.6 |
| 1952 | 42.5 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 48.5 | 45.9 | 1952 | 115.6 | 118.1 | 120.8 | 121.7 | 119.1 |
| 1953 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 48.4 | 47.6 | 48.7 | 1953 | 124.9 | 124.9 | 124.8 | 126.2 | 125.2 |
| 1954 | 44.4 | 42.0 | 39.9 | 38.5 | 41.2 | 1954 | 124.9 | 122.6 | 123.9 | 124.8 | 124.1 |
| 1955 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 38.1 | 38.6 | 1955 | 125.5 | 126.6 | 127.8 | 131.2 | 127.7 |
| 1956 | 38.4 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 40.3 | 1956 | 132.0 | 132.7 | 133.2 | 134.9 | 133.2 |
| 1957 | 43.4 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 1957 | 138.8 | 139.3 | 141.4 | 141.3 | 140.2 |
| 1958 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 45.9 | 1958 | 142.7 | 144.7 | 147.4 | 148.8 | 145.9 |
| 1959 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 1959 | 149.2 | 149.9 | 151.9 | 153.5 | 151.1 |
| 1960 | 45.0 | 44.4 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 44.9 | 1960 | 155.8 | 159.5 | 159.1 | 160.0 | 158.6 |
| 1961 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 1961 | 161.4 | 162.3 | 154.0 | 166.9 | 163.7 |
| State and local (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  | Services (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 1947 | 69.4 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 70.9 | 70.2 |
| 1948 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 1948 | 72.5 | 74.6 | 76.7 | 79.2 | 75.7 |
| 1949 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 1949 | $79 . \%$ | 80.6 | 81.2 | 81.7 | 80.8 |
| 1950 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 1950 | 83.5 | 85.2 | 88.1 | 91.2 | 87.0 |
| 1951 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 1951 | 95.7 | 99.8 | 103.8 | 105.6 | 101.2 |
| 1952 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 1952 | 107.8 | 110.2 | 111.9 | 113.2 | 110.8 |
| 1953 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 1953 | 116.8 | 118.7 | 119.7 | 119.8 | 118.8 |
| 1954 | 26.3 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 1954 | 120.2 | 122.7 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 123.5 |
| 1955 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 1955 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 133.4 | 135.8 | 132.6 |
| 1956 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 1956 | 137.9 | . 140.7 | 143.4 | 147.1 | 142.3 |
| 1957 | 35.3 | 36.2 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 36.6 | 1957 | 150.1 | - 153.3 | 155.8 | 157.8 | 154.2 |
| 1958 | 38.9 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 40.6 | 1958 | 158.6 | 162.5 | 165.3 | 167.3 | 163.4 |
| 1959 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.3 | 1959 | 170.9 | 174.3 | 178.0 | 181.8 | 176.2 |
| 1960 | 44.3 | 45.9 | 46.6 | 47.3 | 46.1 | 1960 | 183.2 | 186.0 | 187.9 | 192.3 | 187.3 |
| 1961 | 49.0 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 52.1 | 50.2 | 1961 | 194.5 | 198.2 | 200.9 | 204.6 | 199.5 |
| Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  | Structures (seas. adi. annuai rate - bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 223.6 | 227.6 | 231.8 | 242.1 | 231.3 | 1947 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 21.4 |
| 1948 | 248.0 | 255.6 | 262.5 | 263.9 | 257.6 | 1948 | 25.7 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 27.7 |
| 1949 | 258.5 | 255.2 | 257.1 | 255.0 | 256.5 | 1949 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 28.3 |
| 1950 | 266.0 | 275.4 | 293.1 | 304.5 | 284.8 | 1950 | 31.9 | 34.6 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 35.4 |
| 1951 | 318.0 | 325.8 | 332.8 | 336.9 | 328.4 | 1951 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.5 |
| 1952 | 339.5 | 339.1 | 345.6 | 357.7 | 345.5 | 1952 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 39.1 |
| 1953 | 364.2 | 367.5 | 365.8 | 360.8 | 364.6 | 1953 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.7 |
| 1954 | 360.7 | 360.4 | 364.7 | 373.4 | 364.8 | 1954 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 46.0 | 44.2 |
| 1955 | 386.2 | 394.4 | 402.5 | 408.8 | 398.0 | 1955 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.1 | 49.0 |
| 1956 | 410.6 | 416.2 | 420.6 | 429.5 | 419.2 | 1956 | 50.2 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 52.0 | 51.5 |
| 1957 | 436.9 | 439.9 | 446.3 | 44.5 | 44 T .1 | 1957 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 52.3 |
| 1958 | 434.7 | 438.3 | 451.4 | 464.4 | 447.3 | 1958 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 56.2 | 53.1 |
| 1959 | 474.0 | 486.9 | 484.0 | 490.5 | 483.7 | 1959 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 58.7 | 56.6 | 58.3 |
| 1960 | 503.0 | 504.7 | 504.2 | 503.3 | 503.7 | 1960 | 57.6 | 56.5 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.8 |
| 1961 | 503.6 | 514.9 | 524.2 | 537.7 | 520.1 | 1961 | 57.6 | 57.3 | 58.2 | 60.1 | 58.3 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | . 4 | -1.0 | -2.7 | 1.4 | - . 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 1949 | . 0 | -5.3 | -1.7 | -5.3 | -3.1 |
| 1950 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 15.1 | 6.8 |
| 1951 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 10.3 |
| 1952 | 5.2 | -2.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 |
| 1953 | 2.4 | 3.2 | . 7 | -4.5 | . 4 |
| 1954 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -1.5 |
| 1955 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| 1956 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 1957 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | -2.2 | 1.3 |
| 1958 | -5:4 | -5.1 | . 1 | 4.1 | -1.5 |
| 1959 | 3.9 | 9.1 | . 4 | 6.3 | 4.8 |
| 1960 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 3.1 | -2.4 | 3.6 |
| 1961 | -3.5 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.0 |
| Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | . 1 | 1.7 |
| $1948$ | . 4 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | . 7 |
| 1949 | . 5 | $-4.3$ | -. 7 | -4.6 | -2.1 |
| 1950 | -. 7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 4.1 |
| 1951 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 6.9 |
| 1952 | 3.1 | -1.8 | . 5 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| 1953 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -4.3 | . 9 |
| 1954 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -2.5 | $-.1$ | -2.5 |
| 1955 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 1956 | 5.1 | 2.4 | . 8 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 3.4 | -1.9 | 1.3 |
| 1958 | -6.1 | -5.5 | -1.1 | 1.5 | -2.8 |
| 1959 | 2.8 | 6.3 | -1.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 1960 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | -2.6 | 2.1 |
| 1961 | -5.7 | -. 6 | 2.2 | 3.6 | $-.1$ |

Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 3

| 1947 | -1.4 | -2.6 | -6.0 | 1.3 | -2.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1948 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| 1949 | -.5 | -1.0 | -1.7 | -.7 | -1.0 |
| 1950 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| 1951 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 |
| 1952 | 2.1 | -.5 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| 1953 | -.9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -.3 | -5 |
| 1954 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .4 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 1955 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 1956 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| 1957 | .7 | .0 | -.2 | -.3 | .0 |
| 1958 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 1959 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 |
| 1960 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.3 | .2 | 1.5 |
| 1961 |  |  | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 |

Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

| 1947 | 306.4 | 309.0 | 309.6 | 314.5 | 309.9 | 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 317.1 | 322.9 | 325.8 | 328.7 | 323.7 | 1948 |
| 1949 | 324.5 | 322.5 | 326.1 | 323.3 | 324.1 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 339.6 | 348.5 | 362.8 | 370.1 | 355.3 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 374.8 | 381.5 | 388.7 | 388.7 | 383.4 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 391.4 | 389.6 | 393.9 | 405.3 | 395.1 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 412.1 | 416.4 | 413.7 | 408.8 | 412.8 | 1953 |
| 1954 | 402.9 | 402.1 | 407.2 | 415.7 | 407.0 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 428.0 | 435.4 | 442.1 | 446.4 | 438.0 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 443.6 | 445.6 | 444.5 | 450.3 | 446.1 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 453.4 | 453.2 | 455.2 | 448.2 | 452.5 | 1957 |
| 1958 | 437.5 | 439.5 | 450.7 | 461.6 | 447.3 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 468.6 | 479.9 | 475.0 | 480.4 | 475.9 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 490.2 | 489.7 | 487.3 | 483.7 | 487.7 | 1960 |
| 1961 | 482.6 | 492.8 | 501.5 | 511.7 | 497.2 | 1961 |


| 51.2 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 54.9 | 51.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 56.4 | 56.2 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 55.9 |
| 52.7 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 52.5 | 51.9 |
| 55.6 | 60.2 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 61.0 |
| 61.0 | 59.1 | 58.4 | 57.7 | 59.0 |
| 58.1 | 58.5 | 54.4 | 57.9 | 57.2 |
| 60.3 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 60.2 |
| 5.2 | 60.6 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 61.4 |
| 65.8 | 68.8 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 69.0 |
| 69.3 | 69.9 | 69.9 | 68.9 | 69.5 |
| 68.4 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 66.4 | 67.6 |
| 63.1 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 64.2 | 62.4 |
| 67.1 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 68.8 | 68.8 |
| 70.2 | 69.7 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 68.9 |
| 65.8 | 65.7 | 67.4 | 69.2 | 67.0 |

Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

| 1947 | 203.4 | 207.0 | 207.4 | 207.3 | 206.3 | 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 208.5 | 210.7 | 211.1 | 212.8 | 210.8 | 1948 |
| 1949 | 213.2 | 216.3 | 216.8 | 219.7 | 216.5 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 223.5 | 227.6 | 238.8 | 232.1 | 230.5 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 236.0 | 230.0 | 232.0 | 233.3 | 232.8 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 233.7 | 238.1 | 239.1 | 246.8 | 239.4 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 250.1 | 251.5 | 251.1 | 250.4 | 250.8 | 1953 |
| 1954 | 250.8 | 253.3 | 256.9 | 261.9 | 255.7 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 267.6 | 273.0 | 276.3 | 279.9 | 274.2 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 279.8 | 280.3 | 280.8 | 284.7 | 281.4 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 286.6 | 287.0 | 289.3 | 289.7 | 288.2 | 1957 |
| 1958 | 285.6 | 287.5 | 291.9 | 295.2 | 290.1 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 302.3 | 307.0 | 309.9 | 310.0 | 307.3 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 313.8 | 317.7 | 316.4 | 316.4 | 316.1 | 1960 |
| 1961 | $316.2$ | 320.4 | 323.9 | 329.5 | 322.5 | 1961 |
| Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 1947 |
| 1948 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 1948 |
| 1949 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 31.7 | 32.1 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 35.6 | 30.7 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 33.6 | 30.8 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 1953 |
| 1954 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 35.4 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 43.2 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 41.3 | 41.0 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 41.0 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 1957 |
| 1958 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 38.8 | 37.9 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 42.2 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 43.2 | 43.7 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 45.0 | 43.5 | 44.9 | 1960 |
| 1961 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 43.9 | 1961 |


| 36.9 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 36.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 38.5 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 38.5 |
| 36.7 | 35.1 | 33.4 | 32.7 |
| 33.6 | 36.5 | 39.9 | 40.0 |
| 38.8 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.4 |
| 39.5 | 39.6 | 35.7 | 38.4 |
| 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 39.6 |
| 40.2 | 43.0 | 45.4 | 47.1 |
| 46.5 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 47.5 |
| 47.7 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 46.4 |
| 43.3 | 41.3 | 40.5 | 41.4 |
| 42.2 | 44.3 | 45.1 | 44.9 |
| 46.6 | 47.6 | 47.0 | 47.0 |
| 44.9 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 46.6 |

Residential structures (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

| 14.3 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 18.4 | 15.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 17.9 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 17.9 |
| 16.0 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 17.4 |
| 22.0 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 23.5 | 23.5 |
| 22.2 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 18.2 | 19.5 |
| 18.6 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 18.9 |
| 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.6 |
| 19.7 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 21.7 |
| 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 23.9 | 25.1 |
| 22.9 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 21.4 | 22.2 |
| 20.7 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 20.0 | 20.2 |
| 19.8 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 20.8 |
| 24.8 | 25.4 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 24.7 |
| 23.7 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 21.9 |
| 20.9 | 21.1 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 21.6 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1.1 .1 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | . 1 | -. 8 | -2.3 | 2.2 | -. 2 | 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 1948 |
| 1949 | - 5 | -6.3 | -2.5 | -6.5 | -3.9 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 8.3 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 10.9 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 5.7 | -2.5 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -4.3 | 9 | 1953 |
| 1954 | -2.9 | -3.6 | -2.5 | . 9 | -2.0 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -2.5 | 1.2 | 1957 |
| 1958 | -5.6 | -5.0 | . 3 | 4.3 | -1.5 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 3.8 | 8.9 | . 5 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | -2.6 | 3.5 | 1960 |
| 1961 | -3.4 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.0 | 1961 |

Compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5

Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4


- Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

| 1947 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 1947 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1948 | 41.1 | 45.5 | 47.8 | 50.7 | 46.3 | 1948 |
| 1949 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 53.3 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 53.4 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 54.8 | 52.8 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 64.4 | 71.7 | 79.9 | 85.6 | 75.4 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 87.8 | 91.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 92.7 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 97.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 |
| 1954 | 94.1 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 8.4 | 88.9 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 85.5 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 85.1 | 85.2 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 85.2 | 85.8 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 85.3 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 1957 |
| 1958 | 91.8 | 93.6 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 94.2 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 94.9 | 1960 |
| 1961 | 97.6 | 99.5 | 102.0 | 102.9 | 100.5 | 1961 |


| 1947 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 1947 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 23.7 | 1948 |
| 1949 | 26.8 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 1949 |
| 1950 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 1950 |
| 1951 | 36.6 | 43.9 | 51.8 | 57.5 | 47.4 | 1951 |
| 1952 | 59.8 | 63.1 | 66.6 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 1952 |
| 1953 | 68.4 | 70.7 | 70.0 | 70.8 | 70.0 | 1953 |
| 1954 | 62.6 | 57.1 | 54.6 | 52.7 | 56.8 | 1954 |
| 1955 | 51.5 | 49.9 | 51.3 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 1955 |
| 1956 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 48.7 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 1956 |
| 1957 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 1957 |
| 1958 | 52.2 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 53.6 | 1958 |
| 1959 | 53.5 | 52.6 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 1959 |
| 1960 | 51.2 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.4 | 1960 |
| 1961 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 55.9 | 55.9 | 54.6 | 1961 |

State and local (seas. adj, annual rate) - bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4


| 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 21.8 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.3 |
| 24.4 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 26.7 |
| 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.7 |
| 27.7 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.1 |
| 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 28.8 |
| 29.2 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 30.5 |
| 31.4 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 32.7 |
| 34.0 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 34.8 |
| 35.2 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.8 |
| 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 38.5 |
| 39.6 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.5 |
| 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.3 | 42.3 |
| 42.6 | 43.7 | 43.6 | 44.1 |
| 45.4 | 45.3 | 46.1 | 47.0 |




National income by type of income, total (seas. adj, annual rate) - bii. \$, see p. 5

194.6
215.6
222.1
222.3
270.0
286.3
306.0
299.3
320.5
343.0
364.5
357.9
392.4
414.2
412.2
195.8
223.2
217.0
232.7
276.2
286.6
307.9
299.5
328.7
348.3
366.0
359.3
404.9
417.1
422.6

| 198.8 | 206.8 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 228.0 | 229.8 |
| 217.1 | 214.0 |
| 248.4 | 260.8 |
| 280.5 | 285.3 |
| 291.7 | 301.2 |
| 306.4 | 298.5 |
| 302.9 | 310.9 |
| 334.5 | 340.9 |
| 351.9 | 359.3 |
| 369.5 | 364.0 |
| 370.2 | 383.0 |
| 399.7 | 402.8 |
| 415.2 | 411.7 |
| 430.7 | 443.4 |

199.0
224.2
217.5
241.1
278.0
291.4
304.7
303.1
331.0
350.8
366.1
367.8
400.0
414.5
427.3
125.6
136.9
143.1
143.9
174.2
190.6
206.9
206.9
215.8
236.6
253.7
253.5
272.7
291.8
294.8
127.5
138.7
140.9
149.9
179.8
192.0
210.2
206.5
222.4
241.2
255.5
253.1
280.1
295.0
299.5

Wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annuai rate) - bil. S. see p. 5

| 119.6 | 121.4 | 123.3 | 127.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 131.2 | 133.0 | 137.8 | 139.2 |
| 136.7 | 134.4 | 133.7 | 133.2 |
| 136.6 | 142.4 | 150.3 | 157.7 |
| 165.0 | 170.3 | 173.3 | 175.7 |
| 180.6 | 181.8 | 185.1 | 199.7 |
| 196.2 | 199.3 | 199.5 | 197.9 |
| 195.6 | 195.2 | 195.6 | 199.6 |
| 203.3 | 209.4 | 213.7 | 218.4 |
| 222.2 | 226.3 | 228.7 | 234.1 |
| 236.9 | 238.4 | 240.6 | 23.8 |
| 226.0 | 235.5 | 241.1 | 247.0 |
| 252.7 | 259.2 | 259.1 | 261.8 |
| 268.8 | 271.6 | 272.4 | 270.5 |
| 270.9 | 275.2 | 279.9 | 286.3 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Private (seas. adj. annual rate) -bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 101.7 | 103.9 | 106.4 | 110.3 |
| 113.4 | 114.8 | 118.5 | 119.1 |
| 116.6 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 112.1 |
| 115.4 | 121.0 | 127.7 | 133.3 |
| 138.4 | 142.0 | 143.0 | 144.9 |
| 148.4 | 148.8 | 151.6 | 159.0 |
| 162.3 | 165.2 | 165.4 | 163.8 |
| 161.5 | 160.8 | 160.8 | 164.5 |
| 168.1 | 173.1 | 177.3 | 181.6 |
| 184.8 | 188.3 | 190.1 | 195.0 |
| 197.3 | 198.2 | 199.6 | 197.8 |
| 193.9 | 192.4 | 196.9 | 202.3 |
| 207.7 | 213.7 | 213.2 | 215.5 |
| 221.6 | 223.5 | 222.9 | 220.4 |
| 220.1 | 223.7 | 227.3 | 232.3 |
| Military (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |


| 4.6 | 4.0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 3.8 | 3.9 |
| 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 7.4 | 8.5 |
| 10.2 | 1.6 |
| 10.3 | 10.4 |
| 10.1 | 10.0 |
| 9.7 | 10.0 |
| 9.7 | 9.7 |
| 9.6 | 9.7 |
| 9.5 | 9.7 |
| 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 9.8 | 9.8 |
| 10.0 | 10.0 |

Government civilian (seas.adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 5

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 13.4 |
| 14.0 | 14.3 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 14.9 |
| 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 17.4 |
| 19.1 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 20.3 |
| 22.1 | 22.4 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 22.7 |
| 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| 24.0 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 24.6 |
| 25.6 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 26.4 |
| 27.7 | 28.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 28.6 |
| 30.1 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 30.8 |
| 32.6 | 33.5 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 33.8 |
| 35.1 | 35.6 | 36.0 | 36.4 | 35.8 |
| 37.4 | 38.4 | 39.5 | 40.1. | 38.8 |
| 40.8 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 43.2 | 42.0 |

Supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 5

| 6.0 |  |  | 5. |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.0 |
| 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.5 |
| 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.9 |
| 12.5 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 11.8 |
| 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 13.9 |
| 16.8 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.8 |
| 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 18.5 |
| 20.1 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 21.5 |
| 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.5 | 23.7 |
| 23.9 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 25.2 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | 1 V | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Proprietors' income, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |  |  | Nonfinancial corporations, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 37.3 | 33.6 | 34.8 | 36.2 | 35.5 | 1947 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 25.8 | 23.9 |
| 1948 | 37.5 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 1948 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 30.4 |
| 1949 | 36.1 | 35.4 | 34.6 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 1949 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 25.2 | 27.6 |
| 1950 | 35.6 | 36.1 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 37.5 | 1950 | 28.6 | 32.3 | 36.9 | 40.1 | 34.5 |
| 1951 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.8 | 42.0 | 1951 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 39.1 |
| 1952 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 1952 | 37.2 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 37.8 | 35.8 |
| 1953 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 1953 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 28.5 | 35.0 |
| 1954 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 1954 | 30.8 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 36.5 | 33.2 |
| 1955 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 1955 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 41.9 |
| 1956 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 43.1 | 43.5 | 42.7 | 1956 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 40.9 |
| 1957 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 1957 | 42.5 | 41.3 | 40.2 | 36.4 | 40.2 |
| 1958 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 1958 | 30.7 | 32.0 | 36.1 | 41.4 | 35.2 |
| 1959 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 1959 | 43.9 | 48.3 | 43.1 | 42.7 | 44.6 |
| 1960 | 45.4 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 46.2 | 1960 | 45.6 | 43.8 | 41.0 | 38.5 | 42.2 |
| 1961 | 47.4 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 49.6 | 48.4 | 1961 | 37.3 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 47.6 | 42.6 |
| Business and professional (seas. adj. annuai rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |  |  | Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 1947 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 13.6 |
| 1948 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 1948 | 17.0 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 17.6 |
| 1949 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.6 | 1949 | 17.1 | 15.6 | 17.1 | 14.8 | 16.2 |
| 1950 | 22.8 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 1950 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 20.9 |
| 1951 | 25.9 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 1951 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 24.6 |
| 1952 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.1 | 1952 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 21.6 |
| 1953 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 1953 | 24.5 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 17.1 | 22.0 |
| 1954 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 27.6 | 1954 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 19.9 |
| 1955 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 30.3 | 1955 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 26.0 |
| 1956 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 37.3 | 31.9 | 31.3 | 1956 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 24.7 |
| 1957 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 1957 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 23.9 | 21.2 | 24.0 |
| 1958 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 34.1 | 33.2 | 1958 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 23.1 | 19.3 |
| 1959 | 34.5 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 1959 | 26.0 | 29.5 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 26.3 |
| 1960 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 1960 | 27.8 | 25.1 | 23.1 | 21.7 | 24.4 |
| 1961 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 35.6 | 1961 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 23.3 |
| Farm (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods industries (seas. adi. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 16.8 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 1947 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| 1948 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 1948 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
| 1949 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 1949 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 |
| 1950 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 1950 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 8.9 |
| 1951 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 1951 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| 1952 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 1952 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| 1953 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 1953 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 10.1 |
| 1954 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 1954 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.4 |
| 1955 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 1955 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 11.8 |
| 1956 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 1956 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.9 |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 1957 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| 1958 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 1958 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 10.0 |
| 1959 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 1959 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.7 |
| 1960 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 1960 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.4 |
| 1961 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 1961 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.9 |

Rental income of persons (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 5

| 1947 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1948 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| 1949 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| 1950 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 |
| 1951 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.3 |
| 1952 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.5 |
| 1953 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 1.7 |
| 1954 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.6 |
| 1955 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| 1956 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 |
| 1957 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.8 |
| 1958 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.4 |
| 1959 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.6 |
| 1960 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.8 |
| 1961 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 |

1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

Durable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6

|  |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4.1 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.5 |
| 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| 8.7 | 10.8 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 12.0 |
| 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| 12.7 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 11.7 |
| 13.9 | 13.1 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 11.9 |
| 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 10.5 |
| 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.3 |
| 13.3 | 12.8 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 12.8 |
| 14.7 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 13.3 |
| 8.0 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 9.3 |
| 13.8 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 13.6 |
| 14.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 12.0 |
| 8.7 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 11.4 |

Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6

| 1947 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 27.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 31.5 | 33.4 | 32.9 | 34.4 |
| 1949 | 32.8 | 30.5 | 31.7 | 28.4 |
| 1950 | 31.7 | 35.5 | 40.0 | 43.4 |
| 1951 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 43.5 |
| 1952 | 41.1 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 42.1 |
| 1953 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 40.5 | 33.2 |
| 1954 | 35.6 | 36.6 | 38.2 | 41.3 |
| 1955 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 47.2 | 48.1 |
| 1956 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 46.3 |
| 1957 | 47.7 | 46.6 | 45.9 | 42.1 |
| 1958 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 42.0 | 47.6 |
| 1959 | 50.4 | 55.2 | 50.6 | 50.3 |
| 1960 | 53.3 | 51.6 | 48.6 | 46.1 |
| 1961 | 45.0 | 49.3 | 51.1 | 55.4 |
|  | Financial institutions (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.7 | 1.6 | $\uparrow .6$ | 1.9 |
| 1948 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 1949 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 1950 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 1951 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 1952 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| 1953 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| 1954 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| 1955 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 1956 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 1957 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 1958 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| 1959 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 1960 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 1961 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | $\\|$ | 111 | $1 V$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1967

Corporate profits, total profits before tax (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6

|  | M $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{O}}^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |



Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6

| 32.3 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 32.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34.4 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 34.5 |
| 31.4 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 28.2 |
| 32.4 | 38.8 | 47.4 | 51.9 |
| 51.2 | 43.4 | 39.3 | 42.1 |
| 39.8 | 37.5 | 37.4 | 41.3 |
| 43.3 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 33.2 |
| 35.6 | 36.7 | 38.9 | 41.9 |
| 47.1 | 47.8 | 49.4 | 50.9 |
| 48.9 | 49.8 | 46.7 | 49.3 |
| 50.1 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 43.0 |
| 36.6 | 37.5 | 42.3 | 48.5 |
| 51.2 | 56.5 | 51.0 | 49.5 |
| 53.9 | 51.8 | 47.5 | 45.7 |
| 45.0 | 48.8 | 51.4 | 55.7 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Corporate profits tax liability (seas, adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 6 |  |  |  |



| 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.8 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.3 |
| 11.3 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| 13.5 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 21.6 |
| 26.0 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 21.4 |
| 19.8 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 20.5 |
| 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 16.6 |
| 16.5 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.4 |
| 20.9 | 21.2 | 21.9 | 22.6 |
| 21.7 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 21.9 |
| 22.5 | 21.6 | 21.2 | 19.3 |
| 16.9 | 17.3 | 19.5 | 22.3 |
| 23.3 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 22.5 |
| 25.0 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 21.2 |
| 20.7 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 25.6 |

Corporate profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bill. \$, see p. 6


| 20.7 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 21.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22.2 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.2 |
| 20.1 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 18.1 |
| 18.9 | 22.6 | 27.6 | 30.3 |
| 25.2 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 20.7 |
| 20.0 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.7 |
| 21.7 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 16.6 |
| 19.1 | 19.7 | 20.9 | 22.5 |
| 26.1 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 28.3 |
| 27.2 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 27.4 |
| 27.6 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 23.7 |
| 19.8 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 26.2 |
| 28.0 | 30.8 | 27.9 | 27.0 |
| 28.9 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 24.5 |
| 24.4 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 30.1 |



| 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.2 |
| 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| 8.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.7 |
| 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.2 |
| 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 |
| 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 |
| 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.8 |
| 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 |
| 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 |

6.6
7.2
7.1
9.2
8.5
8.5
9.1
9.2
10.7
11.2
12.0
11.6
12.8
13.7
13.6
6.5
7.4
7.4
9.5
8.6
8.7
8.9
9.4
10.8
11.6
11.8
11.3
13.0
13.6
14.2
6.3
7.0
7.2
8.8
8.6
8.6
8.9
9.3
10.5
11.3
11.7
11.6
12.6
13.4
13.8
20.2
22.7
18.5
24.9
21.6
19.6
20.4
20.6
27.0
27.2
26.0
22.3
28.5
26.7
27.2

| 1947 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 14.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 14.8 |
| 1949 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 10.7 |
| 1950 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 18.5 | 20.8 |
| 1951 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 10.9 | 12.1 |
| 1952 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 12.0 |
| 1953 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 7.7 |
| 1954 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 13.1 |
| 1955 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.4 |
| 1956 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 14.8 | 15.8 |
| 1957 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 11.9 |
| 1958 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 14.9 |
| 1959 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 15.1 | 14.0 |
| 1960 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 |
| 1961 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 16.0 |

## 

$$
\begin{array}{r}
-9.7 \\
-2.9 \\
1.4 \\
-.7 \\
-8.7 \\
1.3 \\
-.4 \\
.0 \\
-1.1 \\
-2.9 \\
-2.4 \\
-.2 \\
-.8 \\
-.6 \\
-.1
\end{array}
$$






Personal tax and nontax payments (seas, adj, annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 7

#  

Disposable personal in
21.0
20.9
18.8
19.4
28.2
33.9
35.7
32.5
35.0
39.6
42.7
41.5
45.9
50.8
52.0
56.8
60.6
56.9
66.1
74.7
80.8
92.9
21.4
20.1
18.2
20.7
29.7
34.5
35.5
32.5
36.0
40.2
43.0
42.7
46.5
51.2
52.5
58.1
60.9
59.0
65.3
76.9
84.0
102.7
22.5
\$, see p. 7
$\begin{array}{ccc}\text { Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate) } & \text {-bil } \\ \text { 187.9 } & 186.1 & 193.8 \\ 203 & 208.3 & 214.5\end{array}$
197.4
214.5
207.1
239.0
262.9
281.0
289.4
295.4
320.3
342.0
354.3

369.9
389.7
403.3
428.0
450.3
475.8
510.5
558.4
605.0
646.3
712.6
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
167.1
180.3
189.0
202.2
220.8
231.7
249.2
255.3
266.2
286.4
303.8
312.2
331.2
346.6
354.8
378.9
396.7
423.9
455.9
499.9
533.4
575.0
165.1
187.8
188.3
201.5
226.0
234.4
253.4
254.7
272.6
290.7
307.4

314.5
337.9
350.4
360.6
384.0
400.7
435.8
464.7
506.0
541.3
588.3
172.4
194.4
187.9
209.0
227.9
240.9
253.8
257.3
278.9
294.6
311.6

321.8
337.9
352.1
366.9
386.9
406.9
443.1
480.8
515.9
550.7
595.2
174.9
194.2
189.4
214.7
231.2
245.8
254.0
262.4
283.2
300.8
311.7
326.7
342.1
351.7
374.7
390.8
414.1
449.6
491.6
525.6
559.9
605.5

Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 7

156.7
171.3
177.6
184.4
210.5
213.6
232.4
236.7
252.4
267.7
283.4
160.6
175.0
179.2
188.6
206.0
217.9
234.4
239.1
257.7
270.3
285.6
164.3
177.9
178.6
202.4
208.4
220.3
235.4
242.0
262.1
273.5
290.2
168.3
178.8
181.3
200.1
212.3
228.8
234.8
246.3
265.9
278.9
291.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $\mid V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1111 | 1 V |  |


| Personal outlays (seas, adj, annual rate) - bil. \$ - con. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1958 | 291.0 | 293.8 | 298.6 | 302.6 | 296.6 |
| 1959 | 310.6 | 316.6 | 322.0 | 323.7 | 318.3 |
| 1960 | 328.5 | 334.0 | 333.8 | 335.7 | 333.0 |
| 1961 | 336.4 | 340.4 | 344.8 | 351.3 | 343.3 |
| 1962 | 356.6 | 360.2 | 365.9 | 371.9 | 363.7 |
| 1963 | 377.4 | 381.5 | 388.1 | 391.6 | 384.7 |
| 1964 | 402.0 | 408.1 | 417.5 | 420.1 | 411.9 |
| 1965 | 431.2 | 439.7 | 448.5 | 459.8 | 444.8 |
| 1966 | 470.3 | 474.8 | 484.3 | 487.8 | 479.3 |
| 1967 | 494.2 | 503.7 | 509.4 | 516.6 | 506.0 |
| 1968 | 53x. 8 | 543.8 | 559.3 | 568.1 | 551.2 |
| Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 10.4 | 4.5 | 8.1 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| 1948 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 13.4 |
| 1949 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 9.4 |
| 1950 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 13.1 |
| 1951 | 10.3 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 17.3 |
| 1952 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 18.1 |
| 1953 | 16.8 | 19.0 | 18.5 | 19.2 | 18.3 |
| 1954 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.4 |
| 1955 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 15.8 |
| 1956 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 20.6 |
| 1957 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 19.9 | 20.7 |
| 1958 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 24.1 | 22.3 |
| 1959 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 19.1 |
| 1960 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 16.0 | 17.0 |
| 1961 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 21.2 |
| 1952 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 21.6 |
| 1963 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 18.8 | 22.5 | 19.9 |
| 1964 | 22.0 | 27.7 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 26.2 |
| 1965 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 28.4 |
| 1966 | 29.6 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 37.7 | 32.5 |
| 1967 | 39.3 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 40.4 |
| 1968 | 41.2 | 44.6 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 39.8 |

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. S, see p. 9

| 1947 | . 15 | . 22 | . 19 | . 25 | . 81 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 1949 190 | . 20 | . 24 | . 24 | . 26 | 94 |
| $\begin{array}{r}1949 \\ 1950 \\ \hline 19\end{array}$ | . 14 | . 19 | . 17 | .18 .26 | . 72 |
| 1951 | . 22 | . 32 | . 38 | . 52 | 1.44 |
| 1952 | . 42 | . 51 | . 45 | . 57 | 1.94 |
| 1953 | . 38 | . 42 | . 37 | . 38 | 1.55 |
| 1954 | . 25 | . 26 | . 21 | . 24 | . 96 |
| 1955 | . 18 | . 24 | . 26 | . 34 | 1.02 |
| 1956 | . 27 | . 38 | . 38 | . 58 | 1.61 |
| 1957 1958 | . 46 | . 63 | . 66 | . 71 | 2.45 |
| Digitized fo ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{\text {195989 }}$ ASER | 44 .46 | . ${ }^{.} 34$ | .36 .26 | . ${ }_{41}{ }^{4}$ | 1.56 <br> 1.26 <br> 18 |
| IGP | . 38 | . 48 | . 48 | . 49 | 1.82 |
| http://fraseris6fouisfed.org/ | . 32 | . 33 | . 30 | . 35 | 1.30 |

Electrical machinery and equipment (unadj, for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 9
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

Machinery, except elect
ical (unadj. for
trical (unadj. for
.14
.13 as. variation) -
.12 .12
.13
.09
.10
.18
.15
.18
.16
.20
.26
.30
.20
.25
.27
.25 $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ .14 \\ .10 \\ .14 \\ .22 \\ .21 \\ .21 \\ .19 \\ . .35 \\ .32 \\ .38 \\ .22 \\ .32 \\ .35 \\ .35 \\ \hline\end{array}$
Transportation equipment (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil.


Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. S, see p. 9

Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 9







Durable goods industries, totat (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 9
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
.71
.74
.64
.52
.88
1.20
1.18
1.14
1.04
1.43
1.71
1.52
1.11
1.54
1.41
.86
.84
.61
.66
1.16
1.33
1.35
1.26
1.27
1.82
2.06
1.45
1.45
1.89
1.59
到き
.90
.90
.64
1.03
1.51
1.48
1.52
1.36
1.72
2.29
2.13
1.36
1.79
2.03
1.84


Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | 1 V | . Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $\mid V$ | Annual |
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1947
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1959
1960
1961

| 1947 | . 11 | . 13 | . 13 | . 14 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | . 14 | . 15 | . 14 | . 15 |
| 1949 | . 15 | . 13 | . 09 | . 09 |
| 1950 | . 09 | . 10 | . 10 | . 14 |
| 1951 | . 11 | . 14 | . 11 | . 12 |
| 1952 | . 11 | . 11 | . 08 | . 09 |
| 1953 | . 09 | . 10 | . 08 | . 08 |
| 1954 | . 07 | . 08 | . 07 | . 08 |
| 1955 | . 07 | . 08 | . 07 | . 10 |
| 1956 | . 09 | . 10 | . 09 | . 10 |
| 1957 | . 09 | . 09 | . 07 | . 07 |
| 1958 | . 06 | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 |
| 1959 | . 06 | . 08 | . 07 | . 10 |
| 1960 | . 09 | . 09 | . 09 | . 10 |
| 1961 | . 08 | . 09 | . 08 | . 08 |


| 1947 | .09 | .08 | .09 | .11 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1948 | .09 | .10 | .10 | .09 |
| 1949 | .07 | .08 | .07 | .08 |
| 1950 | .07 | .08 | .08 | .10 |
| 1951 | .09 | .11 | .11 | .11 |
| 1952 | .08 | .09 | .09 | .10 |
| 1953 | .10 | .10 | .11 | .12 |
| 1954 | .09 | .12 | .11 | .12 |
| 1955 | .15 | .20 | .14 | .16 |
| 1956 | .19 | .22 | .20 | .24 |
| 1957 | .15 | .14 | .15 | .19 |
| 1958 | .12 | .14 | .16 | .13 |
| 1959 | .16 | .19 | .20 | .20 |
| 1960 | 16 | .17 | .15 | .21 |
| 1961 |  |  |  |  |


$\vec{N} \vec{\sim}$
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.64
1.06
.94
.67
.77
1.25
1.39
1.43
1.13
1.02
1.46
1.73
1.33
1.17
1.55
1.58

Petroleum (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10

| .32 | .38 | .45 | .59 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .57 | .51 | .66 | .63 |
| .44 | .50 | .43 | .47 |
| .33 | .38 | .41 | .50 |
| .39 | .78 | .56 | .73 |
| .33 | .74 | .73 | .79 |
| .56 | .76 | .74 | .86 |
| .58 | .80 | .82 | .85 |
| .54 | .99 | .90 | .92 |
| .69 | .79 | 1.00 | 1.05 |
| .81 | .62 | .74 |  |
| .66 | .77 | .69 | .80 |
| .58 | .77 | .75 | .86 |
| .61 | .77 |  |  |

Rubber (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. $\$$, see p. 10


| . 21 | . 23 | . 24 | . 26 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . 25 | . 28 | . 30 | . 30 |
| . 26 | . 24 | . 22 | . 20 |
| . 17 | . 19 | . 19 | . 24 |
| . 24 | . 26 | . 22 | . 22 |
| . 20 | . 24 | . 20 | . 22 |
| . 22 | . 28 | . 22 | . 22 |
| . 23 | . 25 | . 22 | . 23 |
| . 22 | . 25 | . 21 | . 23 |
| . 22 | . 27 | . 27 | . 29 |
| . 28 | . 30 | . 28 | . 30 |
| . 24 | . 32 | . 26 | . 29 |
| . 27 | . 32 | . 31 | . 32 |
| . 28 | . 37 | . 34 | . 36 |
| . 33 | . 38 | . 38 | . 43 |

Textile (unad. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. .11
.09
.08
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.24
.19
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.21
.17

28 NiN

## 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961

## 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961

1.74
2.16
1.83
1.63
2.22
2.72
2.89
2.93
3.08
3.47
3.84
2.72
2.76
2.89
3.00
05

## 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961




## 

Food, inciuding beverage (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 9

Other nondurable goods (unad. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10
.08
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.15
.20

Nonmanufacturing industries (unadj. for seas, variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10

| 2.26 | 2.68 | 2.80 | 3.16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.60 | 3.06 | 3.05 | 3.58 |
| 2.81 | 3.05 | 2.92 | 3.08 |
| 2.64 | 3.04 | 3.33 | 3.81 |
| 3.28 | 3.77 | 3.74 | 3.97 |
| 3.66 | 3.81 | 3.55 | 3.97 |
| 3.66 | 4.15 | 4.19 | 4.34 |
| 3.73 | 4.11 | 4.03 | 4.08 |
| 3.70 | 4.26 | 4.60 | 5.09 |
| 4.63 | 5.20 | 5.10 | 5.41 |
| 4.93 | 5.54 | 5.43 | 5.53 |
| 4.50 | 4.79 | 4.88 | 5.34 |
| 4.50 | 5.29 | 5.43 | 5.56 |
| 4.88 | 5.75 | 5.34 | 5.68 |
| 4.63 | 5.42 | 5.50 | 6.03 |
| Mining (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |
| . 11 | . 16 | . 17 | . 25 |
| . 16 | . 26 | . 20 | . 30 |
| . 25 | . 24 | . 19 | . 20 |
| . 17 | . 20 | . 22 | . 26 |
| . 22 | . 29 | . 29 | . 31 |
| . 29 | . 31 | . 28 | . 32 |
| . 27 | . 28 | . 33 | . 37 |
| . 28 | . 34 | . 33 | . 33 |
| . 25 | . 32 | . 34 | . 40 |
| . 35 | . 42 | . 41 | . 46 |
| . 39 | . 43 | . 43 | . 43 |
| . 34 | . 36 | . 34 | . 39 |
| . 30 | . 34 | . 35 | . 37 |
| . 30 | . 36 | . 33 | . 32 |
| . 28 | . 34 | . 32 | . 35 |
| Railroad (unadj, for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |


| .16 | .22 | .23 | .31 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| .28 | .32 | .33 | .43 |
| .38 | .40 | .33 | .32 |
| .23 | .31 | .31 | .33 |
| .31 | .42 | .38 | .46 |
| .39 | .42 | .31 | .38 |
| .34 | .39 | .32 | .37 |
| .27 | .27 | .19 | .20 |
| .20 | .24 | .24 | .35 |
| .33 | .46 | .41 | .37 |
| .38 | .23 | .16 | .38 |
| .29 | .29 | .31 | .18 |
| .18 | .33 | .27 | .24 |
| .28 | .22 | .20 | .19 |

Air transportation (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10






HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1.1 .1 | 1 V | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Public utilities, total (unadi. for seas. variation) --bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | . 26 | . 36 | . 42 | . 50 | 1.54 |
| 1948 | . 46 | . 62 | . 64 | . 83 | 2.54 |
| 1949 | . 63 | . 77 | . 79 | . 90 | 3.10 |
| 1950 | . 63 | 73 | . 84 | 1.05 | 3.24 |
| 1951 | . 71 | 88 | . 95 | 1.02 | 3.56 |
| 1952 | . 80 | . 91 | . 93 | 1.10 | 3.74 |
| 1953 | . 89 | 1.11 | 1.16 | 1.18 | 4.34 |
| 1954 | . 88 | 1.06 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 3.99 |
| 1955 | . 80 | . 99 | 1.09 | 1.15 | 4.03 |
| 1956 | . 87 | 1.11 | 1.21 | 1.34 | 4.52 |
| 1957 | 1.11 | 1.38 | 1.57 | 1.61 | 5.67 |
| 1958 | 1.13 | 1.30 | 1.50 | 1.58 | 5.52 |
| 1959 | 1.09 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.37 | 5.14 |
| 1960 | 1.08 | 1.31 | 1.39 | 1.46 | 5.24 |
| 1961 | 1.00 | 1.26 | 1.36 | 1.39 | 5.00 |
| Electric (unadj. for seas. variationt - bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 18 | . 24 | . 27 | 34 | 1.03 |
| 1948 | . 36 | . 47 | . 46 | . 60 | 1.90 |
| 1949 | . 47 | . 56 | . 54 | . 60 | 2.17 |
| 1950 | . 44 | . 52 | . 53 | . 58 | 2.07 |
| 1951 | . 48 | . 58 | . 58 | . 62 | 2.25 |
| 1952 | . 58 | . 66 | . 69 | . 79 | 2.72 |
| 1953 | . 66 | 81 | . 84 | . 88 | 3.18 |
| 1954 | . 68 | . 79 | . 76 | . 81 | 3.04 |
| 1955 | . 64 | . 75 | . 73 | . 75 | 2.87 |
| 1956 | . 60 | . 75 | . 84 | . 95 | 3.13 |
| 1957 | . 82 | . 96 | 1.05 | 1.14 | 3.98 |
| 1958 | . 88 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.07 | 3.99 |
| 1959 | . 78 | . 91 | . 92 | 1.00 | 3.60 |
| 1960 | . 77 | . 93 | . 92 | 1.00 | 3.62 |
| 1961 | . 74 | . 92 | . 92 | . 96 | 3.55 |

1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 11

Gas and other (unadj. for seas. variation) - tii. \$, see p. 10

| 1947 | .09 | .12 | .15 | .16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1948 | .09 | .14 | .18 | .23 |
| 1949 | .16 | .21 | .25 | .30 |
| 1950 | .19 | .22 | .30 | .47 |
| 1951 | .23 | .30 | .38 | .40 |
| 1952 | .22 | .25 | .23 | .32 |
| 1953 | .23 | .30 | .33 | .31 |
| 1954 | .15 | .27 | .24 | .23 |
| 1955 | .27 | .36 | .36 | .30 |
| 1956 | .29 | .42 | .52 | .38 |
| 1957 | .25 | .27 | .50 | .47 |
| 1958 | .32 | .43 | .42 | .51 |
| 1959 | .31 | .38 | .37 | .48 |
| 1960 | .25 | .34 | .43 | .43 |
| 1961 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Communication (unadi. for seas. variation) - bil. $\$$. see $p .10$ |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1947 | .30 | .26 | .37 | .48 |
| 1948 | .43 | .44 | .42 | .44 |
| 1949 | .36 | .36 | .31 | .31 |
| 1950 | .27 | .28 | .27 | .32 |
| 1951 | .30 | .33 | .33 | .42 |
| 1952 | .37 | .39 | .39 | .45 |
| 1953 | .40 | .46 | .43 | .49 |
| 1954 | .43 | .48 | .44 | .48 |
| 1955 | .65 | .50 | .52 | .64 |
| 1956 | .76 | .71 | .70 | .82 |
| 1957 | .70 | .73 | .77 | .83 |
| 1958 | .61 | .69 | .64 | .71 |
| 1959 | .73 | .82 | .80 | .75 |
| 1960 |  | .78 | .85 | .88 |
| 1961 | Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |


| 1947 | 1.15 | 1.33 | 1.30 | 1.27 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| 1948 | .98 | 1.06 | 1.14 | 1.23 |
| 1949 | .97 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.15 |
| 1950 | 1.08 | 1.22 | 1.38 | 1.54 |
| 1951 | 1.38 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 |
| 1952 | 1.42 | 1.37 | 1.32 | 1.35 |
| 1953 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.53 |
| 1954 | 1.66 | 1.59 | 1.70 | 1.66 |
| 1955 | 2.09 | 2.19 | 2.07 | 2.15 |
| 1956 | 1.94 | 2.01 | 2.04 | 2.00 |
| 1957 | 1.66 | 1.82 | 1.83 | 1.82 |
| 1958 | 1.90 | 2.09 | 1.92 | 2.07 |
| 1959 | 2.01 | 2.35 | 2.20 | 2.26 |
| 1960 | 1.97 | 2.25 | 2.09 | 2.29 |
| 1961 |  |  | 2.30 | 2.61 |

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas adi. annual ratei - bil. \$, see p. 11
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

| 18.14 | 19.02 | 19.79 | 20.27 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 21.12 | 21.10 | 21.09 | 21.84 |
| 20.67 | 19.47 | 18.50 | 17.57 |
| 17.94 | 18.66 | 20.99 | 22.95 |
| 23.69 | 25.44 | 26.17 | 26.26 |
| 27.49 | 26.84 | 25.15 | 26.27 |
| 27.68 | 28.38 | 28.44 | 28.26 |
| 27.88 | 27.50 | 26.93 | 26.50 |
| 26.51 | 28.09 | 30.53 | 32.42 |
| 33.85 | 35.46 | 36.22 | 36.83 |
| 38.17 | 38.62 | 38.35 | 36.62 |
| 34.53 | 31.43 | 30.82 | 31.11 |
| 31.92 | 33.05 | 34.61 | 34.44 |
| 36.38 | 37.93 | 36.39 | 36.12 |
| 35.03 | 35.39 | 35.89 | 37.12 |

historical data for selected series-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1.11 | 1 V | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Stone, clay, and glass (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 11


1961

Food, including beverage (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 11

| 1947 | . 88 | . 90 | . 96 | 1.04 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.19 | 1.16 |
| 1949 | 1.10 | . 92 | . 88 | . 78 |
| 1950 | . 70 | . 71 | . 79 | . 94 |
| 1951 | 1.02 | . 97 | . 92 | . 88 |
| 1952 | . 86 | . 88 | . 85 | . 87 |
| 1953 | . 94 | 1.04 | . 93 | . 88 |
| 1954 | . 98 | . 91 | . 93 | . 90 |
| 1955 | . 91 | . 91 | . 88 | . 90 |
| 1956 | 94 | 1.00 | 1.12 | 1.14 |
| 1957 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.18 | 1.15 |
| 1958 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 1.06 | 1.10 |
| 1959 | 1.19 | 1.20 | 1.26 | 1.22 |
| 1961 | 1.22 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.35 |
|  | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.53 | 1.62 |
|  | Textilc (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 11 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 43 | . 50 | . 56 | . 56 |
| 1948 | . 54 | . 58 | . 60 | . 60 |
| 1949 | . 58 | . 49 | . 40 | . 35 |
| 1950 | . 36 | . 37 | . 46 | . 54 |
| 1951 | . 45 | . 54 | . 48 | 45 |
| 1952 | . 43 | . 41 | . 37 | 37 |
| 1953 | . 37 | . 36 | . 33 | . 31 |
| 1954 | . 30 | . 30 | . 29 | . 29 |
| 1955 | . 28 | . 30 | . 30 | 36 |
| 1956 | . 37 | . 39 | . 38 | 36 |
| 1957 | . 37 | . 34 | . 31 | 26 |
| 1958 | . 25 | . 20 | . 20 | . 22 |
| 1959 | . 24 | . 29 | . 30 | . 36 |
| 1961 | . 37 | . 36 | . 39 | . 36 |
|  | . 35 | . 34 | . 32 | . 32 |
|  | Paper (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 11 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 38 | . 33 | . 38 | . 40 |
| 1948 | . 40 | . 41 | . 38 | . 34 |
| 1949 | . 32 | . 30 | . 27 | . 29 |
| 1950 | . 30 | . 30 | . 33 | . 37 |
| 1951 | . 41 | . 43 | . 42 | . 41 |
| 1952 | . 38 | 35 | . 36 | . 36 |
| 1953 | . 36 | . 39 | . 43 | . 44 |
| 1954 | . 47 | . 46 | 42 | . 46 |
| 1955 | . 41 | . 47 | . 55 | . 60 |
| 1956 | . 70 | . 79 | 80 | . 87 |
| 1957 | . 86 | . 85 | . 80 | . 71 |
| 1958 | . 67 | . 57 | . 58 | . 48 |
| 1959 | . 54 | . 56 | . 63 | . 70 |
| 1960 1961 | . 72 | . 77 | ${ }^{.81}$ | . 77 |


| .32 | .34 |
| :--- | :--- |
| .28 | .28 |
| .20 | .17 |
| .20 | .26 |
| .40 | .46 |
| .45 | .37 |
| .40 | .41 |
| .42 | .43 |
| .50 | .53 |
| .76 | .88 |
| .80 | .80 |
| .76 | .67 |
| .57 | .80 |
| .76 | .64 |
| .61 |  |


| .34 | .40 |
| :--- | :--- |
| .28 | .25 |
| .17 | .14 |
| .26 | .33 |
| .46 | .49 |
| .37 | .36 |
| .41 | .42 |
| .43 | .40 |
| .53 | .64 |
| .88 | .96 |
| .80 | .75 |
| .57 | .45 |
| .67 | .85 |
| .80 | .74 |
| .64 | .73 |


| .40 | .26 |
| :--- | :--- |
| .25 | .25 |
| .14 | .16 |
| .33 | .38 |
| .49 | .47 |
| .36 | .35 |
| .42 | .39 |
| .40 | .51 |
| .64 | .83 |
| .96 | .95 |
| .45 | .45 |
| .85 | .68 |
| .74 | .69 |
| .73 | .82 |


| .26 | 1947 |
| :--- | :--- |
| .25 | 1948 |
| .16 | 1949 |
| .38 | 1950 |
| .47 | 1951 |
| .35 | 1952 |
| .51 | 1953 |
| .83 | 1954 |
| .95 | 1955 |
| .70 | 1956 |
| .45 | 1957 |
| .68 | 1958 |
| .69 | 1959 |
| .82 | 1960 |

## 1947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961

## 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961

##  <br> 1961

## 


1947
1948
1949
1950
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1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

## 

Chemical (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12

| 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.02 | 1.02 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1.02 | .96 | .86 | .93 |
| .70 | .72 | .65 | .61 |
| .61 | .68 | .81 | .95 |
| 1.09 | 1.26 | 1.30 | 1.33 |
| 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.42 | 1.40 |
| 1.44 | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.37 |
| 1.38 | 1.14 | 1.05 | 1.00 |
| 1.03 | .90 | 1.00 | 1.14 |
| 1.27 | 1.43 | 1.54 | 1.56 |
| 1.60 | 1.71 | 1.82 | 1.76 |
| 1.61 | 1.42 | 1.25 | 1.09 |
| 1.10 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 1.31 |
| 1.42 | 1.58 | 1.63 | 1.55 |
| 1.43 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.65 |

Petroleum (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.44 | 1.54 | 1.90 | 1.98 |
| 2.60 | 2.06 | 1.91 | 2.12 |
| 2.05 | 2.01 | 1.77 | 1.58 |
| 1.56 | 1.52 | 1.69 | 1.70 |
| 1.85 | 2.12 | 2.29 | 2.50 |
| 2.60 | 3.05 | 2.50 | 2.71 |
| 2.78 | 2.87 | 2.90 | 2.98 |
| 2.85 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.96 |
| 2.65 | 3.11 | 3.23 | 3.22 |
| 3.38 | 3.46 | 3.57 | 3.47 |
| 3.92 | 3.89 | 3.96 | 3.66 |
| 3.17 | 2.76 | 2.48 | 2.57 |
| 2.76 | 2.70 | 2.79 | 2.79 |
| 2.71 | 3.04 | 2.79 | 2.98 |
| 2.90 | 3.06 | 3.00 | 3.04 |

Rubber (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12

| . 17 | . 17 | . 17 | . 17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . 16 | . 14 | . 12 | . 10 |
| . 12 | . 12 | . 12 | . 09 |
| . 12 | . 10 | . 14 | . 18 |
| . 18 | . 17 | . 17 | . 22 |
| . 20 | . 21 | . 20 | . 16 |
| . 19 | . 21 | . 20 | . 20 |
| . 19 | . 18 | . 17 | . 18 |
| . 18 | . 18 | . 22 | . 22 |
| . 24 | . 27 | . 28 | . 30 |
| . 26 | . 27 | . 25 | . 26 |
| . 25 | . 22 | . 20 | . 20 |
| . 23 | . 23 | . 30 | . 28 |
| . 32 | . 32 | . 32 | . 28 |
| 29 | . 30 | . 30 | . 36 |

Other nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 12

| .36 | .39 |
| :--- | :--- |
| .41 | .41 |
| .41 | .41 |
| .28 | .29 |
| .44 | .44 |
| .33 | .33 |
| .38 | .34 |
| .38 | .39 |
| .36 | .45 |
| .53 | .55 |
| .70 | .56 |
| .65 | .61 |
| .64 | .69 |
| .54 | .64 |

.39
.41
.41
.29
.44
.33
.34
.39
.45
.49
.55
.56
.61
.69
.64
$\begin{array}{ll}.42 & .44 \\ .36 & .37 \\ .39 & .36 \\ .43 & .5 \\ .36 & .2 \\ .29 & .3 \\ .30 & .43 \\ .42 & .53 \\ .58 & .55 \\ .60 & .61 \\ .59 & .63 \\ .65 & .53 \\ .61 & .\end{array}$
.44
.37
.36
.51
.29
.28
.32
.43
.53
.55
.54
.61
.63
.53
.70
Nonmanufacturing industries (seas. adi. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12
10.13
11.58
12.47
11.66
14.27
15.85
15.87
16.15
15.97
20.09
21.59
19.91
20.10
21.87
20.84

| 10.66 | 11.15 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12.10 | 12.27 |
| 12.07 | 11.71 |
| 12.06 | 13.33 |
| 14.88 | 15.01 |
| 14.98 | 14.23 |
| 16.36 | 16.7 |
| 16.20 | 16.00 |
| 16.76 | 18.2 |
| 20.46 | 20.2 |
| 21.74 | 21.53 |
| 18.88 | 19.2 |
| 20.66 | 21.6 |
| 22.38 | 21.1 |
| 21.04 | 21.9 |

11.53
13.08
11.29
14.13
14.87
14.92
16.41
15.50
19.36
20.46
20.76
20.02
20.82
21.16
22.38

Mining (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12

| .49 | .61 | .74 | .88 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| .72 | 1.02 | .85 | 1.07 |
| 1.12 | .92 | .82 | .71 |
| .76 | .77 | .90 | .93 |
| .97 | 1.14 | 1.17 | 1.13 |
| 1.29 | 1.24 | 1.14 | 1.16 |
| 1.19 | 1.12 | 1.31 | 1.36 |
| 1.24 | 1.35 | 1.32 | 1.23 |
| 1.11 | 1.26 | 1.36 | 1.48 |
| 1.57 | 1.66 | 1.63 | 1.69 |
| 1.78 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 1.60 |
| 1.52 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.46 |
| 1.34 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.40 |
| 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.31 | 1.20 |
| 1.22 | 1.33 | 1.26 | 1.34 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | III. | 1 V | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  | Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12 |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1947 | .71 | .83 | .95 | 1.14 |
| 1948 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.42 | 1.59 |
| 1949 | 1.64 | 1.52 | 1.41 | 1.17 |
| 1950 | 1.03 | 1.16 | 1.33 | 1.22 |
| 1951 | 1.36 | 1.56 | 1.66 | 1.73 |
| 1952 | 1.68 | 1.54 | 1.37 | 1.41 |
| 1953 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.38 |
| 1954 | 1.17 | 1.01 | .84 | .79 |
| 1955 | .84 | .90 | 1.03 | 1.30 |
| 1956 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.41 |
| 1957 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.74 | 1.47 |
| 1958 | 1.24 | .88 | .66 | .67 |
| 1959 | .77 | 1.06 | 1.32 | .93 |
| 1960 | .23 | 1.18 | 1.12 | 1.12 |
| 1961 | .91 | .80 | .80 | .76 |

Air transportation (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 12
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
.18 & .21 \\
.12 & .13 \\
.10 & .06 \\
.08 & .08 \\
.11 & .18 \\
.28 & .21 \\
.24 & .22 \\
.33 & .22 \\
.22 & .30 \\
.28 & .30 \\
.22 & .52 \\
.46 & .30 \\
.54 & .74 \\
.76 & .68
\end{array}
$$

Electric (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12

$$
\begin{aligned}
& .15 \\
& .10 \\
& .15 \\
& .11 \\
& .14 \\
& .21 \\
& .21 \\
& .23 \\
& .27 \\
& .40 \\
& .45 \\
& .27 \\
& .94 \\
& .58 \\
& .78
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& .14 \\
& .08 \\
& .16 \\
& .13 \\
& .12 \\
& .26 \\
& .88 \\
& .81 \\
& .24 \\
& .42 \\
& .43 \\
& .45 \\
& .90 \\
& .56 \\
& .78
\end{aligned}
$$

Other transportation (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. S, see p. 12

1.05
1.14
.83
.98
1.34
1.30
1.22
1.25
1.24
1.36
1.24
1.14
1.28
1.32
1.04
1.18
1.20
.79
1.04
1.38
1.32
1.25
1.20
1.29
1.31
1.32
1.01
1.36
1.42
1.10
1.13
1.16
.77
1.16
1.33
1.10
1.40
1.22
1.29
1.33
1.30
.97
1.38
1.29
1.32

### 1.16 1.21 .64 1.18 1.23 1.22 1.28 1.22 1.36 1.22 1.34 1.16 1.30 1.18 1.42

14
59
17
22
73
41
38
71
30
41
47
67
.93
.12
.76
12



| Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | - bil. $\$$, see p. 12 |  |  |
| 1.29 | 1.43 | 1.63 |  |
| 2.18 | 2.46 | 2.52 | 1.74 |
| 3.04 | 3.10 | 3.08 | 2.90 |
| 3.04 | 2.96 | 3.24 | 3.15 |
| 3.43 | 3.54 | 3.67 | 3.61 |
| 3.86 | 3.65 | 3.58 | 3.56 |
| 4.24 | 4.42 | 4.45 | 4.93 |
| 4.22 | 4.22 | 3.83 | 3.78 |
| 3.80 | 3.92 | 4.12 | 4.14 |
| 4.26 | 4.42 | 4.53 | 4.83 |
| 5.42 | 5.51 | 5.85 | 5.79 |
| 5.54 | 5.18 | 5.60 | 5.66 |
| 5.46 | 5.33 | 4.98 | 4.91 |
| 5.46 | 5.21 | 5.13 | 5.21 |
| 5.06 | 5.02 | 4.99 | 4.96 |


|  | Electric (seas. adj. annual rate) - bit. \$, see p. 12 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | . 82 | . 94 | 1.08 | 1.23 |
| 1948 | 1.68 | 1.84 | 1.86 | 2.17 |
| 1949 | 2.17 | 2.17 | 2.16 | 2.17 |
| 1950 | 2.04 | 2.02 | 2.12 | 2.09 |
| 1951 | 2.19 | 2.26 | $2.2{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.26 |
| 1952 | 2.68 | 2.60 | 2.73 | 2.87 |
| 1953 | 3.03 | 3.16 | 3.27 | 3.21 |
| 1954 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 2.97 | 2.97 |
| 1955 | 2.99 | 2.94 | 2.84 | 2.74 |
| 1956 | 2.77 | 2.94 | 3.25 | 3.48 |
| 1957 | 3.85 | 3.80 | 4.08 | 4.16 |
| 1958 | 4.14 | 4.05 | 3.92 | 3.88 |
| 1959 | 3.66 | 3.55 | 3.56 | 3.61 |
| 1960 | 3.65 | 3.64 | 3.58 | 3.61 |
| 1961 | 3.55 | 3.59 | 3.60 | 3.46 |
|  | Gas and other (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 47 | . 50 | . 55 | . 51 |
| 1948 | . 51 | . 61 | . 65 | . 73 |
| 1949 | . 87 | . 93 | . 92 | . 98 |
| 1950 | . 99 | . 94 | 1.13 | 1.52 |
| 1951 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.39 | 1.30 |
| 1952 | 1.18 | 1.05 | . 85 | 1.06 |
| 1953 | 1.22 | 1.26 | 1.18 | 1.06 |
| 1954 | 1.09 | 1.12 | . 86 | . 80 |
| 1955 | . 82 | . 98 | 1.28 | 1.40 |
| 1956 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.28 | 1.35 |
| 1957 | 1.57 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 1.63 |
| 1958 | 1.40 | 1.13 | 1.69 | 1.78 |
| 1959 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.42 | 1.30 |
| 1960 | 1.81 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.60 |
| 1961 | 1.51 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.50 |
|  | Communication (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.26 | 1.02 | 1.52 | 1.76 |
| 1948 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.64 |
| 1949 | 1.51 | 1.44 | 1.28 | 1.14 |
| 1950 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.13 | 1.18 |
| 1951 | 1.26 | 1.30 | 1.38 | 1.53 |
| 1952 | 1.58 | 1.53 | 1.64 | 1.68 |
| 1953 | 1.69 | 1.82 | 1.80 | 1.80 |
| 1954 | 1.81 | 1.85 | 1.82 | 1.81 |
| 1955 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 2.18 | 2.38 |
| 1956 | 2.55 | 2.75 | 2.90 | 3.07 |
| 1957 | 3.22 | 3.24 | 3.19 | 3.11 |
| 1958 | 2.97 | 2.84 | 2.68 | 2.68 |
| 1959 | 2.58 | 2.68 | 2.79 | 2.83 |
| 1960 | 3.08 | 3.20 | 3.33 | 3.34 |
| 1961 | 3.31 | 3.30 | 3.39 | 3.52 |
|  | Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate) - bil. \$, see p. 12 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5.16 | 5.38 | 5.03 | 4.70 |
| 1948 | 4.36 | 4.30 | 4.46 | 4.60 |
| 1949 | 4.23 | 4.23 | 4.21 | 4.32 |
| 1950 | 4.65 | 4.94 | 5.46 | 5.88 |
| 1951 | 5.80 | 5.78 | 5.65 | 5.56 |
| 1952 | 5.86 | 5.49 | 5.20 | 5.25 |
| 1953 | 5.84 | 6.10 | 6.10 | 6.03 |
| 1954 | 6.12 | 6.35 | 6.73 | 6.55 |
| 1955 | 6.87 | 7.14 | 7.98 | 8.48 |
| 1956 | 8.69 | 8.65 | 8.10 | 7.82 |
| 1957 | 8.12 | 7.92 | 7.29 | 7.03 |
| 1958 | 7.05 | 7.16 | 7.69 | 7.94 |
| 1959 | 8.12 | 8.17 | 8.83 | 8.54 |
| 1960 | 8.71 | 9.22 | 8.43 | 8.54 |
| 1961 | 8.61 | 8.80 | 9.38 | 9.60 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 11.1 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
The implicit price deflators for gross national product, which are not shown in the S-pages, appear each month in the national income and product tables in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. For convenience, historical data for the deflators are shown below.

Nondurable goods-index numbers, 1958=100-Con.


HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | $\\|$ | 111 | $I V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 1.11 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Nonresidential-index numbers, 1958=100-Con. |  |  |  |  |  | Nonfarm-index numbers, 1958=100-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1964 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.7 | 1952 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.0 |
| 1965 | 106.8 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 108.4 | 107.5 | 1953 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 91.8 |
| 1966 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 111.7 | 110.2 | 1954 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.3 |
| 1967 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 114.3 | 115.4 | 113.8 | 1955 | 91.2 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 92.9 |
| 1968 | 116.0 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 117.5 | 1956 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 97.4 |
| 1969 | 120.6 | 122.1 | 123.9 | 125.4 | 123.0 | 1957 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| 1970 | 127.3 | 129.1 | 130.8 | 134.0 | 130.2 | 1958 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 100.9 | 100.0 |
| 1971 | 135.6 | 137.1 | 138.5 | 137.8 | 137.3 | 1959 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.1 |
| 1972 | 140.0 | 141.1 | 141.8 | 142.1 | 141.3 | 1960 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 104.1 | 104.4 |
| Structures-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1962 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 107.4 | 106.8 |
| 1947 | 62.0 | 63.0 | 65.3 | 67.4 | 64.4 | 1963 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 109.0 |
| 1948 | 69.2 | 70.8 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 71.5 | 1964 | 110.5 | 111.8 | 113.3 | 114.1 | 112.4 |
| 1949 | 72.1 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 1965 | 113.4 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 115.3 | 114.3 |
| 1950 | 71.2 | 71.4 | 72.9 | 75.7 | 72.9 | 1966 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 118.2 | 119.0 | 117.4 |
| 1951 | 77.9 | 78.9 | 79.9 | 80.7 | 79.3 | 1967 | 119.7 | 121.5 | 124.8 | 125.6 | 123.1 |
| 1952 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 84.0 | 83.2 | 1968 | 126.2 | 128.7 | 131.6 | 132.5 | 129.8 |
| 1953 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 84.9 | 1969 | 135.1 | 136.4 | 139.1 | 140.9 | 137.8 |
| 1954 | 85.5 | 85.5 | 86.2 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 1970 | 140.0 | 141.7 | 139.0 | 140.6 | 140.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 | 143.0 | 146.7 | 149.7 | 149.9 | 147.5 |
| 1955 | 86.8 | 87.6 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 88.1 | 1972 | 152.4 | 154.5 | 157.1 | 161.3 | 156.4 |
| 1956 | 92.8 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 93.4 | Farm-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 96.4 | 98.3 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 98.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 100.1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.4 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 103.1 | 103.6 | 102.7 | 1947 | 73.3 | 77.2 | 80.5 | 83.2 | 78.6 |
| 1960 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 104.0 | 1948 | 85.1 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 84.9 | 85.7 |
| 1961 | 104.8 | 105.2 | 106.1 | 106.5 | 105.6 | 1949 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 82.7 |
| 1962 | 106.5 | 106.8 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 1950 | 78.4 | 81.9 | 84.1 | 87.8 | 82.9 |
| 1963 | 108.6 | 109.0 | 109.4 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 1951 | 91.2 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 92.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1952 | 88.8 | 86.2 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 86.8 |
| 1964 | 109.7 | 110.8 | 111.9 | 112.1 | 111.1 | 1953 | 90.0 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 95.3 | 93.3 |
| 1965 | 112.9 | 113.8 | 115.2 | 116.5 | 114.7 | 1954 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 91.3 | 89.8 | 91.9 |
| 1966 | 117.0 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 120.6 | 118.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 | 121.8 | 123.0 | 125.1 | 126.4 | 124.0 | 1955 | 93.5 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 96.0 | 93.4 |
| 1968 | 126.8 | 128.7 | 130.8 | 132.9 | 129.8 | 1956 | 93.7 | 97.1 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 97.7 |
| 1969 | 136.9 | 139.4 | 142.1 | 145.4 | 141.0 | 1957 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 100.2 | 99.1 | 100.5 |
| 1970 | 147.6 | 151.0 | 154.2 | 157.8 | ${ }^{152.6}$ | 1958 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 |
| 1972 | 161.4 | 166.5 | 171.4 | 174.4 | 168.4 | 1959 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 103.0 |
|  | 178.2 | 180.4 | 182.2 | 186.0 | 181.7 | 1960 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 105.4 | 105.0 |
|  | Producers' durable equipment-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  | 1961 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 104.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1962 | 104.7 | 104.4 | 104.2 | ${ }^{105.0}$ | 104.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1963 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 105.9 | 107.2 | 107.2 |
| 1947 | 61.9 | 64.2 | 65.4 | 66.8 | 64.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 67.3 | 68.9 | 72.1 | 73.0 | 70.3 | 1964 | 107.5 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 109.6 | 108.2 |
| 1949 | 72.8 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 1965 | 109.7 | 109.3 | 109.9 | 111.8 | 110.1 |
| 1950 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 75.5 | 77.4 | 75.2 | 1966 | 113.8 | 114.7 | 117.0 | 119.0 | 116.1 |
| 1951 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 81.5 | 80.9 | 1967 | 121.0 | 122.2 | 123.9 | 123.5 | 122.6 |
| 1952 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 1968 | 125.1 | 124.9 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 125.6 |
| 1953 | 82.7 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 83.5 | 83.5 | 1969 | 129.8 | 131.3 | 134.4 | 136.7 | 132.9 |
| 1954 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 1970 | 135.3 | 136.8 | 133.8 | 135.9 | 135.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 | 137.9 | 141.0 | 144.1 | 143.6 | 141.9 |
| 1955 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 86.2 | 87.8 | 85.9 | 1972 | 147.2 | 149.0 | 151.5 | 156.0 | 150.8 |
| 1956 | 89.0 | 90.8 | 92.6 | 94.7 | 91.8 | Exports-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 96.1 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 99.4 | 97.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 99.0 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 101.0 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 1947 | 82.9 | 86.6 | 89.0 | 91.4 | 87.3 |
| 1960 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 1948 | 93.7 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 91.0 | 92.7 |
| 1961 | 100.9 | 101.8 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 102.1 | 1949 | 89.8 | 87.9 | 85.5 | 84.3 | 87.0 |
| 1962 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 1950 | 83.0 | 82.1 | 84.5 | 89.8 | 84.9 |
| 1963 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 1951 | 94.9 | 98.8 | 97.2 | 96.8 | 97.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1952 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 98.9 | 97.5 | 98.8 |
| 1964 1965 | 102.7 <br> 103.8 | 102.9 103.9 | 103.0 103.8 | 103.4 104.2 | 103.0 103.9 | 1953 1954 | 97.0 94.9 | 95.0 94.9 | 94.8 93.5 | 93.9 93.9 | 95.2 94.3 |
| 1966 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 106.3 | 107.7 | 106.0 |  |  |  | 93.5 | 93.9 | 94.3 |
| 1967 | 108.2 | 108.7 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 109.3 | 1955 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 94.9 |
| 1968 | 111.0 | 111.7 | 112.2 | 113.1 | 112.0 | 1956 | 98.1 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 97.5 |
| 1969 | 113.6 | 114.7 | 115.8 | 116.7 | 115.2 | 1957 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 101.3 | 101.9 | 101.3 |
| 1970 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 123.0 | 120.3 | 1958 | 101.3 | 99.9 | 99.3 983 | 99.5 98.8 | 100.0 98.8 |
| 1971 1972 | 124.1 125.0 | 124.6 125.9 | 124.7 126.8 | 123.4 126.3 | 124.2 126.0 | 1959 1960 | 99.7 99.8 | 98.5 99.6 | 98.3 100.3 | 98.8 100.0 | 98.8 99.9 |
| Residential structures-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  | 1961 | 100.7 | 102.3 | 101.8 | 102.7 | 101.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1962 | 102.0 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 100.8 |
| 1947 | 66.7 | 70.5 | 72.8 |  | 71.7 | 1963 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.6 |
| 1948 | 78.1 | 80.3 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 80.8 | 1964 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.9 | 101.5 |
| 1949 | 80.9 | 79.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 1965 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 104.7 | 104.7 |
| 1950 | 78.3 | 81.1 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 82.5 | 1966 | 105.6 | 106.9 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 107.7 |
| 1951 | 87.8 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 89.5 | 88.6 | 1967 | 109.8 | 09.3 | 109.6 | 109.9 | 109.7 |
| 1952 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 90.8 | 1968 | 108.8 | 111.4 | 111.3 | 111.8 | 110.9 |
| 1953 | 92.4 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 91.7 | 91.9 | 1969 | 112.4 | 112.9 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 114.6 |
| 1954 | 90.3 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.4 | 1970 | 118.2 | 120.1 | 121.9 | 121.8 | 120.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1971 | 124.8 | 125.6 | 125.9 | 126.6 | 125.7 |
| 1955 | 91.2 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 92.9 | 1972 | 127.0 | 129.2 | 130.7 | 133.7 | 130.2 |
| 1956 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 97.4 | Imports-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 <br> 1958 | 98.9 | 99.7 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 99.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 1959 | 99.5 1017 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 1960 | 101.7 104.5 | 102.9 104.7 | 103.8 104.5 | 104.0 104.1 | 103.1 104.5 | 1947 <br> 1948 | 86.2 | 81.5 86.2 | 79.4 87.5 | 80.4 86.8 | 89.4 |
| 1961 | 104.1 | 104.9 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 1949 | 86.3 | 82.2 | 80.7 | 79.4 | 82.2 |
| 1962 | 105.6 | 106.4 | 107.5 | 107.3 | 106.7 | 1950 | 81.8 | 83.8 | 90.2 | 97.2 | 88.7 |
| 1963 | 107.5 | 108.4 | 109.5 | 110.2 | 108.9 | 1951 | 105.1 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 104.5 | 107.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1952 | 106.9 | 104.7 | 102.4 | 100.9 | 103.6 |
| 1964 | 110.4 | 111.7 | 113.2 | 114.0 | 112.3 | 1953 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 99.1 |
| 1965 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.6 | 115.2 | 114.2 | 1954 | 98.7 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 101.0 | 100.8 |
| 1966 | 115.9 | 117.0 | 118.1 | 119.0 | 117.4 | 1955 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 100.6 |
| 1967 | 119.8 | 121.5 | 124.8 | 125.6 | 123.1 | 1956 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 102.5 |
| 1968 | 126.2 | 128.7 | 131.5 | 132.4 | 1297 | 1957 | 104.9 | 104.4 | 104.0 | 102.8 | 104.0 |
| 1969 1970 | 135.0 | 136.4 1417 | 139.0 | 140.9 | 137.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | 139.9 142.9 | 141.7 146.7 | 139.0 149.6 | 140.5 149.9 | 140.2 147.5 | 1958 1959 | 101.1 98.4 | 100.2 98.7 | 99.6 99.2 | 99.2 101.0 | 100.0 99.3 |
| 1972 | 152.4 | 154.4 | 157.0 | 161.2 | 156.3 | 1960 | 100.9 | 107.0 | 101.4 | 100.5 | 101.0 |
| Nonfarm-index numbers, 1958-100 |  |  |  |  |  | 1961 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1962 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.5 |
| 1947 | 66.2 | 70.1 | 72.4 | 75.2 | 71.3 | 1963 1964 | 98.4 101.5 | 99.0 101.7 | 100.0 101.2 | 100.6 101.4 | 99.5 101.5 |
| 1948 | 77.7 | 79.9 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 80.5 | 1965 | 102.6 | 102.2 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 303.4 |
| Digitized fo ${ }_{195}^{1942}{ }^{19}$ ASER | 80.6 | 78.8 | 76.4 84.9 | 77.4 | 78.2 | 1966 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 105.6 |
|  |  | 81.1 88.3 | 84.9 88.5 | ${ }_{89.2}$ | 82.5 88.4 | 1967 1968 | 106.9 106.7 |  |  | 105.9 108.2 | 106.5 107.7 |
| http://fraser195\|buisfed.org/ |  | 88.3 | 88.5 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 1968 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 107.8 | 108.2 | 107.7 |
| Federal Reserve Bank of S | S. Lou's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 11.1 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Imports-index numbers, 1958=100-Con. |  |  |  |  | Federal-index numbers, 1958=100-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 109.0 | 109.6 | 111.2 | 114.3 | 111.1 | 1964 | 111.1 | 111.3 | 112.8 | 113.7 | 112.2 |
| 1970 | 115.6 | 117.3 | 120.7 | 121.0 | 118.6 | 1965 | 114.2 | 114.5 | 115.5 | 117.6 | 115.5 |
| 1971 | 123.2 | 124.1 | 125.8 | 127.1 | 125.0 | 1966 | 117.4 | 118.5 | 119.6 | 119.7 | 118.8 |
| 1972 | 128.3 | 133.0 | 135.2 | 137.8 | 133.6 | 1967 | 120.5 | 120.3 | 121.2 | 123.9 | 121.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1968 | 124.8 | 125.0 | 127.4 | 128.9 | 126.5 |
|  | Government purchases of goods and services-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  | 1969 | 129.9 | 132.1 | 137.2 | 138.9 | 134.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1970 | 144.9 | 148.5 | 151.6 | 153.4 | 149.5 |
| 1947 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 61.9 | 64.0 | 62.9 | 1971 | 160.0 | 161.5 | 160.7 | 171.9 | 160.9 |
| 1948 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 68.6 | 70.2 | 68.1 | 1972 | 168.2 | 169.8 | 173.9 | 175.5 | 171.7 |
| 1949 | 70.4 | 70.7 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 71.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 69.7 | 70.6 | 72.4 | 74.4 | 71.8 | State and local-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 75.3 | 77.6 | 79.6 | 80.3 | 78.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 81.3 | 82.2 | 81.0 | 1947 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 60.1 | 62.2 | 60.4 |
| 1953 | 82.9 | 82.0 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 1948 | 633 | 64.8 | 69.8 | 69.0 |  |
| 1954 | 83.5 83.7 |  | 84.6 | 84.888.7 | 84.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1949 \\ & 1950 \end{aligned}$ | 68.1 | 68.2 |  | 69.2 | 66.4 68.9 70.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.4 | 69.6 | 71.2 | 72.9 | 70.8 |
| 1955 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 87.0 |  | 87.1 | 1951 | 74.3 | 76.8 | 77.8 | 78.5 | 76.9 |
| 1956 | 89.7 | 91.4 | 93.3 | 94.2 | 92.1 | 1952 | 79.4 | 80.4 | 81.4 | 81.2 | 80.6 |
| 1957 | 95.1 | 96.0 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 96.4 | 1953 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 83.3 | 82.8 |
| 1958 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 100.6 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 1954 | 83.7 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 85.3 |
| 1959 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | 103.4 | 104.4 | 105.3 | 106.2 | 105.0 | 1955 | 86.4 | 87.0 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 87.5 |
| 1961 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 107.1 | 1956 | 90.4 | 91.9 | 93.6 | 95.0 | 92.7 |
| 1963 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 108.9 | 110.0 | 109.0 | 1957 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 97.3 |
|  | 110.6 | 111.2 | 111.7 | 113.4 | 111.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1958 \\ & 1959 \end{aligned}$ | 98.31024 | 99.4 | 100.5102.8 | 101.7 | 10.3 102.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102.7 | 102.6 |
| 1964 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 116.4 | 117.4 | 115.7 | 1960 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 106.9 | 107.3 | 105.9 |
| 1965 | 118.0 | 118.9 | 119.8 | 121.1 | 119.4 | 1961 | 107.8 | 109.0 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 109.4 |
| 1966 | 121.9 | 123.4 | 124.9 | 125.5 | 124.0 | 1962 | 111.9 | 112.6 | 113.5 | 114.6 | 113.2 |
| 1967 | 126.5 | 127.2 | 128.9 | 131.2 | 128.5 | 1963 | 115.1 | 115.7 | 116.5 | 117.7 | 116.3 |
| 1968 | 132.5 | 133.6 | 136.2 | 138.1 | 135.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 139.8 | 142.3 | 145.8 | 148.0 | 144.0 | 1964 | 118.3 | 118.6 | 120.2 | 121.3 | 119.5 |
| 1970 | 152.6 | 156.2 | 159.7 | 162.1 | 157.6 | 1965 | 121.8 | 123.1 | 124.2 | 124.7 | 123.5 |
| 1972 | 166.7 | 169.4 | 169.9 | 171.0 | 169.2 | 1966 | 126.6 | 128.5 | 130.6 | 131.9 | 129.4 |
|  | 175.4 | 176.6 | 179.6 | 181.6 | 178.3 | 1967 | 133.3 | 135.1 | 137.7 | 139.3 | 136.4 |
|  | Federal-index numbers, 1958=100 |  |  |  |  | 1968 1969 | 141.3 150.4 | 143.4 152.6 | 146.1 154.4 | 148.2 156.8 | 144.8 153.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1970 | 159.8 | 162.9 | 166.3 | 169.2 | 164.6 |
| 1947 | 66.0 | 66.6 | 63.9 | 66.1 | 65.6 | 1971 | 172.1 | 175.5 | 177.2 | 178.2 | 175.8 |
| 1948 | 70.1 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 71.2 | 69.8 | 1972 | 181.0 | 181.9 | 183.7 | 185.9 | 183.2 |
| 1949 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 72.4 | 74.1 | 73.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 70.0 | 71.8 | 73.8 | 75.9 | 72.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 76.0 | 78.1 | 80.6 | 81.2 | 79.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 82.6 | 81.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 83.1 | 81.8 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 81.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | 83.5 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 85.4 | 86.9 | 86.4 | 88.8 | 86.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 89.1 | 91.1 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 91.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 94.6 | 95.1 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 95.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 100.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 102.0 | 102.8 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 102.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 104.0 | 105.4 | 104.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 106.2 | 105.7 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 105.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 | 105.6 | 105.4 | 105.3 | 106.3 | 105.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 107.0 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 109.8 | 108.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| yEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 188.1 | 187.9 | 187.7 | 184.9 | 185.3 | 188.2 | 188.4 | 189.1 | 204.0 | 196.1 | 196.9 | 199.3 | 191.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 202.5 | 202.0 | 205.5 | 206.5 | 207.8 | 212.0 | 212.8 | 215.2 | 215.4 | 216.3 | 215.0 | 212.3 | 210.2 |
| 1949 | 208.9 | 208.0 | 209.1 | 208.1 | 207.6 | 205.6 | 204.0 | 205.5 | 208.7 | 205.0 | 207.5 | 208.7 | 207.2 |
| 1950 | 216.9 | 219.8 | 224.9 | 220.2 | 220.7 | 221.8 | 226.1 | 230.5 | 232.7 | 235.8 | 237.9 | 243.3 | 227.6 |
| 1951 | 244.5 | 247.2 | 249.8 | 252.7 | 254.1 | 255.9 | 255.5 | 258.4 | 258.9 | 261.9 | 262.9 | 263.9 | 255.6 |
| 1952 | 261.9 | 265.7 | 266.4 | 265.8 | 268.8 | 270.4 | 269.4 | 276.9 | 279.7 | 280.8 | 280.1 | 282.1 | 272.5 |
| 1953 | 282.8 | 284.7 | 287.5 | 287.8 | 289.1 | 290.3 | 289.8 | 289.2 | 289.1 | 290.9 | 289.1 | 288.1 | 288.2 |
| 1954 | 287.7 | 288.7 | 287.7 | 286.6 | 287.5 | 287.7 | 288.2 | 289.8 | 291.6 | 293.3 | 296.1 | 296.9 | 290.1 |
| 1955 | 298.2 | 300.0 | 302.4 | 305.5 | 308.1 | 309.2 | 313.9 | 314.3 | 316.5 | 317.9 | 320.4 | 322.5 | 310.9 |
| 1956 | 323.0 | 325.0 | 326.2 | 329.3 | 329.8 | 331.9 | 331.0 | 335.6 | 337.9 | 347.4 | 341.4 | 343.3 | 333.0 |
| 1957 | 343.2 | 346.4 | 347.8 | 348.2 | 349.8 | 352.4 | 353.9 | 355.5 | 354.5 | 354.4 | 354.8 | 353.7 | 351.1 |
| 1958 | 353.8 | 353.5 | 355.3 | 354.6 | 355.8 | 357.6 | 364.0 | 363.8 | 365.7 | 366.4 | 370.8 | 372.6 | 361.2 |
| 1959 | 373.5 | 375.8 | 378.6 | 381.8 | 384.0 | 385.6 | 386.0 | 383.4 | 383.9 | 385.0 | 389.0 | 395.3 | 383.5 |
| 1960 | 396.4 | 396.5 | 396.9 | 400.2 | 401.7 | 401.9 | 402.8 | 403.3 | 403.8 | 404.8 | 403.8 | 401.3 | 401.0 |
| 1961 | 404.8 | 405.5 | 409.5 | 409.6 | 412.2 | 415.8 | 419.6 | 418.8 | 419.8 | 424.3 | 428.6 | 431.1 | 416.8 |
| 1962 | 430.7 | 433.7 | 437.2 | 439.8 | 440.8 | 441.8 | 443.4 | 444.6 | 447.0 | 447.9 | 450.4 | 452.6 | 442.6 |
| 1963 | 457.6 | 455.7 | 457.6 | 458.4 | 461.2 | 464.2 | 465.6 | 467.8 | 470.0 | 473.4 | 474.9 | 479.1 | 465.5 |
| 1964 | 482.4 | 484.6 | 486.8 | 490.1 | 493.0 | 495.0 | 498.4 | 502.6 | 505.3 | 506.0 | 509.8 | 515.6 | 497.5 |
| 1965 | 518.8 | 519.4 | 522.9 | 525.9 | 531.1 | 535.5 | 539.0 | 541.9 | 557.2 | 553.5 | 558.3 | 563.3 | 538.9 |
| 1966 | 565.3 | 570.8 | 574.9 | 577.8 | 579.6 | 584.7 | 588.4 | 593.1 | 597.0 | 601.6 | 605.6 | 607.8 | 587.2 |
| 1967 | 612.2 | 613.7 | 616.8 | 618.7 | 621.2 | 626.5 | 630.7 | 635.5 | 637.9 | 639.9 | 646.1 | 652.7 | 629.3 |
| 1968 | 656.1 | 663.8 | 672.1 | 675.0 | 681.3 | 687.4 | 692.9 | 697.5 | 703.1 | 708.0 | 712.7 | 717.2 | 688.9 |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) - bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 119.2 | 119.4 | 120.2 | 119.7 | 121.4 | 122.9 | 121.9 | 123.1 | 124.7 | 126.3 | 127.7 | 129.1 | 123.0 |
| 1948 | 130.3 | 130.9 | 132.0 | 130.9 | 133.0 | 134.7 | 136.6 | 138.5 | 139.0 | 139.3 | 139.4 | 138.9 | 135.3 |
| 1949 | 137.7 | 136.5 | 135.6 | 135.3 | 135.2 | 133.7 | 133.4 | 133.1 | 134.6 | 132.3 | 132.9 | 134.4 | 134.6 |
| 1950 | 135.7 | 135.8 | 138.4 | 140.5 | 142.2 | 144.5 | 147.2 | 150.8 | 152.8 | 155.7 | 157.4 | 159.7 | 146.7 |
| 1951 | 162.1 | 164.9 | 167.2 | 169.3 | 169.6 | 172.3 | 171.7 | 172.5 | 173.4 | 174.5 | 176.6 | 177.9 | 171.0 |
| 1952 | 179.1 | 180.7 | 181.6 | 180.4 | 182.3 | 182.5 | 180.2 | 186.6 | 189.6 | 191.1 | 192.8 | 194.1 | 185.1 |
| 1953 | 194.4 | 196.2 | 198.1 | 198.7 | 199.8 | 199.8 | 200.2 | 199.8 | 198.8 | 199.5 | 198.0 | 196.5 | 198.3 |
| 1954 | 195.6 | 196.0 | 195.4 | 194.9 | 195.5 | 195.3 | 194.9 | 195.9 | 195.9 | 198.0 | 199.9 | 200.8 | 196.5 |
| 1955 | 201.8 | 203.1 | 204.8 | 207.0 | 209.4 | 210.5 | 214.5 | 213.6 | 214.9 | 216.8 | 218.7 | 219.9 | 211.3 |
| 1956 | 220.8 | 222.0 | 223.6 | 226.1 | 225.7 | 227.2 | 225.9 | 229.2 | 231.1 | 233.0 | 233.4 | 236.0 | 227.8 |
| 1957 | 235.3 | 237.5 | 238.1 | 237.6 | 237.9 | 239.6 | 240.2 | 241.2 | 240.3 | 239.1 | 239.3 | 238.0 | 238.7 |
| 1958 | 236.5 | 234.9 | 234.8 | 233.4 | 234.4 | 236.9 | 242.6 | 241.5 | 243.0 | 243.6 | 248.0 | 249.3 | 239.9 |
| 1959 | 250.7 | 252.4 | 254.8 | 257.4 | 259.7 | 260.7 | 260.4 | 258.6 | 258.3 | 259.1 | 261.0 | 265.2 | 258.2 |
| 1960 | 268.3 | 268.8 | 269.4 | 271.2 | 272.0 | 271.7 | 272.5 | 272.4 | 272.1 | 272.6 | 270.9 | 268.0 | 270.8 |
| 1961 | 270.3 | 270.7 | 271.5 | 273.2 | 274.6 | 277.8 | 279.0 | 280.3 | 280.4 | 283.7 | 286.9 | 288.2 | 278.1 |
| 1962 | 287.8 | 290.3 | 292.7 | 295.1 | 295.5 | 296.0 | 297.3 | 297.4 | 299.1 | 299.0 | 301.0 | 301.9 | 296.1 |
| 1963 | 303.2 | 304.3 | 305.8 | 306.3 | 308.2 | 310.9 | 311.4 | 312.9 | 314.6 | 317.0 | 318.0 | 320.4 | 311.1 |
| 1964 | 321.1 | 325.1 | 326.4 | 328.5 | 330.4 | 332.2 | 334.4 | 337.9 | 339.8 | 339.7 | 342.5 | 346.1 | 333.7 |
| 1965 | 345.3 | 347.4 | 349.5 | 351.3 | 354.7 | 356.1 | 359.0 | 361.5 | 364.7 | 369.3 | 372.6 | 375.2 | 358.9 |
| 1966 | 377.2 | 380.5 | 383.3 | 387.1 | 389.9 | 393.9 | 397.7 | 400.5 | 401.8 | 405.1 | 407.4 | 409.6 | 394.5 |
| 1967 | 411.6 | 411.8 | 413.4 | 415.4 | 416.2 | 420.5 | 423.7 | 427.1 | 428.5 | 429.8 | 435.3 | 443.5 | 423.1 |
| 1968 | 442.2 | 448.6 | 452.7 | 454.3 | 459.0 | 463.5 | 467.4 | 470.8 | 475.1 | 478.2 | 481.7 | 484.9 | 464.9 |
| Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) - bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 53.6 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 55.3 | 56.1 | 56.8 | 58.1 | 54.3 |
| 1948 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 61.7 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 62.7 | 62.6 | 62.2 | 61.0 |
| 1949 | 61.0 | 60.4 | 59.1 | 58.2 | 57.9 | 56.9 | 57.0 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 56.9 | 57.7 |
| 1950 | 57.7 | 57.4 | 59.5 | 61.0 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 65.5 | 67.5 | 67.8 | 70.1 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 64.6 |
| 1951 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.5 | 76.1 |
| 1952 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 76.6 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 81.8 |
| 1953 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 90.2 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 89.4 |
| 1954 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 85.4 |
| 1955 | 88.0 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 92.8 |
| 1956 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 104.7 | 100.2 |
| 1957 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 103.8 |
| 1958 | 100.1 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 104.4 | 104.9 | 99.7 |
| 1959 | 105.9 | 106.7 | 108.4 | 109.8 | 111.0 | 111.5 | 110.8 | 108.2 | 108.0 | 107.6 | 108.9 | 112.4 | 109.1 |
| 1960 | 113.9 | 114.1 | 113.6 | 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 112.3 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 110.2 | 107.4 | 112.5 |
| 1961 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 111.3 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 117.5 | 117.9 | 112.8 |
| 1962 | 117.0 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 121.6 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 120.8 |
| 1963 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 123.4 | 123.5 | 124.9 | 125.8 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 127.5 | 128.1 | 128.3 | 129.4 | 125.7 |
| 1964 | 128.5 | 130.6 | 131.2 | 132.4 | 132.9 | 133.4 | 134.6 | 135.9 | 136.9 | 135.5 | 137.3 | T39.5 | 134.1 |
| 1965 | 139.2 | 140.7 | 141.3 | 141.1 | 142.8 | 143.8 | 144.4 | 145.3 | 146.1 | 148.1 | 149.7 | 151.2 | 144.5 |
| 1966 | 151.6 | 154.0 | 155.6 | 157.1 | 157.8 | 159.8 | 160.0 | 161.6 | 162.2 | 163.4 | 164.2 | 164.7 | 159.3 |
| 1967 | 165.0 | 163.5 | 163.6 | 163.8 | 163.7 | 164.9 | 166.3 | 168.3 | 167.8 | 167.8 | 171.2 | 172.7 | 166.5 |
| 1968 | 172.7 | 175.7 | 176.9 | 176.8 | 180.0 | 180.9 | 182.0 | 182.9 | 184.9 | 186.6 | 188.0 | 190.0 | 181.5 |
| Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates) - bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.3 |  | 42.5 |
| 1948 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 47.7 | 47.2 |
| 1949 | 47.1 | 46.7 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.1 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 44.2 | 44.7 |
| 1950 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 49.4 | 50.8 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 56.4 | 50.3 |
| 1951 | 56.8 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 59.8 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 59.8 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.3 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 59.4 |
| 1952 | 61.6 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 61.9 | 62.6 | 62.1 | 59.5 | 64.2 | 66.9 | 68.0 | 68.8 | 70.1 | 64.2 |
| 1953 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.1 | 70.6 | 70.7 | 69.6 | 68.9 | 71.2 |
| 1954 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 69.5 | 67.6 |
| 1955 | 69.8 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 75.0 | 76.0 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 73.9 |
| 1956 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 77.5 | 79.6 | 80.7 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 83.3 | 79.5 |
| 1957 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.4 | 82.3 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 80.1 | 82.5 |
| 1958 | 78.9 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 79.3 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 78.7 |
| 1959 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 88.6 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 89.8 | 86.9 |
| 1960 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 85.1 | 89.7 |
| 1961 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 88.8 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 91.2 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 89.8 |
| 1962 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 |
| 1963 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 103.7 | 1006 |
| 1964 | 103.2 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 196.6 | 107.5 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 107.8 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 107.2 |
| 1965 | 111.6 | 112.3 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 114.0 | 114.8 | 115.8 | 116.4 | 116.9 | 118.5 | 119.7 | 120.5 | 115.6 |
| 1966 | 121.5 | 123.3 | 124.4 | 126.2 | 126.8 | 128.1 | 128.5 | 130.1 | 130.7 | 132.0 | 132.5 | 132.5 | 128.1 |
| 1967 | 133.0 | 131.7 | 132.1 | 132.2 | 131.9 | 132.9 | 132.3 | 135.7 | 135.1 | 135.0 | 137.8 | 139.3 | 134.2 |
| 1968 | 139.6 | 141.5 | 142.2 | 141.7 | 145.0 | 145.8 | 146.3 | 146.9 | 148.6 | 149.8 | 150.9 | 152.2 | 145.9 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| YEAR | Jar． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
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| 1947 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 30.4 | 30.8 | 29.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 37.7 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 31.2 |
| 1949 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 27.9 |
| 1950 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 27.6 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 30.7 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 30.2 |
| 1951 | 35.8 | 37.3 | 38.7 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 44.5 | 45.5 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 42.1 |
| 1952 | 48.6 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 50.1 | 50.8 | 49.0 | 49.9 | 51.0 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 53.5 | 50.5 |
| 1953 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 55.1 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 52.8 | 52.2 | 54.7 |
| 1954 | 50.6 | 50.0 | 49.4 | 48.4 | 48.1 | 47.6 | 47.3 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 47.9 |
| 1955 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.1 | 49.3 | 50.8 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 48.9 |
| 1956 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.2 | 53.3 | 53.9 | 54.2 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 56.6 | 53.7 |
| 1957 | 57.2 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 57.3 | 56.2 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.4 | 55.5 | 54.2 | 52.6 | 51.4 | 55.9 |
| 1958 | 50.7 | 49.7 | 49.4 | 49.0 | 48.3 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.8 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 51.4 | 51.7 | 50.0 |
| 1959 | 52.3 | 52.7 | 53.1 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.8 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 55.6 | 54.9 |
| 1960 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.8 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 54.1 | 56.4 |
| 1961 | 54.5 | 54.0 | 54.0 | 54.4 | 54.5 | 54.7 | 55.1 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 56.7 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 55.6 |
| 1962 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.5 | 63.3 | 63.1 | 63.5 | 63.7 | 63.6 | 61.9 |
| 1963 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 64.6 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 66.9 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 65.6 |
| 1964 | 68.3 | 67.9 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 69.8 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 70.8 | 70.4 | 72.1 | 72.9 | 70.1 |
| 1965 | 73.3 | 74.0 | 75.1 | 75.8 | 76.9 | 78.0 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 84.9 | 78.7 |
| 1966 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 91.6 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 93.0 |
| 1967 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 102.0 | 102.4 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 102.8 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 105.0 | 104.7 |
| Industrial production，intermediate products，total（adj．for seas，variation）－1967＝100，see p． 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 41.3 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 42.5 |
| 1948 | 45.1 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 44.8 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 44.8 | 45.7 | 44.8 | 44.8 | 44.9 |
| 1949 | 43.6 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 42.6 |
| 1950 | 44.1 | 45.6 | 46.2 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 49.7 | 50.8 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.8 | 49.6 |
| 1951 | 53.2 | 52.8 | 53.3 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 52.0 |
| 1952 | 50.6 | 51.3 | 50.9 | 50.2 | 50.0 | 50.3 | 50.1 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 51.7 |
| 1953 | 54.2 | 55.7 | 55.9 | 55.9 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 55.7 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 55.3 |
| 1954 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 54.0 | 53.8 | 53.7 | 55.7 | 57.0 | 57.6 | 58.4 | 55.1 |
| 1955 | 59.0 | 59.8 | 61.5 | 61.7 | 62.1 | 63.0 | 63.1 | 62.8 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 62.6 |
| 1956 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 63.2 | 64.8 | 65.7 | 65.7 | 65.5 | 66.1 | 65.3 |
| 1957 | 65.8 | 66.9 | 66.1 | 65.5 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 65.5 | 65.2 | 64.6 | 63.8 | 63.2 | 65.3 |
| 1058 | 62.7 | 61.6 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 63.4 | 63.1 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 63.9 |
| 1959 | 68.3 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 71.4 | 69.1 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 70.0 | 73.1 | 70.5 |
| 1960 | 73.1 | 72.7 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 70.2 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 68.4 | 71.0 |
| 1961 | 68.7 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 75.4 | 72.4 |
| 1962 | 73.8 | 76.1 | 76.4 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 77.4 | 78.2 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 76.9 |
| 1963 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 80.2 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 82.6 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 82.8 | 81.1 |
| 1964 | 83.5 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 87.3 |
| 1965 | 89.5 | 90.5 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.9 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 97.1 | 93.0 |
| 1966 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 100.1 | 99.6 | 101.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.2 |
| 1967 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.9 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 102.5 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 104.2 | 104.9 | 105.5 | 105.9 | 106.3 | 106.1 | 106.6 | 109.0 | 109.1 | 105.7 |
| Industrial production，materials，total（adj，for seas．variation）$-1967=100$ ，see p． 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 39.1 | 39.4 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.7 |
| 1948 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 |
| 1949 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 38.3 | 37.2 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 37.7 | 33.9 | 37.0 | 38.8 | 37.8 |
| 1950 | 39.1 | 38.4 | 41.1 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 48.3 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 48.9 | 49.7 | 45.2 |
| 1951 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 50.5 | 49.6 | 49.9 | 49.3 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 50.0 |
| 1952 | 50.6 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 49.3 | 48.6 | 45.8 | 44.8 | 50.6 | 53.9 | 53.5 | 55.2 | 55.3 | 50.7 |
| 1953 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 59.3 | 57.8 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 56.3 |
| 1954 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 51.4 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 52.6 | 53.6 | 54.5 | 52.0 |
| 1955 | 56.5 | 57.8 | 59.4 | 60.5 | 51.7 | 61.9 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 63.2 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 64.1 | 61.5 |
| 1956 | 64.4 | 63.1 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 62.2 | 61.4 | 56.4 | 61.6 | 64.9 | 65.9 | 64.4 | 65.6 | 63.1 |
| 1957 | 64.3 | 64.8 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 63.4 | 62.3 | S0．1 | 58.1 | 63.1 |
| 1958 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 53.2 | 51.9 | 52.5 | 54.8 | 56.7 | 57.9 | 59.3 | 60.3 | 62.0 | 62.1 | 56.8 |
| 1959 | 63.2 | 65.3 | 66.9 | 68.7 | 70.5 | 70.0 | 65.9 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 60.2 | 62.6 | 69.3 | 65.5 |
| 1960 | 71.3 | 70.4 | 69.3 | 67.6 | 67.0 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 65.7 | 64.6 | 64.4 | 62.7 | 61.0 | 66.4 |
| 1964 | 61.5 | 61.1 | 61.6 | 63.4 | 65.4 | 66.4 | 67.3 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 71.9 | 66.4 |
| 1962 | 71.4 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 71.6 | 71.3 | 71.9 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 72.4 |
| 1963 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 75.2 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 77.3 | 76.6 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 78.6 | 77.0 |
| 1964 | 79.1 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 82.0 | 82.2 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 83.4 | 85.9 | 86.8 | 82.6 |
| 1965 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 91.0 |
| 1966 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 101.1 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 99.8 |
| 1967 | 100.8 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 100.4 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 102.9 | 104.2 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.3 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 105.7 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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| 1947 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.9 |
| 1949 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 38.7 |
| 1950 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 46.6 | 48.3 | 47.8 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 48.8 | 45.0 |
| 1951 | 49.1 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 49.0 | 48.2 | 47.7 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 48.1 | 48.5 | 48.6 |
| 1952 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 48.5 | 47.3 | 50.7 | 52.4 | 53.2 | 54.4 | 54.7 | 50.6 |
| 1953 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.1 | 56.4 | 55.9 | 56.3 | 56.2 | 55.0 | 54.5 | 53.1 | 51.8 | 55.1 |
| 1954 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 51.7 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 51.5 |
| 1955 | 54.6 | 55.2 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 58.2 |
| 1956 | 60.4 | 60.1 | 60.0 | 60.8 | 60.1 | 59.6 | 57.2 | 59.8 | 60.8 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 62.1 | 60.5 |
| 1957 | 61.9 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 61.7 | 61.9 | 61.3 | 60.2 | 58.9 | 57.7 | 61.2 |
| 1958 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 54.6 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 60.6 | 60.8 | 56.9 |
| 1959 | 61.8 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 65.3 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 65.1 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 61.8 | 62.3 | 66.5 | 64.1 |
| 1960 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 67.0 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 65.3 | 65.2 | 64.9 | 64.2 | 64.1 | 62.9 | 61.8 | 65.4 |
| 1961 | 61.9 | 61.6 | 62.1 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 66.7 | 68.1 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 65.6 |
| 1962 | 69.2 | 70.4 | 71.0 | 71.1 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.0 | 72.6 | 72.6 | 71.4 |
| 1963 | 73.0 | 73.6 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 75.5 | 76.0 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 75.8 |
| 1964 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 81.1 | 83.4 | 84.7 | 81.2 |
| 1965 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 86.9 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 91.0 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 89.1 |
| 1966 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 100.2 | 98.3 |
| 1967 | 99.6 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 99.2 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 100.7 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 101.9 | 103.3 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.2 | 106.6 | 107.6 | 107.1 | 105.7 |
| Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation) -1967 = 100, see p. 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 36.8 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 38.2 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 37.9 |
| 1948 | 39.2 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 39.5 |
| 1949 | 38.3 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 35.4 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 35.4 | 35.9 |
| 1950 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 38.1 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 43.7 |
| 1951 | 48.7 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 50.2 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 48.5 | 48.1 | 48.7 | 48.7 | 49.4 | 49.9 | 49.2 |
| 1952 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 51.0 | 50.3 | 50.7 | 48.4 | 46.1 | 52.0 | 54.7 | 55.9 | 57.4 | 58.1 | 52.2 |
| 1953 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 60.3 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 60.6 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 56.0 | 54.2 | 59.0 |
| 1954 | 52.9 | 52.5 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 51.0 | 51.8 | 52.8 | 53.7 | 52.0 |
| 1955 | 55.2 | 56.2 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 59.5 |
| 1956 | 61.5 | 61.0 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 60.7 | 56.0 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 61.5 |
| 1957 | 63.5 | 64.3 | 63.9 | 63.0 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 62.7 | 62.9 | 61.8 | 60.3 | 58.5 | 56.4 | 61.9 |
| 1958 | 54.6 | 52.7 | 51.7 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 52.9 | 53.2 | 54.5 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 58.7 | 58.9 | 54.2 |
| 1959 | 59.9 | 61.2 | 62.6 | 64.5 | 65.8 | 66.4 | 63.2 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 65.4 | 62.2 |
| 1960 | 67.9 | 67.2 | 65.7 | 64.7 | 64.2 | 62.8 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 61.5 | 61.3 | 59.8 | 58.0 | 63.3 |
| 1961 | 58.0 | 57.5 | 57.6 | 59.7 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 64.4 | 63.5 | 64.9 | 66.4 | 67.5 | 62.1 |
| 1962 | 66.5 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 69.0 | 68.3 | 68.0 | 68.7 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 69.0 |
| 1963 | 70.9 | 71.4 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 74.0 | 73.4 | 73.4 | 74.4 | 75.1 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 73.5 |
| 1964 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 77.0 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 78.1 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 79.0 |
| 1965 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 85.8 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 88.1 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 91.1 | 93.0 | 88.5 |
| 1966 | 94.5 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 101.1 | 102.4 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 99.0 |
| 1967 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 98.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.5 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 107.4 | 107.2 | 105.5 |
| Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)-1967 = 100, see p. 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.9 |  | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 40.9 |
| 1948 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 42.2 |
| 1949 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 42.7 | 42.9 | 41.5 |
| 1950 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 44.0 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 47.1 | 48.3 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 49.0 | 46.2 |
| 1951 | 49.2 | 49.1 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 48.3 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 46.9 | 47.8 |
| 1952 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 46.9 | 48.3 | 48.6 | 49.1 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 48.7 |
| 1953 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 50.2 | 49.8 | 49.0 | 50.7 |
| 1954 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 50.8 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 51.0 |
| 1955 | 54.0 | 54.3 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 56.6 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 56.3 | 57.1 | 58.0 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 56.6 |
| 1956 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 58.7 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.6 | 60.0 | 59.7 | 60.2 | 59.5 |
| 1957 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 60.2 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 60.3 | 59.6 | 59.6 | 60.5 |
| 1958 | 59.3 | 59.1 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 59.2 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 61.9 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 63.8 | 63.7 | 61.0 |
| 1959 | 64.9 | 65.8 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 67.0 | 66.7 | 67.9 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 68.2 | 67.0 |
| 1960 | 69.3 | 68.7 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 68.6 |
| 1961 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 70.5 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 71.4 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 74.1 | 70.7 |
| 1962 | 73.3 | 74.3 | 74.7 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 74.9 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 75.1 |
| 1963 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 79.2 | 79.1 | 78.9 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 79.2 |
| 1964 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 84.4 |
| 1965 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 91.7 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 90.0 |
| 1966 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 97.3 |
| 1967 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 98.8 | 98.2 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 104.1 | 104.1 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 107.0 | 106.0 |
| Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)-1967 = 100, see p. 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 61.4 | 62.1 | 63.2 | 58.0 | 62.7 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 64.3 | 65.0 | 64.7 | 65.2 | 65.1 | 63.1 |
| 1948 | 66.0 | 66.2 | 59.7 | 61.1 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.5 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 66.9 | 66.7 | 66.3 |
| 1949 | 65.1 | 64.8 | 58.7 | 64.1 | 62.9 | 58.6 | 57.0 | 56.9 | 51.4 | 48.3 | 60.7 | 58.4 | 58.8 |
| 1950 | 57.2 | 52.6 | 65.2 | 64.4 | 64.7 | 66.7 | 67.9 | 69.4 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 69.1 | 70.1 | 65.7 |
| 1951 | 71.0 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 73.6 | 72.1 |
| 1952 | 74.1 | 74.8 | 74.3 | 73.5 | 65.6 | 66.2 | 65.8 | 70.1 | 75.2 | 70.3 | 75.0 | 73.3 | 71.5 |
| 1953 | 72.4 | 71.9 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 73.2 | 71.9 | 71.2 | 73.4 |
| 1954 | 70.9 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 73.5 | 73.3 | 71.4 | 70.5 | 71.2 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 71.9 |
| 1955 | 75.6 | 77.1 | 76.9 |  | 78.9 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 80.2 |
| 1956 | 83.6 | 83.0 | 84.2 | 86.0 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 80.1 | 84.3 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 84.3 | 84.4 |
| 1957 | 84.7 | 86.1 | 87.0 | 86.3 | 85.8 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 84.5 |
| 1958 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 71.9 | 74.6 | 77.0 | 79.8 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 77.5 |
| 1959 | 81.1 | 81.7 | 81.9 | 84.3 | 86.1 | 84.4 | 80.5 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 81.3 | 83.0 | 88.1 |
| 1960 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 84.7 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 82.9 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 82.7 |
| 1961 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 83.2 |
| 1962 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 85.1 | 85.5 | 84.4 | 85.6 |
| 1963 | 85.4 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 89.8 | 88.8 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.4 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.0 |
| 1964 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 91.1 |
| 1965 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 94.5 | 92.5 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 93.9 |
| 1966 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 98.4 | 95.0 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 98.4 |
| 1967 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 100.4 | 102.3 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 104.6 | 104.2 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.9 | 101.4 | 105.3 | 105.1 | 103.9 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 19.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 21.9 |
| 1949 | 22.6 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 23.1 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.6 | 23.3 |
| 1950 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 26.5 |
| 1957 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 30.3 |
| 1952 | 31.8 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 32.8 |
| 1953 | 34.3 | 34.3 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 36.0 | 36.3 | 36.2 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 35.6 |
| 1954 | 37.0 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 38.3 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 38.3 |
| 1955 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 43.5 | 44.1 | 44.5 | 44.9 | 45.4 | 42.8 |
| 1956 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.4 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 47.0 |
| 1957 | 48.6 | 49.1 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 50.2 |
| 1958 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 52.1 | 52.3 | 52.9 | 53.4 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 54.8 | 52.5 |
| 1959 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 60.3 | 57.8 |
| 1960 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 62.0 | 61.9 | 61.3 | 61.6 | 61.8 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.6 | 62.6 | 61.8 |
| 1961 | 62.7 | 63.0 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 65.2 | 66.2 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 65.3 |
| 1962 | 68.7 | 68.5 | 69.0 | 68.7 | 69.8 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.1 | 70.2 |
| 1963 | 73.5 | 74.5 | 73.9 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 75.1 |
| 1964 | 78.7 | 78.9 | 79.4 | 80.8 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.7 | 83.5 | 84.5 | 81.9 |
| 1965 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 85.4 | 86.7 | 86.3 | 86.9 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 88.2 | 89.5 | 88.9 | 89.5 | 86.9 |
| 1966 | 89.5 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 93.6 |
| 1967 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 107.9 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 100.0 |
| 1968 | 105.5 | 106.9 | 107.0 | 106.6 | 107.8 | 108.7 | 109.8 | 111.1 | 111.6 | 112.2 | 112.2 | 113.5 | 109.4 |
| Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation)--mil. dol., see p. 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 32,541 | 32,454 | 35,014 | 34,731 | 33,969 | 35,381 | 33,711 | 35,962 | 37,422 | 37,967 | 36,311 | 37,652 | 423,115 |
| 1949 | 32.551 | 32,952 | 34,929 | 34.443 | 32,853 | 33,714 | 30,746 | 34,043 | 35,558 | 34,693 | 33,948 | 35,027 | 405,457 |
| 1950 | 31,217 | 32,628 | 35,510 | 35,069 | 36,568 | 38,681 | 39,192 | 43,777 | 42,610 | 42,808 | 40,679 | 44,417 | 463,156 |
| 1951 | 42,639 | 42,512 | 45,030 | 42,717 | 43,360 | 43,407 | 39,361 | 43,539 | 43,686 | 46,026 | 43,952 | 44,044 | 520,273 |
| 1952 | 40,760 | 42,440 | 43,442 | 44,032 | 44,064 | 43,971 | 41,412 | 44,346 | 47,220 | 50,043 | 46,981 | 49,369 | 538,080 |
| 1953 | 44,651 | 46,378 | 49,166 | 49,138 | 48,353 | 49,422 | 47,337 | 48.129 | 49.226 | 50,242 | 46,393 | 47,404 | 575.839 |
| 1954 | 42,556 | 44,357 | 46,637 | 47,206 | 45,303 | 47,307 | 44,277 | 45,595 | 47,172 | 47,838 | 47,999 | 51,065 | 557,312 |
| 1955 | 45,777 | 47,570 | 51,470 | 51,769 | 50,985 | 53,005 | 48,782 | 52,183 | 54,147 | 54,297 | 54,251 | 56,089 | 620,325 |
| 1956 | 49,411 | 51,276 | 54,093 | 53,137 | 54,142 | 55,890 | 48,829 | 54,499 | 54,900 | 57,728 | 56,801 | 58,051 | 648,757 |
| 1957 | 53,312 | 54,218 | 56,319 | 56,232 | 56,391 | 57,057 | 53,766 | 57,365 | 56,153 | 57,776 | 55,981 | 55,974 | 670,544 |
| 1958 | 50,603 | 49,962 | 51,780 | 52,482 | 53,490 | 54,569 | 51,794 | 54.839 | 56,135 | 58,430 | 56,784 | 59,924 | 650,792 |
| 1959 | 54,019 | 55,550 | 59,290 | 60,879 | 61,573 | 63,331 | 58,550 | 58,322 | 60,171 | 62,064 | 58,807 | 63,373 | 715,929 |
| 1960 | 56,958 | 59,017 | 61,436 | 62,590 | 60,970 | 62,933 | 57,259 | 59,969 | 61,700 | 62,463 | 60,854 | 62,801 | 728,950 |
| 1961 | 53,655 | 55,499 | 60,738 | 59,248 | 61,267 | 63,606 | 57.433 | 62.151 | 63,290 | 65,253 | 64,881 | 66,569 | 733,590 |
| 1962 | 59,494 | 60,717 | 65,809 | 65,688 | 66,625 | 67,211 | 61,826 | 65,704 | 65,693 | 69.279 | 68,501 | 68,451 | 784,998 |
| 1963 | 61,494 | 63,769 | 67,744 | 69,444 | 70,077 | 70,434 | 67.432 | 69,172 | 69,346 | 73,871 | 70,963 | 73,885 | 827.631 |
| 1964 | 66,819 | 68,660 | 71,819 | 73,695 | 74,371 | 75,697 | 71,933 | 72,471 | 75,573 | 77,036 | 74,812 | 81,334 | 884,220 |
| 1965 | 70,839 | 72,864 | 79,943 | 81.116 | 79,828 | 82,564 | 78,097 | 78.971 | 80,918 | 84,544 | 84,525 | 89,101 | 963,310 |
| 1966 | 77,778 | 80,678 | 88,746 | 87,950 | 86,878 | 91,078 | 82,788 | 87,193 | 89,372 | 90,829 | 89,387 | 93,458 | 1,046,135 |
| 1967 | 80,933 | 82.916 | 90,715 | 88,015 | 90,492 | 93,726 | 84,852 | 90,031 | 91,745 | 92,027 | 93,125 | 97.802 | 1,076,379 |
| 1968 | 86,999 | 90,590 | 95,812 | 96,027 | 98,687 | 100,143 | 94,486 | 96,106 | 98,509 | 103,480 | 101,339 | 103,026 | 1,165,198 |
| Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 34,353 | 34,131 | 34,380 | 34,890 | 34,702 | 35,398 | 35,881 | 36,053 | 36,012 | 35,864 | 35,571 | 35,662 |  |
| 1949 | 35,053 | 34,737 | 34,489 | 34,189 | 33,521 | 33,648 | 33,065 | 33,623 | 34,189 | 32,915 | 33,275 | 32,934 |  |
| 1950 | 33,632 | 34,464 | 34,893 | 35,474 | 36,686 | 38,462 | 42,054 | 43,205 | 41,024 | 40,665 | 39,880 | 43,028 |  |
| 1951 | 45,242 | 44,583 | 43,983 | 43,250 | 43,566 | 43,172 | 42,082 | 42,807 | 42,703 | 43,193 | 43,140 | 42,733 |  |
| 1952 | 43,279 | 43,664 | 43,296 | 43,767 | 44.228 | 44,346 | 43,452 | 44,288 | 45,721 | 47.139 | 46,853 | 47,496 |  |
| 1953 | 47.760 | 48,392 | 48,987 | 48,935 | 48,904 | 48,398 | 49,372 | 48,185 | 47,828 | 47.540 | 46,333 | 45,602 |  |
| 1954 | 45,968 | 46,435 | 46,183 | 46,640 | 45,866 | 46,349 | 46,180 | 45,798 | 45,842 | 46,011 | 47,465 | 48,603 |  |
| 1955 | 49,320 | 49,828 | 50,744 | 51,334 | 51,467 | 51,645 | 51,885 | 51,784 | 52,907 | 52,842 | 53,248 | 53,391 |  |
| 1956 | 53,110 | 52,874 | 53,235 | 53,660 | 53,768 | 54,124 | 51,804 | 53,695 | 54,439 | 55,209 | 55,613 | 56,255 |  |
| 1957 | 56,568 | 57,006 | 56,597 | 55,770 | 55,651 | 56,119 | 56,133 | 56,682 | 55,801 | 55,513 | 54946 | 53,837 |  |
| 1958 | 53,701 | 52,836 | 52,305 | 52,333 | 52,754 | 53,593 | 54,071 | 54,802 | 55,020 | 55,631 | 56,645 | 57,077 |  |
| 1959 | 57.701 | 58,714 | 59,341 | 60,529 | 61,377 | 61,333 | 61,013 | 59,013 | 58,895 | 58,789 | 58,466 | 60,434 |  |
| 1960 | 61,806 | 61,555 | 61,075 | 61,660 | 60,827 | 60,672 | 60,468 | 59,927 | 60,374 | 60,185 | 59,415 | 59,626 |  |
| 1961 | 58,612 | 58,883 | 59,825 | 59,397 | 60,166 | 61,113 | 60,553 | 62,026 | 62,336 | 63,134 | 63,709 | 64,022 |  |
| 1962 | 64,291 | 64,287 | 65,155 | 65,220 | 65.155 | 64,736 | 65,040 | 65,614 | 65,885 | 66,264 | 67.147 | 66,059 |  |
| 1963 | 66,372 | 67,542 | 67,637 | 68,208 | 68.176 | 68,790 | 70,032 | 69,240 | 69,699 | 70,565 | 69,792 | 71.162 |  |
| 1964 | 71,897 | 71,671 | 71,470 | 72,590 | 73,344 | 73,168 | 74,142 | 73,944 | 75,167 | 73,803 | 74,666 | 77,045 |  |
| 1965 | 77,244 | 77.195 | 78,876 | 79,190 | 79,132 | 79,435 | 80.869 | 81,143 | 80,347 | 81,827 | 83,301 | 83,951 |  |
| 1966 | 85,199 | 85,498 | 87.189 | 86,605 | 86,116 | 87,563 | 86,738 | 87,795 | 88,382 | 88,492 | 87,841 | 88,061 |  |
| 1967 | 88,416 | 87,833 | 88,350 | 88,559 | 88,690 | 89,674 | 89,327 | 90,485 | 90,924 | 89,666 | 91,688 | 93,456 |  |
| 1968 | 94,151 | 94,419 | 95,204 | 95,166 | 96,198 | 96,967 | 98,265 | 96,178 | 98,528 | 99,561 | 100,014 | 99,124 |  |
| Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 6,731 | 6,655 | 6,622 | 6,737 | 6,685 | 6,699 | 6,832 | 6,923 | 6,808 | 6,934 | 6,928 | 6,850 | 81,699 |
| 1949 | 6,806 | 6,686 | 6,671 | 6,547 | 6,523 | 6,477 | 6,291 | 6,266 | 6,478 | 6.438 | 6,653 | 6,502 | 78,163 |
| 1950 | 6,528 | 6,654 | 6,757 | 6,938 | 7,082 | 7,687 | 8,979 | 8,950 | 8,161 | 8,146 | 7,902 | 8,651 | 92,336 |
| 1951 | 9,348 | 8,937 | 8,735 | 8.878 | 8,737 | 8,519 | 8,260 | 8.436 | 8,473 | 8,366 | 8,298 | 8,345 | 103,163 |
| 1952 | 8,532 | 8,511 | 8,497 | 8.517 | 8,451 | 8,955 | 8,968 | 8,886 | 8,869 | 8,970 | 8,945 | 8,886 | 105,379 |
| 1953 | 8.619 | 8,852 | 9,124 | 9,134 | 9,201 | 9,282 | 9,447 | 9,198 | 9,113 | 8,916 | 8,949 | 8,788 | 108,624 |
| 1954 | 8,715 | 8,883 | 8,832 | 9,071 | 8,915 | 8,905 | 8,728 | 8,893 | 8,967 | 9.120 | 9,247 | 9,557 | 107,920 |
| 1955 | 9,571 | 9,592 | 9,733 | 9,776 | 9,756 | 9,765 | 9,944 | 9,927 | 10,032 | 10,148 | 10,299 | 10,230 | 118,713 |
| 1956 | 10,367 | 10,470 | 10,243 | 10,393 | 10,444 | 10,361 | 10,376 | 10,515 | 10,553 | 10,716 | 10,740 | 10,877 | 126,153 |
| 1957 | 10,971 | 10,884 | 10,852 | 10,554 | 10,479 | 10,530 | 10,510 | 10,423 | 10.369 | 10.276 | 10,054 | 9,959 | 125,705 |
| 1958 | 9,925 | 9,792 | 9,823 | 9,839 | 9,900 | 10,166 | 10,226 | 10,476 | 10.527 | 10,662 | 10,935 | 10,775 | 123,083 |
| 1959 | 10,960 | 11,077 | 11,321 | 11,495 | 11,653 | 11,692 | 11,730 | 11,426 | 11.625 | 11,383 | 11,713 | 11,771 | 137,893 |
| 1960 | 11,829 | 11,945 | 11,690 | 11,899 | 11,718 | 11,510 | 11,474 | 11,469 | 11.487 | 11,528 | 11,548 | 11,571 | 139,866 |
| 1961 | 11,540 | 11,618 | 11,791 | 11,752 | 11,779 | 12,028 | 11,992 | 12,149 | 12,075 | 12,355 | 12,469 | 12,469 | 143,850 |
| 1962 | 12,596 | 12,463 | 12,521 | 12,609 | 12,608 | 12,756 | 12,651 | 12,629 | 12,789 | 12,726 | 12,928 | 12,936 | 152,082 |
| 1963 | 12,722 | 13,151 | 13,140 | 13,303 | 13,105 | 13,237 | 13,578 | 13,567 | 13,655 | 13,737 | 13,474 | 13,797 | 160,578 |
| 1964 | 14,127 | 14,071 | 14,048 | 14,077 | 14.435 | 14,431 | 14,561 | 14,578 | 14,594 | 14,803 | 14,939 | 15,022 | 174,329 |
| 1965 | 15,046 | 14,789 | 15,593 | 15,437 | 15,512 | 15,540 | 15,656 | 15,582 | 15,684 | 15,777 | 16,164 | 16,153 | 187.141 |
| 1966 | 16,981 | 16,779 | 17,334 | 16,966 | 16,880 | 17,438 | 16,989 | 17,217 | 16,981 | 17,029 | 16,696 | 16,996 | 203.751 |
| 1967 | 17,239 | 16,897 | 16,853 | 16,972 | 16,769 | 17,117 | 17,145 | 17,198 | 17,330 | 17,195 | 17,419 | 17,641 | 205,188 |
| 1968 | 17,694 | 17,953 | 18,021 | 18,006 | 17,897 | 18,374 | 18,269 | 18,498 | 18,792 | 18,418 | 18,788 | 18,830 | 219,943 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1948 | 2,549 | 2,549 | 2,535 | 2,547 | 2,582 | 2,598 | 2,635 | 2,686 | 2,552 | 2,634 | 2,575 | 2,563 | 31,101 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 2,553 | 2,499 | 2,518 | 2,474 | 2,462 | 2,419 | 2,376 | 2,314 | 2,382 | 2,351 | 2,355 | 2,381 | 29,014 |
| 1950 | 2,435 | 2,515 | 2,588 | 2,698 | 2,895 | 3,124 | 3,714 | 3.791 | 3,402 | 3,530 | 3,300 | 3,658 | 37,695 |
| 1951 | 4,059 | 3,713 | 3,688 | 3.600 | 3,455 | 3,441 | 3,371 | 3,398 | 3.439 | 3,394 | 3,361 | 3,364 | 42,229 |
| 1952 | 3,388 | 3,356 | 3,381 | 3,402 | 3.426 | 3,421 | 3,424 | 3,469 | 3,523 | 3,629 | 3,648 | 3,654 | 41,905 |
| 1953 | 3,611 | 3,739 | 3,786 | 3,766 | 3,750 | 3,708 | 3,745 | 3.720 | 3,642 | 3,563 | 3,568 | 3,520 | 44,079 |
| 1954 | 3,384 | 3,469 | 3,384 | 3,409 | 3,441 | 3,544 | 3,591 | 3,578 | 3,602 | 3,673 | 3,728 | 3,822 | 42,639 |
| 1955 | 3,982 | 3,966 | 4,067 | 4,128 | 4,199 | 4,202 | 4,332 | 4,410 | 4,446 | 4,514 | 4,554 | 4,611 | 51,412 |
| 1956 | 4,717 | 4,748 | 4,692 | 4,759 | 4,733 | 4.680 | 4,634 | 4,610 | 4,593 | 4,647 | 4.716 | 4,782 | 56,308 |
| 1957 | 4.856 | 4,859 | 4,793 | 4,534 | 4,500 | 4,504 | 4,495 | 4,375 | 4,386 | 4,294 | 4,180 | 4,086 | 53.760 |
| 1958 | 3,982 | 3,905 | 3,897 | 3,917 | 3,985 | 4,115 | 4,157 | 4,335 | 4,394 | 4,490 | 4,653 | 4,559 | 50,437 |
| 1959 | 4,550 | 4,690 | 4.860 | 4,948 | 5,110 | 5,133 | 5,103 | 4,986 | 4,962 | 4,831 | 5.096 | 5,035 | 59,349 |
| 1960 | 5,237 | 5,175 | 4,934 | 5,003 | 4,920 | 4,771 | 4,815 | 4,809 | 4,781 | 4,763 | 4,662 | 4,742 | 58,581 |
| 1961 | 4,743 | 4,683 | 4,828 | 4,841 | 4,907 | 5,018 | 5,016 | 5,071 | 5,085 | 5,211 | 5,236 | 5,295 | 59,836 |
| 1962 | 5,331 | 5,338 | 5,349 | 5,421 | 5,341 | 5,327 | 5,370 | 5,318 | 5,403 | 5,411 | 5.492 | 5,512 | 64,541 |
| 1963 | 5,537 | 5.576 | 5,580 | 5,677 | 5,611 | 5.693 | 5,754 | 5,774 | 5,865 | 5,877 | 5,815 | 5,912 | 68.696 |
| 1964 | 6,011 | 6,078 | 6,109 | 6,088 | 6,288 | 6,299 | 6,341 | 6,386 | 6,345 | 6,423 | 6,535 | 6,570 | 75,722 |
| 1965 | 6,681 | 6,669 | 6,814 | 6,794 | 6,902 | 6,789 | 6,899 | 6,906 | 6,911 | 6,946 | 7,148 | 7,172 | 82,691 |
| 1966 | 7,563 | 7,538 | 7,887 | 7.718 | 7,601 | 7,637 | 7.607 | 7,737 | 7.514 | 7.574 | 7,372 | 7,539 | 91,026 |
| 1967 | 7.501 | 7.488 | 7,350 | 7,292 | 7,246 | 7.495 | 7,503 | 7,562 | 7.684 | 7.718 | 7.843 | 7,980 | 90,447 |
| 1968 | 7,892 | 8.171 | 8,141 | 8.163 | 8.058 | 8.152 | 8,309 | 8,301 | 8,554 | 8,536 | 8.764 | 8,734 | 100,012 |
| Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 4,182 | 4,106 | 4,087 | 4,190 | 4,103 | 4,101 | 4,197 | 4,237 | 4,256 | 4,300 | 4,353 | 4,287 | 50,598 |
| 1949 | 4,253 | 4,187 | 4,153 | 4,073 | 4,061 | 4,058 | 3,915 | 3,952 | 4,096 | 4,087 | 4,298 | 4,121 | 49,149 |
| 1950 | 4,093 | 4,139 | 4.169 | 4,240 | 4,187 | 4,563 | 5,265 | 5,159 | 4,759 | 4,616 | 4,602 | 4,993 | 54,641 |
| 1951 | 5,289 | 5,224 | 5,047 | 5,278 | 5,282 | 5,078 | 4,889 | 5,038 | 5,034 | 4,972 | 4,937 | 4,981 | 60,934 |
| 1952 | 5,144 | 5,155 | 5,116 | 5,115 | 5,025 | 5,534 | 5,544 | 5,417 | 5,346 | 5,341 | 5,297 | 5,232 | 63,474 |
| 1953 | 5,008 | 5,113 | 5,338 | 5,368 | 5,451 | 5.574 | 5.702 | 5,478 | 5,471 | 5,353 | 5,381 | 5,268 | 64,545 |
| 1954 | 5,331 | 5,414 | 5,448 | 5,662 | 5,474 | 5,361 | 5,137 | 5,315 | 5,365 | 5,447 | 5.519 | 5.735 | 65,281 |
| 1955 | 5,589 | 5,626 | 5,666 | 5,648 | 5,557 | 5,563 | 5,612 | 5,517 | 5,586 | 5,634 | 5.745 | 5,619 | 67,301 |
| 1956 | 5,650 | 5,722 | 5,551 | 5,634 | 5,711 | 5,681 | 5,742 | 5,905 | 5,960 | 6,069 | 6,024 | 6,095 | 69,845 |
| 1957 | 6,115 | 6,025 | 6.059 | 6,020 | 5,979 | 6,026 | 6,015 | 6,048 | 5,983 | 5,982 | 5,874 | 5,873 | 71,945 |
| 1958 | 5,943 | 5,887 | 5,926 | 5,922 | 5,915 | 6,051 | 6,069 | 6,141 | 6,133 | 6,172 | 6,282 | 6,216 | 72,646 |
| 1959 | 6,410 | 6,387 | 6,461 | 6,547 | 6,543 | 6,559 | 6,627 | 6,440 | 6,663 | 6,552 | 6,617 | 6,736 | 78,544 |
| 1960 | 6.592 | 6,770 | 6,756 | 6,896 | 6.798 | 6,739 | 6,659 | 6,660 | 6,706 | 6,765 | 6,886 | 6,829 | 81,285 |
| 1961 | 6,797 | 6,935 | 6,963 | 6,911 | 6,872 | 7,010 | 6,976 | 7,078 | 6,990 | 7.144 | 7,233 | 7,174 | 84,014 |
| 1962 | 7,265 | 7.125 | 7,172 | 7,188 | 7,267 | 7,429 | 7,281 | 7,311 | 7,386 | 7,315 | 7.436 | 7,424 | 87,541 |
| 1963 | 7,185 | 7.575 | 7,560 | 7,626 | 7.494 | 7,544 | 7.824 | 7,793 | 7.790 | 7,860 | 7.659 | 7.885 | 91,882 |
| 1964 | 8,116 | 7,993 | 7,939 | 7,989 | 8,147 | 8,132 | 8.220 | 8,192 | 8,249 | 8,380 | 8.404 | 8,452 | 98,607 |
| 1965 | 8,365 | 8,120 | 8,779 | 8,643 | 8,610 | 8,751 | 8,757 | 8,676 | 8,773 | 8,831 | 9,016 | 8,981 | 104,450 |
| 1966 | 9,418 | 9,241 | 9,447 | 9,248 | 9,279 | 9,800 | 9,382 | 9,480 | 9,467 | 9,455 | 9,324 | 9,457 | 112,724 |
| 1967 | 9,738 | 9,409 | 9,503 | 9,680 | 9,523 | 9,622 | 9,642 | 9,636 | 9,646 | 9.477 | 9,576 | 9,661 | 114,741 |
| 1968 | 9,802 | 9,782 | 9,880 | 9,843 | 9,839 | 10,222 | 9,960 | 10,197 | 10,238 | 9,882 | 10,024 | 10,096 | 119,930 |
| Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (uradj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 47,355 | 48,524 | 49,792 | 49,668 | 49,423 | 49,533 | 49,883 | 50,786 | 51,727 | 52,755 | 53,665 | 51,985 |  |
| 1949 | 53,182 | 53,834 | 54,289 | 53,157 | 52,020 | 50,948 | 49,978 | 49,934 | 50,553 | 50,974 | 51,011 | 48,790 |  |
| 1950 | 49,483 | 49,894 | 51,222 | 50,938 | 51,300 | 51,363 | 50,145 | 51,989 | 54,343 | 57,229 | 59,893 | 59,202 |  |
| 1951 | 61,496 | 63,460 | 66,126 | 67,676 | 68,447 | 68,197 | 68,329 | 69,067 | 69,393 | 70,279 | 70,781 | 68,606 |  |
| 1952 | 69,951 | 70,719 | 71,925 | 71,549 | 70,674 | 69,715 | 68,905 | 69,200 | 70,641 | 72,231 | 73,155 | 71,288 |  |
| 1953 | 73,158 | 74,109 | 75,649 | 76,252 | 76,211 | 75,900 | 76,104 | 76,615 | 77,171 | 77,600 | 77,614 | 74,889 |  |
| 1954 | 74,874 | 75,389 | 76,084 | 75,515 | 74,823 | 73,782 | 72,885 | 72,680 | 72,952 | 73,516 | 74,504 | 72,050 |  |
| 1955 | 72,763 | 73,796 | 75,337 | 75,266 | 75,434 | 75,454 | 75,398 | 76,344 | 77,030 | 78,924 | 80,190 | 78,304 |  |
| 1956 | 79,541 | 81,405 | 82.675 | 83,719 | 84,032 | 83,854 | 83,679 | 84,201 | 85,144 | 86,638 | 88,383 | 86,183 |  |
| 1957 | 87,176 | 88,124 | 89,027 | 89,356 | 88,990 | 88.459 | 88,047 | 88,693 | 89,277 | 89,556 | 90,205 | 87.979 |  |
| 1958 | 87,969 | 88,113 | 88.414 | 87,732 | 86,816 | 86,026 | 85,081 | 84,901 | 85,400 | 86,575 | 87,472 | 85.937 |  |
| 1959 | 86,365 | 87.465 | 88,712 | 90,003 | 90,233 | 90,574 | 90,490 | 90,432 | 90,086 | 91,149 | 91,836 | 90,762 |  |
| 1960 | 91,914 | 93,859 | 95,560 | 95,646 | 95,965 | 95,561 | 95,747 | 94,749 | 95,035 | 95,956 | 96,786 | 93,533 |  |
| 1961 | 93,551 | 94,247 | 94,465 | 94,516 | 94,385 | 93,767 | 93,306 | 93,512 | 94,055 | 95,291 | 96,508 | 94,627 |  |
| 1962 | 95,464 | 96,887 | 98,283 | 98,479 | 98,997 | 98,908 | 98,580 | 98,771 | 99,642 | 101,228 | 101.97 ? | 99,928 |  |
| 1963 | 100,423 | 101,598 | 102,664 | 102,846 | 103,095 | 102,961 | 102,548 | 102,634 | 103,400 | 105,323 | 106,536 | 104,328 |  |
| 1964 | 105,240 | 106,428 | 107,682 | 108.343 | 108,490 | 108,276 | 107,595 | 107.440 | 108,673 | 110,076 | 111,701 | 110,250 |  |
| 1965 | 111,625 | 112,928 | 115,149 | 115,977 | 116,451 | 116,508 | 116,539 | 116,826 | 117,325 | 119,237 | 120,963 | 119,554 |  |
| 1966 | 120,894 | 123,773 | 125,342 | 126,705 | 128,062 | 128,859 | 129,118 | 129,698 | 130,786 | 133,894 | 136,428 | 135,262 |  |
| 1967 | 137,187 | 138,785 | 140,437 | 141,515 | 141,633 | 140,797 | 140,228 | 140,451 | 141,072 | 142.869 | 145,107 | 143,906 |  |
| 1968 | 145,018 | 146,602 | 148,126 | 149,854 | 150,888 | 150,556 | 149,896 | 150,129 | 150,850 | 153,949 | 155,696 | 153,956 |  |
| Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas, variationj-mit. dol., see p. 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 47.517 | 48,236 | 48,827 | 49,198 | 49,363 | 50,112 | 51,063 | 51,486 | 51,919 | 52,335 | 52,584 | 52,507 |  |
| 1949 | 53,305 | 53,327 | 53,065 | 52,411 | 51,872 | 51,417 | 51,049 | 50,807 | 50,887 | 50,557 | 50,100 | 49,497 |  |
| 1950 | 49,657 | 49,631 | 50,071 | 50,372 | 51,062 | 51,668 | 51,404 | 53,227 | 54,712 | 56,375 | 58,371 | 59,822 |  |
| 1951 | 62,256 | 63.739 | 65,269 | 66,654 | 67,866 | 68,647 | 69,095 | 69,526 | 69.534 | 69,767 | 69,979 | 70,242 |  |
| 1952 | 70,718 | 70,630 | 70,615 | 20,431 | 70,053 | 70,234 | 69.988 | 69.907 | 70.803 | 71,580 | 72,065 | 72,377 |  |
| 1953 | 74,012 | 74.192 75.443 | 74,638 | 75,366 | 75,693 | 76,167 | 76,958 | 77,190 | 77,406 | 76,992 | 77604 | 76,122 |  |
| 1954 | 75,731 | 75,443 | 75,124 | 74,744 | 74,424 | 74,044 | 73,696 | 73,243 | 73,168 | 72,85n | 73,204 | 73,175 |  |
| 1955 | 73,554 | 73,820 | 74,454 | 74,523 | 75,024 | 75,691 | 76,237 | 76,978 | 77,392 | 78,330 | 78,917 | 79,516 |  |
| 1956 | 80.271 | 81,330 | 81,751 | 82,842 | 83,507 | 84,043 | 84,517 | 84,963 | 85,628 | 86,046 | 86,941 | 87,304 |  |
| 1957 | 87.854 | 88.050 | 88,210 | 88,522 | 88,512 | 88,585 | 88,834 | 89.417 | 89,880 | 89.165 | 88,989 | 89,052 |  |
| 1958 | 88,659 | 88,069 | 87.618 | 86,923 | 86,353 | 86,094 | 85,788 | 85,555 | 85,907 | 86.102 | 86,280 | 86,922 |  |
| 1959 | 87.121 | 87.515 | 87,938 | 89,157 | 89,692 | 90,514 | 91,118 | 91,078 | 90,646 | 90,800 | 90.701 | 91,891 |  |
| 1960 | 92,777 | 93,857 | 94,639 | 94,701 | 95,264 | 95,462 | 95,793 | 95,479 | 95,666 | 95,541 | 95,657 | 94,747 |  |
| 1961 | 94,333 | 94,164 | 93,690 | 93,693 | 93,788 | 93,676 | 93,857 | 94,297 | 94,742 | 94,851 | 95,488 | 95,648 |  |
| 1962 | 96,213 | 96,806 | 97.474 | 97,597 | 98,336 | 98.847 | 99.204 | 99,667 | 100,393 | 100,844 | 100,921 | 101,090 |  |
| 1963 | 101,215 | 101,519 | 101.773 | 101.870 | 102,274 | 102.749 | 103,171 | 103,648 | 104,225 | 104,942 | 105,398 | 105,477 |  |
| 1964 | 105,949 | 106,303 | 106,715 | 107.268 | 107,638 | 108,071 | 108,237 | 108,648 | 109.754 | 109,719 | 110,518 | 111,457 |  |
| 1965 | 112,329 | 112.828 | 114,109 | 114,756 | 115.432 | 116,222 | 117,207 | 118,268 | 118,591 | 119,089 | 119,845 | 120,900 |  |
| 1966 | 121,638 | 123,028 | 124,240 | 125,297 | 126,846 | 128,566 | 129,733 | 131,209 | 132,223 | 133,782 | 135,214 | 136.729 |  |
| 1967 | 138,021 | 138,696 | 139,315 | 139,984 | 140,226 | 140,449 | 141.024 | 142,023 | 142,273 | 142,560 | 143,696 | 145,164 |  |
| 1968 | 145,864 | 146,588 | 146,987 | 148,293 | 149,552 | 150,359 | 150,785 | 151,791 | 152,474 | 153,696 | 154,390 | 155,376 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1948 | 7,320 | 7,296 | 7,361 | 7,448 | 7.513 | 7,712 | 7,873 | 7,992 | 7,934 | 7,989 | 8,042 | 7,957 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 7,982 | 8,085 | 7,931 | 7,797 | 7,684 | 7,704 | 7,640 | 7,653 | 7,678 | 7,632 | 7,644 | 7,706 |  |
| 1950 | 7.667 | 7,759 | 7.851 | 7,956 | 8,073 | 8,238 | 7,994 | 8,295 | 8,417 | 8,747 | 8,940 | 9,284 |  |
| 1951 | 9,471 | 9,705 | 9,880 | 10,175 | 10,308 | 10,335 | 10,304 | 10,136 | 10,025 | 9,948 | 9,888 | 9,886 |  |
| 1952 | 9,898 | 9,742 | 9,792 | 9,727 | 9,600 | 9,742 | 9.789 | 9,847 | 9,912 | 9,986 | 10,099 | 10,210 |  |
| 1953 | 10,171 | 10,290 | 10,420 | 10,460 | 10,489 | 10,629 | 10,783 | 10,851 | 10,865 | 10,853 | 10,791 | 10,686 |  |
| 1954 | 10,715 | 10,820 | 10,715 | 10,753 | 10,788 | 10,677 | 10,544 | 10.514 | 10,532 | 10,481 | 10,530 | 10,637 |  |
| 1955 | 10,719 | 10,767 | 10,814 | 10,848 | 10,974 | 11.148 | 11,278 | 11,321 | 11,398 | 11,603 | 11.631 | 11.678 |  |
| 1956 | 11,829 | 11,997 | 12,219 | 12,390 | 12,491 | 12,550 | 12,742 | 12,774 | 12,906 | 13,020 | 13,228 | 13,260 |  |
| 1957 | 13,179 | 13,020 | 12,884 | 12,892 | 12,751 | 12,638 | 12,655 | 12,842 | 13,016 | 12,751 | 12,709 | 12,730 |  |
| 1958 | 12,971 | 12,779 | 12,732 | 12,584 | 12,609 | 12,612 | 12,615 | 12,554 | 12,642 | 12,739 | 12,676 | 12,739 |  |
| 1959 | 12,642 | 12,714 | 12,814 | 13,113 | 13,164 | 13,292 | 13,372 | 13,504 | 13,458 | 13,623 | 13,726 | 13,879 |  |
| 1960 | 14,023 | 14,275 | 14,240 | 14,225 | 14.277 | 14,339 | 14,617 | 14,205 | 14.161 | 14,114 | 14,425 | 14,120 |  |
| 1961 | 14,103 | 14,177 | 14,292 | 14,311 | 14,375 | 14,327 | 14,377 | 14,517 | 14,478 | 14,365 | 14,395 | 14,488 |  |
| 1962 | 14,579 | 14,589 | 14,661 | 14,662 | 14,744 | 14,867 | 14.813 | 14,786 | 14,800 | 14.887 | 14.884 | 14,936 |  |
| 1963 | 14,884 | 14,946 | 15,014 | 15,032 | 15,132 | 15,269 | 15,391 | 15,572 | 15,715 | 15,903 | 15,953 | 16,048 |  |
| 1964 | 16,193 | 16,191 | 16.207 | 16,286 | 16,470 | 16,516 | 16,470 | 16,493 | 16,689 | 16,734 | 16,876 | 16,977 |  |
| 1965 | 17,273 | 17,368 | 17,574 | 17,671 | 17,882 | 17.873 | 17,907 | 17,933 | 18,055 | 18,123 | 18,171 | 18,274 |  |
| 1966 | 18,231 | 18,580 | 18,881 | 19,008 | 19,149 | 19.310 | 19,444 | 19,742 | 19,600 | 19,924 | 20,226 | 20,691 |  |
| 1967 | 20,709 | 20,669 | 20,780 | 20,727 | 20,532 | 20,542 | 20,449 | 20,738 | 20,740 | 20,872 | 20,983 | 21.557 |  |
| 1968 | 21,564 | 21,542 | 21,547 | 21,781 | 21,843 | 22,012 | 22,078 | 22,102 | 22,119 | 22,231 | 22,395 | 22,528 |  |
| Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 3,406 | 3,477 | 3,485 | 3,548 | 3.566 | 3,655 | 3,725 | 3,803 | 3,869 | 3,956 | 4,000 | 3,999 |  |
| 1949 | 4,066 | 4,131 | 4,054 | 3,960 | 3,853 | 3,862 | 3,828 | 3,799 | 3,796 | 3,758 | 3,758 | 3,818 |  |
| 1950 | 3,784 | 3,851 | 3,862 | 3,904 | 3,976 | 4,125 | 4,025 | 4,005 | 4,062 | 4,307 | 4,481 | 4,691 |  |
| 1951 | 4,733 | 4,833 | 4,966 | 5,139 | 5,307 | 5,430 | 5,506 | 5,419 | 5,339 | 5,312 | 5,239 | 5,207 |  |
| 1952 | 5,256 | 5,163 | 5,176 | 5.177 | 5,103 | 5,087 | 5,012 | 5,059 | 5,085 | 5,092 | 5,181 | 5,312 |  |
| 1953 | 5,328 | 5,469 | 5,566 | 5,563 | 5,592 | 5,593 | 5,715 | 5,757 | 5,734 | 5,732 | 5,651 | 5,547 |  |
| 1954 | 5,530 | 5,510 | 5,433 | 5,471 | 5,499 | 5,491 | 5,474 | 5,460 | 5,504 | 5,503 | 5,484 | 5,477 |  |
| 1955 | 5,476 | 5,546 | 5,591 | 5,644 | 5,750 | 5,868 | 5,912 | 5,992 | 6,022 | 6,086 | 6.131 | 6,261 |  |
| 1956 | 6,388 | 6,474 | 6,599 | 6,683 | 6.700 | 6,742 | 6,787 | 6,796 | 6,878 | 6,940 | 7.051 | 7.074 |  |
| 1957 | 7,057 | 7,054 | 7,037 | 7,027 | 7.011 | 7,034 | 7,081 | 7,105 | 7.177 | 7.187 | 7.175 | 7.115 |  |
| 1958 | 7,090 | 6,981 | 6,933 | 6,867 | 6,882 | 6,890 | 6.873 | 6,917 | 6,967 | 7.048 | 7.077 | 7.150 |  |
| 1959 | 7,205 | 7,311 | 7,348 | 7,540 | 7.572 | 7,683 | 7,740 | 7.727 | 7.630 | 7,643 | 7.714 | 7.861 |  |
| 1960 | 8.018 | 8,209 | 8,283 | 8,356 | 8.289 | 8.263 | 8,490 | 8,242 | 8,216 | 8,190 | 8.210 | 8.121 |  |
| 1961 | 8,049 | 8,019 | 8,091 | 8,137 | 8,079 | 8,058 | 8,151 | 8,180 | 8,219 | 8,208 | 8,235 | 8,315 |  |
| 1962 | 8,315 | 8,340 | 8,390 | 8,392 | 8.454 | 8,473 | 8.509 | 8,519 | 8,542 | 8,582 | 8.615 | 8,631 |  |
| 1963 | 8,606 | 8,631 | 8,676 | 8,664 | 8,800 | 8,864 | 8,850 | 8,939 | 9,002 | 9,066 | 9,080 | 9,119 |  |
| 1964 | 9,204 | 9,210 | 9,152 | 9,206 | 9,327 | 9,429 | 9,383 | 9,403 | 9,553 | 9,645 | 9,704 | 9,809 |  |
| 1965 | 10,001 | 10,036 | 10,136 | 10,113 | 10,241 | 10,246 | 10,324 | 10,343 | 10,427 | 10,456 | 10,517 | 10,575 |  |
| 1966 | 10,571 | 10,809 | 10,995 | 11,209 | 11.239 | 11,318 | 11,349 | 11,577 | 11,435 | 11.722 | 11,835 | 12,112 |  |
| 1967 | 12,140 | 12,096 | 12,105 | 12,162 | 11,989 | 11,981 | 12,038 | 12,099 | 12,069 | 12,202 | 12,258 | 12,543 |  |
| 1968 | 12,433 | 12,446 | 12,509 | 12,777 | 12,664 | 12,775 | 12,923 | 13,166 | 13,064 | 13,218 | 13,332 | 13,454 |  |
| Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj, for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 3,914 | 3,819 | 3,876 | 3,900 | 3,947 | 4,057 | 4,148 | 4,189 | 4,065 | 4,033 | 4,042 | 3,958 |  |
| 1949 | 3,916 | 3,954 | 3,877 | 3,837 | 3,831 | 3,842 | 3,812 | 3,854 | 3,882 | 3.874 | 3,886 | 3,888 |  |
| 1950 | 3,883 | 3,908 | 3,989 | 4,052 | 4,097 | 4,113 | 3,969 | 4,290 | 4,355 | 4,440 | 4,459 | 4,593 |  |
| 1951 | 4,738 | 4,872 | 4,914 | 5,036 | 5,001 | 4,905 | 4,798 | 4,717 | 4,686 | 4,636 | 4,649 | 4,679 |  |
| 1952 | 4,642 | 4,579 | 4,616 | 4,550 | 4,497 | 4,655 | 4,777 | 4,788 | 4,827 | 4,894 | 4.918 | 4,898 |  |
| 1953 | 4,843 | 4,821 | 4,854 | 4,897 | 4,897 | 5,036 | 5,068 | 5,094 | 5,131 | 5,121 | 5,140 | 5,139 |  |
| 1954 | 5,185 | 5,310 | 5,282 | 5,282 | 5,289 | 5,186 | 5,070 | 5,054 | 5,028 | 4,978 | 5,046 | 5,160 |  |
| 1955 | 5,243 | 5,221 | 5,223 | 5,204 | 5,224 | 5,280 | 5,366 | 5,329 | 5,376 | 5,517 | 5,500 | 5,417 |  |
| 1956 | 5,441 | 5,523 | 5,620 | 5,707 | 5,791 | 5,808 | 5,955 | 5,978 | 6,028 | 6,080 | 6,177 | 6,186 |  |
| 1957 | 6,122 | 5,966 | 5,847 | 5,865 | 5.740 | 5,604 | 5,574 | 5,737 | 5,839 | 5,564 | 5,534 | 5,615 |  |
| 1958 | 5,881 | 5,798 | 5,799 | 5,717 | 5,727 | 5,722 | 5,742 | 5,637 | 5,675 | 5.691 | 5,599 | 5,589 |  |
| 1959 | 5,437 | 5,403 | 5,466 | 5,573 | 5,592 | 5,609 | 5,632 | 5,777 | 5,828 | 5,980 | 6,012 | 6,018 |  |
| 1960 | 6,005 | 6,066 | 5,957 | 5,869 | 5,988 | 6,076 | 6,127 | 5,963 | 5,945 | 5,924 | 6,215 | 5,999 |  |
| 1961 | 6,054 | 6,158 | 6,201 | 6,174 | 6,296 | 6,269 | 6,226 | 6,337 | 6,259 | 6.157 | 6,160 | 6,173 |  |
| 1962 | 6.264 | 6,249 | 6,271 | 6,270 | 6,290 | 6.394 | 6,304 | 6,267 | 6,258 | 6,305 | 6,269 | 6,305 |  |
| 1963 | 6,278 | 6,315 | 6,338 | 6,368 | 6,332 | 6,405 | 6,541 | 6,633 | 6,713 | 6,837 | 6,873 | 6,929 |  |
| 1964 | 6,989 | 6,981 | 7,055 | 7,080 | 7.143 | 7.087 | 7,087 | 7,090 | 7.136 | 7,089 | 7,172 | 7,168 |  |
| 1965 | 7,272 | 7,332 | 7.438 | 7,558 | 7.641 | 7,627 | 7,583 | 7.590 | 7.628 | 7.667 | 7,654 | 7,699 |  |
| 1966 | 7.660 | 7,771 | 7.886 | 7,800 | 7.910 | 7,992 | 8,095 | 8,165 | 8,165 | 8,203 | 8,390 | 8,579 |  |
| 1967 | 8,569 | 8,573 | 8,675 | 8,565 | 8,543 | 8,561 | 8,411 | 8,639 | 8,671 | 8.670 | 8,725 | 9,014 |  |
| 1968 | 9,131 | 9,096 | 9,038 | 9,004 | 9,179 | 9,237 | 9,155 | 8,936 | 9,055 | 9,013 | 9,063 | 9,074 |  |
| Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total-ratio, see p. 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 1.38 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.42 |
| 1949 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.49 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.53 |
| 1950 | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.33 | 1.39 | 1.46 | 1.39 | 1.36 |
| 1951 | 1.38 | 1.43 | 1.48 | 1.54 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.64 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.55 |
| 1952 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 1.52 | 1.58 |
| 1953 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.65 | 1.67 | 1.58 |
| 1954 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.60 |
| 1955 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.47 |
| 1956 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.63 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| 1957 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.65 | 1.59 |
| 1958 | 1.65 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.60 |
| 1959 | 1.51 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.50 |
| 1960 | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.56 |
| 1961 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.55 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.54 |
| 1962 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.53 | 1.51 |
| 1963 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.51 | 1.48 | 1.49 |
| 1964 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.45 | 1.47 |
| 1965 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.45 |
| 1966 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.47 |
| 1967 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.55 | 1.57 |
| 1968 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.54 | 1.57 | 1.55 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total-ratio, see p. 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.66 | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.53 | 1.51 |  |
| 1948 | 1.53 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 1.57 |
| 1949 | 1.71 | 1.74 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 1.82 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.71 | 1.75 |
| 1950 | 1.67 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.46 | 1.37 | 1.32 | 1.40 | 1.45 | 1.51 | 1.45 | 1.48 |
| 1951 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.67 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.83 | 1.66 |
| 1952 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.87 | 1.92 | 1.82 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.78 |
| 1953 | 1.72 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.76 |
| 1954 | 1.85 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.78 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.81 |
| 1955 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 |
| 1956 | 1.67 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.70 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.89 | 1.79 | 1.77 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.74 | 1.73 |
| 1957 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.76 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.90 | 1.80 |
| 1958 | 1.90 | 1.92 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.78 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.84 |
| 1959 | 1.72 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 1.70 |
| 1960 | 1.67 | 1.70 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.82 | 1.79 | 1.76 |
| 1961 | 1.84 | 1.83 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.76 | 1.73 | 1.76 | 1.71 | 7.69 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.74 |
| 1962 | 1.69 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.71 | 1.77 | 1.72 |
| 1963 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.69 |
| 1964 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.65 | 1.61 | 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.61 | 1.64 |
| 1965 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.60 | 1.59 | 1.58 - | 1.63 | 1.61 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.60 |
| 1966 | 1.59 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.62 |
| 1967 | 1.75 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.76 1.74 |
| 1968 | 1.72 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.82 | 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.73 | 1.77 | 1.74 |
| Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total-ratio, see p. 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.86 | 1.89 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 1.93 | 1.92 | 1.97 | 1.88 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.70 |  |
| 1948 | 1.90 | 1.87 | 1.81 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.88 | 1.83 |
| 1949 | 1.92 | 1.99 | 2.04 | 2.10 | 2.17 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 1.96 | 1.88 | 2.15 | 1.98 | 1.96 | 2.04 |
| 1950 | 1.83 | 1.80 | 1.75 | 1.71 | 1.59 | 1.53 | 1.46 | 1.36 | 1.43 | 1.47 | 1.57 | 1.49 | 1.55 |
| 1951 | 1.55 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.64 | 1.67 | 1.77 | 1.92 | 1.93 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.96 | 2.03 | 1.77 |
| 1952 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.04 | 2.19 | 2.30 | 2.06 | 1.90 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.85 | 2.00 |
| 1953 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.84 | 1.92 | 1.87 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 1.91 |
| 1954 | 2.08 | 2.10 | 2.11 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.07 | 2.01 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 7.95 | 1.90 | 2.06 |
| 1955 | 1.84 | 1.79 | 1.74 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.75 | 1.78 | 1.74 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 1.75 |
| 1956 | 1.84 | 1.89 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.96 | 1.95 | 2.22 | 2.02 | 1.99 | 1.95 | 1.97 | 1.95 | 1.94 |
| 1957 | 1.96 | 1.97 | 2.00 | 2.06 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.05 | 2.11 | 2.13 | 2.15 | 2.26 | 2.07 |
| 7958 | 2.27 | 2.34 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 2.36 | 2.26 | 2.25 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.23 |
| 1959 | 2.03 | 1.95 | 1.94 | 1.89 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.96 | 2.16 | 2.16 | 2.11 | 2.16 | 1.97 | 2.00 |
| 1960 | 1.91 | 1.96 | 2.01 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.09 | 2.08 | 2.15 | 2.12 | 2.16 | 2.20 | 2.14 | 2.07 |
| 1961 | 2.23 | 2.22 | 2.14 | 2.10 | 2.06 | 2.01 | 2.07 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 2.05 |
| 1962 | 1.95 | 1.96 | 1.93 | 1.96 | 1.98 | 2.03 | 2.02 | 1.99 | 2.01 | 2.00 | 1.99 | 2.04 | 1.98 |
| 1963 | 2.02 | 1.97 | 1.99 | 1.96 | 1.94 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.95 | 1.93 | 1.88 | 1.92 | 1.91 | 1.94 |
| 1964 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.91 | 1.86 | 1.88 | 1.89 | 1.84 | 1.90 | 1.83 | 1.94 | 1.91 | 1.82 | 1.87 |
| 1965 | 1.83 | 1.83 | 1.79 | 1.79 | 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.78 | 1.88 | 1.84 | 1.81 | 1.79 | 1.81 |
| 1966 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.79 | 1.80 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.90 | 1.92 | 1.89 | 1.90 | 1.95 | 1.98 | 1.85 |
| 1967 | 2.05 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.12 | 2.11 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 2.09 | 2.11 | 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.01 | 2.09 |
| 1968 | 2.01 | 2.06 | 2.05 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.07 | 2.00 | 2.21 | 2.09 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.09 | 2.05 |
| Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurabie goods industries, total-ratio, see p. 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.36 | 1.33 | 1.36 |  |
| 1948 | 1.26 | 1.32 | 1.37 | 1.33 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.36 |
| 1949 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.51 |
| 1950 | 1.53 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.39 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.38 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.41 |
| 1951 | 1.37 | 1.43 | 1.51 |  | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.65 | 1.55 |
| 1952 | 1.61 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.48 | 1.54 | 1.51 | 1.58 |
| 1953 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.55 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.58 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.59 | 1.58 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.58 |
| 1954 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.58 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 1.56 |
| 1955 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.47 |
| 1956 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.55 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.49 |
| 1957 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.53 | 1.51 |
| 1958 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.45 |
| 1959 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.39 |
| 1960 | 1.39 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 |
| 1961 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.43 |
| 1962 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.48 | 1.44 |
| 1963 | 1.46 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.39 | 1.42 |
| 1964 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.38 |
| 1965 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.34 |
| 1966 | 1.33 | 1.33 | 1.32 | 1.33 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.36 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.34 |
| 1967 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.37 1 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.37 136 |
| 1968 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.36 | 1.35 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.38 | 1.36 |
| Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total--ratio, see p. 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.25 | 1.30 | 1.26 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.31 | 1.26 |
| 1948 | 1.34 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.39 |
| 1949 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.41 |
| 1950 | 1.38 | 1.34 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.37 | 1.34 | 1.22 | 1.30 | 1.42 | 1.49 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 1.38 |
| 1951 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 1.66 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.70 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.61 | 1.63 | 1.64 |
| 1952 | 1.63 | 1.58 | 1.60 | 1.55 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.52 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.47 | 1.52 |
| 1953 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.57 | 1.53 |
| 1954 | 1.57 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.53 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.51 | 1.49 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.51 |
| 1955 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.43 |
| 1956 | 1.48 | 1.51 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 |
| 1957 | 1.45 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.42 | : 42 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.44 |
| 1958 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.37 | 1.43 |
| 1959 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.44 | 1.40 |
| 1960 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.41 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.49 | 1.49 | 1.45 |
| 1961 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.44 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.41 | 1.43 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.43 |
| 1962 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 |
| 1963 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.43 | 1.39 | 1.39 |
| 1964 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1.39 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.40 |
| 1965 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.40 | 1.42 | 1.41 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.39 |
| 1966 | 1.39 | 1.47 | 1.39 | 1.42 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.50 | 1.44 |
| 1967 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.46 | 1.47 | 1.46 |
| 1968 | 1.46 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.43 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.45 | 1.43 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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| 1947 | 13,534 | 15,032 | 15,276 | 15,090 | 14,691 | 15,347 | 13,886 | 15,365 | 16,583 | 17,493 | 17,175 | 16,684 | 186, 156 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 16,025 | 17,248 | 17,238 | 17,109 | 16,611 | 17,636 | 16,022 | 17,863 | 18,750 | 18,679 | 17,691 | 16,925 | 207,797 |
| 1949 | 16,537 | 17,596 | 17,176 | 16,548 | 15,318 | 16,034 | 14,219 | 16,267 | 17,106 | 16,205 | 15,586 | 14,919 | 193,511 |
| 1950 | 15,087 | 16,837 | 17,005 | 17,055 | 17,210 | 18,504 | 17,857 | 20,885 | 20,956 | 21,330 | 20,148 | 20,733 | 223,607 |
| 1951 | 21,085 | 22,763 | 22,938 | 21,962 | 21,439 | 21,948 | 19,139 | 21,392 | 22,209 | 22,950 | 22,004 | 20,734 | 260,563 |
| 1952 | 20,805 | 22.710 | 22,588 | 22,417 | 21,561 | 21,657 | 18,980 | 22,123 | 24,335 | 25,400 | 24,305 | 23,468 | 270,349 |
| 1953 | 23,638 | 26,138 | 26,262 | 26,112 | 25,717 | 25,556 | 23,389 | 24,904 | 25,688 | 25,746 | 23,543 | 22,027 | 298,120 |
| 1954 | 22,461 | 24,342 | 24,078 | 24,054 | 22,669 | 23,682 | 21,298 | 22,807 | 23,784 | 23,799 | 23,884 | 23,399 | 280,257 |
| 1955 | 23,937 | 26,236 | 26,883 | 26,795 | 26,072 | 27,402 | 24,071 | 26,220 | 27,875 | 27,998 | 27,713 | 26,557 | 317,759 |
| 1956 | 26,055 | 27,947 | 28,174 | 28,343 | 27,223 | 28,784 | 23,424 | 27,117 | 28,876 | 29,630 | 29,176 | 28,126 | 332,875 |
| 1957 | 27,955 | 30,459 | 30,138 | 29,304 | 28,345 | 29,701 | 26,329 | 29,000 | 29,321 | 29,401 | 28,624 | 26,260 | 344,837 |
| 1958 | 25.753 | 27,461 | 26,783 | 26,391 | 26,071 | 27,864 | 24,897 | 27,365 | 28,788 | 29,274 | 29,071 | 27,638 | 327,356 |
| 1959 | 27,639 | 30,692 | 30,885 | 31.772 | 31,525 | 32,675 | 28,356 | 28,844 | 30,435 | 30,701 | 29,398 | 29,701 | 362,623 |
| 1960 | 29,996 | 32,133 | 31,967 | 31,762 | 30,700 | 32,111 | 28,199 | 29,713 | 31,937 | 31,820 | 30,289 | 28,928 | 369,555 |
| 1961 | 27,290 | 30,013 | 30,640 | 30,645 | 30,524 | 32,366 | 28,106 | 30,970 | 32,964 | 33,321 | 32,552 | 31,357 | 370,748 |
| 1962 | 30,608 | 33,493 | 34,207 | 34,159 | 33,246 | 34,189 | 30,306 | 32,425 | 34,297 | 34,716 | 34,100 | 31,607 | 397,353 |
| 1963 | 31,202 | 34,867 | 35,209 | 35,616 | 35,166 | 36.793 | 33,143 | 34,243 | 36,465 | 37,175 | 35,663 | 34,845 | 420,387 |
| 1964 | 34,347 | 37,054 | 37,321 | 38,247 | 37.588 | 38,759 | 34,964 | 36,228 | 39,097 | 38,623 | 37,937 | 37,856 | 448,021 |
| 1965 | 36,824 | 39,975 | 41,957 | 42,040 | 40,771 | 42.667 | 38,491 | 40,142 | 41,943 | 43,040 | 42,518 | 41,673 | 492,041 |
| 1966 | 40,656 | 44,337 | 46.110 | 45,758 | 45,131 | 47,198 | 41,084 | 43,782 | 47,049 | 47,317 | 45,593 | 44,413 | 538,428 |
| 1967 | 42,523 | 46,029 | 47,485 | 46,692 | 46,479 | 48,513 | 42,396 | 45,717 | 48,208 | 47,761 | 47,807 | 47.772 | 557,382 |
| 1968 | 46,020 | 49,516 | 50,905 | 50,226 | 50,678 | 53,124 | 47.252 | 47,522 | 52,612 | 53,800 | 52,019 | 49,705 | 603,379 |

Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)-mil. dol., see p. 26

| 1947 | 5,578 | 6,234 | 6,415 | 6,675 | 6,430 | 6.715 | 5,905 | 6,530 | 7,186 | 7,693 | 7,401 | 7,564 | 80,326 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 6,548 | 7,303 | 7.639 | 7,576 | 7,339 | 7,958 | 6,903 | 7,721 | 8,267 | 8,240 | 7,776 | 7,675 | 90,945 |
| 1949 | 7,677 | 8,140 | 8,010 | 7,691 | 6,888 | 7,354 | 6,180 | 7,087 | 7.507 | 6,625 | 6,606 | 6,529 | 86,294 |
| 1950 | 6,732 | 7.501 | 7,865 | 8,080 | 8,329 | 9,220 | 8,276 | 9.856 | 10,042 | 10,382 | 9,676 | 10,177 | 106,136 |
| 1951 | 9,808 | 10,741 | 11,427 | 10,976 | 10,607 | 10,945 | 8,927 | 10,123 | 10,428 | 11,116 | 10,680 | 10,134 | 125,912 |
| 1952 | 10,029 | 11,223 | 11,364 | 11,392 | 11,047 | 10,752 | 8,703 | 10,780 | 12,321 | 12,895 | 12,717 | 12,529 | 135,752 |
| 1953 | 12,652 | 14,310 | 14,380 | 14,560 | 13.853 | 14,134 | 12,444 | 13,082 | 13,438 | 13,497 | 12,274 | 11,569 | 160,193 |
| 1954 | 11,615 | 12,565 | 12,420 | 12,410 | 11,678 | 12,269 | 10,537 | 11,096 | 11,588 | 11,544 | 11,999 | 12,211 | 141,932 |
| 1955 | 12,362 | 13,803 | 14,361 | 14,449 | 14,053 | 14,940 | 12,520 | 13,632 | 14,574 | 14,709 | 14,915 | 14,533 | 168,851 |
| 1956 | 13,875 | 14,946 | 15,047 | 15,334 | 14,581 | 15,672 | 11,626 | 13,915 | 14,984 | 15,582 | 15,618 | 15,396 | 176.576 |
| 1957 | 14,893 | 16,317 | 16,212 | 15,875 | 15,263 | 16,265 | 13,679 | 15,069 | 15,125 | 15,237 | 15,058 | 13,853 | 182,846 |
| 1958 | 13,033 | 13,700 | 13,315 | 13,053 | 12,834 | 14,099 | 11,924 | 13,100 | 14,163 | 14,491 | 14,763 | 14,380 | 162,855 |
| 1959 | 13,992 | 15,893 | 16,267 | 16,976 | 16,902 | 17,869 | 14,449 | 13,889 | 14,780 | 15,218 | 14,558 | 15,746 | 186,539 |
| 1960 | 15,702 | 16,909 | 16,826 | 16,649 | 16,251 | 16,948 | 14,168 | 14,525 | 15,893 | 15,857 | 15,232 | 14,844 | 189,804 |
| 1961 | 13,316 | 14,656 | 15,219 | 15,652 | 15,744 | 16,871 | 13,841 | 15,127 | 16,408 | 16,627 | 16,630 | 16,434 | 186,525 |
| 1962 | 15,631 | 17,252 | 17,996 | 18,099 | 17,716 | 18,036 | 15,395 | 16,116 | 17,275 | 17,693 | 17,474 | 16,555 | 205,238 |
| 1963 | 15,933 | 17.974 | 18,300 | 18,845 | 18,804 | 19,754 | 17,256 | 17,158 | 18,520 | 19,383 | 18,668 | 18,364 | 218,959 |
| 1964 | 17,861 | 19,483 | 19,763 | 20,512 | 20,093 | 20,881 | 18,270 | 18,158 | 20,278 | 19,773 | 19,936 | 20,605 | 235,613 |
| 1965 | 19,704 | 21,601 | 23,002 | 23,113 | 22,300 | 23,510 | 20,652 | 20,970 | 22,071 | 23,177 | 23,236 | 23,252 | 266,588 |
| 1966 | 22,064 | 24,335 | 25,564 | 25,415 | 25,173 | 26,425 | 22,048 | 22,937 | 25,532 | 26,022 | 25,243 | 24,843 | 295,601 |
| 1967 | 23,080 | 25,005 | 26,041 | 25,372 | 25,583 | 27,018 | 22,483 | 24,087 | 25,890 | 25,339 | 25,776 | 26,875 | 302,549 |
| 1968 | 25,337 | 27,336 | 28,529 | 27,963 | 28,441 | 29,706 | 25,699 | 24,536 | 28,490 | 29,749 | 28,859 | 27,677 | 332,322 |
| Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)-mil. dol., see p. 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,956 | 8,798 | 8,861 | 8,415 | 8,261 | 8,632 | 7,981 | 8,835 | 9,397 | 9,800 | 9,774 | 9,120 | 105,830 |
| 1948 | 9,477 | 9,945 | 9,599 | 9,533 | 9,272 | 9,678 | 9,119 | 10,142 | 10,483 | 10,439 | 9,915 | 9,250 | 116,852 |
| 1949 | 8,860 | 9,456 | 9,166 | 8,857 | 8,430 | 8,680 | 8,039 | 9,180 | 9,599 | 9,580 | 8,980 | 8,390 | 107,217 |
| 1950 | 8,355 | 9,336 | 9,140 | 8,975 | 8,881 | 9,284 | 9,581 | 11,029 | 10,914 | 10,948 | 10,472 | 10,556 | 117.471 |
| 1951 | 11,277 | 12,022 | 11,511 | 10,986 | 10,832 | 11,003 | 10,212 | 11,269 | 11,781 | 11,834 | 11,324 | 10,600 | 134,651 |
| 1952 | 10,776 | 11,487 | 11,224 | 11,025 | 10,514 | 10,905 | 10,277 | 11.343 | 12,014 | 12,505 | 11,588 | 10,939 | 134,597 |
| 1953 | 10,986 | 11,828 | 11,882 | 11,552 | 11,264 | 11.422 | 10,945 | 11,822 | 12,250 | 12,249 | 11,269 | 10,458 | 137,927 |
| 1954 | 10,846 | 11,777 | 11,658 | 11,644 | 10,991 | 11,413 | 10,761 | 11,711 | 12,196 | 12,255 | 11,885 | 11,188 | 138,325 |
| 1955 | 11.575 | 12,433 | 12,522 | 12,346 | 12,019 | 12,462 | 11,551 | 12,588 |  |  |  |  | 148,908 |
| 1956 | 12,180 | 13,001 | 13,127 | 13,009 | 12,642 | 13,112 | 11,798 | 13,202 | 13,892 | 14,048 | 13,558 | 12,730 | 156,299 |
| 1957 | 13,062 | 14,142 | 13,926 | 13,429 | 13,082 | 13,436 | 12,650 | 13,931 | 14,196 | 14,164 | 13,566 | 12,407 | 161,991 |
| 1958 | 12,720 | 13,761 | 13,468 | 13,338 | 13,237 | 13,765 | 12,973 | 14,265 | 14,625 | 14,783 | 14,308 | 13,258 | 164,501 |
| 1959 | 13,647 | 14,799 | 14,618 | 14,796 | 14,623 | 14,806 | 13,907 | 14,955 | 15,655 | 15,483 | 14,840 | 13,955 | 176,084 |
| 1960 | 14,294 | 15,224 | 15,141 | 15,113 | 14,449 | 15,163 | 14,031 | 15,188 | 16,044 | 15,963 | 15,057 | 14,084 | 179,751 |
| 1961 | 13,974 | 15,357 | 15.421 | 14,993 | 14,780 | 15,495 | 14,265 | 15,843 | 16,556 | 16,694 | 15,922 | 14,923 | 184,223 |
| 1962 | 14,977 | 16,241 | 16,211 | 16,060 | 15,530 | 16,153 | 14,911 | 16,309 | 17.022 | 17,023 | 16.626 | 15,052 | 192,115 |
| 1963 | 15,269 | 16,893 | 16,909 | 16,771 | 16,362 | 17,039 | 15,887 | 17.085 | 17,945 | 17,792 | 16,995 | 16,481 | 201,428 |
| 1964 | 16,486 | 17,571 | 17,558 | 17,735 | 17,495 | 17,878 | 16,694 | 18,070 | 18,819 | 18,850 | 18,001 | 17,251 | 212.408 |
| 1965 | 17,120 | 18,374 | 18,955 | 18,927 | 18,471 | 19,157 | 17,839 | 19,172 | 19,872 | 19,863 | 19,282 | 18,421 | 225,453 |
| 1966 | 18,592 | 20,002 | 20,546 | 20,343 | 19,958 | 20,773 | 19,036 | 20,845 | 21,517 | 21,295 | 20,350 | 19,570 | 242,827 |
| 1967 FRASER | 19,443 | 21,024 | 21,444 | 21,320 | 20,896 | 21,495 | 19,913 | 21,630 | 22,318 | 22,422 | 22,031 | 20,897 | 254,833 |
| 1968 ( | 20,683 | 22,180 | 22,376 | 22,263 | 22,237 | 23,418 | 21,553 | 22,986 | 24,122 | 24,051 | 23,160 | 22,028 | 271,057 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | $O_{c t}$. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 14,172 | 14,510 | 14,788 | 14,955 | 15,192 | 15,225 | 15,395 | 15,319 | 15,945 | 16,565 | 16,971 | 17,112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 16,739 | 16,610 | 16,737 | 16,943 | 17,111 | 17,526 | 17,792 | 17,799 | 17,974 | 17,690 | 17,484 | 17,408 |  |
| 1949 | 17,298 | 16,952 | 16,627 | 16,352 | 15,775 | 15,954 | 15,781 | 16,251 | 16,448 | 15,317 | 15,401 | 15,380 |  |
| 1950 | 15,765 | 16,221 | 16,462 | 16,820 | 17,688 | 18,430 | 19,775 | 20,906 | 20,169 | 20,161 | 19,909 | 21,418 |  |
| 1951 | 22,009 | 21,930 | 22,227 | 21,637 | 21,989 | 21,861 | 21,171 | 21,435 | 21,375 | 21,733 | 21,743 | 21.464 |  |
| 1952 | 21,717 | 21,879 | 21,909 | 22,042 | 22,069 | 21,506 | 20,972 | 22,190 | 23,422 | 24,122 | 24,017 | 24,344 |  |
| 1953 | 24,789 | 25,215 | 25,445 | 25,583 | 25,536 | 24,970 | 25,835 | 24,970 | 24,708 | 24,564 | 23,529 | 23,095 |  |
| 1954 | 23,541 | 23,497 | 23,331 | 23,578 | 22,994 | 23,172 | 23,461 | 22,909 | 22,802 | 22,810 | 23,812 | 24,375 |  |
| 1955 | 24,984 | 25,340 | 26,006 | 26,303 | 26,451 | 26,754 | 26,537 | 26,439 | 27,198 | 26,979 | 27,297 | 27,630 |  |
| 1956 | 27,248 | 27,034 | 27,329 | 27,751 | 27,553 | 27,966 | 25,684 | 27,354 | 27,980 | 28,560 | 28,767 | 29,185 |  |
| 1957 | 29,268 | 29,487 | 29,292 | 28,723 | 28,638 | 28,769 | 28,824 | 29,292 | 28,591 | 28,455 | 28,193 | 27,231 |  |
| 1958 | 27,117 | 26,670 | 26,163 | 25,959 | 26,337 | 26,951 | 27,099 | 27,473 | 27,748 | 28,307 | 28,662 | 28,697 |  |
| 1959 | 29,158 | 29,925 | 30,160 | 31,163 | 31,713 | 31,466 | 31,114 | 29,302 | 29,224 | 29,228 | 29,054 | 31,046 |  |
| 1960 | 31,885 | 31,451 | 31,246 | 31,146 | 30,772 | 30,850 | 30,866 | 30,268 | 30,714 | 30,324 | 29,796 | 30,116 |  |
| 1961 | 29,119 | 29,376 | 29,956 | 29,887 | 30,362 | 30,926 | 30,416 | 31,532 | 31,884 | 32,071 | 32,400 | 32,706 |  |
| 1962 | 32,686 | 32,813 | 33,303 | 33,175 | 32,979 | 32,663 | 32,766 | 33,240 | 33,292 | 33,423 | 33,999 | 32,907 |  |
| 1963 | 33,349 | 34,243 | 34,188 | 34,508 | 34,803 | 35,134 | 35,798 | 35,043 | 35,465 | 35,891 | 35,617 | 36,209 |  |
| 1964 | 36,724 | 36,457 | 36,126 | 37,041 | 37,147 | 36,958 | 37,694 | 37,171 | 38,169 | 37,462 | 37,987 | 39,272 |  |
| 1965 | 39,280 | 39,343 | 40,449 | 40,727 | 40,237 | 40,652 | 41,591 | 41,864 | 40,903 | 41,677 | 42,470 | 43,043 |  |
| 1966 | 43,299 | 43,726 | 44,425 | 44,555 | 44,583 | 44,903 | 44,421 | 44,963 | 45,734 | 45,906 | 45,579 | 45,681 |  |
| 1967 | 45,349 | 45,458 | 45.739 | 45,647 | 45,955 | 46,069 | 45,857 | 46,989 | 46,695 | 46,342 | 47.873 | 49,270 |  |
| 1968 | 49,334 | 48,979 | 49,087 | 49,315 | 50,092 | 50,267 | 51,153 | 48,756 | 50,802 | 52,014 | 51,967 | 51,363 |  |
| Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas, variation) --mil. dol., see p. 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,985 | 6,082 | 6,139 | 6,418 | 6,568 | 6,507 | 6,665 | 6,616 | 6,983 | 7.278 | 7.431 | 7.671 |  |
| 1948 | 6,986 | 7,095 | 7,359 | 7,268 | 7,449 | 7.722 | 7,814 | 7,814 | 7,996 | 7.814 | 7,814 | 7,814 |  |
| 1949 | 8,158 | 7,911 | 7,672 | 7,395 | 7,014 | 7,147 | 6,975 | 7,195 | 7,310 | 6,286 | 6,619 | 6,655 |  |
| 1950 | 7,124 | 7,268 | 7,541 | 7,777 | 8,464 | 8,943 | 9,341 | 10,037 | 9,797 | 9,888 | 9,676 | 10,395 |  |
| 1951 | 10,346 | 10,398 | 10,966 | 10,574 | 10,758 | 10,575 | 10,064 | 10,330 | 10,204 | 10,637 | 10,669 | 10,362 |  |
| 1952 | 10,557 | 10,854 | 10,927 | 10,975 | 11,181 | 10,348 | 9,790 | 11,011 | 12,079 | 12,387 | 12,692 | 12,850 |  |
| 1953 | 13,355 | 13,743 | 13,755 | 13,985 | 13,866 | 13,445 | 14,013 | 13,403 | 13,152 | 13,115 | 12,424 | 12,028 |  |
| 1954 | 12,261 | 12,076 | 11,877 | 11,912 | 11,667 | 11,671 | 11,847 | 11,405 | 11,283 | 11,305 | 12,080 | 12,509 |  |
| 1955 | 12,945 | 13,280 | 13,731 | 13,971 | 14,068 | 14,250 | 14,094 | 14,084 | 14,626 | 14,467 | 14,662 | 14,860 |  |
| 1956 | 14,572 | 14,414 | 14,430 | 14,761 | 14,555 | 14,833 | 13,010 | 14,374 | 14,837 | 15,314 | 15,376 | 15,645 |  |
| 1957 | 15,678 | 15,755 | 15,595 | 15,318 | 15,188 | 15,323 | 15,252 | 15,623 | 15,175 | 15,069 | 14,800 | 14,047 |  |
| 1958 | 13,830 | 13,311 | 12,891 | 12,629 | 12,737 | 13,214 | 13,208 | 13.447 | 13,937 | 14,321 | 14,531 | 14,606 |  |
| 1959 | 14,860 | 15,536 | 15,755 | 16,397 | 16,693 | 16,739 | 16,195 | 14,618 | 14,444 | 14,589 | 14,400 | 16,184 |  |
| 1960 | 16,855 | 16,619 | 16,339 | 16,052 | 15,957 | 15,835 | 15,850 | 15,367 | 15,587 | 15,257 | 14,921 | 15,123 |  |
| 1961 | 14,380 | 14,397 | 14,756 | 14,948 | 15,270 | 15,646 | 15,225 | 15,980 | 16,253 | 16,270 | 16,552 | 16,874 |  |
| 1962 | 16,839 | 16,932 | 17,362 | 17,219 | 17,130 | 16,744 | 16,879 | 17,221 | 17,199 | 17,283 | 17.428 | 16,973 |  |
| 1963 | 17,151 | 17,670 | 17,599 | 17,888 | 18,158 | 18,361 | 18,882 | 18,262 | 18,475 | 18,955 | 18,650 | 18,789 |  |
| 1964 | 19,225 | 19,162 | 18,934 | 19,484 | 19,419 | 19,402 | 19,937 | 19,401 | 20,291 | 19,438 | 19,993 | 21,067 |  |
| 1965 | 21,106 | 21,207 | 21,919 | 22,017 | 21,578 | 21,875 | 22,634 | 23,007 | 21,989 | 22,635 | 23,179 | 23,636 |  |
| 1966 | 23,571 | 23,918 | 24,318 | 24,438 | 24,466 | 24,611 | 24,227 | 24,430 | 25,206 | 25,475 | 25,228 | 25,144 |  |
| 1967 | 24,744 | 24,595 | 24,739 | 24,534 | 24,899 | 25,131 | 24,793 | 25,689 | 25,384 | 24,818 | 25,863 | 27,318 |  |
| 1968 | 27,337 | 26,927 | 27,142 | 27,208 | 27,672 | 25,531 | 28,388 | 26,081 | 27,754 | 28,918 | 28,832 | 28,264 |  |
| Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,187 | 8,428 | 8,649 | 8,537 | 8,624 | 8,718 | 8,730 | 8,703 | 8,962 | 9,287 | 9,540 | 9,441 |  |
| 1948 | 9,753 | 9,515 | 9,378 | 9,675 | 9,662 | 9,804 | 9,978 | 9,985 | 9,978 | 9,876 | 9,670 | 9,594 |  |
| 1949 | 9,140 | 9,041 | 8,955 | 8,957 | 8,761 | 8,807 | 8,806 | 9,056 | 9,138 | 9,031 | 8,782 | 8,725 |  |
| 1950 | 8,641 | 8,953 | 8,921 | 9,043 | 9,224 | 9,487 | 10,434 | 10,869 | 10,372 | 10,273 | 10,233 | 11,023 |  |
| 1951 | 11,663 | 11,532 | 11,261 | 11,063 | 11,231 | 11,286 | 11,107 | 11,105 | 11,171 | 11,096 | 11,074 | 11,102 |  |
| 1952 | 11,160 | 11,025 | 10,982 | 11,067 | 10,888 | 11,158 | 11,182 | 11,179 | 11,343 | 11,735 | 11,325 | 11,494 |  |
| 1953 | 11,434 | 11,472 | 11,690 | 11,598 | 11,670 | 11,525 | 11,822 | 11,567 | 11,556 | 11.449 | 11.105 | 11,067 |  |
| 1954 | 11,280 | 11,421 | 11,454 | 11,666 | 11,327 | 11,501 | 11,614 | 11,504 | 11,519 | 11,505 | 11,732 | 11.866 |  |
| 1955 | 12,039 | 12,060 | 12,275 | 12,332 | 12,383 | 12,504 | 12,443 | 12,355 | 12,572 | 12,512 | 12,635 | 12,770 |  |
| 1956 | 12,676 | 12,620 | 12,899 | 12,990 | 12,998 | 13,133 | 12,674 | 12,980 | 13,143 | 13,246 | 13,391 | 13,540 |  |
| 1957 | 13,590 | 13,732 | 13,697 | 13,405 | 13,450 | 13,446 | 13,572 | 13,669 | 13,416 | 13,385 | 13,393 | 13,184 |  |
| 1958 | 13,287 | 13,359 | 13,272 | 13,330 | 13,600 | 13,737 | 13,891 | 14,026 | 13,811 | 13,986 | 14,131 | 14,091 |  |
| 1959 | 14,298 | 14,389 | 14,405 | 14,766 | 15,020 | 14,727 | 14,919 | 14,684 | 14,780 | 14,639 | 14,654 | 14,862 |  |
| 1960 | 15,030 | 14,832 | 14,907 | 15,094 | 14,815 | 15,015 | 15,016 | 14,901 | 15,127 | 15,067 | 14,875 | 14,993 |  |
| 1961 | 14,739 | 14,979 | 15,200 | 14,939 | 15,092 | 15,280 | 15,191 | 15,552 | 15,631 | 15,801 | 15,848 | 15,832 |  |
| 1962 | 15,847 | 15,881 | 15,941 | 15,964 | 15,849 | 15,919 | 15,895 | 16,019 | 16,093 | 16,140 | 16,571 | 15,934 |  |
| 1963 | 16,198 | 16,573 | 16,589 | 16,620 | 16,645 | 16,773 | 16,916 | 16,781 | 16,990 | 16,936 | 16,967 | 17,420 |  |
| 1964 | 17,499 | 17,295 | 17,192 | 17,557 | 17,728 | 17,556 | 17,757 | 17,770 | 17,878 | 18,024 | 17,994 | 18,205 |  |
| 1965 | 18,174 | 18,136 | 18,530 | 18,710 | 18,659 | 18,777 | 18,957 | 18,857 | 18,914 | 19,042 | 19,291 | 19,407 |  |
| 1966 | 19,728 | 19,808 | 20,107 | 20,117 | 20,117 | 20,292 | 20,194 | 20,533 | 20,528 | 20,431 | 20,351 | 20,537 |  |
| 1967 | 20,605 | 20,863 | 21,000 | 21.113 | 21,056 | 20,938 | 21,064 | 21,300 | 21,311 | 21,524 | 22,010 | 21,952 |  |
| 1968 | 21,997 | 22,052 | 21,945 | 22,107 | 22,420 | 22,736 | 22,765 | 22,675 | 23,048 | 23,096 | 23,135 | 23,099 |  |
| Manufacturers' shipments, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 4,177 | 4,257 | 4,138 | 4,269 | 4,195 | 4,083 | 4,136 | 3,932 | 4.037 | 4,194 | 3,863 | 3,774 | 49,035 |
| 1954 | 3,946 | 3,854 | 3,764 | 3,786 | 3,654 | 3,636 | 3,868 | 3,557 | 3,536 | 3,512 | 3,586 | 3,591 | 44,273 |
| 1955 | 3,674 | 3,665 | 3,709 | 3,610 | 3,678 | 3,745 | 3,659 | 3,646 | 3,814 | 3,739 | 3,759 | 3,832 | 44,540 |
| 1956 | 3,810 | 3,815 | 3,782 | 4,100 | 4,194 | 4,382 | 4,274 | 4,410 | 4,376 | 4,519 | 4,678 | 4,819 | 51,176 |
| 1957 | 4,658 | 4,719 | 4,625 | 4,595 | 4.656 | 4,716 | 4,687 | 4,772 | 4,624 | 4,746 | 4,582 | 4,480 | 55,838 |
| 1958 | 4,401 | 4,334 | 4,281 | 4,162 | 4,128 | 4,183 | 4,128 | 4,240 | 4,230 | 4,234 | 4,304 | 4,227 | 50,858 |
| 1959 | 4,296 | 4,445 | 4,349 | 4,473 | 4,577 | 4,562 | 4,825 | 4,742 | 4,743 | 4,763 | 4,711 | 4,703 | 55,183 |
| 1960 | 4.710 | 4,607 | 4,725 | 4,724 | 4,749 | 4,715 | 4,752 | 4,506 | 4,665 | 4,546 | 4,658 | 4,742 | 56.119 |
| 1961 | 4,599 | 4,650 | 4,694 | 4,692 | 4,689 | 4,746 | 4,684 | 4,846 | 4,933 | 5,000 | 5,012 | 5,084 | 57,630 |
| 1962 | 5,178 | 5,224 | 5,302 | 5,366 | 5,272 | 5,245 | 5,103 | 5,323 | 5,135 | 5.143 | 5,235 | 5,162 | 62,679 |
| 1963 | 5,124 | 5,327 | 5,289 | 5,379 | 5.446 | 5,536 | 5,704 | 5,883 | 5,701 | 5,731 | 5,692 | 5,739 | 66,494 |
| 1964 | 5,847 | 5,775 | 5,734 | 5,863 | 5,912 | 5,920 | 6,065 | 5,867 | 5,972 | 6,046 | 6,019 | 6,123 | 71,111 |
| 1965 | 6,161 | 6,242 | 6,352 | 6,445 | 6,383 | 6,439 | 6,558 | 6,562 | 6,751 | 6,815 | 6,878 | 7,108 | 78,730 |
| 1966 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 9,228 | 9,807 | 9,018 | 9,060 | 8,999 | 8,981 | 9,200 | 8,793 | 9,097 | 9,222 | 9,329 | 9,204 | 109,194 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 22,591 | 23,167 | 23,696 | 24,121 | 24,669 | 24,705 | 25,047 | 25,239 | 25,242 | 25,561 | 25,776 | 26,130 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 25,879 | 26,121 | 26,390 | 26,478 | 26,729 | 26,992 | 27.454 | 27,630 | 27,885 | 28,010 | 28,352 | 28,800 |
| 1949 | 30,024 | 29,997 | 29,650 | 29,225 | 28,848 | 28,303 | 27,769 | 27,157 | 26,651 | 26,274 | 26,044 | 26.492 |
| 1950 | 26,676 | 26,607 | 26,659 | 26,675 | 26,859 | 27,085 | 26,983 | 27,046 | 27,871 | 28,695 | 30,173 | 31,503 |
| 1951 | 32,511 | 33,004 | 33,799 | 34,865 | 35,697 | 36,507 | 37,299 | 37,748 | 37,965 | 38,241 | 38,527 | 39,151 |
| 1952 | 40,120 | 40,376 | 40,609 | 40,535 | 40,462 | 40,156 | 39,900 | 39,949 | 40,058 | 40,318 | 40,642 | 41,534 |
| 1953 | 43,045 | 43,003 | 43,119 | 43,333 | 43,812 | 44,748 | 44,294 | 44,406 | 44,280 | 44,028 | 44,063 | 44,214 |
| 1954 | 43,840 | 43,497 | 43,049 | 42,536 | 42,247 | 42,261 | 41,797 | 41,288 | 41,016 | 41.249 | 41,541 | 41,831 |
| 1955 | 42,036 | 41,958 | 42,019 | 41,966 | 42,284 | 42,770 | 42,695 | 43,165 | 43,366 | 44,166 | 44,523 | 45,225 |
| 1956 | 45,796 | 46,366 | 46,676 | 47,220 | 47,924 | 48,617 | 48.448 | 48.507 | 49,080 | 49,592 | 50,244 | 50,728 |
| 1957 | 51,152 | 51,533 | 51,913 | 52,096 | 52,197 | 52,330 | 52,116 | 51,958 | 51,949 | 51,983 | 51,911 | 51,878 |
| 1958 | 51,699 | 51,438 | 51,105 | 50,612 | 50,122 | 49,860 | 49,242 | 48,921 | 49,011 | 49,293 | 49,554 | 50,013 |
| 1959 | 50,242 | 50,558 | 50,941 | 51,325 | 51,811 | 52,260 | 52,033 | 51,638 | 51,419 | 51,244 | 51,521 | 52.497 |
| 1960 | 53,243 | 53,848 | 54,234 | 54,445 | 54,729 | 54,719 | 54,226 | 54,151 | 54,275 | 54,148 | 53,960 | 53,512 |
| 1961 | 53,786 | 53,984 | 53,726 | 53,707 | 53,783 | 53,695 | 53,324 | 53,674 | 53,656 | 54,081 | 54,438 | 54,775 |
| 1962 | 55,525 | 56.111 | 56,438 | 56,534 | 57,072 | 57,210 | 56.910 | 57,195 | 57,523 | 57,728 | 57,864 | 58,040 |
| 1963 | 58,530 | 58,883 | 58,899 | 58,986 | 59,312 | 59,379 | 58,900 | 59,095 | 59,234 | 59,435 | 59,654 | 59,869 |
| 1964 | 60,275 | 60,701 | 60,883 | 61,052 | 61,238 | 61,023 | 60,580 | 60,875 | 61,129 | 61,968 | 62,634 | 63,213 |
| 1965 | 63,821 | 64,261 | 64,539 | 64,811 | 65,206 | 65,398 | 65,515 | 65,897 | 66,290 | 66,643 | 67,181 | 67,998 |
| 1966 | 69,020 | 69,828 | 70,421 | 71,156 | 72,034 | 72,703 | 73,003 | 74,099 | 74,764 | 75,654 | 76,727 | 77,711 |
| 1967 | 79,371 | 80,483 | 81,000 | 81,786 | 82,389 | 82,122 | 81,986 | 82,566 | 82,378 | 82,838 | 83,578 | 84,410 |
| 1968 | 85,083 | 85,926 | 86,253 | 87,056 | 87,846 | 87,828 | 87,405 | 88,367 | 88,568 | 89,078 | 89,608 | 90,499 |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) -- mil. dol., see p. 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11,239 | 11,642 | 12,014 | 12,262 | 12,538 | 12,641 | 12,820 | 12,934 | 12,934 | 13,024 | 13,028 | 13,139 |
| 1948 | 13,375 | 13,444 | 13,485 | 13,610 | 13,697 | 13,766 | 13,883 | 13,948 | 14,166 | 14,248 | 14,493 | 14,750 |
| 1949 | 15,804 | 15,946 | 15,844 | 15,680 | 15,432 | 14,954 | 14,532 | 14,017 | 13,573 | 13,196 | 12,881 | 13,139 |
| 1950 | 13,161 | 13,232 | 13,307 | 13,403 | 13,591 | 13,740 | 13,648 | 13,574 | 13,836 | 14,192 | 14,929 | 15,649 |
| 1951 | 16,230 | 16,618 | 16,990 | 17,542 | 18,206 | 18,788 | 19,301 | 19,738 | 20,071 | 20,349 | 20,611 | 21,139 |
| 1952 | 21,855 | 22,242 | 22,590 | 22,798 | 23,032 | 22,729 | 22,334 | 22,460 | 22,577 | 22,926 | 23,097 | 23,921 |
| 1953 | 24,605 | 24,721 | 25,002 | 25,295 | 25,741 | 25,930 | 26,048 | 26,142 | 26,089 | 26,022 | 25,974 | 25,971 |
| 1954 | 25,626 | 25,413 | 25,197 | 24,770 | 24,592 | 24,294 | 23,763 | 23,409 | 23,216 | 23,347 | 23,510 | 23,785 |
| 1955 | 23,845 | 23,890 | 24,042 | 24,178 | 24,363 | 24,644 | 24,493 | 24,777 | 25,064 | 25,668 | 25,919 | 26,439 |
| 1956 | 26,827 | 27,367 | 27,836 | 28,323 | 28,905 | 29,157 | 28,804 | 28,672 | 29,105 | 29,691 | 30,139 | 30.410 |
| 1957 | 30,671 | 31,106 | 31,508 | 31,854 | 31,980 | 31,936 | 31,737 | 31,555 | 31,697 | 31,868 | 31,685 | 31,605 |
| 1958 | 31,382 | 31,256 | 31,053 | 30,762 | 30,380 | 30,087 | 29,677 | 29,289 | 29,423 | 29,520 | 29,612 | 29,893 |
| 1959 | 30,101 | 30,439 | 30,931 | 31,287 | 31,680 | 31,942 | 31,743 | 31,238 | 30,956 | 30,569 | 30,730 | 31,495 |
| 1960 | 32,074 | 32,724 | 33,280 | 33,416 | 33,513 | 33,376 | 32,931 | 32,731 | 32,811 | 32,646 | 32,464 | 31,953 |
| 1961 | 31,963 | 32,116 | 31,904 | 31,750 | 31,846 | 31,701 | 31,408 | 31,612 | 31,640 | 31,895 | 32,064 | 32,230 |
| 1962 | 32,824 | 33,383 | 33,793 | 33,969 | 34,330 | 34,293 | 34,030 | 34,114 | 34,273 | 34,280 | 34,276 | 34,305 |
| 1963 | 34,67 | 35,052 | 35,224 | 35,403 | 35,710 | 35,732 | 35,403 | 35,486 | 35,531 | 35,400 | 35,373 | 35,526 |
| 1964 | 35,876 | 36,194 | 36,414 | 36,644 | 36,839 | 36,887 | 36,536 | 36,786 | 36,978 | 37,392 | 37,801 | 38,165 |
| 1965 | 38,558 | 39,029 | 39,413 | 39,767 | 40,165 | 40,454 | 40,545 | 40,831 | 41,225 | 41,340 | 41,522 | 41,937 |
| 1966 | 42,568 | 43,202 | 43,717 | 44,341 | 45,033 | 45,536 | 45,717 | 46,790 | 47,434 | 48,083 | 48,845 | 49,504 |
| 1967 | 50,609 | 51,562 | 51,990 | 52,596 | 53,153 | 53,034 | 52,971 | 53,563 | 53,326 | 53,669 | 54,168 | 54,612 |
| 1968 | 54,882 | 55,719 | 56,040 | 56,686 | 57,230 | 57,275 | 56,667 | 57,454 | 57,722 | 57,866 | 58,118 | 58.676 |
| Manufaciurers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 17,352 | 11,525 | 11,682 | 11,859 | 12,131 | 12,064 | 12,227 | 12,305 | 12,308 | 12,537 | 12,748 | 12,991 |
| 1948 | 12,504 | 12,677 | 12,905 | 12,868 | 13,032 | 13,226 | 13,571 | 13,682 | 13,719 | 13,762 | 13,859 | 14,050 |
| 1949 | 14,220 | 14,051 | 13,806 | 13,545 | 13,416 | 13,349 | 13,237 | 13,140 | 13,078 | 13,078 | 13,163 | 13,353 |
| 1950 | 13,515 | 13,375 | 13,352 | 13,272 | 13,268 | 13,345 | 13,335 | 13,472 | 14,035 | 14,503 | 15,244 | 15,854 |
| 1951 | 16,281 | 16,386 | 16,809 | 17,323 | 17,491 | 17,719 | 17,998 | 18.010 | 17,894 | 17,892 | 17,916 | 18.012 |
| 1952 | 18,265 | 18,134 | 18,019 | 17,737 | 17,430 | 17,427 | 17,566 | 17,489 | 17,481 | 17,392 | 17,545 | 17.613 |
| 1953 | 18,440 | 18,282 | 18,117 | 18,038 | 18,071 | 18,218 | 18,246 | 18,264 | 18,191 | 18,006 | 18,089 | 18,243 |
| 1954 | 18,214 | 18,084 | 17,852 | 17,766 | 17,655 | 17,967 | 18,034 | 17,879 | 17,800 | 17,902 | 18,031 | 18,046 |
| 1955 | 18,191 | 18,068 | 17,977 | 17.848 | 17,921 | 18,126 | 18,202 | 18,388 | 18,302 | 18.498 | 18.604 | 18,786 |
| 1956 | 18,969 | 18,999 | 18,840 | 18.897 | 19,019 | 19,460 | 19,644 | 19,835 | 19,975 | 19,901 | 20,105 | 20,318 |
| 1957 | 20,481 | 20,427 | 20,405 | 20,242 | 20,217 | 20,394 | 20,379 | 20,403 | 20,252 | 20,115 | 20,226 | 20,273 |
| 1958 | 20,317 | 20,182 | 20,042 | 19,850 | 19,742 | 19,773 | 19,565 | 19,632 | 19,588 | 19,773 | 19,942 | 20,120 |
| 1959 | 20.141 | 20,119 | 20.010 | 20,038 | 20,131 | 20,318 | 20,290 | 20,400 | 20,463 | 20,675 | 20,791 | 21,002 |
| 1960 | 21,169 | 21,124 | 20,954 | 21,029 | 21,216 | 21,343 | 21,295 | 21,420 | 21,464 | 27,502 | 21,496 | 21,559 |
| 1961 | 21,823 | 21,868 | 21,822 | 21,957 | 21.937 | 21,994 | 21,916 | 22,062 | 22,016 | 22,186 | 22,374 | 22,545 |
| 1962 | 22,701 | 22,728 | 22,645 | 22,565 | 22,742 | 22,917 | 22,880 | 23,081 | 23,250 | 23,448 | 23,588 | 23,735 |
| 1963 | 23,859 | 23,831 | 23,675 | 23,583 | 23,602 | 23,647 | 23,497 | 23,609 | 23,703 | 24,035 | 24,281 | 24,343 |
| 1964 | 24,399 | 24,507 | 24,469 | 24,408 | 24,399 | 24,136 | 24,044 | 24,089 | 24,151 | 24,576 | 24,833 | 25,048 |
| 1965 | 25,263 | 25,232 | 25,126 | 25,044 | 25,041 | 24,944 | 24,970 | 25,066 | 25,065 | 25,303 | 25,659 | 26,061 |
| 1966 | 26,452 | 26,626 | 26,704 | 26,815 | 27,001 | 27,167 | 27,286 | 27,309 | 27,330 | 27,571 | 27,882 | 28,207 |
| 1967 | 28,762 | 28,921 | 29,010 | 29,190 | 29,236 | 29,088 | 29,015 | 29,003 | 29,052 | 29,169 | 29,410 | 29,798 |
| 1968 | 30,201 | 30,207 | 30,213 | 30,370 | 30,616 | 30,553 | 30,738 | 30,913 | 30,846 | 31,212 | 31,490 | 31,823 |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 22,323 | 22,938 | 23,555 | 24,025 | 24,546 | 24,680 | 25,097 | 25,366 | 25,574 | 25,950 | 26,010 | 25,897 |
| 1948 | 25,572 | 25,862 | 26,233 | 26,373 | 26,596 | 26,965 | 27,509 | 27,769 | 28,252 | 28,437 | 28,609 | 28,543 |
| 1949 | 29,605 | 29,545 | 29,375 | 29,093 | 28.715 | 28,274 | 27,612 | 27,367 | 26,972 | 26,657 | 26,438 | 26,321 |
| 1950 | 26.301 | 26,352 | 26,440 | 26,543 | 26,670 | 26,849 | 27,153 | 27,638 | 28,320 | 29,172 | 30,118 | 31,078 |
| 1951 | 32,011 | 32,915 | 33,810 | 34,717 | 35,627 | 36,486 | 37,236 | 37,841 | 38,301 | 38,656 | 38,977 | 39,306 |
| 1952 | 39,641 | 39,949 | 40,173 | 40,278 | 40,281 | 40,241 | 40.226 | 40,285 | 40,432 | 40,642 | 40,884 | 41,136 |
| 1953 | 42,692 | 42,757 | 43,002 | 43,357 | 43,739 | 43,968 | 44,364 | 44,608 | 44,698 | 44,330 | 44,172 | 43,948 |
| 1954 | 43,528 | 43,287 | 42,954 | 42,575 | 42,224 | 42,064 | 41,862 | 41,483 | 41,394 | 41,452 | 41,603 | 41,612 |
| 1955 | 41,740 | 41.755 | 41,931 | 42,030 | 42,251 | 42,571 | 42,819 | 43,461 | 43,805 | 44,313 | 44,584 | 45,069 |
| 1956 | 45,538 | 46,122 | 46.492 | 47,156 | 47,753 | 48,330 | 48,574 | 48,896 | 49,545 | 49.774 | 50,313 | 50,642 |
| 1957 | 50,947 | 51,303 | 51,678 | 51,972 | 51,981 | 52,052 | 52,272 | 52,342 | 52,379 | 52,200 | 52,016 | 51,871 |
| 1958 | 51,554 | 51,226 | 50,842 | 50.447 | 49,878 | 49,590 | 49,388 | 49,262 | 49,404 | 49,548 | 49.722 | 50,070 |
| 1959 | 50,126 | 50,342 | 50,677 | 51,107 | 51,540 | 51,967 | 52,238 | 51,942 | 51,781 | 51,520 | 51.788 | 52,707 |
| 1960 | 53,149 | 53,569 | 53,911 | 54,137 | 54,344 | 54,407 | 54,436 | 54,427 | 54,589 | 54,400 | 54,263 | 53,814 |
| 1961 | 53,639 | 53,641 | 53,441 | 53,431 | 53,450 | 53,434 | 53,528 | 53,994 | 54,018 | 54,363 | 54,716 | 54,939 |
| 1962 | 55,360 | 55,721 | 56,128 | 56,226 | 56,705 | 56,994 | 57,216 | 57,547 | 57,901 | 58,032 | 58,141 | 58,213 |
| 1963 | 58,333 | 58,450 | 58,551 | 58,654 | 58.913 | 59,181 | 59,258 | 59,451 | 59.630 | 59,757 | 59,923 | 60,043 |
| 1964 | 60,051 | 60,247 | 60,522 | 60,702 | 60,842 | 60,886 | 60,975 | 61,237 | 61,563 | 62,332 | 62,927 | 63,386 |
| 1965 | 63,562 | 63,773 | 64.130 | 64,384 | 64,730 | 65,253 | 65,965 | 66,242 | 66,784 | 67,110 | 67,571 | 68,221 |
| 1966 | 68.769 | 69,328 | 69,984 | 70,643 | 71,470 | 72,546 | 73,404 | 74,432 | 75,351 | 76,208 | 77,206 | 77,965 |
| 1967 | 79,142 | 79,964 | 80,530 | 81,145 | 81,694 | 81.934 | 82,380 | 82,908 | 83,083 | 83,443 | 84,050 | 84,655 |
| 1968 | 84,816 | 85.402 | 85.739 | 86,397 | 87.051 | 87.710 | 87,844 | 88.701 | 89,302 | 89,692 | 90,112 | 90,875 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Noy． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable goods industries，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11，150 | 11，504 | 11，895 | 12，141 | 12，365 | 12，566 | 12，807 | 13，038 | 13，118 | 13，331 | 13，280 | 13，061 |  |
| 1948 | 13，269 | 13，285 | 13，351 | 13，475 | 13，508 | 13，684 | 13，869 | 14，060 | 14，367 | 14，583 | 14，774 | 14，662 |  |
| 1949 | 15，679 | 15，757 | 15，687 | 15，525 | 15，219 | 14，865 | 14，517 | 14，130 | 13,766 | 13，507 | 13，130 | 13，060 |  |
| 1950 | 13，044 | 13，075 | 13，175 | 13，270 | 13，417 | 13，658 | 13，662 | 13，697 | 14，032 | 14，511 | 15，187 | 15，539 |  |
| 1951 | 16，069 | 16，437 | 16，838 | 17，386 | 18，008 | 18，695 | 19，359 | 19，917 | 20，335 | 20，722 | 20，946 | 20，991 |  |
| 1952 | 21，660 | 22，022 | 22，366 | 22，595 | 22，804 | 22，616 | 22，491 | 22，710 | 22，921 | 23，275 | 23，401 | 23，731 |  |
| 1953 | 24，518 | 24，632 | 24，850 | 25，195 | 25，512 | 25，786 | 26，157 | 26，326 | 26，361 | 26，238 | 26，093 | 25，878 |  |
| 1954 | 25,541 | 25，323 | 25，025 | 24，643 | 24，364 | 24，112 | 23，865 | 23，629 | 23，509 | 23，520 | 23，611 | 23，710 |  |
| 1955 | 23，766 | 23，792 | 23，873 | 23，991 | 24，132 | 24，445 | 24，636 | 25，106 | 25，425 | 25，800 | 26，008 | 26，405 |  |
| 1956 | 26，772 | 27，229 | 27，602 | 28，095 | 28，573 | 28，895 | 28，947 | 29，094 | 29，493 | 29，828 | 30，237 | 30，447 |  |
| 1957 | 30，679 | 30，981 | 31，251 | 31，570 | 31，615 | 31，671 | 31，858 | 31，959 | 32，053 | 32，033 | 31，824 | 31，728 |  |
| 1958 | 31，440 | 31，154 | 30，786 | 30，476 | 30，015 | 29，818 | 29，728 | 29，602 | 29，726 | 29，744 | 29，832 | 30，095 |  |
| 1959 | 30，191 | 30，334 | 30，630 | 30，954 | 31，274 | 31，615 | 31，812 | 31，504 | 31，233 | 30，826 | 31，044 | 31，839 |  |
| 1960 | 32，189 | 32，566 | 32，914 | 33，028 | 33，047 | 33，072 | 33，024 | 32，977 | 33，034 | 32，891 | 32，790 | 32，360 |  |
| 1961 | 32，026 | 31，933 | 31，619 | 31，434 | 31，439 | 31，425 | 31，469 | 31，808 | 31，878 | 32，140 | 32，406 | 32，509 |  |
| 1962 | 32，886 | 33，195 | 33，523 | 33，662 | 33，904 | 34，012 | 34，146 | 34，290 | 34，497 | 34，526 | 34，627 | 34，605 |  |
| 1963 | 34，734 | 34，856 | 34，958 | 35，099 | 35，296 | 35，459 | 35，555 | 35，634 | 35，726 | 35，645 | 35，718 | 35，813 |  |
| 1964 | 35，930 | 36，001 | 36，165 | 36，338 | 36，436 | 36，633 | 36，721 | 36，917 | 37，169 | 37，632 | 38，142 | 38，436 |  |
| 1965 | 38，598 | 38，815 | 39，157 | 39，421 | 39，733 | 40，201 | 40，803 | 40，932 | 41，432 | 41，626 | 41，890 | 42.227 |  |
| 1966 | 42，621 | 42，988 | 43，467 | 43，960 | 44，560 | 45，284 | 45，932 | 46，874 | 47，689 | 48，421 | 49，247 | 49，818 |  |
| 1967 | 50，689 | 51，340 | 51，717 | 52，127 | 52，588 | 52，766 | 53，185 | 53，647 | 53，656 | 54，057 | 54，558 | 54，931 |  |
| 1968 | 54，959 | 55，490 | 55，710 | 56，215 | 56，606 | 57，089 | 56，893 | 57，513 | 58，063 | 58.277 | 58，542 | 59，112 |  |


| 1953 | 8,475 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1954 | 8,868 |
| 1955 | 7,937 |
| 1956 | 9,252 |
| 1957 | 70,421 |
| 1958 | 10,555 |
| 1959 | 9,873 |
| 1960 | 10,726 |
|  |  |
| 1961 | 10,250 |
| 1962 | 10,359 |
| 1963 | 10,807 |
| 1964 | 11,002 |
| 1965 | 12,071 |
| 1966 | 13,372 |
| 1967 | 15,738 |
| 1968 | 16,334 |


| 8，475 | 8，481 | 8，560 | 8,636 | 8，955 | 8，975 | 9，123 | 9，300 | 9，250 | 9，173 | 9.110 | 8，966 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8，868 | 8，765 | 8，640 | 8，497 | 8，466 | 8，466 | 8，344 | 8，148 | 8，115 | 7，997 | 7，984 | 7．894 |
| 7，937 | 7，951 | 7，988 | 8，056 | 8，091 | 8，206 | 8，358 | 8，621 | 8，802 | 8，972 | 8，967 | 9，194 |
| 9，252 | 9，419 | 9，587 | 9，789 | 9，921 | 10，101 | 10，085 | 9，932 | 9，933 | 10，094 | 10，240 | 10，417 |
| 10，421 | 10，449 | 10，506 | 10，338 | 10，398 | 10，421 | 10，462 | 10，460 | 10，587 | 10，728 | 10，718 | 10，608 |
| 10，555 | 10，474 | 10，309 | 10，173 | 9，902 | 9，701 | 9，633 | 9，588 | 9，736 | 9，851 | 9，817 | 9，847 |
| 9，873 | 9，972 | 10，238 | 10，481 | 10，764 | 11，207 | 11，350 | 11，053 | 10，599 | 10，231 | 10，347 | 10，585 |
| 10，726 | 10，827 | 10，902 | 10，894 | 10，884 | 10，825 | 10，848 | 10，782 | 10，647 | 10，606 | 10．484 | 10，286 |
| 10，250 | 10，161 | 9，982 | 9，808 | 9，737 | 9，631 | 9，588 | 9,803 | 9，933 | 10，018 | 10，131 | 10，242 |
| 10，359 | 10，496 | 10，675 | 10，773 | 10，858 | 10，872 | 10，841 | 10，790 | 10，882 | 10，836 | 10，819 | 10，798 |
| 10，807 | 10，802 | 10，825 | 10，889 | 10，877 | 10，979 | 10，989 | 11，109 | 11，098 | 11，048 | 11，047 | 11.001 |
| 11，002 | 10，968 | 11，020 | 11，018 | 11，031 | 11，081 | 11，094 | 11，760 | 11，312 | 11，509 | 11，750 | 11，927 |
| 12，071 | 12，177 | 12，409 | 12，707 | 12，859 | 12，909 | 13，042 | 13，034 | 13，164 | 13，225 | 13，281 | 13，299 |
| 13，372 | 13，490 | 13，542 | 13，657 | 13，884 | 14，117 | 14，273 | 14，709 | 14，942 | 15，121 | 15，306 | 15，501 |
| 15，738 | 15，857 | 15，862 | 15，838 | 15，804 | 15.785 | 15，902 | 16，029 | 15，986 | 16，133 | 16，311 | 16，445 |
| 16，334 | 16，535 | 16，658 | 16，904 | 17，174 | 17，276 | 17，446 | 17，501 | 17，524 | 17，579 | 17，495 | 17，418 |

Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable materials and supplies，total（adj for seas variation）－mil．dal．，see p． 3

| 1953 | 10,494 | 10,552 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 1954 | 10,530 | 10,420 |
| 1955 | 9,705 | 9,671 |
| 1956 | 11,012 | 11,183 |
| 1957 | 12,442 | 12,651 |
| 1958 | 12,653 | 12,41 |
| 1959 | 12,349 | 12,359 |
| 1960 | 13,018 | 13,085 |
|  |  |  |
| 1961 | 12,764 | 12,760 |
| 1962 | 13,348 | 13,553 |
| 1963 | 14,309 | 14,389 |
| 1964 | 15,059 | 15,170 |
| 1965 | 16,270 | 16,337 |
| 1966 | 18,333 | 18,540 |
| 1967 | 22,420 | 22,813 |
| 1968 | 25,051 | 25,432 |

Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable work in process，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 31
5,154
6,189
6,052
6,491
7,675
8,086
7,763
8,320
9,012
9,179
9,618
9,869
10,257
10,916
12,531
13,564
5,169
6,149
6,061
6,619
7,675
7,034
7,818
8,487
9,012
9,146
9,665
9,863
10,301
10,958
12,670
13,523

| 10,724 | 10,858 | 10,849 | 11,006 | 11,133 | 11,166 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 10,162 | 9,957 | 9,791 | 9,649 | 9,563 | 9,544 |
| 9,654 | 9,599 | 9,672 | 9,376 | 9,954 | 10,057 |
| 11,363 | 11,584 | 11,779 | 11,839 | 11,799 | 11,835 |
| 12,763 | 13,135 | 13,161 | 13,788 | 13,349 | 13,418 |
| 12,270 | 12,116 | 11,972 | 11,950 | 11,957 | 11,955 |
| 12,396 | 12,456 | 12,547 | 12,589 | 12,668 | 12,599 |
| 13,209 | 13,184 | 13,219 | 13,269 | 13,199 | 13,294 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12,708 | 12,720 | 12,769 | 12,837 | 12,846 | 12,906 |
| 13,650 | 13,634 | 13,748 | 13,782 | 13,833 | 13,994 |
| 14,455 | 14,553 | 14,747 | 14,770 | 14,851 | 14,772 |
| 15,293 | 15,398 | 15,477 | 15,553 | 15,593 | 15,731 |
| 16,364 | 16,418 | 16,514 | 16,845 | 17,238 | 17,436 |
| 18,868 | 19,197 | 19,440 | 19,780 | 20,123 | 20,485 |
| 23,019 | 23,302 | 23,659 | 23,776 | 23,944 | 24,123 |
| 25,609 | 25,877 | 26,020 | 26,367 | 26,086 | 26,483 |


| 11,110 | 10,773 | 10,839 | 10,720 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9,536 | 9,636 | 9,765 | 9,721 |
| 10,187 | 10,406 | 10,520 | 10,756 |
| 12,028 | 12,202 | 12,350 | 12,317 |
| 13,325 | 13,206 | 13,176 | 12,837 |
| 12,009 | 12,055 | 12,150 | 12,294 |
| 12,694 | 12,669 | 12,701 | 12,952 |
| 13,169 | 13,108 | 13,053 | 12,780 |
|  |  |  |  |
| 12,903 | 13,011 | 13,181 | 13,211 |
| 14,088 | 14,160 | 14,243 | 14,205 |
| 14,825 | 14,847 | 14,893 | 14,997 |
| 15,836 | 15,976 | 16,161 | 16,253 |
| 17,579 | 17,687 | 17,897 | 1,152 |
| 20,920 | 21,372 | 21,774 | 21,978 |
| 24,235 | 24,470 | 24,742 | 25,017 |
| 26,759 | 26,906 | 27,208 | 27,605 |



Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable finished goods，total（adj，for seas，variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 31

| 5，202 | 5，318 | 5，470 | 5，624 | 5，746 | 5，840 | 6，020 | 6，139 | 6，220 | 6，206 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6，186 | 6，086 | 5，989 | 5，942 | 5，917 | 5，926 | 5，859 | 5，877 | 5，884 | 6，040 |
| 6，077 | 6，109 | 6，125 | 6，128 | 6，102 | 6，211 | 6，186 | 6，241 | 6，344 | 6，348 |
| 6，658 | 6，680 | 6，816 | 6，985 | 7，074 | 7，236 | 7，366 | 7，502 | 7，610 | 7，565 |
| 7，721 | 7，748 | 7，865 | 7，942 | 7，990 | 8，010 | 8，072 | 8，118 | 8，021 | 8，125 |
| 8，040 | 8，016 | 7.936 | 7，906 | 7.884 | 7，783 | 7，704 | 7.647 | 7，718 | 7.749 |
| 7,844 | 7,874 | 7，890 | 7，879 | 7，879 | 7，871 | 7，899 | 7，891 | 7，978 | 8，143 |
| 8，699 | 8，824 | 8，936 | 9.081 | 9，098 | 9，174 | 9，229 | 9，242 | 9，237 | 9，190 |
| 8，929 | 8，906 | 8，933 | 8，957 | 9，035 | 9,099 | 9，042 | 9，111 | 9，094 | 9，056 |
| 9，198 | 9，255 | 9，298 | 9,358 | 9，472 | 9.506 | 9，527 | 9，530 | 9，565 | 9，602 |
| 9，678 | 9，657 | 9，672 | 9，710 | 9，715 | 9.753 | 9，803 | 9，750 | 9，778 | 9，815 |
| 9，852 | 9，922 | 9，928 | 9，999 | 10，034 | 10，026 | 10，021 | 10.147 | 10，231 | 10，256 |
| 10，384 | 10，296 | 10，360 | 10,447 | 10，523 | 10，462 | 10，689 | 10，714 | 10,712 | 10,776 |
| 11，057 | 11，106 | 11，236 | 11，387 | 11，536 | 11，680 | 11，827 | 11，928 | 12，167 | 12，339 |
| 12，836 | 12，987 | 13，125 | 13，205 | 13，339 | 13，495 | 13，435 | 13，454 | 13，505 | 13，469 |
| 13，443 | 13，434 | 13，412 | 13，446 | 13，361 | 13，529 | 13，780 | 13，792 | 13，839 | 14，089 |

Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，nondurable goods industries，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 32


|  | $\vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{\rightharpoonup}$ <br>  <br>  |
| :---: | :---: |
| NNNN0」 | $\vec{\sim} \vec{\infty} \vec{\sim} \vec{\sigma} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{N} \overrightarrow{ }$ |
| う8\％${ }^{\circ}$ |  |
|  | ¢ |


| 11,660 | 11,884 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 12,882 | 12,898 |
| 13,688 | 13,568 |
| 13,265 | 13,273 |
| 16,972 | 17,331 |
| 17,807 | 17,683 |
| 18,152 | 18,162 |
| 17,929 | 17,932 |
| 18,058 | 18,039 |
| 18,890 | 19,061 |
| 20,427 | 20,402 |
| 20,056 | 19,971 |
| 20,047 | 20,153 |
| 20,997 | 21,109 |
| 21,822 | 21,997 |

12,181
13,088
13,496
13,253
17,619
17,477
18,227
17,860

18,119
19,180
20,366
19,863
20,266
21,297
22,011
12,114
13,281
13,409
13,191
17,791
17,625
18,182
17,952

18,126
19,435
20,381
19,772
20,352
21,335
2,009

| 12,290 | 12,328 | 12,456 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13,640 | 13,709 | 13,885 |
| 13,295 | 13,237 | 13,206 |
| 13,491 | 13,941 | 14,288 |
| 17,877 | 17,924 | 17,966 |
| 17,735 | 17,575 | 17,511 |
| 18,207 | 18,282 | 18,337 |
| 17,997 | 17,854 | 17,885 |
| 18,183 | 18,355 | 18,380 |
| 19,627 | 19,802 | 20,052 |
| 20,414 | 20,383 | 20,326 |
| 19,660 | 19,660 | 19,678 |
| 20,426 | 20,438 | 20,548 |
| 21,412 | 21,450 | 21,555 |
| 22,059 | 22,186 | 22,140 |

12,619
13,854
13,150
14,661
17,934
17,367
18,092
17,932
18,513
19,946
20,167
19,804
20,694
21,509
22,223

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\vec{\omega} \vec{\nu} \vec{\infty} \vec{\sim} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega} \vec{\omega}$ |
|  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas, variation) -- mil. dol.-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 | 22,474 | 22,526 | 22,605 | 22,564 | 22,801 | 22,982 | 23,070 | 23,257 | 23,404 | 23,506 | 23,514 | 23,608 |  |
| 1963 | 23,599 | 23,594 | 23,593 | 23,555 | 23,617 | 23,722 | 23,703 | 23,817 | 23,904 | 24,112 | 24,205 | 24,230 |  |
| 1964 | 24,121 | 24,246 | 24,357 | 24,364 | 24,406 | 24,253 | 24,254 | 24,320 | 24,394 | 24,700 | 24,785 | 24,950 |  |
| 1965 | 24,964 | 24,958 | 24,973 | 24,963 | 24,997 | 25,052 | 25,162 | 25,310 | 25,352 | 25,484 | 25,681 | 25,994 |  |
| 1966 | 26,148 | 26,340 | 26,517 | 26,683 | 26,910 | 27,262 | 27,472 | 27,558 | 27,662 | 27,787 | 27,959 | 28,147 |  |
| 1967 | 28,453 | 28,624 | 28,813 | 29,018 | 29,106 | 29,168 | [29,195\| | 29,261 | 29,427 | 29,386 | 29,492 | 29,724 |  |
| 1968 | 29,867 | 29,912 | 30,029 | 30,182 | 30,445 | 30,621 | 30,951 | 31,188 | 31,239 | 31,415 | 31,570 | 31,763 |  |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book vaiue, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. doi., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 8,549 | 8,570 | 8,618 | 8,577 | 8,559 | 8,540 | 8,480 | 8,413 | 8,449 | 8,333 | 8,347 | 8,317 |  |
| 1954 | 8,307 | 8,256 | 8,139 | 8,179 | 8,108 | 8,176 | 8,258 | 8,227 | 8,229 | 8,252 | 8,254 | 8,167 |  |
| 1955 | 8,206 | 8,137 | 8,196 | 8,207 | 8,242 | 8,271 | 8,278 | 8,374 | 8,364 | 8,500 | 8,528 | 8,556 |  |
| 1956 | 8,579 | 8,581 | 8,594 | 8,622 | 8,638 | 8,606 | 8,591 | 8,660 | 8,752 | 8,804 | 8.827 | 8,971 |  |
| 1957 | 8,923 | 8,937 | 8,942 | 8,839 | 8,847 | 8,882 | 8,886 | 8,882 | 8,857 | 8,824 | 8,838 | 8,775 |  |
| 1958 | 8,811 | 8,804 | 8,814 | 8,808 | 8,714 | 8,683 | 8,642 | 8,690 | 8,657 | 8,586 | 8,648 | 8,671 |  |
| 1959 | 8,661 | 8,696 | 8,699 | 8,719 | 8,825 | 8,962 | 8,916 | 8,886 | 8,944 | 8,969 | 9,037 | 9.089 |  |
| 1960 | 9,141 | 9,170 | 9,221 | 9,236 | 9,276 | 9,304 | 9,308 | 9,338 | 9,253 | 9,248 | 9,209 | 9,113 |  |
| 1961 | 9,180 | 9,131 | 9,186 | 9,186 | 9,196 | 9,134 | 9,331 | 9,361 | 9,336 | 9,238 | 9,228 | 9,464 |  |
| 1962 | 9,573 | 9,608 | 9,613 | 9,627 | 9,677 | 9,698 | 9,706 | 9,748 | 9,762 | 9,786 | 9,843 | 9,841 |  |
| 1963 | 9.832 | 9,841 | 9,905 | 9,920 | 9,891 | 9,850 | 9,920 | 9,905 | 9,902 | 10,068 | 9.996 | 10,003 |  |
| 1964 | 9,937 | 9,959 | 9,933 | 9,865 | 9,870 | 9,826 | 9,797 | 9,821 | 9,869 | 10,053 | 10,120 | 10,185 |  |
| 1965 | 10,082 | 10,077 | 10,077 | 10,140 | 10,128 | 10,091 | 10,109 | 10,148 | 10,223 | 10,225 | 10,269 | 10,488 |  |
| 1966 | 10,547 | 10,643 | 10.726 | 10,840 | 10,942 | 11,096 | 11,161 | 11,203 | 11,116 | 11,135 | 11,181 | 11,220 |  |
| 1967 | 11,347 | 11,405 | 11.539 | -11,545\| | 11,590 | 11,656 | 11,734 | $111,751^{\prime}$ | [11,759 ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | 11,691 | 11.729 | 11.746 |  |
| 1968 | 11,850 | 11,826 | 11,718 | 111,839 | 11,897 | 11,949 | 12,035 | 12,158 | 12,183 | 12,230 | 12,172 | 12,299 |  |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas variation) -- mil. dol., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 2,552 | 2,617 | 2,555 | 2,578 | 2,624 | 2,644 | 2,573 | 2,522 | 2,463 | 2.410 | 2,377 | 2.472 |  |
| 1954 | 2,424 | 2,406 | 2,409 | 2,444 | 2,422 | 2,392 | 2,358 | 2,359 | 2,340 | 2,383 | 2,450 | 2,440 |  |
| 1955 | 2,462 | 2,476 | 2,494 | 2,489 | 2,526 | 2,528 | 2,566 | 2,631 | 2,598 | 2,559 | 2,611 | 2,571 |  |
| 1956 | 2,571 | 2,600 | 2.572 | 2,609 | 2,641 | 2,688 | 2,717 | 2,685 | 2,708 | 2,693 | 2,696 | 2,721 |  |
| 1957 | 2,765 | 2,742 | 2,766 | 2,763 | 2,754 | 2.774 | 2,756 | 2,756 | 2,781 | 2,774 | 2,830 | 2,864 |  |
| 1958 | 2,813 | 2.806 | 2,798 | 2,761 | 2.762 | 2,759 | 2,700 | 2,747 | 2,763 | 2,755 | 2,765 | 2,800 |  |
| 1959 | 2,818 | 2,846 | 2,862 | 2,894 | 2,872 | 2,869 | 2,921 | 2,903 | 2,926 | 2,952 | 2,895 | 2,928 |  |
| 1960 | 2,927 | 2,913 | 2,924 | 2,947 | 2,963 | 2,969 | 2,983 | 2,985 | 2,933 | 2,933 | 2,953 | 2,935 |  |
| 1961 | 2,953 | 2,968 | 2,970 | 3,008 | 3,045 | 3,081 | 3,094 | 3,104 | 3,124 | 3,138 | 3,190 | 3,193 |  |
| 1962 | 3,103 | 3,129 | 3,172 | 3,176 | 3,188 | 3,232 | 3,265 | 3,301 | 3,308 | 3,313 | 3,300 | 3,304 |  |
| 1963 | 3,405 | 3,412 | 3,398 | 3,406 | 3,422 | 3,375 | 3,391 | 3,383 | 3,370 | 3,353 | 3,416 | 3,410 |  |
| 1964 | 3,411 | 3,392 | 3,431 | 3,458 | 3,457 | 3.430 | 3,433 | 3,446 | 3,480 | 3,494 | 3,503 | 3,519 |  |
| 1965 | 3,525 | 3,533 | 3,543 | 3,565 | 3,570 | 3.620 | 3,633 | 3,682 | 3,722 | 3,794 | 3,808 | 3,823 |  |
| 1966 | 3,828 | 3,862 | 3,892 | 3,937 | 3,986 | 4,053 | 4,111 | 4,130 | 4,180 | 4.184 | 4,195 | 4,237 |  |
| 1967 | 4,252 | 4,276 | 4,306 | 4,326 | 4,323 | 4,368 | \|4,341| | 4,351 | 4,349 | 4,362 | 4,394 | 4,434 |  |
| 1968 | 4,400 | 4,438 | 4,472 | 4,491 | 4,560 | 4,597 | 4,653 | 4,722 | 4,699 | 4,727 | 4,789 | 4,849 |  |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 7.079 | 7,061 | 7,061 | 7,149 | 7,188 | 7,175 | 7.187 | 7,297 | 7,286 | 7,333 | 7,349 | 7,409 |  |
| 1954 | 7.426 | 7,486 | 7,525 | 7,472 | 7,469 | 7,532 | 7,537 | 7,395 | 7,422 | 7,440 | 7,392 | 7,415 |  |
| 1955 | 7,494 | 7,545 | 7,569 | 7,493 | 7.495 | 7,494 | 7,506 | 7,505 | 7,562 | 7,576 | 7,541 | 7,666 |  |
| 1956 | 7,706 | 7.767 | 7,824 | 7,909 | 8,009 | 8,260 | 8,351 | 8,471 | 8,591 | 8,518 | 8,601 | 8,622 |  |
| 1957 | 8,671 | 8.720 | 8.794 | 8,812 | 8,855 | 8,835 | 8,900 | 8,906 | 8,808 | 8,742 | 8,724 | 8,624 |  |
| 1958 | 8,656 | 8,637 | 8,642 | 8,596 | 8,564 | 8,516 | 8,397 | 8,349 | 8,406 | 8,460 | 8,522 | 8,498 |  |
| 1959 | 8,477 | 8,493 | 8,513 | 8,572 | 8,629 | 8.590 | 8,626 | 8,720 | 8,727 | 8,813 | 8,834 | 8,857 |  |
| 1960 | 8,912 | 8,961 | 8,985 | 9,003 | 9,098 | 9,149 | 9,280 | 9,195 | 9,274 | 9,305 | 9,332 | 9,353 |  |
| 1961 | 9,480 | 9.609 | 9,666 | 9,803 | 9,770 | 9,794 | 9,634 | 9,721 | 9,680 | 9,847 |  |  |  |
| 1962 | 9,798 | 9,789 | 9,820 | 9,761 | 9,936 | 10,052 | 10,099 | 10,208 | 10,334 | 10,407 | 10,371 | 10,463 |  |
| 1963 | 10,362 | 10,341 | 10,290 | 10,229 | 10,304 | 10,497 | 10,392 | 10,529 | 10,632 | 10,691 | 10,793 | 10,817 |  |
| 1964 | 10,773 | 10,895 | 10,993 | 11,041 | 11,079 | 10,997 | 11,024 | 11,053 | 11,045 | 11,153 | 11,162 | 11,246 |  |
| 1965 | 11,357 | 11,348 | 11,353 | 11,258 | 11,299 | 11,341 | 11,420 | 11,480 | 11,407 | 11,465 | 11,604 | 11,683 |  |
| 1966 | 11,773 | 11,835 | 11,899 | 11,906 | 11,982 | 12,113 | 12,200 | 12,225 | 12,366 | 12,468 | 12,583 | 12,690 |  |
| 1967 | 12.854 | 12,943 | 12,978 | 13,147 | 13,193 | 13,144 | 173,118: | 13,159 | 13,319 | 13,333 | 13,369 | 13,544 |  |
| 1968 | 13,617 | 13,648 | 13,829 | 13,852 | 13,988 | 14,075 | 1:4,263 | 14,308 | 14,357 | 14,460 | 14,609 | 14,615 |  |
| Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, capital goods industries (adj. for seas variation) - mil. doi., see p. 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 10.779 | 10,794 | 10,819 | 10,865 | 10,932 | 10,969 | 11,063 | 11,051 | 11,035 | 11,008 | 10,963 | 10,890 |  |
| 1954 | 10,687 | 10,596 | 10,529 | 10,389 | 10,275 | 10,176 | 10,060 | 9,988 | 9,931 | 9,910 | 9,963 | -9,976 |  |
| 1955 | 9,926 | 9,901 | 9,843 | 9,825 | 9,814 | 9,893 | 9,933 | 10,083 | 10,147 | 10,379 | 10,422 | 10,609 |  |
| 1956 | 10,771 | 10,996 | 11,231 | 11,502 | 11.730 | 11,912 | 12,077 | 12,154 | 12,366 | 12,503 | 12,622 | 12,687 |  |
| 1957 | 12,804 | 12,957 | 13,085 | 13,267 | 13,311 | 13,324 | 13,352 | 13,414 | 13,470 | 13,366 | 13,341 | 13,243 |  |
| 1958 | 13,031 | 12,856 | 12,633 | 12,403 | 12,260 | -12,158 | 12,092 | 12,013 | 11,918 | 11,965 | 11,964 | 12,069 |  |
| 1959 | 12,097 | 12,077 | 12,124 | 12,230 | 12,310 | 12.445 | 12,538 | 12,525 | 12,492 | 12,498 | 12,408 | 12,582 |  |
| 1960 | 12,695 | 12,805 | 12,879 | 12,860 | 12,777 | 12,749 | 12,615 | 12,635 | 12,671 | 12,607 | 12,608 | 12,473 |  |
| 1961 | 12,418 | 12,420 | 12,351 | 12,295 | 12,305 | 12.271 | 12,262 | 12,305 | 12,323 | 12,431 | 12,536 | 12,572 |  |
| 1962 | 12,673 | 12,776 | 12,894 | 12,920 | 13,189 | 13,223 | 13,341 | 13,423 | 13,573 | 13,689 | 13,741 | 13,722 |  |
| 1963 | 13,851 | 13,981 | 14,002 | 14,038 | 14,109 | 14,122 | 14,217 | 14,125 | 14,193 | 14,131 | 14,181 | 14,177 |  |
| 1964 | 14,207 | 14,233 | 14,282 | 14,375 | 14,400 | 14,489 | 14,488 | 14,604 | 14,750 | 14,879 | 15,072 |  |  |
| 1965 | 15,341 | 15,434 | 15,536 | 15,647 | 15,706 | 15,919 | 16,176 | 16,380 | 16,570 | 16,693 | 16,904 | 17,071 |  |
| 1966 |  |  |  | , | ...... |  | ....... |  |  |  | ,6,04 |  |  |
| 1967 |  |  |  |  | 26.095 | 53 | $\ldots .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 978 | 25,284 | 25,470 | 25.836 | 26,095 | 26,531 | 26,404 | 26,713 | 27,042 | 27,128 | 27,336 | 27,678 |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation) - mil. dol., see p. 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 13,168 | 16,258 | 15,383 | 14,363 | 13,448 | 15,473 | 13,108 | 14,794 | 16,749 | 16,479 | 18,035 | 15,814 |  |
| 1948 | 16,363 | 18,751 | 17,300 | 17,335 | 16,362 | 19,159 | 16,997 | 18,291 | 19,131 | 18,844 | 17,935 | 15,843 | 212,311 |
| 1949 | 15,990 | 18,074 | 15,649 | 15,261 | 13,599 | 14.811 | 13,920 | 15,622 | 17,363 | 16,384 | 16,086 | 14,610 | 187,369 |
| 1950 | 15,800 | 18,997 | 16,676 | 17,803 | 17,027 | 19,747 | 21,314 | 24,174 | 23,680 | 22,716 | 21.260 | 22,126 | 241,320 |
| 1951 | 26,606 | 29,492 | 26.482 | 24,907 | 21,978 | 24,779 | 21,343 | 20,957 | 23.414 | 22,795 | 22,644 | 21,482 | 286,879 |
| 1952 | 21.207 | 24,038 | 24,514 | 23,676 | 20,521 | 25,603 | 20,942 | 22,567 | 24,798 | 23,559 | 24,255 | 22,765 | 278,445 |
| 1953 | 25,809 | 26,375 | 25,731 | 25,455 | 24,515 | 25,628 | 22,293 | 22,102 | 22,068 | 21,950 | 20,906 | 20,194 | 283,026 |
| 1954 | 21,094 | 22,422 | 21,706 | 22,014 | 20,660 | 22,546 | 20,358 | 21,640 | 24,152 | 24,485 | 22,935 | 24,005 | 268,017 |
| 1955 | 25,357 | 27,067 | 28,067 | 26,441 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 27,949 | 28,216 | 28,574 | 28,632 | 27,251 | 29,240 | 25,452 | 29,223 | 28,562 | 28,695 | 28,879 | 29,044 29,088 | 329,574 340,414 |
| 1957 | 27.784 | 30,402 | 29,511 | 27,636 | 27,369 | 28,717 | 25,117 | 27,347 | 27,409 | 26,714 | 27,398 | 25,307 | 330,7:1 |
| 1958 | 23,895 | 25,734 | 26,426 | 25,106 | 25,534 | 28,090 | 25,382 | 27,269 | 28,250 | 29,242 | 30,040 | 27,872 | 322,840 |
| 1959 | 28,654 | 32,534 | 32,313 | 31,894 | 30,982 | 32,802 | 28,605 | 28,799 | 31,021 | 31,192 | 29,529 | 29,742 | 368,067 |
| 1960 | 29,232 | 31,065 | 30,744 | 30,067 | 29,720 | 31,746 | 27,891 | 29,851 | 31,874 | 30,702 | 29,825 | 28,667 | 361,384 |
| 1967 | 27,267 | 30,149 | 30,590 | 30,809 | 30,663 | 32,564 | 28,890 | 31,357 | 32,861 | 33,225 | 32,767 | 31,884 | 373,026 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seass adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)-mil. dol.-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1962 | 31,642 | 34,198 | 33,747 | 33,087 | 32,735 | 33,697 | 30,493 | 32,020 | 33,816 | 34,679 | 33,587 | 32,360 | 396,061 42381 |
| 1963 | 32,434 | 36,075 | 36,605 | 35,988 | 35,647 | 36,204 | 33,428 | 34,269 | 36,617 | 36,901 | 35,411 | 34,282 | 423,861 |
| 1964 | 35,557 | 37,613 | 37,870 | 38,669 | 38,093 | 39,519 | 36,658 | 36,515 | 39,627 | 39,221 | 37,899 | 38,89 | 455,426 |
| 1965 | 39,056 | 41,254 | 42,563 | 42,636 | 40,877 | 43,132 | 39,398 | 40,607 | 42,970 | 43,758 | 42,953 | 42,489 | 501325 |
| 1966 | 43,085 | 46,175 | 48,421 | 47,274 | 45,620 | 48,566 | 42,964 | 44,337 | 48,806 | 47,516 | 44,605 | 48,707 | 561.161 |
| 1967 | 43,340 | 46,259 | 46,653 | 46,608 | 46,398 | 49,576 | 43,476 46,175 | 46,114 48,238 | 48,549 52,955 | -48,992 | 52,283 | 51,055 | 602,920 |
| 1968 | 45,648 | 49,577 | 50,944 | 49,219 | 49,149 | 52,685 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)-mil. dol., see p. 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,266 | 6,803 | 6,261 | 5,865 | 5,557 | 6,468 | 5,466 | 6,019 | 7.142 | 6,957 | 7.687 | 7.169 | 76,660 |
| 1948 | 7,139 | 8,353 | 7,982 | 7,978 | 7,343 | 9,477 | 8,303 | 8,511 | 87.733 | 8,585 | 7,938 | 7,175 | 97.517 79.593 |
| 1949 | 7,045 | 8,051 | 6,803 | 6,274 | 5,376 | 6.174 | 5,672 | 6,416 | 7,176 | 6,944 | 7,037 10753 | 6,625 11.493 | 79,593 121983 |
| 1950 | 7,434 | 8,659 | 8,017 | 8,670 | 8,144 | 10,080 | 11,015 | 13,294 10,661 | 12,396 11473 | 12,028 11718 | 10.753 11.269 | 11,486 1086 | 154,086 |
| 1951 | 15,143 | 15,983 | 15,183 | 14,077 | 11.806 | 14,116 | 11,791 | 110,661 11 | 11,473 12914 | 11,487 | 12,146 | 12,142 | 144,735 |
| 1952 | 10,940 | 12,043 | 13,530 | 12,889 | 10,003 | 14,263 | 10,982 | 11,396 | 12,914 9 | 11,487 9,903 | $\begin{array}{r}11,269 \\ 9 \\ \hline 1099\end{array}$ | 9,882 | 145,759 |
| 1953 | 14,829 | 14.605 | 13,763 | 13,925 10,335 | 13,057 9,415 | 14,007 10,887 | 11,521 9,654 | 10,734 10,068 | 11,953 | 12,387 | 10,933 | 12,712 | 129,221 |
| 1954 | 10,177 | 10,640 | 10,060 | 10,335 | 9,415 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 13,638 | 14,507 | 15,477 | 14,268 | 13,972 | 15,605 | 13,793 | 14,531 | 15,609 | 15,497 | 15,969 | 17,082 | 179,948 |
| 1956 | 15,714 | 15.274 | 15,569 | 15,751 | 14,631 | 16,082 | 13,567 | 16,105 | 14,774 | 14,653 | 15,992 | 16,272 | 184,384 |
| 1957 | 14,890 | 16,330 | 15,689 | 14,124 | 14,167 | 15,136 | 12,504 | 13,572 | 13,415 | 12.759 | 13,826 | 12,918 | 169,330 |
| 1958 | 11,212 | 12,075 | 12,986 | 11,716 | 12,186 | 14,210 | 12,373 | 12,988 | 13,713 | 14,400 | 15,585 | 14,606 | 158,050 |
| 1959 | 14,970 | 17,577 | 17,561 | 17,030 | 16,093 | 17,96? | 14,723 | 13,964 | 15,485 | 15,734 | 14,628 | 15,650 | 191,376 |
| 1960 | 14.896 | 15,908 | 15,755 | 15,053 | 15,259 | 16,663 | 13,998 | 14,903 | 15,932 | 14,758 | 14,780 | 14,766 | 182,671 |
| 1961 | 13,276 | 14,700 | 15,105 | 15,644 | 15,661 | 17,022 | 14,64 | 15,616 | 16,333 | 16,506 | 16.797 | 17,085 | 188,386 |
| 1962 | 16,565 | 17,920 | 17,544 | 17,019 | 17,044 | 17,589 | 15,683 | 15,709 | 16,964 | 17,653 | 17,038 | 17,575 | 204,303 |
| 1963 | 17,234 | 19,199 | 19,716 | 19,116 | 19,156 | 19,131 | 17.540 | 17.249 | 18,704 | 19,039 | 18,319 | 17,852 | 222,255 |
| 1964 | 19,133 | 20,041 | 20,349 | 20,935 | 20,531 | 21,654 | 20,003 | 18,466 | 20,807 | 20,355 | 19,853 | 20,971 | 243,098 |
| 1965 | 21,946 | 22,818 | 23,598 | 23,632 | 22,338 | 23,910 | 21,544 | 21,447 | 23,019 | 23,887 | 23,604 | 24,084 | 275,827 |
| 1966 | 24,386 | 26,047 | 27,752 | 26,839 | 25,595 | 27,863 | 24,009 | 23,561 | 27,436 | 26,258 | 24,435 | 24,453 | 308,634 |
| 1967 | 23,897 | 25,285 | 25,273 | 25,265 | 25,501 | 28,128 | 23,511 | 24,458 | 26,205 | 25,901 | 25,088 | 27,799 | 306,311 |
| 1968 | 24,976 | 27,378 | 28,602 | 26,921 | 26,902 | 29,230 | 24,612 | 25,400 | 28,829 | 30,933 | 29,125 | 29,088 | 331,996 |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj, but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation) - mil. dol., see p. 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,902 | 9,455 | 9,122 | 8.498 | 7,891 | 9.005 | 7,642 | 8,775 | 9,607 | 9,522 | 10,348 | 8,645 | 106,412 |
| 1948 | 9,224 | 10,398 | 9,318 | 9,357 | 9,019 | 9,682 | 8,694 | 9.780 | 10,398 | 10,259 | 9,997 | 8,668 | 114,794 |
| 1949 | 8,945 | 10,023 | 8,846 | 8,987 | 8,223 | 8,637 | 8,248 | 9,206 | 10,187 | 9,440 | 9,049 | 7,985 | 107,776 |
| 1950 | 8,366 | 10,338 | 8,659 | 9,133 | 8,883 | 9,667 | 10,299 | 10,880 | 11,284 | 10,688 | 10,507 | 10,633 | 119,337 |
| 1951 | 11,463 | 13,509 | 11,299 | 10,830 | 10,172 | 10,663 | 9,552 | 10,296 | 11,941 | 11,077 | 11,375 | 10,616 | 132.793 |
| 1952 | 10,267 | 11,995 | 10,984 | 10,787 | 10,518 | 11,340 | 9,960 | 11,171 | 11,884 | 12,072 | 12,109 | 10,623 | 133,710 |
| 1953 | 10,980 | 11,770 | 11,968 | 11,530 | 11,458 | 11,621 | 10,772 | 11,368 | 12,234 | 12,047 | 11,207 | 10,312 | 137,267 |
| 1954 | 10,917 | 11,782 | 11,646 | 11,679 | 11,245 | 11,659 | 10,704 | 11,572 | 12,199 | 12,098 | 12,002 | 11,293 | 138,796 |
| 1955 | 11,719 | 12,560 | 12,590 | 12,173 | 12,126 | 12,800 | 11,860 | 12,508 | 13,148 | 13,270 | 12,910 | 11,962 | 149,626 |
| 1956 | 12,235 | 12,942 | 13,005 | 12,881 | 12,620 | 13,158 | 11,885 | 13,118 | 13,788 | 14,042 | 13,540 | 12,816 | 156,030 |
| 1957 | 12.894 | 14.072 | 13,822 | 13,512 | 13,202 | 13,581 | 12,613 | 13,775 | 13,994 | 13,955 | 13,572 | 12,389 | 161,381 |
| 1958 | 12,683 | 13,659 | 13,440 | 13,390 | 13,348 | 13,880 | 13,009 | 14,281 | 14,537 | 14,842 | 14,455 | 13,266 | 164,790 |
| 1959 | 13,684 | 14,957 | 14,752 | 14,864 | 14,889 | 14,841 | 13,882 | 14,835 | 15,536 | 15,458 | 14,901 | 14,092 | 176,691 |
| 1960 | 14,336 | 15,157 | 14,989 | 15,014 | 14,461 | 15,083 | 13,893 | 14,948 | 15,942 | 15,944 | 15,045 | 13,901 | 178,713 |
| 1961 | 13,991 | 15,449 | 15,485 | 15, 165 | 15,002 | 15,542 | 14,249 | 15,741 | 16,528 | 16,719 | 15,970 | 14,799 | 184,640 |
| 1962 | 15,077 | 16,278 | 16,203 | 16,068 | 15,691 | 16,108 | 14,810 | 16,311 | 16,852 | 17,026 | 16,549 | 14,785 | 191,758 |
| 1963 | 15,200 | 16,876 | 16,889 | 16,872 | 16,491 | 17,073 | 15,888 | 17,020 | 17,913 | 17,862 | 17,092 | 16,430 | 201,606 |
| 1964 | 16,424 | 17,572 | 17,521 | 17,734 | 17,562 | 17,865 | 16,655 | 18,049 | 18,820 | 18,866 | 18,046 | 17,214 | 212,328 |
| 1965 | 17,110 | 18,436 | 18,965 | 19,004 | 18,539 | 19,222 | 17,854 | 19,160 | 19,891 | 19,871 | 19,349 | 18,405 | 225,806 |
| 1966 | 18,699 | 20,128 | 20,669 | 20,435 | 20,025 | 20,703 | 18,955 | 20,776 | 21,370 | 21,258 | 20,170 | 19,503 | 242,691 |
| 1967 | 19,443 | 20,974 | 21,380 | 21,343 | 20,897 | 21,448 | 19,965 | 21,656 | 22,344 | 22,415 | 22,077 | 20,908 | 254,850 |
| 1968 | 20,672 | 22,199 | 22,342 | 22,298 | 22,247 | 23,455 | 21,563 | 22,838 | 24,126 | 24,059 | 23,158 | 21,967 | 270,924 |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 14,094 | 14,368 | 14,691 | 14,450 | 14,755 | 14,720 | 14,573 | 14,765 | 15,965 | 16,306 | 16,906 | 17,174 |  |
| 1948 | 17,104 | 16,930 | 17,150 | 17.422 | 17,636 | 18,564 | 18,549 | 18,603 | 18,270 | 17,995 | 17,565 | 17,207 |  |
| 1949 | 16,301 | 15,988 | 15,529 | 15,015 | 14,905 | 14,323 | 14,907 | 16.185 | 16,629 | 15,662 | 15,848 | 15,576 |  |
| 1950 | 16,281 | 16,821 | 16,564 | 17.158 | 18,929 | 19,059 | 22,849 | 25,070 | 22,288 | 22,213 | 21,070 | 23,099 |  |
| 1951 | 27,759 | 26,115 | 25,821 | 24,481 | 24,225 | 23,413 | 23,316 | 21,800 | 21,672 | 22,795 | 22,553 | 22,357 |  |
| 1952 | 22,015 | 22.164 | 23,500 | 23,747 | 22,039 | 24,168 | 23,332 | 22,658 | 23,934 | 23,697 | 23,236 | 24,518 |  |
| 1954 | 25,832 21,324 | 25,626 21,726 | 25,108 | 25,263 | 25,252 | 24,713 | 23,956 | 22,202 | 21,342 | 21,368 | 20,931 | 20,882 |  |
|  | 21,324 | 21,726 | 21,158 | 21,880 | 21,195 | 21,849 | 22,036 | 21,995 | 23,305 | 24,118 | 22,924 | 24,589 |  |
| 1955 | 25,644 | 26,103 | 27,306 | 26,413 | 26,859 | 27,490 | 27,747 | 27,501 |  | 28,347 |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 28,423 | 27,153 | 27,809 | 28,569 | 28,032 | 28,088 | 27,483 | 30,765 | 27,934 | 28,187 | 29,121 | 29,375 |  |
| 1957 | 28,551 | 29,281 | 28,737 | 27.596 | 28,020 | 27,679 | 26,949 | 27,699 | 26,970 | 26,235 | 26,935 | 25,726 |  |
| 1958 | 24,850 | 24,909 | 25,890 | 25,065 | 26,041 | 26,870 | 27,338 | 27,492 | 27,472 | 28,739 | 29,598 | 28,764 |  |
| 1959 1960 | 29,838 30,723 | 31,407 30,256 | 31,502 29,998 | 31,879 29,863 | 31,435 3046 | 31,404 3 | 30,982 | 29,334 | 30,011 30798 | 30,158 | 29,257 | 30,847 |  |
| 1961 | 28,884 | 30,256 29,417 | 29,998 $\mathbf{2 9 , 6 8 6}$ | 29,863 30,359 | 30,046 30,634 | 30,325 31,136 | 30,124 30,800 | 30,455 31,980 | 30,798 31,950 | 29,593 32,215 | 29,460 32,780 | 29,724 33,264 |  |
| 1962 | 33,200 | 33,180 | 32,710 | 32,522 | 32,638 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 34,023 | 35.107 | 35,362 | 35,097 | 35,545 | 34,698 | 32.565 | 32,882 | 32,986 | 33,651 | 33,759 | 33,796 |  |
| 1964 | 37,286 | 36,617 | 36,520 | 37,555 | 37,943 | 37,873 | 39,007 | -37,531 |  | 35,948 | 35,700 | 35,883 |  |
| 1965 | 40,613 | 39,976 | 40,819 | 41,525 | 40,945 | 41,301 | 42,159 | -32,376 | 38,867 41791 | 38,444 <br> 42 | 38,373 | 39,758 |  |
| 1966 | 44,920 | 45,022 | 46,554 | 45,962 | 45,870 | 46,357 | -42,957 | -45,539 | 41,791 47,416 | 42,732 46,300 | 43,449 45,207 | 44,190 45,494 |  |
| 1967 | 45,122 | 45,287 | 44,889 | 45,541 | 46,541 | 47,019 | 46,449 | 47,536 | 46,714 | 46,300 |  |  |  |
| 1968 | 47,669 | 48,017 | 49,049 | 48,580 | 49,683 | 50,506 | 49,097 | 49,733 | 51,340 | 45,328 | $\begin{aligned} & 48,032 \\ & 52,717 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50,655 \\ 52,593 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,659 | 5,978 | 5,905 | 5,894 | 6,211 | 5,917 | 5,948 | 6,193 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 7.462 | 7.498 | 7,823 | 8,002 | 8,063 | 8,847 | 8,852 |  | 6,834 8,380 | 8,991 | 7,364 7946 | 7,721 |  |
| 1949 | 7,138 | 7.081 | 6,668 | 6,161 | 6,022 | 5,752 | 5,928 | 8,853 | 6,380 | 8,342 6,774 | 7,946 7.116 | 7,719 6.997 |  |
| 1950 | 7.561 | 7.616 | 7,858 | 8,348 | 9,232 | 9,393 | 11,524 | 6,853 14.214 | 6,919 11,793 | 6,774 12,004 | 7.116 10.951 | 6,997 11875 |  |
| 1951 | 15,457 | 14,084 | 14,636 | 13,836 | 13,253 | 12,877 | 12,611 | 14.411 | - 11,754 | 12,004 11.984 | 10,951 <br> 11547 <br> 1194 | 11.875 |  |
| 1952 | 11,058 | 11,061 | 12,810 | 12.941 | 10,858 | 12,999 | 12,040 | 11,762 | 12,660 | 11,984 11,853 | 11,547 11.947 | 11,180 |  |
| 1953 | 14,446 | 14,210 | 13,339 | 13,693 | 13,585 | 13,205 | 12,349 | 10,893 | 12,660 9 | 11,853 9 9 | 11,947 | 12,889 |  |
| 1954 | 9,993 | 10,309 | 9,723 | 10,166 | 9,751 | 10,290 | 10,504 | 10,453 | $\begin{array}{r}11,688 \\ \hline 106\end{array}$ | 9,990 12,641 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,943 \\ 11,145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,963 \\ 12,604 \end{array}$ |  |
| 1955 | 13.479 | 13,924 | 14.960 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 15,723 | 14,610 | 15.042 | 15,693 | 15,156 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 1958 | 15,163 | 15,641 | 15,143 | 14,106 | 14,579 | 14,227 | 14,749 13,43 | 17,729 14,034 | 14,781 13,640 | 14,835 | 15,776 | 15,730 |  |
| 1958 1959 | 11.618 | 11,672 | 12,663 | 11,694 | 14,544 | 14,227 13,129 | 13,433 13403 | 14,034 13,316 | 13,640 13,643 | 12,963 14,627 | 13,576 | 12,538 |  |
| 1959 | 15,522 | 16,895 | 16,981 | 17,080 | 16,302 | 16,723 <br> 18 | 16,081 | 13,316 14,615 | 13,643 | 14,627 | 15,365 | 14,624 |  |
| 1960 | 15,680 | 15,521 | 15,266 | 14,922 | 15,362 | 15,432 | 15,246 | 14,615 15,652 16,59 | 15,251 | 15,482 | 14,573 | 15,764 |  |
| 1961 | 14,159 | 14,364 | 14,437 | 15,256 | 15,478 | 15,831 | 15,565 | 16,459 | 15,693 16,276 | 14,498 16,396 | 14,622 16,909 | 14,857 17.461 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1962 | 17,266 | 17,296 | 16,775 | 16,588 | 16,796 | 16,411 | 16,708 | 16,794 | 17,013 | 17,509 | 17,237 | 18,044 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | 17,960 | 18,577 | 18,785 | 18,409 | 18,901 | 17,888 | 18,718 | 18,293 | 18,777 | 18,946 | 18,643 | 18,416 |  |
| 1964 | 19,890 | 19,354 | 19,366 | 20,033 | 20,250 | 20,317 | 21,266 | 19,740 | 20,961 | 20,392 | 20,340 | 21,509 |  |
| 1965 | 22,487 | 21,806 | 22,277 | 22,775 | 22,286 | 22,448 | 23,173 | 23,496 | 22,836 | 23,664 | 24,110 | 24,721 |  |
| 1966 | 25,095 | 25,122 | 26,318 | 25,807 | 25,741 | 26,118 | 25,826 | 25,033 | 27,014 | 25,898 | 25,054 | 24,975 |  |
| 1967 | 24,518 | 24,512 | 23,954 | 24,460 | 25,531 | 26,110 | 25,311 | 26,165 | 25,350 | 25,674 | 25,994 | 28,649 |  |
| 1968 | 25,680 | 25,997 | 27,144 | 26,502 | 27,285 | 27.713 | 26,296 | 27,154 | 28,262 | 30,225 | 29,604 | 29,528 |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj, for seas. variation) - mil, dol, see p. 34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,435 | 8,390 | 8,786 | 8,556 | 8,544 | 8.803 | 8,625 | 8,572 | 9,131 | 9,315 | 9,542 | 9,453 |  |
| 1948 | 9,642 | 9,432 | 9,327 | 9,420 | 9,573 | 9,717 | 9,697 | 9,679 | 9,890 | 9,653 | 9,619 | 9,488 |  |
| 1949 | 9,163 | 8,907 | 8,861 | 8,854 | 8,883 | 8,571 | 8,979 | 9,332 | 9,710 | 8,888 | 8,732 | 8,579 |  |
| 1950 | 8,720 | 9,205 | 8,706 | 8,810 | 9,697 | 9,666 | 11,325 | 10,856 | 10,495 | 10,209 | 10,119 | 11,224 |  |
| 1951 | 12,302 | 12,031 | 11,185 | 10,645 | 10,972 | 10,536 | 10,705 | 10,389 | 10,918 | 10,811 | 11,006 | 11,177 |  |
| 1952 | 10,957 | 11,103 | 10,690 | 10,806 | 11,181 | 11,169 | 11,292 | 10,896 | 11,274 | 11,844 | 11,289 | 11,629 |  |
| 1953 | 11,386 | 11,416 | 11,769 | 11,570 | 11,667 | 11,508 | 11,607 | 11,309 | 11,633 | 11,378 | 10,988 | 10,919 |  |
| 1954 | 11,331 | 11,417 | 11,435 | 11,714 | 11,444 | 11,559 | 11,532 | 11,542 | 11,617 | 11,477 | 11,779 | 11,985 |  |
| 1955 | 12,165 | 12,179 | 12,346 | 12,174 | 12,347 | 12,648 | 12,766 | 12,456 | 12.533 | 12,605. | 12,712 | 12,716 |  |
| 1956 | 12,700 | 12,543 | 12,767 | 12,876 | 12,876 | 13,033 | 12,734 | 13,036 | 13,153 | 13,352 | 13,345 | 13,645 |  |
| 1957 | 13,388 | 13,640 | 13,594 | 13,490 | 13,441 | 13,452 | 13,516 | 13,665 | 13.330 | 13,272 | 13,359 | 13,188 |  |
| 1958 | 13,232 | 13,237 | 13,227 | 13,371 | 13,597 | 13.741 | 13,935. | 14,176 | 13,829 | 14,112 | 14,233 | 14,140 |  |
| 1959 | 14,316 | 14,512 | 14,521 | 14,799 | 15,133 | 14,681 | 14,901 | 14,719 | 14,760 | 14,676 | 14,684 | 15,083 |  |
| 1960 | 15,043 | 14,735 | 14.732 | 14,941 | 14,684 | 14,893 | 14,878 | 14,803 | 15,105 | 15,095 | 14,838 | 14,867 |  |
| 1961 | 14,725 | 15,053 | 15,249 | 15,103 | 15,156 | 15,305 | 15,235 | 15,521 | 15,674 | 15,819 | 15,871 | 15,803 |  |
| 1962 | 15,934 | 15,884 | 15,935 | 15,934 | 15,842 | 15,858 | 15,857 | 16,088 | 15,973 | 16,142 | 16,522 | 15,752 |  |
| 1963 | 16,063 | 16,530 | 16.577 | 16,688 | 16,644 | 16,810 | 16,959 | 16,776 | 16,995 | 17,002 | 17,057 | 17,467 |  |
| 1964 | 17,396 | 17,263 | 17,154 | 17,522 | 17,693 | 17,556 | 17,741 | 17,791 | 17,906 | 18,052 | 18,033 | 18,249 |  |
| 1965 | 18,126 | 18,170 | 18,542 | 18,750 | 18,659 | 18,853 | 18,986 | 18,880 | 18,955 | 19,068 | 19,339 | 19,469 |  |
| 1966 | 19,825 | 19,900 | 20,236 | 20,155 | 20,129 | 20,239 | 20,131 | 20,506 | 20,402 | 20.402 | 20,153 | 20,519 |  |
| 1967 | 20,604 | 20.775 | 20,935 | 21,081 | 21,010 | 20,909 | 21,138 | 21,371 | 21,364 | 21.528 | 22,038 | 22,006 |  |
| 1968 | 21,989 | 22,020 | 21,905 | 22,078 | 22,398 | 22,793 | 22,801 | 22,579 | 23,078 | 23,103 | 23,113 | 23,065 |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 4,739 | 4,934 | 3,877 | 3,975 | 4,352 | 3.932 | 3,129 | 2,850 | 2.712 | 3,337 | 2,866 | 3,181 | 44,452 |
| 1954 | 3,293 | 3,174 | 2,616 | 3,040 | 2,710 | 2.730 | 3,236 | 2,990 | 3,794 | 4,453 | 2,410 | 3,160 | 37,979 |
| 1955 | 3,216 | 3,716 | 3,811 | 3,179 | 3,728 | 3,932 | 3,757 | 3,916 | 4,654 | 4,821 | 4,290 | 5,093 | 48,688 |
| 1956 | 4,790 | 3,930 | 4,301 | 4,751 | 4,658 | 4,950 | 4,623 | 7,284 | 4,620 | 4,344 | 4.999 | 4,927 | 57,381 |
| 1957 | 4,501 | 4,550 | 4,347 | 3,943 | 4,412 | 3,866 | 3,495 | 3,984 | 3,479 | 3,330 | 4,475 | 4,060 | 48,606 |
| 1958 | 3,346 | 3,547 | 4,804 | 3.597 | 3,821 | 4,094 | 4,272 | 4,005 | 3,666 | 4,274 | 4,746 | 3,797 | 47,822 |
| 1959 | 4,131 | 4,054 | 4,805 | 4,863 | 4,694 | 4,963 | 4,687 | 4,328 | 4,754 | 4,906 | 4,487 | 4,533 | 55,118 |
| 1960 | 4,232 | 4,315 | 4,974 | 4,443 | 4,822 | 4,954 | 4,723 | 4,891 | 5,021 | 4,049 | 4,584 | 4,525 | 55,591 |
| 1961 | 4,444 | 4,941 | 4,183 | 4,666 | 4,507 | 4,557 | 4,869 | 5,098 | 4,947 | 4,998 | 4,926 | 4,984 | 57,011 |
| 1962 | 5,028 | 5,381 | 4,989 | 5,393 | 5,121 | 5,094 | 4,881 | 4,995 | 5,071 | 5,367 | 5,253 | 6,238 | 62,711 |
| 1963 | 5,685 | 5.871 | 5,946 | 5,245 | 6,013 | 5,500 | 5.723 | 5,991 | 6,135 | 5,700 | 5,647 | 5,368 | 68,679 |
| 1964 | 6,441 | 5,902 | 5,975 | 6,002 | 6,520 | 6,497 | 6,799 | 5,814 | 5,805 | 6.464 | 6,063 | 6,388 | 74,554 |
| 1965 | 6,458 | 6,513 | 6,742 | 7.401 | 6,662 | 6,902 | 7,036 | 7,190 | 7,653 | 7,681 | 7,550 | 7,643 | 85,406 |
| 1966 |  |  |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1967 | . $\cdot$.... | \%.111 | $\cdots$ | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1968 | . $\cdot$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 8.111 | 9,008 | 8,557 | 8,984 | 9,385 | 8,015 | 9,989 | 9,056 | 10,301 | 9,542 | 9,691 |  |
| Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., see p. 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 37,777 | 37,702 | 37,763 | 36,993 | 35,965 | 35,735 | 35,416 | 34,801 | 34,917 | 34,480 | 34,583 | 34,266 |  |
| 1948 | 34,233 | 33,892 | 33,820 | 33,267 | 32,263 | 32,962 | 33,546 | 33,527 | 33,058 | 32,377 | 31,824 | 30,552 |  |
| 1949 | 29,957 | 28,989 | 28,010 | 26,372 | 24,871 | 23,604 | 23,263 | 23,165 | 23,370 | 23,500 | 23,952 | 23,877 |  |
| 1950 | 24,843 | 25,483 | 25,738 | 25,738 | 26,151 | 27,335 | 30,728 | 34,863 | 37,042 | 38,791 | 39,839 | 41,166 |  |
| 1951 | 47,618 | 51,988 | 55,956 | 58,328 | 59,636 | 61,897 | 64,442 | 64,741 | 64,963 | 65,606 | 66,178 | 66,862 |  |
| 1952 | 68,006 | 68,324 | 70,176 | 71,364 | 70,652 | 74,009 | 76,704 | 77,080 | 77.469 | 76,453 | 75,384 | 75,478 |  |
| 1953 | 77,649 | 77,828 | 77,267 | 76,610 | 76,020 | 76,111 | 74,992 | 72,230 | 68,650 | 64,812 | 62,243 | 60,346 |  |
| 1954 | 58,982 | 57,228 | 54,770 | 52,743 | 50,748 | 49,617 | 48,660 | 47,478 | 47,841 | 48,523 | 47,576 | 48,195 |  |
| - 1955 | 49,611 | 50.378 | 51,604 | 51,258 | 51,284 | 52,281 | 53,860 | 54,708 | 55,586 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 61,774 | 62,032 | 62,441 | 62,723 | 62,751 | 63,202 | 65,255 | 67,432 | 67,128 | 66,158 | 66,515 | 67,473 |  |
| 1957 | 67,290 | 67,241 | 66,621 | 64,959 | 63,951 | 63,009 | 61,751 | 60,065 | 58,199 | 55,424 | 54,221 | 53.251 |  |
| 1958 | 51,322 | 49.732 | 49,375 | 48,097 | 47,548 | 47,819 | 48,274 | 48,183 | 47,652 | 47,611 | 48,551 | 48,785 |  |
| :959 | 49.810 | 51,499 | 52,950 | 53,076 | 52,533 | 52,612 | 52,869 | 52,823 | 53,405 | 53,913 | 54,044 | 54,101 |  |
| 1960 | 53.162 | 52,185 | 50,961 | 49,304 | 48,301 | 47,909 | 47,620 | 47,758 | 47,689 | 46,568 | 46,163 | 45,820 |  |
| 1961 | 45,679 | 45,815 | 45,765 | 45,929 | 46,068 | 46,266 | 47,050 | 47,437 | 47,334 | 47,238 | 47.453 | 47,980 |  |
| 1962 | 49,014 | 49,719 | 49,259 | 48,187 | 47,676 |  |  |  |  | 46,448 | 45,935 | 46,688 |  |
| 1963 | 47,920 | 49,128 | 50,524 | 50,896 | 51,377 | 50,788 | 51,673 | 51,099 | 51,251 | 50,977 | 50,725 | 50,162 |  |
| 1964 1965 | 51,372 59 59 | 51,931 | 52,480 | 52,902 | 53,407 | 54,167 | 55,861 | 56,148 | 56,678 | 57,276 | 57,238 | 57,567 |  |
| 1965 | 59,799 69,652 | 61,078 | 61,684 | 62,280 | 62,386 | 62,851 | 63,758 | 64,223 | 65,190 | 65,908 | 66,343 | 67.159 |  |
| 1967 | 80,936 | 81,166 | 73,801 80,334 | 75,317 80,250 | 75,806 80,169 | 77,174 81,232 | 79,054 82,312 | 79,609 82,709 | 81,366 83050 | 81.565 | 80,577 | 80,120 |  |
| 1968 | 83,526 | 83,587 | 83,626 | 82,619 | 81,090 | 80,651 | 79,574 | 80,290 | 80,633 | 83,605 81,825 | 82.963 82,089 | 83,898 83,439 |  |
| Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation) - mil. dol., ₹ee p. 35 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 32.050 | 32,075 | 31,902 | 31,074 | 30,290 | 29,894 | 29,646 | 29,117 | 29,052 | 28,560 | 28,523 | 28,379 |  |
| 1948 | 28,451 | 28,291 | 28,174 | 27,825 | 27,101 | 27,825 | 28,695 | 28,881 | 28,528 | 28,058 | 27,453 | 26,459 |  |
| 1949 | 25,806 | 25,073 | 24.104 | 22,543 | 21,117 | 19,918 | +19,393 | 18,947 | 18,594 | 18,892 | 19,302 | 19,504 |  |
| 1550 | 20,325 | 20,790 | 21,223 | 21.449 | 21,549 | 22,379 | 25,085 | 28,988 | 31,057 | 32,895 | 33,940 | 35,222 |  |
| 1951 | 41,087 | 45,050 | 49,049 | 51,826 | 53,438 | 56,284 | 59,337 | 60,248 | 60,811 | 61,823 | 62,378 | 63,077 |  |
| 1952 | 64,371 | 64,685 | 66,810 | 68,268 | 67,384 | 70,567 | 73,230 | 73,812 | 74,366 | 73,360 | 72,279 | 72,317 |  |
| 1953 | 74,494 | 74,729 | 74,078 | 73,443 | 72,660 | 72,555 | 71,617 | 69,308 | 65,745 | 62,111 | 59,602 | 57,854 |  |
| 1954 | 56,420 | 54,660 | 52,216 | 50,155 | 47,907 | 46,531 | 45,631 | 44,590 | 44,950 | 45,791 | 44,724 | 45,233 |  |
| 1955 | 46,506 | 47,157 | 48,313 | 48,136 | 48,055 | 48,715 | 49,983 | 50,912 | 51,942 | 52,724 | 53,775 |  |  |
| 1956 | 58,042 | 58,359 | 58,890 | 59,299 | 59,351 | 59,756 | 61,722 | 63,988 | 63,785 | 62,819 | 63,195 | 64,067 |  |
| 1957 | 64,057 | 64,073 | 63,557 | 61,812 | 60,678 | 59,597 | 58,378 | 56,852 | 55,184 | 52,626 | 51,417 | 50,464 |  |
| 1958 | 48,574 | 47,079 | 46,750 | 45,420 | 44,759 | 44,917 | 45,334 | 45,227 | 44,784 | 44,684 | 45,482 | 45,709 |  |
| 1959 | 46,697 | 48,241 | 49,555 | 49,612 | 48,805 | 48,850 | 49,132 | 49,206 | 49,907 | 50,442 | 50,514 | 50,428 |  |
| 1960 | 49,439 | 48,528 | 47,461 | 45,900 | 44,885 | 44,572 | 44,422 | 44,807 | 44,840 | 43,737 | 43,344 | 43,187 |  |
| 1961 | 43,029 | 43,073 | 42,959 | 42,951 | 42,868 | 43,019 | 43,819 | 44,308 | 44,233 | 44,112 | 44,279 | 44,930 |  |
| 1962 | 45,864 | 46,532 | 46,080 | 45,000 | 44,328 | 43,881 | 44,169 | 43,762 | 43,451 | 43,411 | 42,975 | 43,995 |  |
| 1963 | 45,296 | 46,521 | 47,937 | 48,208 | 48,560 | 47,937 | 48,221 | 48,312 | 48,496 | 48,152 | 47,803 | 47,291 |  |
| 1964 | 48,563 | 49,121 | 49,707 | 50,130 | 50,568 | 51,341 | 53,074 | 53,382 | 53,911 | 54,493 | 54,410 | 54,776 |  |
| 1965 | 57,018 | 58,235 | 58,831 | 59,350 | 59,388 | 59,788 | 60,680 | 67,157 | 62,105 | 62,815 | 63,183 | 64,015 |  |
| 1966 | 66,401 | 68.113 | 70,301 | 71,725 | 72,147 | 73,585 | 75,546 | 76,170 | 78,074 | 78,310 | 77,502 | 77,112 |  |
| 1967 | 77,928 | 78,208 | 77,440 | 77,333 | 77.251 | 78,361 | 79,389 | 79,760 | 80,075 | 80,637 | 79,949 | 80,873 |  |
| 1968 | 80,512 | 80,554 | 80,627 | 79,585 | 78,046 | 77,570 | 76,483 | 77,347 | 77,686 | 78,870 | 79,136 | 80,547 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 5,727 | 5,627 | 5,861 | 5,919 | 5,675 | 5,841 | 5,770 | 5,684 | 5,865 | 5,920 | 6,060 | 5,887 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 5,782 | 5,601 | 5,646 | 5,442 | 5,162 | 5,137 | 4,85? | 4,646 | 4,530 | 4,319 | 4,371 | 4,093 |
| 1949 | 4,151 | 3.916 | 3,906 | 3,829 | 3,754 | 3,686 | 3,870 | 4,218 | 4,776 | 4,608 | 4,650 | 4,373 |
| 1950 | 4,518 | 4,693 | 4.515 | 4,289 | 4,602 | 4,956 | 5,643 | 5,875 | 5,985 | 5,896 | 5,899 | 5,944 |
| 1951 | 6,531 | 6,938 | 6,907 | 6,502 | 6.198 | 5,613 | 5,105 | 4,493 | 4,152 | 3,783 | 3,800 | 3,785 |
| 1952 | 3,635 | 3,639 | 3,366 | 3,096 | 3,268 | 3,442 | 3,474 | 3,268 | 3,103 | 3,093 | 3,105 | 3,161 |
| 1953 | 3,155 | 3,099 | 3,189 | 3,167 | 3,360 | 3,556 | 3,375 | 2,922 | 2,905 | 2,701 | 2,641 | -2,492 |
| 1954 | 2,562 | 2,568 | 2,554 | 2,588 | 2,841 | 3,086 | 3,029 | 2,888 | 2,891 | 2,732 | 2,852 | 2,962 |
| 1955 | 3,105 | 3,221 | 3,291 | 3,122 | 3,229 | 3.566 | 3,877 | 3,796 | 3,644 | 3,626 | 3,738 | 3,675 |
| 1956 | 3,732 | 3,673 | 3,551 | 3,424 | 3,400 | 3,446 | 3,533 | 3,444 | 3,343 | 3,339 | 3,320 | 3,406 |
| 1957 | 3,233 | 3,168 | 3,064 | 3,147 | 3,273 | 3,412 | 3,373 | 3,213 | 3,015 | 2,798 | 2,804 | 2,787 |
| 1958 | 2,748 | 2,653 | 2,625 | 2,677 | 2,789 | 2,902 | 2,940 | 2,956 | 2,868 | 2,927 | 3,069 | 3,076 |
| 1959 | 3.113 | 3,258 | 3,395 | 3,464 | 3,728 | 3,762 | 3,737 | 3,617 | 3,498 | 3,471 | 3,530 | 3,673 |
| 1960 | 3,723 | 3,657 | 3,500 | 3,404 | 3,416 | 3,337 | 3,198 | 2,951 | 2,849 | 2,831 | 2,819 | 2,633 |
| 1961 | 2,650 | 2,742 | 2,806 | 2,978 | 3,200 | 3,247 | 3,231 | 3,129 | 3,101 | 3,126 | 3,174 | 3,050 |
| 1962 | 3,150 | 3,187 | 3,179 | 3,187 | 3,348 | 3,303 | 3,202 | 3,204 | 3,034 | 3,037 | 2,960 | 2,693 |
| 1963 | 2,624 | 2,607 | 2,587 | 2,688 | 2,817 | 2,851 | 2,852 | 2,787 | 2,755 | 2,825 | 2,922 | 2,871 |
| 1964 | 2,809 | 2,810 | 2,773 | 2,772 | 2,839 | 2,826 | 2,787 | 2,766 | 2,767 | 2,783 | 2,828 | 2,791 |
| 1965 | 2,781 | 2,843 | 2,853 | 2,930 | 2,998 | 3,063 | 3,078 | 3,066 | 3,085 | 3,093 | 3,160 | 3,144 |
| 1966 | 3,251 | 3,377 | 3,500 | 3,592 | 3,659 | 3,589 | 3,508 | 3,439 | 3,292 | 3,255 | 3,075 | 3,008 |
| 1967 | 3,008 | 2,958 | 2,894 | 2,917 | 2,918 | 2,871 | 2,923 | 2,949 | 2,975 | 2,968 | 3,014 | 3,025 |
| 1968 | 3,014 | 3,033 | 2,999 | 3,034 | 3,044 | 3,081 | 3,091 | 2,943 | 2,947 | 2,955 | 2,953 | 2,892 |
| Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 37,477 | 37,292 | 37,242 | 37,067 | 36,736 | 36,279 | 35,487 | 34,662 | 34,813 | 34,411 | 34,411 | 34,473 |
| 1948 | 33,961 | 33,523 | 33,386 | 33,367 | 32,955 | 33,430 | 33,580 | 33,427 | 32,992 | 32,345 | 31,697 | 30,736 |
| 1949 | 29,719 | 28,645 | 27,678 | 26,451 | 25,404 | 23,891 | 23,240 | 23,096 | 23,323 | 23,500 | 23,904 | 24,045 |
| 1950 | 24,646 | 25,181 | 25,458 | 25,815 | 26,685 | 27,611 | 30,636 | 34,724 | 36,931 | 38,830 | 39,879 | 41,456 |
| 1951 | 47,240 | 51,372 | 55,402 | 58,504 | 60,729 | 62,459 | 64,185 | 64,483 | 64,769 | 65,737 | 66,511 | 67,266 |
| 1952 | 67,466 | 67,447 | 69,481 | 71,507 | 71,874 | 74,681 | 76.322 | 76,773 | 77,237 | 76,683 | 75,992 | 75,857 |
| 1953 | 77,602 | 77,971 | 77,220 | 76,768 | 76,783 | 76,225 | 73,850 | 71,311 | 67,852 | 65,256 | 63,263 | 61,178 |
| 1954 | 58,766 | 57,090 | 54,571 | 52.837 | 51,215 | 49,599 | 48,347 | 47,346 | 47,705 | 48,969 | 48,210 | 48,266 |
| 1955 | 49,155 | 49,910 | 51,227 | 51.471 | 51,750 | 52.442 | 53,532 | 54,276 | 55,412 | 57,002 | 58,167 | 60,004 |
| 1956 | 61,330 | 61,509 | 61,829 | 62,969 | 63,320 | 63,474 | 65,006 | 66,958 | 67,097 | 67,022 | 67,191 | 67,375 |
| 1957 | 66,906 | 66,833 | 65,896 | 65,110 | 64,460 | 63,226 | 61.445 | 59,680 | 58,212 | 56,139 | 54,643 | 53,183 |
| 1958 | 51,126 | 49,628 | 48,921 | 48,173 | 47.854 | 47,804 | 47,934 | 47,831 | 47,634 | 48,141 | 48,871 | 48,882 |
| 1959 | 49,802 | 51,360 | 52,327 | 53,109 | 62,765 | 52,664 | 52,526 | 52,515 | 53,425 | 54,551 | 54,559 | 54,494 |
| 1960 | 53,100 | 51,969 | 50,404 | 49,301 | 48.407 | 47,910 | 47,263 | 47,426 | 47,558 | 46,810 | 46,452 | 46.133 |
| 1961 | 45,690 | 45,731 | 45,461 | 45,933 | 46,205 | 46,415 | 46,799 | 47,247 | 47,313 | 47,457 | 47,837 | 48,395 |
| 1962 | 48,909 | 49,276 | 48,683 | 48,030 | 47,689 | 47,295 | 47,094 | 46,736 | 46,430 | 46,658 | 46,418 | 47,307 |
| 1963 | 47,981 | 48,845 | 50,019 | 50,608 | 51,350 | 50,914 | 50,793 | 50,819 | 51,126 | 51,183 | 51,266 | 50,940 |
| 1964 | 51,502 | 51,662 | 52,056 | 52,570 | 53,366 | 54,281 | 55,594 | 55,954 | 56,652 | 57,634 | 58,020 | 58,506 |
| 1965 | 59,839 | 60.472 | 60,842 | 61,640 | 62,348 | 62,997 | 63,565 | 64,077 | 64,965 | 66.020 | 66,999 | 68,146 |
| 1966 | 69,827 | 71.123 | 73,252 | 74,659 | 75,946 | 77,400 | 78,936 | 79,512 | 81,194 | 81,588 | 81,216 | 81,029 |
| 1967 | 81,023 | 80,852 | 80,002 | 79,896 | 80,482 | 81,432 | 82,024 | 82,571 | 82,590 | 83,450 | 83,609 | 84,994 |
| 1968 | 83,329 | 82,367 | 82,329 | 81,594 | 81,185 | 81,424 | 79,368 | 80,345 | 80,883 | 82,197 | 82,947 | 84,177 |
| Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil, dol., see p. 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 31,827 | 31,663 | 31,493 | 31,074 | 30,720 | 30,318 | 29,557 | 29,059 | 29,052 | 28,560 | 28,523 | 28,579 |
| 1948 | 28,253 | 27,956 | 27,812 | 27,825 | 27,486 | 28,220 | 28,581 | 28,795 | 28,528 | 28,086 | 27,480 | 26,619 |
| 1949 | 25,627 | 24,776 | 23,818 | 22,520 | 21,417 | 20,180 | 19,297 | 18,890 | 18.594 | 18,930 | 19,360 | 19,622 |
| 1950 | 20,204 | 20,564 | 20,971 | 21,428 | 21,855 | 22,628 | 24,960 | 28,873 | 31.057 | 33,027 | 34,145 | 35,435 |
| 1951 | 40,842 | 44,560 | 48,467 | 51,774 | 54,197 | 56,795 | 59,042 | 60,008 | 60,811 | 62,134 | 62,945 | 63,394 |
| 1952 | 63,987 | 63.981 | 65,953 | 68,132 | 68,341 | 71,064 | 72,866 | 73,518 | 74,366 | 73,803 | 73,157 | 72,680 |
| 1953 | 74,407 | 74,834 | 74,026 | 73,513 | 73,423 | 72,894 | 70,706 | 68,456 | 64,967 | 62,432 | 60,579 | 58,637 |
| 1954 | 56,182 | 54,493 | 51,997 | 50,172 | 48,378 | 46,706 | 45,518 | 44,525 | 44,819 | 46,129 | 45,313 | 45,250 |
| 1955 | 46,029 | 46,651 | 47,840 | 48.197 | 48,544 | 49,095 | 49,907 | 50,564 | 51,743 | 53,210 | 54,367 | 56,241 |
| 1956 | 57,550 | 57,781 | 58,187 | 59,409 | 59,955 | 60,219 | 61,699 | 63,605 | 63,716 | 63,560 | 63,809 | 63,880 |
| 1957 | 63,626 | 63,610 | 62,744 | 61,879 | 61,241 | 59,990 | 58,265 | 56,565 | 55,153 | 53,242 | 51,792 | 50,352 |
| 1958 | 48,325 | 46,924 | 46,254 | 45,462 | 45,135 | 45,047 | 45,148 | 44,945 | 44,715 | 45,114 | 45,752 | 45,739 |
| 1959 | 46,609 | 48,034 | 48,864 | 49,624 | 49,183 | 49,090 | 48,957 | 48,963 | 49,860 | 50,961 | 50,955 | 50,654 |
| 1960 | 49,252 | 48,246 | 46,874 | 45,927 | 45,164 | 44,743 | 44,184 | 44,510 | 44,645 | 43,892 | 43,588 | 43,401 |
| 1961 | 42,980 | 42,947 | 42,628 | 42,936 | 43,144 | 43,329 | 43,669 | 44,148 | 44,171 | 44,297 | 44,654 | 45,241 |
| 1962 | 45,668 | 46,032 | 45,445 | 44,822 | 44,488 | 44,155 | 43,992 | 43,565 | 43,379 | 43,605 | 43,414 | 44,485 |
| 1963 | 45,294 | 46,201 | 47,387 | 47,908 | 48,651 | 48,178 | 48,014 | 48,045 | 48,347 | 48.338 | 48,331 | 47,958 |
| 1964 | 48,623 | 48,815 | 49,247 | 49,796 | 50,627 | 51,542 | 52.871 | 53,210 | 53,880 | 54,834 | 55,181 | 55,623 |
| 1965 | 57,004 | 57,603 | 57,961 | 58,719 | 59,427 | 60,000 | 60,539 | 61,028 | 61,875 | 62,904 | 63,835 | 64,920 |
| 1966 | 66,519 | 67.723 | 69,723 | 71,092 | 72,367 | 73,874 | 75.473 | 76,076 | 77,884 | 78,307 | 78,133 | 77,964 |
| 1967 | 77,957 | 77,874 | 77,089 | 77,015 | 77,647 | 78.626 | 79,144 | 79,620 | 79,586 | 80,442 | 80,575 | 81,904 |
| 1968 | 80,247 | 79,317 | 79,319 | 78,613 | 78,226 | 78,408 | 76,316 | 77,389 | 77,897 | 79,204 | 79,976 | 81,240 |

Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 36
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954

1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961

1962
1963
1964
1965
1966
1967
1968
for

| 5,650 | 5,629 | 5,749 | 5,993 | 6,016 | 5,961 | 5,930 | 5.603 | 5.761 | 5,851 | 5,888 | 5,894 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,708 | 5,567 | 5,574 | 5,542 | 5,469 | 5,210 | 4,999 | 4,632 | 4,464 | 4,259 | 4,217 | 4,117 |
| 4,092 | 3,869 | 3,860 | 3,931 | 3,987 | 3,711 | 3,943 | 4,206 | 4,729 | 4,570 | 4,544 | 4.423 |
| 4,442 | 4,617 | 4.487 | 4,387 | 4,830 | 4,983 | 5,676 | 5,851 | 5,874 | 5,803 | 5,734 | 6,021 |
| 6,398 | 6,812 | 6,935 | 6,730 | 6,532 | 5,664 | 5,143 | 4.475 | 3,958 | 3,603 | 3,566 | 3,872 |
| 3,479 | 3,466 | 3,528 | 3,375 | 3,533 | 3,617 | 3,456 | 3,255 | 2,871 | 2,880 | 2,835 | 3,177 |
| 3,195 | 3,137 | 3,194 | 3,255 | 3,360 | 3,331 | 3,144 | 2,855 | 2,885 | 2,824 | 2,684 | 2,541 |
| 2,584 | 2,597 | 2,574 | 2,665 | 2,837 | 2,893 | 2,829 | 2,821 | 2,886 | 2,840 | 2,897 | 3,016 |
| 3,126 | 3,259 | 3,387 | 3,274 | 3,206 | 3,347 | 3,625 | 3,712 | 3,669 | 3,792 | 3,800 | 3,763 |
| 3,780 | 3,728 | 3,642 | 3,560 | 3,365 | 3,255 | 3,307 | 3,353 | 3,381 | 3,462 | 3,382 | 3,495 |
| 3,280 | 3,223 | 3,452 | 3,231 | 3,219 | 3,236 | 3,180 | 3,115 | 3,059 | 2,897 | 2,851 | 2,831 |
| 2,801 | 2,704 | 2,667 | 2,711 | 2,719 | 2,757 | 2,786 | 2,886 | 2,919 | 3,027 | 3,119 | 3,143 |
| 3,193 | 3,326 | 3,463 | 3,485 | 3,582 | 3,574 | 3,569 | 3,552 | 3,565 | 3,590 | 3,604 | 3,840 |
| 3,848 | 3,723 | 3.530 | 3,374 | 3,243 | 3,167 | 3,079 | 2,916 | 2,913 | 2,918 | 2.864 | 2,732 |
| 2.710 | 2,784 | 2,833 | 2,997 | 3,061 | 3,086 | 3,130 | 3,099 | 3,142 | 3,160 | 3,183 | 3,154 |
| 3,241 | 3,244 | 3,238 | 3,208 | 3,201 | 3,140 | 3,102 | 3.171 | 3,051 | 3,053 | 3,004 | 2,822 |
| 2,687 | 2,644 | 2,632 | 2,700 | 2,699 | 2,736 | 2,779 | 2,774 | 2,779 | 2,845 | 2,935 | 2,982 |
| 2,879 | 2,847 | 2,809 | 2,774 | 2,739 | 2,739 | 2,723 | 2,744 | 2,772 | 2,800 | 2,839 | 2,883 |
| 2,835 | 2,869 | 2,881 | 2,921 | 2,921 | 2,997 | 3,026 | 3,049 | 3,090 | 3,116 | 3,164 | 3,226 |
| 3,308 | 3,400 | 3,529 | 3,567 | 3,579 | 3,526 | 3,463 | 3,436 | 3,310 | 3,281 | 3,083 | 3,065 |
| 3,066 | 2,978 | 2,913 | 2,881 | 2,835 | 2,806 | 2,880 | 2,951 | 3,004 | 3,008 | 3,036 | 3,090 |
| 3,082 | 3,050 | 3,010 | 2,981 | 2,959 | 3,016 | 3.052 | 2,956 | 2,986 | 2,993 | 2.971 | 2,937 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 202 | 238 | 254 | 277 | 378 | 283 | 297 | 287 | 292 | 336 | 313 | 317 | 3,474 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 356 | 417 | 477 | 404 | 426 | 463 | 420 | 439 | 398 | 459 | 460 | 531 | 5,250 |
| 1949 | 566 | 685 | 847 | 877 | 775 | 828 | 719 | 810 | 732 | 802 | 835 | 770 | 9,246 |
| 1950 | 864 | 811 | 884 | 806 | 874 | 725 | 694 | 787 | 648 | 707 | 683 | 679 | 9,162 |
| 1951 | 775 | 599 | 732 | 693 | 755 | 699 | 665 | 678 | 620 | 643 | 587 | 612 | 8,058 |
| 1952 | 671 | 619 | 715 | 780 | 638 | 671 | 580 | 594 | 539 | 631 | 590 | 583 | 7,611 |
| 1953 | 647 | 691 | 739 | 693 | 697 | 817 | 724 | 700 | 686 | 840 | 815 | 813 | 8,862 |
| 1954 | 867 | 926 | 1,102 | 975 | 943 | 965 | 856 | 912 | 819 | 871 | 933 | 917 | 11,086 |
| 1955 | 939 | 877 | 1,038 | 903 | 955 | 914 | 861 | 888 | 822 | 919 | 945 | 908 | 10,969 |
| 1956 | 1,048 | 1,024 | 1,170 | 985 | 1,164 | 1.105 | 1,018 | 1,101 | 932 | 1,158 | 999 | 982 | 12,686 |
| 1957 | 1,148 | 1.146 | 1,336 | 1,175 | 1,200 | 1,084 | 1,059 | 1.145 | 1,071 | 1,122 | 1,173 | 1,080 | 13,739 |
| 1958 | 1,279 | 1,238 | 1,495 | 1,458 | 1,341 | 1,260 | 1,253 | 7.127 | 1,039 | 1,271 | 1,121 | 1,082 | 14,964 |
| 1959 | 1,273 | 1,161 | 1,263 | 1,292 | 1,135 | 1,244 | 1,071 | 1,135 | 1,144 | 1,125 | 1,130 | 1.080 | 14,053 |
| 1960 | 1,181 | 1,214 | 1,335 | 1,370 | 1,273 | 1,334 | 1,146 | 1,315 | 1,269 | 1,344 | 1,311 | 1,353 | 15,445 |
| 1961 | 1.404 | 1,449 | 1,610 | 1,441 | 1,545 | 1.403 | 1,275 | 1,604 | 1,285 | 1,446 | 1,335 | 1,278 | 17,075 |
| 1962 | 1,447 | 1,353 | 1,490 | 1,504 | 1,378 | 1,281 | 1.165 | 1,319 | 1,118 | 1,410 | 1,216 | 1,101 | 15,782 |
| 1963 | 1,258 | 1,304 | 1,295 | 1,287 | 1,303 | 1,211 | 1,155 | 1,135 | 1,051 | 1,262 | 1,115 | 998 | 14,374 |
| 1964 | 1,217 | 1,241 | 1,320 | 1,197 | 1,075 | 1,157 | 1,096 | 1,169 | 1,034 | 1,060 | 967 | 968 | 13,501 |
| 1965 | 1,137 | 1,114 | 1,332 | 1,179 | 1,183 | 1,094 | 1,074 | 1,131 | 1,100 | 7.047 | 1,033 | 1,090 | 13,514 |
| 1966 | 1,084 | 946 | 1,226 | 1,106 | 997 | 1,077 | 1,017 | 1,249 | 1,042 | 1,150 | 1,112 | 1.055 | 13,061 |
| 1967 | 1,191 | 1.216 | 1,216 | 1,160 | 1,100 | 1.047 | 843 | 1.017 | 913 | 949 | 881 | 831 | 12,364 |
| 1968 | 844 | 832 | 1,021 | 1,003 | 909 | 751 | 810 | 734 | 705 | 768 | 696 | 563 | 9,636 |
| Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total-thous. dol., see p. 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 15,793 | 12,976 | 15,251 | 16,080 | 17,326 | 18,982 | 20,701 | 14,903 | 10,034 | 21,322 | 16,345 | 25,499 | 204,612 |
| 1948 | 12,965 | 25,619 | 17,481 | 15,296 | 13,814 | 12.163 | 13,876 | 21,442 | 20,703 | 25,114 | 24,416 | 31,731 | 234,620 |
| 1949 | 19,159 | 27,567 | 37,188 | 31,930 | 24,583 | 28,161 | 21,804 | 31,175 | 20,598 | 23,894 | 22,799 | 19,251 | 308,109 |
| 1950 | 26,436 | 22,156 | 27,900 | 21,250 | 22,672 | 18,072 | 19,538 | 18,448 | 15,254 | 16,649 | 18,864 | 21,044 | 248,283 |
| 1951 | 21,685 | 16,009 | 17,652 | 17,064 | 23,504 | 22,773 | 21,088 | 26,417 | 26,643 | 29.742 | 17,567 | 19,403 | 259,547 |
| 1952 | 26,208 | 19,474 | 29,232 | 29,530 | 21,193 | 21,222 | 22,789 | 16,322 | 20,138 | 35,049 | 18,757 | 23,400 | 283,314 |
| 1953 | 23,309 | 27,273 | 31,082 | 27,520 | 32,789 | 32,379 | 39,830 | 28,529 | 33,817 | 37,076 | 36,795 | 43,754 | 394,153 |
| 1954 | 29,592 | 47,774 | 57,280 | 42,512 | 38,494 | 41,613 | 32,230 | 32,582 | 36,381 | 29,000 | 35,067 | 40,103 | 462,628 |
|  | 37,872 | 42,056 | 41,209 | 35,968 | 34,714 | 36,667 | 32,543 | 36,028 |  |  |  |  | 449,380 |
| 1956 | 42,890 | 49,189 | 42,622 | 41,871 | 59,901 | 43,013 | 48,689 | 55,040 | 39,313 | 50,004 | 39,886 | 50,279 | 562,697 |
| 1957 | 54,060 | 65,406 | 55,833 | 57,103 | 52,552 | 51,454 | 44,299 | 43,514 | 45,420 | 47,428 | 52,899 | 45,325 | 615,293 |
| 1958 | 64,442 | 65,295 | 71,555 | 83,977 | 56,246 | 61,445 | 65,375 | 50,765 | 48,103 | 47,268 | 56,718 | 57,069 | 728,258 |
| 1959 | 73,564 | 58,592 | 65,051 | 71,907 | 50,917 | 49,197 | 51,197 | 54,501 | 54,736 | 50,376 | 53,214 | 59,556 | 692.808 |
| 1960 | 53,671 | 60,945 | 70,193 | 69,192 | 73,307 | 126,450 | 61,732 | 97,594 | 80,604 | 81,508 | 84,463 | 78,971 | 938,630 |
| 1961 | 81,520 | 88,083 | 126,622 | 86,114 | 80,471 | 83,828 | 69,168 | 102,693 | 116,664 | 70,257 | 119,214 | 65,489 | 1,090,123 |
| 1962 | 106,609 | 90,499 | 80,878 | 121,831 | 91,512 | 88,493 | 91,574 | 146,832 | 96,165 | 119,092 | 98,841 | 81,275 | 1,213,601 |
| 1963 | 160,963 | 94,715 | 97,702 | 100,755 | 118,274 | 86,151 | 120,509 | 65,233 | 85,918 | 91,834 | 262,112 | 68,427 | 1,352,593 |
| 1964 | 96,731 | 123,935 | 110,999 | 112,884 | 93,419 | 144,496 | 125,642 | 95,180 | 114,565 | 93,766 | 119,324 | 98,282 | 1,329,223 |
| 1965 | 89,272 | 111,985 | 146,579 | 83,247 | 133,113 | 144,607 | 121,485 | 135,039 | 104,976 | 82,066 | 71,722 | 97,575 | 1,321.666 |
| 1966 | 103,175 | 95,536 | 103,471 | 110,141 | 96,376 | 123,575 | 69,876 | 178,088 | 129,162 | 108,046 | 106,732 | 161,481 | 1,385,659 |
| 1967 | 108,172 | 113,450 | 119,322 | 103,817 | 93,370 | 104,643 | 72,551 | 108,901 | 93,943 | 81.633 | 69,977 | 195,448 | 1,265,227 |
| 1968 | 104,491 | 79,602 | 88,593 | 80,107 | 91,411 | 74,657 | 90,269 | 65,766 | 58,651 | 65,384 | 58,651 | 83,414 | 940,996 |



| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 236 | 243 | 269 | 268 | 264 | 258 | 262 | 259 | 262 | 266 | 276 | 289 | 263 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 292 | 263 | 268 | 281 | 271 | 265 | 255 | 238 | 237 | 228 | 228 | 232 | 255 |
| 1949 | 242 | 235 | 238 | 238 | 237 | 224 | 218 | 212 | 213 | 210 | 210 | 215 | 224 |
| 1950 | 217 | 216 | 219 | 230 | 227 | 225 | 232 | 236 | 244 | 236 | 250 | 262 | 233 |
| 1951 | 275 | 281 | 274 | 279 | 271 | 261 | 250 | 241 | 242 | 250 | 270 | 281 | 265 |
| 1952 | 273 | 264 | 268 | 275 | 269 | 274 | 272 | 270 | 267 | 260 | 256 | 255 | 267 |
| 1953 | 251 | 246 | 250 | 246 | 246 | 243 | 234 | 232 | 233 | 229 | 232 | 235 | 240 |
| 1954 | 236 | 236 | 239 | 244 | 248 | 245 | 249 | 248 | 245 | 239 | 238 | 237 | 242 |
| 1955 | 240 | 240 | 239 | 245 | 243 | 234 | 230 | 222 | 221 | 217 | 219 | 219 | 231 |
| 1956 | 223 | 226 | 229 | 236 | 245 | 251 | 248 | 235 | 231 | 228 | 234 | 232 | 235 |
| 1957 | 231 | 228 | 229 | 229 | 230 | 227 | 228 | 228 | 222 | 218 | 213 | 212 | 225 |
| 1958 | 215 | 219 | 233 | 237 | 232 | 224 | 222 | 224 | 226 | 220 | 216 | 213 | 223 |
| 1959 | 214 | 217 | 220 | 225 | 229 | 229 | 226 | 221 | 221 | 219 | 219 | 220 | 222 |
| 1960 | 222 | 222 | 223 | 225 | 226 | 221 | 223 | 221 | 224 | 223 | 221 | 219 | 222 |
| 1961 | 219 | 222 | 227 | 232 | 232 | 231 | 229 | 229 | 228 | 224 | 227 | 225 | 227 |
| 1962 | 229 | 229 | 238 | 238 | 241 | 237 | 231 | 230 | 231 | 228 | 228 | 230 | 232 |
| 1963 | 236 | 238 | 241 | 245 | 244 | 245 | 238 | 233 | 234 | 236 | 242 | 243 | 240 |
| 1964 | 245 | 244 | 243 | 247 | 249 | 244 | 236 | 229 | 232 | 233 | 233 | 236 | 239 |
| 1965 | 233 | 236 | 239 | 244 | 248 | 243 | 236 | 227 | 226 | 221 | 222 | 226 | 233 |
| 1966 | 229 | 234 | 233 | 238 | 239 | 241 | 250 | 242 | 240 | 235 | 228 | 228 | 236 |
| 1967 | 226 | 223 | 225 | 224 | 224 | 229 | 225 | 224 | 221 | 228 | 232 | 232 | 226 |
| 1968 | 229 | 229 | 232 | 233 | 235 | 230 | 225 | 228 | 231 | 226 | 225 | 222 | 229 |


|  |  | $\vec{\circ} \vec{\omega} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \vec{\rightharpoonup}$ <br>  |
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Prices received by farmers，livestock and products，total－1910－14 $=100$ ，see p． 39

| 287 | 277 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 301 | 302 |
| 282 | 276 |
| 261 | 259 |
| 345 | 342 |
| 311 | 307 |
| 271 | 267 |
| 263 | 262 |
|  |  |
| 241 | 238 |
| 219 | 223 |
| 232 | 235 |
| 278 | 273 |
| 265 | 262 |
| 258 | 258 |
| 258 | 250 |
| 254 | 248 |
| 244 | 241 |
| 238 | 231 |
| 241 | 245 |
| 302 | 292 |
| 273 | 266 |
| 283 | 282 |

270
306
271
270
337
311
270
255

| 272 | 279 | 287 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 320 | 335 | 336 |
| 271 | 267 | 272 |
| 271 | 287 | 295 |
| 336 | 333 | 335 |
| 305 | 310 | 314 |
| 259 | 271 | 268 |
| 242 | 237 | 243 |

308
335
278
301
337
306
270
240

306
315
270
297
338
298
262
236
300
306
262
300
332
291
258
236
317
300
256
313
328
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263
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218
227
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297


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Prices paid by farmers，all commodities and services，interest，taxes，and farm wage rates（parity index）－1910－14＝100，see p． 39

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| year | Jar． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



| 113 | 114 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 118 | 110 |
| 104 | 102 |
| 94 | 96 |
| 110 | 113 |
| 104 | 101 |
| 94 | 93 |
| 91 | 91 |
|  |  |
| 86 | 86 |
| 81 | 81 |
| 81 | 80 |
| 83 | 84 |
| 82 | 82 |
| 78 | 78 |
| 80 | 81 |
| 80 | 80 |
| 79 | 79 |
| 78 | 77 |
| 74 | 75 |
| 81 | 83 |
| 76 | 75 |
| 73 | 74 |


Parity ratio－1910－14 $=100$ ，see p． 39

| 64.4 | 64.3 | 65.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 71.0 | 70.4 | 70.2 |
| 72.0 | 71.2 | 71.4 |
| 70.5 | 70.3 | 70.6 |
| 76.1 | 77.0 | 77.3 |
| 79.3 | 78.8 | 78.8 |
| 79.8 | 79.4 | 79.6 |
| 80.7 | 80.6 | 80.5 |
|  |  |  |
| 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 |
| 80.3 | 80.3 | 80.4 |
| 82.8 | 83.1 | 83.3 |
| 85.7 | 85.8 | 86.4 |
| 86.8 | 86.7 | 86.7 |
| 87.9 | 88.0 | 88.0 |
| 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.3 |
| 89.9 | 90.7 | 90.3 |
| 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.3 |
| 9.6 | 92.5 | 92.6 |
| 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.7 |
| 95.4 | 96.0 | 96.3 |
| 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.9 |
| 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.8 |


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| 65.5 |  |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 71.7 | 76.0 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 68.9 |
| 71.4 | 71.5 | 73.1 | 73.4 | 73.4 |
| 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.5 |
| 77.7 | 77.6 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 73.2 |
| 79.2 | 79.4 | 87.7 | 77.7 | 78.2 |
| 79.9 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.0 |
| 80.6 | 80.7 | 80.7 | 80.6 | 80.7 |
|  |  |  | 80.6 | 80.4 |
| 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.5 |
| 80.9 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 82.0 |
| 83.8 | 84.3 | 84.7 | 84.8 | 84.9 |
| 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 86.7 |
| 86.9 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.7 |
| 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.8 |
| 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.2 |
| 91.3 | 91.7 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.1 |
| 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 93.2 |
| 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| 96.8 | 97.1 | 97.4 | 97.9 | 98.1 |
| 99.4 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.7 |
| 103.4 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.1 |
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|  |  | 73.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 78.3 |
|  |  | 78.6 |
|  |  | 76.3 |
|  |  | 85.6 |
|  |  | 86.4 |
|  |  | 86.2 |
|  |  | 86.2 |
|  |  | 85.1 |
| 84.6 | 84.5 | 84.6 |
| 87.2 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
| 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.6 |
| 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.2 |
| 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.8 |
| 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.8 |
| 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.4 |
| 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 |
| 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.2 |
| 95.0 | 94.9 | 95.0 |
| 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.5 |
| 98.8 | 98.8 | 98.9 |
| 101.8 | 102.1 | 102.4 |

73.0
78.3
78.6
76.3
85.6
86.4
86.2
86.2
85.1
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91.8
92.4
93.2
94.2
95.0
97.5
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102.4

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |



| 73.5 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 81.1 |  |
| 78.6 |  |
| 78.1 |  |
| 85.9 |  |
| 87.0 |  |
| 86.8 |  |
| 86.3 |  |
| 85.0 |  |
| 86.0 | 36.7 |
| 88.7 | 89.1 |
| 90.9 | 91.0 |
| 90.7 | 91.0 |
| 91.5 | 91.5 |
| 91.8 | 92.3 |
|  |  |
| 92.7 | 92.7 |
| 93.5 | 94.1 |
| 94.4 | 94.7 |
| 96.1 | 96.1 |
| 98.0 | 98.3 |
| 99.8 | 100.3 |
| 103.5 | 103.9 |


|  | 77.1 |
| ---: | ---: |
|  | 82.3 |
|  | 78.2 |
|  | 80.0 |
|  | 86.3 |
|  | 87.4 |
|  | 87.1 |
|  | 85.6 |
|  | 85.3 |
| 86.3 | 86.6 |
| 89.2 | 89.2 |
| 90.7 | 90.6 |
| 90.7 | 91.1 |
| 91.5 | 91.5 |
| 92.2 | 92.3 |
|  |  |
| 92.7 | 93.4 |
| 94.1 | 93.9 |
| 94.6 | 94.8 |
| 95.9 | 95.9 |
| 98.7 | 98.9 |
| 100.6 | 10.7 |
| 104.2 | 104.4 |


87.1
89.1
90.6
91.3
91.9
92.4
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94.0
94.9
96.1
99.2
101.1
105.0
87.1
89.4
90.8
91.2
92.0
92.2
93.3
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
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| 1959 | 100.1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| 1960 | 99.6 |
| 1961 | 9.6 |
| 1962 | 10.4 |
| 1963 | 95.4 |
| 1964 | 97.4 |
| 1965 | 104.4 |
| 1956 | 114.3 |
| 1967 | 105.0 |
| 1968 | 98.1 |


| 99.3 | 101.1 | 102.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 99.0 | 99.0 | 100.9 |
| 99.5 | 101.4 | 102.4 |
| 98.5 | 99.0 | 97.3 |
| 95.2 | 94.1 | 94.9 |
| 96.3 | 96.2 | 98.3 |
| 104.5 | 105.1 | 107.4 |
| 116.1 | 115.9 | 114.8 |
| 104.1 | 102.0 | 100.1 |
| 98.4 | 99.0 | 98.0 |

Wholesale spot market price index， 22 commodities－1967 $=100$ ，Con．

| 73.2 | 73.9 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 82.9 | 81.3 |
| 81.6 | 80.3 |
| 77.6 | 78.0 |
| 91.2 | 92.5 |
| 89.7 | 89.3 |
| 87.2 | 87.0 |
| 88.0 | 87.7 |
| 87.4 | 87.7 |
| 88.8 | 89.2 |
| 92.7 | 92.8 |
| 94.3 | 94.4 |
| 94.8 | 94.8 |
| 94.7 | 94.7 |
| 95.2 | 95.2 |
| 95.0 | 94.9 |
| 94.7 | 94.4 |
| 95.2 | 94.7 |
| 95.2 | 95.4 |
| 98.6 | 99.3 |
| 100.1 | 99.9 |
| 101.1 | 101.9 |


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|  | Nべ¢Ovin | $\forall \omega N \dot{y c ̇ \omega}$ |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: |

Wholesale price index，all commodities $-1967=100$ ，see p． 44

| 1947 | 73.2 | 73 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1948 | 82.9 | 8 |
| 1949 | 81.6 | 80 |
| 1950 | 77.6 | 78. |
| 1951 | 91.2 | 92. |
| 1952 | 89.7 | 89 |
| 1953 | 87.2 | 87. |
| 1954 | 88.0 | 87. |
| 1955 | 87.4 | 87 |
| 1956 | 88.8 | 89 |
| 1957 | 92.7 | 92 |
| 1958 | 94.3 | 94. |
| 1959 | 94.8 | 9 |
| 960 | 94.7 | 94 |
| 961 | 95.2 | 95 |
|  | 95.0 | 9 |
| 962 | 94.7 | 9 |
| 1963 | 95.2 | 9 |
| 1964 | 98.2 | 95. |
| 965 | 100.6 | 99. |
| 1966 | 101.1 | 10 |
| 1967 |  |  |


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71.3
76.9
7.9
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87.9
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84.4
85.6
85.7
88.8
92.4
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94.6
94.9
94.9
94.4
93.9
94.6
95.4
98.4
99.6
102.1

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 71.3 | 71.0 |
| 77.3 | 77.5 |
| 76.1 | 75.4 |
| 75.1 | 75.8 |
| 87.8 | 87.7 |
| 85.0 | 85.0 |
| 84.3 | 84.8 |
| 85.8 | 85.9 |
| 85.8 | 85.8 |
| 89.4 | 89.9 |
| 92.5 | 92.6 |
| 93.7 | 93.7 |
| 94.8 | 94.8 |
| 94.9 | 94.7 |
| 94.7 | 94.2 |
| 94.4 | 94.4 |
| 93.7 | 94.1 |
| 94.6 | 94.5 |
| 95.7 | 96.0 |
| 98.5 | 98.9 |
| 99.5 | 99.6 |
| 102.2 | 102.2 |


| 103.5 | 105.2 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 101.9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 101.3 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 98.9 |
| 101.8 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| 96.5 | 94.9 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 94.4 |
| 97.0 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 94.5 | 94.9 |
| 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 99.9 | 102.0 |
| 107.3 | 106.3 | 105.4 | 106.8 | 107.6 |
| 113.0 | 113.7 | 115.4 | 112.9 | 109.5 |
| 101.0 | 100.8 | 99.1 | 98.7 | 97.9 |
| 96.7 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 96.4 |


| 101.9 | 101.2 | 100.5 | 98.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 98.9 | 98.2 | 97.6 | 96.4 |
| 99.4 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 99.6 |
| 94.4 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 94.5 |
| 94.9 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 96.9 |
| 102.0 | 104.4 | 104.8 | 105.3 |
| 107.6 | 107.8 | 108.3 | 111.1 |
| 109.5 | 105.8 | 104.7 | 104.9 |
| 97.9 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 98.2 |
| 96.4 | 97.1 | 100.1 | 100.8 |




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| ---: | ---: |
| 72.4 | 73.6 |
| 79.5 | 79.6 |
| 74.9 | 74.8 |
| 79.8 | 81.2 |
| 86.5 | 86.3 |
| 85.3 | 85.3 |
| 85.5 | 85.7 |
| 85.8 | 85.6 |
|  |  |
| 86.9 | 87.5 |
| 90.3 | 90.9 |
| 93.3 | 93.2 |
| 93.8 | 93.8 |
| 94.6 | 94.7 |
| 94.7 | 94.6 |
| 94.1 | 94.1 |
| 94.4 | 94.8 |
| 94.5 | 94.4 |
| 94.7 | 94.8 |
| 96.7 | 96.7 |
| 99.7 | 99.7 |
| 100.1 | 100.4 |
| 102.7 | 103.0 |


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105.6
119.8
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118.2
107.1
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107.3
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95.1

96.5
94.7
94.0
98.7
104.8
101.0
104.0

| 106.2 | 107.4 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 122.1 | 111.7 |
| 101.3 | 101.0 |
| 103.5 | 109.9 |
| 124.7 | 121.7 |
| 117.4 | 120.7 |
| 104.4 | 107.2 |
| 103.8 | 105.3 |
| 100.5 | 98.0 |
| 99.9 | 98.6 |
| 99.5 | 101.6 |
| 104.7 | 104.0 |
| 98.3 | 96.8 |
| 97.5 | 97.3 |
| 93.2 | 95.4 |
|  |  |
| 95.6 | 96.8 |
| 95.2 | 97.1 |
| 93.5 | 94.4 |
| 100.6 | 100.3 |
| 104.5 | 108.1 |
| 102.7 | 102.9 |
| 102.8 | 104.2 |


| 108.5 | 112.9 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 120.2 | 118.3 |
| 101.0 | 101.3 |
| 110.9 | 112.7 |
| 120.9 | 120.4 |
| 120.4 | 116.8 |
| 105.5 | 107.4 |
| 104.9 | 102.5 |
| 96.5 | 97.8 |
| 97.6 | 98.7 |
| 101.8 | 99.6 |
| 102.0 | 101.9 |
| 95.4 | 97.3 |
| 94.8 | 96.0 |
| 97.0 | 95.5 |
| 97.9 | 100.9 |
| 96.6 | 95.8 |
| 93.9 | 96.0 |
| 99.4 | 99.8 |
| 108.4 | 109.0 |
| 99.5 | 98.6 |
| 101.7 | 103.1 |


| $\vec{O} \Leftrightarrow \vec{A} \& \& \&$ | ب®: O. | $\vec{O} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Phi} \vec{\perp} \vec{N} \vec{N} \vec{O}$ |
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historical data for selected series-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
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| 1962 | 23.3 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 25.4 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 25.5 | 25.9 | 26.1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1963 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.1 |  |
| 1964 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 27.9 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.6 |  |
| 1965 | 28.5 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.8 |  |
| 1966 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 22.8 | 22.3 |  |
| 1967 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.8 | 24.8 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 28.0 | 29.2 | 29.4 |  |
| 1968 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 31.8 | 32.3 |  |
| New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)--bil. dol., see p. 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 |  |
| 1948 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 |  |
| 1949 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 5.6 |  |
| 1950 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 |  |
| 1951 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 |  |
| 1952 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 1.3 |  |
| 1953 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.4 |  |
| 1954 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |  |
| 1955 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 |  |
| 1956 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |  |
| 1957 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 14.3 | . 4.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.3 |  |
| 1958 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 17.2 | 17.0 |  |
| 1959 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.3 |  |
| 1960 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 16.9 |  |
| 1961 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 17.E |  |
| 1962 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 17.3 |  |
| 1963 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 192 |  |
| 1964 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.8 |  |
| 1965 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 21.4 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 23.1 |  |
| 1966 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 |  |
| 1967 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 27.1 |  |
| 1968 | 27.5 | 28.4 | 27.4 | 27.8 | 28.4 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 29.3 | 28.4 |  |
| Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total-mil. dol., see p. 53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 572 | 442 | 597 | 602 | 675 | 605 | 660 | 823 | 650 | 793 | 715 | 625 | 9,175 |
| 1948 | 615 | 682 | 690 | 874 | 971 | 935 | 963 | 854 | 762 | 779 | 611 | 694 | 11,121 |
| 1949 | 483 | 568 | 748 | 843 | 830 | 946 | 944 | 906 | 1,094 | 1,062 | 958 | 929 | 17.826 |
| 1950 | 731 | 780 | 1,300 | 1,350 | 1,348 | 1,345 | 1,420 | 1,549 | 1.287 | 1,136 | 1,087 | 1,168 | 76,592 |
| 1951 | 7,043 | 1,141 | 1,267 | 1,375 | 2,573 | 1,409 | 1,380 | 1.263 | 1,083 | 1,051 | 932 | 1,234 | 17.151 |
| 1952 | 902 | 885 | 1,321 | 1,598 | 1,564 | 1,489 | 1,511 | 1,439 | 2,039 | 1,311 | 1,249 | 1,467 | 18,070 |
| 1953 | 1,076 | 1,021 | 1,348 | 1,742 | 1,606 | 1,176 | 1,793 | 1,414 | 1,742 | 1,892 | 1,394 | 1,300 | 18,804 |
| 1954 | 1,152 | 1,221 | 1,528 | 1,692 | 1,925 | 1,733 | 1,837 | 1,573 | 1,816 | 1,965 | 1,499 | 1,829 | 20,596 |
| 1955 | 1,485 | 1,581 | 2,135 | 2,322 | 2,185 | 2.255 | 2,272 | 1,895 | 2,035 | 1,863 | 1,797 | 1,921 | 24,632 |
| 1956 | 2,221 | 2,299 | 2,770 | 3,045 | 2,980 | 2,947 | 3.013 | 2,953 | 2,575 | 2,443 | 2,377 | 2,057 | 31,612 |
| 1957 | 2,300 | 2,161 | 3,078 | 2,776 | 3,400 | 3,223 | 2,901 | 2,818 | 2,550 | 2,614 | 2,371 | 1,982 | 32,173 |
| 1958 | 2,066 | 1,953 | 2.721 | 2,881 | 3,403 | 3,820 | 3,607 | 3,467 | 3,216 | 3,309 | 2,594 | 2,282 | 35,090 |
| 1959 | 2,319 | 2,307 | 3,340 | 3,778 | 3,542 | 3,659 | 3,657 | 3,084 | 3,058 | 3,135 | 2,373 | 2,224 | 36,269 |
| 1960 | 2,193 | 2,240 | 3,046 | 3,360 | 3,337 | 3,472 | 3,597 | 3,295 | 3,119 | 3,319 | 2,886 | 2,718 | 36,318 |
| 1961 | 2,485 | 2,235 | 3,166 | 3,298 | 3,501 | 3,602 | 3,529 | 3,543 | 3,004 | 3,291 | 3,008 | 2.712 | 37,135 |
| 1962 | 2,658 | 2,749 | 3,986 | 3,860 | 4,009 | 3,900 | 3.747 | 3,631 | 3,273 | 3,425 | 3,188 | 3,198 | 41,303 |
| 1963 | 2,779 | 2,917 | 3,583 | 3,983 | 4,851 | 4,402 | 4,125 | 4,061 | 3,707 | 4,313 | 3,749 | 3.413 | 45,546 |
| 1964 | 3,346 | 3,201 | 4,215 | 4,359 | 4,639 | 4,504 | 4,601 | 3,760 | 3.762 | 4,029 | 3,757 | 3.598 | 47,299 |
| 1965 | 3,131 | 3,226 | 4,224 | 4.749 | 4.864 | 4.625 | 4,795 | 4,265 | 4,153 | 4,356 | 3,745 | 3,698 | 49,272 |
| 1966 | 3,453 | 3,592 | 4,737 | 5,098 | 5,132 | 4,854 | 4,797 | 4,323 | 4,103 | 4,106 | 3,461 | 3,189 | 50,150 |
| 1967 | 2,838 | 3,300 | 4,424 | 4,389 | 5,095 | 5,414 | 4,879 | 5,104 | 4,695 | 5,053 | 4,258 | 3,996 | 54.514 |
| 1968 | 3,714 | 3,704 | 5,417 | 4,878 | 6,170 | 5,589 | 5,956 | 6,318 | 5,170 | 6,171 | 4,863 | 4,543 | 61,732 |
| Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total-index (mo. data seas. adi.) $1967=100$, see p. 53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 21 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 25 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 24 | 22 |
| 1948 | 26 | 28 | 24 | 28 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| 1949 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 32 | 29 |
| 1950 | 32 | 33 | 42 | 40 | 39. | 40 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 36 | 38 | 40 | 40 |
| 1951 | 45 | 45 | 39 | 38 | 69 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 43 | 41 |
| 1952 | 37 | 37 | 42 | 45 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 63 | 41 | 44 | 50 | 44 |
| 1953 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 46 | 43 | 35 | 46 | 43 | 55 | 56 | 48 | 43 | 45 |
| 1954 | 41 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 55 | 57 | 52 | 58 | 50 |
| 1955 | 54 | 54 | 59 | 61 | 56 | 60 | 60 | 55 | 64 | 55 | 59 | 63 | 59 |
| 1956 | 63 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 55 | 58 | 60 | 63 | 59 | 55 | 61 | 55 | 60 |
| 1957 | 64 | 59 | 66 | 55 | 63 | 64 | 58 | 60 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 54 | 61 |
| 1958 | 57 | 53 | 57 | 58 | 64 | 76 | 73 | 74 | 72 | 75 | 64 | 63 | 67 |
| 1959 | 63 | 61 | 71 | 76 | 66 | 74 | 74 | 66 | 68 | 71 | 59 | 63 | 68 |
| 1960 | 60 | 60 | 64 | 68 | 63 | 70 | 73 | 70 | 69 | 75 | 72 | 77 | 68 |
| 1961 | 70 | 61 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 72 | 71 | 75 | 66 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 70 |
| 1962 | 74 | 77 | 84 | 78 | 75 | 77 | 75 | 76 | 73 | 75 | 79 | 89 | 78 |
| 1963 | 78 | 84 | 76 | 81 | 93 | 87 | 81 | 85 | 83 | 94 | 93 | 95 | 86 |
| 1964 | 95 | 92 | 90 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 78 | 84 | 88 | 92 | 99 | 89 |
| 1965 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 98 | 93 | 90 | 96 | 90 | 95 | 95 | 91 | 99 | 93 |
| 1966 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 104 | 101 | 95 | 95 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 84 | 86 | 95 |
| 1967 | 81 | 92 | 96 | 89 | 99 | 106 | 96 | 106 | 108 | 110 | 108 | 107 | 100 |
| 1968 | 107 | 98 | 109 | 106 | 111 | 103 | 121 | 124 | 118 | 129 | 118 | 115 | 113 |
| New housing units started, privately owned, tota! (unadj. for seas. variation)-thous., see, p. 53 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 96.2 | 99.0 | 127.7 | 150.7 | 152.5 | 147.8 | 148.1 | 138.2 | 136.3 | 120.0 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 1,516.8 |
| 1960 | 86.0 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 123.0 | 130.2 | 122.8 | 114.3 | 130.3 | 96.9 | 110.4 | 92.8 | 64.2 | 1,252.1 |
| 1961 | 70.4 | 74.1 | 104.2 | 112.8 | 127.6 | 134.8 | 126.6 | 127.1 | 125.4 | 124.8 | 103.0 | 82.2 | 1,313.0 |
| 1962 | 81.2 | 77.1 | 116.2 | 147.8 | 155.2 | 136.8 | 136.5 | 147.7 | 114.3 | 135.2 | 120.9 | 93.9 | 1,462.7 |
| 1963 | 79.0 | 89.5 | 124.6 | 164.0 | 172.4 | 153.8 | 150.9 | 144.5 | 146.1 | 171.5 | 117.1 | 96.9 | 1,610.3 |
| 1964 | 95.3 | 101.7 | 128.3 | 142.1 | 153.4 | 158.1 | 142.1 | 136.7 | 119.4 | 143.6 | 112.5 | 96.1 | 1,528.8 |
| 1965 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 119.9 | 148.6 | 153.3 | 151.8 | 139.1 | 128.3 | 124.6 | 133.1 | 110.5 | 101.1 | 1,472.9 |
| 1966 | 79.4 | 76.2 | 118.1 | 140.9 | 130.0 | 120.6 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 89.1 | 76.6 | 72.8 | 60.2 | 1,165.0 |
| 1967 | 59.1 | 61.4 | 91.5 | 113.7 | 132.0 | 125.4 | 125.3 | 127.4 | 121.9 | 135.4 | 118.4 | 80.1 | 1,291.6 |
| 1968 | 80.5 | 84.6 | 126.6 | 162.0 | 140.9 | 137.9 | 139.8 | 136.6 | 134.3 | 140.8 | 127.1 | 96.4 | 1,507.7 |
| New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)-thous., see p. 54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 1,582 | 1,530 | 1,579 | 1.597 | 1,494 | 1,475 | 1,537 | 1,443 | 1,521 | 1.274 | 1.408 | 1,564 |  |
| 1960 | 1,684 | 1,536 | 1,098 | 1,270 | 1,291 | 1.228 | 1,211 | 1,366 | 1.107 | 1.174 | 1,267 | 1,048 |  |

historical data for selected series-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)-thous. - Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 1,319 | 1.267 | 1,299 | 1,159 | 1.248 | 1,361 | 1,329 | 1,341 | 1,444 | 1,333 | 1,402 | 1,370 |  |
| 1962 | 1.489 | 1,313 | 1,441 | 1,515 | 1,531 | 1,389 | 1,429 | 1,560 | 1,328 | 1,451 | 1,648 | 1,538 |  |
| 1963 | 1,265 | 1,514 | 1,503 | 1,644 | 1,676 | 1,552 | 1,627 | 1,580 | 1,747 | 1,876 | 1,567 | 1,532 |  |
| 1964 | 1,647 | 1,867 | 1,555 | 1,417 | 1,480 | 1,589 | 1,540 | 1,489 | 1,421 | 1,572 | 1,508 | 1,489 |  |
| 1965 | 1,409 | 1,434 | 1.451 | 1.453 | 1,484 | 1,503 | 1,508 | 1,399 | 1.472 | 1,467 | 1,460 | 1,570 |  |
| 1966 | 1,433 | 1.408 | 1,430 | 1,377 | 1.262 | 1.185 | 1,079 | 1,108 | 1,048 | 845 | 975 | 931 |  |
| 1967 | 1,111 | 1.149 | 1,094 | 1,116 | 1.274 | 1,233 | 1,369 | 1,407 | 1.445 | 1,496 | 1,569 | 1,354 |  |
| 1968 | 1,344 | 1,498 | 1,472 | 1,532 | 1,384 | 1,393 | 1,561 | 1,501 | 1,527 | 1,579 | 1,690 | 1,618 |  |
| New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)-thous., see p. 54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 1,248 | 1,212 | 1,258 | 1,288 | 1,350 | 1,345 | 1,321 | 1,310 | 1,413 | 1,414 | 1,357 | 1,423 | 1,335 |
| 1964 | 1,296 | 1,442 | 1,313 | 1,264 | 1,299 | 1,280 | 1,304 | 1,306 | 1,265 | 1,230 | 1,254 | 1,164 | 1,286 |
| 1965 | 1,264 | 1.185 | 1,211 | 1.162 | 1.207 | 1,241 | 1,237 | 1,249 | 1,227 | 1,279 | 1,306 | 1,315 | 1.240 |
| 1966 | 1,325 | 1.159 | 1,234 | 1,145 | 1,078 | 956 | 932 | 877 | 774 | 739 | 736 | 743 | 972 |
| 1967 | 995 | 907 | 955 | 1,035 | 1,076 | 1,169 | 1,177 | 1,229 | 1,279 | 1,280 | 1,297 | 1,315 | 7,141 |
| 1968 | 1.179 | 1.342 | 1,370 | 1,286 | 1,297 | 1,300 | 1,344 | 1,357 | 1,464 | 1,421 | 1,436 | 1,389 | 1,353 |
| Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 54 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 120.5 |
| 1960 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 103.7 |
| 1961 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 90.2 |
| 1962 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 17.4 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 118.0 |
| 1963 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 15.6 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 150.8 |
| 1964 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 191.3 |
| 1965 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 216.5 |
| 1966 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 21.7 | 18.0 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 12.9 | 217.3 |
| 1967 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 240.4 |
| 1968 | 19.0 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 30.5 | 29.9 | 33.5 | 27.6 | 24.0 | 318.0 |

Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)-thous., see p. 54

$\begin{array}{ll}174 & 176 \\ 213 & 201 \\ 192 & 203 \\ 195 & 206 \\ 289 & 295\end{array}$
184
206
228
211
291
$\begin{array}{lll}186 & 194 & 191 \\ 201 & 209 & 213 \\ 221 & 218 & 228 \\ 230 & 230 & 239 \\ 294 & 300 & 297\end{array}$

# 202 217 224 240 309 

$\begin{array}{ll}199 & 197 \\ 223 & 228 \\ 223 & 213 \\ 251 & 260 \\ 321 & 326\end{array}$
196
227
212
258
350
$\begin{array}{ll}197 & 187 \\ 233 & 220 \\ 224 & 208 \\ 275 & 291 \\ 364 & 374\end{array}$
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index-1967 = 100, see p. 54



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61 $\begin{array}{ll}56 & 56 \\ 61 & 62\end{array}$

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58


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| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1954 | 239 | 244 |
| 1955 | 402 | 347 |
| 1956 | 236 | 222 |
| 1957 | 148 | 155 |
| 1958 | 262 | 244 |
| 1959 | 401 | 382 |
| 1960 | 253 | 256 |
| 1961 |  |  |
| 1962 | 217 | 213 |
| 1963 | 195 | 241 |
| 1964 | 181 | 186 |
| 1965 | 154 | 185 |
| 1966 | 175 | 192 |
| 1967 | 191 | 178 |
| 1968 | 142 | 137 |
|  | 151 | 152 |

251
303
232
159
246
364
245

218
234
215
188
184
168
158
168
313

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 264 | 343 | 313 | 284 | 336 | 338 |
| 282 | 299 | 272 | 260 | 240 | 223 |
| 198 | 174 | 180 | 153 | 165 | 151 |
| 158 | 176 | 184 | 222 | 227 | 224 |
| 352 | 342 | 342 | 381 | 420 | 363 |
| 391 | 595 | 285 | 288 | 287 | 289 |
| 234 | 243 | 234 | 238 | 228 | 225 |
| 240 | 243 | 258 | 251 | 234 | 258 |
| 237 | 224 | 239 | 207 | 194 | 196 |
| 200 | 222 | 205 | 185 | 174 | 165 |
| 186 | 194 | 183 | 186 | 174 | 174 |
| 195 | 171 | 187 | 195 | 187 | 183 |
| 144 | 141 | 140 | 125 | 149 | 116 |
| 170 | 178 | 167 | 184 | 173 | 176 |
| 169 | 165 | 158 | 170 | 166 | 189 |





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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 8,670 | 8,221 | 9,751 | 9,889 | 10,395 | 9,859 | 9,766 | 10,090 | 10,535 | 11.295 | 10,943 | 12,992 | 122,406 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 9,996 | 9,199 | 11,080 | 11,000 | 10,991 | 11,118 | 11,068 | 11.032 | 11,360 | 11,866 | 11,330 | 13,579. | 133,619 |
| 1949 | 9,708 | 9,295 | 10,987 | 11,604 | 11,198 | 11,267 | 10,669 | 11,110 | 11,487 | 11,628 | 11,364 | 13,466 | 133,783 |
| 1950 | 9,982 | 9,730 | 11,614 | 11,630 | 12,213 | 12,544 | 12,922 | 13,338 | 13,074 | 12,665 | 12,231 | 15,270 | 147,213 |
| 1951 | 12,490 | 11,594 | 13,278 | 12,394 | 13,152 | 13,133 | 12,225 | 13,128 | 12,969 | 13,715 | 13,242 | 15,227 16,756 | 156,548 162,353 |
| 1952 | 11,703 | 11,616 | 12,589 | 13,247 | 14,205 | 13,682 | 13,249 | 13,307 | 13,482 | 14,668 | 13,854 | 16,314 | 162,353 |
| 1953 | 12,903 | 12,198 | 13,807 | 14.016 | 14,520 | 14,443 | 14,250 | 14,044 | 13,952 | 14,826 | 13,828 | 17.738 | 169,094 169,135 |
| 1954 | 12,213 | 11.947 | 13,409 | 14,197 | 14,116 | 14,533 | 14,260 | 13,770 | 14,013 | 14,538 | 14,401 | 17,738 | 169,135 |
| 1955 | 13,148 | 12,642 | 14,573 | 15,490 | 15.333 | 15,600 | 15,261 | 15,481 | 15,765 | 15,684 | 15,752 | 19,124 | 183,851 |
| 1956 | 13,727 | 13,551 | 15.719 | 14,889 | 16,109 | 16,579 | 15,382 | 16,187 | 15,583 | 16,130 | 16,493 | 19,380 | 189,729 |
| 1957 | 14,741 | 14,058 | 15,789 | 16,442 | 17,205 | 17,114 | 16,864 | 17,490 | 16,373 | 16,949 | 17,133 | 19,844 | 200,002 |
| 1958 | 15,286 | 13,783 | 15,549 | 16,273 | 17,364 | 16,603 | 16,596 | 17,000 | 16.326 | 17,360 | 17,039 | 21,174 | 200,353 |
| 1959 | 16,225 | 14,961 | 17.190 | 17,589 | 18,600 | 18,708 | 18,332 | 18,054 | 17,570 | 19,095 | 17,635 | 21,454 22.153 | 215,413 219 |
| 1960 | 16,312 | 15,829 | 17.419 | 19,200 | 18,548 | 18,918 | 18,066 | 18,153 | 17.898 | 18,648 | 18,385 | 22,883 |  |
| 1961 | 15,815 | 15,075 | 17,941 | 17,404 | 18,539 | 18,914 | 17,928 | 18,330 | 18,163 | 18,768 | 19,232 | 22,883 | 218,992 |
| 1962 | 17,021 | 16,056 | 19,054 | 19,269 | 20,247 | 20,274 | 19,156 | 19,937 | 18,878 | 20,597 | 20,930 | 24,144 | 235,563 |
| 1963 | 18,276 | 17,102 | 19,672 | 20,539 | 21,250 | 20,758 | 20,561 | 21,036 | 19,284 | 21,552 | 21,514 | 25,122 | 246,666 |
| 1964 | 19,171 | 18.775 | 20,521 | 21,208 | 22,531 | 22,265 | 22,167 | 21,798 | 21,332 | 22,624 | 21,739 | 27,739 | 261,870 |
| 1965 | 20,600 | 19,628 | 21,939 | 23,549 | 23,845 | 23,852 | 24,153 | 23,010 | 22,751 | 25,092 | 25, 183 | 30,526 | 284,128 |
| 1966 | 22,104 | 21,281 | 24,739 | 25,502 | 24,786 | 25,977 | 25,353 | 25,372 | 24,885 | 25,949 | 26,182 | 31,826 | 303,956 |
| 1967 | 22,586 | 21,667 | 25,703 | 25,105 | 26,584 | 27,645 | 26,031 | 26.227 | 26,265 | 26,188 | 27,186 | 32,622 | 313,809 |
| 1968 | 24,116 | 24,258 | 27,132 | 27,708 | 29,431 | 29,058 | 28,746 | 29,651 | 27,257 | 29,701 | 30,414 | 34,404 | 341,876 |
| Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) - mill dol., see p. 59 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2,546 | 2,447 | 2,921 | 3,089 | 3,208 | 3,132 | 3,122 | 3,109 | 3,299 | 3,637 | 3,309 | 3,723 | 37,542 |
| 1948 | 3,043 | 2,818 | 3,565 | 3,684 | 3,468 | 3,678 | 3,724 | 3,844 | 3,702 | 3.760 | 3,603 | 3,999 | 42,888 |
| 1949 | 2,914 | 2,934 | 3,732 | 3,925 | 3,955 | 4,045 | 3,778 | 4,070 | 3,953 | 4,036 | 3,761 | 3,880 | 44,983 |
| 1950 | 3,411 | 3,393 | 4,180 | 4,213 | 4,677 | 5,015 | 5,251 | 5,495 | 4,956 | 4,734 | 4,116 | 4,834 | 54,275 |
| 1951 | 4.616 | 4,233 | 4,623 | 4,456 | 4,782 | 4,727 | 4,288 | 4,734 | 4,495 | 4,746 | 4,235 | 4,543 | 54,479 |
| 1952 | 3.793 | 3,867 | 4,139 | 4,573 | 5,224 | 5,122 | 4,627 | 4.410 | 4,670 | 5,116 | 4,514 | 5,214 | 55,270 |
| 1953 | 4,450 | 4,357 | 4,969 | 5,139 | 5,400 | 5,480 | 5,378 | 5,189 | 5,003 | 5,319 | 4,742 | 4,944 | 60,371 |
| 1954 | 3,861 | 4,070 | 4,768 | 4.963 | 5,020 | 5,458 | 5,022 | 4,916 | 4,842 | 4,853 | 4.786 | 5,614 | 58,173 |
| 1955 | 4,482 | 4,503 | 5,430 | 5,704 | 5,845 | 6,125 | 5,720 | 5,980 | 5,900 | 5,564 | 5,539 | 6,186 | 66,978 |
| 1956 | 4,690 | 4,775 | 5,421 | 5,352 | 5,798 | 6,053 | 5,573 | 5,739 | 5,230 | 5,516 | 5,497 | 6,172 | 65,810 |
| 1957 | 4,972 | 4,914 | 5,546 | 5,765 | 6,183 | 6,274 | 6,049 | 5,980 | 5,597 | 5,594 | 5,502 | 5,976 | 68,352 |
| 1958 | 4.803 | 4,281 | 4,851 | 5,261 | 5,627 | 5,590 | 5.443 | 5,361 | 5,080 | 5,379 | 5,343 | 6,390 | 63,409 |
| 1959 | 5,119 | 4,927 | 5,830 | 6,208 | 6,432 | 6,822 | 6,415 | 6,234 | 5,702 | 6,413 | 5,494 | 6.012 | 71,608 |
| 1960 | 5,074 | 5,209 | 5,806 | 6,341 | 6,385 | 6,603 | 5,760 | 5,938 | 5,595 | 5,994 | 5,792 | 6,063 | 70,560 |
| 1961 | 4,644 | 4,480 | 5,467 | 5,413 | 6,004 | 6,205 | 5,634 | 5,701 | 5,372 | 6,034 | 6,076 | 6,272 | 67,302 |
| 1962 | 5,176 | 4,982 | 6,136 | 6,289 | 6,830 | 6,778 | 6,329 | 6,316 | 5,594 | 6,991 | 6,732 | 6,741 | 74,894 |
| 1963 | 5,695 | 5,433 | 6,376 | 6,985 | 7,234 | 7,031 | 6,969 | 6,537 | 5,977 | 7,587 | 6,954 | 7.149 | 79,927 |
| 1964 | 6,004 | 6,095 | 6.710 | 7,326 | 7,658 | 7.678 | 7,359 | 6,965 | 6,845 | 7,077 | 6,760 | 8,116 | 84,593 |
| 1965 | 6,638 | 6,641 | 7.678 | 8,024 | 8,185 | 8.404 | 8.106 | 7,485 | 7,117 | 8,455 | 8,432 | 9.021 | 94,186 |
| 1966 | 7,020 | 7,033 | 8,649 | 8,414 | 8,109 | 8,820 | 8,203 | 8,275 | 7.697 | 8,668 | 8,452 | 8,961 | 98,301 |
| 1967 | 7,053 | 6.835 | 8,275 | 8,246 | 8,973 | 9,445 | 8,590 | 8,340 | 8,242 | 8,617 | 8,525 | 9,032 | 100,173 |
| 1968 | 7,526 | 7,903 | 8,950 | 9,178 | 9,979 | 9,901 | 9,783 | 9,486 | 8,806 | 10,167 | 9,692 | 9,839 | 111,210 |
| Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) - mil. dol., see p. 59 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 6,124 | 5,774 | 6,830 | 6,800 | 7.187 | 6,727 | 6,644 | 6.981 | 7.236 | 7.658 | 7.634 | 9,269 | 84,864 |
| 1948 | 6,953 | 6,381 | 7.515 | 7.316 | 7.523 | 7.440 | 7,344 | 7,188 | 7,658 | 8,106 | 7.727 | 9,580 | 90,731 |
| 1949 | 6,794 | 6,361 | 7,255 | 7,679 | 7,243 | 7.222 | 6,891 | 7,040 | 7,534 | 7.592 | 7,603 | 9,586 | 88,800 |
| 1950 | 6,571 | 6,337 | 7.434 | 7.417 | 7,536 | 7,529 | 7,671 | 7.843 | 8,118 | 7,931 | 8,175 | 10,436 | 92,938 |
| 1951 | 7,874 | 7,361 | 8,656 | 7,938 | 8,370 | 8,406 | 7.936 | 8,394 | 8,473 | 8,969 | 9,008 | 10,684 | 102,069 |
| 1952 | 7,910 | 7,749 | 8,450 | 8,674 | 8,981 | 8,560 | 8,622 | 8,892 | 8,811 | 9,552 | 9,340 | 11,542 | 107,083 |
| 1953 | 8.453 | 7,841 | 8,838 | 8,877 | 9,120 | 8,962 | 8,872 | 8,856 | 8,949 | 9,500 | 9,086 | 11,370 | 108,723 |
| 1954 | 8,352 | 7,878 | 8,641 | 9,234 | 9,096 | 9,075 | 9,237 | 8,855 | 9,170 | 9,685 | 9,615 | 12,124 | 110,962 |
| 1955 | 8,665 | 8,139 | 9.142 | 9.785 | 9,488 | 9,475 | 9,541 | 9,501 | 9,865 | 10,121 | 10,212 | 12,938 | 116,873 |
| 1956 | 9,037 | 8,776 | 10,298 | 9,537 | 10,311 | 10,526 | 9,809 | 10,448 | 10,352 | 10,614 | 11,002 | 13,208 | 123,919 |
| 1957 | 9,769 | 9,144. | 10,243 | 10.678 | 11,022 | 10,840 | 10,815 | 11,510 | 10,776 | 11,355 | 11,631 | 13.868 | 131,650 |
| 1958 | 10,483 | 9,502 | 10,698 | 11.012 | 11.737 | 11,013 | 11,153 | 11,639 | 11,246 | 11,981 | 11,696 | 14,784 | 136,944 |
| 1959 | 11,106 | 10,034 | 11,360 | 11,381 | 12,168 | 11,886 | 11,917 | 11.820 | 11,868 | 12,682 | 12,141 | 15,442 | 143,805 |
| 1960 | 11,238 | 10,620 | 17,613 | 12,859 | 12,163 | 12,315 | 12,306 | 12,215 | 12,303 | 12,654 | 12,593 | 16,090 | 148,969 |
| 1961 | 11,171 | 10,595 | 12,474 | 11,991 | 12,535 | 12,709 | 12,294 | 12,629 | 12,791 | 12,734 | 13,156 | 16,611 | 151,690 |
| 1962 | 11,845 | 11,074 | 12,918 | 12,980 | 12,417 | 13,496 | 12,827 | 13,621 | 13,284 | 13,606 | 14,198 |  |  |
| 1963 | 12,581 | 11,669 | 13,296 | 13,554 | 14,016 | 13.727 | 13,592 | 14,499 | 13,307 | 13,965 | 14,560 | 17,973 | 166,739 |
| 1964 | 13,167 | 12,680 | 13,811 | 13,882 | 14,873 | 14,587 | 14,808 | 14,833 | 14,487 | 15,547 | 14.979 | 19,623 | 177,277 |
| 1965 | 13,962 | 12.987 | 14,261 | 15.525 | 15,660 | 15,448 | 16,047 | 15,525 | 15,634 | 16,637 | 16,751 | 21,505 | 189,942 |
| 1966 1967 | 15,084 15,53 | 14.248 14.832 | 16,090 17.428 | 17.088 | 16,677 | 17,157 | 17,150 | 17,097 | ${ }^{17,188}$ | 17,281 | 17,730 | 22,865 | 205,655 |
| 1968 | 16,590 | $14,8,32$ 16,355 |  |  | 17,611 19,452 | 18,200 | 17.441 | 17.887 | 18,023 | 17,571 | 18,661 | 23,590 | 213,636 |
|  |  |  | 18,182 | 18,530 | 19,452 | 19,157 | 18,963 | 20,165 | 18,451 | 19,534 | 20,722 | 24,565 | 230,666 |
| Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) -- mil. dol, see p. 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 9,583 | 9,852 | 9,769 | 9,947 | 10,061 | 10, 146 | 10,176 | 10,141 | 10,462 | 10,609 | 10,792 | 10,842 |  |
| 1948 | 10,883 | 10,866 | 11,021 | 11,210 | 10,906 | 11,173 | 11,257 | 11,331 | 11,230 | 11,240 | 11,159 | 11,404 |  |
| 1949 | 10,949 | 11,099 | 11.191 | 11.290 | 11,223 | 11,217 | 10,993 | 11,106 | 11,263 | 11,160 | 11,221 | 11,052 |  |
| 1950 | 11,339 | 11,589 | 11,674 | 11.716 | 31,916 | 12.345 | 13,300 | 13,349 | 12,694 | 12,358 | 12,069 | 11,052 12,959 |  |
| 1951 | 13,885 | 13,716 | 13,021 | 12,735 | 12,840 | 12,792 | 12,651 | 12,936 | 12,855 | 13,094 | 13,099 | 12,924 12 |  |
| 1952 | 13,030 | 13,274 | 12,890 | 13,208 | 13.708 | 13,885 | 13,512 | 13,212 | 13,430 | 14,047 | 13,891 | 14,260 |  |
| 1953 | 14,352 | 14,325 | 14,418 | 14,218 | 14.167 | 14,146 | 14,090 | 14,017 | 14,007 | 14,047 14.060 | 13,891 13 | 14,265 13,719 |  |
| 1954 | 13,712 | 14,055 | 14,020 | 13,991 | 13,957 | 14,272 | 13,991 | 13,996 | 14,073 | 14,081 | 14,806 | 14,671 |  |
| 1956 | 14,765 | -4,896 | 15,005 | 15,255 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 15,495 | 15,370 | 15.663 | 15,516 | 15,771 | 15,797 | 15,404 15.744 | 15,826 | 15,606 | 15,715 15.933 | 15,652 16.106 | 15.531 16.193 |  |
| 1957 | 16,329 | 16,635 | 16,453 | 16,493 | 16,534 | 16,820 | 16,799 | 16,967 | 16,841 |  | 16,108 | 16,193 16,647 |  |
| 1958 | 16,659 | 16,374 | 16,319 | 16,535 | 16,517 | 16,476 | 16,746 | 16,853 | 16,841 16,745 | 16.782 16,682 | 16,699 17,048 | 16,647 17605 |  |
| 1959 | 17.583 | 17.712 | 17,860 | 17,871 | 18,011 | 18,175 | 18,169 | 18.285 | 18,046 | 18,6178 | 17,048 17,699 | 17,605 17.617 |  |
| 1960 | 18,092 | 18,159 | 18,139 | 18.615 | 18,337 | 18,312 | 18,128 | 18,190 | 18,173 | $18,333$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,699 \\ & 18,071 \end{aligned}$ | 17,617 17.939 |  |
| 1961 | 17.953 | 17,889 | 18,078 | 17.758 | 18,025 | 18,159 | 18,145 | 18,345 | 18,377 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,333 \\ & 18,708 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,071 \\ & 18,840 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,939 \\ & 18,847 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1962 | 19,009 | 19,011 | 19,331 | 19,436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 20,301 | 20,148 | 20,309 | 20,397 | 20,268 | 20,419 |  | 19,745 20,630 | 19,804 20.579 | 20,115 | 20,220 | 20,216 |  |
| 1964 | 21,046 | 21,143 | 21,296 | 21,472 | 21,762 | 21,779 | 20,656 21,887 | 20,630 22,195 | 20,579 22,404 | 20,937 | 20,701 | 21,156 |  |
| 1965 | 22,918 | 23,063 | 22,834 | 23,026 | 23,383 | 23,243 | 23,622 | 22,195 $\mathbf{2 3 , 6 9 7}$ | 22,404 | 21,538 24,373 | 21,740 | 22,751 24,755 |  |
| 1966 | 24,919 | 24,993 | 25,430 | 25,084 | 24,653 |  |  | 25,615 | 25,667 | 24,373 25,557 | 24,667 2566 | 24,755 <br> 25 <br> 284 |  |
| 1967 | 25,828 | 25,478 | 25,758 | 25,940 | 25,966 | 26,488 | -26,325 | 25,615 26,298 | 25,667 26,899 | 25,557 26.129 | 25,566 26,396 | 25,384 |  |
| 1968 | 27,123 | 27,487 | 28,096 | 27.845 | 28,209 | 28,326 | 28,843 | 28,924 | 28,934 | 26.129 29.129 | 26,396 29,29 | 26,545 28,931 |  |

historical data for selected series-Con.

| year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 2,880 | 2,983 | 2,961 | 3,013 | 3,022 | 3,100 | 3,071 | 3,049 | 3,231 | 3,335 | 3,422 | 3,433 |  |
| 1948 | 3,475 | 3,416 | 3,584 | 3,581 | 3,327 | 3,546 | 3,622 | 3.735 | 3,615 | 3,569 | 3,671 | 3,746 |  |
| 1949 | 3,430 | 3,608 | 3,736 | 3,829 | 3,768 | 3,811 | 3,728 | 3,857 | 3,862 | 3,908 | 3,835 | 3,612 |  |
| 1950 | 3,970 | 4.156 | 4,193 | 4,206 | 4,360 | 4,692 | 5,190 | 5,192 | 4,836 | 4,599 | 4,209 | 4,706 |  |
| 1951 | 5,260 | 5.179 | 4,680 | 4,441 | 4,472 | 4,399 | 4,223 | 4,387 | 4,398 | 4,437 | 4,352 | 4,251 |  |
| 1952 | 4,364 | 4,608 | 4,312 | 4,494 | 4,927 | 4.883 | 4,494 | 4,199 | 4,505 | 4,844 | 4,769 | 4,871 |  |
| 1953 | 5,289 | 5,211 | 5,206 | 5,077 | 5,130 | 5,043 | 5,064 | 4,921 | 4,927 | 5,044 | 4,845 | 4,720 |  |
| 1954 | 4,667 | 4,876 | 4,879 | 4,872 | 4,811 | 5,071 | 4,741 | 4.796 | 4.796 | 4,748 | 5,013 | 5,185 |  |
| 1955 | 5,244 | 5,381 | 5,472 | 5,585 | 5,601 | 5,544 | 5.713 | 5,732 | 5.865 | 5.778 | 5,689 | 5,551 |  |
| 1956 | 5,448 | 5,375 | 5,444 | 5,390 | 5,481 | 5,459 | 5,479 | 5,430 | 5,420 | 5.485 | 5,521 | 5.679 |  |
| 1957 | 5,681 | 5.858 | 5.752 | 5.690 | 5.715 | 5,863 | 5,670 | 5,744 | 5.718 | 5,625 | 5,580 | 5,432 |  |
| 1958 | 5.404 | 5.199 | 5,176 | 5,219 | 5,174 | 5,168 | 5,330 | 5,329 | 5.259 | 5,077 | 5,483 | 5,846 |  |
| 1959 | 5,839 | 5,912 | 6.017 | 6,047 | 6,056 | 6,147 | 6,169 | 6,296 | 5,970 | 6,080 | 5,488 | 5,463 |  |
| 1960 | 5,945 | 6,015 | 5,853 | 6,322 | 6,004 | 5,924 | 5,729 | 5,827 | 5,851 | 5.782 | 5,655 | 5,578 |  |
| 1961 | 5.519 | 5,430 | 5,45a | 5,330 | 5,487 | 5,592 | 5,547 | 5,663 | 5,678 | 5,845 | 5,931 | 5,930 |  |
| 1962 | 5,967 | 5,994 | 6,122 | 6,137 | 6,236 | 6,115 | 6,260 | 6,305 | 6,163 | 6,526 | 6,527 | 6,426 |  |
| 1963 | 6,556 | 6,463 | 6,504 | 6,649 | 6,563 | 6,582 | 6,708 | 6,569 | 6,634 | 7,052 | 6,725 | 6,834 |  |
| 1964 | 6,834 | 6,921 | 6,892 | 6,986 | 7.168 | 7,030 | 7,044 | 7.248 | 7.523 | 6,528 | 6,728 | 7,578 |  |
| 1965 | 7,710 | 7,736 | 7,596 | 7,656 | 7,693 | 7,679 | 7.770 | 7.805 | 7,762 | 7,991 | 8,235 | 8,387 |  |
| 1966 | 8,202 | 8,181 | 8,588 | 8,093 | 7,701 | 8,040 | 8,056 | 8,368 | 8,336 | 8,239 | 8,262 | 8,255 |  |
| 1967 | 8,300 | 7,975 | 8.146 | 8.253 | 8,306 | 8,574 | 8,456 | 8,406 | 8,908 | 8,225 | 8,324 | 8,498 |  |
| 1968 | 8,643 | 8,863 | 9,085 | 8,975 | 9,178 | 9,162 | 9,376 | 9,495 | 9,401 | 9,599 | 9,579 | 9,526 |  |
| Retail saies, automotive group, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,369 | 1,431 | 1,396 | 1,450 | 1,411 | 1,450 | 1,409 | 1,375 | 1.507 | 1.592 | 1.604 | 1,628 | 17,621 |
| 1948 | 1,649 | 1,629 | 1,766 | 1,713 | 1,471 | 1,660 | 1,735 | 1,824 | 1,744 | 1,759 | 1.862 | 1,915 | 20,726 |
| 1949 | 1.636 | 1.860 | 1,987 | 2.076 | 1,997 | 2,054 | 1,995 | 2,106 | 2,074 | 2,086 | 1,983 | 1,775 | 23,628 |
| 1950 | 2,115 | 2,259 | 2.266 | 2,233 | 2,361 | 2.592 | 2.820 | 2,741 | 2,568 | 2.415 | 2,236 | 2,578 | 29.171 |
| 1951 | 2,738 | 2,730 | 2.405 | 2,234 | 2,353 | 2.316 | 2.138 | 2,286 | 2,274 | 2,309 | 2,230 | 2,143 | 28,156 |
| 1952 | 2,130 | 2,308 | 2,095 | 2,299 | 2.666 | 2.566 | 2,254 | 1.918 | 2,292 | 2,644 | 2,548 | 2.617 | 28,337 |
| 1953 | 2,927 | 2,866 | 2,843 | 2,784 | 2,845 | 2.796 | 2,862 | 2.657 | 2,728 | 2,858 | 2,657 | 2,527 | 33,320 |
| 1954 | 2,470 | 2,576 | 2,692 | 2,690 | 2,654 | 2,886 | 2,553 | 2,634 | 2,594 | 2,532 | 2.764 | 2,929 | 31,665 |
| 1955 | 2,915 | 3.089 | 3,138 | 3,203 | 3,210 | 3,185 | 3,293 | 3,312 | 3,468 | 3,339 | 3,248 | 3,100 | 38,226 |
| 1956 | 2,995 | 2,941 | 2,984 | 2,952 | 3,015 | 2,972 | 3,012 | 2,964 | 2,913 | 3,009 | 3,062 | 3,197 | 36,122 |
| 1957 | 3,230 | 3,317 | 3,222 | 3,210 | 3,212 | 3,345 | 3,135 | 3,273 | 3.283 | 3,189 | 3,137 | 3,003 | 38,590 |
| 1958 | 2,944 | 2,843 | 2,819 | 2,792 | 2,750 | 2,793 | 2,898 | 2,856 | 2,764 | 2,561 | 2,912 | 3,253 | 33,859 |
| 1959 | 3,221 | 3.261 | 3,334 | 3,347 | 3,383 | 3,425 | 3.492 | 3,598 | 3,284 | 3,435 | 2,868 | 2.771 | 39,461 |
| 1960 | 3,332 | 3,409 | 3,387 | 3,458 | 3,390 | 3,307 | 3,141 | 3,294 | 3,311 | 3,196 | 3,119 | 3,082 | 39,579 |
| 1961 | 3,034 | 2,982 | 2,996 | 2,935 | 3,041 | 3,108 | 3,071 | 3,165 | 3,211 | 3,333 | 3,394 | 3,335 | 37,472 |
| 1962 | 3,398 | 3,450 | 3,572 | 3,564 | 3,638 | 3,552 | 3,656 | 3,651 | 3,519 | 3,893 | 3,842 | 3,686 | 43,482 |
| 1963 | 3,853 | 3,778 | 3,811 | 3,922 | 3,833 | 3,900 | 3,949 | 3,815 | 3,795 | 4,172 | 3,880 | 3,994 | 46,736 |
| 1964 | 4,013 | 4,017 | 3,994 | 4.115 | 4,206 | 4.029 | 4,084 | 4,292 | 4,602 | 3,612 | 3,796 | 4,587 | 49,297 |
| 1965 | 4,735 | 4,769 | 4,687 | 4.678 | 4,625 | 4,631 | 4,717 | 4,707 | 4,646 | 4,760 | 4,918 | 5,019 | 56,884 |
| 1966 | 4,841 | 4,874 | 5,183 | 4,767 | 4,457 | 4,748 | 4,755 | 4,956 | 4,974 | 4.878 | 4,874 | 4,838 | 58,089 |
| 1967 | 4,785 | 4,490 | 4,710 | 4,843 | 4,860 | 5,094 | 5,021 | 4.961 | 5.401 | 4,702 | 4.783 | 4,837 | 58,273 |
| 1968 | 5,099 | 5,232 | 5,373 | 5,246 | 5,475 | 5,442 | 5,533 | 5,603 | 5,540 | 5,727 | 5,672 | 5,650 | 65,716 |
| Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 61 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 6,703 | 6,869 | 6,808 | 6,934 | 7,039 | 7,046 | 7.105 | 7,092 | 7.231 | 7.274 | 7,370 | 7,409 |  |
| 1948 | 7,408 | 7,450 | 7.437 | 7.629 | 7,579 | 7,627 | 7.635 | 7,596 | 7.615 | 7.671 | 7,488 | 7.658 |  |
| 1949 | 7,519 | 7.491 | 7,455 | 7.461 | 7,455 | 7,406 | 7.265 | 7,249 | 7.401 | 7.252 | 7,386 | 7,440 |  |
| 1950 | 7.369 | 7.433 | 7.481 | 7,510 | 7.556 | 7,653 | 8,110 | 3,157 | 7.858 | 7.759 | 7.860 | 8,253 |  |
| 1951 | 8,625 | 8.537 | 8,341 | 8.294 | 8,368 | 8,393 | 8,428 | 8,549 | 8,457 | 8,657 | 8,747 | 8,673 |  |
| 1952 | 8,666 | 8.666 | 8,578 | 8.714 | 8.781 | 9,002 | 9,018 | 9,013 | 8,925 | 9,203 | 9,122 | 9,395 |  |
| 1953 | 9,063 | 9,114 | 9.212 | 9.141 | 9,037 | 9,103 | 9,026 | 9,096 | 9,080 | 9,016 | 9,010 | 8,999 |  |
| 1954 | 9,045 | 9,179 | 9,141 | 9,119 | 9.146 | 9,201 | 9,250 | 9,200 | 9,277 | 9,333 | 9,393 | 9,486 |  |
| 1955 | 9,521 | 9,515 | 9,533 | 9,670 | 9,659 | 9,582 | 9,691 | 9,686 | 9,812 | 9,937 | 9,963 | 9,980 |  |
| 1956 | 10,047 | 9,995 | 10,219 | 10,126 | 10,290 | 10,338 | 10,265 | 10,396 | 10.486 | 10.448 | 10.585 | 10,514 |  |
| 1957 | 10,648 | 10,777 | 10,701 | 10,803 | 10,819 | 10,957 | 11,129 | 11,223 | 11.123 | 11.157 | 11,119 | 11,215 |  |
| 1958 | 11,255 | 11,175 | 11,143 | 11,316 | 11,343 | 11,308 | 11,416 | 11.524 | 11.486 | 11.585 | 11,565 | 11,759 |  |
| 1959 | 11,744 | 11.800 | 11,843 | 11,824 | 11,955 | 12,028 | 12,000 | 11,989 | 12,076 | 12,098 | 12,211 | 12,154 |  |
| 1960 | 12,147 | 12,144 | 12,286 | 12,493 | 12,333 | 12,388 | 12,399 | 12,363 | 12,322 12,699 | 12,551 12,863 | 12,416 12.909 | 12,361 12,917 |  |
| 1961 | 12,434 | 12,459 | 12,584 | 12,428 | 12,538 | 12,567 | 12,598 | 12,682 | 12,699 | 12,863 | 12,909 | 12,917 |  |
| 1962 | 13.042 | 13.017 | 13,209 | 13,299 | 13,332 | 13,202 | 13.363 | 13,440 | 13.641 | 13,589 | 13,693 | 13,790 |  |
| 1963 | 13,745 | 13,685 | 13,805 | 13,748 | 13,705 | 13.837 | 13,948 | 14,061 | 13.945 | 13.885 | 13,976 | 14,322 |  |
| 1964 | 14,212 | 14,222 | 14,404 | 14.486 | 14,594 | 14,749 | 14,843 | 14,947 | 14,881 | 15,010 | 15,012 | 15,173 |  |
| 1965 | 15,208 | 15,327 | 15,238 | 15,370 | 15,690 | 15,564 | 15,852 | 15,892 | 15,998 | 16,382 | 16.432 | 16.368 |  |
| 1966 | 16,717 | 16.812 | 16,842 | 16,993 | 16,952 | 17,182 | 17,272 | 17,247 | 17.331 | 17.318 | 17,304 | 17.129 |  |
| 1967 | 17,528 | 17.503 | 17,612 | 17,687 | 17,660 | 17,914 | 17,869 | 17,892 | 17.991 | 17,904 | 18.072 | 18.047 |  |
| 1968 | 18,480 | 18,624 | 19,011 | 18,870 | 19.031 | 19,164 | 19,467 | 19,429 | 19,533 | 19,530 | 19,680 | 19,405 |  |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj, for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11,613 | 12,430 | 13,066 | 13,124 | 12,726 | 12,334 | 12,715 | 12.454 | 12.979 | 13,897 | ${ }^{14,615}$ | 13,564 |  |
| 1948 | 14,093 | 15,061 | 15,911 | 15,727 | 15,237 | 14,955 | 14.677 | 15,232 | 15,867 | 16,676 | 17.164 | 15,388 |  |
| 1949 | 15,129 | 15,691 | 16,565 | 16,087 | 15,499 | 15,056 | 14,691 | 15,200 | 16,192 | 16,990 | 17,225 | 14.733 |  |
| 1950 | 15,097 | 15,477 | 16,593 | 16,253 | 16,361 | 16,171 | 15.303 | 16,737 | 18,030 | 19,702 | 20,678 | 18,566 |  |
| 1951 | 19,457 | 20,689 | 22,297 | 22,535 | 22.413 | 21,512 | 20,898 |  | 21,417 | 22,026 |  | 19,723 |  |
| 1952 | 19,879 | 20,531 | 21,356 | 21,179 | 20,602 | 19,978 | 19,385 | 19,542 | 20,685 | 21,810 | 22,254 | 19,695 |  |
| 1953 | 19,892 | 20,713 | 21,934 | 22,376 | 21,945 | 21,303 | 21,220 | 21,524 | 22,038 | 22,545 | 22,552 | 20,147 |  |
| 1954 | 20,282 | 20,937 | 22,173 | 22,187 | 21,861 | 21,037 | 20,760 | 21,050 | 21,413 | 21.572 | 22,169 | 19,698 |  |
| 1955 | 19,965 | 20,949 | 22,395 | 22,427 | 22,277 | 21.746 | 21,676 | 22,037 | 22,280 | 22,870 | 23,709 | 21,495 |  |
| 1956 | 21,864 | 22,946 | 23,687 | 24,089 | 23,760 | 22,931 | 22,793 | 23,099 | 23,168 | 23,699 | 24,488 | 22,226 |  |
| 1957 | 22,771 | 23,518 | 24,189 | 24,374 | 24,217 | 23,710 | 23,560 | 24,003 | 24,299 | 24,516 | 25,217 | 23,404 |  |
| 1958 | 23,274 | 23,885 | 24,560 | 24,555 | 24,257 | 23.750 | 23,463 | 23.505 | 23,741 | 24,255 | 24,859 | 23,209 |  |
| 1959 | 23,500 | 24,220 | 24,929 | 25,597 | 25,382 | 25,156 | 25,232 | 25,317 | 25,145 | 26.038 | 26,223 | 24,412 |  |
| 1960 | 24,695 | 25,757 | 27,053 | 26,999 | 27,080 | 26,644 | 26.447 | 26.414 | 26,559 | 27.467 | 28,048 | 25,936 |  |
| 1961 | 25,700 | 26,106 | 26,411 | 26,556 | 26,397 | 25,910 | 25,746 | 25,373 | 25,900 | 26.598 | 27,366 | 25,414 |  |
| 1962 | 25,387 | 26.231 | 27,156 | 27,340 | 27,336 | 26,999 | 26,981 | 26,832 | 27,285 | 28,371 | 28.947 | 27,071 |  |
| 1963 | 27,054 | 27,847 | 28,741 | 28,862 | 28,720 | 28,378 | 28,350 | 28,024 | 28,400 | 29,696 | 30,606 | 28,500 |  |
| 1964 | 28.761 | 29,602 | 30,585 | 31,062 | 30,910 | 30.854 | 30,673 | 30.158 | 30,799 | 31,071 | 31,860 | 30.181 |  |
| 1965 | 30,529 | 31,386 | 33,048 | 33.561 | 33,498 | 33,354 | 33,246 | 33,098 | 32.926 | 34,151 | 35,260 | 33,435 |  |
| 1966 | 33,661 | 34,837 | 36,060 | 36,600 | 37,000 | 37,015 | 36,790 | 35,974 | 36,364 | 37,976 | 39,093 | 37,031 |  |
| 1967 | 37.149 | 37,751 | 38,660 | 39,063 | 38,737 | 38,210 | 37,908 | 37,247 | 37,910 | 38,840 | 46,196 | 37,982 |  |
| 1968 | 38,349 | 39,213 | 40,268 | 41,035 | 41,295 | 40,843 | 40,655 | 39,756 | 40,180 | 42,353 | 43,422 | 40,970 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 3,958 | 4.341 | 4,701 | 4,779 | 4,752 | 4,669 | 4,532 | 4,585 | 4.855 | 5,003 | 5,240 | 5,211 |
| 1948 | 5,458 | 5,790 | 6,393 | 6,214 | 6,060 | 6,121 | 6,003 | 6,079 | 6,152 | 6,523 | 6,726 | 6,437 |
| 1949 | 6,531 | 6,749 | 7,033 | 6,903 | 6,492 | 6,348 | 6,267 | 6,359 | 6,806 | 7,075 | 6,987 | 6,134 |
| 1950 | 6,453 | 6,372 | 6,638 | 6,593 | 6,772 | 6,844 | 6,083 | 6,472 | 6,961 | 7,803 | 8,472 | 8,132 |
| 1951 | 8,375 | 8,725 | 9,728 | 10,119 | 10,177 | 9,915 | 9,703 | 9,594 | 9,368 | 9,581 | 9,541 | 8,918 |
| 1952 | 9,203 | 9,460 | 9,798 | 9,897 | 9,520 | 9,203 | 8,604 | 8,421 | 8,789 | 9,183 | 9,348 | 8,793 |
| 1953 | 9,120 | 9,590 | 10,165 | 10,626 | 10,402 | 10,093 | 10,018 | 9,836 | 9,864 | 9,806 | 9,658 | 9,074 |
| 1954 | 9,403 | 9,639 | 10,061 | 10,225 | 10,065 | 9,707 | 9,483 | 9,424 | 9,196 | 8,932 | 9,183 | 8,625 |
| 1955 | 9,056 | 9,601 | 10,261 | 10,576 | 10,553 | 10,268 | 10,213 | 10,157 | 9.840 | 9,866 | 10,368 | 9,876 |
| 1956 | 10,346 | 10,846 | 11,240 | 11.439 | 17,168 | 10,614 | 10,454 | 10,263 | 9,966 | 9,918 | 10,459 | 9,969 |
| 1957 | 10,396 | 10,809 | 11,040 | 11.215 | 11,173 | 10,968 | 10,881 | 10,967 | 10,707 | 10,430 | 11,081 | 10.863 |
| 1958 | 10,947 | 11,117 | 11,342 | 11,212 | 11,086 | 10,743 | 10,491 | 10,189 | 9,871 | 9,836 | 10,263 | 10,209 |
| 1959 | 10,504 | 10,819 | 11,222 | 11,592 | 11,647 | 11,589 | 11,661 | 11,250 | 10.620 | 11.107 | 10,988 | 10,721 |
| 1960 | 11,232 | 11,836 | 12,294 | 12,366 | 12,449 | 12,298 | 12.114 | 11,645 | 11,222 | 11,743 | 12,012 | 11,621 |
| 1961 | 11,681 | 11,718 | 11,644 | 11,611 | 11,634 | 11,486 | 11,362 | 10,504 | 10,451 | 10,659 | 10.986 | 10.759 |
| 1962 | 10,985 | 11,280 | 11,499 | 11,663 | 11,683 | 11,536 | 11,569 | 11,042 | 10,872 | 11,352 | 11,667 | 11,460 |
| 1963 | 11,607 | 12,027 | 12,265 | 12,229 | 12,177 | 12,132 | 12,113 | 11,419 | 11,226 | 11,771 | 12,319 | 12,199 |
| 1964 | 12,591 | 13,053 | 13,562 | 13,770 | 13,776 | 13,808 | 13,621 | 12,701 | 12,747 | 12,303 | 12,708 | 12,918 |
| 1965 | 13,505 | 14,027 | 14.839 | 15,157 | 15,300 | 15,230 | 15,171 | 14,593 | 13,920 | 14,341 | 14,886 | 14.811 |
| 1966 | 15,330 | 15,943 | 16,444 | 16,714 | 17,253 | 17.325 | 17,092 | 15,735 | 15.500 | 16,294 | 16,967 | 16,771 |
| 1967 | 17,275 | 17,454 | 17,708 | 17,742 | 17,669 | 17,318 | 17.062 | 15,873 | 16,020 | 16,266 | 16,724 | 16,832 |
| 1968 | 17,484 | 17,995 | 18,362 | 18,942 | 19,226 | 19.110 | 18,818 | 17,433 | 17,133 | 18,134 | 18,747 | 18.715 |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,655 | 8,089 | 8,365 | 8,345 | 7,974 | 7,665 | 7,583 | 7,869 | 8,124 | 8,894 | 9,375 | 8,353 |
| 1948 | 8,635 | 9,271 | 9,518 | 9,513 | 9,177 | 8,834 | 8,674 | 9,153 | 9,715 | 10,153 | 10.438 | 8,951 |
| 1949 | 8,598 | 8,942 | 9,532 | 9,184 | 9,007 | 8,708 | 8,424 | 8,841 | 9,386 | 9,915 | 10,238 | 8,599 |
| 1950 | 8,644 | 9,105 | 9,955 | 9,660 | 9,589 | 9,327 | 9,220 | 10,265 | 11.069 | 11,899 | 12,206 | 10,434 |
| 1951 | 11,082 | 11,964 | 12,569 | 12,416 | 12,236 | 11,597 | 11,195 | 11.723 | 12,049 | 12,445 | 12.719 | 10,805 |
| 1952 | 10,676 | 11,071 | 11,558 | 11,282 | 11,082 | 10,775 | 10,781 | 11,121 | 11.896 | 12,627 | 12,906 | 10,902 |
| 1953 | 10,772 | 11,123 | 11,769 | 11,750 | 11,543 | 11,210 | 11,202 | 11,688 | 12.174 | 12,739 | 12,894 | 11.073 |
| 1954 | 10,879 | 11,298 | 12,112 | 11,962 | 11,796 | 11,330 | 11,277 | 11,626 | 12,217 | 12,640 | 12,986 | 11,073 |
| 1955 | 10,909 | 11,348 | 12,134 | 11,85 | 11,724 | 11.478 | 11,463 | 11,880 | 12.440 | 13,004 | 13,341 | 11,619 |
| 1956 | 11,518 | 12,100 | 12,447 | 12,650 | 12,592 | 12,317 | 12,339 | 12,836 | 13,202 | 13.781 | 14,029 | 12,257 |
| 1957 | 12,375 | 12,709 | 13,149 | 13,159 | 13,044 | 12,742 | 12,679 | 13,036 | 13,592 | 14.086 | 14,136 | 12.541 |
| 1958 | 12,327 | 12,768 | 13,218 | 13,343 | 13,171 | 13,007 | 12,972 | 13,316 | 13,870 | 14,419 | 14,596 | 13,000 |
| 1959 | 12,996 | 13,401 | 13,707 | 14,005 | 13,735 | 13,567 | 13,571 | 14,067 | 14,525 | 14,931 | 15,235 | 13.691 |
| 1960 | 13,463 | 13,921 | 14,759 | 14,633 | 14,631 | 14,346 | 14,333 | 14,769 | 15,337 | 15,724 | 16,036 | 14,315 |
| 1961 | 14,019 | 14,388 | 14,767 | 14,945 | 14,763 | 14,424 | 14,384 | 14,869 | 15,449 | 15,939 | 16,380 | 14,655 |
| 1962 | 14,402 | 14,951 | 15,657 | 15,677 | 15,653 | 15,463 | 15.412 | 15,790 | 16.413 | 17,019 | 17.280 | 15,611 |
| 1963 | 15,447 | 15,820 | 16,476 | 16,633 | 16,543 | 16,246 | 16,237 | 16,605 | 17,174 | 17,925 | 18,287 | 16,301 |
| 1964 | 16,170 | 16,549 | 17,023 | 17,292 | 17,134 | 17,046 | 17,052 | 17,457 | 18,052 | 18,768 | 19,152 | 17,263 |
| 1965 | 17,024 | 17,359 | 18,209 | 18,404 | 18,198 | 18,124 | 18,075 | 18,505 | 19,006 | 19,810 | 20,374 | 18,624 |
| 1966 | 18,331 | 18,894 | 19,616 | 19,886 | 19,747 | 19,690 | 19,698 | 20,239 | 20,864 | 21,682 | 22,126 | 20,260 |
| 1967 | 19,874 | 20,297 | 20,952 | 21,319 | 21,068 | 20,892 | 20,846 | 21,374 | 21,890 | 22,574 | 23,472 | 21,150 |
| 1968 | 20,865 | 21.218 | 21,906 | 22,093 | 22,069 | 21,733 | 21,837 | 22,323 | 23,047 | 24,219 | 24,675 | 22,255 |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 12,086 | 12.457 | 12,518 | 12,991 | 12,833 | 12,718 | 13,182 | 12,803 | 12,823 | 13,186 | 13,766 | 14,241 |
| 1948 | 14,625 | 15,078 | 15,233 | 15,377 | 15,254 | 15,435 | 15,681 | 15,725 | 15,733 | 15,909 | 15,933 | 16,007 |
| 1949 | 15,718 | 15,697 | 15,759 | 15,521 | 15,473 | 15,439 | 15,597 | 15,787 | 16,237 | 16,268 | 16,018 | 15,470 |
| 1950 | 15,689 | 15,520 | 15,780 | 15.873 | 16,319 | 16,581 | 16,257 | 17,294 | 17,975 | 18,456 | 19,313 | 19,460 |
| 1951 | 20,774 | 21,119 | 21,579 | 21,762 | 21,931 | 21,826 | 21,555 | 21,549 | 21,208 | 21,163 | 21,114 | 21,050 |
| 1952 | 21,179 | 20,939 | 20,650 | 20,426 | 20,172 | 20,251 | 19,973 | 19.775 | 20,459 | 20,952 | 21,082 | 21,031 |
| 1953 | 21,149 | 21,145 | 21,216 | 21,549 | 21,465 | 21,570 | 21,811 | 21.731 | 21,843 | 21,809 | 21.441 | 21,488 |
| 1954 | 21,488 | 21,336 | 21,455 | 21,416 | 21,412 | 21,303 | 21,290 | 21,246 | 21,242 | 20,917 | 21,071 | 20,926 |
| 1955 | 21,095 | 21,298 | 21,709 | 21,645 | 21.799 | 21,972 | 22,140 | 22,196 | 22,189 | 22,414 | 22,696 | 22,769 |
| 1956 | 22,904 | 23,211 | 23.040 | 23,296 | 23.263 | 23,163 | 23,201 | 23,293 | 23,177 | 23,252 | 23,400 | 23,402 |
| 1957 | 23,728 | 23,727 | 23,648 | 23,658 | 23,780 | 23,895 | 23,907 | 24,233 | 24,485 | 24,214 | 24,264 | 24,451 |
| 1958 | 24,134 | 24,064 | 24,044 | 23,892 | 23,866 | 23,892 | 23,785 | 23,739 | 23.861 | 23,815 | 23,882 | 24,113 |
| 1959 | 24,353 | 24,459 | 24,447 | 24,937 | 24,988 | 25,255 | 25,508 | 25,632 | 25,407 | 25.657 | 25,187 | 25,305 |
| 1960 | 25,605 | 26,013 | 26,488 | 26,339 | 26,643 | 26,716 | 26,740 | 26,847 | 26,916 | 27,027 | 26,969 | 26,813 |
| 1961 | 26,591 | 26,346 | 25,957 | 25,951 | 25,963 | 25,915 | 25,952 | 25,786 | 26,246 | 26,123 | 26,377 | 26,221 |
| 1962 | 26,274 | 26,496 | 26,685 | 26,709 | 26,887 | 26,986 | 27,175 | 27,334 | 27,692 | 27,925 | 27,896 | 27,941 |
| 1963 | 27,998 | 28,123 | 28,208 | 28,184 | 28,229 | 28,299 | 28,522 | 28,625 | 28,880 | 29,282 | 29,522 | 29,386 |
| 1964 | 29,705 | 29,865 | 29,986 | 30,280 | 30,326 | 30,669 | 30,792 | 30,918 | 31,502 33 | 30,653 | 30,715 | 31,094 |
| 1965 | 31,494 | 31,687 | 32,405 | 32,701 | 32,820 | 33,096 | 33,335 | 34,093 | 33,752 | 33,856 | 34,103 | 34,405 |
| 1966 | 34,638 | 35,120 | 35,375 | 35,646 | 36,277 | 36,710 | 36,885 | 37,035 | 37,272 | 37,650 | 37,782 | 38,073 |
| 1967 | 38,170 | 38,063 | 38,005 | 38.112 | 38,000 | 37,973 | 38,195 | 38,377 | 38,450 | 38,245 | 38,663 | 38,952 |
| 1968 | 39,484 | 39,644 | 39,701 | 40,115 | 40,658 | 40,637 | 40.863 | 40,988 | 41,053 | 41,773 | 41,883 | 41,973 |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation) -mil. dol., see p. 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 4,030 | 4,320 | 4,438 | 4,674 | 4,659 | 4,670 | 4,732 | 4,834 | 4,973 | 4,998 | 5,092 | 5,346 |
| 1948 | 5,525 | 5.744 | 6.036 | 5,948 | 5,937 | 6,110 | 6,269 | 6,385 | 6,289 | 6,531 | 6,556 | 6,572 |
| 1949 | 6,582 | 6,652 | 6,612 | 6,643 | 6,381 | 6,329 | 6,561 | 6,806 | 7.135 | 7,094 | 6,750 | 6,261 |
| 1950 | 6.507 | 6,307 | 6,259 | 6,329 | 6,643 | 6.824 | 6,345 | 6,880 | 7,228 | 7,779 | 8,284 | 8,290 |
| 1951 | 8,734 | 8,814 | 9,260 | 9,409 | 9,651 | 9,728 | 9,806 | 9,746 | 9,618 | 9,739 | 9,644 | 9,628 |
| 1952 | 9.593 | 9,531 | 9,320 | 9.198 | 9.030 | 9,024 | 8,675 | 8,558 | 9,016 | 9,361 | 9,451 | 9,491 |
| 1953 | 9,504 | 9,637 | 9,680 | 9,875 | 9,856 | 9,897 | 10,081 | 9,963 | 10,140 | 10,088 | 9,790 | 9,781 |
| 1954 | 9,772 | 9,630 | 9,587 | 9,516 | 9,540 | 9,537 | 9,524 | 9,536 | 9,474 | 9,232 | 9,293 | 9,270 |
| 1955 | 9,392 | 9,550 | 9,780 | 9,869 | 10,011 | 10,095 | 10,229 | 10,258 | 10,190 | 10,354 | 10,534 | 10,532 |
| 1956 | 10,594 | 10,700 | 10,696 | 10,716 | 10,608 | 10,466 | 10,437 | 10,399 | 10,415 | 10,457 | 10,543 | 10,495 |
| 1957 | 10,579 | 10,628 | 10,540 | 10,582 | 10,662 | 10,802 | 10,821 | 11,153 | 11,338 | 11,091 | 11,214 | 11,283 |
| 1958 | 11,062 | 10,917 | 10,851 | 10,652 | 10.621 | 10,559 | 10,426 | 10,387 | 10,425 | 10,299 | 10,334 | 10.526 |
| 1959 | 10,601 | 10,667 | 10,782 | 11.057 | 11,176 | 11,340 | 11,533 | 11,549 | 11,348 | 11,614 | 11,043 | 11.029 |
| 1960 | 11,333 | 11.665 | 11.817 | 11,826 | 11,952 | 12,011 | 11,978 | 12.046 | 12,056 | 12,199 | 12,087 | 11,923 |
| 1961 | 11.841 | 11,574 | 11,258 | 11,162 | 11,191 | 11,174 | 11,171 | 10.823 | 11,162 | 10,972 | 11,072 | 11,062 |
| 1962 | 11,136 | 11,134 | 11,097 | 11,190 | 11,221 | 11,200 | 11,348 | 11,449 | 11,637 | 11,761 | 11,778 | 11,798 |
| 1963 | 11,750 | 11,845 | 11,797 | 11,701 | 11,658 | 11,741 | 11,861 | 11,914 | 12,057 | 12,259 | 12,483 | 12,572 |
| 1964 | 12.714 | 12,832 | 13,007 | 13,139 | 13,144 | 13,319 | 13,312 | 13,356 | 13,790 | 12,831 | 12,886 | 13,318 |
| 1965 | 13.621 | 13.795 | 14,218 | 14,434 | 14,544 | 14,658 | 14,814 | 15,487 | 15,115 | 15,067 | 15,156 | 15,253 |
| 1966 | 15,383 | 15,624 | 15,740 | 15,880 | 16,371 | 16,670 | 16,717 | 16,702 | 16,805 | 17,101 | 17.237 | 17,258 |
| 1967 | 17,296 | 17,107 | 17,011 | 16,888 | 16,804 | 16,708 | 16,873 | 16,904 | 16,995 | 16,870 | 16,898 | 17,277 |
| 1968 | 17,555 | 17,718 | 17,702 | 18,066 | 18,401 | 18,457 | 18,535 | 18,572 | 18,524 | 18,924 | 19,056 | 19,167 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Retail invertories, book value, end of period, automotive group, total (adj. for seas variation)-mil. dol., see p, 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | 1248 | 1,268 | 1,271 | 1,306 | 1,302 | 1,416 | 1,406 | 1,444 | 1,526 |  |
| 1947 | 1,035 | . 1.118 | 1,628 | 1,248 1,610 | 1,593 | 1,725 | 1,763 | 1,798 | 1,647 | 1,855 | 1,872 | 1,992 |  |
| 1948 | 1,543 | 2.563 | 2,222 | 2,251 | 2,058 | 2,054 | 2,233 | 2,464 | 2,726 | 2,701 | 2,342 $\mathbf{2} 436$ | 2,885 |  |
| 1949 | 2,166 $\mathbf{2 , 1 1 0}$ | 2,263 1,915 | 1,727 | 1,785 | 1,977 | 2,097 | 1,756 | 1,984 | 2,050 | 2,313 | 2,436 3,115 | 2,455 3,130 |  |
| 1950 | 2,110 2,641 | 2,632 | 2,793 | 2,839 | 2,963 | 2,982 | 3,058 | 3.027 | 2,993 | 3,064 | 3,115 | 3,130 |  |
| 1952 | 3,062 | 3,033 | 2,967 | 2,928 | 2,809 | 2,766 | 2,482 | 2,349 | 2,741 | 2,978 | 2,997 | 3, 383 |  |
| 1953 | 3,018 | 3,073 | 3,067 | 3,170 | 3,160 | 3,209 | 3,403 | 3,336 | 3,522 | 2,578 | 3,022 | 3,013 |  |
| 1954 | 3,291 | 3,236 | 3,206 | 3,166 | 3,187 | 3,203 | 3,212 | 3,241 | 3,213 | 2,978 | 3,022 | 3,013 |  |
| 1955 | 3,126 | 3,197 | 3,353 | 3.420 | 3,549 | 3,620 | 3,754 | 3,724 | 3,656 | 3,837 | 4,033 | 4,012 |  |
| 1956 | 4,078 | 4,018 | 3,927 | 3,907 | 3,820 | 3,697 | 3,672 | 3,687 | 3,633 | 3,662 | 3,713 | 3,727 |  |
| 1957 | 3,803 | 3,943 | 3,955 | 3,980 | 4,037 | 4,144 | 4,133 | 4,475 | 4,674 | 4,375 | 4,492 <br> 3 | 4,520 |  |
| 1958 | 4,383 | 4,305 | 4,236 | 4,084 | 4,010 | 3,939 | 3,789 | 3,728 | 3,724 | 3,685 4 4 | 4,182 | 4, 105 |  |
| 1959 | 4,036 | 4,068 | 4,166 | 4,405 | 4,505 | 4,618 | 4,763 | 4,098 | 5,128 | 5,284 | 5,177 | 5,015 |  |
| 1960 | 4,403 | 4,711 | 4,862 | 4,889 | 5,005 4,452 | 5,064 4.470 | 4,033 4,455 | 5,193 | 4,545 | 4,311 | 4,447 | 4,487 |  |
| 1961 | 4,955 | 4,722 | 4,443 | 4,373 | 4,452 | 4,470 |  | 4,193 | 4,545 | 4,311 |  |  |  |
| 1962 | 4,563 | 4,566 | 4,522 | 4,580 | 4,598 | 4,549 | 4,656 | 4,710 | 4,856 | 4,945 | 4,938 | 5,013 |  |
| 1963 | 5,021 | 5,119 | 5,089 | 5,045 | 5,011 | 5,035 | 5,116 | 5,081 | 5,245 | 5,384 | 5,526 | 5,623 |  |
| 1964 | 5,713 | 5,787 | 5,884 | 5,922 | 5,864 | 6,011 | 5,989 | 6,058 | 6,441 | 5,516 | 5,554 | 5,784 |  |
| 1965 | 5,990 | 6,091 | 6,435 | 6,578 | 6,742 | 6,849 | 6,976 | 7,576 | 7,164 | 7.148 | 7,196 | 7,316 |  |
| 1966 | 7.308 | 7.404 | 7,381 | 7,423 | 7.705 | 7,877 | 7,719 | 7.682 | 7779 | 7,900 | 8,032 | 8,041 |  |
| 1967 | 7,900 | 7,752 | 7.601 | 7,459 | 7.320 | 7.274 | 7,328 | 7,251 | 7,364 | ${ }_{8} 7.110$ | 8.092 | 8,395 |  |
| 1968 | 7.660 | 7,779 | 7,811 | 8,087 | 8,367 | 8,385 | 8,472 | 8,501 | 8,507 | 8.783 | 8,951 | 8,926 |  |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,056 | 8,137 | 8,080 | 8,317 | 8,174 | 8,048 | 8,450 | 7,969 | 7,850 | 8,188 | 8,674 | 8,895 |  |
| 1948 | 9,100 | 9,334 | 9,197 | 9,429 | 9,317 | 9,325 | 9,412 | 9,340 | 9,444 | 9,378 | 9,377 | 9,435 |  |
| 1949 | 9,136 | 9,045 | 9,147 | 8,878 | 9,092 | 9,110 | 9,036 | 8,981 | 9,102 | 9,174 | 9,268 | 9,209 |  |
| 1950 | 9,182 | 9,213 | 9,521 | 9,544 | 9,676 | 9,757 | 9,912 | 10,414 | 10,747 | 10,677 | 11,029 | 11,170 |  |
| 1951 | 12,040 | 12,305 | 12,319 | 12,353 | 12,280 | 12,098 | 11,749 | 11,803 | 11,590 | 11,424 | 11,470 | 11,422 |  |
| 1952 | 11,586 | 11,408 | 11,330 | 11,228 | 11,142 | 11,227 | 11,298 | 11,217 | 11,443 | 11,591 | 11,631 | 11,540 |  |
| 1953 | 11,645 | 11,508 | 11,536 | 11,674 | 11,609 | 11,673 | 11,730 | 11,768 | 11,703 | 11.721 | 11,651 | 11,707 |  |
| 1954 | 11.716 | 11,706 | 11,868 | 11,900 | 11,872 | 11,766 | 11,766 | 11,710 | 11,768 | 11,685 | 11,778 | 11,656 |  |
| 1955 | 11,703 | 11,748 | 11,929 | 11,776 | 11,788 | 11.877 | 11,911 | 11,938 | 11,999 | 12,060 | 12,162 | 12,237 |  |
| 1956 | 12,310 | 12,511 | 12,344 | 12,580 | 12.655 | 12,697 | 12,764 | 12,894 | 12,762 | 12,795 | 12,857 | 12,907 |  |
| 1957 | 13,149 | 13,099 | 13,108 | 13,076 | 13,118 | 13,093 | 13,086 | 13,080 | 13,147 | 13,123 | 13,050 | 13,168 |  |
| 1958 | 13,072 | 13,147 | 13,193 | 13,240 | 13,245 | 13,333 | 13,359 | 13,352 | 13,436 | 13,516 | 13,548 | 13,587 |  |
| 1959 | 13,752 | 13,792 | 13,665 | 13,880 | 13,812 | 13,915 | 13,975 | 14,083 | 14,059 | 14,043 | 14,144 | 14,276 |  |
| 1960 | 14,272 | 14,348 | 14,671 | 14,513 | 14,691 | 14,705 | 14,762 | 14,801 | 14,860 | 14,828 | 14,882 | 14,890 |  |
| 1961 | 14,750 | 14,772 | 14,699 | 14,789 | 14,772 | 14,741 | 14,781 | 14,963 | 15,084 | 15,151 | 15,305 | 15,159 |  |
| 1962 | 15,138 | 15,362 | 15,588 | 15,519 | 15,666 | 15,786 | 15,827 | 15,885 | 16,055 | 16,164 | 16,118 | 16,143 |  |
| 1963 | 16,248 | 16,278 | 16,411 | 16,483 | 16,571 | 16,558 | 16,661 | 16,711 | 16.823 | 17,023 | 17.039 | 16,814 |  |
| 1964 | 16,991 | 17.033 | 16,979 | 17,141 | 17,182 | 17,350 | 17,480 | 17,562 | 17,712 | 17,822 | 17,829 | 17,776 |  |
| 1965 | 17,873 | 17,892 | 18,187 | 18,267 | 18,276 | 18,438 | 18,521 | 18,606 | 18,637 | 18,789 | 18,947 | 19,152 |  |
| 1966 | 19,255 | 19,496 | 19,635 | 19,766 | 19,856 | 20,040 | 20,168 | 20,333 | 20,467 | 20,549 | 20,545 | 20,875 |  |
| 1967 | 20,874 | 20,956 | 20,994 | 21,224 | 21,196 | 21,265 | 21,322 | 27,473 | 21,455 | 21,375 | 21,765 | 21,675 |  |
| 1968 | 21,929 | 21,926 | 21,999 | 22,049 | 22,257 | 22,180 | 22,328 | 22,416 | 22,529 | 22,849 | 22,827 | 22,806 |  |
| Population, U.S. total (incl. armed forces overseas)-thous, see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 151,135 | 151,343 | 151,529 | 151,718 | 151,878 | 152,064 | 152,271 | 152,503 | 152,750 | 152,985 | 153,209 | 153,415 | 152,271 |
| 1951 | 153,622 | 153,831 | 154,019 | 154,224 | 154,425 | 154,649 | 154,878 | 155,121 | 155,373 | 155,624 | 155,872 | 156,093 | 154,878 |
| 1952 | 156,309 | 156,527 | 156,731 | 156,943 | 157,140 | 157,343 | 157,553 | 157,798 | 158,053 | 158,306 | 158,541 | 158,757 | 157,553 |
| 1953 | 158,973 | 159,170 | 159,349 | 159,556 | 159,745 | 159,956 | 160,184 | 160,449 | 160,718 | 160,978 | 161,223 | 161,453 | 160,184 |
| 1954 | 161,690 | 161,912 | 162,124 | 162,350 | 162,564 | 162,790 | 163,026 | 163,290 | 163,570 | 163,847 | 164,107 | 164,349 | 163,026 |
| 1955 | 164,588 | 164,809 | 165,018 | 165,251 | 165,463 | 165,695 | 165,931 | 166, 192 | 166,473 | 166,755 | 167,023 | 167,270 | 165,931 |
| 1956 | 167,513 | 167,746 | 167,977 | 168,221 | 168,436 | 168,659 | 168,903 | 169,191 | 169,488 | 169780 | 170,063 | 170,315 | 168,903 |
| 1957 | 170,571 | 170,806 | 171,029 | 171,271 | 171,501 | 171,741 | 171,984 | 172,257 | 172,538 | 172,816 | 173,070 | 173,298 | 171,984 |
| 1958 | 173,533 | 173,746 | 173,945 | 174,176 | 174.397 | 174,639 | 174,882 | 175,143 | 175,413 | 175,697 | 175,966 | 176,207 | 174,882 |
| 1959 | 176,447 | 176,685 | 176,905 | 177,146 | 177,365 | 177,591 | 177,830 | 178,107 | 178,376 | 178,657 | 178,921 | 179,153 | 177,830 |
| 1960 | 179,386 | 179,597 | 179,788 | 180,007 | 180,222 | 180,444 | 180,671 | 180,945 | 181,238 | 181,528 | 181,796 | 182,042 | 180,671 |
| 1961 | 182,287 | 182,520 | 182,742 | 182,992 | 183,217 | 183,452 | 183,691 | 183,958 | 184,243 | 184,524 | 184,783 | 185,016 | 183,691 |
| 1962 | 185,242 | 185,452 | 185,650 | 185,874 | 186,087 | 186,314 | 186,538 | 186,790 | 187,058 | 187,323 | 187,574 | 187,796 | 186,538 |
| 1963 | 188,013 | 188,213 | 188,387 | 188.580 | 188,790 | 189,018 | 189,242 | 189,496 | 189,761 | 190,028 | 190,265 | 190,472 | 189,242 |
| 1964 | 190,668 | 190,858 | 191,047 | 191,245 | 191,447 | 191,666 | 191,889 | 192,131 | 192,376 | 192,631 | 192,847 | 193,039 | 191,889 |
| 1965 | 193,223 | 193,393 | 193,540 | 193,709 | 193,888 | 194,087 | 194,303 | 194,528 | 194,761 | 194,997 | 195,195 | 195,372 | 194,303 |
| 1966 | 195.539 | 195688 | 195,831 | 195,999 | 196, 178 | 196,372 | 196,560 | 196,762 | 196,984 | 197,207 | 197,398 | 197,572 | 196,560 |
| 1967 | 197,736 | 197,892 | 198,037 | 198,206 | 198,363 | 198,537 | 198,712 | 198,911 | 199,113 | 199,311 | 199,498 | 199,657 | 198,712 |
| 1968 | 199,808 | 199,920 | 200,056 | 200,208 | 200,361 | 200,536 | 200,706 | 200,898 | 201,095 | 201,290 | 201,466 | 201,621 | 200,706 |
| Labor force, total, incl. armed forces \{unadj.)-thous., see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 60,081 | 60,623 | 60,633 | 61,264 | 61,165 | 63,543 | 63,809 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | 61,099 | 61,452 | 61,833 | 61,848 | 62,804 | 63,815 | 64,172 | 64,078 | 63,568 | 63,433 | 63,772 | 62,982 | 62,903 |
| 1950 | 62,395 | 62,504 | 62,542 | 62,957 | 63,452 | 65,009 | 64,620 | 65,048 | 64,338 | 64,647 | 64,760 | 64,047 | 63,858 |
| 1951 | 63,210 | 63,345 | 64,470 | 64,082 | 65,064 | 65,672 | 66,285 | 66,247 | 65,654 | 66,020 | 65,862 | 65,483 | 65,117 |
| 1952 | 64,603 | 64,714 | 64,552 | 64,734 | 65,702 | 66,664 | 66,476 | 66,401 | 66,508 | 66,042 | 66,539 | 65,831 | 65.730 |
| 1953 | 65,809 | 65,778 | 66,247 | 66,049 | 66,130 | 67,454 | 67,486 | 67,373 | 66,723 | 66,927 | 66,840 |  |  |
| 1954 | 65,658 | 66,456 | 66,549 | 66,758 | 67,039 | 67,521 | 67,532 | 67,662 | 67,707 | 67,447 | 67,301 | 65,922 66,284 | $\begin{aligned} & 66,560 \\ & 66,993 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955 | 66.226 | 66,134 | 66,333 | 67,157 |  | 68,457 | 69,123 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 68,031 | 67.771 | 68,160 | 68,591 | 69,709 | 70,730 | 70,760 |  | 68,985 | 69,380 69 | 69,334 69737 | 68,815 | 68,072 |
| 1957 | 67.997 | 68,414 | 68,772 | 68,959 | 69,669 | 71,077 | 71,392 | 70,392 70,374 | 69,931 70,091 | 69,988 70,363 | 69,737 69 6985 | 69,105 69618 | 69,409 |
| 1958 | 68,619 | 69,025 | 69,370 | 69,834 | 70,568 | 71,506 | 71,539 | 71,261 | 70,459 |  | 69,985 70,302 | 69,618 6954 | 69,729 70,275 |
| 1959 | 69.327 | 69,304 | 69,968 | 70,370 | 70,913 | 72,242 | 72,335 | 71,781 | 70.459 | 70,862 71648 | 70,302 | 69,954 | 70,275 |
| 1960 | 70,015 | 70,278 | 70,291 | 71,569 | 72,226 | 73,957 | 73,632 | 71,781 73,196 | 71.141 72,724 | 71,648 72.623 | 71,042 | 70,980 | 70,921 |
| 1961 | 71,656 | 72,057 | 72,652 | 72,364 | 73,015 | 74,968 | 74,386 | 73,997 | 72,724 72,617 | 72,623 73,235 | 72,894 73,046 | 72,287 72,385 | $\begin{aligned} & 72,142 \\ & 73,031 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1962 | 71.679 | 72,239 | 72,629 | 72,705 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 72.511 | 73.113 | 73,503 | 73,969 | 74,670 | 76,134 | 74,533 76,109 | 74,797 75,557 | 73,811 <br> 74786 <br> 75 | 73,820 75,100 | 73,522 | 73,109 | 73,442 |
| 1964 | 73,707 | 74,390 | 74,663 | 75,523 | 76,228 | 77,645 | 77,254 | 76,978 | 74,786 75,854 | 75,100 76,082 | 75,068 | 74,319 | 74,571 |
| 1965 | 74,884 | 75,566 | 75,787 | 76,398 | 77,196 | 79,015 | 79,215 | 78,553 | 76,894 | 77,581 | 75,941 77507 | 75,678 | 75,830 |
| 1967 | 76,502 78,706 | 76,724 73107 | 77,054 | 77,804 | 78,457 | 80,728 | 80,840 | 80,664 | 78,980 | 79,488 | 79,896 | 77,446 79,645 | 77,178 |
| 1968 | 79,809 |  | 78,950 80,938 | 79,558 | 79,552 | 82,465 | 82,918 | 82,571 | 80,983 | 81,595 | 81,591 | 81,526 | 78,893 80,793 |
|  |  |  |  | 81,140 | 81,771 | 84,455 | 84,552 | 83,792 | 82,137 | 82.478 | 82,701 | 82,617 | 82,272 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1948 | 58,061 | 58,196 | 57,671 | 58,291 | 57,854 | 58,743 | 58,968 | 58,456 | 58,513 | 58,387 | 58,417 | 58,740 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 58,175 | 58,208 | 58,043 | 57,747 | 57,552 | 57,172 | 57,190 | 57,397 | 57,584 | 57,269 | 58,009 | 57,845 |
| 1950 | 57,635 | 57,751 | 57,728 | 58,583 | 58,649 | 59,052 | 59,001 | 59,797 | 59,575 | 59,803 | 59,697 | 59,429 |
| 1951 | 59,636 | 59,661 | 60,401 | 59,889 | 60,188 | 59,620 | 60,156 | 59,994 | 59,713 | 60,010 | 59,836 | 60,497 |
| 1952 | 60,460 | 60,462 | 59,908 | 59,909 | 60,195 | 60,219 | 59,971 | 59,790 | 60,521 | 60,132 | 60,748 | 60,954 |
| 1953 | 61,600 | 61,884 | 62,010 | 61,444 | 61,019 | 61.456 | 61,397 | 61,151 | 60,906 | 60,893 | 60,738 | 59,977 |
| 1954 | 60,024 | 60,663 | 60,186 | 60,185 | 59,908 | 59,792 | 59,643 | 59,853 | 60,282 | 60,270 | 60,357 | 60,116 |
| 1955 | 60,753 | 60,727 | 60,964 | 61.515 | 61,634 | 61,781 | 62,513 | 62,797 | 62,950 | 62,991 | 63,257 | 63,684 |
| 1956 | 63,753 | 63,518 | 63,411 | 63,614 | 63,861 | 63,820 | 63,800 | 63,972 | 64,079 | 63,975 | 63,796 | 63,910 |
| 1957 | 63,632 | 64,257 | 64,404 | 64,047 | 63,985 | 64,196 | 64,540 | 63,959 | 64,121 | 64,046 | 63,669 | 63,922 |
| 1958 | 63,220 | 62,898 | 62,731 | 62,631 | 62,874 | 62,730 | 62,745 | 63,012 | 63,181 | 63,475 | 63,470 | 63,549 |
| 1959 | 63,868 | 63,684 | 64,267 | 64,768 | 64,699 | 64,849 | 65,011 | 64,844 | 64,770 | 64,911 | 64,530 | 65,341 |
| 1960 | 65-347 | 65,620 | 64,673 | 65,959 | 66,057 | 66,168 | 65,909 | 65,895 | 66,267 | 65,632 | 66,109 | 65,778 |
| 1961 | 65,776 | 65,588 | 65,850 | 65,374 | 65,449 | 65,993 | 65,608 | 65,852 | 65,541 | 60,919 | 66,081 | 65,900 |
| 1962 | 66,108 | 66,538 | 66,493 | 66,372 | 66,688 | 66,670 | 66,483 | 66,968 | 67,192 | 67,114 | 66,847 | 66,947 |
| 1963 | 67,072 | 67,024 | 67.351 | 67,642 | 67.615 | 67,649 | 67,905 | 67,908 | 68,174 | 68,294 | 68,267 | 68,213 |
| 1964 | 68,327 | 68,751 | 68,763 | 69,356 | 69,631 | 69,218 | 69,399 | 69,463 | 69,578 | 69,582 | 69,735 | 69,814 |
| 1965 | 69,997 | 70,127 | 70,439 | 70,633 | 71.034 | 71,025 | 71,460 | 71,362 | 71,286 | 71,695 | 71,724 | 72,062 |
| 1966 | 72,198 | 72,134 | 72,188 | 72,510 | 72.497 | 72,775 | 72,860 | 73,146 | 73,258 | 73,401 | 73,840 | 73,729 |
| 1967 | 73,636 | 73,603 | 73,445 | 73,901 | 73,858 | 74,317 | 74,532 | 74,780 | 74,837 | 75,026 | 75,133 | 75,434 |
| 1968 | 74,666 | 75,222 | 75,393 | 75,581 | 76,121 | 76,225 | 76,101 | 76,054 | 76,155 | 76,197 | 76,498 | 76,730 |
| Labor force, civilian, unemploved, total (adj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 2,034 | 2,328 | 2,399 | 2,386 | 2,118 | 2,214 | 2,213 | 2,350 | 2,302 | 2,259 | 2,285 | 2,429 |
| 1949 | 2,596 | 2,849 | 3,030 | 3,260 | 3,707 | 3,776 | 4,111 | 4,193 | 4,049 | 4,916 | 3,996 | 4,063 |
| 1950 | 4,026 | 3,936 | 3,876 | 3,575 | 3,434 | 3,367 | 3,120 | 2,799 | 2,774 | 2,625 | 2,589 | 2,639 |
| 1951 | 2,305 | 2,117 | 2,125 | 1,919 | 1,856 | 1,995 | 1,950 | 1,933 | 2,067 | 2,194 | 2,178 | 1,960 |
| 1952 | 1,972 | 1,957 | 1,813 | 1,811 | 1,863 | 1,884 | 1,991 | 2,087 | 1,936 | 1,839 | 1,743 | 1,667 |
| 1953 | 1,839 | 1,636 | 1,647 | 1,723 | 1,596 | 1,607 | 1,660 | 1,665 | 1.821 | 1,974 | 2,211 | 2,818 |
| 1954 | 3,077 | 3.331 | 3,607 | 3,749 | 3.767 | 3,551 | 3,659 | 3,854 | 3,927 | 3,666 | 3,402 | 3,196 |
| 1955 | 3,157 | 2,969 | 2,918 | 3,049 | 2,747 | 2,701 | 2,632 | 2,784 | 2,678 | 2,830 | 2,780 | 2,761 |
| 1956 | 2,666 | 2,606 | 2,764 | 2,650 | 2,861 | 2,882 | 2,952 | 2,701 | 2,635 | 2,571 | 2,861 | 2,790 |
| 1957 | 2,796 | 2,622 | 2,509 | 2,600 | 2,710 | 2,856 | 2,796 | 2,747 | 2,943 | 3,020 | 3.454 | 3,476 |
| 1958 | 3,875 | 4,303 | 4,492 | 5,016 | 5,021 | 4,944 | 5,079 | 5,025 | 4,821 | 4,570 | 4,188 | 4,191 |
| 1959 | 4,068 | 3,965 | 3.801 | 3,571 | 3,479 | 3.429 | 3,528 | 3,588 | 3,775 | 3,910 | 4,003 | 3,653 |
| 1960 | 3,615 | 3,329 | 3.726 | 3,620 | 3,569 | 3,766 | 3,836 | 3,946 | 3,884 | 4,252 | 4,330 | 4,617 |
| 1961 | 4,671 | 4,832 | 4,853 | 4,893 | 5,003 | 4,885 | 4,928 | 4,682 | 4,676 | 4,573 | 4,295 | 4,177 |
| 1962 | 4,081 | 3,871 | 3,921 | 3,906 | 3,863 | 3,844 | 3,819 | 4,013 | 3,961 | 3,803 | 4,024 | 3,907 |
| 1963 | 4,074 | 4,238 | 4,072 | 4,055 | 4,217 | 3,977 | 4,051 | 3,878 | 3,957 | 3,987 | 4,151 | 3,975 |
| 1964 | 4.029 | 3,932 | 3,950 | 3.918 | 3,764 | 3,814 | 3,608 | 3,655 | 3,712 | 3,726 | 3,551 | 3,651 |
| 1965 | 3,572 | 3,730 | 3,510 | 3,595 | 3,432 | 3,387 | 3,301 | 3,254 | 3,216 | 3,143 | 3,073 | 3,031 |
| 1966 | 2,988 | 2,820 | 2.887 | 2,828 | 2.950 | 2,872 | 2,876 | 2,900 | 2,798 | 2,798 | 2,770 | 2,912 |
| 1967 | 2,967 | 2,903 | 2,889 | 2,899 | 2,930 | 2,992 | 2,944 | 2,946 | 2,959 | 3,142 | 3,065 | 3,033 |
| 1968 | 2,877 | 2,988 | 2,878 | 2,713 | 2,739 | 2,936 | 2,885 | 2,769 | 2,688 | 2,690 | 2,715 | 2,698 |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-COn.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1955 | 9,110 | 9,221 | 9,333 | 9,437 | 9,544 | 9,624 | 9,627 | 9,652 | 9,664 | 9,737 | 9,760 | 9,810 | 9,541 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1956 | 9,851 | 9,841 | 9,795 | 9,881 | 9,843 | 9.806 | 9,420 | 9,837 | 9,860 | 9,936 | 9,948 | 9,994 | 9,834 |
| 1957 | 10,020 | 10,039 | 10,032 | 9,997 | 0,969 | 9,945 | 9,898 | 9,881 | 9,784 | 9,716 | 9,561 | 9,450 | 9,856 |
| 1958 | 9,273 | 9,046 | 8,879 | 8,702 | 8,598 | 8,617 | 8,629 | 8,693 | 8,816 | 8,675 | 8,973 | 9,040 | 8,830 |
| 1959 | 9,136 | 9,215 | 9,363 | 9,472 | 9,568 | 9,642 | 9,664 | 9,205 | 9,206 | 9,130 | 9,283 | 9,601 | 9,373 |
| 1960 | 9,726 | 9,776 | 9,722 | 9,658 | 9.585 | 9.496 | 9,431 | 9,391 | 9,329 | 9,228 | 9,149 | 9,033 | 9,459 |
| 1961 | 8,954 | 8,873 | 8,876 | 8,918 | 9,039 | 9.079 | 9,106 | 9,157 | 9,117 | 9,144 | 9,270 | 9,310 | 9,070 |
| 1962 | 9,326 | 9,396 | 9,440 | 9,497 | 9,507 | 9,508 | 9,504 | 9,510 | 9,518 | 9,529 | 9,512 | 9,513 | 9,480 |
| 1963 | 9,541 | 9,531 | 9,553 | 9,601 | 9,632 | 9,615 | 9,621 | 9,623 | 9,654 | 9,672 | 9,661 | 9,684 | 9,616 |
| 1964 | 9,677 | 9,694 | 9,737 | 9,762 | 9,766 | 9,779 | 9,838 | 9,858 | 9,966 | 9,706 | 9,973 | 10,040 | 9,816 |
| 1965 | 10,079 | 10,134 | 10,179 | 10,258 | 10,302 | 10,364 | 10,454 | 10,492 | 10,569 | 10,603 | 10,681 | 10,760 | 10,406 |
| 1966 | 10,835 | 10,963 | 11,050 | 11,158 | 11,226 | 11,305 | 11,359 | 11,442 | 11,462 | 11,513 | 11,542 | 11.555 | 11,284 |
| 1967 | 11,554 | 11,537 | 11,494 | 11,432 | 11,421 | 11,396 | 11,387 | 11,430 | 11,308 | 11,301 | 11.516 | 11,535 | 11,439 |
| 1968 | 11,555 | 11,539 | 11,530 | 11,589 | 11,616 | 11,626 | 11,634 | 11,633 | 11.612 | 11,657 | 11.726 | 11,768 | 11,626 |
| Employees on payrolls of Federal government est., total ladi. for seas. variation:-thous., see p. 72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.026 | 2,000 | 1,973 | 1,934 | 1,902 | 1.830 | 1.789 | 1,786 | 1.790 | 1.804 | 1,802 | 1,798 | 1,892 |
| 1948 | 1,788 | 1,785 | 1,788 | 1,793 | 1.798 | 1,823 | 1,834 | 1.864 | 1,883 | 1,898 | 1,913 | 1,914 | 1,863 |
| 1949 | 1,912 | 1,901 | 1,902 | 1,905 | 1,910 | 1,902 | 1,892 | 1,893 | 1.878 | 1,843 | 1,830 | 1,823 | 1,908 |
| 1950 | 1,810 | 1,802 | 1,935 | 1.927 | 1,836 | 1,796 | 1,820 | 1,900 | 1,947 | 1,989 | 2,018 | 2,040 | 1,928 |
| 1951 | 2,095 | 2,151 | 2,196 | 2,232 | 2,262 | 2,286 | 2,309 | 2,323 | 2,331 | 2,347 | 2,358 | 2,360 | 2,302 |
| 1952 | 2,372 | 2,376 | 2,382 | 2,384 | 2,383 | 2,394 | 2,397 | 2,392 | 2,389 | 2,394 | 2,390 | 2,389 | 2,420 |
| 1953 | 2,380 | 2,367 | 2,348 | 2,326 | 2,303 | 2,282 | 2,261 | 2,245 | 2,232 | 2,212 | 2,210 | 2,205 | 2,305 |
| 1954 | 2.196 | 2,183 | 2,177 | 2,167 | 2,160 | 2.147 | 2,142 | 2,142 | 2,144 | 2,153 | 2,172 | 2,166 | 2,188 |
| 1955 | 2,150 | 2,148 | 2,152 | 2.155 | 2.160 | 2.168 | 2.167 | 2,173 | 2,175 | 2.176 | 2.175 | 2,164 | 2,187 |
| 1956 | 2,167 | 2,169 | 2,169 | 2.172 | 2,180 | 2,178 | 2,186 | 2,190 | 2,196 | 2,206 | 2,208 | 2,210 | 2,209 |
| 1957 | 2,210 | 2,211 | 2,212 | 2,212 | 2,206 | 2,196 | 2,195 | 2,192 | 2,179 | 2,158 | 2,157 | 2,153 | 2,217 |
| 1958 | 2,152 | 2,153 | 2,152 | 2,156 | 2,157 | 2,167 | 2,166 | 2,168 | 2,172 | 2,175 | 2,176 | 2,182 | 2,191 |
| 1959 | 2,207 | 2,203 | 2,205 | 2,204 | 2,201 | 2,203 | 2,198 | 2,196 | 2,200 | 2,206 | 2,232 | 2,233 | 2,233 |
| 1960 | 2,204 | 2,201 | 2,380 | 2,377 | 2,255 | 2,221 | 2,212 | 2,215 | 2,218 | 2,218 | 2,220 | 2,224 | 2,270 |
| 1961 | 2,226 | 2,229 | 2,234 | 2,240 | 2,247 | 2,257 | 2,265 | 2,273 | 2,281 | 2,285 | 2,293 | 2,297 | 2,279 |
| 1962 | 2,299 | 2,305 | 2,310 | 2,313 | 2,320 | 2,333 | 2,335 | 2,337 | 2,338 | 2,335 | 2,348 | 2,346 | 2,340 |
| 1963 | 2,346 | 2,351 | 2,350 | 2,351 | 2,347 | 2,344 | 2,340 | 2,337 | 2,344 | 2,348 | 2,345 | 2,346 | 2,358 |
| 1964 | 2,342 | 2,340 | 2,337 | 2,341 | 2,339 | 2,321 | 2,318 | 2,326 | 2,325 | 2,334 | 2,357 | 2,353 | 2,348 |
| 1965 | 2,342 | 2,338 | 2,340 | 2,342 | 2,345 | 2,348 | 2,367 | 2,375 | 2,380 | 2,391 | 2,409 | 2.413 | 2,378 |
| 1966 | 2.425 | 2,451 | 2,475 | 2,498 | 2,521 | 2,542 | 2,562 | 2,575 | 2,583 | 2,604 | 2,616 | 2.638 | 2,564 |
| 1967 | 2,662 | 2,668 | 2,682 | 2,686 | 2,597 | 2.705 | 2.715 | 2,720 | 2,714 | 2,718 | 2,714 | 2,716 | 2,719 |
| 1968 | 2,716 | 2,713 | 2,713 | 2,717 | 2,713 | 2,723 | 2,728 | 2,715 | 2,708 | 2,705 | 2,716 | 2.721 | 2,737 |
| Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3.471 | 3,497 | 3,515 | 3,531 | 3,559 | 3,586 | 3.622 | 3,621 | 3,628 | 3,640 | 3,649 | 3,675 | 3,582 |
| 1948 | 3,728 | 3,729 | 3,740 | 3,762 | 3,791 | 3,803 | 3,811 | 3,809 | 3,801 | 3,807 | 3,828 | 3,851 | 3,787 |
| 1949 | 3,858 | 3,882 | 3,912 | 3,940 | 3,949 | 3,934 | 3,924 | 3,975 | 3,993 | 4,002 | 3,994 | 4,003 | 3,948 |
| 1950 | 4,010 | 4,017 | 4,040 | 4,065 | 4,102 | 4,111 | 4.138 | 4,173 | 4,160 | 4,122 | 4,112 | 4,120 | 4,098 |
| 1951 | 4,144 | 4,112 | 4,096 | 4.093 | 4.030 | 4,064 | 4.069 | 4,034 | 4,071 | 4.078 | 4.132 | 4,115 | 4,087 |
| 1952 | 4,100 | 4.141 | 4,150 | 4,142 | 4,175 | 4,159 | 4.173 | 4.158 | 4.187 | 4.272 | 4.273 | 4.306 | 4.188 |
| 1953 | 4,295 | 4.299 | 4,306 | 4,309 | 4,275 | 4,304 | 4,309 | 4,347 | 4,369 | 4.415 | 4,422 | 4,434 | 4.340 |
| 1954 | 4,447 | 4.474 | 4,485 | 4,504 | 4,535 | 4,570 | 4,592 | 4,618 | 4,618 | 4,604 | 4,659 | 4,658 | 4,563 |
| 1955 | 4,668 | 4,646 | 4,651 | 4,677 | 4,721 | 4,742 | 4,744 | 4,714 | 4,767 | 4,794 | 4,774 | 4,835 | 4,727 |
| 1956 | 4,861 | 4,910 | 4,949 | 4,978 | 5,066 | 5,074 | 5,084 | 5,127 | 5,156 | 5,167 | 5,212 | 5,236 | 5,069 |
| 1957 | 5,272 | 5,301 | 5,330 | 5,370 | 5,379 | 5,391 | 5,424 | 5,432 | 5,437 | 5,468 | 5,486 | 5,506 | 5,399 |
| 1958 | 5,540 | 5,550 | 5,571 | 5,591 | 5,612 | 5,636 | 5,679 | 5,709 | 5,708 | 5,715 | 5,728 | 5,742 | 5,648 |
| 1959 | 5,769 | 5,779 | 5,794 | 5,814 | 5,823 | 5,818 | 5,843 | 5,848 | 5,905 | 5,922 | 5,930 | 5,966 | 5,850 |
| 1960 | 5,973 | 5,996 | 6,000 | 6,022 | 6,042 | 6,085 | 6.094 | 6,124 | 6,141 | 6.148 | 6,178 | 6,196 | 6,083 |
| 1961 | 6,206 | 6,227 | 6,246 | 6,259 | 6,283 | 6,301 | 6,334 | 6,359 | 6,383 | 6,386 | 6,398 | 6.406 | 6,315 |
| 1962 | 6,418 | 6,435 | 6,456 | 6,470 | 6,502 | 6,533 | 6,566 | 6,591 | 6,616 | 6,644 | 6,668 | 6,694 | 6,550 |
| 1963 | 6,724 | 6,745 | 6,759 | 6,780 | 6,809 | 6,827 | 6,866 | 6,901 | 6,941 | 7,002 | 7,016 | 7,051 | 6,868 |
| 1964 | 7,088 | 7,108 | 7,137 | 7,175 | 7,196 | 7.222 | 7.242 | 7,279 | 7,328 | 7,375 | 7.405 | 7.433 | 7,248 |
| 1965 | 7,454 | 7,499 | 7,537 | 7,580 | 7.620 | 7,660 | 7,719 | 7.768 | 7,819 | 7,847 | 7,902 | 7,950 | 7,696 |
| 1966 | 7,976 | 8,021 | 8,092 | 8,132 | 8.171 | 8,226 | 8,284 | 8,292 | 8,314 | 8,357 | 8,417 | 8,456 | 8,227 |
| 1967 | 8,505 | 8,537 | 8,576 | 8,612 | 8,638 | 8,687 | 8,694 | 8,715 | 8,743 | 8,763 | 8,824 | 8,862 | 8,679 |
| 1968 | 8,933 | 8,963 | 9,002 | 9,034 | 9,064 | 9,096 | 9,119 | 9,157 | 9,175 | 9,241 | 9,238 | 9,303 | 9,109 |
| Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadi. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 38,890 | 38,953 | 39,249 | 39,778 | 40,277 | 41,009 | 41,126 | 41,399 | 41,647 | 41,327 | 41,524 | 41,884 | 40,589 |
| 1965 | 40,439 | 40,429 | 40,775 | 41.462 | 41,964 | 42,750 | 42,838 | 43,134 | 43,304 | 43,327 | 43,405 | 43,875 | 42,309 |
| 1966 | 42,388 | 42,410 | 42,902 | 43,525 | 44,007 | 44,948 | 44,915 | 45,160 | 45,196 | 45,201 | 45,183 | 45,538 | 44,281 |
| 1967 | 44,041 | 43,838 | 44,101 | 44,442 | 44,802 | 45,561 | 45,502 | 45,805 | 45,751 | 45,674 | 46,067 | 46,444 | 45,169 |
| 1968 | 44,650 | 44,879 | 45,173 | 45,815 | 46,076 | 46,944 | 46,901 | 47.156 | 47,248 | 47,324 | 47,558 | 47,970 | 46,475 |
| Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (adj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 39,827 | 40,115 | 40,144 | 40,257 | 40,382 | 40,512 | 40,684 | 40,788 | 41,004 | 40,811 | 41.150 | 41,334 |  |
| 1965 | 41,426 | 41,591 | 41,743 | 41,848 | 42,072 | 42,227 | 42,392 | 42,523 | 42,688 | 42,826 | 43,025 | 43,266 |  |
| 1966 | 43,395 | 43,565 | 43,825 | 43,978 | 44,130 | 44,384 | 44,490 | 44,579 | 44,604 | 44,725 | 44,801 | 44.875 |  |
| 1967 | 44,999 | 44,909 | 44,891 | 44,905 | 44,975 | 45,016 | 45,143 | 45,239 | 45,256 | 45,266 | 45,675 | 45,731 |  |
| 1968 | 45,591 | 45,944 | 46,019 | 46,218 | 46,227 | 46,378 | 46,479 | 46,630 | 46,732 | 46,918 | 47,146 | 47,318 |  |
| Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 13,076 | 13,094 | 13,085 | 13,053 | 12,930 | 12,860 | 12,773 | 12,874 | 12,922 | 13.007 | 13,051 | 13,143 |  |
| 1948 | 13.144 | 13,026 | 13,051 | 12,803 | 12,810 | 12,906 | 12,987 | 12,879 | 12,945 | 12,869 | 12,835 | 12.682 |  |
| 1949 | 12.459 | 12,304 | 12,130 | 11,958 | 11,753 | 11,665 | 11,588 | 11.611 | 11,694 | 11,329 | 11,377 | 11.623 |  |
| 1950 | 11,729 | 11,720 | 11,825 | 12,000 | 12,323 | 12,458 | 12,608 | 12,939 | 13,019 | 13,168 | 13,213 | 13,269 |  |
| 1951 | 13.431 | 13,531 | 13,537 | 13,575 | 13,507 | 13,511 | 13,418 | 13.265 | 13,173 | 13,123 | 13,178 | 13,235 |  |
| 1952 | 13,256 | 13,264 | 13,274 | 13,305 | 13,238 | 12,879 | 12,719 | 13,247 | 13,567 | 13,692 | 13,860 | 13,995 |  |
| 1953 | 14,095 | 14,181 | 14,282 | 14,305 | 14,310 | 14,290 | 14,289 | 14,145 | 13,987 | 13,819 | 13,579 | 13,424 |  |
| 1954 | 13,257 | 13,133 | 13,052 | 12,911 | 12,806 | 12,748 | 12,603 | 12,571 | 12,620 | 12,637 | 12,718 | 12,751 |  |
| 1955 | 12,824 | 12,933 | 13,087 | 13,197 | 13,304 | 13,394 | 13,356 | 13,397 | 13,383 | 13,486 | 13,534 | 13.587 |  |
| 1956 | 13,601 | 13,579 | 13,506 | 13,562 | 13,500 | 13,411 | 12,938 | 13,391 | 13,375 | 13.481 | 13,426 | 13.472 |  |
| 1957 | 13.479 | 13,467 | 13,443 | 13,376 | 13,314 | 13,267 | 13,217 | 13,180 | 13,063 | 12,986 | 12.820 | 12,708 |  |
| 1958 | 12.505 | 12,245 | 12,005 | 11,807 | 11,719 | 11,764 | 11,782 | 11,865 | 11,993 | 11,857 | 12,179 | 12,245 |  |
| 1959 | 12,375 | 12,450 | 12,602 | 12,704 | 12,805 | 12,890 | 12,911 | 12,456 | 12,458 | 12,339 | 12,493 | 12,794 |  |
| 1960 1961 | 12,926 11,946 | 12,973 11,850 | 12,909 11,868 | 12,843 11,914 | 12,753 12,026 | 12,653 12,098 | 12,577 12,122 | 12,503 12,190 | 12,426 12,130 | 12,305 12,185 | 12,194 12,318 | 12,017 12,353 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| yEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Ȧnnual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1947 | 1.209 |
| 1948 | 1.342 |
| 1949 | 1.453 |
| 1950 | 1.470 |
| 1951 | 1.61 |
| 1952 | 1.70 |
| 1953 | 1.82 |
| 1954 | 1.89 |
| 1955 | 1.94 |
| 1956 | 2.04 |
| 1957 | 2.16 |
| 1958 | 2.22 |
| 1959 | 2.33 |
| 1960 | 2.43 |
| 1961 | 2.45 |
|  |  |
| 1962 | 2.56 |
| 1963 | 2.60 |
| 1964 | 2.68 |
| 1965 | 2.76 |
| 1966 | 2.85 |
| 1967 | 2.96 |
| 1968 | 3.13 |

1.214
1.345
1.451
1.466
1.61
1.71
1.83
1.88

1.95
2.03
2.16
2.22
2.34
2.43
2.45

2.55
2.61
2.68
2.77
2.86
2.96
3.12
verage hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total-dollars, see p. 8

| かいomeN <br>  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Phi} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \overrightarrow{0} \vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ $\rightarrow{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ |  <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


| GNNNNNN <br>  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.18 | 1.18 |
| 1.30 | 1.30 |
| 1.41 | 1.42 |
| 1.43 | 1.43 |
| 1.55 | 1.56 |
| 1.64 | 1.65 |
| 1.75 | 1.76 |
| 1.83 | 1.83 |
| 1.88 | 1.88 |
| 1.96 | 1.97 |
| 2.09 | 2.10 |
| 2.18 | 2.19 |
| 2.27 | 2.28 |
| 2.35 | 2.36 |
| 2.39 | 2.40 |
|  |  |
| 2.47 | 2.47 |
| 2.53 | 2.53 |
| 2.59 | 2.59 |
| 2.65 | 2.66 |
| 2.72 | 2.73 |
| 2.84 | 2.85 |
| 3.00 | 3.02 |


| 1.19 | 1.22 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.31 | 1.32 |
| 1.42 | 1.42 |
| 1.43 | 1.44 |
| 1.57 | 1.57 |
| 1.66 | 1.66 |
| 1.77 | 1.77 |
| 1.83 | 1.84 |
| 1.89 | 1.89 |
| 1.99 | 1.99 |
| 2.10 | 2.11 |
| 2.19 | 2.19 |
| 2.29 | 2.29 |
| 2.35 | 2.35 |
| 2.41 | 2.42 |
|  |  |
| 2.48 | 2.47 |
| 2.54 | 2.54 |
| 2.60 | 2.60 |
| 2.67 | 2.67 |
| 2.74 | 2.74 |
| 2.86 | 2.87 |
| 3.03 | 3.04 |


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.27 |
| 1.34 | 1.37 | 1.38 |
| 1.43 | 1.43 | 1.42 |
| 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.46 |
| 1.59 | 1.60 | 1.60 |
| 1.66 | 1.66 | 1.68 |
| 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.80 |
| 1.84 | 1.84 | 1.84 |
| 1.89 |  | 1.93 |
| 2.00 | 1.99 | 1.92 |
| 2.12 | 2.13 | 2.01 |
| 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.21 |
| 2.30 | 2.29 | 2.24 |
| 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.34 |
| 2.42 | 2.42 | 2.41 |
|  |  |  |
| 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.45 |
| 2.54 | 2.54 | 2.52 |
| 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.59 |
| 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.65 |
| 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.74 |
| 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 |
| 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.03 |

1.27
1.38
1.42
1.46
1.60
1.68
1.80
1.84

1.92
2.01
2.13
2.21
2.24
2.34
2.41
2.45
2.52
2.59
2.65
2.74
2.88
3.03

| 1.28 |
| :--- |

total-dollars, see p. 8

|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.332 | 1.341 |
| 1.447 | 1.451 |
| 1.440 | 1.459 |
| 1.568 | 1.599 |
| 7.69 | 1.70 |
| 1.81 | 1.82 |
| 1.88 | 1.89 |
| 1.93 | 1.93 |
| 2.04 | 2.04 |
| 2.14 | 2.16 |
| 2.23 | 2.23 |
| 2.32 | 2.34 |
| 2.36 | 2.41 |
| 2.43 | 2.46 |
| 2.53 | 2.55 |
|  |  |
| 2.59 | 2.61 |
| 2.67 | 2.69 |
| 2.73 | 2.76 |
| 2.83 | 2.84 |
| 2.94 | 2.96 |
| 3.05 | 3.09 |
| 3.27 | 3.30 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas, adj.)-dollars, see p. 83 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.35 | 2.34 | 2.36 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 2.36 |
| 1965 | 2.40 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.49 | 2.45 |
| 1966 | 2.51 | 251 | 2.53 | 2.55 | 2.54 | 2.56 | 2.57 | 2.57 | 2.58 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.56 |
| 1967 | 2.62 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.69 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 2.74 | 2.68 |
| 1968 | 2.76 | 2.78 | 2.80 | 2.81 | 2.83 | 2.84 | 2.85 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.90 | 2.92 | 2.94 | 2.85 |
| Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab. (seas. adj.)-doliars, see p. 83 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.15 | 1.17 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.20 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.24 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.26 | 1.27 | 1.22 |
| 1948 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.33 | 1.36 | 1.36 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.33 |
| 1949 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.38 | 1.38 |
| 1950 | 1.39 | 1.40 | 1.40 | 1.41 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.52 | 1.94 |
| 1951 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.58 | 1.58 | 1.60 | 1.61 | 1.56 |
| 1952 | 1.60 | 1.62 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.65 | 1.67 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 1.69 | 1.65 |
| 1953 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.73 | 1.74 | 1.75 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.76 | 1.74 |
| 1954 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.78 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.78 |
| 1955 | 1.81 | 1.82 | 1.82 | 1.84 | 1.85 | 1.84 | 1.86 | 1.87 | 1.88 | 1.88 | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.86 |
| 1956 | 1.90 | 1.90 | 1.92 | 1.94 | 1.94 | 1.95 | 1.94 | 1.97 | 1.98 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 1.95 |
| 1957 | 2.01 | 2.02 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.03 | 2.04 | 2.05 | 2.06 | 2.06 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.05 |
| 1958 | 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 2.09 | 2.09 | 2.10 | 2.10 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.15 | 2.16 | 2.11 |
| 1959 | 2.16 | 2.17 | 2.19 | 2.20 | 2.20 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.18 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.20 | 2.23 | 2.19 |
| 1960 | 2.25 | 226 | 2.26 | 2.25 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.26 |
| 1961 | 2.28 | 2.28 | 2.29 | 2.30 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.32 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.35 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.32 |
| 1962 | 237 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.38 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.41 | 2.41 | 2.42 | 2.39 |
| 1963 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.47 | 2.49 | 2.50 | 2.46 |
| 1964 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.51 | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.53 | 2.54 | 2.55 | 2.56 | 2.53 | 2.55 | 2.57 | 2.53 |
| 1965 | 2.57 | 258 | 2.59 | 2.60 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.62 | 2.63 | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.61 |
| 1966 | 2.66 | 2.67 | 2.68 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.73 | 2.75 | 2.75 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.72 |
| 1967 | 2.77 | 2.78 | 2.79 | 2.80 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.83 | 2.85 | 2,84 | 2.85 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.83 |
| 1968 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 3.01 |
| Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, accession rate, total (seas. adj.)-monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 86 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 1948 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| 1949 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| 1950 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| $1951$ | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| 1952 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 1953 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| 1954 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 |
| 1955 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| 1956 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| 1957 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 1958 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 1959 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.2 |
| 1960 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 1961 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 1962 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| 1963 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 1964 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 1965 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| 1966 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| 1967 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 1968 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, new hires (seas. adj.)-monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 86 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 |  | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 1952 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| 1953 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 |
| 1954 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| 1955 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| 1956 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| 1958 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 1959 | 24 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 1960 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 1961 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| 1962 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 1963 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 1964 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 1965 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| 1966 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| 1967 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 1968 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 |

Labor turnover in manufacturing establishmer.ts, separation rate, total (seas. adj.)-monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 86



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Noy. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \vec{\omega}$ か | $\vec{\varphi} \vec{\circ} \vec{\varphi} \vec{\varphi} \vec{\circ} \vec{\circ}$ $9{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{o}} \mathrm{m}$ | $\vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ HMNNGOMOL |  | $\vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\bullet} \vec{\bullet} \vec{\bullet} \vec{\varphi} \stackrel{0}{0}$毋 | $\vec{\oplus} \vec{\circ} \overrightarrow{0} \vec{\circ} \overrightarrow{0} \overrightarrow{0} \overrightarrow{0}$ 98 |  |  |  | $\vec{\circ}$ <br> $\triangle 8{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{cm}$ |  |  | 产 <br>  | 항 $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ ． のơom |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\vec{N}$ <br> $\rightarrow$ A思 |  | जncr $\rightarrow \omega \omega \omega$ <br> 为 | Nu $\omega \omega \omega \omega_{n-}$ <br>  | NNNーー・ーロ <br>  |  | $\rightarrow \rightarrow \Delta \Delta \omega \omega$ 껑행ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ | $\omega \rightarrow N N \omega N-$ 88 컹ํㅇㅇㅇ | $N N \vec{\sim} \vec{\sim} \overrightarrow{\text { or }} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{N}} \overrightarrow{0}$ 88 जैञ जुण जुO |  |  NNOVOー。 | 万Gg g Gig $\checkmark 6 \pi \infty \ll$ | $\underbrace{9}_{0} 9 G O N O$ |
|  <br>  |  |  |  | $\operatorname{Gr} \rightarrow+\omega \omega \omega$ <br>  | N•WNWN $\rightarrow$ <br>  | $\rightarrow N N \rightarrow \rightarrow-\rightarrow 0$ muNisimionio |  | $\Delta \Delta \Delta \Delta \omega \omega \omega$ 껑헝ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ | hanNWN－ <br>  |  |  |  | Gumccog <br> －Oúcoaco |  |
| MAPMLNN <br> $\stackrel{A}{\square}$ | A |  |  | ancen $\rightarrow \omega \omega \omega$ ロOONOMNT | $N \rightarrow \omega \rightarrow \omega N \rightarrow$ <br>  | $\rightarrow N N \overrightarrow{~-~}-\vec{O}$ <br>  |  | $\cdots \mapsto \rightarrow \perp \omega \omega$ 8 엉엉ㅇㅇㅇ | $\omega म \omega N \omega N$－ 888 जig 잉 | $\overrightarrow{\mathrm{V}} \mathrm{O} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{J}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{H}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{G}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{N}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{O}}$ <br>  |  | GMGMg Mo <br>  | GGOGGGO <br> べviroovos |  |
|  | N |  | 6 <br> 0 <br> 0 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br> 3 <br>  | $M \Delta M \rightarrow \omega \omega \omega$ OVNONOOシ | $N \omega \omega \rightarrow \omega N \rightarrow$ <br>  | $\rightarrow N N \rightarrow-\rightarrow-0$ <br>  |  | $\cdots \rightarrow \Delta \Delta \omega \omega \omega$ H8ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ |  |  |  |  <br>  | Gugoucco <br> －oiviviar |  |
| GWADMNN Nox |  | N |  | in $\Delta \operatorname{cr}^{\Delta} \omega \omega \mathrm{N}$ <br>  | $N \omega \omega-\omega \omega-$ ウiom | $\rightarrow N N \rightarrow-\rightarrow-0$ <br>  | $\text { laced directly, } 3-6$ | $\omega \rightarrow \Delta \Delta \omega \omega$ 잉 ${ }^{\circ}$ 잉ㅇㅇㅇ |  |  |  |  |  | OMg GOOM NAVOOA |
| $\because+\operatorname{HiO}_{\circ}^{\circ}$ <br> 今 © Oivo |  |  |  | $\rightarrow \rightarrow \omega \perp \omega \omega \omega$ <br>  | $N \omega \omega \rightarrow \omega \omega-$ <br>  | －NN－ー－ー～ <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{\text { o }} \\ & \text { B } \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{3}{3} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\omega \rightarrow \perp \perp \omega \omega \omega$ 9808988 |  |  |  |  जniwinco－ | © Mg <br> $\omega \infty+0 \infty \infty$ r |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\theta \rightarrow r \rightarrow \omega \omega \omega$ NOGNOMNO | ㅂㅇㅇ $0 \times \underset{\sim}{\omega} \underset{\sim}{\omega}$ <br> $N N \underset{\sim}{\omega} \rightarrow \underset{\omega}{\omega} \underset{\sim}{0}$ | $\rightarrow N N N \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow O$ <br>  |  | $\omega \rightarrow \Delta \Delta \omega \omega \omega$ जㅇㅇ웅ㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { त } \\ & 0 \\ & \infty \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{J}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  $\omega$ ज $0 \rightarrow$ vo 0 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AGGOGGO} \\ & A \cup N A G O H \end{aligned}$ |  |
| MAD $\omega \omega \omega$ <br>  |  | oóo or NOMOJN |  |  <br>  | NNW－$\omega \omega$ 몽NNNO | $\rightarrow N N N \rightarrow-\rightarrow O$ <br>  |  | $\sim \rightarrow \Delta \omega \omega \omega$ जैㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ | $\omega \omega \omega-\omega \omega N$ 88 जु जु ${ }^{\circ} 80^{\circ}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { o } \\ & \stackrel{y}{*} \\ & \text { \% } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| ur rem $\omega \omega \mathrm{N}$ OH HicN ico NONNべ心 | NNWNWNN <br>  <br>  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { K } \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{1}{x} \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{2}{2} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\operatorname{c} \rightarrow \omega \perp \omega \omega \omega$ <br>  | $N \omega \Delta N \omega \omega N$ <br>  | $\rightarrow N N N \rightarrow-\rightarrow O$ ज̛ण | －percent，see p． 92 | $\mu \Delta \Delta \Delta \omega \omega \omega$ <br>  | $\omega \omega \perp N \omega \omega N$ $8888 \%{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{ON}$ |  \％०ㅇuviviog |  |  | कौGMGMO おOGNANN | NDGMONO $\omega N 00 \infty 0 \infty$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{3} \\ & \stackrel{\sim}{0} \\ & \text { N } \\ & 0 \\ & \stackrel{0}{N} \end{aligned}$ | $M \perp G \perp \omega \omega \omega$ GONONONO | $N \omega \perp N \omega \omega N$ <br>  | $\rightarrow N N N \vec{H} \vec{\rightharpoonup} \vec{O}$ Niw |  | $M \rightarrow \perp \perp \omega \omega \omega$ जㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ | $\omega \omega \rightarrow N \omega \omega N$ $80^{\circ} 0^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} 0_{0}^{\circ}$ | $\vec{N} \vec{\rightharpoonup} \vec{\rightharpoonup} \vec{\rightharpoonup} \vec{\circ}$ <br>  |  |  |  デかのへAのへ | $\begin{aligned} & 990909 \\ & 0909090 \\ & 090 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\cdots \perp M+\omega \omega N$芯䍐士心NN： | NNANWHN Aicio |  <br>  |  | or crer $\perp \omega \omega \omega$ <br>  | NNDNHMN <br> ปథథe | $\overrightarrow{\sim N N} \vec{\sim} \rightarrow \vec{\Delta}$ べ |  | $\cdots \rightarrow \perp \perp \perp \omega \omega$ जुㅓㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇㅇ | $\omega \omega \rightarrow N \omega \omega N$ $888^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} 88^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | $\omega \omega$ © vo $\omega \omega$ <br> gicg givg |  |
|  | NNAN $\omega \omega N$ <br>  |  <br>  |  | orcren $\omega \omega \omega$ が | nNANHMN <br>  | जNNN N |  |  gig ig $0^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} 8$ | $\omega \omega A N \omega \omega N$ 888 옹ㅇㅇㅇ |  |  |  | $\omega \dot{\omega}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SROROR } \\ & \text { NNOA } \\ & \text { ONA } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \vec{y} \overrightarrow{H_{N}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{~N}} \overrightarrow{\mathrm{O}} \mathrm{O}$ ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 1947 | 806 | 790 | 981 | 1,020 | 1,040 | 1,056 | 1,029 | 1,003 | 1,089 | 1,167 | 1,239 | 1,493 | 12,713 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 1,110 | 1,034 | 1,360 | 1,349 | 1,307 | 1,363 | 1,343 | 1,360 | 1,390 | 1,182 | 1,268 | 1,519 | 15,585 |
| 1949 | 1,066 | 1,097 | 1.428 | 1,480 | 1,568 | 1,598 | 1,484 | 1,636 | 1,561 | 1,633 | 1,666 | 1,891 | 18,108 |
| 1950 | 1.414 | 1.448 | 1,759 | 1,668 | 1,906 | 2,023 | 2,079 | 2,077 | 2,030 | 1,762 | 1,528 | 1,864 | 21,558 |
| 1951 | 1,614 | 1,508 | 1,816 | 1,730 | 1,940 | 1,949 | 1,860 | 2,248 | 2,082 | 2,227 | 2,172 | 2,430 | 23,576 |
| 1952 | 1,926 | 1,895 | 2,111 | 2,258 | 2,719 | 2,844 | 2,644 | 2,341 | 2,451 | 2,764 | 2,435 | 3,126 | 29,514 |
| 1953 | 2,382 | 2,252 | 2,847 | 2,730 | 2,706 | 2.814 | 2,746 | 2,567 | 2,529 | 2,643 | 2,464 | 2,878 | 31,558 |
| 1954 | 2,035 | 2,115 | 2,502 | 2,514 | 2,507 | 2,827 | 2,685 | 2,623 | 2,582 | 2,607 | 2,727 | 3,327 | 31,051 |
| 1955 | 2,506 2 | 2,580 | 3,308 | 3,263 | 3,346 | 3,605 | 3,264 | 3,558 | 3,343 | 3,191 | 3,250 | 3,757 | 38,972 |
| 1956 | 2,878 | 2,919 | 3,298 | 3,328 | 3,466 | 3,448 | 3,334 | 3,530 | 3,014 | 3,430 | 3,431 | 3,790 | 39,866 |
| 1957 | 3,084 | 2,947 | 3,324 | 3,555 | 3,730 | 3,626 | 3,811 | 3,656 | 3,354 | 3,512 | 3,386 | 4,034 | 42,019 |
| 1958 | 3,060 | 2,713 | 3,129 | 3,303 | 3,343 | 3,445 | 3,452 | 3,347 | 3,258 | 3,458 | 3,309 | 4,293 | 40,110 |
| 1959 | 3,316 | 3,249 | 3,783 | 4,016 | 4,037 | 4,396 | 4.271 | 4,136 | 4,073 | 4.167 | 3,939 | 4,665 | 48,048 |
| 1960 | 3,531 | 3,726 | 4,162 | 4,409 | 4,291 | 4,519 | 4,118 | 4,359 | 4,027 | 3,989 | 4,053 | 4,609 | 49,793 |
| 1961 | 3,427 | 3.219 | 3,905 | 3,844 | 4,276 | 4.438 | 4,013 | 4,364 | 3,894 | 4,319 | 4,367 | 4.922 | 49,048 |
| 1962 | 3,911 | 3.689 | 4,413 | 4.773 | 5,012 | 4,996 | 4,799 | 4,944 | 4,189 | 4,962 | 5,020 | 5,483 | 56,191 |
| 1963 | 4.560 | 4.214 | 4,867 | 5,507 | 5,493 | 5,418 | 5,633 | 5,518 | 5,057 | 5,772 | 5,254 | 6,298 | 63,591 |
| 1964 | 5,108 | 4.821 | 5,670 | 5,941 | 5,958 | 6,370 | 6,175 | 5,928 | 5,783 | 5,996 | 5,738 | 7,182 | 70,670 |
| 1965 | 5,362 | 5,214 | 6,421 | 6,860 | 6,496 | 7,097 | 6,760 | 6,802 | 6,346 | 6,517 | 6,879 | 7,907 | 78,661 |
| 1966 | 5,835 | 5,653 | 7,054 | 6,932 | 6,981 | 7,521 | 7,008 | 7,316 | 6,552 | 6,774 | 7,120 | 8,086 | 82,832 |
| 1967 | 6,091 | 5,696 | 7,042 | 6,820 | 7,263 | 7,955 | 7,282 | 7,900 | 7,81 | 7,417 | 7,776 | 8,748 | 87,171 |
| 1968 | 6,948 | 7,066 | 7,795 | 8.490 | 8.609 | 8,414 | 8,868 | 8,532 | 7.915 | 8,975 | 8,440 | 9,932 | 99,984 |
| Instailment credit repaid, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-mill. dol., see p. 95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 687 | 673 | 776 | 779 | 811 | 842 | 870 | 842 | 940 | 955 | 952 | 1,063 | 10,190 |
| 1948 | 992 | 949 | 1.080 | 1.050 | 1,081 | 1,164 | 1.137 | 1,142 | 1.167 | 1,134 | 1,160 | 1.228 | 13.284 |
| 1949 | 1,170 | 1,134 | 1,309 | 1,249 | 1,264 | 1,321 | 1,274 | 1,342 | 1.290 | 1,347 | 1,378 | 1,436 | 15,514 |
| 1950 | 1,405 | 1,378 | 1,540 | 1,420 | 1,508 | 1,527 | 1,531 | 1,610 | 1,623 | 1,644 | 1,606 | 1,653 | 18,445 |
| 1951 | 1,753 | 1,663 | 1,843 | 1,791 | 1,885 | 1,888 | 1,928 | 1,995 | 1,938 | 2,167 | 2,052 | 2,082 | 22,985 |
| 1952 | 2,099 | 1,986 | 2,109 | 2,056 | 2,119 | 2,090 | 2,188 | 2,056 | 2,111 | 2,217 | 2,072 | 2,302 | 25,405 |
| 1953 | 2,199 | 2,118 | 2,417 | 2,329 | 2,241 | 2,363 | 2,326 | 2,308 | 2,358 | 2,457 | 2,313 | 2,527 | 27,956 |
| 1954 | 2,402 | 2,388 | 2,707 | 2,467 | 2,446 | 2,594 | 2,528 | 2,541 | 2,519 | 2,529 | 2,625 | 2,742 | 30,488 |
| 1955 | 2,562 | 2,488 | 2,866 | 2,718 | 2,733 | 2.840 | 2,732 | 2.922 | 2,851 | 2,940 | 2,961 | 3,020 | 33,634 |
| 1956 | 2,996 | 2,882 | 3,104 | 3,016 | 3,122 | 3,062 | 3,091 | 3,163 | 2,924 | 3,294 | 3,184 | 3,217 | 37,056 |
| 1957 | 3,335 | 3,044 | 3,300 | 3,312 | 3,355 | 3,198 | 3,460 | 3,348 | 3,252 | 3,430 | 3,313 | 3,523 | 39,870 |
| 1958 | 3,446 | 3,151 | 3,460 | 3,351 | 3,321 | 3.344 | 3,381 | 3,262 | 3,349 | 3,480 | 3,233 | 3,561 | 40,339 |
| 1959 | 3,393 | 3.243 | 3,567 | 3,494 | 3,445 | 3,620 | 3,639 | 3,503 | 3,552 | 3,688 | 3,590 | 3,869 | 42,603 |
| 1960 | 3,642 | 3,681 | 3,933 | 3,812 | 3,830 | 3,885 | 3,754 | 3,954 | 3,810 | 3,897 | 3,894 | 3,981 | 46,073 |
| 1961 | 3,893 | 3,668 | 4,152 | 3,870 | 4,094 | 4,112 | 3,940 | 4,121 | 3,904 | 4,173 | 4,105 | 4,092 | 48,124 |
| 1962 | 4,256 | 3,850 | 4,298 | 4,128 | 4,350 | 4.257 | 4.321 | 4,387 | 4,036 | 4,556 | 4,467 | 4,454 | 51,360 |
| 1963 | 4,603 | 4,247 | 4,591 | 4.723 | 4,756 | 4.576 | 4,916 | 4,761 | 4,710 | 5.117 | 4,708 | 5.117 | 56,825 |
| 1964 | 5,134 | 4,788 | 5.269 | 5,236 | 5,061 | 5,407 | 5,457 | 5,230 | 5,260 | 5,485 | 5,381 | 5.762 | 63,470 |
| 1965 | 5.447 | 5,193 | 6,030 | 5,747 | 5,536 | 6,024 | 5,943 | 5,899 | 5,874 | 6,056 | 6,248 | ¢,466 | 70.463 |
| 1966 | 6,166 | 5,853 | 6712 | 6,357 | 6,386 | 6,644 | 6,389 | 6,612 | 6,400 | 6,559 | 6,642 | 6,760 | 77,480 |
| 1967 | 6,857 | 6,387 | 7.119 | 6,748 | 6,962 | 7,169 | 7,016 | 7.151 | 6,937 | 7,286 | 7.144 | 7.212 | 83,988 |
| 1968 | 7,595 | 7.147 | 7,546 | 7,678 | 7,705 | 7,325 | 8,050 | 7,577 | 7.472 | 8,086 | 7,548 | 7,938 | 91,667 |
| Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 918 | 945 | 964 | 997 | 1,000 | 1,052 | 1,031 | 1,034 | 1,098 | 1,145 | 1,264 | 1,265 |  |
| 1948 | 1.256 | 1,233 | 1,308 | 1,319 | 1,302 | 1,304 | 1,336 | 1,370 | 1,381 | 1,208 | 1.263 | 1,305 |  |
| 1949 | 1.262 | 1,321 | 1,393 | 1,466 | 1.548 | 1,513 | 1,506 | 1,550 | 1,532 | 1,668 | 1,692 | 1,657 |  |
| 1950 | 1,674 | 1,748 | 1,726 | 1,731 | 1,788 | 1,885 | 2,086 | 1,948 | 1,983 | 1.773 | 1,543 | 1,673 |  |
| 1951 | 1,853 | 1,830 | 1,797 | 1,815 | 1,819 | 1,307 | 1,846 | 2,112 | 2,144 | 2,155 | 2,207 | 2,191 |  |
| 1952 | 2,210 | 2,203 | 2,168 | 2,289 | 2,561 | 2,717 | 2,533 | 2,315 | 2,456 | 2,680 | 2.600 | 2,782 |  |
| 1953 | 2,716 | 2,691 | 2,883 | 2,723 | 2,627 | 2,559 | 2,610 | 2,529 | 2,541 | 2,569 | 2,609 | 2,501 |  |
| 1954 | 2,409 | 2,545 | 2,420 | 2,497 | 2,449 | 2,568 | 2,578 | 2,605 | 2,624 | 2,668 | 2,776 | 2,912 |  |
| 1955 | 2,940 | 3,076 | 3,260 | 3,232 | 3,275 | 3,310 | 3,247 | 3,346 | 3,403 | 3,245 | 3,254 | 3,263 |  |
| 1956 | 3,289 | 3,358 | 3,300 | 3,385 | 3,290 | 3,236 | 3,283 | 3,346 | 3,268 | 3.321 | 3,406 | 3,395 |  |
| 1957 | 3,468 | 3,512 | 3,477 | 3,444 | 3,524 | 3,538 | 3,588 | 3,509 | 3,528 | 3,461 | 3,455 | 3,498 |  |
| 1958 | 3,449 | 3,235 | 3,247 | 3,241 | 3,207 | 3,260 | 3,310 | 3,343 | 3,298 | 3,401 | 3,456 | 3,649 |  |
| 1959 | 3,772 | 3,885 | 3,860 | 3,935 | 4,014 | 3,986 | 4,093 | 4,069 | 4,204 | 4,146 | 3,993 | 3,989 |  |
| 1960 | 4,164 | 4.213 | 4,185 | 4,348 | 4.132 | 4,170 | 4,193 | 4.097 | 4.179 | 4.045 | 4,054 | 4,010 |  |
| 1961 | 3,883 | 3,860 | 3,961 | 3,905 | 3,958 | 4,082 | 4,007 | 4,156 | 4.095 | 4,288 | 4,331 | 4,431 |  |
| 1962 | 4,351 | 4,430 | 4,490 | 4,671 | 4,713 | 4.688 | 4,707 | 4,735 | 4,628 | 4,768 | 4,993 | 4,901 |  |
| 1963 | 5,061 | 5,076 | 5,129 | 5,189 | 5,166 | 5,293 | 5,312 | 5,375 | 5,422 | 5,628 | 5,305 | 5.530 |  |
| 1964 | 5,688 | 5,693 | 5,784 | 5,745 | 5,963 | 5,842 | 5,922 | 5,924 | 6,079 | 5,965 | 5,849 | 6,148 |  |
| 1965 | 6,357 | 6,283 | 6,269 | 6,641 | €,607 | 6,430 | 6,506 | 6,622 | 6,611 | 6,677 | 6,694 | 6,808 |  |
| 1966 | 6,790 | 6,802 | 6,991 | 6,809 | 6,866 | 6.928 | 7,047 | 6,868 | 6,788 | 6,815 | 7,026 | 6,997 |  |
| 1967 | 6,963 | 6.830 | 6,992 | 6,964 | 6.844 | 7.335 | 7.177 | 7.506 | 7,506 | 7,364 | 7.664 | 7.827 |  |
| 1968 | 7,727 | 8,194 | 8.249 | 8.143 | 8,267 | 8,229 | 8,349 | 8,141 | 8,516 | 8,780 | 8,554 | 8,827 |  |
| Installment credit repaic, total (adj. for seas, variation)-mil, dol, see p. 95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 688 | 718 | 761 | 779 | 795 | 852 | 862 | 869 | 942 | 932 | 987 | 1,005 |  |
| 1948 | 995 | 1,012 | 1,032 | 1,053 | 1,104 | 1.135 | 1,124 | 1.172 | 1,771 | 1,144 | 1,164 | 1,178 |  |
| 1949 | 1,209 | 1,207 | 1,246 | 1,247 | 1,288 | 1,290 | 1,303 | 1,320 | 1,292 | 1,344 | 1,388 | 1,380 |  |
| 1950 | 1.443 | 1.461 | 1,463 | 1.466 | 1.477 | 1,493 | 1,556 | 1.575 | 1,619 | 1,629 | 1.613 | 1.650 |  |
| 1951 | 1,739 | 1,764 | 1,739 | 1,856 | 1,858 | 1.855 | 1,967 | 1.962 | 2,019 | 2.081 | 2,064 | 2,081 |  |
| 1952 | 2,089 | 2.033 | 2,059 | 2,057 | 2,096 | 2,143 | 2,163 | 2,100 | 2,133 | 2,144 | 2,168 | 2.220 |  |
| 1953 | 2,177 | 2,251 | 2,341 | 2,324 | 2,293 | 2,323 | 2,302 | 2,350 | 2,382 | 2,379 | 2.405 | 2,429 |  |
| 1954 | 2,474 | 2,532 | 2,517 | 2,469 | 2,496 | 2,546 | 2,516 | 2,58i | 2,555 | 2,547 | 2,617 | 2.638 |  |
| 1955 | 2,618 | 2,658 | 2,689 | 2,712 | 2,789 | 2,785 | 2,802 | 2,857 | 2,892 | 2,955 | 2,955 | 2,909 |  |
| 1956 | 2,977 | 2,970 | 2,963 | 3,083 | 3,072 | 3,056 | 3,129 | 3,105 | 3,156 | 3.146 | 3,187 | 3,230 |  |
| 1957 | 3,274 | 3.255 | 3,268 | 3,252 | 3,294 | 3.314 | 3,359 | 3,341 | 3,376 | 3,337 | 3,352 | 3,462 |  |
| 1958 | 3,382 | 3,372 | 3,389 | 3,342 | 3,314 | 3,354 | 3,331 | 3,385 | 3,348 | 3,371 | 3,406 | 3,377 |  |
| 1959 | 3,368 | 3.463 | 3,446 | 3,484 | 3,572 | 3,500 | 3,578 | 3,580 | 3,614 | 3,526 | 3,664 | 3.729 |  |
| 1960 | 3,762 | 3,716 | 3,734 | 3,867 | 3.844 | 3,833 | 3,895 | 3.853 | 3,882 | 3,921 | 3,901 | 3,876 |  |
| 1961 | 3,88! | 3,920 | 3,946 | 4,032 | 3,928 | 4,920 | 3,993 | 4.055 | 4,027 | 4.111 | 4,094 | 4,119 |  |
| 1962 | 4,163 | 4,133 | 4,157 | 4,175 | 4,262 | 4.233 | 4312 | 4,34] | 4,354 | 4,340 | 4,472 | 4,418 |  |
| 1963 | 4,507 | 4,568 | 4,611 | 4,602 | 4,667 | 4,729 | 4,716 | 4,784 | 4,922 | 4,955 | 4,787 | 5,001 |  |
| 1964 | 5,033 | 5.042 | 5.137 | 5,201 | 5,269 | 5.226 | 5,329 | 5.395 | 5,397 | 5.460 | 5.532 | 5.527 |  |
| 1965 | 5,598 | 5,580 | 5,657 | 5,663 | 5,746 | 5.783 | 5.843 | 5,993 | 6,014 | 6,147 | 6,179 | 6,245 |  |
| 1965 | 6,220 | 6,283 | 6,372 | ¢,348 | 6.411 | 6,471 | 6.524 | 6,468 | 6,547 | 6.555 | 6,685 | 6,646 |  |
| 1967 | 6,780 | 6,833 | 6,744 | 6,984 | 6,706 | 6,979 | 7,029 | 7,083 | 7,201 | 7,172 | 7.183 | 7,354 |  |
| 1963 | 7,274 | 7,401 | 7,607 | 7.455 | 7.583 | 7,608 | 7,707 | 7,554 | 8,020 | 7,354 | 7,792 | 8,004 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


Federal Government receipts，national income and product accounts basis（seas．adj．at annual rates）－bil．dol．，see p． 98

| 43.5 | 42.8 | 42.1 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 44.7 | 43.5 | 42.6 |
| 40.8 | 38.8 | 38.5 |
| 42.4 | 46.6 | 52.9 |
| 65.6 | 62.7 | 62.0 |
| 66.2 | 66.3 | 66.8 |
| 71.7 | 71.9 | 70.7 |
| 62.9 | 62.9 | 63.6 |
|  |  |  |
| 69.2 | 71.1 | 73.3 |
| 75.6 | 77.2 | 77.2 |
| 82.4 | 8.2 | 82.3 |
| 76.0 | 75.9 | 79.5 |
| 87.5 | 91.2 | 89.9 |
| 97.5 | 97.6 | 95.7 |
| 94.4 | 97.1 | 99.1 |
| 103.4 | 105.6 | 107.6 |
| 112.0 | 113.9 | 115.0 |
| 115.3 | 112.2 | 115.4 |
| 123.2 | 124.8 | 123.4 |
| 136.4 | 141.4 | 145.3 |
| 147.7 | 148.7 | 151.9 |
| 164.8 | 169.8 | 180.0 |



29.8
34.9
41.3
40.8
57.8
71.0
77.0
69.7

68.1
71.9
79.6
88.9
91.0
93.0
102.1
110.3
113.9
118.1
123.5
142.8
163.6
181.5

Federal Government surplus or deficit（－），national income and product accounts basis（seas．adj．at annual rates）－bil．dol．，see p． 98


| 14.8 | 13.6 | 10.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 13.7 | 10.6 | 5.9 |
| .8 | -2.9 | -3.9 |
| -4.8 | 7.6 | 16.4 |
| 18.0 | 8.2 | -1 |
| .3 | -3.8 | -7.6 |
| -4.5 | -6.2 | -5.7 |
| -10.5 | -6.6 | -5.0 |
| 1.3 | 4.0 |  |
| 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| 4.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| -8.7 | -12.4 | 2.6 |
| -4.2 | .8 | -10.8 |
| 7.1 | 5.6 | -1.0 |
| -4.9 | -4.5 | 1.5 |
|  |  | -3.8 |
| -5.0 | -4.6 | -2.6 |
| -2.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| -2.5 | -6.3 | -2.7 |
| 4.4 | 4.7 | -3.1 |
| 1.4 | 3.0 | -1.2 |
| -11.6 | -12.5 | -13.1 |
| -9.8 | -11.2 | -3.9 |

Money supply，total（unadj．for seas，variation）－bil．dol．，see p． 101

111.9
115.9
113.7
114.0
119.5
126.2
130.5
132.3
136.4
139.1
140.3
138.8
145.5
146.6
147.8

152.5
155.4
161.3
169.0
177.7
180.5
193.3


109.1
110.4
109.5
111.5
116.0
122.3
126.7
127.2
132.8
135.1
136.1
136.4
143.0
142.9
145.7

150.3
153.2
158.6
166.1
176.2
178.8
191.5

110.9
110.8
110.2
112.9
117.6
124.2
127.6
129.0

133.5
135.1
135.9
137.4
142.7
141.1
144.7
148.0
151.8
157.2
164.2
173.7
179.5
192.4

|  둗욷NNNNNN |  | 丈 $\omega \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow \infty$ <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ＊MN以 $10<0<0$ 틍ํㄴㅋNNㅓNN | ナ <br> ल్ల心M |  |


|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 守出 |


|  |  | $\overrightarrow{-} \vec{N} \vec{N} \vec{N} \vec{\sim} \vec{\sigma} \vec{\rightharpoonup}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  $\rightarrow$－のロべか |  <br>  |  <br>  |





HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| $\begin{aligned} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{9} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{O}} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{O}} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{O}} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \vec{\circ} \vec{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ <br>  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty} \vec{g} \vec{\jmath} \vec{\infty} \vec{\omega}$ <br>  |  <br>  |  <br>  |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \overrightarrow{\sigma_{\infty}} \vec{\infty} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ} \vec{\rightharpoonup}$ $\infty-\vee \infty \text { on }$ |  o ${ }^{\circ} 0^{\circ} 0^{\circ} 00^{\circ} 0$ | जि Nosionconion |
|  |  voinev-io |  <br>  |
|  Niosovin |  जGvanco |  <br>  |

Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation) - bil. dol., see p. 101


HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation) - bil. dol., see p. 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1947 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 35.4 |  |
| 1948 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.0 |  |
| 1949 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 - |  |
| 1950 | 36.4 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 36,9 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 36.7 |  |
| 1951 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36,9 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38.2 |  |
| 1952 | 38.4 | 38.7 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.1 |  |
| 1953 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.5 |  |
| 1954 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.3 |  |
| 1955 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 50.0 |  |
| 1956 | 49.9 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.5 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 51.9 |  |
| 1957 | 52.6 | 53.1 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 56.1 | 56.6 | 57.0 | 57.4 |  |
| 1958 | 57.6 | 59.2 | 60.5 | 61.5 | 62.3 | 63.2 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 65.4 |  |
| 1959 | 66.3 | 66.1 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 67.0 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 67.4 |  |
| 1960 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 72.3 | 72.9 |  |
| 1961 | 73.8 | 74.9 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 77.3 | 78.1 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.6 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 82.7 |  |
| 1962 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 90.7 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 93.7 | 95.0 | 96.4 | 97.6 |  |
| 1963 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 108.3 | 109.7 | 111.3 | 112.0 |  |
| 1964 | 113.6 | 114.6 | 115.3 | 116.2 | 117.4 | 118.7 | 119.6 | 120.7 | 122.0 | 123.6 | 125.2 | 126.2 |  |
| 1965 | 128.8 | 130.9 | 132.1 | 133.5 | 134.9 | 136.3 | 137.8 | 139.7 | 141.4 | 143.7 | 145.4 | 146.3 |  |
| 1966 | 147.9 | 148.8 | 149.8 | 151.9 | 153.7 | 154.3 | 155.8 | 156.8 | 157.4 | 157.2 | 156.9 | 157.9 |  |
| 1967 | 161.3 | 164.2 | 166.3 | 168.5 | 170.6 | 173.1 | 175.0 | 177.3 | 179.0 | 180.4 | 182.0 | 183.1 |  |
| 1968 | 184.4 | 186.1 | 187.3 | 187.7 | 188.4 | 189.0 | 191.1 | 194.3 | 196.6 | 199.4 | 201.9 | 204.2 |  |
| New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total - mil. dol., see p. 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,732 | 1,429 | 1,686 | 1,641 | 1,280 | 2,091 | 1,785 | 1,134 | 1,373 | 2,428 | 1,234 | 2,128 | 19,941 |
| 1948 | 1,465 | 1,573 | 2,074 | 1,397 | 1,218 | 1,721 | 2,541 | 1,216 | 1,736 | 1,879 | 1,426 | 2,004 | 20,250 |
| 1949 | 1,428 | 1,352 | 1.469 | 1,645 | 1,558 | 2,701 | 2,385 | 2,105 | 1.700 | 1.633 | 1,293 | 1,842 | 21,110 |
| 1950 | 2,099 | 1,606 | 1,821 | 1,357 | 1,657 | 2,305 | 1,236 | 1,569 | 1,239 | 1,947 | 1,454 | 1,602 | 19,893 |
| 1951 | 1,281 | 1,137 | 1,759 | 1,490 | 1,747 | 3,985 | 1,694 | 1,351 | 1,619 | 1,789 | 1,638 | 1,780 | 21,265 |
| 1952 | 2,233 | 1,748 | 1,670 | 2,334 | 2,537 | 2,450 | 6,455 | 1,179 | 1,377 | 2,014 | 1,119 | 2,093 | 27,209 |
| 1953 | 1,774 | 1,547 | 1,635 | 1,676 | 4,613 | 3,066 | 1,928 | 1,453 | 2,599 | 2,291 | 3,506 | 2,736 | 28,824 |
| 1954 | 1,657 | 1,375 | 1,948 | 1,958 | 4,388 | 2,422 | 2,167 | 1,279 | 2,125 | 6,544 | 1,350 | 2,552 | 29,765 |
| 1955 | 2.710 | 1,390 | 2,560 | 1,643 | 4,382 | 1,919 | 2,504 | 1,638 | 1,627 | 2,646 | 1.840 | 1,913 | 26,772 |
| 1956 | 1,702 | 2,001 | 1,817 | 1,877 | 2,123 | 2,164 | 1,972 | 1,493 | 1,581 | 1,892 | 1,829 | 1,955 | 22,405 |
| 1957 | 2,426 | 2,116 | 3,223 | 2,371 | 1,777 | 2,349 | 1,982 | 1,944 | 3,975 | 2,705 | 3,022 | 2,681 | 30,571 |
| 1958 | 3,484 | 2,490 | 3,951 | 6,961 | 2,155 | 3,048 | 2,426 | 1,341 | 2,160 | 3,076 | 1,452 | 1,899 | 34,443 |
| 1959 | 5,753 | 2,123 | 1,928 | 4,504 | 1,782 | 2,290 | 1,452 | 1,710 | 1,748 | 4,121 | 1,722 | 1,942 | 31,074 |
| 1960 | 1,952 | 2,123 | 2,073 | 4,573 | 1,939 | 2,502 | 1,637 | 3,187 | 1,808 | 1,814 | 1,986 | 1.947 | 27,541 |
| 1961 | 1,770 | 5,447 | 2,134 | 3,417 | 4,430 | 3,488 | 1,918 | 2,073 | 1,893 | 4.423 | 2,421 | 2,115 | 35,527 |
| 1962 | 3,462 | 2,535 | 1,914 | 4,115 | 2,161 | 2,448 | 1,651 | 4,080 | 1,550 | 2,133 | 1,808 | 2.101 | 29,956 |
| 1963 | 2,706 | 2,158 | 2,773 | 2,952 | 2,761 | 5,046 | 2,122 | 1,969 | 1,658 | 2,992 | 5,713 | 2,348 | 35,199 |
| 1964 | 2,490 | 2,037 | 2,146 | 4,991 | 2,293 | 3,084 | 2,500 | 4.148 | 2,548 | 2,914 | 4.631 | 3,339 | 37,122 |
| 1965 | 2,333 | 3,997 | 3,003 | 3,050 | 3,160 | 4,297 | 2,936 | 2,354 | 3,029 | 2,661 | 6,340 | 2,948 | 40,108 |
| 1966 | 3,021 | 3,008 | 4,250 | 3,668 | 3,182 | 5,072 | 3,407 | 3,676 | 3,249 | 2,518 | 6,686 | 3,277 | 45,015 |
| 1967 | 5,091 | 7,523 | 5,253 | 4,229 | 4,002 | 5,373 | 4,375 | 10,625 | 4,218 | 4,609 | 8,732 | 4,483 | 68,514 |
| 1968 | 4,603 | 8,072 | 5,069 | 3,423 | 7.702 | 4,984 | 4,913 | 9,759 | 3,819 | 6,111 | 3,294 | 3,812 | 65,562 |
| New security issues, corporate bonds arid notes (estimated gross proceeds) - mil. dol., see p. 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 264 | 171 | 385 | 314 | 357 | 644 | 422 | 305 | 365 | 426 | 392 | 991 | 5,036 |
| 1948 | 381 | 414 | 685 | 532 | 360 | 595 | 559 | 178 | 413 | 688 | 455 | 712 | 5,973 |
| 1949 | 289 | 369 | 402 | 553 | 311 | 1,154 | 474 | 152 | 210 | 308 | 251 | 416 | 4,890 |
| 1950 | 501 | 166 | 413 | 350 | 502 | 809 | 245 | 378 | 329 | 332 | 341 | 554 | 4,920 |
| 1951 | 306 | 344 | 824 | 507 | 553 | 637 | 360 | 376 | 324 | 422 | 403 | 636 | 5,691 |
| 1952 | 505 | 282 | 764 | 712 | 898 | 635 | 1,113 | 342 | 372 | 932 | 314 | 731 | 7.601 |
| 1953 | 439 | 517 | 517 | 656 | 468 | 977 | 407 | 263 | 676 | 375 | 353 | 1,385 | 7,083 |
| 1954 | 463 | 355 | 500 | 419 | 649 | 792 | 1,085 | 352 | 886 | 813 | 321 | 854 | 7,488 |
| 1955 | 486 | 327 | 848 | 463 | 675 | 504 | 589 | 655 | 560 | 1.046 | 431 | 835 | 7,420 |
| 1956 | 522 | 480 | 704 | 673 | 977 | 661 | 901 | 551 | 681 | 485 | 451 | 915 | 8,002 |
| 1957 | 912 | 750 | 1,044 | 655 | 685 | ?,013 | 775 | 840 | 907 | 944 | 671 | 761 | 9,957 |
| 1958 | 754 | 604 | 1,488 | 1,099 | 586 | 843 | 910 | 492 | 1,059 | 651 | 420 | 746 | 9,653 |
| 1959 | 695 | 465 | 461 | 613 | 614 | 627 | 433 | 642 | 590 | 644 | 657 | 747 | 7,190 |
| 1960 | 515 | 547 | 668 | 580 | 406 | 859 | 651 | 821 | 619 | 778 | 875 | 764 | 8,031 |
| 1961 | 474 | 521 | 513 | 1,083 | 1,021 | 1,477 | 829 | 648 | 434 | 855 | 777 | 787 | 9,420 |
| 1962 | 468 | 727 | 643 | 919 | 676 | 1,079 | 555 | 864 | 440 | 842 | 723 | 1,032 | 8.969 |
| 1963 | 592 | 541 | 1,220 | 856 | 1,224 | 1,121 | 738 | 659 | 762 | 1,008 | 720 | 1,415 | 10,856 |
| 1964 | 872 | 636 | 739 | 924 | 1.034 | 1,119 | 677 | 636 | 1.069 | 823 | 675 | 1,662 | 10,865 |
| 1965 | 727 | 637 | 1,215 | 1,070 | 1,324 | 1,729 | 1,322 | 837 | 1,370 | 861 | 1,142 | 1.487 | 13,720 |
| 1966 | 1,152 | 1,143 | 2,065 | 1,372 | 1,037 | 1.616 | -975 | 1,575 | 1,333 | 755 | 1,004 | 1,535 | 15,561 |
| 1967 | 1,593 | 1,262 | 2,219 | 1,778 | 1,361 | 2,343 | 2,375 | 2,231 | 1,549 | 1,940 | 1,196 | 2,107 | 21,954 |
| 1968 | 1,449 | 1,382 | 1,359 | 1,157 | 1,566 | 2,025 | 1,771 | 1,037 | 1.159 | 1,604 | 1.301 | 1,572 | 17,383 |
| New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds) - mil. dol., see p. 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 57 | 66 | 27 | 82 | 28 | 28 | 77 | 10 | 27 | 150 | 119 | 107 | 779 |
| 1948 | 28 | 171 | 21 | 59 | 26 | 45 | 35 | 34 | 61 | 35 | 31 | 68 | 614 |
| 1949 | 65 | 8 | 42 | 134 | 60 | 74 | 46 | 46 | 35 | 61 | 44 | 122 | 736 |
| 1950 | 44 | 47 | 66 | 136 | 75 | 160 | 47 | 18 | 48 | 88 | 23 | 59 | 811 |
| 1951 | 34 | 36 | 143 | 197 | 90 | 152 | 132 | 55 | 31 | 106 | 105 | 132 | 1212 |
| 1952 | 47 | 154 | 161 | 137 | 166 | 112 | 158 | 49 | 46 | 170 | 49 | 119 | 1,369 |
| 1953 | 117 | 123 | 116 | 125 | 164 | 156 | 82 | 65 | 48 | 210 | 69 | 51 | 1,326 |
| 1954 | 90 | 62 | 145 | 111 | 73 | 118 | 92 | 27 | 62 | 265 | 64 | 163 | 1.213 |
| 1955 | 136 | 110 | 512 | 147 | 210 | 206 | 111 | 200 | 94 | 161 | 193 | 107 | 2,185 |
| 1956 | 71 | 140 | 141 | 212 | 139 | 182 | 189 | 92 | 176 | 150 | 627 | 183 | 2,301 |
| 1957 | 142 | 332 | 279 | 264 | 85 | 416 | 231 | 76 | 97 | 701 | 150 | 343 | 2,516 |
| 1958 | 44 | 187 | 58 | 90 | 85 | 41 | 219 | 71 | 55 | 170 | 110 | 204 | 1,334 |
| 1959 | :26 | 237 | 155 | 217 | 167 | 255 | 93 | 119 | 121 | 230 | 173 | 134 | 2,027 |
| 1960 | 100 | 158 | 177 | 194 | 158 | 231 | 106 | 141 | 91 | 105 | 118 | 86 | ${ }^{1}, 664$ |
| 1961 | 96 | 129 | 128 | 1,114 | 226 | 256 | 244 | 130 | 286 | 299 | 185 | 282 | 3,294 |
| 1962 | 133 | 146 | 211 | 222 | 121 | 122 | 31 | 57 | 112 | 68 | 27 | 61 | 1,314 |
| 1963 | 71 | 76 | 69 | 192 | 77 | 76 | 71 | 60 | 82 | 90 | 97 | 50 | 1,011 |
| 1964 | 95 | 80 | 87 | 1,349 | 98 | 289 | 166 | 58 | 133 | 188 | 43 | 94 | 2.679 |
| 1965 | 84 | 130 | 82 | 127 | 384 | 154 | 78 | 78 | 76 | 116 | 165 | 72 | 1,547 |
| 1966 | 68 | 55 | 396 | 182 | 56 | 737 | 40 | 70 | 61 | 106 | 61 | 106 | 1,939 |
| 1967 | 40 | 139 | 119 | 94 | 111 | 313 | 130 | 144 | 173 | 238 | 222 | 235 | 1,959 |
| 1968 | 276 | 169 | 295 | 221 | 249 | 361 | 286 | 303 | 397 | 499 | 425 | 464 | 3,946 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | Moy | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)- mil. dol., see p. 104 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 229 | 100 | 354 | 406 | 109 | 215 | 145 | 194 | 275 | 121 | 106 | 101 | 2,354 |
| 1948 | 126 | 227 | 640 | 168 | 196 | 308 | 258 | 319 | 119 | 283 | 214 | 132 | 2,990 |
| 1949 | 199 | 204 | 172 | 199 | 350 | 325 | 244 | 239 | 333 | 231 | 266 | 256 | 2,995 |
| 1950 | 248 | 569 | 362 | 184 | 355 | 361 | 207 | 323 | 290 | 229 | 395 | 171 | 3,694 |
| 1951 | 180 | 206 | 170 | 238 | 434 | 335 | 364 | 156 | 249 | 382 | 299 | 266 | 3,278 |
| 1952 | 575 | 304 | 151 | 456 | 406 | 637 | 245 | 212 | 474 | 309 | 230 | 403 | 4,401 |
| 1953 | 392 | 363 | 433 | 349 | 650 | 443 | 522 | 260 | 476 | 483 | 411 | 777 | 5,558 |
| 1954 | 399 | 414 | 570 | 735 | 783 | 855 | 280 | 300 | 652 | 615 | 459 | 906 | 6,969 |
| 1955 | 541 | 328 | 540 | 429 | 350 | 651 | 470 | 259 | 407 | 926 | 661 | 415 | 5,977 |
| 1956 | 407 | 709 | 401 | 391 | 491 | 736 | 379 | 213 | 336 | 646 | 311 | 427 | 5,446 |
| 1957 | 685 | 569 | 503 | 763 | 539 | 388 | 516 | 595 | 437 | 683 | 639 | 640 | 6,958 |
| 1958 | 782 | 899 | 524 | 798 | 877 | 554 | 631 | 389 | 647 | 439 | 459 | 448 | 7,449 |
| 1959 | 639 | 881 | 637 | 940 | 569 | 995 | 457 | 523 | 520 | 587 | 458 | 476 | 7,681 |
| 1960 | 696 | 622 | 568 | 717 | 556 | 978 | 475 | 607 | 682 | 343 | 496 | 490 | 7,230 |
| 1961 | 706 | 660 | 756 | 710 | 625 | 1,035 | 463 | 603 | 699 | 643 | 789 | 669 | 8,360 |
| 1962 | 866 | 1,123 | 621 | 877 | 897 | 760 | 641 | 559 | 426 | 646 | 595 | 547 | 8,558 |
| 1963 | 999 | 810 | 989 | 915 | 902 | 1,072 | 789 | 726 | 452 | 1,282 | 688 | 483 | 10,107 |
| 1964 | 1,006 | 810 | 844 | 1,204 | 660 | 900 | 922 | 767 | 952 | 816 | 566 | 1,097 | 10,544 |
| 1965 | 811 | 933 | 1,003 | 971 | 1,020 | 1,000 | 991 | 718 | 984 | 867 | 1,018 | 768 | 11,084 |
| 1966 | 1,176 | 845 | 848 | 1,181 | 877 | 1,118 | 678 | 764 | 992 | 736 | 950 | 923 | 11,089 |
| 1967 | 1,450 | 1,159 | 1,437 | 1,129 | 1,209 | 1,461 | 925 | 840 | 1,273 | 991 | 1,320 | 1,093 | 14,288 |
| 1968 | 1,162 | 1,134 | 1,363 | 1,277 | 1,134 | 1,360 | 1,422 | 1,666 | 1,423 | 2,260 | 1,037 | 1,138 | 16,374 |
| Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating-percent, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.57 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.70 | 2.77 | 2.86 | 2.61 |
| 1948 | 2.86 | 2.85 | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.81 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.79 | 2.82 |
| 1949 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.70 | 2.70 | 2.71 | 2.71 | 2.67 | 2.62 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.60 | 2.58 | 2.66 |
| 1950 | 2.57 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.60 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.65 | 2.61 | 2.64 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.67 | 2.62 |
| 1951 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.78 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.89 | 2.96 | 3.01 | 2.86 |
| 1952 | 2.98 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.97 | 2.96 |
| 1953 | 3.02 | 3.07 | 3.12 | 3.23 | 3.34 | 3.40 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.16 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.20 |
| 1954 | 3.06 | 2.95 | 2.86 | 2.85 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.89 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| 1955 | 2.93 | 2.99 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.15 | 3.06 |
| 1956 | 3.11 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 3.24 | 3.28 | 3.26 | 3.28 | 3.43 | 3.56 | 3.59 | 3.69 | 3.75 | 3.36 |
| 1957 | 3.77 | 3.67 | 3.66 | 3.67 | 3.74 | 3.91 | 3.99 | 4.10 | 4.12 | 4.10 | 4.08 | 3.81 | 3.89 |
| 1958 | 3.60 | 3.59 | 3.63 | 3.60 | 3.57 | 3.57 | 3.67 | 3.85 | 4.09 | 4.11 | 4.09 | 4.08 | 3.79 |
| 1959 | 4.12 | 4.14 | 4.13 | 4.23 | 4.37 | 4.46 | 4.47 | 4.43 | 4.52 | 4.57 | 4.56 | 4.58 | 4.38 |
| 1960 | 4.61 | 4.56 | 4.49 | 4.45 | 4.46 | 4.45 | 4.41 | 4.28 | 4.25 | 4.30 | 4.31 | 4.35 | 4.41 |
| 1961 | 4.32 | 4.27 | 4.22 | 4.25 | 4.27 | 4.33 | 4.41 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.42 | 4.39 | 4.42 | 4.35 |
| 1962 | 4.42 | 4.42 | 4.39 | 4.33 | 4.28 | 4.28 | 4.34 | 4.35 | 4.32 | 4.28 | 4.25 | 4.24 | 4.33 |
| 1963 | 4.21 | 4.19 | 4.19 | 4.21 | 4.22 | 4.23 | 4.26 | 4.29 | 4.31 | 4.32 | 4.33 | 4.35 | 4.26 |
| 1964 | 4.37 | 4.36 | 4.38 | 4.40 | 4.41 | 4.41 | 4.40 | 4.41 | 4.42 | 4.42 | 4.43 | 4.44 | 4.40 |
| 1965 | 4.43 | 4.41 | 4.42 | 4.43 | 4.44 | 4.46 | 4.48 | 4.49 | 4.52 | 4.56 | 4.60 | 4.68 | 4.49 |
| 1966 | 4.74 | 4.78 | 4.92 | 4.96 | 4.98 | 5.07 | 5.16 | 5.31 | 5.45 | 5.41 | 5.35 | 5.39 | 5.13 |
| 1967 | 5.20 | 5.03 | 5.13 | 5.11 | 5.24 | 5.44 | 5.58 | 5.62 | 5.65 | 5.82 | 6.07 | 6.19 | 5.51 |
| 1968 | 6.17 | 6.10 | 6.11 | 6.21 | 6.27 | 6.28 | 6.24 | 6.02 | 5.97 | 6.09 | 6.19 | 6.45 | 6.18 |
| Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating-percent, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3.13 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.18 | 3.17 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.44 | 3.52 | 3.24 |
| 1948 | 3.52 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.37 | 3.44 | 3.45 | 3.50 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.47 |
| 1949 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.46 | 3.40 | 3.37 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.31 | 3.42 |
| 1950 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.25 | 3.28 | 3.32 | 3.23 | 3.21 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.20 | 3.24 |
| 1951 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.56 | 3.61 | 3.41 |
| 1952 | 3.59 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.52 |
| 1953 | 3.51 | 3.53 | 3.57 | 3.65 | 3.78 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 3.82 | 3.75 | 3.74 | 3.74 |
| 1954 | 3.71 | 3.61 | 3.51 | 3.47 | 3.47 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.47 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.51 |
| 1955 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.48 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.56 | 3.59 | 3.59 | 3.58 | 3.62 | 3.53 |
| 1956 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 3.60 | 3.68 | 3.73 | 3.76 | 3.80 | 3.93 | 4.07 | 4.17 | 4.24 | 4.37 | 3.88 |
| 1957 | 4.49 | 4.47 | 4.43 | 4.44 | 4.52 | 4.63 | 4.73 | 4.82 | 4.93 | 4.99 | 5.09 | 5.03 | 4.71 |
| 1958 | 4.83 | 4.66 | 4.68 | 4.67 | 4.62 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.67 | 4.87 | 4.92 | 4.87 | 4.85 | 4.73 |
| 1959 | 4.87 | 4.89 | 4.85 | 4.86 | 4.96 | 5.04 | 5.08 | 5.09 | 5.18 | 5.28 | 5.26 | 5.28 | 5.05 |
| 1960 | 5.34 | 5.34 | 5.25 | 5.20 | 5.28 | 5.26 | 5.22 | 5.08 | 5.01 | 5.11 | 5.08 | 5.10 | 5.19 |
| 1961 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 5.02 | 5.01 | 5.01 | 5.03 | 5.09 | 5.11 | 5.12 | 5.13 | 5.11 | 5.10 | 5.08 |
| 1962 | 5.08 | 5.07 | 5.04 | 5.02 | 5.00 | 5.02 | 5.05 | 5.06 | 5.03 | 4.99 | 4.96 |  | 5.02 |
| 1963 | 4.91 | 4.89 | 4.88 | 4.87 | 4.85 | 4.84 | 4.84 | 4.83 | 4.84 | 4.83 | 4.84 | 4.85 | 4.86 |
| 1964 | 4.83 | 4.83 | 4.83 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 4.85 | 4.83 | 4.82 | 4.82 | 4.81 | 4.81 | 4.81 | 4.83 |
| 1965 | 4.80 | 4.78 | 4.78 | 4.80 | 4.81 | 4.85 | 4.88 | 4.88 | 4.91 | 4.93 | 4.95 | 5.02 | 4.87 |
| 1966 | 5.06 | 5.12 | 5.32 | 5.41 | 5.48 | 5.58 | 5.68 | 5.83 | 6.09 | 6.10 | 6.13 | 6.18 | 5.67 |
| 1967 | 5.97 | 5.82 | 5.85 | 5.83 | 5.96 | 6.15 | 6.26 | 6.33 | 6.40 | 6.52 | 6.72 | 6.93 | 6.23 |
| 1968 | 6.84 | 6.80 | 6.85 | 6.97 | 7.03 | 7.07 | 6.98 | 6.82 | 6.79 | 6.84 | 7.01 | 7.23 | 6.94 |
| Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds-percent, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.81 | 1.97 | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.21 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.97 | 2.09 | 2.35 | 7.93 |
| 1948 | 2.40 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.23 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.39 | 2.43 | 2.41 | 2.31 | 2.20 | 2.35 |
| 1949 | 2.17 | 2.21 | 2.17 | 2.13 | 2.21 | 2.20 | 2.13 | 2.12 | 2.16 | 2.13 | 2.11 | 2.08 | 2.15 |
| 1950 | 2.05 | 2.02 | 2.01 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 2.00 | 1.85 | 1.83 | 1.85 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.90 |
| 1957 | 1.58 | 1.63 | 1.82 | 1.94 | 2.07 | 2.21 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 1.97 |
| 1952 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.28 | 2.34 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.20 |
| 1953 | 2.46 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.68 | 2.81 | 3.04 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.60 | 2.58 | 2.73 |
| 1954 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.44 | 2.49 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.35 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.38 |
| 1955 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 2.48 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 2.49 |
| 1956 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.64 | 2.76 | 2.62 | 2.56 | 2.71 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 3.08 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 2.80 |
| 1957 | 3.07 | 3.05 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.40 | 3.47 | 3.56 | 3.45 | 3.43 | 3.27 | 2.97 | 3.28 |
| 1958 | 2.90 | 3.08 | 3.02 | 2.91 | 2.92 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.38 | 3.30 | 3.40 | 3.18 |
| 1959 | 3.45 | 3.29 | 3.33 | 3.50 | 3.61 | 3.81 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 3.72 | 3.55 | 3.60 | 3.77 | 3.58 |
| 1960 | 3.68 | 3.65 | 3.50 | 3.61 | 3.61 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.42 | 3.43 | 3.38 | 3.51 |
| 1961 | 3.38 | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.54 | 3.49 | 3.54 | 3.49 | 3.36 | 3.48 | 3.42 | 3.46 |
| 1962 | 3.22 | 3.20 | 3.12 | 3.00 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.33 | 3.14 | 3.06 | 3.01 | 3.10 | 3.05 | 3.14 |
| 1963 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.06 | 3.11 | 3.16 | 3.22 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.19 | 3.24 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.18 |
| 1964 | 3.13 | 3.17 | 3.32 | 3.26 | 3.16 | 3.20 | 3.19 | 3.19 | 3.26 | 3.23 | 3.18 | 3.12 | 3.20 |
| 1965 | 3.04 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.15 | 3.20 | 3.30 | 3.25 | 3.29 | 3.41 | 3.40 | 3.50 | 3.54 | 3.28 |
| 1966 | 3.54 | 3.83 | 3.59 | 3.62 | 3.78 | 3.83 | 3.96 | 4.24 | 4.03 | 3.74 | 4.02 | 3.77 | 3.83 |
| 1967 | 3.40 | 3.60 | 3.54 | 3.69 | 3.96 | 4.06 | 3.91 | 4.06 | 4.79 | 4.27 | 4.42 | 4.44 | 3.96 |
| 1968 | 4.16 | 4.44 | 4.54 | 4.44 | 4.64 | 4.48 | 4.11 | 4.38 | 4.36 | 4.55 | 4.64 | 4.85 | 4.47 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 14.69 | 15.31 | 14.73 | 14.23 | 14.02 | 14.58 | 15.48 | 15.15 | 14.76 | 15.19 | 15.15 | 14.93 | 14.85 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 14.60 | 13.88 | 14.07 | 15.19 | 15.92 | 16.65 | 16.21 | 15.74 | 15.53 | 16.02 | 15.16 | 15.11 | 15.34 |
| 1949 | 15.23 | 14.57 | 14.72 | 14.66 | 14.51 | 13.69 | 14.55 | 15.04 | 15.20 | 15.62 | 15.86 | 16.29 | 15.00 |
| 1950 | 16.56 | 16.90 | 17.03 | 17.58 | 18.27 | 18.68 | 17.31 | 18.47 | 19.18 | 20.06 | 20.05 | 19.92 | 18.33 |
| 1951 | 21.38 | 22.22 | 21.84 | 22.24 | 22.29 | 21.88 | 22.31 | 23.35 | 23.98 | 23.80 | 23.09 | 23.83 | 22.68 |
| 1952 | 24.61 | 24.05 | 24.04 | 23.96 | 23.94 | 24.66 | 25.49 | 25.53 | 25.06 | 24.48 | 25.24 | 26.29 | 24.78 |
| 1953 | 26.45 | 26.07 | 26.18 | 24.84 | 25.01 | 24.12 | 24.41 | 24.44 | 23.26 | 23.96 | 24.51 | 24.85 | 24.84 |
| 1954 | 25.55 | 26.12 | 26.72 | 27.97 | 29.21 | 29.43 | 30.64 | 31.26 | 32.20 | 33.17 | 34.56 | 36.14 | 30.25 |
| 1955 | 36.79 | 38.06 | 37.65 | 39.04 | 38.88 | 41.45 | 44.94 | 44.56 | 46.88 | 44.52 | 47.78 | 48.25 | 42.40 |
| 1956 | 46.88 | 47.13 | 50.59 | 51.38 | 49.64 | 49.38 | 52.27 | 51.89 | 50.15 | 49.52 | 48.92 | 49.79 | 49.80 |
| 1957 | 48.43 | 46.10 | 46.86 | 48.06 | 50.10 | 51.30 | 52.54 | 49.51 | 47.52 | 44.43 | 43.41 | 43.29 | 47.63 |
| 1958 | 43.98 | 44.01 | 44.97 | 45.09 | 46.51 | 47.62 | 48.96 | 51.00 | 52.40 | 54.55 | 56.11 | 57.09 | 49.36 |
| 1959 | 59.30 | 58.33 | 59.79 | 60.92 | 62.09 | 61.75 | 64.23 | 63.74 | 61.21 | 61.04 | 61.46 | 63.56 | 61.45 |
| 1960 | 62.27 | 59.60 | 58.71 | 59.46 | 58.84 | 61.06 | 59.25 | 59.96 | 57.96 | 56.90 | 58.89 | 60.22 | 59.43 |
| 1961 | 63.20 | 65.71 | 67.83 | 69.64 | 70.34 | 69.48 | 69.15 | 71.69 | 70.89 | 71.42 | 74.72 | 75.81 | 69.99 |
| 1962 | 72.99 | 74.22 | 74.22 | 71.64 | 66.32 | 58.32 | 59.61 | 61.29 | 60.67 | 58.66 | 62.90 | 65.59 | 65.54 |
| 1963 | 68.00 | 68.91 | 68.71 | 72.17 | 73.60 | 73.61 | 72.45 | 74.43 | 76.63 | 77.09 | 76.69 | 78.38 | 73.39 |
| 1964 | 80.85 | 81.96 | 83.64 | 84.92 | 85.79 | 85.13 | 88.19 | 86.70 | 88.27 | 89.75 | 90.36 | 88.71 | 86.19 |
| 1965 | 91.04 | 91.64 | 91.75 | 93.08 | 94.69 | 90.19 | 89.92 | 91.68 | 94.93 | 97.20 | 98.02 | 97.66 | 93.48 |
| 1966 | 99.56 | 99.11 | 95.04 | 98.17 | 92.85 | 92.14 | 91.95 | 86.40 | 83.11 | 82.01 | 86.10 | 86.50 | 91.08 |
| 1967 | 89.88 | 93.35 | 95.86 | 97.54 | 99.59 | 98.61 | 100.38 | 102.11 | 103.84 | 104.16 | 100.90 | 103.91 | 99.18 |
| 1968 | 103.11 | 98.33 | 96.77 | 104.42 | 107.02 | 109.73 | 109.16 | 106.77 | 110.53 | 113.29 | 114.77 | 116.01 | 107.49 |
| Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total-mil. dol., see p. 109 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,193.3 | 1,198.2 | 1,383.5 | 1,361.8 | 1,503.5 | 1,320.3 | 1,265.0 | 1,265.3 | 1,185.2 | 1,304.0 | 1,188.0 | 1,172.3 | 15,340.3 |
| 1948 | 1,091.6 | 1,084.6 | 1,138.6 | 1,121.3 | 1,102.5 | 1.014 .0 | 1,019.2 | 991.9 | 925.6 | 1,023.1 | 823.2 | 1,317.5 | 12,653.1 |
| 1949 | 1,105.1 | 1,043.4 | 1,189.2 | 1,172.9 | 1,095.0 | 1,107.7 | 900.4 | 884.8 | 910.0 | 855.7 | 841.9 | 945.0 | 12,051.1 |
| 1950 | 740.9 | 764.3 | 860.2 | 803.5 | 829.5 | 876.9 | 778.6 | 761.6 | 911.0 | 906.3 | 977.0 | 1,065.2 | 10,275.0 |
| 1951 | 974.0 | 1,075.9 | 1,295.2 | 1,369.4 | 1,354.4 | 1,296.6 | 1,186.2 | 1,270.3 | 1,231.7 | 1,152.4 | 1,388.0 | 1,438.4 | 15,032.4 |
| 1952 | 1,254.0 | 1,343.6 | 1,446.6 | 1,354.7 | 1,479.5 | 1,171.0 | 1,029.7 | 1,086.7 | 1,238.0 | 1,215.7 | 1,190.4 | 1,390.8 | 15,200.7 |
| 1953 | 1,292.9 | 1,200.3 | 1,390.4 | 1,393.7 | 1,453.1 | 1,384.5 | 1,362.8 | 1,186.7 | 1,256.2 | 1,253.0 | 1,247.0 | 1,353.2 | 15,773.7 |
| 1954 | 1,092.6 | 1,182.9 | 1,125.7 | 1,430.3 | 1,401.0 | 1,474.6 | 1,290.4 | 1,156.0 | 1,114.8 | 1,269.6 | 1,251.7 | 1,319.9 | 15,109.6 |
| 1955 | 1,168.4 | 1,237.7 | 1,344.4 | 1,263.9 | 1,323.2 | 1,320.5 | 1,269.4 | 1,239.3 | 1,254.2 | 1,398.3 | 1,321.0 | 1,406.7 | 15,547.5 |
| 1956 | 1,284.5 | 1,362.9 | 1,583.1 | 1,512.3 | 1,717.2 | 1,696.9 | 1,640.0 | 1,536.2 | 1,533.8 | 1,671.3 | 1,545.1 | 2,007.2 | 19,095.3 |
| 1957 | 1,681.2 | 1,616.0 | 2,153.7 | 1,866.3 | 1,817.2 | 1,789.7 | 1,696.7 | 1,681.2 | 1,543.9 | 1,679.8 | 1,688.2 | 1,636.3 | 20,861.9 |
| 1958 | 1,505.3 | 1,345.6 | 1,554.5 | 1,529.9 | 1,638.4 | 1,408.1 | 1,418.4 | 1,400.5 | 1,363.4 | 1,606.7 | 1,598.6 | 1,540.5 | 17,915.8 |
| 1959 | 1,402.6 | 1,279.3 | 1,459.6 | 1,481.3 | 1,558.5 | 1,427.9 | 1,471.3 | 1,411.5 | 1,488.5 | 1,484.0 | 1,483.1 | 1,686.3 | 17,644.8 |
| 1960 | 1,564.4 | 1,583.1 | 1,753.5 | 1,818.9 | 1,815.4 | 1,743.2 | 1,703.2 | 1,621.1 | 1,615.6 | 1,748.5 | 1,800.7 | 1,807.7 | 20,583.7 |
| 1961 | 1,647.9 | 1,677.3 | 1,937.9 | 1,707.7 | 1,753.6 | 1,710.7 | 1,650.1 | 1,671.7 | 1,637.9 | 1,907.0 | 1,846.0 | 1,851.8 | 20,999.4 |
| 1962 | 1,664.7 | 1,779.3 | 1,850.8 | 1,891.0 | 1,976.4 | 1,978.2 | 1,710.0 | 1,686.0 | 1,764.6 | 1,623.5 | 1,866.8 | 1,908.8 | 21.700 .0 |
| 1963 | 1,012.8 | 2,102.2 | 2,133.0 | 2,060.5 | 2,172.7 | 1,872.0 | 1,835.0 | 1,913.5 | 1,828.7 | 2,087.9 | 2,116.3 | 2,212.6 | 23,347.3 |
| 1964 | 2,128.3 | 2,104.5 | 2,193.4 | 2,226.3 | 2,276.4 | 2,116.8 | 2,123.1 | 1,974.9 | 2,140.7 | 2,321.3 | 2,274.3 | 2,628.4 | 26,508.3 |
| 1965 | 1,247.3 | 1,598.2 | 2,973.5 | 2,613.2 | 2,428.1 | 2,335.6 | 2,289.6 | 2,189.3 | 2,162.2 | 2,487.9 | 2,502.9 | 2,650.4 | 27,478.2 |
| 1966 | 2,129.6 | 2,294.9 | 2,811.9 | 2,598.9 | 2,615.6 | 2,568.6 | 2,426.2 | 2,345.3 | 2,491.9 | 2,693.2 | 2,627.0 | 2,716.5 | 30,319.6 |
| 1967 | 2,526.1 | 2,466.9 | 2,828.7 | 2,704.7 | 2,725.2 | 2,667.8 | $2,419.3$ | 2,487.5 | 2,545.5 | 2,486.9 | 2,796.1 | 2,871.5 | 31,526.2 |
| 1968 | 2,738.3 | 2,749.0 | 2,681.5 | 3,000.0 | 2,984.3 | 2,832.9 | 2,733.9 | 2,857.2 | 2,990.2 | 2,780.5 | 3,193.4 | 3,094.7 | 34,635.9 |
| Exports (merchandise), including reexports, excluding Department of Defense shipments-mil. dol., see p. 109 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 1,091.6 | 1,084.6 | 1,138.6 | 1,121.3 | 1,102.5 | 1,014.0 | 1,019.2 | 991.9 | 925.6 | 1,023.1 | 823.2 | 1,317.5 | 12,653.1 |
| 1949 | 1,105.1 | 1,043.4 | 1,189.2 | 1,172.9 | 1,095.0 | 1,107.7 | 900.4 | 884.8 | 910.0 | 855.7 | 841.9 | 945.0 | 12,051.1 |
| 1950 | 740.9 | 764.3 | 860.2 | 803.5 | 829.5 | 876.9 | 731.6 | 740.2 | 879.8 | 853.9 | 923.1 | 988.9 | 9,992.9 |
| 1951 | 922.2 | 981.1 | 1,188.5 | 1.286 .7 | 1,225.2 | 1,181.5 | 1,101.2 | 1,155.0 | 1,150.5 | 1,093.6 | 1,303.9 | 1,378.8 | 13,967.5 |
| 1952 | 1,189.0 | 1,259.7 | 1,329.9 | 1,187.3 | 1,243.7 | 1,057.6 | 892.9 | 916.4 | 981.0 | 1,042.6 | 995.5 | 1,107.8 | 13,203.2 |
| 1953 | 1,015.8 | 927.2 | 1,052.4 | 1,053.8 | 1,085.3 | 1,012.6 | 964.8 | 911.4 | 1,051.6 | 1,019.1 | 1,030.5 | 1,137.9 | 12,262.4 |
| 1954 | 923.3 | 998.5 | 922.3 | 1,263.1 | 1,136.8 | 1,115.3 | 1,022.8 | 955.6 | 962.0 | 1,165.9 | 1,166.6 | 1,222.3 | 12,854.5 |
| 1955 | 1,083.1 | 1,143.0 | 1,252.2 | 1,170.0 | 1,192.1 | 1,192.5 | 1,141.6 | 1,111.4 | 1,151.1 | 1,279.0 | 1,248.3 | 1,322.6 | 14,291.0 |
| 1956 | 1,202.5 | 1,272.7 | 1,478.8 | 1,400.0 | 1,522.5 | 1,491.5 | 1,289.4 | 1,378.3 | 1,426.6 | 1,560.8 | 1,425.3 | 1,884.6 | 17,332.9 |
| 1957 | 1,584.1 | 1,494.6 | 2,024.3 | 1,782.6 | 1,715.0 | 1,655.6 | 1,510.0 | 1,540.0 | 1,440.6 | 1,605.7 | 1,601.4 | 1,541.0 | 19,494.9 |
| 1958 | 1,396.8 | 1,246.1 | 1,440.0 | 1,408.2 | $1,507.0$ | 1,309.4 | 1,289.4 | 1,287.3 | 1,241.8 | 1,425.4 | 1,410.1 | 1,405.5 | 16,367.0 |
| 1959 | 1,288.1 | 1,182.6 | 1,378.4 | 1,345.1 | 1,418.3 | 1,352.3 | 1,356.7 | 1,314.4 | 1,408.9 | 1,400.2 | $1,380.9$ | 1,581.1 | 16,407.0 |
| 1960 | 1,486.7 | 1,504.2 | 1,636.3 | 1,704.7 | $1,722.5$ | 1,643.2 | $1,634.3$ | 1,558.5 | 1,562.1 | 1,694.6 | 1,727.6 | 1,754.4 | 19,629.1 |
| 1961 | 1,540.0 | 1,611.9 | 1,892.8 | 1,649.2 | 1,681.7 | 1,655.6 | 1.571 .5 | 1,600.2 | 1,563.4 | 1,834.0 | 1,787.7 | 1,800.9 | 20,189.5 |
| 1962 | 1,614.4 | 1,717.1 | 1,789.0 | 1,808.6 | 1,896.4 | 1,901.8 | 1,622.4 | 1,638.1 | 1,714.3 | 1,593.0 | 1,807.1 | 1,870.5 | 20,972.7 |
| 1963 | 962.5 | 2,018.7 | 2,066.8 | 1,971.2 | 2,079.3 | 1.785 .6 | 1,730.6 | 1,821.0 | 1,770.7 | 2,031.1 | 2,040.3 | 2,149.5 | 22,427.3 |
| 1964 | 2,035.7 | 2,007.5 | 2,141.4 | 2,140.0 | 2,224.1 | 2,048.8 | 2,048.2 | 1,901.8 | 2,086.3 | 2,289.9 | 2,190.1 | 2,576.3 | 25,690.9 |
| 1965 | 1,188.0 | 1,513.8 | 2,891.1 | 2,530.0 | 2,381.2 | 2,218.9 | 2,216.9 | 2,124.5 | 2,139.4 | 2,463.4 | 2,437.9 | 2,594.4 | 26,699.5 |
| 1966 | 2,129.6 | 2,207.7 | 2,741.0 | 2,463.1 | 2,504.6 | 2,466.9 | 2,326.3 | 2,274.6 | 2,423.9 | 2,624.0 | 2,571.9 | 2,645.6 | 29,379.2 |
| 1967 | 2,470.6 | 2,415.5 | 2,793.7 | 2,665.4 | 2,682.9 | 2,618.5 | 2,376.9 | 2,396.5 | 2,500.3 | 2,441.7 | 2,760.0 | 2,812.3 | 30,934.4 |
| 1968 | 2,685.5 | 2,689.7 | 2,646.8 | 2,960.7 | 2,960.6 | 2,783.2 | 2,674.8 | 2,803.6 | 2,947.0 | 2,732.0 | 3,133.5 | 3,045.6 | 34,062.8 |


| 1948 | 1,109.6 | 1,101.6 | 1,049.1 | 1,022.8 | 1,061.9 | 988.8 | 1,068.8 | 1,125.0 | 950.2 | 1,055.2 | 855.4 | 1,188.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949 | 1,189.8 | 1,072.0 | 1,094.6 | 1,084.6 | 1,046.2 | 1,077.9 | 975.8 | 976.9 | 907.5 | 905.9 | 867.7 | 858.0 |
| 1950 | 794.6 | 792.0 | 772.1 | 785.8 | 772.3 | 830.7 | 820.8 | 813.0 | 888.8 | 893.0 | 939.9 | 915.0 |
| 1951 | 970.1 | 1,022.3 | 1,080.0 | 1,256.1 | 1,133.0 | 1,131.5 | 1,233.3 | 1.233 .0 | 1,233.0 | 1,100.7 | 1,273.1 | 1,309.3 |
| 1952 | 1,249.3 | 1,236.3 | 1,280.4 | 1,138.2 | 1,128.8 | 1,063.4 | 970.0 | 1,012.1 | 1,028.3 | 1,004.1 | 1,026.4 | 1,016.2 |
| 1953 | 1,041.3 | 970.9 | 1,000.6 | 1,023.7 | $1,007.5$ | 998.3 | 1,010.9 | 1,026.5 | 1,154.5 | '951.4 | 1,035.0 | 1,072.6 |
| 1954 | 962.0 | 1,046.6 | 862.1 | 1,195.6 | 1,087.3 | 1,090.6 | 1,076.0 | 1,067.4 | 1,056.0 | 1,110.8 | 1,146.8 | 1,130.1 |
| 1955 | 1,167.6 | 1,198.1 | 1,159.1 | 1,113.0 | 1,132.3 | 1,169.6 | 1,223.4 | 1,215.2 | 1,235.1 | 1,260.4 | 1,214,8 | 1,226.3 |
| 1956 | 1,288.6 | 1,290.3 | 1,347.8 | 1,394.1 | 1,413.4 | 1,442.3 | 1,411.9 | 1,453.8 | 1,586.3 | 1,509.1 | 1,359.5 | 1,835.6 |
| 1957 | 1,652.6 | 1,577.3 | 1,881.0 | 1.738 .9 | 1,560.1 | 1,673.7 | 1,616.9 | 1,616.6 | 1,605.0 | 1,546.4 | 1,533.6 | 1,493.3 |
| 1958 | 1,423.2 | 1,321.5 | 1,385.2 | 1,363.9 | 1,378.7 | 1,337.1 | 1,361.1 | 1,364.7 | 1,353.9 | 1,349.1 | 1,400.9 | 1,339.2 |
| 1959 | 1,313.5 | 1,256.5 | 1,325.5 | 1,305.4 | 1,320.5 | 1,356.8 | 1,397.2 | $1,432.3$ | 1,528.5 | 1,327.7 | 1,376.3 | 1,493.3 |
| 1960 | 1,534.5 | 1,554.4 | 1,540.9 | 1,627.4 | 1,644.4 | 1,643.4 | 1,710.7 | 1,659.8 | 1,661.2 | 1,684.7 | 1,673.2 | 1,631.4 |
| 1961 | 1,622.5 | 1,707.7 | 1,755.1 | 1,636.8 | 1,577.5 | 1,621.4 | 1,697.9 | 1,694.7 | 1,669.1 | 1,808.8 | 1,738.2 | 1,700.5 |
| 1962 | 1,667.1 | 1,819.1 | 1,663.6 | 1,804.4 | 1,763.8 | 1,877.3 | 1,749.8 | 1,709.0 | 1,898.0 | 1,54\}.7 | 1,717.1 | 1.819 .4 |
| 1963 | 987.3 | 2,142.8 | 1,953.9 | 1,926.6 | 1,898.7 | 1,837.4 | 1,839.1 | 1,911.6 | 1,964.4 | 1,942.7 | 1,946.4 | 2,059.2 |
| 1964 | 2,052.4 | 2,076.0 | 2,067.2 | 2,080.8 | 2,076.5 | 2,080.2 | 2,118.4 | 2,095.1 | 2,237.0 | 2,150.2 | 2,183.0 | 2,393.8 |
| 1965 | 1,227.5 | 1,622.6 | 2,739.0 | 2,406.3 | 2,299.2 | 2,234.7 | 2,299.5 | 2,328.9 | 2,291.3 | 2,349.3 | 2,378.1 | 2,362.3 |
| 1966 | 2,298.3 | 2,352.6 | 2,530.1 | 2,316.5 | 2,415.5 | 2,484.5 | 2,468.8 | 2,459.6 | 2,502.5 | 2,616.4 | 2,490.9 | 2,467.4 |
| 1967 | 2,639.0 | 2,581.7 | 2,524.5 | 2,608.0 | 2,549.0 | 2,582.2 | 2,601.4 | 2,565.8 | 2,596.9 | 2,415.2 | 2,670.8 | 2,676.8 |
| 1968 | 2,814.5 | 2,775.0 | 2,438.6 | 2,855.3 | 2.739 .9 | 2,869.7 | 2,858.0 | 2,949.5 | 3,211.1 | 2,631.1 | 2,972.3 | 2,977.4 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jon. | Fob. | Mar. | App. | may | Jone | July | Aog. | Spep. | Oct. | Now. | Dec. | Antuol |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| General imports, total-mil. dol., see p. 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 546.6 | 588.9 | 674.6 | 531.6 | 553.5 | 624.9 | 563.6 | 605.5 | 560.2 | 600.3 | 554.3 | 719.8 | 7,123.8 |
| 1949 | 589.7 | 566.7 | 632.6 | 534.3 | 540.6 | 526.0 | 456.5 | 490.7 | 530.4 | 557.0 | 592.9 | 604.8 | 6,622.2 |
| 1950 | 623.4 | 600.2 | 664.9 | 585.0 | 659.1 | 686.7 | 708.9 | 820.4 | 858.9 | 922.6 | 855.1 | 867.0 | 8,852.2 |
| 1951 | 1,024.7 | 910.0 | 1,101.9 | 1,033.6 | 1,017.8 | 930.2 | 894.5 | 880.8 | 721.3 | 833.6 | 818.6 | 800.3 | 10,967.3 |
| 1952 | 922.4 | 892.7 | 964.2 | 932.7 | 835.4 | 861.2 | 839.2 | 818.0 | 876.6 | 918.1 | 804.5 | 1,052.6 | 10,717.5 |
| 1953 | 922.4 | 855.9 | 1,004.2 | 1,013.1 | 901.9 | 933.0 | 908.1 | 839.8 | 925.7 | 813.4 | 849.2 | 906.6 | 10,873.3 |
| 1954 | 832.8 | 808.8 | 864.6 | 957.2 | 829.2 | 946.9 | 821.8 | 824.8 | 780.4 | 766.6 | 839.7 | 942.6 | 10,215.4 |
| 1955 | 871.2 | 849.9 | 1,019.3 | 871.1 | 959.3 | 936.8 | 885.3 | 960.6 | 947.1 | 1,010.9 | 1,064.9 | 1,008.0 | 11,384.4 |
| 1956 | $1,073.3$ | 1,051.2 | 1.102.1 | 991.3 | $1,094.8$ | 1.033 .8 | 1,051.6 | $1,055.3$ | 995.2 | 1,121.0 | 986.7 | 1,058.6 | 12,615.0 |
| 1957 | 1,114.8 | 992.9 | 1,132.6 | 1,118.7 | 1,105.8 | 986.0 | 1,147.8 | $1,042.7$ | 1,007.4 | 1,148.1 | 1,043.2 | 1,142.4 | 12,982.3 |
| 1958 | 1.095 .9 | 955.9 | 1.071 .7 | 1,056.9 | 1,060.9 | 1,031.1 | 1,049.1 | 950.1 | 1,073.4 | 1.150 .4 | $1,085.6$ | 1,253.5 | 12,834.5 |
| 1959 | 1,154.1 | 1,118.6 | 1,295.1 | 1,220.9 | 1,264.2 | 1,369.8 | 1,250.0 | t,187.8 | 1,395.3 | 1.201 .5 | 1,283.0 | 1,466.9 | 15,207.2 |
| 1960 | 1,174.1 | $1,329.4$ | 1,409.7 | 1,293.8 | 1,289.4 | 1,332.0 | 1,182.7 | t,258.5 | 1,192.7 | 1,184.0 | 1,196.7 | 1,174.5 | 15,017.5 |
| 1961. | 1,149.7 | 1,067.7 | 1,255.3 | 1,063.0 | 1,222.9 | 1,232.1 | 1,287.0 | 1,252.1 | 1,197.2 | 1,357.6 | 1,335.0 | 1,294.2 | 14,713.8 |
| 1962 | 1,367.6 | 1,213.0 | 1,380.8 | 1,334.0 | 1,453.1 | 1,348.7 | 1,333.6 | 1,356.8 | 1,341.5 | 1,442.1 | $1,449.2$ | 1,359.4 | 16,379.8 |
| 1963 | 1,116.2 | 1,385.4 | 1,462.5 | 1,454.2 | 1,458.9 | 1,355.9 | $1,502.9$ | 1,459.7 | 1,398.3 | 1,591.3 | 1.425 .0 | 1,528.5 | 17,138.0 |
| 1964 | $1,444.5$ | 1,336.8 | 1,590.2 | 1,558.8 | 1,455.7 | 1,594.1 | 1,612.3 | 1,491.3 | 1.561 .5 | 1,612.8 | 1,671.6 | 1,754.7 | 18,684.3 |
| 1965 | 1,113.0 | 1,462.7 | 2,033.4 | 1,856.7 | 1,723.6 | 1,905.9 | 1,710.2 | 1,804.0 | 1,856.0 | 1,876.5 | 2,017.0 | 2,006.7 | 21,365.7 |
| 1966 | $1,828.7$ | 1,822.5 | 2,242.4 | 2,071.2 | 2,074.3 | 2,188.6 | $2,072.1$ | 2,180.2 | 2.292 .8 | 2,276.9 | $2,252.4$ | 2,240.1 | 25,542.2 |
| 1967 | 2,261.4 | 2,003.7 | 2,351.1 | 2,090.9 | 2,219.1 | 2,269.6 | 2,127.4 | 2,165.7 | 2,111.8 | 2,338.5 | 2,441.7 | 2,431.4 | 26,812.3 |
| 1968 | 2,738.6 | 2,455.7 | 2,569.5 | 2,754.3 | 2,840.7 | 2,661.1 | 2,826.7. | 2,750.6 | 2,879.6 | 2,935.5 | 2,803.8 | 3,010.2 | 33,226.3 |
| General imports, total (seas. adj.)-mil. dol., see p. 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 526.4 | 589.0 | 581.6 | 510.0 | 589.6 | 619.7 | 609.4 | 625.6 | 596.4 | 620.4 | 555.0 | 676.5 |  |
| 1949 | 587.0 | 567.3 | 547.6 | 534.1 | 548.3 | 523.6 | 515.0 | 486.6 | 565.2 | 572.3 | 602.6 | 593.2 |  |
| 1950 | 592.5 | 606.3 | 576.9 | 605.8 | 636.4 | 684.1 | 787.2 | 821.5 | 955.4 | 911.6 | 876.1 | 890.8 |  |
| 1951 | 938.4 | 926.6 | 996.8 | 1,005.0 | 985.4 | 966.7 | 939.7 | 885.2 | 837.6 | 799.3 | 844.7 | 812.0 |  |
| 1952 | 856.1 | 881.1 | 903.8 | 869.1 | 838.9 | 882.2 | 845.5 | 897.0 | 915.7 | 898.6 | 904.8 | 978.8 |  |
| 1953 | 904.2 | 901.5 | 922.7 | 998.1 | 931.1 | 912.9 | 899.0 | 910.4 | 967.9 | 818.4 | 872.8 | 836.7 |  |
| 1954 | 854.6 | 851.8 | 762.3 | 944.8 | 848.0 | 934.8 | 847.4 | 851.2 | 818.4 | 804.9 | 820.8 | 874.1 |  |
| 1955 | 885.7 | 896.9 | 907.1 | 902.0 | 938.7 | 927.5 | 952.6 | 951.5 | 992.0 | $1,045.3$ | 1,045.0 | 971.0 |  |
| 1956 | 1,044.9 | $1,062.9$ | 1,034.5 | 1,018.8 | 1,039.8 | $1,069.4$ | 1.063 .0 | 1,064.6 | 1.131.5 | 1,054.7 | 969.2 | $1,050.2$ |  |
| 1957 | 1,056.8 | 1,056.0 | 1,118.2 | 1,100.1 | 1,060.5 | 1,057.9 | 1,111.0 | 1,099.0 | 1,074.1 | 1,086.1 | 1,065.3 | 1,080.0 |  |
| 1958 | 1,053.1 | 1,021.6 | 1,051.0 | 1,050.7 | 1,066.3 | 1,036.9 | 1.023 .2 | $1,046.2$ | 1,082.7 | $1,091.2$ | 1,155.7 | 1,139.4 |  |
| 1959 | $1,165.9$ | 1,201.5 | 1,219.7 | $1,218.5$ | 1,330.2 | 1,301.3 | $1,227.2$ | 1,289.1 | 1,411.3 | 1,183.7 | 1,291.5 | 1,352.6 |  |
| 1960 | 1,246.6 | 1,352.8 | 1.291 .0 | 1,353.1 | 1,278.2 | 1,275.5 | 1,267.5 | 1,245.2 | 1,209.8 | 1,196.6 | 1,161.6 | 1,142.4 |  |
| 1961 | 1,153.8 | 1,153.6 | 1,164.1 | 1,157.7 | 1,162.2 | 1,180.0 | 1,359.4 | 1,242.9 | 1,266.1 | 1.298 .5 | 1,304.8 | 1,325.5 |  |
| 1962 | 1,319.7 | 1,325.0 | 1,339.1 | 1,368.3 | 1,395.5 | 1,354.6 | 1,341.7 | 1,347.3 | 1,478.9 | 1,315.9 | 1,419.3 | 1,380.5 |  |
| 1963 | 1,088.6 | 1,510.4 | 1,484.8 | 1,411.6 | 1,409.1 | 1,432.4 | 1,446.6 | 1,506.6 | 1,454.6 | 1,458.8 | 1,459.4 | 1,488.2 |  |
| 1964 | 1,421.1 | 1.461 .8 | 1,518.0 | 1,525.1 | 1,534.8 | 1,524.3 | 1,576.4 | 1,584.8 | 1,558.7 | 1.550 .5 | 1.687 .7 | 1,655.0 |  |
| 1965 | 1,199.0 | 1,606.0 | 1,860.9 | 1,811.3 | 1,796.6 | 1,848.2 | 1,741.8 | 1,825.3 | 1,858.0 | 1,884.8 | 1,940.6 | 1,911.1 |  |
| 1966 | 1,965.9 | 2,013.2 | 2,049.7 | 2,090.5 | 2,060.5 | 2,101.9 | 2,216.0 | 2,136.9 | $2,288.3$ | 2,303.2 | 2,195.0 | 2,196.0 |  |
| 1967 | 2,316.8 | 2,215.6 | 2,165.5 | 2.198 .0 | 2,117.5 | 2,184.1 | 2,244.8 | 2,145.2 | 2,197.5 | 2,254.3 | 2,396.0 | 2.492 .7 |  |
| 1968 | 2,687.0 | 2,591.5 | 2,588.4 | 2,603.9 | 2,754.8 | 2,792.0 | 2,725.1 | 2,871.9 | 2,950.6 | 2,736.0 | 2,883.0 | 2,907.6 |  |
| Freight (revenue) carried 1 mile, class 1 railroads-bil. ton-miles, see p. 122 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 39.2 | 34.3 | 47.9 | 46.7 | 48.4 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 56.5 | 54.9 | 58.9 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 588.5 |
| 1951 | 53.9 | 45.9 | 55.9 | 54.0 | 51.1 | 53.8 | 50.6 | 57.3 | 55.2 | 59.4 | 54.3 | 50.2 | 646.6 |
| 1952 | 52.2 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 49.8 | 51.7 | 45.0 | 42.3 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 55.8 | 54.4 | 49.1 | 614.8 |
| 1953 |  | 145.3 |  |  | 156.4 |  |  | 157.9 |  |  | 146.1 |  | 605.8 |
| 1954 |  | 129.8 |  |  | 136.6 |  |  | 139.0 |  |  | 143.8 |  | 549.2 |
| 1955 |  | 139.9 |  |  | 156.1 |  |  | 163.1 |  |  | 163.9 |  | 623.6 |
| 1956 |  | 158.8 |  |  | 164.7 |  |  | 157.5 |  |  | 165.9 |  | 647.0 |
| 1957 |  | 153.0 |  |  | 159.3 |  |  | 158.1 |  |  | 147.9 |  | 618.1 |
| 1958 |  | 130.1 |  |  | 132.2 |  |  | 141.3 |  |  | 147.9 |  | 551.5 |
| 1959 |  | 140.6 |  |  | 155.5 |  |  | 134.9 |  |  | 144.6 |  | 575.4 |
| 1960 |  | 144.4 |  |  | 149.7 |  |  | 140.1 |  |  | 138.0 |  | 572.2 |
| 1961 |  | 128.9 |  |  | 140.4 |  |  | 144.8 |  |  | 149.2 |  | 563.3 |
| 1962 |  | 144.3 |  |  | 151.4 |  |  | 146.6 |  |  | 150.4 |  | 591.7 |
| 1963 |  | 144.3 |  |  | 161.5 |  |  | 154.8 |  |  | 160.3 |  | 621.7 |
| 1964 |  | 158.5 |  |  | 165.8 |  |  | 163.9 |  |  | 170.8 |  | 659.3 |
| 1965 |  | 162.6 |  |  | 178.2 |  |  | 175.6 |  |  | 181.9 |  | 697.7 |
| 1966 |  | 178.0 |  |  | 189.9 |  |  | 186.1 |  |  | 186.1 |  | 738.3 |
| 1967 |  | 177.2 |  |  | 184.0 |  |  | 174.9 |  |  | 182.6 |  | 719.4 |
| 1968 |  | 181.8 |  |  | 191.5 |  |  | 183.6 |  |  | 188.0 |  | 744.5 |
| Electric power, production by utilities, total-mil. kw.-hr., see p. 128 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 21,642 | 19,582 | 21,235 | 20,526 | 20,777 | 20,237 | 20,786 | 21,750 | 21,456 | 22,380 | 21,837 | 23,531 | 255,739 |
| 1948 | 23,961 | 22,165 | 23,512 | 22,309 | 22,606 | 22,713 | 23,295 | 24,242 | 23,613 | 24,385 | 24,180 | 25,716 | 282,698 |
| 1949 | 25,573 | 22,961 | 24,759 | 23,214 | 23,352 | 23,617 | 23,698 | 25,028 | 23,909 | 24,293 | 24,348 | 26,348 | 291,100 |
| 1950 | 26,893 | 24,251 | 27,060 | 25,467 | 26,524 | 26,698 | 26.773 | 28,895 | 27,749 | 29,155 | 29,017 | 30,660 | 329,141 |
| 1951 | 31,434 | 28,210 | 30,965 | 29,311 | 29,902 | 29.924 | 30,559 | 32,404 | 30,254 | 32,437 | 32,103 | 33.170 | 370,673 |
| 1952 | 34,227 | 31,516 | 33,055 | 31,503 | 31,827 | 31,575 | 32,589 | 34,400 | 33,346 | 34,868 | 33,781 | 36,536 | 399,224 |
| 1953 | 36,676 | 33,560 | 36,986 | 35.641 | 36,021 | 36,977 | 38,070 | 38,534 | 37,028 | 37,658 | 36,429 | 39,083 | 442,665 |
| 1954 | 39,402 | 35,094 | 38,978 | 36,838 | 37,434 | 38,969 | 40,133 | 41,182 | 39,539 | 40,459 | 40,209 | 43,449 | 471,686 |
| 1955 | 43,977 | 40,374 | 44,464 | 42,030 | 43,430 | 44,296 | 46.746 | 49,392 | 46,326 | 47,405 | 47,785 | 50,815 | 547,038 |
| 1956 | 51,136 | 47,927 | 50,333 | 47,436 | 49,133 | 49,485 | 49,570 | 52,198 | 48,769 | 51,130 | 50,651 | 52,898 | 600,668 |
| 1957 | 55,526 | 48,611 | 52,466 | 50,664 | 51,703 | 52,112 | 54,457 | 55,420 | 51,425 | 53,221 | 51,770 | 54,131 | 631,507 |
| 1958 | 55,453 | 50,075 | 52,633 | 49.487 | 51,240 | 51,974 | 55,073 | 56,831 | 53,944 | 55.260 | 53,893 | 59,236 | 645,098 |
| 1959 | 59,935 | 54.146 | 58,365 | 55,790 | 57,702 | 59,921 | 61,722 | 63,144 | 58,550 | 59,104 | 58,466 | 63,160 | 710,006 |
| 1960 | 64,020 | 60,339 | 64,374 | 58,768 | 60,339 | 62,130 | 63,666 | 67,300 | 62,549 | 62,173 | 61,388 | 66,303 | 753,350 |
| 1961 | 66,567 | 59,176 | 64,675 | 61,253 | 63,705 | 65,295 | 68,285 | 71,522 | 67,184 | 66,819 | 66,648 | 70,909 | 792,039 |
| 1962 | 73.201 | 64,741 | 70,770 | 65,890 | 70.407 | 70.205 | 73,101 | 76,485 | 69,563 | 71,986 | 70,619 | 75,347 | 852,314 |
| 1963 | 78,891 | 69,965 | 73,711 | 70,536 | 73,618 | 75,764 | 81.054 | 81,977 | 75,144 | 76,634 | 74,485 | 82,34 | 914,119 |
| 1964 | 82.673 | 77,024 | 79,946 | 76,701 | 79,338 | 82,660 | 87,991 | 87,026 | 81,764 | 81,195 | 80,045 | 87,627 | 983,990 |
| 1965 | 87,857 | 80,311 | 87,937 | 81,848 | 84,805 | 87,799 | 93,300 | 95,295 | 88,853 | 86,997 | 86,751 | 93,501 | 1,055,252 |
| 1966 | 96,520 | 86,878 | 93,075 | 88,106 | 91,681 | 96,599 | 104,847 | 103,645 | 93,833 | 94,267 | 93,942 | 100,957 | i,144,350 |
| 1967 | 101,362 | 93,030 | 99,139 | 93.763 | 97,904 | 103,262 | 106.309 | 110,010 | 99,047 | 101,055 | 101,589 | 107,895 | 1,214,365 |
| 1968 | 112,873 | 104,736 | 106,045 | 100,597 | 105,806 | 110,631 | 119,180 | 123,226 | 107,378 | 110,560 | 109,108 | 119,302 | 1,329,443 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| 1947 | 7,223 | 6,430 | 7,317 | 7,052 | 7,339 | 6,978 | 6,579 | 6,991 | 6,797 | 7.570 | 7,242 | 7,376 | 84,894 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 7.481 | 6,948 | 7,619 | 6,224 | 7,581 | 7,265 | 7,076 | 7,447 | 7,425 | 7,997 | 7,798 | 7,781 | 88,640 |
| 1949 | 8,197 | 7,494 | 8,402 | 7,796 | 7,599 | 6,505 | 5,785 | 6,723 | 6,598 | 928 | 4,223 | 7,728 | 77,978 |
| 1950 | 7,942 | 6,803 | 7,498 | 8,225 | 8,564 | 8,143 | 8,083 | 8,242 | 8,205 | 8,753 | 8,023 | 8,355 | 96,836 |
| 1951 | 8,848 | 7,770 | 9,077 | 8,846 | 9,100 | 8,662 | 8,684 | 8,739 | 8,660 | 9,122 | 8,799 | 8,891 | 105,200 |
| 1952 | 9,137 | 8,658 | 9,405 | 7,992 | 8,206 | 1,640 | 1,627 | 8,500 | 9,063 | 9808 | 9,440 | 9.691 | 93,168 |
| 1953 | 9,898 | 8,933 | 10,168 | 9,546 | 9,997 | 9,404 | 9,276 | 9,406 | 8,883 | 9,463 | 8,690 | 7,946 | 111,610 |
| 1954 | 7.951 | 7,083 | 7,290 | 6,971 | 7,473 | 7,364 | 6,628 | 6,667 | 6,807 | 7,702 | 8,089 | 8,287 | 88,312 |
| 1955 | 8,838 | 8,497 | 9,982 | 9,815 | 10,328 | 9,746 | 9,101 | 9,595 | 9,882 | 10,501 | 10,247 | 10,504 | 117.036 |
| 1956 | 10,828 | 10,119 | 10,925 | 10,524 | 10.490 | 9,721 | 1,622 | 8,123 | 10,423 | 11,049 | 10,556 | 10,838 | 115,216 |
| 1957 | 11,009 | 9,987 | 10,589 | 9,815 | 9,792 | 9,391 | 8,909 | 9,234 | 8,978 | 9,198 | 8,393 | 7.420 | 112,715 |
| 1958 | 6,754 | 5,782 | 6,255 | 5,533 | 6,301 | 7,127 | 6,442 | 7,308 | 7,632 | 8,840 | 8,569 | 8,711 | 85,255 |
| 1959 | 9,317 | 9,603 | 11,568 | 11,282 | 11,601 | 10,908 | 5,232 | 1,439 | 1,535 | 1,705 | 7,268 | 11,989 | 93,446 |
| 1960 | 12,049 | 11,127 | 11,565 | 9,773 | 8,830 | 7,405 | 6,351 | 6.838 | 6,458 | 6,868 | 6,172 | 5,840 | 99,282 |
| 1961 | 6,416 | 6,239 | 7,086 | 7,585 | 8,981 | 8,552 | 8,092 | 8,661 | 8,915 | 9,173 | 8,746 | 9,569 | 98,034 |
| 1962 | 10,353 | 9,698 | 10,584 | 9,236 | 7.536 | 6,692 | 6.174 | 7,098 | 7,251 | 7,781 | 7.846 | 8,080 | 98.328 |
| 1963 | 8,391 | 8,222 | 10,080 | 10,695 | 11,490 | 10,365 | 8,654 | 7,782 | 7,858 | 8.483 | 8,488 | 8,753 | 109,261 |
| 1964 | 9,526 | 9,485 | 10,497 | 10,561 | 11,060 | 10,185 | 10,106 | 10,515 | 10,669 | 11,568 | 11,292 | 11,612 | 127,076 |
| 1965 | 11,830 | 10,866 | 12,347 | 11,966 | 12,012 | 11,593 | 11,551 | 11,324 | 9,949 | 9,296 | 8,822 | 9,627 | 131,462 |
| 1966 | 10,577 | 10,249 | 12,083 | 11,570 | 12,191 | 11,403 | 10,791 | 11,097 | 11,280 | 11,509 | 10,887 | 10,435 | 134,701 |
| 1967 | 10,633 | 10,041 | 10,963 | 10,349 | 10.577 | 9,576 | 9,620 | 10,300 | 10,438 | 11,171 | 11,299 | 11,953 | 127,213 |
| 1968 | 12,015 | 11,795 | 12,721 | 12,450 | 12,700 | 11,906 | 11.452 | 8,956 | 8,086 | 9,006 | 9,590 | 10,421 | 131,462 |
| Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments - thous, short tons, see p. 154 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,063 | 4.626 | 5,304 | 5,446 | 5,442 | 5,264 | 4,975 | 5,278 | 5.119 | 5,682 | 5,217 | 5,613 | 63.057 |
| 1948 | 5,410 | 5,046 | 5,979 | 5,096 | 5,321 | 5,477 | 5,230 | 5,329 | 5,511 | 5,952 | 5,732 | 6,056 | 65,973 |
| 1949 | 5,762 | 5,520 | 6,306 | 5,597 | 5,235 | 5,177 | 4,535 | 4,918 | 5,236 | 935 | 3,297 | 5,411 | 58,104 |
| 1950 | 5,483 | 5,135 | 5,723 | 5,780 | 6,253 | 6,192 | 5,669 | 6,326 | 6,145 | 6,504 | 6,051 | 6,433 | 72,232 |
| 1951 | 6,905 | 5,776 | 7,105 | 6,635 | 6,939 | 6,646 | 5,989 | 6,756 | 6,207 | 6,844 | 6,509 | 6,411 | 78,929 |
| 1952 | 6,589 | 6,358 | 6,890 | 5,922 | 5,947 | 1,250 | 1,414 | 6,312 | 6,542 | 7.156 | 6,648 | 7,105 | 68,004 |
| 1953 | 7,068 | 6,533 | 7,437 | 7,162 | 7,209 | 6,950 | 6,583 | 6,499 | 6,401 | 6,727 | 5,904 | 5,685 | 80,152 |
| 1954 | 5,728 | 5,365 | 5,584 | 5,288 | 5.423 | 5,887 | 4.490 | 4,681 | 5,004 | 5,035 | 5,240 | 5,449 | 63,153 |
| 1955 | 6,010 | 6,120 | 7.269 | 7,279 | 7,541 | 7,770 | 6,251 | 7,054 | 7,378 | 7.217 | 7,248 | 7,581 | 84,717 |
| 1956 | 7,588 | 7,468 | 8,256 | 7,784 | 7.765 | 8,078 | 1,289 | 5,540 | 7,058 | 7,931 | 7,431 | 7,064 | 83,251 |
| 1957 | 7.809 | 7.067 | 7.822 | 7,350 | 6,972 | 7,285 | 5,877 | 6,230 | 6,172 | 6,551 | 5,606 | 5,093 | 79,895 |
| 1958 | 5,215 | 4,263 | 4.449 | 4,373 | 4,649 | 5,746 | 4,082 | 4,835 | 5,386 | 6,225 | 5,187 | 5,512 | 59,914 |
| 1959 | 6,186 | 6,524 | 8,118 | 8,603 | 8,754 | 9,700 | 4.131 | 1,339 | 1,283 | 1,419 | 4,842 | 8,211 | 69,377 |
| 1960 | 8,430 | 7,583 | 7,966 | 6,742 | 6,272 | 5,921 | 4,711 | 5,072 | 4,983 | 4,944 | 4,516 | 4,116 | 71,149 |
| 1961 | 4,638 | 4,251 | 5,047 | 5,133 | 6,048 | 6,134 | 5,121 | 6,139 | 6,058 | 6,046 | 5,787 | 5,787 | 66,126 |
| 1962 | 6.906 | 6.626 | 7.699 | 6,783 | 6,183 | 5,360 | 4,505 | 5,402 | 5,125 | 5,579 | 5.499 | 5,001 | 70,552 |
| 1963 | 5.731 | 5,604 | 6,691 | 7,308 | 8,061 | 7,375 | 6.460 | 5,895 | 5.455 | 5,927 | 5,617 | 5,540 | 75,555 |
| 1964 | 6,475 | 6,239 | 7.124 | 7,359 | 7,271 | 7.065 | 6,869 | 6,993 | 7,344 | 7,367 | 7,314 | 7,673 | 84,945 |
| 1965 | 8,050 | 7.839 | 9,590 | 10,101 | 7.874 | 7,887 | 7.699 | 8,634 | 6,698 | 6,237 | 6,200 | 6,061 | 92,666 |
| 1966 | 6,602 | 6,734 | 8,282 | 8,174 | 8,221 | 8,033 | 7,179 | 7,788 | 7,718 | 7,495 | 7,239 | 6,846 | 89,995 |
| 1967 | 7,292 | 6,531 | 7,562 | 6,763 | 7,247 | 7,029 | 6,221 | 7,169 | 6,700 | 7,181 | 7,310 | 7,003 | 83,897 |
| 1968 | 7,758 | 7,901 | 8,752 | 9,035 | 9,718 | 9,492 | 10,368 | 5,263 | 5,215 | 6,316 | 6,007 | 6,320 | 91,856 |
| Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total - mil. dol., see p. 160 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 19.50 | 16.80 | 20.30 | 18.55 | 17.10 | 24.15 | 22.60 | 17.15 | 17.45 | 22.55 | 21.05 | 22.85 | 240.05 |
| 1948 | 23.50 | 21.50 | 24.35 | 24.95 | 20.80 | 23.05 | 21.05 | 21.20 | 20.15 | 19.15 | 20.55 | 20.70 | 260.95 |
| 1949 | 24.55 | 22.55 | 25.65 | 19.35 | 17.70 | 14.80 | 13.30 | 14.55 | 16.50 | 16.15 | 24.40 | 23.60 | 233.10 |
| 1950 | 29.05 | 25.90 | 31.10 | 28.80 | 33.95 | 36.10 | 73.60 | 87.25 | 81.25 | 83.30 | 83.30 | 118.85 | 712.45 |
| 1951 | 136.60 | 177.05 | 166.10 | 144.00 | 128.90 | 150.30 | 128.90 | 126.00 | 99.30 | 101.70 | 77.95 | 91.15 | 1,527.95 |
| 1952 | 83.70 | 49.50 | 63.15 | 61.95 | 46.70 | 77.15 | 95.80 | 79.30 | 79.05 | 62.45 | 49.70 | 54.10 | 802.55 |
| 1953 | 65.30 | 74.70 | 84.10 | 71.30 | 64.75 | 69.75 | 63.90 | 80.15 | 55.30 | 46.75 | 35.85 | 36.20 | 748.05 |
| 1954 | 44.85 | 40.70 | 43.90 | 38.05 | 37.80 | 51.30 | 34.45 | 40.60 | 50.25 | 42.10 | 33.10 | 57.35 | 514.45 |
| 1955 | 57.65 | 58.00 | 60.65 | 50.25 | 68.70 | 74.55 | 62.20 | 62.05 | 58.35 | 99.15 | 124.25 | 151.30 | 927.10 |
| 1956 | 116.60 | 86.55 | 95.25 | 84.35 | 92.70 | 65.80 | 65.85 | 93.15 | 83.55 | 70.35 | 68.40 | 60.95 | 983.50 |
| 1957 | 67.30 | 61.90 | 62.60 | 54.55 | 44.10 | 45.90 | 59.05 | 47.40 | 30.70 | 29.60 | 30.20 | 19.85 | 553.15 |
| 1958 | 20.50 | 24.25 | 31.40 | 24.40 | 23.25 | 24.55 | 22.25 | 20.50 | 21.40 | 30.25 | 23.70 | 33.05 | 299.50 |
| 1959 | 30.95 | 38.25 | 42.85 | 43.00 | 39.95 | 57.40 | 54.00 | 45.00 | 50.80 | 46.40 | 44.60 | 48.60 | 541.80 |
| 1960 | 46.25 | 50.75 | 51.55 | 39.00 | 40.35 | 45.35 | 35.65 | 50.85 | 44.85 | 37.90 | 42.30 | 50.50 | 535.30 |
| 1961 | 38.05 | 42.00 | 58.35 | 43.95 | 44.40 | 55.45 | 49.70 | 47.60 | 59.20 | 50.30 | 55.35 | 47.45 | 591.80 |
| 1962 | 44.75 | 36.20 | 47.45 | 46.55 | 55.00 | 53.15 | 49.55 | 40.95 | 41.90 | 51.40 | 50.25 | 54.95 | 572.10 |
| 1963 | 49.20 | 56.70 | 65.45 | 66.10 | 70.85 | 60.80 | 61.65 | 52.35 | 60.20 | 71.20 | 62.90 | 82.35 | 759.75 |
| 1964 | 85.20 | 79.25 | 82.65 | 97.45 | 90.50 | 106.50 | 83.05 | 78.60 | 88.95 | 86.20 | 74.50 | 86.30 | 1,039.15 |
| 1965 | 87.15 | 97.35 | 104.00 | 102.15 | 79.60 | 99.70 | 101.70 | 113.70 | 106.35 | 105.70 | 117.60 | 136.70 | 1,251.70 |
| 1966 | 134.65 | 144.20 | 165.75 | 143.10 | 135.85 | 143.95 | 128.60 | 120.40 | 146.50 | 136.40 | 110.15 | 120.35 | 1,629.90 |
| 1967 | 94.15 | 101.45 | 105.35 | 90.85 | 101.00 | 110.80 | 93.90 | 115.60 | 78.80 | 77.25 | 77.45 | 88.35 | 1,134.95 |
| 1968 | 75.50 | 85.80 | 94.15 | 90.10 | 93.30 | 97.75 | 105.65 | 79.75 | 71.05 | 78.55 | 97.60 | 110.15 | 1,079.35 |
| Machine tools (metal cutting), shipments, total - mii. dol., see p. 160 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 27.10 | 27.30 | 29.70 | 27.60 | 26.40 | 24.85 | 19.30 | 18.80 | 22.75 | 28.05 | 25.05 | 29.10 | 306.00 |
| 1948 | 22.25 | 25.75 | 24.75 | 24.25 | 24.40 | 27.90 | 18.45 | 20.65 | 25.05 | 23.80 | 22.55 | 28.65 | 288.45 |
| 1949 | 20.35 | 20.75 | 22.40 | 22.10 | 21.55 | 23.35 | 17.95 | 19.90 | 20.00 | 18.40 | 20.00 | 22.40 | 249.15 |
| 1950 | 15.60 | 16.60 | 22.25 | 18.20 | 24.40 | 27.15 | 20.20 | 28.30 | 30.05 | 29.85 | 32.80 | 40.15 | 305.55 |
| 1951 | 33.80 | 36.60 | 47.00 | 46.65 | 51.80 | 54.05 | 42.80 | 52.90 | 56.10 | 65.45 | 66.85 | 78.25 | 632.25 |
| 1952 | 78.85 | 82.70 | 88.55 | 91.05 | 95.50 | 97.80 | 76.80 | 93.70 | 108.90 | 105.80 | 101.30 | 104.95 | 1,125.90 |
| 1953 | 106.90 | 104.80 | 111.15 | 110.20 | 105.30 | 101.20 | 79.15 | 88.60 | 97.10 | 103.00 | 94.70 | 89.10 | 1,191.20 |
| 1954 | 94.45 | 95.55 | 96.75 | 89.50 | 79.95 | 81.70 | 60.80 | 60.20 | 63.10 | 56.50 | 53.10 | 60.15 | 891.75 |
| 1955 | 49.50 | 49.75 | 59.90 | 53.25 | 53.50 | 58.80 | 45.20 | 48.65 | 57.80 | 60.40 | 63.35 | 70.30 | 670.40 |
| 1956 | 58.25 | 68.95 | 79.05 | 76.60 | 81.95 | 81.30 | 69.45 | 80.15 | 75.85 | 95.70 | 87.15 | 90.80 | 945.20 |
| 1957 | 81.70 | 82.85 | 95.05 | 93.65 | 83.70 | 88.45 | 62.65 | 67.45 | 69.00 | 64.95 | 50.80 | 59.90 | 900.15 |
| 1958 | 50.95 | 41.10 | 48.85 | 42.85 | 40.15 | 37.80 | 24.75 | 24.70 | 29.00 | 34.95 | 27.15 | 36.15 | 438.40 |
| 1959 | 24.95 | 28.90 | 40.35 | 35.50 | 32.35 | 39.65 | 33.25 | 33.10 | 38.70 | 42.90 | 36.50 | 54.15 | 440.60 |
| 1960 | 39.20 | 42.70 | 54.50 | 46.85 | 47.25 | 51.60 | 42.10 | 38.95 | 43.75 | 43.40 | 39.35 | 51.85 | 541.50 |
| 1961 | 39.40 | 38.00 | 44.80 | 42.85 | 45.75 | 49.85 | 39.70 | 36.35 | 44.00 | 48.20 | 51.30 | 61.05 | 541.25 |
| 1962 | 45.95 | 44.95 | 59.10 | 51.95 | 58.30 | 63.95 | 42.05 | 42.15 | 46.60 | 47.80 | 51.25 | 58.80 | 612.85 |
| 1963 | 38.15 | 45.85 | 53.25 | 49.70 | 57.30 | 57.15 | 47.55 | 43.95 | 58.40 | 57.65 | 55.85 | 73.65 | 638.45 |
| 1964 | 53.70 | 54.65 | 68.10 | 69.20 | 75.45 | 78.75 | 64.00 | 64.95 | 77.15 | 76.40 | 70.00 | 92.30 | 844.65 |
| 1965 | 72.65 | 75.05 | 96.30 | 82.95 | 88.00 | 89.35 | 74.00 | 61.35 | 86.20 | 97.05 | 83.20 | 116.45 | 1,022.55 |
| 1966 | 84.55 | 88.60 | 112.10 | 91.65 | 96.20 | 119.50 | 84.65 | 86.35 | 110.95 | 108.65 | 103.05 | 135.50 | 1,221.75 |
| 1967 | 92.30 | 100.55 | 132.80 | 103.60 | 118.30 | 129.80 | 102.55 | 93.05 | 122.40 | 106.20 | 114.25 | 137.40 | 1,353.20 |
| 1968 | 102.85 | 114.90 | 139.75 | 105.90 | 121.30 | 127.60 | 100.05 | 88.95 | 115.55 | 107.75 | 103.55 | 130.15 | 1,358.30 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oet. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bituminous coal production - thous. short tons, see p. 164 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 60,113 | 52,420 | 58,499 | 42,015 | 57,506 | 48,323 | 40,647 | 51,822 | 53,369 | 58,366 | 53,692 | 55,852 | 630,624 |
| 1948 | 57,160 | 50,880 | 34,693 | 35,407 | 57,144 | 53,677 | 49,025 | 54,293 | 52,679 | 53,936 | 50,239 | 50,385 | 599,518 |
| 1949 | 49,011 | 46,490 | 33,991 | 47,633 | 48,039 | 35,680 | 27,228 | 37.914 | 19,965 | 10,545 | 45,037 | 36,335 | 437,868 |
| 1950 | 31,351 | 12,337 | 54,049 | 47,004 | 46,162 | 46,213 | 35,396 | 50,487 | 47,653 | 51,805 | 45,906 | 47,948 | 516,311 |
| 1951 | 51,531 | 39,990 | 44,713 | 41,888 | 43,281 | 43,448 | 34,007 | 47,072 | 42,853 | 51,675 | 49,207 | 44,000 | 533,665 |
| 1952 | 50,116 | 43,902 | 41,120 | 39,253 | 36,592 | 31,581 | 25,916 | 34,313 | 47,076 | 32,871 | 41,195 | 42,906 | 466,841 |
| 1953 | 39,954 | 34,711 | 36,899 | 37,484 | 37,716 | 39,019 | 35,307 | 40,651 | 41,379 | 40,949 | 35,798 | 37,423 | 457,290 |
| 1954 | 34,345 | 29,972 | 31,785 | 28,528 | 29,206 | 30,671 | 27,706 | 33,439 | 34,402 | 36,553 | 37,061 | 38,038 | 391,706 |
| 1955 | 36,255 | 35,248 | 36,857 | 34,220 | 37,898 | 35,576 | 36,078 | 42,484 | 40,324 | 41,332 | 43,135 | 45,226 | 464,633 |
| 1956 | 45,215 | 42,334 | 43,331 | 40,183 | 43,968 | 39,283 | 30,642 | 43,986 | 40,246 | 47,909 | 44,282 | 39,495 | 500,874 |
| 1957 | 44,668 | 39,884 | 43,030 | 42,245 | 43,161 | 39,551 | 34,484 | 43,300 | 40,981 | 45,729 | 38,508 | 37,163 | 492,704 |
| 1958 | 38,658 | 32,237 | 32,886 | 30,432 | 31,103 | 34,647 | 24,301 | 34,420 | 36,956 | 40,205 | 34,802 | 39,799 | 410,446 |
| 1959 | 36,485 | 34,273 | 35,396 | 35,096 | 35,495 | 36,775 | 24,377 | 30,088 | 32,571 | 34,921 | 35,997 | 40,554 | 412,028 |
| 1960 | 36,648 | 35,180 | 39,306 | 35,156 | 36,455 | 33,788 | 25,419 | 36,681 | 34,700 | 35,499 | 33,589 | 33,091 | 415,512 |
| 1961 | 33,250 | 29,563 | 30,496 | 29,721 | 35,102 | 32,105 | 27,075 | 37,847 | 35,409 | 39,287 | 38,078 | 35,044 | 402,977 |
| 1962 | 37,904 | 33,154 | 36,325 | 34,215 | 36,972 | 37,602 | 22,094 | 39,005 | 34,163 | 40,323 | 37,288 | 33,104 | 422,149 |
| 1963 | 37,301 | 34,493 | 34,086 | 38,579 | 41,556 | 39,458 | 28,070 | 42,299 | 40,320 | 44,876 | 38,820 | 39,070 | 458,928 |
| 1964 | 42,152 | 36,153 | 38,217 | 39,005 | 39,730 | 42,068 | 32,349 | 42,409 | 43,752 | 45,922 | 41,877 | 43,364 | 486,998 |
| 1965 | 40,015 | 37,862 | 42,816 | 41,862 | 42,054 | 43,237 | 34,212 | 46,409 | 43,525 | 46,779 | 46,542 | 46,775 | 512,088 |
| 1966 | 42,956 | 40,882 | 48,907 | 30,673 | 46,254 | 45,880 | 35,209 | 51,150 | 47,404 | 49,163 | 46,942 | 48,461 | 533,881 |
| 1967 | 47,652 | 42,973 | 48,356 | 45,312 | 49,841 | 45,306 | 36,970 | 51,034 | 45,605 | 48,835 | 47,441 | 43,302 | 552,626 |
| 1968 | 45,676 | 44,412 | 48,059 | 48,382 | 49,618 | 41,209 | 42,595 | 50,035 | 47,710 | 37,710 | 44,612 | 45,227 | 545,245 |
| Crude petroleum production - mil. bbl., see p. 166 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 144.8 | 134.7 | 152.2 | 149.4 | 156.1 | 153.1 | 159.4 | 160.4 | 157.7 | 165.0 | 158.7 | 165.6 | 1,857.0 |
| 1948 | 164.1 | 155.6 | 167.9 | 164.7 | 170.7 | 166.4 | 171.4 | 173.0 | 163.2 | 175.0 | 170.8 | 177.4 | 2,020.2 |
| 1949 | 167.0 | 150.7 | 162.4 | 150.3 | 154.3 | 147.3 | 145.5 | 148.4 | 148.3 | 155.5 | 156.5 | 155.8 | 1,841.9 |
| 1950 | 152.9 | $\uparrow 39.1$ | 151.3 | 149.1 | 159.6 | 161.3 | 170.1 | 176.2 | 176.7 | 183.0 | 176.8 | 177.5 | 1,973.6 |
| 1951 | 183.4 | 166.2 | 187.8 | 183.9 | 191.6 | 184.1 | 190.6 | 193.5 | 188.0 | 198.2 | 188.5 | 192.0 | 2,247.7 |
| 1952 | 192.8 | 184.8 | 197.1 | 192.9 | 157.7 | 185.7 | $189 . \mathrm{C}$ | 192.8 | 195.6 | 201.6 | 193.8 | 205.9 | 2,289.8 |
| 1953 | 203.2 | 183.2 | 202.0 | 192.0 | 198.1 | 197.6 | 204.7 | 204.5 | 196.6 | 193.7 | 188.1 | 193.4 | 2,357.1 |
| 1954 | 193.4 | 178.6 | 201.8 | 198.5 | 200.6 | 195.0 | 194.1 | 190.4 | 184.3 | 189.7 | 190.4 | 198.1 | 2,315.0 |
| 1955 | 209.6 | 191.3 | 213.5 | 206.7 | 207.1 | 197.8 | 205.6 | 206.6 | 202.0 | 211.9 | 210.5 | 221.9 | 2,484.4 |
| 1956 | 223.1 | 209.1 | 225.6 | 214.4 | 218.9 | 213.0 | 219.8 | 223.0 | 211.6 | 215.6 | 214.4 | 228.7 | 2,617.3 |
| 1957 | 231.6 | 215.0 | 238.5 | 226.4 | 230.5 | 213.3 | 212.8 | 210.2 | 206.8 | 212.1 | 205.2 | 214.6 | 2,616.9 |
| 1958 | 213.3 | 190.9 | 194.6 | 189.0 | 193.2 | 190.2 | 203.7 | 215.0 | 212.6 | 215.9 | 209.3 | 221.3 | 2,449.0 |
| 1959 | 223.9 | 201.4 | 222.8 | 217.7 | 223.8 | 212.5 | 210.3 | 209.7 | 205.7 | 214.2 | 209.4 | 223.0 | 2,574.6 |
| 1960 | 224.1 | 210.0 | 221.0 | 211.1 | 212.3 | 208.2 | 212.6 | 215.1 | 209.1 | 215.7 | 214.0 | 221.7 | 2,574.9 |
| 1961 | 223.5 | 204.3 | 231.6 | 219.8 | 221.6 | 213.1 | 215.7 | 220.2 | 209.8 | 220.9 | 214.6 | 226.6 | 2,621.8 |
| 1962 | 227.8 | 209.1 | 228.7 | 221.7 | 223.0 | 217.7 | 224.0 | 224.2 | 219.6 | 228.4 | 223.2 | 228.8 | 2,676.2 |
| 1963 | 226.4 | 212.4 | 234.3 | 228.3 | 234.5 | 226.9 | 235.1 | 236.8 | 225.2 | 233.6 | 226.3 | 232.8 | 2,752.7 |
| 1964 | 236.3 | 222.9 | 239.1 | 232.2 | 234.7 | 226.8 | 231.6 | 230.9 | 226.0 | 236.3 | 229.0 | 240.9 | 2,786.8 |
| 1965 | 240.9 | 218.6 | 243.8 | 236.8 | 238.3 | 232.4 | 237.6 | 240.2 | 222.5 | 244.1 | 239.6 | 253.6 | 2,848.5 |
| 1966 | 249.5 | 230.7 | 257.1 | 248.2 | 258.7 | 250.4 | 255.1 | 255.8 | 247.6 | 258.0 | 252.8 | 263.8 | 3,027.8 |
| $1967$ | 265.6 | 241.4 | 264.9 | 254.3 | 259.9 | 256.2 | 283.8 | 292.5 | 272.8 | 279.0 | 269.3 | 276.1 | 3,215.7 |
| 1968 | 279.9 | 270.4 | 288.9 | 273.7 | 285.4 | 274.3 | 283.8 | 283.2 | 268.0 | 276.4 | 269.1 | 276.1 | 3,329.0 |
| Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail sales, seas. adj. annual rate --mil., see p. 186 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 |  |
| 1959 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 |  |
| 1960 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 |  |
| 1961 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.2 |  |
| 1962 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.0 |  |
| 1963 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.8 |  |
| 1964 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.8 |  |
| 1965 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 8.8 |  |
| 1966 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 |  |
| 1967 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 |  |
| 1968 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 |  |
| Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of month, seas. adj. - thous., see p. 187 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 807 | 783 | 744 | 690 | 640 | 602 | 582 | 639 | 583 | 532 | 622 | 635 |  |
| 1959 | 666 | 651 | 707 | 782 | 789 | 774 | 885 | 850 | 785 | 735 | 570 | 627 |  |
| 1960 | 763 | 849 | 903 | 907 | 943 | 958 | 976 | 1,028 | 1,034 | 1,081 | 1,100 | 1,051 |  |
| 1961 | 988 | 912 | 820 | 809 | 802 | 802 | 788 | 821 | 829 | 824 | 842 | 876 |  |
| 1962 | 896 | 896 | 863 | 849 | 849 | 768 | 847 | 832 | 930 | 905 | 894 | 887 |  |
| 1963 | 910 | 910 | 884 | 861 | 847 | 848 | 908 | 875 | 956 | 969 | 1,003 | 1,019 |  |
| 1964 | 1,062 | 1,070 | 1,077 | 1,100 | 1,072 | 1,104 | 1,115 | 1,074 | 1,022 | 876 | 934 | 962 |  |
| 1965 | 952 | 962 | 1.058 | 1,106 | 1,153 | 1,195 | 1,254 | 1,310 | 1,269 | 1,272 | 1,314 | 1,334 |  |
| 1966 | 1,343 | 1,389 | 1,406 | 1,430 | 1,515 | 1,540 | 1,438 | 1,316 | 1,434 | 1,466 | 1,480 | 1,457 |  |
| 1867 | 1,419 | 1,371 | 1,341 | 1,277 | 1,257 | 1,215 | 1,118 | 1,163 | 1,189 | 1,167 | 1,163 | 1,251 |  |
| 1988 | 1,280 | 1,314 | 1,302 | 1,365 | 1,467 | 1,491 | 1,534 | 1,378 | 1,478 | 1,531 | 1,555 | 1,525 |  |

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[^0]:    * Quaterly data prior to 1962 appear on pp. 193 and 194.

[^1]:    * Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 211 and 212.

[^2]:    *Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on p. 229.

[^3]:    * Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on pp. 229 and 230.

[^4]:    For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^5]:    For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^6]:    the blue section.

[^7]:    * Monthly data prior to 1969 appear on p. 262.

[^8]:    For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^9]:    ${ }_{2} 1910$ to March 1935.
    2March 1935 to September 1952.
    ${ }^{3}$ September 1952 forward.

[^10]:    ${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for $p .128$.
    4 Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
    5 Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

