


## BUSINESS STATISTICS

 $16^{\text {th BIENNAL }}$ EDITION
## A Supplement to the

 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESSU.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Alexander B. Trowbridge, Secretary

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS George Jaszi, Director


## FOREWORD

The 1967 Edition of Business Statistics is the sixteenth in a set of basic reference volumes presenting historical data for the series appearing currently in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, a monthly magazine of the Department of Commerce.

The new volume provides data for the approximately 2,500 series from 1939 to 1966. Where appropriate, annual totals are shown for all years. Series compiled quarterly are shown on that basis beginning 1956; those compiled monthly are shown beginning 1963. As in previous volumes, explanatory notes are given for each of the statistical series. These notes are printed on blue pages that are numbered to correspond with the statistical tables.

The appendix, introduced in the 1965 volume, is also a feature of this volume; it provides monthly or quarterly data, where available, for approximately 350 of the more important economic series. These series are indicated by a star ( $\star$ ) at the head of the column; their locations in the appendix are noted at the bottom of the statistical pages.

The 1967, 1965, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office (Washington, D.C. 20402) and from the field offices of the Department of Commerce. All pre-1963 editions are out of print but are available for reference in the Department of Commerce field offices, as well as in Government depository libraries and other libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed to the many agencies, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. The generous cooperation and assistance of our contributors, who are listed in a separate section, have greatly aided the preparation of these publications.

This volume was prepared by the Current Business Analysis Division, of which Murray F. Foss is chief, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr. Associates who merit special acknowledgment for their efforts are: G. Alva Carriere, Jean M. Plass, Elaine W. Scott, Sylvia D. Serafin, and Mary Yaffy.


GEORGE JASZI
Director
Office of Business Economics
September 1967

## CONTENTS

 by Subject
## IN THIS VOLUME

Foreword III
Reference to earlier data VI
Statistical tables 1-192
Explanatory notes Blue pages
Sources of data 193, 194
Appendix (historical data for selected series) 195-246
General Index 247-262

FOREWORD III

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS (QUARTERLY):
NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT:
Gross national product:
National product 1-4
Personal consumption expenditures 1, 4
National income 5, 6
Personal income 7,8
NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES 9, 10
BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS 11, 12

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS (MONTHLY):
FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS 13
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION 14-20
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES 21-23
MANUFACTURERS' SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS 24-35
BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS 35
INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES 36

COMMODITY PRICES:
PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS 37
CONSUMER PRICES 38-40
WHOLESALE PRICES 41-46
PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR 46

```
CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE:
CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE 47, 48
CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS 49 HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS 50
CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES 51
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT 51, 52
REAL ESTATE 52
```

DOMESTIC TRADE:
ADVERTISING 53-55
RETAIL TRADE:
All types of retail stores, sales and inventories 56-61
Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores 62, 63
All retail stores, accounts receivable 64

## LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: POPULATION 65 <br> LABOR FORCE: <br> Employment status of the noninstitutional population 65, 66 <br> EMPLOYMENT: <br> Employees in nonagricultural establishments 66-70 <br> Production workers in manufacturing industries 70-72 <br> Miscellaneous employment data 72 <br> PAYROLLS: <br> Indexes (manufacturing, mining, construction industries) 72 <br> HOURS AND EARNINGS:

Average weekly hours per worker, manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries 73-76
Average weekly earnings, manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries 76-79
Average hourly earnings, manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries 80-83
MISCELLANEOUS WAGE DATA 83
LABOR CONDITIONS:
Help-wanted advertising 84
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments 84
Industrial disputes (strikes and lockouts) 84
NONFARM PLACEMENTS 84
UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS 85

## FINANCE:

BANKING:
Open market paper outstanding 86
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding 86
Bank debits 86

Federal Reserve Banks, condition 87
Federal Reserve member banks (all), reserves and borrowings 87
Federal Reserve weekly reporting banks, condition 88, 89
Commercial bank credit 89
Money and interest rates 89, 90
Savings deposits 90
JNSUMER CREDIT 91-94
: $D E R A L$ GOVERNMENT FINANCE:
Cash transactions with the public 94
Receipts and expenditures (national income and product accounts basis) 94
Budget receipts and expenditures by major classifications 95
Public debt and guaranteed obligations 96
FE INSURANCE 97, 98
ONETARY STATISTICS 99, 100
ROFITS AND DIVIDENDS 101, 102
ECURITIES ISSUED 102, 103
ECURITY MARKETS:
Brokers' balances 103
Bonds (prices, sales, and yields) 104, 105
Stocks (dividend rates, prices, yields, earnings, sales, and shares listed) 105-108

## OREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES:

GLUE OF EXPORTS:
Exports by geographic regions and leading countries 109-111
Exports by commodity group and principal commodities 112, 113
ALUE OF IMPORTS:
General imports by geographic regions and leading countries 114-116
General imports by commodity group \& principal commodities 116-118
JDEXES 119
HIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE 119

RANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION:
RANSPORTATION:
Air carriers 120
Express operations 121
Local transit lines 121
Motor carriers 121
Railroad finances and operating results 122
Travel 123
OMMUNICATION:
Telephone carriers 124
Telegraph carriers 124

## HEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS:

HEMICALS:
Inorganic 125
Organic 126
LCOHOL 127
こRTILIZERS 127, 128
ISCELLANEOUS (EXPLOSIVES; PAINTS, VARNISH, LACQUER; SULPHUR) 128
LASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS 129

## LECTRIC POWER AND GAS:

LECTRIC POWER, PRODUCTION, SALES AND REVENUE 130, 131
AS, MANUFACTURED AND MIXED, NATURAL 131, 132

## OOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO:

LCOHOLIC BEVERAGES 133, 134
AIRY PRODUCTS 134-136
RAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS 137-140
VESTOCK (CATTLE, CALVES, HOGS, SHEEP, AND LAMBS) 141, 142
EATS (BEEF, VEAL, LAMB AND MUTTON, AND PORK) 142, 143
IRD 143
JULTRY AND EGGS 144
ISCELLANEOUS FOODS:
Cocoa beans 144
Coffee 144, 145
Sugar 145, 146
Other (confectionery, fish, tea, baking or frying fats, salad or cooking oils, margarine) 145-147
ITS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS:
Animal and fish fats 147 Digitized for FRASER

Vegetable oils and related products 148-150
TOBACCO AND PRODUCTS 150

## LEATHER AND PRODUCTS:

HIDES AND SKINS 151
LEATHER 151, 152
LEATHER MANUFACTURES (SHOES AND SLIPPERS) 152

## LUMBER AND PRODUCTS:

LUMBER, ALL TYPES, PRODUCTION, SHIPMENTS, STOCKS, EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 153
SOFTWOODS (DOUGLAS FIR, SOUTHERN PINE, WESTERN PINE) 154, 155
HARDWOOD FLOORING 156

## METALS AND MANUFACTURES:

IRON AND STEEL:
Foreign trade 157
Iron and steel scrap 157
Ore (iron) 158
Manganese 158
Pig iron and iron products 158, 159
Steel:
Crude, semifinished, and finished 159-161
Steel products (net shipments, inventories, price) 161
NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS 162-165
HEATING EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT ELECTRIC) 166
MACHINERY AND APPARATUS 167, 168
ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT 169

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS:
COAL (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS) 170, 171
COKE 171
PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS:
Crude petroleum 171
All oils, supply, demand, and stocks 172, 173
Refined products 173-175
Asphalt and tar products 175

PULP, PAPER, AND PRODUCTS:
PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER 176
WOODPULP 176, 177
PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS 177-179

## RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS: <br> NATURAL, SYNTHETIC, AND RECLAIMED RUBBER 180 <br> TIRES AND TUBES 181

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS:
PORTLAND CEMENT 182
CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS 182
GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS 182, 183
GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS 183

TEXTILE PRODUCTS:
WOVEN FABRICS 184
COTTON AND LINTERS 184, 185
COTTON MANUFACTURES 185, 186
MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES 186-188
WOOL 188
WOOL MANUFACTURES 188
APPAREL 189

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT:
AEROSPACE VEHICLES 190
MOTOR VEHICLES 191, 192
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT 192

## Reference to Earlier Data

For 1929-38 annual averages, see the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1965 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.
(VI)

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.


[^0]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.


[^1]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
*Quarterly data prior to 1956 appear on pp. 197 and 198.
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS－－NATIONAL INCOME－－Con．

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{8}{*}{YEAR AND
QUARTER} \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME I} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{Annual totals or seasonolly dijusted quarterly totals of onnuol rates} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Corporate profits ond inventary valuotion odiustment} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\substack{\text { interest } \\
\text { Net }} \\
\star
\end{gathered}
\]} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Finan- } \begin{array}{c}
\text { inifl } \\
\text { infifitu } \\
\text { tions } \\
\text { ion }
\end{array} \\
\& \star
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{3y brood industy groves} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Corporate profits} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{liventor valuation men \(\star\)} \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{al corporatios} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Total } \\
\text { profis } \\
\text { before } \\
\text { too } \\
\star
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Corporate } \\
\text { profits } \\
\text { fiobility } \\
\star \\
\star
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Corporate profits ofter tox} \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
＊
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Morvtacturing} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { All } \\
\text { inder } \\
\text { instries } \\
\star
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total
\(\star\) \& \[
\begin{array}{|c}
\begin{array}{c}
\text { Nondorobie } \\
\text { indocsties } \\
\\
\star
\end{array} \\
\text { in }
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Duroble } \\
\& \text { indoctics } \\
\& \text { indstice }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& Total \& \&  \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{Billions of dollars} \\
\hline 1939 \& 6.3 \& 0.8 \& 5.5 \& 33 \& 1.7 \& 1.7 \& 1.0 \& 1.2 \& 7.0 \& 1.4 \& 5.6 \& 3.8 \& 1.8 \& \& 3.5 \\
\hline 1940．．． \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.0 \\
\& 1.2 \\
\& 1.2 \\
\& 1.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
5.5 \\
5.5 \\
1.5 \\
13.8 \\
13.2
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.41 \\
\& 3.1 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3.1
6.4
6.2
7.1
7.4
7.} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.0 \\
\& 17.7 \\
\& \text { 125151 } \\
\& 25.51
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.8 \\
\& 7.6 \\
\& 14.4 \\
\& 1,4
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
7.2 \\
10.1 \\
0.1 \\
11.1 \\
11.2
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{4.0
4.4
4.4
4.4} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{5.7
5.9
5.6
6.6} \& －． 7 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{3.3
3.2
3.2
.7
2.7} \\
\hline － \(1941 . .1\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.7 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
3.9 \\
4.9 \\
5.1
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1944 .}^{1943}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 19.2,2, \\
\& 10 . \\
\& 33.0 \\
\& 30.8
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.7 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.7 \\
\& 2.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.5 \\
\& \hline 7.29 .9 \\
\& 30.4 \\
\& 37.4
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
9.7 \\
9,7 \\
13.6 \\
17.6 \\
16.2
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
5.2 \\
6.6 \\
17.8 \\
10.0 \\
8.1
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|c}
4.5 \\
2.4 \\
5.8 \\
7.5 \\
8.5 \\
8.
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2.7 \\
\& 1.8 \\
\& 2.8 \\
\& 3.0 \\
\& 3.0
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{5.1
\begin{tabular}{c} 
o．4 \\
8.2 \\
9.9 \\
8.4 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} 0.4} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{10.7
9.1
91.2
12.5
10.4
12.} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{¢ 9.0 .0} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{4.6
.5 .6
.6 .3
7.0
7.2} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}4.4 \\ 9.9 \\ 13.9 \\ 15.9 \\ \hline 1.6\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{－
-5.6
-5.9
-2.2
-2.2} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{2．2
1.5
1.9
1.8
1.9} \\
\hline \({ }_{197}^{1946} 1 .\). \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1948}^{1948 . . .}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
31,7 \\
92.7 \\
\text { an9.9. } \\
39.6
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3.2 \\
\& 3.6 \\
\& 4.1 \\
\& 4.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
34.5 \\
\text { 39.5 } \\
355.0 \\
3,0 .
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{¢ 8.9 .9} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.0 \\
\& 13.2 \\
\& 117.7 \\
\& 10.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.0 \\
\& 4.6 \\
\& 4.9 \\
\& 5.0
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{9.5
9.9
9.0
8.0
8.6} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 42.6 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
439 \\
30.9 \\
30.6 \\
20.6
\end{array} \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17,8 \\
\& 22,3 \\
\& 20.4 \\
\& 20.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{24.9
21.9
20.6
20.4
20.6} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 8.8 \\
\& 8.6 \\
\& 8.6 \\
\& 8.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.0 \\
\& 13.0 \\
\& 11.0 \\
\& 11.5 \\
\& \hline 11.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& -5.0 \\
\& -1: 2 \\
\& -1.0 \\
\& -1.0 \\
\& -3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \\
\hline \({ }^{19595}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }^{19553 . \ldots}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1985. \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
5.0 \\
5.0 \\
5.5 \\
5.9 \\
5.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
41.9 \\
40.9 \\
\text { and } \\
35 \cdot 2
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 26.0 \\
\& 24.0 \\
\& 24.0 \\
\& 29.0 \\
\& 20.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
11.8 \\
11.9 \\
10.7 \\
10.0 \\
1.7 \\
1.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{12．3．} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.8
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
10.2 \\
10.4 \\
10.4 \\
10.0 \\
10.3 \\
\\
\\
\hline 1.2
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
48.6 \\
48.8 \\
47.2 \\
47.4 \\
\(5 \cdot 2.4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
21.6 \\
21.7 \\
21.2 \\
\text { in } \\
\hline 20
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{27．0．} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.5 \\
\& 11.7 \\
\& 11.7 \\
\& 1.7
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{16.5
\(\substack{15.9 \\ 14.2 \\ 14.2 \\ 18.9}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{4.1
4.6
5.6
7.6
7.1} \\
\hline 1957． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1955 . . .}^{195}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
22.3 \\
28.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11.6
12.6
1 \& 10.8
15.9 \& \(-5\) \& \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 49.9 .9 \\
\& 50.3 \\
\& 55.7 \\
\& 56.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.7 \\
\& 7.7 \\
\& 7.8 \\
\& 7.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{ll}
4.2 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \({ }_{23,3}^{24.4}\) \& 12．4 \& 12.0
11.4 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7.5 \\
\& 7.5 \\
\& 9.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.2 \\
\& 10.4 \\
\& 12.4 \\
\& 12.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
49.7 \\
50.3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
23.0 \\
23.1 \\
2.1 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{272}^{26,7}\) \& 113.4 \& 13．2 \& －\({ }^{2}\) \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1962.1}\) \& \& \& \& 23.6 \& 12.5 \& 14.1 \& \& \& 55.4 \& \({ }_{24}\) \& \({ }_{31.2}^{27.2}\) \& 15.2 \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1983} 18 . . . . .\). \& \& \& \& －28．8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.9 \\
14.9 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15.8 \\
17.8 \\
\\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 10．5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.9 \\
15.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& S96．4． \& \({ }_{28,3}^{26.3}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
33.7 \\
38.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{17.8}^{16.5}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10.6 \\
20.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －． 5 \& \\
\hline 1965. \& 74.9 \& 8.4 \& 66.5 \& \& 16.5 \& 22.2 \& 31.2 \& 16.6 \& 76.6 \& 31.4 \& 45.2 \& 19.8 \& 25.4 \& \& \\
\hline 1966. \& 82.2 \& 9.3 \& 72.9 \& 43.1 \& 18.7 \& 24.4 \& 11.9 \& 18.0 \& 83.8 \& 34.5 \& 49.3 \& 21.5 \& 27.8 \& \(-1.6\) \& 20.2 \\
\hline 1956： \(1 . . .\). \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5．5．} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{40.8
40.8
40.3
4.3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 12.31 \\
\& 12.1 \\
\& 111.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.3 \\
\& 12.8 \\
\& 12.5 \\
\& 13.2
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9.4 \\
\& .9 .4 \\
\& 10.4 \\
\& 10.7
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{48.9
49.8
49.7
49.3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
21.7 \\
20.7 \\
20.7 \\
20.9
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
27.2 \\
27.7 \\
27.0 \\
27.4 \\
\hline 20
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{11.1
11.1
11.6} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（16．1 \begin{tabular}{l}
16.6 \\
14.8 \\
15.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& -2.9 .9 \\
\& -3.6 \\
\& -1.2 \\
\& \hline .0
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4.2 \\
\& 4.4 \\
\& 4.6 \\
\& 5.0
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 告： \(11 . . .\). \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1957：1．．．．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
47.7 \\
45.6 \\
45.9 \\
42.1
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.2 \\
\& 5.3 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5.6 \\
\& 5 .
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 42.5 \\
\& 40.2 \\
\& 40.2
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
20.0 \\
\hline 24.9 \\
24.9 \\
23.9
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 111.2 \\
\& 10.6 \\
\& 10.6 \\
\& \hline 0.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 14.7 \\
\& .3 .9 \\
\& 13.3 \\
\& 1.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.0 \\
\& 5.8 \\
\& 5.9 \\
\& 5.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10.5 \\
\& 10.6 \\
\& 0.5 \\
\& 0.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 50.9 \\
\& 80.1 \\
\& \text { a } \\
\& 43.0
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
22.5 \\
\begin{array}{c}
21.6 \\
21.2 \\
19.3
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.7 \\
\& 11.9 \\
\& 12.8 \\
\& 11.8
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 15.9 \\
\& 14.9 \\
\& 13.9 \\
\& 11.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& -2.4 \\
\& \hline 1.5 \\
\& -1.3 \\
\& -1.3
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5.1
5.4
5.7
6.4} \\
\hline Miv．．．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1958： \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 35.4 \\
\& 37.8 \\
\& 42.8 \\
\& 47.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
5.7 \\
5.8 \\
5.9 \\
6.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{30.7
32.0
3.1
4.4
4.4} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17.0 \\
\& 77.1 \\
\& 29.5 \\
\& 2.1
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
9.0 \\
9.1 \\
10.4 \\
10.3
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
8.0 \\
8.0 \\
9.1 \\
11.8
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5.2 \\
\& 5.7 \\
\& 8.7 \\
\& 8.5
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}8.4 \\ 7.2 \\ 70.5 \\ 10.8 \\ \\ \hline 1.8\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 35,6 \\
\& \left.\begin{array}{c}
37.5 \\
48.3 \\
48.5
\end{array} \right\rvert\,
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 16.9 .9 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
17.3 \\
19.5 \\
22.3
\end{array}, ~
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
19.8 \\
20．2 \\
and \\
26.2 \\
\\
\hline 2.2
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11.6 \\
\& 11.7 \\
\& 11.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{-2
\(-\frac{2}{3}\)
-2
-9} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{6.3
6.6
7.0
7.3} \\
\hline 111 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1959：IV．．．．．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1959： \(1 . . . . .\). \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
50.4 \\
50.4 \\
50.6 \\
50.6 \\
50.3
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6.5 \\
\& 6.9 \\
\& 7.5 \\
\& 7.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 20.0 \\
\& 29.5 \\
\& 25.0 \\
\& 24.2
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
12.2 \\
33.0 \\
32.0 \\
12.4
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 13.8 \\
\& 12.5 \\
\& 12.9 \\
\& 12.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \({ }_{6}^{6} 9\) \& 11.0 \& \begin{tabular}{c}
51.2 \\
56.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －23．3 \& 28.0
30.8 \& \({ }_{12.4}^{12.0}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15.9 \\
18.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －-1.8 \& 7.17 \\
\hline 永1．．．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 6.9
7.2 \& 11.15 \& 51.0
49.5 \& \({ }_{22}^{23.5}\) \& 27.9
27.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.8 \\
13.0 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 15.1
14.0
15. \& \(-{ }^{-5}\) \& 7.0
7.3 \\
\hline 1960： \& 53．3 \& 77.7 \& 45.6
43.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
27.8 \\
25.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 13.0
12.6
1.8 \& \({ }_{12}^{12.8}\) \& 77.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10.3 \\
11.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
53.9 \\
51.8 \\
\hline 1.8
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
25.0 \\
24.0 \\
\hline 2.2
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
28.9 \\
278 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 13.3
135
18 \& \({ }_{14.6}^{15.3}\) \& － 6 \& 7.9 \\
\hline \％1．．．．．． \& 39.6
48.6
46.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7.6 \\
7.6 \\
\hline 1.6
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4.0 \\
4.0 \\
38.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 23.1
23.7
21.7 \& 12.2
12.9
12.9 \& \({ }^{10.9}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7.6 \\
7.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10.3 \\
\hline 9.4 \\
\hline 108
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
47.8 \\
4.5 \\
4.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 22.0
22.2
21.2 \& 225.5
24.5
24.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.7 \\
13.7 \\
13.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11.7
10.9
10.9 \& 1.2 \& \({ }_{9}^{8.5}\) \\
\hline ， \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1961： 11 \& \({ }_{49,3}^{45.0}\) \& 7.7 \& 37.3
41.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20.0 \\
22.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11.4 \& 8.7
11.1 \& 7.8 \& \({ }^{10.0}\) \& \({ }_{48.8}^{45}\) \& 20．7 \& \({ }_{2}^{24.4}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.5 \\
13.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10.9 \\
13.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& － 5 \& 9.7 \\
\hline i11．．．．． \& \begin{tabular}{c}
51.1 \\
55.4 \\
s． \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 7.7 \& 43.4
47 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
23.8 \\
26.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 12.1
12.7 \& 113.9 \& \({ }_{8}^{8.5}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
11.6 \\
12.5 \\
\hline 12.
\end{tabular} \& 55.4
55.7 \& 23．6
23 \& 27.8
30.1 \& \({ }_{14.2}^{13.6}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14.2 \\
16.0 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{-}^{-3}\) \& 10.2
10.8 \\
\hline 1962： 1. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
54.3 \\
54.9 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& 46.4 \& \({ }_{26}^{25.7}\) \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.4 \\
12.4 \\
12. \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 54．4． \& \& \& \& \({ }_{16}^{16.3}\) \& 1 \& \\
\hline I11： \& \begin{tabular}{l}
54.9 \\
56.1 \\
5.4 \\
5.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 8．2． 8.1 \& 46.8
4.9
493 \&  \& 12.3
12.3
13.2
1.2 \& 13.6
14.6
14.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8.4 \\
88.7 \\
8.6 \\
\hline 8.
\end{tabular} \& 边 \begin{tabular}{l}
12.3 \\
12.3 \\
12.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& 24．4．
24．7
24．7 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15.0 \\
15.3 \\
15.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\xrightarrow{19.9}\)\begin{tabular}{l}
16.2 \\
16.3 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 9 \& \(\underset{\substack{11.8 \\ 12.4 \\ 11.8}}{ }\) \\
\hline IV．． \& 57.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1963： \(1 . . . . .\). \& 56.0
580
58 \& \({ }_{7}^{7.8}\) \& 48．2 \& \({ }_{28.8}^{26.4}\) \& 12.5
13.0
1.0 \& 14.0
15.8
1.8
188 \& \({ }_{8}^{8.9}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
12.8 \\
12.3 \\
1.3
\end{tabular} \& 55．9， \& \({ }_{2}^{24.8}\) \& \& 16.0
164
168 \&  \& \(\stackrel{2}{9}\) \& 13.0
13.5
1.5 \\
\hline  \& ¢50．0 \& 7.7 .7 \& 50.3
52.6
53.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
28.8 \\
28.9 \\
30.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \&  \& 9.3
9.8
9.8 \&  \& （ 60.1 \& \(\substack{26.6 \\ 27.8 \\ 27.8}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32.2 .5 \\
34.9 \\
34. \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15.4 \\
16.6 \\
16.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\underset{\substack{10.9 \\ 18.9 \\ 16.1}}{ }\) \& －1．3 \&  \\
\hline 1964： \& \& 7.8 \& 57.1 \& 32.0 \& 14.4 \& 17.7 \& 9.9 \& 15.1 \& 65.5 \& 27.8 \& 37.7 \& 17.3 \& 20.4 \& － 6 \& 15. \\
\hline III．．．． \& ¢ \(\begin{aligned} \& 66.2 \\ \& 6.6 \\ \& 676\end{aligned}\) \& 7.9
8.0 \& 59.2
59.6
59 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32.7 \\
33.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 14.9
15.1
1.5 \& \({ }_{7}^{17.8} 8\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10.1 \\
10.2 \\
\\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15.4 \\
15.8 \\
\hline 1.8
\end{tabular} \&  \& \& 39．2． \& 17.7
17.9 \& \& \& 116.5 \\
\hline iv．．．．． \& \({ }_{66.4}\) \& 88.0 \& \({ }_{58.5}\) \& 33.4 \& 15.3 \& 77.2 \& 10.3 \& 15.7 \& 67.4 \& \({ }_{28.6}\) \& 38．8 \& 18.3 \& 20.5 \& －1．0 \& 16.6 \\
\hline 1965： \& \({ }_{7}^{72.4}\) \& 88.8 \& 64.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37.5 \\
37 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 15.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
21.6 \\
21.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 10.6
109 \& \({ }_{16,5}^{16.5}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
74.0 \\
75.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 30.3
30.9 \& \(\stackrel{43.7}{44.6}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18.7 \\
18.4 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
25.0 \\
25.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －1．4． \& 17.1 \\
\hline III．．． \& \({ }_{7}^{74.9}\) \& \％ 8.4 \& 65.0
66.5
70. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
38.6 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}38.0\end{array}\) \\
\hline 1.0
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
19.0 \\
16.5 \\
17.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& 110.9
112.2
120 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16.5 \\
16.7 \\
17.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{c}
75.6. \\
80.8 \\
80.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 31.1
33
33 \&  \& 20.2
20.9
20.9 \&  \& -2.9
-2.9
-2.2 \& 18.2 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1966： \& 81.1
81.3 \& 8.9
9.9 \& 72.2
72.2

72 \& ${ }_{42.5}^{42.7}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18.3 <br>
18.5 <br>
\hline 8.5

 \& ［ ${ }^{24.3}$ \& 

11.7 <br>
12.0 <br>
\hline 128

 \& 

17.8 <br>
17.8 <br>
\hline 18.8
\end{tabular} \& 83.7

83.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
34.5 <br>
34.5 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{49.2}^{49}$ \& 21．4． \& 

27.8 <br>
27.6 <br>
\hline

 \& 

-2.6 <br>
-2.2 <br>
\hline 2

 \& 

19.3 <br>
19.8 <br>
\hline 1.8
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline M11．．．．．． \& 81.9
84.6 \& 9.9 \& 72.4
75.0 \& $\stackrel{42.7}{44.4}$ \& 18.8

18.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
23.9 <br>
25.3 <br>
\hline 2.

 \& 

11.8 <br>
12.0 <br>
\hline

 \& 

17.9 <br>
18.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 84.0

83.9 \& 34.6
34.6 \& $\stackrel{49.4}{49.3}$ \& 21.6
21.2 \& 27.8
28.2 \& $-2.2$ \& ${ }_{21.1}^{20.4}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.


[^2]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES


For footnotes giving source of dota and description of series, see poge of same number in
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS-WEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS-U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | FARM INCOME ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | FARM MARKETINGS ${ }^{2}$ <br> Indexes of phy sical yolumeunadjusted $\dagger$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, including Government payments | Cash receipts |  |  |  |  |  | Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans-unadjusted $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Receipts from marketings and CCC loans |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Crops | Livestock and products | Total | Crops | Livestockand products |
|  |  | Total |  | Live stock and products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Poul- } \\ & \text { try } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { eggs } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1957 \cdot 59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 8,635 | 7,872 | 3,336 | 4,536 | 1,346 | 2,271 | 770 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 62 | 65 | 60 |
| 1940.......... | 9, 1105 | 8,382 | 3,469 | 4,913 | 1,521 | 2,391 | 828 | $\stackrel{26}{34}$ | 25 34 | 27 | 64 | 63 | 64 |
| 1942............ | 16,215 | 15,565 | 4,619 6,526 | 6,492 <br> 1039 | 1,900 | 3,233 4,767 | 1,726 | 34 48 48 | 34 47 | 35 49 | 65 73 | 64 70 | 67 74 |
| 1943.......... | 20,265 | 19,620 | 8,127 | 11,493 | 2,785 | 5,834 | 2,574 | 61 | 59 | 62 | 77 | 69 | 82 |
| 1944........... | 21,312 | 20,536 | 9,185 | 11,351 | 2,915 | 5,705 | 2,468 | 64 | 67 | 61 | 81 | 75 | 85 |
| 1945.......... | 22,405 | 21,663 |  | 12,008 | 3,021 | 5,900 | 2,817 | 67 | 70 | 65 | 81 | 77 | 83 |
| 1946............ | 25,574 | 24,802 | 11,016 | 13,786 | 3,709 | 7,041 | 2,754 | 77 | 80 | 75 | 79 | 76 | 82 |
| 1947......... | 29,934 | 29,620 | 13,093 | 16,527 | 4,013 | 9,295 | 2,957 | 92 | 95 | 89 | 82 | 84 | 81 |
| 1949............ | 30,484 27,990 | 30,227 27,805 | 13,098 12,396 | 17,129 15,409 | 4,389 3,748 | 9,354 8,325 | 3,135 3,110 | 94 86 | 95 90 | 93 83 | 88 | 86 93 | 76 80 |
| 1950.......... | 28,744 | 28.461 | 12,356 | 16,105 | 3,719 | 9.281 | 2,839 |  | 90 |  | 83 |  |  |
| 1951............ | 33,144 | 32,858 | 13,239 | 19,619 | 4,254 | 11,361 | 3,605 | 102 | 96 | 106 | 84 | 84 | 85 |
| 1952........... | 32,803 | 32,528 | 14,290 | 18,238 | 4,567 | 10,061 | 3,330 | 101 | 104 | 99 | 88 | 89 | 86 |
| 1954............. | 31,214 <br> 30,089 <br> 29 | 31,001 | 14,078 13,566 | 16,923 16,276 | 4,366 4,114 | 1,8678 8,868 | 3,602 3,013 | 96 93 | 102 98 | 92 88 | 92 93 | 95 92 | 90 93 |
| 1955............ | 29,719 <br> 30,955 | 29,490 30,401 | 13,523 14,038 | 15,967 16.363 178 | 4,217 485 | 8,256 8,321 | 3,224 3 3 | 91 94 | 98 102 | 86 89 | 96 | 96 | 96 107 |
| 1957............. | 30,730 | 29,714 | 12,338 | 17,376 | 4.628 | 9,336 | 3,076 | 92 | 90 | 94 | 94 | 88 | 99 |
| 1958........... | 34,545 | 33,456 | 14,229 | 19,227 | 4,557 | 11,047 | 3,353 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 101 | 104 | 98 |
| 1959............ | 34,193 | 33,511 | 14,648 | 18,863 | 4,604 | 10,952 | 2,982 | 104 | 106 | 102 | 105 | 108 | 103 |
| 1960.......... | 34,692 | 33,999 | 15,090 | 18,909 | 4,740 | 10,584 | 3,282 | 105 | 110 | 102 | 107 | 112 | 104 |
| 1961.......... | 36,407 | 34,923 | 15.532 | 19,391 | 4,905 | 10,993 | 3,186 | 108 | 113 | 105 | 109 | 110 | 108 |
| 1962........... | 37,923 | 36,187 | 16.162 | 20,025 | 4.841 | 11,651 | 3,230 | 112 | 117 | 108 | 111 | 112 | 110 |
| 1963............ | 38,894 39,219 | 37,208 37,050 | 17,282 17,233 | 19,926 19,817 | 4,847 5,013 | 11,441 | 3,312 3,363 | 115 115 | 126 125 | 108 107 | 116 118 | 119 119 | 114 118 |
| 1965.......... | 41,547 | 39,095 | 17,250 | 21,845 | 5,022 | 12,950 | 3,571 | 121 | 125 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 18 |
| 1966............ | 46,485 | 43,219 | 18,384 | 24,835 | 5,502 | 14,890 | 4,134 | 134 | 134 | 134 | 121 | 121 | 120 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 3,578 | 3,495 2,386 | 1,780 | 1,715 <br> 1,481 | 407 | 1,010 830 | 243 | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 89 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 155 | 111 96 | 129 86 | 154 72 | 110 97 |
| March........ | 2,416 2 | 2,309 | 704 | 1,605 | 418 | 870 | 271 | 86 | 61 | 104 | 85 | 50 | 110 |
| April........ | 2,379 | 2,320 | 664 | 1,656 | 413 | 946 | 260 | 86 | 58 | 108 | 84 | 43 | 115 |
| May . ....... | 2,332 | 2,302 | 665 | 1,637 | 441 | 898 | 259 | 86 | 58 | 106 | 86 | 45 | 116 |
| June......... | 2,527 | 2,511 | 998 | 1,513 | 416 | 826 | 246 | 93 | 87 | 98 | 95 | 79 | 107 |
| July.... | 2,936 3,131 | 2,879 3,001 | 1,260 1,323 | 1,619 <br> 1,678 <br> 178 | 401 391 | 937 | 264 | 107 | 110 | 105 | 108 | 106 | 110 |
| September... | 3,948 | 3,617 | 1,907 | 1,710 | 385 | 1,007 | 299 | 135 | 166 | 111 | 134 | 160 | 113 |
| October..... | 5.491 | 4,880 | 2,850 | 2,030 | 402 | 1,280 | 331 | 182 | 248 | 132 | 181 | 240 | 138 |
| November.... | 4.247 | 4,124 | 2,383 | 1,741 | 390 | 1,029 | 310 | 153 | 208 | 113 | 156 | 204 | 121 |
| December... | 3,432 | 3,384 | 1,843 | 1,541 | 409 | 824 | 285 | 126 | 161 | 100 | 130 | 156 | 110 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory ..... | 3.463 | 3,383 | 1,726 | 1,657 | 423 | 922 | 278 | 126 | 150 | 108 | 127 | 147 | 113 |
| February.... | 2.459 | 2,304 | 827 | 1,477 | 405 | 789 | 247 |  | 72 |  |  |  |  |
| March,...... | 2,542 2,425 | 2,346 2,325 | 723 726 | 1,687 1,599 | 436 427 | 882 871 | 265 257 | 87 87 87 | 63 63 | 105 104 | 86 86 86 | 50 46 | 114 116 |
| May ......... | 2,336 | 2,316 | 736 | 1,580 | 450 | 837 | 256 | 86 | 64 | 103 | 88 88 | 48 | 118 |
| June........ | 2,634 | 2,617 | 1,069 | 1,548 | 423 | 840 | 259 | 97 | 93 | 101 | 104 | 88 | 116 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 3,342 <br> 4,007 | 2,851 3,567 | $\begin{array}{r}1,210 \\ 1,793 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,641 <br> 1,774 <br> 1754 | 395 <br> 395 | $\begin{array}{r}930 \\ 1,053 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 298 310 310 | 106 133 | 105 156 | 107 115 | $\stackrel{112}{136}$ | 107 <br> 153 | 116 123 |
| October...... | 5,263 | 4,854 | 2,886 | 1,968 | 416 | 1,209 | 329 | 181 | 252 | 128 | 186 184 1 | 153 242 | 140 |
| November ... | 4,259 | 4,154 4 | 2,396 | 1,758 | 407 | 1,032 | 308 | 155 | 209 | 114 | 160 | 204 | 127 |
| December ... | 3,588 | 3,538 | 1,909 | 1,629 | 432 | 890 | 284 | 132 | 166 | 106 | 137 | 164 | 116 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory ${ }_{\text {February }}$..... | 3,365 | $\begin{array}{r}3,279 \\ \hline 289\end{array}$ | 1,622 | 1,657 | 435 | 932 | 255 | 122 | 141 | 108 | 126 | 140 | 115 |
| February..... March..... | 2,517 2,746 | 2,380 2 | 863 <br> 774 | 1,517 <br> 1,722 | 400 445 | 849 981 981 | 232 | 89 93 | 75 67 | 19 | 87 | 65 | 104 |
| April........ | 2.524 | 2,441 | 774 | 1,667 | 432 | 923 | 272 | 91 | 68 | 108 | 90 85 | 46 | 114 |
| May . ........ | 2,488 | 2,460 | 728 | 1,732 | 451 | 973 | 269 | 92 | 63 93 | 112 | 85 | 43 | 115 |
| June. | 2,883 | 2,857 | 1,064 | 1,793 | 425 | 1,061 | 282 | 106 | 93 | 116 | 103 | 86 | 116 |
| ${ }_{\text {July........ }}^{\text {August.... }}$ | 3 3,034 | 2,928 | 1,191 | 1,737 1 1 | 410 397 | 1.017 | 294 | 109 | 104 | 113 | 109 | 107 | 117 |
| September... | 4,351 | 3,733 | 1,749 | 1,984 | 393 | 1,24 | 335 | 139 | 152 | 124 | 120 135 1 | 121 | 120 |
| October..... | 5,086 | 4.746 | 2,673 | 2,073 | 410 | 1.298 | 353 | 177 | 233 | 135 | 174 | 231 | 131 |
| November... | 4,625 | 4,541 | 2,482 | 2,059 | 400 | 1,297 | 350 | 169 | 2170 | 134 | 166 | 217 | 128 |
| December... | 4,002 | 3,948 | 1,953 | 1,995 | 425 | 1,204 | 344 | 147 | 170 | 129 | 141 | 173 | 117 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 3,770 3,087 3 | 3,704 2,920 | 1,725 1,007 | 1,979 1,973 | 428 401 | 1,212 | 303 296 | 138 109 | $\begin{array}{r}150 \\ 88 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 128 | 130 94 | 154 | 113 |
| March....... | 3,175 | 3,901 | 1,863 | 1,913 2,138 | 460 | 1,179 1,299 | 296 343 | 109 | 88 75 | 124 139 | 94 94 | 79 61 | 105 118 |
| April $\ldots . . .$. | 2,951 | 2,832 | 861 | 1,971 | 457 | I'148 | 320 | 105 | 75 | 128 | 88 | 54 | 114 |
| May ......... | 2,853 | 2,813 | 776 | 2,037 | 482 | 1,199 | 314 | 105 | 68 | 132 | 91 | 50 | 121 |
| June........ | 3,193 | 3,163 | 1,189 | 1,974 | 466 | 1,163 | 321 | 118 | 104 | 128 | 107 | 92 | 119 |
| July........ | 3,438 | 3,309 | 1,436 | 1,873 | 464 | 1,071 | 324 | 123 | 125 | 122 | 112 | 112 | 112 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { August...... }}$ | 4,624 4,990 | 3,678 4,025 | 1,508 | 2,170 2,235 | 465 | 1,312 | 381 390 | 137 <br> 150 | 131 156 | 145 | 121 | 116 137 | 125 128 |
| October...... | 5,553 | 5,067 | 2,705 | 2, 362 | 478 | 1,479 | 395 | 189 | 236 | 153 | 170 | 213 | 138 |
| November ... | 4,911 3,940 | 4.818 3.889 | $\begin{array}{r}2,659 \\ 1,865 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,159 2,024 | 459 | 1,302 | 388 | 179 | 232 | 140 | 168 | 219 | 130 |
| December... | 3,940 | 3,889 | 1,865 | 2,024 | 480 | 1,157 | 361 | 145 | 163 | 131 | 138 | 160 | 122 |

[^3]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

| YEAR ANDMONTH | INDEXES-UNAD JUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total, including utilities | By industry groupings |  |  |  |  | By market groupings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Monufacturing |  |  | Mining | Utilities | Final products |  |  |  |  | Moterials |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Consumer good |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Duroble manufactures | durable manufactures |  |  | Total | Total | ( $\begin{gathered}\text { Automo- } \\ \text { tive and } \\ \text { home goods }\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Apporel } \\ \text { sond } \\ \text { staples } \end{gathered}$ | Equipment, including defense | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Duroble } \\ \text { goods } \\ \text { moterials } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Non- } \\ & \text { durable } \\ & \text { materials } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 1957-59 $=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... | 38.3 | 37.9 | 31.4 | 44.9 | 53.8 | 18.3 | ..... |  |  | ........ | ......... | ....... |  |  |
| 1940.......... | 43.9 | 43.8 | 40.0 | 47.3 | 60.1 | 20.3 |  |  | .... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1942............ | 56.4 69.3 | 73.1 | 57.7 79.9 | 57.6 63.7 | 64.8 67.0 | 225.6 |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |
| 1943. | 82.9 | 88.7 | 102.9 | 70.7 | 69.0 | 28.3 |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1944........... | 81.7 | 86.3 | 100.9 | 68.2 | 74.2 | 30.1 |  |  |  |  |  | ....... |  |  |
| 1945.......... | 70.5 | 73.0 | 78.2 | 65.6 | 73.0 | 30.6 |  |  |  | ........ |  | $\ldots \ldots$. |  |  |
| 1946.......... | 59.5 65.7 | 60.0 66.4 | 54.7 64.3 | 64.8 677 | 72.2 | 31.8 365 |  | 67.1 |  | 66.7 | 55.4 |  |  |  |
| 1948............ | 65.7 68.4 | 66.4 68.9 | 64.3 67.0 | 69.5 | 84.0 | 40.8 | 64.2 66.6 | 69.2 | 68.4 71.3 | 68.7 68.6 | 55.4 58.3 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 68.2 |
| 1949............ | 64.7 | 65.1 | 60.9 | 68.3 | 74.5 | 43.4 | 64.5 | 68.8 | 67.6 | 69.2 | 52.0 | 64.8 | 64.2 | 64.2 |
| 1950........... | 74.9 81.3 8. | 75.8 81.9 | 74.1 83.5 | 76.0 78.5 | 83.2 91.3 | 49.5 56.4 | 72.8 78.6 | 78.6 77.8 | 90.4 78.5 | 74.9 77.5 | 56.4 78.4 | 76.9 83.8 | 79.5 87.8 | 73.3 78.8 |
| 1952............. | 84.3 | 85.2 | 88.5 | 80.0 | 90.5 | 61.2 | 84.3 | 79.5 | 75.9 | 80.7 | 94.1 | 84.3 84.8 | 88.9 | 79.0 |
| 1953........... | 91.3 | 92.7 | 99.9 | 83.6 | 92.9 | ${ }_{71} 68.8$ | 89.9 | 85.0 | 90.7 | 83.1 | 100.5 | ${ }_{92} 9.6$ | 100.7 | ${ }_{8}^{84.1}$ |
| 1954............ | 85.8 | 86.3 | 88.4 | 83.6 | 90.2 | 71.8 | 85.7 | 84.3 | 85.6 | 83.8 | 88.9 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 83.3 |
| 1955.......... | 96.6 | 97.3 | 101.9 | 91.6 | 99.2 | 80.2 | 93.9 | 93.3 | 105.9 | 89.4 | 95.0 |  | 104.7 | 93.0 |
| 1956........... | 99.9 100.7 | 100.2 100.8 | 104.0 104.0 | 95.4 | 104.8 | 87.9 93.9 | 98.1 | 95.5 97.0 | 99.6 100.1 | 94.3. | 103.7 104.6 | 101.6 | 105.3 104.8 | 97.7 |
| 1958. | 93.7 | 93.2 | 90.3 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 98.1 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 90.3 | 98.3 | 91.3 | 92.7 | 90.0 | 95.4 |
| 1959. | 105.6 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 99.7 | 108.0 | 105.7 | 106.6 | 109.6 | 105.5 | 104.1 | 105.4 | 105.1 | 105.7 |
| 1960........... | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 109.5 | 101.6 | 115.6 | 109.9 | 111.0 | 115.9 | 109.4 | 107.6 | 107.6 | 106.6 | 108.7 |
| 1961........... | 109.7 | 109.6 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 102.6 | 122.3 | 111.2 | 112.6 | 12.0 | 112.8 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 104.8 | 112.2 |
| 1962........... | 118.3 | 118.7 | 17.9 | 119.8 | 105.0 | 131.4 | 119.7 | 119.7 | 125.9 | 117.8 | 119.6 | 117.0 | 114.1 | 120.0 |
| 1963............ | 124.3 132.3 | 124.9 133.1 | 124.5 133.5 | 125.3 132.6 | 1107.9 | 140.0 151.3 | 124.9 131.8 | 125.2 131.7 | 134.4 142.8 | 122.3 128.1 | 124.2 132.0 | 123.7 <br> 132.8 <br> 18. | 121.2 131.2 | 126.3 <br> 134.4 |
| $1965 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$ | 143.4 156.3 | 145.0 158.7 | 148.4 | 140.8 150.7 | 114.8 120.3 | 160.9 173.4 | 142.5 155.4 | 140.3 147.4 | 159.9 166.5 | 1134.1 | 147.0 172.6 | 144.2 157.1 | 144.3 157.4 | 144.1 156.9 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 117.9 | 117.8 | 118.3 | 117.2 | 102.8 |  | 120.0 | 119.1 | 128.1 | 116.2 | 122.1 | 116.0 | 112.3 | 119.8 |
| February.... | 120.5 | 120.7 | 120.8 | 120.6 |  |  | 122.4 | 122.3 | 133.8 | 118.7 |  | 118.8 | 114.8 | 123.0 |
| Morch....... | 122.6 123.2 | 123.3 124.2 | 123.2 124.5 | 123.5 <br> 123.8 | 104.6 |  | 123.8 <br> 122.4 | 124.1 <br> 122.3 <br> 1 | 135.2 135.1 | 120.6 118.2 | 123.2 122.5 | 121.4 123.9 | 118.5 122.0 | 124.5 |
| may ......... | 125.0 | 126.0 | 126.8 | 125.1 | 109.0 |  | 122.9 | 122.9 | 135.0 | 119.1 | 122.7 | 126.9 | 126.5 | 127.3 |
| June........ | 127.9 | 128.9 | 129.8 | 127.9 | 111.2 |  | 127.2 | 128.3 | 142.0 | 124.0 | 124.7 | 128.6 | 129.1 | 128.0 |
| July ........ | 120.4 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 120.0 | 105.2 |  | 127.7 | 121.4 | 124.3 |  | 122.2 | 119.3 | 118.6 | 120.0 |
| August...... September | 123.8 | 123.4 | 18.0 | 130.1 | 11.1 |  | 123.8 | 124.3 | 105.7 | 130.2 | 122.7 | 123.8 | 118.7 | 129.1 |
| September.... October $\ldots$, | 128.3 129.9 | 128.8 131.2 | 126.6 129.3 | 131.5 133.6 | 111.3 111.0 |  | 129.9 <br> 131.8 | 131.7 <br> 134.1 | 135.4 148.6 | 130.5 <br> 129.5 | 126.2 126.8 | 126.8 128.2 | 124.1 125.4 | 129.5 |
| November ... | 127.0 | 128.2 | 128.4 | 128.0 | 108.1 |  | 127.6 | 128.3 | 147.7 | 122.2 | 126.1 | 126.5 | 123.3 | 129.8 |
| December ... | 124.7 | 125.2 | 127.3 | 122.6 | 107.0 |  | 125.5 | 124.0 | 141.7 | 118.3 | 128.8 | 123.9 | 121.1 | 126.9 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 125.9 |  | 126.8 | 124.8 | 108.7 |  | 128.9 | 126.5 | 139.3 | 122.4 | 128.0 | 125.0 | 121.1 | 129.0 |
| February.... | 128.5 | 129.2 | 129.8 | 128.6 | 109.2 |  | 128.6 | 129.1 | 144.8 | 124.1 | 127.6 | 128.5 | 125.7 | 131.4 |
| March....... April..... | 129.4 | 130.3 | 131.6 | 128.6 | 108.3 |  | 128.7 | 128.1 | 144.9 | 122.8 | 130.0 | 130.0 | 127.7 | 132.3 |
| Aprii ........ Moy $\ldots .$. | 131.9 1328 13.8 | 133.2 134.1 | $\begin{array}{r}134.2 \\ +35.2 \\ \hline 158\end{array}$ | 132.0 | 110.4 | …..... | 130.9 131.0 | 130.6 130.8 | 149.0 | 124.8 | 131.5 | 132.9 | 131.1 | 134.7 |
| Mune........... | 134.1 | 135.3 | 1356 | 133.7 | 113.2 |  | 133.6 | 133.6 | 150.3 | 128.3 | 133.4 | 134.7 | 134.9 | 134.4 |
| July........ | 127.9 | 128.0 | 128.9 | 126.9 | 107.7 |  | 127.7 | 126.7 | 129.2 | 125.9 | 130.0 | 128.1 | 127.8 |  |
| August...... September.. | 133.2 <br> 136.8 | 133.3 <br> 137.6 | 130.0 136.9 | 137.5 <br> 138.5 | 113.4 <br> 113.8 | ….... | 131.7 <br> 136.6 | 132.0 137.7 | 118.0 144.6 | 136.4 <br> 135.5 <br> 1 | 131.0 134.1 | 134.6 137.0 | 133.0 136.3 | 136.3 <br> 137.6 |
| October...... | 135.3 | 136.3 | 132.6 | 141.1 | 114.7 |  | 135.1 | 136.4 | 136.5 | 136.4 | 132.4 | 135.5 | 131.8 | 139.4 |
| November ... December $\ldots$.. | 136.2 135.5 | 137.7 136.5 | 139.0 140.8 | 136.0 131.1 | 113.6 112.3 |  | 135.5 135.1 | 135.4 133.3 | 153.1 156.7 | 129.8 125.8 | 135.7 139.1 | 136.9 135.9 | 135.8 135.2 | 138.0 136.6 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 136.8 | 137.7 | 140.7 | 134.0 | 11.4 |  | 136.8 | 136.1 | 156.6 | 129.5 | 138.3 | 136.9 | 135.7 | 138.1 |
| February.... | 139.1 | 140.6 | 143.5 | 136.9 | 111.7 |  | 138.4 | 137.7 | 161.5 | 130.1 | 139.8 | 139.8 | 138.7 | 141.0 |
| March....... April ...... | 141.6 | 143.5 | 147.1 | 138.9 | 111.6 |  | 140.8 | 140.4 | 167.6 | 131.8 | 141.6 | 142.4 | 142.9 | 141.8 |
| April $\ldots . . . .$. May ...... | 141.5 142.5 | 143.3 1446 | 147.5 1490 | 138.2 1390 | 1113.1 |  | 138.5 139.8 1 | 136.9 | 162.3 | 128.8 | 142.0 | 144.1 | 144.3 | 144.0 |
| May ........ | 142.5 145.2 | 144.6 14.2 | 149.0 151.7 | 139.0 141.6 | 114.7 |  | 139.8 143.2 | 1137.7 | 165.5 | 129.5 13.8 | 144.2 146.8 1 | 145.0 147.0 | 146.9 149.5 | 142.9 144.4 |
| July........ | 139.4 | 1340.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 137.7 |
| August...... September... | 143.3 146.0 | 144.0 147.5 | 143.2 <br> 148.3 | 144.9 <br> 146.6 <br> 185 | 118.3 114.4 |  | 141.2 <br> 145.7 | 139.1 143.8 | 129.7 148.3 187 | 142.1 142.4 | 1459.9 | 145.1 <br> 146.2 <br> 1 | 144.5 146.6 | 145.8 145.9 |
| October..... | 150.1 | 152.3 | 154.6 | 149.5 | 119.1 |  | 151.5 | 150.3 | 174.9 | 142.4 | 154.2 | 148.8 | 147.8 | 149.7 |
| November... | 148.2 | 150.5 | 154.5 | 145.5 | 117.3 |  | 148.7 | 145.3 | 173.3 | 136.4 | 156.1 | 147.6 | 145.4 | 149.9 |
| December... | 146.7 | 148.3 | 155.4 | 139.5 | 117.5 |  | 146.6 | 140.1 | 168.7 | 131.1 | 160.3 | 146.8 | 145.9 | 147.8 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... |  | 150.1 | 156.5 | 142.1 | 115.6 |  | 148.5 | 142.0 | 167.8 | 133.8 | 162.3 | 148.5 | 147.7 | 149.3 |
| February....: | 152.3 154.6 | 154.4 | 160.6 163.9 | 146.6 148.6 | 1118.0 |  | 151.7 153.4 | $1 \begin{aligned} & 145.7 \\ & 146.7\end{aligned}$ | 177.3 172.7 | 137.6 138.5 | 164.6 167.8 | $\begin{array}{r}152.7 \\ 1557 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 152.3 7559 | 153.3 |
| April......... | 154.8 | 157.9 | 164.9 | 149.2 | 115.5 |  | 152.6 | 145.5 | 173.1 | 136.7 | 167.9 | 156.7 | 158.3 | 155.6 155.0 |
| May . . . . . ${ }^{\text {dune }}$ | 156.0 | 158.9 | 166.1 | 149.8 | 121.3 |  | 152.9 | 144.8 | 169.9 | 136.9 | 170.3 | 158.7 | 160.0 | 157.4 |
| June......... | 159.3 | 162.2 | 169.0 | 153.8 | 122.7 |  | 157.8 | 150.0 | 172.0 | 142.9 | 174.6 | 160.7 | 162.4 | 159.1 |
|  |  | 15.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 139.0 |  |  |  |  |
| August..... September ... | 156.8 161.3 | 158.0 163.6 | 160.4 169.5 1 | 155.0 156.3 | 123.6 <br> 122.8 <br> 12. |  | 154.7 161.2 160 | 146.0 155 158 | 132.0 <br> 165.8 <br> 188. | 150.4 149.6 18 | 173.5 777.8 | 158.7 161.3 | 158.4 162.7 1 | 159.0 159.9 18.8 |
| October...... | 163.8 | 167.1 | 173.2 | 159.6 | 124.3 |  | 164.7 | 157.8 | 184.9 | 149.2 | 179.4 | 163.1 | 1163.5 | 166.6 |
| November ... | 160.2 | 163.3 | 170.2 | 154.8 | 121.5 |  | 160.0 | 151.3 | 176.9 | 143.2 | 178.7 | 160.4 | 159.6 | 161.2 |
| December ... | 157.0 | 159.1 | 168.3 | 147.7 | 122.1 |  | 157.1 | 143.3 | 168.6 | 137.9 | 182.3 | 157.0 | 155.4 | 158.5 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | Indexes-monthly data adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tatal, including utilities | By industry groupings |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Durable manufactures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  |  | mary meta |  | Fabricated metal products |  | Machinery |  |  | Transportation equipment |  |  | Instruments and related products |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Iron and steel | Nonferrous <br> metals and products | Total | Structural metal parts | Total | Non. electrical machinery | Electrical machinery | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Motor vehicles and parts | Aircraft and other equipment |  |
|  | - 1957-59=100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 38.3 | 37.9 | 31.4 |  |  | ....... |  |  |  |  | ........ | ....... |  |  |  |
| 1940.......... | 43.9 | 43.8 | 40.0 |  |  | ........ | ...... |  |  | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941........... | 56.4 | 58.3 73.1 | 57.7 |  |  | …… | , |  |  |  |  | .... |  |  |  |
| 1942............ | 69.3 82.9 | 73.1 88.7 | 79.9 102.9 |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944. | 81.7 | 86.3 | 100.9 |  |  | ....... | . ${ }^{\text {, }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945........... | 70.5 | 73.0 | 78.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946........... | 59.5 | 60.0 | 54.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947. | 65.7 | 66.4 | 64.3 | 90.7 | 93.9 | 78.1 | 75.9 | 56.4 | 65.3 |  | 51.1 | 42.9 | 69.5 | 23.6 |  |
|  | 68.4 64.7 | 68.9 65.1 | 64.0 60.9 | 94.3 79.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 98.2 \\ & 83.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.8 \\ & 64.0 \end{aligned}$ | 77.2 69.8 | 71.7 67.2 | 66.5 59.0 | 79.0 67.4 | 53.0 49.7 | 46.9 47.1 | 75.4 77.3 | 26.2 26.4 | 55.2 49.2 |
| 1950. | 74.9 | 75.8 | 74.1 | 99.9 | 103.3 | 86.2 | 85.4 | 77.9 | 72.7 | 75.6 | 68.1 | 56.4 | 99.4 | 26.8 | 5.3 |
| 1951. | 81.3 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 108.7 | 15.5 | 85.7 | 91.2 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 95.1 | 68.5 | 62.9 | 91.1 | 43.6 | 65.7 |
| 1952.......... | 84.3 | 85.2 | 88.5 | 19.3 | 1017 | ${ }^{88.2}$ | 89.0 | 83.0 | 92.1 | 104.3 | 78.3 | 73.1 | 78.1 | 89.7 | 781 |
| 1953.......... | 91.3 85.8 | 92.7 86.3 | 99.9 88.4 | 112.5 91.3 | 117.1 91.9 | 95.8 88.9 | 100.3 90.2 | 83.5 85.9 | 100.5 87.7 | 107.6 91.8 | 90.9 82.5 | 91.7 93.8 | 99.1 89.4 | 86.6 80.2 | 853 829 |
| 1954. | 85.8 | 86.3 | 88.4 | 91.3 | 91.9 | 88.9 | 90.2 | 85.9 | 87.7 | 91.8 | 82.5 | 93.8 | 39.4 | 80.2 |  |
| 1955. | 96.6 | 97.3 | 101.9 | 118.4 | 121.4 | 107.6 | 98.3 | 92.4 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 93.7 | 102.0 974 | 127.8 | 880.6 | 38.7 95.4 |
| 1956. | 99.9 | 100.2 | 104.0 | 116.4 | 118.5 | 108.5 | 98.8 | $\begin{array}{r}95.7 \\ 102.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 107.1 | 110.0 106.4 | 103.3 101.1 | 97.4 106.4 | 102.5 108.3 | 93.6 105.4 | 95.4 98.0 |
|  | 100.7 93.7 | 100.8 93.2 | 104.0 90.3 | $\begin{array}{r}112.2 \\ 87.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}114.8 \\ 86.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 102.6 90.9 | 101.5 92.9 | 102.5 94.7 | 104.2 <br> 88.8 | 196.4 | 10.1 90.0 | 106.4 89.5 | 108.3 82.9 | 105.4 95.4 | 92.1 |
| 1958............. | 105.6 | 106.0 | 105.6 | 100.4 | 98.7 | 106.6 | 105.5 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 105.7 | 108.8 | 104.0 | 108.7 | 99.1 | 109.9 |
| 1960. | 108.7 | 108.9 | 108.5 | 107.3 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 107.6 | 106.1 | 110.8 | 108.8 | 113.6 | 102.2 | 124.3 | 93.4 | 116.5 |
| 1961........... | 109.7 | 109.6 | 107.0 | 98.9 | 96.5 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 105.2 | 110.4 | 106.5 | 115.7 | 103.6 | 111.9 | 95.7 | 175.8 |
| 1962............ | 18.3 | 118.7 | 117.9 | 104.6 | 100.6 | 119.1 | 117.1 | 113.2 | 123.5 | 119.7 | 128.5 | 118.3 | 134.1 | 103.9 | 123.0 |
| 1963. | 124.3 | 124.9 133.1 | 124.5 133.5 | 113.3 | 109.6 126.5 | 1288.7 138 | 133.4 132.7 | 120.2 130.3 | 122.2 141.4 | 126.9 142.1 | 132.3 146.6 | 127.0 130.7 | 150.1 | 112.4 | 130.2 136.4 |
| 1965... | 143.4 | 145.0 | 148.4 | 137.6 | 133.6 | 152.2 | 147.8 | 145.4 | 160.5 | 160.4 | 160.6 | $\bigcirc 49.2$ | 175.2 | 125.3 | 151.4 |
| 1966. | 156.3 | 158.7 | 165.1 | 142.7 | 136.2 | 166.5 | 162.8 | 158.8 | 183.8 | 181.9 | 186.5 | 168.3 | 171.3 | 165.2 | 176.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 119.8 120.6 | 120.3 121.0 | 119.6 120.4 | 100.7 | 96.1 102.3 | 122.1 | 118.9 119.8 1 | 114.7 116.1 | 125.6 126.3 | 122.3 123.0 | 130.0 130.7 | 123.6 122.9 | 140.4 140.6 | 107.9 106.8 | 126.1 |
| Mabrch........ | 121.9 | 122.5 | 121.9 | 112.1 | 111.6 | 123.1 | 120.1 | 116.8 | 126.3 | 122.7 | 131.0 | 123.2 | 141.4 | 106.6 | 128.8 |
| April ......... | 122.7 | 123.3 | 123.1 | 119.1 | 120.7 | 123.0 | 120.2 | 117.3 | 126.2 | 122.8 | 130.8 | 123.9 | 141.2 | 103.2 | 128.4 |
| May . ........ | 124.4 | 125.0 | 125.2 | 127.5 | 129.3 | 124.1 | 122.1 | 119.7 | 127.0 | 123.3 | 131.9 | 124.8 | 142.5 | 108.6 | 129.5 |
| June.......... | 125.6 | 126.3 | 127.1 | 127.2 | 126.1 | 126.9 | 123.7 | 120.6 | 128.9 | 126.0 | 132.7 | 130.3 | 153.5 | 109.4 | 130.2 |
| July.. | 125.6 | 126.1 | 126.1 | 121.4 | 117.1 | 124.7 | 124.4 | 121.7 | 129.6 | 126.8 | 133.4 | 127.6 | 146.7 | 110.1 | 131.0 |
| August...... | 125.4 | 125.7 | 125.0 | 109.5 | 102.6 | 128.2 | 125.7 | 122.0 | 130.3 | 128.0 | 133.4 | 128.2 | 147.6 | 110.5 | 131.1 |
| September... | 125.7 | 126.2 | 155.6 | 107.8 | 100.0 | 130.3 | 125.6 | 122.5 | 131.9 | 130.2 | 134.0 | 129.4 | 149.1 | 111.2 | 132.4 |
| October...... | 126.1 | 126.8 126.9 | 128.0 126.4 | 108.5 109.7 | 10.5 <br> 103.5 | 131.2 133.7 | 126.8 126.0 1280 | 123.0 | 131.7 <br> 132.8 | 131.3 <br> 132.1 | $\begin{array}{r}132.2 \\ 133.7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 130.0 129.6 | 149.8 149.8 | 717.8 | 132.5 131.9 13.9 |
| November $\ldots$... December | 127.0 | 127.9 | 128.4 127.3 | 110.5 | 104.9 | 134.7 | 126.8 | 122.9 | 133.9 | 133.5 | 134.4 | 131.3 | 151.9 | 112.2 | 132.7 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 128.1 | 128.7 | 128.4 | 113.7 | 108.3 | 132.3 | 128.3 | 124.4 | 135.4 | 135.7 | 135.1 | 130.7 | 151.9 | 111.1 | 132.2 |
| February.... | 128.7 | 129.5 | 129.6 | 119.9 | 115.9 | 140.2 | 129.1 | 126.0 | 134.0 | 133.1 | 135.3 | 131.7 | 153.0 | 111.9 | 133.6 |
| March....... | 129.3 | 130.1 | 130.4 | 122.1 | 119.5 | 143.1 | 129.4 | 127.8 | 136.3 | 137.0 | 135.3 | 130.7 | 151.1 | 111.7 | 134.2 |
| April....... | 131.1 | 131.9 | 132.0 | 124.6 | 123.2 | 138.7 | 131.0 | 129.2 | 137.8 | 138.3 | 137.2 | 133.2 | 156.2 | 1120 | 134.7 |
| May ......... | 132.0 | 132.8 | 133.5 | 131.5 | 130.1 | 135.4 | 131.3 | 128.1 | 138.7 | 139.8 | 137.3 | 134.4 | 158.0 | 112.8 | 134.6 |
| June......... | 132.3 | 132.9 | 133.9 | 127.5 | 125.2 | 133.4 | 132.0 | 129.6 | 140.5 | 142.2 | 138.3 | 135.5 | 159.7 | 113.4 | 134.8 |
| July ......... | 133.5 | 134.3 | 135.3 | 131.8 | 130.9 | 137.0 | 133.4 | 131.2 | 142.6 | 143.8 | 140.9 | 135.2 | 160.9 | 111.7 | 136.4 |
| August...... | 134.2 | 135.1 | 136.5 | 135.8 | 133.8 | 134.4 | 134.9 | 132.3 | 143.5 | 144.2 | 142.6 | 135.9 | 162.4 | 111.5 | 137.4 |
| September... | 133.8 | 134.6 | 135.3 | 132.9 | 129.1 | 139.0 | 134.3 | 131.7 | 144.4 | 145.0 | 143.7 | 131.4 | 151.0 | 112.7 | 138.6 |
| Octaber..... | 131.7 | 132.1 | 130.0 | 133.6 | 132.5 | 133.9 | 130.7 | 128.6 | 145.6 | 146.9 | 143.9 | 105.3 | 96.2 | 110.8 | 137.6 |
| November... | 135.5 | 136.4 | 137.0 | 136.1 | 135.2 | 140.6 | 136.9 | 135.8 | 147.7 | 148.1 | 147.1 | 129.1 | 143.9 | 114.5 | 140.2 |
| December ... | 137.9 | 139.1 | 140.5 | 138.6 | 136.4 | 150.9 | 139.7 | 137.2 | 149.9 | 150.7 | 148.8 | 138.7 | 164.2 | 115.0 | 142.0 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 138.8 | 140.3 | 142.1 | 139.6 | 137.1 | 148.0 | 140.3 | 137.0 | 151.6 | 152.1 | 151.0 | 141.2 | 169.1 | 115.5 | 143.4 |
| February.... | 139.6 | 141.3 | 143.5 | 139.5 | 137.0 | 149.0 156.8 | 145.0 | 140.9 144.1 | 153.6 | $\begin{array}{r}153.9 \\ \hline 55.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 153.2 <br> 155.6 | 141.0 | 168.9 <br> 175.2 | 115.3 <br> 116.4 | 143.8 145.4 1 |
| Marchil........ | 140.9 141.0 | 142.5 142.5 | 145.7 145.6 | 740.4 <br> 142.5 | 139.5 <br> 142.6 | 156.8 <br> 152.4 | 144.1 | 144.3 | 155.5 | 155.2 | 1555.8 | 144.7 | 173.0 | 118.6 | 146.9 |
| May ......... | 141.8 | 143.3 | 147.0 | 142.9 | 139.8 | 153.4 | 145.7 | 142.7 | 157.2 | 157.0 | 157.4 | 147.5 | 175.7 | 121.7 | 147.0 |
| June......... | 143.1 | 144.6 | 148.4 | 144.5 | 143.4 | 146.1 | 146.0 | 144.3 | 159.1 | 159.4 | 158.6 | 148.9 | 176.7 | 123.3 | 149.8 |
| July........ | 144.3 | 146.0 | 150.4 | 149.6 | 152.2 | 142.7 | 148.0 | 145.5 | 161.0 | 161.7 |  |  | 177.2 | 124.1 | 152.1 |
| August...... | 144.9 | 146.4 | 150.5 | 146.6 | 143.3 | 149.1 | 147.5 | 145.0 | 161.6 | 162.4 | 160.5 | 151.2 149.8 | 177.1 175.8 | 127.3 125.6 | 152.6 155.7 |
| September... | 144.1 145.5 | 145.8 147.0 | 149.2 <br> 150.8 | 132.6 <br> 125.0 | 125.0 115.8 | 152.3 <br> 155.3 | 146.7 <br> 150.9 | 144.7 148.2 | 164.3 166.4 | 164.7 | 163.7 | 149.8 154.9 | 177.1 | 125.6 134.4 | 155.7 159.0 |
| November ... | 146.7 | 148.6 | 151.8 | 120.6 | 110.5 | 158.8 | 153.6 | 152.6 | 168.3 | 167.8 | 169.0 | 157.2 | 178.0 | 138.0 | 159.0 |
| December... | 149.0 | 151.0 | 155.2 | 126.5 | 118.5 | 161.3 | 156.3 | 154.0 | 171.0 | 169.2 | 173.5 | 160.4 | 178.7 | 143.4 | 162.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 150.6 | 152.9 | 158.1 | 131.9 | 122.9 | 164.3 | 15.7 | 154.2 | 174.5 | 171.9 | 177.9 | 163.0 | 176.7 | 150.7 | 166.8 |
| February....: | 152.4 153.7 | 155.9 | 160.7 161.9 | 138.3 14.8 | 129.1 136.7 | 172.5 174.5 | 161.6 | $\begin{array}{r}158.9 \\ 158.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 176.4 176.1 | 174.4 174.0 | 177.9 78.9 | 164.1 | 175.5 <br> 176.9 <br> 176.9 | 153.1 <br> 155.8 | 1669.4 171.9 |
| April ........ | 153.9 | 156.6 | 162.9 | 142.4 | 138.8 | 166.0 | 161.4 | 159.1 | 178.6 | 174.5 | 184.1 | 165.9 | 176.1 | 156.4 | 174.6 |
| May . . . . . . . | 155.3 | 157.6 | 164.2 | 146.5 | 141.1 | 165.0 | 162.9 | 158.4 | 180.6 | 177.7 | 184.4 | 165.8 | 169.9 | 161.9 | 176.4 |
| June......... | 156.5 | 158.9 | 165.4 | 148.0 | 142.1 | 166.2 | 161.8 | 158.8 | 182.8 | 180.3 | 186.0 | 167.1 | 169.4 | 164.7 | 176.5 |
| July........ | 157.2 | 159.4 | 166.1 | 148.6 | 143.3 | 162.4 | 162.1 | 157.7 | 186.6 | 184.7 | 189.1 | 166.0 | 161.2 | 169.6 | 177.0 |
| August ...... | 158.0 | 160.1 | 167.1 | 148.7 | 142.2 | 16.1 | 161.4 | 158.8 | 189.6 | 186.7 | 193.4 | 166.0 | 158.1 | 177.5 | 177.4 |
| September... | 157.7 158.8 | 160.0 161.5 | 167.3 169.1 | 146.4 | $\begin{array}{r}139.0 \\ 137.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 164.7 <br> 168.2 <br> 1 | 163.0 164.2 | 158.6 159.0 | 188.8 | 188.6 189.9 | 189.2 192.6 | 168.3 174.6 | 1754.6 | 177.1 | 179.5 <br> 181.8 <br> 18. |
| October...... | 158.9 158.6 | 161.0 | 166.3 | 138.4 | 132.4 | 161.7 | 164.7 | 160.2 | 189.0 | 188.2 | 190.1 | 172.9 | 170.7 | 74.6 | 181.4 |
| December ... | 159.0 | 161.3 | 167.6 | 136.2 | 130.1 | 163.5 | 168.7 | 161.4 | 189.5 | 190.4 | 188.3 | 171.5 | 169.0 | 173.7 | 184.6 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^4]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


For footnotes giving source of dato and description of series, see page of same number in
*Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on p. 207.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL YRODUCTION--Con.


[^5]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORIES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES (RATIOS)

| YEAR ANDMONTH | Inventory-sales ratios ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manufacturing ond trode |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Monufocturing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Retail trade |  |  | Merchont wholesolers |  |  |
|  |  | Duroble goods industries |  |  |  |  | Nondurbble goods industries |  |  |  | Total | Durable goods <br> stores <br> $\star$ | Non- <br> durable goods stores t | Total |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non- } \\ \text { durable } \\ \text { goods } \\ \text { estatish- } \\ \text { ments } \\ \star \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Total $\star$ | Total $\star$ $\star$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{l} \text { Materials } \\ \text { sond } \\ \text { suppli } \end{array}\right. \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Work } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { process } \end{gathered}$ | Finished | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \star \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Materials s s } \\ \text { oupd } \\ \text { supplies } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Work } \\ \text { Wrin } \\ \text { process } \end{gathered}$ | Finished |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.... |  | ....... | ....... | ........ | ....... | . | ...... |  | ....... |  | ........ |  | ........ | ........ |  | ........ |
| 1940. |  | …..... | …..... | …..... | ……: | …....: | ….... | …..... | - | …..... | …...... | (........ | …..... | .......... | (1..... |  |
| ${ }^{1941 .} 1942$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .......... <br> $\ldots . . . . . .$. <br> $\ldots$. |
| 1943............ |  |  | …..... | ……. | ……. | -....... | …....: | ......... |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |
| 1945... |  |  | $\ldots \ldots .$. | …....: | …… | …..... | …… | - ......... | …..... | …..... | …..... | ……. | …...... | -........ | …… | …...... |
| ${ }_{1}^{1946} 19$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ㄱ...... | …...... |
|  | 1.42 | 1.57 | 1.832.041 |  | …..... | …..... | 1.136 | …...... | …….. |  | 1.39 1.41 | 1.711.77 | 1.23 <br> 1.23 <br> 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.42 |  |
| 19492. |  |  |  |  | .......... |  |  |  |  | 95 95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950.2 | 1.36 | 1.48 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.55 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.70 \\ 2.00 \\ 1.99 \\ 2.06 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.41 \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.58 \\ & 1.58 \\ & \hline .56 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1.64 \\ 1.52 \\ 1.53 \\ 1.53 \end{array} \\ & 1.51 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.520 \\ & 2.50 \\ & 2.00 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1.96 \end{aligned}$ | 1.291.291.481.291.271.28 | 1.071.761.121.121.781.8 | 1.291.471.471.521.541.54 | 91.95.93.95.95 |
| ${ }_{1952.2}^{1951.2 . . .}$ | 1. 1.58 | 1.78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.58 | 1.76 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954.... | 1.60 | 1.81 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955.2. | 1.47 | ${ }^{1.62}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.75 \\ & 1.94 \\ & a_{2}^{2.27} \\ & 2.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .60 \\ & .67 \\ & .74 \\ & .74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .70 \\ & .80 \\ & .80 \\ & .80 \\ & .88 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .44 \\ & .48 \\ & .58 \\ & .58 \\ & .58 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.44 \\ & 1.49 \\ & 1.45 \\ & 1.49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .67 \\ & .67 \\ & .64 \\ & .64 \\ & .60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .61 \\ & .63 \\ & .65 \\ & .65 \\ & .59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \\ & 1.4 \\ & 1.44 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.79 \\ & 1.92 \\ & 1.90 \\ & 2.01 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 1.71 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} 1.13 \\ 1.19 \\ 1.23 \\ 1.24 \end{aligned}$ | 1.361.431.581.661.651.53 | 1.951.00.96.98.87 |  |
| ${ }^{19557}{ }^{195}$ |  | 1.73 1.80 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959.2. ${ }^{195}$ | 1.500 | 1.84 1.70 1. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960.2. | 1.56 | 1.76 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{c} 2.07 \\ 2.05 \\ 1.96 \\ 1.94 \\ 1.94 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | .68.64.68.59.57 | $\begin{aligned} & .83 \\ & .88 \\ & 88 \\ & .80 \\ & .79 \end{aligned}$ | .56.58.54.55.54.52 | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 1.42 \\ 1.43 \\ 1.42 \\ 1.41 \\ 1.35 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | .62.59.59.59.59 | $\begin{aligned} & .20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .61 \\ & .62 \\ & .62 \\ & .63 \\ & .62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.45 \\ & 1.43 \\ & 1.38 \\ & 1.39 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 2.02 \\ 2.00 \\ 1.82 \\ 1.79 \\ 1.86 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.18 \\ & 1.1888 \\ & 1.18 \\ & 1.28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.22 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.16 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.13 \end{aligned}$ | 1.691.631.571.541.49 | .89.89.86.86.87.85 |  |
| 1961.2. | 1.54 | 1.74 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.50 | 1.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963.2.... | 1.47 | 1.69 1.64 1.64 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965.2.... | 1.46 ${ }_{1.48}$ | 1.61 1.64 | 1.91 <br> 1.98 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}59 \\ \hline \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | . 88 | . 52 | 1.29 | - 4.5 | - 19 | - 59 | 1.40 1.42 | 1.86 1.97 | 1.17 1.16 | 1.14 1.14 1.14 | 1.49 1.49 |  |  |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.51 | 1.78 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.99 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1.94 \\ & 1.93 \\ & 1.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .61 \\ & .60 \\ & .60 \\ & .50 \\ & .59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .82 \\ & .81 \\ & 8180 \\ & 880 \\ & .80 \end{aligned}$ | .56.55.55.54.54.54 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.45 \\ & 1.43 \\ & 1.42 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.41 \end{aligned}$ | .61.60.59.59.59.58.5 | $\begin{aligned} & .21 \\ & .21 \\ & 22 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .63 \\ & .62 \\ & .62 \\ & .62 \\ & .63 \\ & .63 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.38 \\ & 1.39 \\ & 1.39 \\ & 1.99 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.39 \end{aligned}$ | 1.781.811.811.791.821.781.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.19 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 1.1919 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.21 \end{aligned}$ | 1.141.141.131.151.151.151.5 | 1.55 <br> 1.55 <br> 1.55 <br> 1.53 <br> 1.57 <br> 1.56 <br> 1.5 | 87838484848484 |  |
| March....... | 1.50 | 1.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aprit......... | 1. 1.49 | 1.69 1.68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May......... | 1. 1.9 | 1.68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.47 | 1.65 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.89 \\ & 1.96 \\ & 1,981,96 \\ & 1,95 \\ & 1.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}.58 \\ .61 \\ .59 \\ .50 \\ .59 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .79 \\ & .80 \\ & 80 \\ & .89 \\ & 88 \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .52 \\ & .55 \\ & .56 \\ & .54 \\ & .56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.39 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.41 \\ & 1.43 \\ & 1.44 \\ & 1.37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .57 \\ & .58 \\ & .58 \\ & .59 \\ & .59 \\ & .56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .20 \\ & .20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .62 \\ & .63 \\ & .63 \\ & .63 \\ & .65 \\ & .62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.39 \\ & .39 \\ & 1.40 \\ & 1.39 \\ & 1.49 \\ & 1.40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.78 \\ & 1.8183 \\ & 1.74 \\ & 1.83 \\ & 1.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.20 \\ & 1.19 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.22 \\ & 1.20 \\ & 1.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.13 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.15 \\ & 1.188 \\ & 1.16 \end{aligned}$ | 1.541.551.531.541.561.54 |  |  |
| A August...... | 1. 1.50 | 1.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Sta }}$ Seplember. | 1. 49 | 1.68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November.: | 1.51 .49 | 1.71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 88 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jotury.... | 1.47 | 1.64 1.66 1 | 1.88 | 57 <br> 57 | . 78 | $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ 54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.37 1.40 1. | . 56 | . 20 | .62 <br> .64 | 1.41 1.40 | 1.86 1.79 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.53 <br> 1.52 <br> 1.5 | ${ }_{8}^{86}$ |  |
| March......: | 1.49 | 1.67 | 1.91 | 57 | . 79 | 54 | 1.40 | . 56 | . 20 | . 64 | 1.41 | 1.89 | 1.18 | 1.15 | 1.50 | . 89 |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Afril }}$ M | 1.47 1.47 | 1.63 1.63 1.6 | 1.87 1.90 1.8 | .56 | -78 | $\begin{array}{r}53 \\ \hline \\ \hline 54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.36 1.34 1.35 | - 53 | - 19 | .63 <br> .62 | 1.41 1.41 | 1.89 1.87 | 11.19 <br> 1.18 | 1.16 1.14 | 1.481 | . 88 |  |
| June... | 1.48 | 1.64 | 1.92 | . 57 | . 80 | 55 | 1.35 | -53 | :19 | . 62 | 1.41 | 1.91 | 1.18 | 1.14 | 1.50 | 87 |  |
| July...... | 1.45 | 1.59 | 1.84 | . 55 | . 77 |  | 1.32 | 51 | 19 | . 62 | 1.41 | 1.90 | 1.18 | 1.13 |  |  |  |
| August...... | 1.46 <br> 1.47 <br> 1.4 | 1.63 1.64 1.6 | 1.92 | . 57 | . 81 | $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ .54 \\ .54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.33 <br> 1.33 <br> 1.3 | $\begin{array}{r}52 \\ 52 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | -19 | 62 62 | 1.39 <br> 1.40 <br> 1.2 | 1.822 | 1.188 | 1.13 1.14 | 1.51 | ${ }_{87}^{87}$ |  |
| Septrember.... | 1.49 | 1.68 1.68 1 1.68 | 2.01 | \% 60 | . 84 | - 57 | 1.33 | +53 | 19 | . 62 | 1.42 | 1.98 | 1. 18 | 1.13 | 1. 50 | . 85 |  |
| ( | 成1.488 | 1.66 | 1.97 1.87 | 60 57 | . 72 | $\begin{array}{r}56 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.34 1.31 | 53 51 | 19 19 | 61 81 | 1.41 1.37 | 1.74 | 1.18 1.18 | 1.13 1.13 | 1. 48 1. 49 | 8.85 |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}52 \\ 53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.34 1.35 1 |  |  | 63 .63 .6 | 1.38 | 1.75 | 1.199 | 1.15 |  |  |  |
| February.... | 1. 1.44 | 1. 1.58 | 1.90 | 58 <br> 57 <br> 58 | . 79 | 53 51 51 | 1.35 <br> 1.30 <br> 1.3 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}\text {. } 52 \\ \hline 50\end{array}$ | -19 | ${ }^{.63}$ | 1.37 | 1.77 <br> 1.87 <br> 1 | 11.17 <br> 1.19 <br> 1 | 1.173 | 1.50 | - 85 |  |
|  | 1. 46 | 1. 1.60 | 1.88 | 59 | . 77 | 51 | 1.29 | -50 | 18 | . 60 | 1. 1.43 | 1.93 | 1.179 | 1.14 |  |  |  |
| Moy ........ | 1.46 1.47 | 1.61 1.62 | 1.92 1.93 | . 61 | . 79 | 52 53 | 1.28 <br> 1.28 <br> 1.28 | . 50 | :18 | . 59 | 1.41 1.43 | 1.91 | 1.179 | 1.15 1.15 | 1.48 1.51 1.98 | . 89 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 59 | 1.41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 1. 18 | 1.62 | +1.83 | $\begin{array}{r}.60 \\ .61 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | . 83 | $\begin{array}{r}51 \\ .53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.29 1.30 | 50 51 50 | 19 <br> 19 | 60 60 60 | 1. 1.44 | +1.97 | 1.188 | 1.15 15 | 1.500 | 87 <br> 87 |  |
| September.... | 1.47 | 1.64 | 1.96 | . 61 | . 83 | 53 | 1.29 | 50 | 20 | 59 | 1.38 | 1.87 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.51 | -87 |  |
| ( November... | 1. 1.45 | 1.62 1.6 | 1.94 1.90 | . 58 | -82 | 52 51 | 1.28 1.27 | 50 49 | 19 19 | 59 58 | 1.38 1.40 | 1.85 1.84 | 1.14 | 1.13 112 | 1.47 | 85 86 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary... |  |  | 1.91 |  |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  |  |  | 07 |  |  |  |
| Februory...: | 1.45 1.42 | 1.68 1.58 1.6 | 1.91 1.86 | . 58 | ${ }_{81}^{82}$ | ${ }_{4}^{51}$ | 1.29 1.26 1.28 | 50 49 | 19 | 60 <br> .69 | 1.39 1.37 1.8 | 1.88 | 1.16 | 1.11 | 1.43 1.39 | ${ }_{8}^{84}$ |  |
| March ....... | 1.46 | 1.158 1.62 1.68 | 1.83 | ${ }_{58}^{56}$ | 84 | 51 | 1.288 1.28 1.27 | -49 | . 19 | $\begin{array}{r}59 \\ \hline 59 \\ \hline 59\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1.3 \\ 1.42 \\ 1.4 \\ \hline 1.4\end{array}$ | 1.80 1.98 1.98 | 1.168 | 1.12 | 1.39 <br> 1.45 <br> 1.8 | . 84 |  |
| May ......... | 1.48 1.47 | 1.61 1.63 1.65 | 1.93 1.97 1.9 | - 58 | . 84 | $\begin{array}{r}51 \\ 52 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.27 <br> 1.27 | 49 50 | -1989 | - 58 | 1.47 1.43 1.4 | 2.16 2.04 | 1.16 1.15 1 | 1.113 |  | -85 |  |
|  | 1. 48 |  |  | . 59 | 88 | 52 |  | 49 | 19 | 59 | 1.43 |  | 1.16 | , 14 | 1,49 |  |  |
| August....... | 1. 49 | 1.68 | 2.05 | . 61 | ${ }^{90}$ | 53 | 1.28 | 5 | .19 | 59 | 1.42 | 1.92 | 1.78 | 1.15 | 1.50 | 86 |  |
| Selemers... | 1.51 | 1.70 <br> 1.70 | 2.07 2.06 2.06 | . 62 | 91 | $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ .53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.29 1.30 | . 50 | . 20 | 60 60 | 1.41 | 1.93 <br> 1.99 | 1.176 | 1.17 | 1.52 <br> 1.55 | 867 |  |
|  | 1.54 | 1.73 | 2.12 | . 63 | 94 | ${ }^{53}$ | 1.30 | ${ }_{4} 9$ | . 20 | ${ }_{60}$ | 1. 1.43 | 2.04 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.67 |  |  |
| December .... | 1. 54 | 1.71 | 2.11 | 62 | 94 | 55 | 1.28 | 48 | 20 | 60 | 1.46 | 2.03 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.61 | . 91 |  |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{7}{*}{Year and} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Shipments ${ }^{\text {a }}$} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Without sessonal odiustment (but adissted for trading.dy ond colender.mont veriation)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{dius sted for sossonal verition} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Nonturoble goods industries} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{By industy growp} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total ${ }^{2}$
$\star$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Food } \\
\text { Find } \\
\text { kinded } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{${ }_{\text {Tobocer }}^{\substack{\text { products }}}$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{} \& \multirow{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Poper } \\
& \text { onf } \\
& \text { prodicd } \\
& \text { procics }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Chemicals
onlided
olice} \& \multirow{3}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { Petrolooun } \\
\text { ond } \\
\text { prod } \\
\text { product }
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{} \& \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Duroble goods industries} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Stone, \& Primar \& meats \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total ${ }^{2}$
$\star$ \&  \& Total \&  \&  <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{millions of dollars} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1935...........} <br>
\hline 1940 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \% 19.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{1944} 1945$}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1396. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1950 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{1}^{19552}$. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }^{19553} \ldots$ \& \&  \&  \& ${ }_{\text {l1, }}^{13,172}$ \& ${ }^{10,483}$ \& ${ }^{17,8,89}$ \& ${ }_{\text {li, } 2,069}^{12059}$ \& ${ }_{5,488}^{5 / 435}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {19595.... }}^{19}$ \& \& cin 5 \&  \& -13,187 \& -1, 1.88 \& \& ${ }_{\substack{1 \\ 14.529}}^{4.239}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6,404}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {1989, }}^{1989} \times$ \& - ${ }^{\text {l }}$ \&  \&  \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{\text {2, } 2,035}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{1,4,403}}^{12,95}$ \&  \& ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{15,263}$ \& ${ }_{\text {f,600 }}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{1}^{19601 . .}$ \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \&  \& ${ }_{4}^{4,539}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{13,929 \\ 13,999}}^{1.2}$ \& ${ }_{14,4886}^{14,689}$ \&  \& ci, 16.764 \& ${ }_{\substack{7,775}}^{7,750}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& ( \&  \&  \&  \& coin \& ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& ¢ \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \&  \& ${ }_{\text {d,9, }}^{4,985}$ \& ${ }^{17,808}$ \& 17, 176 \& ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{3} \mathbf{3 , 5 7 8}$ \& ${ }_{18,187}^{1,48}$ \& 10,272 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{1965}^{196 . . . .}$ \&  \& 80,788 \& ${ }_{\substack{4,864 \\ 5,104}}^{\text {, }}$ \& 19,318
20,407 \& (19,385 \&  \& $\begin{array}{r}19,78 \\ 20,57 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& (11,533 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{7}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 934 \\
& 994 \\
& 9.4 \\
& 94 \\
& 948 \\
& 988 \\
& 981
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{(} <br>
\hline \& \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& cois \&  \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& ${ }_{5}^{5} 5$ \& 401 \& 1,4,42 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ,807 \& 1,866 <br>
\hline \& \& 5, 5 \& 300 \& 1,2017 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& (\%62 \& \& , 1.815 \& , 9.8 <br>
\hline \& \& cole \&  \&  \& \& \& \& \& \&  \& 988

988
885 \&  \& , \& 885 <br>
\hline \& \& ¢ 5 \& ${ }_{393}^{394}$ \& ${ }^{1,3456}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& $\xrightarrow{18,4872}$ \& ${ }_{953}^{97}$ \& - \& . 575 \& 1,9,9 <br>

\hline \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,215 \\
& i, 4575 \\
& i, 468 \\
& i, 426 \\
& 1,560
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{(} <br>

\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \&  \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline June. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,540 \& \& 36,791 \& 19,233 \& 940 \& \& ,653 \& . 98 <br>
\hline  \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& ${ }^{37,63}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{, 19.8961} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} <br>
\hline Sele \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \&  \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{1.5657}$ \& ${ }_{862}^{852}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{37,314}$ \&  \& ${ }_{1,022}^{1,08}$ \& 3, ${ }^{3,556}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{1,0,93}$ \& <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20,4,45} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{3,455} \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { February } \\
& \text { March. }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \&  \&  \&  \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.5650 \\
& \hline, .650 \\
& \hline, 67
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& cincie \&  \& \& \& \& \[

1 ; .01010
\] \& \&  \& <br>

\hline  \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,97 \\
& 374 \\
& 374 \\
& \hline 39
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(1,989} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
40,9,94 \\
39,944 \\
39,93
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}938 \\ 962 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{ci,} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{, 1,885} \& <br>

\hline June..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,974 <br>

\hline  \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 415 \\
& 405 \\
& 4050 \\
& 4850 \\
& 440
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.503 \\
& 1,568 \\
& 1,778
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \&  \& (21,820 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 996 \\
& 9.965 \\
& .994 \\
& \hline 947
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{边} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(eme} <br>

\hline Septemb \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& coile \& coile \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& 400
400 \& 1,580 \& ${ }^{1,6649}$ \& ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{2,789}$ \& 1.685 \& ${ }^{285}$ \& ${ }_{\text {lit }}^{41,022}$ \&  \& (1014 \& $\underset{\substack{3,435 \\ 3,40}}{\substack{3,35}}$ \& , 730 \& <br>

\hline ${ }^{1966:}$ \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 387 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(1,495} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{,} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} <br>

\hline  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline  \& \& \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
1,659 \\
i, 689
\end{array},
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

1,778

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,988 \\
& 3,460 \\
& 3,40
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,725 \\
& i, 7,78
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& (1, $1,{ }^{1,24}$ \& \& \& 䞨 \&  \& \& <br>

\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| 1,962 |
| :---: |
| $\substack{1,945 \\ 1.84 \\ 1.772 \\ 1,728}$ |} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} <br>

\hline $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Aveust } \\ \text { Soplioneber }}]{ }$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \&  \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS－－MANUFACTURERS＇SALES－－Con．

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH: } \end{aligned}$ | SHIPMENTS－ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By industry group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Machinery， except electrical | Electrical machinery | Transportation equipment |  | Instruments and related products | Total ${ }^{2}$ |  | Tobacco products | Textile mill products | Poper and alliedproducts | Chemicals ond allied products | Perroleum and coal products | Rubber and plastics product |
|  |  |  | Total | Motor vehicles and parts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1939 . . . . . . . .$. | ．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots \ldots .$. | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |
| 1940．．．．．．．．．． | ．．． | －．．．．．．．．． | $\ldots$ |  | $\cdots$ | ． |  | $\ldots$ | ．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．. ．．．．．．．． |  |
| $194 . \ldots \ldots .$. |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | ． | …．．．．．． |  | …．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． |  | ． |  |  |
| 1815．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | …．．．．．． | …．．．．．． |  | ． | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1944．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． | ，．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．． | ．$\cdot$ ． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1947．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | …．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． |  | －．．．．．．．． | ，．．．．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1948．．．．．．．．． |  | …．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ，．．．．．．．．． |  |  |
| ガャッ $\ldots$ ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1950, \ldots . . .$. |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ．．．．．．．． | ．$\cdot$ ．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．．．． |
|  |  |  | ＿．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． |  | ， | ．．．．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ．．．．．．．．．．．． |
| 1953．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1954．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．． |  | ．$\cdot$ ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1956．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．． | ．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．．．．．． | ． | ．．．．．．．．．．． |
| 1958．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959．．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1960．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．． |  | ． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1961．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．． | －．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1963. |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． | …．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．． | …．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． | ． |  |
| 1964．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ．．．． | ．．．．．．＇ | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． |  | $\ldots$ |
| 1965．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January．．．． | 2,369 2,404 | 2，311 | 4,607 4,699 | 3,025 3,117 | 573 <br> 579 | 16,241 16,478 | 5，670 | 377 374 | 1，289 |  | 2，456 |  | 728 757 |
| March．．．．．．． | 2，445 | 2,363 | 4,713 4,727 | 3，122 | 570 | 16，622 | 5，763 | 380 | 1，374 | 1,333 1,336 | 2，573 | 1，439 | 773 |
| April ．．．．．．．． | 2，487 | 2，365 | 4，727 | 3，143 | 576 | 16，686 | 5，749 | 379 | 1，389 | 1，336 | 2，603 | 1，453 | 788 |
| May ．．．．．．．．． | 2,475 2,497 | 2,430 2,461 | 4,582 4,814 | 3,093 3,182 | 572 582 | 16,724 16,700 | 5,731 5,816 | 401 375 | 1，372 | 1,347 1,328 | 2,579 2,515 | 11，486 | 748 752 |
| June．．．．．．．． | 2，497 | 2，461 | 4，814 | 3，182 | 582 | 15，700 | 5，816 | 375 | 1，379 | 1，328 | 2，515 | 1，482 | 752 |
| July ．．．．．．．． August．．．．． | 2,530 2,565 | 2.531 | 5,056 4,979 | 3,284 2,997 | 600 588 | 16.895 16.576 | 5,820 5855 | 374 393 397 | 1,405 1,364 | 1，379 | 2,611 2 | 1，462 | 793 737 |
| September．．．． | 2，610 | 2， 2730 | 4.897 | 3，155 | 577 | 16，735 | 5，916 | 377 | 1，401 | 1，395 | 2，578 | 1，451 | 772 |
| October．．．．．． | 2，615 | 2，385 | 5，158 | 3，362 | 589 | 16，624 | 5 5，870 | 384 | 1,363 | 1,373 | 2，576 | 1，428 | 794 |
| November ．．． December ．．． | 2，582 | 2,369 2,432 | 4,966 4,909 | 3,234 3,123 | 594 591 | 16,732 17,545 | 5,961 6,193 | 379 403 | 1,400 1,466 | 1，366 | 2,578 2,640 | 1，409 | 781 836 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ．．．．． February．．． | 2,737 2,674 | 2,479 2,463 | 5,17 5,075 | 3.297 3.331 | 606 593 | 17,533 <br> 17.208 <br> 1735 | 6,247 6,049 | 365 <br> 353 <br> 50 | 1，465 | 1,368 1,362 | 2，703 | 1，455 | 815 836 |
| March．．．．．．．． | 2,696 | 2，505 | 5，018 | 3，310 | 606 | 17．335 | 6,049 6,131 | 387 | 1,460 | 1，363 | 2，746 | 1.444 | 836 811 |
| April ．．．．．．．． | 2,738 | 2，530 | 5，231 | 3，468 | 616 | 17，808 | 6，202 | 394 | 1.472 | I，404 | 2，827 | 1，520 | 873 |
| May ．．．．．．．．． | 2，782 | 2,530 2,470 | 5，056 | 3，272 | 611 | 18，048 | 6，325 | 389 | 1，481 | 1，395 | 2，818 | 1,546 | 853 |
| June．．．．．．．．． | 2，838 | 2，470 | 5，036 | 3，271 | 619 | 17，768 | 6，279 | 397 | 1，432 | 1，399 | 2，736 | 1，532 | 848 |
| July．．．．．．．． | 2,936 2780 | 2，622 | 5,008 5 | 3,230 3 | 663 661 | 18,102 18.004 | 6，310 | 389 | 1，513 | 1，468 | 2.820 | 1.539 | 841 |
| September．．．． | 2,848 2,848 | 2，481 | 5，102 4,968 | 3,213 | 661 613 | 18,004 <br> 18,028 <br> 18.208 | 6,478 6,400 | 395 <br> 404 | 1，459 | 1,420 1,451 | 2,793 2,808 | 1，517 | 854 866 |
| October．．．．．． | 2，851 | 2，536 | 4，212 | 2,446 | 659 | 18,178 | 6，500 | 392 | 1，505 | 1,461 | 2，845 | 1，533 | 838 |
| November ．．． | 2，878 | 2，508 | 4，747 | 2，975 | 638 | 18，223 | 6,414 | 390 | 1,550 |  | 2，858 | 1，552 | 875 |
| December．．． | 2.977 | 2，597 | 5，341 | 3，502 | 641 | 18，759 | 6，629 | 429 | 1，614 | 1，532 | 2，917 | 1，525 | 922 |
| 1965： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5，361 | 3,550 | 661 | 18，470 | 6，446 | 407 | 1，606 | 1.516 | 2.854 | 1，519 | 931 |
| February．．．． March．．．．． | 2,898 <br> 2,996 | 2,616 2,690 | 5,444 5 5 | 3,628 <br> 3,974 | 647 699 | 18,319 19,001 | 6，267 | 422 | 1，560 | 1，530 | 2，902 | 1，519 | 930 |
| March．．．．．．． <br> April... | 2,996 <br> 2,984 | 2,690 2,757 | 5,859 5,408 | 3,974 3,620 | 699 | 19,001 19,129 | 6,566 6,667 | 413 440 | 1，618 | 1，598 | 3，006 | 1，571 | 954 |
| May ．．．．．．．．． | 2，993 | 2，748 | 5 5，519 | 3，680 | 688 | 19，301 | 6，661 | 364 | 1,610 | 1，572 | 3 3，030 | 1,631 | 988 |
| June．．．．．．．． | 3，009 | 2，701 | 5，668 | 3，814 | 691 | 19，291 | 6，671 | 411 | 1，600 | 1，575 | 3，057 | 1，637 | 958 |
| July ．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August．．．．．． September.. | 2，990 3,081 | 2,800 2,796 | 5,803 5,863 | 3,932 <br> 3,905 | 703 694 | 19,327 19,249 | 6,843 6,821 | 387 415 | $\begin{array}{r}1,619 \\ 1,581 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 1，616 | 2，957 <br> 2,942 | 1,615 1,614 1,619 | 968 951 |
| Septober ．．．． | 3，127 | 2，906 | 5 5，973 | 4,037 | 707 | 19,402 <br> 1 | 6,845 <br> 8.821 | 405 | 1,689 1,609 | 1，656 | 2，982 | 11,639 | 958 |
| November．．． <br> December．．． | 3,150 3,242 | 3，962 | 5,907 6,075 | 3,981 3,993 | 710 713 | 19,797 20,306 | 7,001 7,131 | 394 410 | $\begin{array}{r}1,673 \\ 1,703 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1，691 | 3,067 3,13 | 1，619 | 1，012 |
| 1966： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory ．．．．． | 3，257 | 3，145 | 5.962 | 3，824 | 764 | 20,358 | 7，157 | 427 | 1.659 | 1，717 | 3，143 | 1，605 | 1,055 |
| February．．．． Marchr．．．．． | 3,179 3 3 3 | 3,120 <br> 3,266 | 6，049 | 3,955 <br> 4,096 | 740 803 | 20.269 | 7.114 | 433 | 1，624 | 1,710 | 3，127 | 1，638 | 1,051 |
| March．．．．．．．． | 3,285 3,226 | 3,266 3,284 | 6,243 5,939 | 4,096 3,844 | 803 800 | 20,883 <br> 20,832 <br> 18 | 7,257 7,255 | 450 411 | 1,729 <br> 1.670 | 1,763 1,740 | 3,326 3,260 | 1,640 <br> 1,756 | 1,081 1,079 |
| May ．．．．．．．${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3,254 3,254 | 3,313 3,384 | 5,939 6,176 | 3，895 | 801 801 | 20，8156 | 7,255 7,340 | 416 | 1,723 | 1,740 1,790 | 3，214 | 1,756 1,734 | 1，079 |
| June．．．．．．．． | 3，321 | 3，230 | 6，114 | 3，908 | 813 | 21，227 | 7，334 | 435 | 1，704 | 1，839 | 3，260 | 1,734 | 1,050 |
| July．．．．．．．．． | 3,363 <br> 3,364 <br> , | 3，496 | 5,742 5 5,915 |  |  |  | 7,274 7476 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August．．．．．． | 3,364 3,422 | 3,377 3,413 | 5,915 5,845 | 3.550 3,569 | ${ }_{833}^{851}$ | 21,332 21,120 | 7,476 7,360 | 425 430 | 1,725 <br> 1,688 | 1,878 1,843 | 3,203 3,170 | 1,718 <br> 1728 | 1.064 |
| October．．．．．． | 3，559 | 3，445 | 6，389 | 4，033 | 847 <br> 84 | ${ }_{21,036}$ | 7,220 | 418 | 1，704 | 1,843 1,841 | 3,170 3,219 | 1，781 | 1，043 |
| November ．．． | 3，468 | 3，386 | 6，226 | 3，853 | 856 | 21，156 | 7.334 | 416 | 1，734 | 1，878 | 3，191 | 1，739 | 1，036 |
| December ．．． | 3，583 | 3，389 | 6，268 | 3，899 | 845 | 21，796 | 7，672 | 426 | 1，752 | 1，903 | 3，286 | 1，719 | 1，111 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES --Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

| YEAR ANDMONT: | Inventories, book valije, end of period-adjusted for seasonal variation ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NEW ORDERS, NET ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By market category |  |  |  |  |  | Supplementary market categories ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation) |  |  |
|  | Home goods apparel | Consumer staples | Equipment and defense products, except automotive | Automotive equipment | Construction materials, supplies, and infermediate products | Other moterials ond supplies and internediate products | Consumer durables | Defense products | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Machinery } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { equipment } \\ & \text { industries } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Durable goods industries | Nandurable goods industries |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\star$ | $\star$ | $\star$ |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939,.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  | ....... | $\ldots$ | ........... | ....... | ......... |  |
| 1940........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944.............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1346............ |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  | , ........ |  |  |  |  |
| 1947........... | ...... | , |  |  |  | . |  | .... |  | 183,072 | 76,660 | 106,412 |
| 1948.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 212,311 | 97,517 | 114,794 |
| 楊方........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 187,369 | 79,593 | 107,776 |
| 1950. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 241,320 | 121,983 | 119,337 |
| 1951. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2868,879 278 | 154,086 144 1 | 132,793 13.710 |
| 1953.. | 4,929 | 77600 | 8,926 | 2,295 | 3.723 | 16,475 |  | 5,145 | 5,745 | 283,026 | 145,759 | 137,267 |
| 1954............ | 4,525 | 7,652 | 8,466 | 1,916 | 3,559 | 15,494 |  | 4,943 | 5,033 | 268,017 | 129,221 | 137, 1796 |
| 1955........... | 4,952 | 7,791 | 9,009 | 2,583 | 3,972 | 16.762 |  | 4,766 | 5,843 | 329,574 | 179,948 | 149,626 |
| 1956........... | 5,342 5,101 | 8,284 7 7 | 10.644 11.139 | 2,572 <br> 2,584 | 4.576 <br> 4.958 <br> 1 | 19,224 20.090 |  | 5,512 | 7,175 7,640 | 340.414 $3.30,711$ | 184,384 169,330 | 156,030 161381 188 |
| 1958............. | 4,838 | 8,200 | 10,394 | 2,584 2,380 | 4,741 | 19,517 |  | 5,301 | 7,640 6,768 | 322,840 | 169,330 158,050 | 161,381 164,790 |
| 1959.............. | 5,330 | 8,467 | 10,888 | 2,859 | 4,957 | 20,206 |  | 5,086 | 7,496 | 368,067 | 191,376 | 176,691 |
| 1960........... | 5,446 |  |  |  | 5,063 | 21,036 | 2,562 | 4,930 | 7,543 | 361,384 | 182,671 | 178,713 |
| 1961........... | 5,471 5,955 | 9,242 | 10,896 11,828 | 2,736 3,001 | 5,052 | 21,690 22,412 | 2,520 2,722 | 4,940 5,343 | 7,543 8,098 | 372,736 398,003 | 187,974 205,031 | 184,762 192,972 |
| 1963............. | 6,389 | 9,525 | 12,363 | 3,245 | 5,290 | 23,335 | 2,955 | 5,583 | 8,539 | 420,429 | 219,598 | 192,972 200,831 |
| 1964............ | 6,499 | 9,660 | 13,241 | 3,683 | 5,629 | 24,232 | 3,056 | 5,625 | 9,431 | 452,368 | 237,631 | 200,831 21437 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966.......... } \end{aligned}$ | 7,021 8,190 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,844 \\ 10,476 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,835 \\ & 18,166 \end{aligned}$ | 4,032 4,358 | $\begin{aligned} & 6,054 \\ & 6,537 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,229 \\ & 30,770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,287 \\ & 4,189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,388 \\ & 8,732 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,701 \\ & 12,592 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492,272 \\ & 542,179 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 260,732 \\ & 289,836 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 231,540 \\ & 252,343 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: January..... February $\qquad$ March. April $\qquad$ May June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5,997 | 9,492 | 11,865 | 2,996 | 5,070 | 22,463 | 2,724 | 5,352 | 8,173 | 32,715 355 | 17,338 | 15,377 |
|  | 5,994 6,006 | 9,538 9,550 | 11,950 11,941 | 3,030 3,083 | 5,013 <br> 5,058 | 22,466 22,488 | 2,716 2,726 | 5,437 5,445 | 8,192 8,195 | 35,559 <br> 36,369 | 18,686 19,497 | 16,873 |
|  | 6,047 | 9,524 | 11,961 | 3 3,133 | 5,042 | 22,602 | 2,769 | 5,493 | 8,211 | 36,019 | 19,182 | 16,837 |
|  | 6,084 | 9,501 | 11.976 | 3,178 | 5,073 | 22,695 | 2,792 | 5,519 | 8,213 | 35,289 | 18,845 | 16,444 |
|  | 6,083 | 9,470 | 12,042 | 3,221 | 5,072 | 22,818 | 2,804 | 5,552 | 8,245 | 35,833 | 18,867 | 16,966 |
| July........ | 6,005 | 9,525 | 12,149 | 3,248 | 5,076 | 22,881 | 2,797 | 5,647 | 8,317 | 32,829 | 17,089 | 15,740 |
| August...... | 6,040 6 149 | 9,438 | 12, 172 | 3,331 | 5,146 | 22,790 | 2,855 | 5,496 | 8,365 | 33,779 | 16,946 | 16,833 |
| September.... | 6,149 6,179 | 9,447 | 12,249 <br> 12,189 | 3,268 <br> 3,258 | 5,099 5,135 | 22,875 23,059 | 2,865 2,923 | 5,571 5,490 | 8,343 8,395 | 36,217 36,601 | 18,502 18883 | 17,715 |
| November ... | 6,321 | 9,571 | 12,277 | 3,200 | 5,189 | 23,222 | 2,923 | 5,502 | 8,485 | 35,174 | 18,140 | 17,034 |
| December ... | 6,389 | 9,525 | 12,363 | 3,245 | 5,290 | 23,335 | 2,955 | 5,583 | 8,539 | 34,045 | 17,623 | 16,422 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 6,242 | 9.597 | 12,303 | 3,241 | 5,311 | 23,312 | 2,938 | 5,466 | 8,558 | 35,010 | 18,558 | 16,452 |
| February.... | 6,231 6,226 | 9,730 9,780 | 12,288 12,305 | 3,299 3,347 | 5,296 5,290 | 23,279 23 | 2,931 2,917 | 5,465 5,457 | 8,524 8,550 | $\begin{array}{r}37,539 \\ 37,508 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19,927 <br> 19,951 | 17,612 |
| April ......... | 6,313 | 9,782 | 12,370 | 3,359 | 5,352 | 23,355 | 2,964 | 5,429 | 88,673 | 38,517 | 20,662 | 17,855 |
| May ........ | 6,296 | 9,745 | 12,361 | 3,342 | 5,353 | 23,431 | 2,938 | 5,394 | 8,677 | 37.859 39.317 | 20,095 | 17.764 |
| June......... | 6,210 | 9,563 | 12,494 | 3,356 | 5,386 | 23,389 | 2,952 | 5,412 | 8,781 | 39,317 | 21,249 | 18,068 |
| July ........ | 6,177 | 9,559 | 12,463 | 3,453 | 5,380 | 23,456 | 2,953 | 5,391 | 8,808 | 36,367 | 19,530 | 16,837 |
| August...... | 6,276 6,316 | 9,407 | 12,538 12,693 | 3,446 3,425 | 5,389 5,426 | $\begin{array}{r}23,707 \\ 23,820 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,944 <br> 2,941 | 5,412 | 8,923 9,063 | 36,190 39,361 | 17,923 20,239 | 18,267 19,122 |
| October...... | 6,358 | 9,525 | 12,788 | 3,629 | 5,500 | 23,977 | 3,001 | 5,411 | 9,161 | 39,043 | 19,863 | 19,180 |
| November ... December $\ldots$ | 6,405 6,499 | 9,590 | 12,978 | 3,720 | 5,533 | 24,151 | 3,037 | 5,455 | 9,321 | 37,671 | 19,277 | 18,394 |
| December ... | 6,499 | 9,660 | 13,24 | 3,683 | 5,629 | 24,232 | 3,056 | 5,625 | 9,431 | 37,986 | 20,357 | 17,629 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 6,534 | 9,776 | 13,225 | 3,654 | 5,643 | 24,381 | 3,072 | ${ }_{5}^{5,605}$ | 9,445 | 37,785 | 20,320 | 17.465 |
| February.... March..... | 6,534 6,593 | 9,756 9,827 | 13,283 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 128 | 3,701 3,751 | 5,661 5,734 | 24,447 24,465 | 3,134 3,181 | 5,607 5,688 | 9,543 9,560 | 40,641 41820 | 21,878 <br> $\mathbf{2 2} 507$ <br> 2.507 | 18,763 19,313 |
| April .......... | 6,650 | 9,809 | 13,490 | 3,854 | 5,816 | 24,380 | 3,164 | 5,788 | 9,617 | 41,842 | 22,435 | 19,407 |
| May .......... | 6,694 6,650 | 9,770 9,721 | 13,419 13,635 | 3,941 3,983 | 5,835 5,862 | 24,610 24,774 | 3,210 3,241 | 5,740 5,814 | 9,651 | 40,162 42,557 | 21,166 22,651 | 18,996 19,706 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... | 6,815 | 9,675 | 14,046 | 4,068 | 5,852 | 25,332 | 3,250 | 6,030 | 10,006 10,216 | 38,964 | 20,348 | 18,309 19,616 |
| September... | 6,863 | 9,566 | 14,286 | 4,124 | 5,908 | 25,520 | 3,221 | 6,044 | 10,432 | 42,259 | 21,818 | 20,441 |
| October..... | 6,866 | 9,630 9 | 14,376 14,650 | 4,102 | 5.983 | 25,685 | 3,233 3 | 6,091 | 10,492 | 43, 104 | 22,648 | 20,456 |
| November ... | 6,890 7,021 | 9,708 9,844 | 14,650 14,835 | 4,092 4,032 | 6,011 6,054 | 25,841 | 3,254 3,287 | 6,270 6,388 | 10,591 10,701 | 42,094 41,531 | 22,109 22,448 | 19,985 19,083 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 7.167 | 10,039 | 14,966 | 3,992 | 6,017 | 26,413 | 3,384 | 6,519 | 10,735 | 42,379 | 23,052 | 19,327 |
| February..... | 7,247 | 10,036 | 15,054 | 4,003 3,941 | 6,071 | 26,629 | 3,423 | 6,581 6,824 | 10,815 10,848 | 45,434 47,398 | 24,578 26,099 | 20,856 21,299 |
| April ......... | 77.403 | 10,380 | 15,557 | 3,992 | 6,090 | 26,924 | 3,508 | 7,079 | 10,939 | 46,401 | 25,238 | 21,163 |
| May ........ | 7.521 | 10,466 | 15,655 | 4,028 | 6,124 | 27,309 | 3,627 | 7.099 | 11,063 | 44,748 | 23,969 | 20,779 |
| June......... | 7,573 | 10,485 | 16,034 | 3,952 | 6,192 | 27,713 | 3,721 | 7.304 | 11,339 | 47,664 | 26,120 | 21,544 |
| July ........ | 7,609 | 10,499 | 16,330 | 4.717 |  | 28,201 |  | 7,513 | 11,537 | 42,314 | 22,521 |  |
| August ..... September $\ldots$. | 7,768 7,893 | 10,313 10,247 | 16,709 17,125 | 4,293 4,253 | 6,267 6,298 | 28,760 29,068 | 3,831 3,922 | 7.736 7,925 | 11,818 12,096 | 43,805 48,083 | 22,244 25,810 | 21,561 22,273 |
| September.... | 8,002 | 10,313 | 17,457 | 4,298 | 6,380 | 29,338 | 4,035 | 8,189 | 12,228 | 46,649 | 24, 518 <br> 20 | 22,131 |
| November.... | 8,083 | 10,415 | 17,877 | 4,354 | 6,442 | 29,725 | 4,148 | 8,465 | 12,471 | 43,927 | 22,738 | 21, 189 |
| December ... | 8,190 | 10,476 | 18, 166 | 4,358 | 6,537 | 30,170 | 4,189 | 8,732 | 12,592 | 43,377 | 22,949 | 20,428 |

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH:} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{NEW ORDERS, NET-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{By industry group} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Nondurable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \& \& Prima \& metals \& \& \& \& Trans \& \begin{tabular}{l}
totion \\
ent
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \[
T_{\text {ofal }}{ }^{2}
\] \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Blast } \\
\& \text { furnaces, } \\
\& \text { steel }
\end{aligned}
\]
mills \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Fabricated } \\
\& \text { metal } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Machinery, except electrical \& Electrical machinery \& Total \& Aircraft and ports \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { with } \\
\& \text { unfilled } \\
\& \text { orders }{ }^{3}
\end{aligned}
\] \& withour unfilled orders \({ }^{4}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1933........... \& ........... \& \& ...... \& .......... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& .. \& ......... \& \(\ldots\) \& ......... \& ........... \& .............. \\
\hline 1940......... \& . \({ }^{\text {. }}\) \& \& ...... \& ........ \& ........ \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& ....... \& .......... \& ......... \& \& \\
\hline 1341............ \& \& \& , \& \& \& \& . \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 194.3........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ............. \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1945....................... } \\
\& 1946 . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& ......... \& .......... \& ......... \& ........... \& \& .......... \& ............. \\
\hline 19475........ \& 183,072 \& 76,600 \& \& \& .......... \& \(\ldots\) \& .......... \& ........ \& \& 106.412 \& ........... \& \\
\hline 19485.......... \& 212,311
187,369 \& 797,517 \& \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& ............ \& ......... \& \& 114,794
107,776 \& \& \\
\hline 1950.5. ....... \& 241,320 \& 121,983 \& \& \& \& \(\ldots . . . .\). \& \& \& \& 119,337 \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{19515}^{195 . . . . . . . . . . . ~}\) \& 286,879
278,445 \& 154,086
144,735 \& \& \& \& …….. \& \& \& \& 132,793
133710 \& ............. \& ............. \\
\hline 19525.......... \& 278,44
283,026 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
144,735 \\
145,759 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 26,982 \& 15,705 \& 15,396 \& 19,323 \& 16,673 \& 35,381 \& \& 133,710
137,267
1 \& 35,436 \& 101,831 \\
\hline 1954............. \& 268,017 \& 129,221 \& 21,802 \& 11,627 \& 14,240 \& 16,484 \& 13,286 \& 33,411 \& \& 138,796 \& 35,989 \& 102,807 \\
\hline 19555........ \& 329,574 \& 179,948 \& 37,785 \& 23,150 \& 18,377 \& 22,819 \& 18,791 \& \& \& 149,626 \& \& 109,982 \\
\hline 19565......... \& 340,414
330,711 \& 184,384
169,330 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37.750 \\
31851 \\
\hline 18.85
\end{tabular} \& 22,443
18,718 \& 19,623
19,109 \& 25,856
22,580 \& 20,398
19,776 \& 46,057
41,955 \& ........ \& 156,030
161,381 \& 39,869
40,856 \& 1160,561 \\
\hline 19575.......... \& 330,711
322,840 \& 169,330
158,50 \& 31,85
26,730 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18,718 \\
14,978 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
19,109 \\
18,758 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 22,580
21,568 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
19,776 \\
19,454 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 41,955
37,803 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
161,381 \\
164,790 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 40,856 \& 123,369 \\
\hline 19595............. \& 368,067 \& 191,376 \& 35,946 \& 21,301 \& 21,211 \& 26,687 \& 23,138 \& 46,047 \& \& 176,691 \& 46,363 \& 130,328 \\
\hline 19605......... \& 361,384 \& 182,671 \& 27,382 \& 13,763 \& 20,357 \& 25,074 \& 23,150 \& 49,353 \& 15,370 \& 178,713 \& 45,269 \& 133,444 \\
\hline \(19615{ }^{5} \ldots \ldots \ldots\) \& 372,736
398003 \& 187,974 \& 33,107 \& 18.816 \& 21,217
22 \& 26, 120 \& 24,629 \& 45,181 \& 14,396 \& 184,762 \& 47,708
49 \& 137,054 \\
\hline  \& 398,003
420,429 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
205,031 \\
219,598 \\
\hline 296
\end{tabular} \& 32,619
35,513 \& 16,800
19,110 \& 22,179
22,627 \& 28,368
30,886 \& 27,416
28,922 \& 53,810
59.638 \& 16,106
16,782 \& 192,972
200831 \& 49,489
52,932 \& 143,483
147899 \\
\hline 1964*........... \& 452,368 \& 237,631 \& 41,308 \& 23,303 \& 24,222 \& 34,929 \& 31,212 \& 61,174 \& 17,514 \& 214,737 \& 57,318 \& 157,419 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 196555 . . . . . . . . . \\
\& 1966^{5} \ldots . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
\] \& 492,272
542,179 \& 260,732
289,836 \& 41,017
46,879 \& 21,378
24,285 \& 24,914
26,743 \& \[
38,434
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 0,4,647
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 35,292 \\
\& 42,269
\end{aligned}
\] \& 72,973
79,861 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 22,044 \\
\& 27,503
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 231,540 \\
\& 252,343
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 63,458 \\
\& 69,463
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
168,082 \\
182,880
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1963: \\
January..... \\
February \\
March. \\
April \(\qquad\) \\
May \\
June. \(\qquad\)
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 34,742 \& 18,466 \& 2,763 \& 1,454 \& 1,888 \& 2,489 \& 2,426 \& 5,289 \& 1,925 \& 16,276 \& 4,243 \& 12,033 \\
\hline \& \& 18,228 \& \& 1,724 \& 1,903 \& 2,512 \& 2,309 \& 4,901 \& 1,388 \& 16,408 \& 4,198 \& 12,210 \\
\hline \& 35,364

35 \& 18,776 \& 3,357 \& 1,980 \& 1,831 \& 2,505 \& 2,387 \& 5,313 \& 1,670 \& 16,588 \& 4,237 \& 12,351 <br>
\hline \& $\begin{array}{r}35,752 \\ 3543 \\ \hline 34\end{array}$ \& 19,037
1876 \& 3,805
3,153 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,410 \\ \hline 1829\end{array}$ \& 1,921 \& 2,581 \& 2,421 \& 4,772 \& 1,175 \& 16,715 \& 4,309 \& 12,406 <br>
\hline \& 35,438
34,425 \& 18,736
17,682 \& 3,153
2,650 \& 1,829 \& 1,893 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,618 \\ 2,524 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 2,435
2,437 \& 5,163
4,698 \& 1,628
1,151 \& 16,702
16,743 \& 4,260
4,301 \& 12,4442 <br>
\hline July........ \& 35,207 \& 18,275 \& 2,605 \& 1,262 \& 1,875 \& 2,608 \& 2,414 \& 5,246 \& 1,678 \& 16,932 \& 4,560 \& 12,372 <br>
\hline August. .... \& 34,930 \& 18,060 \& 2,486 \& 1,198 \& 1.950 \& 2,529 \& 2,568 \& 5,005 \& 1,484 \& 16,870 \& 4,490 \& 12,380 <br>
\hline September... \& 34,991 \& 18,244 \& 2,712 \& 1,371 \& 1,808 \& 2,608 \& 2,263 \& 5,430 \& 1,754 \& 16,747 \& 4,495 \& 12,252 <br>
\hline October..... \& $\begin{array}{r}35,354 \\ 34,953 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 18,622 \& 3,013 \& 1,590 \& 1,910 \& 2,669 \& 2,410 \& 5,094 \& 1,272 \& 16,732 \& 4,528 \& 12,204 <br>
\hline November ....
December ... \& 34,953
35,619 \& 18,113
17,974 \& 2,988

2,964 \& | 1,456 |
| :--- |
| 1,429 | \& 11,914 \& 2,741 \& 2,463 \& 4, 4,327 \& +801 \& 17,645 \& 4,835 \& 12,810 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1964:} <br>
\hline January ..... \& 37, 148 \& 19,740 \& 3,147 \& 1.641 \& 2.043 \& 2,808 \& 2,687 \& 5,433 \& 1,730 \& 17,408 \& 4,531 \& 12,877 <br>
\hline February..... \& 36,657
36,547 \& 19,499 \& 3,074
3,103 \& 1,685 \& 2,018 \& 2,763

2,771 \& 2,574 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5,179 <br>
5 <br>
\hline

 \& 1,537 \& 17,158 \& 

4,486 <br>
4 <br>
4
\end{tabular} \& 12,672 <br>

\hline April ........ \& 38,184 \& 20,461 \& 3,641 \& 2,077 \& 2,071 \& 2,938 \& 2,520 \& 5,607 \& 1,605 \& 17,723 \& 4,678 \& 13,045 <br>
\hline may ......... \& 37,893 \& 19,945 \& 3,175 \& 1,727 \& 1,968 \& 2,956 \& 2,571 \& 5,538 \& 1,646 \& 17,948 \& 4,739 \& 13,209 <br>
\hline June.......... \& 37,782 \& 20,016 \& 3,472 \& 1,943 \& 2,013 \& 3,030 \& 2,448 \& 5,364 \& 1,510 \& 17,766 \& 4,694 \& 13,072 <br>
\hline July ......... \& 39,315
37 \& 21,254 \& 3,539 \& \& \& 2,909 \& \& \& 2,429 \& \& 4,887 \& 13,174 <br>

\hline August....... \& | 37,509 |
| :--- |
| 38,018 |
| 18 | \& | 19,342 |
| :--- |
| 19,907 |
| 19,23 | \& | 3,280 |
| :--- |
| 3,847 | \& | 1,825 |
| :--- |
| 2,296 | \& 1,946

2,045 \& 2,952 \& 2,694 \& 4,771

4,760 \& | 1,081 |
| :--- |
| 1,148 |
| 1051 | \& 18,167

18,11

18, \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,883 <br>
4,866 <br>
\hline

 \& 

13,284 <br>
13,245 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Oetober..... \& 37,846 \& 19,623 \& 3,767
3 \& 2,203 \& 1,991 \& 2,994 \& 2,542 \& 4.544 \& 1,654 \& 18,223 \& 4,894 \& 13,329 <br>
\hline November ... \& 37.720
39.590 \& 19,454 \& 3,663 \& 2,072 \& 2,011 \& 2,971
3,098 \& 2,763
2,637 \& 4,283
5,172 \& 1961
1,227 \& 18,266
18,870 \& 4,960
5
5 \& 13,306
13,680 <br>
\hline December ... \& 39,590 \& 20,720 \& 3,821 \& 2,243 \& 2,089 \& 3,098 \& 2,637 \& 5,172 \& 1,227 \& 18,870 \& 5,190 \& 13,680 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline January.....

February... \& | 39,704 |
| :--- |
| 39,469 | \& 21,271

21,130 \& \& 2,232 \& 2,068
2,110 \& \& \& 5,546
5,690 \& \& \& 5,018
5,054 \& 13,415
13,285 <br>
\hline February..... \& 39,469
40,712 \& 21,130

21,714 \& | 3,802 |
| :--- |
| 3,593 | \& 2,291

2,018 \& 2,10
2,065 \& 3,050
3,100 \& 2,597
2,711 \& 5,690
6,301 \& 1,703
1,757 \& 18,339
18,998 \& 5,054
5,203 \& 13,285
13,795 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 41.120 \& 22,043 \& 3,456 \& 1,876 \& 2,098 \& 3,107 \& 2,929 \& 6,453 \& 2,248 \& 19,077 \& 5,130 \& 13,947 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 40,181 \& 20,992
21,310 \& 3,286 \& 1,632 \& 2,027 \& 3,108
3 \& 2,801 \& 5,878
5,870 \& 1,552 \& 19.189 \& 5,157 \& 14,032 <br>
\hline June. ........ \& 40,689 \& 21,310 \& 3,454 \& 1,816 \& 2,042 \& 3,189 \& 2,874 \& 5,870 \& 1,684 \& 19,379 \& 5,298 \& 14,081 <br>
\hline July........ \& 41,846 \& 22,195 \& 3,493 \& 1,851 \& 2,058 \& 3,140 \& 3.099 \& 6,363 \& 1,646 \& 19,651 \& 5,444 \& 14,207 <br>
\hline August...... \& 40,926
41,483 \& 21,509
22,163 \& 3,119

2,908 \& 1,465 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,974 <br>
2,013 <br>
\hline

 \& 

3,318 <br>
3,315 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3,000

2
2,995 \& 6,141
6,853 \& 1,956 \& 19,417 \& 5,347
5,267 \& 14,070
14,053 <br>
\hline October..... \& 41.843 \& 22,425 \& 3,148 \& 1,451 \& 2,050 \& 3,349 \& 2,983 \& 6,920 \& 2,466 \& 19,418 \& 5,307 \& 14,111 <br>
\hline ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December } \ldots \text {. }\end{aligned}$ \& 42,234
43,868 \& 22,389
23,403 \& 3,392
3,684 \& 1,635
1,854 \& 2,213
2,335 \& 3,396
3,532 \& 3,201
3,211 \& 5,972
6,165 \& 1,608
1,724 \& 19,845
20,465 \& 5,454
5,717 \& 14,391
14,748 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline January ..... \& 43,986
44.129 \& 23,578
23,741 \& \& \& 2,177
2,247 \& \& 3,462
3
3 \& 6,526
6,574 \& 2,268 \& 20,408
20,388 \& 5,580
5,604 \& 14,828
14.784 <br>
\hline February F ..... \& 44,29
45,833 \& 23,788

24.888 \& | 3,994 |
| :--- |
| 4,057 | \& 1,714

2,104
2 \& 2,247
2,411 \& 3,329
3,529 \& 3,489 \& 6,873
6,873 \& 2, 2,395 \& 20,945 \& 5,745 \& 15,784
15,200 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 45,064 \& 24,197 \& 3,905 \& 2,037 \& 2,206 \& 3,538 \& 3,612 \& 6,561 \& 2,099 \& 20,867 \& 5,650 \& 15,217 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 45,321 \& 24,276
24,593 \& 4,305 \& 2,331
2,173 \& 2,237
2,163 \& 3,553
3 \& 3,466 \& 6,488 \& 1,942 \& 21,045 \& 5,692 \& 15,353
15,406 <br>
\hline June. ....... \& 45,833 \& 24,593 \& 4,109 \& 2,173 \& 2,163 \& 3,609 \& 3,487 \& 6,902 \& 2,569 \& 21,240 \& 5,834 \& 15,406 <br>
\hline July ....... \& 45,625 \& 24,371 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August .....
September. . \& 44,842
46,318 \& 23,512
25,274 \& 3,792
4,047 \& 1,906
2,166 \& 2,128
2,106
2 \& 3,774
3,715
3 \& 3,603
3,676 \& 5,986
7,561 \& 2,072
3
3 \& 21,330
21,044 \& 5,938
5
5 \& 15,392
15,252 <br>
\hline Seprember....
October.... \& 46,318
45,243 \& 25,274
24.244
23 \& 4,47
3,817 \& 2,166
1,881
1,837 \& 2,106
2,231
2

2 \& | 3,715 |
| :--- |
| 3,647 | \& 3,676

3,579 \& 7,561
6,860 \& 3,403
2,237 \& 21,044
20,999 \& 5,792 \& 15,252 <br>
\hline November... \& 44.052 \& 23,027 \& 3,588 \& 1,834 \& 2,275 \& 3,675 \& 3,507 \& 5,714 \& 1,679 \& 21,025 \& 5,799 \& 15,226 <br>
\hline December ... \& 45,845 \& 23,960 \& 3,677 \& 1,737 \& 2,403 \& 3,582 \& 3,358 \& 6,540 \& 2,410 \& 21,885 \& 6,091 \& 15,794 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.


[^6]Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on Pp. 215 and 216.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS


GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

| YEAR ANDMONTH | INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Failures |  |  |  |  |  | Liabilities (current) |  |  |  |  |  | Failure annual rate |  |
|  | Total | Commercial service | Construction | Manufac- <br> turing <br> and <br> mining | Trade |  | Total | Commercial service | Construction | Manufacturing and mining | Trade |  | Unadiusted <br> for <br> seasonal <br> variation | Adjusted for seasonal voriation |
|  |  |  |  |  | Retail | Wholesale |  |  |  |  | Retail | Whoiesale |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  | Number of failures per 10,000 concerns |  |
| 1939............ | 14,768 | 619 | 646 | 22,919 | 29,050 |  | 182, 520 | 9,017 | $11,031$ | ${ }^{2} 71,152$ | ${ }^{2} 67,378$ | 23,942 | 69.6 | .......... |
| 1940.......... | 13,619 | 593 | 760 $\mathbf{2 , 4 5 5}$ <br> 701 1,4574 <br> 748 1,505 |  | 8,4957,589 | 1,3161,045 |  |  | 13,311 66,799 <br> 10,671 51,243 <br> 18  |  | 58,115 48,934 | 20, 405 | 63.0 54.4 | ........... |
| 1941............. | $\begin{array}{r}11,848 \\ 9,405 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 539 |  |  | 10, 1071 |  |  |  | 31,20019 | 40,42112,7223 | 11,6823,1081,80 |  |  |  |
| 1943.............. | 3,221 | 237 | 164 352 |  |  | 1,761 | 25794 | 45, 339 |  |  |  | 4,995 | 5,455 | 16.4 |  |
| 1944........... | 1,222 | 119 |  |  | 31,660 ${ }^{\text {3,488 }}$ |  |  | 2,376 | 20, 172 | 3,924 | 1,700 | 6.5 |  |  |
| 1945. | $\begin{array}{r}809 \\ \hline 1,129\end{array}$ | 86 121 129 | $\begin{array}{r}92 \\ \hline 139\end{array}$ |  | 290 304 |  | 61 98 | 30,225 67,349 | 5,078 | 3,559 4,340 | 17,247 38,887 | 3, 127 | 1,214 11,480 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.2 \\ & 5.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1947. | 3,474 | 291 | 239 | 1,275 | 1,222 | 447 | 204, 612 | 12,077 | 15, 709 |  |  |  | 14.320.4 |  |
| 1948............. | 5,250 | 476 | 439 | 1,481 | 2, 185 | 669 | 234, 620 | 22, 834 |  |  |  | 26,066 |  |  |  |
| 1949............. | 9,246 | 721 | 838 | 2,331 | 4,246 | I, 110 | 308, 109 | 23, 163 | 27,245 | $\begin{aligned} & 1420,127 \\ & 143,292 \\ & 143,265 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,819 \\ & 71,273 \end{aligned}$ | 43, 163 | 34.4 | ......... |
| 1950........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953............. | 8,862 | 667 | 1,024 | 1,857 | 3,833 4,381 5,41 | 933 | 394, 153 | 25,772 22,474 | 36, 43,327 | 158, 854 | 117, 299 | 52, 199 | 33.2 |  |
| 1954............ | 11,086 | 876 | 1,305 | 2,282 | 5,491 | 1,132 | 462,628 | 32,704 | 56,829 | 171, 284 | 145,473 | 56,338 | 42.0 |  |
| $1955 . . . . . . . .$. $1956 . . . . . .$. 19. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 156,945 191,230 1 |  |  |  |  |
| 1956........... | 12,686 13,739 | 1,019 | $\mathbf{2}, 105$ <br> 2,162 <br> 2,164 |  | 6,8957,5147,873 | 1,2071,2361,4311,387 | $\begin{aligned} & 562,697 \\ & 615,293 \\ & 728,258 \end{aligned}$ |  | 100,803 110,312 | 191,230 <br> 19641 <br> 185 | 156,048 <br> 186,847 | 74,7937 | 48.0 51.7 |  |
| 1958............. | 13,79 <br> 14,964 | 1, 177 |  |  | 60,28454,183 |  |  | 115, 115 | 245, 598 | - ${ }_{\text {226, }}$ | 81,984 | 55.9 |  |  |
| 1959.............. | 14,053 | 1,264 | 2, 162 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,680 \\ & 2,465 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6,873 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,431 \\ & 1,387 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 728,258 \\ & 692,808 \end{aligned}$ | 121, 883 | 207,736 | 226, 832 | 82, 174 | 55.951.8 |  |
| 1960........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961............. | 15,782 $\quad 1,339$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,015 \\ & 2,752 \\ & 2,703 \end{aligned}$ | 2,825 2,575 2 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,386 \\ 8,292 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,473 \\ & 1,734 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}938,630 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 80, 328 | 193,005 | 325, 282 | 333,043 349 | 158, 4765 | 64.4 |  |
| 1962 |  |  | 2,575$\mathbf{2}, 409$2,254 | 7,5526,681 | , 613 | 1, 213,601 | 93, 972 | 243, 535 | 40, 0509 | 349,716 | 126, 377 | 60.8 |  |  |
| 1964. | 14,501 14 | 1,226 |  |  | 2, 288 | 1,392 | 1, 329,223 | 182, 527 | 262, 392 | 361, 864 | 281,948 | 240, 492 | 53.2 |  |
| 1965..... | 13,514 13,061 | 1,299 | 2,513 2,510 | 2,097 1,852 | 6,250 6,076 | 1,355 1,255 | $1,321,666$ $1,385,659$ | 248,523 185,202 | $\begin{aligned} & 290,980 \\ & 326,376 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 350,324 \\ & 352.361 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 287,478 \\ & 344 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144,361 \\ & 176.874 \end{aligned}$ | 53.3 51.6 |  |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . .... | 1,258 | 113 | 183 | 244 | 582 | 136 | 160,963 | 7,738 | 31, 113 | 56,054 | 29,552 | 36,506 | 56.9 | 55.2 |
| February.... | 1,304 | 112 | ${ }_{221}^{228}$ | 199 224 | 629 595 | 136 | 94, 715 | 7. 198 | 22,530 | 26,971 | 26,098 | 11,918 | ${ }_{59}^{69.8}$ | 60.7 |
| March....... | 128 | 116 | 212 | 189 | 620 | 150 | 100, 75 | 4,960 | 19,017 14,434 | 32, 107 | 26, 148 | 13, 473 | 58.8 | 54.4 |
| may .......... | 1,303 | 111 | 217 | 241 | 595 | 139 | 118, 274 | 14, 502 | 19,828 | 33, 496 | 39,291 | 11, 157 | 59.2 | 54.4 |
| June......... | 1,211 | 120 | 158 | 206 | 591 | 136 | 86, 151 | 9,559 | 11,925 | 30, 552 | 20,697 | 13,418 | 57.2 | 57.8 |
| July......... | 1, 155 | 101 | 180 | 173 | 590 | 111 | 120,509 | 7,614 | 31,350 | 45,955 | 26,463 | 9, 127 | 52.5 | 57.1 |
| August...... | 1,135 | 108 | 210 | 187 | 522 | 115 | 65, 233 | 5, 304 | 12,394 | 18,748 | 19,341 | 9,446 | 49.6 | 54.5 |
| September... |  | 113 | 189 | 167 | 467 | 115 | 85, 1818 | 6، 579 | 21,522 | 28, 1479 | 15,644 | 14,024 | 51.7 | 59.4 |
| October ...... November ... | 1,262 | 133 <br> 129 | $\begin{array}{r}207 \\ 198 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 217 <br> 186 | 578 479 | 127 | 91,834 262,112 | 10,758 4,171 | 12,981 20 20 | - 32,777 | 23,603 26,832 | 11, 715 | 57.2 57 5 | 59.6 |
| December... | '998 | 91 | 198 | 176 | 433 | 100 | 68, 427 | 3,764 | 13,935 | 22,662 | 16,849 | 11,217 | 47.1 | 51.2 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 1,217 | 109 | 201 | 205 | 570 | 132 | 96,731 | 5,721 | 22,166 | 29,649 | 27, 376 | 11,819 | 55.5 | 53.9 |
| February .... | 1,241 1 1 | 109 | 204 | 211 | 572 | 145 | 123,935 | 7,238 11 | 14,933 | 26, 260 | 22, 680 | 52, 824 | 64.1 | 55. 3 |
| March........ | 1,320 <br> 1,197 <br> 1 | 131 101 | ${ }_{201}^{210}$ | 212 216 | 625 <br> 554 | 142 <br> 125 | 1110,999 | 11,686 10,355 | 20,776 27 | 26,762 30,650 | 19,515 <br> 28,151 <br> 1 | 32, 260 | 60.6 54.9 | 56.6 51.3 |
| may .......... | 1,075 | 92 | 179 | 188 | 501 | 115 | 93,419 | 10,245 | 14,687 | 37, 782 | 23, 291 | 7,414 | 51.4 | 49.4 |
| June......... | 1,157 | 123 | 219 | 146 | 563 | 106 | 144,496 | 80,909 | 15,349 | 17,951 | 21,694 | 8,593 | 53.2 | 53.2 |
| July ........ | 1,096 | ${ }^{82}$ | 214 | 192 | 501 | 107 | 125, 642 | 9,037 | 23,772 | 23, 309 | 20,781 | 48,743 | 50.5 | 54.9 |
| August....... |  | $\begin{array}{r}113 \\ 81 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 203 | 185 | 550 | 118 | 195, 180 | 22,555 | 17,897 | 16, 079 | 25,715 | 12,934 | 53.8 | 59.1 |
| September.... Octoher... | 1,034 1,060 | 81 96 | 208 194 | 163 | 484 467 | 98 107 | 114,565 | 6, 074 | 32, 185 | 31,396 | 24,958 | 19,952 | 49.5 | 56.3 |
| November .... | '967 | 100 | 180 | 175 | 412 | 100 | 119,324 | 4,880 | 22,953 | 35, 59 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 20, } 629 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 11, 1798 | 48.7 52.3 | 50.7 50.3 |
| December ... | 968 | 89 | 175 | 165 | 442 | 97 | 98, 282 | 9,171 | 25,835 | 27, 233 | 28,023 | 8 8,020 | 44.3 | 48.2 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory..... | 1,137 | 105 | 206 | 187 | 525 | 114 | 89, 272 | 4,905 |  | 26, 189 | 19,744 | 14,053 | 53.9 | 52.8 |
| February.... | 1,114 | 103 124 | 199 230 | 185 218 | ${ }_{621} 52$ | 102 139 | 111,985 | 9, 111 24, 487 | 19,881 <br> 21 <br> 1075 | 43, 269 | 28,663 29,913 | 11, | 60.0 | 51.8 54 |
| April ......... | 1, 179 | 99 | 228 | 183 | 535 | 134 | 146,579 83,247 | 24, 6 6 | - 19,554 | 47, ${ }^{4688}$ | 20,913 20,067 | 23, 236 | ${ }_{53}^{58.6}$ | 54.8 50.8 |
| May ......... | 1,183 | 126 | 204 | 191 | 549 | 113 | 133, 113 | 48,806 | 17,729 | 32,978 | 20, 944 | 12,656 | 56.3 | 54.1 |
| June. . . . . . | 1,094 | 90 | 205 | 172 | 510 | 117 | 144, 607 | 54, 207 | 35,601 | 22, 435 | 22, 353 | 10,011 | 50.1 | 50.1 |
| July....... | 1,074 | 82 | 205 | 157 | 514 | 116 | 121,485 | 4, 891 | 53,372 | 31, 145 | 21,352 | 10,725 | 49.1 | 52.8 |
| August...... | 1,131 1,100 | 114 <br> 124 <br> 1 | 205 | 176 172 | 533 479 | 100 120 | 135,039 104,976 | 47,127 23,039 | 24,080 | 30,097 24880 | $\begin{array}{r}19,704 \\ 27 \\ \hline 163\end{array}$ | 14,031 | 51.8 | 56.9 |
| October...... | 1,047 | 110 | 212 | 145 | 490 | 90 | 82, 066 | 10,381 | 19, 139 | 17, 862 | 27, 78 | 6,808 | 50.0 | 51.5 |
| November ... | 1,033 | 110 | 201 | 155 | 477 | 97 | 71, 722 | 7,635 | 14,420 | 22, 539 | 20,606 | 6,522 | 53.5 | 51.4 |
| December ... | 1,090 | 119 | 210 | 156 | 492 | 113 | 97, 575 | 7,895 | 22,741 | 24,972 | 28,793 | 13, 174 | 49.9 | 54.2 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... | 1,084 | 101 | 203 | 160 | 515 | 105 | 103, 175 | 8, 021 | 13,877 | 23,029 | 42, 216 | 16,032 | 51.7 | 50.7 |
| Febrruary....: | +946 | 103 | 167 | 139 | 430 | 107 | 93, 536 | 8,595 | 24,306 | 18, 163 | 35, 165 | 9,307 | 51.2 | 44.1 |
|  | 1,126 1,106 | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 121 \\ \hline 108\end{array}$ | 209 | $\begin{array}{r}171 \\ 154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 601 509 | 115 | 103,471 110,141 | 11,005 20,761 | 16,630 35024 | 29,928 22,011 | 29, 749 <br> 22, 444 <br> 18 | 16,159 | 54.2 50 | 50.2 47.4 |
| may ........ | , 997 | 108 | 210 | 121 | 459 | 99 | 96, 376 | 26, 400 | 23,832 | 20, 164 | 22,444 <br> 17,054 | 9,901 8,926 | 50.7 47.6 | 47.4 45.8 |
| June........ | 1,077 | 100 | 212 | 157 | 511 | 97 | 123, 575 | 27, 123 | 20,736 | 28,330 | 32,528 | 14,858 | 49.4 | 49.4 |
| July........ | 1,017 | . 94 | 186 | 144 | 492 | 101 | 69, 876 | 4,459 | 18,233 | 19,230 | 18,757 | 9, 197 | 48.6 | 52.3 |
| September.... | 1, 1242 | 123 | 276 | 159 | 567 470 | 103 95 | 178,088 129,162 | 38,358 14,435 | 33,193 24,513 | 43,497 50,417 | 30, 488 | 32,552 | 55.3 | ${ }_{50}^{60.8}$ |
| October...... | 1, 150 | 138 |  | 154 | 542 | 103 | 108, 046 | 81, 230 | 24,399 | 34,992 | 26,043 | -14,382 | $\begin{array}{r}49.8 \\ 54.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 57.6 |
| November ... | 1, 112 | 127 | 214 | 145 | 526 | 100 | 106, 732 | 6,161 | 24,523 | 33,768 | 27,343 | 14,937 | 57.3 | 57.2 |
| December ... | 1,055 | 111 | 219 | 157 | 454 | 114 | 161,481 | 11, 654 | 67, 110 | 29,338 | 38,631 | 14,748 | 48.2 | 52.4 |

COMMODITY PRICES--PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO


COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

| $\underset{\substack{\text { Year and } \\ \text { Month }}}{ }$ | consumer frice index, u. D. DEFARTMENT Of Labor' |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ${ }_{\text {ater }}^{\text {Allems }}$ | $S_{\text {peciil }}$ group indees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { illems } \\ \text { iters } \\ \text { sheler } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Altoms } \\ \text { itess } \\ \text { fosos } \\ \text { food } \end{gathered}$ | Commodities |  |  |  |  | $\substack{\begin{subarray}{c}{\text { Compodities } \\ \text { Coss } \\ \text { food }} }} \end{subarray}$ | Services |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ |  | Durobes |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ <br> $\star$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { New } \\ \text { cors }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Used } \\ \text { cars }}}{\text { a }}$ |  |  |  |
|  | 1957-59 $=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 46.0 \\ & 46.3 \\ & 49.1 \\ & 55.3 \\ & 59.5 \\ & 60.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55.1 \\ & 55.3 \\ & 55.9 \\ & 60.9 \\ & 66.6 \\ & 65.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43,8 \\ & 44,3 \\ & \hline 4,4,4 \\ & 54,0,0 \\ & 59,5 \end{aligned}$ | 50.6 |  |  |  | 55.5 | 49.9 |
| 1900.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 50.2. |  |  | S5.4. | 55.7 | ${ }_{50.0}^{50 .}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 50.9 \\ 50.9 \\ 6.9 \\ \hline 9.7 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\cdots$ |  | cos. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1945}$ 196.........: |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.1 \\ & \hline 8.4 \\ & \hline 8.9 \\ & 84.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 .5 \\ & 65.5 \\ & 88.8 \\ & 8.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62.6 .6 \\ & .89 .4 \\ & 888.4 \\ & 887.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.18 .2 \\ & 88.0 \\ & 8880 \\ & 880.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 77.9 \\ \text { a8. } \\ 889 \\ 88.9 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 7.0 .0$\substack{78.4 \\ 88.5 \\ 80.3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.5 \\ & 60.7 \\ & 60.5 \\ & 69.4 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| (1947.........: |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & (i) \\ & (i) \\ & \\ & \hline 74.9 \\ & 74.2 \end{aligned}$ | ......... |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1950} 1 . \ldots \ldots . . .$. | $\begin{aligned} & 83.85 \\ & \hline 9.525 .5 \\ & 992.2 \\ & 93.6 \end{aligned}$ | 84.7 <br> $\substack{89.8 \\ 98.6 \\ 93.9 \\ 93.9 \\ \hline}$ |  | 87.6 <br> 89.5 <br> 96.7 <br> 96.5 <br> 8.5 |  | $\begin{gathered} 92.2 \\ \hline 9.2 \\ \hline 0.5 \\ 99.5 \\ 979.3 \end{gathered}$ | ¢18.8. |  | ${ }_{85.9}^{88.9}$ | ¢5.0. |  |
| ${ }_{\text {cose }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\substack{95.6 \\ 96.6}}$ |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {1, }}^{1953.1 . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{9} 92.5$ | ${ }^{\text {92, }}$ | ${ }_{95.6}^{99.6}$ | ${ }_{88.7}^{88.7}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 93.3 \\ 9.0 .0 \\ \text { a.0.0. } 10.5 \\ 100.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.4 \\ \text { an. } \\ \hline 90.8 \\ 100.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93.7 \\ \text { an } \\ \text { 10.9 } \\ 1020.0 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 9.4 .1 \\ \text { apd } \\ \text { 10.4. } \\ 1000.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 95.4 .4 \\ \text { 95. } \\ \hline 0.50 .5 \\ 100.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 89.29 .2 \\ 9.75 .5 \\ 9.6 .6 \\ 10.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8.2 .2 \\ \text { an: } \\ 49.4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 94.9 <br> asp <br> as. <br> 1012 <br> 10.2 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {lisp }}^{1959 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1960.1 . . .}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.1 \\ & \text { 1035 } \\ & \text { a } 10.7 \\ & \hline 10.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 101.6 .6 \\ & 10.5 \\ & \text { a15 } \\ & 120.6 \end{aligned}$ | 101.7 <br> 1020 <br> 1020 <br> 102.5 <br> 10.5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1984}^{193 . . . . .}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1965} 1866$. | ${ }_{1}^{109.9}$ | ${ }_{10}^{109.6} 10.9$ | 110.4 | ${ }^{1069.4}$ | 107.9 <br> 11.8 <br> 18 | ${ }_{1020}^{102 .}$ | 997.2 | ${ }^{120.8}$ | 105.1 106.5 | 117.8 122.3 | ${ }_{1220}^{120}$ |
| ${ }^{1933}{ }_{\text {jonury }}$... |  | 105.910.1106.110.1106.1106.6 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{108.2}$ |  | ${ }_{1}^{12} 12.0$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 113.4 13.4 13.7 |
| April.... |  |  |  |  | (104.2 |  | 10.1 | (115.4, | cins. |  | N114:0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 100.5 |  |  |  |  |
| coly |  |  |  | (104.6 | 105.5 <br> 1055 <br> 105.5 <br> 10.3 | $\xrightarrow{102.1}$ | (100.5 | (118.2. | (103.5 |  | ¢14, 11.6 |
| Sotemer: |  |  | (107.8 |  | (105.3 | 102.2 $\substack{102.2 \\ 10.2 \\ 10.2}$ 1 | (10, | coin | (10.7 |  |  |
| Novemer |  | $\underset{ }{107.5}$ | ${ }^{108.5}$ | ${ }^{104.9}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{\text {105.6 }}$ | ${ }_{\text {los. }}^{103}$ | ${ }^{103.1}$ | ${ }_{\text {l21.0. }}^{120}$ | ${ }^{104.5}$ | ${ }_{114.1}^{1139}$ | ${ }^{115.5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (102.3 | 119,6 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 104. } \\ & \text { a } 10.1 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 10.3 \end{aligned}$ |  | 16.0$\substack{16.0 \\ 116.5 \\ 116.5}$1666 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10.10 \\ & 100.2 \\ & 400.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 105.3 \\ & \text { 105 } \\ & \text { 105: } \\ & 1055 \\ & 1055 \end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{106.3} 106.1$ | ${ }^{102.9} 102.8$ | 100.6. |  | 104.3 | 115.3. |  |
| Sele |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{10.9}$ | (102.8 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {lor }}^{103.5} 10.5$ | (102.5. | -12, |  | ${ }_{\substack{116.0 \\ 116.2}}$ | ${ }_{1118.9}^{118.9}$ |
|  | $\begin{array}{ll} 109.9 \\ \hline 0.9 .9 .9 \end{array}$ | 109.6 <br> 10.6 <br> 10.7 <br> 109.7 <br> 109.4 <br> 10.4 |  | 105.6 <br> $\substack{1055 \\ 1055 \\ 100.2 \\ 100.2}$ <br>  |  | 103.6 | 100.5 |  | ${ }^{104.9}$ | ${ }_{1}^{16.6}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | (iosio | coich | 边 | (104, | ${ }^{1117.3}$ |  |
| ${ }_{\text {yore }}^{\text {yore..... }}$ |  |  |  |  | 109.6 | 102, 6 | 9 9\% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{122,7}$ | ${ }_{105.1}$ | 117.6 |  |
|  |  |  | $110.2$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| coicle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nore |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 111.0 \\ & 112.0 \\ & 12125 \\ & 1212.6 \\ & 12.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110: 8 \\ & 111.4 \\ & 112.4 \\ & 1212.4 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{109.4 \\ 100.0 \\ 100.4 \\ 108.8 \\ 10.8}]{10.4}$ | ${ }^{1090.6}$ |  | 97.4. |  |  |  |  |
| comer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1117.5 |  |  | ${ }^{178.5}$ | (10.0. |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{112}^{12.8}$ | ${ }^{1008} 108$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 124,1 |
|  |  | 112.6 <br> 113.6 <br> 13.6 <br> 113.3 <br> 14.3 <br> 14.3 |  |  |  | 103.0103.0102710.510.510.53 .5103.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Nocemer }}$ Oecmber... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

the blue section,

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Food |  |  |  | Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Totol ${ }^{2}$ | Meats, poultry, and fish | Dairy products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fruits } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { vegetobles } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Shelter |  |  | Fuel and utilities |  |  | Household furnishings and operation |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Rent | Home ownership ${ }^{4}$ | Total ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fuel } \\ \text { oil } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { cool } \end{gathered}$ | Gas and elec. tricity |  |
|  | $1957.59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 39.9 | 37.7 | 44.0 | 37.5 | 59.7 | ..... | 63.0 |  | ....... | 41.4 | 90.0 |  |
| $1940 . \ldots . . . .$. $1941 . . . . . .$. | 40.5 44.2 | 37.4 42.0 | 46.5 51.4 | 38.3 <br> 40.9 | 59.9 61.4 6 |  | 63.2 64.3 |  | ........ | 42.6 45.2 | 89.1 88.3 |  |
| 1942. | 51.9 57 | 49.1 | 57.5 | 51.9 | 64.2 | . | 65.7 |  |  | 48.1 | 87.9 | ............ |
| 1943........... | 57.9 57.1 | 52.2 50.7 | 61.7 61.3 | 66.9 66.7 | 64.9 66.4 |  | 65.7 65.9 |  |  | 50.4 52.6 | 87.4 |  |
| 1945........... | 58.4 | 51.2 | 61.4 | 70.1 | 67.5 | . | 66.1 |  |  | 53.6 | 86.4 |  |
| 1946............ | 66.9 | 62.9 | 75.7 | 72.2 | 69.3 |  | 66.5 |  |  | 57.2 | 84.0 |  |
| 1947.......... | 81.3 | 84.8 | 85.4 | 79.0 | 74.5 | . | 68.7 | ........... | .......... | 65.2 | 83.7 | ............ |
| 1948........... | 88.2 84.7 | 96.2 71.1 | 93.9 85.6 | 81.3 82.4 | 79.8 81.0 |  | 73.2 76.4 |  | ...... | 76.6 78.4 | 85.8 87.9 |  |
| 1950........... | 85.8 | 95.1 | 84.7 | 79.0 | 83.2 |  | 79.1 |  | $\ldots$ | 81.1 | 88.1 |  |
| 1951.......... | 95.4 | 106.3 | 94.5 | 86.3 | 88.2 |  | 82.3 |  |  | 85.4 | 88.4 | . |
| 1952.......... | 97.1 | 105.3 | 98.5 | 94.8 | 89.9 |  | 85.7 |  |  | 87.1 | 89.6 |  |
| 1953.......... | 95.6 95.4 | 99.6 97.9 | 96.8 | 91.8 90.5 | 92.3 | 90.2 | 90.3 93.5 | 90.1 | 90.5 91.0 | 90.9 90.6 | 91.4 92.5 | 98.8 98.3 |
| 1955........... | 94.0 | 92.1 | 93.6 | 91.8 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 94.9 | 97.3 |
| 1956......... | 94.7 | 88.0 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 94.8 | 96.5 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 97.3 |
| 1957............ | 97.8 | 95.4 | 98.8 | 96.0 | 98.5 | 98.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 100.8 | 96.9 | 99.4 |
| 1958........... | 101.9 100.3 | 104.4 100.4 | 100.3 101.0 | 102.8 101.2 | 100.2 101.3 | 100.3 101.4 | 100.1 | 100.4 101.4 | 99.9 1022 | 99.0 100.2 | 100.3 102.8 | 99.9 100.7 |
| 1960.......... | 101.4 | 99.1 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.1 | 103.7 | 104.5 | 99.5 | 107.0 | 101.5 |
| 1961.......... | 102.6 | 99.3 | 104.8 | 104.? | 103.9 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 105.8 | 101.6 | 107.9 | 101. 4 |
| 1962. | 103.6 | 101.7 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 102.1 | 107.9 | 101.5 |
| 1963........... | 105.1 | 100.2 | 103.8 | 111.0 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 106.8 | 107.0 | 107.0 107.3 | 104.0 | 107.9 | 102.4 |
| 1964........... | 106.4 | 98.6 | 104.7 | 115.3 | 107.2 | 108.7 | 107.8 | 109.1 | 107.3 | 103.5 | 107.9 | 102.8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966............. } \end{aligned}$ | 108.8 114.2 | 105. 1 | 105.0 11.8 | 115.2 117.6 | 108.5 111.1 | 110.6 | 108.9 110.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 111.4 \\ & 115.7 \end{aligned}$ | 107.2 107.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 105.6 \\ & 108.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 108.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103.1 \\ & 105.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: <br> January..... <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. $\qquad$ |  | 102.5 <br> 102. <br> 100.7 <br> 98.3 <br> 98. 4 | $\begin{aligned} & 103.8 \\ & 103.6 \\ & 103.5 \\ & 102.9 \\ & 102.8 \\ & 102.8 \end{aligned}$ | 106.4 109.4 11296 113.9 115.6 | 105.4 105.4 105. 8 105.7 105.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.2 \\ & 106.2 \\ & 106.5 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 106.7 \\ & 106.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.3 \\ & 106.4 \\ & 106.4 \\ & 10.5 \\ & 106.6 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | 106.1 <br> 106. <br> 106.5 <br> 106.9 <br> 106.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 106.9 \\ & 106.8 \\ & 107.2 \\ & 106.9 \\ & 106.4 \\ & 106.7 \end{aligned}$ | 104.9 | 1082108.0 | 101.8 <br> 102 <br> 102 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 104.7 \\ & 105.0 \\ & 104.6 \\ & 104.3 \\ & 104.2 \\ & 105.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104.8 104.8 | 108.0 108.0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 104.2 | 107.5 | 102.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102.4 | 107.4 | 102.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102.1 | 108.1 | 102.4 |
| July........ | 106.2 | 100.2 | 103.3 | 118.7 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 106.7 | 102.3 | 108.1 | 102.4 |
| August...... | 106.0 105.4 | 101.4 | 104.2 104.3 | 114.2 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 106.4 | 102.6 | 106.4 | 102.5 |
| September.... | 104.9 | 100.4 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 107.1 | 107.4 | 107.3 107.3 | 104.5 104.5 | 108.0 108.1 | 102.7 102.6 |
| November ... | 105.1 | 99.7 | 104.8 | 108.2 | 106.6 | 107.7 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 102.7 |
| December ... | 105.4 | 99.2 | 105.0 | 109.8 | 106.9 | 108.0 | 107.3 | 108.4 | 107.6 | 105.8 | 108. I | 102.9 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 105.8 106.0 | 98.3 98.3 | 105.0 104.8 | 112.4 113.9 | 106.9 106.9 | 108.1 108.3 | 107.3 107.5 | 108.5108.8180. | 107.7106.81 | 106.6106.6 | 108.1106.2 | 102.7102.7102.8 |
| February.... March...... | 105.7 | 97.2 | 104.5 | 113.9 115.1 | 107.1 | 108.4 | 107.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ......... | 105.7105.5 | 97.0 | 104.1 | 115.7 | 107.0 | 108.2 | 107.7 | 108.6 | 107.4 | 103.3 | 107.1 102.8 <br> 108.0 102.9 |  |
| May ........ |  | 97.696.8 | 103.9104.0 | 115.7 | 106.9107.1 | 108.2108.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.7 \\ & 107.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.4 \\ & 18.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107.2 \\ & 107.1 \end{aligned}$ | 101.4 | 108.0 |  |
| June........ | 106.2 |  |  | 120.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 108. 1 | 102.9 |
| July August. September October . November ... December ... | $\begin{aligned} & 107.2 \\ & 106.9 \\ & 10.2 \\ & 106.9 \\ & 106.8 . \\ & 106.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 98.9 \\ 99.2 \\ 10.4 \\ 100.6 \\ 99.5 \\ 99.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.3 \\ & 104.4 \\ & 104.6 \\ & 105.3 \\ & 105.3 \\ & 105.6 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 107.1 \\ & 107.2 \\ & 107.4 \\ & 107.6 \\ & 107.7 \\ & 17.8 \end{aligned}$ | 108.6 <br> - 108.8 <br> 109.0 <br> 109.2 <br> 109.3 109.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 107.8 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 107.9 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 108.3 \\ & 108.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.9 \\ & 109.2 \\ & 109.5 \\ & 109.6 \\ & 109.8 \\ & 110.0 \end{aligned}$ | 107.0 | 100.9 | 107.9 | 102.8 |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}117.3 \\ +12.2 \\ \hline 112\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | 107.1 107.2 | 100.9 101.5 | 108.2 | 102.6 |
|  |  |  |  | 111.7 |  |  |  |  | 107.2 107.4 | 101.5 102.9 | 108.2 108.2 | 102.8 102.8 |
|  |  |  |  | 113.0 |  |  |  |  | 107.5 | 103.7 | 108.1 | 102.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 114.5 |  |  |  |  | 107.9 | 105.8 | 108.3 | 102.9 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J January ..... | 106.6106.6 | 99.2 | 105.6105.2 | 112.4 | 108.1108.2 | 109.9 | 108.4 | 110.6 | 107.9 | 106.5 | 108.0 | 102.8 |
| February..... |  | 99.6 |  | 113.3 |  | 110.1 | 108.5 | 110.9 110.8 | 107.4 | 106.5 | 107.7 | 102.8103.1 |
| March........ | 106.9 107.3 |  | 105.2 | 115.3 | 108.2 |  | 108.7 | 110.8 110.8 |  |  |  |  |
| May ........ | 107.9110.1 | 100.3 | 104.2 | 125.9 | 108.2 | 110.2 | 108.8 | 110.8 | 107.2 | 105. 4 | 107.7 | 103.1 103. |
| June......... |  | 106.4 |  |  | 108.2 | 110.3 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 106.9 | 103.4 | 107.8 | 103. 1 |
| July........ | 110.9 | 109.2 | 104.3 | 124.3 | 108.3 |  |  | 111.2 |  | 103.2 |  |  |
| August......: | 110.1 109.7 | 109.8 109.8 | 105.0 105.3 | 114.6 108.5 | 108.2 108.6 | 110.7 110.8 | 109.0 109.1 | 111.4 | 105. 107.4 | 103.5 104.3 | 107.7 107.9 | 102.9 |
| Setober..... | 109.7 | 108.9 | 105.5 | 108.5 | 109.0 | 111.2 <br>  <br> 112 | 109.2 | 111.6 | 107.4 107.7 | 104.3 106.9 | 107.9 107.9 | 103.1 103.3 |
| November ... | 109.7 | 108.5 | 105.8 | 109.9 | 109.2 | 111.5 | 109.3 | 112.5 | 107.9 | 107.2 | 108.0 | 103.3 |
| December ... | 110.6 | 110.1 | 106.1 | 111.0 | 109.4 | 111.8 | 109.5 | 112.9 | 108. 1 | 108.6 | 108.0 | 103.6 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 111.4 | 112.9 115.7 | 106.6 | 111.3 | 109.2 | 112.0 | 109.7 | 113.1 | 106.4106.5 | 108.9109.0 | 107.9108.2 | 103.6103.810.8 |
| February....: | 113.9 | 116.9 | 107.0 108.1 | 1116.5 | 109.4 109.6 | 112.1 112.3 | 109.9 | 113.5 |  |  |  |  |
| April......... | 114.0 114.0 113. | 115.6 | 108.1 | 117.4 | 110.3110.7 | 113.0113.5 |  |  | 106.6 108.3 | 108.9 | 108.2 108.3 10.3 | 104.0104.4 |
| May ........ | 113.5113.9118.9 | 113.9114.2 | 109.3109.6 | 119.2 |  |  | 110.2 | 115.0 | 108.2108.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 108.0 \\ & 107.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.3 \\ & 108.2 \\ & 108.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| June........ |  |  |  | 121.7 | 111.1 | 114.1 | 110.2 | 115.8 |  |  |  | 104.6 104.8 |
| July........ | 114.3 <br> 115.6 <br> 115.6 <br> 114.8 <br> 114.8 | 114.3 <br> 114.5 <br> 114.8 <br> 113.8 111.8 <br> 110.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 111.0 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 116.0 \\ & 117.1 \\ & 116.7 \\ & 116.5 \end{aligned}$ | 121.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 111.3 \\ & 111.5 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 112.2 \\ & 112.6 \\ & 113.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 110.3 | 116.2 | 107.9 | 107.0 |  |  |
| August...... |  |  |  | 122.3 116.6 |  | 114.6 1150 | 110.6 110.7 | 116.4 116.8 | 107.9 | 107.0 | 108.1 | 105.2 |
| October...... |  |  |  | 115.3 11.3 |  | 115.0 | 110.7 111.0 | 116.8 | 108.0 108.1 | 107.4 108.3 | 108.1 108.0 | 105.7 |
| November ... |  |  |  | 114.9 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 115.8 \\ .15 . \end{array}$ | 111.2 | 117.8 | 108.3 | 108.9 | 108.1 | 106.1 |
| December... |  |  |  | 114.3 |  | $116.4$ | 111.3 | 118.6 | 108.4 | 110.2 | 107.9 | 106.5 106.7 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
*Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on pp. 219.

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES


COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{U.S. DEPAR TMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ${ }^{1}$} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Form } \\
& \text { products, } \\
& \text { processed } \\
& \text { foods, } \\
& \text { fend } \\
& \text { feeds }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Form products} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Foods and feeds, processed ${ }^{\text {j }}$} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Industrial commodities"} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Chemical \& Is and allied \& products <br>
\hline \& \& $$
\text { Total }{ }^{3}
$$ \& Fruits and vegetables fresh and dried \& Grains \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Live } \\
& \text { poultry }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Livestock ${ }^{\prime}$ \& Total ${ }^{3}$

$\star$ \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{|c}
\begin{array}{c}
\text { Beverages } \\
\text { ond } \\
\text { beverge } \\
\text { moterials }
\end{array}
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cereal } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { bakery } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { Dairy } \\
\text { products }
\end{array}
$$
\] \& Fruits and vegetables,

processed \& Meats,
paultry, and fish \& Total \& Tota \& Agri cultural chemicals and chemical 10

products 10 products 10 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
C_{\text {Chemi and }}, \\
\text { indus, } \\
\text { irial }
\end{gathered}
$$ <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{1957-59 = 100} <br>
\hline 139........... \& \& 39.9 \& 40.4 \& 38.5 \& 91.9 \& 35.6 \& $\ldots$ \& \& 41.9 \& 36.5 \& 46.2 \& 36.6 \& 46.0 \& 50.7 \& \& 57.9 <br>
\hline $140 \ldots \ldots . .$.
$141 \ldots \ldots .$. \& \& 41.3
50.1 \& 41.4
43.3 \& 44.5
50.1 \& 91.4
117.8
13.8 \& 34.7
46.9 \& \& \& 43.8 \& 41.0 \& 46.7
54.7 \& 34.7
42.8 \& 46.8
50.3
50 \& 51.6
56.1 \& \& 58.1
59.6 <br>
\hline 242............ \& \& 64.6 \& 64.0 \& 60.8 \& 135.4 \& 661.7 \& \& \& 49.9 \& 46.9
52.9 \& 64.2 \& 42.8
52.9 \& 53.9
53.9 \& 62.3 \& \& 65.8 <br>
\hline \& \& 74.8 \& 86.3 \& 76.1 \& 153.7 \& 66.1 \& \& \& 52.4 \& 58.8 \& 66.1 \& 52.3 \& 54.7 \& 63.1 \& \& 65.9 <br>
\hline 944........... \& \& 75.3 \& 86.1 \& 83.0 \& 149.7 \& 64.7 \& \& \& 53.0 \& 58.5 \& 67.1 \& 50.1 \& 55.6 \& 63.8 \& \& 65.7 <br>
\hline ${ }_{746 . .}$ \& \& 78.3
90.6 \& 86.9 \& 84.9 \& 158.2 \& 67.2 \& \& \& 53.3
638 \& 58.8 \& 67.8 \& 50.9 \& 56.3 \& 64.2 \& \& 65.7 <br>
\hline $747 \ldots . . . . . . .$. \& 99.2 \& 109.1 \& 92.8 \& 138.1 \& 175.7 \& 107.9 \& 92.6 \& 72.7 \& 63.8
85.3 \& 76.9
85.1 \& 93.4 \& 68.5
95.4 \& 61.7
75.3 \& 69.4
92.2 \& 87.7 \& 68.1
80.0 <br>
\hline 748. \& 106.8 \& 117.1 \& 96.5 \& 130.7 \& 202.2 \& 121.7 \& 99.1 \& 75.9 \& 86.7 \& 95.0 \& 93.1 \& 111.0 \& 81.7 \& 94.4 \& 92.0 \& 84.9 <br>
\hline 749........... \& 94.3 \& 101.3 \& 93.5 \& 105.0 \& 165.9 \& 102.0 \& 90.0 \& 77.3 \& 82.3 \& 85.6 \& 92.5 \& 96.9 \& 80.0 \& 86.2 \& 95.0 \& 77.8 <br>
\hline 750. \& 98.8 \& 106.4 \& 86.1 \& 111.8 \& 152.1 \& 111.4 \& 93.2 \& 83.5 \& 83.9 \& 84.0 \& 92.8 \& 102.6 \& 82.9 \& 87.5 \& 92.6 \& 81.8 <br>
\hline 752. \& 108.0 \& $\underline{116.8}$ \& 113.4 \& 122.3 \& 159.2 \& 132.5 \& 103.5
102.3 \& 89.5
90.8 \& 990.6 \& 95.4
1006 \& 98.1 \& 118.0 \& 819.5 \& 100. 9 \& $\begin{array}{r}98.3 \\ 1003 \\ \hline 10.6\end{array}$ \& 97.6 <br>
\hline 753. \& 101.0 \& 105.9 \& 94.6 \& 112.3 \& 158.0 \& 97.8 \& 102.3
97.6 \& 92.4 \& 90.6
92.8 \& 100.6
97.9 \& 97.6
97.3 \& 109.4
94.0 \& 89.4
90.1 \& 95.0
96.1 \& 100.0
100 \& 95.1 <br>
\hline 754. \& 100.7 \& 104.4 \& 93.5 \& 114.0 \& 128.5 \& 96.4 \& 99.3 \& 102.9 \& 96.5 \& 94.0 \& 97.2 \& 92.9 \& 90.4 \& 97.3 \& 100.6 \& 95.1 <br>
\hline 955........... \& 95.9 \& 97.9 \& 98.1 \& 108.4 \& 136.7 \& 82.8 \& 95.0 \& 99.1 \& 98.5 \& 94.0 \& 98.1 \& 85.7 \& 92.4 \& 96.9 \& 100.0 \& 95.6 <br>
\hline 956........... \& 95.3 \& 96.6 \& 98.2 \& 108.4 \& 112.3 \& 79.7 \& 94.8 \& 101.5 \& 97.6 \& 96.2 \& 100.4 \& 82.5 \& 96.5 \& 97.5 \& 98.3 \& 98.2 <br>
\hline \& 98.6 \& 99.2 \& 97.7 \& 104.7 \& 104.3 \& 91.9 \& 97.6 \& 101.6 \& 99.1 \& 98.9 \& 96.6 \& 92.9 \& 99.2 \& 99.6 \& 98.6 \& 99.9 <br>
\hline 958. \& 103.2
98.4 \& 103.6
97.2 \& 105.6
96.8 \& 99.0
96.3 \& 102.4
93.3 \& 108.5
99.6 \& 102.5
99.9 \& 99.4
99.0 \& 99.9
101.1 \& 99.8
101.3 \& 102.0
101.4 \& 107.9
99.2 \& 99.5
101.3 \& 100.4
100.0 \& 100.7
100.8 \& 99.9
100.2 <br>
\hline 960........... \& 98.6 \& 96.9 \& 100.6 \& 94.2 \& 99.6 \& 95.5 \& 100.0 \& 98.8 \& 103.2 \& 105.0 \& 99.5 \& 97.8 \& 101.3 \& 100.2 \& 102.0 \& 100.5 <br>
\hline \& 98.6 \& 96.0 \& 93.7 \& 95.6 \& \& \& \& \& 105.1 \& 107.5 \& 101.7 \& 95.4 \& \& \& 102.4 \& 78.4 <br>
\hline 962............. \& 99.6 \& 97.7 \& 97.7 \& 98.8 \& 85.3 \& 97.6 \& 102.7 \& 99.0 \& 107.6 \& 106.9 \& 98.0 \& 99.1 \& 100.3 \& 97.5 \& 101.9 \& 96.3 <br>
\hline 963. \& 98.7 \& 95.7 \& 96.1 \& 101.9 \& 84.7 \& 89.3 \& 103.3 \& 100.9 \& 107.3 \& 107.5 \& 103.9 \& 93.3 \& 100.7 \& 96.3 \& 100.2 \& 94.8 <br>
\hline 964. \& 98.0 \& 94.3 \& 103.2 \& 94.1 \& 82.0 \& 85.0 \& 103.1 \& 106.2 \& 107.8 \& 107.8 \& 104.8 \& 90.8 \& 101.2 \& 96.7 \& 99.6 \& 94.2 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 965 . . \\
& 966 . .
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 102.1

108.9 \& $$
\begin{array}{r}
98.4 \\
105.6
\end{array}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 101.8 \\
& 102.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 89.6 \\
& 97.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 87.2 \\
& 91.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 100.5 \\
& 110.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 106.7 \\
& 113.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 105.7 \\
& 105.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 109.0 \\
& 115.4
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 108.5 \\
& 118.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102.1 \\
& 104.8
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 101.0 \\
& 110.2
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 102.5 \\
& 104.7
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 96.7

97.4

97 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 101.8 \\
& 102.8
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 95.0

95.7 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{963:
$\qquad$ February March April May June.} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 99.8 \& 98.5 \& 104.0 \& 102.0 \& 85.8 \& 95.1 \& 103.2 \& 98.5 \& 107.4 \& 107.8 \& 100.0 \& 97.9 \& 100.7 \& 96.9 \& 101.2 \& 96.0 <br>
\hline \& 98.7 \& 96.5 \& 96.5 \& 103.0 \& 90.7 \& 89.2 \& 102.8 \& 98.5 \& 108.6 \& 108.0 \& 99.8 \& 95.6 \& 100.6 \& 96.7 \& 100.6 \& 95.2 <br>
\hline \& 97.6 \& 95.4
95.4 \& 99.0
99.6 \& 103.7
105.1 \& 89.5
89.5 \& 85.0
87.9 \& 101.5
101.3 \& 98.5
99.0 \& 108.0
108.1 \& 107.1
106.9 \& 101.3
1029 \& 91.8
90.3 \& 100.6
100.4 \& 96.8
96.3 \& 100.6
101.3 \& 95.4
95.0 <br>
\hline \& 98.4 \& 94.4 \& 99.8 \& 102.9 \& 83.5 \& 87.1 \& 103.1 \& 99.4 \& 107.6 \& 106.8 \& 103.4 \& 91.9 \& 100.5 \& 96.4 \& 101.3 \& 95.0 <br>
\hline \& 99.1 \& 94.9 \& 97.1 \& 101.4 \& 84.5 \& 89.8 \& 103.8 \& 100.5 \& 107.0 \& 106.6 \& 104.6 \& 94.1 \& 100.7 \& 96.3 \& 100.7 \& 95.0 <br>
\hline July........ \& 99.8 \& 96.8 \& 97.0 \& 99.5 \& 84.5 \& 95.6 \& 104.3 \& 102.2 \& 106.4 \& 107.3 \& 105.7 \& 96.3 \& 100.8 \& 96.0 \& 100.3 \& 94.7 <br>
\hline August...... \& 98.9 \& 96.3 \& 92.5 \& 98.5 \& 81.6 \& 95.0 \& 103.4 \& 102.5 \& 106.0 \& 107.9 \& 104.8 \& 95.2 \& 100.8 \& 96.0 \& 99.0 \& 94.6 <br>

\hline September... \& 98. 5 \& 95.5 \& 88.0 \& | 102.9 |
| :--- |
| 101.8 | \& 81.9 \& 89.5 \& 103.6 \& 102.5 \& 107.0 \& 108.0 \& 105. 3 \& 94.2 \& 100.7 \& 96.0 \& 99.2 \& 94.5 <br>

\hline October ...... \& 99.11 \& 95.1 \& 89.1 \& 101.8
100.3 \& 82.1
86.4 \& 88.7
88.0 \& 104.5
104.6 \& 102.7
103.2 \& 107.7
107.3 \& 107.4 \& 105.8
106.4 \& 93.2
91.7 \& 100.9
100.9 \& 96.2
96.3 \& 99.2
99.7 \& 94.2
94.2 <br>
\hline December ... \& 97.2 \& 93.3 \& 94.8 \& 101.8 \& 76.7 \& 80.2 \& 103.2 \& 103.7 \& 106.9 \& 108.1 \& 106.8 \& 87.7 \& 101.2 \& 96.2 \& 88.9 \& 94.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1964:} <br>
\hline Jonuary.... \& 99.7 \& 96.3 \& 95.9 \& 103.9 \& 84.8 \& 84.5 \& 104.9 \& 104.9 \& 107.0 \& 108.0 \& 107.2 \& \& 101.3 \& 96.3 \& 99.4 \& 94.3 <br>
\hline February... \& ${ }_{98}^{98.1}$ \& 94.5 \& 97.9
104.9 \& 102.0 \& 83.6 \& 82.6 \& 103.3 \& 105.4 \& 107.4 \& 107.5 \& 107.4 \& 88.9 \& 101.2 \& 96.4 \& 99.8 \& 94.2 <br>
\hline March.......
April $\ldots$. \& 98.2
97.8 \& 95.2
94.4 \& 104.9
105.9 \& 99.1

103.3 \& | 82.9 |
| :--- |
| 81.9 |
| 1.3 | \& 83.9

82.4
8 \& 102.8
102.6 \& 106.2
106.2 \& 106.8
107.8 \& 107.3
107.1 \& 107.5
107.3 \& 88.7
88
88 \& 101.1
101.1 \& 96.5
96.6 \& 99.8
99.8 \& 94.4
94.4 <br>
\hline May ... \& 96.8 \& 93.7 \& 107.4 \& 103.2 \& 78.3 \& 81.6 \& 101.4 \& 106.4 \& 107.5 \& 106.6 \& 106.3 \& 86.9 \& 101.1 \& 96.7 \& 99.7 \& 94.5 <br>
\hline June... \& 97.1 \& 93.2 \& 113.1 \& 89.8 \& 79.7 \& 82.5 \& 102.0 \& 106.5 \& 107.9 \& 107.1 \& 106.1 \& 90.2 \& 100.9 \& 96.5 \& 99.7 \& 94.3 <br>
\hline July........ \& 98.1 \& 94.1 \& 108.9 \& 85.7 \& 84.5 \& 88.1 \& 102.9 \& 106.5 \& 108.6 \& 107.0 \& 105.1 \& 93.3 \& 101.1 \& 96.5 \& 100.0 \& 94.3 <br>
\hline August...... \& 97.7 \& 93.6 \& 97.9 \& 85.7 \& 81.3 \& 89.3 \& 102.7 \& 106.4 \& 108.3 \& 107.3 \& 102. 1 \& 93.3 \& 101.1 \& 96.5 \& 99.3 \& 93.9 <br>
\hline September... \& 99.3 \& 95.7
93
93 \& 101.5 \& 90.2 \& 82.9 \& 91.9 \& 104.1
103.8 \& 1106.4 \& 108.1 \& 108.7 \& 102.2 \& 96.1 \& 101. 1 \& 96.6 \& 99.1 \& 93.9 <br>

\hline October...... \& | 98.2 |
| :--- |
| 97 |
| 87 | \& 93.8

94 \& 98.2
108.0 \& 88.9 \& 81.1 \& 86.4 \& 103.8
102.8
1 \& 106.5
106.4 \& 108.2 \& 108.9 \& 102.7 \& 93.2 \& 101.5 \& 96.9 \& 99.3 \& 94.3 <br>
\hline Necember .... \& 97.8
97.2 \& 92.7 \& 108.9
98.9 \& 88.1 \& 89.6 \& 833.4 \& 103.2 \& 106.4 \& 108.2 \& 108.9 \& 102.3
101.9 \& 88.8
88 \& 101.8 \& 97.2 \& 100.0 \& 94.2 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline January..... \& \& 93.0 \& 98.5 \& 90.4 \& \& 85.7 \& 104.2 \& 106.1 \& 108.2 \& 108.3 \& 101.9 \& 91.9 \& 101.9 \& 97.3 \& 100.5 \& 94.6 <br>
\hline Februory.... \& 98.7
980
980 \& 94.5
954 \& 102.5
107.8 \& 90.5
90.6 \& 85.8
89 \& 88.7
89 \& 104.0
103.8
1 \& 106.2 \& 107.9 \& 107.8 \& 100.3 \& 92.1 \& 101.9 \& 97.5 \& 101.4 \& 94.7 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 100.2 \& 97.6 \& 117.7 \& 91.2 \& 86.9 \& 989.9 \& 104.3 \& 105.5 \& 108.3 \& 107.5 \& 100.7

100.9 \& | 92.4 |
| :--- |
| 93 | \& 102.0

102.1 \& 97.5
97 \& 101.7
101.6 \& 94.5 <br>
\hline May . ........ \& 101.1 \& 98.4 \& 118.5 \& 91.0 \& 84.4 \& 97.7 \& 104.9 \& 105.6 \& 108.3 \& 106.8 \& 100.4 \& 97.7 \& 102.3 \& 97.6 \& 101.6 \& 94.8 <br>
\hline June. \& 103.5 \& 100.3 \& 109.0 \& 89.6 \& 88.0 \& 106.8 \& 107.5 \& 105.5 \& 108.5 \& 107.1 \& 101.5 \& 105.5 \& 102.5 \& 97.4 \& 101.7 \& 94.8 <br>
\hline July........ \& 103.7 \& 100.0 \& 103.9 \& 88.4 \& 88.5 \& 107.2 \& 108.2 \& 105. 5 \& 109.3 \& 107.8 \& 101.8 \& 106.3 \& 102.5 \& 97.4 \& 102.0 \& 95.0 <br>
\hline August...... \& $\begin{array}{r}103.3 \\ 1035 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 99.1 \& 85.5 \& ${ }_{89}^{88.3}$ \& 86.5 \& 109.0
104.8 \& 108.0
108.0 \& 105. 6 \& 108.8 \& 108.5 \& 100.4 \& 106.3 \& 102.7 \& 97.1 \& 101.8 \& 95.0 <br>
\hline September....
October.... \& 103.6 \& 99.4 \& 95.6 \& 88.6 \& 85.5 \& 104.8 \& 108.0
108.2 \& 105.6 \& 109.4 \& 109.1
109.4 \& 104.8
104 \& 105.3
104.9 \& 102.7
102.8 \& 97.2
97.6 \& 102.5 \& 95.0
95.4 <br>
\hline November .... \& 104.3 \& 100.3 \& 94.2 \& 87.4 \& 850 \& 106.5 \& 109.1 \& 105.7 \& 110.6 \& 110.4 \& 105.4 \& 105.5 \& 103.2 \& 97.5 \& 102.4 \& 95.5 <br>
\hline December ... \& 106.5 \& 103.0 \& 92.2 \& 90.1 \& 87.2 \& 111.9 \& 110.4 \& 105.8 \& 11.2 \& 111.3 \& 105.1 \& 110.5 \& 103.2 \& 97.6 \& 102.5 \& 95.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline January..... \& 107.7
109.8 \& 104.5
107.4 \& 97.5
98.0 \& 92.4
92.9 \& 91.9
95.4 \& 115.3
119.5 \& 111.5
113.0 \& 105.8
105.7 \& 111.8 \& 110.9
113.0 \& 104.7
105.2 \& 112.7
114.9 \& 103.5
103.8 \& 97.6
97.6 \& 102.4
102.8 \& 95.1
95.2 <br>
\hline February....: \& 109.4 \& 106.8 \& 101.7 \& 90.8 \& 100.9 \& 115.9 \& 112.2 \& 105.7 \& 112.2 \& 115.0 \& 104.8 \& 113.3 \& 104.0 \& 97.6
97.6 \& 102.8
1028 \& 95. 92 <br>
\hline April........ \& 108.7 \& 106.4 \& 111.0 \& 91.2 \& 95.1 \& 114.7 \& 111.5 \& 105.7 \& 112.6 \& 114.8 \& 104.8 \& 110.9 \& 104.3 \& 97.6 \& 103.3 \& 95.6 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 107.9 \& 104.5 \& 103.3 \& 93.6 \& 101.3 \& 111.5 \& 111.8 \& 105.7 \& 113.0 \& 114.9 \& 105.4 \& 110.9 \& 104.7 \& 97.7 \& 103.6 \& 96.0 <br>
\hline June........ \& 107.7 \& 104.2 \& 99.7 \& 94.9 \& 95.6 \& 110. \& 112.0 \& 106.1 \& 114.0 \& 116.5 \& 104.9 \& 109.9 \& 104.9 \& 97.6 \& 102.9 \& 95.8 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 109.9 \& 107.8 \& \& 103.1 \& 74.2 \& 108.7 \& 113.8 \& 106.3 \& 115.5 \& 119.8 \& 104.5 \& 110.0 \& 105.2 \& 97.9 \& 102.6 \& 95.9 <br>
\hline August ...... \& 111.3 \& 108.1 \& 97.7
110.4 \& 105.6 \& 89.8 \& 112.0 \& 115.7 \& 106.4 \& 118.9 \& 124.0 \& 102.3 \& 11.1 \& 105.2 \& 97.9 \& 101.9 \& 95.8 <br>
\hline September....
October.... \& $\begin{array}{r}11.5 \\ 108.8 \\ \hline 18 .\end{array}$ \& 108.7
104.4 \& 110.4
97.9 \& 104.6
98.9 \& 87.5
83.1 \& 109.2
106.5 \& 115.5
113.9
13.9 \& 105.6
105.6 \& 18.9
18.7 \& 124.2
124.5 \& 103.7
105.7 \& 112.2
108.1 \& 105.2
105.3 \& 98.0

97.9 \& | 102.2 |
| :--- |
| 102.8 | \& 95.8

95.9 <br>
\hline November ... \& 107.1 \& 102.5 \& 104.2 \& 98.0 \& 85.1 \& 98.4 \& 112.6 \& 105.6 \& 118.7 \& 122.6 \& 105.9 \& 104.2 \& 105.5 \& 98.0 \& 103.3
102.8 \& 96.0 <br>
\hline December ... \& 106.7 \& 101.8 \& 101.3 \& 101.5 \& 77.2 \& 97.9 \& 112.8 \& 105.8 \& 118.0 \& 122.3 \& 105.8 \& 104.4 \& 105.5 \& 98.2 \& 103.1 \& 96.4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{US department of Labor indexes \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Industrial commodities \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Chemicals and allied products} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Fuels and relared products, and power} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Furniture and household durables} \\
\hline \& Drugs and euticals \({ }^{3}\) \& Fots and oils, inedible \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Prepored } \\
\& \text { paint }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \({ }^{4}\) \& Coal \& Electric power \({ }^{5}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Gos } \\
\& \text { fuel }{ }^{5}
\end{aligned}
\] \& Petroleum products, refined \& Total \({ }^{\text {4 }}\) \& Appliances, \& Furniture, househald \& Home electronic equipment \({ }^{6}\) \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{1957-59 \(=100\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Jonuary \(1958=100\)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{1957-59 \(=100\)} \\
\hline 1939.......... \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& 55.7 \& 49.6 \& 54.2 \& 42.9 \& .... \& ......... \& .... \& 53.2 \& \(\ldots . . . .\). \& 48.2 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{..................}} \\
\hline 1940.......... \& \& 51.3 \& 50, 4 \& 53.2 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 43.3 \\
\& 46.0 \\
\& 48.2 \\
\& 50.9 \\
\& 53.2
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{........} \& ..... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{.........} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l|l}
48.5 \\
52.4 \& \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots\)
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline 1941........... \& \& 89.1
120.9 \& 51.3
53 \& 56.6
58.2 \& \& \& ........ \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1943............. \& \& 117.1 \& 53.0 \& 59,9 \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
625
\]} \& 57.8
58.1 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \\
\hline 1944............ \& \& 1172 \& 53.0 \& 61.6 \& \& \& \& \& 63.8 \& \& 59.9 \& \& \\
\hline 1945........... \& \& 117.2 \& 53.0
55.5 \& 62.3
66.7 \& 54.5
58.8 \& ... \& \& \& 63.9
67.8 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
60.7 \\
64.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& - \& \\
\hline 1946............. \& \& 211.9 \& 777.2 \& 79.7 \& 71.4 \& - ...... \& -...... \& 75,8 \& 77.8 \& 92.5 \& 64.8
77.6 \& \& 102.6 \\
\hline 1948............ \& 108.0 \& 192.5 \& 78.5 \& 93.8 \& 86.1 \& ....... \& , ..... \& 94.8 \& 82.5 \& 97.0 \& 83.5 \& \& 106.7 \\
\hline 1949........... \& 100, 1 \& 93.9 \& 79.3 \& 89.3 \& 85.8 \& \& \& 83.2 \& 83.8 \& 96.4 \& 82.4 \& \& 110.4 \\
\hline 1950.........
\(1951 . . .\).

195. \& 98.9
102.3 \& 114.1
147.5 \& 77.8
85.4 \& 90.2 \& 86.1
87.9 \& …'.... \& W...... \& 87.0
93.8 \& 85.6
92.8 \& 97.1
102.8 \& 85.4
94.5 \& \& 103.2
99.0 <br>
\hline 1952............. \& 98.9 \& 83.1 \& 86.5 \& 93.3 \& 88.2 \& …..... \& \& 92.6 \& 91.1 \& 102.3 \& 91.7 \& \& 98.9 <br>
\hline 1953. \& 99.4 \& 87.5 \& 87,1 \& 95.9 \& 91.4 \& , \& $\cdots$ \& 94.6 \& 92.9 \& 103.3 \& 92.4 \& \& <br>
\hline 1954............ \& 100.4 \& 95.9 \& 88.4 \& 94.6 \& 86.2 \& \& \& 92.2 \& 93.9 \& 104,4 \& 92.0 \& \& <br>
\hline 1955.......... \& 99.3 \& 94.0 \& 89.7
940 \& 94.5 \& 85.0 \& , \& \& 94.0 \& 94.3 \& 101.8
100.5
1005 \& 92.5 \& \& 99.1 <br>
\hline 1956........... \& 98.5
998 \& 93.3
101.9 \& 94.0
99.0 \& 102. 7 \& 92.8
100,8 \& , ${ }^{\text {a }}$, \& \& 99.3
106.4 \& 96.9
99.4 \& 100.5
100.5 \& 96.6
99.4 \& \& 99.2
100.6 <br>
\hline 1958............ \& 100.5 \& 104.0 \& 100.5 \& 98.7 \& 99.7 \& ${ }^{5} 100.4$ \& ${ }^{5} 101.7$ \& 97.0 \& 100.2 \& 99.8 \& 99.8 \& \& 100.5 <br>
\hline 1959........... \& 99.7 \& 94.1 \& 100.5 \& 98.7 \& 99.4 \& 1008 \& 110.9 \& 965 \& 100.4 \& 99.7 \& 100.7 \& \& 98.9 <br>
\hline 1960........... \& 100.2 \& 815 \& 100.7 \& \& \& 101.9 \& 116.6 \& \& 100.1 \& 97.0 \& 101.6 \& \& 97.3 <br>
\hline 1961............ \& 98.3 \& 87.5 \& 103.6 \& 100.7 \& 97.7 \& 102.4
102.8 \& 118.6
119.2 \& 99.3
98.2 \& 99.5
98.8 \& 95.2
94.0 \& 102.8
103.8 \& \& 95.3 <br>
\hline 1962.......... \& 96.0 \& 76.3

80.3 \& | 103.8 |
| :--- |
| 103.8 | \& 100.2

99.8 \& 96.8
96.9 \& 102.8

102.0 \& | 119.2 |
| :--- |
| 122.8 |
| 1 | \& 98.2

97.2 \& 98.8 \& 94.0
91.8 \& 103.8
104.6 \& \& 91.1
88.6 <br>
\hline 1964............. \& 95.0 \& 96.8 \& 104.7 \& 97.1 \& 96.9 \& 101.1 \& 121.3 \& 92.7 \& 98.5 \& 91.3 \& 105.3 \& \& 87.2 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1965............ } \\
& \text { 1966............. }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 94.4

94.5 \& 112.7
102.8 \& 105.4
106.8 \& 98.9
101.3 \& 96.5
98.6 \& 100.8
100.3 \& 124.1
129.3 \& 95.7
99.5 \& 98.0
99.1 \& 89.2
89.1 \& 106.2
109.1 \& \& 85.2
83.6 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1963:} <br>
\hline January..... \& 95.2 \& 71.7 \& 103. 8 \& 100,4 \& 98.3 \& 102.5 \& 120.8 \& 98.2 \& 98.3 \& 92.3 \& 104. 5 \& \& 90.1 <br>
\hline March ....... \& 95.2 \& 74.5 \& 103.7 \& 100.8
10.8 \& 98, 98 \& 102.4 \& 127.8 \& 98.2 \& 98.2 \& 92.3 \& 104.6 \& \& 89.4 <br>
\hline Aprih...... \& 95.1 \& 77.7 \& 103.7 \& 100.3 \& 95.0 \& 102.4 \& 124.1 \& 98.2 \& 98.1 \& 92.1 \& 104.4 \& \& 89.4 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 95.2 \& 78.6 \& 103.0 \& 100.4 \& 94.2 \& 102.2 \& 120.1 \& 99.1 \& 98.0 \& 92.0 \& 104.4 \& \& 88.9 <br>
\hline June........ \& 95.2 \& 80,6 \& 103.0 \& 100.9 \& 94.9 \& 102.2 \& 120.3 \& 99.9 \& 98.1 \& 91.9 \& 104.5 \& \& 88.9 <br>
\hline July...... \& 95.1 \& 81.4 \& 103.0 \& 100.4
98.4 \& 958 \& 102.0 \& 121.2 \& 98.7 \& 98.0 \& 91.7 \& 104.5 \& \& 87.7 <br>
\hline August...... \& 95.0
94.9 \& 81.7
81.3 \& 103.9
103.9 \& 98.9
99.0 \& 96.2
97.2 \& 101.8 \& 121.7 \& 96.9 \& 98.1 \& 91.4 \& 104.6
104.8 \& \& 8878 <br>
\hline October...... \& 94.9 \& 88.5 \& 103.9 \& 98.8 \& 97.7 \& 101.4 \& 122.0 \& 95,6 \& 98.1 \& 91.2 \& 104.8 \& \& 87.8 <br>
\hline November .... \& 95.0 \& 90.2 \& 104.9 \& 97.9 \& 98,3 \& 101.3 \& 122,3 \& 93.8 \& 98.1 \& 91.2 \& 104.8 \& \& 87.8 <br>
\hline December ... \& 95.0 \& 85.0 \& 105.1 \& 99.3 \& 98.3 \& 101.3 \& 124.8 \& 96.1 \& 98.0 \& 91.1 \& 104.7 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1964:} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 95.4 \& 83.1 \& 105. 1 \& 99.5 \& 98.3 \& 101. 3 \& 124.8 \& 96.6 \& 98.4 \& 91.5 \& 105.0 \& \& 87.2 <br>
\hline February....
March, \& 95,3 \& 83.2
85.8 \& 104,6
104,8 \& 99.0
97.0 \& 98.1 \& 101.3
99.4 \& 126.8
123.2 \& 95.3
92.9 \& 98.5
98.5 \& 91.8
91.7 \& 105.0
105.0 \& \& 87,2
872 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 95.4 \& 87.3 \& 104.8 \& 96.1 \& 95.0 \& 101.3 \& 120, 4 \& 91.1 \& 98.6 \& 91.6 \& 105.2 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline May . . . . . . . \& 95.5 \& 88.6 \& 104.8 \& 96.4 \& 95.1 \& 1013 \& 116.6 \& 92.2 \& 98.6 \& 91.6 \& 105.3 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline June......... \& 94.6 \& 93:2 \& 103.9 \& 96.3 \& 95.3 \& 1009 \& 116.0 \& 92.3 \& 98.5 \& 91.2 \& 105.1 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline July........ \& 94.8 \& 95.9 \& 104.1 \& 96.7 \& 96.1 \& 100.6 \& 120.2 \& 92.5 \& 98.6 \& \& 105.2 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline August...... \& 94.7 \& 101.3 \& 104. 8 \& 96.4 \& 96.6 \& 101.4 \& 121.2 \& 91.4 \& 98.6 \& 91.3 \& 105.3 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline September...
October $\ldots .$. \& 94.6
94.6 \& 106.2 \& 104.8
104.8 \& 95, 9 \& 97.3 \& 101.5 \& 118.4
120.4 \& 89.5 \& 98.6 \& 91.1 \& 105.3
1055 \& \& 87.3 <br>
\hline November .... \& 94.7 \& 112.6 \& 104.9 \& 97.6 \& 98.0 \& 101.4 \& 123.1 \& 93.3 \& 98.5 \& 90.7 \& 105.6 \& \& 87.3
87 <br>
\hline December... \& 94.7 \& 1168 \& 104.8 \& 98.1 \& 98.2 \& 1013 \& 124.0 \& 94.0 \& 98.4 \& 90,6 \& 105.7 \& \& 86.6 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline Jonuary ..... \& 94.4 \& 113.4 \& 104.8 \& 98.5 \& 98.3 \& 101.1 \& 121.4 \& 95.2 \& 98.3 \& 90.2 \& 106.1 \& \& 86.4 <br>
\hline February.... \& 94.6
94.6 \& 118.3
118.7 \& 105. 104.4 \& 97.9
97.9 \& 98.3 \& 100.8
100.8 \& 124.1
124.1 \& 93.9
94.0 \& 98.2 \& 90.0
90.0 \& 106.0
106.0 \& \& 85.9
85.9 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 94, 8 \& 121.2 \& 104. 4 \& 97.6 \& 94.6 \& 100,8 \& 122.5 \& 94.1 \& 98.0 \& 88.4 \& 106.0 \& \& 85.9 <br>
\hline May........, \& 95.0 \& 116.7 \& 105, 7 \& 98.4 \& 94.6 \& 100.8 \& 122.2 \& 95.4 \& 98.0 \& 89.2 \& 106.0 \& \& 85.9 <br>
\hline June......... \& 93.9 \& 114.0 \& 105.7 \& 98.7 \& 94.7 \& 100.8 \& 122.7 \& 96.0 \& 98.0 \& 89.4 \& 1059 \& \& 85.9 <br>
\hline July........ \& 94.0 \& 110.3 \& 105.7 \& 98.7 \& 95.2 \& 100.7 \& 122.5 \& 96.0 \& 97.8 \& 89.2 \& 105.9 \& \& 84,6 <br>
\hline August...... \& $\begin{array}{r}93.9 \\ 93 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ \& 104, 4 \& 105.7 \& 99.0 \& 95.8 \& 100.8 \& 123.9 \& 96.4 \& 977 \& 88.6 \& 106.1 \& \& 84.4 <br>
\hline September....
October.... \& 94.1 \& 108.4
110.1 \& 105,9 \& 99,4 \& 97.6 \& 100.8
100.8 \& 125.3
125 \& 96.4 \& 97.8 \& 888.6 \& 106.4 \& \& 84.4
84 <br>
\hline November ... \& 94.7 \& 106.7 \& 105,9 \& 100.3 \& 97.5 \& 100.8 \& 126.8 \& 98.1 \& 98.0 \& 88.6 \& 106. 6 \& \& 84.5 <br>
\hline December .... \& 94.6 \& 110.1 \& 105,9 \& 100.6 \& 97.6 \& 100.7 \& 128.6 \& 98.4 \& 98.2 \& 88.8 \& 106.7 \& \& 84.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 94,4
94.5 \& \& \& \& \& 100.4
100.4 \& \& \& 98.3
98.4 \& \& \& \& 83.9
83.8 <br>

\hline | February.... |
| :--- |
| March.... | \& 94.5

94.4 \& 110.0
106.4 \& 105.9
105 \& 100.3
99.9 \& 98.2
97.5 \& 100.4
100.4 \& 128.9
128.2 \& 97.8
97.2 \& 98.4
98.4 \& 89.0
89.1 \& 107.2
107.2 \& \& 83.8
83.5 <br>
\hline April ....... \& 941 \& 104.0 \& 106.2 \& 100.0 \& 94.9 \& 100.3 \& 129.2 \& 97.7 \& 98.6 \& 89.3 \& 108.3 \& \& 83.5 <br>
\hline May . . . . . . \& 94.1 \& 102.5 \& 1062 \& 100.4 \& 96.9 \& 100.2 \& 128.3 \& 98.4 \& 98.9 \& 89.4 \& 108.9 \& \& 83.5 <br>
\hline June......... \& 94.3 \& 101.6 \& 106.8 \& 101.5 \& 97.2 \& 100.2 \& 128.5 \& 1002 \& 98.9 \& 89.4 \& 108.9 \& \& 83.5 <br>
\hline July........ \& 94.5 \& 105. 3 \& 106. 8 \& 101.4 \& 97.6 \& 100.3 \& 128.3 \& 99.9 \& 99.0 \& 89.1 \& 109.1 \& \& 83.5 <br>
\hline August...... \& 94.7

94.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}105.5 \\ 103.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 106.8 |
| :--- |
| 106.8 | \& 102.0

102.2 \& 98.5

99.6 \& | 100.3 |
| :--- |
| 100.3 | \& 128.9

129.2 \& 100.7
101.0 \& 99.1
99.2 \& 88.8
88.7 \& 109.4
109.8 \& \& 83.1
83.3 <br>
\hline September.... \& 94.8
95 \& 94.5 \& 107.3 \& 102.6 \& 100.6 \& 100.2 \& 130.7 \& 101, 3 \& 99.7 \& 88.9 \& 110.3 \& \& $\begin{array}{r}83.3 \\ 83 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ <br>
\hline November.... \& 95.0 \& 91.6 \& 107.8 \& 102.7 \& 101.9 \& 100.3 \& 130.6 \& 101, 3 \& 100.3 \& 89.2 \& 111.5 \& \& 83.8 <br>
\hline December.... \& 94.7 \& 95.1 \& 108,5 \& 102.4 \& 102, 4 \& 1008 \& 132.0 \& 100.2 \& 100.4 \& 89.2 \& 111.8 \& \& 83, 8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see
page of some number in the blue section.

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR IndFXes ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industrial commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hides, skins, leather, and related products |  |  |  | Lumber and wood products |  | Machinery and equipment ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Footwear | Hides and skins | Leather | Total | Lumber | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Agricultural machinery and equipment | Constructian machinery and equipment | Electrical machinery and equipment | Metal. <br> working <br> machinery and equipment ${ }^{5}$ |
|  | $1957-59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 49.6 | 44.8 | 58.4 | 48.7 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 46.2 | 50.2 | $\ldots$ | 46.1 | ............ |
| 1940........... | 52.3 | 46.9 | 63.5 | 51.4 | 28.9 | 28.0 | 46.3 | 49.9 | 40.0 | 46.0 | ............ |
| 1941............ | 56.1 61.1 | 49.4 54.7 | 74.9 81.4 | 54.3 56.3 | 34.5 37 3 | 33.4 36.2 | 47.1 47.8 | 50.2 52.1 | 42.2 43.6 | 46.2 46.3 |  |
| 1943............ | 61.0 | 55.1 | 79.4 | 56. 3 | 39.7 | 38.5 | 47.4 | 52.1 | 43.6 | 45.9 |  |
| 1944............ | 60.5 | 55.1 | 75.6 | 56.3 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 47.1 | 52.3 | 43.7 | 45. 2 | ............ |
| 1945....... | 61.3 | 55.1 | 80,8 | 56.8 | 43.4 | 42. 2 | 47.2 | 52.5 | 44.0 | 45.4 | ............ |
| 1946............ | 70.7 | 60.9 | 102.4 | 71.1 | 49.7 | 48.5 | 51.9 | 56.3 | 47.8 | 51.9 | 56 |
| 1947.......... | 96.5 97.5 | 77.3 82.6 | 160.9 150.5 | 107.9 102.8 | 77.4 88.5 | 77.5 88.0 | 60.0 65.1 | 65.2 73 | 54.2 61.3 | 63.3 66.3 | 56.9 61.3 |
| 1948............. | 97.5 | 82.5 81.5 | 131.0 | 102.8 95.2 | 888 | 88.5 80.5 | 68.2 | 78.1 | 61.3 65.3 | 68.0 | 64.3 64.2 |
| 1950.......... | 99.9 | 85.7 | 152.0 | 109.1 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 70.5 | 79.8 | 67.2 | 70.1 | 68.2 |
| 1991............ | $\begin{array}{r}114.8 \\ 92 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 97.8 90.4 | 175.4 | 127.2 | 102.5 99.5 | 101.6 99.0 | 78.8 78.9 | 86.6 87.7 | 74.5 75.6 79.9 | 80.3 79.2 | 76.2 |
| 1952........... | 92.8 94.1 | 90.4 90.0 | $\begin{array}{r}100.7 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 91.2 95.2 | 99.5 99.4 | 99.0 98.1 | 78.9 80.7 | 87.7 88.2 | 75.6 77.9 | 79.2 81.4 | 77.5 |
| 1954............. | 89.9 | 90.0 | 81.5 | 86.9 | 97.6 | 96.4 | 82.1 | 88.1 | 79.3 | 83.1 | 79.8 |
| 1955........... | 89.5 | 90.3 | 83.5 | 86.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 84.6 | 88.9 | 82.6 | 84.4 | 84.1 |
| 1956........... | 94.8 94.9 | 96.1 97.5 | 87.2 81.5 | 93.1 91.9 | 1038 98.5 | 104.6 98.5 | 91.5 97.9 | 92.0 96.3 | 89.5 96.3 | 91.1 | 92.0 97.6 |
| 1958............ | 96.0 | 98.3 | 84.8 | 94.1 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.0 |
| 1959............. | 109.1 | 104.3 | 133.8 | 114.0 | 104.1 | 104.5 | 102.1 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 101.7 | 102.4 |
| $1960 . . . . . . . .$. | 105. 2 | 107.0 | 100.5 | 103.5 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 102.9 | 105.4 | 105.8 | 101.3 | 105.3 |
| 1961........... | 106.2 | 107.4 | 107.9 | 106.0 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 102.9 | 107.4 | 107.5 107.8 | 100.0 98.4 |  |
| $1962 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 107.4 104.2 | 108.6 108.3 | 106.2 84.0 | 108.5 101.9 | 96.5 98.6 | 96.5 98.9 | 102.9 103.1 | 111.5 11.1 | 109.8 109.6 | 98.4 97.4 | 108.5 |
| 1964............ | 104.6 | 108.5 | 87.5 | 102.9 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 103.8 | 112.9 | 112.4 | 96.8 | 110.5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . \\ & 1966 . \end{aligned}$ | 109.2 | 110.7 118.2 | 11.2 140.8 | 108.1 121.1 | 101.1 105.6 | 101.9 108.5 | 105.0 108.2 | 115.9 118.5 | 115.3 118.9 | 96.8 | 113.6 118.8 |
| 1963: <br> January . . . . <br> February. <br> March <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May . $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 106.0 | 108.3 | 95.2 | 105.2 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 103.0 | 110.8 1108 | 108.3 | 97.8 97.8 | 108.2 |
|  | 105.1 105.1 | 108.3 108.3 | 85.9 88.4 | 104.7 103.7 | 96.1 | 96.2 96.6 | 102.9 102.6 | 110.8 111.0 | 108.5 108.8 | 97.8 96.9 | 108.2 108.0 |
|  | 104.5 | 108.2 | 85.0 | 102.8 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 102.7 | 110.9 | 108.8 | 97.0 | 108.1 |
|  | 104.8 | 108.2 | 87.4 | 103.2 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 103.0 | 110.9 | 109.2 | 97.5 | 108.2 |
|  | 104.5 | 108. 2 | 85.8 | 102.5 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 103.1 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 97.7 | 108.3 |
| Juty........ | 104.3 | 108.4 | 83.5 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 97.2 | 108.6 |
| August...... | 103.6 | 108. 4 | 80.5 | 100.1 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 110.9 | 110.0 | 97.2 | 108.8 |
| September.... October.... | 103.1 103.4 | 108.4 108.4 | $\begin{array}{r}77.3 \\ 80.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 99.5 99.5 | 99.9 99.2 | 100.7 99.3 | 103.2 103.3 | 1111.9 | 110.1 110.4 | 97.2 97.4 | 108.7 108.8 |
| November ..... | 103.5 | 108.4 108.2 | 88.8 | 99.7 | 99.2 99.2 | 99.3 99.3 | 103.3 103.5 | 111.4 | 110.4 110.9 | 97.4 97.5 | 109.8 |
| December ... | 103.0 | 108.2 | 76.3 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.2 | 103.7 | 111.9 | 111.2 | 97.7 | 109.1 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { lamuary }}$ Febe... | 102.7 102.5 | 108.3 108.2 | 76.1 74.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 99.9 | 99.2 100.3 | 103.5 103.6 | 1112.1 | 111.8 | 96.7 | 109.2 109.4 |
| March....... | 102.5 | 108.2 | 75.7 | 99.6 | 101.0 | 101.4 | 103.8 | 112.6 | 112.0 | 97.0 | 109.5 |
| April ........ | 104.5 | 108.3 | 88.1 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 104.1 | 112.7 | 112.2 | 97.7 | 109.6 |
| May .......... | 104.7 104.8 | 108.3 108.3 | 85.7 90.3 | 104.5 103.3 | 101.8 101.4 101 | 102.2 101.8 | 104.1 103.7 | 112.7 112.7 | 1112.3 | 97.7 96.5 | 109.9 10.4 |
| July........ | 105.4 | 108.3 | 92.6 | 104.7 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 103.8 | 112.9 | 112.3 | 96.5 | 111.1 |
| August...... | 105.6 | 108.3 | 96.0 | 104.5 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 103.8 | 113.1 | 112.3 | 96.6 | 111.1 |
| September... | 105.4 | 108.4 | 95.5 | 104.0 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 103.8 | 13.0 | 112.4 | 96.4 | 11.14 |
| October..... | 106.0 | 109.1 109.0 | 95.4 90.7 | 104.8 103.9 | 100.3 99.6 | 100.4 99.2 | 103.9 104.2 | 1113.9 | 112.4 113.4 | 96.3 96.5 | 111.6 <br> 11.6 |
| ( | 105.4 | 109.0 | 90.2 | 103.9 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 104.0 | 114.2 | 113.7 | 96.3 | 11.7 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory..... February... | 104.9 105.1 | 109.1 109.1 | 86.5 90.2 | 104.2 103.2 1 | 100.8 <br> 100.8 | 100.8 101.4 | 104.4 <br> 104.5 | 114.3 | 113.8 114.3 | 96.7 96.8 | 112.5 |
| March,....... | 105.7 | 109.1 | 92.1 | 105.7 | 100.7 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 114.6 | 114.5 | 96.8 | 112.7 |
| April ........ | 106.3 107.4 | 109.7 | 96.3 105.9 | 103.6 | 100.5 100.4 | 101.0 | 104.8 104.9 | 114.6 114.7 | 115.0 | 97.0 | 1112.7 |
| Moy. .......... | 107.4 107.7 | 109.7 109.8 | 105.9 103.1 | 104.2 107.6 | 100.4 100.3 | 101.0 101.1 | 104.9 105.0 | 114.7 114.7 | 115.1 115.2 | 97.1 | 113.2 |
| July........ | 108.8 | 110.0 | 117.4 | 105.9 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 114.9 | 115.3 | 97.0 | 113.3 |
| August...... | 1112.2 | 110.2 110.3 | 133.4 124.9 | 112.5 110.9 | 101.8 102.0 | 102.5 103.1 | 105.0 | 114.8 115.0 | 115.6 | 96.7 96.6 | 114.0 114.4 |
| October...... | 113.3 | 113.6 | 125.6 | 111.9 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 105.2 | 114.9 | 115.8 | 96.6 | 114.6 |
| November... | 113.6 | 113.7 | 126.5 | 113.3 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 105. 5 | 116.8 | 116.4 | 96.5 | 114.9 |
| December... | 114.6 | 113.8 | 132.3 | 114.2 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 105. 7 | 117.0 | 116.5 | 96.6 | 115.1 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary . . . February | 116.0 | 114.6 115.0 | 140.0 152.8 | 116.6 118.0 | 102.8 103.7 | 104.3 105.6 | 106.0 106.5 | 117.3 117.8 | 116.9 117.5 | 97.0 97.8 | 115.7 116.5 |
| Februcry.... | 117.8 118.7 | 115.0 115.4 | 142.8 147.8 | 123.3 | 105.6 | 107.2 | 106.9 | 118.0 | 117.9 | 98.2 | 116.7 |
|  | 120.6 | 118.2 | 148.8 | 122.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 | 107.2 | 118.1 | 118.5 | 98.4 | 116.8 |
| May. <br> June. | 122.8 122.9 | 118.9 18.9 | 163.0 161.0 | 125.1 126.6 | 109.6 | 1112.2 | 107.8 | 118.2 118.4 | 118.9 118.9 | 98.9 98.8 | 118.0 119.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18.9 |  |  |
| July <br> August. <br> September <br> October. <br> November <br> December. | 122.7 | 119.0 119.1 | 156.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 121.2 119.9 | 119.1 | 141.2 134.2 | 124.9 121.8 | 105.2 105.9 | 110.2 109.5 | 108.5 108.9 | 118.3 118.2 | 118.9 119.4 | 99.1 99.2 | 119.5 |
|  | 119.9 118.7 | 19.1 120.1 | 134.2 120.8 10. | 121.8 117.5 | 104.8 | 108.0 | 109.9 10.4 | 118.5 | 119.4 <br> 19.8 <br> 18.8 | 99.5 | 121.1 |
|  | 117.5 117.3 | 120.1 120.3 | 114.3 109.2 | 114.1 116.2 | 103.0 102.5 | 105.6 104.5 | 110.2 110.7 | 120.4 120.8 | 120.6 121.0 | 100.7 101.5 | 121.5 |
|  | 117.3 | 120.3 | 109.2 | 116.2 | 102.5 | 104.5 | 110.7 | 120.8 | 121.0 | 101.5 | 121.8 |


| YEAR ANDMONTH | U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Industrial commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Metals ond metol products |  |  |  | Nanmetallic mineral products |  |  |  | Pulp, paper, and allied products |  | Rubber ond rubber products |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Heating equipment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ison and } \\ & \text { steel } \end{aligned}$ | Nonferrous metals | Toral ${ }^{3}$ | Clay products, structural, excluding ${ }_{4}$ refractories ${ }^{4}$ | Concrete products | Gypsum products | Total | Poper | Totol | Tires and tubes |
|  | $1957-59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 41.2 | . | 38.0 | 41.1 | 51.2 | .......... | 58.4 | .......... | ............ | 42.3 |  | 61.1 |
| 1940.......... | 41.4 | …........ | 37.738.338.638.6 | 42.644.3 | 51.252.45454 | …......... |  | ……...... |  | 44.346.547.7 | 55.359.6 | 54.358.370.873. |
| 1941.............. | 42.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ............. |  |  |  |
| 1942.......... | 42.8 42.7 |  |  | 45.0 45.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.4 |  |
| 1944............ | 42.7 |  | 38.5 | 45.1 | 54.7 55.8 | 62.4 |  | ……....., |  | 50.0 | 70.3 70.4 | 73.4 72.2 |
| 1945........... | 43.4 |  | $\begin{array}{r}39.3 \\ 43.6 \\ \hline 6.6\end{array}$ |  | 58.161.869.1 | …........ | $62.4$$66.1$ | …….... | ……....... | 50.555.2 | 68.368.6 | 69.469.7 |
| 1946.......... | 48.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947........... | 60.2 68.5 | 78.7 83.5 | 53.1 | 52.0 71.5 79.1 | 69.1 74.7 | 68.8 74.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 70.1 \\ & 75.1 \\ & 78.7 \end{aligned}$ | 72.378.978.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 75.3 \\ & 78.6 \\ & 75.2 \end{aligned}$ | 65.5 72.5 72.1 | $\begin{array}{r}68.3 \\ 70.5 \\ \hline 6.3\end{array}$ | 66.8 68.4 |
| 1949............. | 69.0 | 85.5 | 62.7 | 73.8 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 80.5 |  |  |  |  | 66.3 |
| 1950.......... | 72.7 | 86.7 | 66.9 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 79.6 |  |  | 77.1 |  | 83.2102.1 | 76.3 |
| 1951........... | 80.9 81.0 | 94.6 93.9 | 72.9 73.8 | 92.8 92.3 | 83.5 83.5 | 86.1 85.9 | 87.8 87.9 | 80.0 89.8 90.0 | 91.3 | 83.6 87.0 |  | 89.9 87.2 |
| 1953............ | 83.6 | 94.8 | 778.7 | 92.9 | 86.988.8 | 88.488.9 | 91.8 | 92.693.4 | 88.788.8 | 88.1 | 826.3 |  |
| 1954............ | 84.3 | 94.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 88.9 | 87.6 | 85.4 87.7 |
| 1955........... |  | 95.0 | 98.6 | 1106.7 | 91.3 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 97.1 | 91.1 | 99.2 | 97.4 |
| 1956........... | 97.8 99.7 | 98.2 100.5 |  |  | 95.298.998.9 | 97.398.7 | 98.7100.7100.0 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 10.6 <br> 100.2 <br> 100.1 |  |
| 1957............. | 99.7 99.1 | 100.5 99.6 | 98.4 | 102.7 102.8 |  |  |  | 97.2 101.0 | 99.0 100.1 | 99.6 99.8 |  |  |  |
| 1959............ | 101.2 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 99.9 101.2 | 99.5 101.8 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 107.0 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 102.4 96.3 |
| 1961............. | 100.7 100.0 | 94.4 93.2 | 99.3 | 909.4 | 101.8 | 104.0 | 102.5 102.6 105 | 103.8 105.0 | $\begin{array}{r}101.8 \\ 98.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br> 98.8 | 102.0 102.2 | 96.1 | 93.092.487.190.189.0 |
| 1963............ | 100.1 | 92.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 101.3 | 105.4 | 101.7 | 105.4 | 99.2 | 102.4 | 93.8 |  |
| 1964............ | 102.8 | 92.0 | 100.5 | 105.9 | 101.5 | 105.8 | 100.9 | 108.2 | 99.0 | 103.6 | 92.5 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 105.7 108.3 | 91.7 92.5 | 101.4 102.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 115.2 \\ & 120.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.7 \\ & 102.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.6 \\ & 108.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101.5 \\ & 103.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.0 \\ & 102.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99.9 \\ 102.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 104.1 \\ & 107.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 92.9 \\ & 94.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90.0 \\ & 93.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{105.1}$ |  | 105.0 | 99.0 | 102.2 | 94.3 |  |
| February.... March ..... | 99.4 | 92.4 92.6 | 98.6 98.4 | 98.0 98.1 | 101.5 101.5 | 105.1 <br> 105. | 102.2 102.2 | 105.0 105.0 | 99.1 99.0 | 102.2 102.2 | 94.2 | 89.0 89.0 |
| April......... | 99.4 90.9 | 92.9 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 101.5 | 105.3 | 102.2 | 105.0 | 99.0 | 102.2 | 94.1 | 88.0 |
| May ......... June. . . | 99.9 100.0 | 93.0 93.3 | 99.3 99.0 | 98.7 98.7 | 101.3 101.2 | 105.7 105.7 | 101.9 101.9 | 105.0 105.0 | 99.1 99.4 | 102.2 102.2 | 93.2 | 889.1 |
| July........ | 100.0 | 93.3 |  | 99.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... | 100.1 | 93.1 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 101.0 | 105.7 | 101.2 101.2 | 105.0 105.8 | 99.0 | 102.2 102.2 | 93.0 93.7 | 89.1 91.2 |
| September... | 100.3 | 93.1 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 105.4 | 101. 3 | 106.1 | 99.1 | 102.2 | 93.4 | 91.7 |
| Octaber...... | 100.9 101.0 | 93.1 92.8 | 99.9 99.9 | 99.9 100.2 | 1013 101.2 | 105.4 105.5 | 101.3 | 106.1 | 99.5 99.4 | 102.8 | 94.2 | 91.7 |
| December .... | 101.3 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 105.5 105.6 | 101.4 | 106.1 106.1 | 99.4 99.4 | 102.9 102.9 | 94.2 93.8 | 91.7 91.4 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 101.7 109 | 92.0 | 100.2 | 101.4 | 101.1 | 105. 2 | 101.2 | 106.1 | 99.8 | 103.1 | 93.7 | 91.3 |
| February.... | 101.8 102.0 | 9.1 | 100.2 | 102.8 | 101.1 | 105.7 105.8 | 101.0 100.7 | 108.6 108.6 | 99.9 99.3 | 103.1 103.5 | 93.6 93.9 | 91.3 91.3 |
| April ......... | 102.2 | 92.1 | 100.2 | 104.0 | 101.3 | 105. 9 | 100.6 | 108.6 | 99.1 | 103.6 | 93.1 | 89.2 |
| May ........ June...... | 102.1 102.3 | 92.0 92.4 | 100.3 100.4 | 103.9 104.0 | 101.3 101.4 | 105.9 105.8 | 100.6 100.8 | 108.6 108.6 | 98.7 | 103.7 | 92.6 | 88.0 |
| June........ | 102.3 | 92.4 | 100.4 | 104.0 |  | 105.8 | 100.8 | 108.6 | 98.7 | 103.7 | 91.6 | 88.0 |
| July....... | 102.5 | 91.9 | 100.7 | 104.4 | 101.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 103.0 103.0 | 91.7 91.7 | 101.2 100.5 | 105.8 107.0 | 101.7 101.8 | 105.7 105.9 | 100.8 101.1 | 108.6 108.6 | 98.7 98.7 98.7 | 103.7 103.7 | 91.8 91.8 | 88.0 |
| October...... | 103.8 | 91.8 | 100.7 | 110.4 | 101.8 | 105.9 | 101.1 | 108.6 | 989.1 | 104.0 | 91.9 92.1 | 88.0 88.0 |
| November ... | 104.3 | 91.9 | 100.9 | 112.0 | 101.8 | 105.9 | 101.1 | 108.6 | 98.9 | 104.0 | 92.2 | 88.0 |
| December ... | 104.7 | 92.2 | 101.1 | 113.0 | 101.6 | 106. 1 | 101.1 | 106.6 | 98.9 | 103.7 | 92.2 | 88.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 104.5 | 91.3 | 101.4 | 111.5 | 101.7 | 106.1 | 101.3 | 106.6 | 99.0 | 103.7 | 92.3 | 88.8 |
| February.... | 104.6 104.8 | 91.4 91.6 | 101.2 101.3 | 111.8 112.3 | 101.8 101.9 | 106.1 | 101.2 | 107.7 | 99.0 | 103.8 | 92.2 | 88.5 |
| April ......... | 105.2 | 91.9 | 101.4 | 113.4 | 101.9 | 106.2 | 101.3 | 108.1 | 99.8 | 103.8 103.9 | 92.2 92.3 | 88.5 88.5 |
| May. ........ | 105.7 105.9 | 91.6 | 101.5 | 115.2 | 101.9 | 106.3 | 101.3 | 108.1 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 92.9 | 889.7 |
| Sune........ | 105.9 | 92.0 | 101.3 | 116.2 | 102.0 | 106.3 | 101.6 | 107.5 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 93.1 | 90.2 |
| July........ | 105.8 106.2 | 91.7 91.9 |  |  | 101.7 | 106.3 | 101.7 | 105.7 | 99.9 | 104. 1 | 93.0 | 90.2 |
| August....... September... | 106.2 106.2 | 91.9 91.9 | 101.4 101.2 | 116.5 117.0 | 101.6 101.6 | 106.9 107.1 | 101.5 101.6 | 100.6 99.9 | 99.9 100.0 | 104.1 104.1 | 93.2 93.3 | 91.1 |
| Octaber..... | 106. 3 | 91.9 | 101.2 | 117.4 | 101.6 | 107. 1 | 101.6 | 99.1 | 100.5 | 104.5 | 93.4 | 91.1 |
| November ... | 106.7 | 91.6 | 101.3 | 118.7 | 101.6 | 107.1 | 101.8 | 98.6 | 100.8 | 104.8 | 93.5 | 91.1 |
| December... | 106.6 | 91.6 | 101.7 | 117.2 | 101.6 | 107.4 | 101.8 | 97.4 | 100.9 | 104.9 | 93.5 | 91.1 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February | 107.0 107.5 | 91.5 | 102.0 102.2 | 18.3 119.5 | 102.0 102.1 | 107.5 107.8 | 102.0 102.1 | 101.4 101.4 | 101.2 101.3 | 105. 2 105.4 | 93.7 | 91.1 |
| March........ | 108.0 | 91.8 | 102.3 | 120.8 | 102.1 | 108.0 | 102.2 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 105.4 105.4 | 94.1 94.3 | 91.1 |
| April ........ | 108.2 | 92.1 | 102.0 | 122.1 | 102.3 | 108.1 | 102.7 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 106.0 | 95.4 | 94.4 |
| May ......... | 108.4 | 92.1 | 101.8 | 122.5 | 102.4 | 108.1 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 102.7 | 107.1 | 95.4 | 94.4 |
| June. . . . . . . | 108.7 | 92.5 | 102.0 | 123.2 | 102.5 | 108.4 | 103.0 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 108.0 | 95.4 | 94.4 |
| July........ | 108.8 | 92.9 | 102.2 | 122.9 | 102.7 | 108.5 | 103.1 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 108.2 | 95.1 | 93.9 |
| August...... | 108.5 108.4 | 92.5 92.9 | 102.7 <br> 102.5 <br> 1 | 120.4 | 102.7 103.0 | 108.7 | 103.3 | 102.7 | 103.2 | 108.4 | 95.1 | 93.9 |
| September... | 108.6 | 93.3 | 102.5 | 120.3 129 | 103.2 | 108.8 | 103.6 103.5 | 102.7 102.7 | 103.1 103.1 | 108.4 | 94.7 | 93.4 |
| November ... | 109.0 | 93.4 | 102.8 | 121.0 | 103.3 | 109.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 108.5 | 94.6 95.0 | 93.4 93.9 |
| December... | 109.0 | 93.4 | 102.9 | 120.5 | 103.3 | 109.1 | 103.9 | 103.5 | 103.0 | 108.5 | 95.0 | 93.9 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR



[^7]CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.


CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS


CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS


CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT ${ }^{\text { }}$ <br> Composite index |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Department of Cominerce composite ${ }^{1}$ | The American Appraisal Company ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | The Associoted General Contractors of America, Inc. (building only $)^{3}$ | E.H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc. ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  | Engineering NewsRecord ${ }^{5}$ |  | Bureau of Public Roads ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Average, 20 cities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Average, } \\ 30 \\ \text { cities } \end{gathered}$ | Atjonfa | New York | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { San } \\ \text { Franci sco } \end{array}$ | St. Louis |  | Total | Apartments, hatels, and office buildings | Com- <br> merciol and factory buildings | Residences | Building | Construction | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Federal-aid } \\ \text { highway } \\ \text { construc- } \\ \text { tion, } \\ \text { composite } \\ \text { index } \\ \text { (annuai avg. } \\ \text { or avg. for } \\ \text { qtr.) } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Unodiusted for seosonal variation | Adjusted for seasonal variation |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1957-59 \\ =100 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $1913=100$ |  |  |  |  | $1957.59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1947-49-100 |  |
| 1939... | 35 | 200 | 187 | 219 | 183 | 208 | 38 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 36.8 | 36.5 | 37.5 | 31.0 | 43.4 |  |  |
|  | 36 | 204 | 193 | 223 | 181 | 211 | 38 | 37.6 | 37.9 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 31.8 | 42.8 |  |  |
| 1941. | 39 | 218 | 215 | 233 | 201 | 220 | 40 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 40.1 | 33.9 | 48.6 | …….. |  |
| 1942. | 44 | 241 | 240 | 248 | 225 | 238 | 42 | 4.7 | 41.8 | 41.2 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 36.4 | 65.0 |  |  |
| 1944............. | 46 | 261 | 267 | 265 | 237 | 253 | 45 | 43.5 46.5 | 46.4 | 42.7 | 44.9 48.8 | 43.4 44.5 | 38.2 39.3 | 74.6 67.6 |  |  |
| 1945.......... | 48 | 271 | 278 | 272 | 244 | 265 | 46 | 49.5 | 49.3 | 48.5 | 52.3 | 45.4 | 40.5 | 65.1 |  |  |
| 1946.......... | 56 | 322 430 | 344 <br> 457 | 327 441 | 297 | 314 | 51 59 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 52.9 | 57.4 | 49.8 | 45.5 | 71.1 |  |  |
| 1948............ | 75 | 490 | 521 | 508 | 446 | 478 | 66 | 72.2 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 78.2 | 65.4 | 54.4 60.6 | 80.6 90.3 | 99.6 103.1 |  |
| 1949. | 74 | 490 | 514 | 503 | 446 | 478 | 68 | 72.5 | 72.5 | 71.0 | 76.1 | 65.7 | 62.8 | 87.1 | 97.8 |  |
| 1950. | 77 | 500 | 522 | 513 | 461 | 487 | 71 | 75.9 | 75.8 | 74.2 | 80.3 | 71.2 | 67.1 | ${ }^{8} 78.3$ | 117.6 |  |
| 1951........... | 84 | 532 | 558 | 545 546 | 491 | 523 |  | 81.7 | 81.7 | 79.9 |  | 76.0 | 71.4 | 96.1 | 115.5 |  |
| ${ }_{1953 . \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {19, }}$ | 86 88 | 553 577 | 593 627 | 556 594 | 509 524 | 545 569 | 77 82 | 84.4 87.0 | 84.4 87.1 | 82.7 85.6 | 88.8 90.4 | 78.8 81.7 | 74.9 78.9 | 98.9 95.3 | 111.6 118.4 |  |
| 1954............. | 88 | 591 | 643 | 626 | 534 | 589 | 85 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 86.6 | 89.7 | 84.6 | 82.6 | 89.9 | 120.3 |  |
| 1955.......... | 90 | 608 | 658 | 634 | 563 | 604 | 88 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 89.5 | 92.4 | 88.9 | 86.8 | 87.3 | 132.6 |  |
| 1955............. | 95 | 635 663 | ${ }_{715}^{685}$ | 7606 | 593 614 | 634 653 | 92 | 94.8 97.7 | 94.8 97.7 | 94.1 97.5 | 96.5 98.3 | 93.1 96.5 | 91.1 95.2 | 98.8 103.1 1 | 134.7 127.3 1 |  |
| 1958........... | 100 | 682 | 742 | 735 | 631 | 669 | 100 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 126.4 |  |
| 1959........... | 102 | 704 | 771 | 764 | 656 | 684 | 104 | 102.9 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 102.5 | 103.9 | 104.9 | 96.4 | 136.2 |  |
| 1960........... | 103 | 722 | 793 | 783 | 677 | 700 | 107 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 104.7 | 104.2 | 106.1 | 108.4 | 94.1 | 130.2 |  |
| $1961 . . . . . . . .$. | 104 | 741 | 810 | 814 |  | 720 | 109 | 105.6 | 106.3 | 105.6 | 104.5 | 107.8 | 111.5 | 94.9 | 129.6 |  |
| 1962............ | 107 109 | 756 780 | 8832 | 836 858 | 720 761 | 741 760 | 1118 | 107.8 110.2 | 108.8 111.3 | 107.8 110.2 | 106.3 108.5 | 1112.1 | 114.7 118.5 | 98.6 101.0 | 134.5 142.6 |  |
| 1964............ | 112 | 802 | 878 | 888 | 792 | 785 | 119 | 113.4 | 114.6 | 113.4 | 111.6 | 116.1 | 123.2 | 102.0 | 152.5 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116 \\ & 121 \end{aligned}$ | 8824 | $\begin{aligned} & 904 \\ & 941 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 925 \\ & 963 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 814 \\ & 867 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 808 \\ & 852 \end{aligned}$ | 123 127 | 117.2 122.1 | 118.5 123.2 | 117.2 122.2 | 115.2 120.1 | 118.9 123.8 | 127.8 134.3 | 105.7 113.0 | 156.3 157.6 |  |
| 1963: <br> January..... February March. April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 108 | 770 | 855 | 849 | 741 | 756 | 112 | 108.8 | 109.9 | 108.8 | 107.1 | 110.9 | 116.1 |  | 116.9 | 125.0 |
|  | 108 108 | 771 | 8851 | 849 849 | 744 745 | 756 756 | 113 113 | 108.9 108.9 | 110.0 110.0 | 108.9 108.9 | 107.1 | 1111.0 | 116.2 | 99.6 | 113.9 | 128.5 |
|  | 108 | 772 | 852 | 849 | 745 | 754 | 113 | 109.1 | 110.2 | 109.1 | 107.4 | 111.2 | 116.4 |  | 139.4 | 137.4 |
|  | 108 | 775 | 852 | 849 | 746 | 754 | 114 | 109.7 | 110.9 | 109.7 | 108.0 | 111.6 | 117.7 | 99.6 | 162.3 | 151.5 |
|  | 109 | 778 | 852 | 851 | 762 | 754 | 114 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 110.3 | 108.5 | 132.0 | 118.3 |  | 151.2 | 141.4 |
| July.. | 109 | 782 786 | 856 862 | 885 | 770 | 754 | 115 115 | 110.7 | 111.8 | 110.7 | 108.8 | 113.1 | 119.6 |  | 150.5 | 156.6 |
| August.... | 1110 | 786 788 | ${ }_{862}^{862}$ | 867 869 | 774 | 762 | 115 115 | 110.8 111.2 | 112.0 112.3 | 110.8 111.2 | 109.1 | 114.2 | 120.3 | ) 101.7 , | 161.1 | 146.7 |
| October...... | 110 | 790 | 863 | 872 | 778 | 765 | 116 | 111.3 | 112.4 | 111.2 | 109.7 | 114.6 | 120.5 |  | 164.1 | 144.8 |
| November | 110 | 791 | 863 | 872 | 778 | 774 | 116 | 111.4 | 112.5 | 111.4 | 109.8 | 114.3 | 120.2 | 103.4 | 136.2 | 142.7 |
| December... | 110 | 792 | 863 | 874 | 778 | 776 | 116 | 111.5 | 112.6 | 111.5 | 109.9 | 114.4 | 120.4 | - | 122.5 | 142.8 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 111 | 792 | 863 | 884 | 778 | 779 | 117 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 111.9 | 110.2 | 114.6 | 120.8 |  | 129.9 | 138.6 |
| February | 111 | 793 | 870 | 884 | 780 | 779 | 117 | 111.9 | 113.1 | 111.9 | 110.3 | 114.6 | 121.1 | ) 102.2 | 132.3 | 150.0 |
| March....... | 111 | 793 | 870 | 884 | 780 | 779 | 117 | 11.9 | 113.1 | 111.9 | 110.3 | 115.0 | 121.4 |  | 152.6 | 158.2 |
|  | 111 | 794 798 | 870 872 | 8884 | 780 780 | 777 | 117 | 112.3 112.9 | 113.4 114.4 | 112.3 | 110.7 | 115.3 | 121.9 | ) | 161.0 | 158.3 |
| MayMune. ......... | 112 | 800 | 872 | 884 | 794 | 786 | 119 | 113.6 | 114.9 | 113.6 | 111.8 | 116.2 | 123.1 |  | 160.6 167.1 | 149.8 156.4 |
| July........ | 112 | 806 | 872 | 893 | 799 | 786 | 119 | 114.1 | 115.3 | 114.1 | 112.2 | 116.6 | 124.3 |  | 162.5 | 169.1 |
| August...... | 112 | 888 | 8887 | 895 | 800 | 786 | 120 | 114.2 | 115.4 | 114.2 |  | 116.9 | 124.7 | ) 102.4 | 163.1 | 148.4 |
| September... | 113 113 | 889 | 887 | 897 | 802 | 786 | 120 | 114.1 | 115.3 | 114.1 | 112.3 | 117.1 | 124.7 |  | 165.5 | 159.1 |
|  | 113 | 811 | 892 892 | 8890 | ${ }_{803}^{803}$ | 788 | 120 | 114.5 114.6 | 115.8 | 114.5 11.6 | 112.7 | 117.0 | 124.7 <br> 124.8 <br> 18 | 103.8 8 | 163.8 141.4 | 144.9 147.9 |
| December ... | 113 | 812 | 892 | 890 | 803 | 797 | 120 | 114.7 | 115.9 | 114.6 | 112.7 | 117.0 | 124.8 |  | 130.9 | 152.2 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 113 | 814 | 892 | 917 | 804 | 804 | 121 | 114.9 | 116.1 | 114.8 | 113.0 | 116.9 |  |  | 127.0 | 135.4 |
| February... . March..... | 114 | 815 | 901 901 | 917 | 8804 | 804 804 | 121 121 | 115.4 115.5 | 116.7 116.9 | 115.3 115.4 | 113.4 113.6 | 1117.8 | 126.0 | \} 103.2 | 131.9 | 1188.9 |
| Mpril ......... | 114 | 815 | 901 | 917 | 804 | 803 | 121 | 115.6 | 117.0 | 115.5 | 113.7 | 117.8 | 126.0 |  | 164.4 162.7 | 160.0 |
| May ........ | 115 | 818 | 901 | 917 | 804 | 810 | 122 | 116.1 | 117.5 | 116.1 | 114.1 | 117.8 | 126.0 | 106.9 | 159.6 | 148.9 |
| June......... | 115 | 820 | 901 | 917 | 804 | 809 | 123 | 117.2 | 118.4 | 117.3 | 115.0 | 118.8 | 127.6 | - 06.9 | 170.4 | 159.6 |
| July........ | 116 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 118.1 | 116.0 | 119.1 | 128.6 |  | 158.8 | 165.0 |
| August...... | 116 | 827 | 908 | 917 | 804 | 809 | 124 | 118.2 | 119.4 | 18.3 | 116.1 | 119.5 | 129.5 | 106.7 | 175.9 | 160.1 |
| September... | 1117 | 8838 | 908 909 | 939 | 834 | 809 | 124 | 118.4 | 119.7 | 118.5 | 116.4 | 120.1 | 129.8 |  | 170.2 | 163.3 |
| October...... November ... | 117 | $\stackrel{834}{835}$ | 909 909 | 940 940 | 834 834 | 805 815 | 124 <br> 124 | 118.8 118.9 | 120.0 120.1 | 118.8 118.9 | 117.0 117.0 | 120.2 120.2 | 129.8 129.7 | \} 106.6 | 165.3 14.5 | 146.2 |
| December ... | 118 | 837 | 909 | 941 | 837 | 817 | 124 | 119.5 | 120.7 | 119.5 | 117.6 | 120.4 | 130.0 | 100.6 | 144.4 | 168.1 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 118 | 840 | 913 | 945 | 839 | 821 | 124 | 119.3 | 120.4 | 119.4 | 117.4 | 120.5 | 130.0 |  | 135.4 |  |
| February.... | 118 | 843 | 916 | 946 | 840 | 822 | 124 | 119.5 | 120.6 | 119.5 | 117.6 | 121.7 | 131.2 | \} 109.0 | 137.4 | 155.2 |
| April ......... | 118 | 885 | 997 | 949 | 885 | 830 836 | 124 <br> 125 | 119.8 120.3 | 120.8 12 I .4 | 119.8 <br> 120.3 <br> 1 | 118.0 | 122.0 <br> 123.1 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}131.4 \\ 132.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 171.8 | 177.6 |
| May .... | 120 | 858 | 927 | 954 | 852 | ${ }_{853}$ | 126 | 121.2 | 122.3 | 121.1 | 119.4 | 123.7 | 133.4 | 113.7 | 175.9 | 165.4 |
|  | 120 | 863 | 927 | 954 | 852 | 853 | 127 | 121.9 | 123.1 | 121.9 | 120.1 | 124.5 | 135.4 | \% 1 | 180.5 | 168.5 |
| July <br> August September October. November December... | 121 | 87 | 950 | 969 | 887 | 863 | 128 | 122.8 | 124.1 | 122.9 | 120.9 | 124.6 | 136.1 |  |  | 166.9 |
|  | 122 | 881 | 952 | 971 | 888 | 863 | 128 | 123.1 | 124.3 | 123.2 | 121.0 | 125.0 | 136.5 | \} 115.6 | 175.8 | 160.0 |
|  | 122 | 8883 | 953 969 | 980 980 | 890 890 | ${ }_{864}^{864}$ | 128 <br> 128 <br> 1 | 123.3 124.0 | 124.5 125.1 | 123.4 124.2 | 121.2 | 125.2 | 136.5 |  | 165.1 | 158.7 |
|  | 122 | 885 | 970 | 979 | 886 | 884 878 | $\begin{array}{r}129 \\ 129 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 124.7 | ${ }_{125.6}$ | 125.0 | ${ }_{122.2}$ | 125.0 125.0 | $\begin{array}{r}136.3 \\ 136.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | \} 112.8 | 156.8 139.5 12.5 | 139.0 146.4 |
|  | 122 | 887 | 970 | 979 | 884 | 879 | 129 | 125.1 | 125.9 | 125.5 | 122.6 | 124.9 | 136.5 |  | 124.5 | 144.9 |

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND REAL ESTATE

| YEAR ANDMONTH | CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT ${ }^{1}$ <br> Selected components, unodiusted for seasonal variation |  |  | REAL ESTATE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Mortgage applications for new home construction ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | Home mortgoges insured or guaranteed by- |  | Federal Home LoanBanks, outstanding advances to instifutions, end of year ormonth month | New mortgage loans of all Savings and Loan Associations, estimated ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non- } \\ \text { form } \\ \text { fore- } \\ \text { closures } 7 \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Applications for FHA commitments |  | Requests for VA appraisals |  | Federal Housing Administration: Face ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Totol | By purpose of loan |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Iron } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { steel } \\ \text { sroducts } \end{gathered}$ | Lumber and $\underset{\substack{\text { wood } \\ \text { products }}}{ }$ | Portland | Unadiusted | Seasonally adjusted at omual rates $\star$ | Unadiusted | Seosonally adjusted at annual . |  |  |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Home } \\ \text { constive- } \\ \text { fion } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\text { \| } \begin{gathered} \text { Home } \\ \text { purchase } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { All other } \\ \text { purposes } \end{array}\right\|$ |  |  |
|  | $1947-49=100$ |  |  | Thousonds of units |  |  |  | Millions of doilars |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number | Millions <br> of dollars |
| 1939.... | .... | $\ldots$ |  | 179.8 | ..... | $\ldots$ |  | 694.76 |  | 181 | 986 | 301 | 340 | 346 | 100, 410 | 313.5 |
| 1940. |  |  |  | 231.2 |  |  |  | 762.08 |  | 201 | 1,200 | 399 | 426 | 375 | 75,556 |  |
| 1941. |  |  |  | 288.5 |  |  |  | 910.77 |  | 219 | 1,379 | 437 | 581 | 361 | 58, 559 | 322. 4 |
| 1942............. |  |  |  | 238.5 | $\ldots$ |  |  | 973.27 |  | 129 | 1,051 | 190 | 574 | 286 | 41, 997 | 314.8 |
| 1943........... |  |  |  | 944.4 |  |  |  | 763.10 |  | 110 | 1, 184 | 106 | 802 | 275 | 25, 281 | 380.2 |
| 1944........... |  |  |  | ${ }^{9} 62.9$ |  |  |  | 707.36 |  | 131 | 1,454 | 95 | 1,064 | 295 | 17, 153 | 423. 5 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1945. ........... } \\ & \text { 1946. } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 56.6 |  | ...... |  | 474.24 421.95 | 2,302. 31 | 195 293 | 1,913 | 181 616 | 1,388 <br> 1,357 <br> 2, | 375 612 612 | 12,706 10,453 | 455.3 561.5 |
| 1947............ | 96.4 | 98.1 | 93.0 | 286.4 |  |  |  | 894.68 | 3,286. 17 | 436 | 3,811 | 894 | 2, 128 | 789 | 10, 559 | 692.6 |
| 1948............. | 101.3 | 105.2 98.0 | 102.4 104.6 | 293.2 327.0 |  |  |  | $2,116.04$ $2,209.84$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,880.97 \\ & 1,423.59 \end{aligned}$ | 515 433 | 3,607 3,636 | 1,046 | 1,710 1,559 | 851 994 | 13,052 17,635 | 711.1 667.5 |
| 1950. | 120.9 | 116.2 | 112.7 | 397.7 |  |  |  | 2, 492. 37 | 3,073.31 | 816 | 5,237 | 1,767 | 2,246 | 1,225 | 21, 537 |  |
| 1951. | 125.8 | 114.2 | 122.7 | 192.8 |  | 164.4 |  | 1,928.43 | 3,614.48 | 806 | 5,250 | 1,657 | 2, 357 | 1, 235 | 18, 141 | 731.4 |
| 1952. | 113.9 | 114.5 | 124.2 | 267.9 |  | 226.3 |  | 1,942.31 | 2,721.07 | 864 | 5,617 <br> 6.767 | 2, 105 | 2,955 | 1, 557 | 18, 135 | 785.0 |
| 1953. | 129.8 125.2 1 | 115.7 117.3 | 131.6 135.2 1 | 253.7 <br> 338.6 |  | 251.4 535.4 |  |  | $3,064.09$ $4,257.20$ |  | 5,767 <br> 8,969 <br> 11 | 2,475 3,076 | 3,488 3,846 3 | 1,804 2,047 2 | 21,473 26,211 | 903.4 871.0 |
| 1955. | 135.6 | 126.6 | 147.9 | 306.2 |  | 620.8 |  | 3,084.77 | 7,156.57 | 1,417 |  | 3,984 | 5,155 | 2,116 |  | 885.2 |
| 1956. | 145.8 | 128.0 | 157.7 | 197.7 |  | 401.5 |  | ${ }^{10} 20,638.23$ | 5, 868.35 | 1,228 | 10, 325 | 3,699 | 4,620 | 2,006 | 30, 963 | 989.3 |
|  | 148.7 | 116.7 | 148.5 | 198.8 |  | 159.4 |  | ${ }_{10}^{10} 2,251.06$ | 3,760. 84 | 1,265 | 10, 160 | 3,484 | 4,591 | 2,085 | 34, 204 | 1,023. 2 |
| 1958. | 129.8 | 122.0 | 155.3 | 341.7 |  | 234.2 |  | ${ }^{10} 4,551.48$ | 1, 864.95 | 1,298 | 12, 182 | 4,050 | 5, 172 | 2,960 | 42, 367 | 1,056.3 |
| 1959. | 121.4 | 139.6 | 169.0 | 369.7 |  | 234.0 |  | 6,069.42 | 2,786.75 | 2, 134 | 15, 151 | 5,201 | 6,613 | 3,337 | 44,075 | 1,047.1 |
| 1960. | 128.6 | 127.0 | 159.0 | 242.4 |  | 142.9 |  | 4, 600.51 |  | 1,981 | 14, 304 | 4,678 | 6, 132 | 3,494 | 51, 353 | 1, 107.8 |
| 1961. | 130.2 | 128.0 | 161.6 | 243.8 |  | 177.8 |  | 4,765. 22 | 1,831. 53 | 2,662 | 17, 364 | 5,081 | 7, 207 | 5,076 | 73, 074 | 1,209.0 |
| 1962. | 131.6 140.7 | 134.4 140.4 | 167.7 <br> 175 | ${ }_{190}^{221.1}$ |  | 171.2 |  | $5,270.86$ <br> 5696 |  | 3,479 | 20,754 | 5,979 | 8, 824 | 6.251 | 86, 414 | I, 265.0 |
| 1964. | 154.2 | 151.2 | 183.2 | 182.1 |  | 113.6 |  | 6,573.22 | 2,852. 21 | - ${ }^{4,385}$ | 24, 505 | 6,515 | 9,920 10, | 7,593 | 98,195 108,620 | 1, $1,365.1$. |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . \\ & 1966 . \end{aligned}$ | 161.7 169.0 | 151.2 155.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 186.2 \\ & 189.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188.9 \\ & 153.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 102.1 99.2 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,464.59 \\ & 6,095.32 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,652.23 \\ & 2,600.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,997 \\ & 6,935 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,847 \\ & 16,729 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,922 \\ & 3,604 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,697 \\ 7,748 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,228 \\ & 5,377 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116,684 \\ & 117,473 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,455.6 \\ & 1,496.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory. | 98.3 | 130.1 | 109.4 | 13.2 | 198 | 10.6 | 153 | 503.65 | 254.04 | 2,802 | 1,573 | 434 | 616 | 523 | 8, 027 | 142.0 |
| February..... | 129.1 | 140.9 | 88.2 128.8 | 14.6 18.8 | 186 | 10.7 <br> 13.3 <br> 1 | 144 | 399.82 416.19 | 202.02 <br> 219.06 | 2,611 2,514 | $\begin{array}{r}1,503 \\ 1,834 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 429 | 576 | 498 | 7,300 | 126.5 |
| April... | 158.5 | 144.6 | 175.4 | 24.9 | 251 | 12.2 | 128 | 392.31 | 244.64 | 2,635 | 2,058 | 622 | 760 | 576 | ${ }_{8}^{8,758}$ | 137.4 |
| May ... | 172.2 | 154.0 | 206.4 | 16.1 | 150 | 15.7 | 156 | 415.17 | 259.56 | 2,740 | 2,199 | 651 | 854 | 694 | 8 8,814 | 121.2 |
| June........ | 162.0 | 133.9 | 209.3 | 17.5 | 190 | 11.8 | 133 | 419.35 | 225.60 | 3,270 | 2,242 | 638 | 936 | 668 | 8,059 | 106.7 |
| July........ | 162.1 | 128.6 | 220.1 | 17.1 | 184 | 11.9 | 126 | 511.16 | 265. 14 | 3,548 | 2,341 | 619 | 1,003 | 719 | 8,347 | 100.9 |
| August...... | 165.8 | 148.9 | 224.0 | 16.4 | 176 | 13.3 | 143. | 507.76 | 278.14 | 3,758 | 2,428 | 623 | 1,071 | 734 | 8,463 | 113.7 |
| September... | 147.2 154.9 | 147.7 162.1 | 207.5 219.1 | 14.8 | 177 | 11.3 | 137 | 505.00 | 267. 35 | 4,024 | 2, 196 | 642 | 928 | 626 | 7,898 | 98.4 |
| October...... | 154.9 126.0 | 162.1 138.9 | 2181.7 | 15.0 11.4 | 173 | 11.23 | 134 | 567.53 <br> 444 | 316.01 258.21 | 4,226 4 4 | 2,387 <br> 1,856 | 685 502 | 97 | 725 597 | 8,461 | 109.5 |
| December ... | 113.3 | 131.5 | 143.5 | 10.3 | 172 | 9.1 | 142 | 486.68 | 255.35 | 4,784 | 2,188 | 620 | 776 | 722 | 7,931 | 113.1 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary. | 118.4 | 143.9 | 113.2 | 11.5 | 173 | $9.1{ }^{\circ}$ | 131 | 543.00 | 267.77 | 4,414 | 1,716 | 434 | 696 | 586 | 8,530 |  |
| Februory | 122.7 | 143.4 | 118.0 | 14.4 | 186 | 9.4 | 127 | 439.85 | 201. 31 | 4.216 | 1,712 | 474 | 674 | 564 | 8,097 | 118.9 |
| March. | 151.1 | 159.3 | 147.7 | 19.0 | 179 | 11.3 | 119 | 483.38 | 208.70 | 4,168 | 2,071 | 621 | 784 | 666 | 8,717 | 126.4 |
|  | 168.7 | 159.2 | 176.4 | 18.7 | 189 | 11.1 | 117 | 483.67 | 206.20 | 4,444 | 2,081 | 579 | ${ }^{831}$ | 671 | 9,475 | 124.9 |
| May ......... | 164.4 | 155.8 157.0 | 205.9 216.5 | 15.8 | 172 | 9.5 | 103 | 456.89 | 192.02 | 4,395 | 2,145 | 597 | 881 | 667 | 9,421 | 106.0 |
| June.... | 174.8 | 157.0 | 216.5 | 17.9 | 175 | 10.8 | 111 | 570.30 | 232.60 | 4,769 | 2, 394 | 624 | 1,054 | 716 | 9,469 | 108.6 |
| July...... | 173.0 | 149.6 | 222.6 | 15.2 | 161 | 10.7 | 113 |  | 251.51 |  | 2,363 |  |  | 691 | 9, 972 | 108.1 |
| August...... | 167.0 166.8 | 155.0 163.6 | 225.6 214.4 | $\begin{array}{r}15.8 \\ 15.4 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 177 | 8.3 10.4 | $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 120 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 604.77 605.39 | 245.93 270.33 | 4,781 4.837 | 2,164 2 2 2 | 537 498 | 1,025 | 602 580 | 8,744 | 99.5 100.6 |
| October.... | 163.9 | 161.5 | 217.3 | 15.1 | 183 | 8.7 | 108 | 650.14 | 275.73 | 4,797 | 2,051 | 531 | 893 | 627 | 9,283 | 106.1 |
| November ... | 143.7 | 141.7 | 186.0 | 11.6 | 187 | 7.3 | 113 | 556.64 | 258.30 | 4,784 | 1,791 | 462 | 770 | 559 | 8,654 | 104.2 |
| December ... | 135.9 | 132.6 | 155.3 | 11.7 | 184 | 7.1 | 106 | 562.63 | 241.82 | 5,325 | 1,969 | 522 | 784 | 663 | 8,987 | 124.6 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 136.7 | 131.7 | 104.9 | 11.8 | 196 | 6.8 | 107 | 542.46 | 225. 40 | 4,944 | 1,527 | 370 | 638 | 519 | 8,858 | 136.2 |
| February.... | 136.2 |  |  |  | 194 |  | 116 | 443.58 |  | 4, 8181 | 1,541 | 379 <br> 544 | ${ }^{638}$ | 524 | ${ }^{9} 9113$ | 113.1 |
| Maril ${ }_{\text {M }}$ March. | 177.4 83.4 | 171.0 | 134.8 179.4 | 19.2 18.7 | 175 187 | 10.5 9.5 | 106 100 | 532.44 541.38 | 216.46 178.87 | 4,747 <br> 5 <br> 5 | 2,056 2,068 | 544 <br> 558 | 824 850 | 688 660 | $\begin{array}{r}9,888 \\ \hline 10 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | 138.6 128.5 |
| May... | 165.9 | 155.5 | 207.3 | 16.6 | 180 | 10.4 | 113 | 515.58 | 182.49 | 5,227 | 2,022 | 526 | 861 | 635 | 9, 978 | 116.9 |
| June......... | 170.0 | 159.6 | 233.2 | 15.7 | 154 | 9.7 | 100 | 610.77 | 217.36 | 5,586 | 2,399 | 614 | 1,099 | 686 | 10, 248 | 119.5 |
| July........ | 163.6 | 147.2 | 236.2 | 15.1 | 165 | 8.6 | 95 | ${ }^{646} .67$ | 217.21 244 | 5,793 | 2, 186 | 550 | 1,063 | 603 577 | 9,753 | 130.5 |
| August....... | 187.5 167.6 | 185.2 | 246.7 224.5 | 17.3 16.6 | 186 | 8.9 <br> 8.4 <br> 8 | 95 97 | 757.29 755 | 244.70 254.42 | 5,770 5 5 | 2, 187 | 511 | 1,099 | 577 | 9,521 | 111.8 |
| October...... | 159.8 | 164.6 | 235.8 | 15.1 | 192 | 8.2 7 | 94 | 714.36 | 245.00 245 | -5,826 | 1,961 | 4487 | +,910 | 574 564 | 9,806 | 115.4 |
| November ... | 143.6 | 158.2 | 188.1 | 14.5 | 222 | 6.8 | 100 | 706.02 | 242.64 | 5,724 | 1,825 | 431 | 834 | 560 | 9,642 | 112.3 |
| December... | 148.0 | 155.2 | 150.2 | 13.3 | 219 | 6.7 | 105 | 698.25 | 227. 87 | 5,997 | t',996 | 491 | 865 | 640 | 10, 421 | 124.0 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... | 136.4 | 147.0 | 103.6 | 13.6 | 214 | 5.9 | 89 | 727.41 | 236.31 | 5,898 | 1,549 | 322 | 640 | 587 | 9,375 | 120.4 |
| February | 144.2 | 1750.2 | 117.6 | 13.8 | 179 | 5. 4 | 72 | 511.89 | 189.76 | 5,739 | 1,554 | 307 | 645 | ${ }^{602}$ | 9,211 | 131.1 |
| March. | 188.9 | 178.4 | 172.2 | 17.7 | 160 | 9.1 | 92 | 607.09 | 163.04 | 5,687 | 1,998 | 454 | 814 | 730 | 10, 179 | 133.4 |
| April ........ |  |  | 184.7 217 218 | 16.0 12.8 | 168 133 13 | 10.1 9.4 | 111 | 515.71 <br> 497 | 131.82 | 6, 516 | 1, 1888 | 430 | 798 | ${ }_{5}^{660}$ | 9,765 | 123.6 |
| Moy ......... | 196.5 196.4 | 168.8 16.5 | 211.3 250.6 | 12.8 13.0 | 133 <br> 127 <br> 124 | 9.4 8.8 | 98 | 497.79 557.09 | 166.66 205.32 | 6,704 | 1, 1,629 | 390 340 | 773 823 | 533 466 | 10,197 10,844 | 117.5 124.0 |
| July........ | 175. 3 | 142.7 | 226.7 | 10.6 | 124 | 8.5 | 99 | 504.84 | 219.04 | 7,342 | 1,234 |  | 643 | 325 |  | 124.7 |
| August...... September... | 185.3 171.5 18.5 | ${ }^{166.3} 1$ | 258.3 233.3 23, | 11.6 13.0 | 119 <br> 151 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}10.4 \\ 8.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 106 104 | 546.13 515.89 | 287.43 257.14 | 7,226 7,175 | 1, 1,114 | 272 | 722 <br> 572 | 320 306 | 9,959 9,615 | 123.8 118.7 |
| October...... | 162.8 | 150.1 | 234.2 | 9.9 | 122 | 9.1 | 119 | 415.68 | 270.88 | 7 7,249 | 1,947 | 208 | 473 | 266 | 9,676 | 121.8 |
| November ... | 152.1 | 135.3 | 174.7 | 8.7 | 135 | 7.0 | 103 | 368.53 | 247.50 | 7,084 | 866 | 184 | 423 | 259 | 9,713 | 115.6 |
| December... | 138.0 | 129.1 | 125.9 | 12.5 | 203 | 6.6 | 104 | 327. 27 | 225.63 | 6,935 | 936 | 189 | 423 | 324 | 9,208 | 142.2 |

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | ADVERTISING INDEXES |  |  |  |  |  |  | TELEVISION ADVERTISING, NETWORK ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Printers' Ink (seasonally adiusted monthly data) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net time and talent costs (gross time costs through 1962) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Com. <br> bined <br> index | Business papers | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maga- } \\ & \text { zines } \end{aligned}$ | Newspapers | Outdoor | $\begin{gathered} \text { Radio } \\ \text { (network) } \end{gathered}$ | Television (network) | Total | Automo- <br> tive, <br> includ- <br> ing <br> occes- <br> sories | Drugs and toiletries | Foods, soft drinks, confec-tionery | Soops, cleansers, etc. | Smoking materials | All other |
|  | $1957.59=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousonds of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 17 | 12 | 22 | 19 | 25 | 179 |  | ...... | ........ | ......... | .......... | ........ | $\ldots$ | ..... |
| 1940. | 19 | 14 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 206 |  | ....... | . |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941. | 21 | 16 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 227 |  | ........ | ......... | $\ldots$ | .......... |  | .......... |  |
| 1942........... | 20 | 18 | 24 | 18 | 23 | 233 |  | ....... | ........ | ....... |  |  |  |  |
| 1943..... | 26 30 | 26 32 | 34 40 | 23 <br> 25 | 23 30 | 384 |  | ... | ...... | ........ | . |  | ........ | ........ |
| 1945. | 34 | 37 | 45 | 26 | 38 | 359 |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946.......... | 37 | 38 | 52 | 31 | 46 | 362 |  | …….. | ....... | ..... |  |  |  |  |
| 1947............. | 44 | 42 | 60 | 42 | 60 | 365 |  | ……... | - ........ | ……... | . |  |  | …...... |
| 1948............ | 48 50 | 45 45 | 63 60 | 49 59 | 68 67 | 382 <br> 368 | 4 |  | 1,546 | 1, 7109 | $\cdots 1,484$ | 107 | $\cdots{ }^{2} \cdot \underline{39} 9$ | $\cdots \cdots \dddot{491}$ |
| 1950......... | 55 | 45 | 63 | 67 | 73 | 356 | 12 | ${ }^{3} 40,779$ | 35,325 | 34, 775 | ${ }^{3} 8,441$ | ${ }^{3} 863$ | ${ }^{3} 6,250$ | ${ }^{3} 15,325$ |
| 1951........... | 61 | 53 | 70 | 68 | 77 | 326 | 26 36 | 127,990 <br> 180 <br> 1795 | 11,051 15,465 | 19, 255 | 29, 251 | 11,038 | 17,993 | 39,402 |
| 1952.......... ${ }^{\text {1953...... }}$ | 68 75 | 76 | 75 82 8 | 70 80 | 83 98 | 293 256 | 36 45 | 180,795 <br> 22758 | 15,465 21,059 | 30,907 45,979 | 38,849 47,792 70,52 | 21,004 | 28,430 36,060 | 46,140 53 |
| 1953.......... | 75 77 | 71 74 | 82 <br> 82 | 80 79 | 91 96 | 256 <br> 207 | 45 60 | 227,586 320,131 | 21,059 29,204 | 45,979 65,811 | 47,792 70,652 | 22,907 34,607 | 36,060 42,728 | 53,788 77,130 |
|  | 87 <br> 95 | 81 90 | 89 97 | 93 98 | 99 103 | 153 110 115 | 76 88 88 | $\begin{array}{r}3406,899 \\ 488,168 \\ \hline 56.15\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 3 \\ 47 \\ 56,059 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 397,455 125,000 18,021 | $\begin{array}{r}388,102 \\ \\ 97 \\ \hline 897\end{array}$ | 3 345,968 60,559 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 42,122 \\ 40 \\ 40 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 386,193 107 107,35 |
| 1957.. | 100 | 102 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 115 | 95 | 516, 202 | 53,018 | 148,621 | 104, 209 | 68,376 | 49,085 | -92,892 |
| 1958........... | 104 | -93 | 94 | +96 | 98 | 105 | 100 | 566, 590 | 52, 500 | 156,965 | 118,530 | ${ }^{61,476}$ | 62, 092 | 115,027 |
| 1959............ | 104 | 103 | 106 | 103 | 99 | 80 | 105 | 627, 312 | 46,709 | 177, 262 | 126,082 | 67,140 | 75,009 | 135, 108 |
| 1960.......... | 109 | 110 | 115 | 104 | $\begin{array}{r}104 \\ \hline 93 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 78 | 111 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961........... | 109 | 104 | 113 | 100 | 93 | 78 | 126 <br> 138 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}4712,128 \\ 7988 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 448,199 | ${ }^{4} 207,859$ | ${ }^{4} 1465,909$ | 476, 622 | ${ }^{4} 84,613$ | 4 147,926 |
| 1962.......... | 114 118 | 1111 | 119 127 | 98 95 | 88 88 | $\begin{array}{r}83 \\ 102 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 138 145 148 | 5 7 798,808 | 52,205 590,606 | - $\begin{array}{r}253,289 \\ 348,275\end{array}$ | 5 5187,804 <br> 8963 | 83,755 5 597 | 88,681 ${ }^{5} 130,384$ | 163,074 5201,192 |
| 1964............ | 127 | 112 | 136 | 106 | 89 | 107 | 160 | 1,145,890 | 96,515 | 360,601 | 209, 477 | 103,248 | 146,828 | 229,221 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . \end{aligned}$ | 136 148 | 121 128 | 147 159 | 108 119 | 92 | 109 118 | 175 194 | 1,260,320 $1,411,293$ | $\begin{array}{r} 99,132 \\ 106,657 \end{array}$ | 409,222 429,771 | 234,769 273,976 | 112,010 131,504 | 145,427 161,356 | 259,759 308,029 |
| 1963:$\qquad$ February March $\qquad$ April May$\qquad$ June. .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 115 |  | 126 |  |  |  | 136 <br> 140 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1114 | 111 | 116 | 89 89 | 83 78 | 81 93 | 140 142 | $\}^{581,206}$ | ${ }^{5} 24,767$ | 596,267 | ${ }^{5} 50,547$ | 525,015 | ${ }^{5} 34,702$ | ${ }^{5} 49,908$ |
|  | 118 | 111 | 124 | 95 | 99 | 106 | 147 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 117 | 107 | 123 | 97 | 90 | 101 | 148 | $\} 245,105$ | 19,113 | 80,452 | 43,478 | 24,219 | 28,957 | 48,885 |
|  | 117 | 109 | 129 | 93 | 87 | 103 | 145 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July......... | 120 | 113 108 | 132 127 | 97 96 | 88 | 109 126 | 146 152 158 | $\}_{215,873}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September.. | 124 | 114 | 131 | 101 | 79 | 114 | 157 | $\}^{215,873}$ | 15,578 | 72,954 | 39,203 | 22,369 | 26,845 | 38,925 |
| October... | 119 | 112 | 127 | 94 | 101 | 108 | 146 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November... December ... | 113 125 | 112 116 | 131 <br> 134 | -89 | 83 85 | +92 | 129 153 | $\}^{315,817}$ | 31, 149 | 98,602 | 56,464 | 26,248 | 39,881 | 63,473 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 121 | 110 | 126 | 107 |  | 108 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February..... | 125 <br> 125 <br> 1 | 1106 | 128 <br> 133 <br> 1 | 108 104 | 87 97 | 113 109 | 160 158 | \} 307,702 | 26,947 | 100, 138 | 58,485 | 29,409 | 42,236 | 50,488 |
| April ......... | 126 | 106 | 128 | 112 | 104 | 109 | 160 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ........ June..... | 125 130 128 | 1106 119 | 137 138 138 | 105 108 | 86 86 | 104 104 | 156 | \} 260,817 | 19,759 | 81,049 | 49,504 | 26,053 | 31, 164 | 53,288 |
| July........ | 128 | 109 |  |  |  |  | 157 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... September | $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ 130 \\ \hline 12\end{array}$ | 117 112 | 140 138 1 | 198 111 | 83 65 | $\begin{array}{r}107 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 164 170 102 | $\} 223,778$ | 16,071 | 70,169 | 42,432 | 20,096 | 28,529 | 46,480 |
| October...... | 127 | 115 | 139 139 | 94 | 114 | 110 | 162 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ... | 129 | 117 | 136 | 106 | 96 | 113 | 161 | 353,592 | 33,739 | 109, 244 | 59,056 | 27,690 | 44,899 | 78,964 |
| December ... | 130 | 113 | 141 | 109 | 104 | 103 | 161 |  |  | 10,244 | 5,0s6 | 27.60 | 44,88 | 7,94 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 130 131 | 119 113 | 136 143 1 | 111 106 | 58 101 | 97 | 169 | ) 310,454 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March....... | 135 | 120 123 | 145 | 106 109 | $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ 90 \\ \hline 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}109 \\ \hline 19\end{array}$ | 164 | $\}^{310,454}$ | 21, 120 | 105,663 | 58,808 | 28,764 | 38,446 | 57,655 |
| April........ | 135 | 113 | 140 | 103 | 82 | 118 | 170 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 135 135 | 125 113 | 145 145 | 103 109 | 108 99 | 120 113 | 177 | $\} 279,201$ | 17,312 | 88,699 | 56,650 | 27,864 | 30,954 | 57,721 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July . . . . . August. | 135 141 185 | 121 128 128 | 151 160 | 107 | 77 91 | 102 90 | 173 178 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September.... | 138 | 125 | 145 | 112 | 78 | 119 | 178 | $\}^{269,171}$ | 16, 284 | 90,962 | 52,043 | 26,760 | 29,309 | 53,813 |
| October..... | 138 | 125 | 147 | 111 | 97 | 127 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November... December.. | 143 142 | 130 120 | 151 159 | 117 | 108 109 | 111 | 187 182 | \} 401, 494 | 44,417 | 123,899 | 67,268 | 28,622 | 46,718 | 90,569 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 140 | 123 | 153 | 118 | 85 | 132 | 173 | 354, 505 | 24,018 | 116, 143 | 72,364 | 30,288 | 41,114 | 70,577 |
| March........ Apri ..... | 144 | 123 | 158 | 118 | 89 | 136 | 182 | , 354,505 |  | 16, 43 |  |  |  |  |
| April . ....... May . | 140 144 1 | 128 132 132 | 151 <br> 150 | 109 | 83 | 131 | 1180 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June. ........ | 148 | 126 | 162 | 120 | 84 | 118 |  | \} 308,787 | 21,321 | 91,702 | 61,988 | 31,467 | 32,452 | 69,857 |
| July ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 193 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... September.. | 152 160 1 | 129 <br> 130 | 163 | 126 132 | 77 | 90 113 | 220 | \} 301,520 | 21,441 | 93,923 | 59,668 | 34, 457 | 35,256 | 56,775 |
| October..... | 151 | 136 | 157 | 119 | 80 | 125 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ... | 155 | 128 | 167 | 124 | 95 | 114 | 210 | 446, 481 | 39,876 | 128,003 | 79,955 | 35,293 | 52,534 | 110,820 |
| December ... | 150 | 128 | 168 | 110 | 116 | 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING--Con.


[^8]DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE


For footnates giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^9]DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


DOMESTIC TRADE－－RETAIL TRADE－－Con．

| $\xrightarrow[\substack{\text { Yearand } \\ \text { MOTTH }}]{ }$ | all types of retall stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimoted inventories，book volue，end of period－di ivsted for sesosonol veriotion ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Durable goods stres |  |  |  | Nordurabe goods stores |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Automotive <br> group <br> $\star$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Luinber } \\ \text { buididy } \\ \text { codione } \\ \text { group } \end{gathered}$ | Totot ${ }^{2}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Apoprel } \\ \text { group }}}{\substack{\text { Pr }}}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { food } \\ \text { group }}}{ }$ | General mecrchondiss group |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\underbrace{\text { sfoest }}_{\text {Deostrifent }}$ |
|  | Millions of dolilars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1942}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{19} 944.3$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1946} 19.1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{19496}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{19551 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {1，}}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 111， 1170 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1}^{1952}$ 193．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | （1i， 500 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1954.1 . . . . . . . . . .: ~}^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 11， 1,56 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1955}^{195 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ |  |  |  |  |  | － 12.237 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ， $1900 . \ldots \ldots . .$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．．．． |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | － 17.969 |  |  |  | 3，4i0 |
| 1965．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1,9,43 \\ 020,45 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  | 3，720 4,200 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cick |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | in＇，714 | cion | ， 988 |  | cis |  |  |  |  |
| cune．．．．．．．． | 28，457 | 11：79 | 5，077 | 2，013 | 2，314 | 16，678 | 3，458 | 3，720 | 5，094 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {dug }}$ Jugust．．．．．．． | ${ }_{28,615}^{28,688}$ | ${ }_{872}^{877}$ | 5，099 | 2，028 | 2， 2,304 |  |  |  | 5， 5 |  |
| Sole |  |  |  | 边边， | 边 | coit |  |  |  |  |
| Nomember |  |  |  | 边 |  | －18，997 |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{3,685}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,292}$ |  |
| ${ }^{1964}$ amary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | coit | coit | 17， 17.153 | ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{3}$ 3，524 524 |  |  | 3，954 |
|  |  |  | cisi， | （ | （enter | （17， |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cole | cien 30,867 | （in |  | 边 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| coicle | coictiot |  |  | 边 | coit | cin |  |  |  | cosk |
| Nocember D．．． | 31， 313 |  | 5，645 | ${ }_{2}^{2}, 2,27$ | ${ }^{2}$ 2，550 | 17，994 | ${ }_{3,613}$ | 3，857 | 5,89 | 3，410 |
| 1965： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | cis， 5 |  |  | cin |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ， | come | 边 |  | cine |  |  | Stion |  |
| More．．．．．．．．： | 32， 3244 | ${ }^{14,6868}$ | c， 6,812 | ， | ${ }_{2,515}^{2,515}$ | liz，566 | ${ }_{3}^{3,872}$ | 3；803 | 5，060 | 3，599 |
| July， |  | ${ }^{14.772}$ | ¢， 7 ， 8385 | 2， 2,413 | 2， 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{33} 5$ |  |  | coit | 边 | ciot |  |  |  |  |
| Noverber N．： | ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{34,909}$ | ${ }^{14,149}$ | $7,24{ }^{7,149}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,449}$ | ， | 80，437 | 3，093 | 3，878 | 6，300 | ${ }_{\text {3，}}^{3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ary |  |  | $\underset{7}{7,251}$ | ${ }_{\text {2，}}^{2,483}$ | 2，5043 |  | 4.0036 |  |  |  |
| Hereit．．．．．．． | － | ， 15.55 | 寿， 7,388 | （2，${ }^{2,569}$ |  | \％ 19.55 | 4．050 | 4，0915 | 8．556\％ | 3，${ }^{3,290}$ |
| Mone．．．．．．．．： | 35，925 |  | 7，745 | ${ }_{\substack{2,688 \\ 2,68}}^{2,068}$ | 2，512 | 19，9，94 | 4，144 | 4，029 | 8，689 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suput |  |  |  |  | 退 |  |  |  |  | coioct |
|  |  |  |  | 戒 | 边 |  | 4， 4.3180 | ctit 4.1509 | cor | $\underset{\substack{4,2100}}{4,200}$ |

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | MULTIUNIT FIRMS With 11 OR MORE Stores (4 OR MORE STORES THROUGH 1951) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated sales-unadjusted for seasonal variation and troding-day differences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Appare | group |  |  |  |  | Genera | 1 merchandi s | up ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Men's and boys' wear stores | Women's opparel, accessory stores | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shoe } \\ & \text { stores } \end{aligned}$ | Drug and proprietary stores | Eating and drinking places | and appliance group ${ }^{3}$ | Total ${ }^{2}$ | ```Department stores, exciuding mail order soles``` | Variety stores | Grocery | accessory dealers |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 9,570 | 992 | 173 | 394 | 345 | 400 | 304 | 151 | 2,693 | ${ }^{5} 1,226$ | 952 | 2,833 | 236 |
| 1940..... | 10,500 | 1,062 | 182 | 428 | 355 | 425 | 330 | 175 | 2,978 | $5_{1,421}$ | 1,008 | 3,106 | 241 |
| 1941............ | 12,635 | 1,280 | 229 | 504 | 412 | 479 | 374 | 226 | 3,666 | 5I, 828 | 1,147 | 3,729 | 293 |
| 1942............ | 14,376 | 1,594 | 237 | 668 | 507 | 571 | 439 | 211 | 4,094 | 52, 050 | 1,325 | 4,520 | 236 |
| 1943............ | 14,926 16,234 | 1,791 1,957 | 241 264 | 843 | 475 | 654 | 518 558 | 224 240 | 4,222 4,621 | 52,125 52,380 | 1,406 1,510 | 4,318 4,657 | ${ }_{270}^{254}$ |
| 1945........... | 17, 280 | 2,090 | 272 | 968 | 521 | 704 | 593 | 277 | 4,925 | 52,630 | 1,559 | 4,705 | 295 |
| 1946............ | 22, 514 | 2,434 | 355 | 1,013 | 641 | 830 | 676 | 436 | 6,713 | 53,788 | 1,812 | 6,192 | 467 |
| 1947........... | 26,958 | 2, 566 | 385 | 1,012 | 686 | 864 | 714 | 533 | 7,916 | 54,636 | 1,937 | 8,284 | 437 |
| 1948.......... | 29, 737 | 2,729 +288 | 366 342 | 1,117 | 698 680 | 869 | 742 | 562 | 8,930 850 | 55, 373 | $\stackrel{2,077}{ }$ | 9.319 | 454 |
| 1949............ | 29,041 31,232 | $\begin{array}{r}2,588 \\ \mathbf{2 , 5 8 8} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 342 <br> 338 | 1,049 1,042 | 680 696 | 847 852 | 721 724 | 519 592 | 8,560 9,300 | 55,159 <br> 55,743 | 2,077 <br> 2,143 <br> 1 | 9,468 10,140 | 448 551 |
| 1951............ | 34, 000 | 2, 763 | 342 | 1, 137 | 745 | 905 | 779 | 569 | 9,950 | 56, 149 | 2, 326 | 11, 569 | 575 |
| 1951........... | 628,536 | 62,009 | 6215 | 6786 | 6652 | 6722 | 6590 | 6287 | 68,575 | 63, 820 | 62, 233 | 610,718 | 6568 |
| 1952.......... | 30,120 30,929 | 2,068 2,079 | 214 205 | 834 <br> 821 | 642 651 | 737 759 | 622 671 | 317 321 | 8,916 8,962 | 4, 002 | 2,322 2 2 | 11. 1206 1204 | 611 636 |
| 1954............ | 30,929 31,690 | 2,041 | 205 187 | 892 79 | 675 | 759 760 | 661 | 321 346 | 8,962 8,862 | 4,058 4,092 | 2,350 $\mathbf{2}, 357$ | 12,404 13,357 | 636 609 |
| 1955........... | 33,918 | 2,166 | 186 | 852 | 724 | 785 | 707 | 347 | 9,726 | 4,575 | 2,508 | 14,222 | 700 |
| 1956.......... | ${ }^{739} 9754$ | 72,616 | 7219 | ${ }^{7} 1,093$ | 7770 | 7943 | 7821 | 7467 | 712,805 | 7,97,630 | 72,619 | 715, 894 | 7763 |
| 1957.......... | 41,900 | 2,696 | 232 | 1,141 | 800 | 1,032 | 868 | 444 | 13,092 | 7,790 | 2,668 | 17,379 | 815 |
| 1959............. | 43,853 46,673 | 2,805 3,046 | 223 231 | 1,302 | 895 | 1,223 | 891 950 | 482 462 | 13,414 14,521 | 7,939 8,607 | 2,779 2,977 | 18,589 19,502 | 877 |
| 1960........... | ${ }^{9} 50,681$ | ${ }^{9} 3,515$ | 9348 | ${ }^{9} 1,414$ | ${ }^{9} 1,025$ | ${ }^{9} 1,452$ | ${ }^{9} 1,115$ | ${ }^{9} 446$ | ${ }^{9} 15,478$ | 99, 374 | ${ }^{9} 3,018$ | ${ }^{9} 21,424$ | ${ }^{9} 990$ |
| 1961........... | 52,531 | 3,567 | 357 | 1,442 | 1,030 | 1,526 | 1,141 | 453 | 16, 249 | 9,875 | 3,147 | 22,120 | 1,001 |
| 1962.......... | 55,576 58,280 | 3,683 3 | 351 355 | 1.490 | 1,082 | 1,560 1 1 | 1,202 | 480 | 17,5688 | 10,751 | 3,404 | 23, 046 | 1 1,087 |
| 1963........... | 58,280 1068,306 | 3,796 104,287 | 351 10531 | 1,607 101,622 | 1,054 101,155 | 1,728 102,029 | 1,253 101,677 | 101, $\begin{array}{r}500 \\ 126\end{array}$ | 19,018 1023,645 | $\begin{array}{r}11,817 \\ 1015 \\ \hline 178\end{array}$ | 3,542 103,772 | 23,692 1026,198 | 101, 1.098 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965........... } \\ & \text { 1966........... } \end{aligned}$ | 73,356 80,323 | 4,445 4,770 | 557 573 | 1,656 1,779 | 1,168 1,269 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,300 \\ & 2,663 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,891 \\ & 2,222 \end{aligned}$ | 1,193 1,276 | 26,112 28,988 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,593 \\ & 19,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,096 \\ & 4,593 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,627 \\ & \\ & \hline 9,906 \end{aligned}$ | 1,312 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ February March. <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  | 24192529293030 | $\begin{array}{r} 93 \\ 82 \\ 116 \\ 141 \\ 135 \\ 130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \\ 64 \\ 87 \\ 113 \\ 90 \\ 87 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 128 \\ & 135 \\ & 134 \\ & 138 \\ & 141 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ 89 \\ 102 \\ 102 \\ 107 \\ 108 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 32 \\ & 39 \\ & 38 \\ & 43 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,108 \\ & 1,035 \\ & 1,329 \\ & 1,504 \\ & 1,491 \\ & 1,516 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 690 \\ & 621 \\ & 835 \\ & 929 \\ & 935 \\ & 965 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 191 \\ & 204 \\ & 204 \\ & 294 \\ & 276 \\ & 276 \end{aligned}$ | 1,897 | 696277929797103 |
|  | 4,075 | 228 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}3,826 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 220 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,571 4,651 | 283 <br> 353 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,067 1,862 |  |
|  | 4,849 | 315 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,063 |  |
|  | 4,767 | 307 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,950 |  |
| July........ | 4,601 | 263 | 25 | 115 | 71 | 138 | 111 | 38 | 1,415 | 879 | 263 | 1,915 | 102 |
| August...... | 5, 107 | 310 | 25 | 138 | 84 | 143 | 115 | 44 | 1,641 | 1,015 | 301 | 2,137 | 94 |
| September $\ldots$... | 4,611 4,915 | 309 <br> 311 <br> 1 | 25 30 | 128 | ${ }_{8}^{93}$ | 135 | 107 | ${ }_{5}^{41}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,526 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}961 \\ 1.000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 272 | 1,825 | 83 |
| November.... | 5,364 | 348 | 34 | 152 | 83 | 143 | 105 | 52 | 1,843 | 1, 1,137 | 292 321 | 2, 140 | 93 |
| December ... | 6,943 | 567 | 60 | 246 | 133 | 226 | 107 | 51 | 2,995 | 1,850 | 611 | 2,081 | 132 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1964: } \\ & \text { January.... } \\ & \text { February.... } \\ & \text { Marrch....... } \\ & \text { Api } . \ldots \ldots . \\ & \text { May........ } \\ & \text { June. ....... } \end{aligned}$ | 104,8354,6675,2425,252$5 ., 659$5,527 |  |  | 109187 | 1074676 | ${ }^{10} 150$ | ${ }^{10} 118$ | 3,1070 | ${ }^{10} 1,397$ | $\begin{array}{r}10935 \\ 903 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{10} 207$ | ${ }^{10} 2,195$ | 1078 |
|  |  | 235 | 30 |  |  | 148 | 116 | $\begin{array}{r}75 \\ 87 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | +1375 |  |  |  | 7585100 |
|  |  | 376 | 4036 | $\begin{array}{r}87 \\ 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}120 \\ 87 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 158 | 129 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}903 \\ 1,145 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 292 | 2,085 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r}313 \\ 362 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 122 |  | 151 | 129 | 83 93 | 1.763 | 1,185 1,271 | 294 | 2,078 2 |  |
|  |  | 347 | 44 44 | 134 | 95 | 163 | 152 | 95 | 1,882 | 1,272 | 292 | 2,084 | 119 |
| July........ | 5,589 | 303 | 36 | 117 |  | 164 | 155 | 93 | 1,776 | 1,187 | 287 | 2,270 |  |
| August...... | $\begin{array}{r}5,623 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 337 350 | $\begin{array}{r}34 \\ 38 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 131 | 92 | 161 | 160 | 94 | 1,940 | 1,288 | 307 | 2, 126 | 105 |
| September.... | 5,552 6,091 | 350 <br> 374 | $\begin{array}{r}38 \\ 49 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 128 <br> 148 <br> 18 | 104 91 | 176 | 150 <br> 147 | 98 100 | 1,902 2,078 | 1,277 | 293 <br> 317 | 2,103 2,412 | 97 108 |
| November ... | 5,894 | 378 | 51 | 146 | 92 | 166 | 139 | 106 | 2, 216 | 1,475 | 336 | 2, 284 | 106 |
| December ... | 8,375 | 653 | 92 | 252 | 149 | 269 | 143 | 132 | 3,708 | 2,471 | 647 | 2,453 | 147 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 5, 4 4,719 | 274 | 38 30 | 98 <br> 86 | 75 66 | 159 155 | 133 129 | 78 76 | 1,527 | 1,049 | 220 236 | 2,236 2,054 | 83 |
| March....... | 5,370 | 297 | 34 | 113 | 82 | 173 | 146 | 92 | 1,750 | 1,176 | 269 | 2, 189 | 92 |
| April......... | 6,047 | 420 | 49 | 150 | 125 | 179 | 153 | 94 | 2,068 | 1,390 | 331 | 2,338 | 112 |
| Moy ......... | 5,960 5,898 | 362 351 | 47 | 136 128 | 98 97 | 181 183 | 162 | 98 103 | 2,065 2,032 | 1,301 1,378 | 322 315 | 2,276 2 2 | 119 123 |
| June......... | 5,898 | 351 | 45 | 128 | 97 | 183 | 167 | 103 | 2,032 | 1,378 | 315 | 2,221 | 123 |
| July......... | 6,096 | 314 <br> 337 | 38 | 120 | 82 | 189 | 170 | 97 | 1,982 | 1,334 | 315 | 2,497 | 121 |
| August...... | 5,899 | $\begin{array}{r}337 \\ 376 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{41}^{36}$ | 125 139 | $\begin{array}{r}89 \\ 706 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 183 | 172 | 99 | 2, 135 | 1,431 | 328 | 2, 142 | 114 |
| Oetober...... | 6,432 | 390 | 52 | 145 | ${ }_{96}$ | 197 | 169 | 109 | 2,260 | 1,522 | 327 | 2,451 2,49 | 108 121 |
| November .... | 6,591 | 412 | 53 | 153 | 98 | 196 | 155 | 110 | 2,615 | 1,743 | 386 | 2,241 | 108 |
| December ... | 9, 177 | 679 | 94 | 263 | 154 | 318 | 167 | 135 | 4,070 | 2,751 | 701 | 2,733 | 134 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary .....February ${ }^{\text {a }}$ M, | 5, 524 | 288 263 |  | 102 99 | 8173 | 185179179 | 163 | 868686 | 1,7071,636 | 1,1621,087 | 244 | 2,3412,216 | $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 84 \\ \hline 16\end{array}$ |
|  | 5, 224 6,214 | 263 361 | 31 37 | 135158158 |  |  | 155 <br> 187 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ......... |  | 420 | 45 |  |  | 207 | 183 | 96 | 2, 236 | 1,1816 1,511 | 316 368 | 2,416 2,631 | 124 124 120 |
| May ......... | 6,291 6,608 | 373 <br> 388 | 48 | 144 | 102 107 | 206217 | 187 197 | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 2,220$\mathbf{2 , 3 6 1}$ | 1,5161,629 | $\begin{aligned} & 344 \\ & 363 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \overline{2}, 336 \\ & 2,441 \end{aligned}$ | 124137 |
| June......... | 6,608 | 388 |  |  | 107 |  | 197 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July......... | 6,511 6,565 | 324 <br> 377 |  | 123 |  | ${ }_{212}{ }^{2} 12$ |  | 108 | 2,168 | 1,474 | 342 | 2,630 | $\begin{aligned} & 134 \\ & 120 \\ & 116 \\ & 123 \\ & 126 \\ & 175 \end{aligned}$ |
| August ...... September.. | 6,515 6,759 | 301 | 40 <br> 44 | 141 145 | 97 116 | 211 214 214 | 189 189 | 111 109 | 2, 2,3838 | 1,605 1,632 | 371 <br> 371 | 2,414 2,582 |  |
| October...... | 6,804 | 409 | 51 | 155 | 100 | 219 | 189 | 115 | 2,468 | 1,687 | 377 | 2,513 |  |
| November... | 7.190 | 444 | 57 | 166 | 108 | 229 | 184 | 117 | 2,886 | i',947 | 429 | 2,437 |  |
| December ... | 9,940 | 722 | 99 | 266 | 169 | 380 | 203 | 136 | 4,440 | 2,987 | 809 | 2,949 |  |

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE Stores ${ }^{1}$} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Estimated sales--adiusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences} <br>
\hline \& \& \& Appa \& group \& \& \& \& Gene \& merchandise \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Total 2 \& Total ${ }^{2}$ \& Men's and, boys' stores \& Women's apparel, accessary store \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Shoe } \\
& \text { Stores }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Drug proprietary stares \& Eating
ond
drinking
places \& Total ${ }^{2}$ \& Depart. ment stores, excluding mail order
sales sales \& Variefy
stares \& ${ }_{\substack{\text { Grocery } \\ \text { stores }}}$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tire, } \\
\text { battery, } \\
\text { accessory } \\
\text { dealers }
\end{gathered}
$$ <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Millians of dollars} <br>
\hline 1939........... \& \& ......... \& ....... \& ......... \& ........ \& $\ldots .$. \& ....... \& \& \& ........ \& \& <br>
\hline 1940........... \& ..... \& ......... \& ...... \& ..... \& ..... \& $\ldots$ \& ...... \& ........ \& ......... \& . \& $\ldots$ \& <br>
\hline 1941........... \& . \& ......... \& ... \& , \& \& \& $\ldots .$. \& ....... \& ........ \& .......... \& ....... \& <br>
\hline $1942 \ldots . . . . . .$.
$1943 . . . .$. \& ......... \& \& \& ......... \& ...... \& \& \& \& \& \& , \& <br>
\hline 1944............ \& .... \& \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& ....... \& $\ldots$ \& \& $\ldots . .$. \& .......... <br>
\hline 1945........... \& .......... \& ........ \& ......... \& ......... \&  \& ........ \& \& ....... \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& ........ \& <br>
\hline 1946........... \& \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& ......... \& $\cdots$ \& ........ \& .......... \& ........... \& …….. \& ............ <br>
\hline 1948............ \& \& \& . \& \& ...... \& ....... \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& . $\ldots$....... \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& <br>
\hline 1949........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ... \& ... \& ..... \& \& $\ldots$ \& <br>
\hline 1950.......... \& ...... \& ...... \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \& ........ \& $\ldots . . .$. \& $\ldots . . . .$. \& $\ldots . . . . .$. \& ........ \& .......... <br>
\hline 1951........... \& \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& …...... \& . $\cdots$........ \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots$ \& $\ldots . . .$. \& .......... \& ........ \& .......... <br>
\hline 1953............ \& ...... \& \& \& \& \&  \& ….... \& $\ldots$ \& ......... \& ........... \& $\ldots$ \& <br>
\hline 1954............ \& \& \& ........ \& \& \& \& ......... \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1955.......... \& ......... \& \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \& \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& ..... \& ........ \& .......... <br>
\hline $1956 . . . . . . . . .$.
$1957 . . .$.

1959. \& .......... \& ......... \& .......... \& $\ldots$ \& \& $\ldots$ \& ......... \& . \& ... \& ...... \& ......... \& ... <br>
\hline 1958............. \& \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& \& \& \& , \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1959............ \& \& \& \& ......... \& \& ......... \& ........ \& . \& $\ldots$ \& .......... \& \& <br>
\hline 1960.......... \& .......... \& .......... \&  \& ……... \& …....... \& ……... \& ........... \& .... \& $\ldots . . .1 .$. \& $\ldots . . . . .$. \& ........ \& .......... <br>
\hline 1961........... \& ...... \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& \& .......... \& \& ...... \& $\ldots$ \& ... \& \& <br>
\hline 1963............. \& . \& \& \& …....... \& …….. \& \& \& . \& …........ \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1964........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1965........... \& ......... \& ........... \& \& …...... \& ... \& ........ \& ........ \& ....... \& ......... \& .......... \& ........ \& $\ldots . . . . .$. <br>
\hline 1966........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| 1963: |
| :--- |
| January..... February March. April May June. $\qquad$ |} \& \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 313 \\
& 311 \\
& 311 \\
& 309 \\
& 309 \\
& 311
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 29 \\
& 29 \\
& 29 \\
& 29 \\
& 29 \\
& 28
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 133 \\
& 136 \\
& 131 \\
& 126 \\
& 131 \\
& 136
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88 \\
& 94 \\
& 92 \\
& 89 \\
& 85 \\
& 83
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 140 \\
& 143 \\
& 140 \\
& 143 \\
& 143 \\
& 144
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 99 \\
& 102 \\
& 104 . \\
& 103 \\
& 104 \\
& 104
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,498 \\
& 1,513 \\
& 1,569 \\
& 1,503 \\
& 1,512 \\
& 1,593
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 927 \\
& 927 \\
& 972 \\
& 922 \\
& 939 \\
& 990
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 288 \\
& 288 \\
& 284 \\
& 287 \\
& 285 \\
& 297
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,965 \\
& 1,952 \\
& 1,940 \\
& 1,946 \\
& 1,955 \\
& 1,964
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{92

88
89
90
88
93} <br>
\hline \& 4,737 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 4,778
4
4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 4,705
4,730 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 4,848 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July........ \& 4,914 \& 324 \& 33 \& 141 \& 82 \& 145 \& 105 \& 1,604 \& 995 \& 295 \& 1,992 \& 92 <br>
\hline August...... \& 4,983
4,871 \& 341

316 \& | 33 |
| :---: |
| 31 | \& 147

132 \& 90

87 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
150 <br>
147 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 107 \& 

1,646 <br>
1,605 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,035 \& 294 \& 2,007 \& 88 <br>

\hline October..... \& 4,809 \& 298 \& 29 \& 125 \& 84 \& 146 \& 107 \& 1,605 \& 1,000 \& 297
298 \& 1,970 \& 89 <br>
\hline November... \& 4,922 \& 310 \& 27 \& 135 \& 83 \& 144 \& 105 \& 1,600 \& +993 \& 296 \& 2,015 \& 92 <br>
\hline December... \& 5,043 \& 326 \& 29 \& 137 \& 92 \& 147 \& 106 \& 1,674 \& 1,050 \& 305 \& 2,017 \& 99 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{45,476}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{443} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4128} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }^{4} 161$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{4129} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{41869} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{41.242} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{42,144} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} <br>
\hline January..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{4} 303$ \& \& <br>
\hline Februory.... \& 5,516 \& 346
359 \& 44
44 \& 130
135 \& $\begin{array}{r}91 \\ 102 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ \& 162

164 \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 133 | \& $1,1,914$ \& 1,279 \& 303

304
304 \& 2,113
2,163
2, \& <br>
\hline April ......... \& 5,550 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{34
356} \& 41 \& 131 \& 92 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{161
166

168} \& 131 \& 1,931 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,277 <br>
\hline 1,275

 \& 

304 <br>
318 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,163

2,144 \& 102
102
101 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 5,556 \& \& ${ }_{44}^{4}$ \& 134 \& 96 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{145} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,920
1,965} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,309} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{310} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,162} \& 102
101
101 <br>
\hline June......... \& 5,679 \& 360 \& 44 \& 139 \& 95 \& 166
168 \& \& \& \& \& \& 101
104 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{July August. September. October. November $\ldots$ December...} \& 5,707 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{361
368
347
361
361

365} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 44 \\
& 44 \\
& 44 \\
& 46 \\
& 46 \\
& 45
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 137 \\
& 139 \\
& 128 \\
& 138 \\
& 136 \\
& 138
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& 98 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 169 \\
& 169 \\
& 174 \\
& 176 \\
& 174 \\
& 176
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 144 \\
& 149 \\
& 145 \\
& 143 \\
& 143 \\
& 145
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,967 \\
& 1,980 \\
& 1,971 \\
& 1,978 \\
& 1,922 \\
& 2,045
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,317 \\
& 1,324 \\
& 1,321 \\
& 1,318 \\
& 1,353 \\
& 1,381
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 315 \\
& 313 \\
& 314 \\
& 314 \\
& 331 \\
& 320
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 2,183 \& <br>

\hline \& 5,767
5,729 \& \& \& \& 99
94 \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,201
2 \& 105 <br>
\hline \& 5,729
5,741 \& \& \& \& 94
93 \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,200
2,219 \& 103
105 <br>
\hline \& 5,823 \& \& \& \& 100 \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,217 \& 105
109 <br>
\hline \& 5,913 \& \& \& \& 99 \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,278 \& 105 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline  \& 5,780
5,894 \& 3364 \& 45 \& 138
135
135 \& 95
94 \& 169 \& 146
149 \& 2,065 \& 1.401 \& 323 \& 2,171 \& <br>
\hline February..... \& 5,894 \& 351 \& 43 \& 135

132 \& 93 \& $\begin{array}{r}178 \\ 182 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 150 \& | 2,073 |
| :--- |
| 2,074 |
| 2,052 | \& 1,400 \& 330

329 \& 2,243 \& 110
107 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 5,937 \& 360 \& 47 \& 134
135
1 \& 94 \& 186 \& 154
157 \& 2,054 \& 1,384 \& 317 \& 2,279 \& 110
112 <br>
\hline Moy ......... \& 6,037 \& 365
363 \& 4 \& 135
133 \& 96 \& 188 \& 157
159 \& 2,132 \& 1,418 \& 337 \& 2,302 \& 112
108 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{July. August. September Octaber November... December...} \& 6,091 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{368
371
375
382
383

374} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 46 \\
& 47 \\
& 47 \\
& 49 \\
& 46 \\
& 45
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 137 \\
& 133 \\
& 139 \\
& 146 \\
& 139 \\
& 143
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& 95 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 193 \\
& 194 \\
& 198 \\
& 204 \\
& 203 \\
& 206
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 158 \\
& 160 \\
& 163 \\
& 164 \\
& 160 \\
& 168
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 2,172 \& 1,458 \& 338 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,301} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{109

1114
116
120
107
94} <br>
\hline \& 6,162 \& \& \& \& 97 \& \& \& 2,216 \& 1,506 \& 342 \& \& <br>
\hline \& 6,248 \& \& \& \& 97 \& \& \& 2,250 \& 1,515 \& 348 \& 2,323 \& <br>
\hline \& 6,209
6,373 \& \& \& \& 99
104 \& \& \& 2,203
2
2
2 \& 1,469 \& 353 \& 2,339 \& <br>
\hline \& 6,373
6,333 \& \& \& \& 104
100 \& \& \& 2,342
2,217 \& 1,577
1,516 \& 371
342 \& 2,325
2,387 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1966: 4393} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 6,533
6,598 \& 392
407 \& 49
47 \& 146

156 \& \& 199 \& | 180 |
| :--- |
| 179 |
| 1 | \& 2,330

2
2 \& 1,564
1,625 \& 362 \& 2,436 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{123
120
136} <br>
\hline February....: \& 6,598

6,610 \& | 407 |
| :--- |
| 386 | \& 47

43

4 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{| 144 |
| :--- |
| 150 |} \& 104

106 \& 208 \& 179
193 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,392
2
2
2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,587} \& 371 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,421} \& <br>
\hline April ......... \& 6,574 \& 382 \& 45 \& \& 100 \& 213 \& 184 \& \& \& 359 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{136
120
117} <br>
\hline May ........ \& 6,536 \& 382 \& 43 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{146
149} \& 102 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{215
224} \& 181 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,336
2,430} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,576
1,652} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}339 \\ 385 \\ \hline 85\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,449
2,491} \& <br>
\hline June......... \& 6,702 \& 402 \& 48 \& \& 108 \& \& 187 \& \& \& \& \& 117
121 <br>
\hline July........ \& 6,664

6,729 \& | 386 |
| :--- |
| 405 | \& \[

47

\] \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 144 \\
& 147 \\
& 144 \\
& 155 \\
& 151 \\
& 141
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& 103 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 222 \\
& 223 \\
& 225 \\
& 222 \\
& 2237 \\
& 242 \\
& 242
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 182 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{2,425

2,417
2,444
2,495
2,552

2,403} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,643 \\
& 1,650 \\
& 1,665 \\
& 1,664 \\
& 1,725 \\
& 1,638
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 377 \\
& 380 \\
& 388 \\
& 390 \\
& 411 \\
& 388
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{2,517

2,544
2,519
2,549
2,518
2,518
2,489} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{124
117
122
123
128
124} <br>

\hline September.... \& 6,762 \& 395 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 51 \\
& 50
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& 103

104 \& \& $\begin{array}{r}175 \\ 183 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline October..... \& 6,871 \& 406 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 60 \\
& 49
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \& 106 \& \& 185 \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline November ... \& 6,856
6,700 \& 406

397 \& $$
49
$$ \& \& 112 \& \& 191 \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline December ... \& 6,700 \& 397 \& \& \& 109 \& \& 206 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.


For foomotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINĠS--POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

| YEAR ANDMONTH | POPULAU.S. <br> total (INCL. ARMED OVERSEAS) 1 |  |  | EM | OYMENT | atus of | HE NON | titution | AL POPUL | TION 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nontianal population | Estimated number 16 years of age and over |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total, including armed forces |  | or force, | adiusted | seasonal | iation |  |  | Not inlabor force | Adjusted for seasenal variation |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Civilion labor force |  |  |  |  |  |  | Civilian labor force 4 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | mployed ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | nemployed ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | Employed |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Tatal $\star$ | Agricul-employment | Nonagri-emplayment | Tatal (oll civilian workers) | Long-term (15 weeks and over) | Civilian workers as percen of civilian force $\star$ |  | Total | Total | Agrial em-ploy- <br> ment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nonag- } \\ & \text { ricul. } \\ & \text { fural } \\ & \text { employ- } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent | Thousands |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... | ${ }^{6} 131,028$ | $\ldots$ | 55,600 | 55,230 | 45,750 | 9,610 | 36,140 | 9,480 |  | 17.2 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1940.. | 132,594 | 100,380 | 56,180 | 55,640 | 47,520 | 9,540 | 37,980 | 8.120 | $\ldots$ | 14.6 | 44,200 | ....... | ...... |  |  |
| $1941 .$. | 133,894 135,361 | 101,520 1026 | 57,530 60,380 | 55,910 56,410 | 50,350 53,750 | 9,100 9,250 | 41,250 44.500 | 5,560 2,660 1 | ...... | 9.9 4.7 | 43,990 42230 |  |  |  |  |
| 1943. | 135,361 137 | 102,610 103,660 | 60,380 64,560 | 56,410 55,540 | 53,750 54,470 | 9,250 9,080 | 44,500 45,390 | 2,660 1,070 |  | 4.7 1.9 | 42,230 39,100 |  |  |  |  |
| 1944. | 138,916 | 104,630 | 66,040 | 54,630 | 53,960 | 8,950 | 45,010 | 670 |  | 1.2 | 38,590 |  |  |  |  |
| 1945. | 140,468 | 105,530 | 65,300 | 53,860 | 52,820 | 8,580 | 44,240 | 1,040 |  | 1.9 | 40,230 | $\ldots$. |  |  |  |
|  | 141,936 | 106,520 | 60,970 | 57,520 | 55,250 | 8,320 | 46,930 | 2,270 |  | 3.9 | 45,550 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947. | 144,698 147,208 | ${ }^{10764,508}$ | $\begin{array}{r}61,758 \\ 362,080 \\ \hline 68\end{array}$ | 60,168 360.621 6,20 | r 3 38,8184 58 | 8,256 37629 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 49,552 } \\ 350,713 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | ${ }^{2} 2,356$ | 398 309 | 3.9 3.8 3 | 45,850 3424 |  |  |  |  |
| 1949. | 149,767 | 105,611 | 62,903 | 61,286 | 57,649 | 7,656 | 49,990 | 3,637 | 684 | 5.9 | -42,408 |  |  |  |  |
| 1950. | 152,271 | 106,645 | 63,858 | 62,208 | 58,920 | 7,160 | 51,760 | 3,288 | 782 | 5.3 | 42,787 | ....... | .... |  |  |
| 1951. | 154,878 | 107,721 | 65,117 | 62,017 | 59,962 | 6.726 | 53,239 | 2,055 | 303 | 3.3 | 42,604 |  |  |  |  |
| 1953.. | 160, 184 | ${ }^{7} 110,601$ | ${ }^{7}$ 66,560 | ${ }^{7} 63,015$ | ${ }^{7} \mathrm{~F} 61,181$ | ${ }^{7} 6,261$ | 54,922 | 1,834 | 210 | 2.9 | ${ }^{7} 44,041$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1954............ | 163,026 | 111,671 | 66,993 | 63,643 | 60,110 | 6,206 | 53,903 | 3,532 | 812 | 5.5 | 44,678 |  |  |  |  |
| 1955... | 165.931 | 112,732 | 68,072 | 65,023 | 62,171 | 6,449 | 55,724 | 2,852 | 702 | 4.4 | 44,660 |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1955... | 168,903 | 113,81] | 69,409 | 66,552 | 63,802 | 6,283 | 57,517 | 2,750 | 533 | 4.1 | 44,402 |  |  |  |  |
| 1958........... | 174,882 | 116, 363 | 69,275 | 67,639 | 63,036 | 5,586 | 57,450 | 4,602 | 1,452 | 6.8 | 46,088 |  |  |  |  |
| 1959........... | 177,830 | 117,881 | 70,921 | 68,369 | 64,630 | 5,565 | 59,065 | 3,740 | 1,040 | 5.5 | 46,960 |  |  | .... | ......... |
| 1960.. | 180,684 | ${ }^{8} 119,759$ | ${ }^{8} 72,142$ | ${ }^{869,628}$ | ${ }^{8} 65,778$ | ${ }^{8} 5,458$ | ${ }^{8} 60,318$ | ${ }^{8} 3,852$ | 957 | 5.5 | 47,617 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1961. | 183,756 | 121,343 | 973,031 | 970,459 | 965,746 | 9,5,200 | 960,546 | 4,714 | 1,532 | 6.7 | 48,312 |  |  |  |  |
| 1963. | 189,417 | 125, 154 | 74,571 | 71,833 | 67,762 | 4,687 | 63,076 | 4,070 | 1,088 | 5.7 | 50,583 |  |  |  |  |
| 1964. | 192, 120 | 127,224 | 75,830 | 73,091 | 69,305 | 4,523 | 64,782 | 3,786 | 973 | 5.2 | 51,394 |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 194,5929 \\ & 196,920 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 129,236 \\ & 131,780 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,178 \\ & 78,893 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74,455 \\ & 75,770 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71,088 \\ & 72,895 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,361 \\ & 3,979 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66,726 \\ & 68,915 \end{aligned}$ | 3,366 2,875 | $\begin{aligned} & 755 \\ & 536 \end{aligned}$ | 4.5 3.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 52,058 \\ & 52,288 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1963: <br> January.... <br> February <br> March. $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> June <br> June........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}188,160 \\ 188,64 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 124,178 124,357 | 72,51] | 69,795 70,389 | 65,168 65,519 | 4,104 | 61,064 61,574 | 4,627 4,870 | 1,153 | 6.6 6.9 | 51,667 51,244 | 71,201 71,302 | 67,137 67,079 | 4,906 | 62,231 62,405 |
|  | 188,544 | 124,553 | 73,503 | 70,771 | 66,329 | 4,220 | 62,109 | 4,442 | 1,386 | 6.3 | 51,050 | 71,455 | 67,397 | 4,714 | 62,683 |
|  | 188,741 | 124,723 | 73,969 | 71,233 | 67,240 | 4,492 | 62,748 | 3,993 | 1,424 | 5.6 | 50,754 | 71,685 | 67,638 | 4,696 | 62,942 |
|  | 188,956 | 124,898 | 74,670 | 71,933 | 67,984 | 4,922 | 63,062 | 3,949 | 1,292 | 5.5 | 50,228 | 71,744 | 67,547 | 4,714 | 62,833 |
|  | 189,188 | 125,087 | 76,134 | 73,398 | 68,844 | 5,451 | 63,393 | 4,554 | 1,016 | 6.2 | 48,953 | 71,640 | 67,642 | 4,643 | 62,999 |
| July...... | 189,417 | 125,265 | 76,109 | 73,365 | 69,225 | 5,416 | 63,809 | 4,140 | 933 | 5.6 | 49,156 | 71,935 | 67,871 | 4,689 | 63,182 |
| August...... | 189,675 | 125,416 | 75,556 | 72,807 | 69,052 | 5,016 | ${ }^{64,036}$ | 3,755 | 949 | 5.2 | 49,860 | 71,776 | 67,876 | 4,595 | 63,281 |
| September.... | 189,945 190,217 | 125,570 125,756 | 74,786 75,100 | 72,037 72,358 | 68,964 | 5,094 | 63,586 | 3,470 3,394 | 886 989 | 4.8 <br> 4.7 | 50,784 <br> 50,656 | 72,155 72,228 | 68,188 68824 | 4,640 4,666 | 63,548 |
| November ... | 190,459 | 125,929 | 75,068 | 72,329 | 68,471 | 4,603 | 63,868 | 3,858 | 864 | 5.3 | 50,861 | 72,441 | 68,297 | 4,684 | 63,613 |
| December. | 190,670 | 126,103 | 74,319 | 71,579 | 67,791 | 3,928 | 63,863 | 3,788 | 928 | 5.3 | 51,784 | 72,230 | 68,261 | 4,660 | 63,601 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 190,871 | 126,280 | 73,707 | 70,986 | 66,468 | 3,888 | 62,580 | 4,518 | 1,106 | 6.4 | 52,573 | 72,452 | 68,439 | 4,650 | 63,789 |
| February.... | 191,066 | 126,440 | 74,390 | 71,658 | 67,197 | 3,843 | 63,354 | 4,461 | 1,163 | 6.2 | 52,050 | 72,743 | 68,840 | 4,591 | 64,249 |
| March....... April... | 191,260 | 126,603 | 74,663 | 71,920 | 67,695 | 3.895 | 63,800 | 4,225 | 1,322 | 5.9 | 51,940 | 72,693 | 68,763 | 4,390 | 64,373 |
| May ......... | 191,462 191.669 | 126,764 126,954 | 75,523 76228 | 72,778 <br> 73 <br> 8 | 68,947 69092 | 4,263 4,776 | 64,684 65,176 | 3,831 3,588 3,45 | 1,237 1,084 1 | 5.3 4.8 | 51,24 50,726 | 73,223 73,222 | 69,320 69,490 | 4,466 4,570 | 64,854 64,920 |
| June. | 191,893 | 127, 130 | 77,645 | 74,901 | 70,448 | 5,361 | 65,087 | 4,453 | 1,007 | 5.9 | 49,485 | 73,068 | 69,205 | 4,558 | 64,647 |
| July ........ | 192,120 | 127,306 | 77,254 | 74,514 | 70,839 | 5,326 | 65,513 | 3,675 | 857 | 4.9 | 50,052 | 73,012 | 69,384 | 4,600 | 64,784 |
| Sugust...... | 192,368 192617 | 127,484 127,64 1 | 76,978 75,854 | 74,227 | 70,676 | 4,989 4 | 65,687 | 3,551 | 790 | 4.8 | 50,506 51810 | 73,117 | 69,441 | 4.575 | 64,866 |
| October...... | 192,877 | -127,843 | 75,854 | 73,345 | 69, ${ }^{649}$ | 4 | 65,258 | 3,262 <br> 3 <br> 198 | 789 | 4.4 | 51,761 | 73,336 <br> 73,236 | 69,608 | 4,600 | 65,008 |
| November ... | 193,098 | 128,017 | 75,941 | 73,210 | 69,892 | 4,382 | 65,510 | 3,318 | 759 | 4.5 | 52,076 | 73,254 | 69,7721 | 4,460 | 65,261 |
| December ... | 193,294 | 128,193 | 75,678 | 72,952 | 69,543 | 3,887 | 65,856 | 3,409 | 802 | 4.7 | 52,515 | 73,564 | 69,933 | 4,376 | 65,557 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 193,483 | 128,354 | 74,884 | 72,177 | 68,235 | 3,649 |  | 3,942 | 845 | 5.5 | 53,470 | 73,705 | 70,162 | 4,321 | 65,841 |
| February.... | 193, 658 | 128,515 | 75,566 | 72,862 | 68,690 | 3,704 | ${ }^{64,986}$ | 4,172 | 1.050 | 5.7 | 53.949 5 5 | 73,942 | 70, 236 | 4,373 | 65,863 |
| March........ | 193,810 193983 | 128,689 <br> 12884 <br> 18 | 75,787 <br> 76398 | 73,084 73 | 69,385 | 3,875 | 65,510 | 3 3,699 | 1,019 | 5.7 4.7 | 52.902 52.446 | 73,988 | 70,502 | 4,352 | 66,150 |
| May .......... | 194, 168 | 129,008 | 77,196 | 74,512 | 71,298 | 4,910 | 66,388 | 3,214 | ${ }_{804}$ | 4.3 | 51,482 <br> 1,12 | 74,240 74, | 70,852 | 4,683 | 66,169 |
| June....... | 194,371 | 129,179 | 79,015 | 76,335 | 72,278 | 5,225 | 67,053 | 4,057 | 762 | 5.3 | 50,164 | 74,482 | 71,032 | 4,450 | 66,582 |
| July.. | 194,592 | 129,263 | 79,215 | 76.522 | 73,093 | 5,127 | 67,966 | 3,429 | 587 | 4.5 | 50,048 | 74,801 | 71,463 | 4,402 | 67,061 |
| August...... | 194,821 | 129,446 | 78,553 76.973 | 75.860 | 72,695 | 4,746 | 67.949 | 3,165 | 612 | 4.2 | 50,893 | 74,593 | 71,318 | 4,357 | 66,961 |
| October... | 195,300 | 129,802 | 76,973 | 74.250 74.821 | 71,408 72,112 | 4,566 4,710 | 66,842 | 2,842 2,709 | 609 588 | 3.8 3.6 | 52,654 52,221 | 74,483 74,704 | 71,240 71505 | 4,223 4,308 | 67,017 67,197 |
| November.. | 195,503 | 129,967 | 77,507 | 74,712 | 71,824 | 3,974 | 67,850 | 2,888 | 531 | 3.9 | 52,460 | 74,769 | 71,731 | 4,050 | 67,681 |
| December ... | 195,685 | 130, 134 | 77,446 | 74,605 | 71,819 | 3,543 | 68,276 | 2,786 | 600 | 3.7 | 52,688 | 75,195 | 72,189 | 4,239 | 67,950 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 195,862 196019 | 130,285 130.436 | 76,457 76 704 | 73,567 73780 | 70,339 | 3,447 3 | 66,892 67.198 | 3,228 | 678 | 4.4 | 53,828 5 5 | 75,355 | 72.410 | 4,144 | 68,266 |
| march......: | 196,173 | 130,256 130,59 | 77,044 | 73,80 74,070 | 70,084 | 3,646 | 66,988 67,438 | 3,983 2,983 | 685 749 | 4.0 | 53, <br> 53,554 | 75,126 75,117 | 72,341 72,265 | 4,155 4,113 | ${ }_{68,153}^{68,186}$ |
| April ......... | 196,344 | $\begin{array}{r}130,59 \\ 13074 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 77,813 | 74,805 | 72,077 | 4,021 | 68,056 | 2,788 2,728 | 779 | 3.6 | 52,938 | 75,341 | -72,542 | 4,199 | 68,343 |
| May ......... | 196,528 | 130,925 | 78,458 | 75,413 | 72,620 | 4,097 | 68,523 | 2,793 | 602 | 3.7 | 52,466 | 75,149 | 72,253 | 3,902 | 68,351 |
| June. ........ | 196,729 | 131,083 | 80,729 | 77,630 | 74,038 | 4,704 | 69,334 | 3,592 | 466 | 4.6 | 50,356 | 75,668 | 72,730 | 3,981 | 68,749 |
| July . August | 196,920 | 131,236 131,419 | 80,840 80,664 | 77,705 | 74.655 74,666 | 4,579 4,307 | 70,076 70,359 | 3,050 2,820 | 3735 | 3.9 <br> 3.6 | 50,397 50,755 | 75,770 76,069 | 72,846 73,141 | 3,926 | 68,920 $69 \%$ |
| September.... | 197, 321 | 131,590 | 78,979 | 75,750 | 73,247 | 4, 185 | 69,062 | 2,503 | 417 | 3.3 | 52,609 | 76,039 | 73,195 | 3,886 | 69,309 |
| October..... | 197, 573 | 131,772 | 79,487 | 76,208 | 73,743 73 | 4.113 | 69,630 | 2,465 | 439 | 3.2 | 52,285 | 76,081 | 73,199 | 3,779 | 69,420 |
| November ... December... | $\begin{array}{r}1977741 \\ 197 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 131,949 | 79,895 79,644 | 76,573 76,254 | 73,995 73,599 | 3,815 3,360 | 70, 180 | 2,578 2,655 | 398 455 | 3.4 3.5 | 52,054 52,479 | 76,612 | 73,897 | 3,892 | 70,005 |
| December ... | 197,927 | 132,121 | 79,644 | 76,254 | 73,599 | 3,360 | 70,239 | 2,655 | 455 | 3.5 | 52,479 | 76,764 | 73,893 | 4,011 | 69,882 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR FORCE AND EMPLOYMENT


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICUL TURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unadjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Transportat | on and publi | ilities ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Whol | e and retai | rade ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Contract construction ${ }^{2}$ | Total ${ }^{4}$ | Railroad ${ }_{\text {portation }}{ }^{\text {trans }}$ portation | Local and interurban passenger transit ${ }^{6}$ | Motor freight tronsportation and storage ${ }^{7}$ | Air trans portation | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tele- } \\ \text { phone } \\ \text { commun- } \\ \text { ication } \end{gathered}$ | Electric, gas, and sonitary services | Total | Wholesale trade | Retail trade | $\begin{aligned} & \text { insurance, } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { real } \\ & \text { estote } \end{aligned}$ | and miscellaneous | Government ${ }^{11}$ |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 1,150 | 2,936 |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 6,426 | 1,684 | 4,742 | 1,462 | 3,517 | 3,995 |
| $1940 . \ldots . . . . .$. <br> $1941 \ldots . .$. | 1,294 | 3,038 3,274 3 |  | ......... |  |  |  |  | 6,750 77210 | 1,754 1,873 | 4,996 5,338 | 1,502 1,549 | 3,681 3 321 | 4,202 4,660 |
| 1942.............. | 2,170 | 3,460 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.118 | 1,827 | 5,297 | i, 538 | 4,084 | 5,483 |
| 1943........... | 1,567 | 3,647 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,982 | 1,741 | 5,241 | 1,502 | 4, 148 | 6 6,080 |
| 1944............. | 1,094 | 3,829 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,058 | 1,762 | 5,296 | 1,476 | 4, 163 | 6,043 |
| 1945........... | 1,132 | 3,906 |  |  |  |  | ......... |  | 7,314 | 1,862 | 5,452 | 1.497 | 4,241 | 5,944 |
| 1946....... | 1,961 | 4,061 4,166 | 1,557 |  | 551 |  | 586 | 498 | 8,955 | 2, <br> $\mathbf{2}$ <br> $\mathbf{2}$ <br> $\mathbf{2}$ <br> 190 | 6,186 | 1,697 | 4,719 5 5 | 5, 595 5,474 |
| 1948... | 2, 169 | 4,189 | 1,517 |  | 573 |  | 639 | 527 | 9,272 | 2,489 | 6,783 | 1.829 | 5,206 | 5,650 |
| 1949.............. | 2,165 | 4,001 | 1,367 |  | 567 |  | 637 | 544 | 9,264 | 2,487 | 6,778 | 1,857 | 5,264 | 5,856 |
| 1950.......... | 2,333 2,603 | 4,034 4,226 | 1,391 |  | 619 676 |  | ${ }_{6}^{620}$ | 554 | 9,386 | 2,518 <br> 2,606 <br> 2,58 | 6,868 7 7 | 1,919 1,991 | 5, 382 576 | 8,026 6,389 |
| 1952............ | 2,634 | 4,248 | 1,400 |  | 699 |  | 678 | 572 | 10,004 | 2,687 | 7,317 | 2,069 | 5,730 | 6,609 |
| 1953............ | 2,623 | 4,290 | 1, 1,277 |  | 731 |  | 702 | 582 585 | 10, 247 | 2,727 2,739 | 7, 520 | 2, 146 | 5,867 | 6,645 |
| 1954............. | 2,612 | 4,084 | 1,215 |  | 719 |  | 699 | 585 | 10,235 | 2,739 | 7,496 | 2,234 | 6,002 | 6,751 |
| 1955........... | 2,802 2,999 | 4,147 4 4 4 | 1,205 |  | 765 803 |  | 707 751 | 591 601 | 10,535 10,858 | 2,796 2,884 | 7,740 7,974 | 2,335 2,429 | 6,274 6,536 | 6,914 |
| 1956.............. | 2,923 | 4,244 4,247 | 1,127 |  | 803 804 8 |  | 768 | 6011 | 10,538 <br> 10,888 <br> 1 | 2,884 2,893 | 7,992 | 2,429 2,477 | 6,274 6,749 6 | 7,616 |
| 1958............ | 2,778 | 3,976 | 957 | 285 | 778 | 165 | 732 | 610 | 10,750 | 2,848 | 7,902 | 2, 519 | 6,806 | 7,839 |
| 1959............ | 2,960 | 4,011 | 925 | 281 | 844 | 179 | 707 | 612 | 11, 127 | 2,946 | 8, 182 | 2,594 | 7, 130 | 8,083 |
| 1960.. | 2,885 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8,388 |  |  |  |
| 1961. | 2,816 2,907 | 3,903 <br> $\begin{array}{l}\text { 3,906 }\end{array}$ | 817 <br> 796 <br> 78 | 277 <br> 271 <br> 209 | 845 <br> 885 | 196 197 | 693 688 | 614 610 | 11,337 11,566 | 3,993 3,056 3, | 8,344 815 | 2,731 2,800 2,87 | 7,664 | 8,594 8 8 |
| 1962.......... | 2,902 2,963 | 3,906 3,903 3 | 778 | 271 269 | ${ }_{904}^{885}$ | 197 | 688 686 | 610 610 | 111, 778 | 3,056 3,104 | 8,511 8,675 | 2,800 2,877 | 8,028 8,325 | 8,890 9,225 |
| 1964. | 3,050 | 3,951 | 756 | 267 | 919 | 213 | 706 | 615 | 12, 160 | 3, 189 | 8,971 | 2,957 | 8,709 | 9,596 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 3,181 3,281 | 4,033 4,137 | 735 | 268 265 | 963 1,008 | 230 248 | 735 | 625 635 | 12,683 13,220 | 3,317 3,459 | 9,366 9,761 | 3,019 3,086 | 9,098 | 10,091 10,850 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ February March. $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ May $\qquad$ <br> June. |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 753 \\ & 755 \\ & 759 \\ & 766 \\ & 776 \\ & 787 \end{aligned}$ |   <br> 276 865 <br> 275 869 <br> 274 869 <br> 271  <br> 272 871 <br> 279  <br> 266 889 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 198 \\ & 198 \\ & 199 \\ & 200 \\ & 201 \\ & 202 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 680 \\ & 678 \\ & 680 \\ & 681 \\ & 682 \\ & 688 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 604 \\ & 603 \\ & 603 \\ & 600 \\ & 604 \\ & 617 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,487 \\ & 11,378 \\ & 11,344 \\ & 11,677 \\ & 11,648 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 9,1059,1719,1949,2059,2179,199 |
|  | 2,556 2,439 | 3,761 3,844 3 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,057 \\ & 3,047 \\ & 3,048 \\ & 3,055 \\ & 3,059 \\ & 3,098 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 8,430 \\ & 8,431 \\ & 8,386 \\ & 8,622 \\ & 8,659 \\ & 8,667 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,812 \\ & 2,820 \\ & 2,832 \\ & 2,850 \\ & 2,867 \\ & 2,894 \end{aligned}$ | 8,017 8,044 <br> 8,115 <br> 8, 244 <br> 8,327 <br> 8,445 |  |
|  | 2, 518 | 3,847 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,800 | 3,861 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,998 | 3,891 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,169 | 3,954 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| suly....... | 3,291 | 3,968 | 787 | 255 | 926 | 204 | 698 | 623 | 11, 734 | 3,123 | 8,611 | 2,926 | 8,472 | 8,911 |
| August. ..... | 3,355 | 3,962 | 787 | 254 | 925 | 204 | 695 | ${ }_{624}^{624}$ | 11, 768 | 3,142 | 8,626 | 2,931 | 88469 | 8,888 |
| September.... October.... | 3,289 3,236 | 3,964 3,947 | 777 | 271 <br> 271 | 936 935 | 203 203 | 690 688 | 616 609 | 11, 11.901 | 3,136 <br> 3,151 | 8,687 8,750 | 2,900 2,900 | 8,452 8,480 | 9, 9254 |
| November ... | 3,075 | 3,924 | 767 | 271 | 921 | 204 | 683 | 609 | 12,060 | 3,154 | 8,906 | 2,896 | 8 8,425 | 9,485 |
| December .... | 2,825 | 3,910 | 770 | 273 | 908 | 205 | 684 | 608 | 12,666 | 3,177 | 9,489 | 2,900 | 8,473 | 9,632 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory..... February.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 8,658 | 2,895 | 8 8,372 |  |
| February..... | 2,584 2,668 | 3,861 3,869 | 749 750 | 273 267 | 881 884 | 206 | 688 692 | 606 607 | 11,705 11,814 | 3,114 3,113 | 8,591 | 2,907 | 8,423 8,471 | 9, 9,574 |
| Aprii .......... | 2,869 | 3,902 | 757 | 269 | 890 | 208 | 700 | 608 | 11, 884 | 3,121 | 8 8,763 | 2,935 | 8,622 | 9, 602 |
| May .......... | 3,062 | 3,926 | 760 | 269 | 900 | 210 | 702 | 610 | 11,991 | 3,133 | ${ }_{8,858}^{8,868}$ | 2,946 2,978 | 88,727 | 9, 9607 |
| June........ | 3,259 | 3,971 | 766 | 261 | 924 | 212 | 710 | 618 | 12, 154 | 3,185 | 8,969 | 2,978 | 8,842 | 9, 580 |
| July ........ | 3,360 | 3,999 | 769 | 254 | 932 | 215 | 719 | 629 | 12, 160 | 3,219 | 8,941 | 3,011 | 8889 |  |
| August...... September.. | 3,419 3,333 | 4,008 4,015 | 769 759 | 253 268 | 935 | 216 217 | 721 | 629 621 | 12, 192 | 3,233 <br> 3,233 | 8,959 9,009 | 3,010 2,983 | 8,870 8,857 | 9,227 9,604 |
| Dctober..... | 3,316 | 4,002 | 752 | 271 | 952 | 217 | 712 | 614 | 12,327 | 3,249 | 9, 078 | 2,971 | 8 8,853 | 9,807 |
| November ... | 3,213 | 3,991 | 745 | 271 | 950 | 218 | 714 | 613 | 12,506 | 3,254 | 9,252 | 2,968 | 8,797 | 9,892 |
| December ... | 2,990 | 4,012 | 746 | 272 | 948 | 220 | 715 | 614 | 13,148 | 3,277 | 9,871 | 2,965 | 8,782 | 10,024 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February... | 2,780 2 | 3,879 3,920 | 726 724 | 274 272 | 911 | 220 | 715 | 613 614 | 12, $\begin{aligned} & 1254 \\ & 12 \\ & 181\end{aligned}$ | 3,227 3,221 | 9,027 8,960 | 2,955 2,966 | 8,720 8,777 | 9, 8950 |
| March....... | 2, 2,795 | 3,963 3,977 | 727 | 272 | 925 | 221 | 721 | 615 | 12,242 | 3,230 | 9,912 | 2,978 2,978 | 8,850 8,787 | 10,002 |
| April......... | 2,953 | 3,977 | 732 | 271 | 929 | 223 | 726 | 617 | 12,499 | 3,242 | 9 9, 257 | 2,990 | 8,987 | 10,036 |
| May ......... | 3,195 3,381 | 4,009 4,069 | 735 744 | 271 | 945 976 | 228 | 730 738 | 618 632 | 12,524 12,692 | 3,260 3,324 | 9,264 9,368 | 3,005 3,037 | 9,096 9,205 | 10,057 10,074 |
| July........ | 3,442 | 4,084 | 749 | 248 | 984 | 232 | 753 | 639 | 12,685 | 3,360 | 9,325 | 3,072 | 9,287 | 9, 765 |
| August...... | 3,547 | 4,099 | 749 | 252 | 983 | 233 | 754 | 644 635 | 12,679 | 3,372 | 9,307 | 3,075 | 9,271 | 9,752 |
| September.... October.... | 3,460 3,431 | 4,113 4,104 4 | 740 <br> 735 | 270 272 | 999 1,004 | 235 237 | 743 740 | 635 627 | 12,750 12,852 | 3,370 3,388 | 9,380 9,464 | 3,045 3,038 | 9,235 9,263 | 10,152 10,359 |
| November ... | 3,341 | 4,092 | 727 | 271 | 1,000 | 239 | 742 | 623 | 13,078 | 3,394 | 9,684 | 3,033 | 9,245 | 10,472 |
| December ... | 3,167 | 4,087 | 730 | 274 | 992 | 242 | 743 | 626 | 13,762 | 3,415 | 10,347 | 3,034 | 9,245 | 10, 638 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... February | 2,940 2,818 | 4,026 4,035 | 715 708 | 274 273 | 953 961 | 241 245 | 743 746 | 625 623 | 12,835 <br> 12 <br> 12 <br> 188 | 3,371 3,367 | 9,464 9,371 | 3,018 3 3 | 9, 176 9,250 | 10,490 10,622 |
| March........ | 2,981 | 4,056 | 708 | 273 | 970 | 247 | 7451 | 623 | - 12,826 | 3,374 | 9,452 | 3,043 | 9,331 | 10,735 |
|  | 3, 156 3 3,277 | 4,077 | 712 | 269 | 974 | 251 | 758 | 627 | 13,015 | 3,386 | 9,629 | 3,056 | 9,465 | 10,795 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May.......... } \\ & \text { June. ....... } \end{aligned}$ | 3,277 3,521 | 4,115 4,180 4 | 715 728 | 268 255 | 990 1,026 | 254 | 762 778 | 628 644 | 13,061 13,239 | 3,400 3,473 | 9,761 9,766 | 3,070 3,112 | 9,572 | 10,834 10,906 |
| July <br> August <br> September. <br> October <br> November <br> December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,511 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3,641 | 4. 154 | 728 | 246 | 1,031 | 202 | 796 | 653 | 13, 224 | 3, 521 | 9.703 | 3,146 | 9,772 | 10, 507 |
|  | 3,525 3,449 3 | 4 4 4 4 4 198 | 721 | 264 268 | 1.046 | 262 | 786 785 | 641 633 | 13,253 13 13 | $\begin{array}{r}3,498 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9,755 | 3,109 3 3 | 9,707 | 10,885 |
|  | 3,449 3,310 | 4,198 4,208 | 712 | 268 268 | 1,046 | 266 | 785 | 633 632 | 13,385 13,599 | 3,521 3,533 | $\begin{array}{r}9,864 \\ 10,066 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,099 3,098 | 9, 739 | 11, 1885 |
|  | 3, 128 | 4,200 | 715 | 271 | 1,031 | 269 | 791 | 633 | 14,241 | 3,554 | 10,687 | 3, 105 | 9, 733 | 11,442 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICUL TURAL ESTABLISHMENTS \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Adiusted for seasonal veriation} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Manufacturing indu stries} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\(\underset{\substack{\text { Ming } \\ \text { ing }}}{ }\)} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Con. } \\
\text { tract } \\
\text { conn- } \\
\text { struc. } \\
\text { sion }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Transportation and public utilities} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Nondurable goods industries} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Total \\
丸
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Food } \\
\text { Fond } \\
\text { Kindred } \\
\text { kinded } \\
\text { pocts } \\
\text { uct }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Tobacco manu-facture \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Textile } \\
\text { mill } \\
\text { prod. } \\
\text { uccts }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Apporel
ond
related
prod-
ucts \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Printing, } \\
\text { publishing, } \\
\text { ind } \\
\text { allifed } \\
\text { industries }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Chemicals and
allied industries \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Petro- } \\
\& \text { leum } \\
\& \text { lefining } \\
\& \text { ond } \\
\& \text { related } \\
\& \text { industries }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Rubber miscelfaneous plastics
products products \&  \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Thousands} \\
\hline 1939.. \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 5,564 \\
\& 5,622 \\
\& 6,225 \\
\& 6,458 \\
\& 6,518 \\
\& 6,472
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,393 \\
\& 1,414 \\
\& 1,514 \\
\& 1,617 \\
\& 1,649 \\
\& 1,685
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,193 \\
\& 1,177 \\
\& 1,336 \\
\& 1,342 \\
\& 1,295 \\
\& 1,197
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
924 \\
929 \\
\begin{array}{l}
929 \\
1
\end{array}, 050 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 333 \\
\& 337 \\
\& 372 \\
\& 379 \\
\& 388
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 569 \\
\& 570 \\
\& 580 \\
\& 565 \\
\& 557 \\
\& 558
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 399 \\
\& 483 \\
\& 57 \\
\& 609 \\
\& 650
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 139 \\
\& 146 \\
\& 1455 \\
\& 160 \\
\& 160 \\
\& 174
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 163 \& 386 \& 854 \& 1,150 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,936 \\
\& 3,038 \\
\& 3,274 \\
\& 3,460 \\
\& 3,647 \\
\& 3,829
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 1940... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 176 \& 374 \& 925 \& 1,294 \& \\
\hline \(194 . \ldots\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 213
218 \& \({ }_{413} 116\) \& 957 \& 1,790 \& \\
\hline 1943.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 268 \& \({ }_{381}\) \& 9925 \& - \& \\
\hline 1944. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 285 \& 358 \& 892 \& 1,094 \& \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{6,450
6,962
6,159
7,159
7,256
6,953} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& 1,060 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3949 \\
\& 445 \\
\& 447 \\
\& 455
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 577 \\
\& 699 \\
\& 771 \\
\& 740 \\
\& 740
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{668
638
689
665
665
168} \& 186 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{836
8862
9854
999
930} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{+1, \(\begin{aligned} \& 1,132 \\ \& 1,661 \\ \& 1,982 \\ \& 2,169 \\ \& 2,165\end{aligned}\)} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline \({ }_{1947}^{194 .}\) \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{3}{*}{}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1,146
1,154
1,190
1,173} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1208 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}228 \\
2288 \\
221 \\
228\end{array}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 350 \\
\& 40 \\
\& \text { 412 } \\
\& 489
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \\
\hline 1948............ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1949...... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 2,165 \& \\
\hline 1950. \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,790 \\
\& 1,823 \\
\& 1,828 \\
\& 1,839
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{104
104
106
104
103} \& 1,256 \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{( \(\begin{aligned} \& 485 \\ \& 511 \\ \& 550 \\ \& 530 \\ \& 531 \\ \& 50\end{aligned}\)} \& \& \& 218 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 311 \\
\& 334 \\
\& 338 \\
\& 361 \\
\& 328
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 395 \\
\& 380 \\
\& 384 \\
\& 389 \\
\& 373
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 919 \\
\& 989 \\
\& 9896 \\
\& 886 \\
\& 791
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \\
\hline \({ }_{1955}^{1951 . .}\) \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
707 \\
730 \\
768 \\
753 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
231 \\
235 \\
235 \\
241 \\
238 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1953. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1954. \& 7,185 \& 1,818 \& \& \& \& \& 814 \& \& 238 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1955.... \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,309 \\
\& 7,409 \\
\& 7,319 \\
\& 7,116
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,825 \\
\& 1,825 \\
\& 1,805 \\
\& 1,773 \\
\& 1,790
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{103
100
97
95
95
95} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1,050 \\
1,032 \\
981 \\
919
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 835 \\
\& 862 \\
\& 870 \\
\& 873 \\
\& 880
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7737 \\
\& 7970 \\
\& 810 \\
\& 894
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2376 \\
\& 236 \\
\& 232 \\
\& 224
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 363 \\
\& 369 \\
\& 3372 \\
\& 3444
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7929 \\
\& 8828 \\
\& 8751 \\
\& 7825
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,802 \\
\& \begin{array}{l}
2,999 \\
2,929 \\
2,778 \\
2,960
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \\
\hline 1955.............. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1958........... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1960. \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{7,336
7,256
7,373
7,380
7,488
7} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,790 \\
\& 1,775 \\
\& 1,763 \\
\& 1,752 \\
\& 1,750
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 94 \\
\& 94 \\
\& 90 \\
\& 89 \\
\& 90
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 924 \\
\& 989 \\
\& 8925 \\
\& 8985 \\
\& 8929
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,233 \\
\& 1,214 \\
\& i, 264 \\
\& i, 283 \\
\& i, 283 \\
\& i, 302
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 601 \\
\& 6014 \\
\& 6014 \\
\& 628 \\
\& 626
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 911 \\
\& 917 \\
\& 976 \\
\& 931 \\
\& 952
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 828 \\
\& 828 \\
\& 846 \\
\& 885 \\
\& 879
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 212 \\
\& 202 \\
\& 195 \\
\& 189 \\
\& 184
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 379 \\
\& 375 \\
\& 408 \\
\& 418 \\
\& 436
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 353 \\
\& 358 \\
\& 356 \\
\& 369 \\
\& 348 \\
\& 348
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 712 \\
\& 672 \\
\& 650 \\
\& 653 \\
\& 634
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{4,004
3,903
3,906
3,903
3,951} \\
\hline \(1961 . .\). \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1963.......... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1964............ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1965. \\
1966.
\end{tabular} \& 7,645
7,896 \& 1,752 \& \({ }_{84}^{87}\) \& \({ }_{951}^{921}\) \& 1,354 \& 640
671 \& \begin{tabular}{r} 
\% \\
\hline 1.01 \\
1,026
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{954}^{906}\) \& 182
183 \& 472
513 \& 351
357 \& 632
638 \& 3,181
3,281 \& 4,133
4,137 \\
\hline 1963: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jonuary....
February \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,349 \\
\& 7,340 \\
\& 7,300 \\
\& 7,382 \\
\& 7,386 \\
\& 7,382
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,754 \\
\& 1,751 \\
\& 1,760 \\
\& 1,747 \\
\& 1,752 \\
\& 1,746
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 88
88
88 \& 8980 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,266 \\
1,269 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 618
617 \& 913
909 \& \({ }_{858}^{856}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
189 \\
190 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{4}^{420}\) \& 353
352
352 \& \({ }_{628}^{629}\) \& 2, \begin{tabular}{c} 
2,888 \\
283 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}3,818 \\ 3,907 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline March....... \& \& \&  \& 888
888 \& +1,275 \& 619
618 \& 932 \& 880
864 \& \({ }_{189}^{189}\) \& \({ }_{422}^{417}\) \& 351
350
3 \& 635
635 \& cere \begin{tabular}{l}
2,884 \\
2,957 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \\
\hline Appri........ \& \& \& 88 \& 8885 \& +1,292 \& 618 \& \({ }_{9} 935\) \& 865 \& 189 \& 423 \& 349 \& 638 \& 2,965 \& 3,907 \\
\hline June........ \& \& \& 86 \& 884 \& 1,286 \& 618 \& 936 \& 866 \& 188 \& 424 \& 348 \& 639 \& 2,967 \& 3,919 \\
\hline July ........ \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 7,392 \\
\& 7,399 \\
\& 7,388 \\
\& 7,487 \\
\& 7,382
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,746 \\
\& 1,751 \\
\& 1,749 \\
\& 1,762 \\
\& 1,752 \\
\& 1,752
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \({ }_{90}^{86}\) \& \({ }_{883}^{886}\) \& 1,297
1298 \& 619
620 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
936 \\
938 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 867
888 \& 188
189
189 \& 417
415 \& 350
348
348 \& 639
638
638 \& 2,995 \& 3,921 \\
\hline September.... \& \& \& \({ }_{88}\) \& \({ }_{882}\) \& 1,290 \& 619 \& 938 \& 869 \& 189 \& 414 \& 350 \& 636 \& 3,004 \& 3,921 \\
\hline October. \& \& \& \({ }_{93}^{88}\) \& 883
882
88 \& 1,294 \& 618
619 \& 938 \& 8878 \& 188
188
188 \& \({ }_{416}^{416}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
349 \\
345 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 635
634
634 \& 2,994 \& 3,916 \\
\hline ( \& \& \& 90 \& \({ }_{882}^{882}\) \& i, 282 \& 620 \& 942 \& 871 \& \({ }_{187}\) \& 419 \& 344 \& \({ }_{636}^{634}\) \& 2,980 \& 3,906 \\
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jonuary. \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
7,393 \\
7,41 \\
7,407 \\
7,49 \\
7,49 \\
7,455 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,753 \\
\& i, 755 \\
\& i, 748 \\
\& i, 749 \\
\& i, 741
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \({ }_{88}^{88}\) \& 888 \& 1,285 \& \({ }_{6}^{620}\) \& 942 \& 871 \& 187 \& 421 \& \({ }_{3}^{343}\) \& 630 \& 2,865 \& 3,916 \\
\hline Pebruary.... \& \& \& \({ }_{90}\) \& 8888 \& 1,284 \& 662 \& 944 \& 874 \& 184 \& \({ }_{428}\) \& 345 \& 632 \& 3,056 \& 3,920 \\
\hline April ....... \& \& \& 89 \& 888 \& 1.289 \& \({ }_{6}^{624}\) \& 947 \& 878 \& \({ }_{184}^{184}\) \& 430 \& \({ }_{3}^{347}\) \& \({ }^{633}\) \& 3,030 \& 3,941 \\
\hline Moy ........: \& \& \& \({ }_{90}\) \& 891 \& 1,310 \& 625
625 \& \({ }_{951}\) \& 880 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
184 \\
184 \\
\\
\hline 188
\end{tabular} \& 433 \& 348 \& \({ }_{638}^{638}\) \& 3,049 \& 3,936 \\
\hline July ........ \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{7,452
7,468
7,485
7,44
7,545
7,548} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,742 \\
\& i, 746 \\
\& i, 742 \\
\& i, 748 \\
\& i, 763 \\
\& i, 764
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 90 \& 880 \& 1,303 \& 627 \& 950 \& 880 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
183 \\
\hline 82
\end{tabular} \& 437 \& \({ }_{3}^{350}\) \& \({ }^{638}\) \& 3,057 \& 3,952 \\
\hline August...... \& \& \& \({ }_{89}^{88}\) \& 894
897 \& 1,308 \& 628 68 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
953 \\
\hline 95
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{884}^{881}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
182 \\
183 \\
183
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{446}^{44}\) \& 348
349 \& \({ }_{633}^{633}\) \& - \(\begin{aligned} \& 3,055 \\ \& 3 \\ \& 3\end{aligned}\) \& - 3 3,960 \\
\hline October..... \& \& \& 93 \& 897 \& 1,311 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
63 \\
630 \\
630
\end{tabular} \& -575 \& 8888 \& 183 \& \({ }_{4}^{443}\) \& 349 \& \({ }^{636}\) \& 3,073 \& 3,970 \\
\hline ( \& \& \& 97 \& 903 \& 1,326 \& \({ }_{630}^{63}\) \& 964 \& 889 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
183 \\
183
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{448}^{446}\) \& 350 \& \({ }_{638} 6\) \& 3, 147 \& 4,008 \\
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jonuary. \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{7,568
7,579
7,604
7,600
7,608
7,642} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,763 \\
\& 1,759 \\
\& 1,760 \\
\& 1,743 \\
\& 1,748 \\
\& 1,749
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 90 \& 907 \& 1,336 \& \({ }_{6}^{63}\) \& \({ }_{966}\) \& 890 \& 182 \& 453 \& \({ }^{350}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{636}\) \& 3, 141 \& 3,942 \\
\hline Merch......: \& \& \& \({ }_{88}^{89}\) \& 9914 \& 1,341 \& 634 \& 968 97 \& 893
896 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
182 \\
183 \\
183
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{463}^{460}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
350 \\
352 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 635 \& 3,205 \& 3, \({ }^{\text {, }, 184}\) \\
\hline April ........ \& \& \& \({ }_{88}^{88}\) \& 997 \& 1,347 \& \({ }_{6}^{635}\) \& 974 \& 8897 \& 182 \& 467 \& 335 \& \({ }^{633}\) \& 3,118 \& 4,013 \\
\hline May ......... \& \& \& \({ }_{88}^{88}\) \& 9919
998 \& 1,367 \& 635
637 \& 978 \& \({ }_{94}^{89}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
182 \\
182 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 471 \& 349 \& 630
630 \& 3,169 \& 4,033 \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{7,651
7,646
7.649
7,692
7,751
7,767} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,749 \\
\& 1,741 \\
\& 1,730 \\
\& 1,751 \\
\& 1,776 \\
\& 1,758
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& 912 \& \& \& \& 635 \& \& 4,036 \\
\hline August...... \& \& \& \({ }_{84}^{84}\) \& 924

926 \& 1,351 \& 644 64 \& ${ }_{985}^{985}$ \& 9914 \& | 182 |
| :--- |
| 182 |
| 1 | \& 474

475 \& ${ }_{350}^{350}$ \& ${ }_{622}^{631}$ \&  \& 4,050 <br>
\hline September.... \& \& \& 84
88

88 \& | 2298 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 225 |
| 295 | \& 1, 1.365 \& 644

646

684 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
989 <br>
\hline 89 <br>
\hline 89

 \& 916 \& 

182 <br>
182 <br>
\hline 182
\end{tabular} \& 479 \& 3551 \& 622

627
623 \& 3, \& 4, 4,071 <br>
\hline ( \& \& \& ${ }_{86}^{85}$ \& ${ }_{939}^{935}$ \& 1,381 \& 654 \& 997 \& 924
929 \& 182
182 \& ${ }_{492}^{488}$ \& ${ }_{354}$ \& ${ }_{633}^{631}$ \&  \& 4, 4,083 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Jonuary,.... \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 7,761 |
| :--- |
| 7 |
| 7,817 |
| 7,833 |
| 7,858 |
| 7,880 |
| 7,947 |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,758 \\
& 1,762 \\
& 1,767 \\
& 1,757 \\
& 1,748 \\
& 1,760
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& ${ }_{85}^{85}$ \& ${ }_{945}^{942}$ \& 1,356 \& 666 68 \& 1,003 \& ${ }_{932}^{927}$ \& 182

181 \& ${ }_{496}^{494}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
357 <br>
358 <br>
\hline

 \& 

635 <br>
634 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{\substack{3,318 \\ 3,323}}$ \& 4, 4,091 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {Marchil }}^{\text {Mat...... }}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{86}^{86}$ \& 948
980

980 \& 1,386 \& 668 6 \& 1,009 \& | 937 |
| :--- |
| 936 | \& 181

182

188 \& | 500 |
| :--- |
| 506 | \& 358

363 \& | 637 |
| :--- |
| 595 |
| 95 | \&  \& 4. 4109 <br>

\hline May ........ \& \& \& 85 \& 952 \& i,412 \& ${ }_{665} 6$ \& 1,018 \& 945 \& 183 \& 508 \& 364 \& ${ }_{628}$ \& 3 3,238 \& 4,132 <br>
\hline June........ \& \& \& 86 \& 957 \& 1,424 \& 674 \& 1,026 \& 961 \& 183 \& 515 \& 361 \& 632 \& 3,300 \& 4,143 <br>

\hline July ........ \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 7,918 |
| :--- |
| 7,938 |
| 7,888 |
| 7,982 |
| 7,995 |
| 8,906 |} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,763 \\
& 1,765 \\
& 1,777 \\
& 1,750 \\
& 1,781 \\
& 1,781
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 85

80 \& 955
957 \& 1,388 \& 679
677 \& 1,031 \& 963
988 \& 186
184
188 \& 518
520

50 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
350 <br>
357 <br>
\hline

 \& 

636 <br>
636 <br>
\hline 68
\end{tabular} \&  \& ${ }^{4} 4122$ <br>

\hline September.... \& \& \& 79 \& 952 \& 1,390 \& 670 \& 1,035 \& 965 \& 182 \& 517 \& 355 \& 628 \& 3,228 \& 4,168 <br>
\hline October..... \& \& \& 78
88
88 \& 950 \& 1,403 \& 676
888
888 \& 1.039 \& 969

974 \& | 182 |
| :---: |
| 183 |
| 18 | \& 523

529
529 \& - 355 \& 625 \& 䱱, 202 \& 4, 165 <br>

\hline ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December .. }\end{aligned}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{86}^{87}$ \& ${ }_{951} 950$ \& 1,406 \& ${ }_{683}^{688}$ \& 1,049 \& | 974 |
| :--- |
| 76 | \& | 183 |
| :---: |
| 183 | \& | 534 |
| :--- |
| 534 | \& ${ }_{354} 3$ \& 626 \& 3,293

3 \& -4,196 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All employees (seasanally odiusted) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Production and related workers in manufacturing establishments ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Whole- <br> sale <br> and <br> retail <br> trade | Finance, insurance, and real estate |  | Gov. ern- <br> ment | Total |  | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Prima | metal <br> ries |
|  |  |  |  |  | Unadiusted | ally adiusted ${ }^{3}$ | Unadiusted | Seasonally adjusted ${ }^{3}$ + | nance and accessories | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lumber } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { wood } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Furniture and fixtures | clay, and glass products | Total | Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 6,426 | 1,462 | 3,517 | 3,995 | 8,318 |  | 3,895 |  | 9 |  |  | 312 |  |  |
| 1940.......... | 6,750 | 1, 502 | 3,681 | 4, 202 | 8,940 |  | 4,477 |  | 17 |  |  | 328 |  |  |
| 1941............. | 7,210 | 1,549 | 3,921 | 4, 660 | 11,016 |  | 5,947 |  | 55 |  |  | 396 | …… |  |
| 1942........... | 7,118 6,982 | 1,538 1,502 | 4,084 4,148 4,18 | 5,483 6,080 | 12,996 15,147 | ...... | 7,589 <br> 9 <br> 848 |  | 274 412 | ....... | ........ | 405 <br> 397 | ....... | ......... |
| 1944.............. | 7,058 | 1,476 | 4,163 | 6,043 | 14,740 |  | 9, 197 |  | 309 |  |  | 363 | ........ |  |
| 1945........... | 7,314 | 1,497 | 4, 241 | 5,944 | 13,009 |  | 7,541 |  | 202 | ......... |  | 353 437 4 | ........ |  |
| 1947............ | 8, 855 | 1,754 | 5,050 | 5,474 | 12, 2990 |  | 7,028 |  | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ 22 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 783 | 296 | 437 471 47 | $\cdots \cdots$ |  |
| 1948. | 9,272 | 11,829 | 5, 206 5, 264 | 5,150 5,856 | 12,910 |  | 6,925 6,122 |  | 23 20 | 757 680 | 304 <br> 274 | 479 443 | 1,121 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950.. | 9, 9386 | 1,919 | 5,382 | 6,026 | 12,523 |  | 6,705 |  | 23 59 | 745 | 317 307 | 473 | 1,075 |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}9,742 \\ 10,004 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,991 2,069 | 5,576 5,730 | 6,389 6,609 | 13,368 <br> 13,595 <br>  <br> 1259 |  | 7,480 7,550 |  | $\begin{array}{r}59 \\ 130 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 771 720 | 307 306 | 507 480 | 1,175 1,085 |  |
| 1953. | 10, 247 | 2, 146 | 5,867 | 6,645. | 14, 055 |  | 88.154 |  | 174 | 700 | 316 | 494 | 1, 173 |  |
| 1954. | 10,235 | 2,234 | 6,002 | 6,751 | 12,817 |  | 7, 194 |  | 113 | 640 | 288 | 464 | \%,018 |  |
| 1955. . | 10,535 | 2,335 | 6. 274 |  | 13,288 |  | 7,548 |  | 92 | 672 | 307 316 |  |  |  |
| 1956. | 10,858 <br> 10,886 | 2,429 2,477 | 6,536 6,749 | 7,277 7,616 | 13,436 13,189 |  | 7,669 7,550 |  | 85 80 8 | 662 588 | 316 313 | 507 493 | 1,132 1,118 |  |
| 1958............. | 10,750 | 2,519 | 6, 806 | 7.839 | 11, 997 |  | 6,579 |  | 82 | 549 | 299 | 458 | +928 | 432 |
| 1959............ | 11,127 | 2,594 | 7,130 | 8,083 | 12,603 |  | 7,033 |  | 98 | 592 | 321 | 496 | 954 | 415 |
| 1960. | 11,391 | 2,669 | 7.423 | 8,353 | 12,586 |  | 7,028 |  | 102 | 561 | 318 | 492 | 994 | 470 |
| 1961. | 11, 337 | 2,731 | 7,664 | 8,594 | 12, 083 |  | 6,618 |  | 111 | 518 | 304 | 469 | 915 | 425 |
| 1962........... | 11,566 11,778 | 2,800 2,877 | 8,028 8,325 | 8,890 8,225 | 12, 488 |  | 6,935 7,027 |  | 119 115 | 527 527 5 | 320 324 | 478 484 | 937 947 | 421 425 |
| 1964. | 12, 160 | 2,957 | 8,709 | 9,596 | 12,781 |  | 7,213 |  | 104 | 532 | 337 | 494 | 1,004 | 458 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965........... } \\ & \text { 1966........... } \end{aligned}$ | 12,683 13,220 | 3,019 3,086 | 9, 098 9,582 | 10,091 10,850 | 13,413 14,199 |  | 7,702 8,301 |  | 120 | 532 <br> 544 | 356 378 | 504 515 | 1,058 1,080 | 477 467 |
| 1963: <br> January..... February.... March. $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ Mune June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 11,642 11,670 | 2,840 2 | 8,172 8,183 | 9,070 | 12,280 12.265 | 12,484 <br> 12 <br> 150 | 6,882 6865 | 6,963 | 118 | 505 500 | 319 316 | 449 444 | 904 918 | 390 404 |
|  | 11,670 | 2,846 2,855 | 8,783 8,230 | 9,093 | 12,265 | 12,450 12,499 | 6,885 6,898 | 6,984 6,972 | 117 | 500 505 | 316 <br> 317 | 444 <br> 454 | 918 934 | 404 418 |
|  | 11,725 | 2,861 | 8,252 | 9, 137 | 12,406 | 12, 553 | 6,985 | 7,018 | 114 | 515 | 318 | 478 | 958 | 437 |
|  | 11,740 | 2,873 | 8,277 | 9, 165 | 12,502 | 12,592 | 7,058 | 7,043 | 114 | ${ }_{5}^{537}$ | 317 | 492 | 975 | 450 |
|  | 11,751 | 2,874 | 8,312 | 9,180 | 12,620 | 12,568 | 7, 109 | 7,039 | 114 | 526 | 322 | 503 | 990 | 459 |
| July ........ | 11,767 | 2,880 | 8,330 | 9, 208 | 12,537 | 12, 584 | 7,022 | 7,047 | 114 | 530 | 321 | 506 | 975 | 453 |
| August...... | 11,804 | 2,885 | 8,369 | 9,232 | 12,671 | 12, 552 | 6,957 | 7,019 | 114 | 548 <br> 543 | 331 | 510 | 951 | 430 |
| September.... October $\ldots$. | 11,824 | 2,888 2,903 | 8,402 8,446 | 9, 9376 | -12,887 | 12,578 12,619 | 7, 7163 | 7,055 | 115 | 553 <br> 544 | $\begin{array}{r}333 \\ 334 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 504 497 | 947 | 420 |
| November ... | 11,869 | 2,908 | 8,459 | 9, 359 | 12,704 | 12, 584 | 7,135 | 7,070 | 115 | 536 | 332 | 494 | 935 | 409 |
| December ... | 11,901 | 2,915 | 8,489 | 9,395 | 12,604 | 12,613 | 7, 104 | 7,095 | 115 | 522 | 329 | 479 | 948 | 416 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 11,952 | 2,924 | 8,534 | 9,430 | 12,406 | 12,614 | 7,010 | 7,094 | 114 | 502 | 324 | 459 | 952 | 420 |
| February.... | 12,006 12,009 | $\begin{array}{r}2,933 \\ 2,943 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8,569 <br> 897 <br> 8 | 9,448 | 12,454 12.513 | 12,645 <br> 12 <br> 12 <br> 185 | 7,024 7,075 | 7,107 7 7 | 110 110 | 505 506 | 325 <br> 328 | 465 474 | ${ }_{9}^{967}$ | 431 437 |
| March....... | 12,009 <br> 12,047 | $\begin{array}{r}2,943 \\ 2,947 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8,591 8.631 | 9,490 9,530 | 12,513 12,564 | $\begin{array}{r}12,685 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,075 77139 | 7,154 | 110 109 | 506 <br> 518 | 328 <br> 330 | 474 | 976 | 437 |
| May .......... | 12,085 | 2,952 | 8,675 | 9, 551 | 12, 636 | 12,712 | 7, 177 | 7,155 | 107 | 532 | 328 | 497 | 999 | $\stackrel{4}{456}$ |
| June.......... | 12, 136 | 2,957 | 8,703 | 9,561 | 12,814 | 12,751 | 7,263 | 7, 181 | 104 | 552 | 337 | 509 | 1,011 | 465 |
| July......... | 12, 192 | 2,964 | 8,742 | 9,556 | 12,738 | 12,774 | 7, 199 | 7,211 | 102 | 557 | 336 | 509 | 1,009 | 469 |
| August...... | 12, 229 | 2,963 | 8,765 | 9,591 | 12,937 | 12, 828 | 7. 183 | 7,252 | 100 | 558 | 344 | 515 515 | 1,015 | 473 |
| September.... | 12,286 | 2,974 | 8,878 8,878 | 9,694 | 13,254 12,900 | 12,581 12,681 | 7, 7165 | 7,091 | ${ }^{198}$ | 554 <br> 543 | 349 349 | 505 506 | 1,020 | 479 |
| November ... | 12,307 | 2,980 | 8,832 | 9,759 | 13, 102 | 12,993 | 7,419 | 7,364 | 98 | 533 | 348 | 501 | 1,032 | 475 |
| December... | 12,364 | 2,980 | 8,862 | 9,788 | 13,058 | 13,068 | 7,440 | 7,432 | 96 | 519 | 347 | 489 | 1,039 | 478 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 12,420 | 2,985 | 8,889 | 9,809 | 12,918 | 13, 136 | 7,386 | 7.478 | 95 | 497 | 344 | 475 | 1,042 | 478 |
| February.... | 12,485 12,530 | 2,993 2,999 | 8,929 8,976 | 9,852 | 12,987 13,082 | 13,172 <br> 13,248 <br> 18 | 7,431 7,490 | 7,510 7,563 | 94 92 | 503 <br> 514 | 346 350 | 475 485 | 1,052 1,060 | 483 487 |
| March........ April ..... | 12,530 | 3, 3,002 | 8,976 9,005 | 9,905 | 13,082 <br> 13,143 <br> 18 | 13,248 <br> 13,267 <br> 13 | 7,490 7,580 | $\begin{array}{r}7,563 \\ 7,595 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 92 91 | 514 520 5 | 350 <br> 352 | 485 | 1,060 | 487 493 |
| May ........ | 12,623 | 3,011 | 9,042 | 9,990 | 13,215 | 13, 292 | 7,630 | 7.613 | 92 | 534 | 350 | 502 | 1,068 | 489 |
| June......... | 12,670 | 3,016 | 9,060 | 10, 055 | 13,448 | 13, 381 | 7.760 | 7,674 | 93 | 556 | 355 | 512 | 1,088 | 502 |
| July........ | 12,714 | 3,021 | 9,123 | 10, 111 | 13,398 | 13,436 | 7,711 | 7,724 | 94 | 557 | 353 | 517 | 1,082 | 502 |
| August...... | 12,717 12,765 | 3,030 3,036 | 9,152 9,180 | 10,150 | $\begin{array}{r}13,578 \\ 13,811 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 13,487 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 1 | 7,692 7,896 | 7,776 | 96 100 | 562 <br> 553 | $\begin{array}{r}359 \\ 364 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 522 525 | 1,078 1,071 1031 | 500 480 |
| October...... | 12,809 | 3,047 | 9,226 | 10, 235 | 13,793 | 13, 567 | 7 7,908 | 7,825 | 101 | 547 | 366 | 517 | 1,034 | 448 |
| November ... | 12,880 | 3,045 | 9,282 | 10,320 | 13,811 | 13,706 | 7,959 | 7,905 | 103 | 544 | 367 | 514 | 1,021 | 432 |
| December ... | 12,941 | 3,049 | 9,329 | 10,380 | 13,769 | 13,779 | 7,980 | 7,973 | 101 | 537 | 368 | 505 | 1,029 | 434 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 13,009 13,045 | 3,052 | 9,363 9,410 | 10,435 <br> 10.521 <br> 1 | 13,617 <br> 13,775 <br> 18 | 13,833 13,967 | 7,942 | 8,033 <br> 88 <br> 8 <br> 123 | 107 110 | 525 | 366 367 | 495 | 1,039 | 439 |
| February..... | 13,045 13,085 | 3,051 3,064 3 | 9,410 9,463 | 10,521 10,630 | 13,775 <br> 13,878 <br> 18 | 13,967 <br> 14,048 | 8,038 8,713 | 8,123 8,190 | 110 112 | 526 532 | $\begin{array}{r}367 \\ 371 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 493 | 1,053 | 446 |
| April........ | 13, 128 | 3,068 | 9,484 | 10, 705 | 13, 969 | 14, 100 | 8 8, 207 | 8,226 | 113 | 539 | 371 | 516 | 1,080 | 456 468 |
| May . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13, 164 | 3,076 | 9,515 | 10,762 | 14,074 | 14, 154 | 8, 277 | 8,261 | 117 | 548 | 373 | 521 | 1,085 | 473 |
| June. ........ | 13,217 | 3,090 | 9,549 | 10,885 | 14, 351 | 14, 281 | 8,419 | 8,328 | 119 | 574 | 380 | 530 | 1,108 | 487 |
| July........ | 13, 256 | 3,095 | 9,609 | 10,929 | 14,159 | 14, 201 | 8,277 | 8,293 | 120 | 568 | 374 | 533 | 1,102 | 490 |
| August..... | 13,264 <br> 13 <br> 13 <br> 1 | 3,100 3,100 | 9,647 9,649 | 10,934 | 14,417 | 14, 330 | 88,504 | 8 8,395 | 123 | 570 <br> 553 | 388 387 | 533 | 1,100 | 482 |
| September... October..... | 13,268 <br> 13,340 | 3,100 3,102 | $\stackrel{9}{9,712}$ | 10,923 | 14,582 14,581 | 14,268 14,350 | 8,501 8,530 | 8,395 8,442 | 127 | 553 | 387 388 388 | 5517 | 1,095 | 477 |
| October...... November.. | 13,393 | 3,110 | 9,778 | 11, 104 | 14, 448 | 14,436 | 8 8,527 | 8,467 | 133 | 532 | 380 | 512 | 1,080 | 467 462 |
| December .... | 13,392 | 3, 121 | 9,821 | 11, 182 | 14,440 | 14,446 | 8,482 | 8,471 | 135 | 516 | 386 | 500 | 1,077 | 455 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.


For tootnotes giving seurce of data and destription of series, ste page of same number in

[^10]LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS ON PAYROLLS, MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENT DATA |  |  |  | Indexes of aggregate WEEKLY PAYROLLS ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { allied } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucts } \end{aligned}$ | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  | Federal civilian employees (executive branch) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Railroad employees (class 1 railroads) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Printing, publishing, ond allied indus. tries | Chemicals and allied products | Petroleum refining and related industries |  | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | Leather and leather products | United States | Washington, D.C. metropolitan area ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Index, adjusted for seasonal variation | Production workers |  | Construction workers |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Petroleun refining |  |  |  |  |  |  | Manufac. furing | Mining | Contract construction |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1957-59 $=100$ |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... | 266 | 320 | 252 | 100 |  | 132 | 349 | 886.8 | 113.4 | 1,006 | 112.3 | 18.6 | ........ | .... |
| 1940........... | 278 | 321 | 274 | 105 |  | 142 | 337 | 976.6 | 126.7 | 1,047 | 116.8 | 21.1 | ..... |  |
| 1941............ | 318 326 | $\begin{array}{r}339 \\ 350 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 348 <br> 435 | 114 |  | 178 | 378 | 1,319.2 | 169.7 | 1, 163 | 129.6 | 30.7 |  |  |
| $1942 . . . . . . . .$. | 326 <br> 346 | 350 | 435 | 124 |  | 183 | 379 351 | 2, 1899, ${ }^{1}$ | 248.8 | 1,297 | 144.5 | 45.0 |  |  |
| 1944............. | 345 | 371 | 480 512 | 142 |  | 241 | 328 | 2,899.9 | 248.8 268.2 | 1, 1,342 | 160.6 | 61.6 63.6 |  |  |
| 1945........... | 345 | 381 | 518 | 149 |  | 235 | 324 | 2,778.3 | 233.5 | 1,448 | 161.4 | 54.3 |  |  |
| 1946.............. | 393 | 445 | 482 | 161 |  | 260 | 372 | 2,223.4 | 216.7 | 1, 387 | 154.5 | 50.2 |  |  |
| 1947............ | 406 408 | 487 494 | 488 485 | 170 <br> 175 | 146 <br> 152 | 263 253 | 374 369 | $1,863.4$ $1,835.9$ | 192.3 193.1 | 1,382 | 153.6 150.7 | 60.3 64.8 | 83.1 <br> 94.6 | 40.0 48.5 |
| 1949............. | 390 | 488 | 449 | 169 | 148 | 226 | 348 | 1,880.7 | 201.7 | 1,221 | 135.3 | 60.0 | 83.2 | 50.0 |
| 1950........... | 416 | 494 | 461 | 165 | 140 | 252 | 355 | 1,901. 3 | 206.2 | 1,252 | 138.6 | 68.9 | 87.3 | 55.5 |
| 1951............ | 435 | 505 | 503 | 173 | 148 | 271 | 341 | 2, 275.6 | 236.8 | 1,310 | 144.9 | 80.2 | 99.0 | 68.6 |
| 1952.......... | 422 | 510 | 506 | 169 | 145 | 270 | 344 | 2, 393.7 | 236.8 | 1,260 | 139.4 | 84.5 | 98.8 | 74.3 |
| 1953........... | 443 441 | 522 525 | 523 503 | 173 <br> 167 | 147 142 | 288 | 349 33 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } 278.8 \\ 2,161.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 219.8 206.7 | 1,240 1,094 | 137.0 120.9 | 93.6 85.4 | 101.3 90.1 | 76.9 |
| 1955. | 454 | 539 | 518 | 163 | 136 | 288 | 344 | 2,161,7 | 209.4 | 1,087 | 120.0 | 94.8 | 97.0 | 85.4 |
| 1956............. | 465 | 560 | 526 | 161 | 135 | 291 | 341 | 2, 183.8 | 210.3 | 1,076 | 118.4 | 100.2 | 106.2 | 96.9 |
| 1957........... | 463 | 564 | 520 | 157 | 132 | 290 | 331 | 2, 192.4 | 212.1 | 1,018 | 111.8 | 101.4 | 109.1 | 98.3 |
| 1958.......... | 454 472 | 563 575 | 494 506 | 147 <br> 140 | 123 | 264 290 | 318 333 | $2,164.5$ <br> $2,192.4$ | 209.9 | ${ }_{841}^{867}$ | 95.6 92.6 | 93.5 105.1 | 93.7 97.2 | 95.4 106.2 |
| 1959............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960........... | 480 | 589 | 510 | 138 | 113 |  | 321 | 2,242.6 | 214.7 | 8805 |  | 106.7 |  |  |
| 1961............ | 478 486 | 592 594 | 505 519 | 130 126 | 106 101 | 288 316 | 316 319 | $2,250.9$ $2,310.7$ | 220.3 229.6 | 739 <br> 720 <br> 10 | 81.5 79.5 | 105.4 113.8 | 90.6 90.2 | 108.8 |
| 1962........... | 486 486 | 594 | 519 <br> 525 | 126 120 120 | 101 95 | 316 <br> 323 | 319 308 | $2,310.7$ $2,328.1$ 2 | 229.6 2389 | 720 714 | 79.5 77.4 | 113.8 117.9 | 90.2 <br> 90.7 <br> 9.1 | 116.1 123.8 |
| 1964............ | 489 | 602 | 529 | 114 | 90 | 336 | 306 | 2,317.5 | 243.6 | 683 | 75.8 | 124.3 | 93.1 | 132.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965........... } \\ & \text { 1966......... } \end{aligned}$ | 498 522 | $\begin{aligned} & 622 \\ & 652 \\ & 6 \end{aligned}$ | 545 570 | 112 | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 367 \\ & 400 \end{aligned}$ | 308 313 | $2,346.6$ $2,531.9$ | $\begin{aligned} & 250.5 \\ & 265.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 652 \\ & 640 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.4 \\ & 7.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 136.3 \\ & 150.4 \end{aligned}$ | 97.0 101.3 | 144.3 |
| 1963: <br> January.... <br> February . . . <br> March. <br> April $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 482 | 578 576 | 516 517 | 118 <br> 118 | 95 96 | $\begin{array}{r}325 \\ 319 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 310 313 | $2,297.5$ $2,302.3$ | 232.8 234.0 | ${ }_{681}^{681}$ | 74.2 75.0 | 112.8 112.6 | 85.8 85.4 | 98.6 90.9 |
|  | 482 | 580 | 523 | 118 | 97 | 321 | 310 | 2, 304.4 | 234.9 | 685 | 75.9 | 114.0 | 84.7 | 98.4 |
|  | 483 | 589 | 533 | 120 | 96 | 322 | 300 | 2,314.6 | 235.3 | 694 | 76.7 | 114.3 | 88.8 | 113.2 |
|  | 483 | 591 | 532 | 121 | 96 | 324 | 301 | 2,311.0 | 234.9 | 705 | 77.2 | 117.3 | 91.7 | 125.8 |
|  | 490 | 593 | 528 | 122 | 96 | 327 | 309 | 2,335.0 | 243.4 | 715 | 77.6 | 119.7 | 96.1 | 135.8 |
| July ........ | 485 | 589 | 526 529 | 123 | 96 | 314 318 | 308 | 2,344. 5 | 245.8 | 714 | 77.7 | 117.9 | 91.2 | 143.1 |
| August...... | 493 | 592 <br> 597 | 529 <br> 528 | 124 | 96 95 | $\begin{array}{r}318 \\ 323 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 315 310 3 | 2,337.1 | 243.8 | 714 703 | 78.4 78.4 | 118.0 | 93.7 | 148.1 |
| September.... | 490 | 599 | 527 | 120 | 94 | 326 | 307 | 2,313. 5 | 239.7 | 699 | 78.7 | 122.4 | 93.6 | 145.1 |
| November.... | 489 | 597 | 523 | 118 | 93 | 327 | 306 | 2,312.8 | 240.0 | 694 | 79.6 | 121.1 | 91.0 | 126.7 |
| December.... | 488 | 601 | 522 | 115 | 93 | 324 | 305 | 2451.7 | 243.0 | 693 | 79.7 | 121.9 | 91.9 | 114.7 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary...... | 480 479 | 591 593 | 520 521 | 114 | 92 | 322 | 3300 | 2,293.1 | 239.3 2398 | 680 676 | 74.1 74.5 | 117.1 | 88.4 87.4 | 97.9 |
| March........ | 481 | 596 | 528 | 113 | 91 | 327 | 303 | 2,293.2 | 240.7 | 677 | 75.1 | 119.8 | 86.5 | 109.8 |
| April........ | 484 | 598 | 532 | 114 | 91 | 327 | 298 | 2, 304.1 | 240.8 | 685 | 76.0 | 121.3 | 89.8 | 121.8 |
| May .......... | 486 494 | 599 | 533 533 | 115 <br> 117 <br> 17 | 91 | 331 333 | 299 308 | $2,302.3$ $2,313.6$ | 240.7 246.1 | 688 693 | 75.6 75.4 | 122.9 125.3 | 92.5 96.5 | 133.6 144.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 307 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July........ | 488 | 598 | 531 | 117 | 91 | 330 | 307 | 2,324.7 | 248.7 | 696 | 75.9 | 123.6 | 94.4 | 150.2 |
| August...... | 494 <br> 497 | 602 609 | 534 <br> 534 | 117 116 116 | 91 90 | $\begin{array}{r}342 \\ 351 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 314 308 | 2, 325.6 | 247.3 | 695 684 | 76.3 76.3 | 126.0 130.5 | 96.2 94.9 | 156.3 145.6 |
| October...... | 495 | 610 | 527 | 114 | 90 | 349 | 307 | 2,298.8 | 244.1 | 679 | 76.4 | 125.1 | 97.7 | 153.3 |
| November ... | 495 | 612 | 529 | 112 | 88 | 350 | 309 | 2,321.7 | 245.0 | 671 | 77.0 | 129.1 | 97.4 | 140.3 |
| December ... | 492 | 615 | 530 | 110 | 88 | 349 | 309 | 2,452.2 | 247.4 | 669 | 76.7 | 131.8 | 95.4 | 131.0 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonucry..... | 487 486 | 607 611 | 531 535 5 | 109 109 | 87 88 | 349 <br> 355 | 306 309 | 2, 293.4 | 244.6 | 644 642 | 71.3 717 | 129.0 | 93.3 | 118.2 |
| February.... | 486 | 611 | 535 543 | 111 | 88 88 | 355 <br> 358 | 309 310 | 2, 2884.7 | 245. <br> 246 | 642 644 | 71.7 72.4 | 129.9 | 91.7 | 113.3 |
| March........ April | 491 | 616 | 548 | 111 | 88 | 360 | 300 | 2, 305.9 | 246.2 | 649 | 73.0 | 131.2 | 94.0 | 127.2 |
| Mбу .......... | 491 | 615 | 546 | 111 | 88 | 360 | 303 | 2,307.6 | 246.1 | 653 | 72.7 | 134.2 | 98.0 | 147.3 |
| June......... | 500 | 619 | 547 | 114 | 89 | 364 | 308 | 2,341.8 | 255.2 | 663 | 73.1 | 137.1 | 99.5 | 155.9 |
| July........ | 500 | 620 | 551 | 116 | 90 | 360 | 306 | 2,375. 1 | 257.7 | 667 | 73.7 | 135.5 | 98.8 | 160.8 |
| August...... | 504 <br> 508 | 624 | 554 50 | 116 | 89 | 369 375 375 | 315 310 | 2, 376.1 | 2550 | ${ }_{6}^{666}$ | 74.2 | 136.6 | 101.0 | 169.1 |
| September... | 508 506 | 628 <br> 833 <br> 85 | 550 | 115 | 89 | 375 <br> 378 | 310 308 | $2,341.3$ 2 2 | 250.7 2514 | 656 652 65 | 74.3 | 140.8 | 97.7 99.8 | 159.5 |
| October...... | 506 509 | ${ }_{633} 63$ | 546 <br> 546 | 114 | 88 | 378 <br> 384 | 308 312 | $2,352.3$ 2.370 .7 | 251.4 252.5 | 652 <br> 644 | 74.6 75.1 | 141.8 1429 | 99.8 | 164.9 |
| November $\ldots$... December | 509 | 638 | 547 | 111 | 88 | 387 | 313 | 2,541.9 | 253.7 | 645 | 75.5 | 144.3 | 100.0 | 145.2 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 507 507 | 633 | 548 | 110 | 87 | 385 | 311 | 2,375. 5 | 250.8 | 633 | 70.3 | 141.3 | 97.5 | 131.4 |
| February....: | 507 510 | 638 640 | 553 561 | 110 | 87 87 | 384 388 3 | 316 315 | 2, 2 , 399.6 | 252.2 254 | 631 629 | 70.6 | 143.8 | 96.5 | 125.4 |
| April ......... | 514 | 645 | 568 | .112 | 88 | 391 | 311 | 2,461.6 | 256.4 | 636 | 71.8 | 146.8 | 97.7 87.4 | 137.9 145.1 |
| May . ....... | 515 | 646 | 570 | $\cdots$ | 88 | 393 | 312 | 2,481.5 | 258.3 | 639 | 71.6 | 149.0 | 102.5 | 152.6 |
| June. ........ | 530 | 653 | 580 | 117 | 90 | 400 | 318 | 2,559.8 | 273.6 | 652 | 72.2 | 152.5 | 106.5 | 171.1 |
| July ........ | 528 | ${ }_{6}^{65}$ | 578 | 118 | 90 | 395 | 306 | 2,597.6 | 2775 | 655 | 72.7 | 148.6 | 105. 2 | 180.3 |
| August..... | 534 | 658 | 587 | 118 | 90 | 406 | 320 | 2,558.1 | 275.5 | 652 | 73.0 | 151.9 | 106.2 | 180.8 |
| September... | 526 | 661 | 577 | 116 | 89 | 409 | 312 | 2,556.3 | 268.6 | 643 | 73.1 | 156.7 | 105.4 | 177.0 |
| October..... | 529 | 664 | 575 576 | 115 | 89 | 415 419 | 310 | 2,579.3 | 270.1 | 639 636 | 73.4 | 156.9 | 105.2 | 173.0 |
| November ... December ... | 534 532 | 666 671 | 576 576 | 114 113 | 89 89 | 419 420 | 312 310 | $2,608.2$ $2,736.4$ | 271.8 273.0 | 636 636 | 74.4 74.7 | 156.4 155.8 | 102.0 103.1 | 155.7 150.3 |
| December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

| YEAR AND MONTH | AVERAGE WEEXLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  |  | Durab | goods indu |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total |  | Average overtime hours (unadiusted) ${ }^{3}$ | Total |  | Average overtime hours (unadiusted) ${ }^{3}$ | Ordnance and occessories | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lum- } \\ & \text { ber } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { wood } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucts } \end{aligned}$ | Furniture and fixtures | Stone, clay, and glass products | Primary metal industries |  | Fabricated metal products | Machinery |
|  | Un. <br> ad- <br> justed | Season ally adjusted ${ }^{2}$ |  | Un- <br> ad- <br> iusted <br> $\star$ | Seasonally adjusted ${ }^{2}$ $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Blast furnaces, stee! and rolling mills |  |  |
|  | Hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 37.7 | ......... |  | 37.9 | ... | ...... |  | ......... | ......... |  | ........ | ............. | ....... | ........$\ldots$ |
| 1940........ | 38.140.643.1 | ........$\cdots \ldots . . .$.$\cdots$ |  | 39.2 | . | ........ |  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941............ |  |  |  | 42.0 45.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943........... |  | $\ldots$ |  | 46.5 |  |  |  |  | ....... | . |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1944............ |  |  |  | 46.5 |  |  |  |  | ....... |  | $\ldots$ |  | ....... |  |
| 1945.. | $\begin{aligned} & 43.5 \\ & 40.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 44.0 |  |  | . | ... | ....... | . |  |  | $\ldots$ | ........ |
| 1946............. |  |  |  | 40.4 40.5 |  | $\ldots$ | 41.2 | 40.3 | 41.5 | 41.0 | 39.9 |  | 40.9 | 41,5 |
| 1948............. | $\begin{aligned} & 40.4 \\ & 40.0 \end{aligned}$ | …...... |  | 40.4 |  |  | 41.3 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.2 |  | 40.7 | 41.3 |
| 1949............. |  | +........ |  | 39.4 |  |  | 39.7 | 39.2 | 40.0 | 39.7 | 38.4 |  | 39.7 | 39.6 |
| $1950 . \ldots . . . . .$. $1951 . . . . . .$. |  |  |  | 41.1 41.5 | …….... | …...... | 41.6 43.3 | 39.5 39.3 | 41.8 | 41.1 41.4 | 40.9 41.6 | 40.8 | 41.5 41.8 | 41.9 43.5 |
| 1951............. | $\begin{aligned} & 40.6 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 41.5 |  |  | 42.5 | 39.7 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 41.7 | 43.0 |
| 1953. $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  | 41.2 40.1 |  |  | 40.7 39.9 | 39.2 39.1 | 40.9 40.0 | 40.8 40.5 | 41.0 38.8 | 40.4 37.7 | 41.8 40.8 | 42.4 40.7 |
| 1954............ | 40.5 39.6 |  |  | 40.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955.......... | 40.740.4 |  |  | 41.3 |  |  | 40.4 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 41.7 | 42.0 |
| 1956............ |  |  | 2.8 | 41.0 |  | 3.0 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.4 | 41.3 40 | 42.3 |
| 1957........... | $\begin{aligned} & 39.4 \\ & 39.8 \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ $39.2$ | …..... | 2.3 | 40.3 39 |  | 2.4 1.9 | 40.5 40 4 | 38.3 38.6 | 39.9 39.3 | 40.4 40.0 | 39.6 38.3 | 39.0 37.3 | 40.9 39.9 | 41.1 39.8 |
| 1959............. | 40.3 |  | 2.7 | 39.5 |  | 2.7 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 40.9 | 41.5 |
| 1960.......... |  |  | 2.4 | 40.1 |  | 2.4 | 40.9 | 39.0 |  |  |  | 38.0 |  | 41.0 |
| 1961............ | $\begin{aligned} & 34.8 \\ & 40.4 \\ & 40.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 2.4 2.8 2.8 | 40.3 40.9 |  | 2.3 2.8 | 41.1 41.2 | $\begin{array}{r}39.4 \\ 39.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40.0 40.7 | 40.7 40.9 | 39.6 40.2 | 38.7 39.0 | 40.5 41.1 | 41.0 41.7 |
| 1962........... |  |  | 2.8 <br> 2.8 | 40.9 41.1 |  | 2.8 2.9 3.9 | 41.2 41.1 | 39.8 40.1 | 40.7 40.9 | 40.9 41.4 | 40.2 41.0 | 39.0 40.0 | 41.1 41.4 | 41.7 41.8 |
| 1964............. | 40.7 | …....... | 3.1 | 41.4 |  | 3.3 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 41.2 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.4 |
| 1965.. | 41.2 41.3 | .......... | 3.6 3.9 | 42.0 42.1 |  | 3.9 4.3 | 41.9 42.3 | 40.8 40.8 | 41.5 41.4 | 42.0 42.0 | 42.1 42.1 | 41.0 40.7 | 42.1 42.4 | 43.1 43.8 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February... | 40.1 40.0 | 40.4 40.2 | 2.5 2.5 | 40.8 40.7 | 41.1 40.9 | 2.6 | 41.4 41.3 | 39.4 <br> 39.4 | 40.1 40.2 | 39.9 39.9 | 40.4 40.6 | 39.3 39.5 | 40.9 40.7 | 41.6 41.6 |
| March ...... | 39.9 | 40.4 | 2.6 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 2.7 | 40.9 | 39.4 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 41.7 |
| April........ |  | 40.2 | 2.4 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 2.5 | 40.5 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 41.1 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 40.6 | 41.4 |
| May. <br> June. | 40.5 40.8 | 40.4 40.5 | 2.8 3.0 | 41.2 41.6 | 41.1 41.3 | 2.9 3.2 | 41.1 41.3 | 40.9 40.9 | 40.2 40.9 | 41.9 42.1 | 41.6 42.2 | 41.3 41.9 | 41.5 | 41.8 42.1 |
| July........ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.5 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.8 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 40.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.5 \\ & 40.4 \\ & 40.6 \\ & 40.7 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 40.6 \end{aligned}$ | 2.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 2.9 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 42.0 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.6 |
| August....... |  |  | 2.9 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 3.0 | 41.2 | 40.7 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 40.6 | 39.4 | 41.5 | 41.6 |
| September... |  |  | 3.1 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 3.2 | 41.4 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 40.7 | 39.3 | 41.9 | 41.9 |
| October...... |  |  | 3.0 3.0 3 | 41.4 41.2 | 41.3 41.2 | 3.2 3.2 3.2 | 41.2 40.7 | 40.8 39.7 | 41.6 41.3 | 4.2 41.7 | 40.4 40.7 | 38.7 39.0 | 41.5 | 41.8 4 |
| December |  |  | 3.1 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 3.3 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 42.5 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory..... | 39.840.3 | 40.1 | 2.7 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 2.9 | 40.9 | 38.7 | 39.5 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 40.9 | 41.8 42 |
| February.... |  | 40.5 40.5 | 2.7 2.8 | 41.0 41.1 | 41.2 41.3 | 2.8 2.9 | 40.4 40.3 | 39.9 40.2 | 40.7 40.7 | 40.9 41.2 | 41.1 41.4 | 40.0 40.5 | 41.2 41.3 | 42.3 42.4 |
| Morch........ | 40.4 40.5 | 40.5 40.7 | 2.8 2.9 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 3.9 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 41.6 | 42.5 |
| May .... |  | 40.6 | 3.0 | 41.5 | 41.4 | 3.2 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 42.7 |
| June. | 40.7 41.0 | 40.7 | 3.2 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 3.4 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.9 |
| July........ | 40.7 | 40.7 | 3.0 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 3.2 | 40.1 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.6 |  |
| August..... September | 40.940.7 | 40.9 40.6 | $\begin{array}{r}3.3 \\ 3.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 41.6 41.6 | 41.7 41.6 | 3.5 3.7 3 | 40.2 40.1 | 41.1 40.2 | 41.9 41.4 | 42.3 41.8 | 41.8 42.7 | 41.2 43.0 | 42.0 41.8 | 42.3 42.0 |
| September.... |  | 40.6 40.7 | 3.5 <br> 3.3 | 41.6 41.3 | 41.6 41.2 | 3.7 3.4 3.5 | 40.1 40.7 | 40.2 40.6 | 4.4 | 4.88 4.1 | 41.5 | 43.0 41.1 | 41.8 41.6 | 41.8 |
| November ... | 40.8 40.9 | 40.9 | 3.3 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 3.5 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 42.6 |
| December ... | 41.5 | 41.2 | 3.6 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 4.0 | 41.3 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 41.6 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 43.3 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 40.9 41.0 | 44.1 | 3.3 3.3 | 41.8 41.8 | 42.1 | 3.6 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 411.4 | 41.1 | 42.3 | 41.3 | 41.9 | 43.1 |
| March........ | 41.240.7 | 41.3 | 3.5 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 3.8 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 41.4 | 41.2 | 42.5 | 41.6 | 42.3 | 43.4 |
| April ........ |  | 41.0 | 3. 1 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 3.5 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 44.0 | 45.7 | 41.4 | 42.4 |
| May......... | 41.2 | 41.2 41.0 | 3.5 3.6 | 42.1 42.2 | 42.0 41.9 | 3.9 4.0 | 41.6 41.8 | 41.4 40.8 | 40.9 41.4 | 42.4 42.3 | 42.3 42.6 | 41.3 41.8 | 42.3 42.4 | 43.3 43.4 |
| July........ | 41.0 | 41.0 | 3.4 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 3.7 | 42.2 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 42.8 |
| August...... |  | 41.1 | 3. 5 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 3.8 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 41.0 | 42.1 | 42.5 |
| September... | 41.0 | 41.0 | 3.8 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 4.0 | 41.9 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 39.9 | 41.9 | 42.8 |
| October..... | 41.341.4 | 41.2 | 3.9 | 42.1 | 42. 1 | 4.2 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 40.9 | 38. 2 | 42.5 | 43.3 43.4 |
| November ... December ... |  | 41.4 41.3 | 3.9 4.0 | 42.2 42.6 | 42.2 42.2 | 4.3 4.4 | 42.4 43.0 | 40.8 41.2 | 42.0 42.7 | 42.3 42.2 | 40.7 41.4 | 37.8 38.5 | 42.4 42.6 | 43.4 44.2 |
| December ... | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 41.241.3 | 41.4 | 3.7 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 4.1 | 42.7 42.3 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 40.1 40.3 | 42.0 | 43.7 44.0 |
| February.... March...... |  | 41.5 41.5 | 3.8 <br> 3.9 | 42.2 42.2 | 42.4 42.3 | 4.2 | 42.3 41.9 | 4 | 4 | 4.1 | 42.1 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 44.1 |
|  | 41.4 41.2 | 41.5 | 3.9 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 4.3 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 41.2 | 42.1 | 43.8 |
| May ......... | 41.541.6 | 41.5 | 4.0 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 4.4 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.4 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 41.2 | 42.6 | 44.1 |
| June........ |  | 41.3 | 4.0 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 4.4 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 41.3 | 42.7 | 44.1 |
| July........ | 41.04.9 | 41.0 | 3.8 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 4. 1 | 42.1 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 43.1 |
|  |  | 41.4 | 4.0 | 42.0 42.3 | 42.1 42.3 | 4.3 4.6 | 42.0 42.4 | 40.9 40.7 | 42.2 41.8 | 42.4 42.2 | 42.1 42.4 | 41.9 41.2 | 42.4 42.9 | 43.5 43.9 |
| September... | 4.541.44.3 | 41.3 | 4.1 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 4.5 | 42.3 | 40.7 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 42.7 | 43.7 |
| November <br> December. |  | 41.3 | 3.9 | 42.1 | 42.1 | 4.2 | 42.7 | 40.0 | ${ }^{41.4}$ | 41.8 | 41.9 | 40. 2 | 42.3 | 43.7 |
|  | 41.3 41.3 | 40.9 | 3.7 | 42.1 | 41.7 | 4.1 | 42.7 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 39.5 | 42.5 | 44.0 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
*Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on pp. 231 and 232.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Nondurable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Electrical equipment and supplies} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Transportation equipment} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Instruments and related products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Miscellaneous manu-focturing industries} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Aver- \\
age overtime hours (unadiusted) \({ }^{4}\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Food and kindred prod. ucts} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Tobacco manu-factures} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Textile } \\
\& \text { mill } \\
\& \text { prod- } \\
\& \text { ucts }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Apparel } \\
\& \text { ond } \\
\& \text { related } \\
\& \text { products }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Poper and allied products} \\
\hline \& \& Total \({ }^{2}\) \& Motor vehicles and equipmen \(\dagger\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Air- \\
croft and \\
parts
\end{tabular} \& \& \& Un-ad-
iusted justed \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Season- \\
ally \\
adjusted \({ }^{3}\)
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Hours} \\
\hline 1939........... \& \& \(\ldots\) \& 36.7 \& \& \& \& 37.4 \& \& \& \& \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1940.. \& ........ \& \(\ldots\) \& 39.2 \& \& \& ........ \& 37.0 \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \& ........ \& ........ \& ....... \& ......... \& \\
\hline 19419. \& \& \& 41.2
46.2 \& \& \& \& 38.9
40.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1943. \& \& \& 47.8 \& \& \& \& 42.5 \& \(\ldots\) \& ....... \& …… \& \(\ldots\) \& ....... \& ........ \& ........... \\
\hline 1944........... \& \& \& 47.3 \& \& \& \& 43.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945........... \& \& \& 43.7
38.7 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
42.3 \\
40.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ......... \& ....... \& \& \(\ldots \ldots\). \& \& \& \\
\hline 1947.............. \& 40.3 \& 39.7 \& 39.8 \& 39.9 \& 40.4 \& 40.5 \& 40.2 \& ........ \& \& 43.2 \& 38.9 \& 39.6 \& 36.0 \& 43.1 \\
\hline 1948............. \& 40.1 \& 39.4
39.6 \& 39.2 \& 41.0 \& 40.2 \& 40.6 \& 39.6 \& \(\cdots\) \& \& 42.4 \& 38.3
37 \& 39.2 \& 35.8
35 \& 42.8 \\
\hline 1949............ \& 39.5 \& 39.6 \& 39.7 \& 40.6 \& 39.7 \& 39.6 \& 38.9 \& \& \& 41.9 \& 37.3 \& 37.6 \& 35.4 \& 41.7 \\
\hline 1950. \& 41.1
41.2 \& 41.4
41.2 \& 42.1
40.4 \& 41.6
43.8 \& 41.3
42.2 \& 40.8
40.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39.7 \\
39.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 41.9
42.1 \& 38.1
38.5 \& 39.6
38.8 \& 36.0
35.6 \& 43.3
43.1 \\
\hline \(1952 .\). \& 41.2
41.2 \& 41.2
41.8 \& 40.4
41.4 \& 43.8 \& 42.2
42.0 \& 40.7 \& 39.7
39.7 \& \& \& 41.9 \& 38.5
38.4 \& 38.8
39.1 \& 35.3 \& 42.8 \\
\hline 1953. \& 40.8 \& 41.6 \& 42.0 \& 41.9 \& 41.5 \& 40.5 \& 39.6 \& ......... \& \& 41.5 \& 38.1 \& 39.1 \& 36.1 \& 43.0 \\
\hline 1954. \& 39.8 \& 40.9 \& 41.5 \& 40.9 \& 40.0 \& 39.6 \& 39.0 \& \& \& 41.3 \& 37.6 \& 38.3 \& 35.3 \& 42.3 \\
\hline 1955.......... \& 40.7 \& 42.3 \& 43.6 \& 41.3 \& 40.9 \& 40.3 \& 39.9 \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 41.5
41
4 \& 38.7
38.8 \& 40. 1 \& 36.3
36.0 \& 43.1 \\
\hline \& 40.8
40.1 \& 41.4
40.8 \& 41.2
40.9 \& 42.1
41.0 \& 41.0
40.4 \& 40.0
39.7 \& 39.6
39.2 \& \& 2.4 \& 41.3
40.8 \& \(\begin{array}{r}38.8 \\ 38.4 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 39.7
38.9 \& 36.0
35.7 \& 42.8
42.3 \\
\hline 1958. \& 39.6 \& 40.0 \& 39.7 \& 40.5 \& 39.8 \& 39.2
39.9 \& 38.8
38 \& \& 2.2 \& 40.8 \& 39.1 \& 38.6 \& 35.1 \& 41.9 \\
\hline 1959........... \& 40.5 \& 40.7 \& 41.1 \& 40.7 \& 40.8 \& 39.9 \& 39.7 \& \& 2.7 \& 41.0 \& 39.1 \& 40.4 \& 36.3 \& 42.8 \\
\hline 1960.........
\(1961 . . . . .\). \& 39.8
40.2 \& 40.7
40.5 \& 41.0
40.1 \& 40.9
41.4 \& 40.4
40.7 \& 39.3
39.5
3 \& 39.7
39.3
3.3 \& \& 2.5
2.5
2.5 \& 40.8
40.9 \& 38.2
39.0

3 \& | 39.5 |
| :--- |
| 39.9 | \& 35.4 \& 42.1

42.5 <br>
\hline 1961............ \& 40.2
40.6 \& 40.5
42.0 \& 42.7 \& 41.4
41.8 \& 40.9 \& 39.7 \& 39.6 \& \& 2.7 \& 41.0 \& 38.6 \& 39.6
40.6 \& 36.2 \& 42.5 <br>
\hline 1963. \& 40.3 \& 42.1 \& 42.8 \& 41.5 \& 40.8 \& 39.6 \& 39.6 \& \& 2.7 \& 41.0 \& 38.7 \& 40.6 \& 36.1 \& 42.7 <br>
\hline 1964............ \& 40.5 \& 42.1 \& 43.0 \& 41.4 \& 40.8 \& 39.6 \& 39.7 \& ........ \& 2.9 \& 41.0 \& 38.8 \& 41.0 \& 35.9 \& 42.8 <br>
\hline 1965.. \& 41.0 \& 42.9 \& 44.2 \& 42.0 \& 41.4 \& 39.9
40.0 \& 40.1
40.2 \& \& 3.2
3.4 \& 41.7
41.2 \& 37.9
38.8 \& 41.8
41.9 \& 36.4
36.4 \& 43.1
43.4 <br>
\hline 1966. \& \& 42.6 \& 42.8 \& 4.3 \& \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& \& \& \& \& \& 43.4 <br>
\hline 1963: \& 40.3 \& 42.0 \& 42.5 \& 42.0 \& 40.6 \& 39.2 \& \& \& 2.4 \& 40.5 \& 38.5 \& 39.7 \& 35. 5 \& 42.3 <br>
\hline February.... \& 40.2 \& 41.6 \& 41.9 \& 41.7 \& 40.8 \& 39.5 \& 39.2 \& 39.6 \& 2.5 \& 40.1. \& 36.3 \& 40.0 \& 36.1 \& 42.2 <br>
\hline March ....... \& 40.1 \& 41.7 \& 42.2 \& 41.3 \& 40.8 \& 39.7 \& 39.4 \& 39.6 \& 2.6 \& 40.4 \& 37.3 \& 40.2 \& 36. 5 \& 42.5 <br>
\hline April........ \& 39.7 \& 41.2 \& 41.4 \& 41.1 \& 40.3 \& 39.0 \& 38.9 \& 39.3 \& 2.4 \& 40.0 \& 34.7

3 \& 39.8 \& 35.5 \& 41.9 <br>
\hline May .......... \& 40.3
40.6 \& 42.2
42.3 \& 43.1
43.3 \& 41.2
41.4 \& 40.7
40.9 \& 39.5
39.7 \& 39.6
39.9 \& 39.6
39.6 \& 2.6
2.8 \& 40.9
41.2 \& 38.7
40.4 \& 40.6
41.0 \& 36.4
36.3 \& 42.5
43.0 <br>
\hline July........ \& 40.2 \& 42.0 \& 42.8 \& 41.4 \& 40.7 \& 39.2 \& 39.8 \& 39.6 \& 2.8 \& 41.5 \& 38.8 \& 40.4 \& 36.2 \& 42.9 <br>
\hline August....... \& 40.2 \& 40.8 \& 40.3 \& 41.5 \& 40.8 \& 39.7 \& 40.0 \& 39.7 \& 2.8 \& 41.4 \& 40.2 \& 40.7 \& 36.8 \& 43.1 <br>
\hline September... \& 40.7
40.6 \& 41.9
42 \& 42.2
43 \& 41.7
41
4 \& 41.2 \& 39.8

40.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39.9 <br>
39.9 <br>
\hline 3.9

 \& 

39.8 <br>
39.7 <br>
<br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3.0

2.9 \& 41.7
41.3 \& 39.7
39.7 \& 40.6
41.3 \& 36.3
36.3 \& 43.2
43.2 <br>
\hline October.....
November \& 40.6 \& 42.8 \& 44.3 \& 41.4 \& 41.0 \& 39.7 \& 39.7 \& 39.7 \& 2.8 \& 41.1 \& 38.9 \& 41.3 \& 35.7 \& 42.8 <br>
\hline December.... \& 40.8 \& 43.1 \& 44.8 \& 41.5 \& 41.0 \& 39.8 \& 39.9 \& 39.7 \& 2.8 \& 41.2 \& 39.4 \& 41.3 \& 35.8 \& 43.0 <br>
\hline 1964: \& 39.9 \& 41.6 \& 42.2 \& 41.3 \& 39.8 \& 38.3 \& 38.8 \& 39.2 \& 2.5 \& 40.4 \& 36.9 \& 40.0 \& 33.9 \& 42.1 <br>
\hline Februory.... \& 40.2 \& 41.6 \& 42.2 \& 41.1 \& 40.4 \& 39.4 \& 39.4 \& 39.8 \& 2.6 \& 40.3 \& 35.3 \& 40.9 \& 36.2 \& 42.5 <br>
\hline March. ...... \& 40.2 \& 41.5 \& 41.8 \& 41.1 \& 40.3 \& 39.7 \& 39.5 \& 39.7 \& 2.6 \& 40.3 \& 37.8 \& 40.7 \& 36.4 \& 42.4 <br>
\hline April. \& 40.3 \& 42.0 \& 42.9 \& 41.2 \& 40.5 \& 39.5
39.3 \& 39.5
39 \& 39.9
39 \& 2.7
2.8
2.8 \& 40.5 \& 39.5
39.3 \& 40.6 \& 35.0
35.9 \& 42.5
42.7 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 40.3
40.4 \& 42.1
42.6 \& 43.0
43.9 \& 41.1
41.4 \& 40.6
41.0 \& 39.3
39.6 \& 39.7
39.9 \& 39.7
39.6 \& 2.8
2.9 \& 41.1 \& 39.7 \& 41.4 \& 36.1 \& 43.0 <br>
\hline July........ \& 40.3 \& 41.7 \& 42.4 \& 41.2 \& 40.7 \& 39.3 \& 39.9 \& 39.7 \& 2.9 \& 41.3 \& 38.9 \& 40.9 \& 36.2 \& 43.0 <br>
\hline August...... \& 40.6 \& 41.7 \& 42.5 \& 41.3 \& 41.0 \& 39.9
39 \& 40.1
39.6 \& $\begin{array}{r}39.8 \\ 39.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 3.1
3.2 \& 41.3
41.5 \& 38.8
39.3 \& 41.3

39.9 \& | 36.7 |
| :--- |
| 34.9 | \& 43.3

43.1 <br>
\hline September.... \& 40.9 \& 41.1 \& 41.1 \& 41.5 \& 41.0 \& 40.1 \& 40.0 \& 39.8 \& 3.1 \& 41.4 \& 40.9 \& 41.7 \& 36.0 \& 43.2 <br>
\hline November .... \& 41.0 \& 42.4 \& 43.1 \& 41.8 \& 41.3 \& 40.0 \& 39.9 \& 39.9 \& 3.0 \& 41.3 \& 38.3
40.6 \& 41.9 \& 36.3 \& 42.5
43.2 <br>
\hline December ... \& 41.5 \& 44.1 \& 46.3 \& 42.0 \& 41.5 \& 40.2 \& 40.3 \& 40.1 \& 3.1 \& 41.5 \& 40.6 \& 42.1 \& 36.1 \& 43.2 <br>
\hline 1965: ${ }_{\text {January }}$ \& \& \& \& 41.8 \& \& 39.5 \& \& \& \& 40.9 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline F ebruary..... \& 40.9 \& 42.8 \& 44.4 \& 41.5 \& 41.1 \& 39.8 \& 39.8 \& 40.1 \& 2.9 \& 40.4 \& 37.2 \& 41.7 \& 36.5 \& 42.7 <br>
\hline March....... \& 41.1 \& 43.3 \& 45.1 \& 41.8 \& 41.3 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 40.2
30.8 \& 3.0 \& 40.5 \& 37.2 \& 41.8 \& 37.0 \& 43.0 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 40.2 \& 42.3 \& 43.6 \& 41.1
41.9 \& 40.3
41.5 \& 39.2
39.7 \& 39.4
40.0 \& 39.8
40.0 \& 2.7
3.1 \& 40.2
41.0 \& 35.5
37.2 \& 41.0
41.6 \& 35.6
36.4 \& 42.2
43.0 <br>
\hline May.........
June. . . . \& 41.0 \& 43.2
43.1 \& 44.6
44.5 \& 41.9
42.0 \& 41.5
41.6 \& 39.7
39.8 \& 40.0
40.2 \& 40.0 \& 3. 2 \& 41.2 \& 37.8 \& 41.9 \& 336 \& 43.3 <br>
\hline July........ \& 40.3 \& 42.1 \& 42.9 \& 41.9 \& 47.2 \& 39.3 \& 40.2 \& 40.0 \& 3.1 \& 41.9 \& 37.6 \& 41.3 \& 36.5 \& 43.1 <br>
\hline August....... \& 40.7 \& 41.4 \& 41.6 \& 41.7 \& 41.4 \& 40.1 \& 40.3 \& 40.0 \& 3.2 \& 41.5 \& 38.0 \& 41.9 \& 36.8 \& 43.3 <br>
\hline September... \& 40.8 \& 41.8 \& 42.3
4.7 \& 41.5 \& 41.6 \& 40.0
40.4 \& 40.2
40.2 \& 40.1 \& 3.5
3.4 \& 41.4
41.4 \& 39.5
39.2 \& 41.6
42.1 \& 36.2
36.3 \& 43.3
43.7 <br>
\hline November .... \& 41.4 \& 43.8 \& 45.4 \& 43.1 \& 42.0 \& 40.4 \& 40.3 \& 40.3 \& 3.4 \& 41.3 \& 37.9 \& 42.3 \& 36.4 \& 43.6 <br>
\hline December ... \& 42.0 \& 44.1 \& 45.3 \& 43.7 \& 42.0 \& 40.5 \& 40.4 \& 40.2 \& 3.4 \& 41.4 \& 39.0 \& 42.3 \& 36.1 \& 43.8 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 40, 2 \& 3.1 \& 40.7 \& 38.1 \& 41.8 \& 35.7 \& 42.9 <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 41.3
41.4 \& 43.3
42.9 \& 43.2 \& 44.0 \& 42.2 \& 40.2 \& 40.2 \& 40.5 \& 3.3 \& 40.8 \& 39.6 \& 42.3 \& 36.6 \& 43.1 <br>
\hline March........ \& 41.2 \& 42.7 \& 42.9 \& 43.4 \& 42.2 \& 40.4 \& 40.2 \& 40.4 \& 3. 3 \& 40.5 \& 38.3 \& 42.3 \& 36.9 \& 43.3 <br>
\hline April....... \& 41.1 \& 43.0
42.4 \& 43.7
42.0 \& 42.9 \& 41.9
42.3 \& 39.7
40.1 \& 39.9
40.3 \& 40.3
40.3 \& 3.3
3.4 \& 40.4
40.9 \& 38.1
38.3 \& 41.4
42.2 \& 36.5 \& 43.2
43.6 <br>
\hline Moy . . . . . .
June. . . . \& 41.3
41.3 \& 42.4
42.5 \& 42.3 \& 43.4 \& 42.2 \& 40.1 \& 40.5 \& 40.3 \& 3.5 \& 41.2 \& 38.5 \& 42.6 \& 36.7 \& 43.7 <br>
\hline July......... \& 40.5 \& 47.8 \& 41.3 \& 43.1 \& 41.6 \& 39.2 \& 40.3 \& 40.1 \& 3.5 \& 41.9 \& 37.6 \& 47.5 \& 36.3 \& 43.5 <br>
\hline August...... \& 41.1 \& 42.1 \& 41.6 \& 43.4 \& 41.7 \& 40.1 \& 40.5 \& 40.2 \& 3.5 \& 41.5 \& 38.1
40.1 \& 42.19 \& 36.9 \& 43.6 <br>
\hline September... \& 41.4
4.3 \& 42.6
43 \& 42.9
43.5 \& 43.1
43.0 \& 42.2
42.1 \& 40.0
40.4 \& 40.3
40.3 \& ${ }_{40.2}^{40.2}$ \& 3.7
3.6 \& 41.8
41.3 \& 40.1
39.2 \& 41.9
41.6 \& 35.7
36.6 \& 43.7
43.5 <br>
\hline October...... \& 41.1 \& 43.0
42.8 \& 43.1 \& 43.3 \& 42.0 \& 40.2 \& 40.2 \& 40.2 \& 3.4 \& 41.3 \& 38.5 \& 41.4 \& 36.4 \& 43.5 <br>
\hline December ... \& 41.2 \& 42.5 \& 42.7 \& 42.9 \& 42.1 \& 40.0 \& 40.1 \& 39.9 \& 3.3 \& 41.3 \& 40.5 \& 41.1 \& 36.2 \& 43.3 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Manufacturing establishments} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Nonmanufacturing establishments} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Printing, publishing, and allied industries} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Chemicals and allied produets} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Nondurable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Mining} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Contract construction} \\
\hline \& \& \& Petrolev
and related \& \(n\) refining industries \& Rubber \& \& \& \& \& Crude \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \& Petroleum refining \& miscel-
laneous plastics products \& and leather products \& Totol \({ }^{2}\) \& Metal mining \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cool } \\
\text { mining }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { leum } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { natural } \\
\text { gas }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ing } \\
\& \text { con- } \\
\& \text { tractors }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { con- } \\
\& \text { struc- } \\
\& \text { tion }
\end{aligned}
\] \& trode tractors \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Hours} \\
\hline 1939........... \& \& \& \& 35.4 \& \(\ldots \ldots\) \& \& \& 40.7 \& \(\ldots\) \& ...... \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1940.... \& \& \& \& 35, 3 \& ….... \& ....... \& ........ \& 41.2 \& ..... \& ........ \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1941............ \& \& ……... \& \& 36.1
38.1 \& \& \& \& 41.5
43.4 \& \& \& \& \& ..... \& \\
\hline 1943........... \& \& \& \& 43.7
45.9 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 44.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944........... \& \& \& \& 45.9 \& \& \& \& 44.0 \& ....... \& \& \& \& ....... \& ... \\
\hline 1945........... \& \& \& \& 45.2
39.4 \& …….. \& \& \& 43.8
40.3 \& ....... \& ......... \& …….. \& \& ......... \& \\
\hline 1947.............. \& 40.2 \& 41.2 \& 40.6 \& 39.7 \& 39.9 \& 38.6 \& 40.8 \& 41.9 \& \& \& 38.2 \& 37.0 \& 40.0 \& 38.7 \\
\hline  \& 39.4
38.8 \& 41.2
40.7 \& 40.6
40.3 \& 39.8
39.7 \& 39.2
38.4 \& 37.2
36.6 \& 39.4
36.3 \& 42.5
41.0 \& ........ \& \& 38.1
37.7 \& 36.8
36.4 \& 40.8
40.9 \& 38.3
37.5 \\
\hline 1950........... \& 38.9 \& 41.2 \& 40.8 \& 39.9 \& 41.0 \& 37.6 \& 37.9 \& 42.1 \& ........ \& \& 37.4 \& 36.1 \& 41.0 \& 37.0 \\
\hline 1951.............. \& 38.9 \& 41.3 \& 40.8 \& 40.2 \& 40.7 \& 36.9 \& 38.4 \& 43.5 \& \& \& 38.1 \& 36.8 \& 40.9 \& 38.1 \\
\hline 1952.......... \& 38.9 \& 40.9 \& 40.5 \& 39.7 \& 40.8 \& 38.4 \& 38.6
38.8 \& 43.8
43 \& ...... \& \& 38.9
37.9 \& 38.7
37 \& 41.3
40.4 \& 38.0
36.9 \\
\hline 1953............ \& 39.0
38.5 \& 41.0
40.8 \& 40.7
40.7 \& 40.1
40.1 \& 40.4
39.8 \& 37.7
36.9 \& 38.8
38.6 \& 43.3
40.8 \& ...... \& \& 37.9
37.2 \& 37.7
36.4 \& 40.4
40.3 \& 36.9
36.5 \\
\hline 1955.......... \& 38.9 \& 41.1 \& 40.9 \& 40.3 \& 41.8 \& 37.9 \& 40.7 \& 42.2 \& \& \& 37.1 \& 36.0 \& 40.4 \& 36.7 \\
\hline 1956........... \& 38.9 \& 41.1 \& 41.0 \& 40.4 \& 40.4 \& 37.6 \& 40.8 \& 42.1 \& ...... \& \& 37.5
37.0 \& 36.2 \& 40.9 \& 37.0
36.6 \\
\hline 1957. \& 38.6 \& 40.9 \& 40.8
40.9 \& 40.4
40.5 \& 40.6
39.2 \& 37.4
36.7 \& 40.1
38.9 \& 40.7
38.6 \& 33.0 \& 42.1 \& 37.0
36.8 \& 35.9
35.5 \& 39.9
40.6 \& 36.6
36.0 \\
\hline 1959.............. \& 38.4 \& 41.4 \& 41.2 \& 40.8 \& 41.3 \& 37.8 \& 40.5 \& 40.3 \& 35.4 \& 42.6 \& 37.0 \& 35.7 \& 40.8 \& 36.3 \\
\hline 1960.......... \& 38.4 \& 41.3 \& 41.1 \& 40.8 \& 39.9 \& 36.9 \& 40.4 \& 41.8 \& 35.5 \& 42.0 \& 36.7 \& 35.4 \& 40.6 \& 35.9 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
1961........... \\
\(1962 . . . .\). \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 38.2
38.3 \& 41.4
41.6 \& 41.3
41.6 \& 40.9
41.2 \& 40.4
41.0 \& \(\begin{array}{r}37.4 \\ 37.6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 40.5 \& 41.4
41.5 \& 35.8
4
36.9 \& 41.8
42.0 \& \(\begin{array}{r}36.9 \\ 37.0 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}35.8 \\ 35.6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 40.3
40.5 \& 36.2
36.3 \\
\hline 1963............ \& 38.3 \& 41.5 \& 41.7 \& 41.4 \& 40.8 \& 37.5 \& 41.6 \& 41.2 \& \({ }^{\text {a }} 388.8\) \& 42.3 \& 37.3 \& 36.0 \& 41.3 \& 36.5 \\
\hline 1964.. \& 38.5 \& 41.6 \& 41.8 \& 41.4 \& 41.3 \& 37.9 \& 41.9 \& 41.4 \& \({ }^{1} 39.0\) \& 42.5 \& 37.2 \& 35.8 \& 40.8 \& 36.6 \\
\hline 1965. \& 38.6
38.8 \& 41.9
42.1 \& 42.2
42.4 \& 41.8
42.1 \& 42.0
42.0 \& 38.2
38.6 \& 42.3
42.7 \& 41.6
42.2 \& a

$\mathrm{c}_{40.3} 39$ \& 42.4
42.6 \& 37.4
37.6 \& 36.1
36.3 \& 40.8
41.0 \& 36.8
37.0 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| 1963: $\qquad$ February March $\qquad$ April. May. $\qquad$ |
| :--- |
| June. $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 37.9
38.1 \& 41.3
41.2 \& 41.6
40.5 \& 41.8
40.7 \& 40.7
40.6 \& 37.7
37.4 \& 40.9
40.9 \& 40.9
41.1 \& 39.1
39.0 \& 41.7

41.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35.4 <br>
34.6 <br>
\hline

 \& 

34.4 <br>
33.7 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 38.1

36.9 \& 35.1
34.4

36. <br>
\hline \& 38.4 \& 41.4 \& 40.7 \& 40.9 \& 40.7 \& 31.9 \& 40.5 \& 41.1 \& 36.7 \& 41.7 \& 34.2 \& 35. 2 \& 39.1 \& 35.8 <br>
\hline \& 38.0 \& 42.1 \& 42.2 \& 42.2 \& 40.1 \& 35.5 \& 41.2 \& 40.8 \& 38.0
39 \& 41.9 \& 37.3 \& 36.2 \& 41.2 \& 36.4 <br>
\hline \& 38.4
38.3 \& 41.7
41.7 \& 41.9
42.3 \& 41.4
41.6 \& 40.5
40.7 \& 36.6
37.9 \& 41.9
42.6 \& 41.3
41.7 \& 39.3
40.9 \& 42.0
42.4 \& 38.0
38.4 \& 36.6
36.6 \& 41.9
43.0 \& 37.1
37.5 <br>
\hline July........ \& 38.2 \& 41.6 \& 42.4 \& 41.6 \& 40.5 \& 38.0 \& 41.2 \& 40.8 \& \& 42.6 \& 38.5 \& 37.0 \& 43.2 \& 37.3 <br>
\hline August...... \& 38.4 \& 41.5 \& 41.6 \& 40.6 \& 41.0 \& 38.3 \& 42.0 \& 41.0 \& 37.9 \& 42.8 \& 38.7 \& 37.2 \& 43.5 \& 37.5 <br>
\hline September... \& 38.5
38.4 \& 41,5
41.4 \& 42.2
41.7 \& 41.7

41.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
41.4 <br>
41. <br>
\hline 1.

 \& 

37.5 <br>
37.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 42.2

42.4 \& 41.5
41.3 \& 39.2
39.1 \& 42.4
42.9 \& 38.2
38.9 \& 36.5
37.3 \& 42.9
43.6 \& 37.1
37.7 <br>
\hline October.....
November.. \& 38.4
38.2 \& 41.4 \& 41.5 \& 41.5 \& ${ }_{41.0}$ \& 37.2
37.2 \& 41.4 \& 40.7 \& 37.8 \& 42.6 \& 36.3 \& 35.0 \& 39.8 \& 35.7 <br>
\hline December .... \& 38.9 \& 41.7 \& 41.4 \& 41.5 \& 41.7 \& 38.9 \& 41.7 \& 41.6 \& 39.8 \& 42.7 \& 35.3 \& 34.3 \& 36.4 \& 35.5 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 37.9
38.1 \& 41.1
41.3 \& 41.3
41.4 \& 41.4
41.3 \& 40.6
40.6 \& 37.4
38.2
38 \& 41.4
41.4 \& 41.7
41.6 \& 39.4
38.2

37.7 \& | 42.4 |
| :--- |
| 42.7 | \& 34.0

35.8

37.6 \& 32.6
34.9
3 \& 36.2
38.6 \& 34.1
35.4 <br>
\hline \& 38.5 \& 41.6 \& 41.4 \& 41.2 \& 40.8 \& 37.7 \& 41.2 \& 41.6 \& 36.7 \& 42.9 \& 36.5 \& 35.8 \& 39.0 \& 36.0 <br>
\hline \& 38.5 \& 41.6 \& 41.3 \& 40.9 \& 40.9 \& 36.5 \& 41.4 \& 41.1
41.5 \& 37.6
38.8
38.8 \& 42.5
42.6 \& \& 35.8
36.4 \& 40.2
41.9 \& 36.4
37.3 <br>
\hline \& 38.5
38.4 \& 41.7
41.7 \& 42.0
42.1 \& 41.3
41.2 \& 41.4
41.6 \& 37.6
38.4 \& 42.1
42.5 \& 41.5
41.4 \& 38.8
40.2 \& 42.6
42.5 \& 38.0
38.2 \& 36.4
36.6 \& 41.9
42.2 \& 37.3
37.4 <br>
\hline July........ \& 38.3 \& 41.5 \& 42.3 \& 41.4 \& 40.8 \& 38.6 \& 41.8 \& 40.5 \& \& 42.8 \& 38.1 \& 36.4 \& 42.5 \& 37.1 <br>
\hline August...... \& 38.7 \& 41.4 \& 42.1 \& 41.3 \& 41.9 \& 38.5 \& 42.3 \& 40.9 \& $\begin{array}{r}39.6 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 42.2 \& 38.6
36.6 \& 36.9
35.3 \& 42.9
39.6 \& 37.8
36.1 <br>

\hline September... \& | 38.7 |
| :--- |
| 38 | \& 42.1 \& 43.1 \& 42.5

40.9 \& 41.9
41.6 \& \& \& \& 37.5
40.4 \& 42.2
42.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}36.6 \\ 38.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 35.3
36.8 \& 39.6
42.6 \& <br>
\hline October.....
November ... \& 38.7
38.4 \& 41.5
41.6 \& 41.7
41.7 \& 40.9
41.5 \& 41.6
41.3 \& 37.5
37.6 \& 42.7
42.4 \& 41.4
41.2 \& 40.4
40.2 \& 42.8
42.6 \& 38.5
36.9 \& 36.6
35.6 \& 42.6
40.4 \& 36.3
36.9 <br>
\hline December . . . \& 39.0 \& 41.8 \& 41.7 \& 41.6 \& 42.1 \& 39.0 \& 42.0 \& 42.2 \& 40.6 \& 42.3 \& 36.9 \& 35.8 \& 38.9 \& 36.9 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januory ..... \& 38.2
38.4 \& 41.5
41.6 \& 41.3
40.8 \& \& 41.9
41.9 \& \& 41.8
41.3 \& 41.4
41.2 \& 39.6
39.5 \& 42.7
41.8 \& 36.3
35.7 \& 35.5
34.8 \& \& 35.9
35.7 <br>
\hline February.... \& 38.4
38.7 \& 41.6
41.8 \& 40.8
41.5 \& 40.7
41.1 \& 41.9
42.0 \& 38.5
38.2 \& 41.3
41.7 \& 41.2
41.3 \& 39.5
39.3
39 \& 41.8
42.3 \& 35.7

36.7 \& | 34.8 |
| :--- |
| 35.8 | \& 39.0

39.2 \& 35.7
36.4 <br>
\hline April......... \& 38.3 \& 42.4 \& 42.4 \& 42.5 \& 40.9 \& 37.0 \& 41.7 \& 41.5 \& 39.1 \& 42.0 \& 36.7 \& 35.6 \& 39.6 \& 36. 3 <br>
\hline Mar.........
June. . . \& 38.5
38.5 \& 42.2
42.0 \& 42.4
42.4 \& 41.9
41.6 \& 41.7
42.2 \& 38.0
38.4 \& 42.7
42.6 \& 42.0
41.7 \& 40.0
41.0 \& 42.6
41.9 \& 38.3
38.0 \& 36.8
36.2 \& 41.9
41.7 \& 37.7
37.4 <br>
\hline July........ \& 38.4 \& 41.6 \& 42.8 \& 41.8 \& 41.7 \& 38.6 \& 42.4 \& 41.9 \& \& 42.5 \& 38.6 \& 36.9 \& 42.8 \& 37.7 <br>
\hline August...... \& 38.7 \& 41.7 \& 42.7 \& 41.7 \& 42.1 \& 38.4 \& 43.1 \& 41.6 \& 40.8 \& 42.9 \& 38.9 \& 37.1 \& 43.4 \& 37.9 <br>
\hline September... \& 38.9 \& 42.2 \& 43.5 \& 42.8 \& 42.0 \& 37.8
378 \& 42.4 \& 41.9
4
4 \& 39.1
41.4 \& 42.2
42.0 \& 37.0
38.3 \& 35.6
36.7 \& 40.3
42.6 \& 36.5
37.4 <br>
\hline October..... \& 38.6 \& 41.8 \& 42.5
42.2 \& 47.9
42.0 \& 42.4 \& 37.8
38.2 \& 42.8
41.8 \& 41.5
41.2 \& 41.4
37.4 \& 42.0
42.5 \& 38.3
36.4 \& 36.7
35.1 \& 42.6
39.6 \& 37.4
35.9 <br>
\hline November ...
December ... \& 38.5
39.2 \& 42.0
42.1 \& 41.7 \& 42.0 \& 42.8 \& 39.2 \& 42.9 \& 41.8 \& 41.3 \& 43.0 \& 37.1 \& 36.4 \& 38.9 \& 36.9 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary.....
February.... \& \& 41.7
41.9 \& 41.9
41.6 \& \& \& \& \& 42.1
41.6 \& \& 42.7
42.4 \& 36.5
36.4 \& 35.6
35.6 \& 39.3
38.2 \& 36.1
36.3 <br>
\hline Februory....

March..... \& | 38.5 |
| :--- |
| 38.8 | \& 41.9

42.0 \& 41.6
41.9 \& 41.6
41.9 \& 42.1 \& $\begin{array}{r}39.2 \\ 38.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 42.1
42.6 \& 41.6
41.6 \& 40.7
41.1 \& 42.4
43.0 \& 37.7 \& 36.8 \& 40.9 \& 37.1 <br>
\hline April......... \& 38.6 \& 42.4 \& 42.6 \& 42.6 \& 41.9 \& 37.8 \& 41.4 \& 42.5 \& 32.8 \& 42.8 \& 36.9
370 \& 35.8
35 \& 40.1
39.5 \& 36.4
36.8 <br>
\hline May . ........,
June. . . \& 38.8
38.9 \& 42.2
42.2 \& 42.7
42.8 \& 42.7
42.1 \& 42.1
42.0 \& 38.6
39.2 \& 42.9
43.4 \& 42.2
42.7 \& 41.5
41.8 \& 42.6
42.7 \& 37.0
38.3 \& 35.7
36.6 \& 39.5
42.5 \& 36.8
37.5 <br>
\hline Juty........ \& 38.8 \& 42.0 \& 43.0 \& 42.4 \& 41.3 \& 39.0 \& 43.1 \& 42.7 \& \& 43.1 \& 39.0 \& 37.1 \& 43.4 \& 38.1 <br>
\hline August...... \& 39.0 \& 41.9 \& 42.1 \& 41.5 \& 41.9 \& 39. 1 \& 43.0 \& 42.2 \& 40.8 \& 42.6 \& 38.4 \& 36.8 \& 42.2 \& 37.7 <br>
\hline Seprember... \& 39.1 \& 42.1 \& 42.8 \& 42.0 \& 42.3 \& 37.8 \& 43.0
43.2 \& 42.7
42.7 \& 40.7
42.2 \& 42.5

42.5 \& | 38.3 |
| :--- |
| 38.5 | \& 36.7

36.9 \& 42.3
42.5 \& 37.5
37.7 <br>
\hline Oetober......
November \& 39.1
38.9 \& 42.1
42.2 \& 42.4
42.4 \& 41.7
42.4 \& 42.2 \& 38.1
38.4 \& 43.2
42.2 \& 42.1
42.0 \& 42.2
39.3 \& 42.5
42.5 \& 38.5
36.3
3.3 \& 36.9
35.3 \& 42.5
38.7 \& 37.0 <br>
\hline November.... \& 39.7 \& 42.1 \& 42.1 \& 42.1 \& 41.9 \& 38.8 \& 42.5 \& 42.4 \& 41.8 \& 42.2 \& 37.2 \& 36.3 \& 39.8 \& 36.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^11]LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS AND EARNINGS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND MONTH} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS 1 Manufacturing estoblishments}} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Nonmanufacturing establishments} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Transportation and public utilities} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Wholesale and retail trade} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Services and miscellaneous} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { All } \\
\text { manu- } \\
\text { foc- } \\
\text { furing }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \\
\hline \& Local and suburban tronsportation \& Motor freight transportation and storage \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Tele- \\
phone \\
commu-
nication
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Electric gas, and sanitary \\
services
\end{tabular} \& Total \({ }^{3}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Whole- \\
sale \\
trade
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Re. } \\
\& \text { troil } \\
\& \text { trode }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Hotels, tourist courts, and motels \& Laun. dries, cleoning and dyeing plants \& \& Total \& Ordnance and accessaries \& Lumber and wood product \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Hours} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Dollars} \\
\hline 1939... \& ......... \& \(\ldots \ldots .\). \& 39.1 \& \(\ldots\) \& \(\ldots\) \& 41.8 \& 43.4 \& \(\ldots \ldots\) \& ......... \& 23.64 \& 26. 19 \& . . . . . . \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& \(\ldots\) \\
\hline 1940........... \& \& \& 39.5 \& \& ......... \& 41.3 \& 43.2 \& \(\ldots \ldots\). \& ......... \& 24.96 \& 28.07 \& \& \\
\hline 1941........... \& \& \& 40.15 \& \& \& 41.1 \& 42.8 \& \& \& 29.48 \& 33. 56 \& . \& \\
\hline 1942............ \& …….... \& \(\ldots\) \& 40.5
41.9 \& \& …....... \& 41.4
42.3 \& 41.8
40.9 \& ......... \& .......... \& 36.68
43.07 \& 42.17
48.73 \& ......... \& \\
\hline 1944............ \& \& \& 42.3 \& \& \& 43.0 \& 41.0 \& \& \& 45.70 \& 51.38 \& \& ............ \\
\hline 1945........... \& ......... \& \& 41.7 \& \& \& 42.8 \& 40.9 \& \(\ldots\) \& \& 44.20 \& 48. 36 \& \& \\
\hline 1946........... \& \& \& 39.4 \& \& \& 41.6 \& 41.3 \& \& \& 43. 32 \& \({ }^{46}\) 4. 22 \& \& \\
\hline 1947........... \& \& \& 37.4 \& \& \& 41.1 \& 41.0 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& 49.17 \& 51.76
56 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
53.81 \\
57 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& 43.93
47.60 \\
\hline 1948............
\(1949 . \ldots\). \& \& \& 39.2
38.5 \& \& 40.9
41.0 \& 41.0
40.8 \& 40.9
41.0 \& \& \& 53.12
53.88 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
56.36 \\
57.25 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 57.28
58.80 \& 47.60
48.02 \\
\hline 1950........... \& \& \& 38.9 \& \& 41.0 \& 40.7 \& 41.1 \& ......... \& .......... \& 58.32 \& 62.43 \& 65.06 \& 51.27 \\
\hline 1951............ \& \& \& 39.1 \& \& 40.9 \& 40.8 \& 40.9 \& \& \& 63.34 \& 68.48 \& 74.04 \& 55. 41 \\
\hline 1952.......... \& \& \& 38.5
38.7
3 \& \& 40.5
40.0 \& 40.7
40.6 \& 40.5
39.8 \& ........ \& ........ \& 67.16
70.47 \& 72.63
76.63 \& 77.35
78.14 \& 59.15
60.76 \\
\hline 1954............. \& \& \& 38.9 \& \& 40.0 \& 40.5 \& 39.7 \& \& \& 70.49 \& 76.19 \& 79.80 \& 61.39 \\
\hline 1955.......... \& \& . \& 39.6 \& \& 39.9 \& 40.7 \& 39.6 \& \& \& 75.70 \& 82.19 \& 83.63 \& 63.99 \\
\hline 1956........... \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39.5 \\
39.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& 39.6
39.2 \& 40.5
40.3 \& 39.1 \& \& \& 78.78
81.59 \& 85.28
88.26 \& 91.72
95.58 \& 65.57
66.64 \\
\hline 1958............. \& 43.0 \& 41.7 \& 38.4 \& 40.9 \& 39.1 \& 40.2 \& 38.7 \& 39.7 \& 38.7 \& 82.71 \& 89.27 \& 102.41 \& 69.09 \\
\hline 1959............ \& 43.4 \& 42.2 \& 39.2 \& 41.0 \& 39.3 \& 40.6 \& 38.7 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 88.26 \& 96.05 \& 106. 14 \& 74. 24 \\
\hline \(1960 . \ldots . . . . .\).
\(1961 . . . . . .\). \& 43.1
42.9 \& 41.5
41.6 \& 39.6
39.4 \& 41.0
40.9 \& 39.1
38.8 \& 40.5
40.5 \& 38.5
38.1 \& 39.9
39.6
3.6 \& 38.8
38.8 \& 89.72
92.34 \& 97.44
100.35 \& 108.39
113.03 \& 73.71
76.83 \\
\hline 1962............ \& 42.9
42.6 \& 41.6
41.5 \& 39.4
39.9 \& 41.0 \& 38.8
38.7 \& 40.5
40.6 \& 38.1
37.9 \& 39.1 \& 38.9 \& 96.56 \& 104.70 \& 116.60 \& 79.20 \\
\hline 1963. \& 42.1 \& 41.6 \& 40.0 \& 41.2 \& 3 38.6 \& 40.6 \& 337.8 \& 39.0 \& 539.0 \& 99.63 \& 108.09 \& 120.42 \& 81. 80 \\
\hline 1964...... \& 42.0 \& 41.9 \& 40.2 \& 41.2 \& \({ }^{3} 3.9\) \& 40.6 \& \({ }^{3} 37.0\) \& 38.4 \& \({ }^{5} 38.7\) \& 102.97 \& 112.19 \& 122.72 \& 85.24 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1965 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\
\& 1966 \ldots \ldots \ldots \\
\& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] \& 42.1
42.3 \& 42.5
42.5 \& 40.4
40.6 \& 41.4
41.5 \& 37.7
37.1 \& 40.8
40.7 \& 35.6
35.9 \& 37.9
37.3 \& 38.8
38.2 \& 107.53
111.92 \& 117.18
121.67 \& 132.7
135.56 \& 88.54
92.62 \\
\hline 1963: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January..... \& 41.6 \& 40.7 \& 39.5 \& 41.1 \& 38.4 \& 40.4 \& 37.6 \& 38.4 \& 38. 4 \& 97.44 \& 106.08 \& 120.47 \& 78.01 \\
\hline February ..... \& 41.7
41.8 \& 41.0
41.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39.8 \\
39.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4 \& 38.4
38.4 \& 40.3
40.4 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 38.4
38.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
38.2 \\
38.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 97.20
98.09 \& 106.23
106.49 \& 119.02 \& 78.41 \\
\hline April......... \& 42.0 \& 41.2 \& 39.5 \& 41.0 \& 38.5 \& 40.5 \& 37.7 \& 38.5 \& 39.4 \& 97.36 \& 106.37 \& 116.64 \& 79.20 \\
\hline May ......... \& 42.7 \& 41.5 \& 39.7 \& 41.0 \& 38.4 \& 40.6 \& 37.5 \& 38.6 \& 39.5 \& 99.23 \& 108.36 \& 118.78 \& 81.20 \\
\hline June......... \& 43.0 \& 42.2 \& 40.0 \& 41.3 \& 38.8 \& 40.7 \& 38.1 \& 38.6 \& 39.6 \& 100.37 \& 109.82 \& 120.60 \& 83.03 \\
\hline July......... \& 42.6 \& 41.6 \& 40.3 \& 41.2 \& 39.2 \& 40.8 \& 38.5 \& 40.2 \& 39.1 \& 99.63 \& 108.09 \& 119.54 \& 82.82 \\
\hline August...... \& 42.5 \& 42.3 \& 40.1 \& 41.3 \& 39.15 \& 40.6 \& 38.4 \& 40.5 \& 39.0 \& 98.42 \& 107.01 \& 120.72 \& 84. 66 \\
\hline September.... \& 42.1 \& 42.0
42.2 \& 40.5
40.4 \& 41.4
41.4 \& 38.5
38.4 \& 40.6
40.6 \& 37.7
37.4 \& 39.1
39.1 \& 39.1
39.0 \& 100.53
100.78 \& 109.45
109 \& 122.13
122.36 \& 86.71
85.68 \\
\hline November .... \& 41.8 \& 41.4 \& 40.8 \& 41.4 \& 38.2 \& 40.5 \& 37.3 \& 38.8 \& 38.8 \& 100.85 \& 110.00 \& 120.88 \& 82. 58 \\
\hline December ... \& 41.9 \& 42.1 \& 39.6 \& 41.5 \& 38.8 \& 40.9 \& 38.0 \& 38.6 \& 38.9 \& 102.66 \& 111.90 \& 124.09 \& 83.20 \\
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jonuary..... \& 42.0 \& 40.7 \& 39.3 \& 41.5 \& \(\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 37.6 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 40.2 \& 36.7
36.8 \& 38.7
38.9 \& \(\begin{array}{r}38.0 \\ 38.3 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 99.90
100.75 \& 108.81
109.88 \& 121.88
120.39 \& 80.11
82.59 \\
\hline February..... \& 4.5
40.9 \& 41.2
41.4 \& 39.6
39.5 \& 40.9
41.0 \& 37.7 \& 40.3
40.5 \& 36.7
36.7 \& 38.9
38.9 \& 38.6 \& 101.40 \& 110.15 \& 120.50 \& 82.81 \\
\hline April......... \& 41.9 \& 41.6 \& 39.3
30.8 \& 40.9 \& 37.7 \& 40.6 \& 36.7 \& 38.8 \& 38.9 \& 102.06 \& 111.78 \& 121.10 \& 83.82 \\
\hline May ........
June...... \& 42.6
43.0 \& 41.8
42.4 \& 39.8
40.0 \& 41.1
41.0 \& 37.8
38.1 \& 40.7
40.8 \& 36.8
37.3 \& 38.3
38.1 \& 39.3
39.0 \& 102.97
103.73 \& 112.05
113.28 \& 120.90
122.91 \& 85.68
87.76 \\
\hline July........ \& 42.7 \& 42.3 \& 40.2 \& 41.6 \& 38.6 \& 41.0 \& 37.9 \& 38.8 \& 38.7 \& 102.97 \& 111.51 \& 121.10 \& 86.69 \\
\hline August....... \& 42.3 \& 42.4 \& 40.2 \& 41.0 \& 38.5 \& 40.7 \& 37.8 \& 39.0 \& 38.7 \& 103.07 \& 112.32 \& 122.21 \& 88.78 \\
\hline September... \& 41.9 \& 42.4 \& 41.8 \& 41.3
41.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37.8 \\
37 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 40.5
40.7 \& 36.8
36.8 \& 37.8
38.1
3 \& 38.5
39.1 \& 104.19
102.82 \& 113.98
111.10 \& 122.31
124.95 \& 86.83
87.29 \\
\hline October...... \& 41.9 \& 4.4 \& 41.3 \& 41.2 \& 37.5 \& 40.8 \& 36.4 \& 37.7 \& 38.6 \& 104. 30 \& 113.84 \& 125.76 \& 85.22 \\
\hline December ... \& 41.6 \& 42.6 \& 40.4 \& 41.4 \& 38.1 \& 41.1 \& 37.2 \& 37.9 \& 38.9 \& 107.07 \& 117.02 \& 128.44 \& 84.63 \\
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January....., \& 41.3
41.4 \& 41.6
41.8 \& 39.9
40.1 \& 41.5
41.3 \& 37.5
37.5 \& 40.6
40.5 \& 36.5
36.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37.8 \\
38.0 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 38.5
38.3 \& 105.52
106.19 \& 115.37
115.79 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
128.75 \\
127.41 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 83.81
84.38 \\
\hline March........ \& 41.4 \& 42.1 \& 39.8 \& 41.1 \& 37.5 \& 40.7 \& 36.5 \& 38.0 \& 38.5 \& 106.71 \& 117.04 \& 129.17 \& 86.27 \\
\hline April ......... \& 41.6 \& 41.6 \& 39.8 \& 41.4 \& 37.6 \& 40.6 \& 36.7 \& 37.8 \& 39.4 \& 105.82 \& 115.93 \& 127.41 \& 87.10 \\
\hline May......... \& 42.5
42.6 \& 42.3
42.9 \& 40.1
39.9 \& 41.5
41.1 \& 37.6
37.9 \& 40.9
40.9 \& 36.5
36.8 \& 37.7
37.7 \& 39.6
39.2 \& 107.53
107.79 \& 117.46
117.74 \& 129.79
130.42 \& 89.84
89.35 \\
\hline June. ........ \& 42.6 \& 42.9 \& 39.9 \& 41.1 \& 37.9 \& 40.9 \& 36.8 \& 37.7 \& 39.2 \& 107.79 \& 117.74 \& 130.42 \& 89.35 \\
\hline July........ \& 42.4 \& 42.9 \& 40.6 \& 41.3 \& 38.4 \& 41.0 \& 37.5 \& 38.9

38 \& 39.0 \& 107.01 \& 116.34 \& 132.51 \& 89. 35 <br>
\hline August...... \& 42.6
42.3 \& 43.2
43.2 \& 40.4
41.3 \& 41.2
41.7 \& $\begin{array}{r}38.3 \\ 37.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 40.9
40.8 \& 37.4
36.5 \& 38.9
37.7 \& 38.6
38.6 \& 106.45
107.83 \& 115.51
117.18 \& 131.88
131.99 \& 91.49
91.02 <br>
\hline September.... \& 42.5 \& 43.1 \& 40.9 \& 41.7 \& 37.4 \& 40.9 \& 36.2 \& 37.9 \& 38.8 \& 109.03 \& 118.72 \& 134.73 \& 91.91 <br>
\hline November.... \& 42.0 \& 42.5 \& 42.0 \& 41.8 \& 37.1 \& 40.8 \& 35.9 \& 37.4 \& 38.2 \& 109.71 \& 119.43 \& 134.41 \& 90.17 <br>
\hline December... \& 42.2 \& 42.7 \& 40.5 \& 41.5 \& 37.7 \& 41.2 \& 36.6 \& 37.4 \& 38.5 \& 110.92 \& 120.98 \& 138.03 \& 89.82 <br>
\hline 1966: ${ }_{\text {January . . . }}$ \& \& \& 39.9 \& 41.6 \& 37.1 \& 40.8 \& 35.9 \& 37.4 \& 38.1 \& 110.00 \& 119.99 \& 136, 21 \& 88.75 <br>
\hline January..... \& 41.8 \& 41.6
42.3 \& 39.9
40.6 \& 41.6 \& 37.0 \& 40.8 \& 35.9
35.8 \& 37.3 \& 38.0 \& 110.27 \& 120.69 \& 134.09 \& 88.88 <br>
\hline March........ \& 41.9 \& 42.0 \& 40.3 \& 41.0 \& 36.9 \& 40.7 \& 35.7 \& 37.5 \& 38.1 \& 110.95 \& 120.69 \& 132.82 \& 88.91 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 42.2 \& 41.7 \& 40.1 \& 41.1 \& 36.9 \& 40.6 \& 35.7 \& 37.4 \& 38.0 \& 111.24 \& 121.54 \& 133.46 \& 92.48 <br>
\hline May . ......... \& 43.0
43.0 \& 42.0
43.1 \& 40.3
40.7 \& 41.2
41.2 \& 36.9
37.3 \& 40.7
40.7 \& 35.6
36.2 \& 37.3
37.1 \& 38.4
38.6 \& 112.05
112.74 \& 121.82
121.82 \& 134.51
134.20 \& 94.66
93.94 <br>
\hline July........ \& 42.6 \& 42.9 \& 41.2 \& 42.1 \& 38.0 \& 41.1 \& 36.9 \& 38.1 \& 38.6 \& 111.11 \& 119.81 \& 133.88 \& 93.66 <br>
\hline August...... \& 42.4 \& 43.1 \& 40.7 \& 41.5 \& 37.9 \& 40.8 \& 36.9 \& 38.0 \& 38.2 \& 111.78 \& 120.54 \& 134.82 \& 94.07 <br>
\hline September... \& 42.1 \& 43. 1 \& 40.9 \& 41.4 \& 37.0 \& 40.7 \& 35.8 \& 36.8 \& 38.2 \& 113.71 \& 123.94 \& 136.95 \& 94. 83 <br>
\hline Oclober..... \& 42.8
42.5 \& 42.9
42.5 \& 40.8
41.5 \& 41.9
41.7 \& 36.8.
36.6 \& 40.7
40.6 \& 35.5
35.2 \& 37.2
36.8 \& 38.2
37.8 \& 113.85
113.99 \& 124.07
123 \& 136.63
137.92 \& 94.83
92.00 <br>
\hline November ...
December ... \& 41.8 \& 42.8 \& 39.9 \& 41.7 \& 37.1 \& 40.9 \& 35.9 \& 36.9 \& 38.1 \& 114.40 \& 124.20 \& 138.78 \& 90.97 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

| YEAR AND MONTH | AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manufacturing establishments |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nonmanufacturing establishments |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mining |  |  |  | Controct construction |  |
|  | Apporel ond related products | Paper and allied products | Printing, publishing, and allied industries | Chemicals and allied products | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petro- } \\ \text { leum } \\ \text { refining } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { related } \\ \text { industries } \end{gathered}$ | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products 5 | Leather and leather products | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Metal mining | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coal } \\ \text { mining } \end{gathered}$ | Crude petroleum and natural gos | Total | General building contractors |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939... |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |  | 28. 49 |  |  |  |  |
| 1940. |  |  | .......... |  | ......... |  | ......... |  | 29.71 | ......... |  |  |  |
| 1941........... |  | …...... |  | …...... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 32.70 38.06 |  |  |  | , |
| 1943............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 42.51 | ........ |  |  |  |
| 1944........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 43.78 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 45.07 46.26 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947. | 41.80 | 49.69 | 59.34 | 50,31 | 60.98 | 51.87 | 40.07 | 59.94 | 46.26 54.26 |  |  | 58.87 | 55.54 |
| 1948......... | 43.68 | 54.74 | 65.17 | 55. 33 | 69.30 | 53.35 | 41.11 | 65. 56 | 60.35 |  |  | ${ }^{65} 6.27$ | ${ }_{61.86}$ |
| 1949............. | 42.80 | 55.42 | 68.64 | 57.67 | 72.46 | 54.14 | 41.07 | 62.33 | 61.05 |  |  | 67.56 | 64.17 |
| 1950........... ${ }^{1951 . .}$ | 44.64 46.64 | 60.53 65.08 | 71.26 74.30 | 61.68 66.91 | 75.11 81.19 | 60.35 64.31 | 43.99 46.13 | 67.16 74.11 | 64.67 73.52 |  |  | 69.68 76.96 | 65.81 71.76 |
| 1952............. | 47.92 | 68.05 |  | 61.12 69.12 | 85.05 | 64.37 | 49.92 | 77.59 | 80.59 |  | …...... | 76.96 82.86 | 79.34 |
| 1953.............. | 48.74 | 71.81 | 82.29 | 74.21 | 90.35 | 72.72 | 50.90 | 83.03 | 87.03 |  |  | 86.41 | 83. 69 |
| 1954.. | 48.36 | 73.18 | 83.93 | 77.11 | 93.20 | 73.23 | 50.18 | 82.60 | 83.23 |  |  | 88.91 | 85.54 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1955........... } \\ & \text { 1956............ } \end{aligned}$ | 49.73 52.92 | 78.01 82.18 | 87.91 90.64 | 80.97 85.90 | 96.93 964. 14 10.5 | 81.93 82.01 | 52.68 <br> 55.65 | 89.54 95.06 | 91.15 95.57 |  |  | 90.90 96.38 | 86.40 90.86 |
| 1957.:............ | 53.91 | 85. 45 | 92.64 | 89.98 | 108. 53 | 85.67 | 56.85 | 98.65 | 97.27 |  |  | 100.27 | 94.78 |
| 1958............ | 54.05 | 87.99 | 94.62 | ${ }^{93.20}$ | 111.66 | 85.85 | 57.25 | 96.08 | 94.96 | 95.70 | 100.62 | 103.78 | 96. 92 |
| 1959............. | 56.63 | 93.30 | 99.46 | 99.36 | 117.42 | 93.75 | 60.10 | 103.68 | 102.77 | 109.03 | 103.52 | 108.41 | 100.32 |
| 1960.........., $1961 . . . . . . .$. | 56.29 58.06 | 95.15 99.45 | 102.91 105.05 | 103.25 106.81 | 118.78 124.31 120 | $\begin{array}{r}92.57 \\ 96.15 \\ \hline 10.75\end{array}$ | 60.52 62.83 | 105.44 106.92 | 111.19 | 110.41 110.62 | 103.32 105.75 | 113.04 118.08 18 | 103.72 108.83 |
| 1962.............. | 61.18 | 102.00 | 108.01 | 110.24 | 126. 88 | 100.04 | 64.67 | 110.43 | 117.45 | 113.06 | 109.20 | 122.47 | 112.50 |
| 1963............ | 62.45 64.26 | 105.90 109.57 | 110.69 114.35 | 112.88 116.48 | 131.77 133.76 | 100.78 104.90 | 66.00 68.98 | 114.40 117.74 | 118.68 122.54 | 119.89 126.88 | 112.52 112.63 | 127.19 132.06 | 117.36. 122.79 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 66.61 68.80 | 114.22 119.35 | 118.12 122.61 | 121.09 125.46 | 138.42 144.58 | 109.62 111.72 | 71.82 74.88 | 123.52 130.24 | 127.30 133.77 | 137.45 145.86 | $\begin{array}{r} 116.18 \\ 122.26 \end{array}$ | 138.01 145.51 | $\begin{aligned} & 128.16 \\ & 135.76 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: Januery..... . Febrwary.... March $\qquad$ <br> April. $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60.35 61.37 | 103.21 102.97 | 107.26 108.59 | 111.10 110.83 | 130.62 126.36 | 100.12 99.88 | 65.60 64.70 | 112.07 <br> 112.48 <br> 112. | 116.16 | 120.82 121.68 113 | 110.51 110.92 | 120.71 117.64 12.62 | 110.42 108.51 |
|  | 62, 42 | 104.13 | 110.21 | 111.37 | 128.21 | 100.12 | 64.58 | 111.38 | 118.37 | 113.77 | 110.92 | 122.36 | 112.99 |
|  | ${ }^{60} 600$ | 102.24 104 105 | 1109.06 | 113.67 | 133.77 | ${ }^{98} 985$ | 62.13 64.42 | 112.89 114.39 | 117.10 | 117.42 121 | 111.45 <br> 110.88 <br> 183. | 124.21 127 127 | 115.12 |
|  | 61.52 61.71 | 104.55 106.21 | 110.59 110.69 | 112.59 113.42 | 131.15 132.82 | 99.23 100.53 | 64.42 66.70 | 114.39 117.58 | 117.71 118.85 | 121.44 127.20 | 110.88 113.63 | 127.30 <br> 129.02 | 117.12 117.85 |
| July........ | 61.90 | 107. 25 | 110.40 | 113.98 | 133.98 | 100.04 | 66.12 | 112.48 | 116.69 | 108.19 | 112.89 | 130.13 | 119.88 |
| August....... | 63.66 | 107. 32 | 111:36 | 113.30 | 130.21 | 100.86 | 67.41 | 115.08 | 118.08 | 117.87 | 113.42 | 131.97 | 121.64 |
| Soptember.... | 64. 25 | 108.43 | 112.81 | 114.13 | 134. 20 | 102.67 | 67.13 | 117.32 | 120.77 | 123.48 | 113.63 | 131. 79 | 121.18 |
| October..... November | 64.61 62.83 | 108.43 107.43 | 111.74 111.16 | 113.85 114.13 | 131.77 132.39 | 101.52 102.50 | 67.66 66.59 | 116.60 113.85 | 120.60 118.84 12. | 121.99 118.31 | 113.69 112.89 | 134.59 <br> 124.51 <br> 1 | 124.58 |
| November .... | 66.83 63.37 | 108.36 | 113.98 | 115.51 | 132.89 | 104,67 | 69.63 | 115.93 | 121.06 | 126.56 | 113.58 | 124.61 | 116. 28 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February .... | 60.34 64.44 | 106.09 107.10 | 111.05 112.01 | 113.85 114.40 | 131.75 131.65 | 101.50 101.09 | 66.95 68.76 | ${ }_{115.51}$ | 127.76 121.06 | 125.29 127.09 | 112.36 | 121.38 126.37 | 111.49 118.66 |
| March....... | 65. 16 | 106.85 | 113.58 | 114.82 | 131. 24 | 101. 59 | 68.24 | 113.71 | 121.47 | 115.97 | 112.83 | 128.12 | 121.36 |
| April ......... | 64.08 | 107.53 | 113.96 | 114.82 | 130.92 | 102. 25 | 66. 43 | 114.68 | 120.83 | 121.82 | 110.93 | 130.61 | 122,44 |
| May ......... | 63. 54 | 108.46 | 113.96 | 115.93 | 133.14 | 104.74 105.66 | ${ }_{70}^{68.43}$ | 117.46 118.58 | 122. 43 | 126.49 131.86 | 112.04 110.93 | 133.00 133.32 | 123.03 123.34 |
| June, ........ | 63.90 | 109.65 | 113.66 | 116.76 | 133. 46 | 105.66 | 70.27 | 118.58 | 122.54 | 131.86 | 110.93 | 133.32 | 123.34 |
| July........ | 64.44 | 110.51 | 113.37 | 116.62 | 134.09 | 103. 22 | 70.25 | 116.62 | 120.29 | 121.32 | 112.99 | 134.49 | 123.40 |
| August...... | ${ }^{66.06}$ | 111.71 | 114.55 | 116.75 | 133.88 | 107.26 | 70. 46 | 118.86 | 121.47 | 130.68 | 112.25 | 137.03 | 126.57 |
| Septermber.... October..... | 63.17 64.80 | 112.06 111.89 | 116.10 116.10 | 120.41 117.45 | 140.51 <br> 133.86 | 108.55 106.50 | 68.45 69.00 | 118.14 121.70 | 124.92 <br> 124.20 | 134.50 13.72 | 115.56 | 139.37 | 128.43 |
| November... | 65.70 | 110.08 | 114.82 | 118.14 | 135. 11 | 105.73 | 69.56 | 121.26 | 124.01 | 134.67 | 115.45 | 132.10 | 123.53 |
| December ... | 64.98 | 112.32 | 117.39 | 119.13 | 135. 53 | 109.04 | 72. 15 | 120.12 | 127,02 | 135. 20 | 113.36 | 134. 32 | 124.94 |
| 1985: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... February... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 71.24 71.61 | 120.38 119.36 | 123.79 123.19 | 135.83 135.88 | 115.72 112.86 | 131.77 131.73 | 123.19 |
| February.... | 66.43 67.34 | 111.45 112.23 | 115.97 | 118.56 118.71 | 131.78 134.46 13.48 | 108.52 <br> 108.78 | 71.61 76.43 | 119.36 120.10 120 | 123.19 123.90 12. | 135.88 134.41 13.15 | 112.86 114.21 117 | $\begin{array}{r}131.73 \\ 134.32 \\ \hline 132\end{array}$ |  |
| April......... | 63.72 | 109.72 | 115.67 | 120.84 | 139.07 | 104.70 | 69.56 | 120.51 | 125.33 | 134.11 | 114.66 | 132.85 140.18 | 124.24 <br> 129.54 |
| May, ........ | 65.52 | 113.09 114.31 | 117.04 117.43 | 120.27 120.96 | 137.80 137.80 | 107.59 109.72 | 71. 72.44 | 124.26 123.97 | 127.68 126.77 | 138.40 142.68 | 117.15 113.97 | 140.18 139.46 | 129.54 127.42 |
| June........ | 66.61 | 114.31 | 117.43 | 120.96 | 137.80 | 109.72 | 72.19 | 123.97 | 126.77 | 142.68 | 113.97 | 139.46 | 127.42 |
| July ........ |  |  |  |  |  | 109.25 110.30 |  |  | 128.21 127.71 |  |  | 140,89 143.54 | 129, 131.35 |
| August...... September | 67.34 | 115.18 116.48 | 118.81 120.59 | 120.93 123.65 | 138.78 | 110.30 110.46 | 72.19 71.82 | 125.85 124.23 1 | 127.71 131.57 | 141.98 <br> 135.29 | 117.12 116.47 | 143.54 <br> 138.75 | 131.33 128.16 |
| September.... Oetober.... | 67.33 67.52 | 16.48 117.12 | 119.66 | 122.05 122.06 | 141. 10 | 112.36 | 71.82 | 126.26 | 130.31 | 143.24 | 115.92 | 144.39 | 132.49 |
| November... | 67.70 | 116.85 | 118.97 | 123.06 | 143.06 | 111.94 113.42 | 72.96 74.87 | 123.73 127.41 | 128.96 131.67 | 129.78 143.31 | 118.15 | 136.50 139.87 | 126.71 132.13 |
| December ... | 67. 15 | 117.82 | 122.30 | 123.35 | 140.95 | 113, 42 | 74.87 | 127.41 | 131.67 | 143.31 | 118.97 | 139.87 | 132.13 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  | 111.41 | 74.11 |  | 132.19 | 142.04 | 121. 27 | 138.34 | 129.23 |
| Fenurary..... | 68.81 | 116.37 | 119.74 | 123.19 | 140.61 | 111.14 | 75.26 | 126.30 | 130.62 | 142, 45 | 120.42 | 139.05 | 130. 30 |
| March....... | 69.37 | 117.34 | 121.06 | 122.64 | 141.62 | 110.46 | 73.92 | 127.37 | 129.79 | 143,44 | 121.69 | 143.26 | 134. 32 |
| April ......... | 67.51 | 117.50 | 120.82 | 124.66 | 145.69 | 110.62 | 73.33 | 121.72 | 133.88 | 111.52 | 122.41 | 140.59 | 131.74 132.09 |
|  | 68.26 68.63 | 119.03 120.18 | 122.22 122.54 121 | 124.49 125.76 | 145.61 | 111. 11.30 | 74.88 76.05 | 130.85 132.80 | 132.51 134.93 | 152.31 153.41 | 121.84 121.70 | 141.77 146.69 | 132.09 135.05 |
| June. ....... | 68.63 | 120.18 | 122.54 | 125.76 | 145.95 | 11.30 | 76.05 | 13.80 |  |  |  | 146.69 | 135.05 |
| July........ |  | 120.50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aly......... <br> Saputember... | 70.11 67.83 | 120.77 121.92 | 122.85 125.12 | 125.70 127.14 | 142.72 146.80 | 111.04 114.21 | 75.85 74.09 | 131.58 133.73 | 134.62 | 149.33 151.00 | 121.84 123.68 | 149.38 151.67 15. | 138.00 140.56 |
| Soptember.... | 70.64 | 121.37 | 125.51 | 127.56 | 145. 43 | 113.52 | 74.68 | 134.78 | 135. 14 | 156.98 | 123.68 | 152.08 | 141.70 |
| November .... | 70.25 | 121.37 | 124.87 | 128. 29 | 146. 70 | 112.98 | 76.03 | 131.68 | 135. 24 | 146. 20 | 124.53 | 143.39 | 136.26 |
| December ... | 69.87 | 120.81 | 125.51 | 127.98 | 145.67 | 112.71 | 76.82 | 133.45 | 136. 53 | 155.91 | 124.49 | 148.06 | 140.84 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT; AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PEER NONSUP ERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF NONMANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Contract construction |  | Transportation and public utilities |  |  |  | Wholesale and retail trade |  |  | Finance, insurance, and real estate |  | Services and miscellaneous |  |
|  | Heavy con-struction | Special trode tractor 5 | Lacal and suburban trans-portotion | Motor freight trans-portation and storage | Telephone com-municotion | Electric, gas, and sanitory services | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Whole sole trade | Retail trade ${ }^{3}$ | Banking | In-surance corriers | Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ${ }^{4}$ | Loun- <br> dries, <br> clean- <br> ing and <br> dyeing <br> plants |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939...... |  | .... |  |  | 32.14 |  |  | 28.76 | 21.01 | .... |  |  |  |
| 1940..... |  |  | ........... |  | 32.67 | ........ | ........ | 29.36 | 21.34 | ......... | ........... | ........... | ........... |
| 1941............. |  | ............ | ……..... | $\ldots$ | 32.88 34.14 | . | …........ | 31.36 <br> 34.28 | 22.17 23.37 | ……...... | ............ |  | ............ |
| 1943.............. |  |  |  |  | 36.45 |  |  | 37.99 | 24.79 |  |  |  | .......... |
| 1944........... |  |  | ........... |  | 38.54 |  |  | 40.76 | 26.77 | ........... |  |  | ............ |
| 1945.... |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{5} 40.12$ |  |  | 42.37 | 28.59 |  |  |  | ........... |
| 1946............ | 55. 20 | 63.74 |  | …....... | 44.29 44.77 | .......... | 40.96 | 46.05 50.14 | 32.92 <br> 36.94 | 37.76 | 52.65 |  |  |
| 1948............. | 63.24 | 69.48 |  |  | 48.92 |  | 43.97 | 53.63 | 33975 | 39.72 | 55.00 |  |  |
| 1949........ | 66.59 | 70.99 |  |  | 251.78 |  | 45.96 | 55.49 | 41.62 | 41.76 | 56.54 |  |  |
| 1950.......... | 69.54 76.89 | 73.00 81.92 |  |  | 54.38 58.26 |  | 47.77 51.13 | 58.08 62.02 | 43.16 46.22 | 44.42 48.14 | 58.57 61.39 |  |  |
| 1952............ | 78.80 82.60 | 86.26 |  |  | 61.22 |  | 53.13 53.06 | 65.53 | -46.79 | 48.14 50.23 | 61.39 63.46 |  |  |
| 1953........ | 85.24 | 88.93 |  |  | 65.02 |  | 55.20 | 69.02 | 49.75 | 52.47 | 67.38 |  |  |
| 1954.. | 87.85 | 91.62 |  |  | 68.46 |  | 57.20 | 71.28 | 51.21 | 54.91 | 70.17 |  |  |
| 1955.......... | 90.09 | 94.69 |  |  | 72.07 | ....... | 59.45 61.78 | 74.48 78.57 | 53.06 54.74 | 56.72 59 59 | 73.39 77.59 | ............ |  |
| 1956............ | 96. 12 | 100.64 105.41 |  |  | 73.47 76.05 |  | 61.78 64.29 | 78.57 81.41 | 54.74 56.89 | 59.29 .61 .44 | 77.59 80.83 | . |  |
| 1958............. | 105. 56 | 108.00 | 87.29 | 96.33 | 78.72 | 98.57 | 66.47 | 84.02 | 58.82 | 63.24 | 82.93 | 40.89 | 45.28 |
| 1959........... | 109.34 | 113.62 | 92.01 | 102.55 | 85.46 | 103.73 | 69.17 | 88.51 | 60.76 | 65. 10 | 85.28 | 42.40 | 46.41 |
| 1960.......... | 115.30 | 118.11 | 95.25 | 104.17 | 89.50 |  | 70.77 |  | 62.37 |  | 87.37 |  |  |
| 1961........... | 120.09 122.31 | 123.44 128.50 | 98.24 100.14 | 108.58 113.30 | 93.38 98.95 | 112.07 116.85 | 72.56 75.08 | 93.56 96.22 | 64.01 65.95 | 69.158 72.17 | 89.75 93.45 | 45.14 46.14 | 49.28 50.57 |
| 1963............. | 128.44 | 133.23 | 101.88 | 117.31 | 102.40 | 121.54 | 77.59 | 99.47 | 68.04 | 74.97 | 96.21 | 47.58 | 51.87 |
| 1964....... | 131.78 | 138.35 | 104.16 | 124.02 | 105.32 | 125.25 | 374.28 | 102.31 | ${ }^{3} 64.75$ | 76.67 | 692.01 | 49.54 | ${ }^{7} 55.73$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 137.90 145.14 | $\begin{aligned} & 144.99 \\ & 152.44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 108.20 \\ & 112.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 130.48 \\ & 135.15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109.08 \\ & 113.27 \end{aligned}$ | 131.24 136.95 | $\begin{aligned} & 76.53 \\ & 79.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 106.49 \\ & 111.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.61 \\ & 68.57 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.24 \\ & 82.21 \end{aligned}$ | 95.86 99.32 | 51.17 <br> 53.34 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.98 \\ & 61.12 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963:$\qquad$ February March$\qquad$ April $\qquad$ Moy. $\qquad$ June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 115.82 110.33 | 128.47 125.56 | 99.01 100.08 | 111.93 114.39 | 99.94 101.09 | 119.19 119.60 | 76.03 76.42 | 97.36 97.53 | 66.93 66.75 | 74.80 74.40 | 95.32 95.64 | 46.85 | 50.69 50.04 |
|  | 116.91 | 129.95 | 998.90 | 114.95 | 100.58 | 119.02 | 76.42 | 98.58 | 66.75 | 74.60 | 95.65 | 46.97 | 50,95 |
|  | 122.36 | 131.04 | 100.80 | 114.95 | 99.94 | 119.31 | 76.62 | 98.82 | 67.48 | 74.60 | 95.37 | 46.59 | 52.40 |
|  | 126.96 132.44 | 134.30 135.38 | 102,48 104.06 | 116.62 <br> 118.58 | 101.24 102.00 | 119.72 121.42 | 77.18 77.98 | 99.47 100.12 | 67.50 68.96 | 74.40 74.40 | 95.51 96.06 | 47.86 47.86 | 52.54 52.67 |
| July........ | 135.22 | 135.03 | 103.09 | 118.14 | 102.36 | 121, 13 | 78.79 | 99.96 | 69.69 | 74.77 | 96.58 | 48.24 | 52.00 |
| August...... | 137.46 | 136.50 | 103. 28 | 118.86 | 102.26 | 121.84 | 78.59 | 99.72 | 69.69 | : 74.77 | 96.58 | 48.20 | 51.48 |
| September... | 137.28 | 136.90. | 102.30 | 119.28 | 105.30 | 123.79 | 78.16 | 100.69 | 68.61 | 75.14 | 96.65 | 48.48 | 52.00 |
| October.... November | 139.52 | 138.74 | 101.82 | 120.27 | 105.04 | 123.37 | 78.34 77.93 | 100.69 | 68.44 68.26 | 75.35 | 96.71 96.77 | 48.09 48.11 | 51.87 51.99 |
| November ... | 117.21 | 132.77 | 102,24 | 117.69 | 103.36 | 124.92 | 77.90 | 101.43 | 68.78 68.26 | 76.13 | 97.59 | 47.86 | 52.13 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February... | 116.93 121.20 | 128.56 133.10 | 103.32 101.68 | 117.62 119.89 | 102.18 102.56 | 124.50 123.11 | $\begin{array}{r}372.94 \\ 73.14 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 99.70 100.75 | $\begin{array}{r}363.49 \\ 63.66 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 76.70 77.46 | $\begin{array}{r}691.02 \\ 91.64 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 48.38 48.63 | 753.58 54.00 |
| March........ | 120.90 | 134.64 | 98.98 | 120.89 | 102.70 | 123.41 | 73.14 | 101.66 | 63.49 | 76.47 | 91.51 | 49.01 | 54.81 |
| April........ | 126.63 | 136.86 | 103.07 | 122.30 | 101.79 | 123.11 | 73.52 | 101.97 | 63.86 | 76.30 | 91.64 | 49.28 | 55.63 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May }, \ldots, . . . \\ & \text { June } \end{aligned}$ | 132.82 135.04 | 139.13 139.50 | 105.22 106.21 | 123.31 125.08 | 104.28 104.40 | 124.12 123.82 | 74.09 74.30 | 102.56 102.41 | 64.40 65.28 | 76.26 75.89 | 92.01 91.39 | 49.41 48.77 | 56.59 56.16 |
| July........ | 138.13 | 139.87 | 106.75 | 125.21 | 104.52 | 125.63 | 75.27 | 102.91 | 66.33 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Aldgust...... }}^{\substack{\text { September } \\ \text { S }}}$ | 140.71 130.68 | 142.51 137.54 1 | 105.33 105.17 | 126.35 <br> 126.35 | 104.52 109.10 | 124.64 127.20 | 75.08 74.84 | 102.56 102.87 | 66.15 65.14 | 76.50 76.43 | 92.63 93.00 | 49.53 49.52 | 56.73 |
| September.... | 130.68 142.71 | 137.54 <br> 144.38 | 105.17 105.00 | 126.35 | 109.10 108.12 | 127.20 <br> 128.54 | 74.84 74.84 | 102.87 102.97 | 65.14 65.14 | 76.43 | 93.00 93.00 | 49.52 50.29 | 56.21 57.48 |
| November... | 129.68 | 138.67 | 105.59 | 124.27 | 109.86 | 128.13 | 74.63 | 104.45 | 64.79 | 77.58 | 94.12 | 50.14 | 55.74 |
| December... | 127.59 | 142.80 | 104.83 | 128.65 | 108.68 | 129.17 | 74.68 | 104.81 | 65.84 | 77.58 | 94.00 | 51.17 | 57.57 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 126.68 <br> 123.58 | 139.29 139.23 | 104.49 104.74 | 124.38 127.07 | 106.53 107.07 | 129.48 130.10 | 75.00 75.38 | 103.94 104.49 | 65.34 65.34 | 78.54 79.08 | 94.25 94.49 | 50.65 50.54 | 56.60 56.30 |
| March....... | 127.79 | 141.60 | 105.16 | 128.83 | 106.27 | 128.23 | 75.38 | 105.01 | 65.34 | 78.70 | 94.12 | 50.54 | 55.98 |
| April......... | 127.12 | 140.48 | 106.91 | 126.88 | 106.66 | 130.00 | 75.58 | 105.15 | 66.06 | 79.24 | 94.86 | 49.90 51.65 | 59.10 60.19 |
| Max......... June..... | 139.95 140.95 | 147.41 146.61 | 109.23 109.48 | 130.28 131.27 | 107.87 107.33 | 131.14 129.47 | 76.33 76.94 | 106.75 105.93 | 66.43 66.98 | 78.86 78.44 | 95.60 95.23 | 51.65 50.90 | 60.19 59.58 |
| July........ | 143.81 | 147.41 | 109.39 | 131.70 | 108.40 | 130.51 | 77.95 | 106.60 | 68.25 | 79.24 | 96.49 | 52.13 | 59.28 |
| August...... | 148.86 <br> 139 <br> 14 | 149.33 146 | 110.33 109 | 132.62 <br> 133.92 | 108.27 112.75 | 130.60 <br> 133.85 | 77.75 77.25 | 106.34 106.90 | 68.07 67.16 | 79.24 79.18 | 96.23 95.98 | 51.74 51.65 | 58.67 59.06 |
| September.... | 139.44 <br> 149.53 | 146.00 149.97 | 109.56 <br> 110.50 | 133.92 133.61 1 | 112.75 | 133.86 <br> 134.69 | 77.25 | 106.97 | 67.16 67.33 | 89.18 80.35 | 96.61 | 55.30 | 60.14 |
| November... | 136.22 | 143.24 | 109.20 | 131.75 | 115.50 | 135.43 | 77.17 | 108.12 | 66.77 | 80.35 | 96.87 | 51.99 | 58.83 |
| December ... | 132.65 | 148.34 | 109.30 | 132.80 | 112.59 | 134.05 | 77.29 | 109.59 | 67.71 | 80.35 | 97.61 | 52.73 | 59.68 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 133.23 <br> 137.41 | 146.21 147.38 | 108.42 109.10 | 128.96 132.40 | 110.12 | 135.20 135.62 | 77.54 77.70 | 108.53 109.08 | 67.49 67.30 | 82.28 81.47 | 98.21 99.22 | 52.36 52.59 | 59.44 58.90 |
| March........ | 139.47 | 150.26 | 109.36 | 131.88 | 111.63 | 133.25 | 77.86 | 109.48 | 67.12 | 81.84 | 98.85 | 52.13 | 59.82 |
| April ........ | 137.94 | 148.15 | 111.83 | 131.36 | 111.08 | 133.99 | 78.23 | 110.43 | 67.47 | 82.21 | ${ }^{98.85}$ | 52.36 55 | 60.04 |
| May ......... June. ..... | 137.07 <br> 150.45 | 150.88 153.38 | 113.52 113.52 | 133.14 137.06 | 111.63 113.15 | 135.14 <br> 134.72 <br> 139.35 | 78.60 79.45 | 111.11 110.70 | 67.64 69.14 | 82.21 81.18 | 98.69 99.08 | 52.97 52.68 | 61.44 62.15 |
| July......... | 154.07 | 156.59 | 114.59 | 136.42 | 114.12 | 139.35 | 80.94 | 112.20 | 70.48 | 82.43 | 99. 80 | 53.72 | 61.76 |
| August....... | 152.34 | 155.70 | 113.63 | 136.63 | 112.33 | 136.54 | 80.73 | 111.38 | 70.11 | 82.21 | 999.32 | 53.58 58.73 | 60.74 |
| September..., October..... | 156.09 $\$ 55.55$ | 157.88 157.96 | 112.83 115.56 | 138.78 138.14 | 114.11 | 137.88 141.20 | 79.92 79.86 | 111.93 112.74 | 69.09 68.87 | 82.14 82.81 | 99.70 100.44 | 53.73 55.06 | 61.88 62.65 |
| October...... November.. | 155.55 138.16 | 157.98 <br> 151.20 | 114.75 | 136.43 | 117.03 | 140.53 | 79.79 | 112.87 | 68.64 | 82.73 | 100.81 | 54. 83 | 661.99 |
| December .... | 141.29 | 155.72 | 113.28 | 137.82 | 115.31 | 140.11 | 80.14 | 114.52 | 69.65 | 83.78 | 101.08 | 55.35 | 62.87 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND SELECTED WAGE DATA


LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR CONDITIONS AND PLACEMENTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | HELP. ADVERtising INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ${ }^{1}$ | LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NON. } \\ & \text { FARM } \\ & \text { PLACE- } \\ & \text { MENTS } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Accession rates |  |  | Separation rates |  |  |  |  | Beginning in period |  | In effect during period |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total |  | $\underset{\text { New }}{\text { Nires }}$ | Total |  | Quit | Layoff |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Work } \\ & \text { stop- } \\ & \text { pages } \end{aligned}$ | Workers <br> in- <br> volved | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Work } \\ & \text { stop- } \\ & \text { pages } \end{aligned}$ | Workers <br> in. <br> volved | Manidle duringperiod |  |
|  |  | Unadjusted | Seasonally adjusted $\rightarrow$ |  | Unadjusted $\square$ | Seasonally justed |  | Unodiusted | Seasonally justed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1957-59= \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | Monthly rate per 100 employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number | Thousands | Number | Thousands |  |  |
| 1939........... |  | 5.0 |  | $\ldots$ | 3.7 | ....... | ${ }^{5} 1.0$ | 2.6 | ........ | 2,613 | 1,170 | .... | ....... | 17,800 | 4,152 |
| 1940.......... |  | 5.46.599.369.1 | …...... | $\ldots$ | 4.0 4.7 | $\ldots . . . .$. | 1.1 2.4 | 2.61.6 |  | 2,508 <br> 4,288 | $\begin{array}{r} 577 \\ 2,360 \end{array}$ | …...... | ......... | $\begin{array}{r} 6,700 \\ 23,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |
| 1942. |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 7.8 6 |  | $\begin{array}{r}1.4 \\ 64.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | 2, 768 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943. |  |  |  | …...... | 6.88.68.1 |  | 66.3 | 6.7 |  | 3,7524,956 | 1,9802,120 | ...... | ......... | 13,5008,720 | 11,481 |
| 1944.......... |  | 7.4 |  |  |  |  | 6.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945......... $1946 . . .$. |  | 7.7 |  |  | 9.6 | 6 | 6.1 | 2.6 |  | 4,750 |  | ......$\ldots \ldots$.$\ldots \ldots .$.$\cdots \cdots$. | $\ldots .$. | 38,000 116,000 | 9,8525,5465,313 |
| 1947............. |  | 6.25.44.3 | …..... | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.7 \\ & 5.4 \\ & 5.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 5.1 <br> 4.2 <br> 3.4 <br> 1.9 <br> 2.9 | 1.4 |  | 3, ${ }^{4,693}$ |  |  | ........ | 34,60034,100 |  |
| 1948.......... |  |  |  |  |  | .......... |  | 1.6 | $\ldots$ | 3,419 3,606 | 1,9603,030 |  |  |  | 5,410 4,466 |
| 1949............ |  | 4.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 2.9 |  | 3,606 |  | ........ | .... | 50,500 | 4,466 |
| 1950. | 1i8 | 5.3 |  | ....... | 4.1 | ......... | 2.3 | 1.3 ...... |  | 4,843 | 2,410 | :....... | ........ | 38, 800 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,625 \\ & 6,552 \\ & 6,501 \\ & 6,295 \\ & 5,158 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952............. | 128 | 5.4 |  | 4.1 | 4.9 |  | 2.8 | 1.4 |  | 5,117 | 3, 340 |  |  | 59, 100 |  |
| 1953............ | 129 | 4.8 |  | 3.6 | 5.1 |  | 2.8 | 1.6 |  | 5,091 | 2,400 |  |  | 28,300 |  |
| 1954............. | 79 | 3.6 |  | 1.9 | 4.1 |  | 1.4 | 2.3 | …….. | 3,468 | 1,530 |  |  | 22,600 |  |
| 1955.......... | 111 | $\begin{array}{r} 4.5 \\ 4.2 \\ 3.6 \\ 3.6 \\ 7.2 \end{array}$ | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.0 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ | $3.9$ | ......... | 1.9 1.9 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.5 \\ & 1.7 \\ & 2.1 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,320 \\ & 3,825 \\ & 3,673 \\ & 3.694 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,650 \\ & 1,900 \\ & 1,390 \end{aligned}$ | …….. | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,200 \\ & 33,100 \\ & 16,500 \\ & 23,900 \\ & 69,000 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,052 \\ & 6,085 \\ & 5,724 \\ & 5,126 \\ & 6,097 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1957.............. | 112 |  |  | 2.2 | 4.2 |  | 1.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958............ | 79 |  |  | 1.7 | 7.1 |  | 1.1 |  |  |  | 2,060 |  |  |  |  |
| 1959............ | 111 |  |  | 2.6 | ${ }^{7} 4.1$ |  | 1.5 | 2.0 |  | 3,708 | 1,880 |  |  |  |  |
| 1960........... | 104 | 3.8 |  | 2.2 | 4.3 | 3 | 1.3 | 2.4 |  | 3,333 | 1,320 | ........ | .... | 19,10016,300 | 5,8185,9026,7256,5816,281 |
| 1961........... | 96 | 4.1 |  | 2.2 | 4.0 |  | 1.2 | 2.2 |  | 3,367 3 3 | 1,450 |  |  |  |  |
| 1962........... | 110 109 | 4.1 |  | 2.5 2.4 | 4.1 |  | 1.4 1.4 | 2.0 1.8 |  | 3,614 3 3 3 | 1,230 |  |  | 18,500 16,100 |  |
| 1964............. | 123 | 4.0 |  | 2.6 | 3.9 |  | 1.5 | 1.7 | $\ldots$ | 3,655 | 1,640 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots . .$. | 22,900 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 155 <br> 190 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.3 \\ & 4.8 \end{aligned}$ | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 .1 \\ & 3.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.1 \\ & 4.6 \end{aligned}$ | .......... | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | 1.4 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3,963 \\ & 4,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,550 \\ & 1,960 \end{aligned}$ | ......... | $\ldots$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23,300 \\ & 25,400 \end{aligned}$ | 6,473 6,493 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 107 109 | 3.6 | 3.8 3.8 3 | 1.9 1.8 | 4.0 |  | 1.1 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 1.9 | 230 198 |  | 366 <br> 323 <br> 348 <br> 48 | 17510990 | 2,240 1 1 | 459 |
| February.... | 108 | 3.6 3.5 | 3.8 <br> 3.8 | 1.8 2.0 | 3.2 <br> 3.5 | 3.8 <br> 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 1.9 | 198 <br> 214 <br> 1 | 53 <br> 40 |  |  | 1,000 | 423 |
| April ........ | 109 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 297 | 89 | 423 | 119 | 937 | 581 |
| моу ......... | 105 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 377 | 118 | 543 | 148 | 1,430 | 612 |
| June......... | 104 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 380 | 128 | 593 | 181 | 1,550 | 577 |
| July......... | 109 | 4.3 4.8 | 3.9 3.8 3.8 | 2.7 3.2 | 4.1 4.8 | 3.9 4.1 | 1.4 2.1 | 2.0 1.9 | 1.8 1.8 | 372 312 | 94 67 | 606 545 | 183 167 167 | 1,810 1,350 | 572 |
| September.... | 107 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 287 | 81 | 500 | 155 | +985 | 664 |
| October...... | 111 | 3.9 | 3.9 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 346 | 96 | 574 | 153 | 1,420 | 662 |
| November ... | 112 | 2.9 2.5 | 3.7 3.9 | 1.8 1.4 | 3.9 3.7 | 4.0 3.8 | $\begin{array}{r}1.1 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 2.1 2.3 | 1.8 1.7 | 223 132 | 80 27 | 467 336 | $\begin{array}{r}152 \\ 82 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,410 | 493 432 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 116 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 4. 0 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 211 | 53 | 375 | 91 | 898 | 443 |
| February ..... | 118 | 3.4 <br> 3.7 | 4.0 3.9 | 2. 2.0 | 3.3 <br> 3.5 | 3.9 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 1.6 | 1.9 1.8 | 233 248 | 81 79 | 375 <br> 399 | 116 123 | 1,040 | 414 478 |
| April ......... | 120 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 364 | 140 | 529 | 187 | 1,170 | 541 |
| may ......... | 118 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 442 | 192 | 651 | 249 | 2,400 | 572 |
| June......... | 121 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 376 | 124 | 586 | 222 | 1,900 | 572 |
| July......... | 124 <br> 123 | 4.4. | 4.0 | 2.9 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 1.3 | 416 306 | $\begin{array}{r}126 \\ 73 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 639 556 | 195 | $\begin{array}{r}1,740 \\ +1,200 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 549 554 |
| August....... | 126 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 3. 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 336 | 374 | 536 <br> 574 | 432 | 2, 390 | 554 639 |
| October..... | 127 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 346 | 214 | 584 | 549 | 6,590 | 579 |
| November ... | 134 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 238 | 141 | 469 | 274 149 | 1,730 | 508 |
| December ... | 137 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 146 | 42 | 346 | 149 | 1,060 | 433 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 137 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 244 | 99 | 404 | 183 | 1,740 | 418 |
| February.... March...... | 145 <br> 148 | 3.5 4.0 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 <br> 3.4 | 3.7 3.8 3 | 1.3 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 1.4 1.4 | 208 329 | $\begin{array}{r}45 \\ 180 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 393 511 | 149 274 184 | 1,440 | 421 |
| April ......... | 143 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 390 | 141 | 603 | 194 | 1,840 | 555 |
| moy ......... | 145 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 450 | 127 | 669 | 201 | 1,850 | 573 |
| June. ........ | 146 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 425 | 268 | 677 | 354 | 2,590 | 610 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 416 | 156 | 702 | 334 | 3,670 |  |
| August....... | 152 160 198 | 5.4 5.5 | 4.3 4.5 | 3.9 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 4.4 | 2.6 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 388 <br> 345 | 109 155 | 685 631 | 229 250 | 2,230 2,110 | 603 644 |
| October..... | 168 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 321 | 101 | 570 | 209 | 1,770 | 611 |
| ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { Novenber ... } \\ & \text { December } \ldots\end{aligned}$ | 181 | 3. 9 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 289 | 140 | 505 | 192 | 1,380 | 531 |
| December ... | 186 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 158 | 24 | 371 | 76 | 907 | 462 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 184 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 238 | 113 | 389 | 140 | 1,090 | 452 |
| February..... | 191 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 3.1 3.7 | 3.6 4.1 | 4.4 4.6 | 1.8 2.3 | 1.0 1.0 | 1.2 | 252 336 | 101 | 421 536 | 138 <br> 265 | $\begin{array}{r}928 \\ 1.410 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 460 547 |
| April ........ | 189 | 4.6 | 5.8 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 336 403 | 227 | 531 614 | 392 | 1,40 2,600 | 547 533 |
| may ......... | 185 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 2.5 | . 9 | 1.1 | 494 | 240 | 720 | 340 | 2, 870 | 568 |
| June......... | 184 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 499 | 161 | 759 | 265 | 2,220 | 622 |
| July........ | 186 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 448 | 286 | 704 | 347 | 3, 100 | 549 |
| August $\ldots . .$. September $\ldots$, | 189 189 | 6.4 | 5.1 5.0 | 4.8 4.7 | 5.8 6.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 4.5 | 1.1 1.0 | 1.0 | 442 | 117 | 718 | 310 | 3,370 | 619 |
| October...... | 193 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.8 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.5 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 422 410 | 132 191 1 | 676 651 | 226 255 | 1,780 2,190 | 619 592 |
| November ... | 194 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 288 | 126 | 533 | 234 | 2, 2150 | 592 513 |
| December... | 193 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 173 | 49 | 389 | 158 | 1,670 | 421 |

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Insured unemployment, all programs, weekly average 1 | State programs ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Federal employees | Veterans' program ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  | Railroad program ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Initial claims | Insured unemployment |  |  | Beneficiaries, weeklyaveroge | Benefitspaid | $\begin{gathered} \text { Insured } \\ \text { un employ- } \\ \text { ment, } \\ \text { weekly } \\ \text { average } \end{gathered}$ | Initialcloims | InsuredUnemployment weeklyoverage | Beneficiaries,weekly average | Benefits | $\underset{\substack{\text { Appli- } \\ \text { cations }}}{ }$ | Insured unemployment average | Benefitspaid |
|  |  |  | Weekly overage | Percent of average monthly covered employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands |  |  | Unadjusted* | Adjusted $\dagger$ | Thousonds | Mil. of dollars | Thousonds |  |  |  | Mil. of dallars | Thousands |  | Mil. of dollars |
| 1939.......... |  | 9,765 |  |  |  | 6718 | 429.3 |  |  | . . . |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940.......... | 1,331 | 11, 140 | 1,282 | 5.6 |  | 982 | 518.7 | $\ldots$ | . . . . |  |  |  | 211 | 49 | 16.0 |
| 1941........... | 842 | 8,527 | 814 | 3.0 |  | 621 | 344.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 181 | 28 | 15.0 |
| 1942............ | 661 | 6,324 | 649 | 2.2 |  | 542 | 344.1 | 的 |  |  |  |  | 90 9 | 12 | 6.3 |
| 1943............ | 149 111 | ${ }_{1,503}^{1,884}$ | 147 105 | . 5 |  | 116 79 | 79.6 62.4 |  | 7864 | 795 | 7910 | 784.2 | 22 7 | 1 | 1.1 .6 |
| 1945.......... | 720 | 6,049. | 589 | 2.1 |  | 465 | 445.9 |  | ${ }^{7} 1,619$ | ${ }^{7} 127$ | 789 | ${ }^{7} 126.6$ | 9 | 4 | 24 |
|  | 2,804 | 9,828 | 1,295 | 4.3 |  | 1,150 | 1,094.9 | . $\cdot$ | ${ }_{7}^{7} 7,881$ | ${ }^{7}$ 1,454 | ${ }^{3} 1,359$ | ${ }^{7}$ 1,743.7 | 201 | 55 | 40.0 |
| 1947............. | 1,793 | 9,724 | '997 | 3.1 |  | '852 | 1775.1 |  | 7 7 7 7 7 | 1,742 7 7 | ${ }_{7}^{1,761}$ | 7 7 7 7 | 257 | 54 | 39.4 |
| 1948.......... | 1,446 | 10,401 17,660 | 1980 1,973 | 3.0 6.2 |  | 821 1,666 | 789.9 $1,736.0$ |  | 7 <br> 7 <br> 7 <br> 3,724 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ \hline 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7435 7 788 | 7510.2 7830.2 | 2267 347 | 39 129 | 29.0 104.0 |
| 1950........... | 1,615 | ${ }^{10} 12,251$ | 1,513 | 4.6 |  | 111,305 | 1,373.1 |  | ${ }^{7} 160$ | 731 | 732 | ${ }^{7} 34.7$ | 562 | 71 | 60.0 |
| 1951............. | 1,000 | 10,836 | 1.969 | 2.8 |  | '797 | 840.4 |  | ${ }^{7} 17$ | 72 | 73 | 72.2 | 233 | 29 | 20.2 |
| 1952.. | 1,100 | 11,174 | 1,044 | 2.9 |  | 874 | 998.2 |  | 121339 | ${ }^{1314} 15$ | 131415 | 13153.1 | 220 | 41 | 41.8 |
| 1953............ | 1,062 | 11,349 | ,990 | 2.8 |  | 8812 | 962.2 |  | 219 | 32 | 34 | 41.7 | 264 | 40 | 46.7 |
| 1954........... | 2,056 | 15,781 | 1,872 | 5.2 |  | 1,615 | 2,026.9 |  | 418 | 80 | 90 | 107.7 | 316 | 106 | 157.1 |
| 1955........... | ${ }^{16} 1,417$ | 11,745 | 1,265 | 3.5 |  | 171,099 | 1,350.3 | 23 | 380 | 65 | 72 | 87.7 | ${ }^{18} 203$ | 57 | 93.3 |
| 1956........... | 1,327 | 11,819 | 1,215 | 3.2 |  | 171,037 | 1,380.7 | 20 | 296 | 46 | 51 | 60.9 | 247 | 46 | 70.4 |
| 1957........... | 19 1 1 2 | 14,014 19,307 | 1.446 2.526 | 3.6 |  | 171, 17 , 250 | 201.733 .9 | 23 37 | 257 | 40 | 45 | 53.1 | 278 | 58 | 93.5 |
| 1959............. | 19 1,750 1,847 | 19,307 14,614 | 2,526 1,684 | 6.4 4.4 |  | ${ }_{17}^{17}$ 2, 2575 | $2,512.7$ $2,279.0$ | 37 | 21290 321 | 21 ${ }_{53}^{60}$ | $\begin{array}{r}21 \\ \hline 60\end{array}$ | ${ }^{21} 889.6$ | 428 260 | 127 78 | ${ }^{22} 2228.8$ |
| 1960........... | ${ }_{23} 2,068$ | 17,213 | 23, 1,908 | ${ }_{23} 4.8$ |  | 1,640 | 2,726.7 | 33 | 346 | 55 | 52 | 84.3 | 316 | 72 | 156.1 |
| 1961........... | ${ }^{23} 2.481$ | 18,817 | ${ }^{23} 2,290$ | ${ }^{23} 5.6$ |  | 2,004 | 3,422.7 | 33 | 338 | 67 | 65 | 107.5 | 271 | 91 | 24201.9 |
| 1962.......... | 1,924 | 15,710 | 1,783 | 4.4 |  | 1,525 | 2,675.4 | 29 | 331 | 50 | 47 | 79.7 | 206 | 62 | 132.6 |
| 1983.......... | $\begin{array}{r}1,726 \\ \hline 1989\end{array}$ | 15,485 13,938 | 1,806 | 4.3 |  | 1,541 | $2,774.7$ 2 2 | 31 | 342 | 55 | 52 | 91.8 | 161 155 | 47 | 99.5 |
| 1964............ | 1,726 | 13,938 | 1,807 | 3.8 |  | 1,373 | 2,522.1 | 30 | 335 | 51 | 48 | 90.2 | 155 | 38 | 78.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............. } \\ & \text { 1966........... } \end{aligned}$ | 1,419 1,123 | 12,047 10,575 | 1,328 1,061 | 3.0 2.3 |  | 1,131 895 | 2,1660 $1,771.3$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 266 \\ & 182 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 19 \end{aligned}$ | 67.5 39.5 | 138 145 | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | 60.3 39.3 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 2,777 | 2,102 | 2,591 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 2,174 | 342.4 | 37 | 39 |  | 73 | 11.1 | 19 |  |  |
| February ..... | 2,725 2,461 | 1,308 | 2,546 2,298 | 6.2 5.6 | 4.5 | 2,256 2,165 | 313.3 316.4 | 38 35 | 27 25 | 77 | 77 | 10.0 | 7 | 64 57 | 110.9 |
| April ......... | 2,055 | 1,216 | 1,918 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 1,800 | 274.8 | 31 | 23 | 58 | 61 | 8.8 | 4 | 49 | 9.0 |
| may .......... | 1,738 | 1,079 | 1,624 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 1,464 | 235.9 | 28 | 20 | 47 | 44 | 6.8 | 4 | 39 | 7.3 |
| June........ | 1,568 | 973 | 1,468 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 1,327 | 188.2 | 26 | 22 | 42 | 45 | 6.3 | 11 | 32 | 5.6 |
| July ........ | 1,606 | 1,351 | 1,493 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 1,238 | 195.6 | 30 | 31 | 44 | 38 | 5.9 | 46 | 39 | 5.9 |
| August...... | $\begin{array}{r}1,531 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,086 | 1.419 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 1,220 | 186.8 | 29 | 29 | 45 | 42 | 6.2 | 15 | 37 | 6.9 |
| September.... | 1,445 | 1,157 | 1,333 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 1,00 | 172.0 | 28 29 | 28 31 | 42 43 | ${ }_{38}^{40}$ | 5.7 5.9 | 15 | ${ }_{41}^{41}$ | 6.4 7.5 |
| November ... | 1,667 | 1,200 | 1,542 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 1,127 | 165.0 | 32 | 29 | 48 | 39 | 5.4 | 11 | 45 | 6.7 |
| December ... | 2,113 | 1,865 | 1,972 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 1,524 | 233.0 | 34 | 39 | 60 | 52 | 7.6 | 12 | 47 | 8.6 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 2,559 2,408 | 1,848 1,181 | 2,395 2,243 | 5.7 5.3 | 4.1 | 1,997 2,015 | 319.3 | 39 | 39 | 73 | 67 | 10.2 | 13 | 53 | 9.9 |
| March........ | 2,200 | 1,136 | 2,050 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 1,887 | 292.6 <br> 29.6 | 38 | 28 | 72 67 | 59 | 9.6 8.9 | 7 | 51 45 | 8.8 |
| April ........ | 1,886 | 1,086 | 1,755 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 1,678 | 258.0 | 32 | 27 | 57 | 64 | 8.7 9.7 | 13 | 42 |  |
| May ........ | 1,552 | 908 | 1,447 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 1,347 | 201.5 | 27 | 20 | 46 | 48 | 7.0 | 5 | 32 | 5.2 |
| June........ | 1,390 | 976 | 1,297 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1,142 | 183.1 | 25 | 25 | 42 | 42 | 6.6 | 16 | 27 | 4.9 |
| July......... | 1,445 <br> 1,358 | 1,238 | 1,343 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1,108 | 180.5 | 26 | 32 | 44 | 38 | 6.2 | 38 | 31 |  |
| August...... | 1,358 | 937 858 | 1,261 11125 | 2.9 | 3.6 3.5 | 1,085 | 164.5 | 25 | 26 | 43 | 41 | 6.3 | 12 | 29 | 5.2 |
| October..... | 1,232 | 966 | 1,138 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 908 | 143.2 | 25 | 25 | 35 | 31 | 5.9 | 11 | ${ }_{33}^{32}$ | 5.3 |
| November ... | 1,397 | 1,185 | 1,293 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 969 | 147.0 | 27 | 27 | 40 | 34 | 5.4 | 11 | 37 | 5.6 |
| December ... | 1,792 | 1,618 | 1,675 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1,283 | 211.4 | 30 | 32 | 48 | 41 | 6.9 | 12 | 40 | 7.3 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 2,132 | 1,453 |  | 4.6 | 3.4 |  |  | 34 | 30 | 55 | 52 | 8.0 | 16 | 47 | 7.8 |
| February..... | 2,065 1,837 | 1,100 1,009 | $\begin{array}{r}1,932 \\ 1,718 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 4.5 4.0 | 3.3 3.2 | 1,689 | 245.7 273.4 | 34 <br> 31 | 25 | 53 | 52 | 7.6 | 6 | 45 39 | 7.4 |
| April ........ | 1,570 | ,956 | 1,470 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1,373 | 224.9 | 27 | 21 | 41 | 41 | 6.8 | 5 | 33 | 8.0 6.2 |
| May ......... | 1,259 | 763 | 1,179 | 27 | 3.0 | 1,060 | 165.7 | 22 | 17 | 33 | 34 | 5.3 | 5 | 26 | 4.3 |
| June......... | 1,131 | 870 | 1,059 | 2.4 | 3.0 | ,941 | 156.3 | 20 | 22 | 30 | 30 | 5.2 | 19 | $2!$ | 3.8 |
| July ....... | 1,210 | 1,078 | 1,139 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 932 | 149.5 | 22 |  | 33 | 27 | 4.5 | 30 | 24 | 3.5 |
| August...... | 1,178 1,030 | 776 | 1,120 | 2.5 | 3.1 2.9 | 981 | 148.0 | 21 19 | 25 | 33 | 31 | 5.2 | 10 | 22 | 3.8 |
| October...... | ,982 | 791 | 933 | 2.0 | 2.7 | ${ }_{745}$ | 117.8 | 20 | 16 | 28 24 | 27 | 4.6 | 17 | 24 | 3.7 3.6 |
| November ... | 1,104 | 1,004 | 1,042 | 23 | 2.6 | 794 | 132.2 | 21 | 18 | 25 | 21 | 3.7 | 9 | 25 | 3.8 |
| December ... | 1,386 | 1,285 | 1,308 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 990 | 172.1 | 23 | 20 | 29 | 24 | 4.3 | 14 | 28 | 4.6 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 | 32 | 30 | 4.8 | 11 | 30 | 5.1 |
| February..... | 1,678 <br> 1,381 <br> 181 | 985 769 | 1,590 1,307 | 3.6 2.9 | 2.6 2.3 | 1,413 1,272 | 227.2 | 29 | 18 | 31 27 | 30 30 | 4.6 | 4 | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | 4.1 |
| April ......... | 1,112 | 693 | 1,044 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1,931 | ${ }^{255.5}$ | 21 | 17 | 27 | 26 | 4.6 3.6 | 5 | ${ }_{23}^{26}$ | 5.2 3.6 |
| May ........ | 916 | 665 | 862 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 806 | 126.1 | 18 | 12 | 18 | 18 | 2.9 | 42 | 18 | 3.8 |
| June......... | 841 | 690 | 793 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 702 | 114.4 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 16 | 2.9 | 25 | 15 | 2.9 |
| July........ | 1,001 | 1,019 | 947 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 719 | 113.8 | 19 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 2.4 |  | 16 | 21 |
| August..... | 980 | 826 | 928 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 791 | 143.1 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 3.2 | 8 | 15 | 2.5 |
| September.... October..... | 802 | 626 | 755 | 1.6 | 2.2 | ${ }_{589}^{640}$ | 106.5 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 2.6 |  | 16 | 2.4 |
| Ocrober...... November.. | 799 | 709 915 | 753 903 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 589 673 | 93.7 114.8 | 17 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 2.1 | 6 | 16 | 2.1 |
| December ... | 1,313 | 1,280 | 1,254 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 902 | 157.6 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 16 | 2.4 3.0 | 6 | 18 19 | 2.6 2.9 |

FINANCE--BANKING

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUP ERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{BANK DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, annual rates, seasonally adjusted \({ }^{6}\)} \\
\hline \& \& Comme
con \& cial and fin pany paper \& \({ }^{\text {ance }}\) \& \& \& m mortgage \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Bankers' acceptances \({ }^{1}\) \& Total \& Placed through dealers \& Placed directly (finance paper) \& Total \& Total \& Federal land banks \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Land \\
Bank \\
Cammissioner
\end{tabular} \& Loans to coopera tives \({ }^{4}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
loans \\
and dis. counts \({ }^{5}\)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Totol } \\
(233 \\
\text { SMSA's })^{7}
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { New } \\
\& \text { York } \\
\& \text { SMSA }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Total } \\
232 \text { SMSA's } \\
\text { (exeept } \\
\text { N.Y.) }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 6 other leading SMSA's \({ }^{8}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
226 \\
\text { other } \\
\text { SMSA's }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Billions of dollars} \\
\hline 1939. \& 233 \& ........ \& \& \& 2,890 \& 2,596 \& 1,905 \& 691 \& 99 \& 196 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \\
\hline 1940... \& 209 \& ........ \& \& \& 2,804 \& 2,500 \& 1,851 \& 648 \& 93 \& 212 \& \(\ldots \ldots\). \& ........ \& \& ........ \& \\
\hline 1941........... \& 194 \& \(\ldots\) \& ........ \& ........ \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ \mathbf{2}, 502 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,361 \\
2,115 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 1,764
1,603 \& 597 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
133 \\
159 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 228 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1943............ \& 117 \& \& \& \& -2,275 \& 1,764 \& +1, 358 \& 406 \& 245 \& 267 \& . \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944............. \& 129 \& \& \& \& 1,918 \& 1,467 \& 1,137 \& 330 \& 217 \& 235 \& \& ....... \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945. \& 154 \& \& \& \& 1,651 \& 1,256 \& 1,028 \& 228 \& 162 \& 233 \& ........ \& ........ \& \& \& \\
\hline 1946........... \& 227 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,543 \\
1,592 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,085 \\ \hline 973 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1944
869 \& 140 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
188 \\
281 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
271 \\
338 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\ldots\) \& . \& \& \& \\
\hline 1948. \& 259 \& 674 \& 277 \& 397 \& 1, 1,777 \& 932 \& 857 \& 75 \& 311
306 \& 435 \& …..... \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1949. \& 272 \& 838 \& 270 \& 568 \& 1,712 \& 956 \& 899 \& 57 \& 306 \& 450 \& ........ \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1950.......... \& 394 \& \({ }_{1}^{921}\) \& 345 \& 576 \& 1,861 \& \(\begin{array}{r}989 \\ 1 \\ \hline 29\end{array}\) \& 946 \& 43 \& \& \& \(\ldots\) \& ........ \& ......... \& \& \\
\hline 1951...........
1952........ \& 490 \& 1,333
1,749 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
449 \\
552 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}884 \\ 1,197 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 2, 110
2,221 \& 1,029
1,102 \& 998
1,078 \& 32
23
23 \& \(\begin{array}{r}429 \\ 421 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 651 \& \& . \& …....... \& \& ........ \\
\hline 1953... \& 574 \& +1,973 \& 564 \& 1, 409 \&  \& 1,197 \& 1', 180 \& 17 \& 373 \& 620 \& \& …. \& \& \& \\
\hline 1954. \& 873 \& 1,933 \& 733 \& 1,200 \& 2,305 \& 1,293 \& 1,281 \& 13 \& 364 \& 648 \& ........ \& ........ \& \& ......... \& \\
\hline 1955. \& \& 2,035 \& 510 \& 1,525 \& 2,592 \& 1,497 \& 1,497 \& \& 374 \& 721 \& \(\ldots\) \& ..... \& \& \& \\
\hline \(1956 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~\)

$1957 . . . . . . .$. \& 642
1,307

1,3 \& | 2,183 |
| :--- |
| 2,1872 |
| 2,18 | \& 506

551 \& 1,677
2,121 \& 2,971

3,339 \& | 1,744 |
| :--- |
| 1,919 |
| 2 | \& 1,744

1,919 \& …....... \& 457
454
454 \& 770 \& ... \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1958. \& 1, 194 \& ${ }^{9}{ }^{9} 2,2,751$ \& 10840 \& ${ }^{9}{ }^{2} 12,911$ \& 3,812 \& 2,089 \& 2, 089 \& \& 510 \& 1,214 \& ... \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1959. \& 1,151 \& ${ }^{10} 3,202$ \& ${ }^{10} 677$ \& ${ }^{10} 2,525$ \& 4,449 \& 2,360 \& 2,360 \& \& 622 \& 1,467 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1960........... \& 2,027 \& 4,497 \& 1,358 \& 3,139 \& 4,795 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1961..........
$1962 . . . . . .$. \& 2,683
2,650 \& 4,686
6,000
6 \& 1,711
2,088 \& \& 5,277
5,753 \& 2,828
3,052
3 \& 2,828
3,052 \& \& 697 \& 1,752 \& …..... \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1962......... \& 2,650
2,890 \& 6,000 \& 2,088
1,928 \& 3,912

4,819 \& | 5,753 |
| :--- |
| 6,403 | \& 3,052

3,310 \& 3,052
3, \& \& 735
840 \& 2, 253 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1964. \& 3,385 \& 8, 361 \& 2,223 \& 6,138 \& 7,104 \& 3,718 \& 3,718 \& \& 958 \& 2،428 \& 4,630.8 \& 1,925.3 \& 2,705.5 \& 1,030.7 \& 1,674.8 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\
& 1966 . . . . . .
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 3,392

3,603 \& 9,058
13,279 \& 3,903 \& 7,155
10,190 \& 8,080
9,452 \& 4,281
4,958 \& 4,281
4,958 \& \& 1,055 \& 2,745
3,205 \& 5, 151.8
$5,923.1$ \& 2, 138.5

$2,502.2$ \& | $3,013.3$ |
| :--- |
| $3,420.9$ | \& $1,140.9$

$1,328.1$ \& $1,872.4$
$2,092.7$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 1963: |
| :--- |
| January..... |
| February.... |
| March. |
| April $\qquad$ |
| May $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 2,593 \& 6,790 \& 2,091
2,193 \& 4,699
4.803 \& 5,, 835
5,926 \& 3,069
3,089 \& 3,069
3,089 \& \& 777 \& 1,989
2,062 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2,565
2,589 \& 6,996 \& 2,193

2,260 \& | 4,803 |
| :--- |
| 4,816 | \& 5,926

6,024 \& | 3,089 |
| :--- |
| 3,118 | \& 3,089

3,118 \& \& 771

761 \& | 1,262 |
| :--- |
| 2,146 | \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 2,658 \& 7,382 \& 2,204 \& 5,178 \& 6;143 \& 3,147 \& 3,147 \& \& 745 \& 2, 251 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2,696
2,697 \& 7,542
7,239 \& 2,084
2,049 \& 5,458
5,190 \& 6,229 \& 3,176
3,198 \& 3,176
3,198 \& \& 702 \& 2,351
2,427 \& $\ldots$ \& \& ......... \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2,697 \& 7,239 \& 2,049 \& 5,190 \& 6,326 \& 3, 198 \& 3,198 \& \& 701 \& 2,427 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July........ \& \& 7,522 \& 2,059 \& \& \& 3,218
3
3 \& 3,218 \& \& 711 \& 2,479

2 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August......
September.. \& 2,644
2,709 \& 7,808
7,161 \& 2,062
2,098 \& 5,746

5,063 \& 6,428 \& | 3,240 |
| :--- |
| 3,259 | \& 3,240

3,259 \& \& 706
735 \& 2,482
2,436 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline October...... \& 2,733 \& 7,869 \& 2,230
2 \& 5.639 \& 6,418 \& 3,280 \& 3,280 \& \& 848 \& 2,290 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Noverber... \& 2,744
2,890 \& 8,170
6,747 \& 2,172
1,928 \& 5,998
4,819 \& 6,366
6,403 \& 3,291

3,310 \& | 3,291 |
| :--- |
| 10 | \& \& 858

840 \& 2,253 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline December ... \& 2,890 \& 6,747 \& 1,928 \& 4,819 \& 6,403 \& 3,310 \& 3,310 \& \& 840 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,583.2 <br>
\hline Januory ..... \& 2,938
3,056 \& 7,765
8,119 \& 2,042
2,079 \& 5,723
6,040 \& 6,460

6,542 \& | 3,333 |
| :--- |
| 3,364 | \& 3,333

3,364 \& \& 866
849 \& 2,281
2
2 \& $4,431.4$
$4,407.2$ \& 1,804.7 \& 2, $2,502.5$ \& 994.1 \& 1, 608.4 <br>
\hline March..... \& 3, 102 \& 7,737 \& 2,038 \& 5,699 \& 6,627 \& 3,406 \& 3,406 \& \& 815 \& 2,405 \& 4,413.4 \& 1,823.5 \& 2,589.9 \& 992.5 \& 1,597.4 <br>
\hline April... \& 3,102 \& 7,920 \& 2,039 \& 5,881 \& 6,727 \& 3,445 \& 3,445 \& \& 786 \& 2, 496 \& 4,530.2 \& 1,870.2 \& 2, 660.0 \& 1,026.8 \& 1,633.2 <br>
\hline May ... \& 3,049
3,149 \& 8,326
8,036 \& 1,973
1,948 \& 6,353
6,088 \& 6,813
6,940 \& 3,481
3,516 \& 3,481
3,516 \& \& 747
757 \& \& 4,593.3
$4,539.4$ \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}1,045.6 \\ 996.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $1,662.7$
$1,625.1$ <br>
\hline June... \& 3,149 \& 8,036 \& 1,948 \& 6, 088 \& 6,940 \& 3,516 \& 3,516 \& \& 757 \& 2,607 \& 4,539.4 \& 1,918.3 \& 2,621.1 \& 996.0 \& 1,625.1 <br>
\hline \& 3,137 \& 8,879 \& 2,006 \& \& \& \& \& \& 782 \& \& \& 1,983.0
1,940.8 \& \& $1,042.9$
$1,042.9$ \& 1,664.0 <br>
\hline August......
September \& 3,127
3,175
3 \& 8,879
8,444 \& 2,070
2,220 \& 6,809
6,224 \& 7.081
7,084 \& 3,586
3,620
3 \& 3,586 \& \& 787
809
809 \& 2,707
2,656 \& $4,661.2$
$4,701.3$ \& $1,940.8$
$1,964.9$ \& $\begin{array}{r}2,720.4 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $1,042.9$
$1,043.2$
1 \& $1,677.5$
$1,963.2$
1,723 <br>
\hline September.... \& 3,175

3,222 \& | 8,444 |
| :--- |
| 9,343 | \& 2,220

2,431 \& 6,224

6,912 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,084 <br>
7,092 <br>
\hline

 \& 

3,620 <br>
3,652 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3, 3 320 \& \& 892

924 \& 2, 216 \& 4,744.2 \& 1,976.7 \& 2, 2767.5 \& $1,1,054.7$ \& 1,712.8 <br>
\hline November .... \& 3,217 \& 9,146 \& 2,438 \& 6,708 \& \& 3, 680 \& 3,680 \& \& 975 \& 2,402 \& 4, 898.3 \& 1,955.0 \& 2,743.3 \& \& 1,713.3 <br>
\hline December ... \& 3,385 \& 8, 361 \& 2,223 \& 6,138 \& 7,104 \& 3,718 \& 3,718 \& \& 958 \& 2,428 \& 4,782.1 \& 1,991.4 \& 2,790.7 \& 1,052.7 \& 1,738.0 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary.....
February \& 3,278
3,232 \& 8,928
9,033 \& 2,143
2
2 \& 6,785
6,794 \& 7,223

7,356 \& | 3,765 |
| :--- |
| 3,818 | \& 3,765

3,818 \& \& 1,020 \& 2,438
2,501 \& 4,888.4 \& 2, 2027.4 \& 2,831.0 \& 1,084.9 \& $1,756.5$
$1,781.0$ <br>
\hline March........ \& 3,325 \& 9,077 \& 2, 070 \& 7 7,007 \& 7.472 \& 3,889 \& 3,889 \& \& 1,007 \& 2,576 \& 4,982.3 \& 2, 073.4 \& 2, 908.9 \& 1,102.2 \& 1,806.7 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 3,384 \& 9, 533 \& 2,047 \& 7,486 \& 7,607 \& 3,950 \& 3,950 \& \& 978 \& 2, 679 \& 5, 030.2 \& 2, 090.4 \& 2,939.8 \& 1, 117.5 \& 1,822.3 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 3,467
3,355 \& 9,934
9,370 \& 1,976
1,965 \& 7,958
7,405 \& 7,729
7,873 \& 4,011
4,058 \& 4,011
4,058 \& \& 940 \& 2,778
$\mathbf{2}, 884$ \& 4, 958.8
$5,316.2$ \& 2, $2,032.2$
203.6 \& $2,926.6$
$3,012.6$ \& 1,109.3 \& 1,817.3 <br>
\hline June. ........ \& 3,355 \& 9,370 \& 1,965 \& 7,405 \& 7,873 \& 4,058 \& 4,058 \& \& 931 \& 2,884 \& 5,316.2 \& 2,303.6 \& 3,012.6 \& 1,141. \& 1,871.5 <br>
\hline July........ \& 3,337
3,299 \& 10,439
10 \& 2,046 \& 8,393
8,241 \& 7,988
8,040 \& 4,097
4,135 \& 4,097
4,135
4,1 \& ...... \& 935 \& 2,956
2,962 \& 5, 203.8
5
5
5, 201.9 \& $2,197.2$
$2,151.1$ \& $3,006.6$
$3,050.8$

3 \& | $1,135.8$ |
| :--- |
| $1,152.3$ | \& 1,870.8 <br>

\hline August...... \& 3,299
3,314 \& 10,358
9
9 \& 2,194 \& 8,498
7 \& 88,013 \& 4, 4,171 \& 4,171 \& \& 940 \& 2, 902 \& 5, 122.0 \& 2, 071.8 \& 3,050.2 \& i, 152.7 \& 1,897.5 <br>
\hline October...... \& 3,310 \& 10, 554 \& 2,250 \& 8,304 \& 8,007 \& 4, 204 \& 4,204 \& \& 1,009 \& 2,794 \& 5,209.2 \& 2, 142.8 \& 3,066.4 \& 1, 154.7 \& 1,911.7 <br>
\hline November.... \& 3,245 \& 10,406 \& 2,205 \& 8 8,201 \& 8 8,022 \& 4,245 \& 4,245 \& \& 1,082 \& 2,696 \& 5,481.9 \& 2, 277.8 \& 3, 204.1 \& 1,219.3 \& 1, 9884.8 <br>
\hline December... \& 3,392 \& 9,058 \& 1,903 \& 7,155 \& 8,080 \& 4,281 \& 4,281 \& \& 1,055 \& 2,745 \& 5,493.8 \& 2,244.9 \& 3,248.9 \& 1,227.4 \& 2,021.5 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January.....
February... \& 3,332
3,313 \& 9,984
10,365 \& 1,834 \& 8,150
8,537 \& 8,206

8,367 \& | 4,328 |
| :--- |
| 4,385 |
| 4 | \& 4,328

4,385

4 \& \& | 1,113 |
| :--- |
| 1,145 | \& 2,766

2,837 \& 5, 557.8
5
5,673.0 \& $2,299.4$
$2,375.6$ \& $3,258.4$
$3,297.4$

3,4 \& 1,243.1 \& 2, 015.3 <br>
\hline Marchary.....: \& 3,388 \& 10,732 \& 2,066 \& 8,666 \& 8, 570 \& 4,477 \& 4,477
4
4 \& \& 1,137 \& 2,956 \& 5,784.6 \& 2, 411.7 \& 3,372.9 \& 1, 313.6 \& 2, 059.3 <br>
\hline Aprii ....... \& 3,464 \& 11, 239 \& 2,253 \& 8,986 \& 8,788 \& 4,553 \& 4,553 \& \& $\begin{array}{r}1,148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 3,087
3
3 \& $5,858.0$
5
5 \& $2,501.5$
$2,513.5$ \& \& $1,281.6$
$1,326.8$
$1,327.6$ \& <br>
\hline May ......... \& 3,418
3,420 \& 11,437
10,769 \& 2,113
2,090 \& 9,324
8,679 \& 8,946
9,145 \& 4,647
4,725 \& 4,647
4,725 \& \& 1,106

1,105 \& | 3,193 |
| :--- |
| 3,315 |
|  | \& $5,909.2$

$5,908.3$ \& $2,513.5$
$2,494.1$ \& $\begin{array}{r}3,395.7 \\ 3,414.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,326.8 \& $2,068.9$
$2,087.2$ <br>
\hline \& \& 12, 183 \& 2,361 \& 9,822 \& 9,351 \& 4,788 \& 4,788 \& \& 1,167 \& 3,396 \& 5,868.3 \& 2,394.1 \& 3,474.2 \& 1, 343.6 \& 2, 130.6 <br>
\hline August...... \& 3,387 \& 12, 835 \& 2,653 \& 10, 182 \& 9,412 \& 4, 855 \& 4,853 \& \& 1,190 \& 3,368
3
3
3 \& 6,092.4 \& 2,597.0 \& 3,495.4 \& $1,357.1$
1
1

18872 \& | $2,138.3$ |
| :--- |
| $2,158.9$ | <br>

\hline September... \& 3,370
3 \& 11,778
13,045 \& 2,773
2,977 \& $\begin{array}{r}9,005 \\ 10,068 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 9,406
9,381 \& 4,900
4,926 \& 4,900
4,926 \& \& 1,199
1219 \&  \& $6,105.2$
$6,065.4$ \& 2,559.1 \& $3,546.1$
$3,513.6$

3,56 \& | $1,387.2$ |
| :--- |
| $1,364.9$ | \& 2,158.9 <br>

\hline October......
November..
a \& $\begin{array}{r}3,359 \\ 3,457 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 13,045
14,169 \& 3,
3,153 \& 11,016 \& 9,357 \& 4,938 \& 4,938 \& \& 1,276 \& 3,143 \& 6,078.5 \& 2,566.6 \& 3,511.9 \& 1,373.8 \& 2, 138.1 <br>
\hline Necember ... \& 3,603 \& 13, 279 \& 3,089 \& 10, 190 \& 9,452 \& 4,958 \& 4,958 \& \& 1,290 \& 3,205 \& 6,406.5 \& 2,844.6 \& 3,561.9 \& $1,405.1$ \& 2,156.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS ${ }^{5}$ <br> Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | End of year or month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Assets |  |  |  |  | Liabilities |  |  |  | Rotio of gold certificate reserves to F.R. note liabilities | Reserves |  |  | Borrowings from <br> Federal <br> Reserve banks | Free reserves |
|  | Toral ${ }^{2}$ | Reserve bank credit outstanding |  |  | Goid certificate reserves | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Deposits |  | Federal <br> Reserve notes in circulation |  | Total held | Required | Excess |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ |  | U.S. Govt. securities ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Member-bank reserve balances ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent$306.7$ | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |
| 1939............ | 19,027 | 2,593 | 7 | 2,484 | 15,209 | 19,027 | 12,941 | 11,653 | 4,959 |  | $11,473$ | 6,4627 | 5,011 | 3 | 5,008 |
| $1940 .$ | 23, 262 | 2,274 | 3365 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,184 \\ & 2,254 \\ & 6,189 \end{aligned}$ | 19,760 | $\begin{gathered} 23,262 \\ 24,353 \end{gathered}$ |  | 12,02612,45012,48 | 5,931 | $\text { 333. } 2$ | 14,049 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ 90 \\ 265 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,643 \\ & 3,685 \\ & 2,372 \\ & 1958 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1941. | 24,353 29.019 20, | 2,361 6,679 |  |  | 20,504 20,554 |  | 16,127 14,678 |  | 8,192 12.193 16.98 | 250.3 168.6 | 12,812 <br> 13,152 <br> 12 | $\begin{array}{r} 7,403 \\ 99,422 \\ 10,776 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,646 \\ & 3,390 \\ & 2,376 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1943. | 33,955 | 12, 239 |  | 11,543 | 19, 786 | 33, 955 | -15,181 | 12,886 | 16, 906 | 116.9 | 12,749 | 11, 701 | +1,048 |  |  |
| 1944... | 40,269 | 19,745 | 80 | 18, 846 | 18, 444 | 40, 269 | 16, 411 | 14,373 | 21, 731 | 84.9 | 14, 168 | 12, 884 | 1, 284 |  | 1,019 |
| 1945.. | 45,063 | 25,09] | $\begin{array}{r} 249 \\ 163 \\ 85 \end{array}$ | 24,26223,350 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,863 \\ & 18,381 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45,063 \\ & 45,006 \end{aligned}$ | 18,20017,353 | $\begin{aligned} & 15,915 \\ & 16,139 \\ & 17,899 \end{aligned}$ | 24,64924,945 | 72.5 73 | 16,027 | 14,536 | 1,491 | 334 | 1.157 |
| 1946. | 45, 006 | 24, 093 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 73.7 | 16,51717,261 | 15,61716,275 | 900986 | 157 <br> 224 | 743 |
|  | 47,712 | 24,097 |  | 22, 23,338 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,497 \\ & 22,966 \end{aligned}$ | 47,71250,043 | 19,73122,791 |  | 24,82024,161 | 86.695.1 |  |  |  |  | 762 |
| 1948. | 45, 643 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 223 \\ 78 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 17,899 \\ 20,479 \end{array}$ |  |  | 19,990 | 19, 193 | 797 803 | 118 | 685 |
| 1950. | 47, 172 | 22,216 | 67 | 20,778 | 21,458 | 47, 172 | 19,810 | $\begin{aligned} & 17,681 \\ & 20,056 \\ & 19,950 \\ & 20,160 \\ & 18,876 \end{aligned}$ | 23,58725,06426,25026,55826,25326,92 | $\begin{aligned} & 91.0 \\ & 85.7 \\ & 83.8 \\ & 80.4 \\ & 80.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,391 \\ & 20,310 \\ & 21,180 \\ & 19,920 \\ & 19,279 \end{aligned}$ | 16,36419,484 20, 45719,227 18,576 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ 657 \\ 1,593 \\ 441 \\ 246 \end{array}$ | 885 |
| 1951. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952. | 51, 852 | 25,825 | 15618143 | 24,697 | ${ }^{21,986}$ | 51, 552 | 21, 344 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 169169-870252 |
| 1954. | 50,872 | $\begin{aligned} & 26 ; 880 \\ & 25,885 \end{aligned}$ |  | 24,932 | $\begin{aligned} & 21,354 \\ & 21,033 \end{aligned}$ | 50,872 | 20,371 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 457 |
| 1955. | 52, 340 | 26,507 | $\begin{array}{r}108 \\ 50 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 24,785 <br> 24,915 | 21,009 | 52,340 | 20,355 | $\begin{aligned} & 19,005 \\ & 19,059 \end{aligned}$ | 26,921 | 78.0 | 19,240 | 18,646 |  | 594 652 | 688 | -245 |
|  | 52,910 | $\begin{array}{r}26,599 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ |  |  | 21,269 22 | 52,910 | 20, 249 |  | 27, 476 | 77.4 | 19,535 19.420 |  | 652 577 | 688 710 | -36 -133 |
| 1957. | 53,028 53,095 | 25, 784 27,755 | 55 64 | 24,238 26,347 | 22,085 | 53,028 53,095 | 20, 19 19 | 19,034 18,504 | 27,535 27,872 | 80.2 71.6 | 18, 8189 | 18,843 18,383 | 577 516 | 710 557 | -133 -41 |
| 1959. | 54,028 | 28,771 | 458 | 26,648 | 19, 164 | 54,028 | 19,716 | 18, 174 | 28, 262 | 67.8 | 18,932 | 18,450 | 482 | 906 | -424 |
| 1960. | 52,984 | 29,359 | 33 | 27,384 | 17,479 | 52,984 | 18,336 | 17,081 | 28,449 | 61.4 | 19,283 | 18,527 | 756 | 87 | 669 |
| 1961. | 54,331 | -31,362 | 138 | 28,881 | 16,615 | 54,331 | 18,451 | 17,387 | 29,305 | 56.7 | 20, 118 | 19,550 | 558 | 149 | 419 |
| 1962.. | 56, 19 | 33,902 | $\begin{array}{r}38 \\ 88 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 30, 820 | 15,696 | 56,019 | 18,722 | 17,454 | 30,643 | 51.2 | 20, 040 | 19,468 | 572 | 304 | 268 |
| 1963. | 58,029 | 36,418 | 63 | 33,593 | 15, ${ }^{15} 23$ | 58,029 | 18,391 | 17,049 | 32, 877 | 46.3 | 20,746 | 20, 210 | 536 | 327 | 209 |
| 1964. | 62,868 | 39,930 | 186 | 37,044 | 15,075 | 62,868 | 19,456 | 18,086 | 35,343 | 42.7 | 21,609 | 21, 198 | 411 | 243 | 168 |
| $1965 \ldots .$ | 65,371 70,332 | 43,340 <br> 47 | 137 173 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,768 \\ & 44,282 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,436 \\ & 12,674 \end{aligned}$ | 65,371 70,332 | 19,620 20,972 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,447 \\ & 19,794 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,950 \\ & 40,196 \end{aligned}$ | 35.4 31.5 | 22, 719 23,830 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,267 \\ & 23 . \end{aligned}$ | 452 392 | $\begin{aligned} & 454 \\ & 557 \end{aligned}$ | -165 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonury..... | 53,872 | $\begin{aligned} & 31,959 \\ & 32,508 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ 209 \end{array}$ | 30,289 | 15,660 | 53,872 | 17,989 | 16,644 | 29,846 | 52.5 | 20,032 | 19,558 | 474 | 99 | 375 301 |
| February..... | 54,614 53,935 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 209 \\ & 201 \\ & 153 \end{aligned}$ | 30, 963 | 15,69315,60615,595 | 54,69 <br> 53,95 <br> 54,612 | 18,04678.222 | 16,850 | $\begin{array}{r}29,868 \\ 29,934 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 52.2 52.1 | 19,582 | 19,109 19,091 | 473 424 4 | 172 | 301 269 |
| April.. | 54,612 | 32,825 |  | 31, 182 |  |  |  | 16,904 | 30, 010 | 52.0 | 19, 572 | 19, 138 | 434 | 121 | 313 |
| May ........ | 54, 207 | 32,808 | 208 | 31,254 | 15,524 | 54, 207 | 17,573 | 16,574 | 30,303 | 51.2 | 19,679 | 19,223 | 456 | 209 | 247 |
| June........ | 55,314 | 33,804 | 96 | 32,027 | 15,457 | 55,314 | 18,188 | 16,965 | 30,670 | 50.4 | 19,729 | 19,355 | 374 | 236 | 138 |
| July........ | 55, 594 | 33,946 | 338 | 32,468 | 15,346 | 55, 594 | 18,044 | 16,971 | 30, 959 | 49.6 | 20, 020 | 19,537 | 483 | 322 | 161 |
| August...... | 55, 042 55, 615 | $\begin{array}{r}34,134 \\ 34,302 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 389 <br> 138 <br> 18 | 32, 391 | 15,291 15,309 | 55,042 55,615 | 17,860 18,093 | 16,782 | 31, 178 | 49.0 | 19,719 19 | 19, 195 | 463 | 330 | 133 |
| October...... | 56,336 | 34, 587 | 332 | 32,758 | 15, 310 | 56,336 | 18,187 | 16,922 | 31, 72 | 48.6 | 20, 003 | 19,593 | 407 | 321 <br> 313 | 9 |
| November | 57,848 | 35,919 | 868 | 33,667 | 15, 294 | 57,848 | 18,200 | 16,952 | 32, 290 | 47.4 | 20, 114 | 19, 705 | 409 | 376 | 33 |
| December | 58,029 | 36,418 | 63 | 33, 593 | 15, 237 | 58,029 | 18,391 | 17,049 | 32,877 | 46.3 | 20,746 | 20,210 | 536 | 327 | 209 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 56, 389 | 34,643 | 364 | 32,752 | 15,231 | 56, 389 | 18, 120 | 16,983 | 31,988 | 47.6 | 20,673 | 20, 242 | 431 | 256 | 175 |
| February March.... | 56,928 56,629 | 35,274 <br> 35,314 | 56 130 130 | 33,169 33,770 | 15,185 15,190 | 56,928 56,629 | 18,532 18,258 | 17,146 17,060 | 31,899 <br> 32,088 | 47.6 47.3 | 20,146 20,213 | 19,753 <br> 19,855 <br> 198 | 393 <br> 358 | 304 <br> 259 | 89 99 |
| April ... | 57, 101 | 35,115 | 116 | 33, 169 | 15, 195 | 57, 101 | 17, 913 | 16,629 | 32, 177 | 47.2 | 20, 277 | 19,897 | 380 | 213 | 167 |
| May ........ | 57, 158 | 36,066 | 226 | 34,229 | 15, 176 | 57, 158 | 18,232 | 16,890 | 32, 411 | 46.8 | 20, 220 | 19, 883 | 337 | 255 | 82 |
| June........ | 57,742 | 36,589 | 79 | 34,794 | 15, 185 | 57,742 | 18,250 | 16,973 | 32, 835 | 46.2 | 20,558 | 20, 168 | 390 | 270 | 120 |
| July....... |  |  | 239 |  |  |  |  | 17,327 | 33, 109 | 45.9 | 20,665 | 20, 265 | 400 | 265 | 135 |
| August...... | 57,964 59,421 | 36,941 37111 | 185 95 | 35,164 35,350 | 15, 192 | 57,964 59,421 | 18,365 18,396 | 17,055 | 33,330 <br> 33,590 | 45.6 45.2 | 20, 50.968 | 20,149 20,508 20, | 417 420 | $\begin{array}{r}334 \\ 331 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 83 89 |
| October.... | 59,643 | 37,900 | 415 | 35, 709 | 15, 185 | 59,643 | 18,884 | 17,883 | 33, 852 | 44.9 | 21, 033 | 20,618 | 415 | 309 | 106 |
| November ... | 61,561 | 39,302 | 210 | 36,774 | 15,091 | 61,561 | 19,523 | 18,084 | 34, 640 | 43.6 | 21, 159 | 20, 763 | 396 | 430 | -34 |
| December ... | 62, 868 | 39,930 | 186 | 37,044 | 15,075 | 62,868 | 19,456 | 18,086 | 35, 343 | 42.7 | 21, 609 | 21, 198 | 411 | 243 | -168 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 60,729 60,769 | 38,737 39,422 | 304 300 | 36,741 | 14,906 | 60,729 60 60 | 19,091 | 17,801 | 34, 646 | 43.0 | 21, 620 | 21, 215 | 405 | 299 | 106 |
| February..... | 60, 573 | -38, 4272 | 300 <br> 124 | 36, 597 | 14,661 14,293 | 60,769 60,573 | 19,255 | 17,903 | $\begin{array}{r}34,562 \\ 34.629 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 42.4 41 4 | 21, 231 | 20, 790 | 441 | 405 | 36 |
| April ......... | 61, 688 | 40,071 | 568 | 37, 754 | 14, 144 | 61,688 | -19,557 | 18,259 | 34,662 | 40.8 | 21, 511 | 21, 145 | 34 366 | 471 | -75 |
| May ......... | 61,475 | 41, 169 | 545 | 38, 686 | 14,023 | 61,475 | 19,625 | 18,006 | 34, 974 | 40.1 | 21,472 | 21, 147 | 325 | 505 | -180 |
| June......... | 62, 632 | 41,159 | 657 | 39, 100 | 13,670 | 62,632 | 19,278 | 18,229 | 35,444 | 38.6 | 21,709 | 21, 363 | 346 | 528 | -182 |
| July........ | 61,914 | 41,166 | 536 | 39, 207 | 13,591 | 61,914 | 19,304 |  |  |  | 21,863 | 21,513 | 350 | 524 | -174 |
| August...... September... | 61,929 63,384 | 40,619 41,704 | $\begin{array}{r}237 \\ 174 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 39,049 <br> 39,774 | 13,596 <br> 13,587 | 611 <br> 63,429 <br> 634 | 18,645 19,591 | 17, 191 | 35,7821 36,0219 36,62 | 38.0 37 37.4 3.4 | 21,869 21.67 21.740 | 21, 187 <br> 21, <br> 156 | 350 438 3 | 524 564 58 | -134 |
| October..... | 63,504 | 41,905 | 510 | 39, 657 | 13,582 | 63,504 | 19, 612 | 18, 204 | 36, 228 | 37.1 | 21,958 | 21, 214 | 344 | 490 | --146 |
| November | 64, 050 | 42,789 | 365 | 40,575 | 13,512 | 64, 050 | 19, 163 | 18,050 | 37, 408 | 36. 1 | 21, 958 | 21, 589 | 369 | 452 | -83 |
| December .. | 65,371 | 43,340 | 137 | 40,768 | 13,436 | 65,371 | 19,620 | 18,447 | 37,950 | 35.4 | 22,719 | 22, 267 | 452 | 454 | -2 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonvory...... | 64,246 63 | 43, 085 | 239 315 | 40, 565 | 13,436 | 64, 246 | 20,098 | 18,751 | 37,337 | 36.0 | 22,750 | 22,392 | 358 |  | -44 |
| February..... | 63,794 | $\begin{array}{r}42,717 \\ 42 \\ 48 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 315 <br> 327 | 40,189 40 | 13,432 | 63,794 64.124 | 19, 205 | 18,014 | 37, 322 | 36.0 | 22,233 | 21, 862 | 371 | 478 | -107 |
| April ......... | 65,452 | 43, 285 | 452 | 40, 713 | 13, 190 | -64, 452 | -19,233 | 18,000 18,736 | 37, 332 | 35.3 35.1 | 22, 160 | 21,855 22,170 | 305 358 | 551 626 | -246 |
| May ......... | 64,797 | 43,940 | 441 | 41, 480 | 13, 092 | 64,797 | 19,673 | 18, 189 | 37, 880 | 34.6. | 22, 487 | 22, 117 | 358 370 | 722 | - 352 |
| June....... | 66,520 | 44,656 | 292 | 42, 169 | 12,993 | 66,520 | 20,083 | 18,567 | 38, 258 | 34.0 | 22, 534 | 22, 212 | 322 | 674 | -352 |
| July... | 67, 574 | 45,816 | 877 | 42, 380 | 12,890 | 67,574 | 21,354 | 19, 155 | 38,583 | 33.4 | 23,090 | 22,686 | 404 |  |  |
| August..... | 66,342 | 44, 450 | 387 | 42,518 | 12,788 | 66,342 | 19,591 | 17, 399 | 38,660 | 33. 1 | 22,655 | 22, 317 | 338 | 728 | -390 |
| September.... October .... | 67,385 67,257 | 45,475 45,501 | 773 410 | 42,907 42,975 | 12,779 12,776 12,67 | 67 <br> 67 <br> 67 | 20, 887 20, 767 a | 19,538 19,338 | 38,623 <br> 38,759 <br> 8. | 33.1 33.0 | 23,240 23 | 22, 842 | 398 | 766 | -368 |
| November | -68, 376 | 46,281 | 458 | 43, 419 | 12,776 12,667 | 67, 678 | 20,767 19,987 | 19, 3388 | 38,759 39,581 | 33.0 32.0 | 23,333 23,251 | 23,031 22,862 | 302 389 | 733 611 | -431 |
| December | 70,332 | 47, 192 | 173 | 44, 282 | 12,674 | 70,332 | 20,972 | 19,794 | 40, 196 | 31.5 | 23,830 | 23,438 | 392 | 557 | -165 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.


FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | MONEY AND INTEREST RATES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month) |  |  |  | Loans and investments (last Wednesday of month except for June and December call dates), adjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  | Bank rates on business loans ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Investments |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{4}$ | Loans ${ }^{4}$ | Securities |  | $\ln 19$cities cities | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mn } \\ & \begin{array}{c} \text { New } \\ \text { York } \\ \text { City } \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | In 7other northern and eastem cities | $\begin{gathered} \text { In } 11 \\ \text { southern } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { westem } \\ \text { cities } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | U.S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { securities } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | U.S. <br> Government | Other |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Notes and bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  | Percent per annum |  |  |  |
| 1939.. | 14,413 | 11,115 | 10,520 | 3,298 | ....... | ......... | .......... | ........ | 2.10 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| 1940.......... | 16,137 | 12,462 | 11,851 | 3,675 | ........ | ........ | .......... | .......... | 2.10 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.50 |
| 1941.......... ${ }^{\text {1942....... }}$ | ${ }^{18,715}$ | 15,049 | 14, 166 | 3,666 | , | , | . | ......... | 2.00 | 1.80 | 1.90 | 2.50 |
| $1942 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ $1943 \ldots \ldots$. | 31,148 38,895 | 27,835 36,109 | 19,091 24,121 | 3,313 2,786 |  |  |  |  | 2.20 2.60 | 2.00 2.20 | 2.30 2.90 | 2.60 2.80 |
| 1944........... | 47,257 | 44,354 | 31,391 | 2,903 |  |  |  | ... | 2.40 | 2.10 | 2.70 | 2.80 |
| 1945. | 552,058 | 648,674 | 6 344,783 | 6,384 |  | ........ | .......... |  | 2.20 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| 1946.... | 645,037 41487 | $\begin{array}{r}641,053 \\ \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}633,792 \\ \hline 32,359 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | 63,984 4 4 |  |  |  |  | 2.10 2.10 | 1.80 | 2.10 | 2.50 |
| 1948.... | 41,487 37,192 | 37,227 32987 | 32,359 26,438 | 4,205 | 113.0 | 41.5 | 62.3 | 9.2 | $\begin{array}{r}72.10 \\ \hline 2.57\end{array}$ | ${ }_{7} 7.80$ | $\begin{array}{r}72.20 \\ \hline 2.59\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array} .980$ |
| 1949........... | 42,527 | 37,469 | 28,069 | 5,058 | 118.7 | 42.0 | 66.4 | 10.3 | 2.68 | 2.37 | 2.71 | 3.10 |
| 1950... | 39,795 | 33,294 | 30,824 | 6,501 | 124.7 | 51.1 | 61.7 | 12.4 | 2.69 | 2.37 | 2.68 | 3.19 |
| 1951........... | 8 39,056 | - 32,224 | 8 24,439 |  | 130.2 | 56.5 | 60.4 | 13.4 | 3.11 | 2.83 | 3.09 | 3.52 |
| 1952............ | 8 8 40,382 40,282 | $\begin{array}{r}832,967 \\ \begin{array}{r}32,800\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}8126,337 \\ \hline 24.928 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{8} 7.415$ | 139.1 | 62.8 | 62.2 62.2 | 14.2 | 3.49 | 3.28 | 3.47 | 3.84 |
| 1954............ | 45,526 | 36,902 | 31,591 | 8,624 | 153.1 | 66.2 69.1 | 67.6 | 16.4 | 3.61 | 3.47 <br> 3.36 | 3.68 3.62 | 4.04 3.97 |
| 1955. | 38,380 | 30, 122 | 27,677 | 8,258 | 157.6 | 80.6 | 60.3 | 16.8 | 3.70 | 3.47 | 3.70 | 4.03 |
| 1956. | 34,259 | 26,774 | 23,978 | 77.485 | 161.6 | 88.1 | 57.2 | 16.3 | 4.20 | 4.04 | 4.22 | 4.42 |
| 1957. | 34,329 | 26,423 | 22,783 | 7,906 | 166.4 | 91.5 | 56.9 | 17.9 | 4.62 | 4.47 | 4.63 | 4.83 |
| 1958. | 941,181 <br> 37817 | 211,894 <br> 27,856 | 9 2254,494 | 9,287 9 9,961 | 181.2 185.9 | 95.6 | 65.1 57.9 | 20.5 20.5 | 4.34 105.00 | 4.12 104.84 | $\begin{array}{r}10 \\ 10.34 \\ \hline .01\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10.67 \\ \hline 5.23\end{array}$ |
| 1960........... |  |  |  |  | 194.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961............ | 46 | 33,960 | 26,609 | 12.109 | 209.6 | 12.5 | 59.8 | 20.8 | 5.16 | 4.97 | 5.15 | 5.45 |
| 1962............ | 48,147 | 32,369 | 24,514 | 15,778 | ${ }^{11} 227.9$ | 11134.1 | 1164.5 | 1129.2 | 5.00 | 4.78 | 5.01 | 5.32 |
| 1963.......... | 48,404 | 29,018 | ${ }_{23,127}$ | 19,386 | ${ }_{11}^{11246.2}$ | ${ }_{11}^{11} 149.7$ | 1161.5 | ${ }_{11}^{1135.0}$ | 5.01 | 4.79 | 5.01 | 5.30 |
| 1984............ | 48,783 | 27,679 | 21,979 | 21,104 | 11267.2 | ${ }^{11} 167.4$ | 1161.1 | ${ }^{11} 38.7$ | 4.99 | 4.75 | 5.02 | 5.30 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 1252,811 51,502 | 1226,638 24,803 | 12 121,591 19,816 | $\begin{array}{r} 1226,173 \\ 26,699 \end{array}$ | 294.4 310.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 192.0 \\ & 207.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57.7 \\ & 54.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.8 \\ & 48.7 \end{aligned}$ | 5.06 6.00 | 4.83 5.84 | 5.02 6.09 6.06 | 5.34 6.14 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 47,934 | 31,986 | 24,423 | 15,948 | 229.6 | 134.8 | 65.0 | 29.8 | ......... | .... | .......... |  |
| February..... | 47,672 47,685 | 31,446 30,857 | 24,092 24.383 | 16,226 | 231.6 | 136.4 | 64.9 | 30.2 307 |  |  |  | ............ |
| April ........ | 47,929 | 30,689 | 24,311 | 16,828 17,240 | 233.3 | 137.6 | 64.4 | 31.2 31 | 5.00 | 4.80 | 4.98 | 5.30 |
| мау ......... | 47,563 | 29,966 | ${ }^{24,047}$ | 17,597 | 235.5 | 139.3 | 64.3 | 31.9 |  |  |  |  |
| June........ | 47,991 | 29,789 | 24,253 | 18,202 | 237.2 | 141.0 | 63.9 | 32.3 | 5.01 | 4.78 | 5.01 | 5.32 |
| July ........ | 47,601 | 29,099 | 23,894 | 18,502 | 239.5 | 142.8 |  | 32.8 |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 46,624 47,618 | 27,683 28,367 | 23,724 23,400 | 18,941 19,251 | 239.5 241.5 | 143.6 145.4 18. | 63.8 62.4 62.2 | 33.5 33.8 3 | 5.01 | 4.81 | 5.01 | 5.30 |
| October...... | 47,156 | 27,990 | 23,400 <br> 23 | 19,166 | 242.1 | 146.7 | 61.2 | 34.3 |  | 4.81 | 5.01 | 5.30 |
| November ... | 46,720 | 27,926 | 23,328 | 18,794 | 244.2 | 148.4 | 61.4 | 34.4 |  |  |  |  |
| December ... | 48,404 | 29,018 | 23,127 | 19,386 | 11246.2 | 11149.7 | ${ }^{11} 61.5$ | 1135.0 | 5.00 | 4.76 | 5.04 | 5.29 |
| 1964: January ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February..... | 46,972 | ${ }_{27,591}^{27,75}$ | 22,362 23,260 | 19,388 <br> 18 | 248.4 | 152.4 | 60.7 | 35.3 |  |  |  |  |
| March....... | 46,371 46,472 | 26,870 | 22,680 | 19,501 19,759 | 249.9 | 153.6 155.4 | 60.7 | 35.6 356 | 4.99 | 4.77 | 5.02 | 5.29 |
| April $\ldots . . . .$. May $\ldots$. | 46,472 46,133 | 26,713 26,567 | 22,752 | 19,759 10,566 | 251.6 2536 | 155.4 | 60.5 605 | 35.6 35.9 |  |  | ......... |  |
| June.......... | 46,698 | 26,621 | ${ }_{22,420}$ | 20,077 | 255.3 | 158.7 | 60.3 | 36.2 | 4.99 | 4.74 | 5.03 | 5.29 |
| July . . . . . . | 45,764 | 25,701 | 22,104 | 20,063 | 256.0 | 159.9 | 59.7 | 36.4 |  |  | ....... | $\ldots$ |
| August...... September.. | 46,931 48,094 | 26,392 27,207 | 22,184 21,955 | 20,539 20,887 | 258.7 261.7 | 161.2 163.0 | 60.7 61.2 | 36.9 37.4 | 4.98 | 4.72 | 5.01 | 5.31 |
| October..... | 47,818 | 26,928 | 21,655 | 20,890 | 262.1 | 163.8 | 60.5 | 37.8 |  |  |  |  |
| November ... | 48,005 | 27,265 | 22,103 | 20,749 | 265.5 | 165.5 | 61.5 | 38.5 |  |  |  |  |
| December ... | 48,783 | 27,679 | 21,979 | 21,104 | 11267.2 | 11167.4 | ${ }^{1161.1}$ | 1138.7 | 5.00 | 4.77 | 5.03 | 5.31 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 48,145 | 26,516 | ${ }^{21,506}$ | ${ }^{21,629}$ | 269.6 | 170.2 | ${ }^{60.0}$ | 39.5 |  |  |  |  |
| February.... | 47,933 47,147 | 25,965 24,962 | 21,356 21,156 | 21,968 22,185 | 272.1 <br> 275.8 | 172.8 175.4 | 59.4 59.9 | 40.0 40.5 | 4.97 | 4.74 | 5.00 | 5.27 |
| April ........ | 47,438 | 24,510 | 20,841 | 22,928 | 277.0 | 177.1 | 58.7 | 41.2 | 4.97 | 4.74 | 5.00 | 5.27 |
| May . . . . . . . | 46,708 | ${ }^{24,026}$ | ${ }^{20,823}$ | 22,682 | 279.4 | 179.4 | 58.7 | 41.3 |  |  |  |  |
| June........ | 47,515 | 24,254 | 20,619 | 23,261 | 281.7 | 181.4 | 58.2 | 42.1 | 4.99 | 4.74 | 5.01 | 5.31 |
| July........ | ${ }^{12} 51,719$ | ${ }^{12} 26,113$ | ${ }^{12} 222,858$ | ${ }^{12} 25,606$ | 283.2 | 182.9 | 57.9 | 42.4 |  |  |  |  |
| Avgust...... | 51,618 51,548 | 25,477 25,281 | 22,481 22,368 | 26, 26.141 | ${ }_{286.2}^{286.1}$ | 185.2 186.2 | 57.7 | 43.1 43.4 | 5.00 |  | 5.03 |  |
| October...... | 52,295 | 26,418 | 22,088 | 25,877 | 289.9 | 188.6 | 57.4 | 43.9 | 5.00 | 4.76 | 5.03 | 5.31 |
| November ... | 52,274 | 26,516 | 21,661 | 25,758 | 291.5 | 189.8 | 57.5 | 44.2 |  |  |  |  |
| December ... | 52,811 | 26,638 | 21,591 | 26,173 | 294.4 | 192.0 | 57.7 | 44.8 | 5.27 | 5.08 | 5.32 | 5.46 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 52,093 | 26,312 | 21,063 | 25,781 | 297.4 | 194.5 | 58.0 | 44.9 |  |  | ......... |  |
| February..... | 50,776 4980 | 24,707 23,742 | 20,339 19,993 | 26,069 26.058 | 297.5 3003 | 196.2 | 55.9 | 45.4 |  |  | .......... | ............ |
| April ......... | 49,800 50,981 | 23,742 24,189 | 19,993 20,147 | 26,058 26,792 | 300.3 302.9 | 198.6 200.8 | 56.0 55.9 | 45.7 46.2 | 5.55 | 5.41 | 5.58 | 5.70 |
| May . ....... | 50,026 | 23, 2000 | 19,535 | 27,020 | 13 304.9 | ${ }_{13} 202.3$ | 55.1 | 47.4 |  |  |  |  |
| June......... | 50,353 | 22,531 | 19,662 | 27,822 | ${ }^{13} 307.7$ | ${ }^{13} 204.0$ | 55.1 | ${ }^{13} 48.6$ | 5.82 | 5.65 | 5.86 | 6.00 |
| July......... | 49,882 50,966 | ${ }_{23,527}^{22,340}$ | 19,639 19,296 | 27,542 | 309.2 310.8 3 | 206.4 | 54.4 | 48.5 48.1 |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |
| September.... | 50,966 50,719 | 23,527 23,180 2 | 19,296 19,081 | 27,439 27,539 | 310.8 <br> 308.7 | 206.6 | 56.1 54.3 | 48.1 48.3 | 6.30 | 6.13 | 6.40 | 6.42 |
| October..... | 49,670 | 22,863 | 18,991 | 26,807 | 308.1 | 207.2 | 52.5 | 48.4 | 6.30 | 6.13 | 6.40 | 6.42 |
| November... | 49,975 51,502 | 23,491 24,803 | 19,637 19,816 | 26,424 26,699 | 308.6 310.2 | 207.2 | 53.0 54.3 | 48.4 48.7 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5, |  | 9, |  |  |  |  | 4.7 | 6.31 | 6.16 | 6.38 | 6.46 |

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | MONEY AND INTEREST RATES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SAVINGS DEPOSITS <br> Balance to credit of depositors |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Discount <br> rate, <br> N.Y. <br> Federal <br> Reserve <br> Bank, <br> end of <br> year or <br> month ${ }^{1}$ | Federal intermediate credit bank loans ${ }^{2}$ | Federal land bank loans ${ }^{3}$ | Home mortgages rates (conventional 1st mortgages ${ }^{4}$ |  | Open market rates, New York City |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Bankers' <br> acceptances (prime, 90 days) ${ }^{5}$ | Commer- <br> cial paper (prime, 4-6 months) ${ }^{5}$ | Finance sompony paper placed directly, 3 6 months ${ }^{5}$ | Stock <br> Exchange cal! loans, going rate ${ }^{6}$ | $\underset{\text { Yecurities }}{\substack{\text { Yield on U.S. Govt. } \\ \text { s. }}}$ |  | N.Y. State savings banks, end of year or month ${ }^{9}$ | u.s. <br> postal savings, end of ${ }^{\text {specified }}$ period ${ }^{10}$ |
|  |  |  |  | home purchase | $\begin{aligned} & \text { home } \\ & \text { purchase } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 3-month <br> bills <br> (rate <br> on new | 3-5 year taxable is sues ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | U.S. average |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{ }{\text { cose }}$ | $\star$ |  |  |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Millions of dollars |  |
| 1939........... | 1.00 | 1.58 | 4.00 | $\ldots$ | ......... | 0.44 | 0.59 | $\ldots$ | 1.00 | 0.023 | ........ | 5,599 | 1,279 |
| 1940.......... | 1.00 1.00 | 1. 50 | 4.00 4.00 |  | ......... |  | 12.56 | ……...... | 1.001.00 | 11.014.103 |  | 5, 6885,5555, | 1,3041,314 |
| 1941........... | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 1.50 | 4. 00 4.00 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}12.44 \\ .44 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12.53 .66 |  |  |  | 0.73 1.46 1.4 |  |  |
| 1943............ | 1.00 | 1. 50 | 4.00 |  |  | . 44 | . 66 | ........... | 1.00 1.00 | . 3273 | 1.46 1.34 | 5,574 6,174 | 1, 1,788 |
| 1944............ | 1.00 | 1. 50 | 4.00 |  |  | 44 | . 73 |  | 1.00 | . 375 | 1.33 | 7,122 | 2,342 |
| 1945.......... | 1.00 | 1. 50 | 4.00 | ........ | .......... | . 44 | . 75 |  | 1.00 | . 375 | 1. 18 | 8, 2172 | 2,933 |
| 1946............ | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 1.53 | 4. 00 4.00 | …..... | .......... | . 61 | .81 1.03 | 0.94 | 1.16 1.38 | ${ }_{13} .375$ | 1.16 | 9,170 9,802 | 3,284 3,417 |
| 1948........... | 1. 50 | 1.87 | 4.02 |  |  | 1.11 | 1.44 | 1.34 | 1.55 | 1.040 | 1.62 | 10, 326 | 3,330 |
| 1949............ | 1. 50 | 2.04 | 4.08 |  | . | 1. 13 | 1. 49 | 1. 46 | 1.63 | 1. 102 | 1.43 | 11,087 | 3, 189 |
| 1950.......... | 1.75 | 2.00 | 4.08 | ........ | ......... | 1. 15 | 1. 45 | 1.41 | 1. 63 | 1. 218 | 1. 50 | 11,646 | 2,924 |
| 1951........... | 1.75 1.75 | 2.36 2.72 2.72 | 4.12 4.17 | ........ | .......... | 1.60 | 2. ${ }_{2} 16$ | 1.87 2.16 | 2.17 2.48 | 1. 1.752 | 1.93 2.13 | 13, 175 | 2,705 2,548 |
| 1953............. | 2.00 | 2.82 | 4. 17 |  |  | 1.87 | 2.52 | 2. 33 | 3.06 | 1.931 | 2.56 | 14,341 | 2, 2359 |
| 1954............ | 1. 50 | 2. 22 | 4.17 |  |  | 1. 35 | 1.58 | 1. 42 | 3.05 | . 953 | 1.82 | 15,475 | 2,137 |
| 1955........... | 2. 50 | 2. 27 | 4. 17 | $\ldots$ |  | 1.71 | 2. 18 | 1.97 | 3. 20 | 1.753 | 2. 50 | 16,509 |  |
| $1956 . . . . . . . . .$. <br> $1957 . . . . . .$. | 3. 00 3.00 3. | 3. 36 4.33 | 4. 32 |  |  | 2. 3.45 3.45 | 3.31 <br> 3.81 | 3. 36 | 15.164.03 4 | 2.658 <br> 3.267 | 3.12 3.62 | 17, 818 | 141, 14 1 1 |
| 1958............. | 2.50 | 3. 56 | 5. 23 |  |  | 2.04 2.04 | 2.46 | 2.12 | 3.72 | 1. 839 | 2.90 | 20,044 | ${ }^{14} 10134$ |
| 1959............. | 4.00 | 4.64 | 5.50 |  |  | 3. 49 | 3.97 | 3.82 | 4. 22 | 3. 405 | 4.33 | 20,651 | 14948 |
| 1960.......... | 3.00 | 5.05 | 6.00 | ........ | ......... | 3.51 | 3.85 | 3. 54 | 4. 99 | 2.928 | 3.99 | 21,400 | ${ }_{14}^{14} 770$ |
| 1961.......... | 3.00 <br> 3.00 <br>  <br>  | 4.00 4.05 | 5. 56 | $\ldots$ |  | 2.81 <br> 3.01 | 2.97 3.26 | 2.68 3.07 | 4. 50 | 2.378 2.778 | 3.60 3.57 | $\begin{array}{r}21,357 \\ 23,97 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14 <br> 14539 <br> 145 |
| 1962.......... | 3.00 3.00 | 4.05 4.26 | 5. 49 | 5.84 | 5.98 | 3. 36 | 3. 5.5 | 3. 40 | 4. 50 4.50 | 2.718 3.157 | 3.72 | 25, 693 | ${ }^{14} 452$ |
| 1964............ | 4.00 | 4.70 | 5. 45 | 5.78 | 5.93 | 3.77 | 3.97 | 3.83 | 4. 50 | 3.549 | 4.06 | 28, 260 | ${ }^{14} 390$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966............ } \end{aligned}$ | 4. 50 4.50 | 4.94 5.82 | 5. <br> 5. <br> 14 | $\begin{aligned} & 5.76 \\ & 6.11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.89 \\ & 6.24 \end{aligned}$ | 4. 22 5.36 | 4.38 5.55 | 4. 27 | 4.69 5.78 | 3.954 4.881 | 4. ${ }^{\text {5. }} 16$ | 30,312 32,025 | $\begin{array}{r}14309 \\ 14122 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 3.00 3.00 | 4.15 4.14 | 5. 50 5. 50 | 5.92 5.98 | 6. 05 6.05 | 3.07 3.13 | 3.34 3.25 | 3.18 <br> 3.13 | 4.50 4.50 | 2.914 2.916 | 3.47 <br> 3.48 | 23,993 24,103 | 531 522 |
| Mabruary...... | 3.00 | 4.09 | 5. 50 | 5. 86 | 6.04 6.09 | 3. 13 | 3.34 | 3. 15 | 4. 50 | 2.897 | 3. 50 | 24, 436 | 515 |
| April ......... | 3.00 | 4.10 | 5. 50 | 5.84 | 5.99 | 3. 3 3 | 3.32 | 3. 17 | 4. 50 | 2.909 | 3. 56 | 24, 360 | 499 |
| May ......... | 3.00 3.00 | 4.09 4.10 | 5. 50 5. 50 | 5.82 5.82 | 5.95 5.94 | 3. 13 3.24 | 3. 25 3.38 | 3.15 3.21 | 4.50 4.50 | 2.920 2.995 | 3.57 3.67 | 24,489 24,763 | 484 |
| July........ | 3.50 | 4.16 | 5. 50 | 5. 82 | 5.93 | 3.41 | 3.49 | 3.35 | 4. 50 | 3. 143 | 3.78 | 24,777 | 478 |
| August...... | 3. 50 | 4. 28 | 5. 50 | 5.82 | 5.93 | 3. 59 | 3. 32 | 3. 57 | 4. 50 | 3. 320 | 3.81 | 24, 862 | 472 |
| September.... Oftober.... | 3.50 3.50 | 4. 44 4.50 | 5. <br> 5. 48 <br> 15 | 5.81 5.82 | 5.94 5 5.93 | 3.63 <br> 3.63 | 3.88 3.88 | 3.72 | 4.50 4.50 | 3. 379 | 3.88 3.91 | 25, <br> 254 | 466 |
| November .... | 3. 50 | 4.51 | 5. 45 | 5.82 | 5.97 | 3.71 | 3.88 | 3.75 | 4. 50 | 3. 522 | 3.97 | 25, 368 | 456 |
| December .... | 3.50 | 4.53 | 5. 45 | 5.80 | 5.98 | 3.63 | 3.96 | 3.84 | 4. 50 | 3. 523 | 4.04 | 25,693 | 452 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February.... | 3. 50 | 4.54 4.62 | 5. 45 5. 45 | 5.83 5.81 | 5.98 5.95 | 3.70 3.75 | 3.97 3.88 | 3.82 3.76 | 4. 50 | 3. 529 | 4.06 4.02 | 25,940 | ${ }_{4}^{441}$ |
| March........ | 3. 50 | 4.63 | 5. 45 | 5.79 | 5.94 | 3.75 | 4.00 | 3.83 | 4. 50 | 3. 553 | 4. 15 | 26,411 | 430 |
| April........ | 3. 50 | 4. 70 | 5. 45 | 5.79 | 5.92 | 3.80 | 3.91 | 3.80 | 4. 50 | 3. 484 | 4. 18 | 26,421 | 425 |
| May ........ June. . | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 3. } \\ 3 \\ 3.50 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.73 4.74 | 5. 45 | 5.77 5.76 | 5.92 5.89 | 3.75 3.75 | 3.89 4.00 | 3.76 3.88 | 4. 50 4.50 | 3.482 <br> 3.478 | 4.07 4.03 | 26,585 26,900 | 4215 |
| July........ | 3. 50 | 4.74 | 5. 45 | 5.76 | 5.93 | 3.75 | 3.96 | 3.81 | 4. 50 | 3. 479 | 3.99 | 27,051 | 411 |
| August....... | 3. 50 | 4.74 | 5. 45 | 5.77 | 5.90 | 3.75 | 3.88 | 3.76 | 4. 50 | 3. 506 | 3.99 | 27, 272 | 407 |
| September.... | 3. 50 | 4.75 | 5. 45 | 5.77 | 5.93 | 3.75 3 | 3.89 | 3.75 | 4. 50 | 3. 527 | 4.03 | 27, 606 | 403 |
| October..... November.. | 3. 50 4.00 | 4.74 4.76 | 5. 5. 45 5. | 5.75 5.75 | 5.91 5.94 | 3.75 3.79 | 4.00 4.02 | 3.91 3.89 | 4. 40 40 | 3.575 3.624 3.85 | 4.04 4.04 | 27,713 27,893 | 397 393 |
| December .... | 4.00 | 4.74 | 5. 45 | 5.76 | 5.92 | 4.00 | 4.17 | 3.98 | 4. 50 | 3.856 | 4.07 | 28, 260 | 390 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 195: $\begin{aligned} & \text { January.... } \\ & \text { February }\end{aligned}$ | 4.00 4.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4. 50 | 3.828 3.929 | 4.06 4.08 | 28,482 28,618 | 380 371 |
| February.... | 4.00 4.00 | 4.84 4.82 | 5. <br> 5. 43 <br> 1 | 5.79 5.72 | 5.93 5.91 | 4. 4.15 4.15 | 4.27 4.38 | 4.12 4.25 | 4. 50 <br> 4.50 | 3.929 <br> 3.942 | 4.08 4.12 | 28, 68 28,955 | 373 |
| April .......... | 4.00 | 4.88 | 5. 43 | 5.74 | 5.89 | 4. 19 | 4.38 | 4.25 | 4. 55 | 3.932 | 4. 12 | 28, 883 | 336 <br> 350 |
| May ......... | 4. 00 4.00 |  | 5. 53 | 5.77 5.76 | 5. 88 5.86 | 4.25 4.25 | 4.38 4.38 | 4.25 4.25 | 4.75 4.75 | 3.895 3.810 | 4.11 4.09 | 28,995 29,272 | 350 342 |
| June......... | 4.00 | 4.99 | 5. 43 | 5.76 | 5.86 | 4.25 | 4.38 | 4.25 | 4.75 | 3.810 | 4.09 | 29,272 |  |
| July........ | 4.00 | 4.98 | 5. 43 | 5.77 | 5.86 | 4.22 | 4. 38 | 4. 25 | 4. 75 | 3.831 | 4. 10 | 29,377 | 338 |
| August....... | 4.00 | 4. 98 | 5. 43 | 5.76 5.75 | 5.86 5.89 | 4. 144 | 4.38 4.38 | 4.25 4.25 | 4.75 4.75 | 3.836 3.912 | 4. 4 194 | $\begin{array}{r}29,499 \\ \mathbf{2 9} \\ \hline 186\end{array}$ | 332 327 |
| September.... | 4.00 4.00 | 5.02 | 5. 514 | 5.75 5.75 | 5.89 5.87 | 4.25 4.25 | 4. 48 4.38 | 4.25 4.32 | 4.75 4.75 | 4.032 | 4.24 4.33 | 29,885 29 | 321 |
| November.... | 4.00 | 5.02 | 5. 43 | 5.80 | 5.91 | 4.25 | 4.38 | 4.38 | 4.75 | 4.082 | 4.46 | 30, 001 | 317 |
| December ... | 4.50 | 5.04 | 5. 43 | 5.78 | 5.91 | 4.55 | 4.65 | 4.60 | 4.97 | 4.362 | 4.77 | 30,312 | 314 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February.... | 4. 50 4.50 | 5. 22 | 5. 43 5. 43 | 5.81 5.85 | 5.97 5.97 | 4.75 4.86 | 4.82 4.88 | 4. 8.82 | 5.07 5.25 | 4.596 4.670 | 4.89 5.02 | 30,442 <br> 30 | 303 299 |
| March.......: | 4. 50 | 5. 40 | 5. 48 | 5.90 | 6.01 | 4.96 | 5. 21 | 5.02 | 5. 41 | 4.626 | 4.94 | 30, 797 | 292 |
| April....... | 4. 50 | 5. 53 | 5. 49 | 5.99 | 6.09 | 5. 00 | 5. 38 | 5. 25 | 5. 50 | 4.611 | 4.86 | 30, 496 | 277 |
| May . ....... | 4. 50 | 5. 65 | 5. 52 | 6.02 | 6. 16 | 5. 18 | 5. 59 | 5. 38 5.39 | 5.50 5.52 5. | 4.642 4.539 | 4.94 5.01 | 30,581 30,716 |  |
| June......... | 4.50 | 5.68 | 5. 60 | 6.07 | 6. 18 | 5.39 | 5.51 | 5.39 | 5.52 | 4.539 | 5.01 | 30,716 | 192 |
| July ........ August .... | 4. 50 4.50 | 5.91 5.99 | 5. 93 5.96 | 6.12 6.18 | 6. 24 6.35 | 5. 58 5. 67 5 S | 5.63 5.85 | 5.51 5.63 | 6.00 6.12 | 4.855 4.932 | 5. 22 | 30,868 31,006 | 182 169 |
| September... | 4. 50 | 6.13 | 5.98 | 6.22 | 6.40 | 5.75 | 5.89 | 5.67 | 6.25 | 5. 356 | 5.62 | 31, 290 | 159 |
| October...... | 4. 50 | 6. 29 | 6.00 | 6.32 | 6. 49 | 5.72 | 6.00 | 5. 82 | 6. 25 | 5. 387 | 5. 38 | 31, 398 | 147 |
| November... | 4.50 4.50 | 6.33 6.38 | 6.00 6.00 | 6. 6. 44 | 6.50 6.52 | 5.67 5.60 | 6.00 6.00 | 5.88 5.88 | 6.25 6.25 | 5.344 5.007 | 5.43 5.07 | 31,590 32,025 | 140 133 |
|  | 4.50 | 6.38 | 6.00 | 6.44 | 6.52 | 5.60 |  |  |  |  |  | 32,025 | 133 |

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{Total
+} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{Automobile paper \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Other } \\
\text { consumer } \\
\text { gooss } \\
\text { paperer }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Repair } \\
\text { ond } \\
\text { moderni- } \\
\text { zation } \\
\text { loans }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{(talment cosen} \& \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{end of year or month} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& By type \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Financial \& utions \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Commer } \\
\text { cial } \\
\text { banks }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Sales } \\
\text { finance } \\
\text { come } \\
\text { ponies }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Credit
unions \& Consumer finance \({ }_{\text {panies }}{ }^{\text {com }}\) panies \& Other \({ }^{4}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{millions of dallars} \\
\hline 1939. \& 7,222 \& 4, 503 \& 1,497 \& 1,620 \& 298 \& 1,088 \& 3,065 \& 1,079 \& 1,197 \& 132 \& \& \({ }^{4} 657\) \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 8,338 \& 5,514 \& 2,071 \& 1,827 \& 371 \& 1,245 \& 3,918 \& 1,452 \& 1,575 \& 171 \& \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 720\) \\
\hline 1941............ \& \(\stackrel{9,172}{5,983}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6,085 \\
3,166 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,458 \& 1,929 \& 376
255 \& 1,322 \& 4, 4,480 \& 1,726 \& 1,797 \& 198
128
128 \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}4 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 498 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \\
\hline 1943........... \& 4,901 \& 3,
2, 136
2,176 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
355 \\
397 \\
\hline 185 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& +899 \& 138
119 \& 832 \& 1,413 \& 532
574
5 \& \(\begin{array}{r}528 \\ \hline 25 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}103 \\ 109 \\ \hline 9\end{array}\) \& \& 4596
4
455 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 5 \& 262 \& 9 \& \& 551 \\
\hline 1945.......... \& \begin{tabular}{c} 
5, 685 \\
8,364 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& - \({ }^{2,462}\) \& \({ }_{981}^{455}\) \& (816 \& \({ }_{405} 18\) \& 1,009 \& - \& \(\begin{array}{r}745 \\ 1.567 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 300 \& 102 \& \& \({ }_{4}^{4629}\) \\
\hline 1947............ \& \({ }^{11,598}\) \& 6,695 \& 1,924 \& 2,143 \& 718 \& 1,910 \& 5 5, 255 \& 2,625 \& 1,355 \& 235 \& \& 41,040 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1948.1 \\
1949. \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 17, 17.464 \& 8,996
11,590 \& 3,018
4,555 \& 2,901
3,706 \& \({ }_{898}^{853}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{2,224}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,250 \\
\hline 12
\end{tabular} \& 3, 229
4,439 \& 2, 2,941 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
334 \\
438 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& -....... \& 41,246
41,436 \\
\hline \& 21,471 \& \& 6,074 \& 4.799 \& 1,016 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{19551 . . . . . . .}\) \& 22,712 \& 15, 19.294 \& 5,972 \& 4, 8174 \& 1,085 \& 3,357 \& 12, 124 \& 5,771 \& 3, 654 \& 635 \& 1, 5555 \& 509 \\
\hline 1953............ \& 31, 393 \& 23,005 \& 9,835 \& 66779 \& 1,610 \& 4,781 \& \({ }^{18,963}\) \& 8,998 \& \(5_{5,927}\) \& 1,124 \& 2,137 \& 643
777 \\
\hline 1954............ \& 32,464 \& 23,568 \& 9,809 \& 6,751 \& 1,616 \& 5,392 \& 19,450 \& 8,796 \& 6,144 \& 1, 342 \& 2, 257 \& 911 \\
\hline \({ }_{1955 . . . . . . . . . .}\) \& 38,830
42,334 \& \& \& \& 1,693 \& 6, 112
6898 \& 24,388
26,97 \& 10,601
1177 \& 8,447 \& 2, 1.078 \&  \& 1,049 \\
\hline 1955............. \& 42,334
44,970 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14,420 \\
15,340 \\
\hline 18,20
\end{tabular} \& 8,844 \& 2,101 \& \({ }^{6,789}\) \& 26, 26,97 \& \& 9,609 \& 2, 2.414 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
2, \\
3,124 \\
\hline 124
\end{tabular} \& 1, 1.195 \\
\hline \(1958.1 . . . . . . .\).
1959

195 \& 45,129
51,542 \& 33,642
39,245 \& 14, 14.422 \& 9,028
10,630 \& 2,346

2,809 \& $\xrightarrow{8,386}$ \& | 38,659 |
| :--- |
| 380 | \& 112, 1827 \& 8,844

10,319 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2, 2,288 <br>
3,280 <br>
\hline

 \& 

3,085 <br>
3,33 <br>
\hline 3,00
\end{tabular} \& 1,282 <br>

\hline 1980..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{1962 . . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{19}$ \& | 56,09 |
| :--- |
| 57,784 |
| 63,164 | \& 42,537

48.5034

480 \& 17, 223 \& 111,857 \& 3, 3191 \& 11,256 \& | 37,2935 |
| :--- |
| 11782 | \& 17,008 \& 111,273 \& 4,330 \& 3,799 \& 1, 5 525 <br>

\hline 1963........... \& 70,461 \& 48,034
54,158 \& 19,540

22,433 \& | 12,685 |
| :--- |
| 13,856 | \&  \&  \& ${ }_{4}^{47,4805}$ \& 22, 19005 \& 12,194

13,523 \& ¢ ${ }_{\text {4, } 622}$ \& 4, 4.590 \& 1, 1,647 <br>
\hline 1984....... \& 78,442 \& 60,548 \& 25, 195 \& 15,593 \& 3,532 \& 16,228 \& 53, 141 \& 25,094 \& 14,762 \& 6,458 \& 5,078 \& 1,749 <br>
\hline 1965. \& 87,884
94,786 \& 68,565
74,656 \& 28,843
30,961 \& 17,693
19,834 \& 3,675
3,751 \& 18,354
20,110 \& 60,273 \& - 39,173 \& 16,138
16,936 \& 7,512
8,549 \& 5, 6 6,006 \& 1,844 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963:
$\qquad$ February March. Apri May .} \& \& \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3,211} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{12}^{12.674}$} \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& 42,335
42,371 \& 19,129
19.256 \& 12, 6 ¢86 \& 4,884 \& 4, $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4, } \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4\end{aligned} 138$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{- $\begin{aligned} & 1,540 \\ & 1,545 \\ & 1,554 \\ & \text { a }\end{aligned}$} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& | 3,177 |
| :--- |
| 3,200 | \&  \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4.

43,
43,129
4} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{+19,480} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4, 4.174} \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3,200
3,245
3,281} \& - $\begin{array}{r}13,083 \\ 13,173\end{array}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,5531 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& 13,368 \& 44, 373 \& 20,602 \& 12,693 \& 5, 251 \& 4,241 \& 1,586 <br>

\hline July........ \& | 65,586 |
| :--- |
| 6664 |
| 84 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{50,968} \& 21,631

21,896 \& 12,481
12,651 \& 3,319
3
3 \& 13,537
13,759 \& 44,952 \& 20, 948 \& 12,807 \& 5,330 \& ${ }_{4}^{4} 276$ \& 1,597 <br>
\hline Ausust...... \& 66,877 \& \& \& \& 3,387 \& 13,938 \& 45, 907 \& 21, 365 \& 13, 12,073 \& 5,458 \& 4,381 \& 1,630 <br>
\hline October..... \& 67,420

68,172 \& | 52, 511 |
| :--- |
| 53 |
| 53 | \& 22,

22
22

22 \& 12, ${ }^{12}$, 121 \&  \& 14, 14.73 \& ${ }_{46,485}^{46,483}$ \& | 21,645 |
| :--- |
| 218 |
| 207 | \& 13,187

13,302
13 \& 5.529
5
5
5
50 \& 4, 4.425 \& 1,629 <br>
\hline Nocemer ... \& \%80, 761 \& 年5,158 \& 22,
22,43 \& - \& 3,421
3,405 \&  \& 47,405 \& ${ }_{22,023}^{21,87}$ \& 13,523
13 \& 5,622 \& 4,590 \& 1,647 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {January }}^{\text {Je.... }}$ \& 69, 80 \& 54,073

54,056 \& 22,462 \& 13,743 \& | 3,373 |
| :--- |
| 3,354 | \& 14,495 \& 47,776 \& 22, 106 \& 13,840 \& 5.584 \& 4,592 \& <br>

\hline March....... \& 69, 6732 \&  \& - 22,828 \& - 13,562 \& - 3,349 \& 14, 14.58 \& ${ }^{48,281}$ \& 22, 5107 \& 13, 13802 \& 5,668 \& 4,597 \& 1,667 <br>
\hline April........ \& 70,754

71,998 \& | 55,58 |
| :--- |
| 55,877 |
| 50 | \& 23, ${ }_{23,707}^{23,23}$ \&  \&  \& 14, 15 \& 48,881

4989 \& 22,894
23,316 \& 13,883
14,027 \& $\xrightarrow{5,889}$ \& 4,628
4,657 \& 1,670 <br>
\hline June......... \& 73,083 \& 56,777 \& 24, 204 \& 13,940 \& 3,419 \& 15,214 \& 50,406 \& 23,770 \& 14, 228 \& 6,014 \& 4,701 \& 1,693 <br>
\hline \& 73,716 \& 57,432 \& 24,558
24,814 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(14,055} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{51,018
51,585
51.596
5} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{14,359
14,475
14,553
14,58} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6,109
6,204

6,283} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 4,748 |
| :--- |
| 4,797 |
| 4,845 |
| , |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} <br>

\hline August...... \& 74, 74.936 \& S8, 58 \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline  \& 75.'435 \&  \&  \& - 14,535 \& - | 3,538 |
| :--- |
| 3,545 | \&  \& -52, 537 \&  \& - 14.658 \& 6,334 \& 4,870

4,919 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{-i.728} <br>
\hline November ...
December.. \& 78,442 \& 60, 548 \& 25, 195 \& 15,593 \& 3,532 \& 16, ${ }_{\text {cki }}$ \& 53, 5141 \& 25, ${ }^{24,894}$ \& 14,762 \& 6,458
6 \& 5,078 \& <br>
\hline 1965: \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{77,783} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{60, 442} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{25,231} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{15,455} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{3,505} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{16,251} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{53, 259} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{25,191} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{14.797} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{6.429} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{5, ${ }_{\text {5, }}^{\text {5 }}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{1,764} <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {January }}^{\text {je.... }}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline March....... \& 77, 7796 \& 60,861 \& 25, 5991 \& 15, 180 \& 3,475 \& 116,515 \& 53,910 \& 25.610 \& 14, 831 \& 6,569 \& 5, ${ }^{5}$ \& 1,768 <br>
\hline April....... \& 79,237
80,469 \& 661,886 \&  \& 15, ${ }_{15}^{15,429}$ \& 3,488 \& 16,871 \&  \& 26, 200 \& 14,991 \& ¢,739 \&  \& 1,779 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 81,717 \& 63,850 \& 27, 280 \& 15,648 \& 3,576 \& 17,346 \& 56,726 \& 27, 214 \& 15,372 \& 7,032 \& 5,287 \& 1,821 <br>
\hline July....... \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{64,704
65,508
65,79
66,51
67,1108

68,565} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,779 \\
& 28,711 \\
& 28,717 \\
& 28,733 \\
& 28,631 \\
& 28,843
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,818 \\
& 15,986 \\
& 16,296 \\
& 16,49 \\
& 16,497 \\
& 17,693 \\
& 17,69
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,604 \\
& 3,648 \\
& 3,648 \\
& 3,676 \\
& 3,689 \\
& 3,675
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 17,503 \\
& 17,753 \\
& 17,910 \\
& 17,950 \\
& 18,7075 \\
& 18,354
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 57,537 \\
& 58,296 \\
& 58,703 \\
& 59 \\
& \hline 9.55 \\
& 60,273 \\
& 60,273
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 15,565 \\
& 15,57 \\
& 15,502 \\
& 15,876 \\
& 15,563 \\
& 16,138
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,124 \\
& 7,235 \\
& 7,310 \\
& 7,363 \\
& 7,436 \\
& 7,412
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} <br>

\hline August...... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline October..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Noter $\begin{aligned} & \text { November .... } \\ & \text { December }\end{aligned}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \& \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{| 17,566 |
| :--- |
| 177,366 |
| 17,50 |
| 17,757 |
| 17,959 |
| 17,959 |} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,634 \\
& 3,603 \\
& 3,597 \\
& 3,602 \\
& 3,642 \\
& 3,677
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 18,325 \\
& 18,396 \\
& 18,592 \\
& 18,747 \\
& 18,927 \\
& 99,96
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{(1, $\begin{aligned} & 1,850 \\ & 1,853 \\ & 1,850 \\ & 1,800 \\ & 1,874 \\ & 1,879\end{aligned}$} <br>

\hline January \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 68,314 \\
& 68,789 \\
& 68,87 \\
& 69.573 \\
& 70,209 \\
& 71,194
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 7,447 \\
& 7,473 \\
& 7,753 \\
& 7,771 \\
& 7,839 \\
& 8,009
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Mat ......... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline June........ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline July........ \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,711 \\
& 3,751 \\
& 3,771 \\
& 3,770 \\
& 3,7721 \\
& 3,751
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 19,306 \\
& 19,577 \\
& 19,701 \\
& 19,737 \\
& 19,837 \\
& \hline 0,110 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 8,0,03 \\
& 8,238 \\
& 8,324 \\
& 8,3,39 \\
& 8,489 \\
& 8,549
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{(1, ${ }^{1,878}$} <br>

\hline September... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Ocitober..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Nocember ... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^12]FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE - TERM) \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Installiment credit, end of year or month} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Noninstollment credit, end of year or month} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{By type of holder} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Single-payment loans} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Charge accounts} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Service credit} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Retail outlets} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& Total \& Department stores \({ }^{2}\) \& Furniture stores \& Automobile dealers \({ }^{3}\) \& Other \& \& Total \& Commercial
banks \& cial institufions \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { ment } \\
\text { stores }
\end{gathered}
\] \& retail outlets \& cards \({ }^{4}\) \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1939........... \& 1,438 \& 354 \& 439 \& 123 \& 522 \& 2,719 \& 787 \& 625 \& 162 \& 1,414 \& 236 \& 1,178 \& \(\ldots\) \& 518 \\
\hline 1940........... \& 1,596 \& 394 \& 474 \& 167 \& 561 \& 2,824 \& 800 \& 636 \& 164 \& 1,471 \& 251 \& 1,220 \& . \& 553 \\
\hline 1941........... \& 1,605 \& 320 \& 496 \& 188 \& 601 \& 3,087 \& 845 \& 693 \& 152 \& 1,645 \& 275 \& 1,370 \& , \& 597 \\
\hline 1942............ \& 729 \& 181
127 \& 331
235 \& 53
31 \& 425
330 \& 2,817
2,765
2 \& 713
613 \& 593 \& 120
92 \& 1,444
1,440 \& 217
217 \& 1, 1,223 \& …… \& 760 \\
\hline 1944............. \& 690 \& 127 \& 230 \& 33 \& 300 \& 2,935 \& 624 \& 553 \& 71 \& 1,517 \& 256 \& 1, 261 \& \& 794 \\
\hline 1945........... \& 686 \& 131 \& 240 \& 28 \& 287 \& 3,203 \& 746 \& 674 \& 72 \& 1,612 \& 290 \& 1,322 \& \& 845 \\
\hline 1946........... \& 937 \& 209 \& 319 \& 47 \& 362 \& 54.212 \& 1,122 \& 1,008 \& 114 \& 5 2,076 \& 452 \& 1,624 \& \& 1,014 \\
\hline 1947........... \& 1,440 \& 379 \& 474 \& 101 \& 486 \& \({ }^{5} 4,903\) \& 1,356 \& 1,203 \& 153 \& \(\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 281 \\ \hline 181\end{array}\) \& 532 \& 1,821 \& 28 \& 1,166 \\
\hline 1948........... \& 1,876
2,333 \& 470
596 \& 604
740 \& 159
236 \& 643
761 \& 5,451
5,774 \& 1,445
1,532 \& 1,261
1,334 \& 184
198 \& 2,722
2,854 \& 575
587 \& 2,098
2,208 \& 49
59 \& 1,284
1,388 \\
\hline 1950.... \& 2,898 \& 746 \& 827 \& 287 \& 1,038 \& 6,768 \& 1,821 \& 1,576 \& 245 \& 3,367 \& 650 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1951............ \& 3, 170 \& 924 \& 810 \& 290 \& 1,146 \& 7,418 \& 1,934 \& 1, 684 \& 250 \& 3,700 \& 698 \& 2,907 \& 95 \& 1,784 \\
\hline 1952........... \& 3,822 \& 1, 107 \& 943 \& 389 \& 1,383 \& 8,177 \& 2, 120 \& 1,844 \& 276 \& 4,130 \& 728 \& 3,283 \& 119 \& 1,867 \\
\hline 1953........... \& 4,042 \& 1,064 \& 1,004 \& \({ }_{463}\) \& 1,447 \& 8,388
8,896 \& 2, 187 \& 1,899 \& \({ }_{312}^{288}\) \& 4,274 \& 772 \& 3,352 \& 150 \& 1,927 \\
\hline 1954............ \& 4,118 \& 1,242 \& 984 \& 463 \& 1,429 \& 8,896 \& 2,408 \& 2,096 \& 312 \& 4,485 \& 793 \& 3,515 \& 177 \& 2,003 \\
\hline 1955.......... \& 4,508 \& 1,511
1,408 \& 1,044
10187
1 \& 487
502 \& 1,468
1,646
1 \& 9,924
106614 \& 3,002
3
3 \& 2,635
2,843 \& 367
410 \& \(\begin{array}{r}4,795 \\ 4 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 862
893 \& 3,717 \& 216 \& 2,127 \\
\hline 1956........... \& 4,743
4,668 \& 1, 1083 \& 1,187
1,210 \& 502
478 \& 1,646 \& 10,614
11,103 \& 3,253
3,364
3 \& 2,843
2,937 \& 410 \& 4,995
5
5 \& 893 \& 3,842 \& 260 \& \\
\hline 1958............ \& 4,968
4,983 \& 1, 1,882 \& 1,128 \& 506 \& 1,467 \& 111,487 \& 3,627 \& 3,156 \& 471 \& 5,080 \& \({ }_{907}\) \& 3,808 \& 345 \& 2,800 \\
\hline 1959 \& 5,676 \& 2,292 \& 1,225 \& 481 \& 1,678 \& 12, 297 \& 4,129 \& 3,582 \& 547 \& 5, 104 \& 958 \& 3,753 \& 393 \& 3,064 \\
\hline 1960........... \& 5,615 \& 2,414 \& 1,107 \& 359 \& 1,735 \& 13,196 \& 4,507 \& 3,884 \& 623 \& 5,329 \& 941 \& 3,952 \& 436 \& 3,360 \\
\hline 1961........... \& 5,595 \& 2,421 \& 1,058 \& 342 \& 1,774 \& 14, 151 \& 5, 136 \& 4,413 \& 723 \& 5,324 \& 948 \& 3,907 \& 469 \& 3,691 \\
\hline \(1962 . \ldots \ldots .\). \& 6, 252 \& 3,013 \& 1,073 \& 345 \& 1,821 \& 15, 130 \& 5,456 \& 4, 690 \& 766 \& 5,684 \& 927 \& 4, 252 \& 505 \& 3,990 \\
\hline 1963............ \& 6,753
7,407 \& 3,427
3,922 \& 1,086
1,152 \& 328
370 \& 1,912 \& 16,303
17,894 \& 6,117
6,954 \& 5,205
5,950 \& 7,912
1,004 \& 5,871
6,300 \& 895
909 \& 4,456
4,756 \& 520
635 \& 4,315
4,640 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(8 ; 292\)
9,091 \& 4,488 \& 1,235 \& 447
490 \& 2, 122 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 19,319 \\
\& 20,130
\end{aligned}
\] \& 7,682
7,844 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,587 \\
\& 6,714
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1,095
1,130 \& 6,746
7,144 \& 968 \& 5, 055 \& 723
874 \& 4,891
5,142 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1963:} \\
\hline January ..... \& 5,585 \& 2,478 \& 1,049 \& 308 \& 1,750 \& 14,542 \& 5,430 \& 4,685 \& 745 \& 5,071 \& 775 \& 3,802 \& 494 \& 4,041 \\
\hline February..... \& 5,481,
5, 544
5, \& 2,480
2,566 \& 1,027 \& 288
315 \& 1,686
1,661 \& 14,137
14.074 \& 5,479
5,539 \& 4,713
4,727 \& 766
812 \& 4, 511
4,374 \& 646
587 \& 3,376
3,308
3 \& 489
479 \& 4,147
4,161 \\
\hline April ......... \& 5,657 \& 2,686 \& '992 \& 324 \& 1,655 \& 14,361 \& 5,562 \& 4,793 \& 769 \& 4,581 \& 603 \& 3,505 \& 473 \& 4, 218 \\
\hline may......... \& 5,761 \& 2,797 \& 994 \& 319 \& 1,651 \& 14,651 \& 5,674 \& 4,836 \& 838 \& 4,793 \& 610 \& 3,699 \& 484 \& 4,184 \\
\hline June......... \& 5,934 \& 2,925 \& 997 \& 331 \& 1,681 \& 14,680 \& 5,709 \& 4,893 \& 816 \& 4,783 \& 599 \& 3,689 \& 495 \& 4,188 \\
\hline July........ \& 6,016 \& 2,999 \& 994 \& 343 \& 1,880 \& 14,618 \& 5, 704 \& 4,895 \& 809 \& 4,760 \& 555 \& 3,682 \& 523 \& 4,154 \\
\hline August...... \& 6,151 \& 3,107 \& 1,004 \& 341 \& 1,699 \& 14, 814 \& 5,821 \& 4,911 \& 910 \& 4,839 \& 579 \& 3,713 \& 547 \& 4, 154 \\
\hline September.... \& 6,031
6,096 \& 3,025
3,077 \& 1,009
10015 \& 321
325 \& 1,676 \& 14,879
14.909 \& 5,903
5
5
5 \& 4,986 \& 8978 \& 4,833
4.898 \& 620
839 \& 3,667
3,743
3 \& 546
516 \& 4,143
4,103 \\
\hline Ocrober......
November.. \& 6,096
6,233 \& 3,077
3,172
3,42 \& 1,015 \& 326 \& 1,703 \& 14,909
15,136 \& 5,908 \& 5,092 \& 878
907 \& 4,898
4,999 \& 867 \& 3,817
3,86 \& 515 \& 4,158 \\
\hline Necember ... \& 6,753 \& 3,427 \& 1,086 \& 328 \& 1,912 \& 16, 303 \& 6,117 \& 5, 205 \& 912 \& 5,871 \& 895 \& 4,456 \& 520 \& 4,315 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1964:} \\
\hline January..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 543 \& \\
\hline February.... \& 6,098
6,142 \& 2,949 \& 1,047 \& 330
334 \& 1,772 \& 15,422
15,349 \& 6, 623 \& 5, 224
5,307 \& 922 \& 4, 8805
4,634
4,8 \& 655
614 \& \(\begin{array}{r}3,590 \\ 3,485 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 560
535 \& 4,471
4,482 \\
\hline April ......... \& 6, 191 \& 3, 106 \& 1,013 \& 340 \& 1,732 \& 15,702 \& 6,316 \& 5, 420 \& 896 \& 4,833 \& 610 \& 3,667 \& 556 \& 4,553 \\
\hline May ......... \& 6,296
6,371 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
3, \\
3 \\
3,281 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,020 \& 348
355 \& 1,746
1,757 \& 16,121
16,306 \& 6,502
6,546 \& 5,526
5,626 \& 976
920 \& 5,099
5,238 \& 626
610 \& 3,910
4,028 \& 563
600 \& 4,520
4,522 \\
\hline June........ \& 6,371 \& 3,231 \& 1,028 \& 355 \& 1,757 \& 16,306 \& 6,546 \& 5,626 \& 920 \& 5,238 \& 610 \& 4,028 \& 600 \& 4,522 \\
\hline July ........ \& 6,414
6,472 \& 3,267
3,332 \& 1,037
1,044 \& 360
363 \& 1,750 \& 16,284
16,369 \& 6,542
6,654 \& 5,653
5,690 \& 889
964 \& 5,240
5
5
5 \& 576
588 \& 4,008
3,960 \& 656
683 \& 4,502
4,484 \\
\hline Seprember ... \& 6,509 \& 3,371 \& 1,048 \& 365 \& 1,725 \& 16,428 \& 6,733 \& 5,740 \& 993 \& 5,223 \& 624 \& 3,928 \& 671 \& 4,472 \\
\hline October..... \& 6,606 \& 3,444 \& 1,062 \& 367 \& 1,733 \& 16,492 \& 6,723 \& 5,751 \& 972 \& 5,352 \& 660 \& 4,055 \& 637 \& 4,417 \\
\hline November ... \& 6,744 \& 3,541 \& 1,088 \& 367 \& 1,748 \& 16,710 \& 6,836 \& 5,801 \& 1,035 \& 5, 394 \& 703 \& 4,065 \& 626 \& 4,480 \\
\hline December ... \& 7,407 \& 3,922 \& 1, 152 \& 370 \& 1,963 \& 17,894 \& 6,954 \& 5,950 \& 1,004 \& 6,300 \& 909 \& 4,756 \& 635 \& 4,640 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1965:} \\
\hline January ..... \& 7,183
7.011 \& 3,791
3,713 \& 1,128 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
373 \\
377 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,891 \& 17,341
16,970 \& \(\begin{array}{r}6,950 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 5,947
6,028 \& 1,003 \& 5, 724
5, 154 \& 793
660 \& 4, \({ }^{4}, 880\) \& 651 \& 4, 4,782 \\
\hline March....... \& 6,951 \& 3,673 \& 1,085 \& 384 \& 1,809 \& 16,935 \& 7, 156 \& 6,133 \& 1,023 \& 4,977 \& 601 \& 3,743 \& 633 \& 4,802 \\
\hline April ........ \& 6,975 \& 3,701 \& 1,077 \& 395 \& 1,802 \& 17,351 \& 7, 277 \& 6,243 \& 1,034 \& 5,210 \& 626 \& 3,942 \& 642 \& 4,864 \\
\hline May ........ \& 7,045 \& 3,745 \& 1.076 \& 405 \& 1,819 \& 177,662 \& 7.400 \& 6, 6472 \& 1,058 \& 5,453 \& 647 \& 4,142
4.218 \& 664
683 \& 4,809
4 \\
\hline June......... \& 7,124 \& 3,785 \& 1,084 \& 417 \& 1,838 \& 17,867 \& 7,546 \& 6,477 \& 1,069 \& 5,528 \& 627 \& 4,218 \& 683 \& 4,793 \\
\hline Suly ........ \& 7.167 \& 3,811 \& 1,090 \& 425 \& 1,841 \& \& \& \& 1,063 \& 5,534 \& 597 \& 4,217
4
4 \& 726
754 \& 4,762
4
4 \\
\hline August...... \& 7,212 \& 3,847
3,910 \& 1,103
1,117 \& 431
433 \& 1,831
1,816 \& 17
1781818

7 \& 7,575
7,600 \& 6,497
6,520 \& 1,078
1,080 \& 5,498 \& 595 \& 4,149
4,078 \& 754 \& 4,738
4,726 <br>
\hline September.... \& 7, 7176 \& 3,979 \& 1, 138 \& 438 \& 1,851 \& 17, 754 \& 7,624 \& 6,546
6,585 \& 1,078 \& 5,645 \& 682 \& 4,221 \& 742 \& 4,685 <br>
\hline November.... \& 7.601 \& 4, 101 \& 1,167 \& 443 \& 1,890 \& 18, 123 \& 7,648 \& 6,555 \& 1,093 \& 5,740 \& 725 \& 4,291 \& 724 \& 4,735 <br>
\hline December... \& 8, 292 \& 4,488 \& 1,235 \& 447 \& 2,122 \& 19,319 \& 7,682 \& 6,587 \& 1,095 \& 6,746 \& 968 \& 5,055 \& 723 \& 4,891 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline January ..... \& \& 4,419 \& 1,208 \& 448 \& 2,037 \& 18,713 \& \& \& \& 6, 107 \& 855 \& 4,509 \& 743 \& 4,940 <br>
\hline Febryary ....: \& 7,948
7 \& ........ \& …..... \& 451
459 \& $\ldots$ \& 18,286
18,232 \& 7,731
77
7 \& 6,630
6.676 \& 1,101
1,119 \& 5, 505
5,393 \& ....... \& ........ \& 746

755 \& | 5,050 |
| :--- |
| 5 | <br>

\hline April ......... \& 7,964
8,004 \& ..... \& ..... \& 459 \& \& 18,232
18,641 \& 7,836 \& 6,676
6,717 \& 1,119 \& 5,670 \& \& \& 765 \& 5,135 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 88,031 \& \& .......... \& 472 \& ........ \& 18, 883 \& 7,925 \& 6,784 \& 1,141 \& 5, 860 \& \& \& 788 \& 5,098 <br>
\hline June. ........ \& 8,097 \& ........ \& ......... \& 480 \& \& 18,876 \& 7,901 \& 6,767 \& I, 134 \& 5,908 \& $\ldots$ \& \& 824 \& 5,067 <br>
\hline July,....... \& \& ........ \& ......... \& 485 \& ........ \& \& 7,844 \& 6,720 \& 1,124 \& 5,888 \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& 861 \& <br>
\hline August $\ldots . .$.
September... \& 8,186
8,216 \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& 489 \& ......... \& 18,843
18,810 \& 7,849
7,814 \& 6,718
6,692 \& , 1.122 \& 5,973
5,993 \& \& ....... \& 916 \& 5,003 <br>
\hline September.... \& 8,216
8,281 \& \& \& 489 \& \& 18,826 \& 7,768 \& 6,656 \& 1,112 \& 6,107 \& \& \& 898 \& 4,951 <br>

\hline November .... \& | 8,445 |
| :--- |
| 9,091 | \& \& \& 490 \& \& 19,007 \& 7,807 \& 6,678 \& 1، 129 \& 6, 199 \& \& \& 878 \& 5,001 <br>

\hline December ... \& 9,091 \& \& ......... \& 490 \& ........ \& 20,130 \& 7,844 \& 6,714 \& 1,130 \& 7,144 \& ....... \& ........ \& 874 \& 5,142 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Installment credit extended and repaid ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unadiusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days |  |  |  |
|  | Extended |  |  |  | Repaid |  |  |  | Extended |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Automobile paper | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { consumer } \\ \text { goods } \\ \text { paper } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { other }}{\text { All }}$ | Total | Automobile paper | Ofher consumer goods paper | All other | Total | Automobile paper |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { other } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | .... | ...... | ......... |  |  |  | ......... |  |
| $1940 . . . . . . . .$. $1941 . . . . .$. | 8,219 9,425 | 3,086 <br> 3,823 | 2,588 $\mathbf{2}, 929$ | 2,545 2,673 | 7,208 8884 | 2,512 <br> 3,436 | 2,381 2,827 | 2,315 2,591 | .......... |  | ......... |  |
| 1942............ | 5,239 | 1,022 | 2,176 $\mathbf{2}, 178$ | 2,041 2,041 | 8,884 <br> 8,158 <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{r}2,738 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,910 2 | 2, 210 |  |  |  |  |
| $1943 . . . . . . . .$. | 4,587 4 4894 | 762 930 | 1,985 | 1,840 | 5,617 4,854 | 1,149 | 2,361 | 2,107 |  | , |  |  |
| 1944............ | 4,894 | 930 | 1,957 | 2,007 | 4,854 | 888 | 1,985 | 1,981 |  |  |  | ............ |
| 1945........... | 5,379 | 999 | 2,024 | 2,356 | 5,093 | 941 | 1,999 | 2,153 | $\ldots . . . . .$. | ......... | .......... |  |
| $1946 . . . . . . . .$. | 8,495 | 1,969 | 3,077 | 3,449 4 4 | 6,785 10 | 1,443 | 2,603 | 2,739 |  |  | .......... |  |
| 1947............ | -12, 1285 | 3, ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 217}$ | 4, <br> 5 <br> 5 | 4,523 4,985 | 10,190 <br> 13,284 | 2, 249 4,123 | 3,645 4,625 | 3,796 4,536 |  |  |  |  |
| 1949............. | 18, 108 | 6,967 | 5,865 | 5,276 | 15, 514 | 5,430 | 5,060 | 5, 024 | .......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ............... |
| 1950........... | 21,558 | 8,530 | 7,150 | 5,878 | 18,445 | 7,011 | 6,057 | 5,377 | $\ldots$ | ......... | .......... |  |
| 1951............ | 23,576 29,514 | 8,956 11,764 | 7,485 | $\begin{array}{r}7,135 \\ 8854 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 22, <br> 2585 <br> 105 | 9,058 10,003 | 7,404 | 6,523 7,510 | .......... | . |  |  |
| 1953.............. | 31,558 | 12,981 | 9,227 | 9,350 | 27,956 | 10,879 | 8 8,622 | 8,455 | ..... | ........ |  |  |
| 1954............. | 31,051 | 11,807 | 9,117 | 10, 127 | 30,488 | 11,833 | 9, 145 | 9,510 | .......... |  | .......... | .............. |
| 1955.......... | 38,972 | 16,734 |  | 11,596 | 33,634 | 13,082 | 9,752 | 10,800 | .......... | .......... | .......... | ............ |
| 1956........... | 39,868 42,016 | 15,515 16,465 | 11,721 11,807 | 12,633 13,743 | 33,654 39,868 | 14,555 15,545 | 10,756 11,569 | 11,743 12,753 | ...... | . | .... |  |
| 1958............. | 40, 119 | 14, 226 | 11,747 | 14, 146 | 40, 344 | 15,415 | 11,563 | 13,367 |  | . | ......... |  |
| $1959^{3} \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 48,052 | 17,779 | 13,982 | 16,292 | 42,603 | 15,579 | 12,402 | 14,622 | ......... | .......... | ........... | .............. |
| 1960........... | 49,560 | 17,654 | 14,470 | 17,436 | 45,972 | 16,384 | 13,574 | 16,013 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots . .$. | ......... |  |
| 1961........... | 48,396 551726 | 16,007 19 | 14,578 15,685 | 17, 71.843 | 47,700 50,620 | 16,472 17,478 | 14,246 14.939 | 16,982 <br> 18,204 | .......... | . | .......... | $\ldots \ldots .$. |
| 1963............. | 61, 295 | 22, 292 | 17, 102 | 21,901 | 55, 171 | 19,400 | 14, 15.850 | 19,921 |  |  |  |  |
| 1964............ | 67,505 | 24,435 | 19,473 | 23,597 | 61, 121 | 21,676 | 17,737 | 21,708 |  | ......... |  |  |
| 1965.. | 75,508 | 27,914 | 21, 454 | 26, 140 | 67,495 | 24, 267 | 19,355 | 23,873 | . |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1966. | 78,896 | 28,491 | 23, 502 | 26,903 | 72, 805 | 26,373 | 21,361 | 25,071 | .......... | ......... | .......... |  |
| 1963: $\qquad$ February March. $\qquad$ <br> April May $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,385 4,083 | $\begin{array}{r}1,624 \\ 1,537 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,188 1,039 | 1,573 1,507 | 4,499 4,151 | 1,582 1,441 | 1,340 1,242 | 1,577 1,468 | 4,899 4,957 | 1,807 1,809 | 1,360 | 1,732 |
|  | 4,702 | 1,787 | 1,238 | 1, 1,677 | 4,479 | 1, 535 | 1, 339 | 1,605 | 4,973 | 1,811 | 1, 1.306 | 1,756 |
|  | 5,332 | 2,072 | 1,355 | 1,905 | 4,601 | 1,626 | 1,307 | 1,668 | 5,008 | 1,870 | 1,359 | 1,779 |
|  | 5,294 5,222 | 2,067 1,967 | 1,386 1,410 | 1,841 1,845 | 4,616 4,399 | 1,649 1,525 | 1,311 | 1,656 1,614 | 4,985 5,054 | 1,847 1,820 | 1,357 1,408 | 1,781 1,826 |
|  | 5,437 | 2,093 | 1,412 | 1,932 |  | 1,698 | 1,352 |  |  | 1,887 |  |  |
| August....... | 5, 313 | 1,881 | 1,477 | 1,955 | 4,611 | 1,616 | 1,307 | 1,688 | 5,172 | 1,845 | 1,462 | 1,865 |
| September... | 4, 813 5 5 | 1,577 2,080 | $\begin{array}{r}1,402 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,858 | 4,568 | 1,624 | $\begin{array}{r}1,288 \\ +1403 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,656 | 5,181 5 5, 5 | 1,791 | 1,442 | 1,948 |
| October...... | 5,070 | 1,785 | 1,542 | 1,743 | 4, 4,564 | +1,611 | 1, 1 , 322 | +1,631 | 5,074 5, | 1,846 | 1,459 | 1,769 |
| December ... | 6,087 | 1,822 | 2,114 | 2,151 | 4,947 | 1,689 | 1,379 | 1,879 | 5,389 | 1,975 | 1,541 | 1,873 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 4,860 | 1,747 | 1,382 | 1,731 | 4,945 | 1,718 | 1,495 | 1,732 | 5,366 | 1,954 | 1,498 | 1,914 |
| February.... | 4,620 5,425 | 1,748 2,051 2 | 1,201 | 1, 1,871 | 4,637 <br> 5 <br> 5, | 1,626 1,808 | 1,394 | 1,617 | 5,469 5, 567 | 1,996 | 1,558 | 1,905 |
| April. | 5,707 | 2,203 | 1, 527 | 1,977 | 5,037 | 1,798 | 1,473 | 1,766 | 5,477 | 2,014 | 1, 572 | 1,891 |
| May . ........ | 5,728 | 2,217 | 1,587 | 1,924 | 4,905 | 1,744 | 1,436 | 1,725 | 5,676 | 2,091 | 1, 627 | 1,958 |
| June........ | 6,099 | 2,332 | 1,670 | 2,097 | 5,197 | 1,834 | 1,497 | 1,866 | 5,520 | 2,019 | 1,574 | 1,927 |
| July......... | 5,894 | 2,238 | 1,592 | 2,064 | 5,238 | 1,883 | 1,477 | 1,878 | 5,670 | 2,060 | 1,592 | 2,018 |
| August...... | 5,651 5,530 | -2,053 | 1,577 | 2,021 | 5,028 5 5 | 1,798 1,828 | 1,447 | 1,783 1,764 | 5,792 | 2, 2,134 | 1,612 1,639 | 1,967 2,019 |
| October...... | 5,699 | 2,075 | 1,'702 | 1,922 | 5, 262 | 1,919 | 1,505 | 1,838 | 5,669 | 2,014 | 1, 630 | 2,025 |
| November... | 5,453 | 1,798 | 1,712 | 1,943 | 5,156 | 1,831 | 1,488 | 1,837 | 5,623 |  | 1,678 | 2,007 |
| December... | 6,839 | 2,074 | 2,382 | 2,383 | 5,535 | 1,889 | 1,545 | 2,101 | 5,920 | 2,160 | 1,697 | 2,063 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ( Jonuary..... | 5,045 5,075 | 1,871 1,948 | 1,401 | 1,773 1,783 | 5,153 | 1,836 1,795 | 1,539 1,581 | 1,778 1,704 | 5,947 6,082 | 2,186 2,249 | 1,695 | 2,066 2,065 |
| March........ | 6,253 | 2,424 | 1,625 | 2, 204 | 5,830 | 2,118 | 1,662 | 2,050 | 6,107 | 2,268 | 1,702 | 2,137 |
| April ......... | 6,554 | 2, 5137 | 1,621 | 2,396 2 2 | 5,531 | 1,993 | 1,510 | 2,028 | 6,245 | 2,299 | 1, 1748 | 2, 298 |
| Moy $\ldots . . . .$. June. . | 6,253 6,839 | 2,419 2,646 | 1,684 1,804 | 2, 2,389 | 5,330 5,798 | 1,937 2,082 | 1,618 1,614 | 1,875 2,100 | 6,167 6,196 | 2,249 | 1,731 1,719 | 2, $\mathbf{2}, 197$ |
| July........ | 6,537 | 2,524 | 1,777 | 2,236 | 5,682 | 2,025 | 1,607 | 2,050 | 6,383 | 2,355 | 1,818 | 2,210 |
| August...... | 6,493 | 2, 401 | 1,789 | 2,303 | 5, 5888 | 2,068 | 1,611 | 2,009 | 6,385 | 2, 272 | 1,816 | 2,197 |
| September.... | 6,085 6,247 | 2,088 2,318 | $\begin{array}{r}1,849 \\ \hline 1,899\end{array}$ | 2,148 2,030 | 5,616 5 5 | 2,024 $\mathbf{2}, 099$ | 1,617 1,636 | 1,975 | 6,434 6,425 | 2,385 2,338 | 1,859 1,907 | 2,190 2,180 |
| November.... | 6,608 | 2,410 | 2,004 | 2, 194 | 5,955 | 2, 193 | 1,700 | 2,062 | 6,530 | 2,480 | 1,873 | 2,177 |
| December ... | 7,519 | 2,328 | 2,657 | 2,534 | 6,120 | 2,097 | 1,760 | 2,263 | 6,489 | 2,443 | 1,862 | 2, 184 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januery ..... | 5,586 |  | 1,684 | 1,901 | 5,837 | 2,055 | 1,811 | 1,971 | 6,544 | 2,340 | 1,983 | 2,221 |
| February....: | 5,517 6,865 | 2,084 2,676 | 1,527 | 1,906 | 5,552 6,317 | 1,979 2,322 | 1,707 1,826 | 1,866 | 6,492 6,673 | 2,340 2,479 | 1,957 | 2, 2195 |
| April........ | 6,658 | 2,486 | 1,874 | 2,298 | 5,942 | 2,137 | 1,727 | 2,078 | 6,505 | 2,302 | i ',958 | 2, 245 |
| May . . . . . . | 6,694 | 2,526 | 1,898 | 2,270 | 6 6,028 | 2, 215 | 1,763 | 2,050 | 6,472 | 2,298 | i',933 | 2,241 |
| June........ | 7,236 | 2,746 | 2,013 | 2,477 | 6,251 | 2,252 | 1,786 | 2,213 | 6,675 | 2,419 | 1,944 | 2,312 |
| July........ | 6,670 | 2,466 | 1,945 | 2,259 | 6,002 | 2,188 | 1,739 | 2,075 | 6,732 | 2,383 | 2,050 | 2,299 |
| August...... | 7,025 | 2,543 | 2,023 | 2,459 | 6.247 | 2,305 | 1,798 | 2,144 | 6,689 | 2,431 | 1,995 | 2,263 |
| September.... October..... | 6,189 6,403 | 2,070 2,369 | 1,935 | 2, 2184 | 6,000 6,159 | 2,195 2,310 | 1,761 | 2,044 | 6,578 6,522 | 2,387 2,378 | 1,958 | 2,233 |
| November .... | 6,611 | 2, 346 | 2,044 | 2,221 | 6,193 | 2,261 | 1,813 | 2,119 | 6,657 | 2,461 | 1,947 | 2,249 |
| December ... | 7,442 | 2, 178 | 2,720 | 2,544 | 6,277 | 2,154 | 1,831 | 2,292 | 6,433 | 2,297 | 1,928 | 2,208 |

For foomotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on p. 238.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE


FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE


FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Amount outstanding, end of year or month |  |  |  |  |  |  | U.S. savings bonds ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
|  | Direct debt ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Guaranteed obligations not owned by U.S. Treasury ${ }^{2}$ | Amount out-standing, end of year month |  | Redemptions |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { gross } \\ & \text { debt } \end{aligned}$ | Intere st bearing |  |  |  | Noninterest bearing and matured |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Publi | sues | Special\|ssues |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Total | Held by U.S. Government investment accounts |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 41.96 | 41. 46 | 37.23 | 2.04 | 4. 23 | 0.50 | 5.70 | 2.21 | 0.83 | 0.09 |
| 1940........... | 45.04 <br> 58.02 <br> 18.7 | 44.47 <br> 57.53 <br> 18. | 39.10 50.55 | $\begin{array}{r}4.98 \\ 4.98 \\ 2.27 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5.37 6.98 | . 57 | 5.92 6.32 | 3.19 6.14 | 1.06 3.04 | . 13 |
| 1942............ | 108.17 | 107.31 | 98.28 | 2.90 | 9.03 | . 86 | 4.30 | 15.05 | 9.16 | . 35 |
| 1943............ | 165.88 | 164.51 | 151.80 | 3.80 5.35 | 12.70 | 1.37 | 4. 23 | 27.36 | 13.73 | 1. 59 |
| 1944............. | 230.63 | 228.89 | 212.56 | 5.35 | 16.33 | 1.74 | 1.51 | 40.36 | 16.04 | 3. 34 |
| 1945.......... | 278.12 | 275.69 | 255.69 | 7.04 | 20.00 | 2.42 | . 57 | 48.22 | 12.94 | 5.56 |
| 1946............ | 259.15 | 257.65 | 233.06 | 6.33 | 24.58 | 1.50 | .34 | 49.86 | 7.43 | 6.43 |
| 1947............ | 256.90 | 254. 20 | 225. 25 | 5.40 | 28.96 | 2.70 | . 08 | 52.17 | 6.69 | 5. 13 |
| 1948........... $1949 . . .$. | 252.80 257.13 | 250.58 255.02 | 218.86 221.12 | 5.60 5.45 | 31.71 33.90 | 2.22 2.11 | .05 .03 | 55.20 56.91 | 7.29 5.83 | 5.14 5.10 |
| 1949............ |  |  | 22.12 | 5.45 |  |  | . 03 |  | 5.83 |  |
| 1950.......... | 256.71 | 254. 28 | 220.58 | 5. 49 | 33.71 | 2.42 | . 02 | 58.25 | 6.07 | 5. 84 |
| 1951............ | 259.42 267.39 | 257.07 265.29 | 221.17 226.14 | 6.38 6.74 | 35.90 39.15 | 2.35 <br> 2.10 <br> .15 | . 04 | 57.74 58.05 | 3.96 4.16 | 5.65 5.07 |
| 1953............. | 275.17 | 272. 88 | 231.68 | 7.12 | 41.20 | 2.29 | . 08 | 57.93 | 4.80 | 6.15 |
| 1954.............. | 278.75 | 275.73 | 233.16 | 7.04 | 42.57 | 3.02 | .03 | 58.36 | 6.17 | 6.98 |
| $1955 . . . . . . . . . .$. $1956 . . . . .$. | 280.77 276.63 | 277.80 274.22 |  | 7.80 8.36 |  | 2.97 2.41 2.4 |  | 58. 55 | 6.28 5 5.52 | 7.30 8.26 |
| 1956............ | 276.63 <br> 274.90 | 274. 22 <br> 272.87 | 228.58 <br> 227.08 | 8.36 <br> 9.38 | 45.64 45.80 | 2.41 2.02 | 10 $\therefore 10$ | 57.02 53.21 | 5.52 4.60 | 8.26 9.63 |
| 1958.............. | 282.92 | 280.84 | 236.00 | 9.50 | 44.84 | 2.08 | .11 | 51.88 | 4.69 | 7.26 |
| 1959............. | 290.80 | 287.70 | 244.20 | 10.10 | 43.51 | 3.09 | . 13 | 48.65 | 4.32 | 8.77 |
| 1960........... | 290. 22 | 286.82 | 242.47 | 10.64 | 44. 35 | 3.40 | 16 | 47.53 | 4.35 |  |
| 1961............ | 296.17 | 292.69 | 249.17 | 10.89 | 43. 52 | 3.48 | 33 | 47.79 | 4.54 |  |
| 1962............. | 303.47 | 299.21 | 255.78 <br> 267 | 11.99 | 43.43 | 4.26 | . 72 | 47.87 | 4.28 | 5. 60 |
| 1963........... 1964......... | 309.35 317.94 | 305.21 313.55 | 261.56 267.48 | 14.14 14.36 | 43.66 46.08 | 4.13 4.39 | .74 .81 | 49.03 49.89 | 4.76 4.61 | 5. 02 5.25 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 320.90 329.32 | 316.52 325.02 | 270.26 273.03 | 15.51 16.69 | $\begin{aligned} & 46.26 \\ & 51.99 \end{aligned}$ | 4.39 4.30 | .46 .49 | 50.46 50.92 | 4. 49 4.86 | 5.44 6.00 |
| 1963: <br> Jonuary . . . . . <br> February . . . . <br> Morch <br> April $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 303.42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 300.57 298.98 | 258.08 256.77 | 12.40 | 42.49 42.20 | 4.07 4.02 | .54 .55 | 48.11 48.21 | . 42 | . 40 |
|  | 303.17 | 299.19 | 257. 58 | 12.56 | 41.60 | 3.98 | . 56 | 48.29 | . 41 | . 45 |
|  | 305. 20 | 301.19 | 257.62 | 13.37 | 43. 56 | 4.02 | . 58 | 48.40 | . 41 | . 41 |
|  | 305.86 | 301.95 | 257.15 | 13.40 | 44.80 | 3.91 | . 61 | 48. 47 | . 35 | . 40 |
| July......... | 304.84 | 300.94 | 257.21 | 13.20 | 43.72 | 3.90 | . 65 | 48.58 | . 41 | 44 |
| August...... | 306.54 | 302.52 | 257.01 | 13.21 | 45. 52 | 4.01 | . 67 | 48.70 | . 40 | . 39 |
| September .... | 306.64 306.44 | 302.66 <br> 302.46 | 258.01 259.18 | 13.48 <br> 13.76 | 44.65 <br> 43.28 | 3.97 3.98 | . 69 | 48.74 48.82 | . 35 | ${ }_{42}^{42}$ |
| Navember ... | 308. 22 | 304.09 | 260.54 | 14.01 | 43.55 | 4.12 | . 72 | 48.93 | 33 | 34 |
| December ... | 309.35 | 305.21 | 261.56 | 14.14 | 43.66 | 4.13 | . 74 | 49.03 | . 36 | 39 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 308.58 <br> 310.36 | 304.50 306.13 | 262.58 263.25 | 14.44 14.39 | 41.92 42.88 | 4.08 4.22 | . 76 | 49.11 49.21 | 47 41 | . 53 |
| March........ | 309.59 | 305. 40 | 262.18 | 14.23 | 43.22 | 4.18 | . 82 | 49.26 | 40 | . 48 |
| April........ | 307.60 | ${ }^{303.38}$ | 261.38 | 13.93 | 42.00 | 4.22 | . 80 | 49.30 | . 38 | . 45 |
| May ........ | 311.53 | 307.21 307.36 | ${ }^{262.18}$ | 14. 16 | 45.03 | 4.32 | . 81 | 49.37 | . 37 | . 45 |
| June........ | 311.71 | 307.36 | 260.73 | 14.34 | 46.63 | 4.36 | . 81 | 49.44 | . 38 | . 45 |
| July........ | 311.18 | 306.86 | 261.12 | 14.02 | 45.74 | 4.33 | . 82 | 49. 50 | . 39 | . 47 |
| August...... | 314.09 | 309.62 | 262. 18 | 14. 20 | 47.44 | 4.46 | . 85 | 49.57 | . 36 | . 41 |
| September... October.... | 315.61 315.64 315 | 311.12 <br> 311.22 <br> 1 | 263.76 264.96 | 14.30 14.10 | 47.37 46.26 | 4.49 4.42 | . 89 | 49.63 49.70 | . 36 | . 413 |
| November .... | 318.49 | 314.02 | 267.36 | 14.33 | 46.66 | 4.46 | 83 | 49.81 | . 35 | .36 |
| December ... | 317.94 | 313.55 | 267,48 | 14.36 | 46.08 | 4.39 | 81 | 49.89 | . 37 | 43 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 317.98 <br> 319.88 <br> 18 | 313.68 <br> 315.54 | 269.44 269.98 | 14.68 14.67 | 44.24 45.57 | 4.31 4.34 | . 66 | 49.94 50.01 | 43 <br> .39 | . 53 |
| March........ | 317.70 | 313.33 | 267.67 | 14.85 | 45.66 | 4.36 | . 72 | 50.06 | 41 | 49 |
| April ........ | 316.56 | 312.21 | 267.81 | 14.63 | 44.40 | 4.35 | . 66 | 50.08 | . 39 | . 49 |
| Moy ......... | 319.22 317.27 | 314.17 313.11 | 266.33 264.46 | 14.70 14.59 | 47.83 48.65 | 5.05 4.16 | . 61 | 50.11 50.15 | . 36 | . 43 |
| June........ | 317.27 | 313.11 | 264.46 | 14. 59 | 48.65 | 4.16 | . 59 | 50.15 | . 36 | . 46 |
| July ........ | 316.58 | 312.20 313 | 264.41 | 14.39 | 49.79 | 4.38 4 | . 47 | 50.23 | . 39 | . 46 |
| August...... | 318.24 <br> 316.75 | 313.90 <br> 312.36 <br> 10 | 264.12 264.29 | 14.92 15.40 | 49.78 48.07 | 4.34 4.39 | . 50 | 50.26 50.28 | . 37 | . 46 |
| October..... | 318.90 3218 | 314.56 | 267.60 | 15.18 | 46.96 | 4.34 | . 49 | 50.36 | . 37 | . 41 |
| November... | 321.71 | 317.36 3165 | 270.30 | 15.65 | 47.05 | 4.36 | . 46 | 50.42 | . 34 | . 40 |
| December ... | 320.90 | 316.52 | 270.26 | 15.51 | 46.26 | 4.39 | . 46 | 50.46 | . 33 | . 42 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 322.00 323 | 317.60 318.92 | 273.24 273 274 | 15.53 | 44.36 45.78 | 4.40 4.39 | 42 43 | 50.44 50.45 | . 47 | . 65 |
| February..... | 323.31 321.00 | 318.90 <br> 316.58 | 273.14 270.62 | 15.82 <br> 15.64 | 45.78 45.96 | 4.42 | . 46 | 50.49 50.49 | . 46 | . 54 |
| April ........ | 319.58 3 | 315.22 | 270.30 | 15. 47 | 44.92 | 4.36 | 47 | 50.52 | 43 | . 51 |
| May ........ | 322.36 | 317.93 | 269.12 | $\begin{array}{r}15.58 \\ 15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 48.80 51.12 | 4. 43 4.48 | 47 46 | 50.58 50.63 | . 41 | . 47 |
| June........ | 319.91 | 315.43 | 264.31 | 15.50 | 51.12 | 4.48 | 46 | 50.63 | . 40 | . 49 |
| July ........ | 319.28 |  | 264. 18 266.46 |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 50 |
| August...... | 324.42 324.75 | 319.70 <br> 320.01 | 266.46 266.95 | 15.96 16.02 | 53.24 <br> 53.07 | 4.72 4.73 | .48 <br> .50 | 50.74 50.70 | $\begin{array}{r}.39 \\ .40 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 48 |
| September.... October $\ldots$. | 324.75 326.89 | 320.01 322.30 | 266.95 <br> 270.41 <br> 27 | 16.02 16.06 | 53.07 51.89 5.85 | 4.73 4.59 | . 50 | 50.70 50.77 | . 40 | . 57 |
| November ... | 329.41 | 324.86 | 272.31 | 16.29 | 52.55 | 4.55 | 49 | 50.84 | . 37 | 41 |
| December ... | 329.32 | 325.02 | 273.03 | 16.69 | 51.99 | 4.30 | 49 | 50.92 | . 37 | . 45 |

FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE


FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { YEAR AND } \\
\& \text { MONTH }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS and seneficiaries in u.s. \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS COLLECTED \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& Disability payments \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Annuity } \\
\text { payments }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Surrender values \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Policy } \\
\text { divi- } \\
\text { dends }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total \& Ordinory \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Group } \\
\& \text { ond } \\
\& \text { moss- } \\
\& \text { morketed } \\
\& \text { ordinary } \\
\& \text { (whole- } \\
\& \text { sole) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Indus. } \\
\& \text { triol }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \& Ordinary \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Group } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { whole } \\
\text { sole }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Induss } \\
\& \text { trial }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1939.... \& -........ \& \& \& \& \& 6,426 \& ......... \& ....... \& \& \& ........ \& \\
\hline 1940.. \& 103.5 \& \({ }^{176.5}\) \&  \& 468.1
432 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
10,736 \\
12.062 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}6,564 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 8189 \& 3,353 \& ...... \& ........ \& ........ \& .... \\
\hline 19412........... \& 101.7
95.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
187.2 \\
959.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
534.2 \\
412.6 \\
\hline 12.6
\end{tabular} \& 433.2
434.7 \& 12, 11.263 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,319 \\
6 \\
6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1, 1,724 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,458 \\
3,208 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1943............ \& 88.8
85.9 \& 193.5
200.0 \& \({ }^{2624.4}\) \& 434.1 \& 12,485
13,319 \& 7,305
8,463 \& 1,932
1,552 \& 3,249
3,204 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945........... \& \& 216.4 \& 210.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& 91.8 \& 235.4 \& \(\begin{array}{r}2189.5 \\ \hline 38.6\end{array}\) \& 500.6
53
53 \& 21,
2173
22 \& 15, 1592 \& 2,280 \&  \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \(1947 \ldots\) \& 91.9
94.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
256.2 \\
2883 \\
\hline 28
\end{tabular} \& 338.6
456.4 \& 556 \&  \& 14, 14,80 \&  \& 4, 4,600 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1949............. \& 95.9 \& 297.3 \& 527,9 \& 600.2 \& 22,617 \& 14,665 \& 3,022 \& 4,930 \& \& ......... \& ........ \& ..... \\
\hline \({ }^{1950 . \ldots . . . . . . .}\) \& 99.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
319.4 \\
355.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 592.3
596.9 \& 634.6
719.1 \& 28,879
4
47,610 \& \(\begin{array}{r}17,275 \\ 77.940 \\ \hline 0.38\end{array}\) \& 4, 6,204
4
4
4,209 \& 5,400
4
5,461 \& ....... \& ......... \& ........ \& ...... \\
\hline 1952............. \& 103.9 \& 3367.6 \& 626.3 \& 765.9 \& 31, 539 \& 20, 7170 \& 4,382
5 \& 5, 5 , 487 \& \& -....... \& …....... \& \\
\hline \(1953 . . . . . . . . . . .\).
\(1954 . \ldots . .\). \& 106.9
110.2 \& 423.9
456.8 \& 693.9
893.5 \& 938.2 \& 5, \(\begin{array}{r}36,238 \\ 45,446\end{array}\) \& 5 \(\begin{array}{r}23,396 \\ 25,171\end{array}\) \& - \({ }_{613,429}^{61396}\) \& ¢, \(\begin{aligned} \& 6,506 \\ \& 6,864\end{aligned}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1955........... \& \& 462.3 \& \& \& \({ }^{6} 48,427\) \& 30,602 \& \({ }^{6} 11,483\) \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1956 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {1, }}\) \& 111.8 \& 510.8 \& 1,003.0 \& 1, 180.5 \& -55,313, \& ,35, 863 \& -12,919 \& -6, 531 \& \& \& ……... \& \\
\hline 1955............. \& 114.1 \& 549.4 \& 1, 1.267 .0 \& 1, 1.292 .6 \& \({ }_{7} 7667764\) \& \({ }_{7}^{1}\) \& 714,959 \& \({ }_{7} 76,766\) \& 9,7i2.7 \& 6,950. 2 \& 1, 265.8 \& 1,446.7 \\
\hline 1958............ \& 1119.0
819.0 \& \(8^{8656.0}\) \& \({ }^{8} 1,4363.4\) \& \({ }^{8} 1,4131.5\) \& 71,236
71,098 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
47, \\
51,40 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 12,784
13,099
15 \& 6,982
6,859 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
\(10,284.0\) \\
\(10,917.9\)
\end{tabular} \& 7,9006. 3 \& 1, 408.0 \& \(1,474.2\)
\(1,500.7\) \\
\hline 1960.......... \& \& 722.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1961........... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
132.7 \\
34.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 769.9
838.1 \& 1,793.1 \& 1, \(1,9890.0\) \& 79,035 \& 54, 537 \& 17, 17.694 \& 7,000 \& 12, \({ }_{12,692.8}\) \& \(8,820.5\)
\(9,335.6\) \& 1,752.7 \& 1, \(1,435.7\) \\
\hline 1963............ \& 154.5 \& 901.7 \& 1,789.3 \& 2, 1655 \& 899,562 \& 63, 516 \& 18,892 \& 7,154 \& 13, 1306.3 \& 10, 1788.6 \& 2, 2029.8 \& I, 407. 8 \\
\hline 1964.... \& 160.6 \& 961.0 \& 1,833.7 \& 2,370.3 \& 105,008 \& 73, 130 \& 24,566 \& 7,312 \& 14,384.5 \& 10,768.2 \& 2,225.2 \& 1,391, 0 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
1965. \\
1966.
\end{tabular} \& 163.0
169.3 \& 1,038.9 \(1,152.6\) \& \(1,932.3\)
\(2,120.6\) \& \(2,519.9\)
\(2,699.9\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 9 \\
\& 1242,166 \\
\& 122,479
\end{aligned}
\] \& 88,521
889 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
\text { 9. } 10 \begin{array}{r}
52,349 \\
27,270
\end{array}
\end{array}
\] \& 7,296
6,810 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
\(15,776.2\) \\
\(15,946.4\)
\end{tabular} \& 111,356.8 \& \(2,436.1\)
\(2,644.0\) \& \(1,383.3\)
\(1,355.7\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963:
\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { January..... } \\
\& \text { February.... } \\
\& \text { March....... } \\
\& \text { April ......... } \\
\& \text { May. ....... } \\
\& \text { June. . . . . }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 13.4 \& 95.2 \& 152.6 \& 1142.5 \& 5.785 \& 4, 181 \& 1,078 \& 526
580 \& 1,158.6 \& 878.5 \& 166.7
156 \& 113.4 \\
\hline \& 13.1 \& 75.5
73.5 \& 132.9
154.9 \& 779.6 \& 6,486 \& 4, \({ }_{5}^{4,364}\) \& +, 5981 \& 580
602 \& 1, 13045 \& 783.6
864.2 \& 185.0
70.2 \& 105. 6 \\
\hline \& 12.6 \& 73.3 \& 155.0 \& 159.1 \& 7.951 \& 5,425 \& 1:887 \& 645 \& 1, 103. 5 \& 831.3 \& 165.5 \& 106.7 \\
\hline \& +13.6 \& 73.9
73.5 \& 154.2
147.8 \& 159.4
200.3 \& 7.742 \& 5, 5 5, 206 \& 11,475 \& 653
603 \& 1,126.5 \& 884.0 \& 168.3
161.3 \& \({ }_{103.2}^{14.3}\) \\
\hline July ........ \& \({ }_{13}^{13} 5\) \& 80.3 \& \(\begin{array}{r}150.3 \\ 154 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 138.2 \& 7.205 \& 5, \({ }^{\text {5 }} 178\) \& 1,417 \& 570
594 \& 1,134.5 \& 856.8 \& 168.9 \& 108.9 \\
\hline August...... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.7 \\
12.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 62.3
71.9 \& 154.1
143.7 \& 143.0
181.9 \& 7,108 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
5,175 \\
5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& - \& 600 \& +1,072.5 \& 849.5
802.0 \& 175.9
163.1 \& \\
\hline October..... \& 13.15 \& 76.0 \& 149.4 \& 183.5 \& 88,378 \& 5,968 \& 1.764 \& 646 \& 1,162.1 \& 880.9 \& 172.4 \& 108.8 \\
\hline November .... \& 114.8 \& 77.9
74.4 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{163.5} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{387.5} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9,311} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6, 126} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,651} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{534} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,376.2} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{945, 8} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1509.5} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{221, 3} \\
\hline 1964: \& \& 74.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January. \& 12.6 \& 793.2 \& 151.5 \& 149.5 \& 7,072 \& 5, 217
5,513 \& 1, 1, 335 \& 520
829 \& 1,185.3 \& 900.6
883.9 \& 177.8
168.1 \& \({ }_{112}^{106.9}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Merch. }}\) \& 13.8 \& 87.5 \& 167.6
167.3 \& 195.5 \& 8 8,760 \& 5,343 \& 1,776 \& 629
641 \& 1,204.4 \& 9 \& 1882.3 \& 105.9 \\
\hline April........ \& 13.7 \& 79.6 \& 1157.5 \& 171.7 \& 9,385 \& \({ }^{6,524}\) \& 2,243 \& \({ }^{618}\) \& 1, 173.9 \& 893.2 \& 177.6 \& 103.2 \\
\hline May .......... \& 14.4 \& 79.5 \& 165.7 \& 202.0 \& \(8{ }^{8,113}\) \& 6,384 \& 2,098 \& \({ }_{631}^{681}\) \& i, 193.5 \& 888.6 \& 19278 \& 102.1 \\
\hline fuly ....... \& 11.9 \& 82.8 \& 150.5 \& 173.1 \& 7,852 \& 6,025 \& 1,243 \& 584 \& 1,197.7 \& 901.8 \& 190.3 \& 105.6 \\
\hline Seplember.... \& 12.7 \& 77.1 \& 143.4
149.6 \& \({ }^{1855.5}\) \& 7,914 \& 5,742 \& 1,793 \& 615
597 \& 1, 134.8 \& 8847.2 \& 189.7
186.4
1 \& 108.1 \\
\hline October..... \& 12.4 \& 78.2 \& 143.8 \& 217.6 \& \({ }_{8}^{8,423}\) \& 6.327 \& 1,454 \& 642 \& 1, 1900 \& 903.2 \& 181.6 \& 105.9 \\
\hline ( \& 17.6 \& 81.5 \& 173.0 \& 395.2 \& 12,363 \& 6,900 \& 4,936 \& 527 \& 1,430.6 \& 9898.4 \& 221.8 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{221.7} \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1965: 3150} \& \\
\hline \(\xrightarrow{\text { January..... }}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|}
13.5 \\
12.7 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 101.9
84.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
163.1 \\
143.4 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 1164 \& 7.919 \& 5,626 \& 10
1,745
1,57 \& 548
514 \& 1,2788 \& 927.8 \& 183.5 \& 107.5 \\
\hline March....... \& 15.7 \& 888.5 \& \({ }_{183.6}^{183.4}\) \& 211.2 \& 10, \({ }^{81} 8\) \& 7,497 \& 1, 974 \& \({ }_{650}\) \& 1, 1 1208.2 \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 986.8 } \\ 1,003.8 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
181.7 \\
210.3 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 100.1 \\
\hline April ........ \& 12.9
12
12 \& 83, 8 \& \({ }^{1} 162.1\) \& 188.9 \& 9,279 \& 7, 7,041 \& 1, 1.617 \& \({ }_{6} 62\) \& \(1,216.4\) \& -922.4 \& 191.4 \& 102.6 \\
\hline May ......... \& 12.7
14.8 \& 81.2
89.0 \& 165.2
162.9 \& 169.9
203.3 \& 9,088 \& 6,839
7,174 \& 1,564
1,824 \& 685
628 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,229.4\) \\
\(1,234.4\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 931.9
939.1 \& 189.6
196.6 \& 107.9
98.7 \\
\hline July ........ \& 12.3 \& 84.6 \& 157.1 \& 198.5 \& 8,796 \& 6,620 \& 1,586 \& 590 \& 1,267.0 \& \& 197.4 \& \\
\hline Ausust...... \& 12.5
14.3 \& 885.5 \& 158.8
164.5 \& 210.4
215.3 \& 8,971 \& 6,816 \& 1,554 \& 601
578 \& 1,233.9 \& 923.9
906.4 \& 205.8
197.0 \& 104.2
101.2 \\
\hline Sectober..... \& 13.0 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
83.5 \\
8.5 \\
8.5
\end{tabular} \& 148.5 \& 209.3 \& \({ }^{9} 37.707\) \& 7,089 \& \({ }^{9} 29,9797\) \& 623 \& 1,276.9 \& 971.7 \& 198.6 \& 106.6 \\
\hline ( \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { November ... } \\ \& \text { December ... }\end{aligned}\) \& 13.7 \& 85.3
85.0 \& 178.3
174.8 \& 176.6
415.7 \& 10,302
12,203 \& 7, 7.624 \& 2,374
4,055 \& 636
524 \& \(1,261.5\)
3 \& 943.9
\(1,036.8\) \& 212.5
271.8 \& 105.1
236.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1966:} \\
\hline January..... \& 14.4 12.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
104.5 \\
90.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 162.1 \& 186.4 \& \({ }_{8}^{8,298}\) \& 6,329 \& 1.420 \& 554 \& 1,264.2 \& 963.6 \& \& 110.2 \\
\hline Mebruory....: \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.2 \\
16.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 100.3 \& 157.0
196.5 \& 169.2
228.3 \& 11,539 \& 6,711
8,167 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,392 \\ 2,750 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
538 \\
622 \\
\hline 68
\end{tabular} \& 1, 2259.6 \& 921.2
\(1,058.0\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
208.2 \\
220.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 96.5
101.0 \\
\hline April ........ \& 13.6 \& 90.9 \& 178.6 \& 200.7 \& 10, 340 \& 77.475 \& 2, 297 \& 574 \& \(1,264.8\) \& -956.6 \& 206.2 \& 1 \\
\hline June......... \& 15.2 \& 92.7 \& 178.2
189.4 \& 248.8 \& 10, 107 \& 7,624 \& 1,878 \& 629
569 \& \(1,303.9\) \& 999.0
994 \& 217.6
213.5 \& 104.8
95.8 \\
\hline July........ \& 13.7
13.0 \& 959.3 \& 165.0 \& 1263.0 \& 9,361 \& 6.794 \& 2,041 \& \({ }_{56}^{526}\) \& 1, 300.1 \& 980.9 \& 217.5 \& 101.7 \\
\hline September.... \& 15.0
15 \& \(\begin{array}{r}100.4 \\ 95.0 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 8786.9 \& 2346.4 \& 9,725 \& 77 \& 1,910 \& 556 \& 1,260.8 \& \({ }_{9}^{997.1} 9\) \& 238.4
20.4

210.4 \& 103.1
96.5 <br>
\hline October...... \& 12.4 \& ${ }_{98.2}^{94.2}$ \& 174.1
766.9 \& 211.6

197.6 \& $\begin{array}{r}9,880 \\ 10,095 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 7,412 \& +1,878 \& | 590 |
| :--- |
| 562 |
| 5 | \& 1,338.7 \& 1,012.8 \& 219.7 \& 106.2 <br>

\hline November ... \& 16.1 \& 98.2
95.6 \& 196.9
193 \& 192.6
427.8 \& 10,095
14,614 \& 7,698

8,230 \& | 1,835 |
| :--- |
| 5,850 | \& 562

534 \& $1,291.9$
$1,656.6$ \& 1.977 .4 \& 221.4
280.1 \& 99.0
238.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

the blue section.

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GOLD AND SILVER |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mone- } \\ \text { Hory } \\ \text { stock, } \\ \text { u.s., } \\ \text { end of } \\ \text { year or } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | Gold |  |  |  |  |  |  | Silver |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Foreign movement ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{5}$ | Imports ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { New } \\ \text { York }^{6} \end{gathered}$ | Production |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { releose } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { fromark } \end{gathered}$ | Exports | Imports | $\underset{\substack{\text { World } \\ \text { totol }}}{4}$ | ${ }_{\text {Strath }}^{\text {South }}$ | Conoda | United |  |  |  | Conoda ${ }^{7}$ | Mexico ${ }^{8}$ | $\underbrace{\text { Stote }{ }^{8}}_{\text {United }}$ |
|  | Millions of dollars |  | Thous ands of dollars |  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  | Thousonds of dollars |  | Dol. per fine oz. | Thousands of fine ounces |  |  |
| 1939... | 17,644 | -534 | 508 | 3,574,659 | 1,219.4 | 448.8 | 178.3 | 196.4 | 14,630 | 85,307 | 0.391 | 23, 164 | 75,869 |  |
| 19490. | 21,995 22,737 | -645 | 4,995 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,31.4 .4 \\ & 1,255.6 \\ & 1,855.6 \\ & \text { 2771.5 } \\ & 777.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 491.6 \\ & 40.3 \\ & 444.3 \\ & 448.4 \\ & 428.2 \\ & 429.8 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 210.1 \\ & 209.2 \\ & 131.0 \\ & 48.8 \\ & 35.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,6744 \\ 5,673 \\ 10,0999 \\ 100,689 \\ 16,915 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58,434 \\ & 47,533 \\ & 4,103 \\ & 27,03 \\ & 2,937 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .348 \\ .348 \\ .383 \\ .488 \\ \hline 448 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 923,8344 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 21,754 \\ 20,695 \\ 17,345 \\ 13,627 \\ 13,62 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 82,639 78,36 <br> 84, 86 $\begin{aligned} & 76,633 \\ & 65,460 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 67,013 \\ 69,128 \\ 54,486 \\ 944,812 \\ 937,370 \end{array}$ |
| ${ }^{194921 .}$ |  | ${ }^{-409}$ | ${ }^{102}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943... | 21,938 | -803 | -32,8585 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1944... | 20,619 | -460 | 959, 228 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20,065 | $\begin{gathered} -357 \\ 468 \\ 210 \\ -160 \\ -495 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 738.5 \\ & 756.5 \\ & 7665.5 \\ & \hline 80.5 \\ & 8040.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 427.9 \\ & 417.6 \\ & 392.0 \\ & 40.5 \\ & 409.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 94.4 \\ 99.4 \\ 107.5 \\ 1023.5 \\ 10.144 .2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32.5 \\ & 51.2 \\ & 550.8 \\ & 70.9 \\ & 67.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,937 \\ & 36,455 \\ & 30,450 \\ & 12,40 \\ & 13,281 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & .519 \\ & .802 \\ & .818 \\ & .744 \\ & .719 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 961,098 \\ & 943,2638 \\ & 9858,840 \\ & 957,524 \\ & 949,454 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,332 \\ & 2,37 \\ & 36,053 \\ & 36,1011 \\ & 34,599 \end{aligned}$ |
| 19464. | 20,529 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{ }{1948} 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949. |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}11855.0 \\ 825.0 \\ 8850.0 \\ 8855.0 \\ 895.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 408.2 <br> 403.1 <br> 413.7 <br> 417.9 <br> 462.4 |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & .7424 \\ & .894 \\ & .895 \\ & .8545 \\ & .855 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| 1950. | 22, 2706 <br> 22.695 | $\begin{array}{r} -1,353 \\ -183 \\ -305 \\ -1,71 \\ -325 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 162,749 \\ & \hline 10,259 \\ & 740,54 \\ & 47 \\ & 47,05 \\ & 37,853 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 80.1 \\ 96.3 \\ 967.4 \\ 969.4 \\ 965.0 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{1952 .} 1$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $19554 . .$. | 22, 21,73 <br> 21, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955. | 21,690 | $\begin{array}{r} -132 \\ 318 \\ 300 \\ -2,515 \\ -1,323 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 104,592 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 12,52 \\ \hline 32,64 \\ 272,645 \\ 2906 \\ 304,358 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 940.0 \\ \hline 975.0 \\ 1,105.0 \\ 1,0.050 .0 \end{array}$ | 510.7556.2596.2618.0702.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 159.1 \\ & 153.1 \\ & 155.2 \\ & 158.8 \\ & 158 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 965.7 .7 .7 \\ & 965.3 \\ & 963.0 \\ & 9631 . \\ & \hline 57.2 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72,932 \\ & 129,088 \\ & 158,38 \\ & 132,046 \\ & 62,743 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .891 \\ & : 908 \\ & : 908 \\ & : 8908 \\ & .912 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27,984 \\ & 28,48 \\ & 28,83 \\ & 28,83 \\ & 31,63 \\ & 31,924 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,957 \\ & 43,07 \\ & 41,149 \\ & 47 \\ & 44,59 \\ & 44,074 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,101 \\ & 38,107 \\ & 36 \\ & 3597 \\ & 35,99 \\ & 33,158 \end{aligned}$ |
| ${ }_{1}^{19557 .}$ | 21, 21.789 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958.1 1959 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9162.0 \\ & 9.96 .6 \\ & 9.146 .0 \\ & 9.149 \\ & 9.33 .0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 958.8 \\ & 954.8 \\ & 954.5 \\ & 951 \\ & 51.4 \\ & 51 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 34,0,017 \\ & 31,33 \\ & 30,669 \\ & 29,699 \\ & 29,903 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 944,527 \\ & 940,341 \\ & 941,349 \\ & 394,432 \\ & 41,716 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $1960 . .$. | 17,767 16,889 | $\begin{array}{r} -1,982 \\ -61 \\ -794 \\ -954 \\ 256 \\ \hline 256 \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 748.4 \\ 883.0 \\ 892.2 \\ 8.60 .1 \\ 1,018.9 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} .914 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline 9.024 \\ 1.089 \\ 1.279 \\ 1.293 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| 1962... | \% 5 5, 978 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963. 1964 | (15, 513 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965........... | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 13,733 \\ 13,159 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | -198 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} 1,285,097 \\ 457,333 \end{array}$ | 101,669 42,004 | 1,440.0 | 1,069.4 | 125.6 114.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 58.6 \\ & 63.1 \end{aligned}$ | 54,061 114,325 | 64, 769 78,378 | 1.293 | 31,917 32,820 | ${ }^{40} 41,384$ | 44, 42047 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,988 \\ & 15,878 \\ & \hline 15,878 \\ & 158787 \\ & 15,797 \\ & 15,733 \end{aligned}$ | -89 <br> -47 <br> 48 <br> 18 <br> -67 <br> -62 <br> -39 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,975 \\ 45,024 \\ 368 \\ 338 \\ 140 \\ 15 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,976 \\ & 2,924 \\ & 1,842 \\ & 1,382 \\ & 1,340 \\ & 2,140 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 78.0 .0 \\ 76.5 \\ 79.4 \\ \hline 9.1 \\ 80.6 \\ 80.1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.7 \\ & 11.0 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 11.8 \\ & 12.4 \\ & 11.6 \\ & 11.6 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,7224,71354,1864,1034,2863,346 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,571 \\ & 3,586 \\ & 1,0642 \\ & 3,372 \\ & 3,771 \\ & 2,618 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.244 \\ & 1.256 \\ & 1.271 \\ & 1.273 \\ & 1.279 \\ & 1.277 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July.. August... September Notober, December |  | $\begin{array}{r} 169 \\ -44 \\ -43 \\ 107 \\ -23 \\ -24 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9,769 \\ & 7,566 \\ & 1,521 \\ & 1,749 \\ & 2,094 \\ & 2,489 \end{aligned}$ | $\ldots$ | 81.680.780.98.08.8 | 10.910.711.512.21.7 | $\ldots$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.290 \\ & 1.288 \\ & 1.293 \\ & 1.293 \\ & 1.293 \\ & 1.293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,216 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 2,208 \\ 2,285 \\ 2,185 \\ 2,707 \\ 2,890 \\ 2,263 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | , |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | 82.0 81.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 81.6 78.6 | 111.7 10.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ 155 \\ 109 \\ 109 \\ -21 \\ -48 \end{array}$ |  |  | . | 78.7 | 10.7 | $\ldots$ | 5,230 |  |  | 2,523 |  | 3,0004,1503,1763,7963,9744,879 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 56,294 \\ 84,438 \\ 28,334 \\ 56,307 \\ 28,1155 \\ 4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,404 \\ & 2,404 \\ & 2,257 \\ & 1,813 \\ & 1,855 \\ & 1,379 \\ & 2,379 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 6,638 6,189 | ${ }_{1}^{1.293}$ |  | 3, 3 32 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ...... | 84.9 | ${ }^{10.3}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4, } 623 \\ \hline 1,310\end{array}$ | - 6,007 | 1.293 | (1, | - 3,044 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 883.4 | 10.7 | ….... | 3,883 | 7,168 | 1.293 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 85.4 | 10.8 |  | 4,672 | 5,010 | 1.293 | 2,678 | 3,579 |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 11 \\ 3 \\ 31 \\ 35 \\ -26 \end{array}$ | 28,14628,23028 | 2,082$\substack{1,799 \\ 2,362 \\ 2,362}$ | ........ | 86.986.988.288.28.9 | 11.311.310.91.9 | ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,341 \\ & 6,468 \\ & 13,388 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.2933 | 2, 2,704 | 3,672 | 3,6033,7874,27003,142,844,522 |
| August...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1. 293 | 2,591 | 3,784 |  |
| October. |  |  | ${ }_{56 \text { 5, }}^{5153}$ | 2, 221 | ....... | 88.9 | 11.5 | ...... | 33, 349 | 5,703 | 1.293 | 2, 345 | 3,400 |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { November . }}$ December . |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}28,197 \\ \hline 28,188\end{array}$ | 9,902 |  | 84.2 | 10.8 |  | - 23,621 | - 4 4,956 | 1.293 | 2,900 | ${ }_{3,379}^{4}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 15,185 \\ & 14,97 \\ & 14,563 \\ & 14,4610 \\ & 14,920 \\ & 13,934 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -173 \\ -69 \\ -297 \\ -293 \\ 134 \\ 99 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{9}^{49,} 27766$ | 2,2, 170 <br> 2,062 | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{85.3}^{87.4}$ | $\xrightarrow{10.8}$ | $\ldots$ | 8,023 | 4,716 <br> 5,278 | 1. 1.293 | ${ }_{\substack{2,577 \\ 2,299}}$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,981}$ | 3,445 |
|  |  |  | 2, $2,3,364$ 58,637 |  |  | 89.9 88.0 88.0 | 10.8 11.3 |  |  | ¢ | 1.293 |  | - 4,180 | - ${ }_{\text {4, }}^{4,452}$ |
|  |  |  | 38,637 267,956 | 2,465 |  | ${ }_{89.2}^{88.0}$ | 10.4 10.4 |  | 9, ${ }^{\text {9,273 }}$ | ${ }^{4,364}$ |  | ¢, | - | 3, 527 |
|  |  |  | 126,407 | 1,562 |  | 90.1 | 10.7 |  | 2, 101 | 3,763 | 1. 293 | 2,884 | 2,903 | 3,418 |
| July ........ | ${ }^{13,857}$ | -157 | 159,947 |  | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{90.8}^{90.8}$ | 10.0 | ...... | -848 | 3,917 | 1.293 | 2,549 2, 519 | 3,838 <br> 3,647 | 3, 3 , 159 |
| August...... | ${ }_{14}^{13,83,858}$ | $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 142 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1088,028 <br> 126,324 | 17, 17.794 | $\ldots$ | ${ }_{89.7}^{91.0}$ | 10.5 10.2 |  | 4,4, 199 <br> 184 <br> 1 | ¢, 5 , 716 | 1.293 | $\underset{\substack{2,507 \\ 3,043}}{2,50}$ | 3,647 3,666 | 3,2, 231 <br> 18 |
| October...... | 13,857 13885 13 | 18 81 | 101,275 | (1,888 | $\ldots$ | 90.4 97.6 | 10.5 10.4 |  |  | 4,722 10,809 | 1.293 | 3,020 3,801 | 3,677 | 3,871 4,104 |
| November ... | 13,805 13,733 | -72 | - $\begin{array}{r}101,335 \\ 67,842\end{array}$ | - $\begin{aligned} & \text { 56, } 027 \\ & 10,102\end{aligned}$ |  | 88.3 | 10.4 10.2 |  | ${ }^{3,908}$ | 7,688 | 1. 293 | 2,887 | 6,825 | ${ }_{3,625}^{4,04}$ |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary, .... | -13, 1383 | -31 | 10,877 | 3,037 2, 159 10 | $\ldots$ | 87.8 | 9.7 |  |  | -6, 6.545 | 1.293 | - | 3, 500 <br> 4 <br> 4 | 3, 3 , 926 |
| March.... |  | -57 | 67, 775 | [10,766 | ….... | 90.5 90.8 | 10.3 10.3 |  | 7,929 | -6,452 | 1.293 | - | 3,736 <br> 3,723 |  |
| April....... |  | -26 | 101, 401 | 1,931 | ....... | 91.9 | 10.4 |  | 15,527 | 5.698 | 1. 293 | 2,792 |  | 3,793 |
| Juna........ | 13,433 | 20 | 101, 534 | 1,781 |  | 89.3 | 9.2 |  | 18,022 | 6,629 | 1.293 | 2,694 | 4,272 | 5,611 |
| July.... | 13,332 13.259 13 | -61 | cis, 3 5, 300 | 2,2,426 <br> 2,422 | .......: | 89.4 | 9.3 | $\ldots$ | \% 6.638 | 7,055 | 1.293 | 2, 2,928 |  | 1,912 |
| August...... | - | ${ }_{162}$ | 101, 436 | 2, 2,770 |  | 91.7 | 9.2 |  | 16,596 | 6, 387 | 1.293 | 2, 2,773 | 3,370 | 4,273 |
| October..... |  | 28 | 33, 943 | 2, 265 <br> 7 <br> 7 | ..... | 89.7 90.8 | 8.1 | $\ldots$ | 2,471 7,105 | $\underset{\substack{6,214 \\ 5,878}}{\text { c, }}$ | 1.293 |  | -3, 767 <br> , 105 |  |
| November ... |  | -34 | ${ }_{58}^{42}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2,054 }}{ }$ |  | 87.7 | 9.6 |  | 4,915 | 5,785 | 1. 293 | $\stackrel{3}{2,968}$ | 2,832 | 4, 513 |

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.


For foatnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^13]FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS


FINANCE--PROFITS AND SECURITIES ISSUED


FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED AND SECURITY MARKETS


For footnotes giving saurce of data and description of series, see page of some number in
*Manthly data prior ta 1963 appear on p. 242.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | BONDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices |  |  | Sales |  |  |  |  | Yieids |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Standard \& Poor's Corporation |  | U.S. <br> ury taxable ${ }^{3}$ | Total on all registered exchanges ${ }^{4}$ |  | On the New York Stock Exchange |  |  | Domestic corporate (Moody's) ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Indus trial, utility, sailroad, composite ${ }^{1}$ | Domesfic municipal $(15)^{2}$ |  | Market value | Face value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total (soles } \\ & \text { cleared) } 4 \end{aligned}$ |  | Total (soles effected) ${ }^{5}$ | Corporate average | By roting |  |  |  | By group |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Market value | Foce value | Exclusive of some stopped sales, face value |  | Aad | Aa | A | Baa | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { trial } \end{aligned}$ | Public utility | Railroad |
|  | Dollars per $\$ 100$ bond |  |  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 114.7 | 119.0 | 104.5 | 1,921.08 | 2,589.74 | 1,517.96 | 2,120.90 | 2,046.08 | 3.77 | 3.01 | 3.22 | 3.89 | 4.96 | 3.30 | 3.48 | 4.53 |
| 1940.. | 116.3 | 123.6 | 106.6 | 1,313.89 | 2,080.89 | 1,052.79 | 1,759.99 | 1,669.44 | 3.55 | 2.84 | 3.02 | 3.57 | 4.75 | 3. 10 | 3.25 | 4.30 |
| 1941. | 117.7 | 130.9 | 109.5 | 1, $1,363.31$ | 2, 530.07 | 11.151 .14 | 2,268.93 | 2, 111.80 | 3.34 | 2.87 | 2.94 | 3.57 3.30 | 4.35 4.33 | 3. 2.105 | 3.25 | 4.305 |
| 1942. | 117.4 118.3 | 126.2 131.8 | 100.7 | 1,261.36 | 2,665.71 | 1,121.90 | 2,477.92 | 2,311.48 | 3.34 3.34 3 | 2.83 | 2.98 | 3.28 | 4.28 | 2.96 | 3.11 | 3.96 |
| 1944............. | 118.7 | 135.7 | 100.2 | 1,980.65 | 3, <br> $3,1228.81$ <br> 1 | $1,784.98$ $1,834.47$ | 2, $\mathbf{2}$, 924.69 | 3, 254.72 $2,694.71$ | 3.16 3.05 | 2.73 2.72 | 2.86 2.81 | 3.13 <br> 3.06 | 3.91 3.61 | 2.85 2.80 | 2.99 2.97 | 3.64 3.39 |
| 1945............. | 121.6 123.4 | 139.6 140.1 | 102.0 104.8 | 1,841.54 | $2,690.78$ 1 1 572.01 | 1,715.85 | 2,508.71 | 2,261.98 | 2.87 2.74 | 2.62 | 2.71 | 2.87 | 3.29 3.05 | 2.68 | 2.89 | 3.06 |
| 1947. | 122.1 | 132.8 | 103.8 1028 | 1,954.03 | 1, 273.83 | + 874.75 | 1, 18888.86 | 71,075.54 | 2.74 <br> 2.86 | 2.53 2.61 | 2.62 2.70 | 2.75 2.87 | 3.05 3.24 3 | 2.60 2.67 2 | 2.71 2.78 | 2.91 |
| 1948. | 118.2 | 125.3 | 100.8 | 845.61 | 1, 172.04 | 798. 17 | 1,109.61 | 1,013.83 | 3.08 | 2.82 | 2.90 | 3.12 | 3.47 | 2.67 2.87 | 2.78 3.03 2 | 3. 34 |
| 1949.. | 121.0 | 128.9 | 102.7 | 703.47 | 932.95 | 662.41 | ${ }^{880.18}$ | '817.95 | 2.96 | 2.66 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.42 | 2.74 | 2.90 | 3. 24 |
|  | 121.9 117.7 | 133.4 133.0 | 102.5 98.4 | 1,038.06 | $\begin{array}{r}1,278.47 \\ \hline 955 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,000.41 | 1,227.86 | 1.112.43 | 2.86 | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.89 | 3.24 | 2.67 | 2.82 | 3. 10 |
| 1952. | 115.8 | 129.3 | 97.3 | 791.44 | 899.13 | 769.49 | ${ }_{868.45}$ | 824.00 7728 | 3.81 3.19 | 2.86 | 2.91 3.04 3 | 3. 13 3.23 3 | 3.411 | 2.89 | 3.09 | 3. 26 |
| 1953. | 112.1 | 119.7 | ${ }^{8} 99.13$ | 780.78 | 909.03 | 760.24 | 875.32 | 775.94 | 3.43 | 3.20 | 3.31 | 3.47 | 3.74 | 3.30 | 3.45 | 3.36 3.55 |
| 1954. | 117.2 | 125.8 | 107.03 | 1,026.32 | 1,121.05 | 1,003.29 | 1,089.39 | 979.51 | 3.16 | 2.90 | 3.06 | 3. 18 | 3.51 | 3.09 | 3.15 | 3.25 |
| 1955. | 114.4 | 123.1 | 102. 40 | 1,231.37 | 1,261.49 | 1,207.05 | 1,226.03 | 1,045.95 | 3.25 | 3.06 | 3.16 | 3. 24 | 3.53 | 3.19 | 3.22 | 3.34 |
| 1955. | 109.1 | 116.3 | 98.91 | 1,226.99 | 1,252.60 | 1,208.88 | 1,229.12 | 1,068.94 | 3.57 | 3.36 | 3.45 | 3.57 | 3.88 | 3.50 | 3.54 | 3.65 |
| 1957. | 101.3 102.9 | 105.8 | 93.24 | 1,154.26 | 1, 258.79 | 1,139.57 | 1,235. 24 | 1,081.60 | 4.21 | 3. 89 |  | 4.19 | 4.71 | 4.12 | 4.18 | 4.32 |
| 1959............ | 95.0 | 100.7 | 85.49 | 1,891.89 | 1,816.13 | 1,864.12 | 1,783.07 | 1,585.73 | 4.65 | 4.38 | 4.94 <br> 1 | 4.67 | 4.75 5.05 | 3.98 4.51 | 4.10 4.70 | 4.39 4.75 |
| 1960.......... | 94.6 | 103.9 | 86.22 | 1,606.99 | 1,614.23 | 1,579.82 | 1,587.41 | 1,346. 42 | 4.73 | 4.41 | 4.56 | 4.77 | 5.19 | 4.59 | 4.69 | 4.92 |
|  | 95.2 | 107.8 | 87.55 | 2,022.77 | 1,953.82 | 1,964.38 | 1,908.65 | 1,636.04 | 4.66 | 4.35 | 4.48 | 4.70 | 5. 08 | 4.54 | 4.57 | 4.86 |
| 1962.......... | 96.2 | 1112.1 | 86.94 | 1,729.73 | 1,785. 78 | 1,665. 62 | 1,719.23 | 1,454.56 | 4.62 | 4.33 | 4.47 | 4.65 | 5.02 | 4.47 | 4.51 | 4.86 |
| 1964.............. | 95.1 | 111.5 | 86.31 84.46 | $1,740.46$ $2,882.48$ | 1,653.78 | 1,782.80 | 1,586.04 | 1,483.33 $2,524.50$ | 4.50 4.57 | 4.26 4.40 | 4.39 4.49 | 4.48 4.57 | 4.86 4.83 | 4.42 4.52 | 4.41 4.53 | 4.65 4.67 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \\ & \\ & 1986 . \ldots . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 93.9 86.1 | 110.6 102.6 | 83.76 78.63 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,794.22 \\ & 4,261.12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,288.68 \\ & 3,740.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,643.11 \\ & 4,100.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,150.16 \\ & 3,589.62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,975.21 \\ & 3,092.79 \end{aligned}$ | 4.64 5.34 | 4.19 5.13 | 4.57 5.23 | 4.63 5.35 | 4.87 5.67 | 4.61 5.30 | 4.60 5.36 | 4.72 5.37 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February.... | 97.8 | 112.1 | 87.33 | 111.87 | 126.08 | 107.89 | 121.64 | 107.97 | 4.48 | 4. 19 | 4.36 | 4.46 | 4.89 | 4.37 | 4.37 | 4.69 |
| March........ | 97.8 97.4 | 113.3 113.1 | 87.15 86.63 | 100.64 139.00 | 108.50 139 12 | 195.66 | 102.80 132 | 91.35 | 4.47 | 4.19 | 4.34 | 4.45 | 4.88 | 4.38 | 4.38 | 4.65 |
| May. | 97.1 | 112.6 | 86.66 | 151.22 | 151.22 | 142.52 | 132.71 | 126.28 | 4.47 4.47 | 4.22 | 4.35 4.36 | 4.46 4.46 4.4 | 4.87 4.85 | 4.40 4.40 | 4.39 4.39 | 4.63 4.63 |
| June. ....... | 97.1 | 110.7 | 86.36 | 126.55 | 127.69 | 119.48 | 122.36 | 104.26 | 4.47 | 4.23 | 4.36 | 4.45 | 4.84 | 4. 40 | 4.40 | 4.61 |
| July....... | 96.6 | 110.3 | 86. 16 | 116.30 | 113.84 | 110.37 | 109.00 | 95.87 | 4.49 | 4.26 | 4.39 | 4.47 | 4.84 | 4.43 | 4.42 | 4.62 |
| August....... | 96.5 | 111.4 | 86.45 | 128.95 | 120.99 | 123.41 | 116.29 | 106.74 | 4.50 | 4, 29 | 4. 40 | 4. 48 | 4.83 | 4.45 | 4.42 | 4.63 |
| September.... October.... | 995.9 | 110.7 109.9 | 85.77 85.50 | 120.86 | 112.80 | 113.14 <br> 122.60 | 107.96 114.33 | $\begin{array}{r}94.41 \\ 107.04 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.52 4.52 | 4.31 4.32 | 4.41 | 4.50 | 4.84 | 4.46 | 4.44 | 4.65 |
| November .... | 95.9 | 108.5 | 85.03 | 162.77 | 158.36 | 158.16 | 153.92 | 173.13 | 4.54 | 4.33 | 4.44 | 4.54 | 4.84 | 4.47 | 4.45 | 4.68 4.68 |
| December ... | 95.4 | 109.5 | 84.64 | 322.41 | 240.58 | 317.40 | 235.87 | 234.32 | 4.55 | 4.35 | 4.46 | 4.54 | 4.85 | 4.48 | 4.49 | 4.68 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 95.3 | 111.2 | 84.42 | 286.79 | 253.71 | 280.62 | 248.73 | 284.85 | 4.56 | 4.37 | 4.49 | 4. 56 | 4.83 | 4.50 | 4.51 | 4.68 |
| February.... | 95.7 | 112.3 | 84.60 | 230.97 | 213.65 | 226.21 | 209.23 | 226. 12 | 4.55 | 4.36 | 4.46 | 4.56 | 4.83 | 4.48 | 4.51 | 4.67 |
| Mpril ......... | 94.6 | 110.3 | 84.10 83.84 | 253.06 288.43 | 240.93 228.37 | 244.06 282.05 | 232.30 22206 | 212.95 226.94 | 4.56 4.58 | 4.38 4.40 | 4.47 4.49 | 4.56 | 4.83 | 4.49 | 4.51 | 4.67 |
| may ......... | 94.7 | 111.6 | 84.38 | 257.85 | 236.45 | 252.29 | 231.22 | 200.45 | 4.59 | 4.41 | 4.50 | 4.60 | 4.85 | 4.54 | 4.53 | 4.69 |
| June......... | 94.9 | 111.8 | 84.70 | 242.20 | 229.12 | 235.66 | 221.26 | 215.15 | 4.59 | 4.41 | 4.51 | 4.60 | 4.85 | 4.54 | 4.55 | 4.70 |
| July......... | 95.2 | 112.7 | 84.70 84.59 | 247.56 | 227.28 | 238.63 | 218.63 | 190.12 | 4. 58 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 4. 58 | 4.83 | 4.52 | 4.54 |  |
| August...... | 95.3 95.1 | 111.8 111.0 | 84.59 84.31 | 197.81 221.98 | 186.44 <br> 211.69 <br> 1 | 190.38 <br> 212.29 <br> 18 | 178.75 201.31 | 166.90 205.15 | 4.57 4.57 | 4.41 4.42 | 4.49 4.48 | 4.57 4.55 4. | 4.82 4.82 4.8 | 4.52 4.52 4. | 4.54 4.53 4. | 4.65 4.65 |
| October..... | 95.1 | 110.9 | 84.37 | 239.88 | 218.21 | 227.75 | 206.52 | 222.93 | 4.57 | 4.42 | 4.49 | 4.55 | 4.81 | 4.53 | 4.52 | 4.68 |
| November ... | 95.2 | 112.0 | 84.81 84.65 | 204.06 | 193.97 | 189.71 | 180.23 | 179.45 | 4.58 | 4.43 | 4.49 | 4.57 | 4.81 | 4.53 | 4.53 | 4.67 |
| December ... | 95.3 | 112.6 | 84.65 | 211.88 | 200.92 | 203.14 | 192.02 | 193.49 | 4.58 | 4.44 | 4.50 | 4.58 | 4.81 | 4.54 | 4.54 | 4.68 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 95.5 | 114.0 | 84.56 | 204.50 | 194.12 | 195.35 | 185.17 | 196.84 | 4.57 | 4.43 | 4.48 | 4.57 | 4.80 | 4.53 | 4.52 | 4.66 |
| February..... | 95.5 | 113.3 | 84.40 | 215.95 | 195.74 | 203.26 | 185.24 | 215.30 | 4.55 | 4.41 | 4.46 | 4.54 | 4.78 | 4.52 | 4.51 | 4.62 |
| Mpril ......... | 95.2 95.0 | 112.0 112.2 | 84.48 84.53 | 321.07 261.23 | 295.71 257.53 | 305.46 <br> 251.67 | 282.15 248.48 | 258.65 214.56 | 4.56 4.56 | 4.42 4.43 | 4.48 <br> 4.48 | 4.54 4.54 | 4.78 4.80 | 4.52 4.54 | 4.51 4.51 | 4.63 4.64 |
| May . | 94.7 | 111.9 | 84.58 | 240.82 | 220.36 | 230.16 | 210.27 | 207.90 | 4.57 | 4.44 | 4.49 | 4.55 | 4.81 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.64 |
| June. | 93.9 | 110.8 | 84.57 | 303,79 | 278.99 | 287.04 | 262.56 | 271.92 | 4.60 | 4.46 | 4.52 | 4.58 | 4.85 | 4.59 | 4.56 | 4.66 |
| July ....... | 93.9 |  | 84.51 | 265.58 | 248.19 | 253.01 |  |  | 4.64 | 4.48 | 4.56 | 4.62 | 4.88 | 4.62 | 4.58 | 4.71 |
|  | 93.5 | 111.0 | 84.00 | 294.76 | 256.23 | ${ }^{282.80}$ | 245. 19 | 244.98 | 4.65 | 4.49 | 4.59 | 4.65 | 4.88 | 4.63 | 4.60 | 4.73 |
| September. | 92.8 92.7 | 109.3 108.4 | 83.27 | 398.73 <br> 424 | 332.00 <br> 345 | 389.95 | 323.26 | 307.79 | 4.69 | 4.52 | 4.63 | 4.69 | 4.91 | 4.65 | 4.64 | 4.77 |
| November | 92.3 | 107.7 | 82.22 82.22 | 424.510 373.10 | 345.52 <br> 296.25 | 461.32 361.09 | 336.49 285.05 | 290.84 <br> 272.00 | 4.72 4.75 | 4.56 4.60 | 4.66 4.69 | 4.71 4.75 | 4.93 4.95 | 4.67 4.71 | 4.67 4.71 | 4.81 4.83 |
| December ... | 91.1 | 106.3 | 81.21 | 490.17 | 368.03 | 469.00 | 350.45 | 302.78 | 4.84 | 4.68 | 4.80 | 4.85 | 5.02 | 4.79 | 4.82 | 4.91 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 90.5 | 106.9 | 81.15 | 359.04 | 287.23 | 347.70 | 277.78 | 252.64 | 4.89 | 4.74 | 4.83 | 4.91 | 5.06 | 4.84 |  | 4.97 |
| February..... | 89.5 | 105.2 | 79.32 | 383. 38 | 296.12 | 371.60 | 285. 18 | 250.95 | 4.94 | 4.78 | 4.90 | 4.96 | 5.12 | 4.91 | 4.90 | 5. 02 |
| Maril ........ | 87.9 87.6 | 103.9 105.9 | 78.92 79.75 | 485.14 <br> 423 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}373.14 \\ 334 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 466.96 402.97 | 358.35 | 331.66 | 5. 10 | 4.92 | 5. 05 | 5. 12 | 5.32 | 5.06 | 5.08 | 5. 18 |
| May ......... | 87.6 | 104.5 | 79.56 | 394.28 | 344.51 | 380.69 | 333.50 | ${ }_{285.53}$ | 5. 18 | 4.96 4.98 | 5.10 | 5.18 | 5. 518 | 5.09 | 5.21 | 5. 19 |
| June......... | 87.0 | 103.2 | 78.93 | 312.44 | 258.46 | 301.98 | 248.57 | 208.88 | 5. 28 | 5.07 | 5.16 | 5.29 | 5.48 5.58 | 5.25 | 5.23 5.32 | 5.20 5.26 |
| July ........ | 86.0 | 100.9 |  |  | 222.05 |  |  |  |  |  | 5.25 |  |  |  |  |  |
| August..... | 84.1 | 97.7 | 77.02 | 306.60 | 291.76 | 295.65 | 279.97 | 273.90 | 5.50 | 5.31 | 5. 38 | 5.48 | 5.83 | 5. 49 | 5. 54 | 5. 48 |
| September... October..... | 82.6 83.4 | 98.6 100.5 | 77.15 78.07 | 322.01 <br> 341.50 | 315.08 <br> $\begin{array}{l}\text { 348 }\end{array} \mathbf{4 4}$ | 312.43 <br> 332.34 | 304.96 | 232.94 <br> 286.55 | 5.71 5.67 | 5. 49 | 5.58 | 5.69 | 6.09 | 5.71 | 5.78 | 5.65 |
| Ocrever..... | 83.5 83.5 | 101.0 | 77.68 | 341.50 312.46 | 348.44 <br> 313.01 | 332.34 293.69 | 338.21 293.70 | 286.55 260.68 | 5.67 5.65 | 5. 41 5.35 | 5. 50 5. 46 | 5.67 5.65 | 6.10 6.13 | 5.63 5 5 | 5.72 | 5.67 |
| December ... | 83.0 | 102.4 | 78.73 | 365.38 | 356.22 | 348.07 | 335.45 | 285. 40 | 5. 69 | 5.39 | 5.48 | 5.65 5.69 | 6. 68 | 5.63 | 5.64 5.65 | 5.72 5.78 |

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{BONDS} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{STOCKS} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Yields} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Dividend rates and prices, common stocks (Moody's) \({ }^{4}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Domestic municipal} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
U.S. \\
Treasury bonds, taxable \({ }^{3}\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Dividends per share (at annual rate)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Price per share, end of month \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& Bond Buyer (20 bonds) \({ }^{1}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Standard \& \\
Poar's Corp. \\
(15 bonds) \({ }^{2}\)
\end{tabular} \& \& Total, composite \& Industrials \& Public utilities \& Railroods \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { New } \\
\& \text { York } \\
\& \text { bonks }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Fire insurance companies \& Total, composite \({ }^{6}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Indus } \\
\& \text { triol }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Public utilities \& Roilroods \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Percent} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Dollars} \\
\hline 1939.......... \& 2.82 \& 2.76 \& \& 1.48 \& 1.31 \& 1.48 \& 0.76 \& 2.08 \& 1. 49 \& 35.72 \& 34. 12 \& 28.02 \& 20.90 \\
\hline 1940........... \& 2.52 \& 2.50 \& \& 1.78 \& 1.67 \& 1.54 \& 1.08 \& 2.08 \& 1.62 \& 33.84
30.50
30. \& 31.76
28.70 \& 25.64
18.16 \& 20.16
19.91 \\
\hline 1941............. \& 2.15 \& 2.10 \& \& 1.90 \& 1.81
1.64
1 \& 1.44
1.26 \& 1.28
1.46
1 \& 2.07
1.95 \& 1.64 \& 30.50
26.66 \& 28.70 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.92 \\
\hline 188
\end{tabular} \& 18.87 \\
\hline 1942.......... \& 2.25
1.90 \& 2.36
2.06 \& 2.46
2.47 \& 1.15
1.73 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.64 \\
1.55 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.26
3.28 \& 1.77 \& 1.94 \& 1.69 \& 35.36 \& 34.18 \& 18.87 \& 25.75 \\
\hline 1944............ \& 1.64 \& 1.86 \& 2.48 \& 1.84 \& 1.67 \& 1.31 \& 1.98 \& 1.93 \& 1.63 \& 38.12 \& 36.57 \& 20.90 \& 29.51 \\
\hline 1945........... \& 1.49 \& 1.67 \& 2.37 \& 1.92 \& 1.75 \& 1.30 \& 2.19 \& 2.00 \& 1.62 \& \({ }^{46} .02\) \& 43.94 \& \({ }_{34}^{26.29}\) \& 39.94
41.48 \\
\hline 1946............ \& 1.51 \& 1.64 \& 2.19
2.25
2. \& 2.02
2.38
2. \& 1.85
2.33 \& 1.43
1.56 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2.19 \\
4.92 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2.20
2.32 \& 1.88 \& 516. 46 \& 46.10
46.10 \& 29.05

20.46 \& 31.22 <br>
\hline 1947............. \& 1.93
2.35 \& 2.01
2.40 \& 2.25
2.44 \& 2.38
2.74 \& 2.78
2.78 \& 1.60 \& 2.06 \& 2.33 \& 1.88 \& 47.46 \& 47.50 \& 27.34 \& 34.23 <br>
\hline 1949............. \& 2.15 \& 2.21 \& 2.31 \& 3.09 \& 3.19 \& 1.66 \& 2.41 \& 2.36 \& 2.06 \& 46.68 \& 46.88 \& 28.37 \& 28.55 <br>
\hline 1950........... \& 1.90 \& 1.98 \& 2.32 \& 3.53 \& 3.77 \& 1.76 \& 2.18 \& 2.50 \& 2.46 \& 56.23 \& 57.83 \& 31.23 \& 33.60 <br>

\hline 1951............ \& 1.97 \& 2.00 \& 2.57 \& 4.09 \& 4.44 \& 1.88 \& 2. 26 \& | 2.64 |
| :--- |
| 2.65 | \& 2.73

2.88 \& 66.98
71.73 \& 70.72
75.63 \& 32.55
35.48 \& 40.72
46.35 <br>
\hline 1952.......... \& 2.20
2.73 \& 2.19
2.72 \& 2.68
7
2.94 \& 3.94
4.00 \& 4.20
4.19 \& 1.91
2.01 \& 2.72
3.06

3 \& | 2.65 |
| :--- |
| 2.83 | \& 2.88

3.10 \& 71.73
72.81 \& 75.63
76.05 \& 35.48
37.80 \& 46.35
47.48 <br>
\hline 1954............ \& 2.38 \& 2.37 \& 2.55 \& 4.23 \& 4.46 \& 2.13 \& 3.16 \& 3.04 \& 3.35 \& 89.04 \& 95, 81 \& 44.30 \& 51.33 <br>
\hline 1955........... \& 2.49 \& 2.53 \& 2.84 \& 4.75 \& 5.13 \& 2.21 \& 3.43 \& 3.19 \& 3.49 \& 117.36 \& 130.66 \& 49.24 \& 70. 21 <br>
\hline 1956............ \& 2.80 \& 2.93 \& 3.08 \& 5.31 \& 5.81 \& 2.32 \& 3.94 \& 3.39 \& 3.93 \& 130.55 \& 149.41 \& 49.62 \& 71.56 <br>
\hline 1957........... \& 3.28 \& 3.60 \& 3.47 \& 5.43 \& 5.91
5
5 \& 2.43
2.50 \& 4.03
3.32 \& 3.61
3.76 \& 4.01
4.08 \& 125.46
13.02 \& 143.65
149.81 \& 49.42
57.96 \& 59.51
59.29 <br>
\hline 1959............ \& $\begin{array}{r}3.18 \\ 3.58 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 3.56
3.95 \& 3.43
4.07 \& 5.41
5.4 \& 5.81 \& 2.61 \& 3.42 \& 3.82 \& 4.29 \& 163.47 \& 186.26 \& 66.35 \& 74.11 <br>
\hline 1960.......... \& 3.51 \& 3.73 \& 4.01 \& 5.59 \& 6.03 \& 2.68 \& 3.53 \& 3.97 \& 4.75 \& 155.46 \& 173.18 \& 69.82 \& 62.46 <br>

\hline 1961............ \& 3.46 \& $\begin{array}{r}3.46 \\ 3.48 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 3.90 |
| :--- |
| 3.95 | \& 5.70

5.99 \& 6.07
6.43 \& 2.81
2.97
3.97 \& 3.37
3.36
3. \& 4.21

4.30 \& 5. 518 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
185.66 <br>
177.87 <br>
\hline

 \& 

199.90 <br>
189.95 <br>
\hline 18.9
\end{tabular} \& 90.55

97.50 \& 68.26
63.39 <br>
\hline $1962 . . . . . . . . .$. \& 3.14
3.18
3 \& 3. 18
3.23 \& 3.95
4.00 \& 5.99
6.42 \& 6.43
6.98 \& 2.97
3.21 \& 3.36
3.50 \& 4.36
4.46 \& 5.84 \& 202.32 \& 218.24 \& 102.79 \& 78.49 <br>
\hline 1964............. \& 3.20 \& 3.22 \& 4. 15 \& 7.05 \& 7.70 \& 3.43 \& 3.81 \& 4.57 \& 6.00 \& 235.08 \& 258.55 \& 108.76 \& 94.01 <br>
\hline 1965........... \& 3.28 \& 3.27 \& 4.21 \& 7.65 \& 8.48 \& 3.86 \& 4.09 \& 4.90 \& 6.33 \& 250.31 \& 284.32 \& 117.08 \& 95.06 <br>
\hline 1966........... \& 3.83 \& 3.82 \& 4.66 \& 8.25 \& 9.17 \& 4.11 \& 4.45 \& 5.06 \& 6.85 \& 230.88 \& 266.77 \& 102.90 \& 92.65 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963:
$\qquad$ February March. April May. $\qquad$ June.} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 3.42 \& 4.44 \& 5.80 \& 191.25 \& 204.07 \& 102.52 \& 71.41 <br>
\hline \& 3.18 \& 3.18 \& 3.82 \& 6.21
6.22 \& ${ }_{6} 6.73$ \& 3. 10 \& 3.42 \& 4.44 \& 5. 80 \& 185.31 \& 196.71 \& 99. 88 \& 70.90 <br>
\hline \& 3.06 \& 3. 11 \& 3.93 \& 6.24 \& 6.75 \& 3. 10 \& 3.42 \& 4.44 \& 5. 84 \& 191.72 \& 204.94 \& 101.40 \& 72.32 <br>
\hline \& 3.11
3.16
3.12 \& 3.11
3.15 \& 3.97
3.97 \& 6.26
6.40 \& 6.76
6.97 \& 3.16
3.16 \& 3.42
3.48 \& 4.45
4.45 \& 5.84
5.84
5.84 \& 204.02
204.25 \& 216.41
221.41 \& 102.94
103.80 \& 72.98
82.68 <br>
\hline \& 3.16
3.22 \& 3.27 \& 4.00 \& 6.40
6.40 \& 6.97 \& 3.21 \& 3.48 \& 4.45 \& 5.84 \& 198.62 \& 214.45 \& 102.10 \& 82.42 <br>
\hline July........ \& 3.12 \& 3.29 \& 4.01 \& 6.41 \& 6.97 \& 3.21 \& 3.48 \& 4.45 \& 5.84 \& 198.29 \& 214.19 \& 102. 44 \& 78.81 <br>
\hline August...... \& 3.15 \& 3.22 \& 3.99 \& 6.41 \& 6.97 \& 3.23 \& 3.48 \& 4.45 \& 5.86 \& 207.81 \& 225.11 \& 107.57 \& 82.73 <br>
\hline September....
October... \& 3.19
3.24
3 \& 3.27
3.32 \& 4.04
4.07 \& 6.41
6.51 \& 6.97
7.10 \& 3.30
3.30 \& 3.49
3.60 \& 4.45
4.45 \& 5.86
5.86
5.86 \& 206.58
214.67 \& 223.69

234.19 \& | 105. |
| :--- |
| 102.53 | \& 78.73 <br>

\hline October ......
November ... \& 3.31 \& 3.41 \& 4. 10 \& 6.80 \& 7.39 \& 3.32 \& 3.60 \& 4.51 \& 5.86 \& 211.74 \& 228.76 \& 100.82 \& 80.68 <br>
\hline December ... \& 3.26 \& 3.34 \& 4.14 \& 6.82 \& 7.41 \& 3.33 \& 3.67 \& 4.51 \& 5.86 \& 216.57 \& 234.99 \& 102.31 \& 84.06 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January.....

February.... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.13 <br>
3.17 <br>
\hline

 \& 

3.23 <br>
3.17 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4.15

4.14 \& 6.89
6.91 \& 7.52

7.55 \& | 3.33 |
| :--- |
| 3.34 | \& 3.67

3.70 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4.54 <br>
4.55 <br>
\hline

 \& 

5.86 <br>
5.90 <br>
\hline

 \& 

222.47 <br>
225.21 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 241.38

246.19 \& 103.69
104.23 \& 84.81
87.99 <br>
\hline Morch........ \& 3.32 \& 3. 32 \& 4.18 \& 6.93 \& 7.56 \& 3.38 \& 3.72 \& 4.55 \& 5.90 \& 227.79 \& 250. 46 \& 103.13 \& 88.26 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 3.26 \& 3.29 \& 4.20 \& 6.95 \& 7.58 \& 3.38 \& 3.72 \& 4.55 \& 5.90 \& 229.62 \& 251.53 \& 104.00 \& 88.66 <br>
\hline May ..... \& 3.16 \& 3.21 \& 4. 16 \& 6.97 \& 7.61 \& 3.38 \& 3.72 \& 4.55 \& 5.90 \& ${ }^{232.35}$ \& 255.45 \& 104.11 \& 94.99 <br>
\hline June.. \& 3.20 \& 3.20 \& 4. 13 \& 6.98 \& 7.61 \& 3.38 \& 3.76 \& 4.55 \& 5.90 \& 236.24 \& 257.62 \& 105.40 \& 99.52 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 3. 19 \& 3.18 \& 4. 13 \& 7.03 \& 7.68 \& 3.39 \& 3.76 \& 4.55 \& 5. 90 \& 240.48 \& 263.49 \& 110.76 \& 100.64 <br>
\hline August.... \& 3.19 \& 3.20 \& 4.14 \& 7.05 \& 7.69 \& 3.46 \& 3.76 \& 4.55 \& 6.12 \& 236.88 \& 260.03 \& 110.86 \& 94.14 <br>
\hline September... \& 3.26 \& 3.25 \& 4. 16 \& 7.05 \& 7.70 \& 3.48 \& 3.91 \& 4.55 \& 6.12 \& 242.73 \& 268.38 \& 112.67 \& 98.13 <br>
\hline October..... \& 3.23 \& 3.26 \& 4. 16 \& 7.12 \& 7.77 \& 3.49 \& 3.96 \& 4.55 \& 6. 12 \& 243.14 \& 269.08 \& 115.11 \& 102.41 <br>
\hline November ...
December ... \& 3.18 \& 3.18 \& 4. 12 \& 7.32 \& 8.06 \& 3.49 \& 4.00 \& 4.61 \& 6.12 \& 241.05 \& 268.83 \& 115.62 \& 95.95
98.59 <br>
\hline \& \& 3.15 \& 4.14 \& 7.37 \& 8.10 \& 3.68 \& 4.03 \& 4.68 \& 6.22 \& 242.99 \& 270.21 \& 115.54 \& 92.59 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& 8.20 \& 3.73 \& 4.03 \& 4.80 \& 6.22 \& 250.34 \& 280.74 \& \& <br>
\hline January ..... \& 3.04 \& 3.10 \& 4.14 \& 7.47 \& 8.24 \& 3.73 \& 4.03 \& 4.80 \& 6.22 \& 248.21 \& 278.19 \& 118.87 \& 95.52
94.62 <br>
\hline March........ \& 3.16 \& 3. 18 \& 4. 15 \& 7.48 \& 8.24 \& 3.80 \& 4.03 \& 4.92 \& 6. 25 \& 245.38 \& 274.90 \& 118.85 \& 94.16 <br>

\hline Aprii ........ \& 3.15 \& 3.17 \& 4. 15 \& | 7.48 |
| :--- |
| 7.54 |
| 1.5 | \& 8.25 \& 3.80 \& 4.03 \& 4.92 \& 6.25 \& 253.28

24 \& 287.13 \& 119.57 \& 94.11 <br>
\hline Moy ......... \& 3.20
3.30 \& 3.26 \& 4.14 \& 7.54 \& ${ }_{8.38}$ \& 3.83
3.83 \& 4.04 \& 4.92 \& 6.31 \& 238.93
238 \& 282.16
269.18 \& 118.21
114.22 \& 90.22
86.23 <br>
\hline July......... \& 3.25 \& 3.26 \& 4. 15 \& 7.57 \& 8.41 \& 3.84 \& 4.04 \& 4.92 \& 6.31 \& 242.16 \& 273.38 \& 114.76 \& 90.93 <br>
\hline August...... \& 3.29 \& 3.25 \& 4. 19 \& 7.59 \& 8.42 \& 3.88 \& 4.07 \& 4.92 \& 6.31 \& 246.50 \& 279.07 \& 175.45 \& 94.36 <br>
\hline September... \& 3.41
3.40 \& \& \& 7.63 \& 8.47 \& 3.90 \& 4.08 \& 4.92 \& 6.31 \& 254.52 \& 290.30 \& 116.95 \& 95.11 <br>
\hline October......
November \& 3.40
3.50 \& 3.42
3.47 \& 4.27
4.34 \& 7.78
8.12 \& 8.67
9.03 \& 3.96
3.99 \& 4.16
4.28 \& 4.92
4.93 \& 6.31
6.57 \& 260.91
255.62 \& 301.00
296.07 \& 118.38
115.84
11.4 \& 99.69
102.30 <br>
\hline December... \& 3.54 \& 3.56 \& 4.43 \& 8. 15 \& 9.06 \& 4.02 \& 4.34 \& 4.94 \& 6.59 \& 258.09 \& 299.67 \& 114.86 \& 103.46 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 3.54
3.83 \& 3.52
3.63 \& 4.43
4.61 \& 8.18
8.22 \& 9.10
9.16 \& 4.03
4.03 \& 4.35
4.35 \& 4.94
4.94 \& 6.59
6.59 \& 257.90
252.36 \& 300.28
293.20 \& 111.34
106.81 \& 109.88
110.59 <br>
\hline march....... \& 3.59 \& 3.72 \& 4.63 \& 8.23 \& 9.17 \& 4.08 \& 4.35 \& 4.94 \& 6.65 \& 244.95 \& 286.15 \& 105.41 \& 110.59
102.01 <br>
\hline April ....... \& 3.62 \& 3.59 \& 4.55 \& 8.23 \& 9.18 \& 4.08 \& 4.35 \& 4.94 \& 6.65 \& 246.67 \& 288.13 \& 106.33 \& 102.01
102.66 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 3. 78 \& 3. 68 \& 4.57 \& 8. 24 \& 9. 18 \& 4.09 \& 4.35 \& 4.94 \& 6.65 \& 236.01 \& 274.18 \& 102.45 \& 93.56 <br>
\hline June........ \& 3.83 \& 3.77 \& 4.63 \& 8.26 \& 9.18 \& 4. 10 \& 4.39 \& 5.14 \& 6.65 \& 230.25 \& 267.22 \& 99.95 \& 92.58 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 3.96 \& 3.94 \& 4.74 \& 8.28 \& 9.19 \& 4.12 \& 4.44 \& 5.14 \& 6.65 \& 227.17 \& 262.90 \& 101.03 \& 89.63 <br>
\hline August...... \& 4.24
4.03 \& 4.17
4.11 \& 4.80
4.79 \& 8.30
8.30 \& 9.22
9.22 \& 4. 14 \& 4. 53 \& 5. 14 \& 6.90 \& 211.05 \& 244.39 \& 92.51 \& 81.22 <br>
\hline OCtober...... \& 4.03
3.74 \& 4.11
3.97 \& 4.79
4.70 \& 8.30
8.33 \& 9.22
9.25 \& 4.14 \& 4.53

4.55 \& | 5. 14 |
| :--- |
| 5. 14 | \& 6.97

6.97 \& 207.74
220.60 \& 239.01
250.49 \& 94.57
104.92 \& 80.17
83.37 <br>
\hline November... \& 4.02 \& 3.93 \& 4.74 \& 8.22 \& 9.07 \& 4. 15 \& 4.61 \& 5.14 \& 7.42 \& 218.34 \& 248.93 \& 103.47 \& 83.37
83.25 <br>
\hline December ... \& 3.77 \& 3.83 \& 4.65 \& 8.23 \& 9.08 \& 4. 18 \& 4.61 \& 5.14 \& 7.53 \& 217.56 \& 246.38 \& 105.99 \& 83.25
82.91 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.
Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dow-Jones overages ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Standard \& Poor's Corporation ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Industrial, public utility, ond railroad |  |  |  |  |  | Banks |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (65 } \\ \text { stocks } \end{gathered}$ | Indus. <br> triol <br> (30 <br> stocks) | Public utilify (15 stocks) | Railrood (20 stocks) | Combined index (500 stocks) | Industrial |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { Utility } \\ & \text { (55 stocks) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Railroad } \\ & (20 \text { stacks }) \end{aligned}$ | N.Y. City <br> (10 stocks) | Outside N.Y. City (16 stocks) | Fire and casualty insurance (20 stocks) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (425 \\ \text { stocks }) 3 \end{gathered}$ | Capital goods (122 stocks) | Consumers' goods (181 stocks) |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $1941-43=10$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... | 48.01 | 142.66 | 24.43 | 30.01 | 12.06 | 11.77 | 11.97 | 11.88 | 16.34 | 9.82 | 11.11 | .......... | 9.13 |
| 1940........... | 45.28 | 134.74 | 22.61 | 28.50 | 11.02 | 10.69 | 11.07 | 11.34 | 15.05 | 9.41 | 11.06 |  | 9.37 |
| 1941........... | 41. 22 | 121.82 | 18.02 | 28.36 | 8.82 | 8.72 | ${ }^{10.21}$ | 8.80 | 10.93 | 9.39 | 10.41 | 9.81 | 9. 94 |
| $1942 . \ldots \ldots .$. $1943 . \ldots .$. | 36.04 46.39 | 107.20 <br> 134.81 | 12.63 19.82 | 26.38 33.71 | 8.67 11.50 | 8.78 11.49 | 8.93 10.87 | 8.56 11.65 | 7.74 11.34 | $\begin{array}{r}8.81 \\ 11.81 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 8.45 11.14 | 8.54 <br> 11.65 | 9.25 10.81 |
| 1944............ | 51.39 | 143.32 | 23.99 | 40.33 | 12.47 | 12.34 | 11.23 | 13.43 | 12.81 | 13.47 | 12.69 | 14.22 | 10.89 |
| 1945........... | 63.72 | 169.82 | 32.15 | 56.56 | 15. 16 | 14.72 | 13.66 | 16.46 | 16.84 | 18.21 | 14.23 | 18.24 | 12. 28 |
|  | 71.01 63.39 | 191.65 | 33.36 | 59.27 | 17.08 | 16. 48 | 15.86 | 19.22 | 20.76 | 19.09 | 14.06 | 19.56 | 13.10 |
| 1947........... | 63.39 | 177.58 | 35.06 | 48.14 | 15.17 | 14.85 | 14.27 | 16.38 | 18.01 | 14.02 | 11.90 | 17.40 | 11.79 |
| 1948........... | 66.32 64.37 | 179.95 179.48 | 34.03 36.44 | 56.73 47.77 | 15.53 15.23 | 15.34 15.00 | 14.67 14.14 | 15.75 15.76 | 16.77 17.87 | 15.27 <br> 12.83 <br> 15.53 | 11.48 11.58 | 17.02 18.47 | 12.68 14.41 |
| 1950.......... | 77.69 | 216.31 | 41.29 | 60.72 | 18.40 | 18.33 | 18.07 | 18.97 | 19.96 | 15.53 | 12.82 | 24.05 | 16.84 |
| 1951.......... | 93.98 | 257.64 | 44.03 | 81.88 | 22.34 | 22.68 | 22.54 | 20.99 | 20.59 | 19.91 | 13.08 | 26.19 | 18. 45 |
| 1952............. | 103.71 107.11 | 270.76 275.97 | 49.93 <br> 51.03 <br> 5.0 | $\begin{array}{r}97.05 \\ 102.86 \\ \hline 183\end{array}$ | 24.50 | 24.78 | 23.04 | 21.40 | 22.86 | 22.49 | 14.10 | 29.14 | 20. 55 |
| 1954............ | 124.24 | 333.94 | 58.13 | 113.29 | 29.69 | 30.25 | 29.93 | 24.85 | 27.57 | 23.96 | 15.86 15.86 | 30.79 35.67 | 22.195 28.25 |
| 1955.......... | 161.34 | 442.72 | 64.27 | 155.04 | 40.49 | 42.40 | 42.55 | 32.28 | 31.37 | 32.94 | 19.35 | 41.70 | 34.68 |
|  | 174. 54 | 493.01 | 66.80 | 163.02 | 46. 62 | 49.80 | 48.79 | 34.55 | 32.25 | 33.65 | 19.80 | 41.03 | 32.45 |
| 1958. | 164.83 169.27 21 | 475.71 | 69.60 | 134.97 | 44.38 | 47.63 | 47.01 | 32.48 | 32.19 37.12 | 28.11 | 19.47 | 38.40 | 31.05 |
| 1959. | 212.78 | 632.12 | 89.71 | 161. 14 | 57. 38 | 61.45 | 63.93 | 47.35 | 44.15 | 35.09 | 26.28 | 42.30 52.51 | 33.97 40.65 |
| 1960.......... | 204.57 | 618.04 | 91.39 | 138.93 | 55. 85 | 59.43 | 59.75 | 47.21 | 46.86 | 30.31 | 26.23 | 53.10 | 42.32 |
| 1961........... | 232.44 | 691.55 | 117.16 | 143.52 | 66.27 | 69.99 | 67.33 | 57.01 | 60.20 | 32.83 | 33.75 | 70.78 | 59.72 |
| 1962. | 221.07 | 639.76 | 121.75 | 132.61 | 62.38 | 65. 54 | 58.15 | 54.96 | 59.16 | 30.56 | 33.75 | 66.19 | 57.43 |
| 1963.. | 253.67 | 714.81 | 138.36 | 165.30 | 69.87 | 73.39 | 63.30 | 62.28 | 64.99 | 37.58 | 36.75 | 74.81 | 63.38 |
| 1964. | 294.23 | 834.05 | 146.02 | 204. 36 | 81.37 | 86. 19 | 76.35 | 73.84 | 69.91 | 45.46 | 39.64 | 77.54 | 67.20 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . \ldots \ldots . . . \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 318.50 308.70 | 910.88 873.60 | 157.88 136.56 | ${ }_{2}^{216.41} 4$ | 88.17 85.26 | 93.48 91.08 | 85.26 84.86 | 81.94 74.10 | 76.08 68.21 | 46.78 46.34 | 38.92 33.32 | 71.35 63.80 | $64.17$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 237.51 | 672.10 | 133.56 | 148.25 | 65.06 | 68.00 | 59.19 | 56.37 | 63.35 | 34.06 | 35. 39 | 70.01 | 61.71 |
| February.... | 241.13 | 679.75 | 135.86 | 151.85 | 65.92 | 68.91 | 59.93 | 57. 57 | ${ }_{63 .} \mathbf{0 7}$ | 34.59 | 37. 18 | 73.29 | 64.03 |
| March........ | 239.67 2498 | 674.63 707.12 | 134.87 137.57 1 | 151.72 158.36 | 65.67 68.76 | 68.71 72.17 | 59.28 62.07 | 57.55 60.29 | 63.35 64.64 | 34.60 | 35.86 | 72.22 | 62.38 |
| April .......... | 249.58 256.36 | 707.12 720.84 | 137.57 140.30 | 158.36 <br> 167.48 | 68.76 70.14 | 72.17 73.60 | 62.07 64.43 | 60.29 62.18 | 64.64 65.59 | 36.25 <br> 38.37 | 35.96 36.88 | 74.66 | 64.18 |
| June......... | 257.30 | 719.14 | 139.86 | 171.89 | 70.11 | 73.61 | 64.03 | 62.38 62.32 | 64.87 64.82 | 38.34 | 37.01 3 | 75.65 75.85 | 63.78 62.76 |
| July . ....... | 252.72 | 700.75 | 138.73 | 170.62 | 69.07 | 72. 45 | ${ }_{6}^{61.82}$ | 61.45 |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... September... | 257.69 262.53 | 714.15 738.52 | 142.83 142.74 1 | 172.93 <br> 172.71 <br> 171 | 70.98 72.85 78 | 74.43 76.63 | 63.30 64.96 | 63.45 66.45 | 66.57 67.09 | 39.22 <br> 39.00 | 37.76 <br> 38.33 | 76.82 77.31 | 62.61 64.96 |
| October...... | 262.16 | 747.52 | 138.68 | 170.41 | 73.03 | 77.09 | 65.57 | 67.09 | 65.55 | 38.31 | 37.04 | 76.05 | 64.79 |
| November... | ${ }^{261.09}$ | 743.24 | 137.59 | 171.16 | 72.62 | 76.69 | 66.45 | 66.44 | 64.81 | 38.60 | 36.67 | 75.24 | 63.00 |
| December... | 266.33 | 759.94 | 137.77 | 176.16 | 74. 17 | 78.38 | 68.54 | 66.38 | 65.64 | 39.92 | 36.29 | 75.37 | 63.73 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . ${ }^{\text {F }}$ | 272.31 | 776.62 793 | 140.19 140.09 | 180.93 184.55 | 76.45 77.39 | 80.85 | 71.89 | 67.36 | 67.26 | 41.00 | 37.60 | 77.39 | 65.46 |
| February..... March..... | 276.74 282.93 | 793.03 812.18 | 140.09 <br> 139.25 | 184.55 <br> 191.97 | 77.39 78.80 | 81.96 <br> 83.64 <br> 8 | 72.92 75.48 | 68.11 70.15 | 67.20 66.78 | 41.54 42.88 | 37.06 38.49 | 75.90 76.90 | 66.19 67.06 |
| April........ | 286.09 | 820.94 | 139.02 | 196.15 | 79.94 | 84.92 | 76.52 | 70.93 | 67.30 | 43.27 | 39.20 | 77.17 | 67.07 |
| May ......... | 289.33 | 823.12 | 140.86 | ${ }^{202.08}$ | 80.72 | 85.79 | 76.50 | 72.67 | 67.29 | 44.86 | 39.88 | 77.66 | 67.62 |
| June........ | 290.08 | 817.63 | 141.56 | 206.59 | 80.24 | 85. 13 | 75.85 | 72.42 | 67.46 | 46.29 | 38.91 | 76.69 | 66.96 |
| July......... | 302.02 298 | 844.24 835.30 | 147.37 | 218.78 211.25 | 83.22 | 88.19 | 77.76 | 75.47 | 70.35 | 48.93 | 39.78 | 76.98 | 68.31 |
| September. | 305.85 | 863.55 | 151.85 | 214.44 | 83.47 | 88.127 88.27 | 77.97 | 75.44 77.74 | 72.07 | 47.17 47.14 | 39.71 41.60 | 76.58 77.48 | 68.27 68.46 |
| October..... | ${ }^{311.73}$ | 875.26 | 153.93 | 222.00 | 84.85 | 89.75 | 79.13 | 79.08 | 73.37 | 48.69 | 41.75 | 80.50 | 67.99 |
| November ... | 311.04 | ${ }^{880.04}$ | 154.33 | 217.16 | 85. 44 | 90.36 | 78.97 | 79. 18 | 74.39 | 48.01 | 41.61 | 81.20 | 66.82 |
| December ... | 304.50 | 866.73 | 154.49 | 206.46 | 83.96 | 88.71 | 77.24 | 77.58 | 74.24 | 45.75 | 40.08 | 76.08 | 66.14 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory ..... | 311.84 | 889.88 | 158.09 | 210.34 | 86.12 | 91.04 |  |  |  |  | 40.40 | 75. 13 | 66.80 |
| February.... March...... | 313.79 315.14 | 894.41 896.44 | 161.31 161.61 | 210.01 212.26 | 86.75 86.83 | 91.64 91.75 | 82.52 83.62 | 80.74 81.50 | 77.04 | 46.76 46.98 | 39.43 38.96 | 73.30 71.13 | 68.47 |
| April ......... | 317.55 | 907.71 | 162.25 | 212.19 | 86.87 87.97 | 93.08 | ${ }_{84.85}^{83}$ | ${ }_{83.78}^{81}$ | 77.24 | 46.98 46.63 | 38.96 40.00 | 71.13 71.81 | 68.26 69.49 |
| May ........ | 319.93 | 927.50 | 161.35 154.93 | ${ }^{209.18}$ | 89.28 | 94.69 | 86.35 | 85.21 | 77.50 | 45.53 | 38.91 | 71.23 | 67.67 |
| June........ | 302.72 | 878.06 | 154.93 | 195.79 | 85.04 | 90.19 | 81.62 | 80.04 | 74.19 | 42.52 | 37.17 | 68.47 | 62.54 |
| July........ | 303.66 | 873.43 | 155.71 | 199.51 | 84.91 | 89.92 | 80.54 | 78.80 | 74.63 | 43.31 | 38.18 | 70.22 | 60.95 |
| August...... | 312.37 321.61 | 887.70 922.18 | 155.44 157.51 | 214.21 | 86.49 | 91.68 | 83.25 | ${ }^{80.23}$ | 74.71 | 46.13 | 38.96 | 70.98 | 60.75 |
| September.... | 321.61 330.89 | 9244.77 | 157.51 157 | 218.86 231.09 | 89.38 91.39 | 94.93 97.20 | 86.91 90.28 | 82.34 83.90 | 76.10 76.69 | 46.96 48.46 | 40.43 39.68 | 72.74 | 60.79 |
| November ... | 335.45 | 953.31 | 157.11 | 238.11 | 92.15 | 98.02 | 91.62 | 83.75 | 76.72 | 50.23 | 37.19 | 69.26 | 58.58 59.56 |
| December ... | 337.09 | 955.19 | 152.00 | 245.33 | 91.73 | 97.66 | 91.42 | 83.31 | 75.39 | 51.03 | 37.71 | 70.27 | 66.13 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 346.95 347.42 | 985.93 977.15 | 151.26 145.87 | 255.52 264.99 | 93.32 | 99.56 | 93.35 93 | 84. ${ }^{\text {83 }}$ | 74.50 | 53.68 | 37.24 | 70.93 | 67.86 |
| March........ | ${ }^{331.16}$ | 926.43 | 141.49 | 252.80 | 88. 88 | 95.04 | 93.69 90.28 | 83.48 78.96 | 76.81 69.21 | 53.68 <br> 51.52 | 36.10 34.11 | 70.51 65.19 | 66.98 63.28 |
| April....... | 337.27 | 943.70 | 140.26 | 260.64 | 91.60 | 98.17 | 93.54 | 79.28 | 70.06 | 52.33 | 33.67 | 64.17 | 63.28 65.27 |
| May ........ | 314.62 | 890.70 | 137.32 | 233.07 | 86.78 | 92.85 | 88.78 | 75. 12 | 68.49 | 47.00 | 32.32 | 61.22 | 63.33 |
| June. ........ | 311.51 | 888.73 | 134.07 | 229.24 | 86.06 | 92.14 | 87.34 | 73.75 | 67.51 | 46.35 | 32.39 | 61.32 | 61.64 |
| July ........ | 308.07 | 875.87 | 133.72 | 227.18 | 85.84 | 91.95 | 86.38 |  |  |  | 32.50 |  | 62.63 |
| August..... | 286.45 276.79 | 817.55 79165 | 126.68 | 207.91 <br> 197 | 80.65 | 86.40 | 79.81 74.74 | 69.91 | 63.41 | 42.12 | 30.09 | 59.33 | 61.28 59 |
| September.... | 276.79 273 | 791.65 778.10 | 126.20 129.70 | 197.05 192.07 | 77.81 71 | 83.11 82.01 | 74.74 72.67 | 67.89 66.67 | 63.11 65.41 | 40.31 | 28. 87 | 57.44 | 59.52 |
| November.... | 285.23 | 806. 55 | 136.43 | 201.94 | 78.139 | 82.10 86.10 | ${ }_{7}^{72.89}$ | 68.67 68.25 | 65.41 68.82 | $\begin{array}{r}39.44 \\ 41.57 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32.30 34.34 | 61.04 <br> 65.05 <br> 6.0 | 63.68 |
| December ... | 285.52 | 800.86 | 135.68 | 205.78 | 81.33 | 86.50 | 79.83 | 67.76 | 68.86 | 41.44 | 35.93 | 67.03 | ${ }_{70.50}^{68.62}$ |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.


[^14]FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) \({ }^{1,2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{By geographic regions} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& North \& \& \\
\hline \& \& Unodiusted \& Seasonally adjusted3 \& Africa \& Asia \({ }^{4}\) \& Australio and Oceania \({ }^{4}\) \& Europe \& Northern \& Southern \& \begin{tabular}{l}
South \\
America
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \& \(\star\) \& \(\star\) \& \(\star\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1939........... \& 3,177.2 \& ............. \& ............ \& 115.0 \& 561.6 \& 79.5 \& 1, 289.8 \& 498.2 \& 304.0 \& 329.1 \\
\hline 1940........... \& \(4,021.1\)
\(5,147.2\) \& .......... \& ............ \& 160.6
504.3 \& 619.2
625.2 \& 94.5
123.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(1,645.4\) \\
\(1,846.9\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 724.6
\(1,012.3\) \& 341.2
507.7 \& 435.6
527.4 \\
\hline 1942............. \& \({ }_{5} 8,079.5\) \& ..... \& \& 815.8 \& 687.5 \& 361.5 \& 3,997.1 \& 1, 368.8 \& -473.0 \& 375.8 \\
\hline 19434........... \& \({ }^{5} 12,96489\) \& , \& \& 1, 507. 4 \& 893.5 \& 5410.9 \& 7,617.0 \& 1,478.6 \& 5544.0 \& 411.5
510.3 \\
\hline 1944........... \& 14,258.7 \& \& \& 861.4 \& \& 410.5 \& 9,344.2 \& 1,480.6 \& 625.9 \& \\
\hline 1945.......... \& 9, 805.6 \& ……....... \& \& 523.7
488.8 \& \(\begin{array}{r}849.3 \\ 1.326 .8 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 353.6
116.7 \& 5.494 .8
4.110 .7
4, \& 1, 214.8 \& 724.3
1072.1 \&  \\
\hline 1946.......... \& \(9,738.3\)
\(15,340.3\) \& ..... \& \& 488.8
821.5 \& \(1,326.8\)
\(2,329.8\) \& 116.7
320.3 \& 4, 110.7
\(5,70.3\) \& 1, \(2,174.5\) \& 1,715.0 \& 1, 148.6 \\
\hline 1948............ \& 12, 6553.1 \& ........ \& \& 784.7 \& 2, 229.6 \& 152.8 \& 4, 279.2 \& 1,944.7 \& 1, 4530.6 \& 1,911.6 \\
\hline 1949........... \& 12,051. 1 \& \& \& 621.8 \& 2, 255, 8 \& 194.9 \& 4,118.2 \& 1,959.2 \& 1,339.5 \& 1,561.8 \\
\hline \(19500^{7} \ldots \ldots .\).
\(19517 . \ldots\)

195. \&  \& 9,992.8

$13,968.0$ \& \& | 362.1 |
| :--- |
| 614.7 |
| 6.7 | \& 1, 5477.8

$2,303.6$
2,68 \& 142.1
264.3 \& $2,950.7$

$4,111.7$ \& | $2,015.0$ |
| :--- |
| $2,606.1$ | \& $1,435.1$

$1,731.6$ \& 1,377.2 <br>
\hline 19552].......... \& $815,32.4$
8
8
$15,200.7$ \& 13, 203.4 \& \& 605. 5 \& 2, 201.0 \& 2249.6 \& 3, 431.2 \& $2,822.3$ \& 1,729.6 \& 1, 885.3 <br>
\hline 19537.......... \& - ${ }_{8}^{8} \begin{aligned} & 15,773.8 \\ & 815,1095\end{aligned}$ \& 12, 262, 4 \& \& 534.8 \& 2,083.6 \& 186.1 \& 2,952.7 \& 3,027.8 \& 1,608.0 \& 1,576.9 <br>
\hline 1954 ${ }^{\text {a }}$......... \& ${ }^{8} 15,109.5$ \& 12,854.3 \& \& 603.3 \& 2,000.3 \& 253.6 \& 3,453.0 \& 2,793.6 \& 1,636.4 \& 1,820.2 <br>
\hline 19557......... \& ${ }^{8}{ }^{8} 1515,547.0$ \& 14, 2939.9 \& \& 622.8
688.0 \& $2,149.3$
$2,802.6$ \& 274.3
248.6 \& 4, 2336.2 \& 3,255.1 4 \& $1,735.7$
$2,009.3$
2, \& 1,683.3 <br>

\hline 19577........... \& ${ }_{8}^{8} 20,850.2$ \& 19, 494.9 \& \& 694.6 \& 3, 391.0 \& | 282.4 |
| :--- | \& 5,846.1 \& 3,939.2 \& 2, 216.6 \& 2, $2,631.4$ <br>


\hline $19588^{19} \ldots \ldots . .$. \& | ${ }^{8} 17,909.9$ |
| :--- |
| $817,633.9$ |
| 8.9 | \& $16,367.0$

$16,407.0$ \& \& 618.0
691.3 \& 2, $2,757.9$
$2,755.9$ \& 244.8
323.2 \& $4,631.4$
$4,631.0$ \& 3, 439.3
$3,747.8$ \& $2,106.6$
$1,785.1$ \& $2,926.8$
$1,991.7$ <br>
\hline 19597......... \& ${ }^{17} 17.633 .9$ \& 16,407.0 \& \& \& \& 323.2 \& \& \& 1,785.1 \& <br>
\hline $19600^{7} \ldots \ldots \ldots$. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline $19617^{1} \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. \& ${ }^{8} 82,999.6$
8
8
$21,700.1$ \& 20,
$20,989.6$
20,9729 \& \& 831.3
981.6 \& 4, 111.11 \& 402.7
477.8 \& $6,534.9$
$6,522.9$ \& $3,643.2$
$3,832.9$ \& 1, $1,572.8$ \& $2,247.5$
$2,012.8$ <br>
\hline $1963^{3} \ldots \ldots . . .$. \& ${ }_{8}^{8} 23,347.2$ \& 22, 427.3 \& \& 992.7 \& 4.813 .2 \& 531.3 \& 7,117.7 \& 4, 120.0 \& 1,740.8 \& $1,843.1$ <br>
\hline 1964............ \& ${ }^{8} 26,508.2$ \& 25,690.0 \& , \& 1,259.2 \& 5,802.7 \& 803.4 \& 9,416.2 \& 4,915.3 \& 2,092.6 \& 2,199.5 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1965.............. } \\
& \text { 1966........... }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $27,478.2$

$30,336.0$ \& $26,699.5$
$29,395.5$ \& ...... \& $1,228.9$
$1,348.6$ \& $6,012.1$
$6,727.4$ \& 956.2
814.1 \& $9,363.9$
$10,011.4$ \& $5,643.2$
$6,644.8$ \& 2,099.1 \& $2,174.9$
$2,504.3$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 1963: ${ }^{7}$ |
| :--- |
| January...... |
| February |
| March. $\qquad$ |
| April $\qquad$ |
| May |
| June. $\qquad$ |} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{1,012.8} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{987.3

2,142.8} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{13.9
98.6} \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{44.2} <br>
\hline \& \& 962.5
2.078 .7 \& \& \& \& \& 260.8
688.1 \& 267.9
297.3 \& 91.8 \& <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$2,133.0$
$2,060.5$} \& $2,088.7$
$2,066.8$ \& 2, $1,952.8$
1,93.9 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{99.2} \& 427.1
473.6 \& 48.9
41.9 \& 674.4 \& 291.3
316.6 \& \& 17.9
78.5 <br>
\hline \& \& $2,066.8$
$1,971.2$
2 \& 1,9536.6 \& \& 403.6 \& 42.7 \& 633.0 \& 344.0 \& 154.3
150.6 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{178.5
192.4
192.3} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$2,172.7$
$1,872.0$} \& 2,079.3 \& 1,898.7 \& 92.2 \& 3998 \& 49.8 \& $\stackrel{661.3}{ }$ \& 394.5 \& 156.3 \& <br>
\hline \& \& 1,785.6 \& 1,837.4 \& 77.5 \& 348.6 \& 44.3 \& 557.2 \& 371.1 \& 139.1 \& 196.3 <br>
\hline July........ \& $1,835.0$
$1,913.5$ \& $1,730.6$
$1,821.0$ \& $1,839.1$
$1,911.6$ \& 87.6
78.6 \& 406.5
402.4 \& 41.6
42.3 \& 500.1
564.8 \& 330.0
328.7 \& 136.4 \& 142.2
156.9 <br>
\hline September.... \& 1,828.7 \& 1,770.7 \& 1,964.4 \& 78.9 \& 381.2 \& 40.7 \& 550.5 \& 349.1 \& 142.9 \& 131.6 <br>
\hline October...... \& 2,087.9 \& 2,031.1 \& 1,942.7 \& 79.7 \& 442.1 \& 44.7 \& 662.5 \& 406.1 \& 157.9 \& 151.3 <br>
\hline November .... \& $2,116.3$
$2,212.6$ \& $2,040.3$
$2,149.5$ \& $1,946.4$
$2,059.2$ \& 93.4
96.8 \& 438.6
505.1 \& 58.4
58.3 \& 678.8
686.1 \& 355.2
355.4 \& 175.7 \& 173.4 <br>
\hline December... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 686.1 \& \& 17.1 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1964: ${ }^{7}$} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 2, 128.3 \& $2,035.8$
$2,007.5$ \& $2,052.5$
$2,076.0$ \& 86.2 \& 451.5
421.5 \& 49.4
49.0 \& 701.1
708.4 \& 339.6
34.6 \& 150.1
150.0 \& 156.8
148.5 <br>
\hline March........ \& 2, 193.4 \& $2,141.3$ \& $2,067.2$ \& 94.1 \& 402.3 \& 54.8 \& 750.9 \& 408.2 \& 161.5 \& 162.5 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 2, 226.3 \& 2, 139.9 \& 2,080.8 \& 100.0 \& 412.6 \& 48.8 \& 702.7 \& 426.2 \& 166.6 \& 163.5 <br>
\hline May $\ldots . . . .$.
June...... \& $2,276.4$
$2,116.8$ \& $2,224.1$
$2,048.8$ \& $2,076.5$
$2,080.2$ \& 115.6 \& 453.2
373.5 \& 59.6
63.8 \& 704.0
629.2 \& 425.8
416.5 \& 167.4
180.3 \& 189.0
182.1 <br>
\hline \& 2,123.1 \& 2,048.2 \& 2,118.6 \& 103.3 \& 440.3 \& 64.0 \& 633.0 \& 365.8 \& 169.1 \& 167.3 <br>
\hline August...... \& 1,974.9 \& 1,901.7 \& 2, 0295.2 \& 93.5 \& 378.4 \& 68.9 \& 554.3 \& 3380.3 \& 175.2 \& 175.8 <br>
\hline September... \& 2, 140.7 \& 2,086. 3 \& 2, 237.0 \& 93.5 \& 422.9
44.6 \& 75.6 \& 639.4
733.4 \& 3389.4 \& 175.0 \& 188.6 <br>
\hline October......
November \& $2,274.3$ \& 2, 190.2 \& 2, 183.0 \& 97.9 \& 447.8 \& 67.5 \& 721.7 \& 390.9 \& 177.1 \& 172.3
197.3 <br>
\hline December... \& 2,628.4 \& 2,576. 3 \& 2,393.8 \& 123.7 \& 576.8 \& 72.6 \& 828.5 \& 432.7 \& 204.3 \& 229.1 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline January....
February... \& $1,247.3$
$1,598.2$ \& 1, $1,588.0$ \& 1,227.5 \& 34.2

49.4 \& | 295.7 |
| :--- |
| 324.5 | \& 24.6

64.8 \& 394.2 \& 298.3
360.3 \& 143.1 \& 73.7
118.1 <br>
\hline March........ \& 2,973.5 \& 2,891.1 \& 2,738.9 \& 165.6 \& 748.7 \& 89.7 \& 1,048.7 \& 508.0 \& 195.0 \& 217.9 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 2,613.2 \& 2, 530.0 \& 2, 406.3 \& 131.7 \& 613.2 \& 89.5 \& 909.9 \& 464.5 \& 197.6 \& 212.2 <br>
\hline May ......... \& $2,428.1$
$2,335.6$ \& $2,381.2$
$2,218.2$ \& $2,299.3$
$2,234.7$ \& 120.5
120.5 \& 496.2
510.0 \& 78.0
71.0 \& 837.2
747.0 \& 537.1 \& 175.9
179.2 \& 193.2
70.8 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July........ \& 2, 289.6 \& 2, 216.9 \& 2, 2999.5 \& 88.6 \& 530.5
479.5 \& 70.3
105.3 \& 769.2
703.7 \& 453.4
443.3 \& 171.5 \& 167.1 <br>
\hline August...... \& $2,189.3$
$2,162.2$ \& 2, 2134.4 \& $2,328.9$
$2,291.3$ \& 129.4 \& 4493.0 \& 79.4
79.4 \& 707.6 \& 461.6 \& 177. 4 \& 173.5 <br>
\hline October...... \& 2, 487.9 \& 2, 463.4 \& 2, 349.3 \& 106.7 \& 477.8 \& 67.7 \& 852.0 \& 536.2 \& 191.4 \& 212.4 <br>
\hline November....
December ... \& $2,502.9$
$2,650.4$ \& $2,437.9$
$2,594.4$ \& $2,378.1$
$2,362.2$ \& 84.9
91.4 \& 531.7
581.5 \& 68.7
104.0 \& 896.5
919.1 \& 527.8
525.6 \& 193.2
190.8 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{238.1} <br>
\hline December ... \& 2,650.4 \& 2,594.4 \& 2,362.2 \& 91.4 \& 581.5 \& 104.0 \& 919.1 \& 525.6 \& 190. 8 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Jonuory....
February..} \& 2, 132.0 \& $2,132.0$
$2,170.0$ \& $2,274.2$
$2,373.7$
2, \& 85.9
86.3 \& 405.9
499.3 \& 57.9
61.1 \& 788.3
849.1 \& 440.8
460.2 \& 170.4
161.6 \& 183.3
179.9 <br>
\hline \& 2,811.6 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$2,740.7$
$2,463.2$} \& 2, 568.6 \& 132.8 \& 590.2 \& 70.8 \& 1,023.0 \& 567.6 \& 212.1 \& 221.2 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 2,599.0 \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{2, 410.8} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{115.4 121.1} \& 618.7 \& 61.8 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{864.6
865.8} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{625.4} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{177.0
186.6} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{197.8
217.1} <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{May.....} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,568.7} \& 2, 2 263.2 \& \& \& 54.7
578.8
58.8 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{65.4} \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& 2,467.0 \& 2,489.5 \& \& \& \& 813.2 \& 607.2 \& 187.8 \& 196.4 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| July. |
| :--- |
| August..... |
| Seprember. |
| October. |
| .... |
| November .. |
| December .. |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$2,426.7$

$2,348.4$
2
2990} \& 2, $2,2726.8$ \& 2,456.0 \& \& 577.3 \& 74.1
73.8 \& 746.9
727.8 \& 507.7
502.7 \& 188.7 \& <br>
\hline \& \& 2, 2731.0 \& 2, 2541.6 \& 109.7
109.1 \& 554.4 \& 73.8
65.8 \& 808.4 \& 581.6 \& 193.6 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{210.3
199.3
220.2
204.1
247.7} <br>
\hline \& 2,695.3 \& 2, 626.1 \& 2, 582.7 \& 126.1 \& 614.9 \& 72.7 \& 826.2 \& 621.3 \& 213.9 \& <br>
\hline \& 2, 2715.1 \& $2,572.0$
$2,644.4$ \& 2, 2.486 .2 \& 119.6
122.2 \& 570.8
637.8 \& 72.6 \& 863.6
842.4 \& 597.6
583.7 \& 198.6
205.8 \& <br>
\hline \& 2,715.3 \& 2,644.4 \& 2,414.7 \& 122.2 \& 637.8 \& 75.8 \& 842.4 \& 583.7 \& 205.8 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^15]* Monthly dota prior to 1963 appear on pp, 243 and 244.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ${ }^{1}$} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Africa} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Asia; Australia and Oceania} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Europe} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { United } \\
\text { Arab } \\
\text { Republic } \\
\text { (Egypt }^{2}
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Republic of South Africa ${ }^{3}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Australio, including New Guinea} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{India ${ }^{4}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Pakistan ${ }^{4}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Malaysio ${ }^{5}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Indonesia} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Philippines} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Jopan ${ }^{6}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{France} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Germany ${ }^{7}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& East \& West <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} <br>
\hline 1939........... \& 13.9 \& 69.1 \& 61.6 \& 42.8 \& .......... \& ........ \& 35.4 \& 99.9 \& 232.2 \& 182.1 \& \& <br>
\hline 1940........... \& 20.6 \& 103.9 \& 75.5 \& 68.4 \& ........ \& ............ \& 53.8 \& 93.3 \& 227.2 \& 252.2 \& \& <br>
\hline 1941.......... \& 249.8
583 \& 187.0 \& 91.0 \& 98.2 \& ........ \& $\ldots . . . . . . .$. \& 124.0 \& 108.8 \& 59.9 \& 2.4 \& \& <br>
\hline 1942........... \& 583.9
890.8 \& 99.9
152.0 \& 283.9
460.7 \& 377.8
553.9 \& \& \& 49.7 \& $\cdot 1$ \& 2.2 \& (8) 1.1 \& \& <br>
\hline 1944.............. \& 491.0 \& 128.8 \& 349.8 \& 777.3 \& \& \& 0 \& 0 \& 0 \& (1) 17.9 \& \& <br>
\hline 1945........... \& 164.8 \& 131.1 \& 310.0 \& 478.7 \& ... \& ........ \& 20.8 \& 42.1 \& . 6 \& 472.0 \& \& <br>
\hline 1946,.......... \& 35.3 \& 228.3 \& 83.8 \& 181.1 \& ........ \& ............ \& 58.0 \& 297.4 \& 102.2 \& 709.1 \& \& <br>
\hline $1949^{\circ} \ldots \ldots . . .$.
$1948 . \ldots$. \& 60.1
36.4 \& 413.9
492.1 \& 236.5
114.6 \& 401.1
298.2 \& 17.0 \& \& 103.6
92.3 \& 439.5
467.8 \& 414.5
324.7 \& 817.2
591.2 \& \& <br>
\hline 1949.............. \& 52.8 \& 266.0 \& 144.9 \& 255.2 \& 45.8 \& ............ \& 124.5 \& 439.2 \& 467.5 \& 497.1 \& \& <br>
\hline 1950 ${ }^{19} 19 . \ldots . .$. \& 32.8
81.5 \& 124.8
256.7 \& 108.5
195.6 \& 215.6
470.4 \& 33.4
39.3 \& ….......... \& 80.6
168.1 \& 240.6
366.8 \& 416.9
598.8 \& 350.6
436.6 \& 44 \& <br>
\hline $195210 \ldots \ldots \ldots$ \& 80.6 \& 224.2 \& 194.9 \& 394.2 \& 59.4 \& ............. \& 140.0 \&  \& 629.3 \& 375.8 \& . 6 \& 449.0 <br>
\hline $195310 \ldots \ldots$. \& 63.3 \& 214.8 \& 144.1 \& 159.6 \& 102.7 \& ............ \& 109.4 \& 367.5 \& 681.4 \& 350.3 \& 1.1 \& 360.9 <br>
\hline $1954{ }^{10} \ldots \ldots \ldots$. \& 43.9 \& 238.0 \& 200.8 \& 167.1 \& 38.1 \& \& 77.1 \& 338.4 \& 683.9 \& 343.6 \& . 8 \& 499.1 <br>
\hline $195510 \ldots \ldots$.
$195610 \ldots \ldots$ \& 83.1
101.1 \& 268.6
268.1 \& 212.2
188.3 \& 194.1
277.0 \& 59.1 142.3 \& .............. \& 81.3
144.1 \& 354.2
333.0 \& 650.9
904.8 \& 368.3
570.6 \& .4 \& 599.4
788.3 <br>
\hline 195710......... \& 40.9 \& 285.6 \& 215.8 \& 439.6 \& 115.7 \& \& 112.9 \& 371.2 \& 1,235.9 \& 602.2 \& .3 \& 962.7 <br>
\hline $19588^{10 \ldots \ldots . .}$ \& 53.9 \& 249.5 \& 191.6 \& 312.2 \& 112.1 \& \& 63.2 \& 297.9 \& 844.7 \& 438.5 \& . 4 \& 738.5 <br>
\hline 1959 10......... \& 107.2 \& 220.7 \& 267.2 \& 336.4 \& 104.1 \& \& 67.1 \& 276.2 \& 967.2 \& 347.6 \& 1.0 \& 751.2 <br>
\hline $196010 \ldots \ldots$. \& 150.7 \& 277.3 \& 388.0 \& 640.7 \& 169.9 \& \& 85.8 \& 297.3 \& 1,341.3 \& 581.7 \& 4.0 \& 1,070.9 <br>
\hline $196110 \ldots \ldots$. \& 162.7 \& 228.4 \& 3321.0 \& ${ }^{482.8}$ \& 195.3 \& \& 134.0 \& 33.1

268.9 \& 1, 739.3 \& 564.8
586.8 \& 2.8 \& 1,073.4 <br>
\hline 196210,....... \& 235.0
209.8 \& 222.9
278.6 \& 409.8
444 \& 669.9
816.8 \& 284.6
387.9 \& \& 118.8
109.2 \& 268.9
323.0 \& 1,415.0 \& 586.8
681.2 \& 1.7
6.4 \& $1,079.5$
$1,120.5$
1.606. <br>
\hline 1964............ \& 269.7 \& 403.4 \& 689.7 \& 4955.0 \& 4376.0 \& 79.1 \& 73.5 \& 372.0 \& 2, 009.4 \& 969.8 \& 20.2 \& 1,606.6 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \\
& 1966 \ldots . . . . . . .
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 157.7 \\
& 189.1
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 438.1 \\
& 401.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 799.4 \\
& 662.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 928.0 \\
& 929.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 335.9 \\
& 238.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
91.1 \\
545.7
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 41.6

59.9 \& 348.5
348.0 \& $2,080.2$
$2,365.1$ \& 9970.7
$1,007.1$ \& 12.4
24.9 \& $1,649.6$
$1,674.0$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1963:10} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 2.0 \& 4.6 \& 15.5 \& 22.9 \& 8.3 \& ............ \& 11.0 \& 10.9 \& 72.1 \& 33.1 \& (8) \& 45.1 <br>
\hline February....
March..... \& $\begin{array}{r}20.2 \\ 19.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 29.9

25.1 \& | 39.9 |
| :--- |
| 35.1 |
|  | \& 61.1

83.2 \& 28.1
38.2 \& ............ \& 6.9
13.2 \& 27.9
35.0 \& 169.1
162.9 \& 67.0
70.9 \& . 4 \& 120.8
112.7 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 30.3 \& 23.3 \& 37.7 \& 66.9 \& 43.0 \& \& 7.6 \& 26.7 \& 129.9 \& 57.7 \& .2 \& 91.9 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 25.7 \& 21.0 \& 39.2 \& 71.0 \& 30.6 \& \& $8: 2$ \& 29.4 \& 135.4 \& 56.8 \& 1.1 \& 91.2 <br>
\hline June......... \& 19.8 \& 21.4 \& 38.5 \& 58.9 \& 22.0 \& ........... \& 8.6 \& 21.9 \& 113.9 \& 59.4 \& ${ }^{(8)}$ \& 90.0 <br>
\hline July........ \& 15.1 \& 22.7 \& 33.5 \& 80.6 \& 24.5 \& ............ \& 6.0 \& 25.7 \& 138.1 \& 38.4 \& . 2 \& 76.7 <br>
\hline August...... \& 13.8 \& 23.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& 26.3 \& \& 52.7 \& \& 91.2 <br>

\hline September... \& 16.0 \& 24.6 \& 32.2 \& 60.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}36.9 \\ 47 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $$
\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots . . .
$$ \& 10.9 \& 24.1 \& 14.5 \& 51.6

6.7 \& (8) \& 190.2 <br>
\hline October.....
November.. \& 16.2
13.6
17.7 \& 24.9
27.1 \& 37.6
50.6
5. \& 72.9
76.7 \& 47.8 \& \& 8.2
12.8
1.8 \& 35.5

29.9 \& | 153.1 |
| :--- |
| 177.2 | \& 63.7

64.9 \& +.1.9 \& 100.6
105.5 <br>
\hline December.... \& 17.7 \& 29.9 \& 50.9 \& 99.9 \& 45.4 \& \& 11.0 \& 29.6 \& 176.4 \& 64.9 \& 2.3 \& 104.7 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1964:10} <br>
\hline January..... \& 13.4 \& 26.2 \& 38.4 \& 81.1 \& 25.5 \& 6. 2 \& 12.8 \& 30.2 \& 185.4 \& 84.2 \& 3.2 \& 97.9 <br>

\hline February.... \& | 22.8 |
| :--- |
| 21.1 |
| 1 | \& | 30.2 |
| :--- |
| 31.2 | \& 42.2

48.3 \& 70.6
67.5 \& 21.3
15.7 \& 5.8 \& 6.7
4.0 \& 30.0
29.4 \& 166.9
168.5 \& 766.1 \& 3.5
1.8 \& 99.4
113.6 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 23.5 \& 28.9 \& 40.7 \& 76.1 \& 20.0 \& 6.0 \& 2.2 \& 31.3 \& 155.4 \& 66.5 \& . 5 \& 118.0 <br>
\hline May .......... \& 29.6 \& 37.7 \& 50.1 \& 99.2 \& 30.7 \& 6.4 \& 3.2 \& 32.6 \& 146.2 \& 71.8 \& 4.6 \& 113.5 <br>
\hline June.......... \& 24.2 \& 34.3 \& 54.7 \& 55.1 \& 38.4 \& 6.1 \& 3.3 \& 30.4 \& 129.5 \& 61.6 \& 1.1 \& 97.6 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 18.9 \& 33.2 \& 53.9 \& 87.6 \& 40.4 \& 7.5 \& 5.7 \& 28.8 \& 147.7 \& 59.2 \& .3 \& 100.2 <br>
\hline August....... \& 20.8
18.0 \& 32.6
30.1 \& 58.0
65.6 \& 53.1
88.6 \& 34.3
32.2 \& 7.7
6.6 \& 4.3
4.6 \& 28.2

32.6 \& | 136.7 |
| :--- |
| 139.9 | \& 51.3

55.2 \& . 8 \& 93.6
114.2 <br>
\hline October...... \& 21.6 \& 40.7 \& 61.8 \& 91.1 \& 34.9 \& 5.7 \& 6.0 \& 29.5 \& 155.7 \& 67.0 \& . 5 \& 119.1 <br>
\hline November ... \& 19.3
34.7 \& 30.9
38.6 \& 58.4 \& 80.3 \& 38.1. \& 6.3 \& 7.4 \& 27.5 \& 164.2 \& 84.9 \& .$^{8}$ \& 104.2 <br>
\hline December ... \& 34.7 \& 38.6 \& 63.3 \& 104.2 \& 44.3 \& 6.7 \& 7.6 \& 30.2 \& 213.1 \& 83.1 \& 2.7 \& 140.0 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline Janury..... \& 6.9 \& 14.6 \& 19.9 \& 41.9 \& 14.2 \& 4.3 \& 1.7 \& 14.0 \& 117.1 \& 44.6 \& .1 \& 67.0 <br>
\hline February.... \& \& \& \& \& \& 5.6
8.7 \& \& \& \& 51.5
111.7 \& 1.6 \& <br>
\hline Morch.......
April..... \& 26.2
21.9 \& 61.2
43.9 \& 77.1
70.9 \& 156.2
93.3 \& 31.9
42.8 \& 8.7
9.2 \& 4.5

4.4 \& | 36.5 |
| :--- |
| 34.1 | \& 247.3

191.9 \& 111.7
86.0 \& . 8 \& 175.2
163.4 <br>
\hline мау......... \& 9.0
11.7 \& 46.5 \& 66.5 \& 81.0 \& 41.9
4 \& 8.2 \& 5.4 \& 32.1 \& 153.6 \& 91.0 \& 2.1 \& 142.9 <br>
\hline June.......... \& 11.7 \& 42.0 \& 58.9 \& 92.2 \& 28.9 \& 7.7 \& 3.3 \& 27.9 \& 152.8 \& 75.1 \& . 8 \& 123.6 <br>
\hline July........ \& 10.4 \& 29.5 \& 59.5 \& 97.3 \& 26.9 \& 8.5 \& 4.3 \& 29.3 \& 199.9 \& 70.8 \& . 1 \& 134.8 <br>

\hline August....... \& | 23.6 |
| :--- |
| 17.8 |
| 18 | \& 41.9

50.0 \& 78.6
61.4 \& 75.2
72.9 \& 31.3
14.0 \& 8.0
7.2 \& 2.1
4.3 \& $\begin{array}{r}33.2 \\ 34.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 157.5

146.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
73.7 <br>
62.7 <br>
\hline 8

 \& . 6 \& 

135.7 <br>
134.4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline October..... \& 11.9 \& 35.7 \& 52,8 \& 73.3 \& 22.9 \& 7.5 \& 2.7 \& 32.0 \& 170.4 \& 62.7
80.4 \& 1.2 \& 156.9 <br>
\hline November ... \& 6.4 \& 27.9 \& 58.1 \& 53.3 \& 25.5 \& 8.2 \& 2.7 \& 27.1 \& 198.5 \& 87.0 \& . 7 \& 174.9 <br>
\hline December ... \& 6.1 \& 21.2 \& 93.9 \& 63.0 \& 42.3 \& 8.1 \& 3.8 \& 26.6 \& 204.0 \& 90.7 \& 3.4 \& 142.8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline January..... \& $\begin{array}{r}5.8 \\ 12 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 30.6 \& 47.3
50 \& 62.3 \& 17.3 \& 53.0 \& 2.3 \& 24.1 \& 158.2 \& ${ }_{84}^{84} 8$ \& 3.7 \& 140.9 <br>
\hline February....: \& 12.0
22.8 \& 23.2
41.4 \& 50.7
59.3 \& 88.4
116.9 \& 15.8
13.2 \& 3.7

4.2 \& | 2.9 |
| :--- |
| 2.5 |
| 1 | \& 24.5

28.1 \& 1766.2 \& 84.7
99.6 \& 1.6 \& 128.5
173.0 <br>
\hline April......... \& 18.6 \& 33.3 \& 52.8 \& 97.9 \& 11.7 \& 4.1 \& 3.1 \& 30.0 \& 197.2 \& 83.7 \& 4.2 \& 151.8 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 22.6 \& 30.8 \& 48.5 \& 63.0 \& 16.8 \& 3.8 \& 2.4 \& 26.9 \& 176.3 \& 86.6 \& 3.4 \& 147.8 <br>
\hline June......... \& 24.3 \& 31.3 \& 54.7 \& 71.5 \& 17.4 \& 4.0 \& 3.0 \& 30.5 \& 190.7 \& 80.7 \& . 6 \& 134.2 <br>
\hline July......... \& 13.2
16.5 \& 37.2
31.1 \& 60.8
63.3 \& 68.3

83.4 \& | 31.8 |
| :--- |
| 14.9 | \& 3.7

3.8 \& 8.7 \& 27.6 \& 175.9 \& 79.7 \& 1.6 \& 124.6 <br>
\hline September.... \& 12.7 \& 32.5 \& 64.3
54 \& 74.3 \& 20.4 \& 3.8
3.9 \& 4.7
6.6 \& 27.8 \& 20.7 \& 67.8
87.1 \& 1.8
3.3 \& 138.8 <br>
\hline October..... \& 15.3 \& 41.2 \& 57.2 \& 71.9 \& 27.1 \& 4.1 \& 5.5 \& 32.8 \& 218.2 \& 84.3 \& 1.5 \& 138.2 <br>
\hline November ... \& 13.0 \& 33.4 \& 63.7 \& 53.0 \& 25.3 \& 3.4 \& 7.9 \& 28.1 \& 231.5 \& 80.9 \& 1.1 \& 141.8 <br>
\hline December ... \& 12.3 \& 34.9 \& 50.3 \& 78.3 \& 27.1 \& 3.9 \& 10.8 \& 38.7 \& 235.4 \& 87.3 \& 1.6 \& 124.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1,2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Excluding military grant-aid | Agricultural products, total | Nonog-ricultural products, total | By commodity groups and principal commodities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Food and live animals |  |  | Beverages and tobacco | Crude materials, inedible, exc. fuels |  |  |  | Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Meats and preparations (incl. poultry) | Grains and cereal preparations |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Cotton, raw, excl. linters and waste | Soybeans, <br> exc. <br> canned <br> or <br> prepared | Metal ores, concentrates, and serop | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Coal and related prod ucts | Petroleum and products |
|  | Millions of dollors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.. | 3,123. 3 |  | 655.7 | 2,468.3 |  |  |  |  | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ......... | ........ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1940.... | $3,934.2$ $5,019.9$ |  | 516.6 669.0 | $3,417.6$ $4,350.9$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | …… |  | …...... |  |  |  |  |
| 1944............ | 8, 003.6 |  | 1, 178.9 | 6,824.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943............ | ${ }^{4} 12,841.5$ |  | ${ }^{4}{ }_{4}^{4} 2,074.2$ | 4 <br> 4 <br> 4 <br> 4 <br> $12,72,765.6$ |  |  |  |  | ….... |  | …..... |  | [....... |  |  |
| 1944............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945........... | 9,584.7 9 | $\ldots$ | 2, $2,253.9$ $3,139.9$ | $7,330.8$ $6,360.3$ | ....... |  |  |  | . $\cdot$. |  | $\ldots$ | …....... |  |  |  |
| 1947.5 | 15, 160.2 |  | 3,959.7 | $11,200.5$ |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ….... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1948. | 12,532.1 |  | $3,472.7$ $3,577.8$ | 9, 9 , 358.4 | ....... | ...... |  |  |  |  | ........ |  | ........ |  | $\ldots$ |
| 1950. | 10, 142.4 | 9,860.2 | 2,873.1 | 7,269.3 |  |  | $\ldots$ | ....... | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | .. | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1951. | 14, 879.5 | $13,814.4$ | 4,040.1 | 10, 839.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953. | 15,652.0 | 12, 140.6 | 2,847. 5 | 112, 804.4 |  |  |  |  |  | ….... | $\ldots$ | …….... | …….. |  |  |
| 1954. | 614,980.9 | 12,725.9 | 3,053.8 | ${ }^{611,927.2}$ |  |  |  |  | ........ | ….... | …...... | …...... | ........ | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1955. | ${ }_{6}^{6} 15,419.1$ | 14, 163.0 | 3,198.3 | ${ }_{6}^{6} 12,223.5$ | $\ldots$ | ........ | ........ | ......... | ....... | ....... | $\ldots . . .$. | ......... | ........ |  |  |
| 1956........... | $618,940.2$ ${ }^{6} 180,670.7$ 6 | $17,182.7$ $19,315.4$ | 4, 169.6 4 $4,505.9$ | - $\begin{aligned} & 614,775.5 \\ & 616.176 .5\end{aligned}$ | ….... |  | ......... |  | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{6}^{617,745.5}$ | 16,202.6 | 3, 3 , 54.8 | ${ }_{6}^{613,896.4}$ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | ….... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959. | 617,450.5 | 16,223.6 | 3,955.3 | ${ }^{6} 13,493.8$ |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960. | ${ }^{6} 20,375.1$ | 19,426.0 | 4,831.8 | ${ }^{6} 15,525.8$ |  | ........ | $\ldots$ | ......... | $\ldots$ | ........ | $\ldots$ | ......... | ........ |  |  |
| 1961............ | $20,754.4$ $21,430.6$ | 19,944.4 | 5,023.9 5,034.0 | $15,692.7$ $16,368.9$ |  | , $\ldots$.... | ….... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963.. | 23,062.5 | 22, 142.6 | 5,584,4 | 17,475.7 |  | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964.. | 26, 155.9 | 25, 337.7 | 6,347.5 | 19,788.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . \ldots . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 . \ldots \ldots \ldots . \end{aligned}$ | 27, 135. $29,899.1$ | $26,356.5$ $28,958.6$ | $6,228.6$ $6,884.6$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,906.7 \\ & 23,014.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,003.1 \\ & 4,566.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161.8 \\ & 158.9 \end{aligned}$ | $2,636.6$ <br> $3,189.3$ | 517.0 623.7 | $2,855.5$ $3,072.2$ | 486.2 432.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 650.1 \\ & 759.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 434.2 \\ & 421.8 \end{aligned}$ | 946.5 977.5 | 494.3 493.3 | 417.6 435.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... <br> February <br> March. $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> June $\qquad$ |  | 943.6 1.994 .9 | 202.0 492. | 792.4 $1,585.7$ |  |  |  |  | ....... |  | …… |  |  |  |  |
|  | $2,78.4$ $2,106.7$ | $1,940.9$ $2,040.5$ | 492.2 505.2 | $1,585.7$ <br> 1.601 .5 <br> 1 |  | ……. |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | ........ |  |  |
|  | 2,033.6 | 1,944.3 | 499.7 | $1,533.9$ |  | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $2,147.6$ $1,847.2$ | $2,054.2$ $1,760.8$ | 505.4 412.9 | 1,642.4 |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July. | 1,814.] |  |  | 1,403.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August. | 1,889.6 | 1,797.1 | 408.7 | 1,480.9 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | . $\ldots . . . . . . .$. | $\ldots$ |  | ... |  |  |  |  |
| September... | $1,807.0$ 2.064 .4 2, | $1,749.0$ 20076 | 433.9 552.3 | $\begin{array}{r}1,374.3 \\ \hline 1,511.9\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October ...... November ... | 2, $2,064.4$ 2 $2,091.2$ | $2,007.6$ $2,015.2$ | 552.3 574.5 | $1,511.9$ 1,517 |  | ....... |  |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December.... | 2, 188, 8 | 2,125.7 | 588.1 | 1,598.2 |  |  |  |  | ....... |  | ........ | $\ldots$ |  | ........ | $\ldots$ |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | $2,100.3$ <br> $2,075.9$ | $2,008.9$ $1,978.9$ | 542.8 5532.2 | 1,558.6 | ....... | ...... | ......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ..... | $\ldots$ |  | .......... | ......... |  |
| Pebruary..... | 2,185.4 | 2, 113.2 | 523.6 | 1.641 .8 |  |  |  |  | ......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | .......... |  |  |
| April........ | 2, 189.9 | 2, 103.6 | 521.1 530.5 | 1,668.8 | $\ldots$ | ........ | ........ |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ......... | 2,245.1 2,085 | $2,192.7$ $2,017.8$ | 530.5 459.4 | 1,764.6 |  |  |  |  | ….... |  |  |  | ......... |  |  |
| July........ | 2,097.0 | 2,022.4 | 479.7 | 1,617.5 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| August...... | 1,946.7 | $1,873.7$ 2,059 2 | 419.6 494.7 | $1,527.2$ $1,619.0$ | ...... |  | $\ldots$ |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September.... | $2,16.7$ <br> $2,292.4$ | 2, $2,561.3$ | 494.7 555.7 | 1, $1,699.4$ |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | . |  |  |  |  |
| November ... December ... | 2,249.7 | 2, 165.7 | 607.7 | 1,642.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December ... | 2,593.0 | 2,540.9 | 669.5 | 1,923.4 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | ...... |  | ...... |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6.8 |  | 33.2 | 8.3 | 19.3 | 52.4 | 23.1 |  |
| Sanuary..... | 1,575.6 | 1,491.2 | 210.4 325.8 | 1,249,8 | 212.1 | 10.2 | 125.9 | 13.0 | 157.8 | 24.6 | 34.6 | 24.8 | 53.7 | 27.0 | 25.1 |
| March....... | 2,941.5 | 2,859.1 | 696.2 | 2,245. 3 | 437.1 | 19.1 | 298.7 | 46.5 | 332.7 | 75.0 | 77.0 | 48.2 | 75.0 | 31.3 | 40.9 |
| April ......... | $2,586.0$ $2,397.5$ 2,5 | $2,502.8$ $2,350.6$ 2, | 553.8 532.9 | $2,032.2$ $1,864.6$ | 342.3 348.3 | 12.4 12.2 | 231.6 239.7 | 46.0 | 277.7 248.1 | 52.4 33.5 | 55.2 53.7 | $\begin{array}{r}43.9 \\ 44.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 87.0 84.3 | 41.6 44.1 | 43.1 38.2 |
| Moy June. ......... | $2,397.5$ $2,307.4$ | $2,350.6$ $2,190.7$ | 532.9 530.9 | 1,884.6 | 348.3 340.9 | 12.2 10.7 | 239.7 229.4 | 44.1 41.3 | 248.1 240.6 | 33.5 48.3 | 53.7 48.6 | 44.8 37.3 | 84.3 95.0 | 44.1 54.1 | 38.2 37.9 |
| July. | 2,257.0 | 2,184.3 | 548.0 | 1,709.0 | 373.2 | 10.4 | 262.8 | 40.4 | 245.6 | 34.9 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 78.9 | 40.0 | 37.0 |
| August...... | 2, 162.0 | 2,097.2 | 459.3 | 1,702.7 | 324.4 | 13.9 | 208.7 | 38.2 | 192.2 | 15.2 | 34.1 | 41.6 | 83.2 | 49.8 | 30.5 |
| September... | 2, 132.4 | 2, 109.6 | 484.6 | 1,647.8 | 347.7 | 15.2 | 220.3 | 53.4 | 178.1 | 28.6 | 14.4 | 35.4 | 88.3 | 49.7 | 34.7 |
| October..... | 2, 455.7 | 2,431.2 | 587.0 | 1,868.7 | 385.9 | 18.3 180 | 242.1 258.7 | 45.4 |  | 38.3 45.7 | $\begin{array}{r}84.0 \\ 104 . \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29.3 30.3 | 91.8 83.2 | 53.0 44.7 | 36.3 33.8 |
| November ... December.. | $2,469.6$ $2,620.0$ | 2, 404.6 | 652.2 647.5 | 1,817.4 | 386.0 374.5 | 18.0 16.4 | 268.7 24.1 | 72.1 69.7 | 294.4 293.1 | 45.7 56.2 | 104.1 83.4 | 30.3 31.0 | 83.2 73.8 | 44.7 36.0 | 33.8 33.4 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| jonuary ..... | 2, 104.7 | 2, 104.8 | 505.7 | 1,599.2 | 337.5 | 13.7 | 227.8 | 36.9 | 231.6 | 35.5 | 54.6 | 24.0 | 64. 2 | 30.3 | 28.4 |
| Februory.... | 2, 263.6 | $2,176.4$ $2,701.3$ | 518.6 624.8 | $1,745.0$ $2,147.4$ | 360.5 436.9 | 11.4 <br> 13.8 | 251.2 317.6 | 35.4 44.3 | 234.5 254.7 | 30.9 <br> 29.4 | 48.9 63.7 | 29.6 <br> 32.6 | 68.4 78.2 | 33.4 36.2 | 31.7 36.7 |
| April....... | 2, 556. 5 | 2, 420.7 | 552.3 | 2, 004.2 | 403.0 | 10.5 | 296.4 | 33.6 | 237.3 | 22.5 | 60.5 | 31.5 | 78.5 | 39.1 | 34.8 |
| May ..... | 2,566.7 | 2,455.7 | 549.6 | 2,017.1 | 375.1 | 10.6 | 264.5 | 29.9 | 256.5 | 26.3 | 66.3 | 39.5 | 78.4 | 41.6 | 32.8 |
| June......... | 2,530.0 | 2,428.3 | 551.1 | 1,978.9 | 381.0 | 12.4 | 266.9 | 33.9 | 252.1 | 22.1 | 67.7 | 37.9 | 91.8 | 49.7 | 38.2 |
| July........ | 2,395.6 | 2, 295.7 | 491.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ..... September ... | $2,314.7$ <br> $2,456.8$ | $2,244.0$ $2,388.8$ | 571.0 569.0 | $1,743.7$ $1,887.8$ | 386.3 <br> 398.2 | 13.8 14.2 | 277.7 273.9 | 62.1 71.2 | 230.4 225.5 | 39.8 40.4 | 36.7 18.7 | 36.9 40.7 | 89.8 96.6 | 49.3 49.6 | 35.9 42.0 |
| October...... | 2, 2 ,55.6 | 2, 586.4 | 621.7 | 2,033,9 | 393.5 | 18.6 | 260.5 | 73.9 | 2286.1 | 34.9 59 | 92.0 | 42.2 | 92.0 | 48.6 | 41.0 |
| November ... | 2,593.5 | 2,538.4 | 697.7 | 1,895. 8 | 394.4 | 17.0 | 269.0 | 74.7 | 337.9 | 59.7 | 124.7 | 35.1 | 82.5 | 42.1 | 37.2 |
| December ... | 2,689.0 | 2,618.1 | 632.0 | 2,057.1 | 352.1 | 11.6 | 241.2 | 78.5 | 312.2 | 72.4 | 85.5 | 31.2 | 75.9 | 34.2 | 38.5 |

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By commodity groups and principal commodities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Animal and vegetable oils, fots, woxes | Chem icals | Manufactured goods |  |  |  | Machinery and transport equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Totol ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tex- } \\ & \text { tiles } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { steel } \end{aligned}$ | Non- <br> ferrous base metals | Total | Machinery |  |  |  |  | Transport equipment |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Agricul- } \\ \text { tural } \end{gathered}$ | Metalworking | Construc Hion, excav. and mining | Electrical machinery, oppar of us, and appliances | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Motor vehicles and parts |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | $\ldots$ | .......... | . |  | .... | ...... | .... |  |  |  | ........... | ......... | ....... |  |
| 1940.... | ........ |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  | ....... | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941............ | …..... | …........ | ……. | …..... | .......... | ........ | ....... | , | ........ | ......... | .............. | ............ | , ........ | . ........... |
| 1943.............. | …….. | ……..... | ...... | ... | ...... | ...... |  |  | ....... | ....... | . | ....... | …....... |  |
| 1944........... | , | .......... | ........ | ........ | .... | ........ |  |  |  | ..... | ........... | .......... | ....... | . |
| 1945.. | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ........... |  | ........ | ........ |
| 1946............. | …….. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ............ |  | ........ |  |
| 1948............ | …...... | ……... | …….. | …… | …… | …… | ........ | .......... | ........... | -......... | - | ..... | …….... |  |
| 1949........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950.. | ....... |  | ........ |  |  | ........ |  | ......... |  | ..... | ........... |  | ........ |  |
| 1951........... | ……. |  | …… | $\ldots$ |  | .... | …..... | …....... | …...... | ............ | .... | $\ldots$ | ......... |  |
| 1953............ | ……... |  | ……... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954............. | …….. |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... | ........... | ........... | ............ | .......... | ......... | ............ |
| 1955.......... | . |  | ........ |  |  | …… | ......... | ... | ……..... | ......... | …......... |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1957............ | …….. |  | ..... | . |  |  |  | .......... | , | ........... | ..... |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1958........... | , | …....... | ........ | …..... |  | ….... | …...... | …....... | ……..... | ............. | ............. | …........ | …........ |  |
|  | . |  |  |  |  | …… |  |  |  |  | ........... | .......... | .......... |  |
| 1960.............. | ...... |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  | ..... |  | $\cdots$ |  | ........... |  |
| 1962........... | ....... |  | $\ldots$ | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |
| $1963 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |
| 1965........... | 471.6 | 2,401, 7 | 3,256.9 | 527.8 | 629.0 | 539.3 | 10,147.1 | 6,702.1 | 634.1 | 331.7 | 932.9 | 1,659.7 | 3,445.0 | 1,975.5 |
| 1966............ | 356.0 | 2,675.9 | 3,434.2 | 554.2 | 557.5 | 582.4 | 11,164.3 | 7,445.9 | 628.5 | 337.9 | 970.6 | 1,898.8 | 3,714.6 | 2,386.5 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ ebruary.... March March $\qquad$ pay June. $\qquad$ <br> July August....... September. October November ... December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | ........ | .......... |  |  |  | ......... |  |
|  | …..... |  | …….. | …..... |  | ...... |  | , $\ldots$........ |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |
|  | .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . | .......... |  |  |  |  |
|  | . |  | ........ | ... |  | . |  | .... | ........ | ............. | .............. | $\ldots$ | ….... |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots . .$. |  |  |  |  | ........... |  |  |  |
|  | ...... |  | . | ....... |  | …… | $\ldots$ | ... | ............ | ... | $\ldots$ |  | ......... | ............. |
|  | …...... | ............ |  | , | ........... | ……. | ... |  | ... |  | ... |  | ......... |  |
|  | …...... |  | …… | …….. |  | …...... | …...... |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ........ |  |  | ........ |  | ........ | ........ | ....... | ......... | ........... |  | .......... | ........ | ........... |
| 1964: <br> Jonuary ..... <br> February <br> March. <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots$ |  | ……. | ....... |  | ........ | ……. | ....... | ......... | ......... |  |  | ...... | ......... |
|  | …… |  |  | ........ |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | . |  |  |  |  | ........ | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | . |  |  | .... |  | .......... | $\ldots$ | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... |  |  | ........ | ....... |  | $\ldots$ | .......... |  | .............. |  |  |  |  | . |
| September... October..... | ……. |  | ..... | …….. |  | …… | …..... | , | . | . |  | ........... | - ........ | , |
| October ...... |  |  |  | …...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ......... |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 27.6 | 108.5 | 141.4 | 21.4 | 24.4 | 28.1 | 506.8 | 320.2 | 28.5 | 13.3 | 36.7 | 105.4 | 186.5 | 102.2 |
| February.... | 34.8 53.4 | 135.6 | 202.2 373.8 | 31.7 <br> 61.4 | 36.9 | 39.5 | 620.3 1089.6 | 399.5 719.4 | 46.9 | 24.8 34.9 | 47.0 103.9 | $\begin{array}{r}97.9 \\ 173.6 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 220.8 | 130.9 |
| March........ | 46.1 | ${ }^{254.1}$ | 323.8 323 | 61.4 54.9 | $\begin{array}{r}71.2 \\ 63.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 74.7 52.7 | 1, $1,089.6$ | 719.4 662.3 | 78.1 68.7 | 34.9 34.8 | 103.9 98.2 | 173.6 <br> 155.8 | 370.2 342.8 |  |
| May.......... | 45.1 | $\stackrel{15.9}{ }$ | 293.4 <br> 28.9 | 45.2 | 53.7 51.7 | 51.7 37 | $\bigcirc 905.4$ | 628.5 575.0 | 59.6 64.5 | 31.8 315 | 94.2 | 151.2 | 276.8 | 175.4 |
| June. . . . . . . | 46.3 | 192. 1 | 268.9 | 45.3 | 51.1 | 37.6 | 862.6 | 575.0 | 64.5 | 25.5 | 81.9 | 136.7 | 287.6 | 154. 8 |
| July........ | 37.2 | 206.8 | 254.0 | 39.4 | 48.9 | 43.6 | 754.2 | 545.3 | 52.2 | 25.3 | 76.1 | 131.9 | 208.9 | 130.9 |
| August...... | 45.9 | 204.2 <br> 200.8 | 262.9 264.5 | 42.1 44.7 | 53.3 50.9 | 42.3 41.5 | 794.2 | 529.0 510.0 | 44.3 4.6 | 27.6 | 71.9 | 139.2 | 265.2 | 132.5 |
| September... October... | 36.5 23.9 | 200.8 216.9 | 264.5 298.4 | 44.7 47.0 | 50.9 58.8 | 41.5 43.4 | 771.0 869.1 | 510.0 606.0 | 42.6 50.1 | 21.3 34.9 | 73.1 88.0 | 127.2 143.2 | 261.0 263.2 | 148.1 179.5 |
| November ${ }^{\text {a }}$... | 24.8 | 205. 3 | 282.7 | 46.8 | 58.8 54.8 | 42.0 | 899.7 | 575.0 | 47.8 | 26.8 | 888.7 | 143.2 144.1 18 | 263.2 316.7 | 195.2 |
| December... | 49.9 | 224.5 | 291.8 | 48.0 | 60.7 | 43.1 | 987.3 | 632.6 | 50.7 | 30.7 | 80.2 | 154.1 | 354.7 | 201.1 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 28.6 30.6 | 174.8 199.0 | 260.0 256 | 40.3 44.2 | 44.1 44.6 | 45.7 38.2 |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}138.0 \\ 133.8 \\ \hline 18.7\end{array}$ | 253.3 330.3 | 165.5 189.4 |
| February.... | 30.6 32.9 | 199.0 258.0 | ${ }^{256} 31.1$ | 44.2 52.0 | 44.6 51.0 | 38.2 68.3 68 | 874.8 $1,043.2$ | 545.6 709.2 | 49.5 69.5 | 22.6 31.9 | 70.8 92.8 | 133.8 <br> 176.7 <br> 18. | 330.3 334.5 | 189.4 217.1 |
| April ......... | 23.1 | 218.3 | 296.1 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 64.6 | +959.7 | 638.7 | 69.2 | $\begin{array}{r}27.4 \\ \hline 2\end{array}$ | 82.8 87.2 | 159.1 | 334.5 321.1 | 186.4 |
| May . . . . . . | 37.0 | 233.0 | 300.4 290.7 | 47.1 | 46. 4 | 53.2 | 961.8 9 | 660.6 | 61.1 | 30.9 | 82.6 | 165.4 | 301.2 | 193.3 |
| June. ........ | 32.3 | 232.2 | 290.7 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 935.3 | 630.2 | 56.8 | 28.5 | 79.6 | 161.3 | 305.2 | 184.8 |
| July, ....... | 29.1 | 242.5 227.7 | 282.3 273.0 | 43.0 42.4 | 43.5 40.3 | 58.3 52.0 | 882.5 795.7 | 623.4 551.9 | 54.9 44.2 | 25.9 <br> 26.5 | 85.5 74.6 | 154.6 <br> 140.8 <br> 1 | 259.1 243.8 | 162.3 149.8 |
| September.... | 26.7 | 218.5 | 277.4 | 44.3 | 41.7 | 44.6 | 885.5 | 601.2 | 44.5 | 27.8 | 72.4 | 163.2 | 284.3 284 | 149.8 200.4 |
| October...... | 21.6 | 218.0 | 294.6 | 48.5 | 48.5 | 45.2 | 1,039.8 | 655.5 | 49.1 | 31.0 | 85.6 | 173.2 | 384.3 | 249.5 |
| November ... | 27.7 37.6 | 218.1 235.9 | 276.1 | 47.3 50.6 | 47.8 | 35.1 | 1,937.7 | 619.6 | 44.9 | 26.8 | 87.3 | 164.8 | 318.1 | 241.5 |
| December ... | 32.6 | 235.9 | 294.8 | 50.6 | 54.8 | 40.0 | 1,050.0 | 669.0 | 46.2 | 34.3 | 82.1 | 169.9 | 381.0 | 247.5 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asia; Australia ond Oceanio |  |  |  |  |  |  | Europe |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Austrolia, including NewGuinea Guinea | India ${ }^{2}$ | Pakistan ${ }^{2}$ | Malaysia ${ }^{3}$ | Indonesia | Philip. pines | Japan ${ }^{4}$ | France | Germany ${ }^{5}$ |  | Italy | Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ${ }^{6}$ | United Kingdom |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | East | West |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 14.9 | 66.4 |  |  | 93.0 | 91.9 | 161.2 | 62.4 |  |  | 39.9 | 25.0 | 149.4 |
| 1940........... | 25.6 139.2 | 102.2 <br> 131.5 <br> 1 |  |  | 169.1 241.6 | 89.7 102.4 | 158.4 78.3 | 36.6 5.1 |  |  | 23.6 .2 | 20.8 30.1 | 155.1 136.5 |
| 1942............. | 197.8 | 105.1 |  | ……. | 790.8 | 5.9 | +. 2 | . 8 |  |  | . 1 | 24.7 | 134.2 |
| 1943........... $1944 . . . . . .$. | 206.8 98.1 | 125.8 14.9 |  | …...... | 5.2 2.1 | $(8){ }^{-1}$ | $\left(^{8}\right)^{\cdot 1}$ | . 5 |  |  | 3. ${ }^{2}$ | 29.9 49.6 | 105.4 84.5 |
| 1945......... | 126.3 | 173.1 | ......... | ......... | 2.0 | . 8 | . 1 | 13.3 |  |  | 5.2 | 58.7 | 89.5 |
| 1946............ | 144.7 | 237.8 |  |  | 37.3 | 39.9 | 81.1 | 62.8 |  |  | 68.9 43.8 | 100.5 | 158.1 |
| 1947........... | $\begin{array}{r}125.4 \\ 130.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 253.8 265.3 | 26.1 |  | 36.6 86.6 | 161.7 227.9 | 35.4 62.7 | 47.0 73.0 |  |  | 43.8 94.0 | 77.1 86.8 | 204.9 289.5 |
| 1949........... | 97.7 | 238.8 | 27.7 | ......... | 120.4 | 204.7 | 82.0 | 61.5 |  |  | 70.9 | 39.2 | 227.6 |
| 1950........... | 141.1 | 259.1 | 31.4 | ......... | 155.7 | 236.0 | 182.1 | 131.7 | 10 |  | 108.5 | 38.3 | 334.8 |
| 1951............ | 350.6 | 296.6 | 44.2 | ......... | 266.2 | 283.7 | 204.9 | 263.4 | 71 |  | 140.2 | 27.4 | 465.9 |
| ${ }_{1} 1953 . \ldots \ldots . . . .$. | 154.1 137.1 | 272.0 229.9 | 23.4 25.8 25 |  | 276.3 214.7 | 236.1 276.5 | 229.3 261.5 | 167.0 186.4 | 6.6 | 276.3 276.6 | 158.6 | 16.8 10.8 | 485.3 546.0 |
| 1954............. | 118.5 | 200.1 | 23.4 |  | 166.7 | 262.2 | 279.0 | 157.3 | 3.8 | 278.2 | 141.5 | 1.9 | 501.1 |
| 1955.......... | 127.0 | 221.4 | 30.4 | ......... | 211.9 | 253.1 | 431.9 | 202.2 | 5. 5 | 366.2 | 180.1 | 17.1 | 616.0 |
| 1956.......... | 136.9 | 205.6 | 36.9 |  | 190.9 | 257.0 | 557.9 | 235.9 | 5.5 | 494. 4 | 216.0 | 24.5 | 726.5 |
| 1957......... | 147.2 <br> 94.8 <br> 18 | 210.9 191.1 | 39.6 26.8 |  | 200.3 173.1 | 262.1 274.0 | 600.5 670.8 | $3{ }_{310.8}$ | 6.9 | 635.3 | 2355.0 | 17.5 | 888.1 |
| 1959........... | 197.2 | 207.3 | 35.4 | ......... | 190.4 | 312.2 | 1,028.7 | 462.1 | 4.1 | 920.0 | 387.5 | 28.6 | 1,137.2 |
| 1960.......... |  | 228.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22.6 | 992.7 |
| 1961............. | $\begin{array}{r}184.4 \\ 892.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 25.2 255.3 | 37.0 41.7 |  | 163.1 134.4 | 316.2 322.4 | $1,054.7$ $1,357.8$ | 435.0 428.0 | 2.5 3.1 | 855.7 961.5 | 376.0 452.0 | 23.2 16.1 | 897.7 $1,005.0$ |
| 1962.......... | 292.5 319.6 | 255.3 294.5 | 41.7 45.6 |  | 134.4 113.3 | 322.4 356.9 | $1,357.8$ $1,978.1$ | 428.0 430.7 | 3.1 3.2 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 961.5 } \\ \text { 1,003. } \\ \hline 171 .\end{array}$ | 492.8 42.8 | 16.1 20.3 | 1, $1,079.2$ |
| 1964............. | 281.1 | 304.5 | 40.0 | 161.1 | 169.7 | 387.2 | 1,768.0 | 495.0 | 6.7 | 1,171.1 | 526.2 | 20.2 | 1,143.2 |
|  | 313.7 398.7 | 348.1 327.0 | 44.8 67.8 | 211.9 3176.7 | 165.2 179.0 | 369.1 397.6 | $2,413.9$ $2,964.5$ | 615.3 698.0 | 6.5 8.2 | $1,371.1$ $1,796.4$ | 619.7 743.0 | 42.6 49.4 | 1,405.2 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 16.3 41.1 | 16.6 32.7 | 2. 2.2 | ......... | 7.6 12.7 | 13.8 25.4 | 109.3 104.4 | 19.3 33.6 | .1 | 81.8 | 23.9 33.0 | . 7 | 54.0 84.3 |
| March....... | 22.1 | 25.2 | 5.4 | …....... | 8.9 | 25.6 | 124.4 | 33.3 | . 8 | 83.6 | 46.7 | 1.5 | 101.0 |
| April......... | 18.7 | 25.2 | 3.6 |  | 9.3 | 31.8 27 | 127.2 116.8 | 34.2 37.0 | $\cdot 2$ | 90.8 86.7 | 42.6 | 1.4 2.9 | 84.6 99.6 |
|  | 17.7 24.1 | 27.9 23.3 | 5.0 3.6 | ....... | 10.1 9.7 | 37.4 | 109.7 | 37.2 | . 2 | 86.7 | 40.4 38.2 | 1.2 1.2 | 99.6 83.2 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  | 8.5 | 35.8 | 143.3 | 44.6 | . 3 | 92.3 | 47.0 | 1.5 | 100.9 |
| Avgust....... | 30.9 | 25.6 | 3. 3 |  | 10.5 | 44.9 | 145.6 | 36.0 | . 2 | 75. 1 | 46.1 | 1.8 | 89.8 |
| September... | 34.2 | 21.7 25.8 | 3.2 4.0 | $\cdots$ | 8.4 9.8 | 32.5 36.9 | 125.0 139.7 | 31.5 45.5 | . 2 | 81.1 91.8 | 34.7 50.2 | 4.5 1.8 | 83.8 106.0 |
| October...... | 36.8 20.7 | 25.8 22.9 | 4.7 3.7 | . | 9.8 9.7 | 36.0 18.0 | 1334.8 | 42.4 | .2 | 95.1 | 46.4 | 1.2 | 100.6 |
| Necember .... | 29.1 | 21.0 | 3.7 |  | 8.0 | 29.9 | 188.0 | 37.1 | .1 | 92.9 | 43.5 | . 9 | 91.6 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 27.7 19.2 | 22.3 18.0 | 4.3 2.6 | 14.3 9.9 | 13.4 10.0 | 32.2 15.1 | 130.6 100.7 | 35.9 35.0 | . 8 | 91.2 78.6 | 36.2 33.7 | 1.2 2.0 | 83.5 85.3 |
| March....... | 24.8 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 34.9 | 133. 2 | 39.5 | . 7 | 106.1 | 40.3 | 1.0 | 89.8 |
| April ........ | 18.5 | 28.0 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 19.8 34.8 | 143.1 121.6 1 | 43.9 41.5 | . 4 | 97.8 87.5 | 41.2 35.2 | 1.9 1.3 | 93.5 91.1 |
| May ......... | 16.1 32.2 | 25.7 28.4 | 3.5 3.7 | 12.0 10.9 | 15.8 | 34.8 31.3 | 154.7 | 42.8 | . 6 | 99.7 | 45.1 | 2.4 | 100.7 |
| July........ | 17.8 | 19.8 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 44.1 | 166.7 | 45.5 | .4 | 102.7 | 47.6 | 2.1 | 101.4 |
| August...... | 26.8 | 30.7 | 3.0 | 21.0 129 | 14.6 | 36.6 39 39 | 155.8 175.1 | 38.4 33.6 | . 9 | 74.7 97.8 | 48.6 45.3 | 1.9 1.9 1.9 | 85.6 92.3 |
| September... October..... | 23.8 23.4 | 25.0 26.0 | 2.7 2.5 | 12.9 11.9 | 16.0 12.9 | 39.3 33.1 | 175.1 159.5 | 33.6 43.0 | . 7 | 97.8 101.8 | 45.3 48.2 4 | 1.9 1.6 | 92.3 103.3 |
| November ... | 26.3 |  | 3.7 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 32.8 | 165.7 | 50.6 | .6 | 113.5 | 56.1 | 2.1 | 112.8 |
| December ... | 24.4 | 29.9 | 3.5 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 33.4 | 161.7 | 45.3 | . 3 | 119.5 | 48.8 | 1.9 | 101.3 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .1 |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February... | 17.0 16.8 | 15.2 20.1 | 1.0 2.0 | 6.8 9.5 | 10.3 12.2 | 25.8 | 154.6 | 41.5 | . 5 | 96.9 | 37.9 | 4.1 | 57.6 91.7 |
| Morch........ | 35.6 | 46.2 | 6.2 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 34.3 | 218.4 | 61.2 | . 7 | 127.0 | 59.3 | 1.5 | 125.3 |
| April ......... | 19.0 | 37.5 | 5.3 | 23.5 | 16.6 | 36.7 | 204.9 | 55.6 | . 6 | 130.7 | 52.6 | 2.5 | 109.5 |
|  | 24.5 20.1 | $\stackrel{24.3}{33.1}$ | 3.2 4.1 | 16.7 17.3 | 12.2 15.7 | 29.5 29.1 | 177.3 220.0 | 54.2 63.5 | . 3 | 110.4 117.6 | 49.3 54.8 | 2.2 2.6 | 115.5 112.7 |
| July........ | 25.9 | 23.7 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 25.6 | 194.5 | 54.8 | . 2 | 110.6 | 49.1 | 3.3 | 118.4 |
| August...... | 25.1 | 28.0 | 4.2 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 35. 3 | 231.0 | 53.3 | $\cdot_{4}$ | $\underline{91.2}$ | 56.1 | 2.4 1.9 | 112.1 |
| September.... | 35.1 43.0 | 31.8 27.0 | 3.6 3.3 | 24.5 18.6 | 14.7 16.2 | 33.5 31.2 | 227.8 | 54.7 | . 3 | 135.7 | 58.5 | 8.2 | 148.2 |
| November.... | 23.2 | 27.3 | 2.6 | 18.5 | 13.8 | 28.5 39.9 | 231.3 221.9 | 54.3 61.5 | 1.4 | 133.1 131.9 | 58.8 67.9 | 3.5 5.7 | 137.1 165.3 |
| December... | 28.7 | 33.8 | 5.3 | 26.9 | 15.7 | 39.9 | 221.9 | 61.5 | 1.2 | 131.9 | 67.9 | 5.7 | 165.3 |
| 1966: |  | 28.9 |  | ${ }^{3} 8.3$ | 12.5 | 29.2 | 200.8 | 47.6 | . 5 | 130.1 | 49.3 | 1.9 | 124.5 |
| February..... | 31.6 | 25.4 | 5.5 | 18.7 | 12.6 | 32.5 | 190.0 | 50.4 | . 4 | 19.7 | 51.6 | 4.8 | 106.0 |
| March....... | 24.3 | 25.0 | 6.5 | 10.4 | 16.3 | 40.6 | 250. 1 | 63.8 53.3 | . 8 | 156.8 131.8 | 58.5 | 3.4 <br> 3 | 151.7 138.0 |
| April ........ may ..... | 27.4 | 29.0 | 5.7 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 34.6 | 245.4 | 53.3 61.3 | . 8 | 131.8 141.7 | 56.1 58.4 | 4. 5 | 138.0 149.7 |
| May $\ldots . . . .$. June. $\ldots$. | 27.6 50.3 | 27.6 26.9 | 5.9 5.1 | 15.4 13.0 | 16.0 18.2 | 21.8 35.2 | 245.9 | 68.5 | . 6 | 151.3 | 64.9 | 4.5 | 144.1 |
| July........ |  |  | 6.0 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 40.6 | 256.5 | 58.4 60.0 | . 7 | 149.4 |  | 5.0 | 138.7 148.4 |
| August..... | 35.4 44.4 | 27.3 <br> 30.5 | 4.5 | 18.2 16.4 | 16.1 | 39.2 | 303.9 <br> 281.5 | 60.0 56.6 | 1.4 | 144.0 169.4 | 71.8 60.4 | 3. 1 | 1186.0 |
| September... | 44.4 43.0 | 29.6 | 6.1 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 22.2 | 255.8 | 65.0 | 1.0 | 163.3 | 71.1 | 4.4 | 174.6 |
| Notover...... | 28.9 | 25.5 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 13.1 | 33.3 | 272.9 | 66.6 | . 8 | 175.9 | 73.6 | 4.0 | 178.7 |
| December ... | 29.9 | 27.4 | 4.7 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 23.3 | 227.6 | 56.5 | . 4 | 163.5 | 66.2 | 4.1 | 165.5 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.


FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.


For footnates giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue sectian.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By commodity group ond principal commodities ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Animal and vegetable oils and fots | Chem. icals | Manufactured goods |  |  |  |  | Machinery and tran spart equipment |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Iron } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { steet } \end{aligned}$ | Newsprint | Nonferrous metals | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tex- } \\ & \text { tilio } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Machinery |  |  | Tran sport equipment |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Metal-working | Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Auto mobiles and parts |
|  | Millions of doll ars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940........... |  |  | .......... | . | ......... | .......... | .......... | ... | ........ | ...... |  |  |  |
| 1942............. |  |  |  |  |  |  | ..... |  | ......... |  | $\ldots$ | …....... |  |
| 1943............ |  |  |  |  | . | $\ldots$ | .......... | ... | …....... | . | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1944........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1945}^{1946 . . . . . . . . . ~}$ |  |  | $\ldots . . . .$. |  | .......... | ……... | . |  |  |  | .......... | ......... | .... |
| 1947............. |  |  | . | …....... | ............ | …........ | ........... | ..... | $\ldots$ |  | .. |  |  |
| 1948........... | . | ... | $\cdots$ | .. | . | .......... | ........... | .......... | ......... |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | .......... |  | .......... | .......... | ......... |  | .......... | ......... | .... |
| 1950........... | ............ |  | . | .... | ............ | ............ | ............ | ............ | ..... | ........ | ............. | ........... | . |
| 1955............. |  |  |  | .......... | ……..... | ……...... | ……... | ......... |  | , | …......... | …......... | - |
| 1953........... | .... |  |  |  |  |  | ............ |  |  |  | .......... |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1955............ |  |  | .... | ............ | .. | ....... | .......... | …........ |  | . ........ | . | $\ldots$ | ...... |
| 1957............. |  |  |  |  | ... |  | ……..... |  | …...... |  | $\ldots$ | .. |  |
| 1958............. |  |  |  |  | ............ |  | .......... | ......... | ......... | . ........ | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| 1960. |  |  |  |  | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961........... |  |  | …........ | ... | $\ldots . . . . . .$. | ……..... | ……..... | ... | . | .... | ……...... | ……..... | ...... |
| 1962. |  |  | ……... | ............ | ...... | ……..... | ...... |  | ......... |  | …........ |  |  |
| 1964............ | ....... | …….... | .... | .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965.............. } \\ & 1966, \ldots . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 116.5 146.2 | 768.8 964.0 | $5,555.4$ $6,353.9$ | $1,234.7$ $1,305.0$ | $\begin{aligned} & 789.6 \\ & 889.5 \end{aligned}$ | $1,266.8$ $1,551.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 800.4 \\ & 908.5 \end{aligned}$ | $2,947.8$ $4,827.6$ | $1,746.2$ $2,618.4$ | 63.5 135.3 | 639.6 $1,015.9$ | $1,201.5$ $2,209.3$ | 810.1 $1,617.7$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  | ........... | . |  | ......... |  | .......... |  | , |
| February March. | ............ | ............ | …....... | ..... |  | $\ldots \ldots . .$. |  |  | $\ldots$ | ....... |  |  |  |
| April | ……... |  | …....... |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | . | , ....... | ............ |  |  |
| May June. $\qquad$ | .......... | ........... | ......... | . | ............. | ............. | ........ |  | ......... | , ......... | ............ |  |  |
| July........ |  |  | .......... | ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | ........... | . | .......... | ... | ........... | . | . |  | ........... | ... | .... |  |  |
| September... October.... | …….... |  | …....... | , | ... | .... | .... |  | …...... | .... | .......... |  |  |
| November ... | . | . | ......... | . | . | .......... | . | . | . | . | . |  |  |
| December ... |  |  |  |  |  | .......... |  | .......... | ......... | ......... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | . |  | ... | ... | ........... | . | $\ldots$ | .......... | ... |  | $\ldots$ |  | ... |
| February.... March. |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  | ... |  | $\ldots$ | .... | -........ | , |  |  |
| April $\qquad$ |  |  | …....... |  |  |  |  |  | . |  | .......... |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May......... } \\ & \text { June........ } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | , | ........... | ..... | ............. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ......... |  |  | ........ |  |  |  | ..... |  | . | . | . |  | ...... |
| September.... |  |  | …….... | ……...... |  | …......... | , | $\ldots$ | .... |  |  |  |  |
| October..... November |  |  | …...... | …....... | ... | \%.......... | …......... | . | .......... |  | .......... |  |  |
| November ... <br> December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ...... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 8.3 | 32.8 | 268.8 | 47.5 | 53.1 | 62.5 | 31.4 | 143.6 | 83.6 | 2.3 | 27.7 | 60.0 | 35.8 |
| February.... | 12.6 | 57.9 | 369.9 | 58.4 | 53.9 | 97.1 | 54.9 | 193.8 | 19.9 | 3.4 | 44.6 | 73.8 | 55.6 |
| March......... | 11.1 <br> 13.9 | 75.7 73.1 | 524.3 488.7 | 119.4 111.9 | 69.2 62.7 | 98.6 | 93.6 81.2 | 263.6 265.1 | 156.2 153.9 | 6.3 5.0 | 50.5 49.1 | 107.4 | 74.7 <br> 81.4 <br> 8.4 |
| May .......... | 11.8 | 64.9 | 459.5 596.5 | 117.4 | 64.9 | 91.7 | 64.3 | 230.9 | 142.6 | 5. 5 | 47.2 | 88.3 | 85.0 |
| June.......... | 8.3 | 63.3 | 526.5 | 138.4 | 72.4 | 117.6 | 72.1 | 247.8 | 145.6 | 4.4 | 51.3 | 102.2 | 65.1 |
| July........ | 7.5 | 52.4 | 466.6 | 123.0 | 64.4 | 97.5 | 59.0 | 225.3 | 130.7 | 4.8 | 42.1 | 94.6 | 58.1 |
| August...... |  | 65.9 69.3 |  | 119.7 97.3 | 65.1 70.5 |  | 62.7 64.5 | 214.9 236.6 | 144.9 | 5. 5 | 56.7 | 70.0 | 30.1 |
| September.... October $\ldots$. | 9.9 8.8 8.8 | 69.3 72.1 | 456.1 504.8 | 97.3 103.8 | 70.5 67.6 | 98.7 127.8 | 64.5 68.4 | 236.6 282.8 | 140.1 161.6 | 5.4 6.3 6.8 | 59.2 68.1 | 96.5 121.2 | 64.2 88.4 |
| November.... | I0. 2 | 70.8 | 500.6 | 109.6 | 67.2 | 126.3 | 68.4 69.0 | ${ }_{3}^{2806.8}$ | 180.4 18.4 | 6.1 6.1 | 788 | 12.2 126.5 | 88.4 95.0 |
| December... | 9.4 | 80.8 | 535.8 | 88.3 | 78.5 | 138.5 | 77.7 | 337. 2 | 185.9 | 8.3 | 69.9 | 151.3 | 106.2 |
| 1966: 78.780 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 18.7 11.8 | 68.4 64.4 | 442.1 431.8 | 79.0 69.6 | 68.7 63.6 | 104.0 114.3 | 77.5 | 325.0 324.7 | 165.3 | 6.9 | 57.2 | 159.7 | 120.4 |
| February.... | 11.8 16.0 | 64.4 92.2 | 431.8 599.5 | 69.6 88.8 | 63.6 75.6 | 114.3 123.6 | 786.4 | 324.7 434.1 | 158.3 218.1 | 5.9 8.8 | 56.2 | 165.4 218.7 | 116.6 150.3 |
| April....... | 6.6 | 86.0 | 508.4 | 90.5 | 71.0 | 126.8 | 83.2 | 355.0 | 209.2 | 8.8 8.7 | 72.5 | 145.8 | 150.3 99.5 |
| May ........ | 11.4 12.6 | 85.9 | 567.6 541.5 | 123.5 | 78.4 | 135.2 | 83.1 | 385.8 | 205.6 | 9.7 | 71.2 | 180.2 | 116.3 |
| June......... | 12.6 | 82.2 | 541.5 | 118.5 | 81.0 | 125.3 | 71.8 | 404.5 | 216.0 | 10.7 | 76.6 | 188.6 | 135.2 |
| July........ August .... | $\begin{array}{r}8.2 \\ 12.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 71.9 78.7 | 555.3 566.0 | 129.3 131.2 | 63.9 76.0 | 131.6 135.0 | 75.8 | 366.9 378.4 | 212.0 238.5 | 12.0 14.8 | 80.7 98.9 | 154.9 139.9 | 117.3 90.2 |
| September .... | 10.5 | 95.1 | 5679.9 | 134.4 | 881.0 | 1359.3 | 79.1 80.4 | 368.4 416.7 | 225.0 | 14.8 10.7 | 98.9 98.5 | 139.9 191.7 | 90.2 137.9 |
| October...... | 11.9 | 79.4 | 564.2 | 116.6 | 78.8 | 136.0 | 75.5 | 434.7 | 243.6 | 12.9 | 103.5 | 191.1 | 147.0 |
| ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November .... } \\ & \text { December } . .\end{aligned}$ | 12.8 13.1 | 80.5 74.7 | 581.9 513.5 | 140.2 | 77.9 | 147.4 | 67.2 | 454.5 | 267.7 | 17.2 | 117.8 | 186.8 | 147.8 |
| December ... | 13.1 | 74.7 | 513.5 | 99.2 | 75.4 | 133.5 | 69.3 | 547.8 | 261.9 | 16.8 | 107.3 | 285.8 | 239.3 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--AIR CARRIERS

| $\begin{gathered} \text { YEAR AND } \\ \text { MONH } \\ \text { OR } \\ \text { QUARTER } \end{gathered}$ | SCHEDULED DOMESTIC TRUNK CARRIERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Financial operations ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Operating results ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Operating revenues |  |  |  |  | Operafing expenses (incl. depreciation) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { income } \\ & \text { (after } \\ & \text { taxes) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Miles } \\ \text { flown } \\ \text { (revenue) } \end{gathered}$ | Express <br> and freight tonmiles flown | Mail ton${ }_{\text {miles }}$ flown | Passengers originated (revenue) | Passenger- <br> miles <br> flown <br> (revenue) |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Transport |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Passenger | Property | U.S. mail (excl. subsidy) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  | Millions |
| 1939........... | 55.5 | ......... | 34.4 | 1.9 | 18.5 | 50.8 | $5^{5} 4.5$ | 82, 822 | 2,705 | 8,585 | 1,713 | 680 |
| 1940.......... | $\begin{array}{r}76.1 \\ 96.0 \\ 106.3 \\ 120.9 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .......... | 52.769.773.7 | 2.7 <br> 3.7 <br> 7.9 | 20.022.323.0 | 70.1 80.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 56.0 \\ 5,0 \\ 57.3 \\ 525.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 109,705 \\ & 13,732 \\ & 110,255 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 3,465 \\ 5,461 \\ 11,729 \end{array}$ | 10,03612,90021,967 | 2,744 <br> 3,769 <br> 3,038 | 1,0471,3771,406 |
| 1942............ |  | ........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943............ |  |  | 85.9115.2 | 9.59.7 | 23.6 <br> 32.8 | 122.5 | 13.118.4 | 103, 253 | 15,139 | 50,922 | 2,904 | 1,6172,161 |
| 1944............ | 158.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 136,468 | 16, 412 |  | 3,917 |  |
| 1945.......... | 211.1 | .......... | 164.4 | 12.6 | 32.8 | 177.7 | 16.8 | 205,935 | 21,678 | ${ }^{4} 64,998$ | 6,377 | 3,336 |
| 1946........... | 352.5413.4 | …...... | 303.2334.7 | 22.427.6 | 23.347.8 | 317.1 373.4 |  | 311,879316,276323 | $\begin{array}{r}38,685 \\ 63,747 \\ 100,207 \\ \hline 218\end{array}$ | 32,868 32,879 | 12,27912,32414 | 5,903 |
| 1947........... |  |  |  |  |  | 373.4 411.3 |  |  |  | 32,879 37,510 |  | 5, 5,840 |
| 1949............. | 459.8 | -1...1. | 378.1 | 31.6 | 45.0 | 435.2 | 13.4 | 323, 241 | 121, 520 | 40, 874 | 14, 021 | 6,571 |
|  | 524.1 658.5 | 520.9 653.4 | 430.1 | 39.2 | 46.3 | 461.5 | 30.4 | 327,054 | 149,399 | 46, 315 |  | 7,766 |
| 1951........... | 658.5 768.0 | 760.4 | 671.3775.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 48.5 \\ & 54.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}35.9 \\ \hline 65.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 672.9790.4 | 53.948.4 | 411,422 | 140,8401577504174,292 | 68, 698 | 22,760 |  |
| 1953.............. | 888.8877.1 | 760.4687.8698.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 71,726 | 26, 138 | 12, 14212 |
| 1954............ |  |  | 872.1 |  | ${ }^{6} 33.2$ | 877.6 | 51.5 | 496, 195 | 184, 337 | 80, 201 | 29,347 | 16,235 |
| 1955........... | 1,132.2 | 1,123.0 | $1,021.1$$1,142.2$ | 70.9 | 26.9 | 1,009.6 | 63.157.7 | 563,124622,133 | 223,570 <br> 240 <br> 107 | 86,034 | 34,467 | 19,206 |
| 1956........... | 1,262.8 | 1,253.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24, 50024,36 |
| 1957........... | $1,419.6$$1,513.2$ | 1,408.4 | $1,287.2$$1,363.0$ | 82.692.3 | 33.836.1 | $1,377.5$$1,418.1$ | 21.546.7 | 711, 10370057545 | 261,184 <br> 286, <br> 100 | 97,199103,962 | 40, 27339,515 |  |
| 1958............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28, 276 |
| 1962... | $1,973.9$$2,059.3$$2,282.6$$2,487.6$$2,830.7$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 119.7 \\ & 19.7 \\ & 14.3 \\ & 18.3 \\ & 187.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46.9 \\ & 51.9 \\ & 57.4 \\ & 59.9 \\ & 65.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,938.3 \\ & 2,067.1 \\ & 2,25.8 \\ & 2,356.7 \\ & 2,530.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4.4 \\ \mathrm{~d} 38.3 \\ 7.5 \\ 13.3 \end{array}$ |  |  | 132,789146,992162,897170,009184,685219,57 | $\begin{aligned} & 46,242 \\ & 45,723 \\ & 47,876 \\ & 54,778 \\ & 61,898 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29,404 \\ & 29,706 \\ & 32,004 \\ & 36,544 \\ & 41,881 \\ & 49,247 \\ & 57 ; 098 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964............ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 136.1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965........... | 3,306.0 | $3,277.8$ $3,671.4$ | $2,933.0$ $3,260.8$ | 218.5 | 74.3 91.1 | 2,886.5 | 223.4 240.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 940,953 \\ 1,010,935 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 921,590 \\ 1,081,731 \end{array}$ | 219,575 282,397 | 71,425 81,138 |  |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | ) 568.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -61,914 | 43,715 | 13,757 | 4,068 | 2,755 |
| February..... |  | 563.7 | 509.6 | 37.0 | 14.2 | 572.1 | ${ }^{15} 3$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}56,488 \\ 62\end{array}\right.$ | 40, 254 | 12,7999 | 3,706 | 2, 453 |
| April .......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62,735 62,393 | 46, 423 | 14,382 14.91 | 4,264 4 453 | 2,855 $\mathbf{2}, 986$ |
| may ......... | \} 632.1 | 627.9 | 569.0 | 39.1 | 14.7 | 581.6 | 20.1 | 64,751 | 50, 109 | 14,249 | 4,485 | 2,890 |
| June. ....... |  | 627. | 569.0 |  |  |  |  | ( 64,620 | 47, 334 | 13, 164 | 4,968 | 3,431 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 666, 487 | 46, 151 | 13,002 | 4,649 | 3, 251 |
| August...... | \} 653.3 | 648.7 | 587.3 | 41.0 | 14.2 | 592.6 | 27.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}67,325 \\ 64,335\end{array}\right.$ | 51, 894 | 13,617 13,043 | 5,150 4,639 | 3,588 3,119 |
| September.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -66,676 | 57,797 | 15, 033 | 4,917 | 3, 165 |
| November.... | 634.3 | 628.1 | 561.8 | 44.0 | 16.8 | 610.5 | d 19.2 | 662, 455 | 51, 397 | 13, 376 | 4, 446 | 2,861 |
| December .... |  | 62.1 |  |  |  |  |  | ( 65,758 | 55, 581 | 19,401 | 4,732 | 3, 221 |
| 1\%4: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 66,274 | 50, 710 | 14,547 | 4,801 | 3,245 |
| February..... | 646.7 | 640.6 | 579.3 | 42.0 | 15.5 | 611.3 | 11.7 | - 62,868 | 50,212 54,522 | 14, 14.051 | 4,459 | 2,949 3,316 |
| April ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -65, 424 | 56, 481 | 15, 093 | 5,006 | 3,288 |
| Moy ......... | \} 710.9 | 704.6 | 637.7 | 45.2 | 15.7 | 623.8 | 38.3 | -68,025 | 59,014 | 14, 823 | 5,031 | 3,322 |
| June......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 68,852 | 58,871 | 14,345 | 5,542 | 3,910 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | [ 71,235 | 60,391 | 14, 337 | 5,324 | 3,796 |
| August...... | 748.2 | 742.2 | 670.2 | 49.1 | 15.4 | 641.4 | 48.2 | [ 72,362 | 63,842 69,009 | 14,378 <br> 14,734 <br> 18. | 5, ${ }^{\text {5, }}$ 546 514 | 4,023 3,530 |
| September.... October... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69,376 71735 | 69,009 | 14,734 <br> 16,145 <br> 18 | 5,214 5 5 | 3,230 3,610 |
| November... | 725.0 | 717.7 | 639.9 | 51.0 | 18.8 | 654, 4 | 37.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}67,519\end{array}\right.$ | 60,756 | 14,626 | 5,030 | 3,224 |
| December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (70,922 | 70,782 | 22,319 | 5,338 | 3,668 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | \} 735.4 | 728.3 | 654.3 | 48.9 | 16.9 | 677.7 | 30.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}73,511 \\ 67,414\end{array}\right.$ | 59,440 60,734 | 15, 630 | 5, 423 4,861 | 3,747 3,248 |
| March........ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 30.1 | - 76, 406 | 71, 822 | 17, 549 | 5,535 | 3,703 |
| April ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}75,541 \\ 78,016\end{array}\right.$ | 69,963 | 17,616 | 5,940 5 5 | 3,979 |
| Moy .......... |  | 825.7 | 743.8 | 53.0 | 18.1 | 708.2 | 65.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}78,016 \\ 78,264\end{array}\right.$ | 74,822 74,423 | 16,631 16,882 | 5,774 6,314 | 3,879 4,475 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August. September... | 884.7 | 877.5 | 787.8 | 55.2 | 16.8 | 739.0 | 78.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}83,597 \\ 79,712\end{array}\right.$ | 77,612 86,677 | 17,179 17,711 | 6,753 6,093 | 4,917 4,200 |
| October...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 83,042 | 94,963 | 19,447 | 6,264 | 4, 174 |
| November ... December ... | \} 853.8 | 846.4 | 747.1 | 61.4 | 22.5 | 761.5 | 49.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}78,793 \\ 84,498\end{array}\right.$ | 85, 9009 | 19,883 29,444 | 5,866 6,349 | 3,848 4,481 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}84,880 \\ 77,994\end{array}\right.$ | 75,895 <br> 79358 <br> 8 | 19,765 20.159 | 6,310 5 | 4, 4 4, 96 |
| February....: | \} 876.4 | 867.7 | 774.6 | 57.9 | 20.7 | 787.9 | 45.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}77,994 \\ 87,977\end{array}\right.$ | 79, 358 | 20,159 24,76 | 5,830 6,870 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 3, } \\ 4,654 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| April ........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - 87, 143 | 94, 087 | 23, 831 | 7 7,421 | 5,070 |
| May ........ | \} 997.4 | 989.2 | 886.1 | 64.4 | 22.3 | 836.3 | 87.7 | [ $\begin{array}{r}90,969 \\ 90,596\end{array}$ | 98,440 102,544 | 22,421 23,213 | 7,177 7,989 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4, } \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array} 748$ |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | [52,304 | 59,808 | 17,884 | 5,052 | 3,898 |
| August...... | 830.7 | 822.6 | 729.9 | 50.2 | 20.1 | 735.8 | 47.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}51,317 \\ 96\end{array}\right.$ | 66, 404 | 20,487 | 5,401 | 4, 178 |
| September... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | [ 92,374 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 97, } \\ 105 \\ 1050 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 23,012 24.629 | 7.195 7 7 7 | 5,080 5 5 |
| Octiober..... November.. | 1,002.0 | 991.9 | 870.2 | 69.2 | 28.0 | 889.6 | 59.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}96,113 \\ 91,990\end{array}\right.$ | 105,905 101,194 | 24,629 <br> 26,74 <br> 6. | 7,299 7,071 | 5,032 4,722 |
| November ... <br> December .. | \},002.0 | 99.9 | 87.2 | 6.2 | 28.0 | 88.6 | 59.8 | (97, 324 | 104, 373 | 36, 475 | 7, 526 | 5,451 |


| YEAR ANDMONTHORQUARTER | EXPRESS OPERATIONS ${ }^{1}$ |  | LOCAL TRANSIT LINES ${ }^{2}$ |  | MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Trans-portation revenues | Express <br> privilege payments | Fares, average cash rate | Passengers carried (revenue) | Corriers of property, class $1^{3}$ |  |  |  | Corriers of property, class I and II (ATA) ${ }^{5}$ |  | Carriers of possengers, class $1^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Number of reporting carriers ${ }^{4}$ | Operating revenues, total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Expenses, } \\ & \text { total } \end{aligned}$ | Freight carried, (revenue) | Freight carried, indexes of volume |  | Number of reporting corriers |  | Expenses, toral | Passengers carried (revenue) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Common and contract carriers of property | Common <br> carriers <br> of general freight, seas. adjusted |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  | Cents | Millions |  | Millions of dollars |  | Millions of tons | $\begin{gathered} \text { Avg. same } \\ \text { period } \\ \text { 1957-59=100 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1957-59 \\ & =100 \end{aligned}$ |  | Millions of dollars |  | Millions |
| 1939............ 1940 | 167.2 | 57.8 | 7.7 | 10,252 | 819 | 334.4 | 317.3 | 49.4 | $\ldots$ | ......... | 148 | 122.9 | 104.2 | 138.2 |
|  | 176.5195.7260.3350.2400.9 | $\begin{array}{r}59.1 \\ 63.1 \\ 107.7 \\ \hline 16.0\end{array}$ | 7.7 | 10,50411,302 | 952 | 411.7 | 392.9 | 61.274.9 | 23.1 |  | 152 |  | 110.1 | 151.8 |
| 1941............. |  |  | 7.7 |  | 1,015 | 527.7 | 505.0 |  | 26.232.735 | …....... | 152179179 | 165.7 <br> 186.7 <br> 8.7 | 134.6188.8 | 206.1355.2 |
| 1942............. |  |  | 7.7 | 14, 501 | 1,091 | 593.2 | 559.9 | 82.2 9.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943........... |  | 146.0 150.1 | 7.7 | 17,978 18,735 | 1,342 | 703.1 | 686.5 | 105.1 | 39.0 |  | 250 | 425.3 | 280.0 | 646.2 |
| 1945. | $437.1 \quad 157.1$ |  | 67.5 | 18,982 <br> 19,119 <br> 17212 | 1,408 | 740.5 | 738.8 | 103.4 |  | ......... | 266 | 419.6 | 296.0 | 629.3594.6561.1 |
| 1946. | 427.3 | 106.8 | 7.7 |  | 1,495 | 939.8 | 906.2 | 113.9 | 41.8 | ........... | 264 264 256 | 414.6414.5390.8 | 328.1335.4 |  |
| 1947. | 436.7 | 129.3 | 7.9 | 18,287 | 1,605 | 1,244.9 | 1,184.1 | 136.5 |  |  | 256 |  |  | 561.1 |
| 1948........... | 420.0 | 130.3 | 8.7 | 17,312 | 1,817 | 1,682.1 | 1,569.8 | 164.8 | 58.1 |  | 264 | 420.4 | 368.8 | 573.0461.4 |
| 1949........... | 335.3 | 89.5 | 9.4 | 15, 251 | 1,573 | 1,846.9 | 1,747.4 | 170.5 |  |  | 182 | 381.2 | 346.5 |  |
| 1950.......... | 314.8 319.6 | 97.2 101.0 | 10.010.7 | 13,84512,881 | 1,6531,743 | 2, 399.1 | 2, 231.4 | 237.6 | 717.8 |  | 188 | 362.8 399.8 | 327.7 | 407.8407.6366.7 |
| 1951........... | 319.6 396.0 | 153.3154.7 |  |  |  | $3,016.4$$3,516.2$$3,416.8$ | 2, 8880.8$3,377.2$3, |  |  |  | 167 <br> 167 <br> 1 | 399.8 <br> 402.9 | 354.9362.6 |  |
| 1952............ | 396.0 <br> 391.7 <br> 97 |  | 11.8 12.9 1.9 | -12,022 | 1,743 2,026 2,026 |  |  | 239.0 272.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 77.9 \\ & 84.0 \end{aligned}$ |  | 164164 | 400. 4368.8 |  | 366.7 364.7 |
| 1954... | 367.8 | 137.5 | 13.7 | 9,858 | 2,026 |  | $3,377.2$ $3,306.0$ | 261.9 |  |  |  |  | 368.8 337.4 | 319.2 |
| 1955. | 382.9146 .5 |  | 14.4 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9, } \\ 8,759 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | ${ }^{7} 881$ | 3,350.9 | 3,211.8 | 226.8 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 349 | 368.6 | 337.8 | 302.8 |
| 1956........... | 39.9360.2369.53 | 116.4 |  |  | 881 | 3,571.2 | 3,439.2 | 233.9 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 149 | 384.3 | 349.9 | 282.9 |
| 1957.. |  |  | 16.0 | 8,3387,7787,688 | 872 | 3,887.4 | 3,749.2 | 241.9 | 96.5 | 95.7 | 142 | 411.8 | 374.9 | ${ }^{266} 0$ |
| 1958. |  | 116.6 | 17.1 |  | 872 | 3,900.9 | 3,771.1 | 237.4 | 95.5 | 94.3 | 142 | 418.5 | 374.3 382.6 | 239.1 233.6 |
| 1959.. | 388.1 | 145.7 | 18.1 | 7,680 | 923 | 4,643.0 | 4,440.3 | 274.7 | 108.0 | 110.1 | 139 | 442.2 | 382.6 | 233.0 |
| 1960........... | 368.5 | 125.0 | 18.9 | 7,521 | 923 | 4,753.5 | 4,633.9 | 276.0 | 108.9 | 108.7 | 139 | 460.4 | 402.4 | 226.5 |
| 1961........... | 368.8 | 116.4 | 19.6 | 7,242 | 954 | $4,902.6$ | 4,703.7 | 326.2 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 140 | 482.5 | 419.5 | 225.7 |
| 1962........... | 383.7 | 116.9 | 20.1 | 7,122 | 954 | 5,373.7 | 5,143.8 | ${ }^{348.6}$ | 120.3 | 118.8 | 140 | 524.6 | 447.1 | 227.1 |
| 1963. | 383.6 | 113.2 | 20.5 | 6,915 6854 | 1,018 1,018 | 5,740.6 | $5,497.6$ $5,890.3$ | 338.0 366.3 | 126.3 137.6 | 123.4 | 158 158 | 622.8 656.5 | 541.1 570.9 | 527.2 506.9 |
| 1964.. | 412.4 | 118.2 | 21.2 | 6,854 | 1,018 | 6,176.1 | 5,890.3 |  |  |  | 158 |  |  | 506.9 |
| 1965. <br> 1968. | 431.4 430.8 | 1119.3 | 22.1 22.4 | 6,798 6,671 | 1,105 | 7,112.0 | 6,736.0 | 428.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 150.9 \\ & 161.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 144.3 \\ & 156.0 \end{aligned}$ | 156 156 | $\begin{aligned} & 610.3 \\ & 641.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 516.7 \\ & 545.8 \end{aligned}$ | 218.3 223.2 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | ) 8 |  | 120.3 | 584 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February <br> March. | 88.4 | 25.3 | 20.3 20.4 | 538 604 | 1,037 | 1,328.5 | 1,307.0 | 79.0 | 121.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}121.4 \\ 121.1 \\ 1\end{array}\right.$ | 160 | 130.1 | 123.9 | 126.7 |
| April ........ | \} 03.5 |  | ( 20.4 | 610 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ......... | 93.5 | 27.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}20.4 \\ 20.4 \\ \\ 20.5\end{array}\right.$ | 620 50 | 1,029 | 1,453.2 | 1,374.7 | 86.7 | 126.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}123.1 \\ 123.0\end{array}\right.$ | 159 | 156.7 | 136.3 | 134.9 |
| July. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... September... | 96.3 | 30.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}20.5 \\ 20.5 \\ 20.5\end{array}\right.$ | 534 560 56 | 1,020 | 1,494.9 | 1,402.9 | 86.6 | 124.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}124.4 \\ 125.3 \\ 125.3\end{array}\right.$ | 159 | 186.5 | 148.6 | 133.9 |
| October..... |  |  | - 20.6 | 630 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November December | 105.4 | 30.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}20.5 \\ 20.7 \\ 20.7\end{array}\right.$ | 563 590 | 1,018 | 1,516.4 | 1,464.1 | 88.4 | 124. 1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}122.9 \\ 125.0\end{array}\right.$ | 158 | 150.0 | 132.8 | 132.3 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 96.8 |  | (20.8 <br> 20.8 | 584 55 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February March. | 96.8 | 27.1 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 20.8 \\ & 20.8 \\ & 2\end{aligned}$ | 5585 | 1,037 | 1,427.2 | 1,387.2 | 84.1 | 128.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}127.8 \\ 127.8 \\ 128\end{array}\right.$ | ) 160 | 133.5 | 129.4 | 115.5 |
| April ........ |  |  | - 21.0 | 600 596 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ......... | 99.9 | 29.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.2 \\ 21.2\end{array}\right.$ | 596 563 | 1,029 | 1,548.7 | 1,459.4 | 92.3 | 135.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}139.7 \\ 130.1\end{array}\right.$ | 159 | 164.7 | 143.6 | 131.1 |
| July........ |  |  | ( 21.3 | 531 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August. $\qquad$ September... | 103.2 | 29.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.3 \\ 21.3 \\ 21.4 \\ 21.4\end{array}\right.$ | 515 560 56 | 1,020 | 1,604.2 | 1,503.0 | 95.3 | 137.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}131.2 \\ 133.7 \\ 13.7\end{array}\right.$ | 159 | 200.8 | 157.8 | 132.8 |
| October..... November ... December | \} 112.5 | 31.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.4 \\ 21.7 \\ 21.7 \\ 2.7\end{array}\right.$ | 610 561 599 | 1,018 | 1,646.5 | 1,590.5 | 97.8 | 139.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}132.7 \\ 138.2 \\ 142.9\end{array}\right.$ | ) 158 | 157.9 | 140.6 | 128.1 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Jonuary }}$ February.... |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.9 \\ 21.9\end{array}\right.$ |  | 1,172 |  |  |  |  |  | \} 154 | 119.6 | 114.8 | 48.2 |
| February.... March...... | ) 101.9 | 27.4 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}21.9 \\ 21.9 \\ 21.9\end{array}\right.$ | 525 607 59 | 1,172 | 1,640.7 | 1,579.4 | 104.2 | 141.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}148.2 \\ 148.5 \\ 142 .\end{array}\right.$ | ) 154 | 119.6 | 114.8 | 48.2 |
|  | 103.7 | 28.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.9 \\ 21.9\end{array}\right.$ |  |  | 1,773.9 | 1,660.1 | 111.3 | 151.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}143.6 \\ 142.1 \\ 14.8\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 152.3 | 128.6 | 54.6 |
| Moy | 103.7 | 28.2 | - $\begin{array}{r}21.9 \\ 22.0\end{array}$ | 563 | 1,163 | 1,773.9 | 1,660.1 | 11.3 | 151.4 | \{ 143.8 | ) 156 | 152.3 | 12.6 | 54.6 |
| July........ | 106.7 |  | ) 22.2 | 523 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August. September. | 106.7 | 31.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.2 \\ \left.\begin{array}{l}22.2 \\ 22.2\end{array} \right\rvert\,\end{array}\right.$ | 519 559 599 59 | 1,115 | 1,831.9 | 1,714.3 | 110.0 | 148.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}141.6 \\ 143.1 \\ 144.3 \\ 151.7\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 189.7 | 144.0 | 60.8 |
| October..... <br> November .. <br> December | $\} \quad 119.1$ | 32.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.2 \\ 22.3 \\ 22.3\end{array}\right.$ | 589 574 601 | 1,105 | 1,927.2 | 1,840.2 | 112.6 | 148.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}144.3 \\ 151.7 \\ 153.8\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 148.5 | 129.1 | 54.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary.... | 1039 |  | \{ 22.3 | 476 |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}154.5 \\ 154\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |
| Febreary.... | 103.9 | 25.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.3 \\ 22.3 \\ 2\end{array}\right.$ | 530 609 | 1,172 | 1,846.9 | 1,766.1 | 117.9 | 154.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}154.6 \\ 157.1 \\ 15.7\end{array}\right.$ | \} 154 | 126.1 | 121.5 | 49.3 |
| April ........ May ...... | 104.4 | 28.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.3 \\ 22.3 \\ 22.3\end{array}\right.$ | 580 590 |  | 1.979 .2 |  | 120.1 | 163.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}154.7 \\ 155.0 \\ 15.0\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 149.3 | 128.4 | 52.7 |
| May ......... | 104.4 | 28.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.3\end{array}\right.$ | 567 |  | 1,979.2 | 1,851.6 | 120.1 | 163.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}159.8 \\ 159.8\end{array}\right.$ | ) 156 | 149.3 | 128.4 | 52.7 |
| July........ |  |  | ) 22.4 | 502 |  |  |  |  |  | \| 155.7 |  |  |  |  |
| August ..... <br> September... | 107.3 | 28.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.4 \\ 22.4 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ | 529 552 | ... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 159.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}157.3 \\ 156.2\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 210.6 | 159.4 | 65.2 |
| October..... | 115.2 |  | - 22.5 | 583 <br> 570 |  |  |  |  |  | \{ $\begin{array}{r}156.7 \\ 155 \\ 1\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| November ... December.. | 115.2 | 29.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}22.6 \\ 22.6\end{array}\right.$ | 570 582 | ... |  | ......... | ........ | 154.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}155.7 \\ 155.5\end{array}\right.$ | \} 156 | 155.0 | 136.5 | 56.1 |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--RAILROAD OPERATIONS

| YEAR ANDQUARTER | CLASS I RAILROADS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Financial operations ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Operating results ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Operating revenues |  |  | Operating expenses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax } \\ \text { occruals, } \\ \text { oint } \\ \text { facility } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { equipment } \\ \text { rents } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { railway } \\ \text { operat- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { income } \end{gathered}$ | Net income (after taxes) | Ton-miles of Freight (net) |  | Revenue perton-mile ton-mile | $\begin{gathered} \text { Passen- } \\ \text { gers } \\ \text { corried } \\ 1 \text { mile } \\ \text { (revenue) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Freight | Passenger |  |  |  |  | Total | Revenue |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollors |  |  |  |  |  |  | Billions |  | Cents | Billions |
| 1939........... | 3,995.0 | 3,251.1 | 416.9 | 2,918.2 | 488.0 | 588.8 | 94.7 | 364.7 | 333.4 | 0.973 | 22.7 |
| 1940.......... | 4, 2988.0 | 3,537.4 | 417.3 | 3,090. 2 | 525.3 | 682.5 | 185.1 | 405.8 | 373.2 | . 946 | 23.8 |
| 1941........... | $5,346.7$ $7,466.2$ | 4, 4474.6 5944.7 | $\begin{array}{r}514.7 \\ 1.028 .2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $3,664.2$ 4.601 .5 | 684.2 $1,380.3$ | $\begin{array}{r}998.3 \\ 1.484 .5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 501.4 903.8 | 514.2 682.0 | 475.1 638.1 | . 936 | 29.4 53.7 |
| 1943............ | 9,054.1 | 6,781.8 | 1.652 .9 | 5,657.1 | 2, $2,037.3$ | 1, $1,859.6$ | 873.9 | 772.4 | 727.0 | . 933 | 87.8 |
| 1944............ | 9,436.8 | 6,998.6 | 1,790.3 | 6,282.1 | ${ }^{3} 2,048.4$ | 1,106.3 | 666.1 | 785.4 | 736.8 | . 950 | 95.6 |
| 1945.......... | 8,898.6 | 6,530.2 | 1,716.4 | ${ }^{3} 7,053.1$ | ${ }_{3}^{3} 9966.3$ | 849.2 | 446.8 | 726.0 | 680.7 | . 960 | 91.7 |
| 1946............ | 7,628.4 | 5,787.2 | 1,259.2 | 6,358.2 | ${ }^{3} 650.4$ | 619.8 | 290.8 | 639.6 | 591.9 | . 978 | 64.7 |
| 1947........... | $8,686.6$ $9,571.9$ | 7,042.8 | 963.3 964.3 | 6,799.0 | 1,107.2 | 780.4 $1,002.2$ | 490.4 699.4 | 696.8 677.6 | 654.7 637.9 | 1.076 <br> 1.251 | 45.9 41.1 |
| 1949............. | 8,580.3 | 7,048.4 | 860.7 | 6,891.9 | 1,001.7 | 1,686.7 | 438.0 | 560.5 | 526.4 | 1.339 | 35.1 |
| 1950.......... ${ }^{\text {195....... }}$ | $9,473.1$ $10,391.9$ | $7,817.3$ 8.635 .4 | 813.4 900.3 | $7,059.2$ $8,043.9$ | $1,374.2$ <br> $1,406.8$ | 1,039.6 941 | 783.3 691.3 | 622.6 678.9 | 588.5 646.6 | 1.329 1.336 | 31.8 34.6 |
| 1952............. | 10,581.6 | 8, 789.5 | 906.2 | 8, 8, 053.2 | 1.450 .1 | 1,078.3 | 824.5 | 644.6 | 614.8 | 1.430 | 34.0 |
| 1953............ | 10,664.3 | 8,950.6 | 842.0 | ${ }^{4} 8,135.3$ | 1, 419.6 | 1,109.4 | 902.0 | 634.2 | 605.8 | 1.478 | 31.7 |
| 1954............. | 9,370.8 | 7,797.9 | 767.3 | 7,384.5 | 1,'112.3 | +874.0 | 673.6 | 568.9 | 549.2 | 1.421 | 29.3 |
|  | $10,106.8$ $10,545.3$ | 8,539.2 $8,945.9$ | 742.7 756.6 | 7,641.4 | $1,336.5$ $1,372.9$ | $1,128.9$ $1,070.3$ | 920.7 879.0 | 646.2 667.8 | 623.6 647.0 | 1.371 1.383 | 28.5 28.2 |
| 1957............ | 10,506.2 | 8,941.6 | 735.3 | 8,237, 7 | 1,345. 2 | , 923.3 | 540.3 | 637.0 | 618.1 | 1.445 | 25.9 |
| 1958.......... | 9,564.9 | 8,071.2 | 675.3 | 7,544.1 | 1,258. 5 | 76.4 | ${ }^{5} 601.8$ | 567.6 | 557.5 | 1.463 | ${ }_{23}^{23.2}$ |
| 1959........... | 9,825.1 | 8,312.2 | 651.2 | 7,704.8 | 1,372.5 | 747.8 | 577.8 | 592.3 | 575.4 | 1.445 | 22.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1960.............. } \\ & 196 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 9,517.2 | 8, 7 , 738.6 | 640.3 624.7 | 7,566.1 | 1,365.8 | 585.3 537.7 | 445.8 384.6 | 588.0 577.8 | 572.2 563.3 | 1.403 1.373 | 21.3 20.3 |
| 1962............ | 9,440.2 | 7,991.2 | 619.1 | 7.417 .3 | 1, 296.3 | 726.6 | 571.9 | 606.4 | 592.5 | 1.349 | 19.8 |
| 1963........... | 9,559.5 | 8,154.5 | 588.1 | 7.451 .6 | 1,302.2 | 805.7 | 651.5 | 635.5 | 621.7 | 1.310 | 18.5 |
| 1964............ | 9,856.5 | 8,455.5 | 577.9 | 7,737.8 | 1,300.5 | 818.2 | 693.6 | 670.3 | 659.3 | 1.282 | 18.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966............ } \end{aligned}$ | $10,207.8$ $10,654.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,836.0 \\ & 9,280.6 \end{aligned}$ | 553.1 543.6 | $7,849.8$ $8,116.7$ | $1,396.5$ $1,492.4$ | 961.5 $1,045.6$ | 814.9 902.2 | 709.3 750.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 697.7 \\ & 738.3 \end{aligned}$ | 1.226 1.257 | 17.4 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 2,241.2 |  | 141.4 |  | 315.1 |  | 81.5 |  |  |  |  |
| February.... <br> March. | $\}^{2,241.2}$ | 1,910.2 | 141.4 | 1,800.8 | 315.1 | 125.4 |  | 148.7 | 144.3 | 1.320 | 4.3 |
| April ......... May....... <br> June. | \} $2,473.7$ | 2,120.9 | 150.9 | 1,883.2 | 356.1 | 234.4 | 188.8 | 165.2 | 161.5 | 1.310 | 4.7 |
| July. <br> August | \} $2,397.5$ | 2,036.4 | 157.1 | 1,874.1 | 326.5 | 196.9 | 155.8 | 158.2 | 154.8 | 1.312 | 5.2 |
| September... October.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November... December ... | 2,447.1 | 2,087.0 | 138.6 | 1,893.5 | 304.6 | 249.0 | 225.4 | 163.4 | 160.3 | 1. 300 | 4.3 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January February March. . | 2,362.4 | 2,033.8 | 134.7 | 1,852.3 | 327.6 | 182.5 | 139.3 | 162.1 | 158.5 | 1.284 | 4.1 |
| April $\ldots . . .$. May $\ldots . .$. | 2,481.4 | 2,133.8 | 146.3 | 1,910.5 | 338.0 | 233.0 | 190.1 | 168.5 | 165.8 | 1.287 | 4.6 |
| June........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July......... <br> August. | 2,486.5 | 2,119.2 | 162.3 | 1,937.6 | 332.3 | 216.6 | 169.9 | 167.7 | 163.9 | 1.293 | 5.4 |
| October <br> November ... <br> December ... | 2,526.3 | 2,168.7 | 134.6 | 2,037.5 | 302.6 | 186.1 | 194.3 | 172.0 | 170.8 | 1. 269 | 4.2 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January <br> February <br> March. | \} $2,383.8$ | 2,066. 2 | 125.9 | 1,900.1 | 320.5 | 163.2 | 121.6 | 165.2 | 162.6 | 1.270 | 3.8 |
| April ........ | 2,583.3 |  | 139.4 | 1.964 .5 | 361.0 | 257.9 |  | 180.2 |  | 1.258 |  |
| May ......... | $\}^{2,583.3}$ | 2,242.0 | 139.4 | 1,964.5 | 361.0 | 25.9 | 21.6 | 80.2 | 178.2 | 1.258 | 4.3 |
| July. <br> August..... <br> September.. | \} $2,576.7$ | 2,216.3 | 156.0 | 1,965.1 | 360.4 | 251.2 | 206.5 | 178.7 | 175.6 | 1.261 | 5.2 |
| October ..... <br> November... <br> December ... | \} 2,664.0 | 2,311. 5 | 131.6 | 2,020.2 | 354.5 | 289.2 | 273.3 | 185.2 | 181.9 | 1.273 | 4.1 |
| 1966: january .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January February March. | 2,518.1 | 2,206.9 | 122.0 | 1,954.1 | 350.7 | 213.3 | 171.5 | 181.8 | 178.0 | 1.240 | 3.7 |
| April <br> May <br> June. | $\} 2,728.1$ | 2,394. 3 | 131.7 | 2,033.2 | 394.6 | 300.3 | 259.3 | 192.3 | 189.9 | 1.261 | 4.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July......... } \\ & \text { August...... } \end{aligned}$ | \} $2,690.2$ | 2,311.4 | 164.9 | 2,031.1 | 390.7 | 268.4 | 226.9 | 186.7 | 186.1 | 1.242 | 5.4 |
| September.... October $\ldots$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November... December... | \} 2,718.0 | 2,367.7 | 125.1 | 2,098.4 | 356.4 | 263.2 | 244.5 | 189.7 | 186.1 | 1.272 | 3.9 |

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--TRAVEL

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | HOTELS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | FOREIGN TRAVEL |  |  |  |  | NATIONAL PARKS VISITS ${ }^{4}$ | PULLMAN COMPANY ${ }^{5}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average sole per occupied room | Rooms occupied | Restaurant sales index | U.S. citizens |  | Aliens |  | Passports issued and renewed ${ }^{3}$ |  | Passengermiles (revenue) | Passenger revenues |
|  |  |  |  | Arrivals ${ }^{2}$ | Departures ${ }^{2}$ | Arrivals ${ }^{2}$ | Departures ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dollars | Percent of total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Same month } \\ & 1951=100 \end{aligned}$ | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  | Millions | Millions of dollors |
| 1939.... | 3.31 | 62 | 38 | 354 | 333 | 275 | 201 | 89.9 | 66,854 | 8,485 | 55.0 |
| 1940............ | 3. 293. 39 | 64677 | 40444 | 259176 | 225 | 214 | 166 | 26.3 | 67,3588,459 | $\begin{array}{r}8,214 \\ 10,070 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 52.5 <br> 60.8 <br> 8. |
|  |  |  |  |  | 169 | 155 | 88 | 49.8 |  |  |  |
|  | 3.533.783.78 | 73 <br> 84 <br> 8 | 51 <br> 69 <br> 7 | 118 |  | 113 | 75 | 130.0 | 3,815 | 19,07225,891 |  |
| $1943 . . . . . . . . . .$. $1944 . . . . . .$. |  |  |  | 108 | 64 | 106 | 84 |  | 2,054 2,646 |  |  |  |
| 1945........... |  |  | 849698 | ${ }^{7} 178$ | ${ }^{7} 134$ | ${ }^{7} 153$ | ${ }^{7} 129$ | 155.2 | 4,538 | 27, 276 | 152.8 |
| 1946............ | 4.06 4.23 | 93 |  | 344526 | 333 | 335 | 203 | 188.9 | 8,991 | 20, 672 | 152.8 125.9 |
| 1947............ | 4.77 | 90 | 9792 |  | 470 | 482 | 299 | 202.4 | 10, 674 | 13, 516 | 106.1 109.4 |
| $1948 . \ldots . . . . .$. | 5. 275. 47 | 86 |  | 630 | 599 | 548 | 322 | 268.9 | 11, 293 | 12, 172 | 97.0 |
| 1949........... |  | 82 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12,968 | 10,544 |  |
| 1950........... | 5. 28 | $\begin{array}{r}81 \\ 877 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 715 | 668725 | 509590 | 334 <br> 359 | 298.7290.4 | 13,919 <br> 15,079 <br> 17 | 9, 174 | 97.3113.2 |
| 1951........... |  |  |  | 765 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952.......... | 6.66 6.99 | 74 | 105 107 |  | 886 939 | 606 574 | 409 417 | 395.3 418.2 | 17, 143 | 9,336 | 116.4 |
| 1954............. | 6.99 7.22 | 72 | 107 106 | r 1,077 1 | 1,000 | ${ }_{6} 59$ | 417 <br> 464 | $4{ }_{4}^{418.0}$ | 17,969 | 8,200 | 106.9 95.5 |
| 1955............ | 7.50 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 109 \\ & 112 \\ & 114 \\ & 112 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,246 \\ 1,325 \\ 9,325 \\ 9,425 \\ 1,863 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,186 \\ 1,352 \\ 1,461 \\ 91,592 \\ 1,824 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 719 \\ 880 \\ 986 \\ 91,020 \\ 1,118 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 523 \\ 556 \\ 626 \\ 9821 \\ 949 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 585.0 \\ & 599.1 \\ & 586.0 \\ & 676.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,830 \\ & 20,055 \\ & 20,989 \\ & 21,688 \\ & 22,372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,882 \\ & 6,630 \\ & 5,388 \\ & 4,300 \\ & 3,462 \end{aligned}$ | 90.291.382.066.655.5 |
| 1956.............. | 7.85 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957........... | 8. 30 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958............ | 8.59 8.92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959............ | 8.92 |  |  |  |  |  | 949 |  |  |  |  |
| 1960.......... | $\begin{aligned} & 9.15 \\ & 9.23 \\ & 9.35 \\ & 9.37 \\ & 9.53 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \\ & 62 \\ & 61 \\ & 60 \\ & 61 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 115 \\ & 112 \\ & 112 \\ & 109 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,025 \\ & 2,084 \\ & 2,346 \\ & 2,616 \\ & 2,913 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,002 \\ & 2,020 \\ & 2,292 \\ & 2,588 \\ & 2,841 \end{aligned}$ | 1,2981,3271,5031,5581,890 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,070 \\ & 1,119 \\ & 1,236 \\ & 1,320 \\ & 1,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 853.1 \\ 858.0 \\ 906.9 \\ 1,055.5 \\ 1,133.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1026,603 \\ 27,876 \\ 1032,135 \\ 1133,351 \\ 33,976 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,358 \\ & 3,046 \\ & 2,905 \\ & 2,516 \\ & 2,218 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53.9 \\ & 50.3 \\ & 48.3 \\ & 41.9 \\ & 37.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1961........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962.......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966........... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9.71 \\ 10.03 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 115 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,351 \\ & 3,881 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,349 \\ & 3,759 \end{aligned}$ | 2,093 2,413 | 1,819 2,040 | $1,330.3$ $1,547.7$ | 36,509 38,490 | 2,014 1,969 | 34.5 33.8 |
| 1963: <br> Jonuary ...... <br> February.... <br> March. <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 59 \\ & 62 \\ & 61 \\ & 63 \\ & 61 \\ & 62 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105 \\ & 113 \\ & 116 \\ & 107 \\ & 121 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 143 \\ & 148 \\ & 210 \\ & 187 \\ & 189 \\ & 230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 142 \\ & 176 \\ & 201 \\ & 212 \\ & 200 \\ & 341 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100 \\ & 89 \\ & 113 \\ & 121 \\ & 128 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ 74 \\ 91 \\ 103 \\ 108 \\ 126 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70.5 \\ 75.2 \\ 158.5 \\ 138.6 \\ 184.0 \\ 127.9 \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{r}551 \\ 692 \\ 928 \\ 1,434 \\ 2,082 \\ 5,082\end{array}\right\}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}706 \\ 611\end{array}\right.$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.00 \\ & 9.26 \\ & 8.87 \\ & 9.67 \\ & 9.09 \\ & 9.64 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July........ | 8.75 9.60 | 54 59 59 | 107 | 295 391 | 333 283 | 155 | 131 140 | 100.2 78.0 | 7,504 | \} 598 | 10.1 |
| Soptember.... | 9.56 | 63 | 107 | 271 | 207 | 173 | 134 | 64.6 | 3, 278 | \} 598 | 10.1 |
| October.... | 10.24 | 68 | 109 | 219 | 186 | 144 | 123 | 56.5 | 2, 331 | ) |  |
| November.... | 9.82 8.90 | 58 47 | 101. 107 | 174 158 | 146 161 | 118 112 | 103 116 | 39.9 46.7 | $\begin{array}{r}1,104 \\ \hline 66\end{array}$ | \} 600 | 9.3 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 9.09 | 57 | 105 | 173 | 172 | 112 |  | 70.8 | 686 |  |  |
| February.... | 9. 26 | 60 | 109 | 179 | 193 | 102 | 88 | 81.4 | 790 | 608 | 10.5 |
| March....... | 8.87 | 59 | 108 | 218 | 206 | 123 | 101 | 121.3 | 1,000 |  |  |
| April ....... May . | 9.86 9.18 | 67 62 | 116 119 | 2211 | 214 253 | 148 161 | 104 | 146.8 135.4 1 | 1,276 2,263 | \} 556 | 9.5 |
| June......... | 9.83 | 64 | 113 | 271 | 356 | 172 | 154 | 147.4 | 5,047 | ) 556 | 9.5 |
| July........ | 9. 10 | 56 | 112 | 314 | 359 | 208 | 173 | 112.2 | 8,067 |  |  |
| August...... | 9.89 | 62 | 107 | 430 | 332 | 210 | 201 | 86.4 | 7,561 | $\} \quad 578$ | 9.8 |
| September.... October... | $\begin{array}{r}9.85 \\ 10.24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 65 70 | 110 112 1 | 288 238 | 238 195 | 218 <br> 186 | 174 174 174 | 73.6 55.7 | 3,287 2 2 1283 | \} |  |
| November .... | 10.11 | 57 | 103 | 191 | 167 | 127 | 116 | 49.5 | 1,061 | \} 476 | 8.0 |
| December ... | 9.08 | 48 | 112 | 173 | 186 | 123 | 130 | 52.7 | ${ }^{6} 654$ | ) 476 |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 9. 36 | 56 | 102 | 206 | 207 | 130 | 97 | 73.7 | 708 | ) |  |
| February..... March..... | 9.54 | 61 63 | 113 119 119 | 179 <br> 243 <br> 1 | 225 <br> 234 | 102 136 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 115 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 94.6 150.6 | 782 977 | \} 528 | 9.1 |
| April ........ | 9.96 | 65 | 110 | 231 | 278 | 160 | 134 | 175. 2 |  |  |  |
| may . . . . . . | 9.36 | 65 63 | 123 | ${ }_{3}^{284}$ | 296 398 | 171 | 159 | 168.2 | 2,393 | \} 473 | 8.1 |
| June. ........ | 10.03 | 63 | 115 | 308 | 398 | 182 | 165 | 175.3 | 5,074 |  |  |
| July........ | 9. 10 | 57 | 112 | 350 | 433 | 226 | 182 | 131.0 | 8,578 | 556 |  |
| August...... | 9.99 | 65 | 106 | $\begin{array}{r}504 \\ 348 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 365 | 230 | 213 | 105.1 | 8,346 | \} 556 | 9.4 |
| September.... | 10.15 <br> 10.44 <br>  | 76 | 116 <br> 112 <br> 18 | 348 <br> 258 | 265 224 | 251 189 | 184 188 188 | 80.2 58.6 | 3, 2331 |  |  |
| November ... | 10.41 | 61 | 109 | 226 | 195 | 154 | 134 | 58.7 59.0 | 1,219 | 458 | 8.0 |
| December ... | 9.08 | 49 | 115 | 200 | 221 | 155 | 152 | 59.0 | ${ }^{817}$ |  |  |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 9.64 | 60 | 106 | 231 | 232 | 158 | 119 | 84.1 | 741 |  |  |
| February..... | 9.83 <br> 9.41 | 62 65 | 118 <br> 123 <br> 18 | 227 280 | ${ }_{262}^{248}$ | 131 163 | 111 133 | 104.3 176.3 | $\begin{array}{r}762 \\ 1,075 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | \% 474 | 8.2 |
| April ......... | 10. 26 | 66 | 117 | 301 | 330 | 192 | 153 | 186.9 | 1,766 |  |  |
| may ........ | 9.73 | 67 | 127 | 333 | 308 | 195 | 163 | 200.3 | 2,625 | \} 449 | 7.7 |
| June......... | 10.43 | 65 | 122 | 356 | 459 | 208 | 188 | 210.3 | 5, 492 | 449 | 7.7 |
| July ........ | 9.46 |  | 114 | 397 | 486 | 261 | 211 |  |  | ) |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { August } \ldots . . .}{ }$ | 10.49 10.45 | 65 65 | 1118 | 571 387 | 396 322 | 262 | 231 | 132.4 | 8,582 3 3 | \} 650 | 11.1 |
| September... | 10.45 10.86 | 65 69 | 118 113 | 387 311 311 | 322 250 | 268 217 | 204 187 | 94.1 72.8 | 3,872 3,664 | $\}$ |  |
| November.... | 10.41 | 60 | 108 | 251 | 217 | 181 | 157 | 72.6 | 1,329 | \} 397 | 6.9 |
| December ... | 9.35 | 49 | 118 | 236 | 248 | 177 | 183 | 66.9 | +851 |  | 6.9 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--COMMUNICATION

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{TELEPHONE CARRIERS ${ }^{1}$} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{telegraph Carriers ${ }^{3}$} <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Operating revenues} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Operating expenses (excluding toxes)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Net operating income (after taxes)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Telephones in service, end of period} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Domestic} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{International} <br>
\hline \& Toral ${ }^{2}$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Station } \\
& \text { revenues }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& Message tolls \& \& \& \& Operating revenues \& Operating expenses \& Net operating revenues (before income taxes) \& Operating revenues \& Operating expenses \& Net operating revenues (before ir come taxes) <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \& Thousands \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} <br>
\hline 1939....... \& 1,224 \& 799 \& 319 \& 818 \& 239 \& 18,607 \& 110.0 \& 99.9 \& 2.9 \& 30.6 \& 25.9 \& 4.3 <br>
\hline 1940....... \& 1,298 \& 847 \& 344 \& 857 \& 244 \& 19,690 \& 114.7 \& 103.6 \& 3.8 \& 32.1 \& 26.1 \& 5.0 <br>
\hline \& \& 911 \& 408 \& 4935 \& 253 \& 21, 240 \& 130.6 \& 114.4 \& 8.8 \& 36.0 \& 26.9 \& 7.2 <br>
\hline $1942 . . . . . . . . .$.
$1943 .$.

1 \& 1,579
$\mathbf{1}, 773$
1,787 \& $\begin{array}{r}965 \\ 1.025 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 517 \& ${ }^{4} 9997$ \& 238
250 \& 22,626 \& 145.9 \& 125.6 \& 11.9 \& 35.8 \& 26.6 \& 7.5 <br>
\hline 1944............. \& 1,907 \& 1,065 \& 649
734 \& 1,120
1,219 \& 235
239 \& 24,040
24,451 \& 173.3 \& 151.3
152.4 \& 8.0
13.1 \& 40.3
47.0 \& 27.2
30.7 \& 11.2
14.0 <br>
\hline 1945........... \& 2,078 \& 1,122 \& 834 \& 1,364 \& 282 \& 25,467 \& 182.1 \& 166.9 \& 7.2 \& 49.9 \& 35.5 \& 12.6 <br>
\hline 1946........... \& 2,255 \& 1,25] \& 875 \& 1,702 \& 272 \& 28,963 \& 175.6 \& 173.4 \& ${ }^{\text {d } 7.8}$ \& 45.2 \& 43.1 \& . 9 <br>
\hline 1947........... \& 2, 405 \& 1,370 \& ${ }_{51} 883$ \& 5 1,927 \& 5210 \& 32,099 \& 199.7 \& 173.1 \& 14.3 \& 45.6 \& 45.8 \& d 3.4 <br>
\hline 1948............. \& 5
5
3,753
3,066 \& 51,564
1,782 \& 51,002
1,069 \& 5
$\mathbf{2}, 174$
2,375 \& $\begin{array}{r}5271 \\ 323 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 533,462
36,255 \& 183.4
171.4 \& 174.8

164.3 \& | d 1.9 |
| :--- |
| d 2.1 |
| 1 | \& 46.3

46.6 \& 44.8
43.5 \& 1.2
.7 <br>
\hline 1950........... \& 3,456 \& 2,039 \& 1,179 \& 2,470 \& 457 \& 38,392 \& 178.0 \& 157.9 \& 10.7 \& 50.3 \& 42.6 \& 4.9 <br>
\hline 1951............ \& 3,818 \& 2, 227 \& 1,321 \& 2,698 \& 450 \& 39,918 \& 192.1 \& 172.3 \& 10.1 \& 56.9 \& 44.8 \& 7.9 <br>
\hline 1952............ \& 4, 240 \& 2,487 \& 1,440 \& 2,994 \& 506 \& 42, 068 \& 184.3 \& 174.5 \& . 9 \& 57.5 \& 47.5 \& 6.0 <br>
\hline 1953........... \& 4,635 \& 2,741 \& 1,533 \& 3,228 \& 568 \& 43,963 \& 208.6 \& 185.2 \& 14.7 \& 59.6 \& 48.8 \& 6.5 <br>
\hline 1954............ \& 5,005 \& 2,933 \& 1,661 \& 3,430 \& 647 \& 45,858 \& 209.6 \& 184.8 \& 15.0 \& 63.7 \& 50.1 \& 9.2 <br>
\hline 1955........... \& 5,540 \& 3, 187 \& 1,892 \& 3,689 \& 761 \& 49,056 \& 228.8 \& 196.7 \& 22.8 \& 68.0 \& 53.5 \& 9.7 <br>
\hline 1956............ \& 6,125 \& 3,494 \& 2, 102 \& 4,067 \& 841 \& 52,766 \& 238.4 \& 209.5 \& 19.1 \& 73.4 \& 56.3 \& 12.6 <br>
\hline 1957............ \& 6,645 \& 3,784 \& 2,270 \& 4,379 \& 934 \& 55,838 \& 245.5 \& 217.9 \& 17.3 \& 76.8 \& 61.2 \& 10.6 <br>
\hline 1958........... \& 7,134 \& 4,093 \& 2,386 \& 4,456 \& 1,121 \& 58,466 \& 240.7 \& 215.7 \& 15.6 \& 77.2 \& 61.8 \& 10.2 <br>
\hline 1959............ \& 7,792 \& 4,406 \& 2,652 \& 4,723 \& 1,297 \& 61,975 \& 260.8 \& 224.8 \& 25.1 \& 84.3 \& 65.4 \& 12.7 <br>
\hline 1960........... \& 8,358 \& 4,711 \& 2,838 \& 5,019 \& 1,399 \& 64,997 \& 262.4 \& 233.9 \& 15.6 \& 86.9 \& 70.4 \& 10.1 <br>
\hline 1961........... \& 8,889 \& 4,973 \& 3,024 \& 5,297 \& 61,519 \& 67,622 \& 265.7 \& 240.0 \& 12.4 \& 89.9 \& 71.7 \& 11.7 <br>
\hline 1962.......... \& 9,
10
1014 \& 5, 280
5,585 \& 3,244
3,476

3 \& | 5,618 |
| :--- |
| 5,948 |
| 6,96 | \& 61,675

61,770 \& 70,790
73,700 \& 264.1 \& 242.4 \& 7.0 \& 92.3 \& 75.5 \& 10.3 <br>
\hline 1964............ \& 10,938 \& 5,922 \& 3,827 \& 5,948
6,496 \& 61,924 \& 77,389 \& 289.8 \& 264.2 \& 21.1 \& $\underline{107.4}$ \& 77.8
83.0 \& 12.7
16.5 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 1965............ } \\
& 1966 . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,750 \\
& 12,904
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,272 \\
& 6,699
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,188 \\
& 4,761
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
7,076 \\
7,713 \\
\hline
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,091 \\
& 2,317
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 81,540 \\
& 85,970
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 305.6 \\
& 319.3
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 267.4 \\
& 275.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 23.8 \\
& 24.9
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 112.2

121.4 \& 87.0
90.4 \& 21.0
27.1 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| 1963: |
| :--- |
| January...... |
| February.... |
| March. |
| Apr $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |
| June. $\qquad$ |
| July......... |
| August...... |
| September ... |
| Novemb..... |
| December... |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 2,448 \& 1،365 \& 823 \& 1,439 \& 430 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …....... } \\ \cdots \cdots 71,479\end{array}\right.$ \& \} 67.7 \& 62.5 \& 1.1 \& 23.3 \& 19.1 \& 2.6 <br>
\hline \& 2,526 \& 1,391 \& 867 \& 1,474 \& 455 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{r}\text { …....... } \\ \cdots \cdots, 72,084\end{array}\right.$ \& 71.3 \& 64.0 \& 3.5 \& 24.0 \& 18.9 \& 3.5 <br>
\hline \& 2,555 \& 1,397 \& 883 \& 1,472 \& 480 \&  \& \} 73.2 \& 63.2 \& 6.5 \& 24.4 \& 19.0 \& 3.7 <br>

\hline \& 2,618 \& 1,433 \& 904 \& 1,564 \& 6445 \& $$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\cdots \cdots \cdots, \ldots \\
\cdots \cdots \cdots, 73,700
\end{array}\right.
$$ \& \} 74.7 \& 63.5 \& 9.0 \& 25.9 \& 19.9 \& 4.3 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{1964:
$\qquad$ February.... March. April $\qquad$ May June. $\qquad$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2,635 \& 1,448 \& 903 \& 1,553 \& 461 \&  \& \} 72.9 \& 64.9 \& 3.8 \& 26.2 \& 20.0 \& 4.3 <br>
\hline \& 2,714 \& 1،474 \& 948 \& 1,589 \& 492 \&  \& \} 75.6 \& 66.8 \& 4.7 \& 26.8 \& 20.3 \& 4.7 <br>

\hline July August. September... \& 2,754 \& 1,482 \& 971 \& 1,639 \& 483 \& $$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \\
\cdots \cdots \cdots, 0,419
\end{array}\right.
$$ \& \} 75.5 \& 67.6 \& 4.4 \& 27.1 \& 21.3 \& 4.1 <br>

\hline | October..... |
| :--- |
| November ... |
| December .. | \& 2,835 \& 1,519 \& 1,006 \& 1.716 \& 489 \&  \& \} 75.4 \& 64.9 \& 8.2 \& ${ }^{2} 27.3$ \& ${ }^{7} 21.2$ \& ${ }^{2} 4.1$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{1965:
$\qquad$ February.... March. $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ June. $\qquad$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& 2,833 \& 1,531 \& 988 \& 1,688 \& 505 \&  \& \& 65.5 \& 3.9 \& 724.8 \& 719.7 \& ${ }^{7} 4.3$ <br>
\hline \& 2,833 \& 1,531 \& 988 \& 1,688 \& 505 \&  \& \& 65.5 \& 3.9 \& 724.8 \& 719.7 \& ${ }^{4.3}$ <br>

\hline \& 2,896 \& 1,547 \& 1,028 \& 1,751 \& 519 \& $$
\left\{\begin{array}{l}
\cdots \cdots \cdots \cdots \\
\cdots \cdots \cdots, \ldots,{ }_{79}
\end{array}\right.
$$ \& \} 77.3 \& 67.6 \& 5.6 \& 26.4 \& 20.5 \& 5.0 <br>

\hline July August. September. \& 2,964 \& 1,573 \& 1,064 \& 1,765 \& 538 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …..... } \\ \cdots \cdots 30,370\end{array}\right.$ \& \} 77.3 \& 68.6 \& 5.3 \& 27.0 \& 21.2 \& 5.0 <br>

\hline | November ... |
| :--- |
| December | \& 3,056 \& 1,620 \& 1,108 \& 1,873 \& 530 \& \[

\left\{$$
\begin{aligned}
\cdots \cdots \cdot . . . . . \\
\cdots 1,: 540
\end{aligned}
$$\right.
\] \& \} 77.3 \& 65.7 \& 9.0 \& 29.2 \& 22.4 \& 6.0 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{| 1966: |
| :--- |
| January February March Apr $\qquad$ $\qquad$ June. $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 3, 104 \& 1,637 \& 1,124 \& 1,849 \& 556 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …...... } \\ \ldots \ldots \ldots .0\end{array}\right.$ \& \} 76.8 \& 66.9 \& 5.3 \& 28.9 \& 21.7 \& 6.2 <br>
\hline \& 3,104 \& 1,637 \& 1,124 \& 1,849 \& \& ……72,678 \& \& 66.9 \& 5.3 \& 28.9 \& 21.7 \& 6.2 <br>
\hline \& 3,210 \& 1,669 \& 1,185 \& 1,890 \& 589 \&  \& \} 80.2 \& 67.8 \& 6.6 \& 29.9 \& 22.1 \& 6.8 <br>

\hline | July......... |
| :--- |
| August |
| Septomber | \& 3,260 \& 1,676 \& 1,216 \& 1,935 \& 592 \&  \& \} 80.5 \& 71.1 \& 5.5 \& 31.3 \& 22.7 \& 7.5 <br>

\hline October November December \& 3,330 \& 1,717 \& 1,237 \& 2,038 \& 580 \&  \& \} 81.7 \& 69.7 \& 7.5 \& 31.4 \& 23.8 \& 6.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | INORGANIC CHEMICALS-PRODUCTION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Acety- } \\ & \text { lene } \end{aligned}$ | Ammonio, synanhy. drous (commer- cial) ${ }^{3}$ | Corbon (liquid, gas, solid) 4 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Chlo- } \\ \text { rine, } \\ \text { gas } \\ (100 \% \\ \left.\mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right)^{5} \end{gathered}$ | Hydro-chloric (100\% HC1) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nitric } \\ \text { (cicid } \\ (100 \% \\ \left.\mathrm{HNO}_{3}\right)^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oxygen } \\ & \text { (high } \end{aligned}$ purity) | Phos. phoric acid $\left.\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}\right)^{6}$ | Sodium (soda ash), synthetic $\left.\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)^{7}$ | Sodium <br> mate and <br> chromate |  | Sodium sili- cate (solu- ble sili- cate glass), anhy- drous 9 | Sodium sulfates (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; $\underset{\text { cake) }}{\substack{\text { crude salt } \\ \text { cat }}}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sulfuric } \\ & \text { acid } \\ & (100 \% \\ & \left.\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}\right)^{11} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Millions of cu . ft . | Thou sands of short tans |  |  |  |  | Millians of cu . ft. | Thousands af short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939..... |  | 311 |  | 514 | 124 | 168 |  |  | 2,826 | 58 | 1,045 |  |  | 4,795 |
| 1940.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1941 \ldots . . . . .$. | 2,385 <br> 3,236 | 501 543 | 299 344 | 801 990 | 228 | 347 428 | 8,682 12,801 | 240 | 3,607 3 | 83 79 | 1.429 | 386 <br> 383 | ${ }_{7}^{661}$ | 6,770 |
|  | 3,236 4,532 | 543 <br> 543 | 344 385 | 990 1,214 | 297 342 | 488 483 | 12,801 | 224 231 | 3,789 4,408 | 79 82 | 11.574 | 323 362 | 731 735 | 7,754 8,442 |
| 1944............ | 5,536 | 544 | 446 | 1,262 | 381 | 472 | 18,495 | 252 | 4,538 | 82 | 1,871 | 428 | 737 | 9,242 |
| 1945.......... 1946......... | … ${ }^{\text {. }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 549 12726 1 | 448 431 | 1,192 1,165 | 408 342 | 124474 | 13,943 10.868 | 265 324 3 | 4,375 4,284 4,585 | 81 85 | 1,864 1,873 | 411 412 | 723 724 724 | 9,522 9,202 |
| 1947......... | 3,007 | 1,117 | ${ }_{13} 484$ | 1,447 | 13425 | 1,190 | 133,793 | 376 | 4,519 | 88 | 2.134 | 479 | 918 | 10,575 |
| 1948........... |  | 1,090 | ${ }^{13} 527$ | 1,640 | ${ }^{13} 458$ | 1,133 | ${ }^{13} 16,224$ | 432 | 4,575 | 96 | 2,377 | 486 | 919 | ${ }^{13} 11,456$ |
| 1949........... |  | 1,294 | 552 | 1,767 | 494 | 1,130 | 14,502 | 505 | 3,916 | 76 | 2,223 | 446 | 743 | 11,432 |
| 1950. | 5,331 5,851 | 1,566 | 14567 644 | 2,084 2,518 | 619 696 | 1,336 1,513 | 17,848 22,282 | 594 | 3,991 5 | 90 | 2,511 | 486 | 828 | 13,029 |
| 1952............ | 5,978 5,785 | 2,052 | 644 696 | 2, 2,609 | ${ }_{684}^{696}$ | 1,513 1,639 | 22,882 22,872 | 669 | 5,094 | 128 89 | 3,106 3,031 | 547 519 | $\begin{array}{r}1,038 \\ \hline 944\end{array}$ | 13,372 13,310 |
| 1953. | 6,755 | 2,288 | 743 | 2,797 | 774 | 151,764 | 25,300 | 959 | 4,879 | 109 | 3,262 | 611 | 1,047 |  |
| 1954. | 6,390 | 2,736 | 750 | 2,904 | 763 | 15 2,289 | 22,108 | 1,138 | 4,701 | 99 | 3,410 | 596 | 15 '928 | 1514,376 |
| 1955. | 8,512 | 3,252 | 777 | 3,421 | 838 | 2,592 | 29,300 | 1,315 | 4,907 | 119 | 3,915 | 629 | 1,081 | 16,255 |
| 1956. | 9,606 10,539 | 3,378 3,733 | 813 824 | 3,798 3,948 | ${ }_{948}^{906}$ | 2,592 2,843 | 33,286 <br> 32,886 <br> 18 | 1,382 <br> 1,569 | 4,998 4.659 | 121 107 | 4,227 4.336 | 6331 | 1,100 | 16,495 |
| 1958. | 10,256 | 3,879 | 806 | 3,605 | 826 | 2,704 | 36,485 | 1,709 | 4,324 | 98 | 3,993 <br> 1 | 16477 | 1,946 | 15,950 |
| 1959. | 12, 109 | 4,520 | 891 | 4,347 | 956 | 3,074 | 44,960 | 1,881 | 4,904 | 121 | 4,748 | 514 | 1,076 | 17,609 |
| 1960........... | 12, 143 | 4,818 | 17897 | 4,637 | 970 | 3,315 | 57,987 | 2,087 | 4,558 | 122 | 4,972 | 497 | 1,073 | 17,883 |
| 1961......... | 11,618 | 5,207 | 17827 | 4,601 | 911 105 | 3,380 3 | 78,553 | 2,254 | 4.516 | 127 | 4,914 | 525 | 1,135 | 17,848 |
| 1962.......... | $\begin{array}{r}13,239 \\ 14 \\ 14 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,810 6,693 | $\begin{array}{r}17924 \\ 17977 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,143 5,464 | ${ }_{17}^{17,054}$ | 3,370 4,242 | 102,749 128,544 | $\begin{array}{r}2.447 \\ 2.905 \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ | 4,607 4.682 | 127 134 1 | 5,486 5814 | 553 <br> 551 | 1,194 | 19,701 |
| 1964............. | 15,964 | 7,634 | 1,007 | 5,945 | 1,237 | 4,732 | 158,387 | 3,283 | 4,948 | 138 | 6,399 | 565 | 1,316 | 22,924 |
| 1965......................... | 16,745 16,839 | 8,711 10,661 | 1,078 | 6,479 6,946 | 171,368 | 4,890 5,333 | $\begin{aligned} & 182,031 \\ & 214,853 \end{aligned}$ | 173,905 | $\begin{aligned} & 4,928 \\ & 5,073 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141 \\ & 139 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,796 \\ & 7,342 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 588 \\ & 609 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,408 \\ 1,427 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,790 \\ & 27,186 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: <br> January..... February March. $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ May. June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1,189 | 504 | 73 | 435 | 86 | 367 | 9,614 | 219 | 344 |  | 461 |  | 100 | 1,733 |
|  | 1,177 | 502 | 68 | 408 | 79 | 345 | 9,125 | 218 | 349 | 11 | 435 | 44 | 92 | 1,614 |
|  | +1240 | 576 576 | 78 89 | $4{ }_{44}^{46}$ | 93 93 | 376 339 | 11,154 | 251 | 413 | 11 | 486 | 54 | 103 | 1,817 |
|  | 1,292 | 603 | 94 | 456 | 99 | 342 | 11,808 | 268 | 420 | 12 | 471 | 48 | 107 | 1,808 |
|  | 1,148 | 566 | 104 | 455 | 89 | 289 | 11,280 | 236 | 400 | 12 | 482 | 46 | 97 | 1,868 |
| July........ | 1.179 | 541 | 113 | 453 | 91 | 306 | 10,635 | 206 | 393 | 11 | 484 | 40 | 100 | 1,597 |
| August...... | 1,206 | 534 | 113 | 470 | 91 | 326 | 10,071 | 229 | 399 | 11 | 504 | 37 | 104 | 1,687 |
| September... | 1,232 | 537 | 93 | 456 | 89 | 343 | 10,308 | 240 | 375 | 9 | 481 | 46 | 97 | 1,666 |
| Ocrober . . . . November | +1,290 | 553 595 | 96 82 | 474 472 | 97 | 377 410 | 10,841 10779 | 263 | 419 400 | 11 | 509 | 51 | 108 | 1,837 |
| December ... | 1,330 | 606 | 79 | 482 | 90 | 424 | 11,627 | ${ }_{254}$ | 438 | 12 | 514 | 42 | 107 | 1,788 1,853 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 1,203 | 628 | 71 | 471 | 92 | 413 | 11,852 | 269 | 378 | 9 | 507 |  | 108 |  |
| February..... | 1,167 1.305 | 589 653 | 67 | 461 | 95 | 410 | 12,157 | 275 | 394 | 11 | 497 | 41 | 104 | 1,902 |
| April .......... | 1,284 | 646 | 77 | 484 | 106 | 4384 | 13,094 | ${ }_{288}^{287}$ | 423 | 12 | 530 5 5 | 52 | 110 | 1,995 |
| Moy . . . . . . | 1,324 | 667 | 87 | 509 | 107 | 356 | 13,387 | 282 | 435 | 12 | 550 | 52 | 117 | 1,963 |
| June........ | 1,255 | 640 | 98 | 485 | 101 | 318 | 12,548 | 261 | 420 | 11 | 517 | 44 | 109 | 1,862 |
| July........ | 1,311 | 627 | 105 | 487 | 98 | 357 | 12,681 | 250 | 395 | 12 | 522 | 36 | 104 | 1,751 |
| August...... | 1,378 1,415 | 624 608 | 102 91 | 505 498 | 105 | 376 396 | 13,419 <br> 13,244 <br> 18 | 269 270 | 432 409 | 12 | 552 | 40 | 104 | 1,814 |
| October...... | 1,442 | 617 | 84 | 517 | 108 | 427 | 13,973 | 280 | 4429 | 12 | 554 | 55 | 113 | 1,853 |
| November ... | 1,432 | 644 | 73 | 506 | 107 | 420 | 14,131 | 277 | 428 | 11 | 543 | 48 | 112 | 1,933 |
| December ... | 1,448 | 691 | 76 | 527 | 109 | 446 | 14,608 | 274 | 394 | 12 | 571 | 44 | 116 | 2,037 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 1,424 | 686 | 76 | 533 | 118 | 463 | 15,048 | 289 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February..... | 1,287 | 657 | 73 | 484 | 104 | 412 | 14,231 | 277 | 382 | 12 | 504 | 49 | 105 | 1,921 |
| March....... | 1,455 | 714 | 83 | 552 | 116 | 442 | 16,289 | 370 | 436 | 12 | 578 | 56 | 116 | 2,036 |
| ${ }_{\text {Appril }}^{\text {May }}$...... | 1,444 | 724 | 85 | 537 | 112 | 418 | 15.571 | 329 | 416 | 11 | 564 | 47 | 114 | 2,093 |
| May l ........ June...... | 1,436 | 728 | 97 107 | 548 528 | 112 | 354 294 | 15,282 15,024 | 343 <br> 356 | 407 398 | 13 12 12 | 576 555 | 46 46 | 121 107 | 2,108 2,017 |
| July........ | 1,401 | 707 | 106 | 543 | 112 | 353 | 15,030 | 311 | 412 |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... | 1,375 | 716 | 104 | 539 | 17 | 389 | 15,537 | 334 | 409 | 11 | 565 | ${ }_{50}$ | 123 | 1,994 2,115 |
| September... | 1,156 | 711 | 96 | 519 | 111 | 403 | 14,392 | 317 | 398 | 12 | 536 | 51 | 124 | 2,081 |
| October..... | 1,416 | 747 | 91 | 563 | 119 | 451 | 15,383 | 347 | 414 | 12 | 587 | 55 | 127 | 2,168 |
| November .... | 1,397 1,540 | 772 834 | 83 83 | 545 587 | 116 123 | 443 468 | 14,727 15,517 | 337 353 | 422 431 | 12 | 569 610 | 52 | 123 | 2,063 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... |  |  |  |  | 119 | 471 | 16,603 | 361 | 412 |  | 585 |  |  |  |
| February.... | 1,278 | 833 | 87 | 517 | 110 | 437 | 16,065 | 353 | 386 | 11 | 532 | 45 | 112 | 2, 2,091 |
| March........ | 1,533 <br> 1,370 | 920 | 101 | 593 | 121 | 450 | 18,303 | 395 | 439 | 13 | 628 | 65 | 129 | 2,297 |
| May ......... | 1,370 1,395 | 8976 | 1101 | 573 587 | 123 133 | 431 | 17,636 18,634 | 405 | 423 453 | 13 | ${ }_{6}^{605}$ | 55 | 119 | 2,421 |
| June......... | 1,360 | 890 | 119 | 561 | 121 | $\stackrel{39}{49}$ | 18,834 | 406 361 | 453 433 | 12 | 626 596 | 39 50 | 124 | 2,315 $\mathbf{2 , 1 7 8}$ |
| July....... | 1,323 | 856 | 130 | 577 | 128 | 395 | 17,347 | 361 | 432 | 11 | 607 | 48 | 117 | 2,234 |
| August ..... | 1,464 | 857 | 134 | 586 | 125 | 421 | 18,167 | 374 | 417 | 12 | 617 | 56 | 118 | 2,209 |
| September... | 1,471 | 848 822 | 115 | 570 605 | 125 | 424 469 | 18,125 19,178 | 353 <br> 388 | 444 | 12 | 606 | 54 54 54 | 121 | 2,163 |
| October..... | 1,426 | 822 | 114 107 | 605 600 | 136 129 | 469 498 | 19,178 18,584 | 388 374 37 | 445 408 | 13 9 9 | 649 634 | 54 55 53 | 115 113 | 2,316 2347 |
| December... | 1,409 | 1,050 | 96 | 615 | 135 | 512 | 18,343 | 372 | 4 | 9 | 634 657 | 53 51 | 113 114 | 2,347 2,447 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.
Digitized for FRASER

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--ALCOHOL AND FERTILIZERS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALCOHOL |  |  |  |  |  |  | FERTILIZERS |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Denatured ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Exports ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Production | $\begin{gathered} \text { Used } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { (or with- } \\ \text { down } \\ \text { for } \end{array} \\ \text { denotura- } \\ \text { dion } \end{gathered}$ | Taxable withdrawals | Stocks, end of period | Production | $\begin{gathered} \text { With- } \\ \text { drawals } \\ \text { (consump- } \\ \text { tion) } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, end of period | Total ${ }^{4}$ |  | Phosphate moterials | Potash materials |
|  | Thousands of tax gallons |  |  |  | Thousands of wine gallons |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 221,628 | 199,770 | 22,837 |  | 113,905 | 113,935 | 1,170 | 1,557 | 186 | 1,202 | 137 |
| 1940........... | 263,420 | 238,169 | 25,289 |  | 134,233 | 133,979 | 1,360 | 1,432 | 289 | 1,013 | 93 |
| 1941............. | 381,450 | 321,519 | 31,523 |  | 178,512 | 178,778 | 1,128 | 1,626 | 168 | 1,333 | 92 |
| 1942........... | 365,309 | 373,631 | 11,186 5 5 | 100,771 | 205,878 368797 | $\begin{array}{r}203,262 \\ 359 \\ \hline 146\end{array}$ | 3,634 17 | 966 893 | $\begin{array}{r}86 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 783 | 84 |
| 1943............ | 450,273 673,103 | 1,009,725 | 1,769 14,709 | 120,926 126,20 | 544,358 | 542,004 | 20,275 | 8877 | 104 40 | 698 | 110 |
| 1945........... | 511,574 | 739,870 | 37,772 | 127.447 | 401,464 | 403,168 | 18,396 | 1,024 | 124 | 759 | 105 |
| 1946........... | 246,189 | 323,483 | 55,086 | 32,861 | 175,751 | 191,804 | 2,200 | 1,264 | 166 | 981 | 97 |
| 1947........... | 315,364 | 324,757 | 39,552 | 22,637 | 188,733 | 189.128 | 1,720 | 3,098 | 801 | 2,103 | 103 |
| 1948............ | 324,283 320,819 | 292,358 302,113 | 40,266 38,100 | 34,917 33,949 | 167,153 163,656 | 1661,457 | 2, 3,899 | 3,263 | 1,168 | 1,766 | 111 |
| 1950........... | 385,314 | 379,392 | 46,065 | 44,053 | 205,307 | 206,033 | 3,118 | 3,631 | 995 | 2,325 | 108 |
| 1951............ | 480,334 | 509,375 | 34,353 | 89,361 | 272,858 | 268,468 | 8,340 | 2,787 | 253 | 2,235 | 109 |
| 1955.......... | 436,881 | 437,923 | 21,584 | 83,245 | 235,895 | 237,077 | 8,283 | 2,295 | 194 | 1,888 | 95 |
| 1953........... | 452,331 | 439,065 | 22,187 | 54.170 | 236,471 | 239,428 | 6,412 | 2,938 | 123 | 2,643 | 11 |
| 1954........... | 387,021 | 367,969 | 10,420 | 53,917 | 198,781 | 199,681 | 5,434 | 3,658 | 296 | 3,124 | 111 |
| 1955.......... | 4844,913 470,381 | 455,877 482,232 | 10,047 11,484 | 40,479 33,858 | $\begin{array}{r}245,777 \\ \hline 259\end{array}$ | 243,402 | 7,701 10,421 | 4,126 | 789 992 | 2,967 | 322 |
| 1956.............. | 470,381 444,232 | 432,687 <br> 485 | 10,840 | 33,582 | 234,723 | 239,253 | 3,571 | 5,960 | 1,078 | 4,146 | 460 |
| 1958............ | 491,774 | 464,918 | 8,903 | 32,562 | 250,365 | 248,972 | 5,128 | 5,024 | 633 | 3,732 | 497 |
| 1959............ | 504,737 | 494,001 | 8,278 | 25,266 | 265,771 | 265,491 | 5,736 | 5,475 | 668 | 4,092 | 560 |
| 1960.......... | 5595,554 625776 | 541,906 | 535,837 6 6154 | $\begin{array}{r}5134,505 \\ \\ \hline 141089\end{array}$ | 290,819 280 | 291,926 |  |  |  | 5,229 5 |  |
| 1961......... | 625,776 629,026 | 518,288 508,44 | 61,534 63,612 | 141,089 <br> 156,835 | 280,396 | 280,701 2755 | 5,246 3,217 | 6,460 | 375 <br> 801 | 5,29 5,379 | 773 848 |
| 1963............. | 691,923 | 532,851 | 64,017 | 177,264 | 287'184 | 288,285 | 3,290 | 7,512 | 661 | 5,861 | 707 |
| 1964........... | 684,530 | 551,028 | 68,038 | 192,893 | 296,764 | 296,673 | 3,360 | 9,578 | 799 | 7,145 | 1,026 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 710,089 659,100 | 589,481 570,005 | 69,968 74,707 | 200,535 204,019 | $\begin{aligned} & 315,876 \\ & 307,311 \end{aligned}$ | 315,224 310,011 | 5,350 3,516 | 10,810 14,219 | 1,196 2,303 | 8,104 10,018 | 1,053 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 60,997 52 52 | 46,526 43,161 | 4,964 <br> 4,207 | 165,105 167315 | 25,022 23,231 | 25,252 22,798 | 3,077 3,535 | 285 | 16 92 | 213 600 | 54 |
| March........ | 53,416 | 43,806 | 5,272 | 164,200 | 23,554 | 24,827 | 2,271 | 523 | 58 | 390 | 5 |
| April ........ | 52,863 | 45,256 | 5,267 | 163,320 | 24,530 | 23,663 | 3,076 | 563 | 25 | 493 | 34 |
| may ......... | 61,355 | 46,970 | 5,652 | 164,677 | 25, 265 | 25,429 | 3,035 | 571 | 80 | 439 | 34 |
| June......... | 50,405 | 42,703 | 5,478 | 170,746 | 22,958 | 22,854 | 3,657 | 636 | 39 | 566 | 23 |
| suly........ | 58,147 | 42,850 | 4,782 | 175,726 | 23,070 | 23,369 | 3,324 | 720 | 40 | 547 | 76 |
| August...... | 49,728 | 44,019 | 4,981 | 177,228 | 23,771 | 24,255 | 2,797 | 683 | 60 | 559 | 64 |
| Seprember... | 61,694 73 | 40,676 47,459 | $\begin{array}{r}5,819 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 181740 <br> 180 <br> 184 | 21,994 | 21,956 25,567 | 2,803 | 696 | 43 | 557 | 81 |
| October...... November ... | 73,509 58,702 | 47,459 43,910 | 7,502 5,847 | 180,334 169,804 1 | 25,646 23,597 | 25,567 24,536 | $\begin{array}{r}2,815 \\ 1,947 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 670 701 | 81 64 | 487 <br> 517 | 83 88 |
| December... | 58,879 | 45,515 | 4,266 | 177,264 | 24,546 | 23,779 | 3,290 | 693 | 66 | 524 | ${ }_{66}$ |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 60,524 | 49,494 | 4,894 | 179,536 | 26,625 | 26,442 | 3,158 | 622 | 28 | 458 | 100 |
| February.... March..... | 56,052 53,748 | 43,960 43,933 | 4,705 5,431 | 182,959 188,943 | 23, 23,694 | 23,093 24,710 | 3,742 2,948 | 668 704 | 39 68 68 | 534 <br> 495 | 94 |
| April ........ | 53,986 | 46,708 | 5,739 | 189,324 | 25,071 | 24,822 | 3,146 | 584 | 55 | 468 | 33 |
| May ......... | 53,279 | 45,318 | 5,500 | 184,920 | 23,855 | 23,546 | 3,368 | 684 | 63 | 529 | 50 |
| June......... | 50,263 | 44,832 | 5,586 | 183,379 | 24,164 | 24,444 | 3,631 | 827 | 47 | 660 | 60 |
| July........ | 51,830 | 45,669 |  | 186,982 | 24,677 | 25,326 | 2,942 | 779 | 39 | 592 | 75 |
| August...... | 55,032 | 47,025 | 5,061 | 190,004 | 25,369 | 24,827 | 3,402 4 4 3 | 948 | 63 | 691 | 105 |
| September... | 60,209 | 45,906 |  |  | 24,714 24.481 |  | 4,466 | 936 | 101 | 659 | 108 |
| October..... November.. | 69,176 60,702 | 44,769 47,146 | 7,778 6,707 | 184,282 188,682 | 24,481 25,380 | 25,608 24,680 | 3,362 | 1,044 | 117 44 13 | 817 522 | 91 122 |
| December ... | 59,729 | 46,268 | 5,515 | 192,893 | 24,864 | 25,496 | 3,360 | 1,038 | 135 | 721 | 129 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 51,470 | 50,704 | 4.890 | 186,266 | 25,598 | 26,397 |  | 535 | 31 | 408 |  |
| February.... | 54,609 64,197 | 43,505 55,618 | 4,882 6,568 | 191,672 191,231 1 | 23,399 30,964 | 22,806 29,649 | 3,969 4,998 | 525 874 | 31 44 | 430 687 | 43 89 |
| April ......... | 53,971 | 52, 241 | 5,562 | 186,967 | 27,997 | 26,843 | 6 6,038 | 1,077 | 125 | 826 | 68 |
| May ......... | 58,915 | 50,764 | 5,270 | 190,377 | 27,212 | 27,521 | 5,804 | 835 | 107 | 650 | 57 |
| June......... | 55,498 | 50,522 | 6,053 | 190,906 | 27,122 | 27,855 | 5,108 | 1,026 | 78 | 828 | 77 |
| July........ | 56,943 | 50,971 | 4,918 | 191,119 | 27,381 | 27,008 | 5,637 | 1,005 | 127 | 703 | 116 |
| August...... | 54,903 <br> 60,557 <br> 1 | 45,393 46,143 | 5,333 6,073 | $\begin{array}{r}196,335 \\ 196,978 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 24,265 24,767 | 24,667 25,266 | 5,199 4,664 | $\begin{array}{r}1,039 \\ \hline 195 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 158 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 803 624 | 101 120 |
| October..... | 74,015 | 46,911 | 7.701 | 197,856 | 25,268 | 24,557 | 5,490 | 1,119 | 151 | 805 | 129 |
| November... | 62,741 | 49,054 | 7.480 | 200,419 | 26,275 | 27,192 | 4,443 | 944 | 135 | 674 | 97 |
| December ... | 62,276 | 47,655 | 5,238 | 200,535 | 25,628 | 25,463 | 5,350 | 895 | 106 | 666 | 96 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February... | 54,803 49,508 | 50,642 46,386 | 4,889 5,106 | 208,419 211,896 | 27, ${ }^{24,924}$ | 29,184 24,319 | 3,362 3,991 | $\begin{array}{r}869 \\ 1,152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}74 \\ 173 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 725 852 | 58 88 |
| February..... | 49, 4,638 54,638 | 46, 51,989 | 6,521 | ${ }_{211,588}^{21,89}$ | 27,975 27,975 | 28,073 | 3,851 | 1,150 1,150 | 173 272 | 8747 | 89 47 |
| April ....... | 53,168 | 45,730 | 6,126 | 208,522 | 24,572 | 24,618 | 3,688 | 1,002 | 103 | 786 | 74 |
| May ........ | 52,945 | 46,912 | 7,055 | 206,956 | 25,282 | 25,942 | 3,659 | 1,174 | 192 | 854 | 73 |
| June......... | 50,790 | 48,566 | 6,099 | 207,860 | 26,150 | 26,443 | 3,265 | 1,086 | 128 | 736 | 115 |
| July ........ | 53,144 | 40,884 | 4,755 | 210,316 | 22,053 | 22,275 | 2,975 | 1,378 | 140 | 1,000 | 115 |
| August..... | 47,950 | 48,332 | 6,384 | 205,327 | 25,994 | ${ }^{26,064}$ | 2,857 | 1,194 | 172 | 821 | 104 |
| September.... | 58,056 65,152 | 43,933 50,921 | 6,964 8,859 | 201,517 196,880 | 23,733 27,787 | 23,631 26,734 | 3,985 | 1,155 1,131 | 197 193 | 808 805 | 85 88 |
| November ... | 59,552 | 47,688 | 6 6,757 | 198,979 | 25,752 | 26,511 | 3,243 | 1,497 | 443 | 884 | 88 58 |
| December ... | 59,394 | 48,017 | 5,192 | 204,019 | 25,922 | 26,217 | 3,516 | 1,432 | 216 | 1,019 | 94 |

Far footnotes giving source of dota and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--FERTILIZERS AND MISCELLANEOUS


CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Production 1} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Cellulose \(\underset{\substack{\text { Plostic } \\ \text { materials } 2}}{ }\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Thermoseting resins} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Thermoplastic resins} \\
\hline \& \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Alkyd } \\ \text { resins } 3}}{\text { a }}\) \& Coumaroneindene and
petroleum polymer
resins \& Polyester resins \({ }^{5}\) \& Phenolic and other tor acid resins \({ }^{6}\) \& Urea and melamine \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Vinyl resins } \\
\text { (contensin } \\
\text { content basis) }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Polly } \\ \text { ethy lene } \\ \text { 10 }}}{ }\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Thousonds of pounds} \\
\hline 1939. \& 32,161 \& \& \& \& ............ \& .......... \& ............ \& \& \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 35,756 \& \& \& \& \& \& . \& ....... \& \\
\hline  \&  \& \& \& \& \& \& - .a.c.i...... \& \& \\
\hline 1944............ \& 77,177 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945.......... \& 1190,644 \& ........... \& \& ............ \& ........... \& . \& \& \& \\
\hline \({ }^{1946 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}\) \& 133,413
92,18 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944............ \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
288,253 \\
316,424 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 101,436 \& \& 376,643
290,926 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1496898 \\
134,398 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1646,676
240,376 \& 218,237
302,222 \& \\
\hline 1950.......... \& 129,623 \& \& 142,843 \& ............ \& 451,130 \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1951........... \& 116,979 \& \(\begin{array}{r}13440,585 \\ 431,266 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 176,901 \& \& 473,587 \& \({ }_{227}^{237,059}\) \& 394,234
424,861 \& \(\begin{array}{r}14475,778 \\ 420,078 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1954 . \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {193, }}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
128,963 \\
123,224 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 418,945
415,459 \& 206,645
219,359 \& 49,375 \& 464,710
407,711 \& 257,316
265,194 \& 507,959
481,035 \& 515,53
523,595 \& \\
\hline 1954........... \& 123,224 \& \& \& \& \& \& 481,035 \& 523,595 \& \\
\hline 1955.......... \& 144,756
146,972 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
497,777 \\
430,282 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 292,574
260,332 \& \({ }^{61,544}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
535,477 \\
538,032 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 328,380
341520 \& 69,200
679,628 \& 703, 750 \& 402,279
\(565 ; 705\) \\
\hline 1959.......... \& 148,112 \& 523,000 \& \({ }^{286} 1144\) \& \({ }^{96}\) 96.232 \& 532.306 \& 349,077 \& 680,100 \& 886,506 \& 707,500 \\
\hline 1959............ \& 141,359
158,088 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
502,590 \\
559,961 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
267\% \\
318,930 \\
\hline 180
\end{tabular} \& 1172246
180,672 \& 4877,862
624,993 \& 3499,214
423,602 \& 7733,097 \& \% \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 869,499 } \\ 1,166,465\end{array}\) \& 8464,728
1,194987 \\
\hline 1960........... \& \({ }^{15} 1447,7573\) \& 556,400
541,499 \& 264,859
28,032 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
189650 \\
193,221 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 650,808
665,092 \& 398,999 \& 1,061,737 \& 1,2029,970 \& 1,337, 1,60 \\
\hline  \& 158,390 \& 548,752 \& \({ }_{347,640}\) \& 212,230 \& 689,963 \& 488,908 \& 1,274,441 \& 1,566,449 \& 2,016,208 \\
\hline 1963............ \& 151,979
161,281 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
605,94 \\
593,627 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
343,742 \\
354,349 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
740,514 \\
832,540 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
517,887 \\
570,274 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,444,130 \& - \& \(\xrightarrow{2,2669 \text { 2,46 }}\) \\
\hline 1965........... \& 169,50
190,559 \& 585,632
614,042 \& 324,916
333,477 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 387,957 \\
\& 453,300
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 919,946 \\
\& 982,611
\end{aligned}
\] \& 595,767
632,759 \& \(2,002,528\)
\(2,377,238\) \& \(2,281,959\)
\(2,670,042\) \& \(3,047,410\)
\(3,558,675\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963: \(\qquad\)} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 11,688 \& 39,342 \& 20,125 \& \({ }^{18,428}\) \& \({ }_{53,047}^{61,21}\) \& 40,516 \& 100,484 \& 129,396 \& 159,430 \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13,919 \\
13,240 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 44,980
47,299 \& 29,881
24,257 \& 22,000
23,120 \& 63,325
60,817 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
44,794 \\
43,45 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 122,757
123,235 \& 144,744
147866 \& 1899,349
178,500 \\
\hline \& 13,055 \& 51,033 \& 27,257 \& \({ }^{23,560}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{63,403}\) \& 45,973 \& 132,493 \& 154,763 \& \({ }_{196,838}\) \\
\hline \& 13,015 \& 49,967 \& 21,050 \& 21,405 \& 60,493 \& 42,649 \& 128, 122 \& 149,940 \& 186,956 \\
\hline July ....... \& 10,929 \& \({ }_{47,743}^{46,821}\) \& 21,175
27,020 \& 19,555 \& \(\xrightarrow{49,963}\) \& 35,033
41,216 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
114,331 \\
126,604 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}134,007 \\ 153,711 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 189,795
189,262 \\
\hline September... \& \({ }_{12,833}\) \& 43,338 \& \({ }^{25,535}\) \& 21,157 \& 62,849 \& 42,244 \& 130,053 \& \({ }^{156,512}\) \& 183,316 \\
\hline  \& (14,027 \& 44,231
40.466 \&  \& 23,911 \& 66,630 \& \({ }_{48,478}^{48,48}\) \& 136,497 \& 168,346 \& 202,397 \\
\hline November .... \& - 13,838 \& 37,766 \& 25,840 \& 20,393 \& 62,066
61,682 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
41,974 \\
\hline 1200
\end{tabular} \& 133,197
127,808 \& 160,468
153,44 \& 200,022 \\
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{1964:} \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {January }}^{\text {Jebruary }}\).... \& \({ }^{111,557}\) \& 44,417
43,977 \& \({ }^{26,020}\) \& 22,676 \& 66,283
64,020 \& \({ }_{39,612}^{42,816}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
132,321 \\
136,569 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 150,501
158,276 \& 210,775
208,724 \\
\hline Morch......: \& +15,239 \&  \&  \&  \&  \& 4, 4,131
45,918
4, \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline may ........ \& 12,395 \& \({ }_{48,014}^{48,814}\) \& \(2{ }^{26,156}\) \& \({ }^{26,975}\) \& 67,329 \& \({ }_{4}^{43,369}\) \& 144,639
149729 \& 174.365
176,31 \& 217,840
226,561 \\
\hline June........ \& 13,738 \& 49,816 \& 27,698 \& 26,671 \& 65,472 \& 43,083 \& 147,477 \& 170,930 \& 215,947 \\
\hline July........ \& 11,281
12,086 \& 45,466
49,163 \& 27,457 \& 23,281 \& 53,776 \& 37,442 \& 129,157 \& 156,782 \& 216,789 \\
\hline Seetember...: \&  \& -45,472 \& 34,407

3 \&  \& 70,402 \& 47,080 \& | 144.74 |
| :--- |
| 143,32 |
| 150 | \& 171,435 \& 227, 322 <br>

\hline (eatober..... \& $\xrightarrow{13,620} 14$ \& ${ }_{3}^{48,665}$ \& 32,024
27,250 \& 28,387
25.964 \& 75,144

88,006 \& ${ }_{44,237}^{49,076}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
150,090 <br>
155,083 <br>
\hline 15

 \& 

190.429 <br>
174,461 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 214,953

216858 <br>
\hline Docember ... \& 14,230 \& 39,023 \& 25,266 \& 25,926 \& 68,976 \& 45,347 \& 157,987 \& 178,374 \& 223,770 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{1965:} <br>

\hline January ..... \& | 10,258 |
| :--- |
| 12,103 |
| 1 | \& 41,856

44,364 \& ${ }_{2}^{24,8737}$ \& ${ }_{28,889}^{24,521}$ \& 69,168
68,841 \& 43,027
43,560 \& 159,846

145,539 \& | 182,215 |
| :---: |
| 168,849 | \& 229,102

216163 <br>
\hline March Mat...... \& - 11.645 \&  \& ¢29,737 \& 33,924 \& 80, 848 \& ${ }^{477} 4657$ \& - 171,883 \& 194, 1935 \& 241, 150 <br>
\hline April........ \& +14, 14.36 \& 51,142
50,023 \& $\xrightarrow{28,737}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{34,544}$ \& 76,408
71787 \& 44,188 \& 165,420
167804
1 \& 190,796
181615
1 \& 237,793

256931 <br>

\hline June......... \& 15,829 \& | 54,545 |
| :--- |
| 50,02 | \& 25, 2889 \& ${ }^{33,664}$ \& 72,940 \& 48,886

48,187 \& 16788880
1680 \& 181,615 \& 256,363 <br>

\hline July........ \& | 11,839 |
| :--- |
| 12,583 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{\text {ckil }}^{4788}$ \& ${ }_{26,584}^{28,673}$ \& | 32,128 |
| :--- |
| 32,116 | \& ${ }_{66,873}^{66,17}$ \& ${ }^{40,025}$ \& | 150,40 |
| :--- |
| 168200 |
| 18 | \& ${ }^{1695944}$ \& 254,289 <br>


\hline September.... \& 15,629 \& S1,808 \& $\begin{array}{r}27,436 \\ \hline 27\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{32,645}$ \& 84,302 \& ${ }_{55} \mathbf{4 6 , 7 9 1}$ \& -178, 183 \& | 1959888 |
| :--- |
| 19765 |
| 188 | \& 262,601 <br>

\hline October...... \& 21,417
14,023 \& 49,126
43,610 \& 28,314

26,542 \&  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1711,670 <br>
171950 <br>
\hline 1065

 \&  \& 

278,744 <br>
267847 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Necember ... \& 13,463 \& 44,980 \& 27,085 \& 36,739 \& ${ }_{84,827}^{88,84}$ \& 66,237 \& 189,675 \& 218,661 \& ${ }_{282,380}^{267,64}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{1966:} <br>

\hline January..... \& | 13,133 |
| :--- |
| 14,485 |
| 18,58 | \& ${ }_{48,790}^{47,69}$ \& 24,979 \& 35,740

36,251 \& 80,615

80,145 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
52.588 <br>
52.749 <br>
\hline

 \& 

178,996 <br>
177,376 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2157472

214735 \& 279.913
260068 <br>
\hline March........ \& - \& cos, 5 \& 28,017 \& 40,510 \& 87,795 \& 55,310 \& 191.503 \& 221,625 \& 291 1077 <br>
\hline Moy ......... \& 15,570 \& 年5,926 \& 312,749 \& ${ }_{388,822}^{38,520}$ \& 888,630 \& 53,037
54,156 \& 197,646

207,264 \& 221,4138 \& | 274,647 |
| :--- |
| 288,700 | <br>

\hline June........ \& 17,498 \& 55,051 \& 29,695 \& 40,893 \& 84,326 \& 57,966 \& 203, 818 \& 221,312 \& 288,7700
292,720 <br>
\hline July........ \& ${ }^{6}$ 6,082 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline (tan \& (15.412 \&  \&  \&  \& 8,271
88.950
80,57 \&  \&  \& 223,698 \& 311,070
310,663 <br>
\hline October.... \& (16.335 \& 48, 47.386 \&  \& 337,893 \&  \& ¢5, \& 210,313
210,194

210, \& \begin{tabular}{l}
239, 200 <br>
227,486 <br>
\hline

 \& 

304.568 <br>
<br>
312,688 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline December ... \& 16, 131 \& 44,981 \& 21,991 \& 37,079 \& 73,928 \& 47,138 \& 192,709 \& 226,975 \& 326,298 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.
Digitized for FRASER

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--ELECTRIC POWER


ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | ELECTRIC POWER |  |  |  |  | GAS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales to ultimate customers ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Revenue from sales to ultimate customers ${ }^{1}$ | Manufactured and mixed gas ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Residential <br> or domestic | Street and highway lighting | Other public authorities | Inter-departmental |  | Customers (end of period) |  |  | Sales to consumers |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Totol ${ }^{3}$ | Residential | Industrial <br> and commereial | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Residential | Industrial and commercial |
|  | Millions of kilowatthours |  |  |  | Millions of dollars | Thousands |  |  | Millions of therms |  |  |
| 1939,.......... | 21,084 | 2,002 | 2,538 | 667 | 2,290 | 10, 193 | 9,539 | 648 | 2,351 | 1,643 | 694 |
| 1940........... | 23,31825,124 | 2,048 | 2,7203,093 | $\begin{array}{r}727 \\ 614 \\ \hline 1074\end{array}$ | 2,440 | 10,343 | 9,685 | 652 | 2,5542,651 | 1,7591,7491,749 | 781 <br> 883 <br> 885 |
| 1941............ |  |  |  |  | 2,665 | 10, 617 | 9,848 | 654 |  |  |  |
| 1942........... | 26,937 | 2,061 | 4,206 | $\begin{array}{r}1.074 \\ \hline 983\end{array}$ | 2,856 |  | 9,96410,049 | $\begin{array}{r}647 \\ \hline 629\end{array}$ | 2,8793,0903, | 1,89 1,870 1,979 | 9851,082 |
| 1943.......... | 28,621 31,266 | 2,075 2,163 | 9,139 8,463 | 983 543 | 3,277 | ${ }^{4} 11,014$ |  |  |  | 2,022 |  |
| 1945.......... |  | 2,184 | 7.589 | 650 |  | 11,062 |  | 664 | 3,282 |  | 1.1071.095 |
| 1946............ | 38,571 | 2,272 | 5,854 <br> 5 | 60679571 | 3,342 <br> 3,460 | 11,22210,750 | 10,513 | 700 | 3,429 | 2, 2,134 |  |
| 1947............ | 44, 171 | 2,365 |  |  | 3,853 |  | 10, 048 | 694 | 3,635 | 2,370 | 1,2951,2311,231 |
| 1948.......... | 50,978 | 2, 225 | 6,255 | 654570 | 4,313 | 10,42210,004 | 9,741 | 674 |  |  |  |
| 1949........... | 58,139 | 2,726 | 6,583 |  | 4,614 |  | 9,333 | 664 | 3,465 | 2,228 | 1,203 |
| 1950........... | ${ }^{5} 70.055$ | ${ }^{5} 3,000$ | ${ }^{5} 7,223$ | 578 | 5,086 | 9,071 | 8,451 | 615 | 3,500 | 2,219 | 1,2081,2281,2781,1861,189 |
| 1951........... | 80,510 | 3,312 | 8.055 | 527 | 5,648 | 7,948 | 7,395 | 549 | 3,415 | 2,138 |  |
| 1952........... | $\begin{array}{r}90,513 \\ 101244 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ | 3,804 | $\begin{aligned} & 8,488 \\ & 9,068 \end{aligned}$ | 460 <br> 583 | 6,137 6,794 | 6,707 6,083 | 6,230 5 5 | 474 446 | 3,327 3,19 | 1,039 |  |
| 1954............. | 113,065 | 4,065 |  | 569 | 7,277 | 5,741 | 5,318 | 420 | 3, 334 | 2,147 | 1,159 |
| 1955........... | 125,371 | 4.389 | 10,18711,049 | 594 | 8,020 | 5,122 | 4,758 | 362 | 3,497 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,246 \\ & 2,146 \\ & 1,463 \\ & 1,760 \\ & 1,671 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,219 \\ 869 \\ 630 \\ 630 \\ 648 \end{array}$ |
| 1956............ | 139, 025 | 4,748 |  | 612 | 8,698 | 3,359 | 3,138 | 219 | 3,041 |  |  |
| 1957............ | 152, 592 | 5,095 | 11, 786 | 597 | 9.290 | 3,165 | 2,952 | 211 | 2,321 |  |  |
| 1958............. | 164,839 180,186 | 5,505 5,870 | 12,827 14,211 | 619 647 | 9,734 10,573 | 2,899 2,522 | 2,709 2,356 | 188 165 | 2,412 2,399 |  |  |
| 1960........... | $\begin{array}{r} 196,400 \\ 7209,021 \\ 226,414 \\ 241,692 \\ 262,010 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,121 \\ 7,762 \\ 7,350 \\ 7,748 \\ 8,290 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 15,642 \\ 716,438 \\ 18,349 \\ 20,194 \\ 20,651 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 661 \\ 71,531 \\ 1,247 \\ 1,595 \\ 1,789 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 11,516 \\ 712,169 \\ 13,025 \\ 13,697 \\ 14,408 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} { }^{6}, 165 \\ 2,168 \\ 2,884 \\ 1,1782 \\ 1,798 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,024 \\ 1,930 \\ 1,765 \\ 1,089 \\ 145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6140 \\ 131 \\ 118 \\ 82 \\ 52 \\ 52 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 62,274 \\ { }^{6}, 253 \\ 2,2119 \\ 1,999 \\ 1,549 \\ 1,541 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61,611 \\ 1,603 \\ 1,478 \\ 1,346 \\ 976 \end{array}$ | 6647631629619552 |
| 1961........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963........... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1964 . . . . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 220,970 \\ & 306,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,782 \\ & 9,240 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,675 \\ & 25 ; 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,858 \\ & 1,779 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,158 \\ & 16,196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 702 \\ & 674 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 659 \\ & 631 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \\ & 41 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,357 \\ & 1,396 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 809 \\ & 809 \end{aligned}$ | 534 579 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February.. | 22,914 22,756 | 743 669 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,694 \\ & 1,739 \\ & 1,601 \\ & 1,600 \\ & 1,616 \\ & 1,647 \end{aligned}$ | 9797124123123157 |  | 1,919 | 1,799 | 119 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}321 \\ 312\end{array}\right.$ | 701 | 204 |
| March........ | 21,050 | 652 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,120 \\ & 1,120 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 1280 |  |  |
| April ........ | 18,888 | 604 567 |  |  | $1,087$ |  |  |  | (195 <br> 142 | 278 |  |
| May .......... | 18,006 18,304 | 567 541 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,088 \\ & 1,120 \end{aligned}$ | 1,858 | 1,744 | 113 | $\begin{array}{r}142 \\ \hline 99 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 278 | 154 |
| July........ | 19,752 | 551 | 1,673 | 163 | 1,167 |  |  |  | 79 | ) |  |
| August...... | 20,690 20,356 | 591 631 | 1,707 | 161 | 1, 281 | 1,209 | 1,125 | 83 |  | \} 98 | 114 |
| October...... | 18, 553 | 691 | 1,776 | 138 | 1',136 |  |  |  | 92 | ) |  |
| November.... | 18,793 | 735 | 1,719 1,716 | 126 108 | 1,119 1,162 | 1,172 | 1,089 | 82 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}124 \\ 201\end{array}\right.$ | 269 | 146 |
| December ... | 21,630 | 773 | 1,716 | 108 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964: | 24,931 | 780 | 1,732 | 118 | 1,217 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February..... | 23, 295 | 711 | 1,737 | 118 | 1,185 | 1,148 | 1,068 | 79 | 224 | 472 | 192 |
| March....... | 22, 301 | 694 | 1,672 | 130 | 1,169 |  |  |  | 206 |  |  |
| April....... | 20,982 19430 19,430 | 641 613 | 1,688 1 1 1 | 143 156 178 | 1,153 |  |  |  | 1164 | 216 |  |
| May $\ldots . . . . .$. June. . | 19,430 19,639 | 613 587 | 1,751 | 156 <br> 174 | 1,146 1,179 | 1,136 | 1,059 | 76 | 779 | ) 216 | 136 |
| July........ | 21,972 | 600 | 1,752 | 174 | 1,236 |  |  |  |  | ) |  |
| August...... | 22,966 | 638 | 1,747 | 169 | 1,272 | 775 | 724 | 50 | 46 <br> 53 | 69 | 89 |
| September... | 22,323 20,648 | 680 734 | 1,660 1,733 | 160 <br> 155 | 1,257 |  |  |  | 88 | , |  |
| November .... | 20,413 | 789 | 1,706 | 148 | 1.171 | 798 | 745 | 52 | 110 | ) 220 | 135 |
| December ... | 23, 110 | 821 | 1,790 | 144 | 1,221 |  |  |  | 160 |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 25, 802 | 8865 | 1, 878 | 136 <br> 134 | 1,263 | 789 | 737 | 51 |  | 364 | 178 |
| February.... |  | 776 | 1,764 | 134 143 | 1,232 | 789 | 737 | 51 | 187 <br> 172 | 364 | 178 |
| April ........ | 22, 882 | 660 | 1,771 | 140 | 1,216 |  |  |  | 139 | , |  |
| May ........ | 20,809 | 655 | 1.768 | 148 | 1,205 | 706 | 663 | 41 | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ 64 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 169 | 125 |
| June. ....... | 21,046 | 631 | 1,822 | 170 | 1,243 |  |  |  |  | ) |  |
| Suly........ | 23, 023 | 644 | 1,776 | 181 | 1,287 |  |  |  | 58 | ) 06 |  |
| August...... | 24,100 24,474 | 675 722 | 1,797 1,791 | 192 167 | 1,326 1,332 | 694 | 652 | 40 |  | 66 | 9 |
| September.... October.... | 24,474 22, 759 | 722 | 1,791 | 167 169 | 1,332 |  |  |  | 80 | ) |  |
| November... | 22, 775 | 816 | 1,871 | 158 | 1,242 | 702 | 659 | 42 | 116 150 | 210 | 132 |
| December... | 24,866 | 863 | 1,971 | 120 | 1,288 |  |  |  | ( 150 |  |  |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 27,589 27 | 866 797 | 1,923 | 135 125 | 1,326 1,325 | 699 | 655 | 43 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}185 \\ 189 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ | 346 | 186 |
| Februry....: | 27,976 <br> 26,024 | 7776 | 1,928 | 151 | 1,305 | 699 | 655 |  | [ 158 | 346 |  |
| April ....... | ${ }^{24,} 001$ | 727 | 2, 111 | 138 | 1.283 | 673 |  |  | \{ $\begin{array}{r}138 \\ 106\end{array}$ | 181 |  |
| May .......... | 22,433 22,872 | 689 664 | 2, 2,231 | 166 155 | 1,278 1,327 | 673 | 631 | 41 | [106 <br> 88 | 181 | 127 |
| july........ | 26, 220 | 668 | 2,300 | 162 | 1,414 |  |  |  |  | ) |  |
| August...... | 27, 667 | 714 | 2,266 | 166 | 1,453 | 667 | 626 | 40 | 52 | 63 | 103 |
| September.... | 26, 351 | 746 | 2,239 | 158 | 1.428 |  |  |  | - $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 94\end{aligned}$ | ) |  |
| October...... | 23,981 24,371 | 8811 | 2,238 2 2 2,291 | 151 139 139 | 11,352 | 674 | 631 | 41 | [ $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ 219\end{array}$ | ) 219 | 163 |
| November ... December.. | 24,087 | 914 | 2,306 | 134 | 1,375 |  |  |  | ( 165 | ) 219 |  |

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS--Con.


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS；TOBACCO－－ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(\underset{\text {（FERMENTED }{ }^{\text {BEER }} \text { MALT LIQUors）}{ }^{1}}{ }\)} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{distilled Spirits} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES \({ }^{5}\) Production}} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Taxable
withdrawals} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Stocks， \\
end of \\
period
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Total} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Whisky} \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Production \({ }^{2}\) \& Consump－
tion，
apparent，
for
bevergge，
purposes \& Toxable
drawit \({ }^{2}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Stocks, } \\
\text { end } \\
\text { period }
\end{gathered}
\] \& 1 mports \({ }^{4}\) \& Production \({ }^{2}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Toxable } \\
\& \text { drixthe } \\
\& \text { drowa }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Stocks. } \\
\text { end of } \\
\text { periof }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \(1 \mathrm{mports}{ }^{4}\) \& Total \& Whisky \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Thousonds of borrels \({ }^{6}\)} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Thousands } \\
\text { of tox } \\
\text { gallons }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Thousands of wine galions \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Thousonds of \(\operatorname{tox}\)
gallons} \& Thousands of proof gallon \& \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{Thousonds of tax gallons} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Thousands of proof gollons} \\
\hline 1939. \& 55，223 \& 52,787 \& 7，223 \& 132，207 \& 134，654 \& 96,779 \& 507， 266 \& 11，422 \& 87， 360 \& 75，046 \& 465，025 \& 9，846 \& 45，196 \& 35，632 \\
\hline 1940. \& 53，864 \& 51,811 \& 6,994 \& 163，724 \& 144，992 \& 103， 247 \& 522，723 \& 11，238 \& 111,699 \& 80，690 \& 479， 102 \& 9，715 \& 50，441 \& 40， 837 \\
\hline 1941. \& 年， 68.637 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
57， 403 \\
64.584 \\
\hline 684
\end{tabular} \& 7，429 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
202,199 \\
102,17 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
158,157 \\
190,248 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
109,747 \\
136,592 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& 11，218 \& 135， 182 \& 83,833
97962
98.96 \& 510,931
469,934 \& \& 60，570 \& 49,469
62,123 \\
\hline 1943. \& 75， 624 \& 72，693 \& 7，745 \& 23，635 \& 145，529 \& 97，037 \& 423，097 \& 25， 422 \& \& 65，485 \& 385， 340 \& 9，478 \& 62，943 \& 54， 456 \\
\hline \& 85，780 \& 79，514 \& 8,429 \& 69,540 \& 166，680 \& 101，204 \& 345， 127 \& 33，434 \& 14，379 \& 64，024 \& 317，413 \& 7，687 \& 92，494． \& 78，970 \\
\hline 1945. \& 88，206 \& 81， 841 \& 8， 880 \& \({ }^{217,655}\) \& 190， 131 \& 1199346 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
380,534 \\
\hline 83 \\
\hline 337
\end{tabular} \& 17，866 \& 101， 627 \& 60，481 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
341,235 \\
\hline 991.597 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 8,600
10,518 \& 133，042 \& 113,418 \\
\hline 1946. \&  \& 79,540
87,172 \& \(\stackrel{8}{8,547}\) \& 264,261
273,991 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
230,982 \\
181,646 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
137,797 \\
117,572
\end{tabular} \& 433， 137
516,403 \& 17， 17.458 \& －134， 359 \& 60,96
5777
57 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
391,597 \\
456,53 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 10， 10.567 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1688,828 \\
132,294 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& － 140,360 \\
\hline 1948.
1949 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
88,125 \\
88,18 \\
\hline 88
\end{tabular} \&  \& \(\xrightarrow[8,486]{8,212}\) \& 299,270
211,599 \& 171,021
169 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
98，597 \\
103,837 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 635,688
676,021
685 \& \(\begin{array}{r}13,666 \\ 13,844 \\ \hline 189\end{array}\) \& 170,686
123,207 \& 50,454
56,072 \& 559，
610,322 \& 12， 12,491 \& 1112， 839 \& －108， 10898 \\
\hline 1950. \& 88， 178 \& \({ }^{82,830}\) \& 8，814 \& 324，981 \& 190，020 \& \({ }^{117,417}\) \& \({ }^{7955,295}\) \& 16，877 \& ＋174， 817 \& 70,810 \& 694， 209 \& 15，331 \& 117，433 \& 103，013 \\
\hline 1952. \& 89,742
90.490 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
9,240 \\
9 \\
\hline 097
\end{tabular} \& （ \begin{tabular}{l}
324,176 \\
148,720 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 193,767
18368
1807 \& \({ }_{123}^{121,833}\) \& 925， 195 \& － 18.848 \& ［68， \& \％6，\({ }^{693}\) \& 735， 7173 \&  \& 920，640 \&  \\
\hline \& 92， 104 \& 86， 045 \& 9,223 \& 166，183 \& 194，663 \& 137， 966 \& 859，292 \& 22，006 \& 91，424 \& \& \& 20,214 \& 95，930 \& \\
\hline 1954． \& 88，940 \& \({ }_{83,}^{36} 305\) \& 9,161 \& 184，523 \& 189，471 \& 142，714 \& \({ }_{840,707}\) \& 22， 217 \& 103，530 \& 73，830 \& 707， 346 \& 20，158 \& 84， 961 \& 73，371 \\
\hline 1955. \& 90， 285 \& 84,977 \& 88896 \& \({ }^{213,459}\) \& 199，571 \& 148， 322 \& 840,648 \& 24， 82 \& 120， 542 \& 75，370 \& 724，706 \& 21，811 \& 81，791 \& 71,415 \\
\hline 1955. \& 90，338 \& \({ }^{85,008}\) \& 8，769 \& 223，177 \& 215， 225 \& \({ }^{163,563}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}832,439 \\ 842 \\ \hline 126\end{array}\) \& 27．290 \& 119，605 \& 82，815 \& 776， 568 \& 24，674 \& \({ }^{90,952}\) \& \\
\hline 1958. \& 89， 466 \& 84，371 \& 8，495 \&  \& 212，073
215，
266 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
151,481 \\
156 \\
1590
\end{tabular} \& 842， 162 \& 28， 200 \& ＋119，506 \& 78，442 \& 737,587
753
7573 \& 25，672 \& 76，201 \& 61，458 \\
\hline 1959. \& 93， 127 \& 87，622 \& 9,091 \& 272， 977 \& 225，453 \& 165， 901 \& 891， 246 \& 33，931 \& 145，313 \& 83， 182 \& 779，443 \& \({ }_{30,188}^{26,98}\) \& 88,314 \& 64， 683 \\
\hline 1960. \& 93，415 \& 87，913 \& 9， 126 \& \({ }^{7} 220,779\) \& 234，715 \& \({ }^{7} 139,101\) \& \({ }^{7} 840,364\) \& 37，203 \& 148，912 \& 82，044 \& 815，499 \& 32，947 \& 83，665 \& 64，689 \\
\hline 1961. \& 96， 93,038 \& 89,028
91,197 \& 9，420 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
241,449 \\
253,701 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 120，468 \& 874,590
876,000 \& 39,240
43,241 \& 145，601 \&  \&  \& 34，454 \& 84，606 \& 63，883 \\
\hline 1963. \& 100，631 \& 93，789 \& 9，688 \& 150，060 \& 258，979 \& 124， 179 \& 869，996 \& 45， 867 \& 104，\({ }^{\text {a }}\) ， 88 \& \& \({ }_{842} 899\) \& \({ }^{30}{ }^{0}, 175\) \& \& \\
\hline 1984. \& 105，897 \& 98，644 \& 9，994 \& 162，939 \& 275，862 \& 133， 173 \& 862，416 \& 50，600 \& 112，871 \& 89，445 \& 832， 83 \& 40，813 \& 92，235 \& 65，603 \\
\hline 1965．．．． \& 108,223
113,085 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 100,420 \\
\& 104,262 \\
\& 104
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 10,335 \\
\& 10,569
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1855,065 \\
\& 191,136 \\
\& \hline 106
\end{aligned}
\] \& 294，244
838897 \& 137,522
144,715 \& 872,900
880,415 \& 58,039
60,304 \& 126,878
128,508 \& 90,048
94,574 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 835,853 \\
\& 835,465
\end{aligned}
\] \& 51,099
52,199 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
944,107 \\
101,301
\end{array}
\] \& 64,813
67,134 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963：} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 7,571
6,598 \& \(\begin{array}{r}6,353 \\ 5,752 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 9.996
10,434 \& 14,244
12,960 \& 17,645
16,992 \& 8,690
8,367 \& 879,268
881.440 \& 2， 2,658 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
11,747 \\
10.467 \\
\hline 18.
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5.979 \\
6005 \\
\hline 8.09
\end{tabular} \& 854,333
856,697 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,291 \\
2,533 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 6，500 \& 4， 514 \\
\hline \& 8 8，111 \& 7，217 \& 10，819 \& 14，262 \& 21，997 \& 10， 180 \& 882， 882 \& 3，472 \& 11，041 \& 7，050 \& \({ }^{858,199}\) \& 3，036 \& 7，006 \& 5，133 \\
\hline \& － 9,140 \& 88,115 \& 111，266 \& （14，335 \& 18，\({ }^{18} 273\) \& 10， 1122 \& \({ }_{8885}^{884} 205\) \&  \& 10，989 \& 6，688 \& 880， 363 \& 2，855 \& 7，095 \& 5， 198 \\
\hline \& 9，674 \& 8,812 \& 11；770 \& 10，791 \& 20， 236 \& 10，756 \&  \& 3， 256 \& 7，057 \& 6，776 \& － \& 2，903 \& 7，372 \& 5，226 \\
\hline July ．．．．．．．． \& 10,828
9,383 \& \(\begin{array}{r}10,215 \\ \hline 9.265 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 111，698 \& \({ }_{8}^{6,524}\) \& 19,977
20,115 \& 9， 287
10
1021 \& 878,479
874,491 \& 3,487
3
3 \& \({ }_{5}^{3,402}\) \& ¢， 5.626 \& 855,343
851.803 \& 2，989 \& 6， 6,733 \& 4， 424 \\
\hline Seprember．．．． \& 7.418 \& 7.370 \& 10，722 \& 9.423 \& 19，460 \& 11， 138 \& 869，810 \& 3，936 \& 5，796 \& 8，047 \& 845，881 \& 3， 376 \& 7，721 \& 5，676 \\
\hline October．． \& 7,933
6,853 \& 7,953
68729 \&  \& ＋15，933 \& 24， 25.499 \& 14,573
11.367 \&  \& 5，711 \& － \& 10，851 \&  \& 5，037 \& 10，878 \& 8，351 \\
\hline （ \& 7， 712 \& 6,729
7,048 \& 9，853 \& 13， 389
14,183 \&  \& － 11,3678 \& 86598988
86996 \& 5,374
4,871 \& ¢8，984 \& \(\xrightarrow{8,912}\) \& 840,034
842,399 \& 4,829
4,191 \& 8，1，199
5,875 \& 6,242
4,152 \\
\hline 1964： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \(\xrightarrow{\text { Januory }}\) Februar \& 7，634 \& 6，744 \& 10，078 \& \({ }^{13,891}\) \& 18，453 \& 9，342 \& 871,813
8773 \& 3，032 \& 10，377 \& 6，459 \& 844，046 \& 1，571 \& 6，355 \& 4，328 \\
\hline March．．．．．．： \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,943 \\
8,946 \\
\hline 9
\end{tabular} \& 8，416 \& －10，\({ }^{10,298}\) \& － 13,506 \& － 181,838 \& 10，533
10.511 \& \(\begin{array}{r}873 \\ 874,233 \\ \hline 84\end{array}\) \& 退， 3,674 \& lo， 10,268 \& 8，046 \& － 8464,1818 \& 3，226 \& 6，220 \& \({ }_{5}^{4,183}\) \\
\hline April ．．．．．．．．． \& 9，631 \& 8,494
8,733
89 \& 111，824 \&  \& 21， 1,000
2206 \& 11， 10448 \& 874,542
874
8 \&  \& 10， 954 \& 77.505 \& 846，907 \& 3，476 \& 7， 7.860 \& \({ }_{5}^{5,677}\) \\
\hline June． \& 10，310 \& 9,482 \& 11，928 \& 12，787 \& 22，013 \& 10，975 \& 873，918 \& 4，160 \& 8，465 \& 6，564 \& 846，811 \& 3，712 \& 7，271 \& 5，921 \\
\hline July．．．．．．．． \& \(\xrightarrow{11,542}\) \& \(\stackrel{10,916}{998}\) \& 11，775 \& 8,650
9,129 \& 20,931
20,697 \& 9，514 \& 871,043
886 \& 3，275 \& 5 5，034 \& 5，725 \& 844,267 \& 2，854 \& 6，352 \& 4，391 \\
\hline September．．． \& 8，404 \& 88,269 \& 11， 129 \& 14， 362 \& 22， 003 \& 12，042 \& 863，752 \& ＋3，687 \& 9，4693 \& 8，406 \& －\({ }_{\text {833，}}\) \& 3，998 \& 8，6，412 \& －\({ }^{4}, 1,105\) \\
\hline October． \& 7，726 \& 77.655 \& 10，678 \& 17，070 \& 26， 163 \& 14，793 \& 860,082 \& 5，857 \& 11，059 \& 10，847 \& \({ }^{832,563}\) \& 5，＇189 \& 10，947 \& 8 8， 255 \\
\hline Notember \({ }^{\text {No．．．}}\) \& \({ }_{8,100}^{6,49}\) \& 7，711 \& －9，994 \& 15，534 \& － 34,228 \& （10， \&  \& 6,701
5,701 \& 10，402 \&  \& － 83812,058 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
5， \\
5,063 \\
\hline, 069
\end{tabular} \& 7，650 \& \(\xrightarrow{7,245}\) \\
\hline 1965： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jonuory ．．．．． \& 7,748
7,340 \& 6，535 \& 10,728
11,294 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
15,038 \\
13,962 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 19，288 \& 9，816 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
864,859 \\
866,368 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,17 \\
3,311 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11， 359 \& 6，711 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
834,465 \\
835,635 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 退， 2,760 \& 6， 6 672 \& 4． 138 \\
\hline March．．．．．．． \& 9，840 \& 8，585 \& 11，\({ }^{1296}\) \& －\({ }^{15,929}\) \& 24．120 \& 10，933 \& \({ }^{868,448}\) \& 5 5．058 \& 12，272 \& 7，317 \& \({ }^{837}\) 83，944 \& 4,310 \& 7，515 \& 5， 124 \\
\hline April．．．．．．． \& 10，\({ }^{1053}\) \& ¢ 9 \& （12，\({ }_{12,23}^{12,23}\) \&  \& － \& 110，351 \& － \begin{tabular}{l}
870,388 \\
871,048 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}4,665 \\ 3,960 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& M1， \& 6，6，942 \& － 840,212 \& 4，\({ }_{3}, 996\) \& 7．418 \& 5．060 \\
\hline June．．．．．．．．． \& 11，210 \& 10， 214 \& 12，505 \& 14，008 \& 24， 251 \& 11，953 \& \({ }^{870,646}\) \& 4，576 \& 9，084 \& 6，945 \& 881,098
880 \& 3，926 \& 8，098 \& 5，455 \\
\hline July．．．．．．． \& \(\xrightarrow{10,477}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{9,848}\) \& 12,380
11,679 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8,320 \\
13,036 \\
\hline 1506
\end{tabular} \& 22， 263
21,836 \& 9,884
10,654

a \& 866， 205 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3，412 <br>
4.332 <br>
\hline 6

 \& 

3,757 <br>
9,358 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,639

6.625 \& | 836,606 |
| :--- |
| 836,150 |
| 80 | \& 3， 3 300 \& －6， 347 \& ${ }_{5}^{4,390}$ <br>

\hline September． \& 9， 987 \& 88.502 \& 11， 1285 \&  \& 24， 131 \& 11，841 \& 885， 675 \& ＋ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5，232 } \\ & 5\end{aligned}$ \& －${ }^{9,358} 10,912$ \& 6，625

7 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,815 <br>
4,676 <br>
\hline

 \& 

7,527 <br>
8,260 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5，782 <br>

\hline October $\begin{aligned} & \text { November } \\ & \text { N }\end{aligned}$ \& 7，706 \& 7，690 \& －11，281 \& 19，115 \& － \& 15,260
15.054

10.05 \& －865， 8 859 \& | 6,314 |
| :--- |
| 7,310 |
| 6.20 | \&  \& － 11.1288 \&  \& 5，639 \& － 10,961 \& 8 8， 111 <br>

\hline December ．．． \& 8，133 \& 8，033 \& 10，335 \& 19，645 \& 36，274 \& 10，060 \& 872，900 \& 6，729 \& 12， 921 \& 6，581 \& ${ }_{835,853}$ \& 5，955 \& 7，049 \& 4，504 <br>
\hline 1966： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jenuary．．．．． \& 7,762
7,386 \& 6，686 \& 10,886

11,074 \& | 17,320 |
| :--- |
| 17,024 | \& 19,245

20,652 \& $\begin{array}{r}9,397 \\ 10,584 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ \& 8771,917

881,581 \& | 3,340 |
| :--- |
| 3,831 | \& 13,279

12.489 \& 6，202 \& 840,164
842
84 \& 2， 236 \& 6，450 \& 3，946 <br>

\hline March Ma．．．： \& 10， 309 \& 8,733 \& 11,827 \& 199，888 \& 25， 829 \& 12,070 \& ${ }_{886,178}^{817}$ \& 5，135 \& 15，060 \& 77.872 \& | 882,54 |
| :---: |
| 846,866 |
| 8 | \& 4，486 \& ${ }_{8}^{7,596}$ \& ${ }_{5}^{4,8896}$ <br>

\hline \& －9，819 \& \％${ }_{\text {\％}}^{8,542}$ \& 12.340
12.615
12.6 \& 17，634 \&  \& ＋11，930 \&  \& 4.519 \& 13， 182 \& 7，411 \& 850， 864 \& 3，999 \& 88.096 \& 5，357 <br>
\hline June． \& 11， 508 \& 10，738 \& 12，584 \& 16，697 \& 26，387 \& 12，626 \& 890，762 \& 4，987 \& 11，500 \& 8，555 \&  \& 4， 480 \& 8， 8 8， 1290 \& 5，058 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{4}{*}{} \& 11,323
10,994 \& 10，591 \&  \& －9，241 \& 22，${ }_{24,129}$ \&  \& 887,198

885,406 \& | 3,661 |
| :--- |
| 4,380 | \& ${ }^{4.935}$ \& ${ }^{6} \mathbf{7}, 002$ \& 849,975

847649 \& 2，${ }^{2} 823$ \& 5，933 \& 3，834 <br>

\hline \& 8 8，997 \& 8，947 \& 11， 621 \& 14,310 \& 25， 199 \& 12， 574 \& 883,871 \& 5，770 \& 8,717 \& 88,683 \& | 884,64 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 844,39 | \& 4，581 \&  \& ${ }_{6}^{5,395}$ <br>

\hline \& －8，${ }_{8}^{868} 8$ \& 7，793 \& 11， 11.583 \& 16,281
17,020 \&  \& 15， 14.58 \& 899,812
878
8785 \& 7，406 \& 9，955 \& － 11.133 \& －839， 279 \& 6， 697 \& 12， 2005 \& 9，336 <br>
\hline \& 8,383 \& 8 8，139 \& 10，569 \& 15， 205 \& 37， 561 \& 10，049 \& 880，415 \& 5，457 \& 9,849 \& 6,548 \&  \& 6,393
4,877 \& 6，925 \& －6，499 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | ALCOHOLIC beverages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | DAIRY PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $W_{\text {ines }}$ and distilling materials |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Butter, creamery |  |  | Cheese |  |
|  | Effervescent wines |  |  |  | Still wines |  |  |  | Distill- <br> ing moterials produced at wineries ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \\ & \text { (foc- } \\ & \text { tory) } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks, cold storage $_{\text {I }}$ end of period ${ }^{5}$ | Price, wholesale, 92. score (New York) ${ }^{6}$ | Production (foctory) ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ | Taxable withdrowals | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{1}$ | $1 \mathrm{mports}{ }^{2}$ | Production ${ }^{3}$ | Taxable withdrowals ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{3}$ | mports ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | Total | American, whole milk |
|  | Thousonds of wine gallons (231 cubic inches) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Millions of pounds |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of pounds |  |
| 1939.. | 371 | 380 | 511 | 560 | 7210,480 | 72,077 | 133, 891 | 3,377 | (7) | 1,781.7 | 55.5 | 0.260 | 708.5 | 537.3 |
| 1940......... | $\begin{array}{r}637 \\ 179 \\ \hline 179\end{array}$ | 598 918 | 492 | 460 106 | 7289,432 7313 7 | 84,748 97,498 | 163,757 <br> 183,548 <br> 189 | 3,157 $\begin{aligned} & 1,554 \\ & 1\end{aligned} 0.26$ | (7) | $1,81.7$ $1,876.8$ 1,822 | 41.5 114.4 | . 295 | 785.5 956.2 | 602.8 753.1 |
| 1942............ | 1, 008 | 845 | 758 | 98 | ${ }^{7} 183,930$ | 109, 469 | 141, 296 | ,926 | (7) | 1,764.1 | 25.0 | . 401 | 1,112.3 | 916.8 |
| 1943.. | 1,272 | 1,206 | 737 | 84 | 98,707 | 89,632 | 138,753 | 4, 102 | 156,995 | 1,673.8 | 154.6 | . 448 | , 993.3 | 765.1 |
| 1944............. | 1,503 | 1,395 | 739 | 87 | 108,812 | 86,740 | 150, 274 | 8, 086 | 190, 176 | 1,488.5 | 60.8 | . 423 | 1,017.2 | 804.8 |
| 1945. | 1,699 | 1,418 | 877 | 149 | 122,355 | 87, 675 | 173,896 | 2,556 | 269, 279 | 1,363.7 | 53.1 | 428 | 1,116.8 | 875.1 |
| 1946............. | 2,621 | 2,055 | 1,315 | 546 | 170, 197 | 130, 336 | 205, 408 | 4,471 | 366, 671 | 1, 171.3 | 27.9 | . 628 | 1. 106.3 | 801.3 |
| 1947............ | 1,408 | 1,010 | 1,581 <br> 15 | 182 375 | 105,617 | 91,961 |  | 2,085 2,526 | 206, 950 | 1,329.1 | 23,7 33 | . 713 | $1,182.9$ $1,098.4$ | $\begin{array}{r}932.7 \\ 854 . \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1948............ | 1,140 | 1,063 | 1, 1,425 | 375 431 | 138,924 101,899 | 116,215 125,942 | 223,774 192,047 | 2,526 2,766 | 292,405 193,769 | $1,171.3$ $1,210.3$ $1,412.1$ | $\begin{array}{r}33.6 \\ 114.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 758 | 1,098.4 | 854.4 935.2 |
| 1950........... | 1,101 | 1,125 | 1,267 | 592 | 131,549 | 131,819 | 187, 704 | 4,074 | 290, 209 | 1,386. 4 | r05. 2 | . 622 | 1,191.5 | 892.7 |
| 1951........... | 1,316 | 1,151 | 1, 316 | ${ }_{544}^{644}$ | 169, 460 | 117, 212 | 231, 617 | 4, 579 | 352, 235 | 1,203.0 | 27.7 | . 699 | 1, 161.3 | 873.5 |
| 1952. | 1,167 | 1,225 | 11137 | 543 | 131,912 117809 | 8127, 873 | 225,170 | 4,833 | 263, 109 | 1,188.2 | 72.7 | . 730 | 1, 170.3 | 849.8 |
| 1953. 1954. | 1,427 | 1,399 1,416 | 1,052 1,036 | 604 638 | 117,809 128,884 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8 } \\ \text { 1733, } \\ 134,348 \\ \hline 1368\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}8 \\ 8 \\ \text { 203, } \\ 192,392 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5, 581 5,764 | 226,659 250,947 | $1,412.1$ $1,448.9$ | 281.7 378.6 | . 6605 | 1,344.4 | $1,021.1$ $1,042.3$ |
| 1955. | 2,006 | 1,705 | 1,257 | 687 | 157,021 | 136,323 | 207,556 | 6,471 | 344, 534 | 1,382.9 | 163.1 | . 582 | 1,366.9 | 1,004.3 |
| 1956. | 2,426 | 2,031 | 1,418 | 749 | 146, 464 | 140, 189 | 198, 666 | 7,071 | 293, 166 | 1,473.3 | 25.1 | . 599 | 1,387.7 | 991.3 |
| 1957. | 2,654 | 2,238 | 1,608 | 773 | 147, 235 | 141, 143 | 190, 763 | 7,727 | 282, 366 | 1,474.1 | 87.3 | . 607 | 1,407.4 | 1,021.7 |
| 1958. 1959. | 2,763 3,525 | 3, 3 , 0621 | 1,636 1,814 | 787 860 | 162,116 170,644 | 143,084 143,258 | 200,299 209,751 | 8,328 9,045 | 348,985 340,368 | $1,389.6$ $1,334.4$ | 69.3 31.0 | . 597 | 1,399.4 | 978.0 942.5 |
| 1960. | 4,019 | 3,380 | 2,161 | 940 | 165, 858 | 149,236 | 208,699 | 9,796 | 330, 882 | 1,372.9 | 76.8 | . 599 | 1,478.0 | 996.1 |
| 1961.. | 4,114 | 3,684 | 2,196 | 964 | 168, 043 | 155,795 | 209,498 | 11, 189 | 331, 368 | 1,484.1 | 224.8 | 612 | 1, 634.5 | 1,148.8 |
| 1962........... | 4,414 | 3,833 | 2,428 | 1,036 | 189, 332 | 150,208 | 224,570 | 13,012 | 375, 205 | 1,537.1 | 318.7 | . 594 | 1, 592.0 | 1,094.5 |
| 1963. | 4.822 | 4,228 | 2,647 | 1,023 | 202, 375 | 157, 320 | 229,071 | 13,346 | 472,911 | 1,419.7 | 207.0 | . 590 | 1,631.8 | 1, 108.4 |
| 1964............. | 5,825 | 5,346 | 2,664 | 1, 187 | 193, 279 | 164,722 | 231,236 | 14,539 | 369, 349 | $1,441.5$ | 66.5 | . 599 | 1,723.6 | 1,157.3 |
| 1965. | 7,290 | 6,249 | 3, 102 | 1,451 | 233, 413 | 167, 141 | 262, 297 | 14,908 | 470,556 | 1,322.8 | 52.1 | 610 | 1,755.5 | 1,158.4 |
| 1966. | 8,751 | 7,397 | 3,749 | 1,636 | 218,825 | 165,772 | 265, 104 | 16, 345 | 390, 228 | 1,119.2 | 32.3 | . 672 | 1,873.6 | 1,234.5 |
| 1963: <br> January,.... <br> February. <br> March <br> April <br> ....... <br> May <br> June. $\qquad$ | 333 | 257 <br> 186 |  | 37535350719357 |  |  |  | 515 | 5,209 | 132.9122.3 | 310.9 | .586.586 | 116.8109.7 | 75.371.4 |
|  |  |  | 2,479 2,751 |  | 3,848 <br> 3,408 | 12,780 12,193 | 214,650 201989 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 466415 | 243 <br> 275 <br> 25 | 2,956 |  | 2,949 | 14, 866 | 191,395 | 1,054 | 1,954 | 135.5 | 345. 5 | 586 | 131.2 | 85.5 |
|  |  |  | 3,071 |  | 2,450 | 13,045 | 174, 432 | 1,203 | 8,439 | 140. 2 | 356.7 | 587 | 147.2 | 102.5 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 394 \\ & 543 \\ & \end{aligned}$ | 319 310 | 3,178 3,307 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2,361 \\ & 1,835 \end{aligned}$ | 12,770 | 142،452 | 1.999 | 15,557 11,868 | 142.6 | 401.4 | . 586 | 176.6 | 129.9 |
|  |  |  |  | 57 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ........ | 217 365 | 240 | 3,270 | 54 <br> 53 | 2,064 | 9,591 12 12847 | 134, 147 | 998 | 8,375 | 114.1 | 3392.6 | 587 <br> 590 | 150.6 | 109.8 |
| August...... | 365 340 | 307 392 | 3,213 | 87 | 3, 45, 244 | 12,887 12,59 | - | 1,072 | 118, 076 | 85.5 | 327.7 | . 603 | 159.6 125.0 |  |
| October. | 454 | 542 | 3,071 | 178 | 108,739 | 15,561 | 246, 466 | 1,922 | 202,640 | 91.7 | 284.5 | . 596 | 121.8 | 77.9 |
| November ... | 377 | 569 | 2,859 | 144 | 21,490 | 14, 070 | 248,932 | 1,466 | 70,287 | 91.9 | 241.3 | . 593 | 114.9 | 70.8 |
| December | 437 | 588 | 2,647 | 147 | 4,764 | 13,712 | 229,071 | 1,176 | 18,476 | 11.6 | 207.0 | . 593 | 125.8 | 77.0 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 428 476 | 336270 | 2,707 |  | 2,731 2,971 | 13,571 13,684 | 213,882 201,603 | $\begin{array}{r} 785 \\ 1,569 \end{array}$ | 5,096 | 130.3 124.9 | 187.1 | . 5887 | 125.4126.6 | 81.681.597.5 |
| February..... | 476 629 |  | 2,884 <br> 3,139 | 56 82 | 3,396 <br> 2,188 | 15,96013,80112 | 185,821 <br> 175,655 <br> 1508 | 1.1051897 | 8,384 6,148 | 140.9 | 191.1 | . 5886 |  |  |
| April ......... | 528 | 331 | 3,314 | 82 80 |  |  |  |  | 1,792 | 143.9 |  |  | 150.3 153 | 107.7 |
| May ......... | 381675 | 356434 | 3,306 | 87 | 1,923 | 13, 249 | 164,160150,888 | 1,211 | 1,506 | 143.1 | 234.9 | . 587 | 178.2 | 128.3 |
| June......... |  |  | 3,491 |  |  |  |  |  | 859 |  |  |  | 177.3 |  |
| July........ | 272 | 280 349 | 3,459 | 7167 |  | 10,426 12,274 | $\begin{aligned} & 139,462 \\ & 130,043 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,018 \\ 1,089 \end{array}$ |  | 11.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 243.7 \\ & 721 \end{aligned}$ | . 591 |  |  |
| A August....... | 415 <br> 428 | 504 | 3,489 <br> 3,381 <br> 18 |  | $\begin{array}{r}59,119 \\ 95,192 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 12,26413,84515,38718, |  | 1,089 | 10,804 132,402 | 94.9 <br> 86.2 <br> 8.8 | 221.2 180.9 | . 623 | 139.1 129.8 |  |
| October...... | 428 594 | 674 | 3,248 | $\begin{array}{r}92 \\ \hline 165 \\ \hline 201 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ |  |  | 251,875 | 1,389 | 146, 216 | 94.9 | 145.2 |  | 131.4 | 86.1 83.3 75.7 |
| November ... | 495 | 751 | 2,999 |  | 6,682 | 14,655 | 231, 236 | 1,541 | 19,525 | 120.7 | 66.5 | . 604 | 137.4 | 84.3 |
| December ... |  |  | 2,664 | 134 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory..... | 438 670 | 377 285 | 2,689 | 57 63 | 3,364 | 12,351 <br> 12,67 | 218,073 <br> 207189 <br> 189 | 508 843 | 3,478 | 131.6 | 63.1 | .587..57.57 | 133.6 | 87.4 |
| February ..... | 670 773 | 285 422 | 3, 3 , 361 |  | 3,037 |  | 193,208 <br> 179,742 | 1,409 | 5, 102 4,009 | 140.6 | 98.9 |  | 156.2 | 101.8 |
| April........ | 77356656 | 422 411 4 | 3,472 | 134 103 1 | 3,731 | 16,251 14,199 |  | 1,347 | 2,388 | 139.4 | 132.1 | 587 <br> 595 |  |  |
| May ......... |  | 444508 | 3,563 | 11799 | 3,2493,527 | 12,21613,59418. | 170,517157,011 | 1.271 | 3,793 | 145.1 | 165.8 | .598.599. | 181.1184.1 | 11.15130.4131.6 |
| June. ......... | 663 |  | 3,616 |  |  |  |  | 1,270 | 3,423 | 133.5 | 207.9 |  |  |  |
| July........ | 317 | 311 | 3,600 | 73 | 1,483 | 9,911 | 146, 215 | 861 | 3,423 | 104.0 | 219.5 | . 602 | 162.9 | 113.2 |
| August...... | 523 514 5 | 411 | 3,667 3 3 | 75 92 | 3,917 498 | 13, 15 , 336 | 137, ${ }_{1} \mathbf{2 3 1}$ | 1,010 | 17, 1203 | 84.0 | 192.5 | . 6220 | 142.5 | 86.2 |
| September.... | 590 | 726 | 3,310 | 198 | $\begin{array}{r}113,825 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 15,885 | 267, 334 | 1,366 | 201,068 | 77.8 | 124.8 | . 636 | 125.0 | 81.2 |
| November ... | 768 | 908 | 3, 138 | 214 | 36, 048 | 16,255 | 279, 478 | 1,820 | 66,741 | 77.8 | 83.0 | . 641 | 120.5 | 69.6 |
| December ... | 926 | 863 | 3, 102 | 225 | 9,508 | 15,051 | 262,297 | 2,013 | 29,907 | 90.8 | 52.1 | . 646 | 130.2 | 75.3 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 756 | 396 348 | 3,397 3 3 | 114 <br> 108 <br> 1 | 7,366 $\mathbf{2} 59$ | 11, 998 | 254,729 239 239 | 1,512 | $\begin{array}{r}11,327 \\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 203 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 99.2 | 33.7 | . 601 | 132.4 | 81.0 |
| Marchary...... | 880 | 478 | 4, 4,143 | 124 <br> 124 <br>  | 2,593 2,583 | 17, 17,416 | 225, 255 | 1, 385 | - 2,815 | 101.5 | 26.6 | . 6273 | 158.7 | 78.3 100.2 |
| April ......... | 650 | 489 | 4,262 | 103 | 2, 264 | 12, 889 | 214, 164 | 1,165 | 4,467 | 106. 2 | 34.3 | . 632 | 165.6 | 113.0 |
| May ......... | 664 | 503 | 4,339 | 130 | 3,032 | 12,656 | 202, 111 | 1,478 | 2,309 | 116.4 | 53.2 | . 641 | 184.2 | 130.5 |
| June......... | 822 | 606 | 4,493 | 109 | 2,296 | 14,908 | 188, 779 | 1,302 | 1,652 | 114.8 | 85.8 | . 666 | 194.5 | 138.3 |
| July ........ | 469 | 375 | 4, 552 | 78 | 1,523 | 9,807 | 178, 581 | 1,022 | 2,370 | 83.9 | 92.2 | . 717 | 169.5 | 116.6 |
| August..... September... | 728 <br> 577 | 545 <br> 729 <br> 1 | 4,662 4,462 | 103 106 | -7, ${ }^{9,631}$ | 13,100 <br> 13,926 | 171,884 <br> 225,038 | $\begin{array}{r}1,213 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | r $\begin{array}{r}31,962 \\ 145,405\end{array}$ | 77.3 70.5 | 85.9 <br> 68.4 | .736 .754 . | 156.8 145.6 | 105.3 95.3 |
| September.... | 722 | 912 | 4, 4198 | 228 | 88, 444 | 15, 895 | -290, 383 | $\bigcirc$ | 129, 562 | 79.9 | 68.4 58.1 | . 699 | 144.0 | 9.6 |
| November .... | 729 | 1,014 | 3, 880 | 252 | 17,876 | 16,087 | 282, 865 | 2,073 | 35, 202 | 80.8 | 39.0 | . 680 | 139.4 | 85.8 |
| December ... | 963 | 1,004 | 3,749 | 181 | 8,282 | 14,467 | 265, 104 | 1,427 | 18,654 | 97.4 | 32.3 | . 674 | 155.3 | 98.6 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | FLUID MILK |  |  | DRY MILK |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc. } \\ & \text { tion } \\ & \text { on } \\ & \text { farms } \end{aligned}$ | Utilization in manufoctured dairy products ${ }^{2}$ | Price, whalesale, U.S. average ${ }^{3}$ | Production ${ }^{4}$ |  | Stocks, manufacturers', end of period ${ }^{4}$ |  | Exports ${ }^{5}$ |  | Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food) ${ }^{3}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Dry whole milk | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nonfat } \\ & \text { dry } \\ & \text { milk } \\ & \text { (human } \\ & \text { food) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dry } \\ & \text { whole } \\ & \text { milk } \end{aligned}$ | Nonfot dry milk (human food) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dry } \\ \text { whole } \\ \text { milk } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nonfat } \\ & \text { dry } \\ & \text { milk } \\ & \text { (human } \\ & \text { food) } \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | Millions of pounds |  | Dollars per 100 pounds | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |
| 1939........... | 106,792 | 48,547 | 1.69 | 24,472 | 267,860 | 4,129 | 8,900 | 6,260 | 2,097 | 0.061 |
| 1940.......... | 109,412 | 51,262 | 1.82 | 29,409 | 321,843 | 4,632 | 26,433 | 7,532 | 8,710 | . 069 |
|  | 115, 088 | 55, 593 | 2. 19 | 45,627 | 366, 455 | 6, 389 | 18,565 |  |  |  |
| 1942.......... | 118,533 | 55, 571 | 2. 28 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 62, } 167 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 565,414 5092 | 7,368 7 7816 | 26,391 | 19, 103 | 132, 591 | . 139 |
| 1944............ | 117,017 | 52,177 49,848 | 3. 12 3.21 | $\begin{array}{r}137,766 \\ 177,754 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 509,620 582,912 | 7,816 16,299 | 22,343 <br> 38,034 | $\begin{array}{r}32,623 \\ 32,859 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 237,499 206,574 | .138 .143 |
| 1945.......... | 119,828 | 49,418 | 3.19 | 217, 276 | 642,546 | 12,254 | 14,431 | 78,255 | 181,513 | . 141 |
| 1946.......... | 117,697 | 43,390 | 3.99 | 188, 406 | 653,465 | 17,718 | 38,937 | 146, 037 | 167,864 | . 145 |
| 1947. | 116, 814 | 47,914 | 4.27 | 164, 888 | 677,941 | 12,496 | 14,871 | 101,660 | 283,072 | . 109 |
| 1948.......... | 112,671 | 44, 964 | 4.88 | 170,087 | 681,532 | 18,491 | 44,375 | 100,534 | 159,155 | . 151 |
| 1949........... | 116, 103 | 48,272 | 3.95 | 125,541 | 934,934 | 11,105 | 48,722 | 81,393 | 214,498 | . 120 |
| 1950.......... | 116,602 | 47,953 | 3.89 | 124,986 | 881, 492 | 10,231 | 22,030 | 62,550 | 226,618 | . 119 |
| 1951........... | 114,681 | 44,243 | 4. 58 |  | 702, 476 | 17.917 | 42,265 | 59,496 | 122,513 | 144 |
| 1952............ | 114,671 | 42,822 | 4.85 | 102, 318 | 863, 220 | 15, 181 | 127,715 | 42, 319 | 58,728 | . 152 |
| 1953............ | 120,221 122,094 | 48,497 49,469 | 4.32 3.97 | 101,179 92,700 | 1,213,774 | 10,220 8,245 | 74,094 55,840 | 46,070 42,421 | 98,098 157,063 | . 152 |
| 1955........... | 122,945 | 47,946 | 4.01 | 108,317 | 1,365,772 | 8,587 | 88,414 | 45,891 | 232,689 | 154 |
| 1956........... | 124.860 | 48,834 | 4. 14 | 110,315 |  | 10,757 | 77,794 | 40,483 | 338,103 | . 152 |
| 1957.......... | 124, 628 | 48,540 65754 | 4.21 | 103, 174 | 1,623,880 | 8,964 | 85,688 | 48,225 | 245, 635 | . 153 |
| 1958............. | 123,220 121,989 | 657,564 57,019 | 4.13 4.16 | 87,702 90,383 | 1, 709, 604 | 6,204 6,486 | 87,513 96,579 | 28,691 25,764 | 222, 595 | . 1316 |
| 1960.......... | ${ }^{7} 123,109$ | 58,361 | 74.21 | ${ }^{7} 97.998$ | ${ }^{7} 1,818,605$ | 6,890 | 103,077 | 28,072 | 199, 126 | 137 |
| 1961........... | 125,707 | ${ }^{9} 62,169$ | 4.22 | 81,695 | 2,019, 848 | 7,307 | 132,543 | 17, 464 | 252, 547 | . 154 |
| 1962.......... | 126, 251 | 62,811 | 4.09 | 86,117 | 2, 230,269 | 5,119 | 98,953 | 13,345 | 305,765 | . 148 |
| $1963 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 125, 202 | 61,193 | 4.10 | 91,015 | 2, 106,058 | 5,274 | 81,531 | 29,810 | 534,995 | . 144 |
| 1964........... | 126,967 | 62,902 | 4.15 | 87,622 | 2, 177, 189 | 6,968 | 108,809 | 12,337 | 838,556 | . 146 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............. } \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 124,173 \\ & 120,230 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60,202 \\ & 56,760 \end{aligned}$ | 4.23 4.81 | $\begin{aligned} & 88,622 \\ & 87,500 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,992,747 \\ & 1,587,500 \end{aligned}$ | 5,000 6,932 | 58,171 118,546 | 20,036 16,380 | 438,763 170,339 | .147 .182 |
| 1963: <br> January..... <br> February <br> March <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 10,153 9 | 4,874 4.649 | 4.26 4.20 | 9,129 888 | 176,770 | 7,099 | 96, 136 | 2,201 | 8,865 | . 144 |
|  | 10,998 | 4,049 5,383 | 4.07 | 8,930 | 169,062 195,430 | 6, 6 6,172 | 91,911 86,262 | 2,116 | 37,517 63,653 | . 1444 |
|  | 11, 220 | 5,864 | 3.88 | 6,474 | 214, 282 | 5, 235 | 98,506 | 3,893 | 52, 585 | . 144 |
|  | 12, 297 | 6,644 | 3.80 | 8,124 | 250, 020 | 5,511 | 124,055 | 1,584 | 51,912 | . 144 |
|  | 11;809 | 6,474 | 3.73 | 7,647 | 240,992 | 6,521 | 136, 519 | 753 | 50,647 | . 144 |
| July........ | 10,848 | 5,637 | 3.91 | 7,365 | 183,605 | 6,482 | 115,853 | 1,745 | 48,448 | . 144 |
| August...... | 10,172 9 | 4,987 4.186 4.1860 | 4.08 4.27 | 8.095 | 145,931 | 5,497 | 99, 335 | 4,705 | 48,655 | . 144 |
| September.... | 9,548 9,648 | 4,186 4,160 4 | 4.27 4.41 | 7,576 7,137 | 120,328 121,694 | 4,750 5 5 | 82,121 62,952 | 2,635 1,964 | 39,196 41,863 | . 1444 |
| November ... | 9,279 | 3,906 | 4.47 | 6,667 | 128, 830 | 5,314 | 64, 273 | 1,605 | 53,623 | .1144 |
| December... | 9,824 | 4,394 | 4.42 | 6,282 | 159, 114 | 5,274 | 81, 531 | 2,913 | 38,030 | . 146 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 10,287 | 4,955 | 4.33 | 7.605 | 177, 100 | 6,212 | 81, 838 | 2,096 | 27,356 | . 146 |
| February.... | 10,070 | 4,973 5 5 | 4.24 4.10 | 6.624 | 180, 095 | 5,901 | 85, 495 | 786 | 37,944 | . 146 |
| March........ April | 11, 1186 | 5,734 5,958 | 4. 10 3.96 | 7,398 7,717 | 209,505 221,486 | 6,576 7,515 | 98,901 105,329 | $\begin{array}{r}826 \\ 1,100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 88,640 61,046 | . 146 |
| May . ....... | 12, 380 | 6,639 | 3. 82 | 7,209 | 255, 779 | 7, 138 | 132,947 | 1, 278 | 119,432 | . 146 |
| June........ | 11,782 | 6,554 | 3.79 | 6,711 | 239,641 | 6,362 | 129,371 | 593 | 107.116 | . 146 |
| July........ | 10,810 | 5,652 | 3.94 | 6,419 | 181,415 | 6, 165 | 124,825 | 842 | 93,495 | . 143 |
| August....... | 10,207 ${ }^{9} 623$ | 4, 9,937 4,336 | 4.09 4.33 | 6,247 7,245 | 150,141 121746 | 5,876 | 115 94 94 174 | $\begin{array}{r}934 \\ 1.311 \\ \hline 105\end{array}$ | 65, 472 | . 146 |
| October..... | 9,698 | 4,290 | 4.50 | 8 8,733 | 127, 179 | 6,315 | 87,616 | - 752 | 51,535 | . 148 |
| ( | 9,430 | 4,083 | 4.52 | 7,378 | 135,899 | 6,043 | 92, 021 | 726 | 66, 876 | . 146 |
| December ... | 10, 131 | 4,774 | 4.45 | 8,336 | 177, 203 | 6,968 | 108,809 | 1,093 | 49,710 | . 146 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... | 10,494 | 5,043 | 4.32 | 7,981 | 189,314 | 7,615 | 119,090 | 693 | 8,306 | . 145 |
| February..... | 9,795 | 4,908 5 5 | 4.26 | 7,715 | 181, 104 | 7,739 | 128405 | 1,232 | 7,622 | . 146 |
| April ......... | 11,264 | 5,904 | 4.02 | 8,365 8,266 | 202,522 214,190 | 6,793 8,830 | 114,951 122,744 | 2,786 1,780 | 11,062 51,356 | . 144 |
| May . ........ | 12, 100 | 6,395 | 3.89 | 77.658 | 239,944 | 7,716 | 154,012 | 2,707 | 30, 274 | . 145 |
| June......... | 11,567 | 6,314 | 3.86 | 7,727 | 223,431 | 7.769 | 154, 250 | 1.177 | 44,400 | . 145 |
| July . ........ | 10,704 9 9 | 5,517 4,762 | 4. 02 |  |  | 7,582 |  |  | 53, 027 | . 146 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { August....... }}$ | $\begin{array}{r}9,929 \\ 9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,762 4,027 | 4. 18 | 5, 5 5,754 | 131,639 100662 | 6,847 <br> 5 | 109 73 7388 | 3.132 | 63, 314 | . 147 |
| October..... | 9,343 | 3 3,842 | 4.57 | 6,535 | 100,622 102,023 | 54,937 | 73, 6888 | 1,842 | 69,214 64,585 | . 1488 |
| November ... December ... | 9,029 | 3,687 | 4.65 | 7,770 | 105,608 | 4,347 | 59, 180 | 1,782 | 21, 538 | .149 |
| December ... | 9,499 | 4,043 | 4.63 | 8,746 | 129,945 | 5,000 | 58,171 | 1,229 | 14,035 | . 150 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... | 9,805 | 4, 352 | 4. 54 | 8,200 | 130,300 | 4,952 | 59, 813 | 1,233 | 16,880 | 151 |
| Mabrch....... | 9,137 10,537 | 4,218 <br> 5 <br> 026 | 4.56 4.55 | 7,700 7 700 | 123,200 | 6,231 <br> 5 | 53, 814 | 1,656 | 6,447 | . 152 |
| Apriil....... May...... | 10,53 <br> 10,725 <br> 11525 | 5,026 5,270 | 4.55 4.44 | 7,500 8,100 | 146,000 167,500 | 5,883 6,658 | 47,454 | 1,989 | 16,207 28,783 | . 156 |
| May ......... | 11, 525 | 5,849 | 4.34 | 7.600 | 188, 000 | 9,164 | 112,451 | 2,228 | 28,783 9 | . 172 |
| June. ........ | 11,269 | 6,152 | 4.36 | 8,900 | 192, 500 | 8,699 | 139,781 | - 501 | 8,336 | . 174 |
| July ........ | 10,350 | 5, 187 | 4.71 | 7,000 | 132,000 | 8,803 | 143, 562 | 1,208 | 26,033 | . 195 |
| August...... | 9,763 9,263 | 4,884 4,181 | 5.00 5.29 | 7,000 | 110,500 89,000 | 7,897 | 129,318 118,382 | 1,626 | 19,744 15,646 | . 202 |
| October..... | 9,333 | 4,048 | 5.40 | 6,500 | 92,900 | 8,432 | 116, 815 | +901 | 9,835 | . 200 |
| November ... | 9, 012 | 3,907 | 5.38 | 6,000 | 92,900 | 8,257 | 112,167 | 803 | 8,825 | 204 |
| December ... | 9,511 | 4,371 | 5.30 | 5,500 | 122,700 | 6,932 | 118,546 | 847 | 4,097 | . 201 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { YEAR AND } \\
\& \text { MONTH } \\
\& \text { OR } \\
\& \text { QUARTER }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
ALL \\
PRINCIPAL GRAINS
\end{tabular} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{BARLEY} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{CORN} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat) \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Produc. \\
tion (crop estimate for the year) \({ }^{2}\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Stocks (domestic), end af period \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports, includ\({ }_{\text {ing }}^{\text {mal }}{ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis) \({ }^{5}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{tion (crop estimate for the year, grain only \()^{2}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Stocks (domestic), end of period \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports, including meal and flour \({ }^{4}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { On } \\
\text { farms }
\end{gathered}
\]
farms \& Off forms \& \& No. 2,
malting \& No. 3 , straight \& \& \& Total \& On farms \& Off forms \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of bushels?} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Dollors per bushel} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of bushels (56 pounds)} \\
\hline 1939... \& 139.5 \& 278.2 \& 152.9 \& 134.3 \& 18.6 \& 5.8 \& 0.55 \& 0.48 \& 2,341.6 \& 77.2 \& 2,040. 5 \& 1,908.7 \& 131.8 \& 32.7 \\
\hline 1940......... \& 84.8 \& 311.3 \& 179.6 \& 170.0 \& 9.6 \& 2.6 \& . 53 \& . 49 \& 2,206.9 \& 81.7 \& 2,030.0 \& 1,835.9 \& 194.1 \& 38.7 \\
\hline 1941............. \& 67.7 \& 362.6 \& 205.3 \& 195.3 \& 10.0 \& 3.1 \& .61 \& . 55 \& 2, 414.4 \& 110.3 \& 2, 182.2 \& 2, 002.3 \& 179.9 \& 19.7 \\
\hline 1942............ \& 42.0 \& 429.4 \& 245.2 \& 234.5 \& 10.7 \& 2.4 \& . 87 \& . 69 \& 2, 801.8 \& 130.4 \& 2, 283.7 \& 2,214.3 \& 69.4 \& 10. 2 \\
\hline 1943...........
1944....... \& 55.6
68.2 \& 322.9
276.3 \& 216.7
213.3 \& 153.0
135.2 \& 64.7
78.1 \& 2.4
3.9 \& 1.13
1.34 \& 1.00
1.27 \& \(2,668.5\)
\(2,801.6\) \& 128.5
120.0 \& \(1,985.8\)
\(2,123.3\) \& \(1,932.9\)
\(2,066.7\) \& 52.9
56.5 \& 5.5
10.6 \\
\hline 1945... \& 222.4 \& 267.0 \& 192.0 \& 126.0 \& 66.0 \& 7.5 \& 1.29 \& 1.22 \& 2,577.4 \& 118.9 \& 1,892.3 \& 1,847.2 \& 45.1 \& 16.1 \\
\hline 1946............. \& 355.2 \& 265.1 \& 175.8 \& 110.1 \& 65.7 \& 6.7 \& 1. 53 \& 1.49 \& 2,916.1 \& 120.6 \& 2,183.8 \& 2,112.1 \& 71.7 \& 17.5 \\
\hline 1947........... \& 678.7 \& 281.9 \& 187.6 \& 117.1 \& 70.5 \& 33.0 \& 2. 17 \& 2.04 \& 2, 108.3 \& 139.3 \& 1,535.4 \& 1,486. 2 \& 49.2 \& 130.4 \\
\hline 1948.............
\(1949 . . .\). \& 565.3
615.6 \& 315.5
237.1 \& 230.0
191.4 \& 155.5
105.0 \& 74.5
86.4 \& 19.3
33.0 \& 1.53
1.97
1.39 \& 1.84
1.31 \& \(3,307.0\)
\(2,946.2\) \& 109.9
116.2 \& 2, 573.0
\(2,683.8\) \& \(2,479.6\)
\(2,283.4\) \& 93.4
400.5 \& 25.7
134.6 \\
\hline 1950... \& 376.9 \& 303.8 \& 244.3 \& 139.9 \& 104.3 \& 19.1 \& 1.58 \& 1.51 \& 2,764.1 \& 131.4 \& 2,613.0 \& 2,109.2 \& 503.8 \& 96.7 \\
\hline 1951............ \& 633.1 \& 257.2 \& 203.8 \& 124.4 \& 79.4 \& 43.0 \& 1.55 \& 1.42 \& 2,628.9 \& 129.0 \& 2,365.7 \& 1,900.5 \& 465.2 \& 102.5 \\
\hline 1952. \& 543.8 \& 228.2 \& 164.2 \& 98.6 \& 65.6 \& 41.0 \& 1.58 \& 1.43 \& 2,980.8 \& 126.1 \& 2, 561.8 \& 2, 158.1 \& 403.7 \& 100.7 \\
\hline 1953.......... \& 434.7
341.4 \& 246.7
379.3 \& 178.6
285.2 \& 109.1
167.2 \& 69.5
118.0 \& 21.9
25.7 \& 1.50
1.47 \& 1.39
1.37 \& \(2,881.8\)
\(2,707.9\) \& 130.3
130.9 \& \(2,685.8\)
\(2,848.8\) \& \(2,148.0\)
\(2,116.7\) \& 537.8
732.0 \& 132.1
77.4 \\
\hline 1955. \& 490.0 \& 403.1 \& 306.8 \& 191.9 \& 115.0 \& 75.9 \& 1.34 \& 1.24 \& 2,873.0 \& 137.9 \& 3,074.2 \& 2,206.9 \& 867.3 \& 108.9 \\
\hline 1956............ \& 717.1 \& 376.7 \& 292.0 \& 162.0 \& 130.0 \& 87.1 \& 1.28 \& 1.17 \& 3,075.3 \& 141.4 \& 3,408.1 \& 2,329.3 \& 1,078.8 \& 118.2 \\
\hline 1957. \& 745.3 \& 442.8 \& 361.3 \& 212.0 \& 149.3 \& 60.9 \& 1.23 \& 1.16 \& 3, 045.4 \& 139.4 \& 3,593.6 \& 2, 450.4 \& 1,143.2 \& 178.8 \\
\hline 1958. \& 732.6
812.4 \& 477.4
420.2 \& 395.7
361.0 \& 231.0
197.9 \& 164.8
163.1 \& 124.7
118.1 \& 1.24
1.19 \& 1.18
1.14 \& \(3,356.2\)
\(3,824.6\) \& 144.1
8153.0 \& 3, 868.3
\(4,343.5\) \& \(2,638.5\)
\(2,981.5\) \& \(1,229.9\)
\(1,362.1\) \& 18.2
221.2 \\
\hline 1961........... \& 1,085.9 \& 392.4 \& 335.5 \& 181.2 \& 154.3 \& 65.3 \& 1.31 \& 1. 23 \& 3,597.8 \& 157.1 \& 4,494.6 \& 3,021.6 \& 1,472.9 \& 294.2 \\
\hline 1962............ \& 1,162.6 \& 427.7 \& 345.8 \& 215.1 \& 130.7 \& 100.2 \& 1. 26 \& 1.20 \& 3,606.3 \& 171.4 \& 4,216.7 \& 2,964.9 \& 1,251.7 \& 426.4 \\
\hline 1963....... \& 1,241.1 \& 392.8 \& 332.8 \& 202.3 \& 130.4 \& 57.4 \& 1.19 \& 1.11 \& 4,091. 2 \& 184.9 \& 4,384.0 \& 3,247.7 \& 1,136.4 \& 439.4 \\
\hline 1964............ \& 1,385.8 \& 386.1 \& 309.9 \& 190.1 \& 119.9 \& 74.4 \& 1.21 \& 1. 13 \& 3,484.3 \& 193.6 \& 3,955.9 \& 2,818.5 \& 1,137.4 \& 481.6 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1965............ } \\
\& \text { 1966............ }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(1,385.6\)
\(1,590.3\) \& 392.3
389.6 \& 300.8
290.5 \& 184.5
177.2 \& 116.3
113.3 \& 65.9
63.6 \& 1.33
1.35 \& 1.27
1.33 \& \(4,084.3\)
\(4,103.3\) \& 204.9
203.6 \& 4,041.3
\(3,662.6\) \& \(3,084.9\)

$2,884.7$ \& 956.5
777.9 \& 598.9
616.6 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{| 1963: |
| :--- |
| Jonuary . . . . . February March $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ May |
| June. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 34.4
99.5 \& .. \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& 4.4 \& 1.18
1.18 \& 1.12 \& $\ldots .$. \& 13.9
13.0
1 \& \& \& $\ldots$ \& 11.9 <br>
\hline \& 106.8 \& \& 233.8 \& 130.9 \& 102.9 \& 3.2 \& 1.20 \& 1.14 \& $\ldots . .$. \& 15.5 \& 3,037.4 \& 1,997.7 \& 10.039 .6 \& 33.5 <br>
\hline \& 118.8 \& \& \& \& \& 2.2 \& 1.22 \& 1.14 \& \& 15.1 \& \& \& \& 41.3 <br>
\hline \& 133.7
100.5 \& \& \& \& \& 8.0
5.3 \& 1.25 \& 1. 16 \&  \& 15.6 \& \& \& \& 39.5 <br>
\hline \& 100.5 \& \& 146.8 \& 67.6 \& 79.3 \& 5.3 \& 1.24 \& 1.14 \& \& 15.5 \& 2,114.5 \& 1,385.9 \& 728.6 \& 43.1 <br>
\hline July......... \& 98.2
84.6 \& ......... \& $\cdots$ \& ....... \& ......... \& 1.7 \& 1.14 \& 1.05
1.02 \& ......... \& 16.7
16.4
16.4 \& $\ldots$ \& ........ \& \& 35.6 <br>
\hline August...... \& 84.6
92.7 \& \& 430.1 \& 266.7 \& 163.4 \& 4.2 \& 1.118 \& 1.02 \& $\ldots$ \& 16.4 \& 1,345.6 \& 514.3 \& 831.3 \& 26.6
27.8 <br>
\hline October..... \& 115.6 \& \& \& ....... \& ........ \& 4.8 \& 1. 22 \& 1.14 \& - ........ \& 16.8 \& \& \& \& 33.5 <br>
\hline November ... \& 125.6
130.7 \& \& 332.8 \& 202.3 \& 130.4 \& 7.7
5.8 \& 1.21
1.18 \& 1.11
1.09 \& \& 16.7 \& 4,384.0 \& 3,247.7 \& $1,136.4$ \& 54.7
54.7 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January..... \& 123.6 \& \& \& $\ldots .$. \& $\ldots$ \& 5.5 \& 1.18
1.16 \& 1.10 \& $\ldots$ \& 15.9 \& ........ \& ........ \& $\ldots$ \& 46.8 <br>
\hline February.... \& 123.3 \& \& 233.4 \& 131.6 \& 101.8 \& 6.7
2.9 \& 1.16 \& 1.09
1.10 \& \& 15.9
17.4 \& 3,301.8 \& 2,292.1 \& 1,009.7 \& 33.5
33.5 <br>
\hline April......... \& 126.3 \& \& \& \& \& 4.7 \& 1. 22 \& 1. 14 \& \& 16.5 \& \& \& \& 42.4 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 129.5
96.5 \& \& \& \& \& 13.5
7.7 \& 1.23
1.19 \& 1.16 \& \& 17.2
17.0 \& \& \& \& 35.4 <br>
\hline June......... \& 96.5 \& \& 133.9 \& 60.9 \& 73.0 \& 7.7 \& 1.19 \& 1.11 \& \& 17.0 \& 2,387.3 \& 1,524.4 \& 862.8 \& 28.0 <br>
\hline July........ \& 91.7
99.4 \& $\ldots$ \& …..... \& $\ldots$ \& \& 2.0
3.4 \& 1.18 \& 1.08 \& ......... \& 15.2 \& ........ \& ....... \& $\ldots$ \& 32.8 <br>
\hline August....... \& 113.7 \& \& 409.3 \& 260.6 \& 148.7 \& 6.0 \& 1.23 \& 1. 17 \& ......... \& 15.9 \& 1, 727.5 \& 672.1 \& 855.4 \& 42.9
39.5 <br>
\hline October...... \& 115.4 \& \& \& \& \& 10.2 \& 1. 26 \& 1. 19 \& ........... \& 16.6 \& 1,527.5 \& \& 835.4 \& 44.3 <br>
\hline ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December } . .\end{aligned}$ \& 132.9
121.5 \& \& 309.9 \& 190.1 \& 119.9 \& 7.6
4.3 \& 1.25
1.25 \& 1.20
1.19 \& \& 15.6 \& 3,955.9 \& 2,818.5 \& 1,137.4 \& 57.4
45.0 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January..... \& 29.7
67.3 \& $\ldots$ \& ........ \& ......... \& …….. \& 1.2
2.5 \& 1.27 \& 1.21
1.25 \& ......... \& 16.7 \& ........ \& ........ \& ....... \& 7.7
40.3 <br>
\hline February ..... \& 143.3 \& \& 204.8 \& 107.0 \& 97.8 \& 1.5
2.3
2.3 \& 1.31
1.31
1.3 \& 1.25
1.23 \& $\ldots$ \& 15.9 \& 2,861.8 \& 1,923.0 \& 938.8 \& 40.3
68.1 <br>
\hline April........ \& 114.8 \& $\ldots$ \& \& \& \& 3.7 \& 1.33 \& 1.23 \& \& 16.8 \& 2,861.8 \& 1,23.0 \& \& 42.1 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 120.4 \& \& \& \& \& 7.8 \& 1.39 \& 1.32 \& \& 17.3 \& \& \& \& 46. 3 <br>
\hline June........ \& 127.3 \& \& 101.8 \& 40.7 \& 61.1 \& 9.3 \& 1.39 \& 1.27 \& \& 17.1 \& 1,933.8 \& 1,283.4 \& 650.3 \& 57.5 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 127.5 \& ........ \& \& \& \& 5.2 \& 1.34 \& 1.23 \& ......... \& 16.8 \& \& \& \& 51.6 <br>
\hline August......
September ... \& 122.3 \& $\ldots$ \& 387.3 \& 243.8 \& 143.5 \& 5.0
6.8 \& 1.28
1.27 \& 1.26
1.25 \& ...... \& 18.5
17.3 \& 1,147.1 \& 581.5 \& 565.6 \& 48.8
43.3 <br>
\hline October...... \& 134.8 \& \& 387.3 \& 243.8 \& 143.5 \& 8.5 \& 1.31 \& 1.28 \& .... \& 17.9 \& 1,147.1 \& 581.5 \& 565.6 \& 43.3
52.9 <br>
\hline November ...
December.. \& 144.2 \& . \& 300.8 \& 184.5 \& 116.3 \& 8.3
5.1 \& 1.38 \& 1.336 \& \& 17.4 \& 4,041. 3 \& 3,084.9 \& 956.5 \& 73.6
66.7 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January ..... \& 112.0 \& \& \& \& $\ldots . .$. \& 4.2 \& 1.37 \& 1.35 \& ..... \& 16.0 \& ........ \& ........ \& ....... \& 48.9 <br>
\hline February....: \& 127.9
161.3 \& $\ldots$ \& \& $9 .$. \& 94.0 \& 6.3
4.5 \& 1.40 \& 1.38 \& \& 15.2 \& \& \& \& 51.5 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 160.6 \& $\ldots . .$. \& 193.1 \& 99.2 \& 94.0 \& 4.5 \& 1.32 \& 1.35
1.29 \& \& 18.0
17.0 \& 2,863.3 \& 2,122.8 \& 740.5 \& 65.7
64.6 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 139.7 \& \& \& \& \& 7.3 \& 1.33 \& 1. 30 \& \& 16.8 \& \& \& \& 64.6
53.4 <br>
\hline June......... \& 143.4 \& \& 104.8 \& 46. i \& 58.6 \& 8.0 \& 1. 30 \& 1.27 \& \& 18.2 \& 1,782.9 \& 1, 323.6 \& 459.3 \& 55.3 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{| July $\qquad$ |
| :--- |
| August |
| September $\qquad$ |
| October |
| ... |
| November |
| December |} \& 119.0 \& \& ........ \& ......... \& $\ldots$ \& 3.0 \& 1. 30 \& 1. 27 \& ......... \& 16.9 \& ........ \& \& $\ldots$ \& 43.4 <br>

\hline \& 138.7
134.0 \& \& $\cdots 386.1$ \& $\cdots 245.3$ \& $\cdots \mathrm{imo}. \mathrm{~B}_{8}$ \& 3.7
8.5 \& 1.34
1.39 \& 1.31
1.35
1.36 \& . $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ \& 18.1 \&  \& 529.7 \& 310.5 \& 51.8
45.3 <br>
\hline \& 126.8 \& \& \& \& \& 4.6 \& 1. 41 \& 1.39 \& \& 18.3 \& \& \& \& 35.6 <br>
\hline \& 125.5
101.3 \& \& 290.5 \& '177.2' \&  \& 4.3
1.4 \& 1.37
1.36 \& 1.36
1.34 \& \& 16.9 \& 3,662.6 \& 2,884.7 \& 777.9 \& 56.4
44.6 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 44.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | CORN |  | OATS |  |  |  |  |  | RICE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{1}$ |  | Production (crop estimate for the year) ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks (domestic), end of period ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Exports, including oatmeal ${ }^{4}$ | Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Chicago) ${ }^{1}$ | Production (crop estimate for the year) ${ }^{2}$ | California mills ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |
|  | No. 3, yellow (Chicago) | Weighted average, 5 markers, all grades |  | Total | On farms | Off farms |  |  |  | Receipts, domestic, rough rice | Shipments from mills, milled rice | Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period |
|  | Dollars per bushel |  | Millions of bushels (32 pounds) |  |  |  |  | Dollars per bushel | Thousands of bags (100 lb.) | Millions of pounds |  |  |
| 1939........... | 0.50 | 0.50 | 957.7 | 614.8 | 602.7 | 12.1 | 1.3 | 0.34 | 24,328 | 308.9 | 155.6 | 55.4 |
| 1940........... | . 63 | . 63 | 1,246.4 | 801.9 | 795.3 | 6.6 | 1.2 | . 39 | 24,495 | 367.2 | 202.3 | 40.4 |
| 1941........... | . 70 | . 67 | 1,182.5 |  |  | 9.5 | 4.2 | . 42 | 23,095 | 404.1 | 219.4 | 21.7 |
| 1942.......... | 6 ${ }_{1} .83$ | .82 1.00 | $1,342.7$ 1,1398 | 883.8 750.7 | 874.2 702.9 | 9.5 478 | ${ }_{4} 2.1$ | .54 .73 | 29,082 | ${ }^{4055.2}$ | 224.6 351.5 | 40.5 41.4 |
| 1944............. | ${ }^{6} 1.13$ | 1. 10 | 1,149.2 | 784.1 | 734.4 | 49.7 | 3.6 | 6.74 | 29, 30, 774 | 5499.0 | 351.5 381.4 | 41.4 60.2 |
| 1945........... | ${ }^{6} 1.17$ | 1.07 | 1,523.9 | 1,058.7 | 970.3 | 88.4 | 7.9 | ${ }_{6}^{6} .73$ | 30,668 | 693.6 | 471.3 | 37.1 |
| 1946............ | 1.63 | 1. 38 | 1,477.6 | 925.0 | 882.8 | 42.2 | 28.7 | ${ }^{6} .83$ | 32, 497 | 623.0 | 417.5 | 33.8 |
| 1947............ | 2.05 | 1.93 | 1,176.1 | 769.9 | 723.2 | 46.7 | 21.6 | 1.06 | 35, 217 | 709.2 | 431.7 | 68.3 |
| 1948........... | 2.03 | 1.96 | 1,450.2 | 952.6 | 906.5 | 46.2 | 22.9 | 1.04 | 38,275 | 685.0 | 458.9 | 46.9 |
| 1949........... | 1.31 | 1.24 | 1,220.1 | 826.1 | 769.6 | 56.5 | 25.6 | . 73 | 40,769 | 774.1 | 454.6 | 84.8 |
| 1950........... | 1.48 | 1.44 | 1,369.2 | 920.6 | 859.1 | 61.5 | 5.3 | . 85 | 38, 820 | 860.4 | 554.8 | 57.2 |
| 1951.......... | 1.79 | 1.67 | 1,277.6 | 889.8 | 822.1 | 67.7 | 5.9 | . 95 | 46,089 | 851.4 | 536.1 | 77.4 |
| 1952.......... | 1.77 | 1.67 | 1,217.4 | 837.7 | 764.9 | 72.8 | 4.4 | . 91 | 48, 193 | 1,069.6 | 721.3 | 90.0 |
| $1953 . \ldots \ldots . .$. $1954 . \ldots .$. | 1.56 1.57 | 1.53 1.53 | $1,53.2$ $1,409.6$ | 807.7 966.8 | 744.7 873.6 | 63.0 93.2 | 4.5 4.0 | . 881 | 52,834 64,193 | $1,100.5$ 985.6 | 758.2 625.1 | 86.2 117.6 |
| 1955.......... | 1.38 | 1.37 | $1,496.0$ | 1.039 .3 | 938.1 | 101.1 | 27.3 | 72 | 55,902 | 1.065 .6 | 729.4 | 101.8 |
| 1956............. | 1.41 | 1.41 | 1,151.4 | , 787.8 | 698.6 | 89.2 | 34.3 | . 74 | 49,459 | , 964.4 | 578.3 | 97.3 |
| 1957............ | 1.27 | 1.22 | 1,289.9 | 924.5 | 845.7 | 78.8 | 22.0 | . 74 | 42,935 | 1,008.0 | 693.5 | 58.2 |
| 1958........... | 1.23 | 1.15 | 1,401. 4 | 1,039.2 | 942.1 | 97.0 | 26.8 | . 68 | 44,760 | 1,124.1 | 694.6 | 74.9 |
| 1959........... | 1.20 | 1. 14 | 1,050.1 | 766.1 | 690.3 | 75.8 | 47.7 | . 72 | 53,647 | 1,192.2 | 746.5 | 75.4 |
| 1960........... | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1,153.3 | 851.6 | 766.5 | 85.1 | 34.7 | . 72 | 54,591 | 1,199.8 | 733.0 | 126.4 |
| 1961............ | 1.11 | 1.06 | $1,010.3$ | 774.7 | 694.5 | 80.1 | 19.9 | . 69 | 54, 198 | 1,314.8 | 857.0 | 126.2 |
| 1962.......... | 1.11 | 1.08 | 1,012.2 | 7770.5 | 693.4 | 77.1 | 30.1 | . 71 | 66, 045 | 1, 506.1 | 1953.6 | 166.9 |
| 1963............ | 1.24 | 1.20 1.23 | 965.5 | 772.5 710.3 | 687.1 | 85.4 87.8 | 10.7 4.6 | . 73 | 70,269 | 1,467. 1 | 1,022.5 | 167.6 184.8 |
| 1964........... | 1.23 | 1.23 | 852.3 |  |  | 87.8 | 4.6 | . 70 | 73,166 | 1,522.7 | 1,024.6 | 184.8 |
|  | 1.28 1.34 | 1.25 1.31 | 926.9 798.1 | 762.5 660.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 659.9 \\ & 554.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102.6 \\ & 105.5 \end{aligned}$ | 24.3 30.2 | 6.74 | 76,281 85,060 | $1,522.7$ $1,586.1$ | $1,055.5$ 946.0 | 206.7 316.7 |
| 1963:$\qquad$ February March. $\qquad$ April May June..$\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1. 18 | 1. 18 | ... | ..... | ......... | .......... | 1.5 | . 77 | .......... | 189.2 | 137.6 | 165.0 |
|  | 1. 1.19 | 1. 1.17 | ...... | 488.4 | 426.9 | 61.5 | .7 1.0 | . 76 | : $\because$......... | 140.3 153.6 | 146.2 89.9 | 127.8 151.6 |
|  | 1. 20 | 1. 14 | ......... |  |  |  | . 5 | . 74 |  | 165.2 | 139.6 | 128.4 |
|  | 1.23 | 1. 16 | ......... |  |  |  | 1.5 | . 73 |  | 127.6 | 113.8 | 101.1 |
|  | 1.29 | 1. 25 |  | 274.4 | 231.9 | 42.5 | 1.0 | . 72 |  | 82.8 | 52.7 | 103.3 |
| July........ | 1. 32 | 1.26 |  |  |  |  | 1.6 | . 68 |  | 58.8 | 51.5 | 90.4 |
| August...... | 1.32 | 1.25 |  |  |  |  | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| September .... October... | 1.35 1.18 1.19 | 1.26 1.19 | .. | 945.0 | 832.2 | 112.9 | . 8 | . 71 |  | 61.3 27.3 | 44.7 61.9 | 75.4 192.0 |
| November ... | 1.15 | 1.16 | ......... |  |  |  | .2 | . 72 | . | 81.5 | 46.3 | 199.8 |
| December... | 1.19 | 1. 19 |  | 772.5 | 687.1 | 85.4 | . 2 | . 74 | .......... | 69.9 | 83.8 | 167.6 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... <br> February... | 1. 22 | 1.20 1.18 1.8 | ......... |  |  |  | (7) | . 75 |  | 206.5 138.1 | 88.1 | 231.8 142.9 |
| March........ | 1.21 | 1.21 | ......... | 517.1 | 445.3 | 71.7 | (7) . 1 | . 68 | ........... | 140.5 | 82.2 | 170.1 |
| Aptil....... | 1. 24 | 1. 24 |  |  |  |  |  | . 68 |  | 163.3 | 184.0 | 104.8 |
| Moy .......... | 1.28 1.26 | 1.27 1.24 | ......... | 315.4 | 252.1 | 63.3 | . 4 | . 66 | .......... | 102.9 66.3 | 109.1 41.9 | 69.0 73.8 |
| July........ | 1.22 | 1.21 |  |  | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 1.25 | 1.23 |  |  | …...... |  | . 6 | . 68 |  | 67.7 | 42.2 | 53.7 |
| September... | 1.26 | 1.25 |  | 871.8 | 751.5 | 120.3 | . 8 | . 71 | ....... | 44. 2 | 52.7 | 27.9 |
| October..... November | 1.217 | 1.20 | ......... |  |  |  | . 5 | . 72 |  | 36.0 83.5 | 76.1 | 183.0 179.9 |
| December ... | 1. 24 | 1.25 |  | 710.3 | 622.5 | 87.8 | . 4 | . 77 |  | 86.9 | 49.4 | 184.8 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 1. 26 | 1. 28 |  |  | $\cdots$ |  | ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | . 78 |  | 121.0 | 57.6 | 210.1 |
| February..... | 1.29 1.31 | 1. 1.28 | ……... | 472.6 | 401.5 | 71.0 | (7) ${ }^{1}$ | . 72 | ......... | 188.2 | 182.1 114.3 | 161.4 189.1 |
| April .......... | 1.33 | 1.31 |  |  |  |  | (7) | . 77 |  | 157.9 | 150.8 | 149.7 |
| May ........ June...... | 1.36 1.34 | 1.31 1.28 |  | 282.7 | 219.9 | 62.8 | . 7 | . 77 | .......... | 125.1 82.4 | 134.2 44.6 | 91.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 97.5 |
| July........ | 1.33 | 1.26 |  |  | ........ |  | 2.3 | . 72 |  | 78.9 | 75.5 | 70.3 |
| August...... | 1. 28 | 1.21 | ......... |  |  |  | 2.9 4.3 | . 72 | $\ldots$ | 65.3 59 | 28.4 | 86.5 |
| September.... October $-\ldots$. | 1.28 | 1.23 1.19 |  | 918.7 | 780.1 | 138.6 | 4.3 5.6 | . 71 |  | 294. 1 | 46.0 59.7 | 71.8 |
| November.... | 1. 14 | 1.14 |  |  |  |  | 6.9 | . 72 |  | 112.4 | 77.3 | 180.1 |
| December ... | 1.21 | 1. 19 |  | 762.5 | 659.9 | 102.6 | 1.1 | . 77 |  | 132.8 | 85.0 | 206.7 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory..... | 1.29 | 1. 27 | ......... |  | ........ |  | . 3 | . 78 | .......... | 120.7 | 137.4 | 158.1 |
| February..... | 1.29 | 1.22 | .......... | 535.6 | 448.4 | 87.3 | . 8 | . 78 | .......... | 80.3 126.3 | 49.0 104.5 | 1161.8 |
| April ......... | 1.28 | 1. 24 |  |  |  |  | 3.4 | . 75 |  | 94.7 | 59.1 | 146.1 |
| May ......... | 1. 28 | 1.26 | . |  |  |  | 5.2 | . 74 | . $\cdot$........ | 75.6 | 97.1 | 80.3 |
| June......... | 1.32 | 1.25 | ......... | 316.2 | 240.7 | 75.5 | 3.9 | . 78 | .......... | 117.4 | 60.8 | 111.2 |
| suly........ | 1.39 | I. 33 |  |  |  |  | 3.6 | . 77 |  |  |  |  |
| August ...... | 1. 48 | 1. 40 |  |  |  |  | 2.3 | . 76 | .......... | 81.7 | 53.4 | 96.8 |
| September... | 1. 44 | 1. 40 |  | 832.9 | 675.4 | 157.6 | 3.2 | . 75 |  | ${ }^{265.8}$ | 109.3 | 167.5 |
| October..... | 1.37 | 1.35 |  |  |  |  | 4.2 | . 78 |  | 371.1 | 109.8 | 303.9 |
| November... | 1.31 1.42 | 1.33 1.37 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 2.3 .2 | . 78 | . | 32.6 153.7 | 53.7 57 | ${ }^{261.7}$ |
| December ... | 1. 42 | 1.37 |  | 660.3 | 554.8 | 105.5 | . 2 |  | .. | 153.7 | 57.6 | 316.7 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTHORQUARTER | RICE |  |  |  |  | RYE |  |  | WHEAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ | Price, wholesale, Nato No. 2 (New Orleans) ${ }^{3}$ | Production (crop estimate for the year) ${ }^{4}$ | Stocks <br> (domestic), end of period, total ${ }^{5}$ | Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis) ${ }^{6}$ | Production (crop estimate for the year) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | Distribution ${ }^{7}$ | Stocks (domestic), end of period5 |  |  |
|  | Receipts from producers, rough rice | Shipments from mills, milled rice | Stocks, domestic, rough and (cleoned basis), end of period |  |  |  |  |  | Totol | Spring wheat | Winter wheat |  | Total | On farms | Off farms |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of bushels (56 pounds) |  | Dollars per bushel | Millions of bushels ( 60 pounds) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 1,717.3 | 1,192.8 | 335.3 | 303.6 | 0.034 | 38.6 | 31.5 | 0.49 | 741.2 | 175.5 | 565.7 | 782.2 | 606.0 | 229.4 | 376.6 |
| 1940. | 2,150.4 | 1,326.0 | 420.3 | 336.6 | . 037 | 39.7 | 31.1 | 54 | 814.6 | 221.8 | 592.8 | 697.3 | 723.8 | 280.0 | 443.8 |
| 1941............ | 1,801.0 | 1,274.0 | 310.0 | 451.0 | . 046 | 43.9 | 39.9 | 59 | 942.0 | 268.2 | 673.7 | 671.4 | 999.9 | 371.8 | 628.1 |
| 1942.......... | 2, 132.6 | 1,352.0 | 320.7 | 350.4 | . 066 | 52.9 | 50.4 | . 67 | 969.4 | 267.2 | 702. 2 | 818.0 | 1,152.4 | 484.8 | 667.7 |
| 1944............. | 2, 197.8 | 1, 268.6 | 488.6 | 485.4 | . 066 | 22.5 | 25.6 | 1.17 | 1,060, 1 | 308.2 | 751.9 | 1, 174.6 | 828.3 | 384.6 | 443.7 |
| 1945........... | 2, 209.3 | $1,477.7$ $7,440.4$ | 501.5 456.5 | 509.4 772.9 | . 0666 | 23.7 18.5 | 13.2 8.4 | 1.48 8.38 | 1, 107.6 | 290.6 282.5 | 817.0 869.6 | 1,260.5 | 681.9 642.5 | 361.0 366.0 | 321.0 276.5 |
| 1947.. | 2, 427.3 | 1, 597.4 | 428.2 | 963.4 | 9.105 | 25.5 | 14.3 | 2, 92 | 1, $1,358.9$ | 299.9 | 1,059.0 | 1, 200.7 | 800.8 | 427.8 | 372.9 |
| 1948........... | 2, 526.7 | 1, 532.6 | 538.5 | 868.9 | . 119 | 25.9 | 17.1 | 2.07 | 1,294.9 | 304.8 | 990.1 | 1,231. 2 | 864.5 | 387.4 | 477.1 |
| 1949............. | 2,903.6 | 1,849.0 | 589.1 | 1,137.0 | . 086 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 1.42 | 1,098.4 | 240.3 | 858.1 | 1,064.8 | 900.3 | 318.3 | 582.0 |
| 1950. | 2,991.0 | $1,752.9$ 1833 18 | 776.1 | 1,085.2 | . 086 | 21.4 | 18.5 | 1.43 | 1,019.3 | 278.7 | 740.6 | 920.6 | 1,002. 5 | 336.2 | 666.3 |
| 1951. | 2.684 .6 4.234 .9 | $1,833.3$ 2.562 .1 | 676.1 829.2 | 1, 081.6 | .098 .105 .08 | 21.5 16.1 | 15.7 9.2 | 1.84 1.96 1 | 988.2 1 1066.4 | 337.3 241.2 | ¢ 650.8 $1,065.2$ | $1,163.7$ <br> $1,082.6$ | 853.9 1.109 .4 | 335.8 404.6 | 518.1 |
| 1952.. | 3, 3548.9 | 2, 122.4 | 1,000.7 | 1, 535.4 | . 107 | 18.9 | 21.7 | 1. 44 | 1, 173. 1 | 288.0 | 1,885.0 | +953.6 | 1, 334.2 | 425.0 | 704.8 909.2 |
| 1954. | 3,083.2 | 1,826.6 | '987.9 | 1,224.8 | . 087 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 1. 24 | 1983.9 | 182.5 | 801.4 | 841.6 | 1,481.2 | 321. 1 | 1,160. 1 |
| 1955. 1956. | $2,787.7$ $2,350.2$ | $1,499.6$ $1,410.8$ | $1,054.0$ $1,026.2$ | 1,138.2 | . 0988 | 29.1 21.3 | 28.6 19.0 | 1.18 1.31 | 937.1 $1,005.4$ | 231.5 264.8 | 705.6 740.6 | 857.3 $1,093.4$ 1 | $1,567.5$ $1,489.0$ | 319.2 294.5 | 1, 2488.2 |
| 1957. | 2, 582.9 | 1,431.6 | 1,999.6 | 1,618.5 | . 092 | 28.5 | 20.1 | 1. 33 | 1,955.7 | 243.9 | 711.8 | 1,069.5 | 1, 384.8 | 294.6 | 1',090.3 |
| 1958. | 2,705.9 | 1,446. 1 | 1,182.3 | 1,252.6 | . 097 | 33.2 | 24.6 | 1.27 | 1,457,4 | 283.9 | 1,173.5 | 1,030.2 | 1,820.4 | 456.8 | 1,363.6 |
| 1959. | 3,425.0 | 2,049.1 | 1,274.3 | 1,511.3 | . 088 | 23.1 | 20.0 | 1. 26 | 1,117.7 | 200.0 | 917.8 | 1,074.0 | 1,874.7 | 328.6 | 1,546. 1 |
| 1960.. | 4,053.2 | 2,769.2 | 1, 322.1 | 1,950. 1 | . 081 | 33. 1 | 25.9 19 | 81.13 | $1,354.7$ $1,232.4$ 1 | 243.3 157.6 | 1,111.4 | 1,171.9 | 2,068.0 | 422.1 | 1,646.0 |
| 1961. | 3,805.6 | 2, 505.9 |  | 1,771.6 | . 086 | 27.3 40.7 | 19.5 23.7 | 81.20 1.22 | $1,232.4$ $1,092.0$ | 157.6 269.9 | $1,074.8$ 822.9 | 1, 327.1 | 1,982.6 | 359.5 | 1,623.1 |
| 1962. | 4, 373.4 5 5 5 | 3, 3 363. 24 | 1, $1,502.6$ | 2, $2,637.6$ | . 0934 | 40.7 29.2 | 23.7 14.7 | 1. 1.32 | 1, 1142.08 | 269.9 232.7 | 822.9 914.1 | 1, 3449.6 | 1,816.5 | 316.5 309.7 | 1, $1,500.0$ |
| 1964. | 5,575.3 | 3,664.6 | 1, 670.0 | 2,933.0 | . 086 | 32.5 | 21.3 | 1. 28 | 1, 253.4 | 262.4 | 1,021.0 | 1,458.4 | $1,449.4$ | 389.8 | 1,059.6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . \ldots . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 \ldots . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $5,710.5$ $5,880.1$ | $4,019.7$ $3,682.1$ | $1,640.8$ $1,757.9$ | $3,410.8$ $2,978.4$ | .083 .083 | 33.2 27.9 | 28.8 28.1 | 1.15 | $1,315.6$ $1,310.6$ | 298.5 253.8 | $1,017.1$ $1,056.8$ | $1,429.7$ $1,602.0$ | $1,336.0$ $1,046.1$ | 405.3 408.7 | 930.7 637.3 |
| 1963: <br> Jonuary ...... February March. $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  | .098.098.098.095.095.095 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.25 \\ & 1.23 \\ & 1.26 \\ & 1.21 \\ & 1.22 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 314.7 \\ 310.7 \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ….. } \\ \cdots \cdots, \ldots\end{array}\right.$ | … 195.0 |  |
|  | 151.9 | 212.6 | 1, 195.7 | 201.1 |  |  | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\cdots \cdots, 309.1$ |
|  | 218.0 206.2 | 334.4 290.1 | $\begin{array}{r}1,195.7 \\ \hline 870.4 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 254.8 352.1 |  |  | 15.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 142.2 | 238.9 | 728.6 | 306.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | i, 304.1 |  |  |
|  | 60.0 | 198.4 | 582.6 | 237.2 101.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 234.3 | 388.0 | 101.4 |  |  | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |  | (1,194.9 | 95.3 | 1,099.7 |
| July | 114.9 | 218.2 | 255.2 | 244.5 | 095 |  |  | 1.21 |  |  |  | 394.7 | ¢...... | ..... |  |
| August...... September | 836.3 $1,678.5$ | 234.2 <br> 331.8 | $\begin{array}{r}569.8 \\ 1,340.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 96.5 86.9 | . 098 | ......... |  | 1. 1.42 | ....... | ....... |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\ldots \ldots \ldots . \\ \square 1,942.8\end{array}\right.$ | 410.1 | 1,532.6 |
| October . | 1, 112.8 | 357.3 | 1,714.4 | 196.9 | . 088 |  | 22.9 | 1.45 |  |  |  | $\} 329.5$ |  |  |  |
| November ... | 376.9 | 264.2 | 1,710.1 | 20.8 | . 088 |  |  | 1. 44 |  |  |  |  | $\cdots$ |  |  |
| December ... | 295. 2 | 328.8 | 1,591.6 | 356.5 | . 088 |  | 14.7 | 1.42 |  |  |  |  | 1,613.8 | 309.7 | 1,304. 1 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 328.8 192.0 | 378.9 385.8 | 1, 4197.5 | 331.14 | . 0888 |  |  | 1.488 | $\ldots$ | ........ |  | \} 410.3 | . |  |  |
| March.... | 122.7 | 362.8 | $\begin{array}{r}1930.6 \\ \hline 745\end{array}$ | 353.7 | . 088 |  | 10.8 | 1. 34 |  |  |  |  | 1, 205.6 | 153.4 | $1,052.2$ |
| April... | 147.9 | 292.9 | 745. 5 | 399.6 | . 088 |  |  | 1.32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ........ | 71.1 58.2 | 261.1 199.1 | 536.2 372.0 | 369.0 217.5 | . 088 |  | 5.3 | 1.28 1.28 |  |  |  | $\}^{305,4}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ¢ }\end{array}\right.$ | 75.5 | 825.7 |
| July... | 134.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . $\ldots$.... |  |  |
| August....... | 717.3 | 208. 2 | 558.7 | 78.7 | . 088 |  |  | 1. 20 |  |  |  | \} 380.4 | ioiro |  |  |
| September... | 1,347.9 | 335. 0 | 1,122. 1 | 160.4 | . 083 |  | 29.7 | 1. 27 | $\ldots$ | ....... |  |  | 1,811.6 | 506.0 | 1,305.7 |
| October...... | $1,789.7$ 407.5 | 435.9 308.3 | $1,824.5$ 1887.9 1.8 | 199.8 153.6 | . 083 |  |  | 1. 1.21 |  |  |  | \} 362.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { an.... } \\ \cdots\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |
| December. | 257.5 | 328.8 | 1, 670.0 | 273.2 | . 083 |  | 21.3 | 1.21 |  |  |  | \} | (i, $1 \ddot{49.4}$ | 389.8 | $1,059.6$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 306.0 158.2 | 269.8 175.3 | $1,614.7$ $1,535.4$ 1.29 | 192.6 142.8 | . 083 | ......... |  | 1.18 17 | ....... | ........ | ....... | $\} 303.9$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text {...... } \\ \cdots \cdots\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |
| March.... | 101.0 | 437.7 | 1,224.6 | 540.2 | . 083 |  | 17.6 | 1. 18 |  |  |  |  | 1, 145.9 | 264. 1 | 881.8 |
| April ........ | 102.3 | 340.7 | 944.9 | 349.2 | . 084 |  |  | 1.14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ........ | 62.0 65.9 | 274.8 421.7 | 718.5 374.0 | 392.2 246.6 | . 084 |  |  | 1.11 |  |  |  | \} 328.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { … }{ }^{\text {c }} 17.7\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |
| June......... | 65.9 | 421.7 | 374.0 | 246.6 | 084 |  | 12.9 | 1.11 |  |  |  | ) | ( 817.7 | 132.9 | 684.7 |
| July......... | 238. 4 | 219.9 243.7 | 334.3 708.7 | 322.4 96.9 | . 088 |  |  | 1.10 +1 +13 |  | $\ldots$ |  | $\}_{429.4}$ | \{ $\ldots$.... |  |  |
| August...... | 1,547.4 | 385.1 | 1,356.3 | 150.9 | . 082 |  | 36.0 | 1.15 |  |  |  | $\int^{429.4}$ | 1, $1,704.0$ | 558.3 | 1,145.7 |
| October..... | 1,403. 2 | 442.5 | 1,858.6 | 244.5 | . 080 |  |  | 1.17 | . ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November... | 482.1 | 408.1 | 1,787.4 | 440.3 | . 082 |  |  | 1.13 |  |  |  | 368.0 |  |  |  |
| December ... | 337.2 | 400.4 | 1,640.8 | 292.0 | . 082 | ......... | 28.8 | 1. 18 | $\ldots$ | ....... | $\ldots$ |  | (1,336.0 | 405. 3 | 930.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 332.0 195.3 | 360.0 316.1 | 1,526.6 | 335.5 206.7 | . 082 |  |  | 1.25 | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ |  | f..... |  |  |
| February..... | 195.3 132.6 | 316.1 2951.0 | $1,529.6$ $1,770.5$ 1,700 | 2232.7 | . 0883 |  | 24.8 | 1.22 | $\ldots$ |  |  | \} 418.9 | [ $\cdots 17.3$ | 255.6 | 661.7 |
| April ........ | 107.8 | 253.4 | 1,002.2 | 205.5 | . 083 |  |  | 1. 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66 |
| Moy ......... | 71.5 | 288. 4 | 763.0 | 294.9 | . 083 |  |  | 1.14 1.19 |  |  |  | \} 382.3 | $\left\{\cdots \frac{10.1}{}\right.$ |  |  |
| June......... | 25.2 | 364.6 | 442.3 | 219.0 | . 083 |  | 19.0 | 1. 19 |  |  |  | ) | ( 535. 2 | 130.8 | 404.4 |
| September.... | 1,312.0 | 365.7 | 1,109.1 | 200.2 | . 083 |  | 37.8 | 1. 23 |  |  |  | $\}^{405.8}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}1,41.0\end{array}\right.$ | 543.7 | 897.2 |
| October..... | 1,640.5 | 404. 3 | 1,825.6 | 226.4 | . 083 |  |  | 1. 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ... | 663.9 | 416.2 | 1,867.0 | 246.1 | . 085 |  |  | 1.21 <br> 1.25 |  |  |  | \} 395.0 |  |  |  |
| December ... | 404.8 | 399.5 | 1,757.9 | 322.1 | . 085 |  | 28.1 | 1.25 |  |  |  |  | (1,046. 1 | 408.7 | 637.3 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--LIVESTOCK


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

| YEAR ANDMONTH | SHEEP AND LAMBS |  | MEATS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total meats |  |  |  | Beef and veal |  |  |  |  | Lamb and mutton |  |
|  | Shipments (stocker and feeder), to selected combelt Stotes ${ }^{1}$ | Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Chicago) $^{2}$ | Production, carcass weight, leaf lard in (inspected slaughter) ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks (excl. lard), cold storage, end of period | Exports, meats and meat prep. arations (excl. lard) ${ }^{5}$ | Imports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard $^{5}$ | Production <br> (inspected <br> sloughter) ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks, cold storage, end of periad | Exports ${ }^{5}$ | 1 Imports $^{5}$ | Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcosses, choice (New Yark) ${ }^{\circ}$ | Production (inspected slaughter) ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks, cold storage, end of period ${ }^{4}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Thousonds } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { onimals } \end{gathered}$ | Dollars per 100 pounds | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollors per pound | Millians of pounds |  |
| 1939.......... | 3,102 | 9.33 | 13,353 | 646 | 192 | 151 | 5,363 | 77 | 15 | 91 | 0.159 | 694 | 5 |
| 1940.......... | ${ }^{7} 3,903$ | 9.66 | 14,951 | 870 | 141 | 103 | 5,539 | 107 | 17 | 75 | . 170 | 702 | 5 |
| 1941........... | 3,689 | 11.28 | 15,523 | 717 | 442 | 185 | 6,338 | 135 | 28 | 146 | . 179 | 750 | 8 |
|  | 3,980 | 13.82 | 17,821 | 738 | 1,134 | 145 | 7,014 | 127 | 21 | 115 | . 212 | 880 | 35 |
| $1943 \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. $1944 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 4,270 3,345 3,29 | 14.91 14.52 | 19,686 21,66 | 8912 | 1,052 1,737 | 145 140 | 7,567 | $\begin{array}{r}1227 \\ 8115 \\ \hline 185\end{array}$ | 41 48 28 | $\begin{array}{r}114 \\ 97 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 217 | 958 887 | 33 20 |
| 1945.......... | 3,454 | 14.90 | 17, 165 | 604 | 1,045 | 119 | 8,062 | 186 | 94 | 71 | . 210 | 913 |  |
| 1946........... | 3,212 | 18.40 | 15,649 | 554 | 1,311 | 43 | 6, 309 | 169 | 425 | 18 | . 294 | 850 | 17 |
| 1947............ | 3,107 | 22.63 | 18,595 | 857 | 494 | 57 | 8,439 | 196 | 159 | 34 | . 426 | 717 | 20 |
| 1948............ | 2, 2,569 | $\stackrel{25.04}{25.54}$ | 17,021 18,262 | 763 | 187 153 | 263 212 | 7,224 7,743 | 171 137 | 15 20 | 208 157 | .507 .429 | 655 536 | 26 14 |
| 1950........... | 9,915 | 27,54 | 18,790 | 770 | 129 | 280 | 7,718 | 161 | 17 | 199 |  | 534 | 10 |
| 1951........... | ${ }^{9} 3,756$ | 34.31 | 18,928 | 912 | 165 | 408 | 7,014 | 235 | 12 | 313 | ${ }^{10} .578$ | 465 | 14 |
| 1952........... | 3,658 | 26.76 | 19,852 | 922 | 168 | 374 | 7,808 | 286 | 15 | 253 | . 552 | 581 | 22 |
| 1953........... | 2,907 3,048 | 22.46 21.59 | 20,669 21,132 | 717 800 | 205 197 | 329 322 | 10,249 10,612 | 270 208 | 39 34 | 140 126 | .420 .420 | 644 645 | 12 |
| 1955.......... | 2,749 | 20.95 | 23, 053 | 777 | 249 | 305 | 11,098 | 224 | 41 | 119 | . 410 | 663 |  |
| 1956........... | 3,174 | 21.12 | 24, 365 | 7679 | 350 | 276 | 11,992 | 264 | 89 | 112 | . 392 | 650 | 12 |
| 1957. | 3,056 | 22.37 | 23, 83 | 703 | 347 | 409 | 11, 580 | 147 | 89 | 232 | . 412 | 617 592 | 5 |
| 1958............ | 113,936 3,066 | 22.58 20.93 | 22,188 24,272 | 462 544 | 236 351 | 857 975 | 10,773 11,037 | 190 212 | 25 27 29 | 481 626 | .467 .473 | 592 645 | 159 |
| 1960........... | 3,491 | 19.26 | 24,796 | 423 | 429 | 757 | 12,065 | 184 | 29 | 491 | . 451 | 667 |  |
| 1961........... | 3,033 | 17.07 | 25, 388 | 485 | 484 | 942 | 12,612 | 211 | 30 | 665 | . 427 | 716 | 18 |
| 1962.......... | 2,682 | 19.45 | 25,813 27.505 | 506 | 499 | 1,311 | 12,559 | ${ }_{288}^{202}$ | 27 | 948 | . 464 | 695 | 15 |
| 1964............ | 2,547 | 21.93 | 29,676 | 702 | 544 | 1,468 | 15,653 | 328 | 57 | 1,104 | . .498 | 668 624 | 13 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . \end{aligned}$ | 2,157 | 24.29 25.00 | 28,336 29,289 | 484 621 | 535 480 | 1,012 | 15,995 16,708 | 269 317 | 46 32 | 718 895 | .433 .441 | 576 581 | 12 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ <br> February <br> March $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 192 | 19.25 | 2,383 | 502 |  | 81 | 1,135 | 177 |  | 57 | . 463 | ${ }_{5}^{66}$ |  |
|  | 84 98 | 18.50 18.75 | 2, 2,323 | 557 637 | 48 51 | 145 <br> 124 | 1989 1,084 | 189 <br> 202 | 2 | 99 85 89 | . 4437 | 53 <br> 57 | ${ }_{23}^{21}$ |
|  | 137 | 18.25 | 2,323 | 686 | 41 | 96 | 1, 106 | 197 | 2 | 63 | . 408 | 55 | 24 |
|  | 211 | ${ }^{21.25}$ | 2,351 | 661 | 46 | 121 | 1,195 | 194 | 2 | 88 | . 409 | 51 | 21 |
|  | 115 | 20.00 | 2,078 | 623 | 42 | 105 | 1,113 | 197 | 2 | 79 | . 402 | 45 | 20 |
| July........ | 122 | 16. 50 | 2, 156 | 579 | 38 | 144 | 1,157 | 200 | 2 | 110 | - 420 | 55 | 20 |
| August....... | ${ }_{4}^{223}$ | 16.50 18.75 | 2, <br> 2,245 <br> 2,187 | 522 <br> 523 | 42 47 | 142 <br> 144 <br> 1 | 1,187 1,137 1 | 228 | 3 <br> 3 <br> 3 | 116 122 | . 422 | 56 57 | 20 18 |
| October..... | 457 | 18.25 | 2, 582 | 541 | 58 | 132 | 1,291 | 246 | 3 | 106 | . 417 | 67 | 18 |
| November ... | 213 | 18.88 | 2,366 | 623 | 62 | 112 | 1,188 | 280 | 3 | 90 | . 404 | 52 | 17 |
| December ... | 122 | 19.38 | 2,450 | 653 | 49 | 121 | 1,138 | 288 | 2 | 91 | . 391 | 53 | 19 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 149 138 | 19.50 21.12 | 2, 2,662 | 725 | 60 56 | 119 | 1,293 1,119 | 2297 | 3 | 89 52 | . 3381 | 64 50 | 18 18 |
| March....... | 133 | 22.25 | 2,447 | 803 | 53 | 101 | 1,220 | 284 | 2 | 71 | . 378 | 52 | 18 |
| April ........ | 171 | 22.25 | 2,575 | 865 | 47 | 89 | 1,315 | 276 | 4 | ${ }_{5}^{66}$ | . 379 | 54 | 16 |
| Moy ......... June..... | 215 154 | 24.00 23.75 | 2,406 2,404 | 866 826 | 63 56 | 76 126 | 1,320 | 286 300 | 5 | 53 100 | . 387 | 48 48 | ${ }_{18}^{16}$ |
| July........ | 179 | 23. 38 |  | 724 | 49 |  | 1,336 | 296 | 4 | 66 | . 408 |  |  |
| August...... | 314 | 23. 50 | 2,221 | 621 | 48 | 106 | 1, 278 | 301 | 3 | 100 | . 424 | 46 | 16 |
| September... | 433 | 22. 50 | 2,405 | 532 | 50 | 79 | 1, 323 | 267 | 2 | 58 | . 430 | 52 | 15 |
| October..... Nave mber | 394 134 1 | 20.50 19.75 | 2,754 2,553 | 582 665 | 62 56 | 76 82 | 1,421 | 274 304 | ${ }_{6}^{4}$ | 72 | . 408 | 49 | 14 13 |
| December.... | 134 | 20.62 | 2,665 | 702 | 65 | 86 | 1,370 | 328 | 16 | 59 | . 400 | 53 | 13 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 122 | 22.25 | 2,518 | 706 | 16 | 41 | 1,341 | 307 | 3 | 30 | . 403 | 54 | 12 |
| February.... | 129 | 23.88 | 2, 187 | 681 | 33 | ${ }^{63}$ | 1,188 1 1 366 | 268 259 | 8 | 39 <br> 73 | . 404 | 43 50 | 11 |
| March........ | 133 136 | 25. 25 | 2, 2,355 | 689 675 | 68 44 | 108 72 | 1, 1,236 | 239 235 | 8 4 4 | 73 <br> 39 | . 403 | 50 49 | 11 |
| мау ......... | 115 | 26.50 | 2, 165 | 610 | 44 | 87 | 1,239 | 216 | 2 | 62 | . 446 | 45 | 11 |
| June......... | 136 | 26.00 | 2,268 | 493 | 37 | 81 | 1,330 | 182 | 2 | 54 | . 462 | 45 | 10 |
| Juty........ | 113 |  | 2,194 | 442 | 37 | 93 | 1,323 | 177 | 2 |  | . 445 |  |  |
| August....... | 191 <br> 342 <br> 1 | 23.75 23. 00 | 2,283 <br> 2,459 | 399 400 | 45 48 | 102 | 1, 11373 | 187 201 201 | 3 | 87 71 7 | . 450 | 46 53 5 | 10 |
| October..... | 392 | 23. 50 | 2,462 | 411 | 56 | 104 | 1, 410 | 211 | 4 | 72 | . 439 | 50 | 12 |
| ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December ... }\end{aligned}$ | 187 | 23.75 | 2,465 | 453 | 55 50 | 93 | 1, 3897 | 244 | ${ }_{3}^{6}$ | 65 61 | .435 .441 | 47 | 12 |
| December ... | 161 | 25.88 | 2,386 | 484 | 50 | 99 | 1,397 | 269 | 3 | 61 |  | 46 | 12 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 107 80 | 27.88 | 2, 348 2, 143 2 | 483 506 | ${ }_{32}^{42}$ | 192 | 1,413 1,244 | 260 255 | 5 2 | 58 <br> 64 | $\begin{array}{r}.449 \\ .453 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{41}^{47}$ | 10 |
| February..... | 80 120 | 28.25 26.75 | 2, 2,500 | 506 528 | 43 | 194 | 1, 1,347 | 236 | 3 | 50 | - 469 | 54 | 13 |
| April $\ldots . . .$. | 172 | 25.75 | 2,349 | 585 | 32 | 107 | 1,291 | 225 | 2 | 65 5 5 | . 460 | 50 49 | 18 20 |
| May . . . . June. . | 168 109 | 27. 12 24.25 | 2,363 2,432 | 572 518 | ${ }_{38}^{31}$ | 88 143 | 1,359 1,466 | 213 219 | $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r}53 \\ 103 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 4424 | 49 51 | 20 |
| July........ | 104 | 23.75 | 2,197 | 495 |  | 98 | 1,346 |  | 2 | 68 | . 410 |  |  |
| August...... | 230 | 24.75 | 2,480 | 433 | 45 | 123 | 1,489 | 222 | 2 | 96 | . 440 | 49 | 22 |
| September... | 325 | 24. 00 | 2,593 | 451 | 43 | 131 | 1,467 | 232 | 3 3 | 101 | . 448 | 52 | 21 |
| October...... November... | 337 126 | 23. 25 22.25 22. | 2,600 2,636 | 509 | 59 52 | 128 104 | 1,432 1,414 | ${ }_{282}^{261}$ | 3 3 3 | 72 | . .427 | 51 45 | 20 18 |
| November .... | 111 | 22.00 | 2, 647 | ${ }_{621}$ | 36 | 106 | 1.418 | 317 | 3 | 73 | -431 | 46 | 17 |

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS AND LARD


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--POULTRY AND EGGS, MISCELLANEOUS FOOD

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | POULTRY AND EGGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Miscellaneous foods |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Poultry |  |  |  | Eg9s |  |  |  | Cocoo (cocooo) beans |  | Coitee (green) ${ }^{8}$ |  |
|  | Sloughter(chickenscandturkens),comemerciolproduction | Stocks, cold starage (frozen), end of period ${ }^{2}$ |  | Price, in Georgia producing area, livebrollers | Productionon forms | Stocks, cold storogeend of period 2 end of period 2 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Imports } \\ \text { (inects } \\ \text { shells }{ }^{6} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price, } \\ \text { wholesto. } \\ \text { Accrole } \\ \text { (New York) } \end{gathered}$ | nventorie <br> mporters' <br> and <br> dealers') <br> period | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rosstings } \\ \text { (green ofe ight), } \\ \text { fotal } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Total | Turkeys |  |  | Shell | Frozen |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of pounds |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dollors } \\ & \text { per pound } \end{aligned}$ | Millions of coses 9 | Thousands of cases ${ }^{9}$ | Thousonds of pounds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dollors } \\ & \text { per dozen } \end{aligned}$ | Long tons | Dollors per pound | Thousonds of bags (132.276 pounds) |  |
| 1939........... | 1,513 | 168 | 52 | 0.176 | 107.9 | 532 | 72,279 | 0.175 | 296,330 | 0.049 | ...... |  |
| ${ }_{\text {1 }}^{19490 . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 1,648 <br> 1.841 | ${ }_{218}^{208}$ | ${ }_{50}^{61}$ | 178 <br> .785 | ${ }^{110.3} 116.4$ | $\begin{aligned} & 614 \\ & 549 \\ & 573 \\ & 675 \\ & 411 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 73,326 \\ 95,538 \\ 82,588 \\ 102,20 \\ 165,933 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} .188 \\ .254 \\ .331 \\ 10.392 \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & .051 \\ & .076 \\ & .089 \\ & .088 \\ & \hline 089 \end{aligned}$ | . . |  |
|  | 2,188 | 188 | 36 | 224 | 135.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $19493 .$. | 2,785 <br> 2,691 | $\begin{array}{r}226 \\ 269 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37 73 | 227 <br> 295 <br> 2 | 151.5 162.6 10.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945. | 2.994 | 356 | 108 | 296 | 156.2 | 113 120,424 |  | 429 | 277, 377 | .089 <br> .116 <br> 50 | ........ | ........... |
| 1946. |  | 317 | ${ }^{128}$ |  |  |  | 102,437138,192104,932108 | .510 <br> .518 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947. | $\begin{array}{r}2,589 \\ 2,472 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 317 161 | 83 51 | .312 .339 | $\begin{array}{r}153.8 \\ 152.5 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 173 159 196 |  |  | 267,199 244,164 | .350 <br> .398 | 3,355 |  |
| 1949. | 2,489 | ${ }_{293}$ | 127 | - 268 | 156.0 | 150 | 53,902 | . 500 | ${ }_{281,952}$ | ${ }_{215}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1950.......... | 3,232 3 3 | 282 <br> 302 <br> 0 | 110 | . 278 | 163.8 1613 1613 | ${ }_{1} 34$ | ${ }_{67}^{47} 3100$ | 4230 |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text {. } \\ \text {. } 32 \\ .354 \\ \hline 54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $2,936$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,416 \\ & 19,051 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1952.......... | 3,604 <br> 3,739 | $\begin{array}{r}302 \\ 279 \\ 27 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 107 147 127 | . 2881 | ${ }^{161.3}$ | $\begin{array}{r}141 \\ 153 \\ 89 \\ 193 \\ \hline 11\end{array}$ |  | ${ }^{11 .} 4.453$ | 273,175 <br> 256,924 |  |  |  |
| $1953 \ldots \ldots .$. | 3,860 4 4 | 276 270 | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | . 2268 | 160.8 1637 |  |  | . 5423 | 252,702231,624 | . 377 | 3,169 <br> 2,032 |  |
| 1954........... | 4,155 | 270 | 121 | 220 | 163.7 | 193 | 74,928 |  |  |  | 2,032 |  |
| ${ }_{19565 . \ldots \ldots . . .}$ | 3,961 <br> 4.892 | ${ }_{333}^{228}$ | $\begin{array}{r}95 \\ \hline 162 \\ \hline 182\end{array}$ | . 2484 | 165.4 <br> 169.8 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}320 \\ 209 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8,804 \\ & 74,505 \\ & 74.50 \end{aligned}$ | .426 <br> .404 <br> 8 |  | $\begin{array}{r}.374 \\ .72 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,187 <br> 2,806 |  |
| 19557............ | 5,055 | 316 | ${ }_{177} 162$ | . 188 | 1169.5 |  |  |  | ${ }_{228,920}^{249,63}$ | .304 | 2, 2,598 |  |
| 1958.......... | 5,653 | 347 347 | ${ }_{149}^{162}$ | . 176 | 877.1 | $\begin{array}{r}183 \\ 188 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 757,082 | 12.405.312 |  | .439.362 | 2,1143,370 | 20,93721,698 |
| 1959............ | 5,946 | 317 | 149 | 153 | 175.9 |  |  |  | 215,703 |  |  |  |
| 1960.......... | ${ }^{6} 7145$ | 301 432 | 160 263 | . 1132 | ${ }_{13} 1773.4$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \\ 39 \\ 317 \\ 67 \\ 62 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64,144 \\ & 61,35 \\ & 61,27 \\ & 6,79 \\ & 55,34 \\ & 58,126 \end{aligned}$ | . 372 | $\begin{aligned} & 246,163 \\ & 344,160 \\ & 285,542 \\ & 281597 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.27 \\ & .28 \\ & .288 \\ & .234 \\ & .234 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,204 \\ & 2,815 \\ & 3,964 \\ & 4,726 \\ & 4,470 \end{aligned}$ | 21,89522,2942,6722,67522,3742, |
| ${ }_{19626 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {19, }}$ | 6,938 | $\begin{array}{r}432 \\ 335 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{203}^{263}$ | . 144 | 176.6 |  |  | . 334 |  |  |  |  |
| 1963........... | 7.249 | 364 | 217 | . 138 | 176.4 |  |  | . 343 |  |  |  |  |
| 1964.......... | 7,551 | 357 | 207 | . 137 | 18.2 |  |  | . 331 |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . \ldots . . . . . . . \\ & \\ & 1966 \ldots . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 7,998 <br> 8,786 | 315 436 | 200 267 | . 1445 | 182.5 184.6 | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,056 \\ & 36,228 \end{aligned}$ | . 3281 | $\begin{aligned} & 354,408 \\ & 319,268 \end{aligned}$ | .172 .246 | 3,143 3,141 | 21,680 21,300 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Janury }}$ J..... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 328 \\ & 295 \\ & 295 \\ & 210 \\ & 185 \\ & 178 \end{aligned}$ | 198 <br> 176 <br> 117 <br> 178 <br> 89 <br> 89 <br> 1 | $\begin{aligned} & .139 \\ & .130 \\ & .146 \\ & .144 \\ & .142 \\ & .136 \end{aligned}$ | 14.513.515.935.816.014.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ 29 \\ 51 \\ 56 \\ 500 \\ 274 \\ 274 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47,051 \\ & 38,207 \\ & 38,204 \\ & 58,412 \\ & 82,620 \\ & 102,870 \end{aligned}$ | . 354 | 16,574 | $\begin{aligned} & .2300 \\ & .249 \\ & .2359 \\ & .276 \\ & .276 \\ & .256 \end{aligned}$ | 3,518 |  |
| Morch........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | .346 .399 |  |  |  |  |
| Aprit....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{280}$ | ${ }^{212,462}$ |  | 3,445 |  |
| June... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 289 | 23,400 |  |  | 5,357 |
| July ........ | $\begin{aligned} & 640 \\ & 735 \\ & 735 \end{aligned}$ | 193196 <br> 363 <br> 63$\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & 101 \\ & 155 \\ & 251 \\ & 236 \\ & 288 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 137 \\ .137 \\ .130 \\ .134 \\ .138 \\ .138 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 14.7 <br> 14.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 236 \\ & 236 \\ & 154 \\ & 137 \\ & 111 \\ & 67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 107,674 \\ & 105,437 \\ & 959,399 \\ & 79,984 \\ & 68.050 \\ & 55,364 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .321 \\ & .337 \\ & .395 \\ & .375 \\ & .376 \\ & .372 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14,389 \\ & 16,744 \\ & 19,271 \\ & 19,275 \\ & 13,811 \\ & 21,005 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .245 \\ & .245 \\ & .256 \\ & .257 \\ & .255 \\ & .261 \end{aligned}$ | ..... | 5,074 |
| August...... |  |  |  |  | 13.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,008 |  |
| Oetoreme..... | ¢ 833 | 490 |  |  | 14.3 <br> 14.2 <br> 14.8 <br> 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{636}^{688}$ | ${ }_{364}^{426}$ |  |  | 14.8 |  |  |  |  |  | 4,726 | 6,306 |
| 1964: |  | $\begin{aligned} & 359 \\ & 320 \\ & 273 \\ & 241 \\ & 241 \\ & 219 \\ & 211 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 185 \\ & 151 \\ & 123 \\ & 100 \\ & 89 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15.0 \\ & 14.6 \\ & 10.6 \\ & \hline 15.9 \\ & \hline 16.2 \\ & \hline 5.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 78 \\ & 45 \\ & 81 \\ & 1771 \\ & 170 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & .263 \\ & .233 \\ & .230 \\ & .238 \\ & .228 \\ & .224 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6,645 |
| Januory..... |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 43,965 \\ & 40.33 \\ & 45.363 \\ & \hline 62,36 \\ & 85,701 \\ & 105,648 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & .380 \\ & .3206 \\ & .320 \\ & .278 \\ & .297 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $4,366$ |  |
| February....: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,216 | 5,016 |
|  | 635 | 227 | 102 |  | 15.0 |  |  | . 326 | 18,366 | 235 |  |  |
| August...... | 699 778 | ${ }_{366}^{275}$ | 149 <br> 233 | 143 <br> 142 | ${ }_{14.1}^{14.6}$ | 179 | 107,941 97,616 | ${ }^{.381}$ | 26,817 <br> 19,704 | ${ }_{2}^{238}$ | $\cdots 4,071$ | 5,041 |
| October... | 838 | 488 | 342 | 137 | 14.7 | 141 | 84,276 | . 363 | 23,889 | 235 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Nater }}^{\text {Noverber ... }}$ December | 725 640 | ${ }_{3}^{419}$ | ${ }_{207}^{274}$ | 140 131 1 | 14.5 15.3 | ${ }_{62}^{102}$ | 68,752 58126 | 339 .308 | 18,635 | 226 |  |  |
| December ... | 640 | 357 | 207 | 131 | 15.3 | 62 | 58,126 | . 308 | 24,362 | 240 | 4,470 | 5,672 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory ..... | 560 469 | 342 <br> 302 | 197 | ${ }_{145}^{140}$ | 15.6 14.3 | 57 <br> 47 | 53,844 <br> 52,686 | . 2771 | 7,965 22,050 | ${ }_{201}^{226}$ |  |  |
|  | 526 | 254 | 137 | 151 | 16.1 | ${ }^{38}$ | 55,447 | . 291 | 25,386 | 168 | 3,036 | 5,40i |
| ${ }_{\text {Aprit }}$.......... | 541 563 | 215 177 17 | 106 | 145 <br> 153 | 15.8 16.3 | 53 | 55, 5751 | . 378 | 25.524 | 164 |  |  |
| May ........ | 563 645 | 177 159 | 82 | 153 <br> .153 | 16.3 15.3 | 321 525 | 66,781 84,334 | .273 <br> .294 | 40,779 37,709 | $\begin{array}{r}159 \\ 134 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,612 | 5,330 |
|  | 683 | 177 |  | 151 |  | 521 | 97,752 | 298 | 26,046 | 118 |  |  |
| Avgust...... | 773 847 | 239 <br> 343 | 147 | 149 | 14.8 | 423 | 100, 245 | 3431 | 36,244 | 171 | 2667 |  |
| September.... | 887 | 343 470 | 244 <br> 363 | 137 134 1 | 14.9 <br> 14.9 <br> 15 | 321 <br> 234 <br> 1 | 94,560 <br> 81,122 | $\begin{array}{r}.384 \\ .391 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 48,493 <br> 32,434 <br> 2, | 171 | 2,667 | 5,112 |
| 俍 $\begin{aligned} & \text { November .... } \\ & \text { December ... }\end{aligned}$ | 819 695 | 339 | 280 200 | 141 140 | 14.6 | $\stackrel{126}{85}$ | 64,435 | . 411 | 27, 2190 | 184 213 | 3,143 | 5,837 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Jonuory ..... }}$ | ${ }_{522}^{582}$ | 285 289 |  |  | 15.3 14.0 |  |  |  | 41,928 57735 | 239 |  | ........ |
| Mebri..... | 562 <br> 602 <br> 602 | 201 <br> 169 <br> 18 | 122 192 9 | 165 150 185 | 16.0 <br> 15.8 <br>  <br> 15 | \% ${ }_{42}^{28}$ |  | :423 | \% 46.6173 | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ .253 \\ 259 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,189 | 5,571 |
| May ......... | 617 |  |  | 160 | 16.2 | 76 | 42, 78 | 319 | 33, 486 | 244 |  |  |
| June........ | 724 | 160 | 70 | 155 | 15.3 | 101 | 55,486 | 325 | 14,035 | 248 | 3,488 | 5, 185 |
| July ........ August ..... | 717 893 | ${ }_{283}^{209}$ | 104 | 155 150 150 | 15.2 150 15 | 79 57 | ${ }^{61,957}$ | $\begin{array}{r}399 \\ .47 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 20,272 | 274 |  | ........ |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}793 \\ \hline 931 \\ \hline 88\end{array}$ | 809 <br>  <br> 80 <br> 8 | 284 | 140 140 | 14.7 | 100 | 53,230 | ${ }_{477}$ | 10,302 | 241 | 3,343 | 5,119 |
| October..... | 958 | 539 | 395 | 120 | 15.5 | 48 | 46,096 | 430 | 13,407 | 240 |  |  |
| November | 888 | ${ }_{468}$ | 312 | 125 | 15.4 | ${ }^{23}$ | 38,831 | 456 | 15,945 | 233 |  |  |
| December | 790 | 436 | 267 | . 110 | 16.2 | 27 | 36,228 | 399 | 26,781 | 249 | 3,141 | 5,425 |

For footnotes giving source of data and de scription of series, see poge of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS--Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | COFFEE (GREEN) |  |  | CONFECTIONERY, MANUFACTJRERS' SALES ${ }^{3}$ | FISH, <br> stocks (COLD storage), END OF PERIOD | SUGAR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 mports ${ }^{1}$ |  | Price, wholesale, Santos,No. 4 (New York) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Cuban raw,end of period | United Stotes |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { From } \\ \text { Brazil } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | Deliveries and supply (raw basis) ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production and receipts |  |  |  |  | Stocks,row and refined, end or |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Praduction | Entries from off-shore |  | Deliveries |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Hawaii and Puerto Rico | Total | For domestic consumption |  |
|  | Thousonds of bags (132.276 pounds) |  | Dollars per pound per pound | Millions of | Millions of pounds | Thousands of Sp. tons | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... | $15,224$ | 9,303 | 0.075 | 308.0 | 92.4 | 624 | 2,320.8 | 5,069.5 | 2,092.1 | 6,999.6 | 6,867.5 | ${ }^{7} 2,459.8$ |
| 1940.......... | 15,536 8,309 |  | . 072 | $336.0$ | 100.1117.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,170 \\ & 156 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,104.0 \\ 2,089.9 \end{array}$ | $4,487.4$ <br> $5,644.9$ | $1,738.9$$1,895.7$1,587 | $7,068.9$ <br> $8,139.8$ <br> 6.89 | $6,890.7$$8,069.5$5,5 | $2,356.3$$2,148.6$$2,137.4$ |
|  | 17,045 | 9.894 |  | 490.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942, ${ }^{\text {1943.......... }}$. | 12,963 16,619 19,709 | 5,591 7 7600 | . 134 |  | 117.1 98.3 98.3 | 1,559 | 2, 150.8 | $3,590.7$ <br> 4,927 | $1,587.6$ $1,507.7$ 1,5 | 5,804. 7,806 | 5,466.2 |  |
| 1944........... | 19,708 | 11,030 | 134 | 658.0 | 109.8 | 697 | 1,510.1 | 5,533.7 | 1,545.0 | 7,460.8 | 6,334.7 $7,147.4$ | 1,766.3 |
| 1945. | 20.540 |  | . 136 | 620.0 | 140.2 | 317 | 1,666.4 | $4,874.0$ | 1,642.7 | 6,331.2 | 6,040.6 | 1,418.1 |
| 1946. | 20,634 | 11,648 | . 187 | 687.0 | 152.8 | 206 | 1,900.7 | 4,201.4 | 1,499.9 | 6,023.9 | 5.620 .7 | 1,451.8 |
| 1947. | 18,854 | 10,006 | . 264 | ${ }^{8} 955.7$ | 133.8 | 348 | 2,160.2 | 6,031.2 | 1,810.8 | 7,680.1 | 7,447.8 | 1,938.6 |
| 1948. | 20,947 | 11,578 | . 268 | 981.0 | 151.0 | 326 | 1,921.4 | 4.972 .4 | $1,727.5$ | 7,420.3 | 7,343.0 | 1,497.3 |
| 1945............. | 22,054 | 12,770 | . 318 | 870.0 | 146.8 | 298 | 2,114.4 | 5,542,8 | 1,859.4 | 7,624.0 | 7,580.2 | 1,759.1 |
| 1950.......... | 18,427 <br> 20,316 <br> 1,5035 |  | . 509 | 924.0965.0 | 157.7 <br> 168.8 | 288283288 | 2.466 .0 | $6,007.2$ | 2,197.5 | 8,339.8 | 8,279.3 | $1,839.6$$1,762.0$ |
| 1951.......... |  |  | . 543 |  |  |  | 2,042.0 | 5,571.2 | 1,955.0 | $7,183.8$$8,13.0$ | $7,736.7$$8,104.2$ |  |
| 1952............ | 20,263  <br> 21,029  <br> 1, $\begin{array}{r}10,15 \\ 8,970\end{array}$ |  | . 541 | 986.0 | 192.8 | 2,045 <br> 1,441 <br> 1 | 2, 2105.8 $2,372.8$ $2,68.8$ | $5,852.2$ $6,020.2$ |  |  |  | + $\begin{array}{r}1,62.1 .2 \\ 71,639.4\end{array}$ |
| 1954............ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,029 \\ & 17,077 \end{aligned}$ | 6,359 | . 783 | 980.0 | 194.3 | 2,087 | 2,610.4 | 5,938.8 | 2,121.7 | 8,235.6 | $8,206.6$ | 1,930.4 |
| 1955........... |  |  | . 570 | $9{ }_{9}^{1,004.0}$ | 175.3 | 1,575 |  | $6,099.3$6.435 .6 | $2,131.6$$2,226.1$ |  | $8,399.1$$8,903.9$ | $2,010.5$$1,905.4$ |
| 1956............ |  | 7,698,9128,889708 | .583 <br> .573 |  |  | 1 <br> 652 <br> 679 | $2,510.4$$2,559.9$ |  |  | $9,067.1$ |  |  |
| 1957.......... |  |  |  | 1,050.0 | 191.0 |  |  | 6,214.7 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,999.3 \\ 1,453.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,06.1 \\ & 8,70.8 \\ & 9,122.6 \end{aligned}$ | $8,734.0$$9,030.3$ | $1,879.8$$1,877.7$2,05 |
| 1958... | 20,18623,179 | 7,48510,564 | . 489 | 1,110.0 | 214.5 | 531 | 2,814.7 | $6,161.4$$6,426.5$$6,74.7$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1959............ |  |  |  | 1,150.0 | 232.0 | 1,186 | 2,821.1 |  | 1,934.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,122.6 \\ & 9,272.2 \end{aligned}$ | 9,181.1 | $1,877.7$ <br> $2,005.3$ |
| 1960.......... | 22,054 | 9,244 | 369 | 1,206.0 | $\begin{aligned} & 230.5 \\ & 196.8 \end{aligned}$ | 1,07 <br> 1,001 <br> 1020 | $3,073.5$$3,176.3$3 | $6,742.7$$6,341.4$ | $1,740.6$$2,025.0$ | 9,331.0 | 9.260 .8 | 2,326.6 |
| 1961.......... | 22,333 | 8,574 | . 363 | 1,233.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 9,697.9 | 9,610.9 | 2. 195.3 |
| 1962......... | 24,490 | 9,091 | 344 | 1,251.0 | 230.5 | 200 | 3,279.0 | 6,594.7 | 1,988.2 | 9,849.1 | 9,751.9 | 2,260.6 |
| 1963........... | 23,835 | 9,265 | 346 | 1,319.0 | 244.1 | 98 | 3,766.2 | 6,478.0 | 1,907.8 | 10,026.8 | 9,988.8 | $2,489.9$ |
| 1964............ | 22,823 | 7,212 | 479 | 1,395.0 | 214.6 | 198 | 4,408.5 | 5,505.2 | 1,902.8 | 9,706.0 | 9,670.7 | 2,700.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21,290 \\ & 22,056 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,742 \\ & 6,726 \end{aligned}$ | .451 .414 | $1,428.0$ $1,543.0$ | 229.9 271.0 | 472 40 | $4,151.9$ $4,042.0$ | $5,796.0$ $6,231.7$ | $1,966.3$ $1,914.5$ | $10,150.5$ $10,443.8$ | $10,020.3$ $10,296.9$ | $2,647.9$ $2,593.8$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janury..... | 1,241 | 434 | . 340 | 114.0 | 201.9 | 230 | 350.6 | 1,557.6 | 82.7 | 737.7 | 729.8 | 2, 107.8 |
| February.... | 2,239 | 851 | . 338 | 110.0 | 174.9 | 865 | 149.0 | 819.6 | 133.1 | 609.7 | 605.3 | 2,127.1 |
| March....... | 2,157 2,246 | 858 | . 335 | 106.0 | 153.5 | 1,625 | 90.5 | 409.1 | 175.0 | 921.9 | 918.2 | 1,826.3 |
| April $\ldots . . .$. . | 2,246 1,798 | ${ }_{5}^{655}$ | . 335 | 94.0 | 158.9 | 2,170 | 113.0 | 535.5 | 210.5 | 885.7 | 888.6 | 1,621.6 |
| June........ | 1,332 | 520 | . 345 | 83.0 | 186.3 | 1,684 | 71.8 | 404.0 | 202.7 | $1,029.7$ 595.0 | $1,026.7$ 592.3 | $1,400.6$ $1,541.6$ |
| July........ | 1,957 | 790 | . 338 | 75.0 | 218.5 | 1,158 | 63.8 | 450.6 | 246.2 | 806.7 | 799.4 | 1,504.2 |
| August...... | 1,888 | 745 | . 335 | 95.0 | 229.6 | 658 | 98.0 | 515.9 | 179.3 | 921.3 | 917.4 | 1,272.8 |
| September... | 2,167 | 908 | . 335 | 153.0 | 235.9 | 308 | 145.8 | 230.3 | 97.9 | 959.9 | 958.3 | $1,022.5$ |
| October...... | 2,486 | 949 | . 353 | 148.0 | 243.5 | 108 | 750.5 | 423.6 | 150.3 | 967.6 | 967.2 | 1,272.9 |
| November $\ldots$... December | 2,181 2,143 | 1,026 | . 380 | 133.0 | 248.7 | 108 | 937.8 | 241.1 | 94.1 | 638.7 | 637.4 | 1,919.8 |
|  |  |  | . 380 | 119.0 | 244.1 | 98 | 939.2 | 120.1 | 56.0 | 952.9 | 950.1 | 2,489,9 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 1,977 | 718 | . 480 | 130.0 | 219.9 | 155 | 595.3 | 1,212.5 | 78.3 | 642.3 | 641.0 | 2,579.4 |
| February..... | 1,970 2,476 | $\begin{array}{r}591 \\ 1,006 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 465 | 119.0 | 177.5 | 1.640 | 304.6 | 223.6 | 108.3 | 583.1 | 581.7 | 2,580.9 |
| April ......... | 2,476 $\mathbf{2}, 460$ | 1,843 | . 500 | 109.0 105.0 | 162.7 | 1,525 | 196.6 120.2 | 370.8 347.7 | 228.1 223.0 | 700.8 731.9 | 700.1 730.6 | 2,533.2 |
| May ........ | 1,597 | 302 | . 490 | 88.0 | 162.3 | 2,245 | 65.9 | 398.8 | 216.4 | 765.1 | 764.1 | 2,185.0 |
| June........ | 1,344 | 399 | 485 | 85.0 | 176.6 | 2,145 | 44.7 | 723.2 | 243.8 | 918.9 | 917.6 | 1,865.8 |
| July........ | 1,552 | 441 | . 475 | 77.0 | 199.5 | 1,548 | 79.0 | 628.0 | 223.9 | 975.9 | 974.4 |  |
| August....... | 1,428 1,660 | 368 525 | .473 <br> .455 | 100.0 160.0 | 215.7 | 1,550 | 120.2 | 782.6 | 185.9 | 978.1 | 976.7 | 1,233.7 |
| October..... | 1,960 | 367 | . 483 | 160.0 | 2212.6 | 585 550 | 155.7 75.7 | 529.4 145.9 | 158.0 | 975.0 829.6 | 970.9 823.5 | 1964.5 1.408 .8 |
| November... | 2,330 | 924 | . 475 | 138.0 | 218.1 | 275 | 966.9 | 82.6 | 53.6 | 737.8 | 830.4 | $2,408.8$ |
| December ... | 2,069 | 728 | . 458 | 124.0 | 214.6 | 198 | 1,006.7 | 60.0 | 63.7 | 867.7 | 859.6 | 2,700.4 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 461 |  | . 450 |  |  | 598 | 598.6 | 1,870.0 | 166.6 | 753.1 | 745.3 |  |
| February.... | 1,296 | ${ }_{525} 5$ | . 463 | 120.0 | 166.8 | 1,418 | 214.8 | 109.6 | 106.6 | 617.3 | 609.3 | $2,731.0$ |
| Morch....... April | 2,446 | 525 333 | . 453 | 125.0 | 14.4 | 2,578 | 215.3 | 195.7 | 197.0 | 797.1 | 780.4 | $2,618.7$ |
| May ......... | 1,659 <br> 1,554 | 333 386 | . 453 | 110.0 83.0 | 136.9 <br> 151.8 | 3,288 3,598 3 | 107.9 144.5 | 1,501.5 | 24.5 | 775.1 | 756.4 | 2.489 .6 |
| June........ | 1,831 | 457 | . 460 | 95.0 | 165.9 | 3,198 | 144.5 83.3 | 244.9 253.0 | 24.1 238.6 | 854.1 882.7 | 845.9 876.5 | $2,420.3$ $2,170.2$ |
| July ........ | 1,206 | 278 | . 455 | 76.0 | 191.8 | 2,700 | 64.6 | 400.5 | 198.2 | 956.7 | 949.5 |  |
| August....... | 1,556 1,812 | 411 551 | . 445 | 106.0 | 210.4 | 2,205 | 97.6 | 316.6 | 190.8 | 1,005.9 | 995.8 | 1,658.0 |
| Setober..... | 1,812 2,666 | 802 | . 4438 | 163.0 156.0 | 227.8 230.6 | 1,780 1,298 | 120.3 611.8 | 355.1 <br> 315.8 | 140.9 113.8 | 1,022.7 | 1,006.8 | 1,290.5 |
| November ... | 2,549 | 736 | . 438 | 146.0 | 232.1 | , 658 | 960.7 | 150.3 | 85.2 | ${ }_{785.9}$ | 814.8 777.2 | $1,551.8$ $2,166.0$ |
| December ... | 2,254 | 846 | . 440 | 128.0 | 229.9 | 472 | 932.3 | 83.0 | 38.9 | 873.8 | 862.4 | $2,166.0$ $2,647.9$ |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 1,829 | 488 | . 440 | 120.0 | 210.3 | 442 | 481.4 | 1,830.7 | 131.7 | 682.1 | 672.7 |  |
| February..... | 2,013 | 545 | . 425 | 126.0 | 175.3 | 1,322 | 220.6 | 293.6 | 196.1 | 783.1 | 776.9 | $2,600.2$ |
| Mpril ......... | 2,382 1,965 | 529 597 | .420 .43 .43 | 130.0 | 161.8 161.8 | 2,347 2 | 194.0 | 331.3 | 20.6 | 831.2 | 816.9 | 2,519.2 |
| May ......... | 1,865 | 590 | . 4143 | 111.0 | 161.9 164.2 | 2,797 2 2 | 133.9 89.8 |  |  |  | 739.3 825 8 | 2,513.6 |
| June......... | 1,680 | 560 | . 410 | 103.0 | 178.1 | 2,297 1,797 | 89.8 42.8 | 257.8 406.7 | 259.9 197.7 | 837.4 975.7 | 825.3 966.7 | $2,300.4$ $1,982.2$ |
| July ........ | 1,570 | 451 | . 406 | 75.0 | 210.9 | 1,377 |  |  |  |  | 1,028.1 |  |
| August..... | 1,309 | 153 | . 413 | 17.0 | 248.0 | 1,474 | 60.0 | 816.7 | 163.3 | 1,0322 | $1,019.9$ | $1,670.4$ $1,299.9$ |
| September... October.... | 2,085 | 960 | . 410 | 182.0 | 258.9 | 1,022 | 127.7 | 499.8 | 113.1 | $1,072.6$ | 1,057.9 | 1,007.1 |
| October...... November.. | 2,168 1,573 | 947 | . 403 | 171.0 | 262.5 | 762 | 675.7 | 387.2 | 135.9 | 776.2 | '763.2 | 1,460.1 |
| November... December | 1,573 1,664 | 455 471 | . 4038 | 169.0 138.0 | 271.8 | 242 | 1,072.9 | 356.7 | 81.6 | 776.2 | 759.1 | 2,141.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 27.0 |  | 895.6 | 231.6 | 6.6 | 889.4 | 870.9 | 2,593.8 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, FATS AND OILS

the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | MARGARINE |  |  | ANIMAL AND FISH FATS ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Tollow, edible ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | Tollow and grease ${ }^{5}$ (excluding wool), inedible |  |  | Fish and marine mammal oils 6 |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { Pion } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks (producers' and warehouse), period ${ }^{1}$ | Price, wholesale <br> (colored, <br> delivered) | Praduction | Consumption in end products | Stocks (factory and ware house), period | Production | Consumption in end products | Stocks (factory and ware- house) end of period | Production | Consumption products | Stocks (factory and warehouse), period |
|  | Millions of pounds |  | Dollars per 16 | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 300.9 |  |  | 93.8 | 62.2 | 8.1 | 973.5 | 1,079.3 | 296.5 | 271.4 | 280.7 | 245.2 |
| $1940 . . . . . . . . .$. <br> $1941, \ldots . . .$. | 320.4 <br> 367.6 | . . . |  | 78.7 9.7 91.1 | 46.8 53.0 | 6.8 6.8 | $1,154.7$ $1,321.3$ 1,47 | $1,233.8$ $1,649.3$ | 430.9 355.4 | 187.3 220.6 | 206.4 205.1 | 199.5 |
| 1942.......... | 425.7 |  |  | 111.9 | 63.5 | 5.1 | 1,457.0 | 1,853.8 | 301.4 | 157.4 | 178.8 | 215.6 |
| 1943........... | 614.1 |  |  | 130.8 | 88.9 | 10.4 | 1,411.4 | 1,759.4 | 220.3 | 160.4 | 198.1 | 218.7 |
| 1944........... | 588.2 |  |  | 102.9 | 110.7 | 6.3 | 1,630.4 | 1,922.7 | 269.9 | 215.0 | 234.9 | 228.2 |
| 1945......... | 614.0 |  |  | 114.7 | 116.3 | 6.3 | 1,462.4 | 1,838.9 | 200.6 | 179.5 | 319.9 | 188.2 |
| 1946. | 572.5 |  |  | 71.6 | 57.4 | 6.5 | 1,398.8 | 1,676.6 | 172.6 | 151.7 | 196.4 | 117.4 |
| 194. | 745.9 |  |  | 95.0 | 59.2 | 6.3 | $1,660.9$ | 1,881.6 | 246.4 | 127.8 | 223.1 | 74.6 |
| 1948. | 808.1 |  |  | 69.7 105.6 | $\begin{array}{r}39.1 \\ 764.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9.6 | ${ }^{8} 1,8656.8$ | $1,781.9$ $8_{1,706.6}$ $1,81.0$ | $\begin{array}{r}317.0 \\ 8322.2 \\ \hline 27.4\end{array}$ | 130.7 133.8 1 | 219.3 163.6 | 134.5 106.3 |
| 1950.......... | 937.0 | ........ |  | 108.3 | 769.2 | 6.7 | 1,909.7 | 1,831.0 | 274.4 | 166.8 | 208.3 | ${ }^{9} 72.2$ |
| 1951............ | 1,040.7 |  |  | 89.2 | 760.7 | 5.6 | 1,922.0 | 1,719.4 | 331.1 | 127.1 | 145.9 | 96.4 |
| 1952.......... | $1,286.0$ $1,291.8$ 1 |  | ${ }^{10} 0.283$ | 123.5 | 781.2 715.5 | 6.18 | 2,061.4 | $\xrightarrow{1,567.0}$ | 359.6 289.5 | 120.8 139.3 | ${ }_{129.0}^{129.0}$ | 90.1 |
| 1954............ | 1,364.3 |  | . 278 | ${ }^{11} 208.1$ | ${ }^{7} 166.7$ | 10.0 | 2,310.5 | 1,576.4 | 252.5 | 166.1 | 135.7 | 65.1 |
| 1955.......... | ${ }^{11} 1,333.7$ | 23.7 | 273 | ${ }^{11} 218.6$ | ${ }^{11} 168.3$ | 15.4 | 2,591.6 | ${ }^{11} 1,641.8$ | 289.7 | 191.2 | 135.7 | 104.7 |
| 1956........... | ${ }^{11} 1,370.5$ | 27.6 | 280 | 273.1 | 196.0 | 19.0 | 2,837.4 | $111,670.8$ | 342.2 | 201.0 | 148.0 | 102.6 |
| 1957........... | 1,462.9 | 26.4 38.3 | .280 .269 | 295.8 315.8 | ${ }_{295.3}^{283.7}$ | 19.8 27.3 | $1112 \begin{array}{r}2,705.7 \\ 12 \\ \text { 2,80.6 }\end{array}$ | $111,803.5$ 12 12 $1,805.0$ | 127270.1 | ${ }^{160.8}$ | 143.0 19.9 1989 | 78.5 |
| 1959............ | $1,611.4$ | 34.0 | 250 | 321.7 | ${ }_{13} 283.9$ | 1323.2 | 3, 182.7 | $131,775.0$ | 13325.3 | 189.4 | $\begin{array}{r}1392.6 \\ \hline 10.9\end{array}$ | 13113.7 |
| 1960........... | 1,695.2 | 32.6 | ${ }^{14 .} 238$ | 352.3 | 295.4 | 26.4 | 3,313.2 | 1,831.9 | 304.8 | 208.7 | 108.5 | 84.3 |
| 1961........... | 1,723.7 | 32.8 | . 268 | 434.7 | 376.3 | 24.7 | 3,554.3 | $11151,737.2$ | 408.5 | 258.1 | 111.4 | 132.9 |
| 1962........... | 1,725.9 | 39.3 | . 257 | ${ }^{11} 430.2$ | 11488.1 | 33.0 | 113,454.1 | 1115 | 396.7 | 255.8 | 98.1 | 182.4 |
| 1963........... | 1,793.6 | 36.4 | . 238 | ${ }^{11} 527.9$ | ${ }^{11} 443.7$ | 35.6 | $114,156.5$ | 11152,206.5 | 377.1 | 185.8 | 89.2 80.9 | ${ }^{16} 145.2$ |
| 1964........... | 1,857.4 | 48.0 | . 241 | 553.2 | 464.0 | 41.7 | 4,565.7 | 15,301.5 | 366.4 | 180.2 | 80.9 | 139.9 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............. } \\ & 1966 \ldots \ldots . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $1,904.4$ $2,109.7$ | 41.6 53.2 | . 261 | 530.1 | 416.8 510.8 | 31.1 50.9 | $4,302.5$ $4,466.9$ | $2,210.5$ $2,439.6$ | 413.8 447.4 | 190.2 | 79.3 76.8 | 185.3 158.5 |
| 1963:$\qquad$ February March. $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ May June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 179.2 | 49.8 | . 238 | 38.5 | 26.0 | 37.7 | 305.9 | ${ }^{161.8}$ | 471.1 | . 5 | 8.3 | 166.3 |
|  | 152.0 | 53.4 | . 238 | 42.5 | 28.3 | 43.3 | 291.0 | 151.1 | 478.3 | ${ }^{4}$ | 7.4 | ${ }_{16} 163.5$ |
|  | 135.6 <br> 137.5 | 60.0 53.0 | . 2388 | 41.1 39 | 29.7 30.6 | 46.9 50.0 | 307.7 308.9 | 146.4 151.0 1 | 435.2 <br> 488.3 | .5 6.5 | 7.0 | 16156.0 122.1 |
|  | 145.0 | 47.3 | . 238 | 46.1 | 37.6 | 53.5 | 338.8 | 169.3 | 377.5 | 33.5 | 7.2 | 158.4 |
|  | 130.6 | 47.2 | . 238 | 41.3 | 36.5 | 49.1 | 312.3 | 149.0 | 330.8 | 28.2 | 7.6 | 184.7 |
| July........ | 129.8 | 42.1 | . 238 | 38.7 | 35.9 | 47.4 | 309.2 | 127.4 | 347.8 | 29.0 | 8.4 | 165.0 |
| August...... | 141.6 | 43.5 | .238 | 45.4 3 | 39.5 35.9 | 39.1 33 | 330.5 | 157.5 | 354.6 | 34.6 | 7.0 | 176.5 |
| September... October.... | 153.6 167.7 | 42.1 | . 2388 | 39.7 42.5 | 35.9 36.5 3 | 33.9 29.8 | 304.5 350.3 | 145.6 167.0 | 332.6 <br> 354.9 | 21.2 15.0 1 | 7.0 | 181.5 159.0 |
| November .... | 147.9 | 40.8 | . 238 | 42.8 | 37.7 | 29.0 | 327.3 | 140.1 | 370.3 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 173.9 |
| December ... | 163.1 | 36.4 | 238 | 38.5 | 28.8 | 35.6 | 319.9 | 141.8 | 377.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 145.2 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 181.4 | 42.7 | 238 | 43.9 | 32.1 | 35.7 | 396.7 | ${ }^{15} 196.0$ | 387.3 | . 5 | 6.5 | 129.8 |
| February.... | 159.4 | 46.7 | 238 | 49.2 | 39.5 | 36.4 | 367.4 | 187.4 | 422.6 | . 2 | 6.9 | 110.5 |
| March........ April | 159.8 150.2 | 52.0 48.6 5 | .238 | $\begin{array}{r}44.6 \\ 47.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 39.7 <br> 41.7 | 37.4 <br> 38.5 | 366.2 399.7 | 175.7 187.7 | 4 | 4.7 | 7.9 | 99.4 |
| May ......... | 138.4 | 50.6 | . 238 | 52.7 | 44.7 | 38.7 | 394.2 | 196.5 | 334.3 | 29.9 | 6.8 | 113.2 |
| June......... | 134.3 | 47.2 | . 238 | 48.8 | 42.9 | 37.8 | 383.6 | 206.1 | 331.9 | 42.9 | 7.0 | 124.6 |
| July........ | 136.5 | 44.4 | . 238 | 44.6 | 37.1 | 35.5 |  | 170.0 | 314.7 | 33.8 | 6.2 | 139.6 |
| August...... | 142.5 162.1 | 44.8 40.2 | . 2338 | 46.0 39.6 | 46.4 39.1 | 29.9 24.6 | 362.8 351.9 | 196.5 <br> 199.9 <br> 18 | 305.3 281.9 | 28.4 198 | 7.4 | 144.6 147.4 |
| October..... | 182.2 | 44.5 | . 241 | 47.9 | 40.8 | 24.0 | 406.9 | 208.4 | 294.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 130.0 |
| November ... | 143.9 | 47.2 | . 250 | 47.4 | 34.1 | 29.2 | 375.3 | 179.2 | 312.4 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 144.6 |
| December ... | 166.7 | 48.0 | . 260 | 41.1 | 25.9 | 41.7 | 381.6 | 198.0 | 366.4 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 139.9 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 163.2 | 50.3 | . 256 | 45.9 | 27.0 | 48.5 | 378.9 | 197.4 | 436.9 | . 5 | 5.7 | 149.0 |
| February.... | 167.2 | 44.6 | . 259 | 47.3 | 34.1 | 45.3 | 354.8 | 176.3 | 439.9 | . 5 | 6.0 | 130.2 |
| March......... | 170.5 154.3 | 53.1 <br> 51.5 | . 263 | 43.3 39.9 | 36.4 <br> 37.6 | 41.7 35.0 | 380.3 <br> 350.7 | 190.6 178.8 | 447.8 418.9 | . 5 | 6.4 6.5 5.5 | 121.3 |
| May . ........ | 142.0 | 51.5 | . 263 | 45.3 | 37.6 35.8 | 34.9 34.9 | ${ }_{3}^{355.7}$ | 178.8 185.8 | 418.9 371.7 | 9.9 22.3 | 6.5 5.6 | 119.3 |
| June......... | 145.1 | 47.0 | 263 | 39.6 | 34.8 | 29.8 | 352.2 | 188.2 | 353.5 | 40.1 | 6.8 | 148.1 |
| July ....... | 142.9 | 48.5 | . 263 | 40.6 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 325.1 | 150.7 | 354.5 | 40.6 | 6.1 | 166.1 |
| August...... | 1188.6 | 44.5 41.9 | . 261 | 43.15 | 39.7 | 23.9 | 343.9 | 196.2 | 320.4 | 37.7 | 7.5 | 204.4 |
| October..... | 166.6 | 47.2 | . 261 | 45.1 | 38.2 36.0 | 21.5 22.6 | 368.7 355.8 | 188.9 185.7 | 351.3 368.3 | 17.8 9.1 | 7.1 6.8 | 192.1 |
| November... | 168.7 | 45.3 | . 261 | 48.9 | 37.2 | 22.6 | 3364.7 | 1851.2 | 391.5 | 8.2 | 6.8 7.5 | 201.4 |
| December ... | 175.4 | 41.6 | . 261 | 44.6 | 29.6 | 31.1 | 376.4 | 180.6 | 413.8 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 185.3 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 185.5 | 44.0 | 261 | 47.7 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 366.7 | 196.7 | 435.2 | . 5 | 5.4 | 168.1 |
| February.... | 172.7 <br> 188.5 <br> 18. | 48.4 58.5 5 | ${ }^{261}$ | 47.6 454 | 44.7 <br> 36 | 36.6 | 347.1 | 190.5 | 446.5 | . 3 | 7.0 | 158.8 |
| April .......... | 188.5 <br> 163.6 | 58.5 56.0 | .261 | 45.4 40.8 | 36.5 34.6 | 40.8 41.0 | 370.6 <br> 338.5 | 208.2 188.3 | 410.2 414.0 | .5 5.4 | 7.0 | 137.4 135.5 |
| may . ....... | 164.3 | 56.4 | . 261 | 49.3 | 34.6 42.9 | 49.6 | 3366.0 | 188.3 208.2 | 414.0 357.4 | 5.4 18.9 | 6.6 7.3 | 135.5 <br> 138.6 |
| June......... | 159.5 | 57.5 | 261 | 45.8 | 43.4 | 51.0 | 378.0 | 225.6 | 352.2 | 35.4 | 7.4 | 138.4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July } . . . . . . . . \\ & \text { August ..... } \end{aligned}$ | 147.9 | 58.1 | 261 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 50.0 | 346.0 | 165.7 | 382.1 | 28.6 | 5.3 | 151.0 |
|  | 178.1 | 55.9 57.5 | .266 .274 | 49.4 45.5 | 55.6 47.5 | 45.5 | 375.7 3989 | 219.1 | 393.9 | 21.8 | 6.6 | 166.7 |
| October <br> November December | 1730.4 | 57.5 59.9 | . 274 | 45.5 47.9 | 47.5 | 40.3 43.3 | 389.8 380.0 | 215.3 210.8 | 417.1 422.8 | 20.4 8.7 1 | 6.7 5.2 | 180.4 172.1 |
|  | 193.3 | 54.8 | . 273 | 55.0 | 47.7 | 43.0 | 398.8 | 203.3 | 430.9 | 16.5 | 6.5 | 172.1 183.9 |
|  | 192.9 | 53.2 | 273 | 51.0 | 40.0 | 50.9 | 410.7 | 207.9 | 447.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 158.5 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.


FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | FATS AND OILS ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | tobacco |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Soybean oil |  |  |  | Leaf |  |  |  | Manufactured Products |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consump- } \\ \text { in end } \\ \text { in end } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, crude ond refined (factory house), end of period | $\begin{gathered} \text { Exports } \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { (crude } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { refined) } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ | Price, wholesale, refined (New) York | Production (crop estimate for year) ${ }^{4}$ | Stockss,dealess' ondmanufacturers',end ofperiod ${ }^{5}$ | Exports, including scrap and stems 6 | Imports, including scrap andstems 6 stems | Consumption (withdrawals) |  |  | $\underset{\text { cigarettes' }}{\text { Expors, }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cigarettes (small) |  | Cigars (large), taxable ${ }^{8}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Tax-exempt ${ }^{7}$ | Taxable ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |
|  | Millions of Pounds |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of pounds |  | Thousonds of pounds |  | Millions |  |  |  |
| 1939........... | 321.6 | 69.9 | 12.1 | 0.068 | 1,881 | 3,124 | 358,489 | 82,447 | 8,815 | 172,039 | 5,181 | 6,761 |
| 1940........... | 375.9 402.7 | 92.6 110.3 | 16.0 | ${ }^{9} .072$ | 1,460 | 3,437 3,492 | 235,742 269757 | 76,139 75,657 | $\begin{array}{r}8,876 \\ 11586 \\ \hline 12386\end{array}$ | 180,465 206076 | 5,281 5,638 | 6,577 <br> 7.569 |
| 1942............ | 570.1 | 140.5 | 18.6 | ${ }^{10} .148$ | 1,408 | 3,434 | 237,531 | 70,050 | 22,326 | 235,058 | 5,821 | 2,911 |
| 1943........... | 941.4 1.020 .3 | 181.2 120.3 | 55.2 75.5 | . 1459 | 1,406 1,951 | 3,008 3,047 | 393,373 280,789 | 72,141 72,681 | 38,826 84,945 | 257,438 238,672 | 5,122 4,546 | 4,209 7,575 |
| 1944........... | 1,020.3 | 120.3 | 75.5 | . 151 | 1,951 | 3,047 | 280, 189 | 72,681 | 84,945 | 238,672 | 4,546 | 7,575 |
| 1945.......... | 1,012.9 | 204.8 | 38.2 | . 154 | 1,991 | 3,275 | 472,640 | 75,958 | 64,999 | ${ }^{267,202}$ | 4,774 | 6,852 |
| 1946............ | 1,113.1 | 160.0 | 85.8 | . 187 | 2,315 | 3,282 | 662,453 | 82,061 | 30,670 | 321,727 | 5.621 | 24,125 |
| 1948............ | $\xrightarrow{1,238.0} 1$ | 1188.7 | 107.3 83.0 | . 284 | 2,07 1,980 | 3,800 3,876 | 426,608 | 84,342 | 34,278 38 | 348,509 | 5,588 |  |
| 1949............. | 1,448.5 | 150.1 | 364.0 | . 158 | 1,969 | 3,881 | 498, 188 | 87,933 | 33,205 | 351,809 | 5,399 | 19,547 |
| 1950.......... | 1,626.6 | 154.1 | 299.8 | . 185 | 2,030 | 3,991 | 477,596 | 90,031 | 31,816 | 360,198 | 5,365 | 14,263 |
| 1951........... | 1,757.2 | 281.4 | 503.7 | . 228 | 2,332 | 4,272 | 522,089 | 104,762 | 38,913 | 379,725 | 5,518 | 16,808 |
| 1953. | $2,073.0$ $2,227.2$ | 237.4 208.3 | 223.0 48.8 | . 190 | 2,256 2,059 | 4,493 4,515 | 396,452 518,409 | 102,657 105,432 | - 470,019 | 394,107 386,825 | 5,820 | 16,352 16,249 |
| 1954............ | $2,183.3$ | 175.8 | 76.5 | . 200 | 2,244 | 4,774 | 453,573 | 106,446 | 33,115 | 368,725 | 5,690 | 15,426 |
| 1955........... | 2,487.1 | 217.9 | 134.5 | . 183 | 2,193 | 5,172 | 540,279 510,366 | 111,234 <br> 12098 <br> 1029 | 30,274 31,032 | 382,060 393153 | 5,688 5 | 15,126 |
| 1956........... | $2,760.6$ $2,674.9$ | 233.1 406.0 | 684.2 685.0 | . 182 | 2,176 <br> 1,668 | 5,348 5,140 | 510,356 500,953 | 120,919 122,766 | 31,032 <br> 32,824 | 393,153 409,436 | 5,633 5,757 | 15,714 16,993 |
| 1958............ | ${ }_{1113,306.2}^{12,}$ | 1273.4 | 872.5 | 13.162 | 1,736 | 4,986 | 481,772 | 141,560 | 33,665 | 436,354 | 6,020 | 18,067 |
| 1959............ | 11123,333.1 | 12507.4 | 899.2 | ${ }^{13.122}$ | 1,796 | 4,878 | 465,615 | 151,685 | 35,828 | 453,681 | 6,470 | 18,576 |
| 1960.......... | 3,405.2 | 469.5 | 1,058.1 | . 128 | 1,944 | 4,821 | 496,148 | 159,083 | 36,998 <br> 39 | 470,135 488 | 6,511 | 20,218 |
| 1961............. | $3,464.5$ $4,088.3$ | 859.6 733.5 | 602.4 1.213 .6 | . 1373 | 2,061 | 4,887 5,144 5 | 501,006 468,878 | 166,444 167,408 | 39,550 41,070 | 488,119 494,463 | 6,372 6,355 | 22, 21,880 |
| 1963.............. | $113,837.8$ | 1,024.0 | 1,102.6 | ${ }_{14} .132$ | 2,344 | 5,288 | 505,484 | 167,823 | 41,088 | 509,588 | 6,565 | 23,615 |
| 1964............ | 4,423.6 | 544.2 | 1,273.2 | ${ }^{14} .123$ | 2,228 | 5,666 | 514,514 | 179,651 | 42,643 | 497,446 | 8,106 | 25,144 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,437.6 \\ & 5,200.5 \end{aligned}$ | 374.8 510.9 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,026.7 \\ 684.8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .134 \\ & .140 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,855 \\ & 1,890 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,582 \\ & 5,353 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 468,075 \\ & 551,162 \end{aligned}$ | 182,558 179,336 | 44,236 46,112 | 511,463 522,532 | 7,578 7,076 | 23,052 23,453 |
| 1963: January ..... February March. $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ May June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 332.3 | 725.2 | 49.4 | . 134 | $\ldots$ |  | 6,484 | 15,172 | 2,417 | 43,467 | 494 | 581 |
|  | 330.8 | 846.1 | 36.2 | . 133 | $\ldots$ |  | 30,926 | 13,834 | 3,338 | 37,969 | 452 | 2.148 |
|  | 348.5 | 842.1 | 153.4 | . 135 |  | 5,116 | 36,027 | 13,492 | 3,428 | 39,555 | 475 554 | 2,043 |
|  | 293.7 318.0 | 788.1 832.8 | 179.4 | . 132 | $\cdots$ |  | 33,135 27 27 | 13,235 | 3,483 | 42, 271 | 554 | 2,044 |
|  | 318.0 309.4 | 837.8 878.2 | 75.5 | . 135 |  | 4,695 | 27,722 40,891 | 14,547 13,458 | 4,108 3,266 | 48,248 41,562 | 644 509 | 2,640 1,929 |
| July ........ | 303.9 | 921.2 | 82.2 | . 132 | $\ldots$ |  | 33,215 | 14,857 | 3,347 | 42,414 | 566 | 1,990 |
| August...... | 306.6 | 923.1 | 87.0 | . 124 |  |  | 40,033 | 14,233 | 3,867 | 47,006 | 607 | 2,448 |
| September.... | 327.8 <br> 352.8 | $(159)$ | 142.7 996 | $\begin{array}{r}.133 \\ .133 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\ldots$ | 4,793 | 64,827 | 11,905 | 3,173 3,740 | 42,399 | 556 | 1,656 |
| November.... | 332.7 | 935.0 | 99.6 42.1 | . 133 | ......... |  | 76,548 59,291 | 15,802 14,737 | 3,740 3,561 | 46,740 41,272 | 652 <br> 648 | 2,124 2,047 |
| December ... | 318.9 | 1,024.0 | 57.3 | . 127 |  | 5,288 | 56,370 | 12,553 | 3,360 | 36,684 | 407 | 1,964 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 338.2 | 1,010.9 | 70.2 | . 123 | ......... |  | 36,901 | 12,438 | 3,344 | 40,980 | 594 | 1,843 |
| February..... | 329.3 | 1,000.1 | 74.7 | . 122 |  |  | 36,308 | 22,822 | 3,234 | 29,168 | 622 | 1,702 |
| March........ April..... | 357.8 340.9 | 981.3 912.0 | 64.2 127.3 | . 1222 |  | 5,355 | 23,529 29,667 | 12,876 14,687 12,38 | 3, $\substack{2 \\ 3,145 \\ 3,14}$ | 33,854 43,686 | 682 <br> 670 <br> 70 | +1,107 |
| May ......... | 340.4 | 861.8 | 62.7 |  |  |  | 31,306 | 14,147 | 3,126 | 41,715 | 731 | 1,890 |
| June......... | 369.4 | 814.9 | 99.5 | 14.102 | ......... | 4,964 | 44, 123 | 15,735 | 3,644 | 45, 154 | 699 | 2,046 |
| July . . . . . ${ }^{\text {Augut }}$ | 343.4 | 759.4 | 127.1 | . 109 |  |  | 32,793 | 14,860 | 3,877 | 42,584 | 693 |  |
| August...... | 429.6 434.8 | 666.5 577.8 | 123.1 124.8 | .110 .120 | $\cdots$ | 5,071 | 28,522 69,311 | 15,012 16,521 | 3,708 3,986 3, | 44,420 43,303 | 719 689 | 1,1990 2,827 |
| October..... | 432.5 | 538.4 | 110.2 | .129 |  |  | 56,037 | 16,706 | 3,571 | 47,136 | 777 | 1,844 |
| November ... December $\ldots$.. | 368.7 338.6 | 533.7 5024 | 117.8 | . 149 | ......... |  | 56,081 | 14,846 | 3,237 | 41,548 | 784 | 2,042 |
|  |  | 544.2 | 157.6 | .140 |  | 5,666 | 69,936 | 9,001 | 4,557 | 39,898 | 444 | 2,843 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ...... | 322.2 3197 | 586.6 | ${ }_{728}^{68.4}$ | . 139 | ……... |  | 5,984 | 20,802 13 | 2,088 | 39,086 | ${ }_{502}^{602}$ | . 718 |
| March....... | 3219.7 359.4 | 606.0 613.8 | 14.7 | . 1421 | ........... | 5,597 | $\begin{array}{r}7,025 \\ 43,966 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13,440 17,395 | 3,380 3,705 | 40,210 47,385 | $\begin{array}{r}554 \\ 642 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,329 2,333 |
| April ......... | 341.5 | 578.4 | 91.7 | .145 |  | 5,597 | 42,519 | 13,772 | 4,014 | 43,483 | 642 <br> 63 | 2,094 |
| May ......... | 399.0 398.3 | 573.3 522.1 | 85.1 | . 129 |  | 5,231 | 35,737 36,116 | 15,163 16,687 | 3,919 3,846 | 40,841 47,063 | 714 659 | 2,795 $\mathbf{2}, 109$ |
| July........ | 367.7 | 499.0 | 61.0 | . 121 | ...... |  | 36,137 | 14,201 | 3,672 | 39,727 | 607 | 1,831 |
| August...... | 376.8 | 423.0 | 99.3 | . 132 |  |  | 32,554 | 16, 181 | 4,097 | 46,647 | 697 | 1,984 |
| September... | 385.9 | 297.4 | 89.9 | . 138 |  | 5,323 | 50,425 | 15,382 | 4,021 | 44,084 | 658 | 1,948 |
| October..... | 366.8 | 373.0 | 28.5 | . 132 |  |  | 44,051 | 13,061 | 3,747 | 41,771 | 671 | 1,920 |
| November... December ... | 4400.6 | 401.1 374.8 | 36.6 168.7 | . 133 |  | 5,582 | 71,273 62,288 | 14,937 11,527 | 3,694 4,053 | 43,446 37,720 | 696 445 | 1,701 2,290 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... | 453.5 | 414.8 | 44.6 | . 142 | $\ldots . . . .$. |  | 31,970 | 15,245 | 4,088 | 39,348 | 571 | 1,515 |
| February.... | 415.8 | 444.2 | 42.1 | . 134 | ......... |  | 29,525 | 14,495 | 3,524 | 42,985 | 525 | 2,019 |
| Mpril ........ | 466.5 409.5 | 485.9 521.9 | 45.6 33.2 | . 136 |  | 5,479 | 39,285 23,191 | 13,523 <br> 16,413 | 4,577 <br> 4.040 | 47,053 39,582 | 631 571 | 2,190 2,414 |
| May ......... | 431.9 | 582.3 | 47.2 | . 138 |  |  | 23,134 | 13,838 | 3,954 | 45, 221 | 682 | 2,414 1,926 |
| June......... | 452.3 | 589.9 | 64.6 | . 132 |  | 5,104 | 28,350 | 15,107 | 3,771 | 48,552 | 579 | 1,663 |
| July........ August.... | 391.5 449.6 4.6 | 598.2 | 95.1 | .147 <br> .164 | …...... |  | 44,201 5652 | 13,877 16827 16,48 | 3,625 3,863 | 37,925 50,707 | 507 651 | 2,136 |
| August..... September ... | 449.6 410.4 | 462.0 | 77.1 | . 1442 | ......... | 5,142 | 56,952 | 16,427 | 3,863 | 50, <br> 4671 <br> 181 | 651 | 2,117 |
| October...... | 419.0 | 457.7 | 30.4 | . 132 |  | 3,142 | 67,577 | 16,427 | 3,827 | 43,484 | 645 | 2,938 |
| November ... | 434.8 | 488.0 | 48.6 | . 133 |  |  | 70, 182 | 14,812 | 3,819 | 43,225 | 664 | 1,941 |
| December ... | 465.7 | 510.9 | 97.8 | . 131 |  | 5,353 | 72, 308 | 13, 129 | 3,549 | 38,079 | 424 | 1.573 |

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--HIDES AND SKINS, LEATHER


LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Leather} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{SHOES AND SLIPPERS} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Exports \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Prices, wholescle, f.o.b. tannery \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Production \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Prices, wholesole, f.o.b. factory} \\
\hline \& Glove garment leather \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Upper } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { lining } \\
\& \text { leather }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Cottlehide, sole, light bends \& Calf, upper, chrome tanned \& Total \& Shoes, sondals, and play shoes, except athletic \& Slippers \& Athletic \& Other footwear \& \& Men's and boys' oxfords, elk or side upper \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Women's \\
and misses oxfords elk side upper
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Women's } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { misses' } \\
\text { pumps, } \\
\text { cemented, } \\
\text { low- } \\
\text { medium } \\
\text { quality } \\
\hline
\end{array}{ }^{2} \text {. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Thousands of square feet} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Index, } \\
1957-59=100
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Thousands of pairs} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Index, 1957-59 = 100} \\
\hline 1939. \& 4,901 \& 47,490 \& ...... \& \& 424,136 \& 373,100 \& \({ }^{6} 45,695\) \& 3,857 \& 1,485 \& 2,597 \& ........ \& \& \\
\hline 1940..... \& 3,930 \& 35, 212 \& \(\ldots\) \& ......... \& , 404, 151 \& 352, 304 \& \({ }_{6}^{646,387}\) \& 4,454 \& 1,006 \& 2,139 \& ....... \& ........ \& \\
\hline 1941........ \& \(\begin{array}{r}3,759 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 45, 1017 \& \& \& \({ }_{7}^{7} 4888,382\) \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
425, 015 \\
3912 \\
\hline 128
\end{tabular} \& 6
61,105
64326 \& 5,436
5
5 \& 1,541
2
2 \& 2,959
4
4
4 \& \& \(\ldots\) \& \\
\hline 1942........... \& 2,
4
4,029
4 \& 19,913
28,482 \& \& \& 7
7
7
7465,397 \& 391,228
362,083 \& \({ }^{6} 49,090\) \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
5, \\
2, 862 \\
\hline 189
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
2, \\
4,477 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4,
4,017 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1944............ \& 2,675 \& 28, 140 \& \& \& \({ }^{7} 462,568\) \& 349,948 \& \({ }^{6} 62,245\) \& 2,565 \& 2,688 \& 8,713 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1945.......... \& 2,676 \& 30, 245 \& \& \& \({ }^{7}{ }_{7}^{7} 486,227\) \& \({ }^{9} 969,618\) \& 68, 018 \& 84,020
96,369 \& 2, 247 \& 8,741 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1946.........
\(1947 . . . . .\). \& 3,492
6,914
3, \& 33,073
38,904 \& 107.8 \& 105.0 \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { ' } 528,97 \\ 479,838 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 9
451,502
430,133 \& 65,323
43,316 \& 9
4,369
4,233 \& \(\begin{array}{r}2,575 \\ 2,156 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 11,225
5,734 \& 75.1 \& 70.8 \& 77.5 \\
\hline 1948. \& 3,416 \& 27,796 \& 105. 1 \& 88.9 \& 479, 630 \& 425, 268 \& 47,632 \& 3,962 \& 2,768 \& 5,804 \& 82.1 \& 75.0 \& 84.9 \\
\hline 1949............ \& 3,452 \& 48,176 \& 89.6 \& 85.4 \& 474, 258 \& 413, 376 \& 54,735 \& 3,193 \& 2,954 \& 4,421 \& 80.0 \& 74.9 \& 82.9 \\
\hline 1950. \& 4,050
2,780 \& \(\begin{array}{r}32,529 \\ 24,565 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}104.4 \\ 133.9 \\ \hline 18.6\end{array}\) \& 96.3
94.6 \& 522,532
481,930 \& 456,611
426,768 \& 58,026
48,640 \& 3,644
\(\substack{2,767}\) \& 4,251
3,755 \& 10

3,214
3,475 \& 85.6 \& 78.2
92.5 \& 888.4 <br>
\hline 1952., \& 4,615 \& 28,928 \& 97.6 \& 74.2 \& 533, 162 \& 473,504 \& 52,845 \& 2,735 \& 4,078 \& 4,004 \& 87.8 \& 86.0 \& 92.5 <br>
\hline 1953.......... \& 6,748
6,194 \& 38,311
41,173 \& 95.5
90.6 \& 86.9
79.3 \& 532,031
530,367 \& 466,058
465,173 \& 59,670
56,904 \& 3,309
3,529 \& 2,994
4,761 \& 4,282
4,089 \& 87.2
87.0 \& 886.6 \& 91.2 <br>
\hline 1954............ \& 6,194 \& 41,173 \& 90.6 \& \& 530,367 \& 465,173 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 91.8 <br>
\hline 1955. \& 119,635 \& 1240,179 \& 84.5 \& 80.1 \& 585, 369 \& 509, 207 \& 68, 069 \& 4.723 \& 3, 370 \& 3,993 \& 88.1 \& 86.3 \& 92.8 <br>
\hline 1956. \& 118,830 \& 1237,193 \& 87.6 \& 90.6 \& 591,757 \& 513,677 \& 67,754 \& 6,038 \& 4,288 \& 3,863 \& 96.8 \& 93.7 \& 96.0 <br>
\hline 1957... \& 11,481 \& 1336 3, 061 \& 86.9
88.9 \& 94.5

96.9 \& | 597,648 |
| :--- |
| 587 |
| 115 | \& 517,091

504.536 \& 70,901
70.572 \& 6,152
5,879
7 \& 3,504
66128

6 \& | 3,645 |
| :--- |
| 3,493 | \& 98.2

98.3 \& 96.6 \& 97.0
97.4 <br>
\hline 1958............. \& 15,937
20,673 \& 131, 4 3, 398 \& 88.9
124.2 \& 96.9
108.6 \& 587,115
637,364 \& 504, 536
544,179 \& 70,572
78,701 \& 5, 879
7,694 \& 6,128
6,790 \& 3,493
2,906 \& 103.4 \& 98.5
104.8 \& 97.4
105.6 <br>
\hline 1960........... \& 34,543 \& 41,388 \& 104.3 \& 105.2 \& 600, 041 \& 514,053 \& 73, 467 \& 7,008 \& 5,513 \& 2,386 \& 106.5 \& 108.0 \& 109.3 <br>
\hline 1961............. \& 62,922 \& 51, 487 \& 104.5 \& 111.2 \& 592,907 \& 507, 636 \& 72,567 \& 6,641 \& 6,063 \& 2,149 \& 105.5 \& 108.1 \& 110.2 <br>
\hline 1962........... \& 42,029 \& 36, 222 \& 104.6 \& 105.7 \& 633,238 \& 532, 782 \& 82, 999 \& 10, 102 \& 7,355 \& 2,119 \& 105.6 \& 107.8 \& 111.2 <br>
\hline 1963. \& 55,686
46,496 \& 41,081
42,582 \& 99.8
96.6 \& 91.8
94.4 \& 604,328
612,790 \& 509, 722
516,654 \& 77,619
78,906 \& 9,753
6,949 \& 7,234
10,281 \& 2,037
1,912 \& 105. 1
105.9 \& 106.5
106.5 \& 1110.7 <br>
\hline \& \& 953 \& 101.9 \& \& 629,095 \& ${ }^{15} 531,914$ \& ${ }^{15} 87,359$ \& ${ }^{15} 6,828$ \& ${ }^{15} 2,994$ \& ${ }^{16} 2,533$ \& 11.0 \& \& <br>
\hline 1966. \& \& 704 \& 114.5 \& 105. 5 \& 646, 897 \& 536,462 \& 100,754 \& 6,576 \& 2,838 \& 2,737 \& 120.9 \& 111.0 \& 121.2 <br>
\hline 1963: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January.. \& 3,365
5,777 \& 1,042
3,865 \& 102.5
102.5 \& 95.4
92.4 \& 53,721
51,000 \& 48,092

45,266 \& | 4,533 |
| :--- |
| 4,558 | \& 742

859 \& 354
317 \& $\begin{array}{r}73 \\ 214 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 105.1
105.1 \& 106.5
106.5 \& 110.9
110.6 <br>
\hline March ... \& 5,507 \& 3,633 \& 102.5 \& 91.8 \& 53, 172 \& 46,387 \& 5,570 \& 821 \& 394 \& 233 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 111.0 <br>

\hline April. \& 4,174 \& 2,773 \& 102.0 \& 93.8 \& 50,653 \& 43, 533 \& 5,766 \& $\begin{array}{r}996 \\ 1,074 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 358 |
| :--- |
| 368 | \& 161

160 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 109.9
110.2 <br>
\hline May.. \& 4,436
4,236 \& 4,026
2,966 \& 102.0
101.1 \& 93.6
93.6 \& 50, 162
45,526 \& 42,119
37,937 \& 6,601
6,104 \& 1,074
907 \& 368
578 \& 160 \& 105.1
105.1 \& 106.5
106.5 \& 110.2
110.0 <br>
\hline July. \& 3,272 \& 2,573 \& 101, 1 \& 93.3 \& 46, 120 \& 38,947 \& 5,987 \& 613 \& 573 \& 136 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline August...... \& 5,548 \& 3,860 \& 97.1 \& 90.9 \& 56,962 \& 47, 032 \& 8,305 \& 805 \& 820 \& 182 \& 105. 1 \& 106.5 \& 111.3 <br>
\hline September... \& ${ }_{4}^{4,252}$ \& 2,955 \& 96.6 \& 90.4 \& 50, 869 \& 40, 666 \& 8,505 \& 784 \& 914 \& 190 \& 105. \& 106.5 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline October... \& 5,493 \& 4,436 \& 96.6 \& 87.5 \& 54, 627 \& 42,997 \& 9,716 \& ${ }_{698}^{798}$ \& 1,116 \& 205 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 111.3 <br>
\hline ( November ... \& 4,763
4,863 \& 3,984
4,968 \& 96.6
96.6 \& 88.0
90.6 \& 45,445
46,071 \& 36,298
40,448 \& 7,695
4,279 \& ${ }_{657}^{697}$ \& 755
687 \& 208
132 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 110.9 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 615 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January..... \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 5, } 273 \\ 4,522 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 4,393
4,051 \& 95.6
95.6 \& 91.2

90.6 \& | 55,90 |
| :--- |
| 51, 168 | \& 49,363 \& 4,844

4,715 \& 1,049
608 \& 482 \& 156 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 111.2 <br>
\hline March........ \& 4,950 \& 4,486 \& 95.2 \& 90.6 \& 51, 613 \& 45, 778 \& 5,218 \& 684 \& 633 \& 210 \& 105. 1 \& 106.5 \& 110.6 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 4,293 \& 3,809 \& 96.6 \& 94.0 \& 50, 557 \& 43, 065 \& 6,098 \& 691 \& 703 \& 174 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 110.8 <br>
\hline Moy ......... \& ${ }^{4}, 562$ \& 3, 627 \& 96.6 \& 94.4 \& 48,980 \& 41, 125 \& ${ }_{6}^{6,416}$ \& 552 \& 887 \& 145 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 110.9
110.9 <br>
\hline June......... \& 3,443 \& 3,762 \& 96.6 \& 94.4 \& 48,723 \& 41, 276 \& 6,031 \& 452 \& 964 \& 162 \& 105.1 \& 106.5 \& 110.9 <br>
\hline July........ \& 2,555 \& 2, 602 \& 96.6 \& 94.9 \& 48, 639 \& 41, 406 \& 5,960 \& 399
438 \& 1,874 \& 141 \& 105. 1 \& 106.5 \& 110.9
110.8 <br>
\hline August...... \& 3,266 \& 3,050 \& 96.6 \& 93.6 \& 54,428
51,906 \& 44,915 \& 8,058
88285 \& 438 \& 1,017 \& 150
163 \& 105.1
105.1 \& 106.5 \& 110.8
111.0 <br>
\hline September... \& 2,834
3,828 \& 3,241
3,307 \& 96.6 \& 95.7 \& 51,996
52,267 \& 41,934
41,262 \& 8,285
9,438 \& 429 \& 1,138 \& ${ }_{219}$ \& 108.8 \& 106.5 \& 111.7 <br>
\hline November . ... \& 3,015 \& 2,756 \& 97.6 \& 97.8 \& 46,957 \& 37, 885 \& 7,721 \& 429 \& 922 \& 133 \& 108.0 \& 106.5 \& 111.5 <br>
\hline December ... \& 3,955 \& 3,496 \& 97.6 \& 97.8 \& 51,502 \& 43,893 \& 6, 122 \& 814 \& 673 \& 145 \& 108.0 \& 106.5 \& 111.5 <br>
\hline 1965: ${ }_{\text {Jonvory . . . }}$. \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{${ }^{14} 2,849$} \& 97.6 \& 98.9 \& 52,314 \& ${ }^{15} 46,552$ \& ${ }^{15} 4,950$ \& ${ }^{15} 569$ \& ${ }^{15} 243$ \& ${ }^{16} 98$ \& 108.0 \& 106.5 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{4, 486}} \& 97.6 \& 98.9 \& 52, 692 \& 46, 152 \& 5,674 \& 641 \& 225 \& 190 \& 108.0 \& 106.5 \& 111.1 <br>
\hline March, ....... \& \& \& 97.6 \& 98.9 \& 59,835 \& 51, 542 \& 7,343 \& 716 \& 234
235 \& 291 \& 108.0 \& 106.5 \& 111.0 <br>
\hline April . \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{7, 136
6,577} \& 98.3 \& 99.4 \& 52, 295 \& 44, 590 \& 6,809 \& 641 \& $\begin{array}{r}255 \\ \hline 25\end{array}$ \& 247 \& 109.6 \& 106.5 \& 111.2 <br>
\hline Moy......... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{6,804
5,207}} \& 99.7
99.7 \& 100.1
99.8 \& 49,385
51,092 \& 41,323
42,837 \& 7,214
7,361 \& 591
597 \& 257
297 \& 171 \& 109.6
109.6 \& 106.5
106.5 \& 1111.3 <br>
\hline June......... \& \& \& 99.7 \& 99.8 \& 51,092 \& 42,837 \& 7,361 \& 57 \& 29 \& 175 \& \& 106.5 \& <br>
\hline July........ \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \& 99.7 \& 99.0 \& 46, 177 \& 39,546 \& 6,071 \& 357 \& 203 \& 191 \& 109.6 \& 106.5 \& 112.8 <br>

\hline August...... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,6007 \\
& 5,427
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 111.0

107.4 \& 99.0
98.4 \& 57,013
53,796 \& 47,894
44,080 \& 8,323
8,861 \& 558
580 \& 238
275 \& 231
237 \& 110.1
110.1 \& 106.5 \& 112.4
112.4 <br>

\hline September... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{| 5,420 |
| :--- |
| 7 |
| 7 |
| 169 |} \& 103.2 \& 98.4

98.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
53, <br>
51772 <br>
\hline

 \& 

44, <br>
415 <br>
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& 8,381

9 \& 511 \& 303 \& 285 \& 116.5 \& 109.7 \& 117.3 <br>
\hline November... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{7,023
6,818}} \& 105.3 \& 100.2 \& 50,226 \& 40, 719 \& 8,711 \& 553 \& 243 \& 255 \& 116.5 \& 109.7 \& 116.6 <br>
\hline December ... \& \& \& 105.3 \& 101.6 \& 52,548 \& 45, 152 \& 6,661 \& 514 \& 221 \& 221 \& 116.5 \& 109.7 \& 117.0 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary.... \& \& \& 108.2 \& 102.4
104.0 \& 52, 581 \& 46,246
46,048 \& 5,494 \& 595 \& 165 \& 167 \& 116.5 \& 109.7 \& 118.3
119.3 <br>
\hline February \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{6, 346
7,164} \& 124.0 \& 104.4 \& 61, 836 \& 52, 220 \& 8,774 \& 612 \& 230 \& 274 \& 116.5 \& 109.7 \& 119.3 <br>
\hline April ......... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{} \& 118.7 \& 107.6 \& 53,686
54,341 \& 44,131
44.574 \& 8,711 \& ${ }_{5}^{616}$ \& 228
218 \& ${ }^{260}$ \& 119.2
122.3 \& 111.4 \& 121.2 <br>
\hline May ........
June. . \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{5,875
5,659} \& 1122.4 \& 108.8
109.2 \& 54, 34
54,85 \& 44,574
44,841 \& 8,968
9,022 \& 586
561 \& 261 \& ${ }_{272}$ \& 122.3 \& 111.4 \& 121.3
121.2 <br>
\hline July \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{4,564} \& 119.4 \& 107.2 \& 45,569 \& \& \& 323 \& 215 \& 210 \& 122.3 \& 111.4 \& 122.0 <br>
\hline August...... \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& 118.0 \& 107.6 \& 61,358 \& 50, 289 \& 10,261 \& 576 \& 232 \& 200 \& 122.3 \& 111.4 \& 122.4 <br>
\hline September... \& \& \& 114.5 \& 107.2 \& 55, 201 \& 44,367 \& 10,074 \& 528 \& 232 \& ${ }^{227}$ \& 1223 \& 111.4 \& 122.5 <br>

\hline October...... \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,652 \\
& 4,527
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 106.7 \& 108.0 \& 54,898

50 \& 43, 251 \& 10,786 \& 530
548 \& 331

273 \& 246
230 \& 123.5
123.5
123.5 \& 111.4
111.4 \& 122.3
122.7 <br>

\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,461 \\
& 4,796
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { YEAR AND } \\
\& \text { MONTH }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{NATIONAL FOREST PRODUCTS ASSOCIATION \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{SAWMILL PRODUCTS \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Production} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Shipments} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Stocks (gross), mill, end of period} \& \& \\
\hline \& Total \& Hardwoods \& Softwoods \& Total \& Hardwoods \& Softwoads \& Total \& Hardwoods \& Softwoods \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Millions of board feet} \\
\hline 1939........... \& 25,148 \& 3,741 \& 21,407 \& 25,984 \& 4,072 \& 21,912 \& 9,428 \& 2,688 \& 6,740 \& 1,104 \& 718 \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 28,934
33,613 \& 4,031
5881 \& 24,903 \& 30,095
34,223 \& 4,301
5,919 \& 25,794
28,304 \& 8,352
7889 \& 2,372 \& 5,980
5,827 \& 972
693 \& 740
361 \\
\hline 1941.......... \& 33,613
36,332 \& 6, 6881 \& 28,032
29,510 \& 34,223
38,946 \& 5,919
7,454 \& 28,7304
31,492 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
7, \\
5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,062
1,565 \& 5,827
3,997 \& 693
458 \& 1,540 \\
\hline 1943........... \& 34,289 \& 7,372 \& 26, \({ }^{2617}\) \& 35, 852 \& 7 7,890 \& 27,962 \& 4,336 \& 1,130 \& 3,206 \& 310 \& , 856 \\
\hline 1944........... \& 32,938 \& 7,778 \& 25, 160 \& 33,271 \& 7,796 \& 25,475 \& 4,188 \& 1,144 \& 3,044 \& 360 \& 1,000 \\
\hline 1945.......... \& 28,122
34,112 \& 6,982
8,256 \& 21,140
25,856 \& 28,869
33,108 \& 7,169
7,652 \& 21,700
25,456 \& 3,903
4,911 \& 1,063
1,666 \& 2,840
3,245 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
435 \\
648 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,063
1,240 \\
\hline 1946........... \& 34,112
35 \& 8,256
7,467 \& 25, 27,937 \& 33,108
34,602 \& 7,652 \& 21,746
27,462 \& 5, \({ }^{4,91}\) \& 1,712 \& 3,824
3,609 \& 1, 648 \& 1,240 \\
\hline 1948........... \& 36, 762 \& 7,752 \& 29,010 \& 35,056 \& 7.439 \& 27, 27.617 \& 6,866 \& 1,934 \& 4,932 \& \$632 \& 1,867 \\
\hline 1949........... \& 32,901 \& 5,704 \& 27, 197 \& 32,812 \& 5,571 \& 27, 241 \& 6,654 \& 1,915 \& 4,739 \& 662 \& 1,574 \\
\hline \(1950 \ldots \ldots . .\).
\(1951 . . . . . .\). \& 38,902
37,515 \& 7,374
7,711 \& 31,528
29,804 \& \(\begin{array}{r}39,245 \\ 35,895 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& 7,284
6,766 \& 31,961
29,129 \& 6,183
7,141 \& 1,976
2,332 \& 4,207
4,809 \& 514
986 \& 3,438
\(\mathbf{2}, 520\) \\
\hline 1952...... \& 37,462 \& 7,228 \& 30, 234 \& 37,434 \& 7,101 \& 30, 333 \& 6,661 \& 2,075 \& 4,586 \& 727 \& 2,487 \\
\hline 1955...........
\(1954 . \ldots \ldots .\). \& 36,742
36,356 \& 7,180
7,074 \& 29,
29, 282 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35, \\
354 \\
36,214 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 7,184
6,391 \& 28,770
29,823 \& 7,477
6,585 \& 2,200
1,881 \& 5,277
4,704 \& 643
718 \& 2,772
3,066 \\
\hline 1954............ \& 36,356 \& 7,074 \& 29,282 \& 36,214 \& 6,391 \& 29,823 \& 6,585 \& 1,881 \& 4,704 \& 718 \& 3,066 \\
\hline 1955.......... \& \& 7,565
7,968 \& 30,293
30.661 \& \(\begin{array}{r}38,434 \\ 37,527 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 8,236
7,563 \& 30,198
29,964 \& 6,419
7,330 \& 1,740
1,966 \& 4, 679
5
5 \& 846 \& 3,599
3,409 \\
\hline 1956............ \& 38,629
32
3 \& 7,968
5,801 \& 30,661
27 \& \(\begin{array}{r}37,527 \\ 33,142 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 7, 563
5,837 \& 29,964
27,305 \& 7,330
7,049 \& 1,766
1,961 \& 5,364
5,088 \& 765
792 \& 3,409
2,944 \\
\hline 1958............. \& 33, 385 \& 6,006 \& 27, 379 \& 33,75
3670 \& 6,077 \& 27, 638 \& 6,643 \& 1,936 \& 4,707
4,724 \& 728
789 \& 3,419
4,077 \\
\hline 1959.............. \& 37, 166 \& 6,657 \& 30, 509 \& 36,770 \& 6,374 \& 30,396 \& 6,697 \& 1,973 \& 4,724 \& 789 \& 4,077 \\
\hline \(1960 . . . . . . . .\).
\(1961 . . . . . .\). \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 32, } \\ 4 \\ 432,926 \\ \hline 32,19\end{array}\) \& 6,254
5,953 \& \({ }^{26,672}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}32,223 \\ 32,665 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 6,161
6,424 \& 26,062
26,241 \& 7,352
46,861 \& 2,067
1,683 \& 1.5,285 \& 860
755 \& 3,928
4,258
5 \\
\hline 1962............ \& 533, 178 \& 6,359 \& 6 26,819 \& 33, 327 \& 6,300 \& 27,027 \& 6,5,58 \& 1,747 \& 64,851 \& 758 \& 4,893 \\
\hline 1963............. \& \({ }^{6} 34,706\) \& 7,154 \& '27,552 \& 34,933 \& 7,305 \& 27,628 \& 66,585 \& 1,971 \& \({ }^{6} 4,614\) \& 877 \& 5, 344 \\
\hline 1964........... \& 36,559 \& 7,275 \& 29,284 \& 37,143 \& 8,083 \& 29,060 \& 6,434 \& 1,536 \& 4,898 \& 957 \& 5,240 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1965 . . . . . . . . . . \\
\& 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . .
\end{aligned}
\] \& 36,895
36,128 \& 7,655
7,489 \& 29,240
28,639 \& 37,749
36,482 \& 8,226
7,923 \& 29,523
28,559 \& 5, 704
5,775 \& 1,156
1,127 \& 4,548
4,648 \& 962
1,009 \& 5, 163
5,120 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1963: \\
January..... \\
February.... \\
March. \\
Apr
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\) \\
June. \(\qquad\)
\end{tabular}} \& \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 521 \\
\& 527 \\
\& 578 \\
\& 638 \\
\& 652 \\
\& 639
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,018 \\
\& 2,106 \\
\& 2,278 \\
\& 2,298 \\
\& 2,485 \\
\& 2,192
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,573 \\
\& 2,645 \\
\& 2,844 \\
\& 2,991 \\
\& 2,269 \\
\& 2,943
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 572 \\
\& 600 \\
\& 644 \\
\& 631 \\
\& 638 \\
\& 608
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,001 \\
\& 2,045 \\
\& 2,200 \\
\& 2,360 \\
\& 2,631 \\
\& 2,335
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,582 \\
\& 6,611 \\
\& 6,669 \\
\& 6,642 \\
\& 6,523 \\
\& 6,435
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,755 \\
\& 1,723 \\
\& 1,702 \\
\& 1,736 \\
\& 1,771 \\
\& 1,830
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4,827 \\
\& 4,888 \\
\& 4,967 \\
\& 4,906 \\
\& 4,752 \\
\& 4,605
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 58 \\
\& 61 \\
\& 70 \\
\& 63 \\
\& 83 \\
\& 60
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{252
410
416
425
463
516} \\
\hline \& 2,539 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 2,856 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 2,936 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 3,137 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 2,831 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline July........ \& 2,778 \& 582 \& 2,196 \& 2,983 \& 565 \& 2,418 \& 6,259 \& 1,866 \& 4,393 \& 77 \& 616 \\
\hline August...... \& 3,189 \& 633 \& 2,556

2 \& 3,144 \& ${ }_{6}^{623}$ \& 2,521 \& 6,330
6,472 \& 1,887 \& 4,443
4
4 \& 76 \& $5{ }_{5}^{576}$ <br>
\hline September....
October..... \& 3,138
3,272 \& 631
638 \& 2,507
2,634 \& 2,941
3,227 \& 607
634 \& 2, 2,593 \& 6,472

6,535 \& | 1,914 |
| :--- |
| 1,964 | \& 4,558

4,571 \& 77
84 \& 5457
469 <br>
\hline November.... \& 2,820 \& 612 \& 2,208 \& 2,748 \& 624 \& 2,124 \& 6,589 \& 1,987 \& 4,602 \& 82 \& 381 <br>
\hline December.... \& 2,577 \& 503 \& 2,074 \& 2,625 \& 559 \& 2,066 \& 6,585 \& 1,971 \& 4,614 \& 84 \& 364 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{560
583} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{2,814
3
3} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{642
680} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{4,659} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 2,764
2,874 \& \& 2,204
2,291 \& \& \& 2, 172 \& \& 1,957
1,930 \& \& 70
68 \& <br>
\hline March........ \& 3,127 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{571
598} \& 2,556 \& 3,216 \& 680
687 \& 2, 529 \& 6,616
6,497
6,488 \& 1,871 \& 4,567
4,617 \& 97 \& 381
456 <br>
\hline April....... \& 3,117 \& \& 2,519 \& 3,259 \& 675 \& 2, 584 \& 6,392 \& 1,810

1,747 \& 4,582 \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{| 72 |
| :--- |
| 90 |
| 7 |} <br>

\hline May ........ \& 3,074
3,150 \& 587
645 \& 2,487
2,505 \& 3,160
3,233 \& 654
656 \& 2, 2,577 \& 6,279 \& 1,752 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4,527} \& 77 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{576} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{6}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 667 \\
& 691 \\
& 667 \\
& 698 \\
& 711 \\
& 655
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,615 \\
& 2,464 \\
& 2,408 \\
& 2,521 \\
& 2,137 \\
& 2,055
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,754 \\
& 1,722 \\
& 1,693 \\
& 1,638 \\
& 1,590 \\
& 1,536
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{6}{*}{95

82
80
78
78
76
72} \& <br>
\hline July......... \& 3,166 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{653
657
618
635
623

545} \& 2,513 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,282 \\
& 3,155 \\
& 3,175 \\
& 3,219 \\
& 2,848 \\
& 2,710
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,197 \\
& 6,258 \\
& 6,403 \\
& 6,374 \\
& 6,384 \\
& 6,434
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,443 \\
& 4,536 \\
& 4,710 \\
& 4,736 \\
& 4,794 \\
& 4,898
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{556

478
470
390
405
319} <br>
\hline August......
September.. \& 3,204
3,306 \& \& 2,547
$\mathbf{2}, 688$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline September....
October..... \& 3,195 \& \& 2, 280 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline November ... \& 2,843 \& \& 2,220 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline December... \& 2,739 \& \& 2,194 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1965:} <br>

\hline January..... \& 2,536 \& 558 \& 1,978 \& | 2,774 |
| :--- |
| 2,888 | \& 687 \& 2,087

2,193 \& 6,263
6,172 \& 1,474 \& 4,789 \& 70 \& 0 180 <br>

\hline | February.... |
| :--- |
| March.... | \& 2,750

3
3 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{600
600} \& 2, 183
2,623 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3,208
3
3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{722
654} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,486
2,507} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6,213
66083} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,312
1,250} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4,901
4
4} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{84} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{320} <br>
\hline April ......... \& 3,048 \& \& 2, 448 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline may ........ \& 3,044 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{662
691} \& 2,382
2,504 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3,168
3,314} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{672} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2,496
2,629} \& 6,945
5,828 \& 1,224 \& 4,721
4,604 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{818} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{411} <br>
\hline June......... \& 3, 195 \& \& 2,504 \& \& \& \& 5,828 \& 1,224 \& 4,604 \& \& <br>
\hline July........ \& 3,037 \& 642
695 \& 2,395 \& 3,241 \& 634 \& 2,607 \& 5.631 \& 1,226 \& 4, 405 \& 86 \& 500 <br>

\hline August...... \& | 3,338 |
| :--- |
| 3,428 | \& 695 \& 2,643

2,771 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 3,268 |
| :--- |
| 3,258 |} \& 685

680 \& 2, 2,588 \& $\begin{array}{r}5,783 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 1,229 |
| :--- |
| 1,196 | \& 4,531 \& 77 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{449

429} <br>
\hline October...... \& 3,210 \& 671 \& 2, 539 \& \& 705 \& 2,553 \& 5,662 \& 1,161 \& 4, 501 \& 87 \& <br>
\hline November . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 3,059 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6675} \& 2,392

2,382 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,001 \\
& 3,094
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{694} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,307 \\
& 2,381
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& 5,711

5 \& 1,147
1,156 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4,564
4,548} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{67
131} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{412
44} <br>
\hline December... \& 3,027 \& \& 2,382 \& \& \& \& \& 1,156 \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January....
February.... \& 2,764

2,879 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 580 \\
& 557 \\
& 652 \\
& 660 \\
& 625 \\
& 664
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 2,184

2,322 \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,013 \\
& 3,012 \\
& 3,472 \\
& 3,462 \\
& 3,395 \\
& 3,159
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 692 \\
& 682 \\
& 685 \\
& 689 \\
& 684 \\
& 670
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,321 \\
& 2,330 \\
& 2,787 \\
& 2,773 \\
& 2,711 \\
& 2,489
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,615 \\
& 5,524 \\
& 5,492 \\
& 5,323 \\
& 5,150 \\
& 5,263
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,120 \\
& 1,061 \\
& 1,061 \\
& 1,055 \\
& 1,000 \\
& 1,014
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,495 \\
& 4,463 \\
& 4,431 \\
& 4,268 \\
& 4,150 \\
& 4,249
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 70 \\
& 77 \\
& 74 \\
& 99 \\
& 98 \\
& 98
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{345

415
514
462
418
550} <br>
\hline March....... \& 3,410 \& \& 2,758 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline April ........ \& 3,211 \& \& 2, 551 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline May ........ \& 3,242
3,265 \& \& 2,617
2,601 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& 2,858 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 631 \\
& 678 \\
& 665 \\
& 642 \\
& 611 \\
& 524
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 2,227 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,910 \\
& 3,171 \\
& 2,880 \\
& 2,792 \\
& 2,638 \\
& 2,578
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 620 \\
& 665 \\
& 660 \\
& 647 \\
& 642 \\
& 587
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2,290 \\
& 2,506 \\
& 2,220 \\
& 2,145 \\
& 1,996 \\
& 1,991 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,172 \\
& 5,228 \\
& 5,492 \\
& 5,720 \\
& 5,787 \\
& 5,775 \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,043 \\
& 1,069 \\
& 1,102 \\
& 1,1,18 \\
& 1,132 \\
& 1,127
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{4,129

4,59
4,390
4,602
4,655

4,648} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 82 \\
& 88 \\
& 86 \\
& 93 \\
& 75 \\
& 70
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{469

507
378
339
318
307} <br>
\hline August...... \& 3,241 \& \& 2,563 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline September... \& 3,132 \& \& 2,467
2,300 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline October.....
November \& 2,942
2,678 \& \& 2,300
2,067 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Necember ... \& 2,506 \& \& 1,982 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

## LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS

| YEAR ANDMONTH | DOUGLAS FIR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SOUTHERN PINEOrders ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Orders ${ }^{\text { }}$ |  | Praduction ${ }^{1}$ | Shipments ${ }^{1}$ | Stock 5 <br> (gross), <br> mill, end of periad | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | New | Unfilled, end of period |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Totol } \\ & \text { sawmill } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Sowed timber | Boards, planks, scantlings, etc. | Dimension, construction, dried, $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, R.L. | Flooring, $C$ and better, F. G., $7^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, R.L. | New | Unfilled, end of period |
|  | Millions of boord feet |  |  |  |  | Thousands of board feet |  |  | Dollors per M boord feet |  | Millions of board feet |  |
| 1939. | 7,102 | 531 | 6,807 | 6,985 | 933 |  | 114,985 | 301, 975 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ |  | 7,923 |  |
| 1940.. | 7,965 | 778 | 7,436 | 7,718 | 855 | 377,767 | $\begin{array}{r} 131,324 \\ 64,136 \\ 6,783 \\ 9,933 \end{array}$ | 246,443 167,343 <br> 111331 | .......... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10,771 \\ & 10,513 \\ & 12,551 \end{aligned}$ | 609732879914 |
| 1941............. | 9, 228 | 919 | 8,923 | 9,087 | 984 | 231, 479 |  |  | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |
| 1942.......... | 9,890 | 1,217 1,209 1,20 | 8,961 8,581 | 9,592 | 571 465 | 118,114 72,056 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 111,343 \\ & 111 \end{aligned}$ |  | , $\ldots$......... |  |  |
| 1944............. | 8,377 | 1.107 | 8,410 | 8,479 | 488 | 99,872 | 25, 476 | 74,396 | ....... |  | 8,268 | 889 914 909 |
| 1945.. | 6,378 <br> 7,265 <br> 8 | 884653 | 6,5187,710 | 6,6017,520 | 422502 | 161,171320,303 | $\begin{gathered} 32,927 \\ 111.663 \end{gathered}$ | 128,244 | .......... | .... | 7,005 | 646 |
| 1946............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 208, 640 |  | ........... | 9,219 | 574 |
| 1947........... | 8,625 | 731 432 | $\begin{aligned} & 9,265 \\ & 9,007 \end{aligned}$ | 8,9179,004 | 582 907 | 730,436 <br> 324,114 | 212,147 81,58 | 518,289 242,534 |  |  | 9, 296 885 8 | 501 332 |
| 1949............. |  | 432 515 |  |  | 997 911 | 5329,079 | 819,580 5907 | 242, 272 |  |  | 8,260 | 353 253 |
| 1950........... | 10,642 | 1,092 | 9,972 | 10,065 | 817 | 214,254 | 74,022 | 140, 232 |  |  | 10, 153 | 361 |
| 1951........... | 9,363 10 10.067 | 892 | 9,673 10 10 | 9,566 | 924 | 6 $\begin{array}{r}4938,072 \\ \hline 388\end{array}$ | 151,325 | 341,747 6218748 | , |  | 8,385 871 87 | 310 295 |
| 1953............ | 9,575 | 732 | 9,558 | 9,492 | 1,014 | 278, 870 | 124,216 | -154,654 |  |  | 7,074 | 202 |
| 1954............ | 9,441 | 769 | 9, 252 | 9,403 | ,922 | 325,564 | 118, 054 | 207, 510 | ........... | ......... | 7,599 | 239 |
| 1955.......... | 9,444 | 671 | 9,622 | 9,541 | 1,003 | 370,965 | 190, 138 | 180, 827 | .......... |  | 7,353 | 217 |
| 1956.......... | 8.670 | 608 | 8,759 | 8,733 | 1,029 | 324, 372 | 181,569 | 142.803 | -.... |  | 7,441 | 158 |
| 1957.......... | 7,872 8,560 | 476 600 | 7,922 8,410 | 8,004 8,436 | 947 921 1 | 349,555 337 274 | 185,396 110,293 1689 | 164 <br> 127 <br> 127 <br> 189 |  |  | 6,627 6,574 | 144 173 |
| 1959............. | 9, 103 | 708 | 9,082 | 8,995 | 1,007 | 298, 860 | 164,806 | 134, 054 |  |  | 6,740 | 179 |
| 1960.......... | 7,736 | 412 | 8,046 | 8,031 | 1,023 | 380, 773 | 201, 811 | 178,962 |  | ${ }^{7} 130.029$ | 5. 289 | 165 |
| 1961.......... | 7,684 | 419 | 7.709 | 7,700 | 1,114 | 273, 273 | 124,847 | 148, 426 | 878.690 | 124. 161 | 5,703 | 185 |
| 1962.......... | 8,159 | 507 | 7,979 | 8,072 | 938 | 315,605 | 116, 117 | 199, 488 | 78.645 | 122. 523 | 5,744 | ${ }_{2} 25$ |
| 1963........... | 8, 8,901 | 535 607 | 8,628 8,957 | 8,616 8,829 | 1,949 1,077 | 366,651 368,982 | 138,357 136,107 111 | 228,294 232,875 | 79.915 81.139 | 134.217 <br> 153.070 | 6,137 6,414 | 256 281 |
|  | 9,271 8,249 | 621 486 | 9,234 8,428 | 8,257 8,618 | 1,074 1,026 | $\begin{aligned} & 445,119 \\ & 401,358 \end{aligned}$ | 111,158 110,443 | $\begin{aligned} & 333,961 \\ & 290,465 \end{aligned}$ | 82.159 85.617 | $\begin{aligned} & 156.847 \\ & 165.873 \end{aligned}$ | 6,984 6,430 | 366 274 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 709 | 567 | 697 | 648 | 986 | 25, 219 | 8,520 | 16,699 | 77.823 | 127.425 | 456 | 243 |
| February.... | 651 | 611 | 682 | 606 | 1,062 | 24, 116 | 9, 210 | 14,906 | 78. 242 | 129. 115 | 421 | 250 |
| March....... | 665 757 | 569 578 | 739 767 | 708 748 | 1,093 | 32,122 31,799 | 13,586 <br> 10,932 <br> 18 | 18,536 20 | 78.128 | 130.046 | 503 <br> 574 | 276 |
| мау......... | 793 | 543 | 761 | 829 | i, 044 | 34, 922 | 10, 562 | 24, 360 | 79.855 | 131.738. | 566 | 309 |
| June......... | 694 | 555 | 623 | 681 | 986 | 22,431 | 8,279 | 14, 152 | 80.842 | 131.738 | 517 | 312 |
| July........ | 661 | 520 | 601 | 696 | 891 | 29,899 | 9,110 | 20, 789 | 85. 997 | 136.037 | 563 | 305 |
| August...... | 668 | 448 | 757 | 743 | 905 | 31, 393 | 10,771 | 20, 622 | 85. 901 | 138. 450 | 544 | 279 |
| September... | 774 860 | 491 520 | $\begin{array}{r}764 \\ 814 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 730 830 | 939 | 26,481 34,475 | 10,242 | 16,239 19 | 79.864 | 136.721 | 508 586 | 269 279 |
| October...... November.. | 860 695 | 528 | 874 723 | 888 | 960 | $\begin{array}{r}34,45 \\ 37,182 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14,648 14,496 | 19,827 22,686 | 77.965 77.726 | 137.674 139.730 | 586 <br> 503 | 264 |
| December ... | 717 | 535 | 700 | 711 | 949 | 36,612 | 18,001 | 18,611 | 77.965 | 141.376 | 396 | 256 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {January . .... }}$ | 855 749 | ${ }^{671}$ | 777 | 719 699 | 1,007 1.030 | 27,848 27,121 | 11,050 12,064 | 16,798 15057 | 78.204 81.432 | 142.465 <br> 150.022 | 472 | 259 270 |
| February..... | 749 | 637 | 785 | 799 | 1,025 | 27,101 <br> 38,52 <br> 10 | 13,699 | 15,057 24,361 | 81.432 82.008 | 150.022 <br> 152.417 | 492 <br> 556 | 289 |
| April ........ | 736 | 594 | 815 | 778 | 1,062 | 26,960 | 10,045 | 16,915 | 83.098 | 151.900 | 586 | 306 |
| May ........ | 710 | 558 | 771 | 776 | 1,087 | 41, 275 | 18,166 | 23, 109 | 82.988 | 153.452 | 564 | 294 |
| June. ........ | 740 | 520 | 787 | 778 | 1,096 | 29,204 | 9,023 | 20, 181 | 82.026 | 153. 452 | 579 | 284 |
| July ....... | 790 | 471 | 761 | 819 | 1,038 | 39, 005 | 12,600 | 26, 406 | 81.512 | 155.52] | 569 | 267 |
| August...... September ... | 694 | 470 <br> 442 | 729 | 714 744 | 1,053 1,077 | 29,448 24,211 | 12, 209 | 17,239 | 81.518 81.401 | 155. 521 | 534 <br> 542 | 250 |
| October..... | 819 | 530 | 737 | 732 | 1,082 | 34,692 | 13, 230 | 21, 462 | 81.046 | 155.521 | 559 | 265 |
| November... | 692 | 555 | 672 | 668 | 1,086 | 24, 589 | 9.557 | 15, 032 | 79.748 | 155.521 | 496 | 260 |
| December ... | 694 | 607 | 633 | 642 | 1,077 | 26,577 | 7,210 | 19,367 | 78.688 | 155. 521 | 465 | 281 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 845 542 | 747 655 | 656 713 | 705 634 | 1,028 <br> 1,107 | 34,566 25, 283 | 9,429 8,442 | 25,137 17 | 82.602 83.453 | 155.521 | 589 | 357 |
| March........ | 790 | 675 | 857 | 770 | I, 194 | 32,781 | 10, 869 | 21, 912 | 82.639 | 158. 188 | 574 57 | 341 |
| April ........ | 813 | 683 | 810 | 805 | 1,199 | 32, 151 | 10,752 | 21, 399 | 81.689 | 158. 188 | 588 | 351 |
| мау........ | 781 814 | 681 | 733 | 783 | 1,149 | 34, 726 | 10,694 | 24,032 | 81.224 | 158.188 | 624 | 380 |
| June........ | 814 | 624 | 795 | 871 | 1,073 | 27,814 | 6,944 | 20,870 | 80.011 | 157.099 | 584 | 374 |
| July....... |  | 673 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 611 | 387 |
| August...... September ... | 760 707 | 654 <br> 551 <br> 5 | 787 839 | 779 810 | 1,018 | 31,549 34,123 | 6,850 <br> 9,475 <br> 18 | 24,699 24,648 20, | 83.337 83.465 8 | 155.789 155.789 | 621 597 | 388 373 3 |
| October...... | 757 | 520 | 782 | 788 | I, 033 | 30, 495 | 11,710 | 28, 785 | 82.271 | 155. 789 | 578 | 367 |
| November... | 771 | 525 | 788 | 766 | 1,055 | 26, 458 | 4,709 | 21,749 | 82. 142 | 156.433 | 540 | 349 |
| December.... | 867 | 621 | 770 | 771 | 1,054 | 86,675 | 6, 380 | 80, 295 | 82. 247 | 156.443 | 548 | 366 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 723 | 738 | 732 | 840 | 1,063 | 31, 108 | 9,742 | 21, 366 | 83. 563 | 157.627 | 569 | 418 |
| February....: | +691 | ${ }_{923}$ | 751 | 701 | 1,113 | 26,703 31561 | 11,370 | 15,333 | 83. 686 | 158.638 | 514 | 420 503 |
| April ......... | +817 | 920 | 883 <br> 782 | 885 | 1,084 | 45,893 | 11,265 | 23, 628 | 88.1588 92.638 | 16.688 <br> 166.845 | 7618 578 |  |
| May ........ | 606 | 652 | 794 | 860 | 1,027 | 49,138 | 12,289 | 36, 849 | 93.037 | 166.845 | 533 | 415 |
| June........ | 688 | 614 | 750 | 726 | 1,052 | 38,732 | 9,280 | 29,452 | 88.249 | 167.427 | 585 | 400 |
| suly........ |  | 537 | 633 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 492 | 378 |
| August..... September... | 6612 625 | 419 424 | 776 680 | 779 620 | 1972 1,032 | 32,6195 30,025 30, | 6,321 7,773 | 23,8874 22.252 25. | 86.250 <br> 84.095 <br> 8.5 | 167.427 168.039 | 534 491 49 | $\begin{array}{r}350 \\ 313 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| October...... | 581 | 394 | 627 | 611 | 1, 117 | 35, 874 | 10,294 | 25,580 | 84.595 82.65 | 169.203 | 470 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ 294 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| November ... | 621 | 422 | 580 | 593 | 1,103 | 25, 809 | 9,737 | 16,072 | 79.688 | 169.693 | 469 | 277 |
| December ... | 681 | 486 | 540 | 617 | 1,026 | 21,629 | 4,385 | 16,794 | 79.961 | 169.693 | 434 | 274 |

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | SOUTHERN PINE |  |  |  |  |  | WESTERN PINE |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ship- } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Exports, } \\ & \text { total } \\ & \text { sowmill } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { Ucts }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{3}$ |  | Orders ${ }^{4}$ |  | Produc. tion | Ship. ments ${ }^{4}$ | Stocks (gross), mill, end of period ${ }^{4}$ | Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, $1 " \times 12$ ", R.L. ${ }^{5}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Boards, <br> No. 2 ond better, $1 " \times 6$ ", R.L. | Flooring, $B$ and better, F.G., ${ }^{1 " \times 4 ", ~}$ S.L. | New | Unfilled, end of period |  |  |  |  |
|  | Millions of board feet |  |  | $\mathrm{Mbd} . \mathrm{ft}$. | Index, 1957-59 = 100 |  | Millions of board feet |  |  |  |  | Dollars per M bd. ft. |
| 1939.. | 7,749 | 7,924 | 2,717 | 276,621 |  | $\ldots$ | 4,875 | 261 | 4,824 | 4,873 | 1,923 | 20.04 |
| 1940........ | 10,163 | 10,579 | 2,301 | 214,447 |  | ......... | 5,517 | 380 | 5,298 | 5,398 | 1,812 | 22.70 |
| 1941............. | 10,312 | 10,390 | 2, 223 | 155, 818 | ......... | ......... | 6,271 | 421 | 6. 162 | 6,230 6 | 1,681 | 28.73 |
| $1942 .$. | 11,761 | 12,404 <br> 10,214 | 1,580 1,328 1,188 | 95, 968 <br> 68,958 <br> 88 |  |  | 6,568 5 5 509 | 539 415 | 6,053 5 5 | 6,450 5 5 | 1,192 | 31.44 33 |
| 1944............. | 8, 132 | 8,273 | 1,187 | 86,921 | ........ | ......... | 5,936 | 378 | 5,915 | 5,973 | ,990 | 34.67 |
| 1945.......... | 7,210 | 7,268 | 1,129 | 77, 127 |  |  | 4,940 | 294 | 4,934 | 5,024 | 908 | 35. 12 |
| 1946........... | 9,375 | 9,291 | 1,213 |  |  |  | 5,994 | 269 | 6, 149 | 6,019 | 1.038 | 39.49 |
| 1947.......... | 9, 97110 | \%, 8 8,724 | 1,317 1,703 | 192,918 103,933 | 87.8 94.1 | 96.7 110.6 | 6,707 7 7 | 526 638 | 6,610 | 6,433 6,758 | 1,217 1,686 | 55.43 71.01 |
| 1949............ | 8,259 | 8,339 | 1,473 | 110,342 | 79.8 | 102.0 | 6,800 | 767 | 6,660 | 6,702 | 1,644 | 62.89 |
| 1950.......... | 9,939 | 10,045 8 | 1,317 1,326 | 106,080 143.443 | 94.6 101.7 | 106.0 110.0 | ${ }^{8,081}$ | 770 332 | 7,687 7,440 | 7,911 7 7 | 1,372 1,686 | 71.27 82.78 |
| 1951........... | 88,572 | 8,436 8,586 | 1,326 1,262 1 | 143,443 100,334 | $\begin{array}{r}101.7 \\ 102.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1110 | 7,523 | 332 <br> 354 | 7, 7 , 362 | 7,103 | +1,586 | 82.78 81.82 |
| 1953............ | 7,581 | 7,167 | 1.626 | 74,285 | 100.3 | 111.7 | 7,688 | 342 | 77881 | 7.672 | 1,754 | 79.86 |
| 1954............ | 7,332 | 7,562 | 1,346 | 80,833 | 94.2 | 108.0 | 8,244 | 439 | 7,983 | 8,094 | 1,623 | 71.08 |
| 1955.......... | 7,360 7,740 | 7,375 7,500 | 1,281 1,471 | 88,047 85,213 818 | 100.5 104.8 | 106.4 108.9 | 8,734 8,202 8,827 | 418 365 | 8,818 9,030 | 8,776 8873 | 1,645 1,923 | 78.13 77.96 |
| 1956............. | 6,619 | 7,500 6,641 | 1,399 | 81, 973 | $\begin{array}{r}108.8 \\ \hline 8.9\end{array}$ | 103. 8 | 8,139 8,127 | 360 | 8,050 | 8 8,144 | 1,829 | ${ }^{6} 71.09$ |
| 1958............ | 6,420 | 6,545 | 1,224 | 78, 775 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 88,627 | 439 | $\stackrel{8,508}{9,924}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8,548}$ | 1,789 | ${ }_{7}^{68.70}$ |
| 1959........... | 6,716 | 6,734 | 1,156 | 78,338 | 103.0 | 97.6 | 9,864 | 423 | 9,924 | 9,897 | 1,816 | 78.41 |
| 1960.......... | 5,660 | 5,303 | 1,463 | 93, 532 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 8,885 | 330 313 | 9,168 | 8,981 | 2,003 | 74.95 |
| 1963.. | 6,055 | 6,106 | 1,337 | 76,973 | 92.5 | 95.2 | 9,409 | 347 | 9,308 | 9,408 | 1,679 | 67.42 |
| 1984........... | 6,414 | 6,389 | 1,362 | 102,684 | 92.7 | 95.3 | 10,365 | 463 | 10,379 | 10,249 | 1,809 | 65.49 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . . . \\ & 1966 \ldots . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 6,574 6,665 | 6,849 6,522 | 1,087 1,230 | 100,581 99,202 | $\begin{array}{r} 94.3 \\ 105.1 \end{array}$ | 97.1 106.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,400 \\ & 10,400 \end{aligned}$ | 535 427 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,251 \\ & 10,442 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,328 \\ & 10,508 \end{aligned}$ | 1,732 1,666 | 67.42 69.39 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 470 | 438 | 1,420 | 1,393 | 90.9 | 94.6 | 688 | 403 | 580 | 631 | 1,728 | 64.95 |
| February.... | 444 480 | 414 <br> 477 | $\begin{array}{r}1,450 \\ 1,453 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,614 <br> 6 | 90.9 | 94.4 | 703 | 367 <br> 364 | 695 768 | 739 | 1,684 1,737 | ${ }_{66}^{65.11}$ |
| April ........ | 510 | 532 | 11431 | 5,174 | 91.7 | 94.5 | 815 | 424 | 704 | 755 | 1,686 | 67.72 |
| may ......... | 554 | 575 | 1,410 | 9,761 | 92. | 95.0 | 870 | 400 | 845 | 894 | 1.637 | 68.53 |
| June........ | 499 | 514 | 1,395 | 5,334 | 92.9 | 95.3 | 845 | 417 | 770 | 828 | 1,579 | 69.06 |
| July........ | 533 | 570 | 1,358 | 5,926 | 93.9 | 95.5 | 874 | 435 | 799 | 856 | 1,522 | 70.79 |
| August...... | 535 | 570 | 1,327 | 7,174 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 815 | 356 | 928 | 894 | 1,556 | 72.16 |
| September.... October.... | 525 569 | 518 576 | 1,334 1,327 | 4,681 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 791 925 | 347 <br> 384 | 901 | 800 888 | 1,657 <br> 1,684 | 70.56 65.96 |
| November .... | 504 | 518 | 1,313 | 8,210 | 93.0 | 95.6 | 670 | 352 | 712 | 702 | 1,694 | 64.62 |
| December ... | 428 | 404 | 1,337 | 7,955 | 92.8 | 95.6 | 701 | 347 | 691 | 706 | 1,679 | 63.50 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 500 502 | 469 | 1,368 1,389 | 6,603 6,391 |  | 95.6 | 869 912 | 503 501 | ${ }_{781}^{660}$ | 713 914 | 1.626 | 63.07 63.67 |
| February..... | 548 | 437 53 | 1, 400 | 10,643 | 92.8 92.6 | 95.4 | 847 | 496 | 981 | 914 <br> 852 | 1, 1,542 | 63.67 66.45 |
| April........ | 563 | 569 | 1,394 | 8,694 | 92.7 | 95.4 | 870 | 484 | 826 | 882 | 1,486 | 68.05 |
| May ......... | 545 554 | 576 589 | 1,363 +328 | 10,050 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 811 | 437 | 867 | 858 | 1.495 | 69.92 |
| June......... | 554 | 589 | 1,328 | 9,692 | 92.7 | 95.1 | 888 | 459 | 849 | 867 | 1,477 | 69.01 |
| July........ | 563 526 | 586 541 | 1,305 +290 | 8,400 9 | 92.9 92.3 | 95.1 | 921 | 485 | 901 | 894 | 1,484 | 67.16 |
| September.... | 543 | 549 | 1,284 | 8,033 | 92.4 | 95.0 | 882 | 430 | 984 1,066 | 896 915 | 1, 1,723 | 65.52 63.73 |
| October..... | 525 | 547 | 1,262 | 8,500 | 92.9 | 95.3 | 947 | 434 | -984 | 943 | 1,764 | 63.52 |
| November ... | 511 | 501 | 1.272 | 6,711 | 92.7 | 95.3 | 711 | 413 | 766 | 732 | 1, 798 | 62.63 |
| December ... | 534 | 444 | 1,362 | 9,471 | 92.0 | 95.6 | 833 | 463 | 794 | 783 | 1,809 | 63.15 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January...... | 506 503 | 513 491 | 1,355 | 2,515 4,790 | 92.3 | 95.6 95.6 | 776 763 | 537 479 | 609 | 702 821 | 1,716 1,617 1,686 | 63.66 68.44 |
| March........ | 572 | 579 | 1,360 | 12,117 | 92.6 | 95.6 | 905 | 524 | 910 | 861 | 1,660 | 8. 70.54 |
| April ......... | 566 | 578 | 1,348 | 10,932 | 92.3 | 96.0 | 840 | 511 | 799 | 852 | 1,613 | 70.70 |
| May ........ | 555 | 595 | 1,278 | 12,380 | 92.0 | 96.0 | 853 | 505 502 | 870 | 859 | 1,624 | 70.33 |
| June......... | 545 | 590 | 1,233 | 9, 126 | 92.5 | 96.3 | 894 | 532 | 884 | 867 | 1,641 | 68.28 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... | 549 588 | 620 612 | 1,132 1,108 | 8,762 6,212 | 95.0 96.0 | 97.3 98.2 | $\begin{array}{r}929 \\ 871 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 526 507 | 1,007 1,060 | 994 890 | 1,563 1,736 1,768 | 66.34 67.53 |
| October...... | 554 | 584 | 1,078 | 8,694 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 887 | 491 | +913 | 903 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ +1 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 67.07 |
| November.... | 547 551 | 558 531 | 1,067 1,087 | 9,466 7,451 | 98.0 98.7 | 99.1 100.1 | 726 945 | 456 535 | 791 822 | 761 866 | 1,776 1,732 | 65.55 63.91 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 509 | 517 | 1,079 | 10, 106 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 834 | 627 | 681 | 742 | 1,671 | 63.45 |
| $\stackrel{\text { February } . . .}{\text { March..... }}$ | 513 625 | 512 678 | 1,080 | 7,885 11,244 | 101.2 102.2 | 102.5 102.7 | 845 1,096 | 596 730 | 784 982 | 876 962 | 1,579 <br> 1,599 | 63.83 68.19 |
| April....... | 568 | 612 | -983 | 6,927 | 106.0 | 107.9 | -973 | 682 | 910 | 1,021 | 1, 1888 | 71. 46 |
| May ........ | 578 | 587 | 974 | 10, 078 | 107.5 | 107.9 | 820 | 535 | 960 | +968 | 1,480 | 82.40 |
| June......... | 622 | 600 | 996 | 8,991 | 107.3 | 107.4 | 867 | 506 | 942 | 896 | 1,526 | 79.06 |
| July....... | 520 |  | 1,002 | 6,903 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 906 | 506 | 852 | 906 | 1,472 | 70.69 |
| August $\ldots .$. September $\ldots$ | 582 567 | 562 528 | 1.022 | 8,897 7 764 | 107.8 <br> 1078 <br> 18 | 108.1 | 920 807 | 461 | 977 | 964 | 1,485 | 68.74 |
| September.... | 545 | 528 489 | 1, 1,177 | 7,364 <br> 7,264 | 107.8 107.6 | 108.6 107.9 | 807 <br> 800 | 415 384 | 969 884 | ${ }_{831}^{854}$ | 1,600 1.653 | 67.69 66.28 |
| November ... | 528 | 486 | 1,159 | 5,688 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 751 | 302 402 | 884 747 | ${ }_{733}$ | 1,653 | 66.28 64.87 |
| December ... | 508 | 437 | 1,230 | 7,855 | 102.4 | 107.2 | 781 | 427 | 754 | 755 | 1,666 | 64.01 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--HARDWOOD FLOORING

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{MAPLE, BEECH, AND BIRCH \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{OAK 2} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Orders} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Shipments} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks (gross), mill, end of period} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Orders} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Shipments} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks (gross), mill, end of period} \\
\hline \& New \& Unfilled, end of period \& \& \& \& New \& Unfilled, end of period \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Thousands of board feet} \\
\hline 1939........... \& 89,800 \& 11,575 \& 82,630 \& 89, 150 \& 19, 125 \& 415,416 \& 42,285 \& 422,456 \& 428,610 \& 77,066 \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 89,125
100,700 \& 10,100
9,050
9 \& 86,845
98,250 \& 90,495
102,900 \& 17,500
13,625 \& 517,123
558,642 \& 46,695
42,035 \& 511,202
566,962 \& 516,950
564,692 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
62,788 \\
55 \\
\hline 875
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1942............ \& 84, 500 \& 6 6, 150 \& 84, 425 \& 87, 575 \& 10,650 \& 380, 430 \& 20,053 \& 415, 125 \& 397, 683 \& 64,506 \\
\hline 1943............ \& 55,625 \& 7,825 \& 44, 175 \& 53, 250 \& 2,000 \& 326,085 \& 21,665 \& 248, 234 \& 314,018 \& 3,866 \\
\hline 1944............ \& 44, 235 \& 6,925 \& 43,035 \& 41,925 \& 3,325 \& 256,045 \& 36,921 \& 233,734 \& 235, 303 \& 4,456 \\
\hline \(1945 \ldots \ldots . . .\).
\(1946 \ldots . .\). \& 35,450
39,060 \& 7,050
6.100
6.725 \& 36,250
36,825 \& 34,200
39,025 \& 4,350
1,950 \& 230,984
284,731 \& 37,962
41,249 \& 235,967
325,619 \& 233,100
322,087 \& 7,781
7,431 \\
\hline 1947............. \& 69,975 \& 14,775 \& 62, 275 \& 60,650 \& 3,450 \& 590, 529 \& 51, 135 \& 624,725 \& 606, 653 \& 16, 086 \\
\hline 1948. \(19 . . . . . .\). \& 68,675 \& 10,025 \& 75, 150 \& 70,350 \& 7,425 \& 753,107 \& 34,730 \& 832, 188 \& 794,706 \& 49,230 \\
\hline 1949............ \& 50,574 \& 5,900 \& 53,971 \& 50,601 \& 10,025 \& 796, 183 \& 61,488 \& 788,787 \& 785, 350 \& 47, 149 \\
\hline 1950.......... \& 78,300 \& 18,900 \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,016,504 \& 1,025, 762 \& \\
\hline 1951........... \& \(\begin{array}{r}53,875 \\ 44,875 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 12,300
9
9 \& 60,850
46,550 \& 57,800
44,025 \& \(\begin{array}{r}7,275 \\ 10,200 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& -887,927 \& 53,002 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1987,470 \\ \hline 957,567\end{array}\) \& 936,

957,647 \& 82, 7687 <br>
\hline 1953............. \& 52,825 \& 9,250 \& 47, 600 \& 49, 175 \& 9,300 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 923,906 } \\ 1,095 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 47, 688 \& 956,958 \& -961,797 \& 64, 149 <br>
\hline 1954............. \& 52,850 \& 11,700 \& 49,950 \& 48,900 \& 11,050 \& 1,095,590 \& 65, 157 \& 1,095, 168 \& 1,090, 191 \& 57,375 <br>
\hline 1955,......... \& 55,800 \& 12,000 \& 47,900 \& 51,750 \& 7,500 \& 1,188,781 \& 61, 168 \& 1, 220, 204 \& 1, 207, 164 \& 62,545 <br>
\hline 1956........... \& 51,625
45,400 \& 13,350
12,800 \& 45,825
44,875 \& 46,650
42,900 \& 7,500
10,050 \& $1,020,313$

902,309 \& | 29, |
| :--- |
| 34,270 |
| 127 | \& $\begin{array}{r}1,120,621 \\ \hline 908,831\end{array}$ \& $1,070,360$

904,123 \& 106,574
96,978 <br>
\hline 1958............ \& 41, 275 \& 13, 100 \& 39, 925 \& 39,650 \& 10,850 \& 872, 891 \& 33, 271 \& 887', 369 \& 883, 139 \& 88, 261 <br>
\hline 1959............. \& 41,325 \& 10,975 \& 39,750 \& 40,425 \& 10, 125 \& 979,342 \& 37,057 \& 994، 348 \& 981, 874 \& 85, 345 <br>
\hline 1960........... \& 38,900 \& 10,550 \& 35,925 \& 37,525 \& 8,850 \& 827, 754 \& 26,382 \& 878,931 \& 847, 388 \& 106,776 <br>
\hline 1961........... \& 37, 225 \& 10, 000 \& 36,900 \& 36,495 \& 9, 100 \& 770, 269 \& 27, 284 \& 785, 812 \& 785,114 \& 94, 664 <br>
\hline 1962.......... \& 37,165
34,610 \& $\begin{array}{r}9,825 \\ 10,525 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 32,825
33,645 \& 34,610
32,520 \& 6,300
7,075 \& 788,580
819,750 \& 29,400
36,945 \& 780,353
832,087 \& 791,074
829,527 \& 48, 46.65 <br>
\hline 1964............. \& 31,855 \& 10,095 \& 28, 524 \& 31,225 \& 4,015 \& 819,637 \& 35,623 \& 842, 279 \& 824, 166 \& 54, 482 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 31,195 \\
& 31,240
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 11,105 \\
& 16,290
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
29,035 \\
25,108
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 30,165 \\
& 26,690
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,110 \\
& 1,770
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 818,388 \\
& 618,090
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 64,294 \\
& 26,002
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 778,686 \\
& 685,648
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 783,299 \\
& 654,368
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 35,389

58,265 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1963:} <br>
\hline January...... \& 3,050
3,000 \& 10,500
10,600 \& 2,850
3,700 \& 2,400
2,600 \& 6,800
6,900 \& 67,742 \& 33,327
50 \& 67,366
58 \& 63,815
58,551 \& 52,093
51 <br>

\hline February..... \& | 3,000 |
| :--- |
| 3,450 | \& 10,600

11,475 \& 2,700
2,700 \& 2,600
2,430 \& 6,900
77
7 \& 76,08

70,143 \& | 50, 784 |
| :--- |
| 52,038 | \& 58,102

62.696 \& 58,551
67.106 \& 51, 64.4 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 2,750 \& 11,550 \& 2,850 \& 2,550 \& 7,350 \& 68,304 \& 51,637 \& 69,337 \& 70, 216 \& 45, 779 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 3,400 \& 11, 425 \& 2,850 \& 3,150 \& 6,925 \& 77,043 \& 52, 105 \& 76,661 \& 77, 643 \& 44, 797 <br>
\hline June........ \& 3,500 \& 11, 375 \& 2,475 \& 3,350 \& 6, 200 \& 68,384 \& 49,632 \& 70,022 \& 74,476 \& 40, 224 <br>
\hline July........ \& 2,800 \& 10,525 \& 2,725 \& 3,400 \& 5,525 \& 72,915 \& 48, 119 \& 72, 216 \& 74,428 \& 38, 012 <br>
\hline August...... \& 3,100
2,050 \& 10,200
10,000 \& 3, 300
2,825 \& 3,325
2,450 \& 5,425
5,750 \& 75,458
64,919 \& 47,518

44,947 \& | 75,275 |
| :--- |
| 69 |
| 440 | \& 76,059

68,607 \& 37,228
38,703 <br>
\hline September.... \& 3,250 \& 10, 550 \& 3, 325 \& 2, 2,650 \& 6,650 \& 72,795 \& 44, 376 \& 79, 8997 \& 77,513 \& 39,734 <br>
\hline November .... \& 2,075 \& 10, 425 \& 2,470 \& 2,350 \& 6,650 \& 55, 086 \& 34,690 \& 68,321 \& 64,681 \& 41, 168 <br>
\hline December ... \& 2, 185 \& 10,525 \& 2,575 \& 1,865 \& 7,075 \& 50, 953 \& 36,945 \& 62,754 \& 56, 432 \& 46,650 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1964:} <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {January }} \times$..... \& 2,575
2,800 \& 10,800
11,650 \& 2, 575

2,200 \& | 2,175 |
| :--- |
| 1,875 |
| 18 | \& 7,600

7,900 \& 75,743
84,152 \& 44,660
63,577 \& 72, 722 \& 64,443 \& 54,979
54 <br>
\hline February....
March..... \& 2,800 \& 12, 12.850 \& 2,200
2,300 \& 1,875
2,400 \& 7,900
7,800 \& 84,152
74,707 \& 63,577

68,635 \& | 65,235 |
| :--- |
| 71,246 | \& 65, 73,241 \& 54,979

52,484 <br>
\hline April....... \& 3,075 \& 12, 517 \& 2,975 \& 2,700
2 \& 7,900 \& 69, 390 \& 62, 291 \& 73, 193 \& 72, 309 \& 53, 368 <br>
\hline May . ........
June. . \& 2,800
3,120 \& 12,525
12,180 \& 2,700
2,890 \& 2,650
3,445 \& 7,900
7,295 \& 58,137
62,526 \& 54,122
48,452 \& 70,296
72,057 \& 68,136
70,372 \& 54,426
53,112 <br>
\hline July........ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August....... \& 2,525 \& 11, 100 \& 1,380 \& 3,550
2,425 \& 6,025 \& 74, 488 \& 50,389
53,320 \& 72,068
69,037 \& 72,551 \& 52,629
50,065 <br>
\hline September... \& 2,500 \& 10, 875 \& 2,100 \& 2,300 \& 4,425 \& 66,996 \& 48,787 \& 70, 242 \& 72, 422 \& 47, 885 <br>
\hline October..... November \& 2,625
2,190 \& \& 2,750
1,979 \& 2,925
2
2 \& 4,325
4
4 \& 65, 57.745 \& 39,502
$\mathbf{3 5}, 270$ \& 74,319 \& 74, 568 \& 47, 5446 <br>
\hline November ...
December $\ldots$. \& 2,190
2,070 \& 10,400
10,095 \& 1,979
2,325 \& 2,360
2,420 \& 4,220
4,015 \& 57, 745
54,837 \& 35,270
35,623 \& 64,810
67,004 \& 61,977
58,784 \& 50,379
54,482 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1965:} <br>
\hline Jonucry..... \& 2,510
2 \& 10,720 \& 2,230 \& 1,830 \& 4,305 \& 65, 834 \& 39,431 \& 65,043 \& 62,026 \& 57,499 <br>
\hline February....
March..... \& 2,750
2,805 \& 11, 11970 \& 2,320
2,465 \& 2,075
2,440 \& 4,620
4,560 \& 58,252
63,214 \& 45,750
47,720 \& 60,081
64,341 \& 54,
63, 722 \& 60,240
58,509 <br>
\hline March........
April \& 2, 250 \& 11,835 \& 2,465
2,610 \& 2,400 \& 5,025 \& 71, 183 \& 44,571 \& 64, 6880 \& 63, 647 \& 56, 706 <br>
\hline may ......... \& 2,365 \& 11,600 \& 2,500 \& 2,625 \& 4,850 \& 72, 220 \& 61,894 \& 61,728 \& 62,644 \& 51,799 <br>
\hline June. ........ \& 3,075 \& 11,850 \& 2,875 \& 3,225 \& 4,350 \& 69, 531 \& 56, 222 \& 65, 114 \& 70, 017 \& 46, 732 <br>
\hline July . . . . .
August..... \& 3,405
1,875 \& 11,940 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August...... \& 1,875
2,560 \& 11,395
11,390 \& 2,205
2,550 \& 2,940
2,700 \& 3,090
3,045 \& 83, 71,583 \& 70,030
70,186 \& 68,904
70,734 \& 72,502
71,427 \& 37,737
37,044 <br>
\hline Soptober...... \& 2,630 \& 11,090 \& 2, 310 \& 2, 490 \& 3,070 \& -63,977 \& 69,241 \& 76, 64.688 \& 71, 427 \& 37,044
34,87 <br>
\hline November ... \& 2,850
2 \& 11,750
11,105 \& 1,975 \& 2,120
2
2 \& 2,800 \& 61, 987 \& 69,803 \& 63, 883 \& 61,425 \& 35, 835 <br>
\hline December ... \& 2,020 \& 11, 105 \& 2,590 \& 2,350 \& 3,110 \& 64, 182 \& 64, 294 \& 65,929 \& 64,999 \& 35,389 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{11}{|l|}{1966:} <br>

\hline January ..... \& | 2,990 |
| :--- |
| 2 | \& 12,025 \& 2,270

2 \& 2, 180 \& 3,090
3 \& 77,971 \& 80, 544 \& 61,379 \& 61, 721 \& 35,047 <br>
\hline February..... \& 2,600
3,240 \& 13,060
14,070 \& 2,080
2,270 \& 1,
2,

2 \& 3,430

3,460 \& | 60,748 |
| :--- |
| 77 | \& 85, 317 \& 56,975

65,510 \& 55,975
66,146 \& 34,423
31,716 <br>
\hline April ......... \& 3,880 \& 15, 810 \& +1,880 \& 2, 2980 \& 3,460
3,010 \& 58,965 \& 89, 273 \& 65,510
60,579 \& 66, 63.146 \& 31,716
30,512 <br>
\hline may ........ \& 2,310 \& 15,970 \& 1,960 \& 2,380 \& 2,850 \& 50, 881 \& 78,719 \& 62, 107 \& 60, 750 \& 30, 676 <br>
\hline June......... \& 2,820 \& 16,410 \& 2, 193 \& 2,380 \& 2,510 \& 50, 216 \& 61,994 \& 65, 980 \& 65,911 \& 29,021 <br>
\hline July........ \& 2,960 \& 17,340 \& 1,770 \& 2,280 \& 2,060 \& 40, 567 \& 52, 143 \& 54, 881 \& \& <br>
\hline $\stackrel{\text { August ..... }}{\text { Segtembe }}$ \& 2,510
2
2 \& 17,620 \& 2, 270 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,540 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,850 \& 46,338 \& 40,739 \& 65, 583 \& 58,741 \& 39,889 <br>
\hline September.... \& 2,130
1,350 \& 17,340
16,70 \& 1,970
2,170 \& 1,930
$\mathbf{2}, 530$ \& 1,980
1,710 \& 40, 553
35,906 \& 31,404
26,377 \& 56,126
50,558 \& 51,607
40,933 \& 44,407
52 <br>
\hline November .... \& 2,650 \& 16,680 \& 1,170
2,190 \& 2,050 \& 1,730 \& 35,969
38,469 \& 25,
281 \& 50,558
44,347 \& 40,933
40,270 \& 52,606
55,59 <br>
\hline December ... \& 1,800 \& 16, 290 \& 2,085 \& 2,030 \& 1,770 \& 40, 181 \& 26,002 \& 41, 623 \& 38,365 \& 58,265 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL

| YEAR ANDMONTH | EXPORTS ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  |  | IMPORTS |  |  | IRON AND STEEL SCRAP3 |  |  |  |  | STEEL SCRAP, <br> NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING ${ }^{4}$ <br> Prices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Steel } \\ & \text { mill } \\ & \text { products } \end{aligned}$ | Scrop ${ }^{2}$ | Pigiron | $\begin{gathered} \text { Steel } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Scrap | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pig } \\ & \text { iron } \end{aligned}$ | Scrap for consumption |  |  | Con- <br> sump- <br> tion, <br> total | Stocks, consumers, end of period |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Home scrap produced | Purchased scrap received (net) |  |  | Compos- <br> (5 mar- <br> kets) | Pittsburgh district |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per long ton |  |
| 1939........... | 2,363 | 4,015 |  | 159 | 47 | ..... | ......... |  |  | 36,327 | 5,310 | ........... | 17.21 |
| 1940.......... | 7,640 6,112 | 3, 159 |  | 18 18 18 | 21 |  |  |  |  | 44,530 59,216 | 5,472 | .......... | 19.30 20.31 |
| 1942............ | 6,763 | 142 |  | 17 | 119 |  | .......... |  |  | 60, 265 | 6, 316 | .... | 20.00 |
| 1943.......... | 6,622 | 56 |  | 17 | 165 |  |  |  |  | 61,651 | 5,872 |  | 20.00 |
| 1944........... | 5,449 | 96 |  | 46 | 128 |  | ........ |  | .......... | 61,349 | 4,419 | .......... | 19.41 |
| 1945......... $1946 . \ldots .$. | 4,354 4,375 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 149 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ 23 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 66 58 |  |  |  |  | 56,191 49,484 | 3,924 <br> 3,397 | …….... | 20.00 20.82 |
| 1947... | 5,919 | 194 | 11 | 32 | 71 | 33 | , $\quad$, , ........ |  | , | 4,2,484 <br> 60,84 | 4,437 |  | 20.82 36 |
| 1948 | 3,950 | 244 | 7 | 148 | $\begin{array}{r}481 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 219 |  |  |  | 64,964 | 6,458 |  | 41.33 |
| 1949. | 4,344 | 299 | 81 | 291 | 1, 150 | 100 |  |  |  | 54,338 | 5,641 | .......... | 32.07 |
| 1950........... | 2,639 3,137 | 217 2231 | 7 | 1,014 2,177 | 785 417 | 796 1,067 |  |  |  | 68,901 76,728 | 5, 420 4,366 | ............ | 39.26 45.18 |
| 1952............ | 4, 005 | $\begin{array}{r}342 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14 | 1,201 | 454 154 | 1,067 | 71, 759 | 40, ${ }^{4687}$ | 34, 34,896 | 76,728 69,023 | 6, ${ }^{4}, 962$ | …........ | 45.18 44.00 |
| 1953.......... | 2,991 | 304 | 19 | 1,703 | 174 | 627 | 77,377 | 43, 827 | 33,556 | 77.131 | 7.149 |  | ${ }^{41.08}$ |
| 1954........... | 2,792 | 1,683 | 10 | 771 | 239 | 318 | 61,553 | 35,697 | 25, 855 | 61,354 | 7,349 |  | 29.83 |
| 1955........... | 4,061 | 5, 155 | 35 | 973 | 229 | 308 | 81, 236 | 45,501 | 35,735 | 81,375 | 7,210 | .......... | 40.54 |
| 1956........... |  |  | 269. | 1,341 | 256 | 342 | 80, 521 | 43, 676 | 36, 846 | 80,315 | 7.416 |  | 53.50 |
| 1957........... | 5,348 | 6,744 | 882 | 1, 155 | 239 333 | 235 | 75, 082 | 43, 996 | 31, 086 | 73, 549 | 8,949 |  | 5 ${ }^{47.67}$ |
| 1958............. | 2,823 | 4,924 | 103 10 | 1,707 4,396 | 333 309 | 2176 | 57, 004 | 33,714 <br> 37,418 <br> 3,632 | 23,291 29,043 | 56,360 66,062 | 9,5994 | 37.28 639.23 | 538.00 40.00 |
| 1960.......... | 2,977 | 7,181 | 112 | 3,359 | 178 | 338 | 65,727 | 39,632 | 26,095 | 66,469 | 9,288 | 32.95 | 33.00 |
| 1961........... | 1,990 | 9,714 | 416 | 3,163 | 268 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962.......... | 2,013 2,224 3 | 5,113 6,364 6,691 | 154 70 178 | 4, 100 S, 446 | 262 222 | 508 659 | 65,928 74,086 | 40,645 <br> 44,655 | 25,284 29,432 | 66, 74,621 | 8,471 7,945 | $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ 7 \\ \\ 28.12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29.42 27.00 |
| 1964............ | 3,435 | 7,881 | 176 | 5,440 | 299 | 751 | 74,093 | 42, 262 | 31,831 | 74,626 84,626 | 7,427 | 32.77 | 34.70 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 \ldots . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 2,496 1,724 | 6,170 5,857 | 28 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 10,383 \\ & 10,753 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 235 \\ & 464 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ 1,252 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,534 \\ & 92,070 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 55,213 \\ 55,463 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35,320 \\ 36,606 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 90,359 \\ & 91,589 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,638 \\ 8,193 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}33.36 \\ 29.95 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}35.00 \\ 31.00 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januory..... | 53 | 145 | 12 | 234 | 18 | 5 | 5,516 | 3,347 | 2, 169 | 5,680 | 8,307 | 25.61 | 28.00 |
| February ..... | 174 | 553 | 3 | 340 387 | 13 | 31 | 5,587 | 3, 292 | 2,295 | 5,668 | 8,225 | 27. 17 | 29.00 |
| March........ April | 1798 | 424 459 | $\stackrel{4}{13}$ | 387 425 | 18 17 17 | 13 46 4 | 6,519 7,076 | 3,877 4 4 4 | 2,641 2,861 | 6,825 <br> 7 <br> 7 <br> 18 | 7,920 7 785 | 26.51 | 28.00 30.50 |
| May ........ | 223 | 564 | 12 | 516 | 30 | 36 | 7,538 | 4,465 | 3, 2,073 | 7,583 | 7,738 | 28.30 | 30.50 |
| June......... | 171 | 589 |  | 467 | 28 | 94 | 6,858 | 4, 168 | 2,690 | 6,867 | 7,731 | 26.20 | 25.00 |
| July........ | 201 | 698 |  | 599 | 12 | 42 | 5,958 | 3,732 | 2,227 | 5,681 | 8,011 | 25.69 | 25.00 |
| August...... | 185 | 748 640 | 2 | 8471 | ${ }_{8}^{14}$ | 881 | 5,511 5,494 | 3,404 | 2, 107 | 5,425 5,53 | 8,097 8,013 | 26.56 26.89 | ${ }_{26} 2500$ |
| Oetober...... | 219 | 542 | 8 | 549 | 15 | 111 | 5,194 6,186 | 3,363 3,670 | 2,131 2,516 | 5,173 6,197 | 88.002 | 26. 22 | 26.00 |
| November ... | 215 | 428 | 5 | 516 | 16 | 80 | 5,898 | 3,513 | 2,385 | 5,971 | 7,962 | 27.02 | 25.00 |
| December ... | 240 | 564 | 6 | 402 | 29 | 51 | 5,873 | 3,535 | 2,337 | 5,944 | 7.937 | 27.24 | 26.00 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 235 | 580 | 4 | 481 | 27 | 29 | 6,363 | 3,876 | 2,487 | 6,530 | 7.778 | 28.94 | 29.00 |
| February ..... | 225 | 754 |  | 428 474 | 26 23 | 36 21 | 6,366 | 3,841 4 4 | $\begin{array}{r}2,524 \\ \hline 250 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6,560 7 | 7,599 7302 | 28.63 28.85 | 29.00 31.00 |
| April ......... | 235 | 744 708 |  | 474 495 | 23 16 16 | 21 29 | 6,813 7,069 | 4,263 4,445 | 2, 2,650 | 7,162 7,340 | 7,302 | 28.85 30.36 | 31.00 32.00 |
| May . ....... | 280 | 770 | 34 | 544 | 17 | 78 | 77.243 | 4,496 | 2,748 | 71351 | 6,921 | 30.62 | 33.50 |
| June........ | 316 | 679 | 39 | 604 | 31 | 99 | 7,035 | 4,331 | 2,704 | 6,831 | 7.129 | 31.91 | 34.50 |
| July........ | 347 | 718 | 27 | 582 | 17 | 90 | 6,634 | 4,254 | 2,379 | 6,460 | 7,317 | 33.22 | 36.00 |
| August...... September... | 347 273 | 709 |  | 525 493 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 38.00 |
| September... October.... | 273 <br> 310 | 677 619 6 | $\begin{array}{r}22 \\ 8 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 493 555 | 24 36 | $\begin{array}{r}48 \\ 101 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}7,228 \\ 7,498 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,532 4,648 4,648 | 2,696 2,850 2,68 | 6,163 7,133 7,579 | 7,510 7,428 7 | 34.90 <br> 35.41 | 36.00 38.00 |
| November ... | 269 | 495 | 14 | 734 | 36 | 75 | 7,218 | -4, 434 | 2, 2883 | 7,579 7,372 | 7,428 | 35.41 36.39 | 38.00 39.50 |
| December ... | 353 | 624 | 10 | 523 | 23 | 49 | 7,598 | 4,767 | 2,831 | 7,542 | 7,413 | 36.98 | 40.00 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | ${ }^{8} 115$ | ${ }^{8} 281$ | ( ${ }^{8}$ ) $\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | 347 | 19 | 29 | 7,467 | 4,742 | 2,725 | 7,756 | 7.138 | 36.61 | 39.00 |
| February.... March..... | 162 281 | 344 770 | 3 <br> 3 <br> 3 | 452 1,025 | 16 18 | 32 28 | $\begin{array}{r}7,284 \\ 8,446 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,463 5,174 | 2, 821 | 7,417 | 7,002 | 35. 79 | 38.00 |
| April ......... | 230 | 597 | 3 5 | 1,908 | 21 | ${ }_{68}$ | 8,300 | 5,002 | 3,298 | 8,248 8 | 6,960 | 35.52 | 37.50 |
| May . ....... | 200 | 623 | 2 | 1,014 | 17 | 99 | 8,111 | 4,890 | 3,221 | 8.043 | 7,027 | 35. 66 | 38.50 |
| June........ | 177 | 472 | 1 | 1,192 | 28 | 80 | 8,083 | 4,863 | 3,220 | 8,021 | 7,066 | 33. 88 | 35.00 |
| July ........ |  |  | $\frac{1}{2}$ | 1,094 1,061 | 17 22 | 87 | $\begin{array}{r}7,569 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ \hline 608\end{array}$ | 4,728 4 4 | 2,840 2 | 7,582 | 7.051 | 33. 84 | 35.00 |
| August....... | 195 | 561 550 | 2 | 1,061 | 22 15 | 96 114 19 | 7,608 7,034 | 4,731 4,434 | 2,877 2,600 | 7,515 | 7,184 7,213 | 32.73 <br> 30.67 | 35.00 31.00 |
| October..... | 254 | 334 | 1 | 892 | 18 | 101 | 6,957 | 4,199 | 2,758 | 6,741 | 7,432 | 29.30 | 32.00 |
| November... | 218 | 509 | 1 | 939 | 20 | . 96 | 6,566 | 3,835 | 2,732 | 6,498 | 7,502 | 29.58 | 31.50 |
| December... | 274 | 417 | 6 | 672 | 24 | 106 | 7,109 | 4,153 | 2,956 | 7,001 | 7,638 | 31.25 | 33.00 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 174 | 347 | (9) | 668 538 | 21 | 38 | 7, 134 | 4, 175 | 2,959 | 7,455 | 7,322 | 32.36 | 33. 50 |
| February.... March. | 158 <br> 159 <br> 1 | 419 342 | $\left({ }^{9}\right)$ | 538 776 76 | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 91 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 62 <br> 32 | $\begin{array}{r}7,247 \\ 8,542 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 4,267 4,959 | 2,980 3,583 | 7,272 8,485 | 7,305 7,357 | 32.89 33.32 | 36.00 36.50 |
| April ......... | 143 | 342 440 | $\stackrel{1}{1}$ | 775 | 146 | $\begin{array}{r}38 \\ \hline 88 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8,542 <br> 8,052 | 4,959 4,760 | 3,583 <br> 3 | 8,485 <br> 7,945 | 7,357 7,471 | 33.32 30.02 | 36. 50 |
| May ........ | 126 | 429 | 2 | 919 | 17 | 137 | 8,214 <br> 788 | 4,910 | 3,304 | 8,231 | 7,491 | 28.71 | 32.75 |
| June........ | 142 | 607 | (9) | 1,014 | 19 | 104 | 7.783 | 4,734 | 3,049 | 7,797 | 7,483 | 28.40 | 30.50 |
| July ........ |  | 532 | $\left({ }^{9}\right)$ |  | 24 | 174 | 7,022 | 4,380 | 2,641 | 6,795 | 7,709 |  | 31.00 |
| August $\ldots . .$. September ... | 126 106 | 454 667 | (9) 2 | 1,090 | 23 23 | 95 | $\begin{array}{r}7,763 \\ 7,695 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 4,714 4 4 | 3, 049 2,908 | 7,498 | 7,982 | 29.54 | 29.50 |
| September.... October.... | 106 139 | 667 647 |  | 1,089 1,940 | 23 36 | 208 104 | 7,695 <br> 7,838 | $\begin{array}{r}4,787 \\ 4,752 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,908 3,086 | 7,677 7,810 | 8,005 | 28.84 29.18 | 28.00 27.00 |
| November ... | 151 | 601 501 | ( ${ }^{9}$ ) | 1, 151 | 28 | 166 | 7,508 7,272 | 4,545 | 2,963 | 7,507 | 8,034 | 22.64 | 27.00 |
| December... | 184 | 472 | (9) 3 | , 770 | 21 | 43 | 7,272 | 4,480 | 2,792 | 7,112 | 8, 193 | 27. 88 | 27.00 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL--Con.


METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PIG IRON |  |  | iron manufactures |  |  |  |  |  | Steel, Crude and semifinished |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Compasite ${ }^{1}$ | Prices |  | Castings |  |  |  |  |  | Steel ingots and steel for castings ${ }^{5}$ <br> Production |  | Steel castings ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\underset{(\text { furnace })^{2}}{\text { Basic }}$ | Foundry, Na. 2, Northern ${ }^{2}$ | Gray iron ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Malleable iron ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  | Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  |
|  |  |  |  | Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  | Order 5 unfilled, for sale, end of period | Shipments |  | Total | Index |  | rotal | For saie ${ }^{7}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Toral | For sale |  | Total | For sale |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dollars per long ton |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1957-59 daily average $=100$ | Thousands of short tons |  |  |
| 1939.. | 21.75 | 21.08 | 21.62 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 466 | 331 | 52,798 | 54.4 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 594 |
| 1940........... | 23.15 | 22.54 | 23.06 | $\ldots .$. |  | $\ldots$ |  | 556 | 401 | 66,982 | 68.8 |  | ... | 798 |
| 1941............ | 24.10 24.19 | 23.50 23.50 | 24.00 24.00 | ....... |  |  |  | 832 746 | 619 591 | 82,837 86,030 | 88.3 88.6 |  |  | 1,316 1,679 |
| 1943............ | 24.19 | 23.50 | 24.00 |  | 9,441 |  |  | 845 <br> 88 | ${ }_{6} 654$ | 88,836 | 981.5 |  |  | 1, 1,929 |
| 1944............. | 24.17 | 23.50 | 24.00 |  | 9,795 | $8_{6,174}$ |  | 9878 | ${ }_{9} 920$ | 89,642 | 92.0 |  |  | 1, 843 |
| 1945........... | 25.19 | 24. 51 | 25.03 | 1,877 | 9, 578 | 5,923 | 237 | 791 | 521 | 79,702 | 82.0 |  | 1,942 | ${ }^{7} 1,485$ |
| 1946............ | ${ }_{34}^{27.84}$ | 27.17 33.94 | 27.74 | 2,980 | 10,270 | 6,102 | 268 | 752 899 | 452 <br> 514 <br> 14 | 66,603 | 88.6 | 363 | 1,432 | 1,043 |
| 1948............ | ${ }^{1}{ }_{46,03}^{34.86}$ | 1044.27 | ${ }_{10}{ }^{345.70}$ | 2, 346 | -13,207 | 77381 | 143 106 | ${ }_{941}$ | 514 <br> 527 | 84,984 88,640 | 87.4 91.0 | 494 <br> 360 | 1,779 | 1,215 1,360 |
| 1949.... | 46.98 | 46. 00 | 46.50 | 2,931 | 11, 050 | 5,787 | ${ }_{64}$ | 723 | 373 | 77,978 | 80.3 | 360 124 | 1,779 1,260 | 1,360 890 |
| 1950.......... ${ }_{1951}$ | 48.24 53.62 | 47.01 52.00 | 48.06 58.50 | $\begin{array}{r}2,142 \\ +1847 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13,725 <br> 14989 <br> 129 | 7,324 8,453 | ${ }_{215}^{222}$ | $\begin{array}{r}942 \\ 1,085 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 537 | $\begin{array}{r}76,836 \\ 105 \\ \hline 100\end{array}$ | 99.7 108 | 570 | 1,481 | 1,085 |
| 1952.. | \% $\begin{array}{r}\text { 54. } \\ 1154 \\ \hline 5.84\end{array}$ | 53.04 | 53.54 | 1,316 | - 12,869 | ${ }_{7}^{8} 7,372$ | 173 | 1,926 | 573 573 | +93,168 | 108.7 | 879 | 1,928 | 1,476 |
| 1953.. | ${ }^{11} 55.42$ | 55.25 | 55.75 | 940 | 13,708 | 7.495 | 98 | 971 | 579 | 111,610 | 114.9 | 278 | 1,834 | 1,400 |
| 1954........... | 56.03 | 56.00 | 56.50 | 745 | 11,532 | 6,323 | 85 | 822 | 462 | 88,312 | 90.9 | 179 | 1,184 | 878 |
| 1955.......... | 57.20 | 57.25 | 57.75 | 1,074 | 14,838 |  | 123 | 1,105 | 653 | 117,036 |  | 475 | 1,531 |  |
| 1956............. | 60.64 63.82 | 60.67 64.79 | 61.38 65.42 | 1920 676 | 13,861 12.665 10.3 | 7,980 6,876 | 92 75 | $\begin{array}{r}1952 \\ 863 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 558 520 520 | 115,216 <br> 112715 <br> 15 | 118.3 116.0 | 522 327 | $\begin{array}{r}1,593 \\ \hline 1,766 \\ \hline 1.21\end{array}$ | 1.512 1 1 |
| 1958. | 65.95 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 607 | -10, 358 | 5,849 | 66 | 661 | 384 385 | -85, 255 | 887.8 | 327 214 | +1,121 | 1,360 |
| 1959........... | 65.95 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 847 | 12,308 | 6,994 | 94 | 916 | 557 | 93,446 | 96.2 | 306 | 1,413 | 1,113 |
| 1960.......... | 65.95 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 553 | 11,594 | 6,403 | 55 | 821 | 467 | 99, 282 | 101.9 | 163 | 1,392 | 1,072 |
| 1961........... | 65.95 56.46 | ${ }^{665} 00$ | 66.50 | 672 | 10,824 | 6,176 | ${ }_{82}^{66}$ | 723 | 428 | 98,014 | 100.9 | 169 | 1,217 | . 937 |
| 1962............. | 65.46 62.87 | 65.50 63.00 | 66.00 63.50 | 693 719 | $\begin{array}{r}11,553 \\ 12.764 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | ${ }^{6} 73284$ | 88 | 868 933 | 506 | 98,328 | 101.2 | 181 | 1,423 | 1,116 |
| 1964...... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 855 | 14, 316 | 8 8, 132 | 122 | 1,001 | 589 | +127,076 | 130.5 | 337 | 1,835 | 1,471 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & 1966 . \ldots . . . . . . . . \end{aligned}$ | 62.75 62.74 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | ${ }_{962} 88$ | 15,713 15,716 | 9, 1771 8,928 | 174 182 | 1,176 1,133 | 648 688 | $\begin{aligned} & 131,462 \\ & 134,101 \end{aligned}$ | 135.3 138.1 | 436 590 | 1,961 2, 155 | 1,570 1,792 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 62.95 | 63.00 | 63. 50 | 775 | 984 | 496 | 80 |  | 45 | 8,391 | 101.7 | 193 | 115 | 91 |
| February.... | 62.95 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 775 | , 924 | 483 | 83 | 75 | 45 | 8,222 | 110.3 | 196 | 116 | 91 |
| Morch....... April ..... | 62.95 <br> 62.95 <br> 8.95 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 8888 | 1,055 1,154 | 558 653 | 83 <br> 79 | 81 82 | 45 46 | 10,080 10,695 | 122.2 134.0 | 207 215 | 127 130 1 | 104 |
| мау ......... | 62.95 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 840 | 1,218 | 688 | 78 | 85 | 48 | 11,490 | 139.3 | 217 | 145 | 115 |
| June......... | 62.95 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 819 | 1,146 | 646 | 67 | 78 | 44 | 10,365 | 129.8 | 201 | 131 | 105 |
|  | 62.95 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 806 | 1,003 | 578 | 82 |  | 37 | 8,654 | 104.9 | 217 | 105 | 86 |
| August...... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 805 805 | 1,935 1,037 1 | 608 598 | 82 <br> 82 | 68 74 | 4 | 7,782 | 94.3 98.4 | 216 219 | $\begin{array}{r}119 \\ 121 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 95 97 |
| October.... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 758 | \%,194 | 673 | 78 | 87 | 50 | 88.483 | 102.8 | 225 | 135 | 107 |
| November ... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 692 | 1,049 | 574 | 80 | 78 | 42 | 8,488 | 106.3 | 255 | 126 | 101 |
| December.... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 719 | 1,014 | 534 | 88 | 79 | 42 | 8,753 | 106.1 | 262 | 133 | 107 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 6350 | 806 759 | 1,068 | 541 564 | 91 | 84 | 49 | 9,526 | 115.5 | 312 | 145 | 118 |
| February..... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63. 50 | 817 | 1,229 | 564 687 | 94 | 82 88 | 4 | 9,485 10,497 | 122.9 | 333 <br> 345 | 141 <br> 157 <br> 1 | 115 129 |
| April........ | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 837 | 1.264 | 699 | 92 | 93 | 52 | 10, 561 | 132.3 | 331 <br> 331 | 162 | 132 |
|  | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63. 50 | 859 | 1,227 | 677 | 92 | 95 | 54 | 11,060 | 134.1 | 323 | 154 | 126 |
| June..... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 834 | 1,245 | 696 | 95 | 89 | 49 | 10, 185 | 127.6 | 322 | 162 | 130 |
| July ........ | 62.75 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 44 | 10, 106 | 122.5 | 327 | 147 |  |
| August...... September.. | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 |  | 1,191 1,255 | 731 762 | 112 | 80 85 | 48 52 | 10,515 10,669 | 127.5 133.6 | 317 <br> 316 <br> 16 | 137 157 | 108 124 |
| OCtober...... | 62.75 685 | ${ }^{63.00}$ | 63.50 | 878 | 1,221 | 733 | 115 | 76 | 54 | 11, 568 | 140.2 | 344 | 163 | 128 |
| November... December $\ldots$ | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | ${ }_{855}^{841}$ | 1,202 | 726 | 121 122 | 76 | 47 | 11, 292 | 141.4 | 340 | 154 | 127 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February.... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 924 | 1,241 1,201 1 | 699 | 123 130 | 95 90 | 54 50 | 11,830 10,866 | 143.4 145.8 | 370 <br> 334 | 158 159 | 124 |
| March....... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 974 | 1,425 | 812 | 136 | 109 | 61 | 12,347 | 149.7 | 363 | 181 | 145 |
| April....... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63. 50 | 940 | 1,404 | 816 | 139 | 100 | 56 | 11,966 | 149.9 | 362 | 163 | 137 |
| May ........ | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 |  | 1,376 1,454 | 888 | 152 144 | 96 105 | 53 60 | 12, 11.593 | 145.6 145.2 | 355 <br> 357 | 164 178 | 131 143 |
|  |  | 63.00 |  | 925 |  | 771 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August....... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 892 | 1,302 | 815 | 171 | 81 | 50 | 11,324 | 137.3 | 3898 | 152 | 120 |
| September... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 881 | 1,322 | 777 | 176 | 90 | 54 | 9,949 | 124.6 | 393 | 171 | 138 |
| October..... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 63 60 | 876 | 1.273 | 732 | 172 | 95 | 54 | 9,296 | 112.7 | 404 | 160 | 128 |
| November.... December ... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 842 882 | 1,178 1,255 | 689 696 | 174 174 | 93 101 | 52 59 | 8,822 8,627 | 110.5 116.7 | 428 436 | 157 175 | 128 145 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 916 | 1,227 | 661 | 176 | 98 | 56 | 10,577 | 128.2 | 443 | 175 | 145 |
| February....: | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | ${ }_{9}^{977}$ | 1,229 1,469 | ${ }_{825}^{67}$ | $\begin{array}{r}174 \\ 187 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 112 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 55 | 10,249 | 137.5 | 452 | 168 | 137 |
| April ......... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 1,004 | 1,478 | 8881 | 187 <br> 194 | 112 98 | 67 57 | 12,083 <br> 11,569 <br> 12,03 | 146.5 144.9 | 525 <br> 582 | 209 184 | 173 <br> 152 <br> 1 |
| May........ | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | , 953 | 1,390 | 793 | 187 | 97 | 59 | 12, 191 | 147.8 | 629 | 190 | 158 |
| June........ | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,000 | 1,405 | 819 | 186 | 99 | 62 | 11,403 | 142.8 | 620 | 201 | 168 |
| July........ August $\ldots$. | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 63.50 | 1.036 | 1,119 | 669 | 196 | 73 88 | 46 | 10,791 | 130.8 | 644 | 138 | 114 |
| August ...... | 62.75 62.75 | 63.00 63.00 | 63.50 <br> 63.50 <br> 6.50 | 1,022 | 1,327 1,344 | 784 768 | 198 209 | 88 98 | 53 60 | 11.097 11,280 | 134.5 141.3 | 655 633 | 174 182 188 | 147 |
| October...... | 62.75 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 1,012 | 1, 346 | 757 | 210 | 96 | ${ }_{58}^{60}$ | 11,280 <br> 11,509 | 141.3 139.5 | 633 <br> 626 | 182 179 | 154 149 |
| November.... | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | '964 | 1,268 | 711 | 193 | 92 | 59 | 10,887 | 136.4 | 619 | 176 | 149 <br> 147 |
| December ... | 62.70 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 962 | 1,214 | 669 | 182 | 89 | 56 | 10,435 | 126.5 | 590 | 179 | 148 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL--Con.

| YEAR ANDMONTH | STEEL, SEMIFINISHED AND FINISHED |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Steel products, net shipments - By product ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total (all grades) | Semifinished products | Structural shapes (heovy) steel piling | Plates | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rails } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { acces- } \\ & \text { sories } \end{aligned}$ | Bars and tool steel |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pipe } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { aubing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wire } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { wire } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c} \mathrm{Tin} \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { products } \end{array}$ | Total | Sheets and strip (incl, electrical) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Bars |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sheets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hot rolled (incl. light shapes) | Reinforeing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cold } \\ & \text { finished } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Hot rolled | Cold ralled |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.. | 34,955 | 2,082 | 2,716 | 2,794 | 2,098 | 5,913 | 3,995 | 1,214 | 659 | 3,506 | 2,598 | 2,831 | 10,342 | 5,088 | 2,022 |
|  | 45,966 | 6, 102 | 3,364 | 4, 171 | 2,538 | 7,768 | 5,428 | 1.442 | 824 | 3,961 | 2,694 | 2.972 | 12,325 | 6.198 | 2,437 |
| 1941........... | 60,943 | 6, 544 | 4,953 | 5,987 | 3,219 | 10, 894 | 7,405 | 1,892 | 1.442 | 5,675 | 3,725 | 4,040 | 15,744 | 8,007 | 3,025 |
| 1942........ | 60, 591 | 6,935 | 5,190 | 11,437 12 | 3,334 | 11, 24.2 | 7.633 | 1,845 | 1,554 | 5,080 | 3,318 3,362 | 3,077 | 10, 737 | ${ }^{6,013}$ | 1,518 1 |
| 1943............ | 62, 210 64,193 | 7,343 7,514 | 3,909 3,967 | 12,918 12,630 | 3,276 3,888 | 11, 1178 | 8,818 8,304 | 554 | 2,1220 2,147 | 5,871 6,052 | 3,362 3,439 | 2,460 3,213 | 11,045 12,97 | 6,176 | 2,012 |
| 1945.... | 57, 242 | 6,241 | 3,764 | 6,841 | 3,733 | 10,392 | 7,495 | 838 | 1,938 | 5,753 | 3,229 | 3,665 | 13,583 | 6,374 | 2,868 |
| 1946............ | 48, 776 | 2,863 | 3,680 | 4,152 | 3,089 | 9, 196 | 6,397 | 1,190 | 1,513 | 4,656 | 3,261 | 3,740 | 14, 140 | 5,521 | 4, 205 |
| 1947............. | 63, 057 | 3,795 | 4,760 | 6,345 | 3,803 | 11, 170 | 7,984 | 1.453 | 1.646 | 6, 118 | 4,175 | 4, 532 | 18,359 | 77301 | 5,733 |
| 1948............ | 65,973 <br> 58,104 | 3,826 2,946 | 4, 585 3,971 | 7,000 | 3,517 $\mathbf{3}, 922$ | 11,348 9,259 | 8,124 6,416 | 1,542 | 1,594 | 6,882 6,935 | 4,301 3,486 | 4,791 4,145 | 19,743 18,668 | 7,090 | 7, 7 7, 105 |
| 1950.. | 72,232 | 4, 062 | 4, 540 | 5,677 | 2,890 | 11,406 | 8,017 | 1,674 | 1,625 | 8,954 | 4,547 | 5,314 | 24, 842 | 7,805 | 9, 595 |
| 1951............. | 78,929 | 4,555 | 5,321 | 7,911 | 3,174 | 12,938 | 8,931 | 1,900 | 1,936 | 9,312 | 4,850 | 5,592 | 25, 27 | 8,171 | 9, 823 |
| 1952............ | 68, 004 | 4,278 | 4,373 | 7,006 | 2,533 | 11,968 | 8, 112 | 1,813 | 1,922 | 8,280 8,859 | 3,920 | 5, 063 | 20, 583 | 6,099 7 | $\begin{array}{r}8,158 \\ 11 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ |
| 1953............ | 80,152 63,153 | 4,458 2,737 | 5,365 4,889 | 7,668 5,340 | 3,108 1,816 | 13,483 9,301 | 9,323 6,255 | 1,849 | 2.194 1,210 | 9,859 8,158 | 3,803 | 5,410 5,660 | 26,998 21,779 | 7,743 6,094 | 11,503 9,786 |
| 1955.......... | 84,717 83,251 8 | 4,819 4,321 | 5.128 5.783 | 6,762 <br> 7,715 | 2,132 2,293 2 | 12,955 13,221 | 8,798 8,840 | 2,165 2,519 | 1,878 1,736 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9, } 836 \\ 10,198 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 4,330 3,943 | 6,402 6,330 | 32,353 29,446 | 9,431 8,791 | 15,168 13,317 |
| 1957............. | -79,895 | 3,945 | 7,387 | 9,249 | 2,265 | 11,286 | 77 | 2,300 | 1,319 | 10, 875 | 3,356 | 5,937 | 25, 595 | 7.830 | 11,879 |
| 1958.. | 59,914 | 2,429 | 4,405 | 5,268 | -989 | 8,775 | 5,647 | 2,035 | 1,023 | 6,748 | 3,051 | 6.109 | 22, 141 | 6.291 | 10,326 |
| 1959............. | 69,377 | 2,870 | 4,431 | 5,819 | 1,189 | 10,615 | 6,936 | 2,173 | 1,409 | 8,311 | 3,363 | 5,833 | 26, 947 | 7,845 | 12,751 |
| 1960. | 71, 149 | 2,821 | 5,259 | 6,132 | 1,266 | 10,602 | 6,915 | 2, 214 | 1,385 |  | 2,975 |  |  | 7,991 |  |
| 1961........... | 66,126 70,552 | 2,548 2,766 3 | 4, 735 <br> 4.739 | 5,949 6,267 | $\begin{array}{r}1.839 \\ 1.029 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 10,072 10,994 | 6,379 7,168 | 2,442 2,389 | 1,171 1,345 | 7,067 7,103 | 3,035 3,109 | 6,122 | 25,760 28,480 | 7,024 | 12,153 13,510 |
| 1962......... | 70,552 75,555 | 2,760 3,152 | 4,739 5,316 | 6,267 7,234 | 1,029 1,106 | 10,994 11,665 | 7.168 7,568 | 2,389 2,683 | 1,345 1,319 | 7,103 | 3,109 3,138 | 6,085 5,858 | 28,480 31,042 | -8,826 | 13,510 14,510 |
| 1964............. | 84,945 | 4,229 | 6,085 | 8,491 | 1,395 | 13, 199 | 8,401 | 3,229 | 1,467 | 8,137 | 3,105 | 6,083 | 34, 222 | 9,948 | 15,699 |
|  | 92, 666 <br> 89 | 4,528 3,806 | 6,798 6,764 | 9, 9,164 9,103 | 1,523 | 14,488 14,523 | 9,344 9,126 | 3,150 3,276 | 1,877 1,999 | 8,689 9,233 | 3,484 3,495 | 6,659 5,828 | $\begin{aligned} & 36,733 \\ & 35,468 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,630 \\ & 10,137 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l} 16,571 \\ 15,971 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ |
| 1963: <br> January..... <br> February.... <br> March <br> April $\qquad$ $\qquad$ <br> May <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5,731 | 236 | 354 | 484 | 71 | 878 | 612 593 | 144 | 113 | 440 | 237 | 539 | 2,491 | ${ }^{680}$ | 1,208 |
|  | 5,604 6,691 | 235 <br> 272 <br> 1 | 366 442 | 514 613 | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 102 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}849 \\ 1,009 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 593 703 | 141 | 108 120 | 433 <br> 564 | 231 282 | 495 567 | 2,384 <br> 2,840 | ${ }_{804}^{668}$ | 1,130 1,354 |
|  | 7,308 | 314 | 498 | 632 | 109 | 1,119 | 735 | 247 | 129 | 706 | 324 | 567 | 3,038 | 888 | 1,434 |
|  | 8,061 | 342 | 548 | 715 | 113 | 1,245 | 844 | 254 | 139 | 768 | 350 | 606 | 3,373 | 986 | 1,594 |
|  | 7,375 | 316 | 479 | 652 | 111 | 1,136 | 743 | 256 | 129 | 724 | 302 | 560 | 3,094 | 891 | 1,455 |
| July........ | 6,460 | 237 | 451 | 636 |  |  | 584 | 279 | 97 | 699 | 255 | 533 | 2,599 | 708 | 1,213 |
| August...... | 5,895 | 206 | 456 | 579 | 91 | 910 | 536 | 269 | 97 | 631 | 250 | 541 | 2,232 | 582 | 995 |
| September... | 5,455 5 5 | 212 | 417 | 587 614 | 90 70 | 848 948 | 490 580 | 260 258 | 90 103 | 569 605 | 244 | 405 <br> 404 | 2, 2,293 | 571 655 | 898 1,019 |
| October...... | 5,617 | 285 | 428 | 608 | 74 | 909 | 584 | 220 | 97 | 468 | 221 | 352 | 2,272 | 672 | $1: 044$ |
| December ... | 5,540 | 252 | 420 | 588 | 92 | 853 | 579 | 167 | 99 | 442 | 192 | 323 | 2,378 | 685 | 1,149 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 6,475 | 281 | 422 | 614 | 109 | 977 | 680 | 169 | 120 | 504 | 221 | 563 | 2,786 | 833 | 1,316 |
| February.... | 6.239 | 311 | 405 | 613 | 120 | 916 | 621 | 172 | 114 | 545 | 226 | 494 <br> 545 | 2,608 | 777 | 1.211 |
| March....... | 7.124 | 394 | 468 | 679 | 141 | 1,095 | 702 | 262 | 123 | 685 | 276 | 545 556 | 2,860 | 878 | 1,320 1327 |
| April ........ | 7.359 | 333 | 509 | 737 | 143 | 1,140 | 722 | ${ }_{281} 28$ | 126 | 759 | 299 | 556 | 2, 2884 | 883 | 1,327 |
| May .......... | 7,065 | 344 385 | 543 503 | 679 | 129 | 1,113 | 686 | 295 | 124 | 752 | 297 | 544 | 2,663 | 750 | 1,208 |
| July........ | 6,869 | 334 |  | 688 | 105 | 1,066 | 641 | 312 | 106 | 778 | 246 | 576 | 2,550 | 743 | 1,142 |
| August...... | 6,993 | 352 | 524 | 669 | 89 | 1,109 | 686 | 301 | 114 | 741 | 260 | 538 | 2,712 | 788 | 1, 208 |
| September... | 7,344 7,367 | 361 386 | 554 562 | 726 | 96 99 99 | 1,142 | 709 | 304 302 | 121 <br> 131 <br> 1 | 733 692 | 273 273 | 476 430 |  | 879 867 | 1,341 |
| October...... | 7,314 | 386 418 | 502 546 | 762 | 108 | 1,145 | 745 | 265 | 126 | 610 | 234 | 399 | 3,092 | 862 | 1,458 |
| December.... | 7,673 | 401 | 540 | 834 | 129 | 1, 170 | 755 | 266 | 139 | 671 | 227 | 415 | 3,286 | 901 | 1,572 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 8,050 | 385 | 566 | 844 | 132 | 1,199 | 848 | 186 | 155 | 601 | 273 | 635 | 3,415 | 955 | 1,610 |
| February.... | 7,839 | 414 | 530 | 742 | 135 | 1,157 | 786 | 201 | 160 | ${ }_{6}^{688}$ | 280 | ${ }^{636}$ |  | , 929 |  |
| March....... April . . | 9,590 10,101 | 469 489 | 638 648 | ${ }_{881}^{871}$ | 163 166 | 1,462 $\mathbf{1}, 534$ | 986 1,041 | 262 279 | 203 203 | $\begin{array}{r}697 \\ 1,040 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 369 420 | $\begin{array}{r}818 \\ 1,026 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,829 3,896 3 | 1,060 1,182 | 1,774 1,747 |
| May ......... | 7,874 | 395 | 569 | 811 | 148 | 1,266 | , 827 | 285 | 145 | -778 | 306 | +317 | 3,286 | ${ }^{1} 960$ | 1,489 |
| June......... | 7,887 | 394 | 577 | 808 | 132 | 1,282 | 814 | 305 | 152 | 734 | 298 | 419 | 3,244 | 942 | 1,485 |
| July........ | 7,699 | 379 | 590 | 833 | 101 |  | 767 | 298 | 138 | 744 | 268 | 521 |  | 893 |  |
| August...... $\substack{\text { September... }}$ | 8,634 6,698 6,69 | 403 <br> 333 | 606 516 | 856 827 8 | 101 96 | 1,328 1,083 | 836 644 | 315 291 | 167 139 | 877 588 | 323 248 | 733 275 | 3,406 <br> 3,733 | 1,009 | 1,538 1,178 |
| Soptober...... | 6, 237 | 265 | 523 | ${ }_{8} 833$ | 99 | 1,036 | 626 | 264 | 137 | 566 | 228 | 360 | 2,327 | 662 | -985 |
| November... | 6,200 | 323 | 512 | 777 | 111 | 972 | 592 | 237 | 132 | 534 | 226 | 631 | 2,116 | 600 | 880 |
| December ... | 6,061 | 313 | 529 | 698 | 143 | 964 | 587 | 233 | 134 | 592 | 240 | 302 | 2,280 | 656 | 997 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 6,602 | 335 | 536 | 675 | 146 | 1,013 | 649 | 207 | 147 | 604 | 256 | 382 | 2,655 | 751 | 1,243 |
| February.... | 6,734 8828 8 | 301 349 | 490 609 | 684 838 | 140 165 | 1,041 | 681 818 | 208 281 | 143 <br> 173 | 712 887 | 239 318 | 390 527 | 2,65 3,305 3 | 790 948 | +1,513 |
| April....... | 8,174 | 324 | 600 | 819 | 155 | 1,279 | 797 | 297 | 175 | 874 | 327 | 535 | 3,260 | 919 | 1.494 |
| May . ....... | 8,221 | 334 | 596 | 822 | 152 | 1,321 | 830 | 301 | 179 | 886 | 344 | 559 | 3,207 | 894 | 1.455 |
| June. ....... | 8,033 | 318 | 582 | 815 | 158 | 1,324 | 820 | 313 | 180 | 900 | 334 | 582 | 3,021 | 842 | 1,307 |
| Juiy........ | 7179 | 279 | 548 | 758 | 149 | 1, 162 | 719 | 292 | 143 | 859 | 279 | 534 | 2,613 | 756 |  |
| August ..... September . | 7,788 7,718 | 312 314 | 582 570 | 797 | 142 148 18 | 1,264 <br> 1,268 | 772 | 304 <br> 289 | 17 <br> 173 | 8776 | 317 <br> 305 | 558 510 | 2,952 <br> 3,046 | 833 904 | 1,289 1,338 |
| October...... | 7.495 | 321 | 572 | 752 | 141 | 1,261 | 798 | 275 | 177 | 665 | 389 289 | 432 | 3,064 | 889 | 1,396 |
| November.... | 7,239 | 346 | 539 | 708 | 141 | 1,239 | 780 | 276 | 172 | 640 | 256 | 402 | 2, 968 | 848 | 1,356 |
| December ... | 6,846 | 364 | 543 | 667 | 144 | 1,148 | 746 | 235 | 157 | 587 | 241 | 427 | 2,724 | 781 | 1,240 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

| YEAR AND MONTH | ALUMINUM |  |  |  |  |  |  | ALUMINUM PRODUCTS |  |  |  | COPPER |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Produc-tion,primary(fromdomesticand forejgnores) | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Estimated } \\ \text { recovery } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { scrap } \\ \text { (aluminum } \\ \text { content })^{1} \end{array}\right\|$ | Imports (general) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks, primary duction plants), end of period 1 | Price, primary ingot,$095 \%$ minimum ${ }^{3}$ | Shipments |  |  |  | Production ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Ingot and mill products (net shipments) ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | Castings ${ }^{5}$ | Mine,recover-able able copper | Refinery, primory |  |  | Secondary,recoveredosrefined |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mill p |  | aducts |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Metal <br> and <br> alloys, <br> crude | Plates, sheets, etc. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Metal } \\ & \text { alldys, } \\ & \text { alloys, } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | Total | Total | Plate and sheet foil) |  | Total | $\underset{\text { Fomestic }}{\text { From }}$ ores | $\begin{gathered} \text { From } \\ \text { foreign } \\ \text { ores } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound | Millions of pounds |  |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |
| 1939. | 163.5 | 46.8 | 9.0 | 3 | 28.1 |  | 0. 2000 |  |  |  |  | 728.3 | 1,009.5 | 704.9 | 304.6 | 116.6 |
| 1940... | 206.3 | 62.6 | 17.4 | (7) | 12.2 |  | . 1869 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 878.1 | 1,313.6 | 927.2 | 386.3 | 117.7 |
| 1941........... | 309.1 | 99.0 | 12.8 | 5 | 178 | 3.9 | . 1650 | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | 958. 1 | 1,395.3 | -975.4 | 419.9 | 99.7 |
| $1942 . . . . . . . . .$. | 521.1 | 181.8 | 106.3 | 5.9 | 17.8 | 9.4 | . 1500 | ....... | 1,074.8 | 540.4 | 324.1 | 1,080.1 | 1,414.6 | 1,064.8 | 349.8 | 85. 1 |
| 1943. | 920.2 776.4 | 291.0 302.3 | 135.5 100.3 | . 7 | 56.7 133.1 | 70.2 14.8 | . 1500 |  | $1,710.1$ $1,973.9$ | 841.0 897.8 | 459.5 514.4 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array} 972.8$ | 1,379.3 | $1,082.1$ 973.9 | 297.2 247.3 | 122.5 86.4 |
| 1945.. | 495.1 | 276.6 | 332.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 41.1 | . 1500 |  | ${ }^{8}$ 1, 287.5 | 738.6 | 395.0 | 772.9 | 1,108.6 | 775.7 | 332.9 | ${ }^{9} 86.0$ |
| 1946. | 409.6 | 257.7 | 41.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 14.7 | . 1500 |  | 1,140.8 | 867.0 | 388.7 | 608.7 | 878.7 | 578.4 | 300.2 | 122.1 |
| 1947. | 571.8 | 316.5 | 15.6 | (7) | 12.1 | 15.5 | . 15000 |  | 1,408.2 | 1,111.2 | 467.8 | 847.6 | 1,160.0 | 909.2 | 250.8 | 276.9 |
| $19480^{\circ}$ | 623.5 603.5 | 265.5 169.2 | 1183.2 17.9 | 119.0 19.4 | 1.2 8.0 | 13.2 29.1 | 10.1470 .1600 |  | $1,640.2$ $1,158.1$ | $1,268.3$ 1.268 .3 790.0 | 471.6 351.8 | 834.8 752.8 | $1,107.4$ 927.9 | 860.0 695.0 | 247.4 232.9 | 250.3 225.3 |
| 1950.. | 718.6 | 228.0 | 176.5 | 10.7 | 7 | 16.6 | . 1660 |  | 1,713.4 | 1, 163.1 | 543.1 | 909.3 | 1,239.8 | 920.7 | 319.1 | 206.7 |
| 1951. | 836.9 | 272.3 | 122.4 | 19.2 | 1.0 | 8.1 | . 1800 |  | 1,756.2 | 1,073.4 | 515.1 | 928.3 | 1,207.0 | 951.6 | 255. 4 | 144.7 |
| 1952............ | 937.3 | 281.5 | 128.3 | 15.5 | 1.4 | 7.3 | - 1840 | 2,736.0 | 1, 924.8 | 1,085.7 | 519.0 | 925.4 | 1,177.7 | 923.2 | 254.5 | 140.7 |
| 1955. | 1,252.0 | 340.0 | 301.0 | 32.0 | 2.4 | 39.3 | - 1970 | 3,269.8 | 2, 286.9 | 1,368.2 | 658.0 | 926.4 | 1,293.1 | 932.2 | 360.9 | 199.4 |
| 1954. | 1,460.6 | 290.7 | 215.3 | 13.7 | 4.0 | 21.1 | . 2020 | 123, 006.8 | 22, 286.6 | 121,011.8 | 623.1 | 835.5 | 1,211.9 | 841.7 | 370.2 | 194.8 |
|  | 1,565.7 | 334.3 | 177.7 | 20.7 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 2188 | ${ }^{13} 3,997.2$ | ${ }^{3} 2,791.8$ | ${ }^{13} 1,344.5$ | 820.8 | 998.6 | 1,342. 5 | 997.5 | 345.0 | 222.8 |
| 1956........... | 1.679 .0 | 338.1 | 216.4 | 22.6 | 34.4 | 102.5 | 2403 | 4, 109.3 | 2,885. 8 | 1,377.6 | 794.6 7518 | 1, 104.2 | 1, 442.6 | 1,080.2 $1,050.5$ | 362.4 403.7 | 247.0 222.5 |
| 1958. | 1,545.6 | 288.0 | 225.2 2561 | 28.4 | 52.7 | 146.1 | 2479 | 3, 3571.1 | 2, 597.1 | 1,153.5 | ${ }^{14} 641.7$ | ${ }^{1}+979.3$ | 1, $1,352.5$ | 1,001.6 | 350.9 | 213.2 |
| 1959. | 1,954.1 | 358.2 | 241.8 | 50.6 | 121.3 | 111.6 | 2475 | 4,961.1 | 3,386.1 | 1,515.9 | 786.4 | 824.8 | 1,098.2 | '796.5 | 301.8 | 234.0 |
| 1960.. | 2,014.5 | ${ }^{15} 407.0$ | 152.6 | 36.7 | 285.0 | 259.5 | 2600 | 4,657.7 | 3,049.1 | 1,388. 2 | 774.5 | 1,080.2 | 1,518.9 | 1.121.3 | 397.6 | 275.7 |
| 1961........... | 1,903.7 | 451.0 | 199.0 | 49.3 | 128.9 | 207.1 | 2546 | $116{ }^{4}, 840.4$ | 3, 345.1 | 1,493.3 | ${ }_{14}{ }^{761.8}$ | 1.165.2 | 1,550.1 | 1, 181.0 | 369.7 | 263.0 |
| 1962.......... | 2, 117.9 | 553.0 | 307.5 | 59.2 | 151.2 | 140.1 | 2388 | 165,669.8 | 3,811.3 | 1,710.9 | ${ }^{14} 1,165.8$ | 1,228.4 | 1,611.7 | 1,214.1 | 397.6 | 278.9 |
| 1963... | $2,312.5$ $2,552.7$ | 703.0 657.0 | 415.8 392.4 | 419.7 | 165.3 208.6 | 99.1 96.9 | . 22362 | 6, 289.7 | $4,257.2$ $4,834.9$ | 1,995.2 | 1,207.2 | 1,213.2 | $1,596.4$ $1,656.4$ | 1,219.3 | 377.0 396.5 | 2882.4 332.4 |
| 1965. | 2,754.5 | 769.0 | 527.3 | 65.4 | 203.6 | 64.8 | . 2451 | 8,025.5 | 5,688.2 |  | 17,409.0 | 1,351.7 | 1,7118 | 1,335.7 | 376.1 |  |
| 1966.. | 2,967.9 | 808.0 | 521.8 | 119.1 | 188.2 | 74.8 | 2450 | 8,669.6 | 6,467.7 | 2,942.7 | ${ }^{17} 1,639.6$ | 1,421.2 | 1,711.0 | 1,353.1 | 357.9 | 472.0 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . . . . | 184.2 | 45.0 | 22.3 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 154.4 | ${ }^{2250}$ | 486.0 | 329.3 | 153.1 | 107.1 | 102.4 | 121.6 | 107.1 | 14.6 | 22.8 |
| February | 163.0 | 52.0 | 21.5 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 139.0 | 2250 | 468.4 | 305.8 | 135.9 | 100.2 | 94.6 | 121.7 | 92.5 | 29.2 | 25.6 |
| March. | 181.6 | 57.0 | 18.6 | 3.5 | 16.6 | 119.6 | 2250 | 453.2 | 344.1 | 158.9 | 104.7 | 105.3 | 134.3 | 100.6 | 33.6 | 27.5 25.4 |
| April ........ | 181.3 1929 | 62.0 59.0 | 30.6 | 3.3 | 16.8 | 101.7 88 | 2250 2250 | 5591.7 | 356.3 402.4 |  | 106.0 | 105. 4 | 132.1 1372 | 101.2 106.7 | 30.9 30.5 | 25.4 24.1 |
| May . . . June. . . . . | 192.9 192.5 | 59.0 58.0 | 35.5 47.4 | 3.3 2.8 | 16.9 12.6 | 88.2 83.3 | 2250 2250 | 591.1 520.7 | 402.4 359.7 | 197.7 172.0 | 105.0 99.3 | 105.2 93.1 | 137.2 138.9 | 106.7 102.4 | 30.5 36.5 | 24.1 24.4 |
| July... | 201.4 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 4.1 | 16.0 | 85.7 | 2250 | 519.1 | 361.8 | 174.4 | 82.9 | 86.2 | 135.5 | 101.7 | 33.8 | 17.7 |
| August. | 203.1 | 62.0 | 40.5 | 3.5 | 13.6 | 94.5 | 2250 | 546.9 | 377.7 | 179.7 | 95.1 | 96.9 | 134.9 | 98.6 | 33.3 | 23.3 |
| September... | 197.4 | ${ }^{61.0}$ | 38.2 | 3.5 | 13.0 | 93.8 | 2250 | 555.2 | 346.8 | 161.3 | 98.0 | 99.3 | 129.0 | 95.1 | 33.9 | 24.9 |
| October..... | 205.1 | 56.0 | 34.5 | 4.0 | 13.2 | 96.9 | 2298 | 588.6 | 423.3 | 209.6 | 107.9 | 109.9 | 138.0 | 103.5 | 34.5 | 25.8 |
| November ... | 201.1 209.1 | 59.0 68.0 | 36.9 36.1 | 4.1 3.9 | 12.6 11.9 | 110.7 99.0 | 2300 .2300 | 485.0 521.9 | 323.1 326.8 | 142.9 143.2 | 100.9 100.2 | 106.3 108.5 | 131.8 141.3 | 103.7 106.3 | 28.1 35.0 | 23.3 23.7 |
| December ... |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 200 |  | 326.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 212.0 | 63.0 | 34.3 | 4.6 | 16.8 | 108.0 | . 2300 | 541.8 | 363.1 | 171.6 | 114.1 | 107.2 | 140.4 | 103.4 | 37.0 | 24.1 |
| February. | 200.2 | 62.0 | 28.8 | 4.3 | 13.0 | 107.8 | . 2300 | 530.2 | 361.2 | 174.0 | 106.2 | 117.3 | 147.1 | 119.8 | 37.3 | 22.4 |
| March... | 214.2 | 67.0 | 36.5 | 4.1 | 15.9 | 106.0 | . 2343 | 640.8 | 438.0 | 224.9 | 112.2 | 111.9 | 145.0 | 109.6 | 35.4 | 29.4 |
| April | 208.3 | 69.0 | 35.2 | 4.9 | 20.0 | 93.3 | . 2350 | 608.8 | 420.0 | 196.1 | 113.5 | 111.7 | 144.9 | 113.3 | 31.6 | 27.0 |
| May ........ | 214.6 203.7 | 63.0 56.0 | 35.6 36.8 | 4.1 4.6 | 20.4 17.2 | 99.5 87.0 | .2350 .2383 | 599.6 639.9 | 406.5 424.8 | 196.7 206.8 | 108.6 109.9 | 115.3 113.6 | 147.9 153.4 | 111.7 116.1 | 33.2 | 27.0 28.5 |
| July... | 216.1 | 51.0 | 40.4 | 5.4 | 14.6 | 92.0 | . 2400 | 574.6 | 409.5 | 186.2 | 88.2 | 73.8 | 125.2 | 94.2 | 31.1 | 27.4 |
| August...... | 217.2 | 51.0 | 26.7 |  | 18.9 | 104.3 | . 2400 | 557.3 | 392.1 | 183.9 | 97.9 | 77.5 | 110.8 | 78.1 | 32.7 | 27.2 |
| September... | 211.3 | 51.0 | ${ }^{18} 84.3$ | ${ }^{183.5}$ | 19.1 | 109.9 | . 2400 | 606.5 | 404.4 | 186.5 | 104.1 | 92.2 | 110.4 | 83.0 | 27.4 | 27.1 |
| October..... | 218.4 | 58.0 | 25.6 | 3.3 | 17.2 | 121.4 | . 2400 | 576.0 | 410.9 | 183.8 | 89.3 | 14.5 | 140.4 | 107.9 | 32.4 | 32.0 |
| November ... | 214.0 | 50.0 | 20.3 | 3.8 | 15.1 | 116.1 | 2410 | 536.8 | 382.4 | 171.4 | 101.5 | 110.0 | 134.8 | 110.7 | 24.1 | 32.6 |
| December ... | 222.6 | 54.0 | 27.8 | 3.7 | 20.3 | 96.5 | . 2434 | 651.0 | 422.0 | 192.0 | 108.0 | 111.8 | 156.1 | 121.9 | 34.2 | 33.7 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .... | 222.7 | 56.0 | 12.9 | 1.1 | 14.2 | 107.5 | . 2450 | 532.4 |  |  |  |  | 146.6 131.4 |  | 31.6 24.3 |  |
| February..... | 203.2 230.0 | 56.0 62.0 | 33.4 46.2 | 3.9 5.2 | 15.6 | 97.7 81.0 | 2450 .2450 | 622.1 774.0 | 418.9 521.8 | 199.6 255.9 | 116.7 <br> 136.4 <br> 1 | 106.8 121.7 | 131.4 150.1 | 107.0 118.8 | 24.3 31.3 | 31.2 35.4 |
| April | 226.6 | 62.0 | 41.7 | 5. 0 | 13.1 | 75.9 | . 2450 | 735.6 | 524.6 | 268.8 | 122.2 | 116.9 | 150.0 | 109.5 | 40.5 | 35.5 |
| May. | 237.0 | 63.0 | 51.1 | 4.6 | 18.3 | 63.4 | . 2450 | 777.7 | 528.5 | 2631.6 | 115.0 | 118.9 | 144.6 | 116.6 | ${ }^{28.0}$ | 37.9 |
| June.. | 227.6 | 66.0 | 65.6 | 5.6 | 16.7 | 79.4 | 2450 | 709.6 | 511.1 | 238.6 | 121.7 | 116.6 | 147.8 | 110.2 | 37.5 | 35.3 |
|  | 235.1 | 57.0 | 51.4 | 5.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 27.7 |  |
| August... September | 234.9 218.7 | 62.0 56.0 | 45.6 39.6 | 6.8 4.9 | 15.7 17.6 | 81.1 71.0 | . 24550 | 650.1 643.7 | 457.6 463.5 | 2000.5 | 103.1 | 109.2 107.9 | 139.4 133.1 | 113.0 101.1 | 26.4 32.0 | 33.4 36.6 |
| October... | 237.2 | 62.0 | 42.8 | 6.9 | 13.2 | 76.8 | 2450 | 635.2 | 462.3 | 191.4 | 117.5 | 114.6 | 143.5 | 107.4 | 36.1 | 40.9 |
| November ... | 236.5 | 62.0 | 41.6 | 7.0 | 14.5 | 75.0 | 2457 | 664.9 | 466.5 | 195.8 | 124.2 | 110.1 | 137.6 | 106.6 | 31.0 | 36.7 |
| December ... | 245.0 | 62.0 | 55.3 | 9.4 | 18.1 | 64.8 | . 2450 | 683.9 | 500.2 | 224.7 | 125.4 | 107.8 | 144.0 | 114.3 | 29.8 | 40.7 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janury ..... | 223.3 | 59.0 58.0 | $\begin{array}{r}25.2 \\ 51.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7.3 8.3 | 19.0 12.8 | 78.3 71.8 | 2450 2450 | 638.6 715.4 | 489.6 512.1 | 219.0 236.5 | 17137.2 140.4 | 118.2 107.1 | 127.7 127.2 | 99.8 101.7 | 27.9 25.6 | 37.8 29.6 |
| March......: | 249.0 | 72.0 | 57.7 | 12.1 | 17.4 | 64.8 | 2450 | 802.8 | 592.5 | 267.8 | 149.5 | 123.5 | 148.6 | 120.4 | 28.2 | 42.3 |
| April....... | 240.7 | 70.0 | 54.5 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 60.3 | 2450 | 730.1 | 552.5 | 253.7 | 135.6 | 120.7 | 137.9 | 111.8 | 26.1 | 43.5 |
|  | 252.3 | 69.0 | 52.5 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 67.7 | 2450 | 761.9 | 585.5 | 274.8 | 131.0 | 126.4 | 144.8 | 117.1 | 27.7 | 47.4 43.7 |
| June........ | 245.0 | 66.0 | 51.7 | 12.7 | 15.7 | 63.1 | 2450 | 774.5 | 594.1 | 275.0 | 133.1 | 121.6 | 152.9 | 118.2 | 34.8 | 43.7 |
| July ........ | 252.8 | 61.0 | 37.2 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 70.0 | . 2450 | 649.1 | 520.1 | 241.1 | 102.8 | 107.1 | 136.0 | 106.6 | 29.4 |  |
| August..... | 239.8 | 69.0 | 40.5 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 61.9 | 2450 | 762.0 | 570.1 | 259.4 | 140.2 | 114.9 116.6 | 135.0 151.0 | 107.9 | 27.1 | 40.8 37.6 |
| Seprember... | 245.9 | 71.0 | 39.6 | 9.5 | 16.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 151.0 139.6 | 116.9 106.3 | 34.2 33.3 | 37.6 34.9 |
| October...... November.. | 258.4 251.0 | 76.0 72.0 | 36.6 33.6 | 8.1 10.0 | 18.7 16.5 | 65.8 66.8 | . 24550 | 706.2 685.5 | 523.4 495.2 | 231.7 216.7 | 147.3 142.1 | 124.4 120.2 | 139.6 149.2 | 106.3 117.6 | 33.3 31.6 | 34.9 37.2 |
| December ... | 262.1 | 65.0 | 40.7 | 6.8 | 21.8 | 74.8 | . 2450 | 700.4 | 482.8 | 218.1 | 134.4 | 120.4 | 161.1 | 129.0 | 32.1 | 35.7 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section,

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { YEAR AND } \\ \text { MONTH } \\ \text { OR } \\ \text { QUARTER } \end{gathered}$ | COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | LEAD |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 mports (general) ${ }^{1}$ |  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ |  | Consumption, refined (by mills, etc. $)^{2}$ | Stocks, refined, end of period ${ }^{2}$ |  | Price, bors, electrolytic (N.Y.) ${ }^{3}$ | Copper mill (brass mill) products | Copper wire mill products (copper content) | Brass and bronze foundry praducts | Production ${ }^{5}$ |  | Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content ${ }^{6}$ |
|  | Refined, unrefined, scrap |  | Refined, scrap, bross and bronze ingats |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total (copper content) | Refined | Total | Refined |  | Total | Fabricators ${ }^{\prime}$ |  |  |  |  | recoverable lead | from scrap (lead content) |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollors per pound | Millions of pounds |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |
| 1939........... | 336.3 | 16.3 | 396.6 | 372.8 | ...... | ...... |  | 0.1097 |  | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 414.0 | 241.5 | 86.9 |
| 1940.......... | 492.1 739.1 | 68.3 347.0 | 370.1 107.7 | 356.4 103.6 | …… | $\ldots$ |  | .1130 .1180 . |  | $\ldots$ |  | 457.4 461.4 | 260.3 397.4 3 | 282.5 381.0 |
| 1941............. | 739.1 | 347.0 401.4 | 133.1 | 137.4 103.6 | …..... | ... |  | . 1178 |  | $\cdots$ |  | 461.4 496.2 | 397.4 323.0 | 488.7 |
| 1943............ | 721.3 | 402.8 | 176.1 | 175.9 |  |  |  | . 11788 | 4,431 | 885 | 1,522 | 453.3 | 3324.1 | 318.6 316.4 |
| 1944........... | 789.0 | 492.4 | 68.8 | 68.4 |  |  | ...... | . 1178 | 4,044 | 911 | 1,616 | 416.9 | 331.4 | 316.4 |
| 1945.......... | 858.4 | 531.4 | 55.1 | 48.6 |  |  |  | . 1178 | 3,217 | 1, 066 | 1,322 | 390.8 | 363.0 | 297.5 |
| 1946........... | 414.7 493.3 | 154.4 | 56.4 | 52.6 147.6 | 1,135.2 | ....... $\cdots$ $\cdots$ | ........ | . 1382 | 2,222 $\mathbf{2}, 194$ | 1,154 1,556 | 1,066 1,062 | 335.5 384.2 | 392.8 512.0 | 159.9 211.8 |
| 1948............ | 546.8 | 249.1 | 151.9 | 142.6 | 1,420.6 |  |  | . 2204 | 2,248 | 1, 532 | 1,051 | 390.5 | 500.1 | 318.2 |
| 1949............ | 568.8 | 275.8 | 160.9 | 137.8 | 1,129.7 |  |  | . 1920 | 1,612 | 1,247 | 744 | 409.9 | 412.2 | 384.9 |
| 1950.......... | 714.9 | 317.3 | 163.5 | 144.6 | 1,424.4 |  |  | . 2124 | 2,554 | 1,427 | 1,057 | 430.8 | 482.3 | 521.8 |
| 1951........... | 493.7 626.4 | 239.0 347.0 | 147.9 | 133.3 174.1 | $1,386.0$ $1,400.7$ | 131.9 130.9 | 90.4 97.4 | . 242420 | 2,460 2,552 | 1,371 | 1,200 | 388.2 390.2 | 518.1 471.3 | 248.8 615.7 |
| 1953............. | 683.6 | 274.1 | 180.4 | 109.6 | 1,446.0 | 199.8 | 115.7 | . 2880 | 2, 628 | 1,395 | 992 | 342.6 | 486.7 | 646.7 |
| 1954............. | 598.6 | 215.1 | 388.3 | 216.0 | 1,275.6 | 131.1 | 92.5 | . 2969 | 2,068 | 1,275 | 854 | 325.4 | 480.9 | 437.6 |
| 1955. | 602.4 600.2 | 202.3 190.7 | 277.0 299.9 | 199.8 223.1 | $1,537.2$ $1,555.4$ | 164.2 237.2 | 114.6 121.8 | .3749 <br> .4182 | 2,532 2,224 | 1,556 1,630 | 999 979 | 338.0 352.8 3 | 502.1 506.8 | 443.1 459.1 |
| 1957............. | 598.7 | 162.3 | 465.4 | 346.0 | 1,366.4 | 288.4 | 124.6 | . 2958 | 1,532 1,947 | 1, 556 | 889 | 338.2 | 508.8 489.2 | 522.8 |
| 1958. | 507.7 | 132.0 | 435.5 | 384.9 | 1,277.1 | 181.8 | 126.7 | 2576 | 1,790 | 1,415 | 805 | 267.4 | 401.8 | 574.7 |
| 1959. | 574.8 | 214.1 | 199.4 | 158.9 | 1,487.0 | 121.1 | 81.5 | 3118 | 2,220 | 1,585 | 871 | 255.6 | 451.4 | 402.3 |
| 1960.......... | 525.9 | 142.7 | 615.5 | 433.8 | 1,374.0 | 2400 | 101.0 | . 3205 | 1,880 | 1,520 | 762 | 246.7 | 469.9 | 352.0 |
| 1961.......... | 460.5 | 66.9 | 588.1 | 428.7 | 1,486.0 | 183.0 | 103.0 | . 2092 | 2,065 | 1,553 | 734 | 261.9 | 452.8 | 404.7 |
| 1962......... | 481.3 541.6 | 98.8 118.4 | 385.7 360.5 | 336.5 311.5 3 | $1,609.0$ $1,753.0$ | 221.0 160.0 | 104.0 83.0 | . 3060 | 2,356 2,465 | 1,636 1,713 | 806 852 | 237.0 253.4 | 444.2 493.5 | 400.7 |
| 1964.. | 584.8 | 137.7 | 430.6 | 316.2 | 1,864.0 | 156.0 | 110.0 | . 3196 | 2,786 | 1,991 | 891 | 286.0 | 541.6 | 334.2 |
|  | 523.8 596.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 137.4 \\ & 162.7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 422.1 \\ & 334.7 \end{aligned}$ | 325.0 273.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,035.0 \\ & 2,382.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 174.0 \\ & 240.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113.0 \\ & 174.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .3502 \\ & .3617 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,977 \\ & 3,326 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,177 \\ & 2,494 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 889 \\ 1,007 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 301.1 \\ & 327.4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 575.8 \\ 572.8 \end{array}$ | 344.4 431.3 |
| 1963: <br> January..... February. March $\qquad$ <br> April <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 26.2 | 7.6 | 13.9 27.3 | 12.7 | 147.6 |  |  | . 3060 | ) 595 |  |  | 15.5 | 37.5 | 31.1 |
|  | 26.7 61.3 | 6.6 4.4 | 27.3 30.6 | 24.2 26.8 | 142.6 153.3 | 205.0 | 99.0 | . 3060 | 595 | 414 | 208 | $\begin{array}{r}13.2 \\ 14.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37.7 <br> 41.4 | 24.1 34.9 |
|  | 35.2 | 8.4 | 29.7 | 24.7 | 147.6 |  |  | . 3060 |  |  |  | 20.8 | 39.4 | 30.1 |
|  | 42.0 | 9.0 | 33.1 | 27.2 | 160.5 |  |  | . 3060 | \} 669 | 445 | 218 | 24.1 | 38.9 | 30.2 |
|  | 46.2 | 9.6 | 32.0 | 28.9 | 155.4 | 162.0 | 87.0 | . 3060 |  |  |  | 22.3 | 38.1 | 34.1 |
| July......... | 41.3 55.1 | 11.0 17.2 | 27.6 37.5 | 22.7 33.0 | 1109.2 |  |  | .3060 .3060 | \} 578 | 398 | 207 | 23.6 24.5 | 33.6 39.8 | 31.9 24.8 |
| September.... | 770.8 | $7_{13.3}$ | 29.5 | 25.3 | 142.0 | 183.0 | 99.0 | . 3060 | ) 578 | 398 | 207 | 24.5 22.5 | 39.8 40.5 | $7_{31.5}^{24.8}$ |
| October..... | 51.7 | 12.2 | 29.5 | 25.6 | 163.7 |  |  | . 3060 | ) |  |  | 25.2 | 47.0 | 32.1 |
| November... <br> December .. | 33.0 54.0 | 11.8 7.4 | 30.0 39.7 | 26.4 33.9 | 147.5 | 160.0 | 83.0 | .3060 .3060 | ) 623 | 454 | 219 | 23.0 23.9 | 43.7 37.4 | 38.1 33.1 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J January ..... | 45.9 | 8.9 | 34.3 | 29.5 | 150.7 |  |  | . 3060 |  |  |  | 24.9 | 39.9 | 32.4 |
| February.... | 35.4 | 11.3 | 31.4 | 26.6 | 152.0 |  |  | . 3060 | \} 692 | 467 | 224 | 22.8 |  | 37.7 |
| March....... April..... | 60.0 42.1 | 10.3 10.9 | 33.2 <br> 33.6 | 25.4 28.2 | 162.2 <br> 163.8 | 152.0 | 89.0 | .3112 .3160 | ) |  |  | 24.5 | 42.6 | 31.2 |
| мау .......... | 50.6 | 10.7 | 33.4 | 25.9 | 163.9 |  |  | . 3160 | \}. 732 | 521 | 236 | 24.1 23.5 | 42.3 45.9 | 26.0 26.4 |
| June......... | 48.0 | 11.4 | 33.4 | 25.7 | 178.5 | 140.0 | 91.0 | . 3160 | ) | 521 | 236 | 24.0 | 42.3 | 32.1 |
| July........ | 47.9 45.5 | 12.5 | 33.9 24.9 | 25.1 16.4 | 114.4 150.4 |  |  | .3160 .3160 | ) 699 | 485 |  | 23.4 23.6 | 41.0 42.0 | 27.6 23.2 |
| September.... | 51.1 | 14.1 | 33.8 | 22.7 | 152.1 | 160.0 | 92.0 | . 3223 | ) 699 | 485 | 211 | 23.6 22.9 | 42.0 46.1 | 23.2 23.3 |
| October..... | 52.4 | 9.5 | 40.5 | 26.8 | 162.4 |  |  | . 3367 | ) |  |  | 23.8 | 46.0 | 28.8 |
| November ... December.. | 36.3 69.8 | 11.4 14.0 | 40.2 58.0 | 27.0 37.0 | 148.6 160.2 | 156.0 | 110.0 | . 33360 | \} 664 | 519 | 220 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}23.4 \\ \quad 25.0\end{array}\right.$ | 44.0 41.8 | 19.2 26.3 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 26.2 | 6.7 | 21.5 | 15.4 | 166.4 | ........ | $\ldots$ | .3360 3360 | \} 706 |  |  | 24.1 | 44.3 | 31.2 |
| February.... | 45.4 35.5 | 8.2 12.6 | 32.7 63.5 | 26.2 48.3 | 167.5 178.5 | 126.0 | 74.0 | 3360 .3360 | \} 706 | 514 | 226 | 23.3 26.5 | 45.9 51.5 | 26.5 298 |
| Marcil.......... | 65.7 | 10.8 | 43.2 | 34.7 | 164.9 |  |  | . 3360 | ) |  |  | 26.2 | 46.2 | 21.7 |
| may . . . . . . | 31.1 58.4 | 9.7 12.9 | 43.6 29.3 | 36.5 | 171.1 |  |  | . 3545 | \} 799 | 544 | 229 | 22.1 | 46.7 | 18.7 |
| June......... | 58.4 | 12.9 | 29.3 | 18.9 | 187.8 | 121.0 | 79.0 | . 3560 |  |  |  | 23.8 | 48.1 | 25.8 |
| July......... | 29.9 36.7 | 9.0 9.5 | 30.7 33.3 | 23.0 26.0 | 124.5 178.0 |  |  | .3560 .3560 | \} 716 | 524 | 209 | 22.7 25.6 | 40.5 42.4 | 37.1 32.3 |
| September... | 39.0 | 11.4 | 29.0 | 22.0 | 183.2 | 142.0 | 94.0 | . 3560 | ) 76 | 524 | 209 | 25.6 25.9 | 42.4 48.0 | 32.3 24.2 |
| October..... | 55.4 | 18.3 | 32.2 | 26.3 | 178.2 |  |  | 3568 | ) |  |  | 26.0 | 48.4 | 37.7 |
| November ... December ... | 63.8 36.3 | 116.4 | 32.5 30.5 | 25.5 22.1 | 176.7 | 174.0 | 113.0 | 3641 .3586 | \} 756 | 595 | 225 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}25.8 \\ 29.2\end{array}\right.$ | 45.8 46.3 | 25.1 3 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February | 35.0 | 11.6 | 25.7 27.4 | 20.4 18.4 | 190.9 198.8 | ...... |  | . 3613 | ) 862 |  |  | 26.2 | 46.8 | 30.3 |
| February....: | 41.1 45.2 | 9.8 13.1 | 27.4 45.7 | 18.4 38.0 | 198.8 220.4 | 208.0 | 135.0 | . 3604 | \}. 862 | 625 | 248 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}24.7 \\ 30.6\end{array}\right.$ | 44.7 50.8 | 30.0 39.9 |
| April ......... | 43.0 | 10.0 | 35.3 | 30.9 | 203.7 |  |  | . 3615 | ) |  |  | 26.9 | 43.6 | 39.9 27.5 |
| May $\ldots$....... | 50.1 33.0 | $\begin{array}{r}13.0 \\ 7.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 31.5 23.7 | 27.5 21.2 | 189.3 211.1 |  |  | .3603 .3593 | 866 | 650 | 260 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}27.4 \\ 26.5 \\ 26.5\end{array}\right.$ | 4.8 .6 45.8 | 25.3 42.4 |
| June. ....... | 33.0 | 7.3 | 23.7 | 21.2 | 211.1 | 213.0 | 154.0 | . 3593 |  |  |  | ( 26.5 | 45.8 | 42.4 |
| July ........ August | 54.1 41.6 | 9.8 | 39.4 33.5 | 34.0 26.3 | 133.9 205.5 |  |  |  | 788 |  |  | 25.5 28.5 28 | 38.4 44 | 32.3 40.3 |
| August $\ldots . .$. September | 41.6 54.6 | 7.2 9.2 | 21.6 | 17.5 | 211.3 | 254.0 | 195.0 | . 3509 | 788 | 573 | 251 | 28.5 27.8 | 44.5 | 40.3 44.3 |
| October..... | 55.5 | 18.5 | 21.9 | 18.3 | 212.2 |  |  | . 3633 | ) |  |  | 28.5 | 47.4 | 38.9 |
| November ... | 75.2 | 28.0 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 210.2 |  |  | . 3699 | \} 809 | 646 | 248 | 27.2 | 49.5 | 33.3 |
| December ... | 57.5 | 23.6 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 194.1 | 240.0 | 174.0 | . 3624 |  |  |  | 27.5 | 44.2 | 47.0 |

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{LEAD} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{tin} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Con- } \\
\text { sump- } \\
\text { tion } \\
\text { total' }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Stocks, end of period 1} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Price, common (N.Y.) \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Imports for consumption \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Estimated recovery from scrap (tin content) \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Consumption, pig \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports, including (metal) \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period 4} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Price, } \\
\text { pig. } \\
\text { Stroits } \\
\text { (N.Y.Y), } \\
\text { prompt }
\end{gathered}
\]} \\
\hline \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Producers' \\
ore, base bul lion, and in process
(lead content)
\end{tabular} \& Refiners (primary), refined antimonial (lead content) \& Consumers' and secondary smelters
total \& Scrap
(lead-
base,
purchased),
oll
smelters \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Ore } \\
\begin{array}{c}
\text { (tin } \\
\text { content) }
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\] \& Bars, pigs, etc. \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total } \\
\& \text { (in oll } \\
\& \text { forms) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& As metal \& Total \& Primary. \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Thousands of short tons} \& Doliors per pound \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Long tons} \& Dollars per pound \\
\hline 1939.. \& 667.0 \& 89.3 \& 58.8 \& \& ... \& 0.0505 \& 500 \& \& \& 4,000 \& 82,428 \& \& \& \& 0.5018 \\
\hline \& 782.0 \& 102.5 \& 40.9 \& \({ }^{8} 78.5\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\ldots\)} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
3,000 \\
28,670 \\
28,933
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
29,700 \\
37,500 \\
33,900
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 4,500 \\
\& 5,300 \\
\& 5,200
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
97,154 \\
134,695 \\
85,687
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \boldsymbol{\sigma}_{2,664} \\
\& 6_{1}, 0,04 \\
\& 409
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{.4982
.5201
5200} \\
\hline 1941. \& 1,050.0 \& 80.0 \& 20.2 \& \({ }_{8}^{8} 804.3\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 99,528
87
8774 \& \\
\hline 1942.... \& 1,043.0 \& 82.2 \& 934.9 \& 881.7 \& 76.2 \& \& \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
140,873 \\
26,753
\end{array}
\] \& \& \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { 103,086 } \\ 56,288 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
\hline
\end{array} 1,094
\] \& 87,774 \& .5200
.5200 \\
\hline 1943.......... \& 1,118.6 \& 105.6 \& 20.2 \& \(\begin{array}{r}815.2 \\ 86.9 \\ \hline 8\end{array}\) \& 71.6 \& . 0650 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,933 \\
\& 21,857
\end{aligned}
\] \& 13,338 \& 3,80
29,100 \& 3,800 \& 89,969 \& 59,156 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,870 \\ \hline 843\end{array}\) \& 48,362 \& 5200 \\
\hline \& 1,051.6 \& 118.1 \& 44.5 \& \({ }^{8} 102.9\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
80.0 \\
94.9 \\
\hline 1.9
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& .0650 \\
\& .0811 \\
\& 1467 \\
\& .1804 \\
\& 153
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 33,527 \\
\& 38,070 \\
\& 29,178 \\
\& 37,492 \\
\& 38,311
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
8,493 \\
15,559 \\
24,899 \\
49,96 \\
60,224
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
31,400 \\
24,700 \\
26,800 \\
26,900 \\
22,230 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 3,300 \\
\& 2,600 \\
\& 2,900 \\
\& 3,100
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
83, 583 88, 100 \\
90,788
72,406
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 55,642 \\
\& 54,627 \\
\& 59,166 \\
\& 59,863 \\
\& 47,163
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
882 \\
881 \\
420 \\
91 \\
154
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
39,121 \\
1032,853 \\
39,329 \\
39,099 \\
36,576
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& .5200 \\
\& .5458 \\
\& .7794 \\
\& .9925 \\
\& .9932
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 1946.. \& -956.5 \& 142.2 \& 46.9 \& 84.1 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1947.. \& 1,172.0 \& 106.6 \& 20.6 \& 91.3 \& 56.9 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1948........... \& \(\begin{array}{r}1.133 .9 \\ \hline 957.7\end{array}\) \& 108.1
131.1 \& 38.3
69.0 \& 119.2
97.3 \& 71.0
46.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 1,238.0 \& 102.1 \& 35.0 \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 62.1 \\
\& 56.8 \\
\& 56.0 \\
\& 60.3 \\
\& 62.8
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1330 \\
-1750 \\
.1647 \\
.1349 \\
\hline 1405
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 25,960 \\
\& 29,621 \\
\& 26,491 \\
\& 35,973 \\
\& 22,140
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 82,838 \\
\& 28,255 \\
\& 8,54 \\
\& 74,548 \\
\& 65,598
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 31,680 \\
\& 30,745 \\
\& 28,800 \\
\& 27,600 \\
\& 26,190
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{3,615
3,300
2,860
2,850
2,930} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{104, 464 73,238 85,640
82,891} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 71,191 \\
\& 55,88 \\
\& 45,323 \\
\& 53,959 \\
\& 54,427
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
799 \\
1,513 \\
380 \\
203 \\
823
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 40,933 \\
\& 18,190 \\
\& 26,446 \\
\& 32,973 \\
\& 16,331
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
.9556 \\
1.2831 \\
1.2057 \\
.9577 \\
.9181
\end{array}
\]} \\
\hline 1951............. \& 1,184.8 \& 98.7 \& 24.8 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1952.. \& 1,130.8 \& 12106.2 \& 42.3 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1953........... \& \(1,201.6\)
\(1,094.9\) \& 12188.2
106.6 \& 79.4
92.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1954.. \& 1,094.9 \& 106.6 \& 92.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1955. \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,209.6 \\
\& 1,138.7 \\
\& 1,986.4 \\
\& 1,091.1
\end{aligned}
\]} \& 116.8 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 53.8 \\
\& 6.1 \\
\& 52.3 \\
\& 58.1
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
1514 \\
1601 \\
1466 \\
1211
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
20,112 \\
16,688 \\
6,44
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 64,815 \\
\& 6,568 \\
\& 56,180 \\
\& 41,212
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 28,340 \\
\& 29,440 \\
\& 24,260 \\
\& 22,810 \\
\& 23,700
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2,970 \\
\& 3,260 \\
\& 3,540 \\
\& 3,410
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 90,483 \\
\& 90,324 \\
\& 82,507 \\
\& 72,585
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 59,828 \\
\& 60,470 \\
\& 54,429 \\
\& 47,998
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,109 \\
\& 1,118 \\
\& 1,531 \\
\& 1,341
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 21,000 \\
\& 20,045 \\
\& 22,423 \\
\& 21,444 \\
\& 26,945
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
.9473 \\
1.0126 \\
.9617 \\
.9509
\end{array}
\]} \\
\hline 1956............ \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 113.0 \\
\& 112.9 \\
\& 101.6
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
41.0 \\
85.3 \\
187.9
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 124.0 \\
\& 129.3 \\
\& 122.9
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1957. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1958............. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1960. \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,021.2 \\
\& 1,027.2 \\
\& 1,109.6 \\
\& 1.103 .4 \\
\& 1202
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
145.1 \\
100.6 \\
91.0 \\
110.2
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
158.9 \\
205.6 \\
142.5 \\
56.7 \\
38.7
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
97.3 \\
99.1 \\
9.5 \\
119.9 \\
113.4
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 46.6 \\
\& 41.2 \\
\& 46.0 \\
\& 66.3 \\
\& 71.4
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1195 \\
1087 \\
10963 \\
1114 \\
1360 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
14,026 \\
8,917 \\
5,364 \\
133 \\
(13)
\end{gathered}
\]} \& 39,538 \& 22,050 \& 3,015 \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{80,560 51,530} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{r}
856 \\
800 \\
436 \\
1,625 \\
4,488
\end{array}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{24,798
27,028
21,654
29,364
24,343} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1.0140 \\
\& 1.1327 \\
\& 1.1466 \\
\& 1.1664 \\
\& 1.5772
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline 1961. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 39,893 \& 21.690 \& 3,000 \& 78,250 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{51,530
50,288
54,602
55,209

58} \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1962. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 21,040
22 \& \& 79, 78.35 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1963. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 43,151
31,584 \& 22,332
23,508 \& 3,061
3,334 \& 78,303
82,890 \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1965 \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\
& 1966 . \ldots . .
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 1,241.5 \& 106.8

142 \& 25.2

23.4 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
109.2 \\
90.3
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $\begin{array}{r}54.8 \\ 52.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
1600 \\
.1512
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
4,326 \\
144,372
\end{array}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 40,814 \\
& 41,624
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
25,076 \\
25,318
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,401 \\
& 3,315
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 84 ; 011 \\
& 85 ; 486
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 58,550 \\
& 60,209
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,064 \\
& 3,069
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 27,661 \\
& 22,687
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.7817 \\
& 1.6402
\end{aligned}
$$
\] <br>

\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} <br>

\hline January. \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
100.8 \\
96.0 \\
92.6 \\
95.3 \\
9.3 \\
94.3
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 88.1 \\
& 87.1 \\
& 79.7 \\
& 80.8 \\
& 79.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 132.9 \\
& 119.8 \\
& 112.7 \\
& 112.6 \\
& 108.5 \\
& 101.0
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 94.4 \\
& 95.0 \\
& 99.0 \\
& 97.2 \\
& 94.1 \\
& 95.7
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 46.8 \\
& 49.5 \\
& 47.4 \\
& 48.4 \\
& 48.4 \\
& 45.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& .1030 \\
& .1050 \\
& .1050 \\
& .1050 \\
& 1050 \\
& 1071
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
42 \\
4 \\
(15) \\
\left(\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
0 \\
?
\end{array}\right.
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 3,327 \\
& 3,776 \\
& 3,941 \\
& 3,732 \\
& 4,496 \\
& 4,384
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,875 \\
& 1,770 \\
& 1,840 \\
& 1,830 \\
& 1,930 \\
& 1,895
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{215

195
225
235
230

210} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 6,365 \\
& 6,195 \\
& 7,115 \\
& 7,070 \\
& 7,420 \\
& \hline 6
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4,415 \\
& 4,445 \\
& 5,115 \\
& 5,85 \\
& 5,290
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
5 \\
84 \\
64 \\
84 \\
27 \\
410
\end{array}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{21,505

22,175
24,025
22,515
21,255

25,585} \& \multirow[t]{5}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1.1106 \\
& 1.0854 \\
& 1.0922 \\
& 1.1302 \\
& 1.1655 \\
& 1.1772
\end{aligned}
$$} <br>

\hline February.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline March........
April ..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline may .......... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline June......... \& \& 90.6 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 6,985 \& 5,035 \& \& \& <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {August...... }}$ \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[
$$
\begin{array}{r}
85.6 \\
93.8 \\
94.6 \\
11.1 \\
101.7 \\
99.4
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
98.8 \\
97.0 \\
105.3 \\
111.1 \\
112.2 \\
110.2
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 94.5 \\
& 85.3 \\
& 80.4 \\
& 72.0 \\
& 64.2 \\
& 56.9
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 101.8 \\
& 104.3 \\
& 109.4 \\
& 108.5 \\
& 11.5 \\
& 115.5
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 52.6 \\
& 54.8 \\
& 57.0 \\
& 57.3 \\
& 55.7 \\
& 62.7
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{.1107

.1135
.1163
.1194
.1250

.1250} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
0 \\
339 \\
13,16259 \\
627 \\
989 \\
265
\end{array}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{4}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
3,451 \\
16,081 \\
16,327 \\
3,546 \\
3,080 \\
3,109
\end{array}
$$

\]} \& \[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,690 \\
& 1,760
\end{aligned}
$$
\] \& 235 \& 6,470

6,030 \& 4,530
4,145 \& 151
265 \& 23,590
32,000 \& 1. 11684 <br>

\hline September.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,760 \\
& 1,925
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 240 \& 6,705

6,705 \& 4,455 \& 170 \& 30,
380 \& 1.1997 <br>
\hline November.... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,990 \& 290 \& 5,490 \& 3,630 \& 102 \& 30, 245 \& 1.2704 <br>
\hline December... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,765 \& 270 \& 5,960 \& 4,010 \& 165 \& 29,364 \& 1.3020 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline January ..... \& | 107.6 |
| :--- |
| 94.4 |
| 9 | \& 109.5

117.4 \& 47.3
45.2 \& 111.2 \& 67.2
71.9 \& .1298
.1300 \& 1,249
1,705 \& 3,227
2,378 \& 1,770

2,020 \& 260 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6,580 <br>
6750 <br>
\hline 7

 \& 

4,710 <br>
4 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 297 \& 25, 245 \& 1. 4012 <br>

\hline March........ \& 92.8 \& 111.5 \& 45.6 \& 118.6 \& 72.8 \& . 1300 \& 738 \& 3, 146 \& 2,025 \& 255 \& 7.165 \& 5,085 \& 964 \& 21, 810 \& 1.3482 <br>
\hline April ........ \& 99.0 \& \& \& \& 70.8
67.4 \& \& $\begin{array}{r}2,046 \\ 313 \\ \hline 301\end{array}$ \& \& \& 260
235 \& \& 5, 190

5,235 \& 1,079 \& | 20,120 |
| :--- |
| 19,600 |
| 8 | \& 1.3351

1.3485 <br>
\hline May ........
June...... \& 98.8
102.4 \& 97.7
94.1 \& 30.1
29.0 \& 117.7
127.5
132.7 \& 67.4
65.1 \& .1300
.1300 \& 313
301 \& 2,272
2,530 \& 2,050
2,130 \& 265
260 \& 7,265
7,315 \& 5,235
5,130 \& 393
290 \& 19,650 \& 1.3485
1.5060 <br>
\hline July..... \& 91.4 \& 94.0 \& 30.9 \& 132.7 \& 66.5 \& . 1300 \& 498 \& 2,968 \& 1,695 \& 260 \& 6,430 \& \& 160 \& 18,480 \& 1.5965
1.6167 <br>
\hline August...... \& 99.7
101.8 \& 96.5
92.9 \& 32.9

36.5 \& | 119.9 |
| :--- |
| 120.5 | \& 63.6

57.4 \& . 1301 \& 451

505 \& | 4, 194 |
| :--- |
| 2,045 | \& 1,860 \& 220 \& 6,885

6,750 \& 5,040
4,730 \& 311
162 \& 22,635
23,225 \& 1.6167
1.8538 <br>
\hline September...
October . . . \& 10.8
105.6 \& 92.9
94.4 \& 36.5
40.9 \& 125.7 \& 57.4
60.6 \& . 1450 \& 357 \& - 2,404 \& 2,090 \& 300 \& 6,655 \& 4,620 \& 182 \& 20, 420 \& 2.0461 <br>
\hline November .... \& 102.0 \& 90.8 \& 38.2 \& 115.3 \& 61.8 \& . 1500 \& 312 \& 1,768 \& 1,875 \& 275 \& 6,190 \& 4,245 \& 90 \& 21, 285 \& 1. 9027 <br>
\hline December ... \& 106.6 \& 98.4 \& 39.1 \& 108.8 \& 68.6 \& . 1566 \& 268 \& 2,422 \& 1,980 \& 285 \& 6,795 \& 4,680 \& 403 \& 24,343 \& 1.6311 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January . . . ${ }_{\text {Februry }}$ \& 104.9
100.0 \& 100.4

99.1 \& | 35.6 |
| :--- |
| 34.6 | \& 106.5 \& 74.3

70.6 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text {. } 1600 \\ .1600 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}473 \\ 17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,845
2,239 \& 2,035 \& 240 \& 7,090
6,970 \& 4,900
4,980 \& 251

219 \& | 23,655 |
| :--- |
| 24,035 | \& 1.5726

1.5498 <br>
\hline March.... \& 104.2 \& 98.9 \& 29.9 \& 103.8 \& 66.1 \& . 1600 \& 870 \& 4, 183 \& 1,990 \& 260 \& 7,905 \& 5,775 \& 567 \& 25, 250 \& 1.6498 <br>
\hline April......... \& 100.7 \& 93.0 \& 27.8 \& 100.4 \& 65.7 \& . 1600 \& 376 \& 2,908 \& 2,000 \& 250 \& 7, 485 \& 5,440 \& 611 \& 24, 260 \& 1. 8067 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 100.8 \& 86.9 \& 27.2 \& \& 63.4
62.5 \& . 1600 \& 342 \& \& \& 240
310 \& 7,010
7,610 \& \& 83
173 \& \& 1.9195
1.8894 <br>
\hline June........ \& 104.4 \& 90.2 \& 29.3 \& 110.8 \& 62.5 \& . 1600 \& 322 \& 3,073 \& 2,210 \& 310 \& 7,610 \& 5,420 \& 173 \& 23, 183 \& 1.8894 <br>
\hline September.... \& 107.2 \& 105.3 \& 24.3 \& 95.5 \& 53.8 \& . 1600 \& 37 \& 4,015 \& 1,885 \& 265 \& 5,990 \& 3,995 \& 364 \& 24, 350 \& 1.9190 <br>
\hline October...... \& 113.2 \& 104.7 \& 25.0 \& 92.2 \& 52.2 \& . 1600 \& 792 \& 2,552 \& 1,990 \& 250 \& 6,205 \& 3,960 \& 149 \& 25,315 \& 1. 8532 <br>
\hline November ... \& 110.5 \& 101.6 \& 25.7 \& 98.9 \& 51.1 \& . 1600 \& 19 \& 4,348 \& 1.955 \& 270 \& 6, 280 \& 4,185 \& 131 \& 26,385
27 \& 1.7676 <br>
\hline December ... \& 103.4 \& 106.8 \& 25.9 \& 103.2 \& 48.1 \& . 1600 \& 669 \& 7,735 \& 1,990 \& 345 \& 6, 170 \& 3,930 \& 148 \& 27,661 \& 1.7423 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary .....
February...
S \& 104.7
101.5 \& 107.2
109.1 \& 26.2
25.8 \& 101.3
99.3 \& 49.0
52.3 \& 1600
.1600 \& 280
317 \& 3,499
4,070 \& 2,050
1,995 \& 300
270 \& 6,495
6,470 \& 4,435
4,555 \& 303
116 \& 27,180
27,245 \& 1.7875
1.7810 <br>
\hline February....: \& 114.6 \& 109.6
114.6 \& 25.8
23.2 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 195. } \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 47.1 \& . 1600 \& 0 \& 2,001 \& 2,335 \& 300 \& 7,775 \& 5,480 \& 290 \& 27, 130 \& 1.7398 <br>
\hline April ....... \& 106.8 \& 113.1 \& 21.2 \& 98.8 \& 48.1 \& 1600 \& 29 \& 4.363 \& 2,058 \& 205 \& 7,245 \& 5,170 \& 782 \& 26,315 \& 1.7424 <br>
\hline \& 113.6 \& 11.1 \& 23.9 \& 99.0 \& 46.3 \& 1514 \& 1,224 \& 4,016 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,270 \\ \hline 240\end{array}$ \& 335 \& $\begin{array}{r}7,500 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 5, 205
5 \& 408
145 \& 24, 385 \& 1.6928
1.6077 <br>
\hline June........ \& 110.6 \& 114.6 \& 25.8 \& 98.8 \& 42.1 \& 1500 \& 100 \& 2,542 \& 2,440 \& 280 \& 7,475 \& 5,150 \& 145 \& 24,970 \& 1.6077 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 93.2 \& 119.2 \& 25.6 \& 107.3 \& 42.5 \& . 1500 \& \& 2,837 \& 1,780 \& 270 \& 6,320 \& 4, 680 \& 197 \& 23, 380 \& 1. 5987 <br>
\hline August...... \& 114.0 \& 133.9
145.1 \& 23.0
22.0 \& 104.8 \& 4.45 \& . 1500 \& 1,000 \& 4,8216
3,816 \& 2, 2,48 \& 275 \& 7,190 \& 5,150 \& 290 \& 24, 250 \& 1. 1.56412 <br>
\hline October...... \& 120.6 \& 144.0 \& 21.8 \& 91.9 \& 47.4 \& 1424 \& , 336 \& 2,889 \& 2, 115 \& 275 \& 6,970 \& 4,970 \& 93 \& 24, 075 \& 1. 5451 <br>
\hline November... \& 118.6 \& 140.3 \& 25.3 \& 88.5 \& 46.8 \& 1400 \& 312 \& 3,967 \& 2,040 \& 255 \& 6,840 \& 4,715 \& 116 \& 23, 105 \& 1. 5432 <br>
\hline December ... \& 114.7 \& 142.2 \& 23.4 \& 85.4 \& 48.3 \& 1400 \& 208 \& 3,418 \& 1,910 \& 275 \& 6,595 \& 4,535 \& 249 \& 22,687 \& 1.5399 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-HEATING EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT ELECTRIC)


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND APPARATUS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\(\underset{\text { YEAR AND }}{\text { MONTH }}\)} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{FOUNDRY EQUP. (NEW), NEW ORDERS, NET \({ }^{-1}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { FURNACES (INDUSTRIAL) } \\
\& \text { AND OVENS, ETC. }{ }^{2} \text {. } \\
\& \hline \text { New orders (domestic)، net }
\end{aligned}
\]}} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{MATERIAL EQUP-(indusTRIAL), (NEW), \begin{tabular}{l} 
INDEX, \\
SEASON \\
\hline
\end{tabular} ally ADJUSTED \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING) \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Trucks, electric} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Trucks
ond
tractors
(introral
combustion
engines)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{New orders (net)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Shipments} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Estimated \\
backlog, \\
period
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Electric } \\
\& \text { processing }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Fuel-fired (exc. for hot rolling
steel) \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hand } \\
\text { (mo forized) }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Rider-type \& \& Total \& Domestic \& Total
\(\star\) \& Domestic \& \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Mo. avg. } \\
\text { shipents } \\
1957-59 \\
=100
\end{gathered}
\] \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \& 1957.59
\(=100\) \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Number} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \& Months \\
\hline 1539. \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& 2.9 \& 3.2 \& ........ \& \(\ldots\) \& 1,079 \& \& ........ \& ........ \& 200.00 \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}8.2 \\ 13 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& \(\stackrel{8.0}{23}\) \& \& \& 1,719 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& \& …..... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.7 \\
39.1 \\
\hline 1.1 \\
19.2
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}23.9 \\ 63.7 \\ \hline 1.7\end{array}\) \& ........ \& ......... \& 3,091
4.572
4 \& ...... \& 1,624.95 \& \(\ldots\) \& (7750.00 \& …… \& ……: \\
\hline  \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.9 \\
10.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 14.6 \& \& \& 4,7915 \& \& 526.25
550.10 \& ....... \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,180.20 \\ \hline 497.45 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& ……. \& \\
\hline 1945.......... \& \& ..... \& 9.5 \& 15.0 \& ..... \& \(\ldots\) \& 3.851 \& \& 353.30 \& \({ }^{6} 87.00\) \& 423.70 \& \({ }^{6} 89.35\) \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \({ }_{7.8}^{8.4}\) \& 15.3 \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,874 \\
4,131 \\
\hline 180
\end{tabular} \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
311.10 \\
240.05 \\
\hline 23
\end{tabular} \& \&  \& \({ }^{247.10}\) \& 5.2 \\
\hline \& \& \& 5.8 \& 10.6 \& ....... \& \(\ldots\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,438 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
240.05 \\
260.95 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 186.50
217.95 \& 306.00
288.45 \& \({ }_{2}^{224.60}\) \& 3.9 \\
\hline 1948........... \& \& \& 5.3 \& 6.4 \& \& \& 2,600 \& \& 233.10 \& 169.60 \& 249.15 \& \({ }_{186.85}^{23.0}\) \& 3.0 \\
\hline 1950.......... \& \& ....... \& 13.9 \& \({ }_{59}^{22.3}\) \& \& \& 2,808 \& \(\ldots\) \& 712.45 \& 596.50 \& 305.55 \& \& \\
\hline 19,5............ \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
43.5 \\
24.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 59.3.
38.8

ar \& \& ..... \& 7,409 \& ...... \& 1.5577.95 \& 1, 7464.45 \& (632.25 \& - 5159.05 \& <br>
\hline 1953.... \& \& \& 18.7 \& 34.9 \& -70.6 \& ..... \& 8,992 \& ....... \& ${ }_{748} 8$ \& S62.25 \& 1,199.20 \& 1,0738.05 \& ${ }_{5.8}^{9.8}$ <br>
\hline 1954. \& \& ..... \& 17.0 \& 23.3 \& 80.6 \& \& 4,947 \& \& 514.45 \& 458.15 \& - 889.75 \& -1,088.05 \& <br>
\hline $1955 .$. \& $\ldots$ \& \& 18.5
24.2 \& ${ }_{45.2}^{58.3}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{123.1}$ \& \%,697 \& 5,720 \& 26,843 \& 927.10 \& ${ }_{828.65}^{846.25}$ \& 870.40 \& 600.00
804.60 \& <br>

\hline 1955............. \& \& \& ${ }_{18}^{24.8}$ \& | 43.2. |
| :--- |
| 31 |
| 10.5 | \& 1103.8 \&  \& 4.685 \& 21,110 \& 519.75 \& ${ }_{4}^{862.15}$ \& 8843.90 \& ${ }^{8} 7853.35$ \& ${ }_{3.1}$ <br>

\hline 1958............. \& \& 44.3
107.2 \& 18.1 \& 19.5
48.7 \& 88.5
107.7 \& ${ }_{5}^{5,541}$ \& 3,898
4,023 \& 18,376
24,662 \& 281.40
509.00 \& 232.90
442.30 \& 411.00
413.05 \& 357.30
3650 \& 3.1
4.8 <br>
\hline 1960..... \& $\ldots$ \& 76.7 \& 15.1 \& \& 99.2 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1961........... \& iii.4 \& 76.8
84.2 \& 12.5

14.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
31.0 <br>
34.1 <br>
\hline

 \& 

193.4 <br>
112.6 <br>
<br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& ¢ 4 4,633 \&  \& 19,669 \& 5556.25 \& 376.75 \& 557.30 \& 3343.65 \& <br>

\hline 1963............ \& ${ }^{131.9}$ \& 98.5 \& 13.5 \& 40.8 \& 128.7 \& 6,562 \& 6,973 \& 29,207 \& ${ }_{7}^{5313.90}$ \& ${ }_{569.95}^{440.35}$ \& | 574.45 |
| :--- |
| 5988 | \& 421.95

49320 \& ${ }^{3.9}$ <br>
\hline 1964............ \& 218.6 \& 114.9 \& 13.7 \& 57.5 \& 152.0 \& 6,891 \& 7.129 \& 36,171 \& 976.50 \& 808.90 \& 791.80 \& 636.75 \& 6.3 <br>

\hline | 1965 |
| :--- |
| 1966 | \& 327.5 \& 152.8

179.3 \& ${ }_{23.9}^{21.6}$ \& 75.2
95.9 \& 186.3
207.2 \& 8,202

10,390 \& 9,944 \& ${ }_{4}^{41,746}$ \& 1,176.00 \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,054.40 \\
& 1,3940
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& \[

$$
\begin{array}{r}
958.60 \\
1,145.35
\end{array}
$$
\] \& 830.55

$1,028.95$ \& $\begin{array}{r}70.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{5}{*}{1963:
$\qquad$ February March. . April. Nay.
June.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& | 127.6 |
| :--- |
| 124.6 | \& ${ }_{7}^{3.6}$ \& 1.8 \& . 3.4 \& | 137.3 |
| :--- |
| 90.6 | \& $\begin{array}{r}573 \\ 483 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 536

600 \& 1,730 \& - | 46.20 |
| :--- |
| 53.35 | \& 37.40

34.80 \& | 35.80 |
| :--- |
| 43 | \& 29.75 \& <br>

\hline \& $\begin{array}{r}187.6 \\ 87.9 \\ \hline 107\end{array}$ \& 15.0 \& 1.0 \& 5.5 \& 108.6 \& 529 \& 793 \& 2,1,17 \& ${ }_{6} 5.55$ \& 4 \& 43.05

50.00 \& | 34.30 |
| :--- |
| 41.65 | \& 4.6

5.0 <br>
\hline \& 107.3
118.7 \& 8.1
10.8

10.2 \& 1.9 \& 3.1 \& | 136.1 |
| :--- |
| 137.0 | \& 579

558
5 \& 550
532 \& $\xrightarrow{2}$ \&  \& 48.50 \& 46.55 \& 39.35 \& 5.2 <br>
\hline \& 135.1 \& 7.2 \& 1.5 \& 1.4 \& 886.7 \& 558
550 \& 532
598 \& $c2590250$ \& ${ }^{66.50}$ \& 46.30

44.40 \& | 53.65 |
| :--- |
| 53.55 | \& ${ }_{46.50}^{45}$ \& 5.2 <br>

\hline July.... \& | 127.6 |
| :--- |
| 160.4 | \& 9.3 \& 1.0 \& 1.6 \& | 137.4 |
| :--- |
| 145.8 |
| 1 | \& 579

433 \& $\underset{511}{533}$ \& 2,307 \& 57.90 \& 47.90 \& 44.55 \& 38.65 \& <br>

\hline Sters \& | 122.2 |
| :--- |
| 184.8 |
| 184.8 |
| 18. | \& 7.6 \& \& \& \& | 433 |
| :--- |
| 563 |
| 602 |
| 02 | \& \& 2, 2,667 \& S9.20 \& 38.55

4.500

5.45 \& | 44.20 |
| :--- |
| 54.75 | \& ${ }^{332.30} 4$ \& 5.6 <br>

\hline October..... \& 184.8
127.1
12.1 \& 7.6

8.5 \& .9 9 \& ${ }_{4.3}^{4.6}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1393.1 <br>
138.8 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

602 <br>
523 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 611

598 \& 2,944
2,738
2 \& ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 66.35 \\ & 59.10\end{aligned}$ \&  \& 54.05 \& 42.95 \& 5.7 <br>
\hline  \& 129.6 \& 6.1 \& 1.0 \& 3.0 \& 1477.7 \& 590 \&  \& 2,830 \& 77.40 \& 49.65
64.15 \& 52.35
69.00 \& ${ }_{5}^{41.75} 5$ \& 5.6 <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januory ..... \& 235.8 \& 9.8.7
1.7 \& 1.8 \& 2.4 \& 153.6
144.8 \& 491
515 \& 484

609 \& | 2.543 |
| :--- |
| 2.518 |
| , 08 | \& ${ }_{74.50}^{80.15}$ \& 60.60

60.45 \& 50.35
51.25 \& 39.85
39.10 \& ${ }_{6.3}^{6.2}$ <br>

\hline March M...... \& | 272.9 |
| :--- |
| 242.6 | \& | 10.5 |
| :--- |
| 7.4 | \& 1.3 \& | 6.8 |
| :--- |
| 3.8 |
| 18 | \& 155.9 \&  \& | 598 |
| :--- |
| 510 |
| 10 | \& ${ }_{2}^{2}, 8.862$ \& | 77.70 |
| :--- |
| 9.55 | \& 60.40

67.55 \& 63.80 \& 48.45 \& 6.4 <br>

\hline April....... \&  \& 7.4 \& 1.0 \& 3.7 \& 139.9 \& | 581 |
| :--- |
| 581 |
| 58 | \& 510

523 \& 3,032
2,961 \& 91.55
8500
80.50 \& 79.55
70.10 \& 64.85
70.75 \& - 5 52.35 \& 6.7
6.6 <br>
\hline June........ \& \& 7.5 \& 1.2 \& 3.2 \& 142.1 \& 653 \& 636 \& 3,109 \& 100.10 \& 83.35 \& ${ }_{73.80}$ \& 62.25 \& 6.6 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 176.0
138.2 \& 9.2.8 \& 1.9 \& 3.6

6.8 \& | 154.7 |
| :--- |
| 145.0 |
|  | \& 581

473 \& 519

585 \& | 3,003 |
| :--- |
| 2030 | \& 78.10

7380 \& ${ }^{66.50}$ \& 60.00 \& ${ }_{5}^{51.70}$ \& 6.7 <br>

\hline September.... \& ${ }_{1}^{125.8}$ \& | 11.1 |
| :---: |
| 13.7 | \& 1.2 \& 5.3 \& 158.8 \& 555 \& ${ }_{632}$ \& 3,127 \& 83.60 \& ${ }^{68.00}$ \& 60.90

72.30

780 \& | 51.20 |
| :--- |
| 56.85 | \& 6.8

6.9 <br>

\hline ( \& 2025.6 \& 8.3 \& 1.1 \& ${ }_{4.1}^{6.4}$ \& list.5 \& | 604 |
| :--- |
| 585 | \& 688

671 \& 年3,208 \& 81.00
69.95 \& 67.70
57.85 \& ${ }_{71}^{71.65}$ \& 54.40
54.45
5. \& 6.8 <br>
\hline December... \& 358.5 \& 13.6 \& 1.4 \& 5.6 \& 165.6 \& 724 \& 694 \& 3,762 \& 81.05 \& 70.75 \& ${ }_{86.50}$ \& ${ }_{70.35}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{6.8}$ <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January ..... \& ${ }^{3807.8}$ \& 13.8
11.9 \& 1.3 \& 5.15 \& 143.8
17.3 \& ${ }_{572}^{564}$ \& ${ }_{627}^{568}$ \& 2,944 \& 81.85
97.40 \& ${ }_{7}^{72.95}$ \& 68.10
70
705 \& 58.55 \& <br>
\hline March....... \& 244.0
374.1 \& $\stackrel{10.0}{16}$ \& 4.3 \& 7.5 \& 188.8 \& 629 \& ${ }_{808}$ \& 3,445 \& 97.80 \& 86.65 \& ${ }_{90.30}$ \& 80.45 \& 6.7 <br>

\hline May ......... \& | 192.9 |
| :--- |
| 29.9 | \& 11.3 \& 1.7 \& ${ }_{5}^{4.6}$ \& 178.2

175.2 \& | 540 |
| :--- |
| 557 |
| 50 | \& ${ }_{820}^{663}$ \& coin \& ${ }_{7}^{96.05}$ \& ${ }_{8}^{86.70}$ \& 77.75 \& 88.20 \& 6.6 <br>

\hline June........ \& 274.6 \& 9.7 \& 1.4 \& 5.1 \& 193.4 \& 765 \& 848 \& 3,625 \& 93.65 \& 87.10 \& ${ }_{8}^{82.45}$ \& | 71.75 |
| :--- |
| 71.15 | \& ${ }_{6}^{6.4}$ <br>

\hline July ........ \& ${ }_{387.0}^{280.6}$ \& 18.3

10.5 \& 1.0 \& 6.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
168.3 <br>
190.2 <br>
<br>
\hline 18.2

 \& 

742 <br>
558 <br>
\hline 58
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{8}^{882}$ \& 3,497 \& 95.60 \& 84.75 \& \& \& <br>

\hline Septembr. \& 316.9

295.0 \&  \& 2.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
6.2 <br>
7.8 <br>
\hline 8.8

 \& $\begin{array}{r}180.7 \\ \\ \hline 20.7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 

745 <br>
745 <br>
\hline 8

 \& 8699 \& 

3,378 <br>
3,729 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& - 1069898 \& 95.40

87.00 \& | 57.55 |
| :--- |
| 80.80 | \& 50.10

70.90
7 \& 7.3 <br>
\hline Octiober..... \& ${ }_{339.5}^{29.9}$ \& $\xrightarrow{11.4} 13.8$ \& 1.3
2.0 \& 7.78 \& ${ }_{205.3}^{205.7}$ \& 810

837 \& 1,015 \& | 3,910 |
| :--- |
| 4.144 | \& 99.25 \& ${ }^{93} 93.00$ \& ${ }^{917.05}$ \& 75.60 \& 7.6 <br>

\hline December ... \& 371.8 \& 14.2 \& 2.6 \& 7.9 \& 234.7 \& 883 \& 1,228 \& 4,052 \& ${ }_{128.50}^{110.50}$ \& 100.25
116.50 \& 77.95
109.10 \& 67.25
98.15 \& 7.7 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January .....
February.... \& 1988.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{16.3}$ \& 1.6 \& ${ }_{10.7}^{10.7} 6$ \& 203.9
208.6 \& 722 \& 776 \& 3.619 \& ${ }_{1}^{126.50}$ \& ${ }_{115.50}^{121.10}$ \& 79.30
8300 \& ${ }^{70.20}$ \& <br>
\hline \& 274.0
24.6 \& 16.1

25.6 \& | 1.7 |
| :--- |
| 3.4 | \& 19.9 \& 19.9

199.9
196.8 \& 920 \& 1,087 \& 4.159 \& 1355.85 \& 1377.45 \& $\begin{array}{r}10.005 \\ \\ \hline 10.05 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 73.55
94.25 \& 9.9 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 227.6
340.6 \& 11.7
152

15 \& 2.0 \& 5.4 \& ${ }^{198.3}$ \& 857 \& 1, 1 , 328 \& 3,015 \& | 134.50 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 127.65 | \& 118.40

119.55 \& 88.00

90.20 \& | 78.35 |
| :--- |
| 78925 | \& 9.5 <br>

\hline June........ \& 340.6 \& 15.2 \& 2.2 \& 8.3 \& 198.5 \& 903 \& 1,081 \& 4,305 \& 135.20 \& 123.15 \& 112.00 \& 102.35 \& 9.8 <br>
\hline July ........ \& 319.5
243.9 \& 15.8 \& 3.5
1.6 \& ${ }_{9.3}^{7.6}$ \& ${ }_{204}^{204.8}$ \& 660
719 \& 719 \& 3,359
3
3 \& 120.75 \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline September.... \&  \& | 17.9 |
| :---: |
| 17.2 |
| 17.6 |
| 1 | \& | 1.3 |
| :--- |
| 1.5 |
| 1.5 | \& 8.1 \& 21.9

215.7
215.7
20 \& 1,032 \& +1,1727 \& 3,598 \& 113.05
137.70

13 \& ${ }^{107.10}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}80.95 \\ 104.05 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 74.40 |
| :--- |
| 93.65 | \& 10.3

10.8
10.8 <br>

\hline October..... \& 219.5 \& 9.0 \& 1.9 \& ${ }_{4.1}$ \& | 218.9 |
| :--- |
| 204.2 | \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1,061 } \\ 1,031 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& +1,149 \& | 3,829 |
| :--- |
| 4.825 | \& +128.10 \& | 1121.10 |
| :--- |
| 9320 |
| 1080 | \& 101.80 \& ${ }^{9} 9.655$ \& 11.0 <br>

\hline December ... \& 317.1 \& 10.7 \& 1.3 \& 2.9 \& 212.8 \& 1,029 \& 1,402 \& 4,202 \& $\begin{array}{r}113.10 \\ 1035 \\ \hline 180\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}100.80 \\ \hline 93.20 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& +127.05 \& 85.20
113.40 \& 11.1
10.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND APPARATUS--Con.


METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | batteries <br> 〔AUTO- <br> MOTIVE <br> REPLACE. <br> MENT <br> ONLY), <br> SHIP. <br> MENTS ${ }^{1}$ | HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RADIO } \\ & \text { SETS, } \\ & \text { PRODUC- } \\ & \text { TION } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | MOTORS AND GENERATORS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Ranges (incl. built-ins), sales (domestic and export $)^{2}$ | Refrigerators and home freezers, output ${ }^{3}$ | Sales |  |  |  |  |  | New orders index ${ }^{8}$ | Polyphase induction motors, $1-200$ horsepower ${ }^{9}$ | Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 horsepower ${ }^{9}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Vacuum cleaners ${ }^{4}$ | Driers (electric and gas) ${ }^{5}$ | Woshers ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | New orders (gross) |  |
|  | Thousands |  | 1957-59 $=100$ | Thousands |  |  |  |  | Millions of dollars | 1947-49 = 100 | Millions | dollars |
| 1939. | 13,416 | 335.0 | ............ | 1,084.6 | ....... | 1,433.3 | 10,762.6 |  | 28.0 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 9.6 |
| 1940. | 14,342 <br> 15,927 | 450.0 728.0 | ............. | 1,340.6 | ........... | $1,552.7$ $1,959.9$ | $11,831.2$ $13,642.3$ | ……... | 27.6 47.5 | 48.7 101.6 | 43.6 78.4 | 16.6 38.7 |
|  | 15,191 |  |  | 579.6 |  | 10481.4 | $114,307.0$ |  | 43.0 | 170.1 | 114.6 | 94.7 |
| 1943............ | 16,999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 51.0 | 140.7 | 84.9 | 83.5 |
| 1944............ | 19,115 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.1 | 103.5 | 68.6 | 74.6 |
| 1945.......... | 17,560 17.522 |  |  |  |  | $\cdots 12000{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |  |  | 68.5 | 89.5 | 87.6 | 37.2 |
| 1946............ | 17,522 | 1,210.0 | $\cdots 8.76$ | 2,289.4 | 58.1 | $12,024.0$ $3,787.8$ | $15,955.0$ $20,000.0$ | 178.6 | ${ }^{13} 1114.8$ | 134.2 125.0 | 142.5 122.0 | 20.9 20.4 |
| 1948......... | 25,075 | 1,600.0 | 109.9 | 3,360.9 | 88.1 | 4,120.4 | 16,500.0 | 975.0 | 145.5 | 97.9 | 95.6 | 22.3 |
| i949............ | 19,383 | 1,056.0 | 97.1 | 2,889.5 | 105.7 | 2,978.4 | 11,400.0 | 3,000.0 | 217.1 | 77.1 | 76.1 | 16.9 |
| 1950. | 24,442 | 1,830.0 | 147.5 | 3,529.7 | 318.5 | 4,311.0 | 14,589.9 | 7,463.8 | 460.7 | 152.8 | 155.3 | 28.9 |
| 1951.......... | 22,219 22,453 | 1,400.0 | 121.7 98.7 | 2,729.1 | 486.7 614.7 |  | 1410,9374.9 | $14 \begin{array}{r}5,384.8 \\ 60.096 .3\end{array}$ | 383.2 429.8 | 213.4 100.0 | 209.9 152.8 | 43.3 40.5 |
| 1952........... | 22,453 23,614 | 1,000.0 | 112.1 | $2,841.8$ $2,777.8$ | 619.7 696.5 | $3,174.6$ $3,460.4$ | $1410,934.9$ $13,368.6$ | $146,096.3$ 7.215 .8 | 429.8 538.5 | 160.0 164.6 | 152.8 165.9 | 40.5 32.1 |
| 1954............ | 23,771 | 151,350.0 | 90.3 | 2,658.1 | 897.8 | $3,490.2$ | 10.400 .5 | 7.346 .7 | ${ }_{13} 507.2$ | 147.8 | 139.9 | 32.4 |
| 1957............. | $\begin{array}{r}25,943 \\ \hline 25,9\end{array}$ | 1,385.0 | 93.4 | 3,190.2 | 161,275.9 | 163,644.6 | $143,981.8$ $15,427.7$ | 146,399.3 | 657.8 742.2 | 227.0 | 1822.5 | 48.5 38.3 |
| 1958.. | 25,270 | 1,354.5 | 91.3 | 3,295.0 | $1,202.2$ | 3,672.3 | 1772,577.2 | 4,920.4 | 733.9 | 144.0 | 144.9 | 20.5 |
| 1959.. | 27,495 | 1,686.8 | 115.3 | 3,420.8 | 1,381.5 | 3,833.4 | ${ }^{17} 15,622.4$ | 6,349,4 | 907.7 | 172.0 | 170.0 | 30.4 |
| $1960 . . . . . . . .$. $1961 . . . . . . .$. | 26,329 <br> 28,311 | 1,495.0 | 104.5 | $3,313.2$ <br> $3,282.9$ | $1,241.1$ | $3,274.2$ $3,347.2$ | 17,126.5 $77,373.8$ | $5,708.3$ $6,177.8$ | 990.8 941.7 | 162.1 150.0 | 1638.2 | 27.5 |
| 1962.. | 30,486 | 1,675.0 | 119.2 | 3,712.0 | 18,397.2 | 3,665.5 | 19,161.9 | 14,471.2 | 910.5 | 148.6 | 149.0 | 26.4 |
| 1963............ | 32,776 | 1,870.0 | 127.8 | 4,246.4 | ${ }_{18}^{18} 1,595.8$ | 3,949.2 | ${ }^{14} 18,281.4$ | 147,130.4 | ${ }_{19} 883.6$ | 151.1 | 149.2 | 30.8 |
| 1984.............. | 30,627 | 1,965.0 | 140.8 | 4,506.7 | ${ }^{18} 1,826.4$ | 4,189.6 | 19,176.4 | 8,107.4 | 653.0 | 177.9 | 183.2 | 36.3 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966............ } \end{aligned}$ | 30,528 32,124 | $2,065.0$ $2,028.0$ | 147.8 163.0 | $5,106.9$ $5,582.7$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18,098.4 \\ & 182,360.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,347.1 \\ & 4,406.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24,118.2 \\ & 23,595.4 \end{aligned}$ | $2011,028.0$ $12,402.2$ | 757.0 868.3 | 215.2 239.4 | ${ }_{21}{ }_{113.3}^{210.1}$ | 44.6 51.3 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 3,857 | 129.0 | 100.2 | 322.9 | 129.2 | 293.3 | 1,229.5 | 484.4 | 72.4 |  | \{ 11.5 | 2.5 |
| February..... | 2,746 1,707 | 149.8 169.0 | ${ }_{134.1}^{122.5}$ | 325.9 406.0 | 115.7 112.7 | 300.8 363.6 | ${ }^{22} 1,568.4$ | ${ }^{22} 6997.4$ | 68.5 75.9 | \} 142.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.1 \\ 13.1\end{array}\right.$ | 2.4 |
| April ......... | 1,590 | 143.9 | 130.6 | 340.8 | 72.3 | 279.5 | I, 359.8 | 548.6 | 72.2 |  | 12.0 | 2.9 |
| May ......... | 1,878 | 153.4 | 139.3 | 339.8 | 70.2 | 315.0 | 221384.1 | 22507.5 | 72.5 | \} 154.5 | 12.6 | 2.5 |
| June......... | 1,950 | 160.8 | 145.1 | 291.2 | 91.0 | 358.6 | ${ }^{22} 1,653.9$ | ${ }^{22} 665.0$ | 76.8 |  |  | 3.0 |
| July ........ | 2,245 2,669 | 140.2 | 133.8 93.1 | 297.1 326.1 | 99.5 173.5 | 281.2 379.7 | 990.6 1252.9 | 384.3 | 59.5 77.4 | \} 153.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.1 \\ 128 \\ 13.8\end{array}\right.$ | 1.9 |
| August....... | 3,669 | 165.8 | 139.1 | 423.0 | ${ }_{200.3}$ | 379.7 403.7 | ${ }^{22} 21,0082.2$ | 22.5659 .2 | 877.4 | \} 153.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12.8 \\ 13.7 \\ 13\end{array}\right.$ | 3.3 2.9 |
| October...... | 3,765 <br> 3,78 | 1769.9 | 127.8 | 418.4 | ${ }_{2}^{23} 197.1$ | 367.4 | $1,872.7$ | 630.1 | 81.5 | \} | 12.7 | 2.5 |
| November ... December ... | 3,318 3,786 | 159.4 174.4 | 129.0 128.6 | 3449.7 | 23180.3 153.2 | 336.9 273.5 | ${ }^{24} 17.799 .8$ | ${ }_{24}^{62690.4} 6$ | 71.7 73.0 | \} 154.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.7 \\ 12.1 \\ 13.3\end{array}\right.$ | 2.1 2.3 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 3,288 1,728 | 144.4 <br> 165.8 | 129.1 149.3 | 324.7 3650 | 142.8 | 302.5 330.0 | 1,413.3 | 642.1 660.6 | 1952.1 | \} 159,1 | 12.4 | 2.6 |
| March....... | 1,457 | 194.1 | 149.9 | ${ }_{4} 20.5$ | ${ }^{23} 121.1$ | 3372.0 | $221,639.1$ | 22771.5 | 52.6 56.9 | \} 159.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13.4 \\ \begin{array}{l}14.9\end{array} \\ \hline 1.4\end{array}\right.$ | 3.4 2.8 |
| April. | 1,674 | 157.4 | 150.4 | 383.8 | 90.2 | 299.2 | 1,337.4 | 620.4 | 52.4 |  | 14.4 | 2.8 |
| May ......... | +1,663 | 153.4 | 149.8 162.3 | 337.8 335.2 | 71.6 90.5 | 300.8 345.8 | 22 $1,7710.7$ | ${ }_{22} 871.8$ | 51.4 | \} 186.3 | 15.2 | 3.6 |
| June......... | 1,898 | 163.7 | 162.3 |  |  | 345.8 | ${ }^{22} 1,770.9$ | ${ }^{22} 711.8$ | 53.9 |  |  | 3.5 |
| July........ |  |  |  | 294.9 | 126.1 | 351.6 | 1,055.5 | 427.2 |  |  |  |  |
| August...... September. . | 2,750 <br> 3,135 | 152.3 172.7 | 101.5 <br> 157.5 | 389.9 435.1 | 172.0 248.4 | 384.7 462.0 | ${ }^{22} \begin{aligned} & 1,633.4 \\ & 2\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{22}{ }_{8}^{564.9} 8$ | 54.1 60.2 | \} 175.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.9 \\ 15.8\end{array}\right.$ | 2.8 2.5 |
| October..... | 3,710 | 165.0 | 118.2 | 437.9 | ${ }_{23}^{23} 233.8$ | 391.0 | 1,692.8 | 799.9 | 59.4 | ) | - 15.5 | 2.7 |
| November ... December | 3,195 3,757 | 185.9 187.6 | 1451.3 | 409.6 372.4 | ${ }_{23}^{23} 199.4$ | 316.1 33.8 | $\begin{array}{r} \\ 22 \\ 1,7,960.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{22}{ }_{785.9}^{760.2}$ | 57.1 58.7 | \} 190.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.8 \\ 18.1\end{array}\right.$ | 2.5 4.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 2,468 2,315 | 151.2 171.9 | 135.9 161.5 168 | 377.9 416.7 | 145.5 152.3 | 309.5 333.6 | $1,702.1$ $22,825.4$ | ${ }^{20} 745.7$ | 55.2 55.0 | \} 204.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.7 \\ 16.4 \\ 18.5\end{array}\right.$ | 3.2 <br> 3.4 |
| March........ | 1.849 | 205.5 | 168.4 | 504.3 | 145.8 | 390.0 | ${ }^{22} 2,306.0$ | ${ }^{22} 9966.0$ | 64.5 59 | ) | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}18.9 \\ 195\end{array}\right.$ | 4.1 |
| April ........ | 1.800 1735 | 161.7 | 162.0 | 397.8 329.6 | 91.9 83 | 298.0 | 1,7822.2 | 756.8 | 59.4 | ) 227.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.5 \\ 17.6\end{array}\right.$ | 3.2 3.7 |
| May ......... | 2,015 | 177.3 | 159.8 | 3297.9 | 83.3 109.0 | 315.0 388.7 | 22, 2 $2,1792.8$ | ${ }^{22} 97515.7$ | ${ }_{63.3}^{57.5}$ | \} 227.9 | $\begin{cases}19.4\end{cases}$ | 3.8 |
| July ........ | 2,145 2,531 | 148.5 183.4 | 125.1 87.6 | 329.2 376.6 | 127.7 213.3 | 356.1 | $1,757.0$ | 596.3 | 52.3 | \} 211.6 | $\{16.2$ | 4.4 |
| August...... September ... | 3,512 | 1636.4 188.0 | 145.3 | 379.6 497.7 | 127.3 274.3 274.2 | 398.6 430.6 | ${ }^{22} \begin{aligned} & 1,764.5 \\ & 214.5\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}22 \\ \hline 1,219.3 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | ${ }_{72.4}^{63.4}$ | \} 211.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.5 \\ 19.2\end{array}\right.$ | 3.6 |
| October..... | 3,686 | 174.0 | 160.1 | 534.4 | ${ }_{23}^{23} 279.1$ | 397.2 | 2,311.9 | $1,085.7$ | 70.0 | \} | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15.9\end{array}\right.$ | 4.2 |
| November ... December ... | 3,387 3,085 | 184.1 198.3 | 147.5 159.7 | 543.5 431.4 | ${ }^{23} 234.38$ | 370.4 357.1 | ${ }^{22} \begin{array}{r}2,073.6 \\ 2,417.3\end{array}$ | ${ }^{221,044.0} 1207.7$ | 68.9 73.8 | \} 216.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.1 \\ 18.7\end{array}\right.$ | 3.1 4.7 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.... February... | 2,654 | 176.8 182.8 | 170.3 | 434.5 517.0 | 186.7 | 317.4 <br> 364.7 | 1.873 .8 | 915.2 <br> 924 <br> 9.4 | 71.3 68.9 | ) 2467 | $\left\{\begin{array}{lll}21 & 8.2 \\ 21 & 8.2\end{array}\right.$ | 4.1 |
| February....: | 2,918 2,042 | 182.8 177.4 | 176.2 151.6 | 517.0 549.6 | ${ }_{2}^{23} 1893.2$ | 317.7 397.7 | 22 ${ }^{1,85292.6}$ | ${ }^{22} 1.234 .4$ | 68.9 81.1 | ) 246.7 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21 \\ 21 \\ 211 \\ 11.2\end{array}\right.$ | 5.1 5.6 |
| April ........ | 1,772 | 197.3 | 192.6 | 429.0 | ${ }^{23} 128.0$ | 351.6 | 1.824 .1 | -907.4 | 74.6 | ) | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21 \\ 21.2 \\ 21.2 \\ 9.1\end{array}\right.$ | 5.1 |
| May .......... | 1,972 | 165.8 160.4 | 1781.0 | 397.6 402.8 | ${ }^{23} 1084.6$ | 349.6 413.9 | ${ }_{2} 22_{2,075.5}^{1,800.8}$ | ${ }^{22} 1 \begin{aligned} & 873.6 \\ & 1,125.0\end{aligned}$ | 74.3 77.8 | \} 254.6 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 21 } \\ 21 \\ 21 \\ 21 \\ \hline 10.8 \\ 10.8\end{array}\right.$ | 3.8 3.9 |
| July ........ | 2,094 | 157.0 | 156.5 | 414.6 | ${ }_{23} 161.9$ | 384.7 | 1,233.7 | 585.9 | 57.8 |  | $\begin{cases}21 & 21 \\ 21 & 8.2\end{cases}$ |  |
| August ...... | 2,880 3,136 3, | 168.0 182.0 | 1184.4 | 417.2 54.3 | 23262.0 292.0 | 446.5 422.7 | ${ }_{22}{ }^{1,6421.8}$ | 22.920 .4 | 88.7 | \} 236.0 | $\begin{cases}21 & 8.2 \\ 21 & 9.2 \\ 21 & 9.8\end{cases}$ | 3.3 |
| Oftober...... | 3,642 | 188.0 | 196.5 | 505.3 506.9 | ${ }_{23} 297.9$ | 422.7 407.6 | 2,520.7 | 1,289.1 | 82.5 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21 \\ \hline 10.8 \\ \hline 10.8\end{array}\right.$ | 3.8 4 |
| November ... | 3,596 | 140.0 | 143.9 | 509.5 | ${ }^{23} 201.6$ | 304.6 | 22,074.7 | 22,165.2 | 69.2 | \} 220.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{lll}21 & 10.5 \\ \\ 21 & 8.3\end{array}\right.$ | 4.5 4.9 |
| December ... | 3,312 | 134.0 | 119.0 | 458.8 | 201.9 | 245.3 | ${ }^{22} 2,337.8$ | ${ }^{22} 1,322.7$ | 69.8 | 220 | $\begin{cases} & 21 \\ 7.7\end{cases}$ | 2.8 |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL, COKE, AND PETROLEUM

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | BITUMINOUS COAL |  |  | COKE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CRUDE PETROLEUM |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ | Oil <br> wells completed ${ }^{4}$ | Crudepetroleumpriceot wellsORlahoma- $^{\text {Ond }}$Kansas) $^{5}$ | Crude runs to stills ${ }^{6}$ | Refinery operating ratio ${ }^{6}$ |
|  |  | Screenings, industrial use, f.o.b. car at mine | Domestic, large sizes, f.o.b. car at mine | Beehive | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oven } \\ \text { (by- } \\ \text { product) } \end{gathered}$ | Petroleum coke | Oven-coke plants |  |  | Petroleum coke |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | At furnace plants | $\underset{\substack{\text { merchant } \\ \text { plants }}}{\text { At }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thous. of short tons | Dollars per short ton |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Number | Dollars per barrel | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mil. of } \\ & \text { barrels } 7 \end{aligned}$ | Percent of eapacity |
| 1939. | 11,590 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 1,444 | 42,882 | 1,666 | 2,570 | 905 | 1,665 | 666 | 590 | 17,485 | 1.02 | 1,237.8 | 82 |
| 1940.......... | 16,466 20,740 | ……... | $\ldots$ | 3,058 6,704 | 54,014 58,482 | 1,527 1,649 | 1,913 1,709 | 742 825 | 1,171 | 487 228 | 804 709 | 19,125 19,195 | 1.02 1.12 | $1,294.2$ $1,409.2$ | 82 |
| 1941........... | 20,740 22,943 | …..... | ... | 8,274 | 58,482 <br> 62,295 | 1,338 | 1,453 | 825 | 884 <br> 628 <br> 8 | 234 | 840 | 10,524 | 1.17 | 1,334.1 | 79 |
|  | 25,836 |  |  | 7,933 | 63,743 | 1,388 | , 823 | 529 | 297 | 258 | 995 | 9,717 | 1.17 | 1,429.7 | 85 |
| 1944.. | 26,032 |  | ........ | 6,973 | 67,065 | 1,803 | 1,086 | 590 | 497 | 187 | 867 | 13,029 | 1.17 | 1,665.7 | 93 |
| 1945. | 27,956 | $\ldots$ | ........ | 5,214 | 62,094 | 2,023 | 927 | 499 | 428 | 158 | 1.479 | 14,297 | 1.17 | 1,719.5 | 93 |
| 1946. | 41,197 | ......... | ......... | 4,568 | 53,929 | 2,124 | ${ }^{89} 3$ | 542 | 351 | 90 | 1,231 | 15,851 | 1.37 | 1,730.2 | 95 |
| 1947. | 69,191 |  |  | 6,587 6,58 | 68,759 68,284 80, | 2,415 2,899 | 1,020 | 511 1,073 | $\begin{array}{r}509 \\ 488 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}69 \\ 129 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | 8807 | 17,999 22,585 | 1.90 | 1,852.2 | 96 |
| 1948........... | 27,842 | ... |  | 3,415 | 60,223 | 3,392 | 1,717 | ,992 | 725 | 140 | 548 | 22,042 | 2.57 | ${ }^{81} 1,944.2$ | 87 |
| 1950 | 25,468 | ......... | ........ | 5,827 | 66,891 | 3,445 | 1,093 | 800 | 293 | 82 | 398 | 24,430 | 2.57 | 2,094.9 | 90 |
| 1951. | 56,722 | ......... | ......... | 7.344 | 71,987 | 3,795 | 1,467 | 1,026 | 441 | 104 | 1,027 | 23,453 | 2.57 | 2,370.4 | 96 |
| 1952. | 47,643 |  |  | 5,404 | 63,850 <br> 73,594 <br> 8.651 | 3,625 4,321 | 1,877 2,666 | 1,445 1,626 | 432 1.040 | 103 <br> 172 | 792 520 | 23,466 25,762 | 2.57 2.72 | $2,441.3$ $2,554.9$ | 94 92 |
| 1954. | 31,041 | ${ }^{9} 4.502$ | ${ }_{9}^{9} 9.73{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | 5601 | 59,061 | ${ }^{10} 48857$ | 2,942 | 1,624 | 1,317 | 421 | 388 | 29,773 | 2.82 | 2,539.6 | 88 |
| 1955. | 51,277 | 4.527 | 6.831 | 1,718 | 73,584 | 5,667 | 1,697 | 1,386 | 311 | 305 | 531 | 31,567 | 2.82 | 2,730.2 | 91 |
| 1956............ | 68,553 | 5.076 | 7.096 | 2,490 | 71,992 | 6,219 | 2,323 | 1,921 | 402 | 264 507 | 656 | 31,588 | 2.82 | 2,905.1 | 93 |
| 1957............ | 76,446 50,293 | ${ }_{5.411} 5$ | 7.451 7.542 | 2,090 | 73,861 53 53 | 8,693 | 3,137 3,813 | 2,183 2,411 | $\begin{array}{r}954 \\ 1.402 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}507 \\ 964 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 822 393 | 28,164 | 3.05 3.07 | $2,890.4$ $2,789.4$ | 88 |
| 1958............. | 37,253 | 5.223 | 7.733 | 1,074 | 54,789 | 8,223 | 4,672 | 2,987 | 1,686 | 1,141 | 460 | ${ }^{11} 27,055$ | 2.97 | $112,917.7$ | 85 |
| 1960.. | 36,541 | ${ }_{12} 5.164$ | 127.690 | 1,010 | 56,219 | 12,002 | 4,732 | 3,452 | 1,280 | 877 | 351 | 22,482 | 2.97 | ${ }^{11} 2,952.5$ | ${ }^{11} 83$ |
| 1961............ | 34,970 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 5.018$ | $\begin{array}{r}127.541 \\ 12 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 881 | 50,830 <br> 51 <br> 188 | 15,067 | 4,032 | 2,820 | 1,212 | 1,063 | 445 | ${ }_{21,850}$ | 2.97 | 2,987.2 | ${ }_{84}^{82}$ |
| 1962.......... | 47,078 | 124.748 | 127.014 | 971 | 53,308 | 16,138 | 2,879 | 2,394 | 485 | 1,297 | 451 | ${ }^{13} 20,288$ | 2.93 | $3,170.7$ 3 | 87 |
| 1964.. | 47,969 | 4.798 | 6.895 | 1,236 | 60,908 | 16,865 | 1,971 | 1,708 | 262 | 1,359 | 524 | 20,620 | 2.92 | 3,223.3 | 86 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............. } \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 50,181 49,302 | 4.794 4.952 | 6.926 6.971 | 1,657 | 65,198 65,700 | 17,208 | 2,701 3,030 | 2,445 2,822 | 256 | 1,478 1,459 | 834 1,102 | $\begin{aligned} & 18,761 \\ & 16,780 \end{aligned}$ | 2.92 2.93 | $3,300.8$ <br> $3,447.2$ | 87 98 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 2,223 2,548 |  |  | 66 67 | 4,245 3,954 | 1,327 | 3,626 3,492 | 2,688 | 938 871 | 1,191 | 15 21 | 131,809 1,593 | 2.97 2.93 | 269.4 251.4 | 87 90 |
| March. . | 2,722 | 4.757 | 7.184 | 67 | 4,628 | 1,337 | 3,318 | 2,472 | 846 | 1.201 | 31 | 1,611 | 2.93 | 269.0 | 87 |
| April ........ | 3,561 | 4.726 | 6.754 | 88 | 4,740 | 1,296 | 3, 109 | 2,280 | ${ }_{7} 829$ | 1.181 | 80 | 1,721 | 2.93 | 249.7 | 83 |
| May ......... | ${ }_{4}^{4,573}$ | 4.746 4.753 | 6.533 6.633 | 102 98 | 4,963 4,734 | 1,320 | 2,81 2,607 | 2,048 1,947 | 733 660 | 1,138 1,129 | 88 | 1,737 1,542 | 2.93 2.93 | 263.9 | ${ }_{88}^{85}$ |
| June......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July......... | 3,685 5,325 | 4.757 4.752 | 6.813 6.886 | 84 80 | 4,466 4,200 | 1,407 | 2, 2,796 | 1,933 | 663 638 | 1,157 1,152 | 44 <br> 39 | 1,860 1,809 | 2.93 <br> 2.93 | 272.7 <br> 273.5 | 888 |
| September.... | 5,266 | 4.752 | 7.061 | 79 | 4,157 | 1,350 | 2,777 | 2,166 | 611 | 1,171 | 33 | 1,725 | 2.93 | 260.2 | 87 |
| October...... | 5,029 | 4.745 | 7.231 | 83 | 4,391 | 1,367 | 2,871 | 2,301 | 570 | 1,195 | 23 | 1,633 | 2.92 | 266.9 | 86 |
| November.... | 4,500 3,536 | 4.748 4.748 | 7.257 7.257 | 78 82 | 4,289 4,540 | 1,355 | 2,899 2,879 | 2,376 | 523 485 | $\begin{array}{r}1,381 \\ \hline, 297\end{array}$ | 41 19 | 1,480 1,768 | 2.92 2.92 | ${ }_{269.3}^{261.0}$ | 87 87 |
| December... | 3,536 |  | 7.257 | 82 | 4,540 | 1,457 | 2,879 | 2,394 | 485 | 1,29 | 19 | 1,768 | 2.92 | 269.3 | 87 |
| 1964: |  |  | 7.276 |  | 4,660 | 1,440 | 2,712 | 2,265 | 447 | 1,284 | 19 | 1,647 | 2.92 | 271.6 |  |
| January ...... | 3,065 | 4.731 | 7.221 | 82 | 4,485 | 1,343 | 2,557 | 2,146 | 411 | 1,313 | 20 | 1,788 | 2.92 | 255.3 | 88 |
| March... | 3,028 | 4.731 | 7.026 | 93 | 4,820 | 1,457 | 2,459 | 2,048 | 410 | 1,329 | 23 | 1,500 | 2.92 | 268.4 | 87 |
| April........ | 3,523 4,551 | 4.807 | 6.524 | 92 | 4,854 | 1,366 | 2,302 | 1,910 | 392 | 1.359 | 25 | 1,554 | 2.92 | 257.4 | 84 |
| May ........ | 4,651 4,617 | 4.832 4.840 | 6.482 6.513 | 94 81 | 5,036 5,192 | 1,409 | 2,218 2,184 | 1,813 | 406 396 | 1,379 1,393 | 80 40 | 1,542 | 2.92 | 266.5 | 84 87 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,501 |  | 1,826 | 451 | 1,417 | 61 | 1,819 | 2.92 | 279.6 |  |
| August...... | 5,250 | 4.829 | 6.800 | 94 | 5,138 | 1,415 | 2,294 | 1,842 | 451 | 1,379 | 59 | 1,892 | 2.92 | 279.3 | 88 |
| September.... | 4,263 | 4.814 | 6.987 | 113 | 5,141 | 1,349 | 2,340 | 1,923 | 417 | 1.339 | 36 | 1,945 | 2.92 | 267.2 | 87 |
| October...... | 4,773 3,718 | 4.810 | 7.016 7.094 | 142 | 5,476 5,373 | 1,382 | $\begin{array}{r}2,322 \\ 2,195 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,971 | 351 304 | 1,324 | 63 62 | 1,705 1,836 | 2.92 2.92 | 272.4 260.9 | ${ }_{84}^{85}$ |
|  | 3,791 | 4.810 | 7.144 | 161 | 5,569 | 1,412 | 1,971 | 1,708 | 262 | 1,359 | 36 | 1,662 | 2.92 | 278.3 | 87 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 2,675 | 4.789 | 7.175 | 163 | 5,626 5,149 | 11,406 | 1,856 | 1,034 | 171 | 1,507 | 59 57 | 1,455 | 2.92 2.92 | 277.1 250.3 | 87 |
| February..... | 3,040 | 4.785 | 6.960 | 197 | 5,755 | 1,448 | 1,424 | 1,277 | 147 | 1,508 | 74 | 1,522 | 2.92 | 275.2 | 86 |
| April ......... | 4,268 | 4.804 | 6.582 | 163 | 5,593 | 1,332 | 1,225 | 1,095 | 130 | 1.539 | 59 | 1,478 | 2.92 | 262.3 | 85 |
| May ........ June. . . | 5,069 | 4.8096 | 6.551 6.595 | 179 | 5,806 5,590 | 1,390 1,407 | 1,118 | 993 982 | 143 136 | 1,564 <br> 1,548 | 60 69 | 1,354 | 2.92 2.92 | 2773.9 | 88 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 288.7 | 89 |
|  | 5,086 | 4.786 | 6.833 | 165 | 5,573 | 1,489 | 1,267 | 1,085 | 181 | 1.460 | 99 | 1,784 | 2.92 | 286.1 | 89 |
| September... | 5, 160 560 | 4.790 4795 | 7.1144 | 70 | 5,230 5 5 | 1,443 | 1.484 | 1,278 | 206 | 1.418 | 73 | 1,844 | 2.92 | 270.2 | 86 |
| October..... | 4,560 4,627 | 4.795 4.794 | 7.144 7.203 | 74 85 | 5,179 4,949 | 11,412 | 1,938 | 2,103 | 227 239 | 1,414 | 65 77 | 1,375 1,606 | 2.92 2.92 | 281.7 276.0 | ${ }_{88}^{87}$ |
| November ... December ... | 3,542 | 4.794 | 7.228 | 78 | 5,124 | 1,553 | 2,701 | 2,445 | 256 | 1,478 | 78 | 1,685 | 2.92 | 287.2 | 89 |
| 1968: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February.. | 2,854 | 4.794 4.804 | 7.247 7.247 | 99 99 | 5,184 4,895 | 1,558 | 2,789 2,696 | 2,548 | 242 192 | 1,550 | 64 67 | 1,039 | 2.92 2.92 | 290.6 261.6 | 90 90 |
| February.... | 3,512 | 4.798 | 7.005 | 115 | 5,598 | 1,478 | 2,627 | 2,442 | 185 | 1,584 | 68 | 1,506 | 2.92 | 285.3 | 88 |
| April ....... | 3,937 | 4.814 | 6.632 | 108 | 5,401 | 1,381 | 2,345 | 2,172 | 173 | 1,570 | 118 | 1,263 | 2.92 | 271.7 | 87 |
| May ........ | 4,238 | 4.986 | 6.614 | 113 | 5,674 | 1,448 | 2,166 | 2,009 | 157 | 1,563 | 146 | 1,369 | 2.92 | 290.1 | 90 |
| June......... | 5,038 | 4.986 | 6.695 | 121 | 5,528 | 1,419 | 2,080 | 1,939 | 141 | 1,552 | 109 | 1,533 | 2.92 | 285.6 | 92 |
| July . . . . . August . | 4,038 | 4.986 4.990 | 6.795 6.953 | 102 140 | 5,682 | 1,470 | 2,258 2,438 | 2,06] | 197 210 | 1,582 | 77 88 | 1,582 1,586 | 2.92 | 299.8 | 93 |
| September... | 5,070 | 4.990 | 6.259 | 142 | 5,512 | 1,405 | 2,575 | 2,356 | 220 | 1,506 | 100 | 1,188 | 2.92 | 299.9 | 92 |
| October...... | 4,877 | 5.031 | 7.011 | 141 | 5,604 | 1478 | 2,635 | 2,428 | 207 | 1,484 | 96 | 1,478 | 2.98 | 295.4 | 91 |
| November ... | 4,240 | 5.113 | 7.056 | 135 | 5,425 | 1,518 | 2,821 | 2,621 | 200 | 1,459 | 95 | 1,274 | 2.98 | 280.9 | 90 |
| December ... | 3,175 | 5.129 | 7.143 | 126 | 5,482 | 1,573 | 3,030 | 2,822 | 208 | 1,459 | 95 | i,780 | 2.98 | 298.3 | 93 |

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS


PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS-Con.


Far footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

| YEAR ANDMONTH | PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER |  |  |  |  | WOODPULP ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pulpwood ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Waste paper ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Receipts | Consumption | Stocks, end of period | Consumption | Stocks, end of period | Total, all grades | Dissolving and speciol alpho | Sulfore | Sulfite | Groundwood | Defibroted or exploded | Soda, Semichemical, screenings, damaged, etc. |
|  | Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.) |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.......... |  | 10,816 | ........ | 4,366 | ......... | 6,993 | ......... | 2,963 | 1,946 | 1,445 | .......... | 639 |
| 1940.......... |  | 13,743 16,580 | 3.729 | 56,145 | ......... | 48,960 10,375 10 | …...... | 4, 3, 748 4.527 | 4 4 2,908 2 2 | ${ }^{4} 1,579$ | 264 365 | ${ }^{4} 761$ |
| 1942............. | 16, 178 | 16, 178275 | 3,392 | 6,145 5,495 |  | 10,783 |  | 4,748 4,738 | 2,69 2,930 | 1,788 1,756 | 365 520 50 | 778 839 |
| 1943............. | 15, 293 | 15,645 | 2,846 | ${ }_{6}^{6} 6.3689$ | 249 | 9, 680 |  | 4,236 | 2,437 | 1,557 | 627 | 824 |
| 1944............. | 16,998 | 16,754 | 2,819 | ${ }^{6} 6859$ | 315 | 10, 108 |  | 4,549 | 2,386 | 1,639 | 663 | 872 |
| 1945........... | $\begin{array}{r}16,983 \\ \hline 18,978 \\ \hline 189\end{array}$ | 16,912 67818 | 2,627 3,780 | 6,800 7,278 | 327 515 | 10,167 10,607 |  | 4,472 <br> 4,588 <br> 685 | 2,360 2,476 | 1,696 1,897 | (7) ${ }^{691}$ | \% 7 71,649 |
| 1947............. | ${ }^{6} 20,614$ | ${ }^{6} 19,814$ | 4,566 | 67,28 68009 | 521 | 11, 946 |  | 5,357 | 2,796 2 2 | 2,050 | ${ }_{6} 693$ | ${ }^{6} 1,050$ |
| 1948........... | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 22, } \\ 61933 \\ \hline 1966\end{array}$ | 611,189 19,945 | 5,622 4,905 | 68,585 66600 | 517 397 | 12,872 12,207 | $\begin{array}{r}8357 \\ 374 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6,014 5,977 | 8,455 $\mathbf{2}, 162$ | 2,175 1,960 | 745 604 | - 1.128 |
| 1950........... |  |  |  | ${ }^{6} 7,956$ |  |  | 479 | 7,501 |  |  | 935 |  |
| 1951............ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 27,778$ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 26,522$ | 5,072 | ${ }_{6}^{69,071}$ | 589 | 16, 524 | 616 | 8, 572 | 2, 525 | 2, 474 | 938 | 1,399 |
| $1952 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 627,355 | ${ }_{6} 26,461$ | 5,929 | 67,881 | 522 | 16, 473 | 706 | 8,569 | 2,365 | 2,321 | 1,118 | 1,394 |
| 1953.......... | $\begin{array}{r}627,867 \\ \text { 28, } 597 \\ \hline 87\end{array}$ | ${ }^{6}{ }^{6} 28,14146$ | 5,639 5,070 | ${ }_{6}^{68,564}$ | 479 454 4 | 17,537 18,256 | 677 | 9,445 | 2,323 2,383 | 2,343 2,485 | 1,153 | 1,597 1,789 |
| $1955 . \ldots \ldots \ldots$. $1956 \ldots \ldots$. |  | $\begin{array}{r}6 \\ \\ \\ \\ 35,356 \\ 3549 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,777 6,244 6, | 6 6 68,881 8,837 | 456 <br> 546 | 20,740 <br> 22,131 <br> 1 | 983 | 11,289 12,131 | 2,555 2,686 | 2,729 3,041 | 1,190 | 1,993 $\mathbf{2}, 161$ |
| 1957............. | ${ }_{5}^{6} 366,188$ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 35,746$ | 6,653 | ${ }_{6}^{68,493}$ | 523 <br> 5 | 21, 800 | 1,071 | 11,935 | 2, 575 | 3,089 | 1, 059 | 2,131 |
| 1958.. | ${ }^{5} 34,672$ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 35,248$ | 5,942 | ${ }_{6}^{68,671}$ | 470 | 21, 796 | , 929 | 12,316 | 2,381 | 2,890 | 1,133 | 2,146 |
| 1959............. | ${ }^{6} 38,061$ | ${ }^{6} 38,691$ | 5,173 | ${ }^{6} 9,414$ | 617 | 24,383 | 1, 100 | 13,829 | 2,479 | 3,230 | 1,239 | 2, 505 |
| 1960........... | ${ }_{6}^{6} 41,370$ | ${ }_{6}^{6} 40,485$ | 5,948 | ${ }_{6}^{69}, 032$ | 561 | 25, 316 | 1,138 | 14,590 | 2,578 | 3,292 | 1,205 | 2,512 |
| 1961............. | ${ }^{6} 411,577$ | ${ }^{6} 42,191$ | 5,495 5,255 | ${ }^{6} 9.018$ | 562 520 5 | 26, 523 | 1, 195 | 15, 422 | 2,574 | 3,208 3 | 1,225 | 2, 8189 |
| $1962 . . . . . . . . .$. $1963 . \ldots .$. 19. | ${ }_{6} 644,020$ | 44,070 46, 435 | 5, 255 4 4 | 9,075 9,551 | 529 599 | 27,908 30,121 | 1, 371 | 16,301 17941 | 2,565 $\mathbf{2 , 6 8 9}$ 2,68 | 3,397 <br> 3,468 | 9 $\begin{aligned} & 1,250 \\ & 1,632\end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 93,129 } \\ \hline 3,019\end{array}$ |
| 1964............. | ${ }^{6} 50,793$ | 650, 148 | 4,997 | ${ }^{69,843}$ | 627 | 32, 415 | 1,457 | 20,101 | 2,685 | 3,596 | 1,621 | 2,954 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965............ } \\ & \text { 1966.......... } \end{aligned}$ | 653,736 588,881 | 652,828 55,382 | 6,410 6,059 | $\begin{array}{r} 610,297 \\ 10,159 \end{array}$ | 620 682 | 33,921 35,736 | 1,482 | 21,473 22,353 | 2,692 2,804 | 3,532 | 1,647 1,530 | 3,094 3,421 |
| 1963:$\qquad$ February.... March $\qquad$ April $\qquad$ June $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}3,737 \\ 3,649 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,794 3,601 3 | 5,366 5,470 | 719 | 478 461 | 2,438 $\mathbf{2}, 279$ | 121 115 | 1,436 | 224 213 | ${ }_{273}^{286}$ | ${ }^{9} 114$ | $\begin{array}{r}9258 \\ \\ \hline 213\end{array}$ |
|  | 3,919 | 3,922 | 5,407 | 745 | 510 | 2,539 | 114 | 1,519 | 232 | 296 | 123 | 256 |
|  | 3,517 | 3,812 | 5,137 | 779 | 526 | 2,421 | 103 | 1,437 | 229 | 289 | 113 | 249 |
|  | 3,772 <br> 3 | 4,006 3,860 | 4,897 4,652 | 775 | 510 509 | 2,578 2 397 | 116 | 1,535 | 233 210 | 306 276 | 117 | 270 |
|  | 3,574 | 3,860 | 4,652 | 742 | 509 | 2,397 | 122 | 1,424 | 210 | 276 | 113 | 251 |
| July........ | 3,656 <br> 4,370 | 3,555 <br> 4,150 | 4,819 5,180 | 663 762 7 | 529 515 |  | 108 121 121 | 1,361 1,549 | 209 | 274 <br> 295 | ${ }_{120}^{111}$ | 245 |
| September.... | 3,945 | 3,754 | 5, 118 | 737 | 494 | 2,390 | 106 | 1,416 | 211 | 280 | 124 | 253 |
| October..... | 4,335 | 4, 102 | 5,353 | 797 | 506 | 2, 631 | 124 | 1, 555 | 242 | 310 | 125 | 274 |
| November ... | 3,821 3,495 | 3,975 3,626 | 5,116 4,732 | 710 668 | 465 599 | 2,593 2,283 | ${ }_{97}^{120}$ | 1,551 1,357 | 230 | 308 | 124 | ${ }^{2615}$ |
| December... | 3,495 | 3,626 | 4,732 | 668 | 599 | 2,283 | 97 | 1,357 | 229 | 280 | 106 | 215 |
| 1964:Jonuary .FebruaryMarch.Apri.MayJune...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 4,030 4,175 | 4,055 <br> 3,906 | 4,936 4,981 | 741 | 490 | 2,605 2,530 | 138 125 | 1,528 1,509 | ${ }_{224}^{231}$ | 327 <br> 304 | 124 | 248 |
|  | 4,157 | 4,126 | 4,987 | 799 | 470 | 2,667 | 127 | 1,608 | 242 | 320 | 129 | 241 |
|  | 3,843 | 4,119 | 4,690 | 821 | 476 | 2,706 | 106 | 1,634 | 246 | 330 | 129 | ${ }^{260}$ |
|  | 3,992 4,120 | 4,213 3,952 | 4,428 4,478 | ${ }_{795}^{803}$ | 468 467 | 2,821 2,608 | 129 | 1,729 1,543 | 241 223 | 325 324 | 131 | 256 260 |
|  | 4,120 | 3,952 | 4,478 | 795 | 467 | 2,608 | 132 | 1,543 | 223 | 324 | 127 | 260 |
| July........ | 4,186 4 4 4 | 3,898 <br> 4,151 <br> 4 <br> 1823 | 4,660 4,620 | 686 827 | 485 476 | 2,509 <br> 2,769 | 107 124 | $\begin{array}{r}1,545 \\ +1.688 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 211 234 | 300 337 | 123 | ${ }_{258}^{222}$ |
| August....... | 4,254 <br> 4,145 | 4,823 3,823 | 4,924 | 827 | 474 | 2, 245 | 106 | 1,548 $+1,529$ | ${ }_{222}^{234}$ | 3319 | 127 | 248 |
| October...... | 4,220 | 4, 273 | 4,807 | 861 | 468 | 2,818 | 126 | 1,708 | 244 | 346 | 130 | 264 |
| November .... | 3,801 | 3,977 | 4,769 | 787 | 482 | 2, 2124 | 111 | 1,602 | 192 | 321 | 131 | 268 |
| December ... | 3,841 | 3,829 | 4,997 | 737 | 621 | 2,544 | 121 | 1,516 | 208 | 314 | 131 | 253 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February... | 4,180 3,789 | 4,234 <br> 3,925 | 4,893 4,818 | 789 | 507 498 | 2,781 2,585 | 120 | 1,699 1,584 | 230 215 | 335 305 | 125 | ${ }_{242}^{272}$ |
| Morch........ | 4,158 | 4,293 | 4,809 | 882 | 494 | 2, 855 | 144 | 1 1,754 | 239 | 336 | 121 | 261 |
| April ........ | 4,038 | 4,268 | 4,695 | 831 | 522 | 2,764 | 122 | 1, 694 | 239 | 323 | 128 | 256 |
| May . ....... | 4,190 3,935 | 4,365 3,989 | 4,429 4,613 | 836 854 |  | 2,900 2,646 | 132 110 |  | 242 | 342 324 | 125 | 271 239 |
| June........ | 3,935 | 3,989 | 4,613 | 854 | 518 | 2,646 | 110 | 1,605 | 242 | 324 | 125 | 239 |
| July ........ | 4,234 4 4 4 | 4,110 4,351 | 4,856 4,985 | 720 833 | 555 | 2,680 2,917 | 113 <br> 134 | 1,657 1,822 | 218 238 | 319 337 | 125 | 247 263 |
| September... | 4,270 | 4,085 | 5, 268 | 840 | 520 | 2,700 <br> 2,79 | 120 | 1,678 | 220 | 305 | 121 | 256 |
| October..... | 4,611 | 4,664 | 5,328 | 899 | 511 | 2,949 | 130 | 1,817 | 258 | 334 | 126 | 284 |
| November... | 4,228 | 4,483 | 5,317 | 842 | 512 | 2,894 | 119 | 1,811 | ${ }_{217}^{238}$ | 339 | 119 | 275 |
| December ... | 4,441 | 4,072 | 6,410 | 804 | 620 | 2,626 | 124 | 1,606 | 217 | 320 | 113 | 247 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February.... | 4,247 4,192 4 | 4,574 4,293 | 5,412 5,320 | 848 808 | 486 454 | 2,918 $\mathbf{2}, 750$ | 147 124 1 | 1,808 1,715 | 230 213 | 337 315 3 | 121 | 281 265 |
| March........ | 4,843 | 4,651 | 5,428 | 920 | 466 | 3,052 | 140 | 1,908 | 242 | 342 | 131 | 289 |
| April ........ | 4,512 | $4{ }_{4}^{4,642}$ | 5.260 | 871 | 488 | 2,964 | 132 | 1, 854 | 239 | 331 | 133 | 275 |
| may ........ | 4,569 | 4,794 | 5,001 | 899 | 488 | 3,102 3,017 | 134 <br> 140 | $\begin{array}{r}1,945 \\ 1,898 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 256 236 | 338 322 | 133 <br> 134 | 297 286 |
| June. ........ | 4,957 | 4,664 | 5,313 | 894 | 511 | 3,017 | 140 | 1,898 | 236 | 322 | 134 | 286 |
| July........ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 318 341 |  | 273 300 |
| August ...... September ... | 5,020 4,730 | 4,792 <br> 4,418 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 5, } \\ \text { 5,908 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8893 | 578 598 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 3, } \\ \text { 2, } \\ \hline\end{array} 130$ | 134 | 1,980 | 228 | 341 319 | 132 131 | 300 273 |
| October...... | 4,827 | 4,978 | 5,829 | 877 | 622 | 3, 133 | 131 | 1,970 | 245 | 353 | 136 | 299 |
| November... | 4,497 | 4,646 | 5,703 | 874 | 648 | 3,047 | 132 | 1,923 | 243 | 334 | 113 | 300 |
| December ... | 4,716 | 4,366 | 6,059 | 752 | 682 | 2,801 | 116 | 1,753 | 209 | 322 | 119 | 281 |

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

| YEAR ANDMONTH | WOODPULP |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Paper and board |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stocks, end of period ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  | Imparts ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {chem }}^{\substack{\text { New } \\ \text { Orders }}}$ |
|  | Total, all mills | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pulp } \\ & \text { mills } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \substack{\text { oper } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { mill } \\ \text { mill }} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Non- } \\ \text { poper } \\ \text { mills } \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> all grades | Dissolving and special alpha | $\begin{gathered} \text { Toral } \\ \text { all } \\ \text { grodes } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Dissolving } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { special } \\ \text { appha } \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \substack{\text { grodes, } \\ \text { total }} \end{gathered}$ | Poper | Paperbourd | Wet-machine board | Construction paper and board | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { All grades, } \\ \text { poper ond } \\ \text { boord } \end{gathered}\right.$ |
|  | Thuusands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\ldots \ldots . . .$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & 481 \\ & 389 \\ & 378 \\ & 301 \\ & 201 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ 115 \\ 34 \\ 39 \\ 23 \\ 11 \end{array}$ | 2,026 |  | 13,510 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ... |  |  |  |  |  | 1,225 | 114 | 1714,484 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ...... |  |  |  |  |  | i, 1,237 | ${ }^{134}$ | 17,093 |  | 7,007 | … 86 | 1,878 | $\ldots$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,306 | 133 | 177,036 17,183 | 7,5389 | 7,913 7,915 | 121 130 | 1,799 | 17,556 |
| 1945.......... | ${ }_{6}^{655}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 77_{1}^{10} \\ & 100 \\ & 100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 492 \\ & 419 \\ & 6010 \\ & 608 \\ & 412 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & 39 \\ & 39 \\ & 130 \\ & 91 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 16 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,754 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 1,785 \\ 2,822 \\ 2,322 \\ 2,176 \\ 1,763 \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 146 <br> 202 <br> 204 <br> 235 <br> 154 <br> 154 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,574 \\ & 8,752 \\ & 9,416 \\ & 9,797 \\ & 9,1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,848 \\ & 7,36 \\ & 9,367 \\ & 9,366 \\ & 8,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 138 \\ & 150 \\ & 142 \\ & 130 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17,596 \\ & 1,597 \\ & 20,507 \\ & 21,750 \\ & 20,480 \\ & 20,481 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1946............ | 6489 $6_{710}$ 67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19,278 21,114 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948............ | ${ }_{6711}^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21,897 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949. | $6_{512}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,315 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950.......... | ${ }_{4} 992$ | $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ 98 \\ 148 \\ 143 \\ 143 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | 4104535675511518518 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 96 \\ & 902 \\ & 202 \\ & 212 \\ & 162 \\ & \hline 142 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 31 \\ & 65 \\ & \hline 69 \\ & \hline 151 \end{aligned}$ |  | 237238222225230230 | 24,375 | 10,63911,68911088811,368 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 165 \\ & 151 \\ & 140 \\ & 156 \\ & 136 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 1951.......... | 688 <br> 816 <br> 8 |  |  | 78 106 |  |  |  |  | 26, 24.418 |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1953} 9 . . . . . . . . . .0$ | 738 760 768 |  |  | 83 <br> 88 |  |  |  |  | 26, 2605 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954.......... | 760 |  |  | 85 |  |  |  |  | 26,876 | 11,649 |  |  | 2,901 |  |
| 1955.... | 795 | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 1190 \\ & 2025 \\ & 249 \\ & 2430 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 560 \\ & 617 \\ & 563 \\ & 544 \\ & 534 \end{aligned}$ | 104 | $\begin{aligned} & 639 \\ & 546 \\ & 549 \\ & 617 \\ & 653 \\ & 653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194 \\ & 198 \\ & 293 \\ & 224 \\ & 287 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,213 \\ & 2,334 \\ & 2,104 \\ & 2,107 \\ & 2,438 \\ & 2,432 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 77 \\ & 172 \\ & 125 \\ & 174 \end{aligned}$ | 30,1783130303034,68334,61530 | $\begin{aligned} & 12,905 \\ & 13,99 \\ & 13,98 \\ & 13,49 \\ & 13,47 \\ & 15,071 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,87 \\ & 14,834 \\ & 14,2020 \\ & 14.150 \\ & 15,459 \end{aligned}$ | 1791471381381145145 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30,503 \\ & 31,509 \\ & 30,745 \\ & 30,75 \\ & 34,840 \\ & 34,340 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1955........... | ${ }_{889}^{912}$ |  |  | 105 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1958 . . . . . . . . . .0$ | ${ }_{878}^{878}$ |  |  | 86 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959... | 845 |  |  | 79 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1960 .$. | 8887 | $\begin{aligned} & 294 \\ & 292 \\ & 296 \\ & 255 \\ & 236 \\ & 226 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 534 \\ 506 \\ 5031 \\ 8408 \\ 462 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{68}^{69}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,142 \\ & 1,178 \\ & 1,186 \\ & 1,422 \\ & 1,602 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 435 \\ & 430 \\ & 524 \\ & 588 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 159 \\ & 277 \\ & 2750 \\ & 2720 \\ & 272 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,444 \\ & 35,68 \\ & 3,548 \\ & 39,25 \\ & \hline 1,215 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15,676 \\ & 16,474 \\ & 17.470 \\ & 18,267 \\ & 19,605 \end{aligned}$ | 175 <br> 155 <br> 114 <br> 114 <br> 148 <br> 1 |  |  |
| 1962.... | ${ }_{864}^{887}$ |  |  | 77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963........... | ${ }_{8}^{877}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964........... | 779 |  |  | 92 |  |  |  |  |  | 18, 152 |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | 759 729 | $\begin{aligned} & 244 \\ & 258 \end{aligned}$ | 436 387 | ${ }_{84}^{82}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,402 \\ & 1,572 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 535 \\ & 563 \end{aligned}$ | 3,127 3,355 | $\begin{aligned} & 280 \\ & 293 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 444,049 \\ & \hline 46,558 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,1113 \\ & 23,228 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,886 \\ & 22_{4}^{2}, 483 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 145 \\ & 138 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,925 \\ & 3,709 \end{aligned}$ | 44,296 46,886 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ <br> April <br> June |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 60 \\ & 46 \\ & 34 \\ & 56 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 200 \\ & 2206 \\ & 236 \\ & 236 \\ & 2226 \\ & 256 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 21 \\ & 22 \\ & 28 \\ & 28 \\ & 28 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,223 \\ & 3,281 \\ & 3,253 \\ & 3,250 \\ & 3,250 \\ & 3,283 \\ & 3,283 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,445 \\ 1,385 \\ 1,469 \\ 1,459 \\ 1,593 \\ 1,398 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,496 \\ & 1,434 \\ & 1,569 \\ & 1,483 \\ & 1,563 \\ & 1,561 \end{aligned}$ | 12111211131313 |  |  |
|  | 8691 <br> 682 | ${ }_{286}^{285}$ | $\begin{array}{r}8333 \\ 341 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 73 76 78 | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 136 \\ & 116 \\ & 97 \\ & 1108 \\ & 108 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 682 721 729 | 271 <br> 271 <br> 202 | ${ }^{376}$ | 79 74 77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 779 | ${ }^{232}$ | 369 <br> 358 <br> 58 | 77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 721 | 279 279 | 364 <br> 364 | 78 79 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 721 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 2525 \\ & 243 \\ & 246 \\ & 244 \\ & 236 \\ & 235 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 380 \\ & 388 \\ & 381 \\ & 384 \\ & 384 \\ & 489 \end{aligned}$ | 85 | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 130 \\ & 128 \\ & 110 \\ & 106 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \\ & 48 \\ & 45 \\ & 41 \\ & 38 \\ & 49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 229 \\ & 2429 \\ & 220 \\ & 258 \\ & 252 \\ & 258 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \\ & 21 \\ & 16 \\ & 23 \\ & 19 \\ & 22 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,300 \\ & 1,487 \\ & 1,484 \\ & 1,553 \\ & 1,485 \\ & 1,389 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,393 \\ & 1,640 \\ & 1,562 \\ & 1,651 \\ & 1,554 \\ & 1,371 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \\ & 12 \\ & 11 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 304 \\ & 335 \\ & 330 \\ & 337 \\ & 393 \\ & 257 \\ & 251 \end{aligned}$ | 3,1863,4553,3573,5773,2262,960 |
| Sepiember... | 721 |  |  | ${ }_{82}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October..... | 773 |  |  | 77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nomemer ... | 731 |  |  | 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964: January . . . . . Mebruary March April$\qquad$$\qquad$ June. $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2666 \\ & 266 \\ & 2761 \\ & 2756 \\ & 2886 \\ & 278 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396 \\ & 399 \\ & 403 \\ & 389 \\ & 389 \\ & 389 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 132 \\ & 120 \\ & 139 \\ & 138 \\ & 143 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \\ & 42 \\ & 55 \\ & 46 \\ & 55 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 224 \\ & 225 \\ & 228 \\ & 225 \\ & 256 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \\ & 21 \\ & 23 \\ & 26 \\ & 18 \\ & 18 \\ & 23 \end{aligned}$ | 3,395 | 1,535 | 1,563 | 11 | 286 <br> 284 <br> 384 <br> 333 <br> 33 <br> 333 |  |
|  | 739 <br> 745 |  |  | 78 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 759 747 |  |  | 84 <br> 94 |  |  |  |  | 3,477 $\left.\begin{array}{l}3,553 \\ \hline\end{array}\right)$ | +1,515 | +1,632 | 12 |  |  |
|  | 747 <br> 771 |  |  | 94 |  |  |  |  | 3, <br> 3,515 <br> 15 | 1, 1,547 | 1,648 | 11 12 |  |  |
|  | 762 |  |  | 95 |  |  |  |  | 3,445 | 1,484 | 1,615 | 12 |  |  |
| July.... | 759 <br> 777 <br> 7 |  | 392394397381381462 |  | 141143134121112152152 | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \\ & 36 \\ & 35 \\ & 46 \\ & 42 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 227 \\ & 256 \\ & 256 \\ & 260 \\ & 250 \\ & 257 \\ & 257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \\ & 22 \\ & 22 \\ & 21 \\ & 24 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,414 \\ & 1,521 \\ & 1,558 \\ & 1,632 \\ & 1,493 \\ & 1,489 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,552 \\ & 1,77 \\ & 1,576 \\ & 1,799 \\ & 1,593 \\ & 1,513 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9 \\ & 10 \\ & 10 \\ & 12 \\ & 13 \\ & 12 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | 317 <br> 336 <br> 339 <br> 329 <br> 299 <br> 235 |  |
| August...... | 777 |  |  | 85 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October..... | 736 788 788 |  |  | 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nocember ... | 779 |  |  | ${ }_{92}^{80}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965: <br> January. . . . . March. <br> April <br> May . <br> June. $\qquad$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 276 \\ & 2974 \\ & 297 \\ & 278 \\ & 2788 \\ & 288 \\ & 284 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 387 \\ & \begin{array}{l} 373 \\ 381 \\ 387 \\ 374 \\ 381 \end{array} \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \\ & 76 \\ & 176 \\ & 147 \\ & 132 \\ & 107 \end{aligned}$ | 15323758484343 | $\begin{aligned} & 210 \\ & 244 \\ & 241 \\ & 291 \\ & 244 \\ & 288 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \\ & 23 \\ & 26 \\ & 25 \\ & 23 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | 3,556 | 1,601 | 1,670 | 13 | 272 <br> 276 <br> 343 <br> 333 <br> 333 <br> 351 <br> 351 |  |
|  | 743 747 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 736 |  |  | 82 |  |  |  |  | 3,812 | 1.664 | 1,791 | 14 |  |  |
|  | 723 735 |  |  | 78 83 |  |  |  |  | -3,772 <br> 3,754 | 11,621 | 1,747 | 12 12 |  |  |
|  | 748 |  |  | 84 |  |  |  |  | 3,598 | 1,535 | 1,699 | 13 |  |  |
| July.. | 763 | 281302320300300341 | $\begin{aligned} & 400 \\ & 383 \\ & 375 \\ & 369 \\ & 366 \\ & 436 \end{aligned}$ | 82 | $\begin{aligned} & 119 \\ & 109 \\ & 110 \\ & 103 \\ & 101 \\ & 129 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \\ & 42 \\ & 41 \\ & 49 \\ & 33 \\ & 56 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245 \\ & 2455 \\ & 2553 \\ & 2651 \\ & 366 \\ & 270 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3,436 | +1,490 | (1,605 | 9 | ${ }^{332}$ |  |
| September.... | 743 |  |  | 88 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ 25 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,650 | 1,553 | - 1,734 | 12 <br> 12 | 345 <br> 351 |  |
| October...... | 750 |  |  | 70 |  |  |  | ${ }_{24}^{23}$ | 3, 329 | 1,686 | 1.861 | 11 | 371 | 3, 374 |
| Noecmber ... | 759 759 |  |  | 82 |  |  |  | ${ }_{23}^{24}$ | 3,662 | 1,591 | 1,763 | 13 | ${ }_{235}^{332}$ | 3,508 3,568 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | ${ }_{682}^{698}$ | 265 <br> 252 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,847 3,651 | 1,700 |  | 17 | 291 | 3,970 |
| March ${ }_{\text {April }}^{\text {M....... }}$ | 682 <br> 683 <br> 688 | 242 243 243 | 355 <br> 3 <br> 361 <br> 65 | 82 89 | $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ \\ \\ 125 \\ 125 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 56 <br> 56 <br> 66 |  | 23 20 20 | - | -1,756 | -1,935 | 12 | 295 <br> 3 <br> 349 | 4, <br> 4 <br> 3 |
| May ......... | coib | 243 250 |  | 81 | 153 <br> 142 <br> 1 | ${ }_{47}^{46}$ | ${ }_{287}^{254}$ | 20 20 | - 4 4,034 | 1,678 | -1,984 | 12 <br> 12 <br> 1 |  | 3, ${ }^{3,942}$ |
| June........ | 716 | 233 | 393 | 91 | 132 | 54 | 300 | 28 | 3,996 | 1,699 | 1,946 | 12 | 339 | 4,025 |
| July........ | 776 | 249 | 408 418 | $\stackrel{89}{99}$ | 121 123 | ${ }_{42}^{24}$ | 279 320 | ${ }_{29}^{26}$ | 3.677 <br> 4 <br> 4 | 1,586 | 1.769 | 12 | ${ }_{3}^{313}$ | 3,703 |
| September... | 773 | $\begin{array}{r}252 \\ 252 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{3}^{498}$ | 92 | 146 | 49 | 258 | 22 | 3,780 | 1, 1758 | 1,883 | 12 | 307 | 3,791 |
| October...... | 773 760 | 296 <br> 292 <br> 29 | 386 382 | 91 86 | 109 <br> 136 <br> 1 | 42 47 | 289 <br> 282 <br> 8 | 17 21 | - | 1,783 | 1,992 | 12 | 304 | 4, 077 |
| ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { November ... } \\ & \text { December ... }\end{aligned}$ | 760 729 | 2928 | 382 387 | 848 ${ }_{84}$ | 136 <br> 138 | ${ }_{42}^{47}$ | 293 293 | 21 35 | 3,859 3,612 | 1, 1,692 | 1,881 | 11 12 | ${ }_{232}^{275}$ | 3, <br> 3, 742 <br> 18 |

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND BOARD

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | Wholesale Price indexes ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Printing paper | Book paper, A grade | Paperboard | Building paper and board | Fine paper |  |  |  | Printing paper |  |  |  | Coarse paper |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Order 5 |  | Production | Shipments | Orders |  | Production | Shipments | Orders |  | Production | Shipments |
|  |  |  |  |  | New | Unfilled, end of period |  |  | New | Unfilled, end of period |  |  | New | Unfilled, end of period |  |  |
|  | 1957-59 $=100$ |  |  |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939.. | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | 31.3 |  | 723 | 34 | 723 | 718 | 2, 156 | 104 | ${ }^{3} 2,075$ | 2, 102 | 2,312 | 115 | 2,239 | 2,264 |
|  |  | . | 35.7 40.1 | …....... | 712 1,136 | 28 183 | 736 950 | 723 994 | 2,169 2,821 | 84 180 | 3,206 $\mathbf{2 , 6 6 9}$ | 2,198 2,719 | 2,467 42,730 | 110 4201 4 | 2,501 4 4 2,605 | 2,476 42,629 |
| 1942. |  | $\ldots$ | 41.2 |  | +961 | 82 | 1,043 | 1,032 | 2, 253 | 145 | 2,326 | 2, 317 | 2,444 | 155 | 2, 526 | 2,474 |
| 1943. |  |  | 44.5 |  | 1,114 | 139 | 1,011 | 1,043 | 2, 197 | 146 | 2,189 | 2,205 | 2,343 | 177 | 2,262 | 2,315 |
| 1944. |  |  | 45.5 |  | 990 | 158 | 967 | 976 | 2,021 | 145 | 2,036 | 2,043 | 2,306 | 177 | 2,314 | 2,315 |
| 1945........... |  |  | 47.4 |  | 982 | 129 | 1,001 | 985 | 2, 149 | 181 | 2,137 | 2, 123 | 2,422 | 201 | 2,403 | 2,393 |
| 1944.......... |  |  | 52.1 |  | 1,187 | ${ }_{5}^{170}$ | ${ }^{3} 1,146$ | 1, 160 | 2,714 | 246 | 2,709 | 2,710 | 2,683 | ${ }_{5}^{164}$ | 2,690 | 2,695 |
| $1947 . . . . . . .$. | 73.9 77.6 | 63.3 67.7 | 72.9 74.9 | 64.7 71.6 | 1,124 | 5107 43 | 1, 172 | 1,159 | 3,059 | $\begin{array}{r}5255 \\ 207 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3, 029 | 3, 028 | 2,884 | ${ }^{5} 155$ | 2,903 | 2,893 |
| 1949. | 78.2 | 70.7 | 72.6 | 72.5 | 1,011 | 50 | 31.012 | 1,015 | 2,991 | 199 | 3 ${ }^{3,975}$ | 2,962 | 2,796 | 154 | 2,760 | 2,746 |
| 1950........... | 78.6 | 73.0 | 77.1 | 74.9 | 1,313 | 163 | 1,197 | 1,223 | 3,484 | 329 | 3,305 | 3,311 | 3,352 | 201 | 3,297 | 3,301 |
| 1951........... | 84.7 | 80.6 | 96.8 | 78.9 | 1,330 | ${ }^{135}$ | 1,366 | 1,363 | 3,540 | 304 | 3,514 | 3,501 | 3,608 | 186 | 3,623 | 3,607 |
| 1955.......... | 89.6 | 84.6 | 93.6 | 80.3 | 1,195 1,278 1,31 | 57 <br> 50 | 31,296 $31+299$ 3 | 1,257 1.279 | 3,448 <br> 3,592 | 301 310 | 3,385 3 3 3 | 3,362 <br> 3,58 | 3, 215 3 3 382 | 139 | 3,234 3 3 3,385 | 3, 312 |
| 1953........... | 89.6 89.6 | 85.6 86.3 | 91.3 91.4 | 84.5 88.9 | 1,278 1,312 | 50 62 | 3 3 3 1 | 1,279 | 3,592 3,612 | 310 300 | 3,536 3 3 3,587 | 3,558 3,596 | 3, 382 3,406 | 120 129 | 3,385 3 3,462 | 3,392 3,400 |
| 1955........... | 91.0 | 89.5 | 93.3 | 91.1 | 1,489 | 113 | 31,450 | 1,477 | 4,083 | 465 | 33,938 | 3,858 | 3,816 | 214 | ${ }^{3} 3,687$ | 3,701 |
| 1956........... | 93.8 | 95.4 | 99.0 | 95.3 | 1,534 | 87 | 31,575 | 1,612 | 4,316 | 406 | 34,304 | 4,255 | 3,887 | 163 | ${ }^{3} 3,948$ | 3,911 |
| 1957............ | 98.4 | 98.4 | 100.1 | 98.5 | 1,432 | 58 | ${ }^{3} 1,516$ | 1,480 | 4,090 | 424 | 34,033 | 4,035 | 3,638 | 138 | ${ }^{3} 3,655$ | 3,657 |
| 1958............ | 100.0 101.6 | 99.7 101.9 | 100.0 99.9 | 99.7 101.8 | 1,472 31,753 | 67 70 | 31,535 31,759 | 1, 1,762 | 4,119 4,664 | 395 361 | 3,034 34,509 | 4,010 4,435 | 3,624 4,001 | 131 147 1 | 3,613 3 3,999 | 3,581 3,996 |
| 1960............ | 102.6 | 105.4 | 99.4 | 101.4 | ${ }^{3} 1,724$ | 70 | ${ }^{3} 1,776$ | 1,744 | 4,775 | 333 | ${ }^{3} 4,700$ | 4,697 | 3,886 | 136 | 33,957 |  |
| 1961............. | 101.8 | 106.1 | 92.5 | 100.8 | ${ }^{3} 1.883$ | 69 | ${ }^{3} 1,924$ | 1,871 | 4,824 | 360 | ${ }^{3} 4,701$ | 4,653 | 4,013 | 161 | ${ }^{3} 3,997$ | 3,964 |
| 1962............ | 101.4 | 107.6 | 93.1 | 97.2 | ${ }^{3} 1,996$ | 74 | ${ }^{3} 2,038$ | 2,013 | 4,945 | 328 | ${ }^{3} 4,910$ | 4,910 | 4,150 | 140 | 34, 197 | 4,116 |
| 1963........... | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.7 | 96.2 | 2,095 | 90 | 2,131 | 2,098 | 5,372 | 380 | 5, 269 | 5,269 | 4, 263 | 156 | 4,241 | 4, 211 |
| 1964........... | 101.4 | 109.4 | 96.5 | 94.2 | 2, 234 | 98 | 2,244 | 2,237 | 5,800 | 437 | 5,623 | 5,623 | 4,392 | 190 | 4,352 | 4,331 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 \ldots . . . . . . . \\ & \text { 1966............ } \end{aligned}$ | 101.4 101.7 | 110.6 115.1 | 96.4 97.1 | 93.0 92.8 | 2,429 2,637 | 150 159 | 2,410 2,641 | 2,413 2,623 | 6,198 6,711 | 510 553 | 5,993 6,511 | 5,993 6,514 | 4,590 4,723 | 210 200 | 4,591 4,696 | 4,564 4,704 |
| 1963: $\qquad$ February -... March. $\qquad$ <br> April $\qquad$ <br> May $\qquad$ <br> June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 182 | 95 | 175 | 174 | 448 | 347 | 432 | 432 | 359 <br> 355 | 159 | 349 | 344 |
|  | 101.4 10.4 | 107.4 107.4 | 94.1 | 95.5 9 | 182 | 106 104 | 166 180 | 172 | 429 484 | 381 <br> 412 | 417 452 | 417 452 4 | 355 367 | 175 <br> 166 | 357 <br> 368 | 349 366 |
|  | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 95.5 | 174 | 98 | 181 | 172 | 469 | 416 | 448 | 448 | 337 | 153 | 354 | 347 |
|  | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 96.2 | 177 | 94 | 188 | 179 | 448 | 392 | 455 | 455 | 378 | 149 | 375 | 373 |
|  | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 97.5 | 170 | 92 | 177 | 174 | 441 | 412 | 433 | 433 | 335 | 151 | 329 | 328 |
| July........ | 101.4 101.4 | 107.4 107.4 | 94.1 | 97.5 97.5 | 1765 | 104 102 | 161 185 | 162 <br> 187 | 4422 | 388 <br> 386 | 403 | 403 461 | 308 <br> 365 | 146 163 | 297 <br> 365 | 297 |
| September.... | 101.4 | 107.4 | 94.1 | 97.6 | 170 | 102 | 176 | 168 | 455 | 395 | 424 | 423 | 370 | 184 | 343 | 356 359 |
| October..... | 101.4 | 107.4 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 193 | 109 | 192 | 192 | 471 | 384 | 468 | 465 | 389 | 189 | 380 | 373 |
| November ... | 101.4 | 107.4 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 174 | 101 | 182 | 180 | 436 | 372 | 450 | 450 | 366 | 181 | 379 | 373 |
| December ... | 101.4 | 107.4 | 96.5 | 95.2 | 156 | 90 | 168 | 152 | 419 | 380 | 430 | 430 | 335 | 156 | 345 | 346 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 101.4 | 107.4 107.4 | 96.5 96.5 | 95.0 | 184 | 93 | 183 | 187 | 449 | 368 | 446 | 446 | 360 | 167 | 362 | 354 |
| March........ | 101.4 | 109.0 | 96.5 | 93.7 | 184 | 83 | 191 | 188 | 497 | 397 | 467 | 467 | 372 | 161 | 369 | 373 |
| April ........ | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.5 | 93.5 | 197 | 92 | 195 | 191 | 483 | 391 | 475 | 475 | 365 | 145 | 373 | 372 |
| May ........ | 101.4 101.4 | 109.9 109.9 | 96.5 96.5 | 94.4 94 | 190 187 | 88 | 191 189 | 190 196 | 487 482 | 498 | 478 473 | 478 473 | 349 342 | 139 | 361 34 | 354 336 |
| July..... | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.5 | 94.4 | 188 | 101 | 171 | 179 | 467 | 413 | 445 | 445 | 357 | 161 | 337 |  |
| August...... | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 185 | 91 | 190 | 185 | 461 | 390 | 461 | 461 | 384 | 170 | 372 | 366 |
| September... | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.4 | 94.5 | 176 | 92 | 185 | 179 | ${ }_{5}^{463}$ | 392 | 444 | 444 | 370 | 187 | 353 | 353 |
| October...... | 101.4 101.4 | 109.9 109.9 | 96.4 | 93.9 | 191 | 106 | 182 | 186 | 478 | 420 | 477 | 477 | 3364 | 193 203 | 3390 |  |
| December ... | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.4 | 93.3 | 175 | 98 | 183 | 180 | 496 | 437 | 472 | 472 | 362 | 190 | 359 | 360 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.4 | 93.4 | 177 | 116 | 191 | 175 | 510 | 448 | 490 | 490 | 393 | 214 | 388 | 375 |
| February.... | 101.4 101.4 | 109.9 | 96.4 96.3 | 92.2 92.2 | 223 | 127 128 | 187 216 | 223 | 484 577 | 485 |  | ${ }_{522}$ | 481 | 233 | 412 | 414 |
| April ......... | 101.4 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 92.3 | 213 | 136 | 203 | 201 | 511 | 488 | 497 | 497 | 388 | 224 | 389 | 392 |
| May ........ | 101.4 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 92.7 | 208 | 135 | 201 | 207 | 512 | 508 | 504 | 504 | 384 | 226 | 392 | 380 |
| June......... | 101.4 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 92.7 | 209 | 145 | 200 | 206 | 519 | 522 | 503 | 503 | 367 | 232 | 359 | 361 |
| July........ | 101.4 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 93. 5 | 194 | 157 | 186 | 191 | 530 | 558 | 471 | 471 | 357 | 226 | 357 | 358 |
| August...... | 101.4 | 110.7 | 96.3 | 93.3 | 197 | 153 | 204 | 202 | 510 | 518 | ${ }_{5}^{493}$ | 493 |  | 235 | 390 | 382 |
| September.... October.... | 101. 4 | 110.7 | 96.4 | 93.8 | 206 | 151 | 211 | 202 | 550 | 543 <br> 554 | 534 | 534 | 396 | 227 | 395 | 374 391 |
| November ... | 101.4 | 111.5 | 96.5 | 93.3 | 214 | 159 | 206 | 214 | 476 | 500 | 503 | 503 | 379 | 199 | 392 | 393 |
| December ... | 101.4 | 111.5 | 96.5 | 92.7 | 201 | 150 | 208 | 209 | 502 | 510 | 505 | 505 | 379 | 210 | 376 | 379 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 101.4 101.4 | 112.7 113.5 | 96.7 | 92.7 92.7 | 213 <br> 207 | 146 154 | 217 205 | 214 200 | 553 529 | 562 562 | 526 502 5 | 526 502 | 394 381 | 211 226 | 399 376 | 390 376 |
| February.... | 101.4 | 113.5 | 97.0 | 92.7 | 242 | 168 | 226 | 231 | 623 | 620 | 562 | 562 | 447 | 250 | 429 | 420 |
| April ........ | 101.4 | 113.5 | 97.1 | 92.6 | 233 | 172 | 228 | 228 | 551 | 598 | 534 | 534 | 417 | 256 | 394 | 399 |
| May ......... | 101.4 | 114.6 | 97.2 | 92.6 | 231 | 177 | 222 | 222 | 579 | 614 | 557 | 557 | 387 | 245 | 405 | 398 |
| June......... | 101.9 | 114.6 | 97.2 | 92.6 | 230 | 189 | 227 | 227 | 580 | 626 | 556 | 556 | 390 | 240 | 397 | 396 |
| July......... | 101.9 | 115.6 | 97.2 | 92.9 | 211 | 186 | 201 | 208 | 546 555 | 656 | 513 | 513 | 369 | 215 | 365 | 370 |
| August...... | 101.9 | 116.7 | 97.2 | 93.0 | 233 | 185 | 226 | 228 | 555 | 621 | 551 | 561 | 398 | ${ }_{2} 234$ | 399 | 397 |
| September.... | 101.9 101.9 | 116.7 116.7 | 97.2 | 92.7 93.0 | 204 223 | 168 169 | 216 235 | 210 227 | 563 562 | 610 583 | 547 <br> 571 | 547 <br> 571 | 374 <br> 392 | 227 214 | 389 399 | 388 395 |
| October...... November ... | 101.9 | 116.7 | 97.2 | 93.1 | 208 | 160 | 224 | 223 | 515 | 543 | 543 | 543 | 392 | 205 | 392 | 394 |
| December ... | 101.9 | 116.7 | 97.2 | 92.7 | 202 | 159 | 214 | 205 | 556 | 553 | 539 | 542 | 382 | 200 | 372 | 381 |

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | NEWSPRINT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PAPERBOARD ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  | PAPER PRODUCTS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada (including Newfoundland) |  |  | United States |  |  |  |  | Imports ${ }^{3}$ | Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered ${ }^{4}$ | Orders |  | Production |  | Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments ${ }^{6}$ | Folding paper boxes, shipments, index of physical volume ${ }^{7}$ |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ | Shipments $\underset{\text { from }}{\text { fill }}{ }^{\text {L }}$ | Stocks at mills, end of period ${ }^{1}$ | Production ${ }^{1}$ | Shipments from mills | Stocks at mills, end of period | Consump- <br> tion by <br> publishers ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | New (weekly average for the period) | Unfilled, end of period | Total (weekly average for the period) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { activity } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollors per short ton | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  | Million sq.ft. surface orea | $\begin{aligned} & 1947-49 \\ & =100 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1939........... | 3,175 | 3,125 | 258 | 939 | 945 | 13 | 2,735 | 328 | 2,615 | 50.00 | $\ldots$ | 213 | 114 | 73 | 34,591 | 63.1 |
| 1940.... | 3,770 | 3,804 | 224 | 1,013 | 1,013 | 13 | 2,856 | 356 | 2,763 | 50.00 |  | 152 | 122 | 75 | 36,117 | 64.4 |
| 1941.... | 3,771 | 3,802 | 193 | 1,015 | 1,021 | 8 | 2,947 | 385 | 2,982 | 50.00 | ....... | 523 | 152 | 88 | 51,583 | 79.7 |
| 1942........... | 3,455 3,219 | 3,489 <br> 3,273 | 159 | 953 805 | 951 803 | 11 | 2,835 2,720 | 479 367 | 2,921 2,637 | 50.00 54.69 |  | 376 599 | 138 147 | 80 89 | 42,439 48,498 | 71.1 79.2 |
| 1944............. | 3,265 | 3,271 | 98 | 720 | 723 | 7 | 2,351 | 342 | 2,491 | 58.00 |  | 479 | 153 | 89 | 48,568 | 81.3 |
| 1945.. | 3,592 | 3,553 | 137 | 724 | 725 | 6 | 2,455 | 266 | 2,669 | 60.25 |  | 466 | 153 | 89 | 49,143 | 84.3 |
| 1946. | 4,506 | 4,496 | 147 | 771 | 762 | 15 | 3,136 |  |  | 72.29 |  | 543 | 163 |  | 58,861 | 103.3 |
| 1947. | 4,820 | 4,873 | 93 | 826 | 832 | 8 | 3,565 | 377 | 3,958 | ${ }^{8} 88.58$ |  | 457 | 180 | 94 | 60, 965 | 102.8 |
| 1948. 1949. | 4,983 <br> 5 <br> 1.176 | 4,967 5 5 | 109 121 | 867 900 | 867 898 | $1{ }^{9}$ | 4,010 4,257 | 458 446 | 4,395 4,640 | 97.53 101.00 |  | 314 359 |  | 90 78 | 62,141 61,162 | 98.9 98.3 |
| 1950.......... | 5,279 | 5,311 | 89 | 1,015 | 1,017 | 8 | 4,542 | 425 | 4, 864 | 101.63 |  | $617{ }^{\circ}$ | 214 | 89 | 78,393 | 116.6 |
| 1951............ | 5,516 | 5,504 | 102 | 1,125 | 1,125 | 8 | 4,511 | 522 | 4,963 | 110.50 |  | 359 | 229 | 89 | 77,196 | 116.8 |
| 1952............ | 5,687 | 5,666 | 123 | 1,147 | 1,143 | 12 | 4,551 | 612 | 5,036 | 120.25 | 217 | 478 | 212 | 80 | 74,602 | 109.7 |
| 1953.. | 5,721 | 5,733 | 111 | 1,084 | 1,088 | 8 | 4,669 | 552 | 5,006 | ${ }^{125.50}$ | 245 | 392 | ${ }^{24]}$ | 87 | 83,306 | 120.6 |
| 1954............ | 5,984 | 5,970 | 125 | 1,211 | 1,213 | 6 | 4,684 | 516 | 4,995 | 125.75 | 238 | 363 | 236 | 82 | 83,014 | 9113.9 |
| 1955.. | 6,191 6,469 | 6,236 6,449 | $\begin{array}{r}80 \\ 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,552 | 1,550 | ${ }_{10}^{8}$ | 5,045 5,209 | 458 636 | 5,164 | 125.94 10130.10 | ${ }_{277} 77$ | 577 419 | 270 | 90 | 95, 064 | 125.2 |
| 1957.. | 6,397 | 6,364 | 132 | 1,826 | 1, 1,817 | 19 | 5,149 | 675 | 5,218 | 133.59 | 273 | 376 | 273 | 88 84 88 | -97, 97121 | 125.9 |
| 1958. | 6,096 | 6,043 | 185 | 1,758 | 1,761 | 16 | 4,950 | 652 | 4,884 | 134.40 | 276 | 405 | 274 | 80 | 97, 491 | 124.0 |
| 1959.. | 6,394 | 6,425 | 154 | 1,964 | 1,963 | 18 | 5,328 | 659 | 5,255 | 134.40 | 308 | 425 | 307 | 86 | 110,051 | 126.9 |
| 1960........... | 6,739 | 6,752 | 140 | 2,038 | 2,031 | 126 | 5,532 | 628 | 5,412 | 134.40 | 304 | 372 | 306 | 81 | 108,931 | 124.0 |
| 1961. | 6,735 | 6.707 | 167 | 112,094 | 12,086 | 1133 | 125,461 | 584 | 5,435 | 134.40 | 319 | 445 | 322 | 83 | 14,561 | 124.0 |
| 1962 | 6,691 | 6,680 | 178 | 2,154 | 2,162 | 25 | 5,577 | 604 | 5,477 | 134.40 | 340 | 414 | 343 | 84 | 122,181 | 124.1 |
| 1963. | 6,630 | 6.622 | 186 | 2,218 | 2,208 | 34 | 5,585 | 555 | 5,413 | 134.40 | 357 386 | 494 | 358 <br> 384 | 87 | 128,663 | 126.1 |
| 1964.. | 7,301 | 7,310 | 178 | 2,261 | 2,273 | 22 | 6,031 | 585 | 5,954 | 134.23 | 386 | 563 | 384 | 88 | 137,261 | 125.7 |
|  | 7,720 8,419 | 7,747 8,385 | 150 184 | 2,180 2,408 | $\begin{aligned} & 2,183 \\ & 2,405 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,387 \\ & 6,898 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 573 \\ & 681 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,323 \\ & 6,991 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 132.40 \\ & 136.23 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 417 \\ & 449 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 793 \\ & 731 \end{aligned}$ | 410 445 | $\begin{aligned} & 90 \\ & 92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 148,471 \\ & 160,152 \end{aligned}$ | 128.2 134.1 |
| 1963: <br> january..... <br> February.... <br> March. $\qquad$ <br> Apros $\qquad$ <br> June. $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 518 | 433 | 264 | 190 | 183 | 32 | 376 | 606 | 359 367 | 134.40 | 331 | 447 | 331 | 88 | 10, 171 | 118.7 |
|  | 444 | 420 | 287 | 174 | 168 | 37 | 356 | 604 | 367 | 134.40 | 354 | 441 | 357 | 89 | 9,466 | 112.5 |
|  | 513 550 | 458 554 | 342 <br> 338 | 183 | 187 | 43 34 | 435 490 | 583 570 | 347 <br> 470 | 134.40 134.40 | 371 354 | 485 483 | 367 356 | 87 | 10,601 10,711 | 126.0 123.7 |
|  | 599 | 634 | 304 | 204 | 201 | 37 | 516 | 585 | 494 | 134.40 | 359 | 471 | 366 | 88 | 11,230 | 131.2 |
|  | 539 | 565 | 278 | 181 | 177 | 40 | 483 | 561 | 448 | 134.40 | 367 | 472 | 370 | 89 | 10,530 | 123.9 |
| July......... | 551 | 575 | 255 | 173 | 183 | 31 | 421 | 815 | 497 | 134.40 | 326 | 572 | 319 | 78 | 10, 101 | 120.3 |
| August...... | 586 551 | 576 580 | 265 <br> 235 | 191 | 178 | 44 | 443 490 | 632 | 455 | 134.40 | 385 363 | 574 | 387 <br> 355 | 91 | 11,487 | 135.5 |
| September.... | 630 | 638 | 227 | 194 | 193 | 37 | 529 | 588 | 522 | 134.40 <br> 134.40 | 385 | 622 | 355 387 | 86 92 | 11,284 12,563 | 129.6 |
| Navember... | 613 | 611 | 229 | 190 | 189 | 38 | 524 | 559 | 463 | 134.40 | 357 | 545 | 373 | 90 | 10,639 | 119.8 |
| December ... | 535 | 578 | 186 | 180 | 184 | 34 | 522 | 545 | 536 | 134.40 | 316 | 494 | 324 | 75 | 9,881 | 130.8 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 564 | 533 | 217 | 198 | 189 | 43 | 455 | 569 | 444 | 134.40 | 363 | 537 | 349 | 87 | 10,677 | 125.3 |
| February..... March..... | 549 | 491 540 | 275 | 174 | 186 | 32 29 | 452 | 572 | 409 | 134.40 | 387 | 538 | 387 <br> 387 | 90 | 10,444 | 115.8 |
| April ......... | 625 | 664 | 261 | 192 | 197 | 24 | 528 | 541 | 475 | 134.40 | 387 | 519 | 390 | 89 | 11, 478 | 128.4 |
| May ........ | 610 | 616 | 256 | 201 | 192 | 32 | 550 | 511 | 470 | 134.40 | 399 | 565 | 393 | 89 | 11,369 | 121.9 |
| June......... | 610 | 625 | 240 | 194 | 192 | 34 | 496 | 529 | 513 | 134.40 | 395 | 587 | 388 | 89 | 11,202 | 133.3 |
| July........ | 617 | 620 | 237 | 174 | 182 | 27 | 453 | 562 | 515 | 134.40 | 361 | 624 | 352 | 79 | 11,036 | 121.2 |
| August...... | 637 | 634 | 239 | 200 | 194 | 33 | 472 | 591 | 492 | 134.40 | 400 | 610 | 405 | 92 | 11,831 | 125.3 |
| September.... | 605 | 628 | 215 | 181 | 188 | 2 | 491 | 608 | 506 | 134.40 | 385 | 606 | 380 | 87 | 12,271 | 128.5 |
| October...... November ... | 664 | 661 | 218 | 198 | 196 | 28 | 532 | 599 | 527 546 | 134.40 | 410 | 627 | 404 | 92 | 13, 1977 | 134.0 |
| December . | 614 | 632 | 178 | 176 | 181 | 22 | 555 | 585 | 546 584 | 134.40 132.40 | 384 358 | 563 | 389 357 | 78 | 11, 1077 | 121.3 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 606 | 556 | 228 | 191 | 179 |  | 490 | 571 | 422 | 132.40 | ${ }^{13} 390$ | ${ }^{13} 559$ | 375 | 89 | 11,091 | 116.3 |
| February.... | 582 | 500 | 311 | 174 | 180 | 27 | 461 | 585 559 | 429 | 132.40 | 408 | 597 | 409 | 93 | 10,938 | 115.2 |
| March ${ }_{\text {April }}$........ | 650 |  | 366 | 185 | 187 |  | 553 | 559 544 54 |  | 132.40 | 425 | 642 | 415 | 93 | 12,600 | 134.3 |
| April $\ldots \ldots .$. May $\ldots \ldots$ | 622 | 677 691 | 311 268 | 183 198 198 | 188 196 171 | 20 21 | 544 570 57 | 544 526 5 | 500 515 515 | 132.40 132.40 1 | 417 | 692 742 740 | 409 424 | 91 93 | 12,192 11,887 12 | 125.7 121.7 |
| June........... | 634 | 702 | 201 | 169 | 171 | 19 | 527 | 560 | 581 | 132.40 | 412 | 760 | 404 | 90 | 12,425 | 133.7 |
| July....... | 651 | 642 |  |  |  | 20 |  | 619 | 518 | 132.40 | 384 | 818 | 360 | 79 | 11,766 | 120.8 |
| August....... | 663 637 | 646 637 | 225 | 196 | 187 | 27 | 517 509 | 634 626 | 525 <br> 574 | 132.40 <br> 132.40 | 412 413 | 818 <br> 848 | 416 <br> 414 | 99 | 12, 13418 | 131.1 137.2 |
| October..... | 686 | 694 | 217 | 182 | 178 | 23 | 591 | 580 | 539 | 132.40 | 444 | 844 | 441 | 94 | 13,649 | 137.5 |
| November ... | 693 | 717 | 150 | 193 | 192 | 24 | 589 | 570 | 538 | 132.40 | 437 | 847 | 443 | 94 | 13, 388 | 128.4 |
| December... | 648 | 691 | 150 | 181 | 186 | 19 | 576 | 573 | 627 | 132.40 | 386 | 793 | 401 | 83 | 12,809 | 136.2 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 675 | 610 | 215 | 197 | 191 |  |  | 586 | 551 | 132.40 | 438 | 855 | ${ }_{4} 21$ | 93 | 12,082 | 123.0 |
| February....: March. | 654 738 | 617 688 | 253 302 | 185 203 | 184 210 | 27 20 | 498 586 | 619 624 | 509 633 | 132.40 132.40 | 453 | 902 | 446 450 | 95 | 11,886 | 116.4 |
| April........ | 738 <br> 702 | 688 732 | 302 272 | 203 <br> 192 | 2191 | 20 20 | 586 576 | 624 | 633 570 | 132.40 134.40 | 4478 | 944 | 450 450 | 95 94 | 14,091 <br> 13,182 <br> 1 | 139.3 128.9 |
| May ......... | 735 | 777 | 230 | 205 | 207 | 17 | 628 | 668 | 603 | 134.40 | 469 | 1,025 | 466 | 97 | 13,471 | 132.9 |
| June......... | 698 | 687 | 241 | 205 | 204 | 18 | 573 | 677 | 632 | 138.40 | 452 | 999 | 457 | 94 | 13,672 | 142.9 |
| July......... | 703 730 | 666 709 | 278 299 | 194 | 186 207 | ${ }_{30}^{26}$ | 522 547 | 688 729 | 494 <br> 587 | 138.40 138.40 | 391 449 | 999 | 410 450 | 84 92 | 12,371 | 123.6 145.7 |
| September... | 677 | 703 | 272 | 192 | 195 | 27 | 582 | 737 | 624 | 138.40 | 429 | 937 | 435 | 90 | 14, 227 | 143.4 |
| October..... | 726 | 717 | 281 | 211 | 210 | 28 | 641 | 700 | 605 | 138.40 | 461 | 943 | 463 | 95 | 14,353 | 140.6 |
| November ... | 714 | 738 | 258 | 214 | 215 | 28 | 626 | 705 | 601 | 138.40 | 442 | 883 | 463 | 94 | 13,798 | 132.8 |
| December ... | 667 | 740 | 184 | 201 | 207 | 21 | 593 | 681 | 577 | 138.40 | 412 | 731 | 423 | 84 | 12,982 | 140.1 |

## RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--RUBBER

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{3}{*}{YEAR AND
MONTH} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{NATURAL} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{SYNTHETIC} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{RECLAIMED \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Consump- } \\
\& \text { tion }^{1}
\end{aligned}
\] \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{1}\) \& Imports, including latex and guayule \({ }^{2}\) \& Price, whole. sale, smoked sheets \({ }_{\text {York) }}{ }^{(\text {New }}\) \& Production \({ }^{4}\) \& Consumption \({ }^{4}\) \& Stocks, end of period \({ }^{4}\) \& Exports \({ }^{2}\) \& Production \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Consump. \\
tian
\end{tabular} \& Stocks, end of period \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Long tons} \& Dollars per pound \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Long tons} \\
\hline 1939.. \& 592,000 \& 125,800 \& 499,616 \& 0.176 \& 1,994 \& 61,951 \& ............ \& \& 186,000 \& 170,000 \& 25,250 \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 648,500 \& 288, 864 \& 818,24] \& . 202 \& 6 \({ }^{2,940}\) \& \({ }_{6}^{6} 2,904\) \& \({ }_{6}^{6100}\) \& \& 208,971 \& 190, 244 \& \\
\hline 1941............ \& 775,000
376,791 \& 533,344
422,714 \& 1,029,007 \& . 224 \& 68,383
22.434 \& 66,259
17.651 \& 61,702
4,612 \& 572
1.419 \& 274, 202 \& 251, 231 \& 41,750
42,532 \\
\hline 1942........... \& 376,791
317,634 \& 422,714
139,594 \& 282,149
59,915 \& . 2225 \& 22,434
231,722 \& 170,651 \& \(\begin{array}{r}4,612 \\ 41,568 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1,419
18,819 \& 285, 114
303,991 \& 254,820
291,082 \& 42,532
46,201 \\
\hline 1944.......... \& 144, 113 \& 93,650 \& 113,637 \& . 225 \& 762,630 \& 566,670 \& 142,927 \& 103, 180 \& 260,607 \& 251,083 \& 43,832 \\
\hline 1945.. \& 105, 429 \& 118,715 \& 149, 281 \& . 225 \& 820, 373 \& 693,580 \& 203, 454 \& 63,702 \& 243, 309 \& 241,036 \& 28, 155 \\
\hline 1946.. \& 277, 597 \& 237,467 \& 384, 890 \& . 225 \& 740, 026 \& 761,699 \& 115, 186 \& 73,380 \& 295, 612 \& 275,410 \& 33, 666 \\
\hline 1947... \& 562, 661 \& 129,038 \& 711,513 \& . 208 \& 508,702 \& 559,666 \& 62, 366 \& 11,588 \& 291, 395 \& 288, 395 \& 35, 943 \\
\hline 19489. \& 627,332
574,522 \& 141,541
106,619 \& 735, 351 \& . 2176 \& 488,343
393,690 \& 442,072
414,381 \& 115,111
98,042 \& 5,083
6,744 \& 2624,809 \& 222,679 \& 32,630
28,263 \\
\hline 1950.. \& 720, 268 \& 89, 215 \& 802, 244 \& . 413 \& 476, 184 \& 538, 289 \& 52,758 \& 7,876 \& 313,006 \& 303,733 \& 35,708 \\
\hline 1951.. \& 454,015 \& 76,569 \& 734,598 \& . 609 \& 845, 159 \& 758, 897 \& 129,952 \& 9,428 \& 365, 933 \& 346, 121 \& 45,082 \\
\hline 1952........... \& 453, 846 \& 95, 260 \& 805, 636 \& . 386 \& 798,566 \& 807,037 \& 118,987 \& 22, 370 \& 273, 386 \& 280, 002 \& 30, 664 \\
\hline 1953............ \& 553,473
596,285 \& 112,316
104,543 \& 647,614
597,200 \& . 241 \& 848,441
622,852 \& 784,836
636,727 \& 175,845
150,395 \& 22,921 \& 295,550
257,088 \& 285,050
249,049 \& 32,319
30,746 \\
\hline 1955. \& 634,800 \& 110, 105 \& 637,577 \& . 390 \& 970,468 \& 894, 899 \& 137,739 \& 94,859 \& 325,914 \& 312,781 \& 31,498 \\
\hline 1956........... \& 562,088 \& 116, 469 \& 579, 254 \& . 343 \& 1,079,574 \& 874, 394 \& 202, 846 \& 150,588 \& 286, 804 \& 270, 547 \& 34,969 \\
\hline 1957. \& 538,761 \& 101, 401 \& 553, 670 \& . 311 \& 1,118, 173 \& 925, 879 \& 188,585 \& 205, 365 \& 273, 989 \& 266,852 \& 29,323 \\
\hline 1958............
1959...... \& 484, 492
555,044 \& 77,807 \& 475,155
573,580 \& . 282 \& \(1,054,625\)
\(1,37,552\) \& 879,912
\(1,072,726\) \& 186,283
210,996 \& 196,692
293 \& 259,578
304,145 \& 248,156
290,410 \& 29,063
29,628 \\
\hline 1960........... \& 479,048 \& 7,275 \& 410,718 \& . 385 \& 1,436,442 \& 1,079,245 \& \({ }^{7} 248,866\) \& 344, 878 \& 292, 796 \& 276, 515 \& 32,798 \\
\hline 1961........... \& 427, 341 \& 68,082 \& 390, 908 \& . 296 \& \({ }^{7} 1,404,009\) \& \({ }^{7} 1.102,171\) \& 256, 239 \& 296,983 \& 263, 860 \& 250, 285 \& 30,829 \\
\hline 1962... \& 462,759 \& 70, 173 \& 421, 530 \& . 285 \& 1,574,464 \& 1, 255,936 \& 262,077 \& 303, 699 \& 280, 527 \& 263, 419 \& 30,420 \\
\hline 1963............ \& 457,228
481,500 \& 60,581
86,847 \& 379,527
441,190 \& . 263 \& 1,608,453 \& \(1,306,786\)
\(1,451,513\) \& 283,014
297,134 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
283, \\
321,268 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 281,449
276,257 \& 263,668
263,194 \& 31,193
30,082 \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { 1965............. } \\
\& \text { 1966........... }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 514,706 \\
\& 554.128
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
100,014 \\
82.874
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 445,317 \\
\& 431,658
\end{aligned}
\] \& .257
.236 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
81,813,232 \\
1,969,973
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
81,540,114 \\
1,666,057
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 311,953 \\
\& 348,687
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 281,777 \\
\& 308,440
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 280,289 \\
\& 277,363
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 269,542 \\
\& 264,506
\end{aligned}
\] \& 30,156
32,289 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1963:
\(\qquad\) Februory March. \(\qquad\) \\
April \(\qquad\) May \(\qquad\) June. .
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 41,811 \& 69,293 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
30,672 \\
\hline 80
\end{tabular} \& .290 \& 138,552 \& 115,349 \& 281, 133 \& 7,722 \& 25, 426 \& 23,929 \& 29,669 \\
\hline \& 38,185
41,269 \& 80,582
82,918 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
48, \\
33,850 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& . 2771 \& 128,470
140,655 \& 1153,935
112,555 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
274 \\
273,295 \\
\hline 295
\end{tabular} \& 29,
28,
263 \& 22, 522 \& 22,
\(\mathbf{2 3 , 5 2}\) \& 28,566 \\
\hline \& 41, 295 \& 79,389 \& 36, 205 \& 270 \& 139, 333 \& 114, 174 \& 272, 135 \& 27, 376 \& 25,698 \& 24,086 \& 29,679 \\
\hline \& 39,812 \& 77, 236 \& 34, 545 \& . 270 \& 140, 058 \& 114,078 \& 271, 301 \& 26,917 \& 25,029 \& 23,571 \& 29,821 \\
\hline \& 36, 282 \& 77,755 \& 25,573 \& . 270 \& 132,987 \& 103,542 \& 281, 721 \& 20,042 \& 22,786 \& 21,431 \& 29,650 \\
\hline July........ \& 32,915 \& 75, 192 \& 25,723 \& . 265 \& 130,782 \& 92,340 \& 296,760 \& 23,995 \& 21, 124 \& 17,918 \& 32, 119 \\
\hline August...... \& 35, 553 \& 72,999 \& 31, 679 \& . 253 \& 127, 301 \& 100,420 \& 296, 208 \& 27, 274 \& 20,111 \& 19,270 \& 31, 216 \\
\hline September... \& 36,309 \& 68,885 \& 26, 237 \& . 235 \& 124,588 \& 105,703 \& 292, 105 \& 21, 329 \& 22,425 \& 21,651 \& 31, 350 \\
\hline October.....
November \& \begin{tabular}{l}
42,587 \\
35 \\
\hline 88
\end{tabular} \& 64,296
61,324 \& 30,585
27,092 \& . 255 \& 129,863
134,812 \& 127,894
109,258 \& 275,278
275,
276 \& 22, 507 \& 26, 2120 \& 25,058
20,651 \& 30,877
29779 \\
\hline Neremer \& 35,751 \& 60, 581 \& 28,609 \& . 240 \& 141,052 \& 107, 538 \& 283, 014 \& 24,856 \& 22, 171 \& 20, 148 \& 31, 193 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1964:} \\
\hline January..... \& 40, 132 \& 62,442 \& 38,778 \& . 235 \& 143,438 \& 121,532 \& 279,506 \& 24,001 \& \& 23, 144 \& \\
\hline Februory..... \& \(\begin{array}{r}37,439 \\ 39,684 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 64,344
64,971 \& 26,303
41,746 \& . 236 \& 140,181
146,273 \& 113,055 \& 283,203
285,879 \& 28,802
27,053 \& 21,753
24,047 \& 21,012 \& 30,509
30,372 \\
\hline April ........ \& 40,460 \& 64,742 \& 28,793 \& . 259 \& 146, 218 \& 122,677 \& 285, 187 \& 27,853 \& 24,643 \& 24,075 \& 30,420 \\
\hline May ......... \& 39,217
41,243 \& 69,077
67,135 \& 44, 31,240 \& .254
.251 \& 150,313
146,935 \& 119,278
124,701 \& 293,172
293,020 \& 24,657
24,975 \& 23,961
25,22 \& 23,011
22,309 \& 20,759
30,917 \\
\hline July ......... \& \& \& 40,509 \& . 246 \& 137,991 \& 104,425 \& 300, 312 \& 25,601 \& 20,211 \& 18,786 \& \\
\hline August...... \& 40, 604 \& 82,847 \& 39,040 \& . 245 \& 144,629 \& 120,048 \& 298, 150 \& 26, 519 \& 20, 558 \& 20,891 \& 30, 248 \\
\hline September.... \& 43, 757 \& 81,165 \& 37, 198 \& . 250 \& 144,812 \& 128,628 \& 287, 582 \& 30, 448 \& 23, 004 \& 22,358 \& 31, 070 \\
\hline October..... \& 44, 292 \& 78,934 \& 30, 265 \& . 251 \& 155,751 \& 137,936 \& 289, 027 \& 22, 369 \& 24, 522 \& 23, 210 \& 31, 163 \\
\hline November ...
December.. \& 39, 515 \& 78,947
86,847 \& 38,834
44,413 \& . 275 \& 150,878
157,522 \& 116,694
124,974 \& 286,958 \& - 29,842 \& 21,399
21,806 \& 19,612
22,228 \& 31,319
30,082 \\
\hline Decem \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1965:} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Januory..... \\
February
\(\qquad\)
\end{tabular} \& 41,247
41,215 \& 90, 190 \& 19,019 \& . 261 \& 151,426
145,125 \& 126,128
127,350 \& 314,054
320,358 \& 10,507
8,969 \& 22, 2398 \& 22, 278 \& 30,884
30,149 \\
\hline March....... \& 47, 156 \& 91, 105 \& -42, 545 \& . 260 \& 155, 540 \& 139, 740 \& 311,006 \& 80,910
35 \& 26,899 \& 25, 327 \& 30, 728 \\
\hline April........ \& 45,012 \& 87, 340 \& 52,920 \& . 276 \& 153,261 \& 130,204 \& 307, 648 \& 35, 077 \& 25, 621 \& 24, 282 \& 29,839 \\
\hline May ......... \& 41, 170 \& 93,872 \& 31, 721 \& . 283 \& 155,608 \& 122, 200 \& 3177809
3750 \& 29, 2688 \& 22, 186 \& 21, 267 \& 30,225
29.604 \\
\hline June......... \& 42,159 \& 95,682 \& 42, 223 \& . 268 \& 144,863 \& 125,304 \& 315,370 \& 23,870 \& 23, 117 \& 22,784 \& 29,604 \\
\hline July........ \& 36,549 \& 97, 044 \& 30,662 \& . 258 \& 141,351 \& 108,251 \& 325, 265 \& 24,317 \& 21,085 \& 20, 031 \& 29,962 \\
\hline August...... \& \& \& \& . 248 \& 148,592 \& 119,517
131,436 \& 323,555
311075 \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20,799 \\
22, \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 30,885
30,393 \\
\hline September ...
October . . . \& \begin{tabular}{l}
43,978 \\
46,140 \\
\hline 6.15
\end{tabular} \& 96,957 \& 39,896
41,906 \& . 2431 \& 137,704
156,525 \& 131,436
140,482 \& 311,075
304,812 \& 21, 701 \& 22,380
23,429 \& 22,204
24,030 \& 30,393

29,065 <br>
\hline November .... \& 45, 407 \& 98,361 \& 43, 906 \& . 241 \& 157, 873 \& 133,439 \& 302,990 \& 23, 793 \& 22,830 \& 21,446 \& 28,845 <br>
\hline December ... \& 44, 259 \& 100,014 \& 44, 566 \& . 243 \& 166, 119 \& 135,824 \& 311,953 \& 23, 324 \& 24,663 \& 22,749 \& 30, 156 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1966:} <br>
\hline len Jonuary ..... \& 47,060
44,513 \& 98,704
93,731 \& 28,307
44,935 \& .245
.258 \& 168,623
152,891 \& 140,690
134,192 \& 320,462
317,013 \& 23,307
29,914 \& 23,323
22,847 \& 23,564
22,351 \& 28,932
28,718 <br>
\hline Marchay......: \& 51, 416 \& 90, 557 \& 40, 267 \& . 258 \& 169,605 \& 149, 088 \& 309, 773 \& 30, 003 \& 27, 180 \& 25, 232 \& 30, 696 <br>
\hline April ....... \& 46, 400 \& 90, 335 \& 44, 311 \& . 244 \& 165,555 \& 139,869 \& 316, 023 \& 26, 114 \& 23, 191 \& 22, 574 \& 29,994 <br>

\hline May ......... \& | 46,877 |
| :--- |
| 47 | \& 91, 946 \& 38,451 \& . 231 \& 165, 689 \& 136,784

139
1390 \& 322,018
323,956 \& 24,068
24,591 \& 24,048

24,664 \& | 22,181 |
| :--- |
| 22 |
| 899 | \& 30,787

32,175 <br>
\hline June........ \& 47,532 \& 90,843 \& 42,401 \& . 236 \& 161,534 \& 139,270 \& 323,956 \& 24,591 \& 24,664 \& 22,899 \& 32, 175 <br>
\hline July........ \& 37,717 \& \& 25,943
38,050 \& . 234 \& 155,490
160,549 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline August ..... \& 46,792
47,935 \& 88,748

86,624 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
38,050 <br>
30,688 <br>
\hline

 \& . 2323 \& 160,549 \& 

136,503 <br>
142,604 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 338,709

337,222 \& 25,390
25,176 \& 22,
21,830 \& 20,869
21,765 \& 32, 412 <br>
\hline September....
October... \& 47,935
48,787 \& 86,624
87 \& 30,688
34,25
34 \& . 223 \& 164,183
168,114
1766 \& 142,604
151,700 \& 337,222
334,991 \& 25, 176
24,390 \& 21,829
24,025
21,039 \& 21,
238
2383 \& 30, 3024 <br>
\hline November ... \& 46,570 \& 86, 692 \& 34,520 \& . 223 \& 170,908 \& 142,758 \& 340,399 \& 24, 105 \& 21,938 \& 20,880 \& 30, 355 <br>
\hline December ... \& 42,429 \& 82,874 \& 29,540 \& . 220 \& 166,832 \& 140, 165 \& 348,687 \& 23, 371 \& 22, 722 \& 20,708 \& 32, 289 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{\(\underset{\substack{\text { YEAR AND } \\ \text { MONTH }}}{ }\)} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{pneumatic casings} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{inner tubes} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Stipments \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Shipments \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, end of period} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& Original equipment \& Replacement equipment \& Export \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Thousands} \\
\hline 1939. \& 57,613 \& 57, 509 \& 18,208 \& 38,022 \& 1,279 \& 8,665 \& 1, 182 \& 50,649 \& 51, 190 \& 7,036 \& 48 \\
\hline 1940.......... \& 59, 186 \& 58,774 \& 22, 253 \& 35, 346 \& 1,176 \& 9,127 \& 1,100 \& 52,237
57
5 \& 52, \({ }_{5}^{514}\) \& 7.017 \& 855 \\
\hline 1942........... \& ¢1, 540 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
24,780 \\
68,680 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 39,884 \& 1,4897 \& - \({ }^{4,248}\) \& +1,236 \& \% 512,4838 \& 54, \({ }^{59} 4\) \&  \& 1,256 \\
\hline 1943............ \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
34, \\
33,900 \\
\hline 156
\end{tabular} \& 6,128
6,655 \& 26, 28,537 \& \({ }_{263}^{225}\) \& 1,883
2,013
3, \& 2,985 \& 157, 188 \& 27, 1924 \& 2, 2,813 \& 2,542 \\
\hline 1945.......... \& 44,524 \& 42,967 \& 5,984 \& 36, 478 \& 504 \& 3,077 \& 1,592 \& 41,742 \& 40,304 \& 3,627 \& 1,319 \\
\hline \(1946 . . . . . . . . .\). \& \({ }^{82,288}\) \& 82, 812 \& 15,310 \& 65,490 \& 1,512 \& 2, 448 \& 2,465 \& 77, 2181 \& 76,108 \& 3,820 \& \({ }^{1,873}\) \\
\hline \({ }_{1948 . \ldots . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {19, }}\) \& 95, 550
81,314
8185 \& 7 77,18181 \& 25, 26.845 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
62,871 \\
49,148 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& - \begin{tabular}{l}
3,256 \\
1,787 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \&  \& 4, \(\begin{aligned} \& \text { 4,782 } \\ \& 1,796\end{aligned}\) \& 70, 78318 \&  \& \(\stackrel{8,059}{9,641}\) \& - 1 1,202 \\
\hline 1949.......... \& 76,369 \& 76,517 \& 31, 584 \& 43,466 \& 1,467 \& 10,638 \& 1,708 \& 65, 114 \& 63,858 \& 10,657 \& 1,162 \\
\hline 1950.......... \& 92,754 \& \({ }^{99}\), 587 \& 41, 349 \& 56,808 \& 1,430 \& 3,794 \& 1,219 \& \({ }^{3} 80,179\) \& \({ }^{84} 54,723\) \& \({ }^{6}\) 6,725 \& \({ }_{6} 73\) \\
\hline \({ }_{1955}^{1951 . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~}\) \& 83,405
90,411 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
78, 442 \\
85,346 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32,153 \\
294 \\
\hline 84 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 44, \({ }_{54,312}\) \& 1, 1, 1,678 \& 8,765
14,110 \& \({ }^{41,956}\) \& -67, 6979 \& 65,507 \& +10,094 \& \\
\hline 1953.... \& 96, 121 \& 94,667 \& 37, 336 \& 555, 191 \& 1,540 \& 15,706 \& 1 1,530 \& 74, 425 \& 74, 907 \& 11,874 \& 817 \\
\hline 1954. \& 89, 141 \& 90, 241 \& 33, 333 \& 55, 155 \& 1,753 \& 14,762 \& 1,633 \& 58,279 \& 61,593 \& 9,519 \& 828 \\
\hline 1955.... \& 112.118
100
1065 \& 108,435

99,251 \&  \&  \& 1,892 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18,747 <br>
18,904 <br>
\hline

 \& 1,758 \& 

35,922 <br>
34,362 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 39, 572

36459 \& 7,268
6,099 \& ${ }_{886}^{881}$ <br>
\hline  \& 106,906 \& 103,654 \& - ${ }_{5}^{536,762}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{565,161}$ \& 61,731 \& $6^{23,237}$ \& 71.757 \& 39,688 \& 39,778 \& 7,661 \& ${ }_{8} 9818$ <br>
\hline ${ }_{1959 . \ldots . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {19, }}$ \& ${ }^{6} \mathbf{6 9 6} 17,902$ \& 698,987
112,485 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 6 } \\ 34,8120 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 670,823
76,851 \& 61,354
1,433 \& $\begin{array}{r}621,026 \\ 26,964 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,1294 \& 41,260
46,058 \& 41,493
46,029 \& $\begin{array}{r}8,614 \\ 10,532 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{9} 998$ <br>
\hline 1960.......... \& 119,824 \& 119,665 \& ${ }^{40,228}$ \& 77,724 \& 1,713 \& 27,577 \& 1,409 \& 40, 980 \& 40,792 \& 11, 034 \& 1,280 <br>

\hline ${ }^{19661 . . . . . . . . . . ~}$ \& ${ }^{1167888}$ \& \& 34, 101 \& 82,844 \& 1, 1.563 \& | 26,366 |
| :--- |
| 2785 |
| 2785 | \& 1,977 \& 37, 492 \& 39, ${ }^{31} 301$ \& 9,784 \& <br>

\hline 1963,........... \&  \&  \& 47,134
48,045 \&  \& ${ }_{5}^{1,5075}$ \&  \& -1,982 \&  \& 5 ${ }^{40}$ 41, 7848 \& - 9.5 \& 993
896 <br>
\hline 1984.......... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline 1965............ \& 167,854
177,169 \& 169,060
173,464 \&  \& 107,905
116,348 \& 2,875
2,436 \& 37, 3 426 \& $1,2,381$
2,051 \& 41,342
42,765 \& 411, ${ }_{4}{ }^{226}$ \& 111,939 \& ${ }^{10}{ }^{10}, 18180$ <br>
\hline 1963: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline January..... \& 12,431 \& | 11,224 |
| :--- |
| 9,236 |
| 18 | \& 4, | 4,118 |
| :--- |
| 3,606 | \& 7, 013

504 \& 93
126 \& 29, 31,643 \& ${ }_{97}^{24}$ \& 3, 3 3, 594 \& 3, ${ }^{5,574}$ \& 8,938 \& 11 <br>
\hline Ferruary....:
Morch

Aril \& 12, 541 \&  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
136 <br>
1142 <br>
142 <br>
<br>
\hline 1

 \& 

31,94 <br>
$\begin{array}{l}33,190 \\
32.137\end{array}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 100

102 \&  \& 产3,476 \& 9,296
9 \& $\begin{array}{r}110 \\ \hline 185 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ <br>

\hline April....... \& - 12,547 \&  \& 4, 4 4, 275 \& - 8,081 \& | 132 |
| :--- |
| 132 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{31,919}$ \& $\stackrel{8}{83}$ \& | 3,594 |
| :--- |
| 3,694 | \& 3, 3 3, 160 \& - 9,440 \& 88 <br>

\hline June......... \& 11, 186 \& 11,924 \& 4,084 \& 7,710 \& 130 \& 31,327 \& 78 \& 3,183 \& 2,926 \& 10,457 \& 62 <br>
\hline July.... \& 10, 182 \& 12,701 \& 3,517 \& 9,053 \& 131 \& 28,830 \& 87 \& 3,021 \& 3,658 \& 9,818 \& ${ }^{9}$ <br>

\hline Aepust..... \& 10, ${ }^{\text {, } 349}$ \& 11, ${ }^{12} 249$ \& 3,516 \& 7, 7 , 526 \& | 132 |
| :---: |
| 117 | \& 28, $27882{ }^{28}$ \& 78 \& ${ }_{\text {2, }}^{2,800}$ \& 3, ${ }^{3,128}$ \& 9,818 \& ${ }_{82}$ <br>

\hline October..... \& - 13,442 \&  \& 5, 5 \& ${ }^{8,662}$ \& 158 \& 27, 2769 \& 88 \& 3,408 \& 3,496 \& \%, 155 \& 85 <br>

\hline ( \& 111,4988 \& | 10,475 |
| :--- |
| 10 | \& 4,479 \& ¢,863 \& 134 \& ${ }_{29,452}^{28,22}$ \& ${ }_{73}^{82}$ \& 3, 3138 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ \text { 2, } \\ \hline 191\end{array}$ \& 9,53 \& 75 <br>

\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January..... \& 12,681 \& 12, ${ }^{10} 404$ \& 4, 4 4, 337 \& 8,194
6,209 \& 110

130 \& 32, 31,544 \& \& 3, 3 3,674 \& ¢, | 3, 415 |
| :--- |
| 3,613 | \& $\stackrel{8}{8,424}$ \& ${ }_{72}^{55}$ <br>

\hline March.....: \& 12, 1231 \& 11, 996 \& 4.402 \& 7,478 \& 116

133 \& 311.658 \& 78
78 \& 3, 3 3, 837 \& 3,381 \& ${ }^{9} 90208$ \& 51 <br>
\hline Aprit......: \& - 13,214 \& 13, ${ }^{13,529}$ \& 4,504 \& 8,890 \& 126 \& 31,011 \& 106 \& 3,591 \& 3,117 \& -10, 172 \& 64 <br>
\hline June......... \& 14,041 \& 14,517 \& 4,652 \& 9,718 \& 146 \& 30,644 \& 105 \& 3,699 \& 3,475 \& 10,471 \& 73 <br>
\hline July...... \& 11,509 \& 12, 378 \& 2, 810 \& 8,823 \& 164 \& 29,968 \& 160 \& 3,010 \& 3,370 \& 10, 135 \& 87 <br>
\hline August...... \& - 113.234 \& 114,090 \&  \& 8,729 \& 241 \& 33, 3195 \& 201 \& 3,439 \& 3,448 \& 10,439 \& ${ }_{96}^{86}$ <br>
\hline October..... \& 14, 1492 \& 12, 805 \& 2,594 \& 9,922 \& 289 \& 34,731 \& 205 \& 3,607 \& 3,271 \& 10,908 \& 81 <br>
\hline November... \& 12,777
13,632 \& 112, 1262 \&  \& 6,870
7,364 \& ${ }_{231}^{214}$ \& 37, 353 \& 165 \& 3,257 \& 3,029 \& 11, 1154 \& 78 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January..... \& 13,884
14,126 \& 13,168 \& 4, 4,848 \& -8,773 \& ${ }_{239}^{148}$ \& 38, 38.264 \& ${ }^{69}$ \&  \& ${ }_{3,532}^{4,819}$ \& 10,160
10,285 \& 415 <br>
\hline march...... \& 15, 132 \& -14, ${ }^{14}$ \& $\underset{\substack{\text { 5,711 } \\ 5 \\ 51,34}}{ }$ \& 8,298

89 \& | 263 |
| :--- |
| 285 |
| 8 | \& ${ }^{46} 1467$ \& ${ }_{321}^{322}$ \&  \&  \&  \& 115 <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {Mar ......... }}$ \& - 13,228 \& 14, ${ }_{1488}$ \& 5 \& 9,439 \& 200 \& \& 208 \& 3,079
3,09 \& 3, 3 3,079 \& ${ }_{111,234}$ \& 100 <br>
\hline June........ \& 13,460 \& 15,605 \& 5,336 \& 10,033 \& 236 \& 37, 207 \& 198 \& 3,290 \& 3,438 \& 11, 268 \& 82 <br>
\hline July.... \& 12, 174 \& 14, 227 \& - \& 9,689 \& 316
348
248 \& 35, 3 369 \& $\begin{array}{r}250 \\ 173 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 3,207 \& 3, 3 327 \& 111, 196 \& ${ }_{77}^{128}$ <br>
\hline September.... \& 13, 921 \& 14, 1463 \& 4, 178 \& 10, 441 \& 244 \& 35, 110 \& 191 \& 3,455 \& 3,413 \& 11, 145 \& 123 <br>

\hline October.... \& 15, 331 \& 116,73 \& 5,557 \& 10,206 \& 310 \& 34,442 \& | 259 |
| :--- |
| 188 | \& 3,513 \& (3,589 \& 11, 11.35 \& | 174 |
| :--- |
| 98 |
| 98 | <br>

\hline November ... \& 14,194
14,839 \& 13,709
13,062 \& 5,386 \& 8,472 \& 205 \& 37,016 \& 186
158 \& 3,483 \& 3,021 \& 11, 839 \& 108 <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {January }}^{\text {Jat.... }}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}15,308 \\ 14,605 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 13,912
12,222 \& 4,987 \& 8,7,729 \& 196 \& 38, 38,3836 \& ${ }_{180}^{180}$ \& ${ }^{3,507}$ \& ${ }_{3,742}^{4,351}$ \& 111, 176 \& 64 <br>

\hline March ...... \& 116, 717 \& 15, 5 , 225 \&  \& cio, 1079 \& | 249 |
| :--- |
| 237 |
| 1 | \& 41, 441 \& | 211 |
| :--- |
| 175 |
| 18 | \&  \&  \& 10,630 \& 87

125
125 <br>
\hline May ......... \& 14, 885 \&  \& 4,903 \& 9,587 \& 200 \& 41, 214 \& 220 \& 3,533 \& ${ }_{3}^{3,336}$ \& 111, 39 \& 126 <br>
\hline June....... \& 14,473 \& 16,220 \& 4,900 \& 11, 161 \& 159 \& 39,601 \& 147 \& 3,669 \& 3,770 \& 11, 107 \& 80 <br>
\hline July....... \& 12,187
13,959 \& 12,901

12.621 \& 2, 2.446 \& | 10,292 |
| :--- |
| 10,358 |
| 1808 | \& 163

197

197 \& | 39,166 |
| :--- |
| 40,86 | \& 151

153

15 \& | 3, 185 |
| :--- |
| 3.301 | \& 3,402

3
3 \& \%11, 119 \& ${ }_{74}^{96}$ <br>
\hline September.... \& 14,809 \& ${ }_{16,015}$ \& 4,684 \& 11.133 \& 199 \& 39,565 \& 166 \& 3,743 \& 3,739 \& 11,, 655 \& 102 <br>
\hline October ..... \& 15, 869 \& 16, 1658 \& 5, 5171 \& 811, 812 \& 269
176 \& 39,093
40,393 \& 181

181 \& | 3,773 |
| :---: |
| 3,490 | \& 3,834

$\substack{238 \\ 3,28}$ \& 111, ${ }^{276}$ \& 104
86
88 <br>
\hline November ... \& 15, 14.483 \& - \& 4,629 \& 8,564 \& 196 \& 42, 469 \& 165 \& 3,434 \& 3,219 \& H,996 \& ${ }_{85}^{86}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT, CLAY, GLASS, AND PRODUCTS


STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GLASS CONTAINERS, GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS


TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

| YEAR ANDMONTH | COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS) |  |  |  | COTTON LINTERS ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { COTTON } \\ & \text { YARN } 6 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Prices |  | Consumption | Production | Stocks, end of period | Active spindles, last working day |  | Spindle hours operated |  |  | Price, f.o.b. mill |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | All |  |  |  |
|  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ | Imports ${ }^{1}$ | Received by farmers (American upland) ${ }^{2}$ | Middling, 1 -inch, average 15 markets ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Con- } \\ & \text { suming } \\ & 100 \\ & \text { percent } \\ & \text { cotton } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Average <br> per working day | Consuming 100 percent cotton | 36/2, combed, knitting |
|  | Thousands of bales ${ }^{7}$ |  | Cents per pound |  | Thousands of bales |  |  | Millions |  | Billions of spindle hours |  |  | Dollars per pound |
| 1939........... | 4,559 | 148 | 9.1 | 10.3 | 952 | 1,106 | 915 | $\ldots . . . . .$. | 822.8 | $\ldots . . . . .$. | .......... | 92.6 | 0.327 |
| 1940.. | 3,636 | 166 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 1,116 | 1,056 | 799 | $\ldots$ | ${ }^{8} 22.8$ | $\ldots$ | .......... | 98.3 | . 348 |
| 1941........... | 11,148 | 329 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 1, 1,471 | 1,259 1 1 137 | 807 | ........ | ${ }^{8} 82.1$ | $\ldots$ | . | 122.0 | . 440 |
| 1942.......... | 1,053 | 229 143 | 18.9 19.8 | 20.4 20.9 | 1, 443 | 1, 1,237 | 813 820 8 | ......... | 822.9 822.6 | ........ | .......... | 133.5 <br> 125.4 | . 512 |
| 1944............. | 1,047 | 117 | 20.7 | 22.1 | 1,430 | 1,071 | 412 |  | ${ }^{8} 22.2$ | .......... |  | 115.0 | . 533 |
| 1945. | 2,456 | 261 | 22.5 | 26.2 | 1,281 | 1,209 | 452 | 921.6 | 920.6 | 944.5 | 90.418 | 107.4 | . 576 |
| 1946. | 3,989 | 379 | 32.6 | 35.1 | 1,039 | , 970 | 438 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 115.4 | . 450 | 109.5 | 10.789 |
| 1947. | 2, 656 | 295 | 31.9 30.4 | 35.4 | 1,056 | 1,134 | 474 | 22.8 | 21.4 | 122.4 | . 477 | 116.0 | . 898 |
| 1948. | 2,762 5,150 | 198 | 30.4 28.6 | 32.7 32.6 | 1,240 | 1,446 | 609 599 | 22.0 | 20.8 | 123.3 | . 478 | 115.8 97.8 | 1.021 <br> 808 |
| 1949........... | 5,150 | 144 | 28.6 | 32.6 | 1,534 | 1,679 | 559 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 103.6 | . 405 | 97.9 | . 808 |
| 1950.......... | 5,720 | 194 | 39.9 | 43.2 | 1,561 | 1,544 | 521 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 125.3 | . 491 | 117.8 | . 914 |
| 1951.......... | 5,148 4,092 | 165 130 18 | $\begin{array}{r}37.7 \\ 34.2 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 39.9 35 |  | 1,436 1710 |  |  | 20.3 20.3 |  | . 494 | 118.2 |  |
| 1952.......... ${ }_{\text {1953. }}$ | 4,092 2,830 | 130 188 18 | 34.2 32.1 3 | 35.3 34.4 | 1,240 | 1,710 1,801 | 960 1,317 | 21.7 20.9 2 | 20.3 19.7 | 117.7 126.2 | . 462 | 110.0 118.6 | $11,121.043$ 13.960 |
| 1954............. | 4,159 | 129 | 33.5 | 35.0 | 1,286 | 1,931 | 1,794 | 20.6 | 19.1 | 116.6 | . 452 | 108.9 | . 923 |
| 1955........... | 2,485 | 189 | 32.3 | 35.5 | 1,663 | 1,666 | 1،433 | 21.0 | 19.4 | 126.4 | . 486 | 116.8 | . 960 |
| 1956........... | 4,553 | 98 | 37.6 | 33.5 |  |  |  | 20.2 | 18.7 | 123.7 | . 476 | 115.2 | . 975 |
| 1957............ | 6,927 | 217 | 29.5 | 34.4 | 1,256 | 1,385 | 878 | 19.7 | 18.1 | 116.1 | . 447 | 107.1 | . 943 |
| 1958............ | 4, ${ }^{4,678}$ | 143 <br> 131 | 33.1 31.6 30. | 34.5 31.9 | 1,062 1,381 | 1,223 | 843 <br> 568 | 19.3 19.3 | 17.6 | 112.6 | . 4278 | 103.5 112.3 | 14.941 .941 |
| 1960.......... | 7,532 | 138 | 30.7 | 31.0 | 1,350 | 1,528 | 591 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 120.1 | . 463 | 109.9 | . 938 |
| 1961............ | 6,392 | 173 | 32.8 | 33.7 | 1,307 | 1, 482 | 552 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 117.0 | . 449 | 106.4 | . 926 |
| 1962........... | 3,849 | 143 | 31.7 | 33.5 | 1,305 | 1,615 | 732 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 118.7 | . 458 | 105.4 | . 938 |
| $1963 . \ldots \ldots .$. | 4, 349 | 132 118 | 32.0 29.6 | 33.2 30.7 | 1,330 1,396 | 1,573 | 698 709 | 18.6 18.7 | 15.6 15.3 | 118.1 | . 475 | 100.1 | $\begin{array}{r}15.912 \\ \hline 892\end{array}$ |
| 1964............ |  |  |  | 30.7 | 1,396 |  | 709 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 124.6 | -471 | 103.6 | . 892 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . . . . . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 3,795 3,597 | 99 100 | 28.0 1620.5 | 29.6 1621.9 | 1,406 1,366 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,635 \\ & 1,419 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 734 \\ & 725 \end{aligned}$ | 18.9 19.5 | 14.7 15.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 128.0 \\ & 132.1 \end{aligned}$ | .493 .509 | 102.9 102.4 | . 8941 |
| 1963: <br> January..... <br> February <br> March. <br> April <br> May. $\qquad$ <br> June. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 211 522 | (17) 2 | 30.4 30.9 | 33.4 <br> 33.8 | 18117 105 | 188 164 | 801 814 | 18.6 18.5 | 16.2 16.0 | 1811.2 9.3 | . 448 | 189.7 8.0 | . 910 |
|  | 440 | 2 | 30.9 32.5 | 33.8 34.0 | 108 | 144 | 820 820 | 18.6 18.6 | 16.0 |  | . 468 | 8.8 | . 909 |
|  | 299 | 2 | 33.1 | 34.1 | ${ }^{18} 130$ | 109 | 778 | 18.6 | 15.9 | 1811.5 | . 460 | 189.8 | . 910 |
|  | 310 | 2 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 112 | 77 | 707 | 18.5 | 15.7 | 9.3 | . 465 | 7.9 | . 910 |
|  | 244 | 5 | 32.5 | 33.9 | 115 | 46 | 612 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 9.3 | . 465 | 7.8 | . 911 |
| July........ | 183 | 3 | 31.8 | 33.4 | 1899 | 36 | 548 | 18.6 | 15.7 | 189.7 | : 388 | 188.2 | . 911 |
| August...... | 274 | 79 19 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 112 | 63 | 481 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 9.4 | . 470 | 7.9 | . 911 |
| September... | 361 | 194 | 32.7 | 33.1 | 1810 | 147 | 495 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 9.3 | . 466 | 7.8 | . 911 |
| Oetober...... | 384 501 | 24 5 | 32.9 <br> 3.5 | 33.1 | $\begin{array}{r}18130 \\ \hline 99 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 205 | 564 | 18.7 | 15.7 | 1811.9 0.5 | . 474 | 189.9 | . 911 |
| November ... | 501 628 | 1 | 32.5 31.3 | 33.1 33.2 | 99 | 201 169 | 651 698 | 18.7 18.6 | 15.7 15.6 | 9.5 8.4 | . 4.477 | 8.0 7.1 | . 9220 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 587 | 1 | 30.2 | 33.2 | 18129 | 185 | 858 | 18.6 | 15.6 | ${ }^{18} 11.6$ | . 465 | 189.8 | . 923 |
| February.... | 570 | $\stackrel{3}{5}$ | 30.2 | 33.3 | 110 | 165 | 782 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 9.5 | . 475 | 8.0 | . 923 |
| March....... | 490 400 | 5 | $\begin{array}{r}31.3 \\ 31.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 33.4 | 109 18131 | 147 | 795 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 189.3 | . 465 | 7.8 | . 918 |
| April ......... | 400 381 | 6 4 | 31.5 | $\begin{array}{r}33.4 \\ 33.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}18131 \\ \hline 109\end{array}$ | 119 89 | 777 | 18.5 | 15.4 | 1812.5 9.5 | . 501 | 1810.6 | . 913 |
| May ......... | 387 | 2 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 118 | 62 | 648 | 18.4 | 15.2 | 9.4 | . 472 | 7.8 | . 896 |
| July........ | 697 | 2 | 32.6 | 32.6 | 18107 | 44 | 600 | 18.5 | 15.3 | ${ }^{18} 10.2$ | . 408 | 188.5 | . 881 |
| August...... | 120 | 49 | 320.6 | 31.2 30 | 107 | 45 | 541 505 | 18.5 | 15.3 | 9.7 | . 484 | 8.0 | . 867 |
| September... |  | 2 |  |  |  |  | 5505 | 18.5 | 15.2 |  | . 488 | 187.9 | . 871 |
| October..... November ... | 290 <br> 388 | 4 | 31.0 30.1 | 30.6 30.6 | $\begin{array}{r}18132 \\ 108 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 198 | 572 <br> 644 | 18.7 <br> 18.7 <br> 18 | 15.4 15.4 | 1812.2 9.9 | .487 .495 | 1810.0 8.2 | . 8699 |
| December ... | 747 | (17) | 29.3 | 30.6 | 18124 | 195 | 709 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 1811.1 | 444 | 189.2 | . 875 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | ${ }_{181}^{244}$ | (17) | 27.7 | 30.6 | 110 | 186 | 762 | 18.7 | 15.3 | 9.9 | 495 | 8.1 | . 876 |
| March........ | 584 | 7 | 28.6 | 30.7 | ${ }^{18141}$ | 175 | 815 | 18.7 | 15.2 | ${ }^{18} 12.3$ | . 494 | ${ }^{18} 10.1$ | . 878 |
| April ........ | 407 | 4 | 29.2 | 30.8 | 112 | 132 | 800 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 9.9 10.1 | . 497 | 8.1 | . 878 |
| May ......... | 251 398 | 4 | 29.9 30.1 | 30.8 30.9 | 112 1813 | ${ }_{7}^{105}$ | 697 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 1810.1 | . 506 | 188.2 | . 878 |
| June........ | 398 | 2 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 18133 | 71 | 715 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 1812.3 | . 492 | 189.8 | . 885 |
| July......... |  | 3 53 | 30.0 28.9 | 30.7 <br> 30.0 | 86 106 | 53 <br> 44 |  |  | 15.0 | 8.3 10.1 | . 417 | 6.7 | 20.8898 |
| August....... | 226 | 3 3 | 29.9 29.5 | 39.7 29.7 | 18138 | 44 123 | 605 572 | $\begin{array}{r}18.9 \\ 19.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15.1 | 1810.1 | . 506 | 189.1 |  |
| October...... | 304 | 6 | 29.4 | 29.7 | 119 | 188 | 641 | 19.0 | 15.0 | 10.3 | . 517 | 8.2 | . 903 |
| November ... | 370 | 1 | 29.0 | 29.6 | 110 | 200 | 680 | 19.1 | 15.0 | 10.4 | . 522 | 8.3 | . 910 |
| December ... | 447 | 15 | 27.9 | 29.5 | 18131 | 190 | 734 | 18.9 | 14.7 | ${ }^{18} 11.8$ | . 470 | 189.3 | . 916 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januery..... | 278 | 16 | 26.6 | 29.5 | 118 | 193 | 77 | 18.9 | 14.7 | 10.4 | 522 | 8.2 | . 926 |
| February..... | $\begin{array}{r}254 \\ 236 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6 | 26.9 27.6 | 29.5 29.5 | ${ }^{18116} 143$ | 179 <br> 168 | 813 <br> 834 | 18.8 19.2 | 14.6 | 10.5 1813.0 | 525 <br> 518 <br> 5 | ${ }^{18} 10.0$ | . 9334 |
| April ........ | 177 | 6 | 28.2 | 29.5 | 123 | 113 | 848 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 525 | 8.0 | . 939 |
| May ........ | 214 | 1 | 28.4 | 29.6 | 120 | 87 | 804 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 10.7 | . 536 | 8.2 | 946 |
| June......... | 176 | 4 | 29.3 | 29.6 | ${ }^{18138}$ | 58 | 711 | 19.3 | 14.8 | ${ }^{18} 12.9$ | . 515 | 189.9 | 954 |
| July . . . . . August . | 142 <br> 341 <br> 1 |  | 29.7 21.2 | 29.6 22.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 91 \\ .104 \end{array}$ | 37 42 | .641 | 19.3 19.5 | 14.8 15.1 | 8.6 10.6 | .430 .530 | 6.6 8.2 | . 959 |
| August...... September ... | 348 | 7 7 | 21.2 | 22.9 21.9 | 18123 | 42 63 | .584 <br> 527 | 19.5 19.6 | 15.1 | 1812.6 12.9 | . 55314 | 8.2 10.1 | . 962 |
| October...... | 306 | 11 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 105 | 153 | 567 | 19.5 | 15. 1 | 10.5 | . 527 | 8.3 | 960 |
| November ... | 518 | (17) ${ }^{3}$ | 21.9 | 21.8 | 93 1893 | 168 | 636 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 10.2 | . 508 | 7.9 | . 953 |
| December ... | 607 | (17) | 22.0 | 21.9 | 1893 | 158 | 725 | 19.5 | 15.1 | 1811.3 | . 453 | 188.8 | . 953 |

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

| YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER | COTTON CLOTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MANMADE FIBERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width |  |  |  | $M_{\text {margins }}{ }^{\text {Milf }}$ | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | Production ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{\text {? }}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Unfilled orders, end ofperiod | Inventories, end ofperiod 2 | Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at catton mills), end of period, seasonally $^{\text {adjusted }}{ }^{3}$ adjusted ${ }^{3}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Denim, } \\ \text { mill, } \\ \text { fin- } \\ \text { ished } \end{gathered}$ | Print 39-inch, $68 \times 72$ | Sheeting, class B, <br> 40-inch, $48 \times$ 44.48 | Total | Filament <br> yarn <br> (rayon and acetate) | Staple, incl. (rayon) | Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass |  | Textile glass fiber | Yorns and mono-filaments | Staple, sow, and tops |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Yorn |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | As compared with average weekly production |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | filaments | tow |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Millions } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { lin. } y \text { ds. } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | No. of weeks equivalent production |  |  | Cents per pound | Cents per yard |  |  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of pounds |  |
| 1939. | 8,287 |  | ......... |  | 11.74 | ${ }^{8} 10.6$ | 4.7 | 5.6 | 379.9 | 328.6 | 51.3 |  | ........ | ........ | 1,694 | ...... |
| 1940. |  |  |  |  | 12.27 | 12.5 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 475.8 | 390.1 | 81.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1,374 | ...... |
| 1941.. | 10,432 |  |  |  | 19.34 | 15.4 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 585.1 | 451.2 | 122.0 | 7.6 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3,247 |  |
| 1942. | 11,108 |  |  |  | 21.14 | 19.3 | 8.8 .9 | ${ }_{9} 10.6$ | ${ }_{7027}^{657.1}$ | 479.3 | ${ }_{1523} 153$ | 13.1 | 3.4 | 8.0 | 6,078 |  |
| 1943............ | 10,573 9,547 |  |  |  | 20.19 20.39 | 19.2 20.2 | 9 9, <br> 9.0 <br> 10.0 | 910.8 1111.0 11.6 | 702.3 771.9 | 501.1 555.2 | 168.0 168.7 | 20.6 20.6 | 3.9 5.4 | 14.7 16.0 | 11,660 19,988 | 3,226 2,422 |
|  | 8,721 |  |  |  | 20.86 | 21.3 | ${ }^{10} 9.2$ | 1111.6 | 842.2 | 623.7 | 168.4 | 29.9 | 5.7 | 14.5 | '22,805 | 4,840 |
| 1946.. | 9,144 |  |  | 15 | 26.68 | 28.3 | 12.8 | ${ }^{11} 14.6$ | 908.4 | 677.5 | 176.4 | 34.6 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 17,830 | 4,593 |
| 1947. | 9,824 | 16.2 | 1.1 | . 10 | 54.84 | ${ }^{12} 38.8$ | 1227.5 | 23.2 | 1,026.5 | 746.7 | 228.4 | 44.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 29,246 | 5,434 |
| 1948.. | 9.640 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 95 | 47.58 | 38.9 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 1,198.8 | 856.1 | 268.2 | 60.9 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 17,595 | 7,824 |
| 1949.. | 8,406 | 12.6 | 2.0 | 22 | 32.52 | 36.0 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 1,091.5 | 800.6 | 195.1 | 77.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 21,815 | 2,870 |
| 1950.......... | 10,013 | 15.6 | 1.5 | 13 | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 13 \\ 14.42 \\ \hline 27\end{array}$ | 37.9 | 20.9 | 120.2 | 1,405.3 | 953.9 | 305.5 | 100.0 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 16,707 | 3,174 |
| 1951........... | 10,136 | 9.4 | 5.1 | 65 | ${ }^{13} 37.95$ | 43.2 | 21.3 | ${ }^{12} 22.2$ | 15,499.3 | 15958.2 | 336.0 | 138.9 1635 | 31.7 | 34.5 | 1618.722 | 16,424 |
| 1952........... | 1710,203 | 10.1 | 2.9 3.9 | .33 61 | 27.78 32.17 | 41.6 38.2 | 17.6 18.0 | 177.5 | $101,391.5$ $1,493.9$ 1 | 15 <br> 888.8 <br> 886.9 | 307.0 310.0 | 163.5 195.4 | 51.3 | 45.0 50.3 | 14,869 14,076 | 16,338 6,033 |
| 1954............. | 9,891 | 10.2 | 4.0 | 42 | ${ }^{13} 24.94$ | 35.2 | 15.9 | 16.6 | 1,429.5 | 706.8 | 378.9 | 225.8 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 14,138 | 7,777 |
| 1955. | 10,175 | 13.6 |  |  |  | 35.5 | 16.5 | ${ }^{18} 16.7$ |  |  | 395.6 |  |  | 75.8 | 17,710 | 8,898 |
| 1956............ | 10,317 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 52 | 27.91 | 36.4 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 1,644.7 | 749.6 | 398.3 | 273.1 | 127.2 | 96.5 | 19,475 | 20,212 |
| 1957. | 9,534 | 11.1 | 5.8 | . 56 | ${ }^{13} 22.27$ | 36.4 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 1,765.6 | 714.3 | 1425.1 | 335.0 | 180.7 | 110.5 | 164,052 | 1629,950 |
| 1958. | 178,974 | 13.5 | 5.1 | . 40 | 21.01 | ${ }^{8} 36.4$ | 15.3 | 15.6 | ${ }^{19} 1,554.2$ | 635.7 | 19324.2 | 320.0 | 170.5 | 103.8 | ${ }^{1642,917}$ | ${ }^{16} 24,134$ |
| 1959............ | 9,603 | 21.5 | 3.9 | . 19 | 26.98 | 36.5 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 1,889.5 | 737.7 | 359.1 | 412.2 | 233.1 | 147.4 | 50,741 | 33,790 |
| 1960.......... | 9,366 | 9.9 | 6.2 | . 65 | 29.89 | 38.2 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 1,822.7 | 654.5 | 314.0 | 437.4 | 239.8 | 177.0 | 79,279 | 43,440 |
| 1961.......... | 9,168 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 43 <br> 8 | 24.49 25.24 | 38.3 <br> 39.6 <br>  | 15.1 15.4 | 176.3 | $1,942.4$ 2 2 | 6426.7 | 400.5 500.0 | 497.2 627.4 | 253.7 <br> 345.5 | 199.3 190.3 | r $\begin{array}{r}84,214 \\ 110,125\end{array}$ | 46,002 51,367 |
| 1962............ | 8,759 | 11.8 | 6.2 5.5 | . 48 | 25.24 25.18 | 38.6 38.1 | 15.9 15.9 | 17.0 | 2,636.7 | 709.7 | 579.1 | 712.8 | 443.2 | 191.9 | 98,347 | 50,244 |
| 1964. | ${ }^{17} 8,966$ | 18.2 | 5.2 | .30 | 2029.49 | 36.6 | ${ }^{21} 16.5$ | 17.4 | 3,018.0 | 777.5 | 594.3 | 847.6 | 559.1 | 239.5 | 116,473 | 56,411 |
| 1965.......... | 9,238 | 20.3 | 4.5 | . 23 | ${ }^{20} 37.51$ | 34.9 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 3,532.2 | 825.0 | 648.0 | 997.7 | 779.2 | 282.3 | 99,923 | 50,763 |
| 1966........... | 8,846 | 18.4 | 4.5 | .25 | ${ }^{20} 39.39$ |  | 18.7 |  | 3,860.1 | 799.8 | 659.2 | 1,164.7 | 904.0 | 332.4 | 98,722 | 55,522 |
| 1963: ${ }_{\text {january . .... }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February.... | 2,247 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.8 \\ 9.4\end{array}\right.$ | 5.9 5.5 | . 59 | 25. 10 24.81 | 38.3 <br> 38.3 | 15.4 15.5 | 17.0 17.0 | 613.4 | 169.6 | 139.3 | 161.7 | 97.8 | 45.0 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}2,808 \\ 7,747\end{array}\right.$ | 1,818 4,467 |
| March... | 2,247 | 9.7 | 5.4 | . 58 | 24.54 | 38.3 | 15.6 | 17.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | [8,421 | 3,046 |
| April ....... |  | $\{9.4$ | 5.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,056 4,346 |
| May . ........ | 2,236 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.3 \\ 9.6\end{array}\right.$ | 5.4 5.4 | . 58 | 23.84 <br> 24.25 | 38.3 38.3 | 15.7 15.7 | 177.0 | 640.7 | 174.2 | 141.2 | 165.0 | 112.4 | 47.9 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}9,874 \\ 10,858\end{array}\right.$ | 4,346 3,170 |
| July........ |  | 12.6 |  |  | 24.71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,715 |
| August...... September... | 2,063 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10.1 \\ 10.5\end{array}\right.$ | 5.3 5.3 5 | .51 <br> .48 | 25.23 25.66 | 38.2 <br> 37.7 | 15.9 16.0 | 16.9 16.9 | 676.8 | 176.6 | 146.0 | 191.8 | 113.9 | 48.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8,197 \\ 8,330\end{array}\right.$ | 4,679 4,003 |
| October...... |  | 111.5 | 5.1 | 44 | 26.14 | 37.7 | 16.3 | 16.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (8,008 | 5,556 |
| November... | \} 2,214 | 12.3 | 5.0 | 41 | 26.74 | 37.7 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 705.8 | 189.3 | 152.6 | 194.3 | 119.1 | 50.5 | $\{8,662$ | 6,080 4,309 |
| December ... |  | 12.8 | 5.5 | 44 | 26.97 | 37.7 | 17.0 | 17.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19,160 | 4,309 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... February.... | 2,232 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}11.0 \\ 10.1\end{array}\right.$ | 4.19 | 46 50 | 26.85 26.82 | 37.7 37.7 | 17.0 17.0 | 178.8 | 728.6 | 189.6 | 162.2 | 200.9 | 121.4 | 54.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}7,442 \\ 6,691\end{array}\right.$ | 2,499 |
| FMarch....... | 2,232 | 19.7 | 4.9 | 53 | 26.79 | 38.0 | 17.0 | 17.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | [8,899 | 3,938 |
| April ....... |  | 19.1 | 5.0 | . 54 | 25.19 | 37.7 37 | 16.5 | 17.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | \{ 8,498 | 3,664 |
| Moy $\ldots$........ | ) 2,256 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}9.4 \\ 9.8\end{array}\right.$ | 5.1 4.8 | . 54 | 25.62 24.86 | 37.7 36.9 | 15.8 15.6 | 17.8 16.6 | 726.3 | 190.1 | 143.5 | 204.6 | 129.8 | 60.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}8,805 \\ 10,177\end{array}\right.$ | 3,199 5,013 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 2,151 | $\{1.8$ | 4.8 | 40 | ${ }^{20} 33.19$ | 36.9 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 743.8 | 198.0 | 136.4 | 205.5 | 141.7 | 62.2 | $\{10,907$ | 4,851 |
| September... |  | 12.4 | 4.8 | 37 | 34.14 | 34.9 |  | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (10,831 | 4,994 |
| October..... |  | $\{13.7$ | 4.7 | .35 | 34.53 | 34.9 | 16.5 | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10,496 \\ 1024\end{array}\right.$ | 5,367 |
| November ... December ... | \} ${ }^{22,327}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14.8 \\ 18.2\end{array}\right.$ | 4.7 5.2 | .31 .30 | 34.62 35.22 | 34.9 34.9 | 17.0 17.5 | 17.5 | 819.3 | 199.8 | 154.2 | 236.6 | 166.2 | 62.5 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10,245 \\ 13,078\end{array}\right.$ | 5,864 <br> , 831 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... |  |  | 4.3 | . 27 | 35.83 | 34.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \{ 3,786 |  |
| February.... | ) 2,364 | $\{77.2$ | 4.1 | . 23 | 36.02 | 35.1 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 836.0 | 203.3 | 165.4 | 238.7 | 163.2 | 65.4 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 5,575 } \\ 12 \\ 1200\end{array}\right.$ | 2,671 7184 |
|  |  | 1819.1 | 4.0 3.9 | . 21 | 36.16 36.49 | 34.9 34.9 | 18.5 | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (11,041 | 7,492 |
| May . ....... | \} 2,374 | $\{19$. | 3.9 | . 20 | 37.30 | 34.9 | 18.8 | 17.5 | 880.5 | 207.9 | 164.2 | 246.8 | 19.9 | 69.7 | $\{7,559$ | 4,686 |
| June........ |  | 19.5 | 4.1 | . 20 | 37.49 | 34.9 | 18.8 | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,071 | 4,976 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | \} 2,189 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}18.8 \\ 18.6\end{array}\right.$ | 4.0 | $\begin{array}{r}.21 \\ .21 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 38.31 <br> 38.57 | 34.9 34.9 | 18.8 18.8 18 | 17.5 <br> 17.5 <br> 17.5 | f 905.0 | 210.5 | 162.0 | 251.7 | 209.7 | 71.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8,189 \\ 8,282\end{array}\right.$ | 3,336 4,034 |
| October...... |  | 18.7 | 4.0 | 22 | 38.62 | 34.9 | 18.8 | 17.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | [7,516 | 3,058 |
| November. . . <br> December... | \} 2,310 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}19.0 \\ 20.3\end{array}\right.$ | 4.1 4.5 | . 23 | 38.58 38.77 | 34.9 34.9 | 18.8 18.8 | 17.5 17.5 | \} 910.7 | 203.3 | 156.4 | 260.5 | 214.4 | 76.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}8,821 \\ 8,903\end{array}\right.$ | 3,404 4,856 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February....: | \} 2,295 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}21.7 \\ 21.8\end{array}\right.$ | 4.0 3.7 | . 19 | 38.78 38.58 38 | 34.9 <br> 34.9 | 18.8 18.8 18.8 | 17.6 18.0 | \} 939.4 | 201.7 | 167.0 | 272.1 | 220.8 | 77.8 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { 9,7374 } \\ 9,029\end{array}\right.$ | 4,204 6 6 |
| April ......... | ) 2,287 | ${ }^{22.6}$ | 3.8 | . 17 | 38.71 | 35.6 | 18.8 | 18.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,509 | - 4,902 |
| May ${ }_{\text {Mune }}$........... | \} 2,287 | $\{22.6$ | 3.8 | . 17 | 38.72 | 36.2 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 996.9 | 198.8 | 172.8 | 291.2 | 250.0 | 84.1 | $\{9,209$ | 5,506 |
| June........ |  | 121.7 | 3.8 | . 17 | 38.72 | 36.2 | 18.8 | 18.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\{{ }^{8,262}\right.$ | 5,104 |
| July........ |  | $\{28.7$ | 5.0 3 | . 18 | 38.75 48.40 | 36.2 | 18.8 18.8 | 18.0 |  | 201.7 | 168.5 | 302.9 | 222.4 | 85.2 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}7,290 \\ 7,056\end{array}\right.$ | 4,394 |
| Sepustember.... | 2,083 | 19.8 | 3.8 3.8 | . 18 | 40.60 |  | 18.8 | …... |  | 201.7 | 168.5 | 302.9 | 222.4 | 85.2 | \{7,484 | 5,165 |
| October...... |  | 18.6 | 3.9 | . 21 | 40.67 |  | 18.8 | .... |  |  |  |  |  |  | [7,889 | 5,779 |
| November ... December ... | \} 2,181 | $\underset{1}{18.4}$ | 4.1 4.5 | $\begin{array}{r}.23 \\ .25 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40.41 39.54 |  | 18.3 18.3 |  | \} 943.1 | 197.6 | 150.9 | 298.5 | 210.8 | 85.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}7,533 \\ 8,609\end{array}\right.$ | 4,162 7,608 |

For foofnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBERS, SILK, AND MANUFACTURES

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \\ & \text { OR } \\ & \text { QUARTER } \end{aligned}$ | IMPORTS ${ }^{1}$ |  | STOCKS, PRODIJCERS', END OF PERIOD ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | PRICES, MANMADE FIBERS, F.O.B. PRODUCING PLANT |  |  | MANMADE FIBER AND SILK FABRICS (BROADWOVEN), PRODUCTION ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yarns and mono-filaments | Staple, tow, and tops | Filament yarn (rayon and acetate) | Staple, incl. <br> ${ }_{(\text {rayon })}{ }^{\text {tow }}$ | Noncellulosic fiber, exe. textile glass |  | Textile glass fiber | Rayon (viscose) ${ }^{4}$ |  | Poly ester | Total ${ }^{7}$ | Filament yarn (100\%) fabrics |  |  | Spun yarn ( $100 \%$ ) fabrics (except blanketing) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yorn } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { mona- } \\ \text { fila- } \\ \text { ments } \end{gathered}$ | Staple, incl. tow |  | Yarn, filament, 150 denier | Staple fiber, 1.5 denier |  |  | Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics | Chiefly nylon fabrics | Total ${ }^{9}$ | Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends |
|  | Thous. of pounds |  | Millions of pounds |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |  |  | Millions of linear yards |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939... | 256 | 47,402 | 6.4 | 2.0 |  |  |  | 0.52 | 0.25 |  |  |  | $\ldots .$. | $\ldots .$. | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1940.. | 117 | 17,736 | 6.2 | 7.5 | ....... |  |  | . 53 | 25 | $\ldots$ |  |  | ....... | ..... |  |  |
| 1941........... | 82 | 11,688 | 3.8 | 1.8 | ...... |  |  | . 54 | 25 | ....... |  | . | . | ...... | $\ldots$ |  |
| 1942. | $\stackrel{24}{5}$ | 176 | 8.7 6.2 | 3.3 1.8 | ....... | ….... |  | . 55 | $2{ }_{24}$ |  | 10848 |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| $1944 .$. | (11) | (11) | 6.2 | 1.8 |  | …… |  | . 55 | . 24 |  | 1,687 |  |  |  | . | $\ldots$ |
| 1945. | 127 | 3,444 | 7.3 | 3.1 |  |  |  | . 55 |  | … | 1,619 |  | ....... | $\ldots$ | …..... | …….. |
|  | 127 <br> 303 | 34,069 $36 ; 75$ | 6.7 | 1.6 4.0 |  |  |  | 12.67 | 32 | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,775 \\ 1,962 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | …..... | $\ldots$ |  |  |
| 1948. | 10,164 | 38,638 | 11.1 | 4.6 |  |  |  | . 76 | 36 | ..... | 2,267 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949. | 394 | 15,599 | 14.3 | 2.9 |  | ...... | ....... | . 75 | 36 | ....... | 2,102 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950........... | 6,510 | 91,289 | 6.1 | 2.0 | ....... | $\ldots$ |  | . 75 | 36 | $\ldots$ | 13, 2,608 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951........... 1952....... , | $\begin{array}{r}5,239 \\ \hline 183 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 91,064 69,467 | 91.3 <br> 64.4 | 15.2 |  |  |  | . 78 | . 40 |  | $\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 13,376 \\ 12,294 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953............. | 1,105 | 68,719 | 77.1 | 32.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 10.6 | . 78 | .35 |  | ${ }^{14} 2,405$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954............ | 2,770 | 58,308 | 55.6 | 32.0 | 14.4 | 4.3 | 13.1 | . 78 | . 34 |  | 2,343 |  |  | ........ | ........ |  |
| 1955........... | 2,873 | 172,259 | 52.2 | 34.2 | 21.3 | 8.2 | 8.5 | . 82 | . 33 | 1.58 | 2,627 | ..... | ........ | .... | ........ |  |
| 1956............. | 2,052 2,210 | 92, 214 | 62.2 71.8 | 45.3 58.6 | 12.1 23.9 | 9.8 18.2 | 6.7 16.6 | . 81 | . 32 | 1.42 | 2,290 289 | $\cdots$ | ...... | .... | ........ |  |
| 1958............ | 2803 | 85,314 | 51.7 | ${ }^{3} 44.7$ | 22.2 | 18.9 | 11.7 | . 81 | . 31 | 1.50 | ${ }^{14} 2,383$ | ...... | …..... |  |  |  |
| 1959............ | 5,108 | 118,369 | 56.3 | 55.0 | 36.6 | 23.9 | 3.7 | . 80 | . 32 | 1.36 | 2,500 |  | ..... |  | ... |  |
| 1960........... | 4,785 6,497 | 61,542 40,486 | 65.2 47.8 | 53.9 41.4 | 43.1 42.5 | 27.3 | 26.0 22.1 | . 82 |  | 1.29 1.17 | 2,404 2,408 | ........ | ……. | ......... | …...... | -........ |
| 19662............. | 9,714 | 65,557 | 67.8 62.7 | 41.4 40 | 65.1 | 35.7 | 22.3 | . 82 | . 26 | 1.14 | 2,743 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963........... | 8,161 | 125,554 | 47.0 | 37.9 | 85.8 | 50.1 | 29.7 | 15.82 | . 27 | 1.14 | $1^{3} 3,061$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964............ | 9,202 | 133,695 | 32.6 | 51.3 | 76.9 | 57.5 | 36.8 | ${ }^{15} .78$ | . 28 | . 98 | ${ }^{14} 3,545$ | 1,583 | 852 | 287 | 1,260 | 666 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1965 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~ \\ & 1966 . . . . . . ~ \end{aligned}$ | 15,690 | 130,107 177,570 | 59.8 67.3 | 55.8 | 109.3 | -96.7 | 32.2 42.5 | .80 .80 | . 28 | . 85 | 3,926 4,201 | 1,581 1,576 | 856 734 | 304 335 | 1,535 1,909 | 643 627 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... <br> February. | 569 747 | 4,542 | 62.1 62.2 | 41.9 39.8 | ..... | $\ldots$ |  | 82 |  | ....... | 749 |  | ........ |  | ........ |  |
| March....... | 700 | 8,232 | 60.2 | 36.8 | 66.0 | 36.8 | 28.5 | . 82 | 26 |  | 749 |  |  |  |  |  |
| April ........ | 733 | 10,938 | 59.1 | 36.2 |  |  |  | 82 | . 26 |  |  |  |  |  | ...... |  |
| May ......... | 645 512 | 7,616 | 57.2 | 31.9 |  |  |  | 82 | . 27 | ....... | 765 | $\ldots$ | …..... | $\ldots$ | ........ | ........ |
| June........ | 512 | 10,294 | 56.5 | 29.4 | 58.4 | 36.5 | 28.0 | . 82 | 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July......... | 723 813 | 12,262 10,063 | 58.5 58.5 | 32.1 32.1 | $\ldots$ | …… | …… | . 82 | . 28 | …..... | 737 | $\ldots$ | …..... |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| September.... | 16837 | 1610,155 | 57.3 | 33.9 | 76.3 | 43.3 | 27.9 | . 82 | . 28 | …... | 73 |  |  |  | .... |  |
| October...... | 884 | 13,089 | 53.1 | 38.5 |  |  |  | . 82 | . 28 | ....... |  |  |  |  | ........ | ......... |
| November ... | 487 510 | 12,913 15,462 | 50.4 47.0 | 35.7 37.9 | 85.8 | 50.1 | 29.7 | . 82 | . 28 |  | 810 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 529 | 15,367 12.357 | 44.7 43.6 | 40.3 | $\ldots$ |  |  | ${ }^{15} .78$ |  | . 98 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February.... | 437 <br> 578 | 12,367 17,415 | 43.6 41.0 | 48.9 | 89.7 | 48.6 | 29.0 | . 78 | . 28 | . 98 | 854 | 376 | 203 | 69 | 302 | 161 |
| April....... | 563 | 12,287 | 37.9 | 52.5 |  |  |  | . 78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May . $\ldots$. . . | 592 <br> 882 | 11,578 10,453 | 36.1 35.0 | 56.6 60.9 |  | 46.9 | 31.5 | .78 .78 | . 28 | . 98 | 872 | 392 | 208 | 70 | 306 | 169 |
| June........ | 882 | 10,453 |  |  | 85.7 | 46.9 | 31.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ........ | 967 883 | 9,636 6,902 | 35.9 34.9 | 58.9 |  |  |  | . 78 | . 28 | . 98 | 867 | 389 | 206 | 71 | 311 | 165 |
| September... | 982 | 7,782 | 35.2 | 49.8 | 75.7 | 47.7 | 35.2 | . 78 | . 28 | . 98 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| October..... | 935 | 8,433 | 33.1 | 47.8 |  |  |  | . 78 | . 28 | . 98 | 17952 |  |  |  | 341 |  |
| November ... December.. | 1,208 | 10,346 11,140 | 32.4 32.6 | 46.5 | 76.9 | 57.5 | 36.8 | . 78 | . 28 | . 98 | 17952 | 426 | 234 | 78 | 341 | 171 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 1,814 | 4,948 <br> 5 <br> 837 | 33.9 32.4 | 49.3 | $\ldots$ | ….... | $\ldots$ | 78 <br> 78 | . 28 | . 94 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February.... | 1.975 1,032 1 | 5,837 16,470 | 32.4 32.1 | 49.0 51.8 | 80.1 | 51.3 | 34.1 | . 78 | . 28 | . 84 | 973 | 417 | 222 | 77 | 362 | 174 |
| April ....... | 1,087 | 8,892 | 32.9 32.5 | 52.4 |  |  |  | . 78 | . 28 | . 84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { May ........ } \\ & \text { June....... } \end{aligned}$ | 1,970 1,564 | 9,781 | 33.5 <br> 34.5 | 55.5 60.6 | 89.8 | $\cdots{ }^{\text {. }}$ 57.0 | $\cdots \cdots 3$ | . 78 | . 28 | . 84 | 981 | 417 | 220 | 77 | 374 | 162 |
| July........ | 1,023 | 9,689 | 40.1 | 69.6 | ....... |  |  | . 80 | . 28 | . 84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August...... | 1,114 | 13,412 | 46.3 | 73.0 | …70] | 738 |  | . 80 | 28 | . 84 | 961 | 398 | 209 | 74 | 379 | 152 |
| September... | 1,313 <br> 1,198 | $\begin{array}{r}12,670 \\ 12,507 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 52.9 | 71.1 | 109.1 | 73.8 | 37.0 | . 80 | . 28 | . 84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October..... November.. | 1,610 | 12,537 | 555.6 | 68.5 60.3 |  |  |  | . 80 | . 28 | . 84 | 1,012 | 408 | 206 | 76 | 420 | 154 |
| December ... | 1,989 | 13,859 | 59.8 | 55.8 | 109.3 | 96.7 | 32.2 | . 80 | . 28 | . 84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 1,421 |  |  | 58.7 | .... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February....: | 1810 1,094 1 | 10,700 <br> 16,247 | 61.1 60.1 | 56.7 53.9 | -113.i | 89.9 | 25.9 | . 80 | .28 | . 84 | 1,105 | 419 | 199 | 84 | 500 | 163 |
| April........ | 1,132 | 21,488 | 58.8 | 53.5 |  |  |  | . 80 | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| may ......... | 1,752 | 13,654 | 57.6 | 53.5 |  |  |  | . 80 | 28 | . 84 | 1091 | 406 | 187 | 83 | 498 | 164 |
| June. ....... | 1,795 | 13,825 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 117.8 | 109.7 | 23.3 | . 80 | 28 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { July.......... } \\ & \text { August ...... } \end{aligned}$ | 1,198 1,843 1,46 | 14,308 17,303 12,18 | 63.7 66.5 6.8 | 65.9 70.9 7.9 | - | $\cdots$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}.80 \\ .81 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 28 .28 .28 | .84 <br> .84 <br> 8 | 998 | 382 | 178 | 87 | 444 | 146 |
| September... | 1,416 | 12,411 | 66.8 | 74.5 | 137.1 | 136.3 | 29.3 | . 81 | . 28 | . 75 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October..... November... | . 923 | 13,349 | 65.6 | 70.7 |  | ....... |  | . 81 | . 28 | . 72 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December ... | 1,587 | 11,910 14,246 | 64.4 67.3 | 64.4 70.1 | 150.2 | 129.8 | 42.5 | . 81 | . 28 | . 72 | 1,006 | 368 | 170 | 81 | 468 | 155 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
YEAR AND MONTH OR \\
QUARTER
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{MANMADE FIBER FABRICS (BROADWOVEN)} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{WOOL} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{WOOL MANUFACTURES} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Production \({ }^{1}\)} \& Exports \({ }^{2}\) \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Consumption, mill (clean basis) \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Imports (clean yield) \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Prices} \& Production \& Price \\
\hline \& Spun yarn fabrics \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Combinations, filament and spun yorn fobrics} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Piece goods} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Apparel class} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Carpet class} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Dutyfree (carpet elass)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Raw mool, cleon basis, Boston \({ }^{5}\)} \& Yarn \({ }^{6}\) \& \multirow{3}{*}{Woolen and worsted woven goods \({ }^{\text {? }}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Suiting, flannel, men's and boys', f.o.b. mill \({ }^{8}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Polyester blends with cotton} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Good French combing and staple} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Australian, 64s, 70s, goad topmaking, in bond} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Knitting, worsted, 2/20s_ 50s/56s, American system} \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Graded } \\
\& \text { territory, } \\
\& \text { fine }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Graded fleece, 3/8 blood \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Millions of linear yards} \& Thous. of sq. yords \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Millions of pounds} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Dollars per pound} \& \[
\underset{100}{1957-59}=
\] \& Mil. of lin. yds. \({ }^{9}\) \& \[
\begin{gathered}
1957-59= \\
100
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 1939.. \& \(\ldots . . . .\). \& \& 25,598 \& 293.1 \& 103.3 \& 162.3 \& 103.8 \& 0.827 \& 0.678 \& 0.524 \& .......... \& 371.8 \& ........... \\
\hline \& ... \& \& 33, 952 \& 310.0 \& 97.8 \& 214.0 \& 95.5 \& . 963 \& . 773 \& . 614 \& ... \& ... \& \(\ldots\) \\
\hline 1941. \& .... \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
60,495 \\
44,704 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 509.0
10
571.5 \& 1388.9
1043.9
18 \& 474.4
501.8 \& 139.6
44.7 \& 1.088
1.191 \& .883
.982 \& . 695 \& ....... \& \({ }^{\text {- }}\) 527.7.7 \& \(\ldots\) \\
\hline 1943.. \& \& \& 33, 128 \& 10591.8 \& 1032.3 \& 417.9 \& 20.4
52 \& 1.178 \& 1.040 \& . 759 \& \& 5336.4 \& \\
\hline 1944............. \& \& \& 42, 328 \& 577.0 \& 45.8 \& 397.5 \& 52.6 \& 1. 190 \& 1.045 \& . 721 \& \& 528.0 \& ........... \\
\hline \& ......... \& .......... \& 45, 120 \& 589.2 \& 55.9 \& 509.3 \& 91.3 \& 1. 177 \& 1.034 \& . 752 \& .......... \& 493.4 \& ........... \\
\hline 1946............ \& \& \& 93, 938 \& 11609.6 \& 11127.9 \& 643.0 \& 170.0 \& 1. 1.276 \& . 900 \& . 761 \& \& 603.7 \& 8 \\
\hline 1947........... \& \& \& 233,188
180
1851 \& \(\begin{array}{r}10525.9 \\ 485 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }^{10} 172.3\) \& 399.2
479 \& 140.0
232.8 \& 121.278

1.646 \& 1.035 \& 1.1529 \& 103.3 \& 10500.5
497.6 \& 84.8
92.9 <br>
\hline 1949............. \& \& \& 217,772 \& 339.0 \& 161.4 \& 272.5 \& 117.6 \& 1.664 \& 1.043 \& 1.703 \& 96.7 \& 414.4 \& 92.9 <br>
\hline 1950. . \& \& \& 151,466 \& 436.9 \& 197.9 \& 466.8 \& 216.7 \& 1. 992 \& 1. 408 \& 1. 987 \& 120.4 \& 470.5 \& 98.7 <br>
\hline 1951.. \& \& \& 177, 524 \& 382.1 \& 102.0 \& 366.2 \& 89.2 \& 2.705 \& 2.054 \& 2.591 \& 158.0 \& ${ }^{13} 375.4$ \& 126.7 <br>
\hline 1952,.......... \& \& \& 195,172
1499,339 \& 336.8
10358.0 \& 10119.6
135.9 \& 367.1
294.3 \& 118.6
128.6 \& 1.653 \& i. 200 \& 1.767 \& 1110.4 \& 10335.9 \& 105.9
102.2 <br>
\hline 1954.. \& \& \& 200, 846 \& 266.3 \& 114.5 \& 206.0 \& 102.1 \& 1.706 \& 1. 171 \& 1.721 \& 104.9 \& 284.2 \& 101.3 <br>
\hline 1955.. \& $\ldots$ \& \& 198,882 \& 281.2 \& 132.6 \& 248.7 \& 136.0 \& 1.421 \& 1.075 \& 1.396 \& 96.6 \& 317.6 \& 101.6 <br>
\hline 1956. \& \& \& 192,743 \& 296.7 \& 144.1 \& 246.9 \& 143.1 \& 1.371 \& 1.076 \& 1. 386 \& 99.0 \& 324.4 \& 101.8 <br>
\hline 1957. \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}171,429 \\ 156 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 240.8
10212.8 \& 127.9
10119.7 \& 199.2

189.7 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
121.0 <br>
122.6

 \& 1. 1813 \& 1. 219 \& 

1.558 <br>
1.178 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 109.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}294.5 \\ 10271 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 105. 3 <br>

\hline $1959 .$. \& \& \& 156,767
166,004 \& 10212.0
264.9 \& 10119.1
170.4 \& 189.7
292.2 \& 15122.6
15191.6 \& 1.185
1.216 \& .902
1.021 \& 1.178
1.079
1.156 \& 92.1
98.9 \& $\begin{array}{r}10271.3 \\ 310.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 99.1
95.6 <br>
\hline 1960. \& \& \& 154,449 \& 246.4 \& 164.6 \& 228.2 \& 153.9 \& 1. 165 \& 1.070 \& 1.166 \& 100.6 \& 286.5 \& 96.7 <br>
\hline 1961............ \& \& \& 138,711 \& 263.1 \& 148.1 \& 247.7 \& 157.3 \& 1. 184 \& 1.032 \& 1.110 \& 96.7 \& 286.9 \& 93.8 <br>
\hline 1962............ \& \& \& 139,593 \& 280.2 \& 148.9 \& 267.2 \& 143.5 \& 1. 247 \& 1.090 \& 1. 155 \& 100.6 \& 329.9 \& 94.9 <br>
\hline 1963............ \& 457 \& 472 \& 155,662
185,263 \& $\begin{array}{r}251.3 \\ 10233.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 160.4
10122.7
10 \& 277.2
212.3 \& 168.0
113.9 \& 1.326
1.397 \& 1. 175
1.286
1.192 \& 1.285
1.389 \& 105.4
107.9 \& 284.4
10255.2 \& 95.8
95.9 <br>
\hline 1965. \& \& 519 \& 167,083 \& 274.7 \& 112.3 \& 271.6 \& 108.9 \& 1.249 \& 1. 192 \& 1.156 \& 107.8 \& 267.3 \& 100.2 <br>
\hline 1966............ \& 1,049 \& 481 \& 173,701 \& 266.6 \& 103.6 \& 277.2 \& 114.6 \& 1.349 \& 1.171 \& 1. 259 \& 108.2 \& 265.2 \& 102.7 <br>
\hline 1963: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January.....
February... \& \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{r}4,995 \\ 16,398 \\ 14,95\end{array}\right.$ \& \& \& 17.7
36.4 \& 8.0
18.6 \& 1.310
1.325 \& 1.145
1.154
1 \& 1.215

1.275 \& | 105.4 |
| :--- |
| 105.4 | \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>

\hline February....
March..... \& \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}16,398 \\ 14,954 \\ 1,9,34\end{array}\right.$ \& 22.7
22.3 \& 13.5 \& 17.7
31.4
31.0 \& 18.6
17.0 \& 1.325 \& 1. 160 \& 1.275 \& 105.4 \& 77.6 \& 955.8 <br>
\hline April ........ \& \& \& $1 \begin{aligned} & 13,024 \\ & 13,334 \\ & 16,696\end{aligned}$ \& ${ }^{16} 25.4$ \& 1616.5
13.7 \& 23.9
24 \& 12.9 \& 1. 325 \& 1. 151 \& 1.275 \& 105.4
104. \& 78.3 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline May .......... \& \& \& $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 13,676 \\ & 13,\end{aligned}\right.$ \& 21.4 \& 10.6 \& 19.5 \& 11.2 \& 1.300 \& 1. 140 \& 1. 275 \& 105.4 \& 78.3 \& 95.8 <br>
\hline \& \& \& ( 10,492 \& 1621.1 \& 1612.1 \& 28.9 \& 22.0 \& 1. 325 \& 1. 175 \& 1.275 \& 104.6 \& \& <br>
\hline August... \& \} $\cdot \cdots \cdots$ \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13,689 \\ 13,439\end{array}\right.$ \& 20.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}13.5 \\ -136 \\ \hline 16\end{array}$ \& $17 \begin{array}{r}21.7 \\ \hline 155\end{array}$ \& 16.0
17104 \& 1.325 \& 1. 175 \& 1.275 \& 104.6 \& 66.5 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline September .... \& \& \& 13,439 \& 18.2 \& 13.6 \& 1715.5 \& 1710.4 \& 1.325 \& 1.191 \& 1. 275 \& 104.6 \& \& <br>
\hline October......
November ... \& \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13,684 \\ 13,283\end{array}\right.$ \& 1620.7
16.1 \& 1616.0
12.0 \& 20.2
13.1 \& 14.7
6.9 \& 1.325
1.325 \& 1.205
1.226 \& 1. 1.275 \& 104.6
107.1 \& $\} \quad 62.0$ \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline December ... \& \& \& (14,693 \& 16.7 \& 10.6 \& 25.2 \& 14.8 \& 1.425 \& 1.255 \& 1.455 \& 107.9 \& 62.0 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline 1964: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonuary..... \& 106 \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14,061 \\ 13\end{array}\right.$ \& ${ }^{16} 22.8$ \& ${ }^{16} 13.8$ \& 20.8 \& 11.7 \& 1. 425 \& 1.255 \& 1. 455 \& 107.9 \& ) \& -95.8 <br>
\hline Pebruary .....
March..... \& 106 \& 116 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14,781 \\ 17,318\end{array}\right.$ \& 18.9
17.8 \& \& 20.9
16.9 \& 11.5
8.9 \& 1.450 \& 1.255 \& 1.455 \& 107.9 \& \} 67.4 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& [16,628 \& 1621.4 \& 1611.2 \& 17.8 \& 9.8 \& 1.415 \& 1.255 \& 1.439 \& 107.9 \& \& -95.8 <br>
\hline May .........
June. ..... \& 106 \& 115 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}16,612 \\ 15,880\end{array}\right.$ \& 19.3
19.9 \& 7.5
8.6 \& 18.0
13.2
17.0 \& 11.5
6.6 \& 1.375
1.375
1.335 \& 1.289
1.300 \& 1.375
1.375
1.375 \& 107.9 \& \% 70.5 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}95.8 \\ 95.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline July........ \& \& \& (12,546 \& 1620.1 \& 167.9 \& 17.0 \& 9.8 \& 1. 335 \& 1.300 \& 1. 375 \& 107.5 \& \& <br>
\hline August...... \& 113 \& 114 \& $\{13,251$ \& 18.5 \& 10.2 \& 14.7 \& 1.15 \& 1.398 \& 1.300 \& 1.375 \& 107.5 \& 61.8 \& 95.8 <br>
\hline September....
October... \& ) \& \& (16,842 \& ${ }_{1621.7}^{18.2}$ \& 1612.9
16.9 \& 19.5
13.2 \& 11.5

6.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.405 <br>
1.405 <br>
\hline

 \& 

1.300 <br>
t. 318 <br>
\hline

 \& 

1.375 <br>
1.375 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 107.5

108.0 \& ) \& 95.8
96.1 <br>
\hline November .... \& ${ }^{18} 132$ \& ${ }^{18128}$ \& $\{14,538$ \& 15.9 \& 9.8 \& 15.9 \& 6.2 \& 1.392 \& 1.325 \& 1.375 \& 108.7 \& 1855.5 . \& $\{96.1$ <br>
\hline December... \& 13 \& \& 17,742 \& 1619.4 \& 1610.8 \& 24.6 \& 12.6 \& 1.337 \& 1. 286 \& 1.235 \& 109.0 \& $\}$ \& 96.1 <br>
\hline 1965: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januory..... \& 151 \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}6,716 \\ 10,821\end{array}\right.$ \& \& \& \& 5.2 \& 1. 1.325 \& 1.216 \& 1.200 \& 108.7 \& $\} \quad 05.9$ \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}96.1 \\ 96.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline February....
March..... \& 151 \& 137 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}10,821 \\ 20,078\end{array}\right.$ \& 19.5
164.7 \& 8.9
1611.0 \& 12.8
31.0 \& $\begin{array}{r}2.6 \\ 12.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1.275
1.215

1 \& | 1.155 |
| :--- |
| 1.738 | \& 1.125

1.095
1 \& 108.3
106.9 \& \} 65.9 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}96.8 \\ 96.8\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline April....... \& \& \& $\{18,797$ \& 22.5 \& 8.7 \& 30.2 \& 11.0 \& 1. 195 \& 1. 130 \& 1.075 \& 105.7 \& , \& -96.8 <br>
\hline May ........ \& 172 \& 131 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}14,660 \\ 13,494\end{array}\right.$ \& ${ }_{16}^{22.1} 2$ \& 8.7
1610.8 \& 20.6
23.0 \& 7.8

10.5 \& | 1.195 |
| :--- |
| 1.195 |
| 1 | \& 1.145

1.155 \& 1.075
1.075 \& 106.2
106.7 \& \} 73.4 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}101.1 \\ 101.7\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \{11,148 \& 19.5 \& 6.5 \& 22.5 \& 11.7 \& \& 1.172 \& 1. 100 \& \& , \& <br>
\hline August...... \& 180 \& 127 \& $\{11,910$ \& 23.2 \& 8.7 \& 25.5 \& 11.1 \& 1. 265 \& 1. 220 \& 1.225 \& 109.0 \& \} 66.8 \& $\{101.7$ <br>
\hline Seprember... \& ) \& \& 113,869 \& ${ }^{16} 27.1$ \& ${ }^{1610.9}$ \& 25.9 \& 10.3 \& 1.275 \& 1.253 \& 1. 225 \& 109.0 \& , \& 102.4 <br>
\hline \& 211 \& \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}114,839 \\ 14,953\end{array}\right.$ \& 22.6
21.1 \& 9.4
9.3 \& 23.8
21.1
21 \& \& 1.275
1.279

1.280 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.255 <br>
1.235 <br>
\hline

 \& 

1.225 <br>
1.225 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 109.0

109.0 \& \} 61.2 \& $\{102.4$ <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { November ... } \\
& \text { December ... }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 211 \& 124 \& $\{15,798$ \& 1625.6 \& 1610.1 \& 21.1

21.1 \& 6.8
7.4 \& 1.279
1.280 \& 1.235
1.235 \& 1.225 \& 109.0
108.4 \& \} 61.2 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}102.4 \\ 102.4\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline 1966: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januery..... \& \& \& $\{12,912$ \& 23.4 \& 9.0 \& 28.1 \& 9.1 \& 1. 280 \& 1.235 \& 1. 225 \& 109.6 \& 1 \& 102.4 <br>
\hline Febryary..... \& \} 281 \& 126 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}13,711 \\ 16,413\end{array}\right.$ \& 1629.3 \& 1611.1 \& 24.0
33.0 \& 7.0
10.8 \& 1.291
1.325 \& 1.229 \& 1.225 \& 109.6 \& \} 74.5 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}102.7 \\ 102.7\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline Maril ......... \& \& \& 16,413
14,600 \& 1629.3
23.4 \& 1611.3
8.5
16.5 \& 33.0
26.9 \& 10.8

9.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.325 <br>
1.350 <br>
\hline

 \& 

1.225 <br>
1.225 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.235

1.275 \& 110.2
110.2 \& , \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}102.7 \\ 102.7\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline May . ....... \& ) 274 \& 128 \& \{13,958 \& 1623.0 \& 8.5 \& 23.1 \& 8.3 \& 1.375 \& 1.225 \& 1.275 \& 109.1 \& \} 74.2 \& $\{102.7$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& [14. 222 \& 1628.1 \& 169.6 \& 25.7 \& 11.4 \& 1.375 \& 1.183 \& 1.275 \& 109.7 \& ) \& 1102.7 <br>
\hline July........ \& \& \& $\int 12.745$ \& 18.9 \& 5.8 \& 21.4 \& 12.5 \& 1. 395 \& 1. 175 \& 1. 275 \& 109.7 \& ) 01.8 \& $\int_{102.7}^{102}$ <br>

\hline | August ..... |
| :--- |
| September. | \& \} 240 \& 115 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}12,821 \\ 14,061\end{array}\right.$ \& 1622.1 \& 8.3

169.5 \& 26.4
18.7 \& 16.1
9.3 \& 1.395

1.390 \& | 1.165 |
| :--- |
| 1.120 | \& 1.275 \& 109.1

108.0 \& ) 61.8 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}102.7 \\ 102.7\end{array}\right.$ <br>
\hline October...... \& \& \& (15, 227 \& 17.7 \& 8.6 \& 14.7 \& 5.0 \& 1. 360 \& 1.098 \& 1.275 \& 106.5 \& , \& 102.7 <br>
\hline November.... \& 255 \& 113 \& $\left\{\begin{array}{l}15,062 \\ 17,971\end{array}\right.$ \& 16.16 \& 16.7 \& 15.9 \& 7.0 \& 1.325 \& 1.097 \& 1.275 \& 103.4 \& 54.7 \& $\{102.7$ <br>
\hline December ... \& ) \& \& (17,971 \& 1618.9 \& 167.8 \& 19.3 \& 8.6 \& 1.325 \& 1.075 \& 1.25 \& 102.8 \& ) \& 103.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--APPAREL

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR AND } \\ & \text { MONTH } \end{aligned}$ | Hosiery, shipments ${ }^{1}$ | MEN'S APPAREL - CUTTINGS ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | WOMEN'S, MISSES', JUNIORS' OUTERWEAR ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Tailored garnents |  |  |  | Shirts | Work clothing |  | Cuttings |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Suits | Overcoats <br> and topeoats | Coats <br> (sepa- <br> rate), <br> dress <br> and <br> sport | Trousers (separate), dress and sport | Dress and sport (woven fabries) | Dungarees and woistband overalls | Shirts | Coats | Dresses | Suits | Blouses, shirts, and waists | Skirts |
|  | Thous. of doz. pairs | Thousands of units |  |  |  | Thousands of dozens |  |  | Thousands of units |  |  | Thousands of dozens |  |
| 1939........... | 136,741 | .......... | ......... | ........ | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ | ........... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots . . . . .$. | $\ldots . . . . .$. | ......... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1940. | 136, 133 |  | .... |  | ......... | ......... | ......... |  |  | .......... | .......... | .......... |  |
| 1941........... | 152, 236 | . |  | .... |  |  |  | …….. | ........ | ....... | .......... | ....... |  |
| 1943............ | 152, 905 | ... | $\ldots$ |  |  | ......... |  |  | , | .......... | …....... |  |  |
| 1944............ | 142, 273 | ...... | ............. |  |  | ........ | .......... |  | .... | ........... |  | ... | .............. |
| 1945........ | 134,669 | ...... | ...... | ....... | .......... | .......... | .......... | ......... | ....... | ........... | ........... | .......... |  |
| 1946............. | 1547, 178 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,613 | 202, 400 | 14,091 | 7,258 | 1,978 |
| 1948............ | 143,956 | 23,412 | 6, 194 | 4,865 | 37,742 | 16,462 | 2,655 | 4,648 | 4 25, 574 | 4227, 279 | 14,963 | 7,851 | 2,907 |
| 1949............. | 146,511 | 19,497 | 5,628 | 5,767 | 39,533 | 16,438 | 3,057 | 5,429 | ${ }^{4} 25,615$ | ${ }^{4} 266,674$ | ${ }^{4} 16,652$ | ${ }^{4} 10.442$ | ${ }^{4} 4,439$ |
| 1950. . | 160,676 | 23,695 | 6,550 | 7,039 | 46,998 | 18,099 | 4, 188 | 5,471 | 24,703 | 248, 195 | 18,048 | 10,764 | 4,784 |
| 1951.............. | 152, 888 | 19, 539 | 5,540 | 6,328 | 39,0010 | 16, 614 | 3,643 | 5,315 | 23, 902 | 240,964 | 18, 178 | 12,049 | 4, 450 |
| $1952 . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ <br> $1953 . . . . . . .$. | 164,937 159,477 | 5 $\begin{array}{r}19,336 \\ 21,665\end{array}$ | 5,318 5,694 | 8,212 5,510 | 5 $\begin{array}{r}45,785 \\ 56,267\end{array}$ | 5 ${ }^{182,016}$ | 5 ${ }^{3,872} 4$ | 5,162 5,196 | 26,628 24,033 | 258, 263 | 16,648 14,264 | 13,019 13,302 | 5,551 6,072 |
| 1954............. | 157, 298 | 19,292 | 4,264 | 6,018 | 56,160 | 20, 228 | 4,264 | 4,680 | 25, 231 | 254, 875 | 13، 431 | 13,798 | 6,268 |
| 1955. | 154, 203 | 20, 280 | 5,781 | 7,932 | 67,355 | 21,757 | 3,714 | 4,557 | 23,768 | 260, 389 | 13,638 | 14,889 | 6,575 |
| 1956............. | 147, 344 | 20, 827 | 6,262 | 8,909 | 72.087 | 22, 376 | 3, 3,288 | 4,711 | 24, 481 | 257, 336 | 11, 214 | 13, 320 | 7, 7179 |
| 1957. | 146,848 | 5 19.943 | ${ }_{5}^{5,583}$ | 5 9 , 021 | 5,671, 666 | 5 - 20,890 | $5 \begin{aligned} & \text { 2, } 732\end{aligned}$ | 5 ${ }^{4,120}$ | 24, 615 | 255, 605 | 9,665 | 14,983 | 7,458 |
| $1959 .$. | 157, 188 | - 21,9111 | 4,87 6,038 | 8,47 98 | 5,673,405 6909 | 21,275 22,382 | 2,884 | 5, 3,849 | 24, 231 | 243,273 257,677 | 9,678 | 15, 491 | 8,416 |
| 1960........... | 151,205 | 21,316 | 5,293 | 10,237 | ${ }^{6} 105,923$ | 23,208 | 2,965 | 3,696 | 23,544 | 253, 606 | 9,419 | 15,571 | 8,338 |
| 1961........... | 168, 092 | 18,797 | 4,695 | 9,711 | 98,313 | 22, 317 | 3,090 | 3,620 | 24, 294 | 252, 155 | 9,271 | 15,241 | 8, 048 |
| 1962. | 172,114 | 20, 315 | 4,483 | 11,339 | 116,520 | 24, 711 | 3,466 | 3,597 | 24, 029 | 250, 563 | 9,676 | 16, 438 | 7,871 |
| 1963............ | 180,080 189,534 | 20,561 20,377 | 4,269 3,969 | 11, 1828 | 116,675 128,081 | 26, 143 | 4,152 4,950 | 3,742 3,658 | 23,177 23, | 259,979 272,078 | 110,988 | 17,411 | 8,362 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965. ........... } \\ & \text { 1966.......... } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 194,753 \\ & 210,425 \end{aligned}$ | 21,855 | 3,980 3,799 | 12,291 | $\begin{aligned} & 142,348 \\ & 145,673 \end{aligned}$ | 27, 217 | 4, 8182 5,909 | 3,906 4,096 | 25,274 24,595 | 282,071 271 | 11,859 10,510 | 18,072 1567 | 8,876 10,225 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ..... | 14,813 | 2.064 | 237 | 997 | 9,534 | 2, 213 | 300 | 291 | 1,834 | ${ }_{2}^{20,892}$ | 1,179 | 1,421 | 579 |
| February ..... | 14, 458 | 1,748 1,871 | 267 289 | $\begin{array}{r}994 \\ 1,043 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8,839 | 2, 268 | 303 324 | 313 326 | 2, 21029 | 21,650 27,014 | 1,231 1,151 | 1,486 1,649 | 606 |
| April........ | 13,785 | 1,930 | 420 | 1,116 | 10,298 | 2,261 | 324 | 337 | , 778 | 30,561 | '763 | 1,769 | 780 |
| May ......... | 14,825 | 1,806 | 543 | 1,041 | 11, 178 | 2,236 | 343 | 348 | 1,121 | 24,540 | 657 | 1,483 | 807 |
| June......... | 14,722 | 1,587 | 512 | 877 | 10,229 | 1,949 | 307 | 339 | 2,034 | 20,303 | 804 | 1,271 | 727 |
| July........ | 14,361 | 1,077 | 339 | 645 | 9,462 | 1,562 | 352 | 281 | 2,342 | 19, 168 | 886 | 1,340 | 773 |
| August...... | 17.159 | 1,751 | 529 | 905 | 10,890 | 2,227 | 402 | 3334 | 2,577 | 20,952 | 887 | 1,451 | 819 |
| September... | 15, 194 | 1,513 | 371 | +780 | 9,428 | 1,940 | 388 | 3310 | 2,297 | 18,646 | 693 | 1,327 | 651 |
| October...... November ... | 14,331 | 1,702 | 342 249 | 1,904 | 10, 8,937 | 1,2 2,125 | $\stackrel{453}{ }$ | 305 | 2,380 1,884 | 22, 812 | 937 875 | 1,415 | 792 566 |
| December ... | 13,399 | I, 597 | 171 | 855 | 7,872 | 1,875 | 307 | 218 | 1, 626 | 15, 652 | 839 | 1,080 | 587 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... February.. | 16,375 15,417 | 1,830 | 211 | 1,015 | 10,353 10,587 | 2,298 $\mathbf{2}, 254$ | 418 449 | 321 317 | 2,081 2,244 1 | 22,183 24,829 | $\begin{array}{r}1,447 \\ +1,534 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,584 1,684 | 620 648 |
| March....... | 15,431 | 1,582 | 271 | 889 | 10,767 | 2,212 | 449 | 310 | 1,458 | 28,511 | '995 | 1,614 | 634 |
| April ........ | 14,763 | 1,839 | 347 | 1,015 | 11,723 | 2,305 | 470 | 324 | , 947 | 30, 126 | 679 | 1,658 | 691 |
| May ........ | 13,892 | 1,632 | 421 | 944 | 11, 846 | 2,282 | 446 | 292 | 1,415 | 25,696 | 704 | 1,405 | 709 |
| June. ....... | 16,544 | 1.658 | 422 | 895 | 12,374 | 2,169 | 428 | 295 | 1,959 | 23,201 | 1,007 | 1,517 | 783 |
| July........ | 15,177 |  | 327 | 580 | 10,901 | 1,888 | 384 | 258 | 2,210 |  |  | 1,427 | 775 |
| August...... | 16,663 | 1,786 | 427 | 854 | 12, 286 | 2, 198 | 435 | 312 | 2,314 | 20,726 | 1,004 | 1,487 | 720 |
| September... | 16,900 | 1,638 <br> 2,153 <br> 109 | 3397 | 740 958 | 12,035 11,811 | 2,189 2,520 | 385 405 | 284 347 | 2,253 2,843 | 19,773 21,320 | 763 879 | 1, 1,742 | 719 |
| November ... | 15,284 | 1,820 | 280 | 1,105 | 10,234 | 2,299 | 349 | 311 | 2,238 | 18,654 | 987 | 1,478 | 524 |
| December ... | 15, 671 | 1,692 | 256 | 946 | 10,708 | 2,283 | 332 | 287 | 1,557 | 16,981 | 916 | 1,288 | 445 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 14,170 15,534 | 1,795 | 176 174 | 1,018 1,006 | 10,603 11,510 | 2,326 2,330 | 358 346 | 346 319 | 2,085 2,427 | 21,577 24,101 | 1,152 $\mathbf{r} 371$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,609 \\ \hline 1596\end{array}$ | ${ }_{663} 66$ |
| March........ | 17,147 | 2,051 | 315 | 1,077 | 12, 522 | 2, 485 | 442 | 369 | 2, 121 | 30,986 | T, 277 | 1,788 | 747 |
| April ........ | 15,033 | 2,007 | 377 | 1,017 | 12,703 | 2,610 | 399 | 331 | 805 | 28,571 | 670 | 1,613 | 739 |
| May ......... | 13,905 | 1,847 | 402 | 1,056 | 12,224 | 2,394 | 367 | 314 | 1,327 | 25,761 | 521 | 1,453 | 888 |
| June.......... | 17,289 | 1,945 | 437 | 1,081 | 12,764 | 2,325 | 435 | 338 | 2,332 | 25,126 | 916 | 1,540 | 838 |
| July . . . . . August.... | 16,120 17105 | 1,151 1.811 |  |  | 10,459 12,224 |  | 356 409 | 266 362 | 2,280 2,415 | 19, 625 | 1,009 | 1,424 | 902 |
| August...... | 17,105 17,620 | 1,811 | 403 376 | 1,045 | 12,224 12,75 | $\begin{array}{r}1,270 \\ 2,364 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 409 464 | 362 329 | $\begin{array}{r}2,815 \\ \hline 2,328\end{array}$ | 22,432 21,238 | 929 | 1,380 | 824 781 |
| October..... | 18,764 | 2,007 | 404 | 1,083 | 12,605 | 2,457 | 484 | 368 | 2,768 | 22, 274 | 1,044 | 1,590 | 817 |
| November... | 16,620 | 1,970 | 323 | 1,120 | 11,247 | 2,544 | 408 | 341 | 2,614 | 20,683 | 1,017 | 1,411 | 587 |
| December... | 15,445 | 1,688 | 322 | 1,139 | 10,712 | 2,343 | 394 | 346 | 1,772 | 19,697 | 959 | 1,276 | 502 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary ..... | 15,016 | 1,768 | 274 | 1,161 | 11,295 | 2,337 | 435 | 341 | 2,041 | 19,810 | 885 | 1,300 | 773 |
| February..... | 16,049 | 1,787 | 245 301 | 1, 123 | 11,116 13,569 | 2,406 2,749 | 436 485 | 351 406 | 2,353 1,902 | 23,629 30 | 1,057 1,102 | 1,692 1,786 | 759 |
| April ......... | 16,003 | 1,848 | 351 | 1.214 | 12,763 | 2,446 $\mathbf{2}, 341$ | 471 | 369 | 1,539 | 26, 834 | + 709 | 1,365 | 872 |
| May ........ | 15,495 | 1,812 | 357 | 1, 152 | 13, 106 | 2, 371 | 454 | 352 | 1,550 | 24, 138 | 722 | 11180 | 956 |
| June. ....... | 18, 252 | 1,858 | 384 | 1, 139 | 13,446 | 2,341 | 487 | 356 | 2,257 | 22,800 | 899 | 1,326 | 977 |
| July........ | 15,794 | 1,073 | 252 | -692 | 9,741 | 1,604 | 380 584 | 272 348 | 2, 144 | 17,677 | 885 | 1,163 | $\begin{array}{r}1,075 \\ \hline 929\end{array}$ |
| August...... | 20,527 | 1,762 | 373 | 1,099 | 13,521 | 2,178 | 584 | 348 | 2,451 | 21, 897 | 881 | 1,163 | 929 |
| September... |  | 1,688 | 414 330 | 1,064 | 13, 122 | 2,373 | 520 | 354 | 2, 109 | 21,523 | 791 | 1,238 | 824 |
| October...... November... | 19,938 $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 9 6}$ | 1, 1,736 | 330 <br> 283 <br> 23 | 1,079 | 11,846 11,649 | 2,392 2,446 | 533 520 | 332 331 | 2,401 2,168 1,65 | 23,144 <br> 20 <br> 284 <br> 8 | 918 932 | 1,196 1,055 | 992 764 |
| December ... | 15,873 | I,436 | 238 | 1,080 | 10, 491 | 2,207 | 591 | 288 | 2, 1,680 | -18,311 | 932 762 | 1,057 | 764 523 |

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES


For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
the blue section,

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES


TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

| YEAR ANDMONTH | $\frac{\text { MOTOR VEHICLES }}{\begin{array}{c} \text { Registrations } \\ \text { (new vehicles) } \end{array}}$ |  |  | RAILROAD EQUIPMENT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Freight cars (excluding rebuilt) ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Freight cars (revenue), class $1^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Passenger cors |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commer- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { cars } \\ \text { (trucks) } \end{gathered}$ | Shipments |  |  | New orders |  |  |  | filled ord nd of peri |  | Number owned, end of period |  | Carrying sapacity, end of period |  |
|  | Total | Foreign cors |  | Total |  | Railroad and privateline shops, domestic use | Total |  | Railroad privateline shops, domestic use | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Equip- } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { manu } \\ & \text { facturers, } \\ & \text { total } \end{aligned}$ | Railroad privateline shops, domestic use | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Held } \\ \text { fer } \\ \text { fepais, } \\ \text { percent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { totol } \\ \text { owned } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ag.- } \\ & \text { gre- } \\ & \text { gate } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Aver- } \\ & \text { age } \\ & \text { per } \\ & \text { car } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands |  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thous. |  | Millions of tons | Tons |
| 1939.. | 2,653.4 | $486.7$ |  | 25,513 | 19,872 | 5,641 | 55,425 | 40,898 | 14,527 |  |  |  | 1,650 | 9.6 | 82.00 | 49.7 |
| 1940. | 3,415.9 | .. | $\begin{array}{r} 559.2 \\ 640.7 \\ 77.4 \\ 6.5 \end{array}$ | 64,075 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,050 \\ & 65,782 \\ & 55,958 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,025 \\ & 17,227 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 67,804 \\ 117,371 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,571 \\ & 89,982 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 17,233 \\ & 27,389 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $1,654$ | 6.83.7 | 82.72 | $\begin{aligned} & 50.0 \\ & 50.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1941. | $3,731.2$ 304.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}80,515 \\ \hline 82,948 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 12034 |  |  | 88.19 |  |
| 1943. | 205.8 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 71,402 \\ & 74.953 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55,958 \\ & 67,733 \\ & 66,712 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15,444 \\ & 7,220 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 66.400 \\ & 81.676 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,444 \\ & 70,189 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 7,956 \\ 11,487 \end{array}$ |  | $68,48 i$ <br> 67,661 | 15,287 | 1,756 | 2.5 | 88.97 | 50.5 50.7 |
| 1944... | 65.7 |  |  | 81,762 |  | 15,050 | 64,236 | 51,691 | 12,545 | 63,017 | $\mathbf{5 0 , 3 1 0}$  <br> 50,310 12,707 |  | 1,770 | 3.0 | 89.96 | 50.8 |
| 1945. | 71.9 |  | 625.2 | 54,522 | 41,669 | 12,853 | 48,305 | 38,383 | 9,922 | 50,011 | 40,621 9,390 |  | 1,760 | 4.3 | 89.87 | 51.151.3 |
| 1946. | $1,815.2$ $3,167.2$ |  |  | 59,975 | 49,905 | 10,070 | 106,259 | 86,924 | 19,335 | 100,942 | 80,6062 | 20,280 | 1,743 | 4.0 | 89.39 |  |
| 1948. | 3,491.0 | 16.1 <br> 123 | $1,935.2$9620 | 96,243114,85595,172 | 80,71185,44165,565 | 12,5315,53229,442907 |  |  |  | 124,472 109,165 | $\begin{aligned} & 94,073 \\ & 70,077 \end{aligned}$ | 39,088 | 1,760 | 4.7 | 89.22 91.29 | 51.5 51.9 |
| 1949............ | 4,838.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 6,439 | 4,489 | 1,950 | 12,535 | 4,259 | 8,276 | 1,754 | 7.7 | 91.96 | 52.4 |
| 1950. | $6,326.4$ $5,060.9$ | 16.3 1,142.3 |  | 44, 209 | $\begin{aligned} & 24,661 \\ & 67,794 \\ & 55,152 \\ & 55,158 \\ & 25,073 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,548 \\ & 28,249 \\ & 24,246 \\ & 27,723 \end{aligned}$ | 155,736 | 109,580 | 46,156 | 124,774 | 89,421 83 83 | 35,353 | 1,721 | 5.2 |  | 52.652.953.253.553.7 |
| 1952. | 4,158.4 | 29.3 | -812.1 | 79,398 |  |  | 37,081 | 25,384 | 11,697 | 84,694 | 51,635 | 33,059 | 1,759 | 5.0 | 93.54 |  |
| 1953. | 5,739.0 | 29.0 | 930.3 | 83,811 |  |  | 34,690 | 24,554 | 10,136 | 31,226 | 17,843 | 13,383 | 1,777 | 4.9 | 95.08 |  |
| 1954.. | 5,535.5 | 325 | 829.1 | 38,451 |  | 13,378 | 24,741 | 17,005 | 7,736 | 16,267 | 9,316 | 6,951 | 1,736 | 6.7 | 93. 20 |  |
| 1955........... | $7,169.9$$5,95.9$$5,98.2$$4,654.5$$6,041.3$$6,57.6$ | $\begin{array}{r} 58.5 \\ 98.2 \\ 206.8 \\ 378.5 \\ 614.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 957.0 \\ & 894.4 \\ & 858.1 \\ & 726.7 \end{aligned}$ | 42,042 | 28,283 <br> 42,927 <br> 5,47 | 13,75924,578 | 157,489 | 87,324 | 70,165 | 147,743 <br> 117,657 | 69,68658,771 | 78,05758,686 | 1,699 <br> 1,770 <br> 178 | 4.24.0 | 91.23 | 53.7 |
| 1956. |  |  |  | 67,505 |  |  | 39,280 | 31,097 | 8,183 |  |  |  |  |  | 92.16 | 54.0 |
| 1957. |  |  |  | 100,669 | 57,477 | 43,192 | 41,695 | 23,601 | 18,094 | 56,676 | 24,496 | 32, 180 | 1,746 | 5.1 | 95.08 | 54.5 |
| $1959 .$. |  |  |  | 44,282 38,447 | 28,279 25, 160 | 16,003 13,287 | 18,368 57,365 | 13,280 39,278 | 5,088 18,087 | 27,659 44,089 | 8,457 22,547 | 19,192 | 1,746 1,676 | 8.6 | 94.49 92.26 | 54.8 55.0 |
| 1960. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 498.8 \\ & 378.6 \\ & 339.2 \\ & 385.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9435 \\ 9986 \\ 1,0687 \\ 1,244.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57,314 \\ & 31,865 \\ & 36,55 \\ & 44,969 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,486 \\ & 18,864 \\ & 23,359 \\ & 31,290 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19,828 \\ & 13,001 \\ & 13,016 \\ & 13,679 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,561 \\ & 30,759 \\ & 36,910 \\ & 61,066 \\ & 71,072 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,467 \\ & 19,158 \\ & 23,744 \\ & 43,785 \\ & 44,627 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,094 \\ & 11,001 \\ & 13,166 \\ & 17,081 \\ & 26,445 \end{aligned}$ | 21,070 | 6,857 | 14,213 | 1,658 | 9.4 | 91.95 | 55.4 |
| 1961. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15,761 | 7,134 | 8,627 | 1,604 | 8.8 | 89.29 | 55.7 |
| 1962. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16, 122 | 7.445 | 8 8,676 | 1,550 | 8.0 | 87.22 | 56.3 |
| 1963. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 32,311 | 20,161 | 12,150 | 1,512 | 6.8 | 85.94 | 56.8 |
| 1964. |  | 484.1 | 1,361.8 | 69,084 | 45,370 | 23,714 |  |  |  | 32,949 | 18,972 | 13,977 | 1,488 | 5.9 | 86.67 | 58.2 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1965...................... } \\ & 1966 . . . . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,313.9 \\ & 9,008.5 \end{aligned}$ | 569.4 658.1 | $\begin{array}{r} 1,528.9 \\ 1,610.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77,896 \\ & 90,149 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53,392 \\ & 67,744 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 24,504 \\ 22,405 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88,288 \\ & 99,997 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65,617 \\ & 73,257 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22,671 \\ & 26,740 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45,266 \\ & 56,618 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 32,873 \\ 40,426 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,393 \\ & 16,192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,478 \\ & 1,497 \end{aligned}$ | 5.3 4.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 88.32 \\ & 91.58 \end{aligned}$ | 59.8 61.2 |
| 1963: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary..... | 553.9 | 27.0 | 90.5 | 2,445 | 1,330 | 1,115 | 3,816 | 2,965 | 851 | 17,565 | 9,177 | 8,388 | 1,547 | 8.2 | 87.16 | 56.34 |
| February.... | 498.0 | 27.6 | 82.4 | 3,074 | 1,820 | 1,254 | 5,073 | 3,385 | 1,688 | 19,952 | 10,785 | 9,167 | 1,545 | 8.3 | 87.10 | 56.39 |
| ${ }_{\text {Aprit }}$ Marc..... | 624.2 758.8 | 325 | 199.2 | 4,026 <br> 3 | 2,639 | 1,387 | 5,521 | 3,100 | 2,421 | 21,307 <br> 19 <br> 18272 | 11,155 | 10, 152 | 1,543 | 8.3 | 87.06 | 56.43 |
| may. | 714.7 | 39.4 | 107.5 | 2,405 | 1,719 | 946 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2, } \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,349 | ${ }_{629}$ | 23, 2184 | 10,401 | 9,353 | 1,531 | 8.1 | ${ }_{86.61}^{86.86}$ | 56.56 |
| June......... | 69.6 | 35.9 | 102.8 | 3,701 | 2,685 | 1,016 | 2,349 | 1,908 | 441 | 21,959 | 13,233 | 8,726 | 1,530 | 7.6 | 86.60 | 56.61 |
| July... | 705.0 | 34.5 315 | 111.3 | 4,017 | 3,016 | 1,001 | 4,354 | 2,083 | 2,271 | 21,925 | 12, 779 | 9,646 | 1,531 | 7.9 | 86.73 | 56.63 |
| August...... | 552.9 | 31.5 <br> 3.7 | 105.0 | 4,141 | 2,907 | 1,234 | 3,020 | 2.986 | 34 | 20,749 | 12,303 | 8,446 | 1,527 | 7.7 | 86.60 | ${ }^{56.67}$ |
| September.... | 403.6 714 | 32.2 | 117.1 | 4,327 <br> 4,725 | 2,984 <br> 3,366 | 1,343 1,359 | 2,319 | 1,921 3,673 | 398 | 18,388 | 11,188 | 7,200 | 1,527 | 7.7 | 86.59 | 56.70 |
| November | 640.2 | 26.4 | 100.4 | 3,911 | 2,925 | 1986 | 8,273 | 6,673 | 1,600 | 26,611 | 15,425 | 11,186 | +,519 | 7.0 | 88.37 | 56.87 |
| December . | 7120 | 35.8 | 114.6 | 4,442 | 3,087 | 1,355 | 9,727 | 7,868 | 1,859 | 32,311 | 20, 161 | 12,150 | 1,515 | 6.8 | 86.27 | 56.94 |
| 1964: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 612.0 | 35.4 | 1028 | 5,253 | 3,299 | 1,954 | 10,552 | 3,441 | 7,111 | 37,836 | 20,291 | 17,545 | 1,513 | 6.5 | 86.35 | 57.07 |
| February.... | 551.8 636.9 | 29.8 35.8 | 90.9 108.3 | 5,467 6878 | 3,674 | 1,793 | 3,701 | 3,172 5 | + 529 | 36,080 | 19,789 | 16,291 15962 | 1,507 | 6.3 | 86.13 | 57.16 |
| April .... | 812.3 | 45.0 | 1325 | 6,780 6,529 | 4, ${ }^{4,531}$ | 2,998 | 2,596 | 5,454 2,26 | 1,580 | 36,922 34,690 | 20,960 19 | 15,962 14.760 | 1,505 | 6.3 | 86.21 | 57.28 |
| May .. | 780.6 | 41.3 | 124.3 | 6,931 | 3,947 | 2,984 | 6,042 | 3,93 | 2,049 | 33,410 | 21,084 | 12,325 | 1,502 | 6.1 | 86.40 | 57.51 |
| June. | 754.3 | 425 | 122.4 | 6,759 | 4,190 | 2,569 | 4,289 | 3,550 | 739 | 30,631 | 20,383 | 10,248 | 1,501 | 6.0 | 88.52 | 57.62 |
| July .. | 724.2 | 44.2 | 123.0 | 5,258 | 4,055 | 1,203 | 4,644 | 3,627 | 1,017 | 28,618 | 19,757 | 8,861 | 1,500 | 6.1 | 86.29 | 57.53 |
| August...... | 648.7 565.4 | 42.4 | 11.1 | 4,349 | 2,875 | 1,474 |  | 4,124 | 1,220 | 31,598 | 21,006 | 10,592 | 1,499 | 6.0 | 86.57 | 57.76 |
| September... October.... | 565.4 658.5 | 424 | 121.1 | 4,314 | 2,899 | 1,415 | 3,992 | 2,610 | 1,382 | 31,278 | 20,688 | 10,590 | 1,497 | 6.0 | 88.68 | 57.88 |
| October...... November | 658.5 563.5 | 46.2 39.9 | 114.5 97.8 | 5,124 5 5 6 | 3,629 4 4 | 1,495 1,560 | 6,763 <br> 6,368 <br> 9 | 3,387 $\mathbf{2} 326$ | 3,376 | 30,452 | 20,249 | 10,203 | 1,495 | 6.0 | ${ }^{86.66}$ | 57.97 |
| December .... | 756.8 | 39.4 | 113.4 | 6,500 | 4,675 | 1,825 | 9,741 | 2,647 | 3,094 | 32,949 | 17,187 <br> 8,972 | 12,637 13,977 | 1,493 1,495 | 6.0 5.9 | 86.74 86.96 | 58.09 58.18 |
| 1965: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 667.0 | 36.0 | 102.7 |  |  | 1,858 | 9,436 | 4,582 | 4,854 | 36,465 | 19,500 | 16,965 | 1,495 | 6.0 | 87.18 | 58.32 |
| February.... | 631.1 798.7 | 30.1 | 98.9 126.9 | 6,600 6 6 | 4,343 4,350 | 2,257 | 4,770 | 3,314 8,025 | 1,456 | 35,006 36,580 | 18,845 | 16,161 | 1,496 | 6.0 | 87.44 | 58.45 |
| Maril........ | 895.9 | 46.9 | 1423 | 6,166 | 4,040 | 2,126 | 4,753 | 3,025 3 | 1,688 | 35,225 | 20,517 19,589 | 16,063 <br> 15,636 | 1,495 | 5.8 | 87.56 | 58.56 |
| May ......... | 841.4 | 49.5 | 130.8 | 5,873 | 3,976 | 1,897 | 5,839 | 5,241 | ,598 | 35, 207 | 20,875 | 14,332 | 1,495 | 5.7 | 87.90 | 58.81 |
| June. ....... | 841.5 | 49.3 | 135.2 | 6,813 | 4,659 | 2,154 | 8,555 | 7,971 | 584 | 36,744 | 23,982 | 12,762 | 1,492 | 5.7 | 87.92 | 58.93 |
| July........ | 833.6 | 52.0 | 136.4 | 5,784 | 3,739 <br> 3 | 2,045 | 6,330 | 5,586 | 744 | 37,293 | 25,832 | 11,461 | 1,491 | 5.8 | 88.05 | 59.05 |
| August...... | 786.7 589.5 | 54.3 | 129.7 | 5,034 | 3,583 | 1,451 | 8,800 | 6,187 | 2,613 | 40,832 | 28,209 | 12,623 | 1,489 | 5.8 | 88.09 | 59.16 |
| September... | 789.5 <br> 15.8 | 521 | 122.6 | 6,345 $7 \times 112$ | 4,429 4883 | 1,916 2 | 7,821 67351 | 8,441 5,615 | 1,330 | 42,373 | 30,291 | 12,082 | 1,488 | 5.8 | 88.20 | 59.27 |
| November... | 793.9 | 47.3 | 122.5 | 6,983 | 4,598 |  | 7,661 | 5,606 | 2,055 | 42,736 | 3, 3,471 | 10,595 10,265 | 1,488 | 5.7 5.6 | ${ }_{88.48}^{88}$ | 59.38 59.45 |
| December ... | 908.7 | 57.1 | 147.7 | 8,895 | 6,513 | 2,382 | 9,997 | 5,838 | 4,159 | 45,266 | 32,873 | 12,393 | 1,481 | 5.3 | 88.20 | 59.58 |
| 1966: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuory..... | 60.6 | 37.0 | 109.2 | 7.724 | 5,296 | 2,428 | 88.253 | 5,699 | 2,554 | 46,004 | 33,644 | 12,360 | 1,479 | 5.3 | 88.30 | 59.68 |
| February..... | 721.6 878.8 | 48.8 59 59 | 129.0 | 6.262 8 8 | 4,550 | 1.712 | 12,561 | 11,064 | 1,497 | 51,760 | 39,878 | 11,882 | 1,480 | 5.4 | 88.50 | 59.78 |
| April ......... | 888.8 822.6 | 55.6 | 148.6 | 8,054 77 7 | 5,689 | 2,045 | 11,924 | 7,769 | 2,015 4,155 | 54,721 59,652 | 42,905 45,19 | 11,816 14,43 | 1,480 | 5.0 4.9 | 88.70 89.00 | 59.90 59.97 |
| May .. | 777.2 | 50.6 | 144.0 | 7,500 | 5.473 | 2,027 | 8,530 | 7,833 | 697 | 61,596 | 48,478 | 13,118 | 1,486 | 5.0 | 89.30 | 60.08 |
| June. . | 752.5 | 526 | 137.4 | 7,508 | 5,307 | 2,201 | 5,734 | 4,658 | 1,076 | 60,378 | 48,341 | 12,037 | 1,487 | 4.9 | 89.57 | 60.23 |
| July..... | 8327 | 59.0 | 151.0 | 6,799 | 4,820 | 1,979 | 5,717 | 3,979 | 1,738 | 59,874 | 48,082 | 11,792 | 1,487 | 4.9 | 89.71 |  |
| August...... | 743.6 5738 | 58.1 | 141.6 | 87.385 | 6,251 | 2,134 | 8,391 | 5,154 | 3,237 | 59,750 | 46,867 | 12,889 | 1,489 | 5.0 | 90.03 | 60.48 |
| Oeptomber...... | 573.8 766.7 | 64.4 64.7 | 128.0 | 7,746 | 5,992 | 1,284 | 7,073 5682 | 5, 305 <br> 5 | 1,768 | 59,508 57883 | 46,407 45,328 | 13,101 <br> 12.555 <br> 12,56 | 1,489 1,491 | 5.0 5.0 | 90.20 90.50 | ${ }_{60.71}^{60.59}$ |
| November ... | 732.1 | 51.7 | 120.1 | 7,368 | 5,757 | 1,611 | 6,209 | 4,466 | 1,743 | 56,437 | 43,781 | 12,656 | 1,491 1,49 1 | 5.0 4.7 | 90.71 | 60.71 60.82 |
| December .. | 808.2 | 56.3 | 136.8 | 8,044 | 6,087 | 1,957 | 8,401 | 2,889 | 5,512 | 56,618 | 40,426 | 16, 192 | 1,497 | 4.8 | 91.58 | 61.19 |

# Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series 

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.--For the available monthly figures prior to 1963, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult BUSINESS STATISTICS editions as follows: 1961-62 figures, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 194950, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37. the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs, roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

Errata occurring in back editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are corrected in the present volume; for corrections, see notes pertaining to the affected series.

## PAGE 1

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product or expenditure" is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the Nation's economy, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of durable capital goods. Other business products used up by business in the accounting periodare excluded. The Nation's economy in this context refers to labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Personal consumption expenditures" consist of the market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. They include the rental value of owner-occupied homes, but do not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

Personal consumption expenditures for most goods are estimated for benchmark years by commodity flow methods. The basic data are the value of shipments of specified items as reported in the census of manufactures, less the portion of this output bought by business and government or exported. The value of nonmanufactured consumer goods (for example, nonprocessed foods) is added to the consumer portion of manufactured products to derive producers' output for consumers. Successive adjustments are added for transportation, imports and exports, wholesale and retail inventory changes, wholesale and retail markups, and sales taxes. Transportation charges are computed from data on transportation compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission and other sources. Wholesale and retail markups are derived from census of business and Internal Revenue Service data.
Estimates of consumption expenditures for years between benchmarks and quarterly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's Annual Survey of Manufactures and retail sales figures by kind of store, quantity series and price information (for such items
as autos and cigarettes), and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

The great variety of source materials used to derive the estimates of consumer expenditures for services can be indicated here only in broad outline.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Administration for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physician, lawyer, and other professional services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the Institute of Life Insurance and Bests Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.
Similar source data, though much less derailed in scope, are used to derive the quarterly estimates of consumer expenditures for services.
"Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions, including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate, and the value of the change in the volume of inventories held by business. It covers all private dwellings including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 47 and 48), estimated construction expenditures for crude-petroleum and naturalgas drilling, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration series are
benchmarked on data collected in the censuses of mineral industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total footage of new wells as reported in trade sources. Quarterly estimates of the commissions and used structures components were derived by the application of smooth curves to annual data.

The principal method of estimation used for the "producers' durable equipment" component of fixed capital goods is the commodity flow technique as outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures.

For the years 1929-39, 1947, 1954, and 1958, data available from the manufactures and trade censuses made it possible to carry out the commodity-flow techniques of estimating purchases of producers' durable equipment in greater detail than was possible in other years. "Secondary" benchmark estimates were developed for 1950-53, 1955-57, and 1959-62, primarily from data collected by the Bureau of the Census in its annual sample survey of manufactures. Quarterly estimates for most of the period ending 1962 were interpolated by a series based on the OBE-SEC Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey (see pp. 9 and 10). The survey results are adjusted to make them more comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, principally by excluding expenditures on new plant, adding expenditures on new farm equipment, and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered. Annual estimates for 1963-65 are based on preliminary reports from the 1963 Census of Manufactures and the 1964-65 annual surveys as well as on the series derived from the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The latter, together with a series based largely on manufacturers' shipment series, provides the basis for the quarterly interpolation for 1963-65 and the quarterly and annual extrapolation for the period since 1965. The new estimates include purchases of equipment by private business from government, dealers' margins on the sale of used equipment, capitalized installation charges, net of exports of used equipment, and the sale of scrapped equipment.
"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the period. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, yearend book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by index ratios of current prices to base-period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations made in less detail to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

Prior to 1958 the book values of yearend inventories held by corporations were obtained from the Internal Revenue Service publication, Statistics of Income, Part 2. Noncorporate inventories were derived mainly from benchmark data obtained from the censuses of manufactures, wholesale trade, and retail trade, and from Internal Revenue Service special tabulations of the tax returns of sole proprietorships and partnerships. The quarterly interpolations of both the corporate and noncorporate anпual benchmarks were based on industry surveys
then compiled by the Office of Business Economics and the Bureau of the Census.

Since 1958 the annual and quarterly data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations.
"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics (see pp. 11 and 12 of this volume). Exports of goods and services are included in the gross national product because they are produced by the Nation's economy. Since imports of foreign goods and services are included in the purchases of the various market groups (consumers, government, etc.) distinguished in the GNP breakdown, they must be deducted from the sum of these purchases to derive a measure of output attributable to the Nation's economy.
"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprise employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.
"Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, transfers to trust accounts, and loans and other capital transactions. Chief additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises and the purchase of goods and services reflected in trust accounts rather than in general and special accounts of the Treasury. It may be noted that the addition for enterprises involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. A timing adjustment is made for government purchases on credit and for advances and prepayments. Further adjustments grow out of technical peculiarities in the accounting practices followed in the compilation of the Treasury Statement. Government sales of goods and services, for example, are largely accounted for in the Treasury Statement as negative expenditures and therefore are already implicitly netted against purchases. Additional sales, which are recorded by the

Treasury as miscellaneous receipts, are explicitly deducted to arrive at the final estimate of net purchases of goods and services. The necessary adjustments for this general procedure are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, a wide variety of other documents, and contacts with officials of government agencies.
"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finance, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Government Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures those outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services, such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and publicconstruction data.
Quarterly data for 1947-55 for series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-66 (1946-66 quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see also the July 1967 issue of the SURVEY. The national income SUPPLEMENT also contains definitions of the major aggregates and components of the national income and product accounts. For more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods, see the 1954 NATIONAL INCOME SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, 1958, and the August 1965 issue of the SURVEY.
${ }^{2}$ The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in the annual national income and product tables. The combinations, by group numbers as listed in those tables, are as follows: Durable goods--automobiles and parts (VIII, 1a, b); furniture and household equipment (V, 1-4; IX, 5); also included in the total (II, 7; VI, 2; IX, 1, 4); nondurable goods--clothing and shoes (II, 1, 3, 4); food and alcoholic beverages (I, 1-4); gasoline and oil (VIII, 1d); also included in the total (I, 5; III, 1; V. 5-7, 8d; VI, 1; IX, 2, 3, 7; XI, 2, 4); services--household operation (V, 8a-c, 9-11); housing (IV); transportation(VIII, 1c, e, f, 2, 3); also included in the total (II, 2, 5, 6, 8; III, 2; VI, 3-7; VII; IX, 6, 8-12; X; XI; XII, 1, 3).
Quarterly data for 1947-55 for series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see also the July 1967 issue of the SURVEY.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.

## PAGE 2

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .1.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ National defense purchases series for the 1939-46 period conforms in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-66 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1966.
${ }^{4}$ Less than $\$ 50,000,000$.

## PAGE 3

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 1. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durables, special estimates of government purchases (Federal. State, and local) and exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurables; Federal, State, and local government purchases; and exports less imports of nondurable goods.

The services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures as defined in note 1 for p .1.

Quarterly data for 1947-55 for series marked " $*$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see also the July 1967 issue of the SURVEY.

## PAGE 4

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. About 100 product groups are deflated separately, and several times as many price indexes drawn from the sources indicated below are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price series used. The quarterly results obtained are adjusted to the annual constantdollar figures, which are prepared in greater detail. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and by the series on Prices Paid by Farmers prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. These two sets of data are combined to give representation to prices paid by both urban and rural purchasers.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated by the Bureau of the Census largely on the basis of construction cost indexes compiled by private and government agencies. An adjustment for changing profit margins is introduced in order to adapt these cost indexes to the selling price level embodied in the current-dollar estimates of structures. Producers' durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes.

Interstate Commerce Commission indexes of the prices of railroad equipment and other data are also used.
"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.
"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of Foreign Commerce of the Department of Commerce.
"Government purchases of goods and services" are deflated mainly by selected BLS Wholesale Price Indexes and the construction cost indexes of the Bureau of the Census to which reference has been made above.

Quarterly data for 1947-55 for series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data for 1929-38 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see alsothe July 1967 issue of the SURVEY.

## PAGE 5

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "National income" is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. Earnings are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents of the Nation, inclusive of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.
"Wages and salaries" consist of the monetary remuneration of employees, inclusive' of executives' compensation, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients.
"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance comprises employer payments under social security, Federal and State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement and a few other minor social insurance programs.
"Proprietors' income" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships, partnerships, and producers' cooperatives from their current business operations--other than supplementary income of individuals derived from renting property. As with corporate profits, capital gains and losses are excluded and no deduction is made for depletion.
"Rental income of persons" consists of the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except the earnings of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental returns to owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.
"Corporate profits (before tax) and inventory valuation adjustment" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before Federal and State profits taxes, without deduction of depletion charges, exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends and including inventory valuation adjustment.

It includes the profits of stock life insurance companies and of mutual financial institutions. Bad debt expenses are measured by actual losses, not additions to reserves; and the profit or loss of bankrupt firms includes the gain from unsatisfied debt. Corporate profits includes, in addition to profits earned in domestic operations, net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad, as reflected in the balance of payments statistics. In other major respects, the definition of profits is in accordance with Federal income tax regulations.
"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal and State taxes levied on corporate earnings. Disbursements of tax refunds are deducted from tax liability in the year in which the tax liability was incurred.
"Inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the change in the physical volume of nonfarmbusinessinventories, valued at average prices during the period, over the change in the book value of nonfarm inventories. This adjustment is made to corporate and unincorporated business profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of goods removed from inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the costs of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures of national output in current prices. No valuation adjustment is made for farm inventories and farm income, which are calculated at average prices during the period.
"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. In consequence, the net interest component of national income falls short of total interest accruing to persons from the business system and from abroad by the amount of consumer and government interest received by business. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest flows, arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries. A portion of imputed interest is equal to the value of financial services received by persons without explicit payment; the remainder represents property income received by life insurance companies and noninsured pension funds less profits of life insurance companies.

The quarterly data for national income represent interpolations of annual totals (the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates are beyond the scope of this descriptive note, but are described in the 1954 NATIONAL INCOME SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT, 1958--see next paragraph). For the most part, the interpolating data used are components of the personal income series (described in some detail in note 1 for p. 7) supplemented by special studies on corporate profits, which utilize publicly reported quarterly corporate-earnings data.
Quarterly data for 1947-55 for series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-66 (1946-66, quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see also the July 1967 issue of the SURVEY.
2 Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.

3 Data for business and professional income include inventory valuation adjustment. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

## PAGE 6

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 5.
2 "Dividends" measure cash dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. residents.

## PAGE 7

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Personal income" is the current income received by persons from all sources, inclusive of transfers from government and business, but exclusive of transfers among persons. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises) but nonprofit institutions and private trust funds are classified as "persons." Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for $p .8$.
"Proprietors' and rental income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment and rental income of persons as given in the components of national income (see description in note 1 for $p .5$ ).
"Personal interest income" measures the monetary interest and the imputed interest accruing to individuals and nonprofit institutions.
"Transfer payments" consist of monetary income receipts of individuals from government and business (other than government interest) for which no services are currently rendered, of government payments and corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, and of individuals' bad debts to business. The contents of this item are given in detail in note 3 for p .8.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and government and consumer interest, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Bureau of Employment Security, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-66 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, payroll indexes constructed from wage and employment data from the Bureau of Employment Security, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Maritime Administration and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. Since there is a considerable lag in the publication of Employment Security data, current estimates are less detailed, and resort is more frequently made to indirect methods of estimate. Nevertheless, the total payroll of groups for which no cur rent information is available amounts to only about 5 percent of total wages and salaries.

Transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by various governmental agencies such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, Bureau of Employment Security, and U.S. Civil Service Commission. For some of the components of transfer payments (such as State and local government employees' retirement pensions and business transfer payments), no monthly information is available. The procedure used in constructing monthly estimates for such components is to plot the annual averages at the midpoint of each year and to draw a smooth curve through these annual averages. It is currently necessary to use this procedure for about 15 percent of total transfer payments.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.
Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

The rent estimates are based largely on information on residential rents collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for its Consumer Price Index.
Interest estimates are based in part on current information in the case of the large Federal Government component and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. It is assumed that interest flows regularly throughout the year and consequently this portion of interest is smoothed. The resulting monthly data reflect, therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.
Other labor income represent a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.
Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old age and survivors insurance, railroad retirement insurance, and Federal civilian employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Contributions to Federal Government life insurance funds and State cash sickness compensation funds are based on receipts reported by the various funds. Monthly contributions to State and local retirement systems represent a smooth curve drawn through annual totals. Estimates of annual contributions of self-employed persons to the old age and survivors insurance fund, which are payable in the first
quarter of the year, are obtained from the Bureau of Employment Security and are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Quarterly and monthly data (1947-62) for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly and monthly data for 1946 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTS ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; see also the July 1967 issue of the SURVEY.

2 "Personal tax and nontax payments" consist of taxes levied against individuals, their income, and their property which are not deductible as expenses of business operations, and of other general government revenues from individuals in their personal capacity. They include payments for such specific services as are provided within the framework of general government activities but exclude purchases from government enterprises. Tax refunds are deducted from payments at the time of refund.

Federal personal tax payments--individual income, estate, and gift taxes--are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are the amounts reported on quarterly tax returns received each quarter, moved back to the previous quarter of liability and adjusted to exclude contributions for old-age and survivors insurance. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and, beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau, with appropriate interpolation or extrapolation for intercensal years. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for current services (other than by government enterprises), are obtained from the same sources. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data at annual rates are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation. Prior to 1962, collections of individual income taxes for a given year were used to reflect the seasonally adjusted annual rate in each quarter of that year.
"Total disposable income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to general government.
"Personal outlays" is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners. The latter consist of personal remittances in kind and in cash to abroad, net of such remittances from abroad.
"Personal saving" is obtained by deducting, from total disposable income, personal outlays which consist of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners.

3 "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations, See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

PAGE 8
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .7.
2 "Other labor income" comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, unemployment, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; directors' fees; pay of the military reserve; and a few other minor items.

3 "Transfer payments" to persons consists of income received by persons, generally in monetary form, for which no services are rendered currently. It is composed of government transfer payments and business transfer payments. Government transfer payments consist of payments under social security (including medicare), State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement programs, veterans' benefits (including veterans' life insurance proceeds), direct relief, payments to nonprofit institutions other than for work done under research and development contracts, and a few other minor items. Business transfer payments comprise corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, consumer bad debts, and a few other minor payments.

4 "Personal contributions for social insurance" consists of payments by employees, self-employed, and by persons participating in the medicare programs. The programs included are identical to those listed under the employer contributions for social insurance component of supplements to wages and salaries.

5 Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

## PAGE 9

${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Office of Business Economics), Interstate Commerce Commission, and Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are available on an annual basis for 1939 and for the years beginning 1945, and quarterly beginning 1947. The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agriculture, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms. Estimates are based on reports from corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Expenditures of sample companies constituted about 70 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily
maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 1. The main difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account.
The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of manufacturers' capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the OBESEC series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the OBE-SEC series they are covered in the nonmanufacturing sector.

More detailed information on sources and methods of computation may be found in the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 194755 appear in the appendix to this volume. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-57 for selected manufacturing industries (those not shown in this volume) appear on p. 8 of the September 1958 SURVEY; those for 1958-59, on P. 16 of the March 1960 SURVEY; for 1960, on p. 14 of the March 1961 SURVEY; for 1961-62, on p. 7 of the March 1963 SURVEY; for 1963-64, on p. 8 of the March 1965 SURVEY; and for 1965-66, on p. 13 of the March 1967 SURVEY. Data for anticipated plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual anticipations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly anticipations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary anticipated data are published on $\mathrm{p} . \mathrm{S}-2$ of the monthly SURVEY.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for industries not shown separately. ${ }^{3}$ Includes trade, service, finance, and construction.

PAGE 10
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 9.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for industries not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes trade, service, finance, and construction.

## PAGES 11 and 12

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The U.S. balance of international payments is a summary of the economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude military transfers under grants.

The balance of payments statement may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "unrecorded"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.
The balance of international transactions is judged favorable or unfavorable on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgment and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Two balances are presented here. (1) The balance based on the liquidity concept is designed to measure changes in the financial position of the United States to meet internal obligations and to defend the exchange value of the dollar in future periods. This balance is measured by changes in official reserve assets and in liquid liabilities to foreigners. An increase in official reserve assets or a decline in liquid liabilities is considered a favorable balance. (2) The balance based on the official reserve transactions concept is designed to measure the strength or weakness of the dollar in the international exchange market in the reporting period. It is assumed that a strong position of the dollar is reflected in a rise in U.S. official reserve assets or a decline in foreign official holdings of dollar assets, regardless of their maturity or liquidity.

The difference between the two balances is in the treatment of (a) liquid liabilities to foreign private accounts and to the accounts of international organizations other than the IMF and (b) nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies. Changes in the liquid liabilities enter into the measure of the balance under the liquidity concept, but are not included in the measure of the balance under the official reserve transactions concept. Changes in the nonliquid liabilities do not enter into the measure of the liquidity balance, but do enter into the measure of the official reserve transactions balance.
Because of the lack of appropriate data, the balance based on the official reserve transactions concept cannot be computed for the years prior to 1960 .

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series by various techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. The series for "unrecorded transactions" is adjusted independently, while the "adjusted" series for the two balances presented here are residuals derived from other adjusted series. Individual series are balanced to annual totals.
Merchandise imports and exports, which account for the bulk of recorded payments and raceipts, are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United Siates (compiled by the Bureau of the Census), with certain adjustments for valuation, coverage, and timing. The major deduction from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under credit or cash sales programs. Imports by the Department of Defense are likewise excluded. Department of Defense transactions are included with other military sales or expenditures. Major additions to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of silver and nonmonetary gold and private sales to or purchases from the monetary gold stock of the Treasury. Private sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the Treasury is treated as an export, which results in a rise in official gold reserves, while private purchases (for industrial purposes) are treated as an import, which results in a decline in official gold reserves.

Military sales represent deliveries of goods and services on credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies with foreign countries. The figures do not include cash receipts. Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in nonliquid assets held by foreigners in the United States, while deliveries against cash received in prior periods are considered as a decline in such foreign assets.

Income on U.S. investments abroad includes dividends, interest, and branch profits received by U.S. corporations from their foreign affiliates, dividends and interests on foreign securities held by U.S. residents, and interest on bank and commercial loans, The figures do not include the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, and they are net of foreign taxes. The figures also include interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: Transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees, reinsurance transactions, communication, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United States, and services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under government assistance programs.

Military expenditures cover expenditures for both merchandise and services. These represent expenditures by military personnel in the foreign economies, as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Income on foreign investments in the United States includes: (1) Dividends, interest, and branch profits paid on foreign direct investments in the United States and (2) interest and dividends on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners. The figures do not include the foreign share in reinvested earnings of $U_{.} S_{0}$ corporations and are net of U.S. withholding taxes.

Payments for other services consist principally of payments for shipping and travel, income on investments, insurance, royalties, fees, and miscellaneous Government expenditures. The estimates for shipping payments are derived from questionnaires sent to foreign shipping companies, financial statements filed with the Maritime Administration, and tonnage data contained in the Bureau of the Census reports on waterborne foreign trade. The international movement of persons is recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice. The number of travelers is multiplied by the average expenditure, which is secured from a questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Data for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaire returns.

Unilateral transfers consist of remittances from persons and private institutions, government grants, government pensions, and other government transfers.

Private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries; (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations; and (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts. Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from agencies known to be in the remittance business (such as banks, steamship companies, and communication companies), to which are added remittances by postal money order. Institutional remittances are based on reports of organizations made in direct questionnaires and in reports to
the Department of State. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers include only Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration. Other transfers include indemnity and restitution payments.

Transactions in U.S. private assets abroad consist of: (1) Direct investment (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises and capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in outstanding claims on nonaffiliated foreign residents reported by other U.S. corporations. The figures for direct investments do not include the reinvestment of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, but do include the investment in foreign affiliates of funds that had been bor rowed abroad by the U.S. parent companies or by their affiliates incorporated in the United States.

Data for direct investment transactions are obtained by the Balance of Payments Division, OBE, Department of Commerce, through quarterly questionnaires answered by U.S. corporations; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve Banks.

Transactions in U.S. Government assets, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets include changes in U.S. official gold holdings, in holdings of convertible foreign currencies by the Treasury and the Federal Reserve System, and in the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. The latter represents the unused portion of our nearly automatic drawing rights on the IMF.

Transactions in foreign nonliquid assets in the United States include capital flows related to foreign direct investments in the United States; foreign purchases and sales of U.S. corporate securities (including securities issued by local governments and nonguaranteed securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); foreign purchases and sales of long-term bank obligations; changes in foreign claims on nonaffiliated U.S. corporations; changes in foreign claims on the U.S. Government associated with specific transactions (such as purchases of military goods and services and U.S. Government grants and capital transactions); and foreign purchases and sales of nonconvertible, nonmarketable U.S. Government obligations with an original maturity of 1 year or
more. For banking obligations with an original manurity of 1 year or more and for U.S. Government obligations, a breakdown of foreign ownership between foreign monetary authorities and other foreign organizations and persons is available.

Data on capital movements related to foreign direct investments in the United States are based on quarterly reports that U.S. enterprises affiliated with foreign enterprises make to the Balance of Payments Division, OBE. Department of Commerce. Data on transactions in private U.S. securities and other obligations are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve Banks. Data on Government obligations are reported by the Government agencies involved to the Balance of Payments Division, OBE, Department of Commerce.

Transactions in foreign liquid assets in the United States include changes in foreign demand and time deposits with an original maturity of less than 1 year, in foreign holdings of privately issued open market paper and of U.S. Government marketable or convertible securities regardless of original maturities. Holdings of such assets are broken down into those held by foreign monetary authorities and those held by other foreign residents. The data are collected by the Treasury through the Federal Reserve Banks.

More detailed data appear for 1950-59 by quarters and for 1919-59 on an annual basis in the Department of Commerce publication Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, issued in 1963. Detailed quarterly data beginning 1960 are in the June 1967 SURVEY. Current quarterly data, together with appropriate analyses, are published in the March. June, September, and December issues of the SURVEY. Detailed definitions and methods used in setting up a balance of payments statement appear in Balance of Payments of the United States, 1949-51. Since publication of this volume, some changes have been made in data sources and techniques, but the methods are basically the same.

## PAGE 13

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported midmonth prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are not included in the series shown in this volume but are available for 1960-66 from the Economic Research Service upon request.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government aid that is reflected in prices received by farmers for their products is not included in this item since it is covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Current estimates of marketing (1966) are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by
available current data on market receipts, marketing, processing of farm products, and government price support operation. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.
Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly aver age of the corresponding total in the base period 1957-59. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a more detailed description of the current series, see Farm Income Situation, No. 207 issued July 1967 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.
Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1961-62 appear in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those prior to 1961 are available from the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculure (Washington, D.C. 20250).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1957-59 base period. Indexes for the volume of farm marketings were revised to the 1957-59 weight base period for the years 1955-66. The existing indexes for years prior to 1955 were linked to the new indexes at the 1955 level.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold and the index of prices received by farmers shown on p. 37 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregative method using as weights the average 1957-59 prices received by farmers. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights for three periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September

1952; and 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States, which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Monthly data for 1961-62 appear in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data prior to 1961 are available from the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture (Washington, D.C. 20250).
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
PAGE 14
${ }^{1}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufactures, minerals, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries. The industries covered by the index produce about 35 percent of the value of the total output of goods and services in the United States.

The index includes production at Government arsenals and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately, e.g., the machinery and related products group contains the ordnance and accessories group in addition to the groups shown. Production of certain types of combat materiel is included in major group totals but not in individual indexes such as those for autos and some other products.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920 's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect the latest revision of the industrial production index, introduced by the Board in the latter part of 1962. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in late 1959 appears in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Publication by the Board of indexes on the 1947-49 and 1957 reference base periods was discontinued at the time of the 1962 revision.)

The 1962 revision of the index incorporated the following changes: (1) Shift from a 1957 base to an average of the years 1957-59; (2) general revision in seasonal adjustment factors beginning, for the most part, in 1959, with some revisions made back to 1957 and 1958 in a few series; and (3) interim adjustment since 1957 of the annual levels of eight series in the apparel, food, and chemical groups to take account of additional information.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1957-59, as 100 ; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100 , the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added--the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed--in individual industries in 1957 adjusted to 1957-59. The value-added data for mining are based on the 1954 Census of Mineral Industries and on Department of Commerce national income estimates by industry for 1954 and 1957. The value-added figures for manufacturing were obtained mainly from the Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures for 1957. Weights for utility series were derived from Federal Power Commission data. In many cases, value-added data are available only for groups of two or more individual series in the index; the assumption usually made in these cases is that value added is proportional to value of product within each group. The 1957-59 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1957 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication, Industrial Produc-tion--1957-59 Base.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of shorttime recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variations. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year-January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour data because they relate to a payroll period in the middle of the month and are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-9a modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program is a mechanical version of the ratio-to-moving-average method.

In this method the final seasonal adjustment factors are developed on the basis of monthly ratios of the original data to a moving average. The moving average, which is essentially a preliminary seasonally adjusted series, is designed to incorporate the trend and cyclical components of a time series and thus isolate the irregular and seasonal movements. In Census Method II the average is a weighted, centered 15 -month moving average of a seasonally adjusted series based on ratios of the original data to a centered 12 -month moving average. This $15-$ month weighted moving average was generally used as the preliminary seasonally adjusted series for further professional processing as described in the article, Adjustment for Seasonal Variation in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Revisions in seasonal adjustment factors generally were introduced beginning in 1959, though in a few series some revisions were carried back to 1957 and 1958. Factors developed by the Census Method II electronic computer program as described above were reviewed and modified.

A more detailed description of the 1962 revision of the industrial production index appears in the October 1962 Federal Reserve Bulletin. The comprehensive publication entitled Industrial Production--1957-59 Base (price, $\$ 1.00$ ) provides historical data for 1947-60 for all available series (two pamphlets entitled Industrial Production Indexes, 1961-1965 and Industrial Production Seasonal Factors, 1961-1965, issued by the Board in November 1966 contain monthly and annual data for 1961-65 for all series and seasonal factors for 196165 ); sources and description for all series with new 1957-59 proportions for market and industry structures of the index; seasonal adjustment factors for the years 1947-60, directly calculated or implied, for all published seasonally adjusted series; and the total index and indexes for the five major industry divisions, monthly, beginning January 1919. (See also the report entitled lndustrial Production Measurement in the United States: Concepts, Uses, and Compilation Practices prepared by the Board's Division of Research and Statistics, dated February 1964.) The 1959 revision (refer red to in the 4th paragraph of this note) is described in detail in the Federal Reserve Board's publication entitled Industrial Production, 1959 Revision (price, 50 cents). The aforementioned publications are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

Annual averages for 1919-38 for the total and major summary groups (industry) are shown in the table below.

Index of Industrial Production
Annual averages, 1919-38

$$
(1957-59=100)
$$

Year \begin{tabular}{c}
Total <br>
industrial <br>
production

 

Total Danufacturing <br>
\end{tabular}

| $1919 \ldots .$. | 24.9 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 25.5 | 36.0 | 5.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| $1920 \ldots$. | 26.2 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 24.7 | 41.8 | 6.0 |
| $1921 \ldots$. | 20.1 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 23.4 | 33.5 | 5.5 |
| $1922 \ldots$. | 25.6 | 25.8 | 23.3 | 27.6 | 35.8 | 6.2 |
| $1923 \ldots$. | 30.5 | 30.2 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 49.4 | 7.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1924 \ldots .$. | 28.6 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 45.1 | 7.7 |
| $1925 \ldots \ldots$ | 31.5 | 31.6 | 30.9 | 31.6 | 46.5 | 8.6 |
| $1926 \ldots$. | 33.4 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 50.4 | 9.8 |
| $1927 \ldots$. | 33.3 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 34.5 | 50.6 | 10.7 |
| $1928 \ldots$. | 34.6 | 34.8 | 33.7 | 35.3 | 49.9 | 11.6 |

Year \begin{tabular}{c}
Total <br>

| industrial |
| :---: |
| production |

\end{tabular}

| $1929 \ldots .$. | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 54.2 | 12.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1930 \ldots$ | 32.0 | 31.7 | 28.4 | 34.8 | 47.0 | 13.1 |
| $1931 \ldots$. | 26.5 | 25.9 | 19.5 | 32.8 | 40.3 | 12.5 |
| $1932 . .$. | 20.7 | 19.9 | 11.9 | 28.9 | 33.6 | 11.7 |
| $1933 . .$. | 24.4 | 23.7 | 15.5 | 32.8 | 38.5 | 11.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1934 \ldots .$. | 26.6 | 26.0 | 18.8 | 33.8 | 40.3 | 12.2 |
| $1935 \ldots .$. | 30.7 | 30.6 | 24.1 | 37.4 | 43.7 | 13.2 |
| $1936 \ldots$. | 36.3 | 36.4 | 31.2 | 41.6 | 59.3 | 14.9 |
| $1937 \ldots .$. | 39.7 | 39.7 | 35.2 | 44.1 | 56.7 | 16.4 |
| $1938 \ldots$ | 31.4 | 30.5 | 22.6 | 39.1 | 49.0 | 16.5 |

${ }^{1}$ For the period 1919-29 annual indexes calculated by Jacob Morton Gould in Output and Productivity in the Electric and Gas Utilities have been linked to the Federal Reserve Board's indexes for later years.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked" $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-62 for all series shown here appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

PAGE 15
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 14.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
PAGES 16 and 17
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .14$.
PAGE 18
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 14.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
PAGE 19
$1_{\text {See note }} 1$ for p .14.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Commercial equipment covers office, computing, and accounting machines; service industry machines (except room air conditioners), including commercial refrigeration, laundry, dry-cleaning, and service station equipment and vending machines; electrical measuring equipment; telephone, radio, and television apparatus; X-ray equipment; and office, store, and public building furniture and fixtures.
${ }^{4}$ Freight and passenger equipment covers output of trucks, buses, truck trailers, and motor coaches; commercial aircraft; locomotives and railroad cars; and activity in private shipyards.

PAGE 20
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .14.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.

## PAGE 21

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business ${ }^{1}$ Economics. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the nonfarm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for construction, utilities, and other excluded sectors.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing. In wholesale trade, however, some respondents probably report orders (bookings) as sales.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. About one-fifth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is much less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of "inventory valuation adjustment" in note 1 for $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{c}} \mathrm{5}_{\mathrm{s}}$ )

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-62 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 24 for a description of the manufacturing series.
${ }^{3}$ See note 1 for p. 56 for a description of the retail trade sales series.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: US. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS included information for some types of nonmerchant wholesalers; that series has been discontinued and replaced (with data beginning 1948) by the series described below.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1963 Census of Business (to which the merchant wholesale data conform for the period since 1959) indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 44 percent of the sales and 74 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers and assemblers of farm products.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting
returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales and Federal excise taxes are included. Inventor ies represent stocks, at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

In February 1966 a revised sample was introduced. (Previously published data were based on a sample drawn from the 1958 Census of Business universe and Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers since 1958.) The revised sample includes over 17.000 firms drawn from two sources: (1) 1963 Census of Business lists representing all wholesalers (with paid employees) in business in 1963, and (2) Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers (with paid employees) entering business (or requesting new Employer Identification Numbers) since 1963. The Office of Business Economics in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census applied ratios calculated from the overlapping data to the previous estimates for 1959 through 1965 to make them comparable to the 1966 figures. No adjustment was needed for the period prior to 1959.

The ratios referred to above were applied in full measure for the period December 1963 to December 1965, and then in decreasing proportions going backward from November 1963 through January 1959. Fifty-nine sixtieths of the overlap ratios were applied in November 1963, fifty-eight sixtieths in October 1963, and so on, until January 1959, when one-sixtieth was reached. This procedure was based on an assumption that the differences between 1958 and 1963 occurred gradually over the period.

The sample is supplemented monthly for new firms on the Social Security Administration lists. Earlier figures were based on samples selected from the 1948 and 1954 Censuses of Business, and were adjusted by the Office of Business Economics to the level of the sample selected from the 1958 Census. The earlier estimates are extrapolations using data collected by the Census Bureau in the past, compiled with different samples.

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. $\{$ See also the February 1961 and February 1966 Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples.) These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-62 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data for total merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories and for total durable and nondurable goods establishments are available upon request. (See also the Supplement to the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, issued January 13, 1967 and current issues of the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, available from the Bureau of the Census.)

PAGE 22
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for ${ }^{\text {p. }} 21$.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 24 for a description of the manufacturing series.
${ }^{3}$ See note 1 for $p_{0} 60$ for a description of the retail inventories series.
${ }^{4}$ See note 4 for p. 21 for a description of the merchant wholes alers series.

## PAGE 23

${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the $13 \mathrm{ob}-$ servations including the yearend figures for the given and previous year) by the monthly average sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.
Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise (fall) as sales decline (rise). Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.
See note 2 for $p_{0} 24$ for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 56 and note 1 for p. 60 for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 21 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.
Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.
${ }^{2}$ See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

## PAGE 24

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75
percent of the value of such exports as reported in the Census Bureau's Survey on the Origin of Manufactured Products: 1960. The figures have not been adjusted for seasonal variation or number of trading days, because of the lack of historical perspective (the data are available from October 1962 only).

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods. Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233).

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available (figures for October-December 1962 are as follows: $\$ 641,000,000 ; \$ 676,000,000 ; \$ 683,000,000$ ).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series for manufacturers'shipments, inventories, and orders presented in this and the 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in monthly issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS beginning with the December 1963 issue evolved from the monthly Industry Survey formerly compiled and published by the Office of Business Economics. The series published here differ conceptually from those published and described in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS; they reflect the following major changes: (1) Expansion in the number of industry groups published (with all series now conforming to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification); (2) adjustment of shipment and inventory levels to the establishment (plant) benchmarks of the Annual Surveys of Manufactures-the former series was compiled on a company basis and benchmarked to annual data published by the Internal Revenue Service in Statistics of Income; (3) revision of seasonal factors; (4) introduction of divisional reports for large multiproduct companies; and (5) the introduction of market categories designed to provide a breakdown between final products and materials and a further division of final products between consumer goods and equipment for business and government use (subtotals are shown for home goods and apparel and for consumer staples within the consumer goods division, while materials, including supplies and intermediate products, are subdivided into construction materials and all other).

The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, billings, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances. Shipments for export as well as those for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded from the benchmark. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at
the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

Although the survey currently shows monthly series for 33 detailed industry categories and supplementary presentation of the data by market grouping, it was designed to provide estimates in the future for approximately 55 categories. The sample panel is defined as a probability sample drawn as a subsample of the 1959 Annual Survey of Manufactures. As in the Annual Survey, all companies engaged in manufacturing constituted the sampling units. All manufacturing companies with 1.000 or more manufacturing employees were included with certainty, while smaller companies were sampled with probabilities proportional to their employment size within each industry category stratum so that for some classes the certainty point was lowered to 500 employees. Approximately 7,500 companies were drawn for the panel, which is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing opm erations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and ownership changes result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent Annual Surveys of Manufactures.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and unfilled orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies. The data for each company are inflated by their sampling weights before being summarized. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series.

The shipment and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the benchmark levels from the Annual Survey of Manufactures. It was necessary to establish levels for new and unfilled orders since comparable universe data are not available. Pending completion of a comprehensive study, an interim plan was developed. It established a level for unfilled orders as of August 1962 by relating a modified ratio of unfilled orders to shipments obtained from the sample to the August 1962 shipments estimates by each detailed category. Estimates for net new orders are derived by adding the change in unfilled orders to the shipments estimate.

The series for shipments and new orders were adjusted for the number of trading days and length of calendar month prior to seasonal adjustment. All the component series were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the $\mathrm{X}-9$ and $\mathrm{X}-10$ versions of Census Method II (specifications for the X-9 and X-10 versions of Census Method II may be obtained from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233).

A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipinents, inventories, and orders series, together with historical data for all currently available series, is shown in the Bureau of the Census comprehensive background report entitled Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1947-1963 Revised, issued in 1963 and Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1, Supplement 2, dated November 1964. A supplementary chart book shows seasonally adjusted data for the years 1953-63 for each of the series published in the Census Bureau's monthly M-3 survey.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data for 1961-62 for all series shown here appear in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for itens not shown separately.

PAGES 25 and 26
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p_{0} 24$.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
PAGE 27
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 24.
${ }^{2}$ The composition of the supplementary categories is as follows: Consumer durables --household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.
Defense products --communication equipment, complete aircraft, aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Machinery and equipment industries --machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machine shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances, communication equipment and electronic components), shipbuilding and repairing, and railroad and streetcar equipment.
${ }^{3}$ Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for tradingday and calendar-month variation.

PAGES 28-30
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 24 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
PAGE 31
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .24.
${ }^{2}$ see note 2 for p .27 .
PAGE 32
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p .24$.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.
${ }^{4}$ For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products) sales are considered equal to new orders.
${ }^{5}$ Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendarmonth variation.

PAGE 33
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for ${ }^{\text {p. }} 24$.

2
2 See note 2 for p. 27.
${ }^{3}$ see note 3 for $p .32$.
${ }^{4}$ Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trad-ing-day and calendar-month variation.

## PAGE 34

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 24 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 32.

## PAGE 35

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p .24$.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 27.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program (specifications for the $\mathrm{X}-9, \mathrm{X}-10$, and $\mathrm{X}-11$ versions of Method II are available from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, W ashington, D.C. 20233).

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-62 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in the 1965 and 1963 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{4}$ Total for 6 months (July-December).
${ }^{5}$ Data are for 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii.
${ }^{6}$ Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.
${ }^{7}$ Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

## PAGE 36

${ }^{1}$ Source: Dun \& Bradstreet. Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included (but incompletely prior to 1939) are: Concerns
which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account. A relatively small amount of mortgages held by individuals is included prior to 1934.

The failure data shown in the table are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; they do not at present include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all years shown here and in earlier volumes exclude railroad failures.

During the period for which data have been published, there were two major revisions of the failure statistics resulting in material changes in the coverage from 1932 to 1933 and from 1938 to 1939, and also revisions in the industry classifications; thus, no data comparable with the present series are available for periods prior to 1939. Data prior to 1939 (published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are qualified as follows: Through 1932, the data include real estate and financial companies; beginning 1933, the records are confined to industrial and commercial enterprises; they exclude, in addition to railroads, such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc. The revisions incorporated in the 1933 data reduced the number of failures in that year from 20.307 to 19,859; the liabilities from $\$ 502,830.000$ to $\$ 457,520,000$ and the failure index from 102.6 to 100.3.

Beginning in 1939 the comparability of the data is affected by more complete coverage of voluntary discontinuances with loss to creditors and of small concerns forced out of business by such actions as attachment, execution, or foreclosure, with insufficient assets to cover all claims. Inclusion of the additional cases in 1939 increased the total number of failures for that year by 29 percent and current liabilities by 9 percent. (Monthly averages for 1939 comparable with earlier years, published in earlier volumes, are as follows: Total number of failures, 951 ; liabilities, $\$ 14,017,000$; failure index, 53.7.) Practically all of the additions were small concerns with liabilities under $\$ 25,000$, and a majority of these had debts of less than $\$ 5,000$.

The classification of the failure records by industries was revised, beginning January 1940, to conform to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code. This revision resulted in the shifting of bakeries with retail outlets from manufacturing to retail trade. The total number of bakery failures transfer red from the manufacturing to the retail group for 1940 was 168 with liabilities of $\$ 786,000$. No similar revisions have been made in the 1939 figures for manufacturing and retail trade, which are shown in italics.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun \& Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for
an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12 -month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for all series for 1939-62 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955 and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for 1945 are as follows: Number of failures for December--grand total, 41; commercial service, 4; amount of liabilities for December--grand total, $\$ 1,654,000$, commercial service, $\$ 202,000$. Revisions for 1946 are as follows: Number of failures for November--grand total, 103; commercial service, 12; amount of liabilities for November-grand total, $\$ 9,511,000$, commercial service, $\$ 202,000$.

Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940 referred to above. Monthly figures for 1936-39 on the old basis are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{2}$ Not entirely comparable with data for later years; see 6th paragraph of note 1 above.

## PAGE 37

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices (about the 15th of the month) received by farmers for their products sold at local markets or at the point to which farmers deliver their products in their own conveyances or in local conveyances they hire for the purpose. (For apples, peaches, pears, citrus, potatoes, tobacco, wholesale milk, broilers, and wool, monthly average prices rather than midmonth prices are used in computing the index.)

The reported prices recived by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, the weights applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6-year period 1924-29; from 1935 to September 1952, weights are 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41; and from September 1952 forward, average annual marketings for the period 1953-57. For livestock and livestock products, calendar-year sales were used in computing the averages; for crops, the corresponding cropyear sales were used.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an allcrop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farmproducts index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the three periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57.

There are 55 commodities represented in the index as of January 1967. These items accounted for about 93 percent of the total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1953-57. Data
for some commodities are not available all the way back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Thus strawberries were added to the index in January 1919, 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermellons in January 1935, broccoli in January 1939, and sweet corn in January 1949. Grapes were dropped from the index as of January 1935 and green peas (for fresh use) as of January 1949. Asparagus and green peas for processing were added in September 1952. (Indexes for October 1943-June 1946 reflect wartime subsidy payments made on butterfat, milk, beef cattle, and lambs during that period.)

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29.1937-41, and 1953-57, are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers (Percent)

Weight base period

| Commodity group | 1924-29 ${ }^{1}$ | 1937-41 ${ }^{2}$ | $1953-57^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All farm products............... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| All crops .......o................ | 48.0 | 42.2 | 45.2 |
| Commercial vegetables. | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| Cotton......................... | 13.9 | 8.3 | 8.4 |
| Feed grains and hay...... | 7.5 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| Food grains................. | 8.9 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Fruit........................... | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| Oil-bearing crops.......... | 2.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 |
| Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans.... | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Tobacco....................... | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Livestock and products..... | 52.0 | 57.8 | 54.8 |
| Daily products .....ono..... | 15.1 | 17.7 | 14.6 |
| Meat animals................ | 26.1 | 28.6 | 29.1 |
| Poultry and eggs ..........e | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| Wool ...a.o.o.o.o.0.0.0.......... | . 9 | 1.3 | . 4 |

${ }^{1} 1910$ to January 1935.
${ }^{2}$ January 1935 to September 1952.
${ }^{3}$ September 1952 forward.
The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports also show adjusted indexes for five subgroups--fresh fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes. sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in January 1959 at which time the weight base period was changed from 1937-41 to 1953-57. For further information concerning this revision see the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 118, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, and (3) Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2, January 1954 (published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Anrual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washing-
ton, $\mathrm{D}_{\mathbf{2}} \mathrm{C} .20250$ ). Monthly data for 1955-62 (with the exception of revised data back to 1953 for the commercial vegetables component, available in the May 1964 and May 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1, and revised data back to 1959 for all farm products, crops, and feed grains and hay, available in the May 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers were converted to a 1957-59 reference base. Annual data back to 1930 are available in the January 1962 issue of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data beginning 1950 appear in the May issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from 1962 forward. The converted data supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which. pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14 = 100 base.)
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production, In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1966) by about 32,500 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 13,000 farmers. For most groups of items, the data were collected quarterly from 1923 to 1936. annually before 1923, and monthly from 1937 to date. Most independent store surveys are made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Feed prices, prices paid for chicks and poults, and chain-store reports on nearly all family living items are collected each month of the year. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole.
For the period 1910-March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935-September 1952, during 1937-41; and for the period September 1952 forward, during 1955. The commoditygroup indexes have been combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the several group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates (Percent)

Weight base period

|  | $1924-29^{1}$ | $1937-41^{2}$ | $1955^{3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Family living items .............. | 41.2 | 44.0 | 39.50 |
| Production items................... | 36.4 | 41.2 | 50.90 |
| Taxes................................0. | 5.7 | 3.8 | 2.04 |

Weight base period

|  | 1924-29 ${ }^{1}$ | 1937-41 ${ }^{2}$ | $1955{ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest... | 6.5 | 3.0 | . 96 |
| Cash wage rates................0.0 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 6.60 |
| Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates $\qquad$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| ${ }_{2}^{1} 1910$ to March 1935. <br> ${ }^{2}$ March 1935 to September <br> ${ }^{3}$ September 1952 forward. |  |  |  |

The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index). It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are on the average higher or lower in relation to the prices they pay for goods and services than they were in the base period, 1910-14.

The Economic Research Service has developed a summary figure, somewhat comparable to the Parity Ratio, that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers. This measure, identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio ${ }^{\text {" }}$ is described in detail in the January 1964 and January 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio beginning 1962 appear in the January issues of Agricultural Prices each year since 1964. (A monthly "Preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices and the figures will appear in each monthly issue thereafter.) Annual data for 1933-66 are shown in the table below:

> Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-66
(1910-14 = 100)

| Year | Year | Year | Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1933... 66 | 1942... 109 | 1951... 108 | 1960... 81 |
| 1934... 80 | 1943... 116 | 1952... 101 | 1961... 83 |
| 1935... 95 | 1944... 110 | 1953... 93 | 1962... 83 |
| 1936... 95 | 1945... 111 | 1954... 89 | 1963... 81 |
| 1937... 97 | 1946... 115 | 1955... 85 | 1964... 80 |
| 1938... 83 | 1947... 116 | 1956... 84 | 1965... 82 |
| 1939... 85 | 1948... 111 | 1957... 85 | 1966... 86 |
| 1940... 88 | 1949... 100 | 1958... 88 |  |
| 1941... 98 | 1950... 102 | 1959... 82 |  |

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1915 and monthly and quarterly indexes back to 1925 appear in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, September 1962 and September 1964 issues. A more detailed description of the last revision of the indexes appears in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, January 1959 and in the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. The method of computing Parity prices is described in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, July 1964. A complete description of the major revision of the indexes in January 1950 appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook. No. 118, Volume I, entitled Agricultural Prices and Parity. (See also the Supplements to the September issues of Agricultural Prices for each year.) All of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service.
(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers were converted to a 1957-59
reference base. Annual averages for 1910-64 and monthly data for January 1950-April 1964 on the 1957-59 base were published in the May 1962 and May 1964 issues of Agricultural Prices; data for later months of 1964 beginning with May appear in each monthly issue of Agricultural Prices thereafter. The converted data supplement but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the $1910-14=100$ base.)
${ }^{3}$ The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (prices paid, including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates).

## PAGE 38

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index measures the effect of price change on the living costs of urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing, from one period to the next, the cost of a "market basket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

Effective with the January 1964 index, the series (published in this and the 1965 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the March 1964 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii ( 56 SMSA's and cities beginning January 1966). The "new" series has been linked to the old as of December 1963 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller cities in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At three different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket"
of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 193049 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950--except data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the 1964 revision a new "market basket" for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas (Cincinnati, Houston, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and San Diego) were added to the national index in January 1966. These six areas were "linked" into the Consumer Price Index as of December 1965 and were first used in calculating the December 1965-January 1966 price change. Each of the six areas represents only itself in the index. (The selection of the city sample is described in The Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of the 1964 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "consumption" items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the current series about 400 items are priced. with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 56 cities (50 areas in 1964 and 1965), while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.
Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the "old basket" that were not carried over to the "new" include lemons, women's nightgowns, men's pajamas, an appendectomy, and a
sewing machine. Federal, State, and city taxes are added to the retail prices for the items on which they are imposed. Automobile taxes are added; property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The current index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "shelter" (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeownership); "homeownership" (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); "fuel and utilities" (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and "health and recreation." "Household furnishings and operation" includes housefurnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former "housefurnishings" and "household operation" indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former "apparel" group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed "apparel and upkeep." A number of the "special" group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review, and Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician's services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists' fees (fillings, extractions, and denture--full upper; pediatrician's office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist's office visits; chiropractor's or podiatrist's office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (private and semiprivate room). In the revised index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline,
motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's license, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, and subway fares, taxicab fares, intercity bus fares, airplane fares, as well as railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in all cities. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle--monthly in the five largest cities and quarterly in the remaining cities. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

Samples for the survey for the current series included over 4,300 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 500 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about $\$ 6,230$; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about $\$ 3,560$. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clericalworker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded $\$ \mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and city data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 populations of SMSA's and cities they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest cities; more than one-fourth by the 17 cities selected to represent the 56 cities with populations of 250,000 to $1,400,000$; nearly 14 percent by the 10 cities selected to represent the 145 cities with populations of 50,000 to 250,000 ; and one-fifth by the 17 cities selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with populations ranging from 2,500 to 50,000 . The index numbers are computed on the 1957-59 $=100$ reference base and are also available (from BLS) on the bases of $1947-49=100$ and $1939=100$.

The individual city indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular city, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one city than in another.

In December 1966 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 22.94 percent; housing, 32.89; apparel and upkeep, 10.54; transportation, 13.70; health and recreation, 19.55; and miscellaneous, 0.38 percent.

Indexes for the "old" series were computed on an overlap basis through June 1964, and are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the "all items" index on the old basis for January-June 1964 are as follows (1957$59=100)$ : 107.6; 107.6; 107.8; 108.0; 107.9; 108.2. Compilation
of indexes on the old basis was discontinued with the June 1964 index.

Beginning January 1966 the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted national indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. (Three of these groups--food; apparel and. upkeep; transportation--are published in this volume.) Indexes for the year 1965 have been adjusted. Previously, BLS has made available only seasonal factors, rather than seasonally adjusted indexes. The factors currently in use were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method, using data for 1956-66. These factors will be updated at the end of each calendar year. A detailed description of the BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-62 (where available) for those series marked " $*$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1961-62 for all components shown in this volume appear in the 1965 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS (corrections for "public transportation" indexes are as follows: November 1961, 113.5; December 1961, 114.1. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1961, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington. D.C., 20212).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain (in addition to the national average) indexes for the following areas; Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis; and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index as Revised, January 1964--a pamphlet issued by BLS in September 1964.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.
New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review. The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the Monthly Labor Review. Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors--Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.
Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.
Bulletin No. 1165. Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.

Bulletin No. 1140. The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.
Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.

Bulletin No. 699. Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41.
${ }^{2}$ Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.
${ }^{3}$ Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.
${ }^{4}$ New automobiles were off the market.
PAGE 39
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .38.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.
${ }^{5}$ Includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.
${ }^{6}$ Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.
PAGE 40
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .38.
${ }^{2}$ Includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep (dry cleaning and laundry) services not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ See note 1 for p. 38 for discussion of seasonally adjusted indexes.

PAGE 41
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the daily indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The daily index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (bur'ap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, tex-
tiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The daily index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of more than 2.300 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on net value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods together make up about 25 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959 issued February 1961. See also BLS Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies.
Spot market prices for each commodity and indes es for groups of commodities are published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they are also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Office of Business Economics.

Monthly data for 1950-62 for series marked "*" (22 commodities) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for 1950-58 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212); those for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of representative manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity
to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Wholesale Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5 -year intervals. Accordingly, the data shown in this volume reflect the revised weighting structure, as well as changes in the commodity classification structure, introduced effective with the January 1967 (final) data. The new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1963 as reported in the latest Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals Industries, and other sources (from 1961 through 1966, weights were based upon information from the 1958 industrial censuses). At the same time, changes were made in commodity classification to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. The Wholesale Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the classification changes. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were dropped. Where possible, new indexes were calculated back to 1947. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes have been individually and appropriately footnoted in this volume. Complete details regarding the revisions made effective in January 1967 appear in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) full monthly report. Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final), available from BLS.

The index as published in the present volume and in the 1965 and 1963 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, beginning with the April 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59 = 100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 final index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 conversion to the 1957-59 reference base. The rebasing of the wholesale price index was not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the 1957-59 reference base involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, is shown in the full report (available from BLS), Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1962 (Final) and February 1962 (Preliminary). See also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411), and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No. 1513).

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,300 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities);
(3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see 2d, 3d, and 4 th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month--usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15 th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however. Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by product classes, subgroups, groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

Beginning January 1967 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1963; from 1961 through 1966, on the 1958 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions
reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For a detailed description of the 1961 revision of the weighting structure. see the BLS full report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes (January-May Final and June 1961 Preliminary) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1961, BLS Bulletin No. 1382
(February 1964). (See also the article in the February 1962 Monthly Labor Review, Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960,--Reprint No. 2384.)

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series, published on the reference base January $1958=100$. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method--the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Substantial changes were made in the electric power series. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, March 1958 Preliminary report. See also Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958 (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing;
(2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton) include materials that are entering the economy for the first time, having undergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in their original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate materials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow between manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate consumer after further changes in form; included here are the subgroups (1) supplies, which are those commodities consumed in the normal course of production or distribution of other goods but not usually incorporated physically in those other goods, and (2) components, which include products that are completely finished except for installation or assembly and not usually delivered to the final consumer without such installation or assembly. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), i.e., those commodities used in industry or commerce to produce or transport other commodities.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index is distributed among the stage-of-processing indexes in accordance with data showing the relative proportions of the output of the commodity, which are consumed at the various levels of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 interindustry study of the Commerce Department's Office of Business Economics was used as a guide. In assigning commodities to manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, the Standard Industrial Classification is used as a basis for classification. In December 1966 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 11.27; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 44.94; and finished goods, 43.79. (These relative importances are based on 1963 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see the BLS full monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1954-56, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor Monthly Labor Review, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing. BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

A description of newly developed Industry and Sector Price Indexes, as well as annual averages for 1957-63, appears in a technical note published in the August 1965 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2474). Annual averages for 1964-66 and
monthly data beginning January 1965 for the industry-sector price indexes appear in the BLS full monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies, available now from the U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data for 1926-38 for all commodities, crude materials for further processing, intermediate materials, supplies, and components, and finished goods, and monthly data for 1957-58 for all commodities and some of the major group totals appear on p. 20 of the October 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1959-62 for many of the series shown here appear in the 1965 and 1963 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).
${ }^{3}$ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

## PAGE 42

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .41.
${ }^{2}$ Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.

## ${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.

4 The component "livestock and live poultry." published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been discontinued. The separate indexes for "live poultry" and "livestock" are shown in this volume for the first time.

5 New index. Beginning 1967, this index replaces, and is not comparable with the formerly published "processed foods." In addition to the items included in the former group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.
${ }^{6}$ New index. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, gingerale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt and flavoring syrup).

7 Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.

8 Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.
${ }^{9}$ Prior to January 1967 entitled "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic
and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published.

10 New index. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides, and is published in this volume for the first time.

## PAGE 43

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 41.
${ }^{2}$ See note 9 for p. 42.
${ }^{3}$ Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

4 Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{5}$ Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." The series are published on the January $1958=100$ reference base and are not comparable with earlier data through December 1957 (published on 1947-49 base in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). See 11th paragraph of footnote 2 for p .41 for a description of these series.
${ }^{6}$ Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers. and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

## PAGE 44

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 41.
${ }^{2}$ See note 9 for p. 42 .
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 "Machinery and equipment" formerly published by BLS as a special group index is now a major group in the new regular classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups--"machinery and equipment" shown here and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is now included) shown on p. 46. ("Machinery and motive products" will be shown temporarily by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

5 New index. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines. power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

PAGE 45

[^16]${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ New index. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

PAGE 46
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .41.
${ }^{2}$ See note 9 for p .42 .
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for items not shown separately.
4 "Silk products" prior to January 1967. Indexes are comparable.
${ }^{5}$ New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products").

6 "Motor vehicles" prior to January 1967, and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 5 for this page).
${ }^{7}$ New major group index introduced in January 1967 which replaces the former major group index with the same title. It was necessary to discontinue the old index because of major changes in composition. The index now includes, in addition to toys, sporting goods, small arms and ammunition, tobacco products, and photographic supplies, transfer red from other major groups, and excludes manufactured animal feeds. transferred to major group "processed foods and feeds." Notions and other miscellaneous products are also included in the new index.

## 8 Includes small arms and ammunition.

9 "Tobacco products" was formerly published in the old major group "tobacco products and bottled beverages," which has been discontinued effective January 1967 (see note 7 for this page).
${ }^{10}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale. retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level
and (2) the Consumer Price Index ( CPI ), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families' and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 38 and 41.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is $\$ 1.00$. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1957-59 dollar and the June 1949 dollar in June 1959:

|  | Price Index (1957-59 = 100) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Market level | June 1949 | 1957-59 | June 1959 |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Primary (WPI) | 82.7 | 100.0 | 100.8 |
| Consumer (CPI) | 83.1 | 100.0 | 101.5 |
| June 1959 purchasing power |  |  |  |


|  | June $1949=\$ 1.00$ <br> Col. $2 \div$ Col. 4 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |$\quad$| $1957-59=\$ 1.00$ |
| :---: |
|  |

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1959 primary market value of the June 1949 dollar (June $1949=\$ 1.00$ ) and indicates a decline of 18 percent in purchasing power between June 1949 and June 1959.

Annual data for 1913-38 are shown in the table below:
Purchasing Power of the Dollar
(1957-59 $=\$ 1.00$ )

| As measured by wholesale prices |  | As measured by consumer prices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Year | Year | Year |
| 1913.0.\$2.618 | 1926..0\$1.825 | 1913.0.\$2.901 | 1926.00\$1.623 |
| 1914... 2.681 | 1927... 1.912 | 1914... 2.860 | 1927... 1.654 |
| 1915... 2.632 | 1928... 1.887 | 1915... 2.827 | 1928... 1.674 |
| 1916... 2.137 | 1929... 1.919 | 1916... 2.633 | 1929... 1.674 |
| 1917... 1.555 | 1930... 2.114 | 1917... 2.239 | 1930.0. 1.719 |
| 1918.... 1.395 | 1931... 2.506 | 1918... 1.908 | 1931... 1.887 |
| 1919... 1.319 | 1932... 2.809 | 1919... 1.658 | 1932.0. 2.101 |
| 1920... 1.183 | 1933... 2.770 | 1920... 1.432 | 1933... 2.218 |
| 1921... 1.873 | 1934... 2.439 | 1921... 1.606 | 1934.0. 2.145 |
| 1922... 1.890 | 1935... 2.283 | 1922... 1.714 | 1935... 2.091 |
| 1923... 1.815 | 1936... 2.262 | 1923... 1.683 | 1936... 2.069 |
| 1924... 1.866 | 1937... 2.119 | 1924... 1.679 | 1937... 1.999 |
| 1925... 1.767 | 1938... 2.326 | 1925.... 1.636 | 1938... 2.034 |

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

## PAGE 47

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The figures from 1946 forward reflect the latest information available from primary sources. For some series the pre-1946 data (printed in italics) are not comparable with the later data. Estimates for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the data for all series beginning 1959, and in the new private nonfarm housing unit series beginning January 1946. The addition of estimates for the two newest States resulted in a small break in compara-bility--about one-half of 1 percent. Orherwise, for all other series except private nonresidential buildings and the State and local component of public construction, the pre-1946 estimates are essentially comparable with the current estimates.

New series (described below) were introduced for private nonresidential buildings beginning with data for July 1962 and for the State and local component of public construction beginning January 1963. Since State and local construction accounts for approximately 80 percent of total public construction and virtually all of some categories of public construction, the following comments about comparability of the new and old series for State and local construction also apply to the estimates shown for public construction.

The new private nonresidential buildings series is, by definition, comparable in level with the old series. However, the seasonal variations in the new and the old series are substantially different.

The new series for total State and local construction is only slightly different in level from the old series; the level of the new series averaged about 2.5 percent higher in 1963 and 1964. However, the seasonal variations in the new series are distinctly different from those in the old series, and the individual component categories of State and local construction for the old and new series are not comparable in either level or seasonal variations.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published (the State and local series is an exception), but monthly imputations are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

New private nonfarm residential construction estimates are based on estimates of the number and the average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in approximately 12,000 places requiring building permits for construction ( 10,000 prior to 1963 ) and in places that do not require building permits are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average construction cost estimates for housing units started in any month in nonpermit areas (virtually all single family units) is calculated from the average value recorded on building permits issued for single-family units during each month, using the fixed formula below:
$Y=\$ 6,010+0.34 \mathrm{X}$, where $Y$ is the average construction
cost of units started in nonpermit areas during a month
and $X$ is the average value recorded on building permits
issued that month for single-family units.

This fixed relationship is based on a comparison of building permit values for single-family units authorized by building permits and construction cost values for units started in nonpermit areas, both compiled by the Census Bureau in monthly surveys conducted in the 1960-62 period.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month in both permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted into value-put-in-place estimates in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on actual monthly progress data reported to the Census Bureau in a monthly survey of construction progress on projects in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia which are reported by the F. W. Dodge Company. New value-put-in-place series, based on these survey data, were introduced in January 1966, beginning with data for July 1962.

The survey estimates are first adjusted to include estimates for the 13 Western States on the basis of the relative value of contract awards reported by the F. W. Dodge Company for construction in the 48 States and the comparable total for the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia. Twelve-month moving totals of the Dodge awards are used to develop this factor. In addition, a small allowance is made for construction in Alaska and Hawaii، based on the value of building permits in those two States relative to the value in all 50 States.

Since the estimates based on the survey data represent only the value of new construction put in place on projects in the Eastern States which are reported by the F. W. Dodge Company and since the adjustment to cover the Western States is an extension of that level of reporting, it is not yet possible to estimate the true level, Consequently, the estimates for the 50 States, which are derived as indicated above, are adjusted for level by using a constant factor calculated in such
a way that the sums of the resulting new series estimates for individual component categories for the 1962-64 period are the same as the sums of the old series estimates for the same period.

Annual farm construction expenditure estimates are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey that provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates for subsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm income and other relevant data since 1955. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Quarterly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned public construction are derived from quarterly surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are reported by a sample of State and local governments. Monthly value-put-in-place estimates are derived from the quarterly expenditure estimates obtained in the surveys by: (1) Assigning the monthly average for each quarter to the middle month of the quarter and interpolating the values for the remaining month (the monthly average of expenditures for the first quarter is assigned to March instead of February for reasons that are explained in Construction Report C30-66S, a publication issued in September 1967 by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce); (2) shifting the monthly estimates back 1 month to allow for the estimated difference in timing between the period when construction work is put in place and the period when expenditures for that work are made. Thus, the expenditure estimate for March becomes the value-put-inplace estimate for February.
Expenditure estimates for practically all types of Federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.
Seasonal indexes for all series, except farm construction, including the series for which monthly values are imputed and not published, have been computed by employing the $\mathrm{X}-11$ version of the Census Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (Electronic Computers and Business Indicators. Occasional Paper 57. National Bureau of Economic Research. New York, 1957 and The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of the Census, February 1967).
Seasonal indexes for farm construction were developed by the Department of Commerce around 1940 on the basis of an analysis of factors that caused seasonal variations, and they have remained unchanged. Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction. and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly totals for 1947-62 for new construction, private residential (nonfarm), and public (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates), appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly estimates are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C30. Value of New Construction Put in Place, which is available on a subscription basis. Comprehensive explanations of the data and
more detailed information appear in the following issues of the C30 Reports: C30-61 Supplement (monthly data for 1946 to 1961) and C30-66S (monthly data for 1962 to 1966).

2 Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Not comparable with earlier data.
PAGE 48
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 47.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Not comparable with earlier data.

## PAGE 49

${ }^{1}$ Source: F. W. Dodge Company, a division of McGraw-Hill, Inc. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alteration projects; maintenance work is excluded. Only a negligible volume of farm building is included, and force-account work is included only when executed with materials earmarked for specific projects at the time of purchase.

Effective with data for January 1956, the compilers expanded coverage of data from the 37 eastern States and the District of Columbia to 48 States and the District (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). (For comparative purposes, 1956 figures are shown here for both the 37 -State and the 48 -State series.) In addition, various changes were made in compiling techniques and the series is now titled "construction contracts" instead of "construction contracts awarded," since not all commitments to build are covered by the awarding of an overall contract.

The changes in techniques were in the method of compiling the data for private construction (one- and two-family houses). Figures beginning 1947 for residential and total construction (but not by type of ownership) in the 37 -State series, as shown here, reflect the revised techniques and are comparable with the current series except, of course, in coverage; earlier figures have not been revised and therefore are not comparable. Information on building permits (issued by the U.S. Department of Labor) was utilized in revising the residential statistics from 1947 forward.

The monthly indexes of total valuation of construction contracts are adjusted for seasonal variation. The annual indexes are derived from the cumulative value total; they are not simple averages of the monthly indexes. Annual indexes for 1947-55 are estimates for 48 States derived by linking data for the 37 States to the 48 -States series.

The Dodge figures for the 37 eastern States omit data for small contracts and cover rural areas less fully than urban.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for total construction contracts (dollar value and index) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1956-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATTISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record (also reported by Construction Daily prior to May 1963). Data cover new construction advance planning for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all advance planning, but only value of planning reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above
a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, $\$ 100,000$; for nonindustrial buildings, $\$ 500,000$ ).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

The data shown here as monthly totals are combinations of 4 - and 5 -week periods. In computing these totals, the compilers have combined the weekly figures on the basis of the weeks reported (on Thursdays) within the month. This procedure results in some slight distortion in the figures for certain months.

Monthly data for 1961-62 will be found in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Portland Cement Association (Chicago). Data are as reported and represent the yardage of concrete pavement awards for roads, streets and alleys, airports, and miscellaneous projects (shown separately beginning 1964; previously included with roads and streets and alleys) in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1959 and November 1960 respectively). The data as shown are on a quarterly basis; in earlier volumes they were shown monthly. Analysis of the month-to-month changes should take into account the fact that the months were represented by 4 - or 5 -week periods, except that December figures include awards through December 31 and January figures begin January 1. A detailed account of the reporting procedures appears in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (note 3 for p. 50).
In some instances the initial yardage of an award is increased or decreased or an award is rescinded some time after the award of the original contract. Such changes reported to the Association throughout the year are accounted for by increasing or decreasing the figures for the period in which the reports are received. Additional adjustment for changes in yardage not reported currently and other corrections that are not allocated to a period may be made in the annual figures when the district offices adjust their final totals to yardage actually awarded. The totals shown here are final annual totals, and may, in some cases before 1945, differ from the sum of the monthly figures.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and reported monthly data for 1938-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1939 monthly data for airports are too incomplete to be of value and are shown merely to indicate the amounts included in the totals. Monthly data back to 1929 for roads and the total and beginning 1934 for streets and alleys are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS (there have been some slight revisions in the figures published in the 1932 volume).
${ }^{4}$ The figures for 1947 through 1956 (for 37 States) reflect use of revised techniques for residential building and are not comparable with data through 1946. The breakdown by type of ownership was not adjusted accordingly and, therefore, does not add to the total for these years.
${ }^{5}$ See 4 th paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District.
${ }^{7}$ Includes revisions not distributed to months.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.
${ }^{10}$ Prior to 1964, "miscelianeous" yardage was included in "roads" and "streets and alleys."
${ }^{11}$ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.
${ }^{12}$ Data cover 6 months; prior thereto, 3 months.

## PAGE 50

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, located within a new building that is designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building. A housing unit is defined as a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories, fraternity houses, nurses' homes, rooming houses, etc.) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist cabins and courts, etc.). Also excluded is the production of mobile homes (or house trailers), which is not classified as construction.

The data cover 50 States and the District of Columbia. The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Bureau of the Budget in Standard Merropolitan Statistical Areas. Currently metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1963 definitions amended to April 1966; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

The seasonally adjusted annual rate for private starts (for total and for nonfarm) is derived by making a separate seasonal adjustment of permit starts and of nonpermit starts in each of four regions and then adding the eight separately adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for private nonfarm housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rate, appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-62 for all unadjusted series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For 1959-62 monthly data for total privately owned housing starts (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) and for a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-67-7, C20-65-5, and C20-60).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).
New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is
issucd, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. In a small number of cases, permits issued are not used at all and are permitted to lapse. The 12,000 permit-issuing places covered by these data account for a major portion (about 83 percent) of private residential building in the United States.
Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units ( 20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports New Housing Units Authorized by Local Building Permits (Series C40) and Housing Authorized in Permit-issuing Places (Series C42).

## PAGE 51

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1957-59 dollars. Since the total in 1957-59 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1957-59 dollars.

The cost indexes used for calculating the construction activity series in 1957-59 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc. (residential building, except farm); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture (farm building); Interstate Commerce Commission (public utilities, selected types); Bell system telephone plant (public utilities, selected types); HandyWhitman (public utilities, selected types); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads (military facilities and highway); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous).

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume.

2 Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor
entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings--frame, brick, concrete, and steel--in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowance for contractors' overhead and profits.
Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting. sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (Beginning 1963, the indexes on the 1957-59 base period are as reported by The Associated General Contractors of America; prior thereto the base period was shifted by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

Data cover building construction only and are computed by combining indexes of wages and materials in the proportion of 40 percent for the former and 60 percent for the latter, which. according to data collected in the census of the construction industry for 1929, 1935, and 1939, is approximately correct. According to these censuses, combined labor and material costs accounted for around 75 percent of the total of all expenditures for building construction. Wages used in computing this index are for hodcarriers and common laborers combined, and the material prices are those for sand, gravel, crushed stone, portland cement, common brick, lumber (all weighted equally), hollow tile ( $1 / 2$ ), and structural and reinforcing steel (both together weighted $1 / 2$ ). Wages and prices are reported as of the 10th of each month by 12 AGC chapter offices, or construction firms, located in Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and San Francisco. The value of the material items included in the index represented about 45 percent of the total cost of all building materials used in 1929, according to the Census of the Construction Industry for that year.

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1921-58 are available upon request. Data through 1960 on the $1913=100$ base are shown in 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{4}$ Source: E. H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc. (a division of The American Appraisal Company), consulting valuation engineers. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1957-59 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected by Boeckh assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes compiled by Boeckh reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local build-ing-material dealers, in connection with the company's costpricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-58, on the 1957-59 reference base, are available upon request.

5 Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted to the 1957-59 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was $3^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ to $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20 -city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20 -city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20 -city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 83.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as com-
piled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

|  | Value | Pērcent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33,000,000 short tons steel at \$30. . | \$990,000,000 | 24 |
| $90,000,000$ barrels cement at $\$ 1.19$. | 107,100,000 | 3 |
| $42,000,000 \mathrm{M}$ board feet lumber at $\$ 28.50$ | 1,197,000,000 | 29 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1,200,000,000 \text { man-days at } \$ 1.52 \\ & \text { (8 hours). . . . . . . . . . . . . } \end{aligned}$ | 1,822,000,000 | 44 |
| Total. . | \$4,116,100,000 | 100 |

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately $\$ 100$ on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of $\$ 100$, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

```
2,500 pounds of structural steel at $0.015
    (Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below). . . . . $37.50
6 barrels of cement at $1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b.
    Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)
        7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12"
    at $28.50 per M ft. (New York base) (see 3d para-
    graph below) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
        17.10
200 man-hours at $0.19 (common labor, average
    for country)
        38.00
        Total. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $99.74
```

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20 -city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 manhours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is
$68.38 \times \$ 0.555$, which gives approximately $\$ 38.00$. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1959-62 for Building and Construction Cost Indexes appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1925-58 (April 1935 index should read 31.2) for Building Cost Indexes are shown on p. 18 of the October 1962 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1950-58 (November 1951 index should read 72.0) for Construction Costs appear on p. 18 of the May 1963 issue. Monthly data for February 1914-49 for Construction Cost Index are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Us. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads. (Beginning April 1967, the U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads.) The index is a composite derived from average unit bid prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete and, beginning with 1950, also bituminous concrete); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities involved in these data are as follows: $3,641,885,000$ cubic yards of roadway excavation; $154,953,000$ square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 9.1 inches; $111,516.000$ tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 2,206,879,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; $2,581,462,000$ pounds of structural steel; and 14,583,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

Indexes for 1922 through 1949 are simple mathematical conversions from the 1925-29 base to the 1957-59 base. They were derived from the previously computed figures by dividing the figures for each year by the average of the figures for the years 1957. 1958, and 1959. The old index was based on "average quantities used per mile" during the 1925-29 period, whereas the current index is based on "total" quantities used during the 1957-59 period. The same items were used in the old index as in the current index, except that surfacing was represented by portland cement concrete pavement only (both bituminous concrete and portland cement concrete are now represented).

The annual figures are averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); averages prior to 1939 are available upon request. A detailed discussion of the index appears in Public Roads, magazine volume 31, No. 10, October 1961.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Building Materials and Construction Industries Division). The composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish. and lacquer; asphalt products; heating and plumbing equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consist of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100 .

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 8 groups for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 10 -group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 8 -group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The eight monthly seasonally adjusted series are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer (UNIVAC) method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-movingaverage method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12 -month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15 -month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-62 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning 1950, data reflect 1957-59 base quantities and prices; 1950 index comparable with data through 1949 is 82.3.

## PAGE 52

${ }^{1}$ See note 7 for p. 51.
${ }^{2}$ Sources: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed (or newly constructed) one- to four-family home. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA
application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.
Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.
For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).
The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be, counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion may not be underwritten. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.
Monthly data for 1954-62 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-62 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unad justed) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unad justed) are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203(i), 203(k), 213, 220, 220(h), 221, 222, 225, 233, and 234; Title VI, Sections 603, 603--610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.
Section 203 was approved June 27. 1934, as part of the original act. No mortgages were insured under this section until January 1935.

The amendments of February 3, 1938, provided for the insurance of new home loans under Section 2. The first such loans were reported insured in April 1938. No insurance has been written under this section since March 1, 1950.

Section 603, approved March 28, 1941, provided for the insurance of mortgages on war housing, and was amended May 22, 1946, as part of the Veterans' Emergency Housing Program. Mortgages were insured under the WH Program beginning in June 1941 and under the VEH Program beginning in July 1946. No insurance has been written under this section since April 30, 1948, except pursuant to commitments out-
standing on that date or on mortgages given to refinance existing Section 603 insured mortgages.

Section 603-610, approved August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603610 , or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slums and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Section 222, also added to Title II of the Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.
Section 225 , added by the same amendments, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mort-
gage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added in 1961 under Title II are described below ${ }^{-}$

Section $203(\mathrm{k})$, to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220 (h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal areas. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insurance a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{4}$ Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3. 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., postKorean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of $\$ 2,000$; the maximum guaranty was increased to $\$ 4,000$ in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over $\$ 7,500$. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to $\$ 17,500$ directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available. Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. Prior
monthly figures are not available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was $\$ 192,240,000$.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings associations (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Comparatively small revisions have been made in monthly data for 1933-March 1938; revised figures are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. The combined assets of these associations currently (1966) represent over 96 percent of the total assets of all savings and loan associations in the United States.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loanpurpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five- or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations. Monthly averages back to 1936 and monthly data for 1936-54 and 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1955-56 are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the estimated total number of nonfarm real estate foreclosures in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and currently (1966) a re based on reports from approximately 1,700 counties, cities, townships, and other governmental divisions; they indicate the number of properties acquired by mortgage lenders through foreclosure proceedings. Approximately three-fifths of all nonfarm one-family dwelling units are included in the sample used.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{0} 1$ of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-50 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Source: The Insurance Information Institure beginning 1965; prior thereto, the National Board of Fire Underwriters. Data represent estimated direct incurred fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents and other property as reported by the National Insurance Actuarial and Statistical Association. To the reported figures an allowance for unreported an uninsured losses is added.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{.} 1$ of blue section). (Revision for October 1941: \$30,833,000.)
${ }^{9}$ Prior to July 1944, units are estimated using units-percase factor derived from annual report tabulations.
${ }^{10}$ Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.

## PAGE 53

${ }^{1}$ Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published monthly in Printers' Ink, All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.
The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the years 1957-59 for each medium.
In order to insure proper weighting of the various components in the combined index, each classification is adjusted to include estimates for art, mechanical, talent, and any other production costs.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelve-month moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium: (2) these totals are then converted into 24 -month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past three years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the period 1957-59 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The business paper index is computed by converting pagevolume figures to a dollar basis by means of a page-rate index computed from a representative sample of business papers.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau. Inc. It includes advertising in national farm magazines, but excludes advertising in Sunday supplements. An adjustment is made each month to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines in a month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on monthly linage reports for 52 cities obtained from Media Records, Inc. These data are expanded to estimates for all cities, and then converted to dollar figures by means of a rate index computed from a representative sample of newspapers throughout the country.

The television indexes are derived from gross national network billings (data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.).

Radio indexes are derived from gross network billings furnished by the Radio Advertising Bureau, Inc. (data compiled by Peat, Marwick, Mitchell, \& Co.).

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those prior to 1959 are not available.
${ }^{2}$ Sources: Leading National Advertisers, Inc., and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., for data beginning 1963; Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc. (from data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.), for data from 1958 through 1962; Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., for data prior to 1958. Data through 1962 represent gross time charges for network advertising on the following major television networks: ABC; NBC; CBS; and Du Mont. Du Mont is not included in data for 1950 and is excluded from the data beginning October 1955, when the Du Mont television network changed from a national network to a local operation.

The figures through 1962 exclude studio, production, wire, and talent costs. Because of more exact allocations to product classifications, the data by type of product from 1958 forward may not be entirely comparable with earlier data. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Comparability of the series was further affected beginning in 1961, when the figures were revised to provide for horizontal contiguity rate structures, wherein a single advertiser might obtain a lower basic rate through the purchase of time across-the-board. Also, the data beginning 1961 are presented on a quarterly basis, rather than monthly.

Beginning 1963, the data represent net time costs (including time, talent, production, and rights). Estimated net time for each advertiser is calculated by applying a discount for the time period to the gross time billing. When a program is sold as a package (including time, talent, production, and rights). the best available estimate of the package cost per minute is used to calculate each advertiser's net time and program billing.

Monthly data for 1952-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Data for Du Mont are not included in 1950 or after September 1955.
${ }^{4}$ Data beginning 1961 are not comparable with data for 1960 and earlier years; see paragraph 3 of note 2 for this page. Annual totals for 1961 (old basis) comparable with those for 1960 and earlier years are as follows (thousands of dollars): Total, 748,873; automotive, including accessories, 48,588; drugs and toiletries, 221,929; foods, soft drinks, confectionery, 157,478; soaps, cleansers, etc., 84,901; smoking materials, 84,679; all other, 151,299.
${ }^{5}$ Beginning 1963, data represent net time and talent costs and are not comparable with earlier data; see paragraph 4 of note 2 for this page.

## PAGE 54

${ }^{1}$ Source: Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc., from data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and N. C. Rorabaugh Co., lnc. Spot television advertising, as distinguished from network, is defined as any television activity or announcement, or program sponsored by a national or regional advertiser and selected and bought on a market by market basis. National and regional advertisers are defined as those with advertising in more than one market, and are determined by the cooperating station. Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

The expenditure data represent estimates of gross outlays for time used by national and regional television spot advertisers and are compiled from two sources: (1) Spot activity reports submitted by cooperating television stations; and (2) the gross one-time rates for these stations as listed yearly in the January Standard Rate and Data Service. The activity reports are converted to dollars by multiplying the one-time rate by the time used. The expenditure totals are not adjusted and include only data for reporting stations. (Studio, production, and talent costs are not included.)

Comparability of the series was affected beginning with data for the 2 d quarter of 1960 , when a major modification in both the nature of information secured from the reporting stations and in the expenditure estimating was introduced. Under the new method the broadcast day is divided into four time classifications (daytime, early evening, night, and late night), whereas formerly only three time classifications had been used (daytime, nighttime, and late night). The general effect of the changes made has been to reduce the total for estimated expenditures (to compare estimated expenditures prior to the second quarter 1960 with expenditures thereafter, the earlier figures should be reduced by approximately 8 percent).

Quarterly data for 1956-62 and data for the 4th quarter of 1955 (earliest available) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note. p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included. Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1966 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Data are 4th quarter 1955 totals.
${ }^{4}$ Annual total includes revisions not distributed by quarters.
${ }^{5}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of footnote 1 above.

## PAGE 55

[^17]Columbus, Dallas, Dayton, Denver, Detroit, El Paso, Fort Worth, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Memphis, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Nashville, New Orleans, Oakland, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Pittsburgh, Portland (Oreg.), Reading, Richmond, Rochester, Salt Lake City, San Antonio, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, South Bend, Spokane, St. Louis, Syracuse, Tacoma, Toledo, Tulsa, Washington, Worcester, and Youngstown. The list of cities is unchanged throughout the period covered by the data. General advertising is the advertising of specific products on general sale, as distinguished from the advertising of retail stores, and automotive or financial advertising. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source.
Monthly averages for 1928-38 and monthly data for 1928-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The July 1952 figure shown in the total column in the 1953 edition should be 175,447 instead of 175.477 (thous. lines) and the figure for number of cities given in the total column in the 1932 volume is transposed and should be " 52 cities" instead of " 25 cities."

## PAGE 56

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The current definition of sales of retail stores by kind of business is in accordance with the 1963 Census of Business (instead of the 1954 and 1958 Censuses of Business, as formerly).

Sales are total receipts from customers after deductions of refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers; receipts from repairs and from other services to customers, sales for resale, and sales and excise taxes are included. The data represent total sales and receipts of all establishments engaged primarily in retail trade; they do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is not retail trade.

The retail statistics published in this volume are based on reporting by establishment, rather than by commodity or product. Each establishment is classified in accordance with the major product or products (determined by volume of sales) that it handles. The sales reported for each establishment selling mainly at retail include all sales (retail, wholesale, and receipts from services) and are not limited to sales of the major product or products. The breakdown into durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales of each kind-of-business group.

The current retail sales estimates in this volume are developed as direct measures from a sample representing all sizes of stores, firms, or organizations, and all kinds of retail business throughout the country. Because the estimates obtained are based on a sample, the results are not expected to be in exact agreement with those that would be obtained from a complete census of retail stores in which the same enumeration procedure would be used. However, because every retail store in the United States had a chance of being selected for the sample, and because the probability of selection for each store in the sample is known, the sampling variability of the estimates made from the sample can be approximated.

The sample is revised and updated from time to time to reflect information regarding the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the censuses of business as results from these censuses become available.

Accordingly, effective with the release of retail sales data for October 1965 (corrected in January 1966), the estimates were revised in line with information from the 1963 Census of Business. The sample revision did not necessitate a revision in the previous estimates of combined sales for all kinds of business at the U.S. level; however, revisions were made back to January 1959 in the major components for individual kinds of business. Definitional changes affected delicatessens (now included in the grocery-store category); general stores (transferred to the grocery-store category or to the dry goods, general merchandise-store category of the general merchandise-group); music stores (transferred from miscellaneous retail stores to the furniture and appliance group); and antique stores (transfer red from the furniture and appliance group to miscellaneous retail stores). A change also occurred in the classification for the lumber, building, hardware, and farm equipment group to conform to 1963 census rules, the principal effect being a reduction in the figure for lumber yards. The most important change in classification resulted from shifting individual establishments to the de-partment-store classification, mainly establishments that had previously been classified elsewhere in the general-merchandise group or in the apparel and furniture and appliance groups. This classification change resulted in department store sales that, in 1964 and 1965, were appreciably higher than formerly estimated. In adjusting the earlier estimates so that they would be comparable with those developed in October 1965 from the new sample, it was assumed that the differences in store classifications between 1958 and 1963 occurred gradually over the period, and that classification changes, which affect the sales of the various lines of trade, are offsetting in the aggregate.

For establishments that were retained in the new sample but whose classifications were changed, September 1965 sales data were used to develop overlap ratios for each line of trade. These ratios were applied in full to the previous monthly estimates from December 1963 tinrough September 1965, and in decreasing proportions going backwards from November 1963 to January 1959. Fifty-nine sixtieths of the overlap ratios were applied in November 1963, fifty-eight sixtieths in October 1963, and so on, until January 1959, when one-sixtieth was reached.

Currently, the monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of the Census from a sample that consists of approximately 140,000 retail stores. Detailed information regarding the nature of the sample, sampling variability, etc., is beyond the scope of this descriptive note (limited general information on the samples used prior to the October 1965 revision--described in paragraph 5 above--appears in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Complete details regarding the sample revision in October 1965 appear in the January 1966 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report. Details for earlier sample revisions appear in the May 1953. July 1953, December 1958, and January 1961 issues of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. (See also Description of the Sample for the Monthly Retail Trade Report, Revised.) All of these publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Current retail sales data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences by the Bureau of the Census. The new seasonal adjustment factors are based on the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, 1965). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, Organization for Economic Coopera-
tion and Deyelopment, Paris, 1961, pp. 356-359. Tradingday factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the $\mathrm{X}-11$ program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading-Day Variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Economic Research and Analysis Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The monthly estimates for the period through December 1952 were adjusted for seasonal and trading-day variations by the Office of Business Economics.

The current series of estimates for retail sales derived directly from sample data was introduced in 1951. As a result, the current series, which begins in January 1946 (in late 1961, the retail sales data for 1946 through 1950 were revised for comparability with the new series, formerly available only from 1951), is not comparable with the sales figures for earlier periods. The current estimates are not linked to a census of retail trade as were the old, a factor that accounts for most of the difference between the levels of retail sales indicated by the old and the new series for the year 1946. In early 1957, the new series was revised back to January 1951 to exclude data for milk dealers engaged in processing on the premises (this exclusion conforms to a change made in the Standard Industrial Classification).

Censuses of retail trade data for the years 1929, 1933, 1935, 1939. and 1948 were used as benchmarks for the "old" series, which is available for the period 1929-46. Sales estimates in the inter census years after 1935 were based in large part on changes in sales-tax collections of 20 States. These States accounted for about 40 percent of the total retail sales. Since data were not available from all the States over the entire period, and since the States differed in the degree of detail shown for the kind-of-business breakdown, the number of States used in deriving the estimates varied in different years as well as for the different sales categories. The salestax data were further supplemented by special Internal Revenue Service compilations, business population trends, the Federal Reserve Board index of department store sales, and data from the Bureau of Public Roads and the American Petroleum Institute on the taxable quantity and the average price of gasoline.

The monthly estimates of retail sales for the period prior to 1946 were derived from the monthly movement of sales as reported to the Bureau of the Census by a constant sample of large independent retailers and chainstores.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Unadjusted monthly data for 1951-58 and seasonally adjusted data for 1951-52, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the total general-merchandise group on p. 48 of the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for August and October 1951 are $\$ 1,519$ million and $\$ 1,516$ million. Sales for 1951-52 for the food group (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) appear in the June 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1953-58 appear in the Census Bureau publication, Monthly Retail Trade Report--Adjusted Sales Supplement, July 1963, issued September 17. 1963.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 195962 appear on pp. 18-20 of the April 1966 SURVEY (correction for seasonally adjusted passenger cars, other automotive deaIers, for August 1960 is $\$ 3,091$ million).
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.
${ }^{4}$ Beginning with 1946, the data presented are on the new basis. For comparative purposes, the 1946 annual sales on the old basis (italicized figures) are given above the annual totals for the new series.
${ }^{5}$ See paragraphs 5 and 6 of note 1 above.

PAGE 57
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 56 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
$3^{3}$ See note 4 for p. 56 .
${ }^{4}$ Data for 1958 reflect reclassification of certain stores to department stores and are not comparable with earlier department store data (comparable data for 1957 are not available).
${ }^{5}$ See paragraphs 5 and 6 of note 1 for p. 56.

PAGES 58 and 59
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 56.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

## PAGE 60

${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of nationwide retailers' inventories. Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for p. 21. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the retail inventories series beginning 1946.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The figures presented here reflect the revised series beginning 1946 which incorporate the following changes: (1) Adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-65 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census; (2) adjustment to the latest (1957) Standard Industrial Classification; (3) inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii; and (4) revision in the seasonal factors for each line of trade. The new series are directly comparable to the published estimates of sales of retail stores (see note 1 for p. 56).

The yearend estimates of inventories prior to 1946 (old series) are based on the censuses of retail trade for 1939 and 1948, the Internal Revenue Service's Statistics of Income. Part 2, and Federal Reserve data on department store inventories. The estimates prior to 1946 are not comparable with the series described below.

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-65 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on sample surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Currently, the sample consists of approximately 153,000 retail stores, each of which was chosen with a known probability of selection. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample observation by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more complete description of the sample design appears in the Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this program may be obtained from the $U_{0} S_{.}$Bureau of the Census, Washington. D.C. 20233).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 195962 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; monthly data by line of trade for years prior to 1959 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Figures beginning December 1946 represent the new series for retail inventories. For comparative purposes, data for the old series for December 1946 are also shown (see figures in italics).

## PAGE 61

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 60.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 60.

## PAGE 62

${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics, Retail firms are divided into two categories for reporting purposes: Organizations operating 11 or more establishments and those operating fewer than 11 establishments. Those operating more than 11 establishments at the time of the 1963 Census of Business are cur rently included in the first group. All of the organizations in this category are included in the survey sample, and an organization generally provides one report for all its retail stores. For firms in this group with retail stores
in more than one kind of business, the reported figures are prorated among the different kinds of businesses on the basis of the percentage distribution of the firm's total sales by kind of business as reported in the 1963 Census of Business. The current series was begun in 1951 and was based on a sample of all firms that had 11 or more units in the Census of 1948. Substantial changes in the number of retail firms reporting 11 or more establishments as compared with the total number of firms have occurred over the years. No additions to the number of firms included in the 11 -or-more group are made be: tween adjustments to the census of business sample. This has resulted in noncomparability in the reporting of the sales for the 11 -and-more-stores group as adjustments were made in Jamary 1956 to the 1954 census, in January 1960 to the 1958 census, and in January 1964 to the 1963 census. Details regarding these revisions are supplied in notes 6.7.9, and 10 for this page.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. In 1958, according to results of the retail census, these States accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the US. total for all retail sales.

Sales figures for the 11 -or-more-stores group for the years 1939-51 are shown in the table in italics, since these series were computed by a different method and are not comparable with the current series.

In addition, an earlier series designated by the Department of Commerce as Retail Sales of Chainstores and Mail Order Houses is available for the period 1929-51 and represents sales of firms with four or more stores. The census of business data for the years 1929. 1933. 1935, 1939, and 1948 were used as benchmarks. The values for the intercensus years after 1935 were based on changes in sales of sample groups of organizations with four or more stores. Sample coverage of the individual lines of trade ranged from 30 to 90 percent of the total sales of such stores in the year 1939. A detailed description of the sample and procedures is contained in the article Retail Sales of Chainstores and Mail Order Firms in the February 1944 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
See note 1 for p. 56 for information regarding present methods of adjustment for seasonal and trading-day differences.
Monthly data for 1951 (old series) for these series appear on p. 19 of the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY. Monthly data for 1949-62 (unadjusted) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
3 "Furniture, home-furnishings stores" prior to 1964.
${ }^{4}$ Catalog mail order sales of all general merchandise organizations were included in the old series. The later series include these sales only for firms with 11 or more units. Total catalog mail order sales are now shown separately under data for all types of retail stores on pp. 57 and 59.
${ }^{5}$ Includes data for dry goods and other general merchandise stores.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning with 1951, the data represent sales of organizations operating 11 or more stores. For comparative purposes, the 1951 figures on the old basis (italicized figures representing firms with 4 or more stores) are given above the annual totals for the 11-or-more-stores series. A comparison of the
two series by months for the year 1951 is presented in the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. After the 1954 Census of Business became available, estimates of sales of the 11 -or-more-stores group were revised beginning with January 1956. The panel of firms on which the estimates are based was changed to cover those organizations that reported as operating 11 or more retail stores in the census of 1954; the kind-of-business classification and changes in definition also conform to the 1954 census reports. No estimates of sales on this basis are available prior to January 1956. No adjustment was made at that time for firms with 11 or more stores entering or leaving the universe of this size group after 1954. Beginning with January 1960, the panel was revised, and the appropriate adjustments were made in accordance with results from the 1958 census. This included adjustment for organizations being added to or taken out of the 11 -or-more-stores group as well as some reclassification of kinds of business. A more detailed description of the series beginning with January 1960 appears in the January 1961 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report (Notice of Sample Revision), available from the Bureau of the Census.
Beginning with January 1964, the sample was adjusted to reflect the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the 1963 Census of Business. The most important change in classification resulted from shifting individual establishments to the department store category, principally establishments that had been classified elsewhere in the general merchandise group or in the apparel and furniture-appliance groups. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for October 1965.

Detailed explanations of sampling procedures, etc., appear each month in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report.
${ }^{7}$ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1956 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1956 on a basis comparable with the 1955 and earlier figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{8}$ Data beginning with January 1956 reflect change in classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business.
${ }^{9}$ Effective January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the data beginning with January 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years (see note 6 above); unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

10 Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1964 are not comparable with data for earlier years (see note 6 above); monthly data for 1964 on a basis comparable with 1963 figures appear on p . S-12 of the March 1965 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

PAGE 63

[^18]PAGE 64
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards used by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; data for earlier years are not available. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; monthly data prior to January 1959 are not available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 56 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are based on a subsample of the probability sample used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores (for complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, April-May 1957. December 1958, June 1960, January 1961, October 1965, and January 1966 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports). A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for October 1965 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to bring the estimates more closely in line with results of the 1963 Census of Business. No comparable data for periods prior to October 1965 are available. (Data for periods prior to October 1965, based on the old sample, are shown here in italics.)

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Economic Research and Analysis Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-62 (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.
${ }^{2}$ Data beginning October 1965 are based on the new sample (see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 above) and are not comparable with earlier data shown in italics.

## PAGE 65

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in the Current Population Reports, Series P. 25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total, including armed forces abroad, (2) total resident, and (3) civilian resident. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces abroad, covers the resident population and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries (and in outlying areas), but not their dependents. (The total resident population excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad.) Except for the figure as of July 1. 1939, all estimates shown here include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates are based on the 1930, 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics and estimates of births and deaths for the resident population. provided by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service; statistics on immigration and emigration, provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the US. Government, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and, from the Department of Defense, data for the size and distribution of the armed forces. Census figures were obtained by complete enumeration of the population in the United States.

The figures include allowances for underregistration for births; through March 1960, similar allowances for deaths under 1 year of age were also made, but this correction was dropped beginning April 1960 because it had become too small.

For the period April 1950 to date, the net civilian immigration component of population change covers immigrant aliens, net arrivals from Puerto Rico (reported data are seasonally adjusted by Census), and net arrivals of civilian citizens (prior to April 1960, INS data for net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers; beginning April 1960, net arrivals of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government based on data on US. Government employees and their dependents overseas). Net immigration also covered, through June 1957, emigrant aliens departing for residence abroad and, through June 1956. net admissions of aliens for temporary residence. Since July 1957, the INS has included in the immigrant aliens those aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees to the United States after April 1, 1960 (who do not appear in the immigration data since they have not yet been granted permanent residence). The figures do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract.

Estimates in this series for months other than January and July are not available except for the period January 1950 to date. The estimate of the total resident population for April 1, 1960 (derived from the 1950 Census count) differed by only 3,000 persons from the final 1960 Census count. For a full description of sources and methods used and for estimates of
the resident population and of the civilian resident population, and the components of change, see Census report Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1967, Series P-25, No. 368 (June 27, 1967).

Monthly data for 1950-62 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1950-66 and estimates as of January 1 for 1940-66, comparable with data shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 193066 appear in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 368 Census report.
${ }^{2}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning July 1959 and prior to 1940); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for 1940June 1959). The estimates are derived from a sample survey (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the total number of persons 16 years of age and over (beginning 1948) who are employed or unemployed and which also provides data on personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering 52,500 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) containing the 12th day of the month; prior to 1955, estimates relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month.
In preparing the estimates, the sample results (from April 1962 forward) are first weighted by the 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. The sample data are again weighted by current population estimates by age, sex, and color. Sample results for January 1953-March 1962 were adjusted to the 1950 Census, and figures prior to 1953, on the 1940 Census. These changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the labor force and the various components as shown in the table below:

| 1960 Census | 1950 Census |
| :---: | :---: |
| (Effective with | (Effective with |
| April 1962 data) | 1953 data) |

Decrease in level Increase in level
Number of persons

| Noninstitutional population... | 54,000 | 600.000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor force..................... | 210,000 | 350,000 |
| Employed. | 203,000 | 350,000 |
| Agricultural........o.0.0. | 87,000 | 350,000 |
| Nonagricultural.......... | 116,000 | --- |

Other categories were relatively unaffected. For strict comparability, appropriate allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods.
Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. The inclusion of these States raised the level of the estimates approximately as follows: Population, 470,000; civilian labor force, $282{ }^{2} 000$; employment, 266,000 ; nonagricultural employment. 229,000 . Unemployment and agricultural employment estimates were affected only slightly; hence, these series and the unemployment rate can be directly compared with pre-1960 data.

The size and distribution of the labor force sample has been expanded from less than 25,000 household units in about 60 statistical areas to 52,500 units in 449 areas (beginning 1967) covering 50 States and the District of Columbia. The original source report. Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report
on the Labor Force, provides specific measures of sampling variability for each category. In the sampling process a household is interviewed for 4 months, omitted for 8 months, and interviewed again for the next 4 months. Therefore, the sample is identical with half the households interviewed in the corresponding month a year ago and identical with threefourths of the families from the current month to the next.

Definitions of the major categories within which the noninstitutional population is classified are given below. It should be noted that revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for January 1957 (and again beginning with data for January 1967--see reference below). Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month in recent years) formerly classified as employed, i.e., "with a job but not at work," are now mostly classified as unemployed. Annual data for 1947-56 as shown in this volume have been adjusted to reflect these changes.

Labor force.--The civilian labor force includes all persons who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the armed forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed. --Employed persons comprise (1947-66; see reference below to 1967 definitions) those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"-those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons. Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. Prior to 1947 the statistics also included in this employed group "(b)" persons on layoff who had definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the date of layoff--now classified as unemployed--and persons waiting to report to new wage and salary jobs scheduled to start within the following 30 days--now classified either as unemployed or (if in school during the survey week) as not in the labor force.

Unemployed. --Unemployed persons include (1947-66; see reference below to 1967 definitions) those who did not work at all during the survey week and who were looking for work. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all during the survey week and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job scheduled to start within the following 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or (through 1966) believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way. Prior to 1947 part of group "(a)"-those whose layoffs were for definite periods of less than 30 days--were classified as employed rather than unemployed, as were all of the persons in group "(b)." Persons who receive training under the Manpower Development and Training Act and the Area Redevelopment Act are included among the unemployed as were those on public works projects of the 1930's. However, young people in the Neighborhood Youth Corps are counted as "employed" and young people in the Job Corps are classified as "not in the labor force."

Long-term unemployment.--This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer during which time such unemployed persons had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness or (through 1966) belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. (For unemployment by various periods of duration, other than for 15 weeks and over, see Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, issued by the source agency.)

Not in the labor force.--All persons 14 years of age and over in the noninstitutional population who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "Not in the labor force." The group includes (beginning 1947) all persons reported as keeping their own house, in school, retired, too old, or permanently unable to work; seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed); and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week. Since 1947, the category "in school" includes a small group formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work), namely, persons attending school during the survey week who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days. Persons (whether or not attending school) who had new jobs not scheduled to begin until after 30 days (and not working or looking for work) are classified as not in labor force for all periods covered.

Nonagricultural employment estimates in this series differ in levels and trends from similar estimates compiled from payroll reports from business establishments. Factors such as definitions, coverage, sources, and collection and estimating procedures, as well as sampling variability and response errors account for the differences. For example, the direct household-interview survey includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple job holders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Effective January 1967, the BLS introduced changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment to identify more closely the unemployed as, basically, persons without jobs who were seeking work and were available for work, plus those on layoff or waiting to start new jobs. Thus, the new definition requires that to be classified as unemployed the person must be actively looking for work (within the past 4 weeks) and be currently available. (Therefore, those who are inactive because they believe no work is available are now excluded, and students seeking summer employment in the spring will not be counted as unemployed until they are available for work.) Additional changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for those 14 and 15 years old are excluded. Refer to the February 1967 Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force which provides details on the concepts of the program and analysis of the changes introduced beginning 1967. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures for changes in the definitions are necessary, but the monthly figures were revised back to 1948 to omit
those 14 and 15 years of age; therefore, the 1948-66 data shown in this volume are comparable with the figures beginning January 1967 in the February 1967 and subsequent issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

More complete descriptions of these data and additional employment and unemployment detail by age, sex, and color (full- and part-time status of the labor force, class of worker, occupation and/or industry, hours worked, unemployed persons by marital status, etc.) are published currently in the BLS monthly report Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force and in Concepts and Methods Used in Manpower Statistics from the Current Population Survey (BLS Report 313, Series P-23, No. 22).

Historical tables providing consistent series based on the population 16 years of age and over have been revised insofar as possible back to 1947 or 1948. Monthly data for 1947-62 for items marked " $*$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. For monthly data (1948-62) for agricultural and nonagricultural employment, see the BLS March 1967 Employment and Earnings, etc.; the noninstitutional population, those not in the labor force, and long-term unemployment series (1948-62) are available upon request. For monthly data (1941-46)--population 14 years and over-- see Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in the United States, 1940-46 (Bareau of the Census).
${ }^{3}$ Data for 1947-56 have been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957 and for 1948-66 to omit persons 14 and 15 years of age. See 5 th paragraph of note 2 for this page and definitions for each category.
${ }^{4}$ Source: US, Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for description of unadjusted labor force statistics.
The deseasonalizing of the original data is based on the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. The procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling extreme values and peculiarities near the end of the series. A brief summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes, appears each year in the February issue of the BLS publication, Employment and Earnings and the monthly Report on the Labor Force.

The unemployment, agricultural employment, and nonagricultural employment are each divided into four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over 20 years of age), and separate factors are applied to each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The data shown in this volume have been adjusted to reflect revised definitions for employment and unemployment adopted in 1957 and beginning 1948, for selected annual rates, exclusion of persons 14 and 15 years of age. Data beginning 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Effective with estimates for April 1962, materials from the 1960 Census of Population were introduced into the estimating procedures.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for items marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1948-62 for all items are shown in the BLS report mentioned above.
${ }^{5}$ Annual data for population represent midyear estimates, instead of calendar year averages.
${ }^{6}$ Estimate as of July 1, 1939, excludes data for Alaska and Hawaii; such data are included in subsequent periods.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The noninstitutional population level was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000 . Other categories were relatively unaffected.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning 1960, the figures include Alaska and Hawaii and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with earlier data. The addition of the two States has raised the level of noninstitutional population by about 500,000 persons, the labor force by about 300,000 , and nonagricultural employment by about 230,000 . The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning April 1962, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

PAGE 66
${ }^{1}$ See note 4 for p .65.
2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 (see note 7 below). The estimates of nongovernmental employees include all full-time or part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, the pay period or any part of the pay perod that includes the 12th of the month. Since proprietors, the self-employed, and unpaid family workers do not have the status of "employees," they are not covered; salaried officers of corporations are included. Farm workers, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded. For an explanation of the differences between these estimates of employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and estimates of nonagricultural employment (labor force series), see note 2 for p. 65. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. " All employees" comprise all persons whose employment status meets the specifications stated below. For definition of "production and related workers." see note 2 for p .70 . Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Those on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the specified pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the other part of the period are counted as employed. Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and generally refers to those who
worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a benchmark or level of employment-representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy--which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments that together employ over $25,000,000$ workers. Estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. In accordance with the plan to adjust the estimates to annual benchmarks, figures in this volume reflect revisions (first published in September 1966) to actual employment levels for March 1965.

The major component of the benchmarks is a national summary, by industry, of employment data for the benchmark period, as derived from reports made by covered establishments to their respective State Employment Security agency. For firms exempted from unemployment insurance coverage by law in 32 States because of small establishment size (in terms of number of employees), the materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration. For industries or activities which are exempted largely on other grounds, other benchmark data are used. For example, for railroads, Interstate Commerce Commission data are used; for State and local governments, Bureau of the Census data; for Federal Government employment, U.S. Civil Service Commission data; for private nonprofit hospitals, American Hospital Association data; for private schools, colleges, and universities, data from the U.S. Office of Education and the U.S. Catholic Conference. For charitable and other types of nonprofit organizations, for employment in religious organizations, and for insurance agents (operating on a straight commission basis), specially constructed benchmarks are used. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e.. on a current basis) and estimates revised to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from the sampling procedure, frequency of certain benchmarks, and from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms.

These series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1957 and as amended 1963). Continuous monthly data are available for industry divisions back to 1939 and, for major manufacturing groups, back to 1947 for all, and to 1939 for most, groups.

The methods and sources used in preparing the estimates are described in the monthly Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Estimates of all employees and of production workers for over 400 industries and estimates of nonagricultural employment by industry divisions, by States, and for selected areas are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for all series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly employment data through May 1966 (and annual averages) for each industry, comparable with the currently published estimates, are in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Estimates shown in the 1965 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not strictly comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.
${ }^{3}$ The manufacturing division includes those establishments that are engaged in the mechanical or chemical transformation of inorganic or organic substances into new products and that are usually described as plants, factories, or mills which characteristically use power-driven machines and materials handling equipment. Establishments engaged in assembling component parts of manufactured products are also considered manufacturing if the new product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement.
${ }^{4}$ The mining division includes all establishments engaged primarily in mining; mining is used here in the broad sense to include the extraction of minerals occurring naturally (solids, liquids, and gases) and to include quarrying, well operation, milling (crushing, screening, washing, flotation, etc.), and other preparation needed to render the material marketable. Exploration and development of mineral properties are included. Services performed on a contract, fee, or other basis in the development of mineral properties are also included. Smelting and refining of ores and production of coke from coal are included in manufacturing industries; transportation of petroleum products by common-carrier pipelines and transmission of natural gas are included in the transportation and public utilities division.

Coal mining includes establishments engaged primarily in producing anthracite, bituminous coal, or lignite; preparation plants (cleaning plants, breakers, washeries, etc.), whether or not such plants are operated in conjunction with the mines served; and mining services such as stripping, auger mining, drilling, mine tunneling, shaft sinking, etc., on a fee, contract, or other basis for others.

5 Includes employees in quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries, not shown separately.
${ }^{6}$ For annual data, see p .65.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaiil. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 ( 0.4 percent).

PAGE 67
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .66 .
${ }^{2}$ The contract construction division includes only those private firms engaged in the construction business that work on a contract basis for others; operative builders who build on their own account for resale or lease and investment builders who build structures on their own account for rental are included in the finance, insurance, and real estate division. The term "construction" includes new work, additions, alterations, and repairs. Three broad types of activity are covered: (1) Building construction by general contractors (dwellings, office or farm buildings, stores); (2) nonbuilding construction by general contractors (highways, bridges, docks, dams, sewage facilities, air fields, etc.); and (3) construction by special trade contractors (plumbing, painting, electrical work, and carpentry, etc.). The installation of prefabricated building equipment and materials by general contractors and special trade contractors is included in this division. Excluded from this division is force account construction, which is classified according to the principal activity normally carried on in the establishment.
${ }^{3}$ The transportation and public utilities division covers enterprises engaged in passenger and freight transportation by railway, highway, water, or air, or furnishing services related to transportation; petroleum pipeline transportation; warehousing; telephone and telegraph communication services; radio and television broadcasting; and the supplying of electricity, gas, steam, water, or sanitary services.
${ }^{4}$ Includes employees in industries not shown separately.
5 The railroad transportation group includes companies furnishing transportation by line-haul railroad, and certain allied services, such as sleeping and dining car services; and railway express and switching and terminal companies.

6 The local and interurban passenger transit group includes companies engaged primarily in furnishing local and suburban passenger transportation, such as companies providing transportation within a single municipality, between contiguous municipalities, or between a municipality and its suburban areas by rail or trolley coach, either separately or in conjunction with motor bus lines; and companies engaged in furnishing transportation to local scenic features. Companies furnishing highway passenger terminal or maintenance facilities are also included.
${ }^{7}$ The motor freight transportation and warehousing group includes establishments furnishing local or long distance trucking, transfer, and draying services, or engaged in the storage of farm products, furniture and other household goods, or commercial goods of any nature. The operation of terminal facilities for handling freight, with or without maintenance facilities, is also included.
${ }^{8}$ The wholesale and retail trade division includes establishments engaged primarily in the buying and selling of tangible goods as distinguished from securities and services, including the incidental installation and servicing of merchandise and equipment when performed by wholesale and retail establishments. Excluded from this division are establishments that process and distribute fluid milk and related products, and textile and leather jobbers, who are included in the manufacturing division.

The wholesale trade subdivision includes establishments engaged primarily in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or acting as agents in buying or selling merchandise to such companies. The principal types of establishments included are: Merchant wholesalers; sales branches and sales offices; agents, brokers, and commission merchants; petroleum bulk stations; and assemblers, buyers, and associations engaged in cooperative marketing of farm products.
The retail trade subdivision includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal, household, or farm consumption, and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. (Note that hours and earnings data for retail trade, shown on pp. 76, 79, and 83 of this volume, relate only to nonsupervisory employees in all retail trade industries beginning January 1964; prior to 1964, hours and earnings in retail and total trade exclude persons employed in eating and drinking places.)
${ }^{9}$ The finance, insurance, and real estate division includes private establishments operating in the fields of finance (banks and trust companies; credit agencies other than banks; holding
companies; other investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts), insurance (carriers of insurance and insurance agents and brokers), and real estate (owners, lessors, lessees, buyers, sellers, agents, and real estate developers).
${ }^{10}$ The services and miscellaneous division includes establishments that render services to individuals and business firms; establishments providing personal, business, repair, and amusement services; medical, legal, engineering, and other professions; educational institutions; and nonprofit membership organizations, etc. Also included are agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and related service establishments not elsewhere classified. Excluded from this division are gov-ernment-operated establishments (such as hospitals, museums. schools, etc.) and domestic workers in households.
${ }^{11}$ The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and governmentoperated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

## PAGE 68

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for p. 66 for description of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics not adjusted for seasonal variation.

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-movingaverage method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonal adjustment allowances have been computed on an overall basis for each major industry division with the exception of the manufacturing, the wholesale and retail trade, and the government divisions. For manufacturing, separate adjustments have been made for the salaried workers and the production workers by major industry groups. For the trade division, separate adjustments have been made for wholesale trade and for retail trade subdivisions; for the government division, separate adjustments have been made for Federal and for State and local governments. (The seasonally adjusted data for Federal Government employees--not shown separately in this volume--are based on a series that excludes the temporary Christmas help employed by the Post Office Department in December.)

Data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii (see note 7 for p. 66). Seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in September 1966 concurrently with the annual benchmark adjustment. Monthly data, comparable with seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume, are available for all series back to 1947, and for most industries, back to 1939. The revised data appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966) available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.Co, 20402.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Figures shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not strictly comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.

## PAGE 69

${ }^{1}$ See note $\mathbf{1}$ for p. 68.

## PAGE 70

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .68.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates cover the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1959, and relate to all full-time and part-time production and related workers on payrolls of private manufacturing establishments who worked during, or received pay for, the pay period that includes the 12 th of the month. The indexes of weekly payrolls (p. 72) are based on the amount of payroll for that week, as reported for production workers in manufacturing and mining and for construction workers in contract construction. The manufacturing series exclude governmental manufacturing operations such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division.
"Production and related workers" include working foremen, and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations. "Construction workers" relate to the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting or preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.
The descriptions of the industries within the manufacturing division are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (as amended 1963) and generally adhere to the basic definitions. The series shown here include all major industrial groups as well as four separate industries (blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills; motor vehicles and equipment; aircraft and parts; and petroleum refining) selected from about 250 manufacturing industries published in the original monthly reports.

In preparing employment estimates, the BLS establishes a benchmark or level of employment--representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy--which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of cooperating establishments. Estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed and revised if any adjustment in the level is required.
Since 1939, the level of the employment estimates has been determined mainly by employment covered under the social security program (relating to workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs) and by data from the Social Security Administration on employment in firms exempt from State unemployment insurance laws because of their size. Employment estimates for the individual industries and weekly payroll indexes, as well as data for the major groups and the totals, have been adjusted to March 1965 benchmarks.

The current employment statistics program is an integrated Federal-State project and provides industrial employment information on a national, State, and area basis. Approximately 64 percent of all manufacturing employees are now covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment and payroll schedules by mail to the cooperating State agencies.

The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for items marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. No pro-duction-worker employment data prior to 1958 for blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills are available. Figures shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not strictly comparable with revised data shown in this volume.
${ }^{3}$ See note 1 for p. 68 and note 2 for this page.

## PAGE 71

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .70 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes employees in industries not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 1 for p. 68 and note 2 for p. 70.
PAGE 72
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p .70$.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data represent the number of paid civilian employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government; they include, for pertinent periods, administrative personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations. Beginning November 1962, the figures include persons hired in redevelopment areas and in areas of substantial unemployment under provisions of the Public Works Acceleration Act (these employees totaled 12,400 in November 1962 and 11,700 in December 1962); for all periods prior to November 1962, project personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations are not included. Figures include both permanent and temporary employees (full-time and part-time basis) and occupants of classified positions (subject to competitive examination under civil service law) and unclassified positions (excepted from competitive examination by law and Executive order). The figures do not include the armed forces, employees of the judicial and legislative branches of the Federal Government, employees of the District of Columbia Government, or (for security reasons) employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

The data refer only to paid active employees and for the period 1939 through May 1943 relate to the number of employees who received pay during the last payroll period of the month. Beginning June 1943, the data relate to the number of persons in active-duty status on the last day of the calendar month (plus intermittent workers who worked at any tifne during the month) and include those who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment; only employ ees in the United States (excluding the Canal Zone) are covered. The figures prior to 1943 include some off-continent employees. Employees in Alaska and Hawaii are included effective with January 1959 and August 1959 respectively. For all branches of the Federal Government, civilian employees in Alaska (at the end of January 1959) totaled 13,200 persons and in Hawaii (at the end of August 1959), 21,900 persons.

Temporary Post Office workers hired during the Christmas rush are included; in December from 1963 through 1966 such workers hired in the United States were as follows: 144,000; 138,000; 140,000; 124,000.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for both series for 1939-54 are available from the source.
${ }^{3}$ Beginning December 1963, the Washington, D.C. metropolitan area comprises the District of Columbia; all of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland; Arlington and Fairfax Counties, Virginia; and Alexandria, Falls Church, and Fairfax Cities. For the period December 1949-November 1963, the area did not include Fairfax City; from December 1941 through November 1949, only parts of the above-named counties were included. Prior to December 1941, the figures cover employment in Washington, D.C., only.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data for both series are based on employees on payrolls as of midmonth. The total of employees covers persons (except executives. officials, and staff assistants) employed by class I railroads, including the switching and terminal companies of these roads. The employment index, however, is computed from data on all employees (including executives, officials, and staff assistants) of class I railroads, except all employees of switching and terminal companies.

Since the index is computed by relating the data for each month to the average of data for the corresponding month in the base period (1957-59), the effects of seasonal variation are essentially removed. The annual index for 1959 and prior years was converted to the 1957-59 base by the Office of Business Economics from indexes previously published by the Commission on other comparison bases. Effective January 1965 the ICC redefined class I roads as those having average annual operating revenues of $\$ 5$ million or more. The monthly index has been recalculated (ba'ck to January 1963) by the ICC and is directly comparable with figures beginning January 1965.

Monthly data on the number of employees for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference nute, p. 1 of blue section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The annual data include, in some years, comparatively small revisions not allocated to the months.

Monthly data for the employment index for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; indexes for years prior to 1959 as shown in earlier editions are as calculated on varying base periods.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1959. The pay roll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and of productionworker employment in mining and manufacturing, and of construction workers in contract construction. Data reflect adjustments to benchmarks through March 1965. The indexes are prepared by dividing the weekly aggregate for the current month by the monthly average for the 1957-59 period. The basic data on aggregate weekly payrolls cover both full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month.

Payrolls are reported before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax. bonds, and union dues. The data include pay for overtime,
shift premiums, sick leave (paid directly by the firm), holidays, and vacation days paid for, but exclude retroactive pay not earned during period reported, value of payments in kind, contributions to welfare funds and insurance or pension plans, and bonuses, unless earned and paid regularly each pay period.

Continuous monthly series are available back to 1947 for mining and construction, and back to 1919 for manufacturing. Monthly indexes and annual averages of aggregate weekly payrolls are shown in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Indexes shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not strictly comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.

## PAGE 73

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid man-hours for fulland part-time production workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period that included the 12 th of the month. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for oldage and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, and union dues, but after any deductions for damaged goods. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), retroactive pay, or payment in kind. Man-hours represent hours worked (not scheduled hours) during the pay period plus hours paid for standby or reporting time and man-hours equivalent to pay received by employees directly from the firm, including those for sick leave, holidays. and vacations. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 3 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 80 for average hourly earnings excIuding overtime.)

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings and average hours per worker are based on data collected directly from employers. Payroll information is reported each month to cooperating State agencies by a sample of industrial and commercial establishments that together employ over 25 million workers. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates. Hours and earnings estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and man-hour information. Beginning 1959, the data cover Alaska and Hawaii, as noted below. Reporting establishments are classified into significant economic groups on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. Since independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series, the levels shown are derived from the BLS reporting sample. The trends of these series over time have been found to be in excellent agreement with available data from other sources.
Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of
workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, the changing employment of workers as between relatively high-paid and lowpaid work affects the general average of hourly earnings. Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. Average hourly earnings do not represent total labor costs per man-hour for the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker of nonsupervisoryemployees definition. However, they do indicate, with a fair degree of accuracy, the movement of such costs. Similarly. average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc.

Average weekly hours for an individual industry are computed by dividing the sum of the production- or nonsupervisoryworker man-hour totals (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the total number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly. average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll by the total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours. Estimates for both series for nonagricultural divisions, major industry groups, and industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate man-hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries.

Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes. labor turnover, and absenteeism.
The series shown are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual (amended, 1963) and have been adjusted to March 1965 benchmarks. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii, beginning in 1959, did not significantly affect the hours and earnings series.

The BLS currently publishes hours and earnings averages for about 350 separate industries. Monthly data back to 1947 are available for all industry divisions (except transportation and public utilities, finance, etc., and services, etc.) and major manufacturing groups. For the four manufacturing industries shown separately in this volume, monthly hours and earnings are available for blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills beginning 1951; motor vehicles and equipment beginning 1934; aircraft and parts beginning 1947; and petroleum refining beginning 1933. Monthly hours and earnings for the nonmanufacturing industries and industry groups begin with 1958 or 1947 for most items, but for some series they are available for earlier years.
Monthly data for 1947-62 for the series marked " ${ }^{* \prime}$ appear in the appendix to this volume. All available national monthly hours and earnings series and annual averages for each industry, comparable with currently published estimates, are shown in the U.S. Department of Labor (BLS) Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.. 20402.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for description of basic average weekly hours statistics.

The BLS seasonal adjustment method used for the labor force series is also used to adjust the weekly hours data for seasonality. The method is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average procedure, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonally adjusted series are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. For a more complete description of the BLS method, see the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review; a revised version is described in Appendix $G$ to Measuring Employment and Unemployment, the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics. The data reflect benchmark adjustments through March 1965.

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 for mining, construction, and trade industry divisions and major manufacturing groups, and back to 1932 for manufacturing (durable goods and nondurable goods industries), are shown in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with the series shown in this volume.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other types of premiums are paid are excluded.

Since the concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time, it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked, when straight time is paid for holidays not worked, are not within the concept. (Thus, if an employee works on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straighttime pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.) Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates. This may occur in manufacturing under exemptions granted by the Fair Labor Standards Act.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straighttime workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends on the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Revised monthly data (back to January 1956, the earliest available), reflecting benchmark adjustments through March 1965, are shown in the appendix to this volume. Seasonally
adjusted overtime hours (back to 1956) appear in BLS Bulletin 1312-4, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.. 20402.

## PAGE 74

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 73 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes hours in industries not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 2 for p .73.
4 See note 3 for p .73 .

PAGE 75
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .73.
${ }^{2}$ Includes hours in quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries not shown separately.

PAGE 76
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .73$.
${ }^{2}$ Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is 40.6 hours and on old basis, 42.9 hours).
${ }^{3}$ Beginning 1964, data include hours worked in eating and drinking places; figures for Jan.-Dec. 1964, excluding such hours and comparable with data through 1963, are as follows (hours): Total trade, 38.1; 38.1; 38.1; 38.2; 38.3; 38.7; 39.1; 39.0; 38.3; 38.2; 38.0; 38.6; year, 38.4; retail trade, 37.1; $37.2 ; 37.1 ; 37.2 ; 37.3 ; 37.7 ; 38.3 ; 38.2 ; 37.3 ; 37.2 ; 36.9 ; 37.6$; year, 37.4.
${ }^{4}$ Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{5}$ Effective January 1964, data relate to nonsupervisory workers and are not strictly comparable with the productionworker levels for prior years.

PAGE 77
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for ${ }^{\text {p. }} 73$.
PAGE 78
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .73.
${ }^{2}$ Includes earnings in quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries not shown separately.

PAGE 79
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for ${ }^{\text {p. }} 73$.
${ }^{2}$ Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is $\$ 37.60$ and on old basis, $\$ 40.84)$.
${ }^{3}$ Effective January 1964, data include earnings of persons employed in eating and drinking places; figures for Jan.-Dec. 1964, excluding such earnings and comparable with data through 1963, are as follows (dollars): Total trade, 78.11; 78.49; 78.49; 79.07; 79.66; 80.50; 81.33; 81.12; 80.43; 80.22; 79.80; 79.90; year. 79.87; retail trade, 68.26; 68.82; 68.64; 69.19; 69.75; 70.50; 71.62; 71.43; 70.50; 70.31; 69.74; 70.31; year, 69.94.
${ }^{4}$ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips is not included.
${ }^{5}$ Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Effective January 1964, earnings of nonoffice salesmen are excluded, and data are not strictly comparable with earnings for earlier periods.

7 Effective January 1964, earnings relate to nonsupervisory workers and are not strictly comparable with the productionworker levels for prior years.

## PAGE 80

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 73 .
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions--for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed (from January 1956 forward) by dividing total productionworker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total pro-duction-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. (See note 3 for p .73 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings. Differences in the monthly data for 1956 using the regularly collected data on overtime hours instead of the formula are insignificant; therefore, the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the monthly Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force, published by BLS, data (beginning with January 1956) on hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 20 manufacturing industry groups.

Monthly data prior to 1941 derived from the adjustment factors would not be strictly comparable with succeeding data because the earlier provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act for payment of overtime were different. Revised monthly data reflecting adjustments to the March 1965 benchmark are shown for the period 1947-62 in the appendix to this volume and, back to 1941, in the BLS Bulletin No, 1312-4, Employ-
ment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.
${ }^{3}$ Average for 11 months; data for August 1945 are excluded because of the VJ-Day holiday period.

## PAGE 81

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .73.
${ }^{2}$ Includes earnings for industries not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ See note 2 for p. 80.
${ }^{4}$ Average for 11 months; data for August 1945 are excluded because of the VJ-Day holiday period.

## PAGE 82

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .73.
2 Includes earnings in the quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries not shown separately.

PAGE 83
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 73.
${ }^{2}$ Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is $\$ 0.926$ and on old basis, \$0.952).
${ }^{3}$ Effective January 1964, data include earnings of persons employed in eating and drinking places; figures for Jan.-Dec. 1964, excluding such earnings and comparable with data through 1963, are as follows (dollars): Total trade, 2.05; 2.06; 2.06; 2.07; 2.08; 2.08; 2.08; 2.08; 2.10; 2.10; 2.10; 2.07; year, 2.08; retail trade, $1.84 ; 1.85 ; 1.85 ; 1.86 ; 1.87$; 1.87; 1.87; 1.87; 1.89; 1.89; 1.89; 1.87; year, 1.87.
${ }^{4}$ Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips is not included.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover takehome pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932 62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see
reference note, p, 1 of blue section). Earlier figures appear on p. 19 of the September 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is $\$ 3.937$. Note that monthly revisions (1953-54) for skilled labor wages and scattered revisions of previously published rates (prior to September 1946) are provided in the corresponding notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

6 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reporting Service. The data are based on information received from a nationwide sample (representing many localities in each State except Alaska and Hawaii) of from 20.000 to 25,000 mailed reports. The data reflect, for hired farm workers, average rates paid per hour without room and board on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities. Wage rates, on the average, refer to a date 2 or 3 days before the first of the month. Data are compiled as of the 1st of January, April. July, and October. To obtain quarterly rates for the country as a whole, quarterly rates for each region are weighted by estimates of the number of hired farm employees in the region, Annual average wage rates reflect data for five quarterly reports, including January data for the beginning and end of each year. The quarterly data are weighted by employment weights to center the average on July 1, the midpoint of the calendar year.
Quarterly data for 1948-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No comparable data prior to January 1948 are available.

7 Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data represent average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads (including the switching and terminal companies of these railroads) and are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages. The figures shown as annual averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. It should be borne in mind that the average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly figures for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).
${ }^{8}$ Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ Annual average based on five quarterly reports. (See note 6 for this page.)

10 Effective January 1964, earnings relate to nonsupervisory employees and are not strictly comparable with productionworker earnings for earlier periods.

## PAGE 84

${ }^{1}$ Source: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc. The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the num-
ber of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers--one in each of 52 cities located throughout the country, representing 52 major labor market areas. (Data for 45 of the cities were available from 1951; for the other 7 cities, the data were incorporated in the index as they became available.) In 1962, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented over 75 percent of employment in the 150 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 52 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Smaller labor-market areas are not directly represented.
The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Typically, the number of help-wanted ads is considerably larger in the Sunday issue of a newspaper than in a weekday copy, and the number of Sundays in a month varies not only from month to month but also from year to year for the same month. This factor may affect the monthly volume of help-wanted ads by several percentage points. In order to adjust for this effect, the monthly help-wanted totals are divided by a corresponding number of "standard days." The number of standard days in a given month equals the number of weekdays in that month, plus the number of Sundays multiplied by the Sunday conversion ratio (the ratio of the average number of ads on Sunday to the average number of ads in a weekday issue in the base years 1957 and 1962). This ratio was estimated separately for each newspaper in the sample. The resulting monthly series thus represents the average number of help-wanted ads per standard day. The seasonal element in help-wanted advertising is quite conspicuous. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series at the Bureau of the Census. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary.

After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1957-59 average daily volume equal to 100 .

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of the civilian labor force in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of helpwanted advertising to size of labor force. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source ageny for each of the nine major regions and 52 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The National Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 16 (1964).
Monthly data for 1951-62 appear in the appendix to this volume.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are obtained each month (by mail questionnaire)
from á representative sample of establishments in the United States including Alaska and Hawait beginning 1959. In March 1965 the monthly sample covered approximately $10,809,000$ persons employed in manufacturing industries.
"Labor turnover" refers to the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. Personnel actions of each type are cumulated on an industry basis and expressed as a percentage of employment in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100 . All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. Beginning 1943, the rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers; earlier figures relate to factory workers or wage earners only.

The rates for each industry group are obtained by weighting the rates for each component industry in proportion to employment in these industries. The rate for all manufacturing industries is weighted by employment in the major industry groups. Figures shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with data in this volume, which reflect adjustments to the most recent employment benchmark, March 1965.
"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the work force during the calendar month, whether of new or rehired employees. Persons who return to work after a layoff, military separation, or other absence and who have been counted as separations are considered accessions. Data beginning 1959 also include transfers from another establishment of the same company and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.
"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) of persons to the employment roll who have never before been employed by the establishment (or if former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled). Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.
"Separations" are all terminations of employment which occur during the calendar month and which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. (Persons on paid or unpaid authorized leave of absence are not counted as separations until it is definitely determined that such persons will not return to work.) Beginning 1959, total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services--expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days). Rates for discharges and miscellaneous separations are not published separately.
"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as acceptance of a job elsewhere, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absences of more than 7 consecutive calendar days are considered quits. Prior to 1940 miscellaneous separations are included with quits.
"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker for such reasons as lack of orders or materials, conversion of plants, release of temporary help, introduction
of labor-saving machinery or processes, or suspension of operations without pay during inventory periods, A termination of employment with definite instructions to return to work within 7 days is not regarded as a layoff.
The seasonal adjustment method used is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) are included in the original monthly report. Employment and Earnings and monthly Report on the Labor force.
Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with those shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment and payrolls, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter, for the most part, refer to a 1-week period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly data for 1947-62 (except for new hires, 1951-62) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly aver ages and monthly data back to 1930 (except for new hires, to 1951) are shown in the BLS report Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-66 (October 1966), Bulletin No. 1312-4, available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaries are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective January 1959 and January 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "man-days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. The original annual report, Analysis of Work Stoppages, provides annual data by industry and location, size and duration, major issues involved, and union affiliation.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 192733 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (formerly from the Federal Security Agency. Social Security Administration). A placement represents a verified entry of a worker on a job as a direct result of service activities of public employment offices. The figures refer to total nonagricultural placements in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The forestry and fishing industry is excluded for 1939. Annual totals for 1940-42 include supplemental placements; in 1940-42, supplemental placements totaled 217.000, 316,000 , and 20,000 .

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revision for July 1952, 556,000 .) The monthly figures in the above-mentioned volumes for 1941-49 are for the United States only (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). Monthly figures for nonagricultural placements for 1939-40 are available upon request. The data shown in the 1942 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS include agricultural as well as nonagricultural placements and are not comparable with figures in later volumes.
${ }^{5}$ For 1939 the quit rate includes miscellaneous separations.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1943, data refer to all employees; prior to 1943 , to production workers only.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers berween establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

## PAGE 85

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security and predecessor agency. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State. Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. (Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning January 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands.) Excluded from the total are figures for individuals eligible for unemployment compensation under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958, effective June 19, 1958; under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961, effective April 8, 1961; and under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws.
Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment. For some periods the total does not equal the sum of data for the individual programs shown separately because, for these periods, the total includes estimates for the Federal employees' and veterans' programs not fully reported as noted. (See note 2 for this page covering State programs for limitations of data.) Also, for certain years annual figures shown in this volume have been restated; the small changes reflect averages derived from a uniform system of reporting.
Monthly data for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue sec-
tion); monthly data for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1940-54 may be obtained from the source agency.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (formerly from the Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration). Data cover operations under State unemployment insurance laws, which became effective at varying times. Benefits were payable first in Wisconsin in 1936, and in 1936 and 1937 Wisconsin was the only State making such payments. By July 1939 all States were paying unemployment benefits, though the South Dakota agency suspended operations from July 28 through September 26. 1939.

The figures (except as stated below for the number of insured unemployed persons) include operations in all States (including Alaska and Hawaii) in which benefits were payable, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For the series on insured unemployed persons, the figures exclude data for the Virgin Islands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning January 1961, they include data for Puerto Rico; see note 23 for this page).

Beginning with 1956, coverage of the unemployment insurance laws was extended to include workers in smaller firms. In recent years, workers covered by State unemployment insurance laws represented about three-fourths of the total nonfarm wage and salary employees in the United States.
Individuals eligible for benefits under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (TUC) and under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (TEUC) are excluded from the series. Benefits paid under the TUC program (1958-59) totaled $\$ 600,700,000$ (including $\$ 127,200,000$ paid under State extended duration provisions from State unemployment trust funds); benefits paid under the TEUC program (1961-62) totaled $\$ 771,000,000$ (not including the additional sum of $\$ 46,000,000$ reimbursed to States for benefits paid to individuals under extended duration provisions). For the period 1963-66, gross payments made under the extended duration benefits by the States having such provisions were as follows: 1963, $\$ 57,400,000 ; 1964, \$ 57,000,000$; 1965, \$64,700,000; 1966, \$1,500,000.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. The insured unemployment series is derived by adjusting the number of weeks of unemployment for the lag between the week of unemployment and the time the claim is filed, so that the derived series refers to the week in which unemployment actually occurred. The monthly figures are averages of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5 -day week.
The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12 -month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes. Annual averages beginning 1959 are based on covered employment in December of the preceding year; averages prior to 1959 (except for 1954) on covered employment in the same calendar year, and for 1954 on average covered employment in fiscal-year 1954.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (as published by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and shown on pp. 65 and 66) cannot be made because of differences in coverage and definition. The main groups of workers excluded
from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed. most State and local government workers, Federal civilian employees, veterans, and railroad workers (see separate data for programs for latter three groups). Also, many State unemployment insurance laws exclude workers in firms with fewer than four workers, even though such firms are in a "covered" industry.

Not all of the unemployed from covered industries file for, or are eligible for, State unemployment insurance benefits. State laws are primarily designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers reqularly attached to the labor force. They require that, to be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, all State laws have disqualification provisions for the purpose of allowing benefits only to those unemployed for economic causes.
It should also be noted that unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment. Claimants who have drawn the final weekly benefit payment to which, under provisions of the State unemployment insurance laws, they were entitled in a given benefit year are as follows:

State UI Programs: Average Weekly Exhaustions ${ }^{1}$
(Thousands)

| Year | Year | Year | Year |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1940. | 1947. | 1954. | 1961. . . . 46 |
| 1941. | 1948. | 1955. | 1962. . . . 32 |
| 1942. | 1949. | 1956. | 1963. . . . 30 |
| 1943. | 1950. | 1957. | 1964. . . . 26 |
| 1944. | 1951. | 1958. | 1965. . . . 21 |
| 1945. | 1952. | 1959. | 1966. . . . 15 |
| 1946. | 1953. | 1960. |  |

${ }^{1}$ Represents average weekly final payments for the last week of compensable unemployment in a benefit year and indicates the exhaustion of benefit rights by a claimant. Such workers may be entitled to additional benefits when the following benefit year begins. The number of exhaustions is not indicative of the number who are still unemployed (since some will have obtained jobs and others may have withdrawn from the labor force) and, therefore, should not be added to the figures for insured unemployed.

An "initial claim" is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a second or subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. A "benefit year" is usually a l-year or a 52 -week period within which a worker may receive his annual benefits, if eligible. Initial claims as such do not result in benefit payments but are just the first step in the process; i.e., they establish the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. The data through 1949 for initial claims include transitional claims (i.e., claims filed by a person,
already in a claimant status, for determination of benefit rights in a new benefit year). Effective with data for 1950. transitional claims are excluded, and the data, therefore, represent more closely instances of new unemployment. (Note that the figures in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS include transitional claims for all years.)

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated in the calendar month; the annual data represent the average weekly number based on weeks compensated in the calendar year rather than averages of the monthly figures. See also note 17 for this page.

Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items. Beginning April 1961, the data include payments made under temporary extended duration provisions by the States have such programs. For certain years, annual figures shown in this volume have been restated; the small changes reflect totals or averages derived from a uniform system of reporting.

Monthly data for 1951-54 and 1957-62 for all series (except insured unemployment rates, unadjusted, 1957-62; adjusted. 1961-62) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1955-56, as shown in the 1959 edition, include operations under the Federal employees' program and, for insured unemployment (and unadjusted rate), exclude data for Alaska and Hawaii. The 1955-56 monthly figures adjusted to exclude the Federal employees' data and, for insured unemployment, to include Alaska and Hawaii (comparable with data beginning 1957) are available upon request. Monthly data, excluding figures for Alaska and Hawaii, for average weekly insured unemployment (1947-50) and monthly rates of insured unemployment, unadjusted (1947-54) and seaspnally adjusted (194960 ), are available upon request. Monthly data for initial claims (1941-50) and benefit payments (1939-50) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see reference note, p. of blue section.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands and relate to average weekly insured unemployment under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, authorized under Title XV of the Social Security Act. The Act became effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups. Additional data for initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc., are available from the original source.

Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); see corresponding note on p. 235 of the 1961 volume for 1955-56 figures.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (beginning Noverriber 1952); Veterans Administration, Readjustment Allowance Service (1944-51).

Data for the period September 1944 through 1951 relate to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, the Dis-
trict of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were available to veterans of World War II who had been in active service for at least 90 days, or less if they were discharged or released from active service because of an injury incurred in line of duty, and who were discharged under conditions other than dishonorable. Allowances were payable to veterans who were either unemployed or self-employed. (It should be noted, however, that data shown here for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries relate only to unemployed veterans.) The maximum allowance for any week of total unemployment was $\$ 20$, payable for a maximum of 52 weeks or less according to length of service. After July 1949, most veterans became ineligible for allowances under this Act. A self-employed veteran was eligible for an allowance if his net earnings during the month were less than $\$ 100$.

Data for 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided funds for unemployment benefit payments to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korea campaign). This program was financed with Federal funds and was administered by all States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

A veteran eligible under Title IV of the VRA Act of 1952 was entitled to receive $\$ 26$ for each week of total unemployment until a maximum of $\$ 676$ had been paid. If a veteran had benefit rights under the State Unemployment Compensation Law or a Railroad Unemployment Insurance Law, he had to exhaust those benefits before being eligible to receive Title IV payments; or if his benefit rights under those Acts were less than $\$ 26$ per week, he was entitled to a supplement to make up the difference between his State benefit right and the $\$ 26$. If a veteran received less than $\$ 26$ per week under this program (either as a supplement to other benefits or for partial unemployment), he was entitled to benefits, if otherwise eligible. for more than 26 weeks, i.e., until the maximum of $\$ 676$ had been received.

Data for "initial claims" under the VRA Act (as well as under the Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act, effective October 27, 1958) relate to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). No waiting period is required. To avoid duplicate counting, the figures for initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims from veterans that were filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad unemployment insurance programs (see data shown separately). The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received unemployment compensation payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under either State or railroad insurance programs.

Data for 1959-66 relate to the program under the "ExServicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 " (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. This amendment to Title XV of the Social Security Act is to provide a permanent unemployment insurance program for released servicemen who do not have veteran status. (Title IV of the VRA Act of 1952 provided a special and temporary program of unemployment compensation for veterans of the Korean conflict. Those benefits, however, were available only to individuals who entered military service before February 1, 1955; benefit rights for all veterans under that program were terminated January 31, 1960.) Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services
before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27. 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. For all items, the figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs.

The amount and duration of benefits under the UCX program are determined in the same manner as those for claimants who had worked in private industry under the State Unemployment Insurance programs. (Under the VRA Act, both the weekly benefit amount and the duration of benefits were uniform in all States-- $\$ 26$ and 26 weeks.) Monthly figures for "amount of payments" are gross and are not adjusted for voided checks; the annual totals, however, represent "net" payments.

Monthly data for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1953-56 (revised since publication in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available upon request. Statistics for the veterans' unemployment insurance program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 for the period 1944-52 are shown in the 1949 and 1953 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Figures for 1945-52 for the number of claims paid to veterans receiving self-employment allowances and the monthly average amount of payments under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 are shown on p. 222 of the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.
An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the same year. Applications for 1940-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.
Monthly data for 1955-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1951-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The Monthly Review (Railroad Retirement Board) and in the January 1940-February 1945 issues of the Social Security Bulletin (U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and predecessor agencies).
${ }^{6}$ Average for 1939 relates to persons receiving benefits during week ending nearest the middle of the month.
${ }^{7}$ Data for the period 1944-51 (except for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries) relate to the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 for unemployed and selfemployed veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans; for 1944-51 the average monthly number of self-employed beneficiaries was as follows (thousands): 1; 12; 229; 181; 79; 40; 2 ; 1.
${ }^{8}$ Total for 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{9}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1950, the figures exclude transitional claims; for the last 6 months of 1949 transitional claims averaged less than 1 percent of total initial claims including transitional claims.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek rather than the calendar week; data, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.
12 Total claims for 3 months, October-December.
13 Figures for the period 1952-58 relate to the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952, effective October 15, 1952. This program covered veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly, veterans of the Korean conflict). Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26,1958 , and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were $\$ 17,391,000$; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.
14 Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.
${ }^{15}$ Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.
${ }^{16}$ Figures from 1955 forward include operations under the unemployment compensation program for Federal civilian employees (effective January 1, 1955).
${ }^{17}$ Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures between State and UCFE programs are not available.
${ }^{18}$ Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 194054, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.
${ }^{19}$ Figures from the latter part of 1958 forward include operations under the program for Ex-servicemen (effective October 27, 1958).
${ }^{20}$ Beginning 1958 , the annual total includes payments made under State programs operating extended temporary benefit programs. Monthly data shown here also include these payments.
${ }^{21}$ Beginning 1959, data relate to the program of Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemen, effective October 27. 1958. For November and December 1958, initial claims under this program totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled $\$ 1,700,000$ and $\$ 5,100,000$; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.
${ }^{22}$ Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

[^19]${ }^{24}$ Beginning May 1961, data include payments under extended duration program; such payments in May totaled $\$ 5,100,000$.

## PAGE 86

${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York since July 1936; prior thereto, the American Acceptance Council. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed through dealers are according to reports of principal dealers and include finance company paper as well as other commercial paper sold in the open market. The original maturity is 9 months or less.
Amounts placed directly are as reported by major finance companies that place their paper directly with investors rather than through commercial paper dealers. The companies issue this paper in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer. The directly placed notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days and over. Before November 1958 only a small amount of finance company paper with an original maturity of more than 270 days was included with total finance company paper reported. Complete totals for such maturities first became available as of November 1958.
Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1953-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Farm Credit Administration, Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.
The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised also the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling $\$ 10,635,000$ were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949. (Data for loans of the joint-stock land banks through June 1945 are available in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS and the 1943-45 issues of the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; figures for 1946-July 1949 are available upon request.) Prior to November 1, 1946, the emergency crop and drought-relief loan offices were supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; as of that date jurisdiction over these offices was transferred to the Farmers Home Administration. Data for loans of joint-stock land banks and emergency crop and drought-relief loans have been excluded from the figures shown here for all years.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts coinciding geographically with the Federal land bank districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions--a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)-in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the abovementioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Washington, D.C.
Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1941-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.
${ }^{4}$ Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.
${ }^{5}$ Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit Administration agencies), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit Administration agencies (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are ornitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's) and reflect the March 1967 revision in the adjustment factors for both seasonal variation and number of business days in the month. The " 6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are shown separately here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago. Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los AngelesLong Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for length, as well as calendar or day-of-the-week composition, of the month.

Bank debits to demand deposits measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover only debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

Additional details regarding the revisions of the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.

7 Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.
${ }^{8}$ Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San FranciscoOakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning 1958, data include all paper with maturity of 270 days or more. Figures on old basis for December 1958 (million dollars): Total, 2,739; placed directly, 1,899.
${ }^{10}$ Data prior to August 1959 not fully comparable because of expanded dealer coverage.

## PAGE 87

${ }^{1}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

In addition to total Reserve bank credit outstanding and gold certificate reserves, total assets include Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, Federal agency obligations (beginning December 1966), bank premises and other assets, and deferred availability cash items. Total Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes the following items not shown separately: Amounts due from foreign banks, industrial loans, acceptances, and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

The composition of reserves has varied with changes in the law. Effective June 12, 1945, only gold certificates have been eligible as reserves. Prior thereto, cash was reported in total reserves. However, the figures for reserves as shown here for the entire period covered ( 1939 forward) are for gold certificate reserves only, comprising the gold certificate account and the redemption fund for Federal Reserve notes. (For yearend figures 1935-44 and monthly data 1941-May 1945 for total reserves, including cash, see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT, p. 72.)

Total liabilities include--in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes--deferred availability cash items, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and capital accounts. Total deposits, which are mainly member-bank reserve accounts, also
include the U.S. Treasurer's general account and foreign and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's circulating medium and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of the notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates. U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. The amount of notes that may be issued is subject to an outside limit in that a Reserve bank must have gold certificate reserves of at least 25 percent ( 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945) of its Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation.

The Reserve ratio is the percentage of Federal Reserve note liabilities represented by gold certificate reserves.
Monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17.479; March 1945 for total reserve bank credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.) Monthly figures prior to 1929 for some items have been revised since publication.

2 Includes data not shown separately.
3 Includes direct and guaranteed securities.
${ }^{4}$ Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917. however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

5 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash, From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which bor rowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-62 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1947 ( 1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

## PAGE 88

1 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting commercial banks are distinguished from other banking institutions by the fact that they accept deposits subject to check or withdrawal on demand.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The latest revision, beginning with the July 1965 data, had two aims: (1) To cover the largest volume of bank assets possible in the smallest number of banks, and (2) to account for a major share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank assets and liability categories. The series now covers virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with deposits of $\$ 100$ million or more. The revised panel includes 341 reporting banks compared with 344 before. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about $\$ 12.4$ billion (about 6 percent). The new series includes more than 61 percent of the assets of all commercial banks.

All data shown prior to July 1965 are designed to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, effective with data for July 1946, include all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by shorttime money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

For data shown in this volume, there are three major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for July 1965, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks; (3) effective July 1946 (announced in mid-1947), to include consolidated figures for all reporting banks regardless of location. A revision of lesser significance (effective with data beginning January 1952) was announced in early 1953 which mainly imp roved the coverage of banks.

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965, June 1959, and July 1946, appear in the August 1966, June 1961, and July 1947 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.
${ }^{2}$ Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.
${ }^{3}$ In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.
${ }^{4}$ In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government and postal savings deposits, and, beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

5 The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and after deduction of valuation reserves; for figures prior to June 1959, loans to foreign banks are also excluded. Individual loan items are shown gross beginning June 30. 1948.
${ }^{6}$ Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.

7 Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available prior to April 1961.
${ }^{8}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page).
${ }^{9}$ Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.
10 Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.
${ }^{11}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 of this page).

12 Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 of this page).

PAGE 89
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 88 。
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are partly or wholly estimated from figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except when June 30 and December 31 are call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The precedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method IL. However, the X-9 modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), March 1962, p. 62.
Monthly data for 1948-62 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1963 for "other securities" appear in the July 1966 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.
${ }^{4}$ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified cities.

The interest rates are adjusted for changes in the size composition of loans and, therefore, reflect variations over time in the level of rates more accurately than do those on the old basis (see data for 1929-38 in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). The report form (introduced June 1948) calls for the amount of the loans and the interest rate actually charged for each new loan or renewal made in the first 15 days of March, June, September, and December by a selected sample of banks (mainly large ones) in 19 leading cities. To afford a comparison between rates beginning June 1948 and earlier data, the old interest-rate reports were reworked back to March 1939 to provide estimates of average rates charged using a constant system of weights derived from the size-of-loan data reported since June 1948. The reworked data, therefore, eliminate certain erratic fluctuations and long-run trends formerly introduced by shifts in the size composition of loans.

To adjust for size-of-loan differences, averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area are computed. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group of loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size groups for each area are then combined into four major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for this computation are based on the importance in each area of the minor size groups in the loan portfolios of reporting banks as of November 20, 1946.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:

$$
\begin{gathered}
\$ 1,000-\$ 9,999 \\
\$ 10,000-\$ 99,999 \\
\$ 100,000-\$ 199,999 \\
\$ 200,000 \text { and over. }
\end{gathered}
$$

For each of the three geographic areas and for all 19 cities taken together an aver age rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the four major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business-loan volume outstanding as of November 20, 1946, at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Effective with September 1959 the rates are based on data excluding loans to nonbank financial institutions. Such loans are excluded in accordance with changes in the loan schedule of the call report of condition.

Quarterly data for 2 d quarter 1948-60 for "bank rates on business loans in 19 cities" appear in the appendix to this
volume; quarterly data back to June 1948 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For a more detailed description of the series, see the March 1949 Federal Reserve Bulletin, p. 228 ff.
${ }^{6}$ See 4 th paragraph of note 1 for p. 88 regarding changes affecting comparability.
${ }^{7}$ Figures beginning 1948 are averages of quarterly rates; prior thereto, they are annual averages.
${ }^{8}$ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.
${ }^{9}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 88.
${ }^{10}$ See 6 th paragraph of note 5 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ Data are estimates.
${ }^{12}$ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 88).
${ }^{13}$ Beginning June 9, 1966, about $\$ 1.1$ billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were deducted as a result of a change in Federal Reserve regulations. Beginning June 30, 1966, CCC certificates of interest and Export-Import Bank portfolio fund participation certificates totaling an estimated $\$ 1$ billion are included in "other securities" rather than "loans."

## PAGE 90

${ }^{1}$ Reported by the Board of Governor of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act (except that a preferential rate of 0.50 percent on advances secured by Government obligations maturing or callable in 1 year or less was in effect from October 30. 1942, to April 24. 1946. inclusive). Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1939 and end-of-month data for 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)
${ }^{2}$ Source: Farm Credit Administration and predecessor agency, the Federal Farm Loan Board. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal intermediate credit banks for direct loans only. During the period from February 1934 through February 1947 (except in February 1939) the 12 banks had the same rate. When the banks have different rates, as in periods other than the aforementioned, the loan rates of the 12 banks are averaged. Beginning 1947, when a change of rate occurs during a month, the bank's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate by the number of calendar days it was in force; prior thereto, the average rate for a month in which a change occurred was obtained by weighting each rate by the number of business days it was in
force. No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951. 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955. 2.63.)
${ }^{3}$ Source: Farm Credit Administration and predecessor agency, the Federal Farm Loan Board. The figures are averages of the 12 banks' contract rates, or rates charged on new loans closed by the 12 Federal land banks made through the Federal land bank associations (prior to December 31. 1959, named national farm loan associations). The law limits the rate to 6 percent. When the banks have different loan rates, the rates of the 12 banks are averaged. Beginning 1947, when a change of rate occurs during a month, the bank's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate in effect during the month by the number of calendar days it was in force; prior thereto, the average rate for a month in which a change occurred was obtained by weighting each rate in effect during the month by the number of business days it was in force. No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.
Details on the banks' changes in interest rates through 1958 and for 1959-62 will be found in the descriptive note for the series published in the 1959 and 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS respectively. Details on rate changes beginning 1963 follow. In January 1963 Berkeley reduced the rate to $51 / 5$ percent; on September 16, 1963 Baltimore reduced its rate to $51 / 2$ percent. By the end of 1963 interest rates were at $51 / 2$ percent in nine Federal land banks, with Springfield at $53 / 4$ percent, Berkeley at $51 / 5$ percent, and Houston at 5 percent. There were no changes in 1964. In February 1965 Springfield reduced its rate to $51 / 2$ percent. During 1966 changes in rates were as follows: March, Houston increased to $51 / 2$ percent; April 22. Wichita increased to 6 percent; June 13 Spokane, June 21 Omaha, June 23 New Orleans, June 24 St. Paul and Berkeley, June 26 St. Louis, increased to 6 percent; in July Columbia, Louisville, Houston, and Springfield (July 21) increased to 6 percent; on September 16 Baltimore increased to 6 percent. By the end of 1966 interest rates were at 6 percent for the twelve Federal land banks.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1917-34 period appear in the April 1935 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 20). (Revisions: 1956--September, 4.42; November, 4.48.)
${ }^{4}$ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of singlefamily homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Feder al Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers, except data prior to 1941, which are averages of weekly offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates, published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for rates on finance compary paper placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1951-62 (averages of daily quotations) and 1938-50 (averages of weekly prevailing rates) for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note. p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Systern; from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures are averages of daily rates. Beginning March 1957, the rate shown is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior to March 1957, the rate is for renewal loans only.
Monthly data for March 1957-December 1962 for renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-56 for rates on renewal loans appear in the 1959 edition. Monthly data for January-February 1957 are 4.38 percent.
${ }^{7}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data beginning 1947 represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; prior thereto, average rates on issues announced within the period. The rates are on $3-$ month Treasury bills (tax-exempt bills prior to March 1, 1941, and taxable bills thereafter).
Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1938-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{8}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices.

Data through September 14, 1945, include taxable Treasury notes only (taxable notes were first issued in December 1940). Each issue with a maturity of more than 3 years was included until its period to maturity reached 3 years. Beginning September 15, 1945, the series includes selected notes and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.
Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (For data tinrough March 1942 on 3- to 5 -year tax-exempt Treasury notes, see the 1947 and earlier editions of the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT.
${ }^{9}$ Source: The Savings Banks Association of New York State. Data cover regular deposits in all savings banks in the State; school and club accounts are excluded. All savings banks in New York State are members of the Association, For Decem-
ber figures prior to 1947, reports of the New York State Banking Department were used. Since January 1935 the coverage of the monthly reports has been complete, and except for minor differences data are comparable with the December figures from the State Banking Department.

Monthly data for 1924-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that the 1924-31 figures appearing in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts of estimated data and that the December figures in the 1932, 1936, and 1938 volumes differ somewhat from the December figures in later volumes, which are from the State Banking Department.
${ }^{10}$ Source: U.S. Post Office Department. Through June 1956 the figures presented are as of the end of the year or month indicated; thereafter, as of the end of consecutive 4 -week per iods ending in month indicated, except June data, which are as of the end of the fiscal year. Data on postal savings are shown in greater detail in the annual reports of the Postmaster General.

Balance to credit of depositors represents outstanding principal as evidenced by certificates of deposit and unclaimed deposits (accounts inactive over 20 years).

Comparable monthly data for 1923-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted, however, that some of the figures appearing in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT have since been revised; such revisions are of minor importance.
${ }^{11}$ Average for 8 months; February, April-September, and November. Rates were negative for January, March, October, and December.

12 Beginning 1941, data represent averages of daily quotations; prior thereto, averages of weekly prevailing rates.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1947 , series reflects yields on new bills issued within the period rather than issues announced.
${ }^{14}$ Data are as of December 14, 1956; December 13, 1957; December 12, 1958; December 11, 1959; December 9, 1960; December 8, 1961; December 7, 1962; December 6, 1963; December 4, 1964; December 31, 1965, and December 30, 1966.
${ }^{15}$ Aver age for 10 months.
${ }^{16}$ Rate beginning March 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figures, which cover renewal loans only (see note 6 for this page).

## PAGE 91

${ }^{1}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediateterm credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data here shown. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the defini-
tion requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to businesses, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis.

Descriptions of the four principal classes of installment credit follow. "Automobile paper" and "other consumer goods paper" represent credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and, in most cases, secured by the items purchased. "Repair and modernization loans" include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units.
"Personal loans" include all loans, not covered in the previous categories, made by financial institutions to individuals for consumer purposes, such as consolidation of consumer debts, payments of taxes, insurance premiums, and medical, educational, or travel expenses. Some personal loans are used for the purchase of consumer goods, but since they are not secured by the goods, they are not reported as commodity paper under automobile or other consumer goods.

Noninstallment credit is subdivided according to singlepayment loans, charge accounts, and service credit. "Singlepayment loans" are loans made to individuals for consumer purposes and scheduled to be repaid in one payment. While some credit of this type is used for the purchase of consumer goods, most is for meeting short-term needs such as the payment of personal taxes or life insurance premiums. "Charge accounts" are the outstanding balances owed to retail outlets for purchases made by individuals for consumer purposes. "Service credit" is the amount owed by individuals to professional practitioners and service establishments.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and sales finance companies that purchased the paper.
Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoffs (see exceptions for January and August 1959 mentioned in note 2
for p. 93). In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount basis.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.
The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for seasonal variation. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for availability of details of this method, see last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 16 (New). Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.
Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures back to 1929 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1959 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).
${ }^{2}$ Includes all consumer installment credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods (which may or may not be secured by the items purchased) whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions. Includes credit on purchases by individuals of automobiles or other consumer goods that may be used in part for business.
${ }^{3}$ Includes only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

4"Consumer finance companies" are included with "other" financial institutions until 1950.
${ }^{5}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 92
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 91 .
${ }^{2}$ Includes mail-order houses.
${ }^{3}$ Includes only automobile paper; other installment credit held by automobile dealers is included under "other" retail outlets.
${ }^{4}$ Service station and miscellaneous credit-card accounts and home-heating-oil accounts.
${ }^{5}$ Beginning 1947, includes amounts outstanding on credit cards; such amounts are not available for earlier periods.
${ }^{6}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawail beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 93
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .91.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates of installment credit extended and repaid are based on information from accounting records of retail outlets and financial institutions and include finance, insurance, and other charges incurred under the installment contract. Renewals and refinancing of loans, repurchases and resales of installment paper, and certain other transactions may increase the amount of both credit extended and credit repaid without adding to the amount of credit outstanding.

The figures adjusted for seasonal variation include adjustments for differences in the number of trading days in each month.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning with January and August 1959 respectively. In these 2 months the differences between extensions and repayments do not equal changes in credit outstanding because the differences do not reflect the effect of the introduction of outstanding balances for the new States.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

PAGE 94
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 91.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 93.
${ }^{3}$ Sources: U.S. Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget. Data provide information on the flow of money between the public and the Federal Government as a whole. The totals represent, in effect, a summation of all Federal transactions with the public, other than borrowing and debt repayment. Data beginning 1954 are on the reporting basis instituted in February 1954.

The public is defined to include individuals, banks, other private corporations and associations, unincorporated businesses, the Federal Reserve System, the Postal Savings System, State and local governments, foreign governments, and international organizations.

The figures shown include not only those receipts and expenditures counted in the Federal administrative budget, but also the transactions of trust and deposit funds held by the Federal Government and certain transactions of Governmentsponsored enterprises that are not considered a part of the Government in the conventional budget data. Such enterprises include the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal land banks, Federal home loan banks, banks for cooperatives, and (after January 1, 1959) the Federal intermediate credit banks.

Since the cash accounts include receipts and payments of trust funds, exclude various intragovernmental and noncash transactions, and are affected by other types of adjustments, the amounts reported as receipts from several major sources and the expenditures reported for several major functions differ significantly from the amounts reported for the same sources or functions in Treasury and budget accounts that tie to the administrative budget totals.

The seasonally adjusted series, issued by the Bureau of the Budget, are worked up by applying variants of the Bureau of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. Data are issued on a quarterly rather than a monthly basis, since the results of experimental work in adjusting for seasonal variation on a monthly basis indicated that the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted.series has dominated most of the month-to-month changes throughout the period for which adjustments have been made, while changes calculated for periods of 3 months have been on the average dominated by cyclical movements. Combining the monthly series into a quarterly total reduces the relative importance of the irregular variation found in the monthly series. The seasonal adjustments have so far been applied only to the totals of cash receipts and cash payments. The seasonally adjusted surplus or deficit is derived simply as a difference between seasonally adjusted receipts and seasonally adjusted expenditures.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-62 for receipts and payments appear in the appendix to this volume; excess of receipts, or payments (-) may be derived by subtraction. Unadjusted quarterly data for 1961-62 are shown in the 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those prior to 1961 are available upon request. Fiscal year totals back to 1929 are shown in the 1964 Supplement to Economic Indicators, published by the Bureau of the Budget.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Data represent Federal transactions as they are recorded in the United States national income and product accounts. The Federal sector data are designed to measure the purchases of current output by the Federal Government and the relationship of Federal receipts and other Federal expenditures to national, personal, and disposable personal income. The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the national income and product accounts.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-62 for total receipts and expenditures are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data-(annually beginning 1929; quarterly begining 1946) are shown in the National Income and Product of the United States, 1929-65: Statistical Tables, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A comprehensive description of the data, and subsequent changes in definitions, appear in the U.S. Income and Output (issued November 1958) and the August 1965 SURVEY.

## PAGE 95

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. Excluded from expenditures are amounts for public-debt retirement chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of the law. Effective July 1, 1948, payments to the Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations, for retirement of capital stock and disposition of earnings are excluded from both receipts and expenditures. Also, effective with figures shown here beginning with January 1959, net receipts and total expenditures reflect exclusion of certain interfund transactions, consisting mainly of interest payments by Government agencies to the Treasury Department. This elimination does not affect the amount of the budget surplus or deficit.

All yearly data shown in the present volume are calendaryear totals. The yearly totals through 1953 and the monthly figures through June 1953 (in earlier volumes) are on the basis of the Daily Statement of the U.S. Treasury, compiled from the latest daily reports received from Government depositaries. Treasury disbursing offices, the Departments of the Army and Air Force, and other agencies. The yearly totals beginning 1954 and the monthly figures beginning July 1953 are on the basis of the M onthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting and disbursing agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. The Monthly Statement shows receipts of taxes and customs duties on a collection basis, while various other receipts are reported partially on a collection basis and partially on a deposit basis, and expenditures (except interest on the public debt) are reported on the basis of checks issued or cash payments made by disbursing officers. The Monthly Statement contains all receipts and expenditures of the Government, including those of agencies that maintain cash accounts outside the U.S. Treasury.

Budget accounts include general accounts(which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), and operations in checking accounts of wholly owned Government corporations and credit agencies, other than bor rowings or repayments of these agencies. Budget accounts exclude trust account receipts and expenditures and related items.

Information on the content of various items of expenditures is given in notes 4-6 for this page. Items under receipts are explained as follows (see also note 2 for this page): "Individual income taxes" include taxes both withheld and not withheld; "corporation income and profits taxes" also include, in pertinent periods, unjust enrichment taxes (through June 1946) and victory taxes (withheld pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942 and repealed after 1943); "employment taxes" include taxes for old-age insurance, for disability insurance (beginning January 1957), for hospital insurance (beginning February 1966), for unemployment insurance, and for railroad retirement (except as otherwise noted, the data exclude railroad unemployment insurance contributions, which are included in "other internal revenue and receipts").
"Other internal revenue and receipts" include revenues from alcohol taxes, tobacco taxes, manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes, estate and gift taxes, capital stock taxes, stamp taxes, and other miscellaneous taxes; they also include receipts from proceeds from the sale of surplus property (Act
of October 3, 1944) and from Government-owned securities, deposits resulting from renegotiation of war contracts, repayments on credit to United Kingdom, Panama Canal tolls, seigniorage, railroad unemployment insurance contributions for administrative expenses through 1953, and miscellaneous receipts. Deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts represent a large proportion of the "receipts" in certain years. Separate figures for such deposits are not available on the basis of the daily or monthly Treasury statements; on the basis of covering war rants, such amounts (including so-called voluntary returns) for fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows (in millions of dollars): 1943, 558; 1944, 2,235; 1945, 2,041; 1946, 1,063; 1947, 279; 1948, 162; 1949. 76; 1950. 27; 1951, 28; 1952, 13; 1953. 39; 1954, 36 (data not shown separately after June 30, 1954).

Monthly data for 1947-62 for total receipts and total expenditures appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for July 1953-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1959 for net receipts and total expenditures, reflecting deduction of certain interfund transactions, are not available.

2 "Net receipts" represent total budget receipts less refunds of receipts (beginning with fiscal year 1931) and less transfers of receipts to the following trust funds: Federal old-age and survivors' trust fund (beginning with June 1936); railroad retirement account (beginning with 1942 for the annual totals and with 1952 for the separate monthly data); Highway trust fund as required by the Highway Revenue Act of 1956 (after June 30, 1956, and before July 1, 1972); Federal disability insurance trust fund, established by the Social Security Act Amendment of 1956 (beginning 1957); unemployment trust fund (beginning September 1960); and Federal hospital insurance trust fund (beginning February 1966). In addition to the aforementioned deductions, the "net receipts" annual totals shown here from 1948 forward reflect deduction of certain interfund transactions; such transactions are deducted from monthly figures beginning January 1959.
${ }^{3}$ See also note 1 for this page. Expenditures are "net," after allowance for reimbursements to appropriations, receipts of revolving fund appropriations, and receipts credited to disbursing accounts of corporations and agencies having authority to use collections without formal covering into the Treasury. The figures include transfers to trust accounts, transactions of the Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund (established under the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948) and transactions of wholly owned Government corporations and agencies. Beginning November 1950, investments by these corporations and agencies in public debt securities are excluded from budget expenditures and included with other such investments under "trust account and other transactions." Cor responding adjustments were made in November 1950 and January 1951 for net investments classified as budget expenditures in the period July through October. Budget expenditures also exclude amounts for public debt retirement that are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law. Effective July 1, 1948, payments to the Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations, for retirement of capital stock and disposition of earnings are excluded from both receipts and expenditures. The annual totals shown here beginning 1948 and the monthly figures beginning January 1959 for "total" budget expenditures exclude certain interfund transactions, which are also excluded from net budget receipts.
${ }^{4}$ Expenditures for "veterans' benefits and services" currently include expenditures for veterans' service-connected compensation; veterans' nonservice-connected pensions; veterans' readjustment benefits; veterans' hospitals and medical care; and other veterans' benefits and services.

5 Expenditures for "national defense" currently include expenditures for military defense and assistance, atomic energy. and related defense activities. Data for the earlier years include expenditures for various other purposes related to national defense.

6 "All other expenditures" currently include expenditures for the following purposes: International affairs and finance; health, labor, and welfare; education; agriculture and agricultural resources; natural resources; commerce and transportation; housing and community development; space research and technology; interest (except on public debt); and general government, etc.
${ }^{7}$ Prior to July 1, 1939, figures include railroad-unemploy-ment-insurance contributions (paid under Title IX of the Social Security Act) amounting to 2.7. 5.3. and 6.8 million dollars for calendar years 1936, 1937, and 1938 respectively, and 2.9 million for January-June 1939. Similar contributions under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, effective July 1, 1939. are largely deposited directly in the trust fund account for railroad unemployment insurance; the portion included in receipts is credited to funds for administrative expenses and is not classified as an employment tax under the Internal Revenue Code.
${ }^{8}$ The annual totals shown here beginning 1942 and the monthly figures beginning January 1952 (in earlier editions) for net budget receipts and budget expenditures reflect the exclusion of appropriations of receipts to the railroad retirement account.
${ }^{9}$ The annual totals shown here beginning 1948 and the monthly figures beginning January 1959 (in earlier editions) reflect exclusion of certain interfund transactions.

10 Effective with 1954, data are according to a revised reporting basis (see 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page).
${ }^{11}$ Effective June 30, 1955, interest on the public debt is reported on an accrual basis; prior thereto, on a due and payable basis.

12 Effective February 1957, data reflect deductions from total budget receipts of amounts appropriated to the Federal disability insurance trust fund; see also note 2 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1957, data also include taxes for disability insurance (see also 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).
${ }^{14}$ Revised beginning with January 1957 to exclude data for defense support.
${ }^{15}$ Beginning February 1966, data include taxes for hospital insurance (see also 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).

## PAGE 96

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Figures represent gross debt at the end of the year or month specified. Beginning

July 1942, data are on the basis of the Daily Statement of the Treasury, compiled from daily reports received from Government depositaries and Treasury offices holding Government funds. Owing to the distance of some of the offices from the Treasury, some of the reports may be somewhat delayed. The figures do not include delayed reports for the month concerned and include reports of the preceding month received too late for inclusion in the figures for that month. Prior to July 1942, the figures are from Public Debt Statements, which take into account delayed reports. Data include matured debt on which interest has ceased and debt bearing no interest, in addition to interest-bearing debt. Data also include certain obligations not subject to statutory limitation.
"Public issues--interest bearing" consist of bonds. Treasury notes, certificates of indebtedness, and Treasury bills and include both marketable and nonmarketable issues." "Special issues to Government agencies and trust funds--interest bearing" consist of notes or certificates issued to the following trust funds or accounts: Retirement funds, unemployment trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund (beginning March 1957), Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, adjusted service certificate fund (through December 1956), Postal Savings System (through August 1962), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Highway trust fund (beginning January 1957), Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, Federal home loan banks, various housing insurance funds, National service life insurance fund, farm tenant mortgage insurance fund (through March 1956). Veterans' special term insurance fund, Government life insurance fund, Exchange Stabilization Fund (beginning March 1963), Veterans' reopened insurance fund (beginning May 1965), Federal hospital insurance trust fund (beginning February 1966), and Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund (beginning July 1966).
"Noninterest-bearing debt" consists of matured debt on which interest has ceased, special notes of the United States for International Monetary Fund, International Development Association Series (beginning November 1960), and InterAmerican Development Bank Series (beginning October 1961), special bonds of the UnitedStates for United Nations Children's Fund (for period October 1963-May 1965), United Nations Special Fund (beginning October 1963), and U.N./F.A.O. World Food Program series (for period March 1964-April 1966), U.S. savings stamps, excess profits tax refund bonds, United States notes (less gold reserve), national bank and Federal Reserve bank notes assumed by the United States on deposit of lawful money for their retirement, old series currency (beginning July 1961), old demand notes and fractional currency, and thrift and Treasury savings stamps.

The public debt reflects debt incurred to finance expenditures of the Federal business-type activities for which obligations are held by the Treasury. Debt so incurred amounted to $\$ 26,030$ million on December 31, 1966.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for total gross debt appear in the appendix to this volume. End-of-year data prior to 1939 (except "held by U.S. Government investment accounts") and monthly data for 1929-46 for total gross debt, for 1957-62 for public issues held by U.S. Government investment accounts, and for 1936-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. (Data through 1941 were compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from reports of the U.S. Treasury Department.) Data are as of the end of the year or month specified and
represent the principal amount of obligations issued for the Federal business-type activities which are guaranteed as to principal and interest. Only public issues are included; excluded throughout are obligations held by the United States Treasury and reflected in the public debt. Data include interest-bearing debt and matured debt on which interest has ceased.

Since October 1941, funds needed for Federal business-type activities have been provided by the Treasury instead of by sale of guaranteed securities in the open market, except in the case of certain transactions involving the Commodity Credit Corporation (through February 1953), the Federal Housing Administration, and the District of Columbia Armory Board (beginning July 1959). Securities held by the Treasury for debt incurred to finance the expenditures of Federal busi-ness-type activities and reflected in the public debt totaled $\$ 26,030$ million on December 31, 1966.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Series E and H are the only savings bonds now being sold. Series $E$ has been on sale since May 1, 1941, and Series $H$ has been on sale since June 1, 1952. Series A-D were sold from March 1, 1935. through April 30, 1941. Series F and $G$ were sold from May 1, 1941, through April 30, 1952. Series J and K were sold from May 1, 1952, through April 30, 1957. Details of the principal changes in issues, interest yields, maturities, and other savings bonds terms appear in the Treasury Bulletins of April 1951, May 1952, May 1953, May 1957. October and December 1959, and May and October 1961.

Sales of Series A-F and J bonds are included at issue price, and redemptions and amounts outstanding at cur rent redemption value. Series $G, H$, and $K$ are included at face value throughout. The figures for redemptions include both matured and unmatured bonds redeemed or exchanged. Outstanding matured bonds are included in the amount outstanding.

Sales and redemption figures include exchanges of minor amounts of (1) matured Series $E$ bonds for $G$ and $K$ bonds from May 1951 through April 1957, and (2) Series F and J bonds for H bonds beginning January 1960. However, they exclude exchanges of Series E for H bonds (which totaled $\$ 278$ million in 1960, $\$ 212$ million in 1961, $\$ 199$ million in 1962, $\$ 208$ million in 1963. $\$ 198$ million in 1964, $\$ 190$ million in 1965, and $\$ 224$ million in 1966). Redemption figures for 1953 and 1959-63 also include exchanges of matured Series F and $G$ bonds (of various issue years) for Treasury marketable securities.

End-of-year data or monthly averages for 1935-38 and monthly figures for 1941-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1935-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Includes obligations of Production Credit Associations and Joint Stock land banks; excludes Exchange Stabilization Fund.

## PAGE 97

${ }^{1}$ Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Division of Statistics and Research. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. The portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are not made on each item separately but are included
in total in "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years about 94 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset totals ranging from $\$ 100$ million to $\$ 300$ million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-62 (on new basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: Institute of Life Insurance. Data represent estimated total payments to policyholders, annuitants, and beneficiaries in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii effective with January and September 1959 respectively. The figures include payments by Canadian companies; however, they do not include payments made outside the United States by American companies. The estimated totals are based on reports covering 93 to 98 percent of all payments. Data for death benefit payments include additional accidental death benefits.

Monthly data for 1949-62 for annuity payments and surrender values and for 1941-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No revised monthly data are available for 1941-47 for annuity payments and sur render values; 1948 monthly data are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and September 1959 respectively.

## PAGE 98

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .97.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent the estimated total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, and credit insurance. (The last is a type of insurance that insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death.) The estimated totals are projected from monthly company reports which at the end of 1966 accounted for 78 percent of the new ordinary written insurance, 56 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 81 and 84 percent of the new group and new mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale) contracts respectively.

For ordinary insurance, the reported data for each State are raised to a 100 -percent basis and the State figures summed to obtain the U.S. total. A ratio of the sales of the reporting companies to annual sales of all companies in each State. based on 4 years' aggregate experience, was used to raise the
reported monthly figures through 1944. From January 1945 through 1949, the ratios for raising the data are based on the average of only 2 years' experience, since it was found that use of a longer period tended to make the figures inaccurate in a State when the contributing companies showed a definite upward or downward trend. Beginning in 1950, a 1 -year basis has been used. These ratios are calculated each year on the basis of the latest year for which data are available. Details by States are given in the regular monthly reports of the compiling agency.

Group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale) and industrial insurance are estimated for the United States only, using a raising factor based on the percentage of sales of reporting companies to all companies during a 1 -year period. Prior to 1951 a 2 -year basis was used.
"Ordinary life insurance" is that usually issued in amounts of $\$ 1,000$ or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.
"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.
"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually not over $\$ 500$. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for ordinary insurance written only) and monthly data for 1951-60 and 1941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 following) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1947-50 annual totals for total insurance and ordinary insurance (as shown in the 1965 and present volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent total life insurance premiums collected by legal reserve life insurance companies operating in the United States. The figures include total and permanent disability provisions, additional accidental death benefits, and dividends applied to life insurance, but exclude credit life and annuities. Monthly totals are industry estimates projected from reports by contributors representing a major proportion of the industry.

The monthly reports of the source agency provide separate detail on ordinary insurance premiums collected according to first-year, single (including dividends applied), and renewal premiums. These reports point out that a direct comparison between the first-year ordinary premiums and the volume of new ordinary sales should not be made, since the first-year premiums include continuous collections throughout the first year of a new policy while the volume totals of new business include the entire amount of the new policy only in the month of the sale. Similarly, discretion should be used when relating total premiums collected to total volumes of insurance in force.
Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1957-58 are not available.
${ }^{4}$ Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months, Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale). 154.0; industrial, 47.0.
$5^{\text {Beginning in 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes }}$ the life insurance business in savings banks. In earlier years the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 1947. 54.7; 1948, 54.2; 1949, 49.3; 1950, 50.0; 1951, 47.4; 1952. 58.8; 1953, 63.2.
${ }^{6}$ Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, $\$ 6,738,000,000$ went on the books in November 1954 and $\$ 1,925,000,000$ in April 1955.
${ }^{7}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.
${ }^{8}$ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and September 1959 respectively.
${ }^{9}$ Includes $\$ 27.800$ million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.
10 Previously referred to as "wholesale"; "mass-marketed" data include new policies under existing units beginning 1965.

## PAGE 99

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior to 1966, from the Circulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.
Until January 30, 1934, the gold stock of the United States consisted of gold coin in circulation in the United States and gold held by the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks, except gold held under earmark for foreignaccount. On that date, title to all gold owned by Federal Reserve Banks was transferred to the U.S. Government, while by a series of Executive Orders in 1933 gold coin was retired from circulation. Since January 30,1934 , the regular gold stock figures for the United States have represented only gold held by the Treasury, exclusive of relatively small amounts held since April 1934 in the Exchange Stabilization Fund, the figures for which are reported quarterly and on a delayed basis. The Federal Reserve Banks now hold gold certificates, or gold certificate credits on the books of the Treasury, which have been issued against the bulk of the Treasury's gold holdings. The reported gold stock also includes gold against which no certificates or certificate credits have been issued; i.e., the inactive portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund's holdings (liquidated February 26, 1947), gold held against certain Treasury currency issues, and gold in the Treasury's General Fund, including from December 24, 1936, through April 13, 1938, amounts set aside by the Treasury in a special Inactive Account.

According to the original estimates of gold coin in circulation, based on payments of gold coin into circulation and withdrawals from circulation, reported imports and exports of gold coin, mintings, meltings, and gold coin used in the arts, the circulation figure on January 30, 1934, was $\$ 287$ million. However, this amount was excluded from the gold stock and from money in circulation for all years through 1933 as shown in earlier volumes. This was done primarily because private holdings became illegal in early 1934, but there was also reason to believe that much of the computed amount of
gold coin in private hands had in fact been lost or taken out of the country by travelers.

The factors accounting for changes ingold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947. June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Earlier monthly data are available upon request. The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the $\$ 287$ million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added $\$ 2.806$ million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.
${ }^{2}$ Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce). Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released frorfi earmark at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). Beginning August 1946, figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease the equivalent of net import.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-62 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in thousands of dollars): December 1931, -22,913; June 1939, -104.846; July 1939, -163,961.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of $\$ 35$ per fine troy ounce (prior to 1934 , at rate of $\$ 20.67$ ).

World production figures are annual total estimates based on reports of the U.S. Bureau of Mines; they exclude production in the U.S.S.R. in all years and, beginning 1950, also
production in other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.
Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Data prior to 1946 for the United States include that production of the Philippine Islands which was received in the United States. Data for the United States are from the U.S. Bureau of the Mint.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for Canada and the United States and monthly data for 1941-62 for Canada and 1938-62 (last year available monthly) for the United States (with exceptions stated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (in millions of dollars): 1948--United States, May, 5.9; July, 6.0. For monthly data prior to 1938, see pp. 11 and 12 of the March 1940 SURVEY and the 1940 SUPPLEMENT.
${ }^{4}$ Data are estimated; excludes U.S.S.R., and beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925--January, 7.339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4.945; 1930--December, 2,660).
${ }^{6}$ Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harmarı and published in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. (Beginning 1967, "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication incorporates the "Engineering and Mining Journal" and "Metal and Mineral Markets.") Quotations are per troy ounce .999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (. 999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form (discount of four-tenths of a cent, effective November 14, 1962; prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Quotations through June 1946 are for foreign silver or silver not eligible for sale to the U.S. Government. Thereafter, they apply also to domestic and Treasury silver if such silver entered into New York market transactions. On November 28, 1961, the U.S. Treasury was directed to suspend silver sales to domestic industry.

On December 21, 1933, by Presidential proclamation, the U.S. Government price of newly mined domestic silver was established at $\$ 0.6464$ per fine ounce. Subsequently, several changes were made in the Government price, and on July 6, 1939, the price for silver mined after July 1, 1939, was established at $\$ 0.7111$. On July 31, 1946, the President approved
an act which provided that seigniorage to be deducted for silver (mined after July 1, 1946, and delivered to the Treasury) be reduced from 45 to 30 percent. The effect was to raise the price of domestically mined silver after mid-1946 to $\$ 0.905$ per ounce; since that time, there has been no change in the Government price. However, as stated above, U.S. Treasury sales of silver were suspended after November 28, 1961.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).
${ }^{7}$ Source: Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The data cover silver in all forms from Canadian ores, including a small amount of silver in United States ores treated. The accounting is on the basis of either refinery production or silver in base bullion and in blister or converter copper produced, plus silver in ores and concentrates exported. Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for 1950 (in thousands of fine ounces): January-May--1,247; 1.447; 1,848; 1,528; 1,831; July, 2,286. Monthly figures prior to 1938 shown in earlier SUPPLEMENTS are from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics and are not in agreement with the monthly averages shown in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and later issues.
${ }^{8}$ Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total. Production in the Philippine Islands is included in the U.S. figures through the year 1943 and for 1945.

Production for Mexico is based, in general, on refined silver bullion, plus silver content of ores, etc., exported. The 1942-51 annual totals are the Mexican official figures for these years and differ from the total of the monthly figures (available for 1946-51 only), which are in part estimated.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923--July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December. 5,140; 1924--December, 5,674.)
${ }^{9}$ Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.
10 Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.
${ }^{11}$ Data for all years exclude the U.S.S.R. and, beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent
higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher effective November 15).
${ }^{14}$ Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund ( $\$ 211.5$ million as of December 31,1966 ) for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

PAGE 100
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported were always excluded; and (2) beginning with January 31, 1934, all gold coin outstanding was excluded. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of $\$ 287$ million in each period. The $\$ 287$ million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1914-35 (reflecting the revision mentioned in the previous paragraph) are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The present series was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. Data for all periods shown here are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.
"Money supply" as defined here covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency and demand deposits in. banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government deposits, less cash items reported as in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks). The currency component consists of currencyoutside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time deposits at all commercial banks, except time deposits due to domestic commercial banks and to the U.S. Government. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in acordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Feder al Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method Il seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960. August 1962. June 1964, and September 1966. Revised monthly figures for 1947-58 are published in the June 1964 Feder al Reserve Bulletin.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " $\star$ " appear in the appendix to this volume; except as noted below, monthly data for 1959-62 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). August 1962 figure for U.S. Government demand deposits should read $\$ 7.8$ billion.
${ }^{3}$ At all commercial banks.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's) and reflect the March 1967 revision in the adjustment factors for both seasonal variation and number of business days in the month. The " 6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.
The turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly universe estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits, after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average of deposits for the current month-end and the previous month-end. Finally, the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the $\mathrm{X}-9$ modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.
Additional details regarding the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.
${ }^{5}$ Includes some cities or counties that are not designated as SMSA's.
${ }^{6}$ Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San FranciscoOakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.
${ }^{7}$ Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The estimated amount of such deposits at all commercial banks ( $\$ 1,140$ million for the week ending June 15) is excluded from time deposits adjusted thereafter.

## PAGE 101

${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Trade and Securities and Exchange Commissions. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter (since 1947) from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2 d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2 d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3 d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.
${ }^{3}$ Adjustments in depreciation charges for the entire year 1962 are, in many cases, reflected entirely in the 4th quarter figures; see quarterly figures.
${ }^{4}$ Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries"); comparable figure for 4th quarter 1964 for paper and allied products. $\$ 190$ million.

5 Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

## PAGE 102

${ }^{1}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures relate to income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. These data are for Class $A$ and $B$ electric utilities, including affiliated nonelectric operations.

Quarterly data are available only beginning 1940; data for that year are as follows (millions of dollars): 1st quarter, 148; 2d quarter, 128; 3d quarter, 123; 4th quarter, 149. Quarterly data for 1941-62 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data are as follows (millions of dollars): 1946. 1st to 4th quarter--193; 149; 141; 155; 1948--1st quarter, 185; 4th quarter, 175; 1950, 1st to 3d quarter--228; 210; 172.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities of fered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over $\$ 100,000$ and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were placed publicly or privately and regardless of whether they were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between $\$ 100,000$ and $\$ 300,000$ in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from the financial press, financial manuals, periodicals, and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the totail remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices, except for State and municipal issues for which principal amounts are used. Net proceeds represent estimated gross proceeds less estimated cost of flotation.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not selfexplanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included; financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, the U.S. Government "Special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other inter-agency sales being excluded; sales of

Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity. "State and municipal" issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of U.S. territories and possessions and are as compiled by the Commercial and Financial Chronicle through 1951 and, beginning 1952. The Bond Buyer.
Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked " ${ }^{*}$ "appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-62 for all other series (1941-46 for series marked " $\star$ ") appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).
${ }^{3}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ See 6th paragraph of note 2 for this page for information regarding change in classification.
${ }^{5}$ Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately $\$ 500$ million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

PAGE 103
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 102.
${ }^{2}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment and are as follows (annual totals, in millions of dollars): Long-term, bonds--1955. 474; 1956. 199; 1957. 65; 1958, 182; 1959, 310; 1960, 383; 1961, 189; 1962, 382 ; 1963, 254; 1964, 636; 1965, 464; 1966, 440; short-term notes-1955, 1,327; 1956. 1,222; 1957, 1,599; 1958, 1,675; 1959, 1,563; 1960. 1,283; 1961, 1,469; 1962, 1,727; 1963, 1,961; 1964, 1,892; 1965, 1,865; 1966, 1,740. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government. Amounts included as short-term loans are (annual totals, in millions of dollars): 1958, 256; 1959, 494; 1960, 751; 1961, 1,002; 1962, 1,119; 1963, 1,359; 1964, 1,474; 1965, 1,727; 1966, 1,809.

The total for all Housing Authority note and bond issues included in the data (available through 1962 only) are as follows (annual totals, in millions of dollars): Long-term, bonds--1940, 22; 1941, 22; 1942, 89; 1943, 61; 1944, 13; 1945, 3; 1946. 19; 1947, 4; 1948, 66; 1949, 143; 1950, 59; 1951, 389; 1952, 358; 1953, 499; 1954, 375; 1955, 502; 1956, 199; 1957, 66; 1958, 186; 1959, 337; 1960, 407; 1961, 243; 1962, 382; shortterm, notes--1939, 51; 1940, 496; 1941, 392; 1942, 426; 1943, 287; 1944, 228; 1945, 250; 1946, 329; 1947, 413; 1948, 496; 1949, 770; 1950, 887; 1951, 974; 1952, 1,206; 1953, 2.041; 1954, 2.433; 1955, 1,668; 1956, 1,759; 1957. 2.238; 1958, 2.543; 1959, 2.588; 1960, 2.633; 1961, 3.099; 1962, 3.427.

Also included in long-term loans for pertinent years covered in this volume are Public Works Administration loans and $\mathrm{Re}-$ construction Finance Corporation loans to States and municipalities as follows (millions of dollars): Public Works Administration loans--1939, 19; 1940, 2; 1941, 1; 1942, 1; Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans--1939, 39; 1940. 12; 1941, 159; 1942, 13; 1943, 1; 1944, 1; 1945, 1; 1946, 14; 1947. 18; 1948, 14; 1949, 49; 1950. 2; 1951, 6; 1952. 5; 1953, 3.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is $\$ 67.252,000$; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (Figures, in general, are as reported by the New. York Stock Exchange. However, the figures for June, except in 1957. and for December, through 1956, are collected directly by Federal Reserve and may differ somewhat from NYSE data for corresponding months.)

The data are as of the end of the month or year specified (except data beginning June 1955 for "money borrowed," which are as of the last Wednesday) and are based on reports of member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers.
"Customers' debit balances" represent credit extended by the reporting brokers to their customers. Data exclude credit extended to other member firms of the New York Stock Exchange, to member firms of other national securities exchanges, and to the firms' own partners. Figures given are "net," i.e., after deduction of offsetting credit balances in individual accounts. "Cash on hand and in banks" represents the cash resources of reporting brokers, including cash segregated for the benefit of customers. "Money borrowed" includes all borrowings on all types of collateral by member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers, except borrowings between firms. A series on loans for purchasing or carrying securities by large commercial weekly reporting banks appears on p. 88. "Customers' free credit balances" represent cash balances due from brokers to customers who are in no way obligated to such brokers.

A detailed description of the data and monthly figures for 1938-62 for customers' debit balances, customers' free credit balances, and money borrowed, and for June 1942-62 and Dec. 1942-56 for cash on hand and in banks, appear in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, published in January 1966 by the compiling agency.
${ }^{5}$ Beginning 1955, data are as of the last Wednesday.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately $\$ 500$ million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

PAGE 104
$i_{\text {Source: Standard\& Poor's Corporation. Prices are a com- }}$ posite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including indus-
trial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds; the number of bonds represented fluctuates (in recent years between 17 and 21 ), but the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Averages for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 105 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p .1 of blue section). (Revisions--dollars per $\$ 100$ bond: 1948--May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0, Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series prior to November 1941 and after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity. For the period through October 1941 market yields used to calculate the price series were yields on partially tax-exmpt bonds. Through December 1930 a hypothetical bond of 4 percent coupon rate and 16 -year maturity was used. From January 1931 through October 1941 the calculation was based on a hypothetical bond having a coupon of $23 / 4$ percent and a maturity of 16 years.

From November 1941 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding $21 / 2$ percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3 percent 20 -year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Averages for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195562 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades "cleared" during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected 4 days after the actual trading date. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the American Stock Exchange (formerly the New York Curb Exchange). Data include sales of mortgage certificates. Also, the NYSE figures persumably include bond transactions made off the Exchange floor; this inclusion accounts, in part, for the difference between NYSE sales figures reported to SEC and those shown in Exchange releases (column 8).

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude, since March 1944, U.S. Government issues (such issues are handled primarily througli various
media other than registered exchanges). Figures for the New York Stock Exchange covering sales effected and excluding some stopped sales (those not reported on the ticker) are shown in the series described under note 5 for this page.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for October 1934-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (millions of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935--March, 349.66; April, 319.93; August, 323.44; September, 271.50; face value, March 1937--all exchanges, 494.98; New York Stock Exchange, 442.01.
${ }^{5}$ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193662 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroad, public utility, and industrial), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On December 1, 1966 there were 107 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad--3 Aaa, $8 \mathrm{Aa}, 10 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility--10 Aaa, 10 Aa , 10 A , and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial--6 Aaa, $10 \mathrm{Aa}, 10 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds.
Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold to far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small). which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from imparing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. The average maturity on December 1, 1966, was 23.7 years.
Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, $\mathrm{Aa}, \mathrm{A}$, and Baa ) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data for the corporate average are shown regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939
and monthly data for 1934-62 (except for revisions listed below) for all other series (1934-46 for Aaa and Baa bonds) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

7 Beginning July 1947 data include sale of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.
${ }^{8}$ Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 3 for this page).

PAGE 105
${ }^{1}$ Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. In January 1940, bonds of one State and of the Port of New York Authority and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (long) were substituted for three city bonds. The Port of N.Y. Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were subsequently dropped; however, the latter issue was restored in May 1948 but again dropped in March 1962. Two State bonds are included in data for 1941-45, three in 1946 and 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. Cur rently there are 11 city, 6 State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), 1 Detroit School District (beginning December 1962), and 1 Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data were compiled as of the 1st of each month through December 1,1946 , and are shown as of the end of the preceding month. Subsequently, data have been compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) The yield series is used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 104.

Averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-62 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (percent): 1930--January, 4.22; 1931--July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on
the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years. (Fully taxable long-term bonds were first issued in March 1941.)

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data (through December 1945) on partially tax-exempt bonds are shown in the 1947 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Moody's Investors Service. The stocks used in deriving the averages represent, for the most part, an identical list, except in the public utilities group. Because of the elimination of many utility holding companies and the consequent wider distribution of operating company shares, a new list of operating electric utilities was included beginning in 1946 and was chained to the average of the old list (revised to reflect the operating companies only, over the years 1942-45). The result is a continuous series, representing combined holding and operating companies prior to 1942 and operating electric companies thereafter.

Dividends are at annual rates (without adjustment for seasonal variation) and are determined at the end of each month on the basis of each company's most recent declaration. These dividends are multiplied by the number of each company's common shares outstanding and the products are added to obtain aggregate values (for all companies and for companies in each subgroup, such as industrials, railroads, utilities, etc.), which are then divided by the total number of shares outstanding, free from the effects of stock splits and stock dividends, to obtain the per-share figures.

Individual stock prices at the end of each month are used as the basis for deriving per-share prices. Earnings (on p. 106) are net after taxes and contingencies less preferred dividend requirements (whether actually paid or not). Earnings data for "industrials" (partly estimated) and, prior to 1960, for "railroads" represent quarterly earnings at annual rates, i.e., earnings for a given quarter are multiplied by 4 ; there is no adjustment for seasonal variation. For "public utilities" and (beginning 1960) for "railroads." earnings are for 12 months ending each quarter; thus variations of a seasonal nature are essentially removed. The method of computing per-share data on stock prices and earnings is similar to that used for dividends.

Yields (on p. 106) are obtained by dividing per-share dividends by per-share prices.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for total dividends per share (at annual rate) appear in the appendix to this volume; averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-62 (1945-46 for total dividends per share, at annual rate, and beginning 1947 for public utilities) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1945 (1947 for the public utilities stocks) are available upon request. (The 1933 monthly average price for railroads stocks as published in the 1959 volume should read \$28.59.) Figures for public utilities stocks have been revised since publication in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to exclude American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; this stock, however, is included in the total.

[^20]${ }^{6}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{7}$ Data for January-March included in this average are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see note 3 for this page).

## PAGE 106

${ }^{1}$ See note 4 for p. 105.
${ }^{2}$ Quarterly earnings for industrials are at annual rates; those for public utilities and railroads are for 12 months ending each quarter (see 3d paragraph of note 4 for p. 105).
${ }^{3}$ Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 10 high-grade noncallable issues ( 14 issues for the period April 1948-August 1965; 15 prior thereto), including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is currently determined from the average of the eight median yields (formerly nine). The indexes are based on one price weekly (as of Wednesday's close), with the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to $\$ 100$ par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Monthly averages beginning with 1913 and monthly data for 1938-62 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1928-37 period appear in the January 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 volume. Revisions (percent): 1913 monthly average, 6.57; April 1938, 4.54; 1939--October, 4.47; monthly average, 4.19; November 1941, 4.01; 1948--May, 4.08; June. 4.05; July, 4.13.
${ }^{4}$ Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.
${ }^{5}$ Data for the 3d quarter of 1958 include $\$ 2.71$ retroactive mail pay increase.
${ }^{6}$ Before 10 cents-a-share nonrecurring charge resulting from General Electric antitrust settlements.

## PAGE 107

${ }^{1}$ Source: Dow Jones \& Co., Inc.; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the railroad averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15 .

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of split-ups have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made,
including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

As of December 30, 1966 for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 2.245; rails, 5.024; utilities, 3.912; 65 stocks, 11.777. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

A more detailed description of the methods of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the DowJones Averages," available from The Wall Street Journal (1015 14th Street, NW.. Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-62 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly figures for 1934-62 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and railroad stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938--utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Standard \& Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former " 90 composite" index, and the " 500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, split-ups, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1966 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard \& Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard \& Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for the combined index ( 500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 (1955-62 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1953 ( 1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63.)
${ }^{3}$ Includes data not shown separately.

## PAGE 108

${ }^{1}$ Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes. introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1,250 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility
index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31. 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.
To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964 and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, for the most part, on the fourth day after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges.
Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note; $p .1$ of blue section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: New York Stock Exchange (formerly, as reported by the New York Times). Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.
Monthly data for 1938-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS under the total "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."
${ }^{4}$ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{5}$ Includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{6}$ Average for 7 months.

PAGE 109
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign Commerce through April
1941). Complete details may be found in the current monthly reports, FT 990 and in the earlier reports FT 410 for exports and FT 110 and FT 125 for imports, published by the Bureau of the Census. These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and Import Entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade (except gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, and coin) between the U.S. customs area (United States, Alaska, Hawaii. Puerto Rico, and for January 1, 1935, through December 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands) and foreign countries but do not include trade between the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and the aforenamed areas. The Republic of the Philippines (Philippine Islands prior to July 4, 1946) and the Panama Canal Zone are considered for these statistical purposes as foreign countries for all years. The Virgin Islands are treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics shown in this volume.

Exports.--Total exports include exports of U.S.merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures cover all merchandise shipped from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; (5) for the periods indicated, "special category" shipments, items which for security reasons, could not be shown by commodity or country of destination; (6) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or noncommercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled $\$ 908,343,000$ in 1947 and $\$ 901,552,000$ in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years. (Army Civilian Supply shipments were also made in 1943-46, but separate information is not available and the data are not included in the export figures shown.) The export figures also include lend-lease shipments and shipments made under the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Program and other foreign-aid and relief programs for periods when such programs have been in effect. Relief shipments made through private relief channels are included in the total exports, and in the exports by geographic regions, and by leading countries only; such shipments are excluded from the individual commodity totals. In other words, two general types of exports are represented--cash-purchase, or commercial, and foreign aid and relief. Further details on the Government programs affecting data prior to 1950 appear in the general foreign trade notes in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grantaid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4. 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear materials were valued at approximately $\$ 75,000$ in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.--lmports include private commercial trade, foreign merchandise purchased by U.S. Government agencies, merchandise owned by foreign governments and entering this country for their official use or for storage, and merchandise transferred to the United States under the reciprocal-aid program (reversed lend-lease). The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments); however, there are some exclusions of items of relatively small importance in terms of total value, such as household and personal effects, gifts valued at less than $\$ 100$, and (prior to 1954) all merchandise reported on informal entries. (See last paragraph of this note regarding the value limits on formal and informal entries, as well as the exclusion of quantity data for these entries.) Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling $\$ 76$ million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports represent total arrivals of imported goods (except for in-transit shipments)-~i.e., merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival, plus merchandise entered (immediately upon arrival) into bonded storage warehouses, bonded manufacturing warehouses, and bonded smelting and refining warehouses. Imports for consumption consist of merchandise entered into U.S. consumption channels--i.e., merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival, merchandise entered into bonded manufacturing warehouses (other than smelting and refining warehouses), merchandise withdrawn from bonded storage warehouses for release into domestic consumption channels, and imported ores and crude metals which have been processed in bonded smelting warehouses and withdrawn for consumption or for exportation.

Export and import value.--The values stated are in $U_{S} S_{0}$ dollars without reference to changes in the gold content of the dollar. (The statutory price of gold ( $\$ 20.67$ per ounce) in effect prior to January 31, 1934, was changed on that date by Executive Order to $\$ 35$ per ounce. Between March 10. 1933, and January 31, 1934, the foreign exchange value of the dollar was permitted to depreciate as a result of the restrictions placed on gold shipments to foreign countries.)

Export values are those declared by the shipper at the time of exportation, Values of containers and coverings are included. If the merchandise is produced at an interior place, freight, insurance, and other charges to the point of export are included, but freight and other charges from the place of departure in the United States to the destination in the foneign country are not included. The import values, as defined in Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930 and amended by the Customs Simplification Act of 1956, and the Tariff Classification Act of 1962 are in general based on the market value or price in the foreign country at the time of exportation of such merchandise. These values include the cost of containers and coverings, as well as other charges and expenses incident
to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, but exclude import duties, insurance, ocean freight, and other charges incident to arrival of the goods in the United States. (Transportation costs to the United States may inadvertently be included in the case of merchandise not subject to an import duty based on value.) U.S. import duties are excluded. The foreign values of imported merchandise are converted into U.S. currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the day the merchandise is shipped to the United States, in accordance with Section 522 of the Tariff Act of 1930 and/or the Customs Simplification Act of 1956. The latter Act revised the procedure by granting authority to continue to use the same rate of exchange for each currency for a 3 -month period so long as the rate on any particular day did not vary from it by 5 percent or more.

Sampling.--Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-value shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics beginning July 1953 (except as indicated below), quantities and values of shipments individually valued at $\$ 100$ to $\$ 499$ (representing about 3 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. In the export statistics for the period January through June 1956 quantities and values of shipments individually valued at $\$ 100$ to $\$ 999$ (representing about 10 to 12 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the sample ratio continued at 10 percent; however, effective January 1963, the sample universe for Canada was increased to shipments individually valued at $\$ 100$ to $\$ 1,999$ (formerly $\$ 100$ to $\$ 499$ ).

In the import statistics for July-December 1953, values for under $\$ 100$ shipments (about $1 / 10$ th of 1 percent of total import value) for immediate consumption filed on formal entries are estimated from a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity figures but are included in the overall total and country totals. Beginning January 1954, values for $\$ 1$ to $\$ 250$ formal and informal entry shipments for immediate consumption (about 1 percent of total import value) are estimated from a 5 -percent sample of such shipments (all informal entries were excluded prior to 1954). Effective September 1953, the value limit for informal entries was raised from $\$ 100$ to $\$ 250$, and beginning January 1954, informal entries have been included in the import statistics of value (but not in the quantity data). These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity totals but are included in the overall and country totals. Effective January 1958, the data include, on a fully compiled basis, all imports individually valued at $\$ 100$ or more reported on formal entries and, on the basis of a 1-percent sample, all imports on formal entries individually valued at less than $\$ 100$, as well as all imports reported on informal entries ( $\$ 250$ or less). The estimated values are included in the overall and country totals. Effective July 1965, data for imports valued at $\$ 250$ and under reported on both formal and informal entries are being estimated from a 1 -percent sample. These estimates are not included in the imports for consumption but are included in the General Imports.
$\mathbf{2}^{2}$ Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the Armed Forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally served since the close of the war. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data for 1947-62 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

For 1929-38 monthly averages and 1955-62 monthly figures (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada), see the 1965, 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for JanuaryMay 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include $\$ 3,500,000$ additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are $\$ 131,401,000$ and $\$ 129,775,000$ respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $\$ 380,565,000$; Europe, total, April 1931, \$94,634,000.
${ }^{3}$ Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Bureau of the Census under their seasonal adjustment program (X-9 variant of Census Method II for factors through 1963, X-11 variant for 1964-66). Seasonal factors are computed after the data have been first adjusted for working day variation and for dock strikes and unusual variation during certain years in the volume of export and import shipments made during a given month, but carried over into the data for
the following month. The estimate of the seasonal factor component includes the variation which recurs every year with approximately the same timing and magnitude. The seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing the seasonal factor into the series previously adjusted for working day variation. The $X-11$ variant is described in the Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15. The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program; the $X-9$ variant in the February 1963 issue of Business Cycle Developments (p. 66), a monthly publication of the Bureau of the Census. The seasonally adjusted monthly data may not add to the unadjusted total for the year.

Monthly data for 1948-62 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.
${ }^{4}$ See 4 th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.
${ }^{5}$ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{6}$ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3rd paragraph of note 1 for this page). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning July 1950, data (except total exports of merchandise) exclude "special category" shipments, items which for security reasons, could not be shown by commodity or country of destination. These exclusions affect the annual data through 1963, and the monthly data through 1964. The totals for some of these years may not agree with the sum of the monthly data reported for that year because of the inclusion of some special category items since removed from the restricted list (these items are included in the monthly data only from the month of their removal from the list). Special category shipments to India and Pakistan are still omitted from the data (except total exports).
${ }^{8}$ See note 7 above regarding differences between total exports and the sum of data for geographic regions.

## PAGE 110

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1963.
${ }^{2}$ Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.
${ }^{3}$ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.
${ }^{4}$ Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for all years (see note 7 for p. 109).
${ }^{5}$ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.
${ }^{6}$ Japanese Mandated Islands included with Japan prior to January 1, 1942. Exports to Japan in 1942, 1943, and 1945 represent relief shipments, including shipments to prisoners
of war in Japan for 1943 and 1945. Figures for 1947 and subsequent years include goods supplied to occupied areas through the US. Armed Forces (these data were not included in earlier years); shipments to Japan under the Civilian Supply Program amounted to $\$ 354,380,000$ in 1947 and $\$ 246,338,000$ in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.
${ }^{7}$ For statistical purposes, trade with Germany was defined to include (insofar as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates until the close of the war: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, November 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), March 18, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, November 16, 1939. Trade with Germany includes also trade with Memel territory of Lithuania from March 25, 1939, until January 1, 1948. An explanation of the statistical coverage for Germany and other countries after the close of the war is included in note 2 for p. 109 referred to above.

Exports to Germany in the years 1942 through 1948 represent mainly relief shipments; data for 1947 and subsequent years include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $\$ 456,934,000$ in 1947 and $\$ 586,521,000$ in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.
${ }^{8}$ Less than $\$ 50,000$.
${ }^{9}$ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3 rd paragraph of note 1 for p. 109). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{10}$ See note 7 for p. 109.
PAGE 111
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1963.
${ }^{2}$ Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.
${ }^{3}$ Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $\$ 18,494,000$; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $\$ 32,260,000$.
${ }^{4}$ Includes the 20 Latin American Republics and, for 1929-37, also Canal Zone.
${ }^{5}$ Less than $\$ 50,000$.
${ }^{6}$ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{7}$ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see note 1 for p. 109). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{8}$ Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $\$ 9,108,000$ for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.
${ }^{9}$ See note 7 for p. 109 .
${ }^{10}$ See note 3 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ See note 1 for $p .109$ regarding change in sampling procedures for Canada beginning January 1963.

PAGE 112
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics, including information regarding the inclusion beginning 1947 of shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.
${ }^{2}$ For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. Mer chandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

The data for commodity groups and principal commodities replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT410 for exports, and FT125 for imports.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{5}$ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see note 1 for p. 109). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{6}$ Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

PAGE 113
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{s}} 109$ for a general description of foreign statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 112 regarding earlier data.
2 Includes data not shown separately.

## PAGE 114

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives references to availability of earlier data. See also note 6 below regarding revisions resulting from the revaluation of imports of tin ore.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 109 for a description of the method of seasonal adjustment.
${ }^{3}$ See 4 th paragraph of note 2 for p. 109 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Cceania (including Australia).
${ }^{4}$ Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.
${ }^{5}$ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.
${ }^{6}$ Revised annual total, which includes adjustments for revaluation of tin imports. Revised monthly figures for 1942-46 for the U.S. total are available upon request. Revisions by months are not available for geographic regions and countries. Adjustments made in annual totals for regions and countries will be found in the corresponding notes in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{7}$ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.
${ }^{9}$ The 1954-60 annual fata and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

## PAGE 115

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.
${ }^{2}$ Prior to 1948 , data for Pakistan are included with India.
${ }^{3}$ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.
${ }^{4}$ Japanese Mandated Islands included with Japan prior to January 1, 1942.
${ }^{5}$ See note 6 for p. 110.
${ }^{6}$ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.
${ }^{7}$ Annual total, which includes an addition of $\$ 2,117,000$ to adjust for the revaluation of tin ore (this revision is not available by months).
${ }^{8}$ Less than $\$ 50,000$.

PAGE 116
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.
${ }^{2}$ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.
${ }^{3}$ The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT125, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.
${ }^{4}$ Annual totals revised to include adjustments for the revaluation of tin ore; this revision is not available monthly. Adjustments made in annual totals for regions and countries will be found in the corresponding note in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ Includes minor revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{6}$ Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $\$ 38,683,000$; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $\$ 39,707,000$.
${ }^{7}$ The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.
${ }^{8}$ Less than $\$ 50,000$.
PAGE 117
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 3 for p. 116 regarding earlier data.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 116.
${ }^{3}$ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.
PAGE 118
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 3 for p. 116 regarding earlier data.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 116.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data not shown separately.

$$
\text { PAGE } 119
$$

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; based on foreign trade statistics com-
piled by the Bureau of the Census since May 1941 and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior thereto. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for $\mathrm{p}_{0}$ 109.)

Monthly and annual quantity and unit value indexes have been constructed in accordance with Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month or year). These indexes are combined into annually chained series, using the 1957-59 averages as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current values to the average value for the reference base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the sample are taken into account, in both quantity and unit value indexes, by assuming proportional movements in average prices in the sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the sample have changed over the years. In general, however. sample selections are closely comparable from 1 year to the next, and except for durable finished manufactures, are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for durables constrains sample selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

Coverage has varied because of trade fluctuations as well as changes in the sample. The direct coverage of export indexes declined almost steadily from about two-thirds of the total in 1930 to little more than one-third during World War II. During the postwar period, the export has averaged about 45 percent. However, commodities included in the import samples covered close to 70 percent of the total imports except in the war and early postwar periods, when coverage was higher, and since 1957, when coverage began declining to the present level of $50-65$ percent. The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through the release of the April 27. 1967 Supplement to the FT900E and FT900I, including the trade in uranium ores and other nuclear materials, originally not reported for security reasons.

It should be noted that the export indexes shown here do not reflect military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950 (these shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS).

Indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown and indexes for economic classes, as well as a more detailed description of the series, may be obtained from the Bureau of International Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce.

2 Unit value indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.
${ }^{3}$ Source; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings. crate, and moisture content. Vessel export values represent the values at time and place of export. They are based on the selling price (or on the cost if not sold) and include inland freight, insurance, and other charges to place of export. Transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation are excluded. Vessel import values are generally based on the market or selling price and are in general f.o.b. the exporting country.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They
include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; beginning January 1946, they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port. Shipments on such passenger vessels and by ferry accounted for 1 to 2 percent of the totals in 1946.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (beginning July 1950); (3) all commodities exported under for-eign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid program--such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, and the Civilian Supply Program--which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter ar rangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments valued individually less than $\$ 500$; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than $\$ 1,000$; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than $\$ 2,000$ and those to other countries individually valued less than $\$ 500$. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the $\$ 100$ $\$ 499$, the $\$ 100-\$ 999$, and the $\$ 100-\$ 1,999$ shipments, based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than $\$ 100$ were excluded.)
Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than $\$ 100$ where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957. imports valued at less than $\$ 100$ (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than $\$ 100$ regardless of shipping weight; beginning with July 1965 data, those shipments valued $\$ 250$ and under reported on both formal and informal entries.
The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with

Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 195962 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 and 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. The data represent shipments of merchandise by air between the U.S. Customs area and foreign countries and include Government as well as nongovernment shipments.
The shipping weight for both exports and imports is the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content. The dollar value is defined for exports as the value at the airport of exportation based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes freight, insurance, and other charges to the airport; for imports it is generally the market value in the foreign country, excluding U.S. import duties, air freight, and insurance.
Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $\$ 500$ and over, estimated data for shipments valued $\$ 100-\$ 499$ based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50 -percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under $\$ 100$ shipments on the basis of a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $\$ 2,000$ and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under $\$ 2.000$ based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments.
Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965, the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued $\$ 100$ and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued $\$ 250$ or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10 -percent sample of such shipments. The under $\$ 100$ shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data, Beginning July 1965, shipments valued $\$ 250$ or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1 percent sample of such shipments.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with
possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.
${ }^{5}$ Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

## PAGE 120

${ }^{1}$ Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. The data relate only to domestic business of scheduled domestic trunk (passenger/ cargo) carriers. (Beginning 1959, the data include total domestic operations of the intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii carrier groups, which in that year totaled $\$ 25.9$ million in oper ating revenues.) The figures shown, therefore, exclude international and territorial operations of these airlines, operations of international and territorial carriers (including system data for Alaska Airlines. Inc.), and local-service. helicopter, all-cargo, and nonscheduled carriers.

Total operating revenues include Federal subsidies and other nontransport income. Transport revenues cover, in addition to types shown separately, charter and other transport income. Property revenues comprise express, freight, and excess passenger baggage revenues.

Because of the revision in the Uniform System of Accounts and Reports, ef 'ective 1957, data are not directly comparable with figures prior to 1957 except that limited adjustments were made to data for the period 1954-56. Beginning 1954, figures for mail revenues exclude Federal mail subsidy payments. (Such subsidies totaled $\$ 3.7$ million in 1954, $\$ 2.9$ million in 1955, and $\$ 2.6$ million in 1956.) Also, the data through 1953 reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail pay; data beginning 1954 are for period reported (i.e., unadjusted for period in which earned). The 4th quarter 1963 and 1st quarter 1964 figures (and totals for both years) reflect substitution of data for certain Alaskan carriers (two carriers in 1963 and one in 1964).

The original CAB quarterly reports, Air Carrier Financial Statistics, provide further detailed items of revenue and expenses, and operating data for other types of airlines by individual carrier.

Quarterly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data prior to 1955 are available from reports of the CAB.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes other revenues not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Sources: Civil Aeronautics Board (beginning January 1945); U.S. Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and predecessor agencies (prior to 1945). See note 4 for this page regarding source of data for mail tonmiles flown prior to 1945.

Data cover scheduled operations of all certificated domestic trunk (passenger/cargo) airlines operating in the United States (including, beginning 1959, intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii operations) and serving primarily the larger communities, according to the latest classification of such lines by the Civil Aeronautics Board. Data, therefore exclude international and
territorial operations of these airlines, operations of international and territorial carriers (including system data for Alaska Airlines, Inc.), and local-service, helicopter, allcargo, and nonscheduled carriers. During 1959, when total domestic operations for the intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii carrier groups were first included, revenue passenger-miles flown by these two groups totaled 148.6 million miles.

All data cover revenue traffic only, whereas data relating to passenger traffic shown in SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1947 issue cover revenue and nonrevenue passengers. There is duplication in the figures for number of passengers where the same passengers are carried by more than one air carrier and also, in the figures prior to 1942, where some passengers are carried on more than one route of an air carrier. Data beginning January 1957 for passengers originated represent an unduplicated count of passengers originating journeys on lines of each reporting carrier and exclude layover passengers. It is not known to what extent comparability with earlier data is affected, but this is believed to be small. There is no duplication in the figures for ton-miles and passenger-miles, which take into account the distance carried. A ton-mile is equivalent to one ton carried one mile and a passenger-mile is equivalent to one passenger carried one mile.

Monthly data are available from the Board beginning 1946 for local-service airlines and international and territorial lines in addition to data for trunklines shown here.

Monthly data for 1941-62 (for all series), for 1932-40 (for revenue miles flown), and for 1931-40 (for mail ton-miles) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (The data for mail tonmiles in earlier editions, as mentioned above, are shown under the heading "postal business" in the Domestic Trade section and are in pound-miles; they should therefore be converted to ton-miles by dividing by 2,000 for comparison with figures shown here.)

4 Data prior to 1945 are from the U.S. Post Office Department and are approximately comparable with later data from the Civil Aeronautics Board. Whereas the figures shown prior to 1945 include certain additional operations, they omit other operations that are included beginning 1945; the 1945 total entirely comparable with earlier figures is $64,855,000$ tonmiles.
${ }^{5}$ Figures for 1939-42 refer to operating profits, not net income.
${ }^{6}$ Data beginning 1954 exclude payments of Federal mail subsidy; such payments are included in data for earlier years (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page). Also, mail revenues for 1939-53 reflect adjustments for out-of-period pay.

## PAGE 121

${ }^{1}$ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover total operations of the Railway Express Agency, Inc. (REAExpress), formerly the American Railway Express Co., as reported to the Commission. The figures represent practically complete coverage of the express business on railroads, plus the express operations involved in servicing motor carriers, electric lines, water carriers, and airlines.

Transportation revenues represent charges (by the express company) to customers for express service, plus some miscellaneous transportation charges. Express privilege payments are amounts paid by the express company to the carriers for the conduct of express operations.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1929-48 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Transit Association. Data for average cash fares are based on fares paid in U.S. cities of 25,000 or more in population. (The 1960 Census governs the city selection beginning with 1960, the 1950 Census for 1945-59, and earlier decennial censuses for data prior to 1945.) The average fare is unweighted, i.e., the cash fare of the dominant transit company in each city, regardless of size, counts as a unit in the average. Averages are computed as of the last day of the month. No adjustments have been made for token fares or passes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-62 for the series on cash fares appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for August 1945-December 1950 are available upon request.

Data for revenue passengers carried are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies. including electric street railways, elevated and subway lines, interurban electric railways, trolley-coach lines, and all common-carrier local motorbus lines. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates of passengers are based on monthly reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations (in terms of revenue or traffic) represent approximately 80 percent of the total transit industry, and on annual reports from companies that account for more than 85 percent of the industry.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-62 for passengers appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from quarterly reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. For the carriers of property, data beginning 1955 cover class I (or "large") intercity motor carriers, i.e., those having average annual gross operating revenues of $\$ 1$ million or above. Overlapping figures for 1954 and 1955, respectively. as reported by 783 class I motor carriers of property are as follows: Operating revenues, $\$ 2.785$ million and $\$ 3.217$ million; expenses, $\$ 2,687$ million and $\$ 3,083$ million; freight carried, 192 million tons and 221 million tons. For both carriers of property and carriers of passengers, the figures beginning 1949 (through 1954 for property carriers) cover class I motor carriers, defined as those with $\$ 200,000$ or more of operating revenues; earlier data cover carriers with operating revenues of $\$ 100,000$ or more. Comparison of data for the year 1949 based on the two definitions indicates that there is less than 1 percent difference in terms of operating revenues.

Carriers of property represent intercity carriers of all types of commodities, comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers; data include both common and contract services of these carriers. Tonnage of revenue freight carried includes duplications of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers. Intercity revenue passengers carried represent those reported by intercity carriers operating intercity schedules, local and suburban schedules, and charter or special service. Effective

1965, carriers reporting both intercity and local and suburban schedules are classified as intercity if intercity revenues equal or exceed 50 percent of revenues from both operations. Prior to 1965, carriers were classified intercity if the average revenue per passenger carried was in excess of 20 cents. (The figures shown here do not cover operations of local or suburban carriers.)

Quarterly averages for 1938 and quarterly data (1949-62 for carriers of passengers and 1951-62 for carriers of property) àppear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (For the carriers of property, statistics shown in the 1953 volume for the period 1945-52 relate to intercity common carriers of general commodities only; for 1938-44, to carriers of all types of commodities as shown here.) Quarterly data for 1938-48 for carriers of passengers and for 1938-50 for carriers of all types of commodities are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Annual totals are for the number of carriers filing complete reports in the final quarter of the year.

5 Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the years 1957-59; no adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.
The monthly index is based on the Association's monthly survey of class I and class II motor common carriers of general freight. The respondents generally represent one-third of the carriers and account for about 45 percent of the tonnage handled. The index is adjusted to the annual level of all class I and class II intercity carriers; it is based on the average for the years 1957-59. Seasonal adjustment has been made on the basis of techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census; the index also reflects adjustment for the number of business days in each month.
The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and for liquid petroleum products. tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for selected carriers by regions and tonnage.
Quarterly indexes for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly indexes for 1940-58 are available upon request. Monthly indexes for 1955-62 appear on p. 40 of the July 1966 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{6}$ Based on 5 months, August-December.
${ }^{7}$ See note 3 for this page regarding change in the number of reporting carriers.

PAGE 122
${ }^{1}$ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover class I railroads only and exclude switching and terminal companies. Effective 1965, class I roads are those having annual operating revenues of $\$ 5$ million or more; for the
period 1956-64, \$3 million or more; and prior to 1956. \$1 million or more. For the summary data shown here, the net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers is minor.
The number of class I railroads varies slightly from year to year. Data given in the Commission's quarterly reports for the latest quarter and for the corresponding quarter a year earlier are based on the roads reporting in the most recent quarter. Any revisions made in the figures for the earlier year are included in the SURVEY presentation; hence data for the maximum number of railroads are not always included. For this reason the data shown here may differ slightly from those appearing in annual reports of the Commission, entitled Transport Statistics in the United States (formerly, Statistics of Railways in the United States).
Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and equipment and joint facility rents. Net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) the fixed charges and certain miscellaneous items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. Annual totals for financial operations are those published with the 4th quarter report and include revisions not distributed to the quarterly data.
Data for ton-miles refer to one ton of freight moved one mile; the total covers revenue and nonrevenue freight. Revenue passengers carried one mile relate to all revenue passengers, including commutation and multiple ride.
Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-62 for total ton-miles appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934-62 (except 1934-37 figures for taxes, joint facility and equipment rents, and data prior to 1963 for revenue ton-miles) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note. p. 1 of blue section). Earlier monthly data are available as follows: Operating revenues and expenses and net railway operating income, 1922-33--p. 20 of the April 1934 SURVEY; net income, 1932-33--1936 SUPPLEMENT (monthly data for 1931 are available upon request); operating results, 1923-33 (except for minor revisions)--1936 and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS. Monthly data for 1922-37 for taxes and joint facility and equipment rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.
${ }^{2}$ Includes mail, express, and other operating revemues not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ For September-December 1945 a number of carriers included, in their charges to operating expenses for amortization of defense projects, amounts in excess of normal accruals and credits to railway tax accruals because of the shortened period of amortization of these projects; the total amounts of such charges to operating expenses and credits to railway tax accruals for 1945 were $\$ 593,900,000$ and $\$ 433,900,000$ respectively. In 1946 a number of carriers included, in their Federal income tax accruals, credits covering refunds of 1944 and 1945 taxes on account of carrybacks in the 1946 unused excess profits credit and net operating loss; these credits totaled $\$ 170,500,000$ for the year 1946.
${ }^{4}$ Includes charges to operating expenses in connection with the Guthrie Wage Increase Award (March 18, 1953); such charges for the 2 months March and April 1953 totaled $\$ 20_{f}$ 100,000 .

5 The 1958 total includes $\$ 34,700,000$ in additional mail pay applicable to prior years.

## PAGE 123

${ }^{1}$ Source: Horwath \& Horwath. Data represent a compilation from reports of a large number of hotels (transient and residential) of the conventional types; motor hotels are not included. Prior to 1942, reports were received from between 300 and 400 hotels in about 140 cities (both large and small) located in 30 States. The number of contributing hotels and the number of cities declined during the war years. In 1952 the survey was expanded to include a larger number of cities and regions, and the data reflect reports from some 400 hotels located throughout the country. Practically all of the hotels included operate throughout the year.

Figures for average sale per occupied room cover room revenue only. An indication of the trend of room sales can be obtained by multiplying data for average sale per occupied room by the percent of total rooms occupied. The restaurant sales indexes for each month are related to the corresponding month of the base year 1951. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. These indexes include both food and beverage sales. Separate data for the principal cities are included in the original Horwath \& Horwath reports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (index of restaurant sales, 1953-62) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly indexes for restaurant sales (1929-58) based on same month $1929=100$ are in the 1959 and earlier volumes.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service (under U.S. Department of Labor prior to June 14, 1940). Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air, between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Figures beginning 1945 for arrivals and departures of U.S. citizens and aliens exclude all travel via international land borders, except for Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958, and except for a limited amount of Canadian and Mexican travel considered as nonborder traffic. Prior to 1945. "permanent" arrivals and departures (those involving a period of stay of a year or more) via international land borders are included. (For 1945, land-border arrivals of citi-
zens approximated 4 percent of total arrivals and land-border departures, 2 percent of total departures.) Persons habitually crossing and recrossing international land borders are not included for any period.

Figures for 1939-44 represent fiscal-year totals of citizens and aliens admitted and departed; for aliens, the arrivals data cover admissions plus arrivals of nonadmitted aliens. Data beginning 1945 are calendar-year totals; for some years the annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Cruise travel (passengers making cruises or round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958 but excluded prior thereto.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request. (Data shown in the 1953 and earlier volumes are on a different basis.)
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals; a single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person. Passports issued to American seamen as required by the State Department from February 1942 to August 1945 are included in the figures.
Beginning 1959, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Effective September 14. 1959, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport is issued for 3 years and can be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Scattered revisions for 1929 and 1930 are in the corresponding note in the 1957, 1955. and 1953 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States (visits to Virgin Islands National Park are not included).

The parks covered are Acadia, Big Bend (opened 1944). Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Carlsbad Caverns. Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947). Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Guadalupe Mountains (authorized October 1966), Haleakala (established 1961, previously part of Hawaii National Park), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961, previously Hawaii National Park), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Monthly figures are available for all parks beginning October 1940. Figures prior to 1941 are for the travel year, October 1, to September 30. The original reports also provide separate figures for visits to and overnight stays in national battlefields, battlefield parks and sites, cemeteries, historic sites, historical parks, memorials, military parks, monuments, recreation areas, seashores, and parkways; the National Capital Park System; National Memorial Park; and the White House.
The term "number of visits" has been substituted for "number of visitors" (used prior to 1959). A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park

Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. There are two breaks in the continuity of the data as shown in this volume-beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 monthly data to raise the figures to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Monthly data for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

5 Source: The Pullman Co. (Sleeping Car Companies, as reported to the Interstate Commerce Commission). Figures for revenue passenger-miles include data on operations in Canada and Mexico and, through 1964, passenger-miles of passengers traveling by free-rail transportation; beginning 1965, the free transportation miles are excluded. Passengermiles in chartered cars are excluded. Passenger revenues cover berth and seat revenues. including standard and tourist sleeping cars and, in earlier years, parlor cars.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision for passenger revenues, May $1940, \$ 3,749,000$. For earlier monthly figures, see p. 18 of the January 1939 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

6 Total for the travel year ending September 30 of the indicated year. Comparable figure for the 1941 travel year is 8,389,000.

7 Data beginning 1945 exclude all travel via international land borders (except that Mexican air travel is included beginning July 1958) and are calendar-year totals. See 4th and 5th paragraphs of note 2 for this page.
${ }^{8}$ Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See 4th and 6th paragraphs of note 2 for this page.)
${ }^{10}$ Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning 1963, visits to Petrified Forest National Park are included; for 1963 such visits totaled 786,000.

## PAGE 124

${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis beginning 4th quarter 1964); these carriers account for more than 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico but exclude figures for Alaska).

Beginning January 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of $\$ 1$ million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was $\$ 250,000$ or more of annual revenues.

Operating statistics for certain periods may reflect adjustments for refunds which cannot be allocted to the periods in which they properly belong; usually such refunds are not sufficiently large to seriously distort comparisons.

Figures beginning 1942 for total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of major company duplications (e.g., license service payments, rentals, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies; the earlier data are based on carriers reporting monthly and are not available exclusive of duplications.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note the following exceptions: Monthly total operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications; station revenues prior to 1937 are not available separately. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{2}$ Includes figures for the following types of revenues not shown separately: Local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

3 Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from the monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of $\$ 250,000$ beginning 1948. Through 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of $\$ 50,000$ or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated on a quarterly basis in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, quarterly data for 1963 and annual figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carrier operations. (Annual totals for the period 1939-64 have been revised in this volume to reflect certain rents not included in the figures for ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers as shown separately in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between Canada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. traffic, formerly included as business of
carriers reporting to the FCC, is no longer covered. Similarly, effective June 1965, intra-Latin American operations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted; for the first quarter of 1965, figures on the old basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 27.2 and net operating revenues, 4.7.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194362 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Figures for radiotelegraph and ocean-cable carriers, which are combined here as international carriers, are shown separately in the earlier editions. but do not reflect the volume of additional rents (see 1st paragraph).
${ }^{4}$ Beginning 1942, operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of major intercompany duplications for the Bell companies and are not strictly comparable with figures for prior years; data for 1939-41 are based on carriers reporting monthly and are not available exclusive of duplications.
${ }^{5}$ Data for 1939-47 cover a larger number of reporting companies and are not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for 1948 comparable with those shown for 1947 and earlier years are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues. 2.846; station revenues, 1,626; message tolls, 1,037; expenses, 2,238; net operating income, 287; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407.
${ }^{6}$ Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963 (quarterly, beginning with 4th quarter 1963), net operating income in 1962 would be approximately $\$ 50$ million less $(\$ 1,625,000,000)$.
${ }^{7}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding decrease in operations as reported.

## PAGE 125

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years (primarily the war years), for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants. (See also notes 3, 11, 12, and 15 for this page.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 (1955-62 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Notice above-mentioned qualifications affecting year-to-year comparability; also qualifications in notes $2,3,4,6,9,10$, and 11 following.) No data were collected in 1940 and none on a monthly basis prior to 1941. Monthly data for 1939 are based on totals from the census of manufactures. Monthly data for 1952-54 for acetylene and 1941-54 for sodium sulfates are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators. Production is for all purposes; however, most of it is for chemical synthesis.
${ }^{3}$ Output of Government-owned plants, which was large through 1946 for both anhydrous ammonia and nitric acid and for the most part for military use, is not included (see note 12 regarding formerly Government-owned plants, which are included beginning in June or August 1946; also for nitric acid. see note 15 regarding the inclusion beginning 1954of production in Government-owned privately operated plants).
${ }^{4}$ Excludes production of liquid and gas $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.
${ }^{5}$ Represents total production of gas, including quantities later liquefied for use, shipment, or storage.
${ }^{6}$ New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959 , multiply by 0.3622 .
${ }^{7}$ Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.
${ }^{8}$ Data for sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) include total production of liquid material by all processes, including quantities of liquid caustic that are later evaporated to solid caustic and reported as such.
${ }^{9}$ Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953. small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.
${ }^{10}$ Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ ); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, shown first in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes, which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.
${ }^{11}$ Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Production of Government-owned plants, which was large during the war period, is not included for that period; for the most part, this production was available only for military use. However, beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures for 1946-50 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included vary from 4 percent in 1946 to 2 percent in 1950. Data for 1939 are based on reports of the census of manufactures; they are shown in those reports on a $50^{\circ}$ Baumé basis but are here converted to 100 percent $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$.

12 Data for synthetic anhydrous ammonia and nitric acid include operations of two large plants beginning June 1946 and, for the former, one additional plant begiming August 1946 which did not report previously; production at these plants was classified as military prior to the months indicated and was not included.

13 Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

14 Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.

15 Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with with earlier figures.
${ }^{16}$ See note 9 for this page regar ding exclusions of meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates.

17 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

## PAGE 126

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators. which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior (Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known manufacturers of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the reporting plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and creosote oil (prior to 1956), the products are reported on the basis of 100 -percent content of the specified material. Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and cokeoven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data are reported on the basis of 100 -percent creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions (formerly included); this amounted to $11,158,000$ gallons in 1964 (an average of 930,000 gallons per month).

Any differences between the annual data shown on this page and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no cor responding monthly revisions.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for acetic anhydride, acetylsalicylic acid, creosote oil, and ethyl acetate, as well as monthly data for 1951-62 for DDT and formaldehyde, and monthly data for 1943-62 for all others appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 - 50 for DDT and formaldehyde and for 1947-50 for ethylene glycol are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for production are industry totals and include amounts produced for sale and for consumption in the producing plants. Data for stocks through December 1958 include quantities held by and in transit to producers and consumers and in public storage; thereafter, they cover producers' and warehouse stocks only. All figures are on the basis of 100 percent glycerin content.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later volumes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, with the exception of data beginning October 1945 for synthetic methanol, which are from the U.S. Tariff Commission. All data are on the basis of 100 -percent $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$. (The original reports for natural methanol prior to June 1945 were for crude methanol, 80-82 percent strength; however, the data included in the total shown here reflect conversion to 100 -percent basis.)

Data beginning 1941 are for all known manufacturers and cover production for sale and for consumption in own plant. Data for 1934-41 for natural methanol (included in the total shown here and recorded separately in the 1963 and earlier volumes) are approximately complete and comparable with later data; those for 1930-33 are believed to cover about 80 percent of the industry.

Comparison with data reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures indicates that figures for synthetic methanol prior to 1941 (amounting to $34,255,000$ gallons in 1939) cover production for sale only. Production for 1939 for consumption and sale are as follows (gallons): Total, 46,521,000; for sale, $34,147,000$; for consumption, $12,374,000$.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 for natural methanol and for 1930-62 for synthetic methanol appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The two components shown separately in earlier volumes, should be combined to make a continuous series with the data in this volume.
${ }^{4}$ Datá are not available.
${ }^{5}$ Change in coverage; not strictly comparable with earlier figures. (See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.)

[^21]${ }^{7}$ Beginning Jantary 1959, data cover producers' warehouse stocks only; prior thereto, consumers' stocks are also included. Annual total that includes consumers' stocks for 1959 is 42.5 million pounds.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning January 1965, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

## PAGE 127

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is $53,137,000$ gallons).

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation through June 1941 and for July 1947-June 1950 represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. For July 1941-June 1947 and beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 (also for July 1941-June 1947) denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is $5.462,000$ gallons).

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is $129,041,000$ gallons).

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon ( 231 cubic inches) at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are ex-
pressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942, effective October 22,1942 . Prior to July 1942, the data include small quantities produced from rum. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.
Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Production for July 1936 should read 6,122,000 gallons.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption; for years prior to 1934, as shown in earlier volumes, they are general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.) The totals for both imports and exports include prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{4}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{5}$ See 2 d , 5 th, and 7 th paragraphs of note 1 for this page regarding comparability of data.

PAGE 128
${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 127.
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Potash Institute. Data for 1940 through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States (excluding Alaska; including Hawaii) and Puerto Rico, to Canada, and through 1960 to Cuba, according to reports of principal North American producers.

Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.
Data prior to 1940 represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and for eign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer. (The importer which prior to 1940 had reported monthly, delivered 92,062 tons of potash in 1940.)

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be between 95 and 98 percent of the total industry deliveries prior to 1943 and practically 100 percent beginning that year. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. These "other" exports, as reported by the Institute, totaled $1,073,000$ short tons in 1966.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193662 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The averages for 193639 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for data beginning September 1942). Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956. other phosphatic fertilizers.

Data for one company that was producing in 1945 were not included until 1946 and, effective with 1950, data for 11 companies not previously reporting were included. However, the omission of these companies in the earlier years does not appreciably affect comparability of the figures. Stocks are only those of plants that actually produce the items covered.
Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100 -percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$. The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.
Monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ ) and for 1951-62 (100-percent $\mathrm{P}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ ) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100 -percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

No comparable monthly data are available prior to September 1942. The monthly averages prior to 1943 shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, as well as the annual figures for 1939-42 shown here, are from annual totals compiled by the $U_{0} S$. Department of Agriculture, Bureau
of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. The 1940 and 1941 figures are based on a survey (of all plants producing ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base) made by the National Fertilizer Association with the cooperation of the Department of Agriculture; data on production of concentrated superphosphate were collected by the Department of Agriculture in complete surveys of such production for the years 1929-42. Annual figures for years prior to 1940 and 1942 are based on the surveys of production of concentrated superphosphate and on monthly statistics (collected by the Bureau of the Census) covering production of bulk superphosphate and wet-mixed goods by 52 manufacturers through August 1942 and total production of all grades of superphosphates by all plants for later months of 1942. The monthly series through August 1942 did not cover all manufacturers and also did not include production by the Tennessee Valley Authority. Comparison of monthly figures for 1940 and 1941 with data collected in the surveys of all plants for those years indicated that the Census series through August 1942 represented, approximately, the production of ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base. These data, therefore, were combined with figures for concentrated superphosphate to obtain totals for all superphosphates.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Institute of Makers of Explosive; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover black blasting powder and high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the monthly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report monthly. Beginning July 1962, data are on a quarterly basis.

Monthly data for 1941-61 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier volumes are combined totals for black blasting powder and high explosives. Comparable monthly figures for 1939 and 1940 for the separate items are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a new sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.
The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources,
yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels. whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for 1958-60 reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur in all forms. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month. Monthly averages for 1939 and 1940 for production are based on annual totals.

Monthly data for 1959-62 are in the 1965 and 1963 BUSINESS STA TISTICS; those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{7}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.
${ }^{8}$ See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding coverage prior to 1943.
${ }^{9}$ Includes revisions not incorporated in final Census reports.
${ }^{10}$ Less than 500 short tons.
${ }^{11}$ See note 3 for this page regarding additional reporting companies.

12 Beginning Ja nuary 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (month-end stocks of this type average 91,000 long tons in 1952); see 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197.000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

14 Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see note 6 for this page.
${ }^{15}$ Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.
${ }^{16}$ See 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.
${ }^{17}$ Beginning July 1962, data are available on a quarterly basis only.
${ }^{18}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

## PAGE 129

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, except figures for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949, which are from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with-fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Thermosetting resins are those that become permanently rigid upon the application of heat; thermoplastic resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.
Data, except for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949. are for production (the total of quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale). The data prior to 1949 for cellulose plastic materials are for shipments plus consumption in producing plants. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for vinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Vinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resincontent basis--i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1947-62, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for alkyd resins are available beginning 1949; those for polyester and polyethylene resins beginning 1955; and those for coumaroneindene and petroleum polymer resins beginning 1959.
${ }^{2}$ Data through 1948 relate to shipments plus consumption in producing plants; thereafter, to production. Cellulose plastic materials are derived from natural products and include plasticizers, fillers, and extenders. The data represent the total of cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastic sheets, rods, and tubes, molding and extrusion materials, nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes, and other cellulose plastics.
${ }^{3}$ Alkyd resins are used chiefly for protective coatings. Data include both modified and unmodified phthalic anhydride
resins and polybasic acid resins (except phthalic). Beginning 1951, coverage was increased 10 to 15 percent over that in 1950.
${ }^{4}$ Coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins are used chiefly in varnishes, printing inks, and adhesives.
${ }^{5}$ Polyester resins are used chiefly in the manufacture of reinforced plastic products; they include small amounts for protection coatings, as well as amounts for other uses.
${ }^{6}$ Data include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coatings, both modified and unmodified.
${ }^{7}$ Comprises bonding and adhesive resins, textile and paper treating and coating resins, protective coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses (including molding).
${ }^{8}$ Data comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrenealkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.
${ }^{9}$ Data cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, protective coatings (beginning 1951), adhesives, and other uses. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see note 1 for this page).
${ }^{10}$ Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.
${ }^{11}$ Excludes data for rods and tubes for June-August; however, this does not appreciably affect the comparability of the data.
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1949, data are for production; prior thereto, for shipments plus consumption in producing plants.
${ }^{13}$ See note 3 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning 1951.
${ }^{14}$ Protective coatings are included beginning 1951 (prior thereto, not separately available); production in 1951 averaged $1,844,000$ pounds per month.
${ }^{15}$ Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes are not included in the data for April, June, and July 1960; they have been withheld to avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies.

## PAGE 130

${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use. The "electric utilities" series covers plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially

100 percent, comprising at the end of 1965 a total of 3,290 generating plants operated by 1,139 utilities.

The series for "industrial establishments" represents estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing) and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and railroads. The figures do not include production where plant capacities are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis, and where data are not cur rently available because of the size or character of the business. The reported monthly data for industrial establishments (as defined above) are extended to represent $100-$ percent coverage on the basis of reports currently received from approximately 900 generating plants, which account for over 90 percent of the total industrial production of electric energy in the United States. Annual totals (except for 1966) were obtained by complete canvass. Data for industrial establishments are available annually beginning 1939 and monthly beginning 1945.
Monthly data for 1947-62 for total production by utilities appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-62 for production of electric power by electric utilities (revised basis), as well as monthly data for 1945-62 for total production by industrial establishments, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTIC (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that data for electric power production on the revised basis, shown in the appendix and beginning with the 1947 SUPPLEMENT, differ from data in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT chiefly because of the transfer of energy produced by electric railways and railroads from the "other producers" category (old basis) to industrial establishments (present series) and the inclusion in the series for industrial establishments of data not previously covered. Monthly figures for 1920-40 for privately and publicly owned utilities are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 18 of the December 1940 SURVEY. Revised annual totals or monthly averages beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 SURVEY; revised figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by subtracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately owned and municipally owned utilities referred to above.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.
Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies. year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.
Data for sales to customers under distinctly rural rates are not shown separately in the present and the 1965 volume but have been allotted to other appropriate classes beginning 1950. Such sales are reflected in the grand total only for periods prior to 1950. The "rural" classification bears no relationship to farm electrification; other information on the rural classi-
fication is given in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTIC (in note 2 for p. 126).

Monthly averages for 1937 and 1938 and monthly data for 1938-62 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It is to be noted that the monthly data for $1950-58$ do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Also, the 1955 and 1956 monthly figures (in the 1959 volume) for commercial and industrial service do not reflect the shift from small to large light and power, which has been made in the monthly averages shown in the 1963 volume and in the annual totals shown in the 1965 and in this volume. Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service (revised to reflect the aforementioned shift) are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.
${ }^{4}$ Data beginning 1955 are not entirely comparable with earlier data, since they reflect the shift of certain sales from the small to the large light and power classification.
${ }^{5}$ Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

PAGE 131
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. ${ }^{130}$
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry in the United States (including Hawaii in the manufactured and mixed gas data beginning January 1960 and Alaska in the natural gas figures beginning January 1961). Classifications are made according to the kind of gas actually distributed. The data, therefore. pertain to the specific types of gas indicated, not to operations of a comparable group of companies.

For statistical purposes the types of gas are defined as follows: Natural gas--any gas of natural origin produced from or existing in oil or gas wells and consisting primarily by hydrocarbons; manufactured gas--a combustible gas produced from coal, coke, or oil or by the reforming of natural or liquefied petroleum gases (or any mixtures thereof) and including any natural or liquefied petroleum gas if used for enriching; mixed gas--mixtures of manufactured gas with natural or liquefied petroleum gas, except where the natural or liquefied petroleum gas is used only for enriching or reforming. Liquefied petroleum gas is defined as any hydrocarbon mixture in either the liquid or the gaseous state, whose chief components are propane, butane, propylene, isobutane, butylene, or mixtures thereof in any ratio or with air (for AGA statistics, only the aforementioned gases distributed through utility mains are included). Prior to 1945, figures for liquefied petroleum gas are included with those for manufactured gas; separate data for this type of gas have been compiled beginning 1945 (on an annual basis only; 1966 not yet available), but they are not included with figures shown here. (Data for total customers, sales, and revenues for liquefied petroleum gas for 1957 through 1965, are as follows: Customers, in thousands, annual average--184; 175; 150; 125; 98; 88; 72; 64; 55; sales, in millions of therms--65.0; 65.6; 60.4;
$56.5 ; 48.3 ; 46.4 ; 36.8 ; 31.6 ; 26.3$; revenues from sales, in thousands of dollars $-16,121 ; 16,146 ; 14,423 ; 13,152 ; 11,235$; 10. 557; 8,332; 7,216; 6,367. Comparable data for 1945-56 appear in note 2 for p. 129 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 B.t.u. (British thermal units) and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas or to 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of seryice as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.
"Residential" applies to service supplied for residential purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.
"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product, or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in selling, warehousing, or distributing a commodity in some business activity or in a profession or in some other form of economic or social activity (offices, stores, clubs, hotels, etc.), and to service that does not come directly under one of the other classifications.
"Other" service (not shown separately in this volume) applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, sales for street lighting, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Sales to consumers are compiled on both a monthly and quarterly basis, whereas data for other items are compiled quarterly only. The reported monthly or quarterly data are expanded by the AGA to represent 100 percent of the gas utility industry; this is done on the basis of annual surveys covering almost the entire industry, supplemented by data from secondary sources. Monthly and quarterly figures through 1963 have been adjusted to final annual totals for the pertinent years; 1966 data are preliminary. The reported 1966 monthly figures on total sales are adjusted to quarterly sales data (based on a larger sample) by applying to the quarterly totals the percentage distribution of the reported monthly figures.

Quarterly data for 1945-49 and 1951-62 for customers and monthly or quarterly data for 1945-62 for sales and revenue from sales comparable with data shown here, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data for customers for 1950 are available upon request. The figure for total revenue for natural gas for the 4th quarter of 1949 should read $\$ 293,085,000$. The sales figures for $1945-48$ as shown in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms (see 3d paragraph of this note for approximate number of cubic feet per therm). Quarterly data for 1945 for natural gas customers and revenue from sales (component classes only) have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Includes data not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Data for customers are annual averages through 1944; thereafter, they are end-of-year or end-of-quarter figures.
${ }^{5}$ See note 3 for p. 130.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.
PAGE 132
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .131.
${ }^{2}$ Include data not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Data are annual averages through 1944; thereafter, they are end-of-quarter figures.
${ }^{4}$ Revised monthly data for 1952-56 for natural gas sales to consumers appear in note 4 for p. 128 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

5 The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.
PAGE 133
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States (including Hawaii and, through June 1942, Alaska; no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e., beverages contain-/ ing less than one-half of 1 percent of alcohol by volume) are not included.
In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Monthly averages for 1933-38 and monthly data for 1933-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read $6,002,000$ barrels.)
${ }^{2}$ Sources: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries, exclusive of production for industrial purposes from January 1942 through September 1945.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Normally, registered and fruit distilleries are authorized to produce only beverage spirits. Because of the greatly increased demand for industrial alcohol during the war, Congress, by the acts of January 24 and March 27, 1942, made it legal for beverage distillers to engage in production
of high-proof spirits for industrial purposes. Subsequently, production of spirits (other than brandy and rum) for beverage purposes was prohibited after October 8, 1942, until the end of the war period, except under special authorization during so-called liquor holiday months (August 1944, January 1945, and July 1945). Production figures for January 1942-September 1945 include only amounts of high-proof spirits produced for beverage purposes. Small amounts for industrial purposes are included after September 1945, since such production was not reported separately. (Total production of high-proof spirits by registered distilleries for 1942-45 is shown on p. 111 of the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT and the amounts for beverage purdoses included in the totals and duplicated here are given separately in note 5 for that page.) Production figures are net--that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Internal Revenue Service, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to production of ethyl alcohol, see p. 127 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.
A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Monthly averages for 1933-38 and monthly data for 1933-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal (including Alaska beginning January 1959; Hawaii beginning April 1960). The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data for Mississippi are included beginning December 1966 (193,000 wine gallons for the month); the 1966 annual total includes 630,000 wine gallons for Mississippi for the JulyNovember 1966 period not distributed to the months.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State Liquor Control Authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1938-62. except as indicated below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{L}} 1$ of blue section). Monthly data for 1944 are available on p. S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown
on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.
Monthly averages for 1932-38 and monthly data for 1936-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.) Monthly data prior to 1936 (beginning 1933 for the total and 1934 for whisky) are shown on pp. 15 and 16 of the July 1939 SURVEY; the December 1935 figure for total distilled spirits should read 706,000 proof gallons.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.
A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon ( 231 cubic inches) of 100 -proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1934-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).
${ }^{7}$ Effective July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "spirits"; such amounts are now included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 127).
${ }^{8}$ Total includes data not distributed to the months; see 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page.

PAGE 134
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (onehalf pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artifically carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see referance note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data are imports for consumption. Fig. ures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii, Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries beginning July 1942 in the monthly figures (shown in 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT) and beginning 1943 for the annual data. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials beginning July 1942. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are $129,901,000$ gallons for withdrawals and 202,623,000 for stocks.
In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy. They were not reported separately from production of still wines prior to July 1942.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read $145,218,000$ wine gallons.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960 and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1964 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high-and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Data for total cheese production, as shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, include full skim American cheese (amounting to not more than two-tenths of 1 percent of the total); the data excluding full skim for periods covered in the earlier volumes (back to 1919 on a monthly basis) are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese include those held by the various States for relief distribution from April 1938-April 1940 and, since June 1938, Government holdings, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to $118,809,000$ pounds.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92-score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. Prices were under Government control from the latter part of 1942 until July 1946. Temporary price ceilings were established by the Office of Price Administration in October 1942 and specific dollars-and-cents ceilings on December 30, 1942. General price controls were again imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{7}$ Production of distilling materials included in figures for production of still wines; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.
${ }^{8}$ See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

PAGE 135
${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for page 134 .
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption beginning 1934 and general imports for earlier years. All classes of cheese are included.

Exports beginning 1947 include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 5,000 pounds of condensed milk and 142,000 pounds of evaporated milk were shipped under this program.

For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930-October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946-condensed milk, 13.515; evaporated milk, 48,102.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies, at Chicago. Prices were under Government control from the latter part of 1942 until July 1946. The wholesale price ceiling was increased $3-3 / 4$ cents per pound February 1, 1946, to offset the discontinuance of the processors' subsidy of 3-3/4 cents which was in effect from December 1, 1942, through January 31, 1946.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1966 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data for condensed milk prior to 1949). In addition to the monthly series for case goods shown here, which are available currently, monthly data on production of sweetened and unsweetened condensed milk in bulk for industrial users are issued annually by the Department of Agriculture.
Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit. and those under contract but not delivered.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read $6.100,000$ pounds; the February 1930 figures for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to $153,202,000$ pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reporting Service. Prices are based on the reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales of evaporated whole milk delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-term credit. Figures ref. esent manufacturers' average selling price per case of forty-eight $14-1 / 2$-ounce cans, in carlots. Prices of evaporated milk through January 1931 were quoted on the basis of 16 -ounce cans and were converted to $14-1 / 2$-ounce cans by multiplying by 0.90625 .
Temporary ceiling prices were established by the Office of Price Administration in October 1942 and a specific dollar-and-cents ceiling was established effective December 30, 1942. Price control was discontinued in July 1946. General price controls were again imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see
reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1929-37 are available upon request.

## PAGE 136

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with 1960 .
Monthly data appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as follows: 1959 in the 1963 issue; 1957-58 in the 1961 issue; 1953-54 in the 1957 issue; 1949-50 in the 1953 issue. Monthly data for 1929-48, 1951-52, 1955-56, and 196062 as published in various editions have since been revised and are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).
Beginning 1961, the sum of the published monthly data may not be equal to the reported annual totals because of minor revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1958-60 (revised) a re available upon request; no comparable data for periods prior to 1958 are available.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for fluid milk represent the average price received by farmers as of the 15th of the month for all milk sold at wholesale to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that maybe subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the "all milk" series shown here, weights used to combine prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o,b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and monthly data for 1955-62 for fluid milk and 1938-62 for dry milk appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1929-54 for fluid milk and 1935-37 for dry milk are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1966 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those contracted for but not delivered.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for exports of nonfat dry milk beginning 1944 represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Earlier data are also believed to represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption, although the data are reported as "dry skim milk" in export statistics and are not specifically stated to exclude exports for animal feed, if any. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 10,164,000 pounds of dry whole milk and $134,950,000$ pounds of nonfat dry milk were exported under this program. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p .109.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 193240 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ See note 2 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawail.
${ }^{8}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding revisions.

## PAGE 137

${ }^{I_{\text {Source: }}}$ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Office of Business Economics. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt--9/10 of a bushel to a bushel of barley through 1943; beginning 1944, 1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)--4 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal through 1945 and 6.194 bushels beginning 1946 (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal--5.56 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal through 1942 and 7.6 bushels beginning 1943; wheat flour--4.7 bushels of wheat to a barrel of flour through 1943; January-June 1944, 2.398 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1944-February 1946 and July 1949-June 1957. 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January
.964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from 1arch 1946 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from nonth to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 ounds), being a weighted average based on the proportion of igher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For eriods when barley flour and rye flour were exported, these re also included. converted to grain equivalent at 5.5 bushels o the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye lour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Departnent of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling ractices.
The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as ollows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 2 ; and wheat, 60 .
Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are ncluded beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. mounts shipped under this program in 1947 are as follows thousands of bushels): Barley, 24,152; corn, 45,644; oats, ,803; rye, 11; wheat and flour, 158,751; wheat only, 102,129; theat flour, 24,770 (sacks of 100 pounds). For a general exlanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on ampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and hereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 19452 (with the exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions f BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue ection): Monthly data for 1946 have been revised or cor ected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): uly, 28,309; September, 23.470; December, 34,527. Minor evisions in a few monthly figures for 1947-48 are available pon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reorting Service, Figures represent the year's total crop; 1966 stimates are preliminary.
Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and arlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," including corn used or silage, forage, etc.). Data prior to 1939 for corn (grain nly) are available upon request. Crop estimates for 1929-38 or barley and "all corn" are shown in the 1959 edition of 3USINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reorting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the 1st $f$ each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the receding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and heat and September figures for corn represent old crop nly; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the eginning of the crop year. Data for off-farm stocks represent tocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commerial stocks at terminals, and (beginning December 1949 for arley; December 1939 for corn; December 1950 for oats; une 1953 for rye; and June 1942 for wheat) those owned by :ommodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other torages under C.C.C. control.
Quarterly averages for 1929-38 for on-farm stocks of corn. ats, and wheat (also "total" wheat stocks) are shown in the 959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 959-62 for total, off-farm, and on-farm stocks of all grains ppear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see refrence note, p. 1 of blue section); corresponding quarterly ata for 1939-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ See note 1 for this page for source; also for conversion ictors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt and cornleal (including flour).

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures beginning with 1947. Such shipments in 1947 totaled $24,152,000$ bushels for barley and $45,644,000$ bushels for corn.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562 for barley and 1929-62 for corn, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for corn: March 1931, 494,000 bushels; December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels. Revised monthly data prior to 1945 for barley are available upon request (the revisions reflect a minor change in the conversion factor for malt).
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193662 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Sources: Compiled, beginning July 1959, by Marketing Services Co. (division of Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc.) for Corn Refiners Association, Inc. (formerly Corn Industries Research Foundation); 1946 through June 1959 by Price, Waterhouse \& Company; prior to 1946 by Corn Refiners Statistical Bureau.

Data are reported by 11 companies, representing complete coverage of the industry. Figures include grindings by the wet process for both domestic consumption and export. The principal products obtained by the wet process are cornstarch. sugar, sirup, and oil. Data beginning January 1959 are on a standard 17-percent moisture basis; prior thereto, on the basis of varying moisture content (from 12 to 25 percent). The adjustment to the standard 17 -percent moisture basis lowered the January 1959 figure from 11,885,000 to $11,742,000$ bushels.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{7}$ The data for barley are in bushels of 48 pounds; for weight per bushel of the various grains included in exports of "all principal grains," see the 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{8}$ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the effect of change in moisture-content basis.

## PAGE 138

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Economic Re. search Service. Data represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

The weighted average price of all grades of corn at five markets covers sales in the Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets.
The prices shown here and in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for oats are for No. 2, white, in the 1963 and earlier editions, they are for No. 3, white.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 for corn appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1961 for No. 2 white oats are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1966 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern State (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-38 appear in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 137.
${ }^{4}$ See note 1 for p. 137 for source of data and for factors used in converting oarmeal to grain equivalent. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; these shipments were not reported prior thereto. In 1947 such shipments of oats amounted to $8,803,000$ bushels. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request (revisions resulted from a slight change in the conversion factor for oatmeal).
${ }^{5}$ Source: Us. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 100 pounds of clean through 1938 and 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean subsequently).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for all series for 1947-62 receipts and shipments for October 193346, and stocks for 1934-38 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request, Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of thousands of pounds.
${ }^{6}$ Average based on months for which quotations are available.
${ }^{7}$ Less than 50,000 bushels.

## PAGE 139

${ }^{1}$ Source: Rice Millers Association, for data prior to 1932 and beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reporting Service for January 1932-July 1952 (compiled from reports of the Rice Millers Association for member mills and reports of nonassociation mills sent directly to the Department). Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee and are estimates for all rice mills (in these Southern States) projected from a compilation of reports of mills that are members of the Rice Millers Association. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the trade"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" a re not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice
to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store at mills only.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194762 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; these shipments were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 15,373,000 pounds of such exports were included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1. for p. 109.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947 62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1939-46, for milled rice, blue rose, head, clean, medium to good, bulk. Changes in specifications subsequent to 1946 do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952. the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; data for 1966 are preliminary estimates. Crop estimates for 1929-38 appear in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ See note 3 for p. 137.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, $p .1$ of blue section).
${ }^{7}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohoI production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Quarterly data for 1959-60 are shown in the 1963 and 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised quarterly data for 1955-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 11 months.
${ }^{9}$ Data beginning 1947 not comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding specification change.

## PAGE 140

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). See note 1 for p. 137 regarding conversion factors and Army Civilian Supply Program shipments.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour--1944 (JulyDecember) -4.225 ; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946-July. 24,755; 1947--August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948--April. 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39.192; wheat only--1946. July, 17.090; 1947, September, 29, 824. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by $\mathbf{1 . 9 6}$.
${ }^{2}$ Source: US. Department of Agricupture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. Prices prior to July 1947 as shown for hard and dark hard winter are those reported for hard winter only. The weighted average price of wheat in six markets (Chicago, Minneapolis. Kansas City, St. Louis. Omaha, and Duluth) is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (1932-62 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24 -hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24 -hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills account for about 97 percent of the estimated totals.

The series on percent of total capacity operated is derived by multiplying the daily 24 -hour capacity in wheat flour (as reported) by the number of working days in the month (based on a 6-day week through 1948 and a 5-day week thereafter).

The result is known as the maximum rated output. This figure is then divided into the total wheat flour produced during the month, giving the percent of total capacity operated. The percent of total capacity for some months is based on unrevised production data. Figures shown for years represent annual percent of total capacity; these percentages are computed by using the average daily capacity for the year, the number of working days in the year (256 in 1966), and the total anmal production.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 on p. 273 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194762 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and, beginning 1939, represent complete coverage (see note 3 above). Prior to 1939 the number of mills reporting stocks (a round 900 to 1,000 ) was somewhat smaller than the number reporting wheat-flour production. However, some mills reported that no stocks were held and some that did not report on stocks may also have held no stocks. Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.
Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1947-62 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945--6.730; 6.114; 5,251; 6.775; 1946--4.773; 1.813; 4.412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96 .
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). For May 1943-December 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 13 for this page). (Prices prior to May 1943 were quoted per barrel of 196 pounds, but have been converted to price per sack.) Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 14 for this page).
Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data, except for 1943 and 1946, are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ See note 3 for this page regarding increase in coverage beginning with 1939.
${ }^{7}$ Data for 1939-47, 1954, and 1958 are based on unrevised production figures.
${ }^{8}$ See note 5 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ Average based on months for which prices are available.
${ }^{10}$ Average for 6 months; comparable prices for March to August (the period for which a higher extraction rate of flour was required by War Food Order No. 144) are not available.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning 1949, operations are based on a 5 -day week (see also 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

12 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.
13 Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100 -pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100 -pound sacks by $\$ 0.28$ for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $\$ 0.25$ for winter (Kansas City).
${ }^{14}$ Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by $\$ 0.272$ for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $\$ 0.295$ for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

PAGE 141
${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection. Data for Hawaii and the Virgin Islands are included through 1946, but excluded thereafter.

In 1966 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 67 percent of all calves slaughtered, 81 percent of the cattle, 91 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 86 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large. However, in 1946 the proportion was substantially lower for cattle (58 percent), for calves and hogs in 1945 and 1946 (51 and 48 percent and 57 and 58 percent respectively), and the proportion for sheep and lambs increased from around 80 percent in 1940 to 89 percent in 1947 and 1952.

Data back to 1907 (monthly for federally inspected slaughter and annually for total slaughter, the annual estimates covering inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter) are published in the U.S. Department. of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service; compiled from reports received from stockyard companies. Beginning January 1961, data are for salable receipts at selected public markets, varying in number from 25 in 1961 to 28 in 1966; the 25 markets in 1961 accounted for about 85 percent of the total salable receipts at all principal public markets in that year. Prior to 1961, data represent the total rail and truck receipts unloaded at practically all public stockyards ( 56 in 1960), including through shipments and direct shipments to packers when such shipments pass through the stockyards. Annual data for 1961 for total receipts (comparable with earlier periods) are as follows (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 20,970; hogs, 29,295; sheep and lambs, 12,561.

From January 1962 through June 1964, data are for 27 public markets; from July 1964 through December 1965, for 26 public markets. January 1962 data for 25 markets are as follows (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 1,326; hogs, 1,826; sheep and lambs, 571. June 1964 data for 26 markets (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 1,233; hogs, 1,439; sheep and lambs, 332.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data back to 1915 are shown in a bulletin issued by the US. Department of Agriculture entitled Livestock. Meats, and Wool Market Statistics, 1943.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, Data are based on reports obtained from of fices of State veterinarians in the various corn-belt States. Figures for 1951-58 cover nine States and thereafter eight States, as follows: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin (excluded beginning 1959). Figures for 1940-50 cover eight States (South Dakota excluded) and for 1938-39, seven States (Illinois and South Dakota excluded).

Data apply to animals received in the corn-belt States mentioned above and cover stockers and feeders bought at public stockyard markets, as well as those coming from other States from points other than public stockyards, some of which are inspected at public stockyards while stopping enroute for feed, water, and rest.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-62 (except for 1940, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data were not collected prior to 1938.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for beef steers are for native (from the corn belt) sold out of first hands for slaughter at Chicago. Western steers are excluded. Monthly and yearly prices are weighted averages of all grades (prime, choice, good, standard, commercial, and utility). Prices are weighted by the number sold in each grade.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

Monthly data for 1938-62 for both series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to $\$ 11.14$. Monthly data for 1936-37 for beef steers appear in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT; earlier monthly figures are
on p. 18 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1938 for the price of stocker and feeder cattle are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data beginning 1959 cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades (all weights); prior thereto they are quotations at Chicago. For 1946 through February 1951, they are for good and choice grades (all weights) and for March 1951 through 1958, for prime and choice grades. These prices are essentially a continuation of the series through 1945 designated as "good to choice" (see 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT and earlier issues), but are taken from a different source and reflect a slight change in specification.
Through 1951, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week (usually Monday); beginning with 1952, data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1934 are shown on p. 18 of the September 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The wholesale price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases at Chicago weighted by the number of hogs purchased. The prices do not include the processing tax effective from November 1933 through January 6.1936.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels ( 56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1938-40 for the price of hogs are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; earlier monthly data for this series and monthly data prior to 1941 for the hog-corn ratio are available upon request (the latter series has been revised since publication in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT). Monthly data back to 1910 for the price of hogs are shown in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 209) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1956.
${ }^{7}$ Data for 1940-50 cover eight States. Annual totals for 1940 for seven States (comparable with earlier data) are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 2,036; sheep and lambs, 3,330.
${ }^{8}$ Data for 1951-58 cover nine States. Annual totals for 1951 for eight States (comparable with data for 1940-50) are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 3,335 ; sheep and lambs, 3,509.
${ }^{9}$ Data beginning January 1959 cover eight States instead of nine States as formerly (Wisconsin excluded). The 1958 annual totals (excluding Wisconsin) comparable with those for 1959 are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 5.654; sheep and lambs, 2,918.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning 1959 (not comparable with earlier data) cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades. The January 1959 figure for the Chicago quotation for
prime and choice grades (comparable with December 1959 figure) is $\$ 33.00$.
${ }^{11}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding number of markets reporting.
${ }^{12}$ Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months.

PAGE 142
${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p .141.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Chicago is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The average price at Chicago for May 1948 should read $\$ 26.25$. Monthly data prior to 1938 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for meat production (except for pork; see next paragraph) represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condemned animals. Edible offal is not included. (Note that "total meat" production includes leaf lard; in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition, the data were erroneously labeled as excluding leaf lard.) Total production is obtained by multiplying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns accounting for the major portion of the total federally inspected slaughter) by the total federally inspected slaughter. In 1966, production of federally inspected meats, excluding lard, accounted for 91 percent of the total production (commercial and farm) of meats, excluding lard. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection to the total slaughter, see note 1 for p. 141.
"Pork production excluding lard" comprises all of the dressed hog carcass, but excludes head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard data beginning 1937 represent the actual production of rendered lard and rendered pork fat in federally inspected plants as reported by the Meat Inspection Division (see p. 143 for figures). Prior to 1937, lard production was estimated by applying an average yield per hog to the number of hogs passed for food. Production from federally inspected slaughter accounted for $53-68$ percent of the total production of lard, as estimated by the $\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{o}} \mathrm{S}_{\text {. Department of Agri- }}$ culture, for 1930-41, 1945, and 1946; about 72 percent for 1929, 1942, 1943, 1947. and 1948; 76-78 percent for 1944 and 1949-54; 80 to 85 percent for 1955-62; and 86-88 percent for 1963-66. Rendered lard and rendered pork fat are estimated to be about 75 percent of raw fat obtained from hogs.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except for 1937 and lard and "pork production, excluding lard") appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1921-57 for all series are available in the U.S. Department of

Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.
"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products (beginning June 1944; 58 million pounds in that month); edible offal (through December 1956 only); and sausage and sausageroom products (June 1944-December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and veal"--beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and, beginning June 1944, frozen veal, which amounted to 8,517,000 pounds at end of that month (veal was not reported until June 1944, although prior to that month some may have been held as beef or included in data formerly reported as "trimmings and edible offal"); "lamb and mutton"--frozen; "pork"--frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and cured. All stocks of beef, pork, and mutton trimmings, formerly included under "miscellaneous meats," have been distributed to the individual meat items beginning June 1944; see note in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195162 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-62 for the other series on stocks of meats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include stocks of lard).
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and import) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (in imports through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961); for exports, the data also include lard and tushonka. Imports of lard are not included; they were small in the earlier years covered and, recently, have been practically nil.

Exports of lard (p. 143) include neutral lard. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures beginning 1947; data were not reported prior
thereto. In 1947, such shipments were as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats (including lard), 141,846; beef and veal, 941; pork (excluding lard), 759; lard, 28,079; other meat products, 112.067.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 for exports, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats (December 1946), 51,000; beef and veal (February 1948), 1,403.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195362 for imports appear in the 1965, 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports), in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other import series are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. Statistical Reporting Service. Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade ( 1951 average price for good grade, \$0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ See note 7 for p. 141.
${ }^{8}$ See note 4 for this page regarding change in items covered (2d paragraph for total meats; 3d paragraph for beef and veal).
${ }^{9}$ See note 8 for p. 141.
${ }^{10}$ See note 6 for this page regarding change in price specifications.
${ }^{11}$ See note 9 for p . 141.
PAGE 143
${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p .142.
${ }^{2}$ See note 4 for p .142.
${ }^{3}$ See note 5 for p. 142.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for February 1962--weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962--weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped; through November 1946 (series discontinued there-after)--Chicago price for smoked, loose hams. Through 1951, the ham prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

The lard prices are Chicago quotations for refined lard in drums (in tierces prior to May 1958; change in terminology
does not affect comparability of price per pound). The data shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193262 (except 1947 and 1948 data for hams, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8 - to 10 -pound average loins through 1946 and for 8 to 12 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194062 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent stocks in refrigerated and dry stor ages of factories and warehouses (except amounts in the hands of retailers) of rendered lard, neutral lard, rendered pork fat, and, beginning January 1949, refined lard. (Figures prior to 1949 may include a certain quantity of the refined product, as no distinction was made between rendered and refined in the collection of data for those years.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly or quarterly data prior to 1951 are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Less than 500,000 pounds.
${ }^{8}$ Based on 10 months; no quotations available for July and December.
${ }^{9}$ Data beginning 1947 represent a composite of quotations at Chicago, New York, and San Francisco; they are not comparable with earlier quotations, which are for Chicago only. The 1947 average price for Chicago is $\$ 0.580$ per pound.
${ }^{10}$ Total includes revisions not allocated to the monthly figures.
${ }^{11}$ Prices beginning February 1962 are not comparable with earlier prices (see note 4 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December.

## PAGE 144

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual averages for 1934-38 appear in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1955-62 are in the 1965, 1963. 1961, and 1959 editions (the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds). Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only. Shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (whites, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and end-of-month data for 1929-62 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); end-of-month data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Annual averages for 1934-38 appear in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STA TISTICS; monthly data for 1955-62 are in the 1965, 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions. Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from general crop correspondents (about 30,000 in recent years) and approximately 15,000 commercial egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on January 1 of each year are based on a survey covering recently about 160,000 to 170,000 flocks, in addition to the regular monthly returns from the crop correspondents and commercial egg producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1964 Census.

Annual averages for 1929-38 are published in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1957-60, in the 1961 and 1963 editions. Monthly data for 1961 and 1962 in the 1965 edition have been revised; these revisions, as well as those for months prior to 1957 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (U.S. Department of Labor prior to 1944).

Data through 1943 are averages of Monday prices at Chicago; quotations included for July-December 1943 are for fresh firsts instead of extras, large, but the prices for the two grades are close. Beginning 1944, data represent averages of daily low and high quotations for extras (minimum 60 percent A quality for 1944-June 1958; 60-79.9 percent thereafter). Data beginning July 1958 are prices paid delivered and are not strictly comparable with prices prior thereto, which are f.o.b.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see refence note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-46 (Department of Agriculture series) appear on p. 24 of the June 1950 SURVEY. Comparable figures for 1944 (JanuaryDecember, respectively, in dollars per dozen) are as follows: 0.368; .351; .342; .344; .329; .355; .388; .387; .440; .470; .492; .480; annual average, . 395 .
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data beginning 1934 represent imports for consumption; prior thereto, general imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (in long tons): 1931--May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; November 1957, 11,031.

7 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (prior to 1943, compiled by Scarburgh Company, New York. New York). Data beginning 1943 are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market price; the earlier data are essentially comparable.

For 1943-51 the monthly data are averages of Tuesday prices for the 4 or 5 weeks of each month; the annual prices are averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Prior to 1943 the prices are averages of daily quotations.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{8}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the resuits of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1964, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st quarter 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information from the 1963 Census of Manufacturers; the new estimates are subject to a sampling er ror of less than one percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Roastings for sale to the military services, included since 1957, represent about 2 percent of the total
amount roasted. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-62 are published in the 1965, 1963. 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

## ${ }^{9}$ Cases of 30 dozen each.

$1 \sigma_{\text {Data beginning }} 1944$ represent averages of daily quotations and are not strictly comparable with prices for earlier periods, which are Monday quotations; see also note 5 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ Average for 10 months; no quotation for July and August.
${ }^{12}$ Average for 6 months, July-December; prices paid delivered beginning July 1958 (not comparable with prices prior thereto, which are f.o.b.).

13 Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

## PAGE 145

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132,276 pounds. Data beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports.
Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from reports of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk exdock. f.o.b. New York. Through 1951 the annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning with 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Office of Domestic Commerce prior to 1947). Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturerretailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments.

In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.
The data through 1946 are annual estimates of manufacturers' sales of confectionery as compiled by the Office of Domestic Commerce. These estimates were developed by a method differing from that used by the Bureau of the Census for data beginning with 1947 and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. For 1948-55, the estimated industry totals were derived from the sales reported by approximately 400 manufacturing companies, which in 1953 accounted for about 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales.

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{a}} \mathrm{o}_{\mathrm{o}} \mathrm{b}_{\text {d }}$ factory level instead of the retail level, which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-62 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947. 1948, and 1956 are available upon request. Data are not available by months prior to 1947.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; prior to 1945, from U.S. Department of Agriculture. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1942 cover stocks as of the 15th of the month; for 1943-53, as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Anrual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930--September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85,323; 1931-June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942--December. 98,260.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal (published by Willet and Gray, Inc.). Data represent stocks on the island as of the Saturday nearest the end of the month. A Spanish ton (the unit of measurement) is equivalent to $2,271.64$ English pounds.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data shown in the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1938 issue have been revised and are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors. importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugarcane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined
sugar in terms of raw sugar ( $96^{\circ}$ equivalent). One ton of $96^{\circ}$ test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Data for entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers and, through June 1960, represent the amounts charged against quotas, except for the periods September 11 to December 31, 1939, and April 13, 1942, to December 31, 1947, when the quotas were suspended. Beginning July 1960, data include both quota and nonquota charges. The data include shipments from Puerto Rico, Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Cuba (quotas restricted beginning July 1960) and other foreign countries, and, through March 1942 and beginning 1948, from the Philippine Islands. Invert molasses, produced and shipped in lieu of raw sugar at the request of the U.S. Government, is excluded as follows (annual totals, in terms of sugar equivalent, short tons): 1942, 316.466; 1943, 260.977; 1944. 700.914.

The data for entries from offshore areas differ from the imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption (on p. 146) compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported (without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization) and since 1935 do not include receipts from the Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of dírect-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors beginning January 1939, and importers' raw stocks for January 1940 to December 1952, inclusive.

Annual averages for 1935-38 and monthly data for 1941-62 (except production for 1941-50 and 1955-56 and entries from Hawaii and Puerto Rico for 1941-44; available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the December figures for specified years for entries from offshore areas are as follows (tons): Total (1943-52)--366,924; 463,360; 197.480; 258.452; 384.995; 209.814; 316.226; 202.277; 172.904; 195,042; Hawaii and Puerto Rico (1945-52)--97,101; 49,880; 44,663; 79,244; 309,517; 84,629; 164,620; 124,414. The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read $1,347,617$ tons.

7 Figures for 1935-39 and beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks; those prior to 1939 also exclude stocks of mainland sugarcane processors.
${ }^{8}$ Data beginning 1947 are not comparable with earlier figures. (See note 3 for this page.)
${ }^{9}$ See 4 th paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

## PAGE 146

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for $p_{0} 109$.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier
issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar beginning 1943 cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not ineluding corn, grape, or flavoring sugar); prior thereto, the amounts shown were reported as "refined sugar." Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947 ( 43.876 short tons in that year); such shipments are not available prior thereto.

Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above $99^{\circ}$ by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over $99^{\circ}$ but above $98^{\circ}$ and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above $99^{\circ}$. Refined sugar tinctured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption beginning 1933; prior thereto, general imports.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and, except for revisions noted below, monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-62). for imports of sugar (1936-62; except 1947, available upon request), and for imports of tea (1929-62) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{t}} 1$ of blue section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw--1946--March. 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957--March. 351,128; April, 330.259; 1958--March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425.368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar-1945 (October). 35,029; 1957--March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958--March, 45.478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, $96^{\circ}$ polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT er roneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100 -pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from September 1, 1937 to date) is included through 1956 and excluded thereafter; the processing tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from June 8, 1934 to January 6, 1936) is included for the pertinent period (see earlier volumes for prices).

Through 1951 the monthly prices are averages of Tuesday prices for the 4 or 5 weeks of each month and the annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952. the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952: New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were on 1-pound bags prior to November 1937 and on 10-pound bags from November 1937 through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based affects the comparability of the series to some extent (e.g., the October 1937 price for 5 pounds based on 10 -pound bags was $\$ 0.275$ and based on 1-pound bags. $\$ 0.285)$. Comparability is also affected somewhat by change in January 1946 in the sample and procedures (see note 7 for this page).
Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964. January 1964 price for the old series, $\$ 0.769$.

Annual averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62, except as indicated below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series, Revisions of 1 -pound prices are as follows: June 1933, \$0.054; July 1933, \$0.052.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).
Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).
Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature.
Monthly data for 1959-62 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ Data were reported as "refined" only, see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Averages based on months for which prices are available.
${ }^{7}$ Data beginning January 1946 reflect a change in the sample and in the method of summarizing reports; January 1946 price per 5 pounds on old basis is $\$ 0.320$ compared with $\$ 0.335$ on new basis. The 1946 average is for 11 months.
${ }^{8}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{9}$ Revised annual total; revisions by months are not available.

[^22]${ }^{11}$ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.
12 Less than 500 short tons.

## PAGE 147

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for production through June 1949). Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use, or for use by bakers.

Monthly figures back to 1929 for production, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read 11,380,000 pounds and 15,999,000 pounds respectively.) Figures back to 1949 for stocks are published in the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the data for the period covered are not entirely comparable.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Prices are for 1-pound packages of colored margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Data are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Annual figures are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Monthly data for 1955-62, comparable with data for the series shown herein, appear in the 1965, 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STA TTSTICS. Annual averages back to 1929 for different price specifications are in the 1959 edition.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal, fish, and vegetable fats and oils; and to production and mill stocks of oilseed cake and meal. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills, which produce crude vegetable oils, cake and meal, and byproducts; (2) plants producing refined vegetable oils (alkali or caustic washed oils), shortening, margarine, salad or cooking oils, and specially formulated edible oils; (3) plants using fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (4) plants using fats or oils as agents in the production of other products such as tin plate. textiles, leather, etc; (5) plants that render animal fats into lard, edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) warehouses storing fats and oils, including public warehouses.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as lard (not shown in this section; see $\mathrm{p}_{\mathbf{0}}$ 143), tallow, and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils
are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks, except for crude coconut oil (shown separately through 1958) and marine mammal oils, include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by re.tailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bended warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

For security reasons, stocks data for June, July, and August 1950 for five strategic oils (castor oil No. 1, castor oil No. 3, crude palm oil, crude coconut oil, and marine mammal oil) were not published. Beginning with September 1950, stocks of these oils (only coconut and marine mammal oil shown here) have been published on a commercial stocks basis, i.e., excluding amounts for stockpiles of strategic oils. Beginning April 1960, coconut oil stocks include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on records of operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1966.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STA TISTICS are end-of-year data, or totals for the year; beginning with the 1947 edition they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures. Annual figures in earlier volumes are quarterly averages.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and, with exceptions mentioned below, monthly or quarterly data for 1932-62 (for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease, 1953-62; corn oil and soybean cake and meal, 1956-62; soybean oil 193862 ) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that the data for soybean cake and meal in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in millions of pounds. Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease and for 1932-37 for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for corn oil and for 1949-55 for soybean cake and meal will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for fish and marine mammal oils, cottonseed oil, linseed oil, and soybean oil (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS

STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed cake and meal (thousands of short tons)--production (October-December 1956), 346.8; 328.6; 275.1; stocks (October and November 1956), 171.0; 186.7; cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0; 230.2; 193.1.
${ }^{4}$ Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

5 Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. January 1949 operations at these plants are as follows (thousands of pounds): Tallow-production, 3,290; stocks, 3,804; greases--production, 953; stocks, 1,949. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958. data include refined quantities (formerly excluded); amounts used in refining are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, monthly production data for 1963 was understated. This resulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils surveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 1964 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly figures to account for the small producers who do not report.
${ }^{6}$ See also note 3 for this page. The fish oil series, except as stated below, include the following products: Cod and codliver oil; other liver oil; menhaden, sardine (pilchard), herring, and miscellaneous fish oils (except liver); and marine mammal oil. For the period 1952-56 there was no reported production of marine mammal oil, and since 1955, consumption data for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils have not been available. Also since 1955, the stock figures for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils represent quantities held by producing firms only, and the figures for all fish-oil series may include some refined oils (some refined oils also included prior to 1949).

7 Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.
8 See note 5 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949 .

9 Data for sperm oil are excluded for the period JuneAugust 1950. Beginning September 1950, this oil has been reported on a commercial stocks basis; the figures, therefore, do not include data for stockpiles of strategic oil.
${ }^{10}$ Average data for 4 months, September-December.
11 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.
12 See note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning January 1958.

13 Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For
inedible tallow and grease, the 1958 figures have been put on a comparable basis insofar as possible.)
${ }^{14}$ See 1 st paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data. Price is average for 4 months, September-December.

15 Beginning January 1962 annually and January 1964 monthly, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; consumption for feed is based on renderers' shipments instead of feed mill reports as formerly.

16 Beginning March 1963. data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

## PAGE 148

${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 147, which applies to all items except imports; for imports, see note 2 following.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to May 1941. Data are general imports through 1933 and imports for consumption thereafter. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that in the 1957 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS data were shown in thousands of pounds.
${ }^{3}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{4}$ Data are for commercial stocks only; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 5th paragraph of note 3 for p .147.
${ }^{5}$ Data for May 1953-June 1954 include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.
${ }^{6}$ Comparable consumption data for earlier periods are not available because of changes in reporting procedures beginning January 1959.
${ }^{7}$ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process."
${ }^{8}$ Beginning April 1960, data include General Services Administration stocks, which are no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

9 Monthly data withheld to avoid disclosure of the operations of individual companies; the annual totals include these data.

PAGE 149
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 147, which applies to all items except exports and prices; for exports, see note 2 for this page; for prices, see notes 3 and 4 for this page.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce
prior to May 1941. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly data for 1961-62 appear in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for prior periods may be obtained from Bureau of the Census reports.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.los f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than 1.c.l. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; based on price from the Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter. Through 1951 the prices shown are averages of the market price (low) for Saturdays for raw linseed oil, carlots, drums, f.o.b. New York; beginning January 1952, the prices are f.o.b. Minneapolis, tank cars, and are averages of weekly prices (usually Friday quotation).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{5}$ Average is for 10 months; no quotation for August and September.
${ }^{6}$ Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: $\$ 0.289$; \$.275; \$.252. See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{7}$ Data for January 1952-May 1956 include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.
${ }^{8}$ Not comparable with earlier data, which represent quotations at New York (see note 4 for this page). New York prices for January-May 1952 are as follows: $\$ 0.210$; $\$ .195$; $\$ .186$; \$.176; \$.178.
${ }^{9}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for p. 147.
${ }^{11}$ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note for column heading. The 1959 prices are averages for 5 months, August-December.

[^23]${ }^{13}$ Average for 11 months; no quotation for October.
PAGE 150
${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 147.
2 See note 2 for p. 149.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data prior to 1940 are for soybean oil, domestic refined, carlots, returnable drums, f.o.b. New York (comparable 1940 average, $\$ 0.066$ ). From 1940 through July 1959 the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. Beginning August 1959, the prices are again quoted on a carlot basis (comparable August 1959 price on l.c.l. basis, \$0.143).

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

4 Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1966 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-38 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division. Consumer and Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data have been revised for January 1936April 1940 by deducting 5,550,000 pounds on the basis of discovery of errors in returns for one large dealer. It is known that a similar error occurred over a longer period, but no definite records are available on which to base revisions earlier than 1936. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-62 (except for minor revisions for March 1949June 1952; March 1956-September 1956; and March 1960September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data prior to 1938 are correct as shown in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 15 of the 1940 SURVEY except for 1936 and 1937. which have been revised to exclude 5,550,000 pounds for each quarter (see preceding paragraph).
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, leaf tobacco included 110,000 pounds of such shipments, and cigarettes, 405 million. Imports represent imports for consumption (general imports prior to 1934). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports--1931-April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49.155; 1939--January. 28,013; 1946--March, 52.219; December. 60,164; leaf tobacco imports--1931--March, 10.417; cigarette exports-~1930-- November, 251,514; December. 338,916; 1931--March. 338,308; November, 219.328; 1932-January, 190,833.
${ }^{7}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1962 (unrevised basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data by months are not available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and differ slightly in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.
${ }^{8}$ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here.

Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and, in some cases, differ slightly from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (unrevised basis) for 1944-62 for cigarettes and 1951-62 for cigars ap-
pear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATTSTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).
${ }^{9}$ See note 3 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.
${ }^{10}$ Average for 11 months, January-August and OctoberDecember 1942.
${ }^{11}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{12}$ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for p. 147.
${ }^{13}$ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.
14 Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; the specifications have changed from "in returnable drums, carlots" to "tank cars." May price comparable with the new series is $\$ 0.103$; 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.
15 Not available.

## PAGE 151

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195562 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Includes data for types not shown separately.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data represent imports for consumption (general imports through 1933). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile (beginning with 1941), seal (except fur), fish and shark, carpincho, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for the two types shown separately are given here in pieces so that they will be of
more value for use with the other leather series. They were shown in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in pounds.
Monthly averages for 1929-38 and monthly data for 1954-62 for the total value and 1938-62 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for packer, northern, heavy, 9 1/2-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Cattlehide prices are for packer, native steer, heavy, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1949-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: Tanners' Council of America, Inc. Data are for the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). They are based on reports received from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an industry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, for all years, the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and exclude the grain leather (skivers).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Less than 500 skins.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto ${ }^{*}$ for number of pieces.
${ }^{8}$ Annual total including revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{9}$ The 1953 annual data are based on data for 11 months (January and March-December); no quotation for February .
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1954, data are for cattle hide and side kip; prior thereto, cattle hide only.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."
${ }^{12}$ Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

## PAGE 152

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time.

Effective January 1965, the data reflect the adoption of a revised export schedule; the combined series includes all the items in the glove and garment series and the upper and lining leather series described below (i.e., it includes all leather except sole and rough).

The series on glove and garment leather includes sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doe-
skin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather.

Upper and lining leather exports, beginning 1958, comprise cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb (including lining leather) upper leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather, including lining and patent not elsewhere specified. The figures prior to 1958 do not include exports of lining leather (such exports totaled $1,700,000$ square feet in 1956 and $2,443,000$ square feet in 1957).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-62 for glove and garment leather and 1938-60 for upper leather appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision for upper leather for April 1947: 4,049,000 square feet (note that the figures prior to 1958 exclude lining leather).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattlehide, light bends, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run; those for upper leather on prices for calf, chrome tan, full grain, black, men's weight, B and C grades.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1947-62 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: US. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, for 1939-46, are estimates representing practically the entire production; thereafter, the data are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers using conventional shoe machinery. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total production of over-the-foot footwear made by "conventional" processes in the United States.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Data for leather shoes made under Government contract were reported separately for 1941 to 1946; these shoes are included in total shoe production for this period but are not included in the breakdown by kinds (for monthly data, 194146, and further detail on military production, see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLENENT).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195362 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses'. children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc. are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class--oxfords, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's and misses' class--(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, cemented, lowmedium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Includes moccasins for housewear.
${ }^{7}$ Includes shoes produced under Government contract; these data, reported separately in 1941-46, are not included in the breakdown by kinds (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page).
${ }^{8}$ Beginning with 1945, data for athletic shoes include shoes with all types of uppers; prior thereto, only those with all leather uppers are included (the 1945 total comparable with figures through 1944 is $2,808,000$ pairs). Figures for all years for "total" production include athletic shoes with all types of uppers.
${ }^{9}$ Camp moccasins, loafer-type shoes, strollers, and sportswear, formerly included with athletic, are included with shoes, sandals, and play shoes beginning September 1946.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.
${ }^{11}$ The 1956 annual total includes data for January-June not distributed to the months.
${ }^{12}$ The 1956 total includes adjustments not available by months. The figures shown for January-June exclude small quantities combined in the original reports with other types of leather.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).
${ }^{14}$ Beginning 1965, data are for all leather, except sole and rough.

15 Beginning 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detail classification of shoes and slippers by kind of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Inter agency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. Data prior to 1965 , by types of shoes and slippers. are not comparable to cur rent breakdown.
${ }^{16}$ Beginning 1965 data reflect adoption of revised export schedule.

## PAGE 153

${ }^{1}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacturers Association). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (excluding Hawaii; including Alaska beginning January 1961) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 156 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years shown here through 1964 except for 194851 and 1955-56. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51 and 1955-56 the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1965 and 1966 are subject to revision when Census data for that year become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Production figures prior to 1941 exclude mills cutting 50 M feet or less. (The estimated production of such mills totaled $136,878 \mathrm{M}$ board feet in 1941.) Shipments include both domestic and foreign shipments. Gross stocks (i.e., sold andunsold) represent those at mills and, for the Southern pine region, also those at concentration yards.

There is considerable undercoverage in the Census data for lumber production prior to 1942; this is reflected in the Association data adjusted to Census totals. Estimates prepared by the U.S. Forest Service are believed to approximate more nearly the total lumber production and to give a better picture of trends. The Forest Service estimates are given in the explanatory note in the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for p. 150).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, 1951-53, and 1955-58 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce. Office of Industry and Commerce).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures
effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note $\mathbf{1}$ for p. 109.
Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawed, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties (beginning 1939); and mine ties in recent years. The figures through 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded for all years. Beginning 1947. figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (not previously available); in that year such shipments amounted to 580,000 board feet.
Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption (prior to 1934, general imports). The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels. (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for $1939-$ 62 excepted as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in earlier data. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.
${ }^{4}$ Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.
$5^{\text {Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly }}$ included.
${ }^{6}$ Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.

## PAGE 154

${ }^{1}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacturers Association). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 63 percent of total output. Coverage of reports for stocks and unfilled orders is less inclusive than for production and shipments. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock. Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1964, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 and 1966 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association.
Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson
and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194753 and 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawed, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to $1,945,000$ and $1,040,000$ board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952. exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawed and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.
Figures for "sawed timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards. planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962 , with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawed timber" and "boards. planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 monthly averages, however, are computed from reported totals for the entire year.
Monthly figures for 1948 for total sawmill products shown in the 1951 SUPPLEMENT are incorrect for several months; correct totals may be obtained by adding the published data for sawed timber to those for boards, etc. Scattered revisions for 1946-47 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for p 152). The monthly average for 1931 for total sawmill products shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS should read 65,354 .
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The prices shown are for the following detailed specifications: (1) Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4$ ", random length, dried, $44 S$ (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment; and (2) Douglas fir flooring. $C$ and better, 1" $\times 4^{\prime \prime}$, random length, flat or mixed grain, plain end, dried, mixed carlot, f.o.b., rail shipment.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

The 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains monthly averages back to 1939 for prices of Douglas fir lumber and flooring. Since there are several breaks in the continuity of the series, the data are not repeated here.
${ }^{4}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacurers Association). Data for all years are estimates to total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1964 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1965 and 1966 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Undercoverage is known to affect Census data for lumber production prior to 1942, but the extent to which Southern yellow pine output was understated is not clear (see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 153). Because the Association's data are adjusted to Census totals, the data for years prior to 1942 are understated to an unknown degree.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference berween total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); 1954 monthly data (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1951-60 appear on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Revised monthly data for 1949-50 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request ( 1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-47 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).
$5^{\text {Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other }}$ worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards. planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.
${ }^{7}$ Average for 9 months, April-December.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning April 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; 1961 average is based on April-December data.

PAGE 155
${ }^{1}$ See note 4 for p. 154.
${ }^{2}$ Source: US. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for
p. 109. Export data comprise rough-sawed and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawed wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicar aguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.
Because of changes in the export schedule, separate data for "saw timber" and "boards, plans, scantlings, etc." formerly shown here, are no longer available.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Scattered revisions for 1946-48 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for p. 153). The annual total for 1942 shown here contain revisions not distributed to months.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. 2, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$. random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) flooring, $B$ and better, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, standard length or $12^{\prime}$ to $14^{\prime}$, flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, foo.b. mill.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in the 1963 and 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Nation Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacturers Association). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-third of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1964 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948 while for 1947, 1949~51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. Figures for 1965 and 1966 are subject to revision when data from Census become available.

Undercoverage is known to affect Census data for lumber production prior to 1942. but the extent to which Western pine output was understated is not clear (see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 153).

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Casades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see note 1 for p. 154); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico;

South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included and their approximate percentages of total output in the Western pine region in 1963 are as follows: Ponderosa pine, 40 percent; sugar pine, 4 percent; Idaho white pine. 5 percent; larch and Douglas fir, 26 percent; white fir, 17 percent; Englemen spruce, Western red, and incense cedar, 3 percent; mixed wood. 2 percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562. with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS)。
Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8$ ", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, foo.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. $3,1^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ random length (6' and over). S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, foo.b. mill.
The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.
${ }^{7}$ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

## PAGE 156

${ }^{1}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacturers Association). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 90 percent of total production; coverage of unfilled orders and stocks data is somewhat less.

Data include all species of flooring produced in the Maple Flooring region, but maple predominates; during recent years beech has averaged about 2 percent of total output, birch about 1.5 percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).
${ }^{2}$ Source: National Forest Products Association (formerly National Lumber Manufacturers Association). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Assoiciation from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about three-fourths of total industry output.
"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 5 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 are monthly data for 194962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

## PAGE 157

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). The annual figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustments to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Over the period for which data are shown here there have been some changes in product coverage; the differences do not seriously affect comparability of the totals. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, reflect the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules, and exports statistics, effective January 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition); therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under $3^{\prime \prime}$. hot rolled and cold finished bars, tool steel, pipe and tubing, wire and wire products, black plate, tinplate, and sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tinplate (especially provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tinplate scrap. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 158), advanced steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys, Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a gener al explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{s}} 109$.

Monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-62), scrap (1938-62), and pig iron (1961-62) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tinplate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Includes tinplate and terneplate scrap; borings, shovelings. and turnings; and rerolling material, etc. Figures beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles,
strips, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in figures for earlier years.
${ }^{3}$ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1939-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual totals may include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Home scrap produced is scrap produced by the consuming mills (such as revert or recycled scrap, comprising runs, spills, risers, croppings, etc., discarded and defective products, and old scrap); the figures do not include hammer. scale, and cinder. Net purchased scrap consists of scrap purchased from outside sources; it excludes scrap transferred from other plants under the same control, scrap received under exchange contracts or conversion agreements, and scrap otherwise shipped.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production and receipts of ferrous scrap by plants of major consuming industries and consumption, shipments, and stocks by grades of scrap.

Monthly data for 1953-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1941-50 for consumption and stocks are also available in the earlier volumes mentioned above. Monthly data for 1951-52 for production and receipts have been adjusted for comparability with succeeding data and are available upon request. Quarterly data for December 1939-December 1940 for consumption and September 1939-December 1940 for stocks are shown in a footnote on p. S-29 of the November 1942 SURVEY. (Note that the 1939-40 figures for consumption given in thas note relate only to the last month of each quarter.)
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap. Pittsburgh district, represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered; through 1957. price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin) at Pittsburgh, broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.
Beginning with 1952, the monthly prices are based on quotations for one day each month (usually around the 15th). Prior thereto, they are averages of quotations for one day each week.
Monthly averages prior to 1939, monthly data for 1941-62 for the price at Pittsburgh, and monthly data for 1958-62 for the composite price are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that the August 1960 composite price should read $\$ 32.20$ per long
ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1961 and January 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{8}$ See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.
${ }^{9}$ Less than 500 tons.

## PAGE 158

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1939-42 and 1964-65 are also from the annual surveys and are not entirely comparable with data for other years (see note 8 for this page).

The data refer to usable ore, i.e.e direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of aggiomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Monthly data for 1943-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. Beginning September 1963, the figures are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and may not be directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The figures represent imports for consumption, For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly data for 1929-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.
${ }^{3}$ Source: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data represent operations at iron and steel plants in the United States and cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. (Operations in Canada are excluded from figures shown here but are available separately in the original reports.) Iron ore is
defined as including direct-shipping iron ore, iron ore concentrates, and iron ore agglomerates (such as pellets, nodules, or sinter) that are produced at the mine or in conjunction with. the mining operation.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at the iron or steel plant. Beginning 1957. consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes; such miscellaneous consumption totaled 171,000 long tons in 1957 and 268,000 tons in 1966. However, consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. According to the Bureau of Mines, consumption of iron ore by these industries in the years 1963-65 totaled 522,$000 ; 635,000$; and 460,000 long tons, respectively. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on p. 158, include shipments to these users.) Figures for December 31 stocks reflect yearend adjustments.
Monthly data for 1957-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATTSTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore. Data beginning 1965 are summarized according to the revised January 1, 1965, edition of Schedule B. Therefore, exports beginning January 1965 may not be strictly comparable with earlier data. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

5 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data represent general imports except for the period 1939-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese), and the following manganese alloys: Ferromanganese, ferrosilicon manganese, and manganese metal. Effective September 1963. data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census. Note that manganese imports as shown in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS represent imports for consumption and exclude quantities of manganese alloys imports that are included in the present series.
${ }^{6}$ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945; thereaster, 100 percent.

The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data (including production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces) for 1938-56 are in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. (See the corresponding note in the 1957 edition for revised monthly data for 1945-50.) For monthly data for 1913-37 see p. 14 of the October 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. (Note that figures in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT are in short tons instead of in long tons as indicated.)
${ }^{7}$ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total. Prior to 1941, data were collected only for the last month of each quarter.

Monthly data for 1941-62 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

8
Data are based on reports from all mines; they exclude stocks of byproduct materials (pyrites cinder and sinter at plants that produce these products for consumption in iron and steel furnaces), which are included in data for other years. (The December 31,1942, stock figure excluding byproduct material is $3,367,000$ long tons; the December 31, 1964 stocks including byproduct ore totaled $10,752,000$ long tons.)

9
Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

## PAGE 159

${ }^{1}$ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of pig iron. Currently, the composite price is computed from 10 tons of pig iron as follows: 1 ton each of basic, Neville Island; Bessemer, Neville Island; malleable, Swedeland; malleable, Sharpsville; No. 2 foundry at Buffalo, at Chicago, at Cleveland, and at Pittsburgh; and 2 tons of No. 2 foundry at Birmingham. For the period shown here substitutions have been made for various markets included in the weighting.

Effective July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from basing point to $\mathrm{f}_{0} \mathrm{o}_{\mathrm{o}} \mathrm{b}$. producing point. To compare the composite with that compiled prior to 1953, an arbitrary figure of $\$ 1.58$ (to adjust for increase in freight rates) should be added to the new composite beginning with 1953. This has gradually increased to $\$ 5.628$ with the freight rise of February 15, 1958.

Monthly data for 1929-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for February and October 1950 are $\$ 46.85$ and $\$ 49.87$.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Basic pig iron prices are manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. The Foundry pig iron prices relate to No. 2, Northern, manufacturer to user, f.o.b. Neville Island area producing points (prior to the 1947 issue of BUSINESS STA TISTICS, Pittsburgh delivered prices). Effective July 1948, quotations for both series were changed from basing point prices to f.o.b. producing points. Beginning 1952, the prices shown are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, on quotations for 1 day each week. Beginning January 1961, the foundry prices are for Monday instead of Tuesday as formerly. Beginning June 1963, the basic pig iron prices are for Wednesday; for the period January 1961-May 1963. Monday prices.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192362 for basic (furnace) pig iron and 1941-62 for foundry pig iron are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census October 1945-December 1950); and War Production Board (prior to 1945).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Data for 1944-46 and 1950-53 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Annual totals for the years 1947-49 take into account differences shown by comparing estimated 1950 totals (from monthly reports from a selected sample of foundries) with actual 1950 totals (from a complete canvass of all ferrous foundries). Data are not included for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

Totals derived from reports from the various censuses of manufactures are not comparable with data shown here because the former include fiscal year reports and revisions of the monthly data and reflect differences in classification of certain captive plants and in products covered.

The term "gray iron castings" relates to all iron castings (except malleable), including semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings, as well as cast iron pipe, etc. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include shipments for use by the same company (or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company) and shipments for sale to other companies, shown separately beginning November 1944. Similar data were not collected prior to 1943.

The original reports give separate monthly figures beginning January 1943 for cast-iron soil pipe and fittings and cast-iron pressure pipe and fittings; beginning July 1944 for miscellaneous castings including chilled-iron railroad car wheels, and molds for heavy steel ingots; also, for the period 1951-66, total monthly shipments by States. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950-53, and 1955-65 also include State data on iron foundry activity.

Monthly figures for 1943-46 and 1949-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-48 (revised by the Office of Business Economics) are available upon request.

[^24]The data beginning 1951 represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Annual data for 1947-50 reflect adjustments for undercoverage indicated by the complete canvass in 1950.
For the period 1944-46 the coverage of the industry is virtually complete; for 1942-43 the estimated coverage is $97-98$ percent. Prior to 1942, the manufacturers reporting produced over 90 percent of the total value of output of the industry as reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures. For a more detailed statement of coverage for years prior to 1947, see note 2. p. 298 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 (except for 1947-48) appear in ear lier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revised 1947-48 data--computed by the Office of Business Economics--are available upon request.) Figures for unfilled orders begin with 1945 only. Monthly figures for total shipments for 1929-40 appear in the volumes referred to in reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{0} 1$ of blue section, and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly figures for 1936-40 for shipments for sale are available upon request.

5 Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data cover production of steel ingots (by open-hearth furnace, Bessemer, electric, crucible, and basic oxygen processes) and steel for castings produced by ingot makers; steel for castings produced by foundries that normally do not produce ingots are excluded. Production by the basic oxygen process was first reported in 1955.
Data beginning with 1947 are based on reports from companies that account for the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Earlier data are industry totals that include estimates for some companies not reporting.
The monthly index of production is based on the daily average production in 1957-59 and is not weighted by grades of steel. Since the index is calculated on the average daily production'(i.e.. adjusted for varying number of days in each month). the increase or decrease from month to month in the tonnage may not coincide with the month-to-month change in the index.

Beginning with January 1967 production, as shown in the February 1967 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for casting. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state'after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and continuous or pressure cast blooms, billets, slabs or other product forms. Presently, the raw steel production series is comparable with the ingots and steel for castings data, but the ability to equate the two series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs.

Monthly tonnage data for 1947-62 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-62 (for the index of production, 1957-62) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1917-37 for total production appear in table 9. p. 16, of the March 1941 SURVEY.
${ }^{6}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951).

The data beginning with 1945 represent industry totals and beginning with 1951, are estimates based on a combined survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. From October 1945 forward, the figures relate to total shipments of steel castings and to for-sale shipments (commercial); previously, to "production" of commercial steel castings only. This change does not significantly affect comparability of the series, since for any month during the war years production and shipments were practically the same. Beginning 1952, "shipments for sale" include small quantities shipped for own use.

Firms reporting for 1939-44 produced in 1939 approximately 96 percent of the total value of steel castings made for sale as reported in the census of manufactures for that year; this percentage appears to be approximately correct for total production for sale for later years through 1944. Throughout the period 1939-44 it is believed that all production of the reporting firms was shipped for sale.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 (except for unfilled orders) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly shipments data for 1947-48, computed by the Office of Business Economics, are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1959 for unfilled orders are available from the original Census reports. Monthly data for 1926-46 for total production for sale (based on a varying number of companies) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section.
${ }^{7}$ Production for sale prior to 1945 (see note 6 for this page).
${ }^{8}$ Estimated total shipments for sale in 1944, based on the distribution between shipments for sale and shipments for own use during November and December 1944.
${ }^{9}$ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding industry coverage prior to 1944.
${ }^{10}$ Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point.
${ }^{11}$ Prices beginning 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

## PAGE 160

${ }^{1}$ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Data are net shipments, i.e., after deducting shipments to reporting companies for conversion into further finished products for resale.

Total shipments relate to all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting steel). For some early years total shipments include small quantities of certain grades not distributed to the separate product classifications. For example no product detail is available for heat-resisting steels for the period 1941-49. The items covered in the product classes shown separately are described below.
"Semifinished products"--ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, tube rounds, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"--all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Hot rolled
bars, including light shapes"--the figures comprise carbon, alloy, and stainless steel grades through 1949 and, thereafter, also heat-resisting steels. "Pipe and tubing"--standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, and structural pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"--drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"-electrolytic tinplate, hot dipped tinplate and terneplate, and black plate. "Sheets and strip"--hot and cold rolled, galvanized sheets, and (beginning 1946) all other metallic coated sheets and electrical sheets and strip. Beginning 1946, figures for cold rolled sheets include shipments of enameling sheets (in 1946-50 such shipments averaged 210,000 tons per year).

The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-62 for total shipments of all products appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1950-52 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

## PAGE 161

${ }^{1}$ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 160, regar ding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage and other factors. Classification of steel shipments by markets (or end use) was adopted in 1946; prior to 1946, shipments were classified by consuming industries. (The 1940-44 data shown separately were retabulated by the Office of Business Economics for comparability with later data insofar as possible.)

Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS untll final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include itemized products as follows: Contractors' products--air conditioning and ventilating equipment; builders' hardware, culverts and concrete pipe, plumbing and central heating equipment, architectural products, roofing and siding, etc.; machinery, industrial equipment, and tools-tractors, construction, metal working and materials handling equipment, bearings, and handtools. Electrical machinery and equipment, appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment), as well as agricultural, military, shipbuilding and marine equipment, etc., are included in the "other" group.

Ouarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For steel consumers, data are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturers based on reports received from companies that accounted for over 50 percent of the total quantity of steel mill shapes and forms consumed in manufacturing as reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures. The data include fabricating establishments of steel producing companies, but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms
of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes.

Data on steel held by producing mills have been expanded to represent inventories of all steel producers and are based on reports from companies that account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

Inventories held by nonmanufacturing industries, such as construction, mining, etc., are not represented in the figures shown here. No adjustments are made for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for November' 1961-December 1962 are shown in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; earlier monthly data are not available.
${ }^{3}$ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent the average price of finished steel products (carbon steel only) based on daily prices of 10 pounds of steel products weighted according to tonnage importance. Prices in the Pittsburgh area, which are mostly the same as at principal midwestern steel centers, are used for weighting.

The series beginning January 1964 reflects an extensive revision of products, weights, and methods used in compiling the composite and, therefore, prices beginning 1964 are not comparable with the earlier data. Effective January 1, 1966. the composite represents all carbon finished steel products (as reported by the American Iron and Steel Institute), except rails and wire products. The following items (previously excluded) are now covered: Hot rolled sheets, galvanized sheets, cold rolled strip, reinforcing bars, and cold finished bars. Also, electrolytic tin plate has been substituted for hot dipped, and all steel pipe is included (previously, only buttweld pipe was covered). The composite is weighted as follows: Three-fourths of a pound each of shapes, galvanized sheets, and tin plate ( $1 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. electrolytic); 1 pound each of hot rolled bars, plates, and pipe; $1 / 8$ pound each of cold finished bars and cold rolled strip; $1 / 2$ pound of reinforcing bars; $11 / 2$ pounds of hot rolled sheets; $21 / 4$ pounds of cold rolled sheets; and $1 / 4$ pound of hot rolled strip. An additional feature of the new average is the addition of an arbitrary 25 percent to the weighted price for extra charges; freight charges are not included. The data were recomputed back to 1964 on the new basis by the compiler.

For 1963 and earlier periods, the price covers the following items: 2 pounds of bars (H.R.); $11 / 2$ pounds each of plates. pipe (buttweld--the base price and extension are after average discounts on $1 / 2$ to 3 -inch), and sheets ( 26 gauge, cold rolled, $36^{\prime \prime} \times 120^{\prime \prime}-$ the extension is base price plus size extras); 1 pound each of shapes, nails (eight-penny nail, including extras), and strip ( $\mathrm{H}_{0} \mathrm{R}_{0}$ ); and $1 / 2$ pound of tinplate (base box. $11 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$, coating, 100 lb .).

Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{4}$ Shipments of contractors' and construction products are included in "other."

5 Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers; average for 1948 is based on average prices for 12 months.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1964, revised composite price is not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page.

## PAGE 162

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data on production and stocks of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals of primary production are derived from an annual industry canvass.

For secondary production, data beginning 1960 refer to total industry aluminum recovery from scrap and are based on data reported to the Bureau of Mines and to the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute. Figures prior to 1960 are based on data received and exclude estimates for nonreporting scrap consumers. Beginning 1956, data for aluminum recovery are compiled by Bureau of Mines from a survey of smelters and from figures supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute covering the operations of its members. (The combined coverage in 1963 was estimated to represent about 85 percent of the secondary aluminum smelter industry.) Earlier data were reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of purchased aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new, old, and imported scrap, and scrap treated on toll agreement, as well as sweated pig. No estimates of home or run-around scrap (process scrap consumed in the plant where generated) are included in the total.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (except for stocks) and monthly data for primary production (1941-62) and stocks (1955-62) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For primary production, monthly data for 1945-46 have been revised (in line with annual totals) and are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1941 are not available. Secondary production monthly data (1953-60) on different coverage basis are in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes. Monthly data for aluminum stocks (1950-54) are available upon request.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941.

For imports, data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1939-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc ${ }^{\circ}$ 7,900. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal and alloys of aluminum in coils, ingots, and other forms; figures for plates, sheets, and bars also include rods, circles, and discs, angles, shapes and sections, etc.; aluminum wire, and waste and scrap are not included. Exports of aluminum cover unwrought aluminum and aluminum alloys (billets, blooms, ingots, pellets, pig, shot, and slabs). Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules (through August 1963 according to the Census import Schedule A); therefore, data beginning September 1963 are not directly comparable with earlier imports. Effective January 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 edition) and are not comparable with exports prior to January 1965.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195362 for imports and 1957-62 for exports are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, etc., 10,200 tons), Monthly figures for imports prior to 1950 and for exports prior to 1957 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{3}$ Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1939-47, average annual prices are for $99 \%+$ virgin ingot aluminum; for 1948July 1960, prices refer to $99 \%+$ pig aluminum ( 1947 average comparable with succeeding years, $\$ 0.1400$ ); and beginning August 1960, primary unalloyed ingot, $99.5 \%$ minimum, base price, 50 -pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances. Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig." is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum.

Improved techniques in production enabled the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed $99.5 \%$ As the primary product (previously called "processed pig") reached the former ingot classification, the term "ingot" was substituted for "pig." Therefore, the "ingot" prices beginning August 1960 are comparable with the "pig" prices quoted for 1948 -July 1960.
Monthly data for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, pol 1 of blue section). In the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS the aluminum price was for 30 -pound ingots, comparable with data shown in this volume for 1939-47.
Monthly data for 1953-58 for the former "ingot" price are in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration; Civilian Production Administration for data prior to October 1945.

Coverage of the specified products is essentially complete. Data for net shipments of ingot (combined in this volume with shipments of mill products but shown separately in original reports) relate to both primary and secondary ingot. The figures include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, $i_{\text {. }} \mathrm{e}_{\text {, }}$ to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products are not included. Net shipments of ingot are derived by subtracting all receipts from gross shipments. Beginning with data for January 1963, gross shipments are derived by using (in addition to shipments from domestic producers) total imports of ingot as tabulated by the Bureau of the Census instead of reported shipments from importers. The data for 1962 are revised for comparability.

Total mill products comprise--in addition to plate and sheet, shown separately--foil, rolled and continuous cast rod and bar; wire and cable; extruded shapes; drawn and welded tube; powder and paste; forgings (as noted below); and for 1942-September 1945 also aluminum ingot, except for castings. (For 1942-44 and January-September 1945, shipments of ingot, powder, and paste totaled 179.0; 255.8; 464.6; and 223.1 million pounds respectively.) Beginning 1955, data include shipments of aluminum forgings, whereas earlier figures include forging stock as shipments in the shape in which it was
shipped to the forging operation. Total monthly shipments of mill products as measured beginning 1955 are estimated to be between 1 and 2 million pounds less than would have been calculated under the former method. However, the addition of some captive operations not previously covered partly offsets this difference.
The series beginning 1954 for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BDSA) differs from that shown through 1953, which is according to Census reports (CPA prior to 1945). Differences between the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, 2.228,200,000 pounds; plate and sheet, $1,298,300,000$ pounds.

Effective with the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures beginning 1954 for plate and sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153,300,000 pounds.

Monthly data for 1952-62 for the total of mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section--1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition). Earlier data are not available. Monthly data for total mill products (1946-62) and for plate and sheet excluding foil (1959-62) and including foil (1942-58) are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil, are available upon request.

5 Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Civilian Production Administration for data prior to October 1945.

The data relate to total aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and, beginning 1944, cover all types of castings; the categories "sand," "permanent mold." "die," and "all other" are shown separately in the original reports. The castings data for 1942 and 1943 exclude figures for the "all other" types (in 1944, all other types totaled $2,800,000$ pounds).

The shipments of castings represent estimates of industry activity, including amounts shipped for sale and for own use. For a description of the various sampling procedures and carvasses used for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates for the period prior to 1958, see the corresponding note in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For the period 1958-61 the figures reflect adjustments to industry totals based on an expanded survey of 625 establishments (producing nonfer rous castings) introduced in January 1959. The 1958 figures are revised for comparability. It is not known to what extent the 1957 data (based on a sample of 550 establishments) are understated or overstated, but it is estimated that the same general level of revision (shipments increased by 8 percent) could be applied to the 1957 estimates. The 1962-64 revised estimates are based on the sample survey of 625 producers supplemented by benchmark data from other foundries (the complete coverage survey conducted for 1962 comprised about 2.500 nonferrous castings establishments). Revised castings for 1962 follow (mil. lbs.): 100.1; 92.3; 102.2; 99.3; 105.2; 98.2; 76.6; 93.6; 94.7; 109.3; 104.7; 89.6. Data beginning January 1966 are derived from a new probability sample (based on the 1962 complete canvass of nonferrous castings producers) and are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 shipments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.6 mil. lbs., instead of 125.4 mil. lbs. as shown.

Monthly data for 1942-61 appear in earlier editions of

BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for undercoverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Beginning with 1945, production of secondary copper (recovered as refined) relates to that produced by both primary and secondary plants; prior to 1945 the figures cover output of primary plants only. The total production of refined copper from secondary materials includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates and copper castings and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195362 for all series (1941-62 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data for 1946-1st quarter 1951 and monthly data for April 1951-December 1952 for production of refined copper from primary and secondary materials are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Less than 50 tons.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 3 months, October-December. Data for October 1945 forward are not comparable with earlier figures, primarily because the earlier figures include shipments of aluminum ingot.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning 1945, data comprise secondary copper produced by both primary and secondary plants. Figures prior to 1945 cover primary plants only. In 1946 recovery of refined copper from secondary plants totaled 27.600 tons.
${ }^{10}$ Average price for 1947 comparable with succeeding years, $\$ 0.1400$; see note 3 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ Data beginning 1949 are general imports; earlier figures refer to imports for consumption. See note 2 for this page.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th and 5th paragraphs of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{14}$ For the period 1958-61 shipments are not comparable with the data through 1957 or with data beginning 1962; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.
${ }^{15}$ Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines ( 1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).
${ }^{16}$ Not comparable with data prior to 1962; estimated 1961 net shipments comparable with 1962 and later years, 4,881.7
mil. lbs. See note 4 for this page regarding change in method of covering imported aluminum shipments.
${ }^{17}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see last sentence of 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.
${ }^{18}$ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedule.

## PAGE 163

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Copper Division), from records of the Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i,e., including other alloying constituents) and cover refined copper, including remelted (in cathodes , billets, ingots, wire bars, etc.), copper waste and scrap (unalloyed, such as clippings and wire scrap), and copper-base alloy waste and scrap. Effective with January 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.
General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms--refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. The figures exclude copper used in the smelting or refining of copper products that are being withdrawn from bonded smelting and refining warehouses for export. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not comparable with imports through August 1963. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Copper Division). The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of copper mills (brass mills), copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDSA), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the Copper Institute. The annual consumption figures (effective 1959--monthly for 1966 only) have been adjusted to revised benchmarks using the Bureau of the Census Nonferrous Castings Current Industrial Report, Series M33E. Also, inventories figures beginning 1960 are restated to include consignment and in transit stocks, as well as commodity exchange, and other non-industry stocks.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper (wherever located) held by refiners and fabricators but exclude copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover copper mills (brass mills), copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters),
brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper.
Receipts, consumption, and stocks of copper-base scrap are not accounted for in the summary. Statistics for this scrap (as published quarterly in the BDSA Copper Industry Report) are shown below.

Copper-Base Scrap
(Thousands of short tons--copper content)

|  |  | Receipts ${ }^{1}$ | Distribution |  | Stocks, end of period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Con-sumption | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ex- } \\ & \text { ports } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Year: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947. | .................. |  | 728 | 725 | 4 | ... |
| 1948. | ................. | 772 | 774 | 8 | ... |
| 1949. | ................... | 528 | 526 | 19 | ... |
| 1950. | ................. | 827 | 823 | 16 | - |
| 1951. | .................. | 877 | 853 | 14 | 51 |
| 1952. | ................. | 891 | 861 | 15 | 84 |
| 1953. | ................. | 965 | 898 | 61 | 76 |
| 1954. | ................... | 922 | 784 | 147 | 75 |
| 1955. | ................... | 945 | 882 | 65 | 76 |
| 1956. | ............... | 856 | 810 | 63 | 74 |
| 1957. | ................... | 835 | 740 | 101 | 70 |
| 1958. | ................. | 744 | 696 | 43 | 78 |
| 1959. | ................. | 861 | 833 | 34 | 83 |
| 1960. | ................... | 839 | 707 | 150 | 67 |
| 1961. | ................ | 805 | 684 | 122 | 69 |
| 1962. | .................... | 790 | 753 | 39 | 73 |
| 1963. | ................. | 855 | 813 | 39 | 87 |
| 1964. | ................... | 989 | 943 | 96 | 71 |
| 1965. | ................... | 1,040 | 961 | 79 | 76 |
| 1966. | ................... | 1,055 | 1,006 | 50 | 83 |
| Quarterly totals: |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963: | 1st quarter.... | 206 | 209 | 6 | 66 |
|  | 2d quarter..... | 234 | 214 | 11 | 74 |
|  | 3d quarter..... | 213 | 198 | 11 | 82 |
|  | 4th quarter.... | 220 | 210 | 11 | 87 |
| 1964: | 1st quarter.... | 245 | 242 | 18 | 74 |
|  | 2d quarter..... | 272 | 249 | 21 | 75 |
|  | 3d quarter..... | 245 | 226 | 28 | 71 |
|  | 4th quarter.... | 273 | 226 | 47 | 71 |
| 1965: | 1st quarter.... | 252 | 241 | 23 | 60 |
|  | 2d quarter..... | 283 | 252 | 21 | 71 |
|  | 3d quarter..... | 259 | 243 | 18 | 69 |
|  | 4th quarter.... | 277 | 255 | 18 | 76 |
| 1966: | 1st quarter.... | 267 | 254 | 18 | 73 |
|  | 2d quarter..... | 285 | 273 | 9 | 75 |
|  | 3d quarter...... | 260 | 248 | 14 | 79 |
|  | 4th quarter.... | 257 | 245 | 7 | 83 |

[^25]Monthly data for 1953-62 (not adjusted to annual totals in this volume) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions, end of March 1953: Stocks--total, 123,000 tons; fabricators', 88,000 tons. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1953 for consumption and stocks are not available.
${ }^{3}$ Source: Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets (beginning 1967, title changed to Metals Week). Data are based on weighted averages of domestic sales for both prompt and future deliveries, and represent averages of daily quotations for flat-priced producer copper in the form of ordinary wire bars and ingot bars. Cathodes in standard sizes are sold at discounts prevailing at the various refineries at time of shipment. Special shapes are subject to premiums currently in force at the refineries. The term, domestic sales, refers to the market in which the copper is sold and not to the origin of the metal. Any foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market is reflected in the domestic average price; U.S. and foreign-produced copper sold outside the United States is reflected in the export or foreign average price (not shown in this volume).

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. Since delivery charges vary with the destination, as well as the shipping point, the figures here are net prices at refineries. The average shipment cost is deducted from the delivered price in order to arrive at a refinery price. For a more complete explanation of the E \& M J price, see Metal and Mineral Markets Copper Market Guide (October 25, 1965), p. 41.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1913-28 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (for data beginning 3d quarter 1951). The data for previous periods as taken from various sources were adjusted by BDSA, where necessary, to be comparable with succeeding figures. The data represent the entire copper and copper-base alloy mill and foundry fabricating industries. For the foundries, data beginning 1959 as shown in this volume have been revised to the Bureau of the Census Nonferrous Castings CIR, Series M33E.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except for copper wire mill products, which are reported in copper content. The original reports also show separately for copper mill (brass mill) products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod. bar, and wire; and pipe and tube (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products, separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-62 (not revised to annual totals shown in this volume) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note. p. 1 of blue section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100 -percentcoverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final
annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are based on reports from all primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals through 1966 are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning August 1964, data reflect sales to the industry of metal released from the Government stockpile.

Secondary production represents lead recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap at both primary and secondary smelters. The total includes secondary lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption (compiled by American Bureau of Metal Statistics prior to 1942) represents total consumption of primary and secondary lead as metal or in alloys. The data include lead content of leaded zinc oxide production and small quantities of the lead content of scrap used directly in fabricated products. The original reports show monthly consumption of lead in metal products, pigments, chemicals, etc., by type of product.

Producers' stocks are compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Effective with the yearend data for 1953, the stocks comprise total stocks of lead (domestically produced and imported) in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, in process, and refined lead on consignment at consumers' plants (but still owned by producers). Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks of refined lead and antimonial lead (as compiled annually by Bureau of Mines beginning 1943) represent physical inventories at the plants, irrespective of ownership, and do not include material in process or in transit. Refiners' stocks prior to 1943 are as reported by ABMS and include metal held by all primary refiners and also by some of the refiners of secondary metal that produce soft lead. Stocks reported by ABMS at end of 1943 comparable with earlier years totaled 33,100 tons.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes (the latter included beginning 1956) and lead in copper-base scrap represent inventories at plants. (These stocks are shown in the original reports by type of material held.) The data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; December 31, 1950, stocks shown are revised for comparability with later data. December 31, 1950, stocks comparable with stocks for earlier periods amounted to 125,200 short tons. Beginning 1956, the figures include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included in the data for earlier periods. At the end of Jarluary 1956, such stocks at secondary smelters' plants amounted to approximately 12,000 short tons. For the period 1940-46 end-of-year stocks cover refined soft lead only; such stocks at the end of 1947 totaled 48,800 short tons. Consumers' stocks of lead are not available prior to 1940.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by all remelters, smelters, refiners, etc., are shown in terms of gross weight. The total shown at the end of 1942 is derived from an expanded survey of the secondary lead industry. According to earlier surveys, stocks of scrap reported by consumers at the end of 1942, 1941, and 1940 totaled 53,500 tons, 41,200 tons, and 41,900 tons respectively.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that monthly figures for secondary production through 1956 exclude estimates for
nonreporting smelters and lead recovered from copper-base scrap.
Monthly data for 1948-52 (except for refiners' stocks, which are compiled monthly by Bureau of Mines beginning January 1951) are available upon request. Monthly data for 1930-54 for primary lead production, shipments, and stocks (compiled by ABMS and published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS prior to the October 1955 issue), as well as mine production data for 1941-52. appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

6 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports of lead shown here comprise the lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed). Imports of reclaimed lead, scrap, dross, etc., are not included. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the $U_{0} S_{.}$tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures for secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly figures may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

7 Not directly comparable with earlier data; see headnote regarding change in commodity classifications.

PAGE 164
${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for p. 163.
${ }^{2}$ Source: Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets (beginning 1967, title changed to Metals Week). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are based on weighted averages of sales (reported by producers and their agencies) of domestically refined metal sold to domestic consumers. The prices are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{c}} 1$ of blue section). The revision for June 1950 as noted in the 1955 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS is incorrect. The price for June 1950 is $\$ 0.1181$ per pound.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. The data for imports comprise the tin content of ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin (in basic shapes and forms), other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963. import statistics are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports, including reexports of metallic tin, cover unwrought tin and tin alloys and wrought tin in basic shapes and forms.

The figures for 1939-41 cover foreign tin only; exports of domestic tin were not recorded separately. Beginning with data for January 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 revised export schedule and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-62), imports of metal (1929-62), and exports (1951-62), are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STA TISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures are estimated industry totals based on reports from companies estimated to account for over 90 percent of tin consumption and stocks; the annual totals are derived from a more extensive canvass of producers and consumers.

Tin recovery data represent total secondary tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States. The total includes tin recovered in all forms--covering alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks represent tin held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors but do not include tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, or for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, the figures include stocks of secondary pig tin, which for the period 1951-56 averaged 300 long tons on December 31. Tin held in the national stockpile is not covered. However, the data do reflect Governmentowned stocks that have been made available for industry use. Through 1966, ove ${ }^{-} 80,000$ tons of tin have been sold by General Services Administration under the various disposal programs.

Monthly data for 1951-62 (1958-62 for tin recovery from scrap) and, for the series as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration, for 1942-50 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, $99.8 \%$ or higher, for prompt delivery in New York.

In August 1941 a ceiling price of $\$ 0.5200$ a pound was established by the Government, and this price was in effect through October 1946. From November 1946 through December 1949 the prices are those offered by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Data for January 1950 through July 1951 are open market quotations (January 1950 RFC quoted price, $\$ 0.7614)$. The selling price from August 1951 through August 1952 was maintained by the RFC (at $\$ 1.03$ from August 1 , 1951 to January 21, 1952 and at $\$ 1.215$ from January 22, 1952 to the end of the year). Resumption of private importing for resale was permitted beginning August 1, 1952.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{s}} 1$ of blue section).

6 Exports of foreign tin only; domestic tin exports were not recorded separately.

7 Not comparable with figures for subsequent years; excludes Government-held stocks available for industry use.

Stocks as of December 31. 1940, comparable with stocks as of December 31, 1939, totaled 46.574 long tons.

8 Consumers' yearend stocks of refined soft lead only; such stocks at the end of 1947 totaled 48,800 short tons.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning December 31, 1943, refiners' stocks are as compiled by Bureau of Mines. Data prior to 1943 are as reported by American Bureau of Metal Statistics; refiners' stocks for 1943 comparable with earlier data amounted to 33,100 tons.

10 Excludes 9,800 tons of tin (brought to the United States from Japan for the account of occupation authorities) purchased by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation in 1947 and first reflected in stocks as of December 31, 1947.

11 Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are revised for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

12 Effective December 31, 1953, data include imported lead and other lead owned by producers, wherever located (December 31, 1953, figure comparable with data shown for 1952 and earlier years is 115,200 tons).

13 For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports are expressed in terms of gross weight; for other periods, in terms of tin content.

14 Total for 11 months.
15 Less than 1 ton.
16 Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.

## PAGE 165

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 -percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section),

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Data on imports cover zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms (such as slabs, blocks, or pigs). General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unalloyed, unwrought zinc cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Beginning with January 1965, exports statistics are according to the revised January 1, 1965 export schedule and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note,p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1945 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (except as noted below). Monthly data represent industry totals; annual totals for all series through 1966 are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Consumption of ores and secondary zinc is expressed in terms of recoverable zinc content of ores and of zinc-base scrap and copper-. aluminum-, and magnesium-base scrap. Through 1956 consumption of zinc ores and concentrates covers ores used in the production of pigments and salts; beginning 1957, in addition to ores consumed in production of zinc oxide, lithopone, and zinc sulfate, annual consumption includes ores used directly in galvanizing. (The monthly data exclude consumption of ores for lithopone for all years.) The data cover domestic ores and, beginning 1941, also consumption of foreign ores. Consumption of zinc-base scrap by chemical plants, foundries, and other manufacturers covers alloys, zinc dust, and pigments and salts but excludes production of redistilled slab (shown here separately under slab zinc statistics) and zinc produced by remelting.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the American Zinc Institute); the Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of secondary redistilledzinc by primary and secondary smelters excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap (except that the data, beginning 1954, include small quantities of redistilled slab made from remelt die-cast slab).

Consumption of slab zinc by fabricators (shown separately by industry groups and products in the original reports) includes small quantities of remelt zinc for some years. The total consumption for 1939 (calculated by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) represents total industrial use of primary and secondary zinc, except for a few small consumers.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude remelt spelter through 1961 and metal in transit (figures for December 31, 1962 and 1964, include very small quantities of remelt spelter). Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the American Zinc Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1957-66, are as follows (thousands of short tons): 15.6;17.5; 29.9; 22.4; 21.4; 32.0; 19.4; 18.2; 9.3; 12.4. (Monthly estimates of stocks located elsewhere are shown in footnotes in current issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Producers' stocks shown as of December 31, 1939-66, represent stocks of zinc held December 31 at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants; these figures are derived from Bureau of Mines annual surveys.

Data beginning August 1964 reflect sales to the industry of metal released from the Government national stockpile.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-62
(for consumption of ores and scrap, July 1956-December 1962) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for all series (except consumption of ores and scrap) for 1944-52 and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52 are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1929-52 for AZI producers' stocks are in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets (beginning 1967, title changed to Metals Week). Data represent average prices of all flat-priced zinc metal sales made in the U.S. market by domestic producers and smelters (metal of foreign origin is excluded). All sales are reduced to a Prime Western, East St. Louis basis, i.e., premiums on the higher grades are removed for similarity in calculating. The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

A more detailed explanation of the calculation of the price appears in E \& MJ Metal and Mineral Markets, Market Guide: Zinc, p. 31 (March 28, 1966).
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Beginning 1941, data include consumption of foreign ores not included for earlier years; for 1941-45 such consumption was as follows (thousands of short tons): $2.5 ; 10.9 ; 15.6 ; 19.3$; 26.2.
${ }^{6}$ Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

7 Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.
${ }^{8}$ Less than 50 tons.

## PAGE 166.

${ }^{1}$ Source: The Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers; as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for the period January 1946May 1953 when estimates were compiled by the Bureau of the Census).
Shipments of cast-iron radiators and convectors comprise tubular type radiators, convector-radiators, and baseboards. Beginning June 1953, the Association's figures represent substantially complete coverage of the industry; from 1946 through May 1953 they are based on reports of all known producers of these products. No shipments data are available for the period September 1942-December 1945; annual estimates of production of cast-iron radiators and convectors for 1942-45, as compiled by the War Production Board, are as follows (millions of square feet of heating surface): 59.6; $31.0 ; 17.4 ; 17.7$. In 1940 and 1941 the reporting firms were estimated to have accounted for nearly 99 percent of production of the products included, and in 1939, for over 90 percent. Annual data for all years through 1965 are from Census annual surveys covering all known producers of the products.

Shipments of nonferrous radiators and convectors (available beginning January 1963) cover baseboards, commercialfinnedtube radiators, and convector-radiators shipped by firms representing from 80 to 85 percent of total shipments of radiators and baseboards and 90 to 95 percent of nonferrous convectors.

In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for the number of working days in the month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for the cast-iron types for 1932-62 (except for September 1942December 1945) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The radiation figures are designated "ordinary-type radiators" in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1942 edition but include some data for cast-iron convectors and radiators.

2 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Beginning June 1953, the monthly data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large firms whose shipments represent over 90 percent of the total industry. For the period 1944-May 1953 the reported data represent all known manufacturers. For 1939 the data are as reported by manufacturers producing approximately 90 percent of the total value of output reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Fewer companies reported during 1940-43, but this reflects the temporary decline in activity in the industry during the war period.

Annual shipments for 1955-65 and yearend stocks are from reported annual figures and differ substantially from the data reported in the monthly survey because of varying survey methods used. Revised monthly data for shipments are not available; revised stocks for January-December are available in the annual report Heating and Cooking Equipment (Current Industrial Reports, M34N).

These statistics relate to oil burners and oil-burner units designed for use in conjunction with the following types of equipment: Central heating plants for homes, apartments, office buildings, churches, theaters, and similar buildings; industrial-process equipment; and equipment for generation of steam for power. The figures do not include burners used in ranges, stoves, water heaters, space heaters, and similar appliances.

Data included for furnace-burner units, boiler-burner units, oil burners sold separately, and (through 1944) water-heating units, cover only those units produced by manufacturers of oil burners; units produced by firms that purchase oil burners for installation in furnaces, boilers, and water heaters of their own manufacture are excluded. Beginning 1945, data for waterheating units are excluded (prior to 1945, water-heating units were not called for on the schedule but were usually reported in data for residential burners shipped separately). In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1933-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association. The Association's figures (as published by the Bureau of the Census beginning 1956) are reported by manufacturers whose shipments account for 80 to 95 percent of total industry shipments. Prior to October 1945, data were compiled by the War Production Board; for the period September 1943-May 1953 monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. From June 1953 to December 1955, the data are estimated industry totals.

Gas ranges refer to free-standing types (standard-size and apartment-size), bungalow and combination types (including ranges equipped with conversion burners) and, beginning 1958, built-in or stack-on oven-broiler units. Shipments of built-in
oven-broiler units totaled 90,000 units in 1955; 160,000 in 1956; 190,000 in 1957; and 232,000 in 1958. It should be noted that shipments of top burner sections designed for use with the built-in ovens are not included in the aforementioned figures. Monthly estimates of these cooking tops are shown in terms of four-burner-equivalent units. According to the Census report, Heating and Cooking Equipment--M34N, shipments of surface cooking tops (one or more burners) totaled 324, 700 units in 1963. 297,300 in 1964, and 272,100 in 1965. Figures beginning 1961 include shipments of nonstandard gas ranges of the wallhung and slide-in or drop-in types; in 1961 and 1962 such shipments totaled 44,000 and 75,000 units. In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.
Monthly figures for 1945-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for September 1943-December 1944 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census; data for the period January 1943-September 1945 are based on reports to the War Production Board. For the period September 1943-May 1953, monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 90 percent of total industry shipments.

In addition to gas stoves, shown separately, total shipments include figures for coal and wood (except as noted below) and kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil heating stoves. Beginning 1955, the figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type (see note 10 for this page). Annual totals for. 1955-65 include certain types (such as laundry stoves) not covered in the monthly survey. Annual figures beginning 1965 (monthly, 1966) reflect reclassification of certain mobile home heating equipment (previously included in heating stoves) to warm air furnaces, when pipes and ducts are included.

The original reports also show inventories on hand at the end of each month. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly figures for 1945-61 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); note that revised monthly data for 1954 are in the corresponding note of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data for September 1943-December 1944 and the revised months of 1962 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data beginning 1945 are compiled from reports received by the Bureau (for 1944 from reports to the War Production Board). Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 95 percent of the total for the industry. For the period January 1947-May 1953, monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Prior to 1947, the data were compiled from reports of manufacturers whose shipments accounted for almost the entire production of warm-air furnaces.
In addition to gas furnaces, shown separately, total shipments include figures for oil and solid-fuel types. The data cover forced-air and gravity-air-flow furnaces made of castiron and of steel. Beginning with the 1965 annual total (1966, monthly), selected mobile home heating equipment has been reclassified as a warm air furnace when pipes and ducts are
included. The original reports also show separate figures for inventories of warm air furnaces at the end of each month by type of fuel consumed, and shipments and inventories of floor and wall furnaces. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly data for 1944-61 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised total shipments for 1962 are as follows (thousands): January-December, 82.1; 76.9; 82.5; 85.9; 93.8; 101.7; 106.0; 127.3; 146.0; 145.0; 105.4; 85.7.

6 Sources: Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association (as published, beginning June 1953, by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); for the period prior to June 1953, estimates were originally compiled by Census. The Association's figures are from reports of manufacturers that account for about 95 percent of total shipments of gas water heaters (the data are not inflated to represent total industry shipments); figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Annual totals for past years (as published by Census in the annual report Heating and Cooking Equipment, Current Industrial Report, M34N) are as follows: 1955, 2.633,800; 1956, 2.711,700; 1957, 2,711,800; 1958, 2,910,600; 1959, 3,122.800; 1960, 2,799,700; 1961, 2,722,100; 1962, 3,005,800; 1963, 3,060,400; 1964, 3,184,000; 1965, 2,903,900. These figures cover directfired water heaters, comprising underfired storage and sidearm types.

In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days. The original monthly reports also show inventories on hand at the end of each period and shipments of electric water heaters.

Monthly data for 1952-62 for shipments of gas water heaters and for September 1945-December 1951 for shipments of all water heaters of the nonelectric type (including direct-fired heaters for use with gas, oil, or coal and wood, and also in-direct-fired types) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

7 Total for 8 months, January-August.
8 Total for 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{9}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

10 Beginning 1955, figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type; in 1955 shipments of this type totaled 350,000 units.

11 Beginning 1958, data include shipments of built-in gasfired ranges not included in earlier figures; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

12 From annual survey of all known manufacturers (published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); the monthly figures, which are estimated totals, were not revised.

13 Total for 11 months.
PAGE 167
${ }^{1}$ Source: Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association. Data represent net (total, less cancellations) new orders re-
ceived for new equipment from, or sales to, the foundry trades only. The indexes are based on reports of members estimated to account for a major part of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, material handling and processing equipment, tumbling barrels, sand-mixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc.

Data reflect changes in the reporting panel and the use of 1957-59 monthly average shipments as the comparison base. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for 1962 are in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. (No comparable data prior to 1962 are available.) Monthly indexes for 1953-60 (1947-49 comparison base), derived from reports from a different panel of companies, are in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial furnaces and ovens for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The total includes, in addition to fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces, new orders for industrial ovens, atmosphere generating equipment, combustion equipment, heat exchangers, and miscellaneous items. Figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these furnaces. as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry. Cancellations reported for the current month may occasionally include cancellations for an earlier period. The original reports also give the number of furnaces ordered.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193662 for electric furnaces, 1946-62 for fuel-fired furnaces, and 1961-62 for total orders are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: The Material Handling Institure, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to six cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Material Handling Institute, it is believed that the reported data represent from 85 to 90 percent of total new orders for the industries covered, as specified below. The industrial truck segment of the index represents a higher percentage of the industry total. Note that by definition new orders for certain industries, e.g., hoists, storage racks, and pallets, etc., are not covered.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Flour Truck Manufacturers' Association; Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association; The Industrial Truck Association; Electric Overhead Crane Institute; Monorail Manufacturers Association; and the MHI Hand Lift Truck and Portable Elevator Product Section.

Seasonally adjusted data for 1961-62 are as follows (1957$59=100$ ): January-December 1961--120.6; 94.7; 104.0; 84.9; 95.2 ; 116.8; 104.3; 100.0; 103.9; 105.0; 105.6; 107.9; 1962-109.2; 112.1; 106.4; 109.2; 116.7; 108.8; 108.4; 112.3; 120.8; 123.6; 118.2; 109.2. Monthly data for 1959-62 (not adjusted for seasonal variation) appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1954-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: The Industrial Truck Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to July 1941). Data as reported by the Bureau of the Census cover the entire industry. According to the Association, the electric trucks data, as reported by Association members, reflect from 75 to 85 percent of the industry prior to 1950 and, thereafter, over 90 percent. Beginning 1955, reported data for all types of trucks and tractors generally represent industry totals (except as noted below).

Data cover electric trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including the rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. The platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), the cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers, as well as some special models, are included. The figures for gasoline- and diesel-type tractors do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Manufacturers of these types are not members. of the ITA; any tractors made by these firms for industrial use are excluded from the figures shown here. (See p. 168 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry.)

Data prior to 1955 for other than electric trucks are not available from the Association. According to the 1954 Census of Manufactures, shipments (for which number of units is available) of powered trucks (operator walking) totaled 8.452 units in 1954 and 7.469 in 1947; shipments of gasolinepowered trucks (operator riding) and tractors totaled 21,322 units in 1954 and 17.824 in 1947.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for electric rider-type trucks (1929-62) and for hand trucks and tractors (1955-62) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

[^26]Monthly data for total dollar shipments only for the period 1939-44 are available as follows: 1939, upon request; 1940. in note on p. S-30 of the November 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; 1941-44, in the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT.

${ }^{6}$ Total for 4 months, September-December.

## PAGE 168

${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for p. 167.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are based on two surveys of manufacturers covering (1) all known producers of the types of tractors included and (2) the varying number of reporting companies engaged in production of the selected types of excavating and earth-moving equipment and mixers, pavers, and related machinery.

Since the shipments figures reflect broad changes in major types of equipment covered for various periods, reference should be made to specific footnotes to the data for designated years. Also it should be noted that on a year-to-year basis, the data cover additions and substitutions of some classes of machinery; for the total shown here, the effects of these differences on comparability are relatively minor.

Annual shipments of construction machinery exclude data for certain types of equipment (published in the original annual reports) in order to provide, insofar as possible, comparable data for the periods shown here. Annual totals through 1965 include revisions not distributed to the quarterly data and, for tractors, are based on reports by some manufacturers reporting on a fiscal-year basis.

Data for construction machinery, included in the total but not listed separately, comprise off-highway haulers, trailers, wagons, and (beginning 1950) truck-tractor type haulers; mixers, pavers, and related equipment; portable crushing, screening, washing, and combination plants; ditchers, trenchers, scrapers, rollers, and compactors; motor graders and light maintainers; construction machinery for mounting on tractors; and drills.

Not included in the total are figures for classes of equipment for which only annual shipments are available; such data are shown below.

Annual Shipments of Selected Construction Equipment 1963-65

## (Millions of dollars)

|  | $\underline{1963}$ | 1964 | $\underline{1965}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tractor attachments and parts............ | 330 | a | 313 |

${ }^{\text {a }}$ Excludes value of attachments and parts for contractors' off-highway tractors; shipments of these totaled $\$ 53$ million in 1965.
${ }^{6}$ Exclude value of other types of portable mixers; in 1964, shipments of these totaled $\$ 8$ million.

Figures prior to 1953 for contractors' off-highway wheel tractors are not shown separately but are combined with data for other types of wheel tractors (except garden); such totals are shown in adjacent columns. (In 1952, shipments of wheeltype contractors' off-highway tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at $\$ 59,800,000$ ) Prior to 1957 , tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class.

In the original construction machinery reports, shipments (total and for export) by type of equipment are shown by number and value; the tractor reports show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped for domestic and export use and the number produced by type of fuel powering the engine.

Quarterly data for excavating and earthmoving types of equipment only (1948-57), for total construction machinery (1958-62), and for tractors (1953-62) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See p. 300 of the 1957 edition for excavating equipment (1948-52 quarterly data); quarterly data for tractors (1948-52) are available upon request.

3 For summary of items included in the total but not shown separately, see 4 th paragraph of note 2 for this page. For differences in items covered in the various periods, see notes 6 . 7. 10, and 12.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are based on reports received from all active manufacturers of complete tractors of the specified types and, through 1952, include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 such shipments totaled 4,000 units valued at $\$ 59,800,000_{4}$ ) After 1952 , such shipments are reported separately under the construction machinery group, since contractors' off-highway wheel tractors are used extensively in connection with excavating and earthmoving.

Prior to 1951 the figures are reported on either a fiscal- or a calendar-year basis. Also, for some years the annual totals include revisions not allocated by quarters.

The original monthly reports (from which the quarterly data shown here are derived) also show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped for domestic and export use, the number produced by type of fuel powering the engine, and total inventory held at the end of the month.

Quarterly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932. 1933, and 1934) are available upon request. No quarterly data for wheel-type tractors, other than contractors' offhighway, are available prior to 1952 .
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The quarterly estimates of total shipments of selected classes of farm machines and equipment (except tractors) are based on quarterly reports from manufacturers producing significant amounts of the classes of products itemized below. Currently, the reporting companies account for over 90 percent of the estimated shipments shown for each quarter. The data cover the value of complete units and attachments but exclude the value of parts. The classes of products covered are as follows: Plows and listers; harrows, rollers, pulverizers, and stalk cutters; planting, seeding, and fertilizing machinery; cultivators and weeders; sprayers and dusters; harvesting machinery; haying machinery; machines for preparing crops for market or for use; farm wagons, trucks, and
other farm transportation equipment; farm dairy machines and equipment (included through 1962; see note 13 for this page); and farm elevators and blowers (included through 1955; see note 9 for this page).

Figures obtained from annual surveys of farm machines and equipment are not comparable with the quarterly estimates because the two surveys differ in the following respects. First, the annual survey represents virtually complete coverage of all manufacturers of farm machines and equipment and comprises shipments of complete units, attachments, and parts, whereas the quarterly survey (based on a sample of manufacturers) does not cover the value of parts. (The total value of attachments and parts shipped in recent years is as follows: 1964, 240,200; 1963, 238,800--revised.) Second, the annual survey also includes the value of additional classes of products not available in the quarterly survey. Third, for various periods (as noted below), the annual survey covers tractors, or certain types of tractors, not included in the quarterly data. Finally, the quarterly estimates refer to calendar quarters, whereas the annual totals are reported by manufacturers on either a calendar- or a fiscal-year basis.

Quarterly data for 1954-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Annual reports on farm equipment have been published by the Department since 1920, except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934. These reports show value of domestic and export shipments for complete units and/or attachments and parts by class of product and by geographical division and state, as well as number produced, and domestic and export shipments by individual items of farm equipment. Total shipments of farm machines and equipment (compiled from the annual reports of the Bureau of the Census) are shown below:

Farm Machines and Equipment
(Complete units, attachments, and parts)
Shipments

|  | (Millions of dollars) |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Including | Including |
| Excluding | tractors for | farm and non- |
| tractors | farm use | farm tractors |


| Year |  | Year |  | Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1949.0.0. | 997.8 | 1943.0.0. | 343.6 | 1929...... | 493.0 |
| 1950..... | 1,001,8 | 1944 ...... | 617.4 | 1930..... | 417.9 |
| 1951..... | 1,219.0 | 1945...... | 700.2 | 1931..... | 208.6 |
| 1952..... | 1,104.1 | 1946..... | 850.5 |  |  |
| 1953..... | 1,003.3 | 1947...... | 1,294.7 |  |  |
|  |  | 1948..... | 1,733.7 | 1935.0.0.0 | 277.1 |
| 1954.0... | 883.3 | 1949 ..... | 1,813.0 | 1936....0 | 375.1 |
| 1955..... | 912.2 | 1950 ...... | 1.792.4 | 1937..... | 485.1 |
| 1956..... | 853.5 | 1951...... | 2.204 .5 | 1938..... | 404.0 |
| 1957....0. | 895.8 | 1952 | 1,933.3 | 1939..... | 386.5 |
| 1958..... | 1,074.6 |  |  | 1940..... | 462.4 |
|  |  |  |  | 1941..... | 638.6 |
| 1959..... | 1,129.6 |  |  | 1942..... | 622.5 |
| 1960..... | 1,000.9 |  |  | 1943..... | 602.3 |
| 1961..... | 1,001.9 |  |  |  |  |
| 1962..... | 1,045.2 |  |  |  |  |
| 19631...0 | 1,186.6 |  |  |  |  |
| 1964..... | 1,287.0 |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Data for pipeline milker units are excluded; for 1962 such shipments totaled $\$ 8,500,000$.
${ }^{6}$ Prior to 1957, data are for excavating and earthmoving machinery only and exclude value of related equipment (included beginning 1957) and value of tractor shipments (included beginning 1958).

7 Data beginning 1950 include off-highway type haulers, trailers, wagons, and truck-tractors, designed primarily for operation on natural ter rain and restricted from operating on public highways. Total shipments of these types for the year 1950 were valued at $\$ 22,900,000$.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under construction machinery instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly. In 1953 shipments of this type totaled 2,900 units valued at $\$ 43,700,000$.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning 1956, data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; in 1955 such shipments totaled $\$ 35,600,000$.
${ }^{10}$ Anmual total for construction machinery that includes shipments of mixers and pavers, crushing plants and related equipment (together valued at $\$ 105,600,000$ in 1958) not included in figures for years prior to 1957, which refer to excavating and earthmoving machinery only.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.
${ }^{12}$ Data beginning 1958 include shipments of tractors used in the construction industry.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1963, data exclude shipments of milking machines and equipment; such shipments in 1963 totaled $\$ 13,600,000$.

## PAGE 169

${ }^{1}$ Source: The Association of American Battery Manufacturers. Inc. The data (compiled for the Association by the Marketing Service Company, Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc.) represent estimated industry total shipments by U. $\mathrm{S}_{0}$ manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores. Beginning 1963, the estimates are benchmarked to the 1963 Census of Manufactures; for 1954-62, to the 1954 Census; for 1947-53, to the 1947 Census; and for 1939-46, to the 1939 Census.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194146 and 1949-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-48 adjusted to the benchmark indicated by the 1947 Census of Manufactures are shown on p. S-35 of the July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966) and National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955-May 1966). Data represent total industry sales (including exports) based on reports to the Association by manufacturers that account for 85 to 90 percent of the industry. Prior to 1955 the annual totals are as published in Electrical Merchandising (McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc.). The data cover sales of household electric ranges (over $21 / 2$ kilowatts) including freestanding and built-in types (the latter, beginning 1954). Sales of built-in ranges totaled 677,000 in

1966; 780,000 in 1965; 815,000 in 1964; 810,000 in 1963; and 100,000 in 1954.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195662 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The combined index, reflecting changes in total output of refrigerators and home and farm freezers, is not adjusted for seasonal variation. The index includes production for export, for Government use, and for military use.
The monthly index is based on production, and is derived from factory shipments and inventories reported to the Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers beginning July 1966 (formerly, from the National Electrical Manufacturers Association); the monthly units are raised to industry totals and put on a daily basis according to number of working days. If necessary, monthly indexes are adjusted to annual indexes for refrigerators and for home and farm freezers based on output series separately weighted by size classification.

Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. They represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to household upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 (except for 1943-45) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units.) Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

5 Source: American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association. The data represent manufacturers' sales compiled from reports of members of the Association estimated to account for at least 97 percent of the total industry sales for the period 1946-57, and, for nearly 100 percent of the total effective 1958. Beginning 1957, the figures cover domestic and export sales and exclude sales of combination washerdrier machines; for the period 1946-56 the data relate to domestic sales only and include the combination machines, which are counted once as a washer and again as a drier. (Sales of the combination models, including exports, in 1958 totaled 168,400 units, in 1957, 179,300, and in 1956, domestic sales were 102.400 units.)
For washers, the data through 1942 represent estimated industry totals (including export sales) and are based on reports from members accounting for approximately 98 percent of total sales. Figures for the war period are not available. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; total sales of such types for these years are as follows (thousands of units): 336.8; 287.6; 99.2; 100.9; 79.5; 73.5; 30.8 (for January-June 1953).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194662 for washers (for driers, 1959-62) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1933-June 1942, as described in the preceding paragraph, appear in the 1947 and 1942 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS and on p. 17 of the October 1939 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1947-58 for driers are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Data represent industry totals.
Both private and company brands are included. Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock, and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radio-phonograph models. Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types and color television receivers. Data shown in this volume include production of color sets beginning with 1965. Color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled $1,463,000$. Estimated factory sales of color sets for the years 1954-66 are as follows (thousands of units): $5 ; 20 ; 100 ; 85 ; 80 ; 90 ; 120 ; 147 ; 438 ; 747 ; 1.404 ; 2,694 ; 5.102$. (For the years 1961-66, factory sales of phonographs, excluding combination TV models, are as follows--thousands: 3.988; 4,955; 5.142; 5,159; 6.130; 6.303.)

The monthly data for all years, except for December 1963, represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March. June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months. 4 weeks. December 1963 covers 6 weeks.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for radio sets) and monthly data for 1951-62 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{7}$ Source: Electronic Industries Association. The data covering selected components are estimated industry totals based on reports from members of the Association and estimates for nonreporting manufacturers (except as noted). Monthly factory sales (comprising initial and renewal equipment, direct government, and export sales) cover only those products for which monthly dollar volume data are available for publication.

Figures for 1939-53 relate to factory sales of receiving tubes and for 1947-53, also include television picture tubes (for the latter, data for 1947-51 are for reported totals only); data beginning 1954 and monthly figures for the period 196366 cover the products shown separately below, except that beginning January 1964, no comparable monthly data for receiving tubes are available. The data below are annual totals that include certain types of semiconductors and tubes for which monthly data are not available or are not complete for all months of the year.

Electron Tubes and Semiconductors: Factory Sales

${ }^{1}$ Through 1959, monochrome picture tubes; beginning 1960. estimates of color tubes are included. Data exclude sales of cathode ray tubes other than picture tubes and represent sales by reporting manufacturers of tubes made from new and from reworked glass envelopes plus, for nonreporting manufacturers. estimates of sales of tubes made from new glass envelopes only.
${ }^{2}$ Includes dual transistors.
${ }^{3}$ Includes multijunction diodes.
${ }^{4}$ Estimated industry total; includes value of imported tubes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for receiving tubes and monthly data for sales of receiving tubes and TV picture tubes for 1955-56 and for all types for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for picture tube sales (1949-54) and receiving tube sales (1952-54) are available upon request. Power and special purpose tubes are not included in the tabulation above. Power tubes are used in transmission of radio and television signals, in radar, and in other military and industrial applications. Special purpose tubes include many types such as radiation detection tubes, photo tubes, and X-ray tubes. According to the U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration, sales of power and special purpose tubes for 1954-66 are as follows (millions of dollars): 152; 148; 161; 185; 215; 242; 248; 278; 318; 294; 260; 269; 315.

Manufacturers' estimated total electronic sales and sales of industrial electronic products and national defense and space electronic products are summarized below:

Electronic Products: Factory Sales
(Millions of dollars)

| Year | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Industrial products ${ }^{2}$ | National defense and space products ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1950 | 2.705 | 350 | 655 |
| 1951 | 3,313 | 450 | 1,193 |
| 1952 | 5,210 | 500 | 3.100 |
| 1953 | 5,600 | 600 | 3.230 |
| 1954 | 5.620 | 650 | 3.100 |
| 1955 | 6,107 | 750 | 3,332 |
| 1956 | 6,715 | 950 | 3,595 |
| 1957 | 7.845 | 1,300 | 4,130 |
| 1958 | 8,265 | 1,405 | 4.725 |
| 1959 | 9,581 | 1,676 | 5.373 |
| 1960 | 10,677 | 1,980 | 6,124 |
| -1961 | 12,375 | 2.585 | 7.190 |
| 1962 | 14,050 | 2.915 | 8,080 |
| 1963 | 15,360 | 3,325 | 8.841 |
| 1964 | 15,903 | 3,568 | 8.775 |
| 1965 | 17.522 | 4,265 | 8,969 |
| 1966 | 20.295 | 4,949 | 10,132 |

Sources: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration.
${ }^{1}$ Includes, in addition to the tubes and semiconductors shown separately in the first tabulation of this footnote, other original and replacement components (resistors, capacitors. inductors, electromechanical components, integral circuit packages), consumer products (TV and radio sets, phonographs, high fidelity and stereophonic equipment, tape recorders, hearing aids, electronic ovens, etc.), as well as the industrial and government products shown separately. Note that the classification of electronic equipment is in terms of intended use. A radio receiver would be counted in the government (i.e., defense) total if intended for military aircraft, in the industrial and commercial total if for civil aircraft, or in the consumer products if for a private home.
${ }^{2}$ Includes the following types of equipment: Computing and data processing, industrial control and processing, testing and measuring, nuclear electronic, medical scientific, and educational electronic, communication, navigational aids, broadcast and commercial sound, etc.
${ }^{3}$ Includes procurement, research, development, test and evaluation, and operations and maintenance for governmental military and space products (such as missiles, space vehicles. aircraft, military ships, and ordnance).
${ }^{8}$ Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association. The components of the index are as follows: A.C. generators, engine and belt-driven, all integral horsepower sizes (excluding waterwheel, aircraft, and turbogenerators); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, 20 to 200 horsepower, inclusive; integral horsepower motors and generators (except for aircraft and hermetic types), $\mathrm{d}_{0} \mathrm{c}_{0}, 1$ to 200 horsepower, $3 / 4$ to 150 kilowatts, inclusive; synchronous motors, integral horsepower; integral horsepower motor-generator sets, d.c.-$3 / 4$ to 170 kilowatts, and a.c. $-3 / 4$ to 150 kilowatts, inclusive, including dynamotors, frequency converters, etc., but excluding aircraft and hermetic types (beginning August 1940); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, 1-20 horsepower (excluding aircraft and hermetic types) and integral horsepower motors, single phase, 1 horsepower and larger-all types, except aircraft (beginning January 1944). Data for fractional horsepower motors are not included.

Basic data are compiled from reports of both nonmember and member companies of the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the reports do not include all manufacturers of these products but are believed to be fairly representative of the industry. The index is based on value of domestic gross orders received, except for the last two named components, for which value of domestic sales billed is used. No adjustments have been made in pertinent periods for renegotiations of contracts or for unusual fluctuations due to extremely large orders. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for differences in the number of working days in the month.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1953-62 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section. For 1934-52 date, see p. 28 of the February 1955 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{9}$ Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association; from data furnished voluntarily by its members. It should be noted that the statistical coverage is not altogether comprehensive. The figures may not be complete or directly comparable; users of the data are therefore cautioned to avoid misinterpretation.

Gross new orders of electric motors and generators cover domestic business only; that is, business with organizations
in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) and the Canal Zone. The data relate to integral horsepower motors and generators (except for aircraft and hermetic types), direct current, 1 to 200 horsepower, $3 / 4$ to 150 kilowatts, inclusive, and to integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, 1 to 200 horsepower, inclusive through 1965 for polyphase (see note 21 for this page).

The data are for a varying number of reporting companies and the percentage of coverage of the industry may vary slightly from month to month. According to figures obtained from the 1963 Census of Manufactures and the Association's 1963 gross orders, data for direct current motors and generators represent over 50 percent of the total industry commercial shipments; for polyphase induction motors, over 80 percent of the total.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data for 1929-62 (except monthly figures prior to 1932 for polyphase induction motors) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for July 1929 through 1931 for polyphase induction motors are available upon request.
${ }^{10}$ Total for 6 months, January-June.
${ }^{11}$ Total for 4 months, January-April. Civilian production was suspended in April 1942.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 5 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding types of components included for various periods.
${ }^{14}$ Total for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.
${ }^{15}$ Data beginning 1954 include sales of built-in ranges; such sales totaled 100,000 units in 1954.
${ }^{16}$ Data beginning 1957 include export sales and exclude figures for combination washer-drier machines; see note 5 for this page.
${ }^{17}$ Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for $1950-58$ is as follows (thousands of units): 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.
${ }^{18}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the monthly data.
${ }^{19}$ Beginning January 1964, data exclude sales of receiving tubes; in 1963, sales of these amounted to $\$ 297,000,000$.
${ }^{20}$ Effective 1965. sales of color sets are included; see note 6 for this page.
${ }^{21}$ Excludes new orders for motors, 1-20 horsepower; domestic sales for these types in 1966 are as follows (millions of dollars): January-December, $9.8 ; 11.0 ; 11.2 ; 11.2 ; 11.5 ;$ $11.3 ; 10.5 ; 10.4 ; 11.2$; 11.1; 9.2; 9.3; year, 127.6.
${ }^{22}$ Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.
${ }^{23}$ Omits some export sales.
${ }^{24}$ Data cover 6 weeks.

## PAGE 170

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production, Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (product of breakers, washeries, and dredges), including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Illicit operations are not included through 1940. Beginning 1941, data include bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. Annual total amounts of bootleg coal included are as follows (thousands of short tons): 1941, 1,902; 1942, 2,617; 1943, 1,266; 1944. 507; 1945, 260; 1946, 352; 1947. 604; 1948. 544; 1949. $443 ; 1950,601$. (The 1941-46 figures for bootleg coal as shown in the 1949 and 1947 SUPPLEMENT notes represent total production, not amounts purchased by legitimate operators.) Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946-April, 378; December, 942; 1947--September, 866; 1953-March, 140. The published monthly data prior to 1938 are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12 .
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Beginning 1947. prices are for Pennsylvania anthracite, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine; prior to 1947 the quotations are for coal on tracks, at destination. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 and for 1932-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on daily and weekly statements of cars of coal loaded by the principal railroads and of shipments over the more important originating rivers, supplemented by direct reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators associations, and detailed monthly production statis-
tics from district and State sources. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck; such production was also excluded from data for 1919, 1921, 1924 and thereafter as published in earlier volumes. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For electric power utilities, the data included beginning with July 193' are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission, previously by U.S. Geological Survey.)

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on Lake and Tídewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales (such data were excluded from previously published monthly figures beginning 1945 only; coal consumed by these plants totaled 2,231,000 tons in 1944).

Figures for retail deliveries to other consumers include some coal shipped by truck from mine to final destination.

Early in 1958 the Bureau of Mines issued revisions of certain segments of the series on bituminous coal consumption and stocks to reflect adjustments to new benchmarks based on the 1954 Census of Manufactures and of Mineral Industries. For consumption and retail deliveries the revisions were made available on an annual basis from 1933 forward and monthly beginning January 1954. For stocks the revisions were issued beginning only with January 1957 and pertained
only to the overall total, the total for manufacturing and mining, and the steel and rolling mills component of total manufacturing, etc., each of which was raised at the end of January 1957 about 200,000 short tons over the old level for that month.

Data shown in the 1959 and later volumes reflect all revisions issued in early 1958 and subsequently. The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data prior to 1963 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads.
${ }^{7}$ In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.
${ }^{8}$ Beginning January 1947, prices are quoted f.o.b. car at mine instead of on tracks, at destination. Price for 1947 comparable with data in italics is $\$ 14,108$.

## PAGE 171

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program, which were not reported previously. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for bituminous coal. in thousands of short tons: 1946--April, 1.753; December, 1,701; 1947--February, 3.191; September, 7.593. (Data in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and earlier issues are reported in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12 .)

2 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for May 1954-December 1962 are shown in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable data prior to May 1954 are available. For wholesale prices through April 1954 for coal of different specifications, see the 1955 and earlier volumes.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. In recent years the production of petroleum coke includes increasing quantities of nonmarket-
able catalyst coke. (Total quantities included in data for 195466 are as follows, in thousands of short tons: 1,$901 ; 2,400$; 2.749; 2.835; 3.038; 3,907; 6.790; 8.971; 9.700; 9.652; 9.891; 9.944; 9,909.)

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale, In cluded are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and that therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193262. except as noted below appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (according to data published in the Oil and Gas Journal; prior to 1947. California data furnished by the American Petroleum Institute). Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five crude and condensate wells completed in Alaska in 1959. Data prior to 1947 as originally released covered 4 - or 5 -week periods but were later revised according to the compilers to cover calendar months.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The quotations are for crude petroleum, $36^{\circ}-36.9^{\circ}$ gravity.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194762 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 193546 appear on $\mathrm{p}_{\mathbf{y}} 20$ of the March 1951 SURVEY.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for runs to stills include both domestic and foreign crude oils, but do not include reruns of unfinished oils. The refinery operating ratio is based on the daily average crude runs to stills and the total rated daily capacity of operating refineries. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962. except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STITISTICS (see reference note. p. 1 of blue section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.
${ }^{7}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.

8
Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is $2,048.3$ million barrels.
9
Average of data for May-December.
${ }^{10}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 3 for this page.
${ }^{11}$ See pertinent notes for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

12 Effective April 1961 for screenings, July 1961 for domestic large and April 1962, and January 1963 for screenings and domestic large, data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods because of changes in the number of reporters, Comparable data on the new bases: Screenings, etc.--March 1961, \$5.059; March 1962, \$4.932; December 1962, $\$ 4.739$; domestic large--June 1961, $\$ 7.157$; March 1962. \$7,882; December 1962, \$7.281.
${ }^{13}$ See 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

## PAGE 172

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U,S, territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils. --Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.--Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas liquids, plus benzol (coke-oven) used for motor fuel, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total demand.--A derived figure representing total new supply, plus decreases or minus increases in reported stocks. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic demand.--Total demand less exports.
Imports.--Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.--Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly con-
sidered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.--Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of natural gas liquids are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases. also stocks underground).
Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i, e.ogasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable with those for eralier periods. However, the total demand and total domestic demand figures are comparable.
Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 195562 are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{e}} 1$ of blue section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.
${ }^{2}$ Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leasés.

Monthly data for 1947-62 appear in the appendix to this volume; data by months back to 1932 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ Includes data for ítems not shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Beginning with 1953 , separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 173.) Data for 1960-63 for jet fuel cover military grade only (see note 10 for this page).
Monthly data for gasoline (1938-62), kerosene (1929-62), distillate fuel (1932-62), and jet fuel (1953-62) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability. Monthly data for 1938-62 for distillate fuel and 1953-62 for jet fuel appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

5 Monthly data for 1938-62 for residual fuel appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."
${ }^{8}$ Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for domestic demand, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,143; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.
${ }^{9}$ Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page.
${ }^{10}$ Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods is included in the jet fuel total.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.

12 Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately).
${ }^{13}$ Less than 50,000 barrels.

PAGE 173
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 172.
2 Monthly data for 1929-62 for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of blue section).

3
Monthly data for 1949-62 for crude petroleum, and 193062 for natural gas liquids appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 172 for pertinent explanations.

## 5

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (where available) and monthly data for the following items and periods appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section): Gasoline production, 1936-62; gasoline stocks, 1938-62 (November 1939 figure for unfinished should read $5,171,000$ barrels, See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The prices are for regular grade gasoline (Oklahoma, group 3), northern shipment, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
7
7 Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute (according to data compiled by the Texas Company). The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on the 1st of each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities ( 55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from June 1946 through April 1957; and 50 cities prior thereto).
The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio. California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. Data for the 50 cities are based on prices in 2 cities in the State of New York and 1 in each of the other 47 States and the District of Columbia. The change in cities
represented does not materially affect comparability of the series. Prices reported as of the 1st of each month are shown here for the preceding month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 16 of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{8}$ See p. 174 for separate data for jet fuel, also important to the aircraft-fuel picture but not included in aviation gasoline.

Monthly data for 1941-62 for production and stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

9 Barrels of 42 gallons.
10 Total for 3 months, October-December.
${ }^{11}$ Revised basis. Beginning 1942, includes liquefied petroleum gases ( 162,000 barrels) at natural gasoline and cycle plants.
12 Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.
13 Revised basis; 199,000 barrels of California condensate were transferred from crude oil stocks at the beginning of 1945.

14 Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

15 Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 174 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel ${ }^{\text {) }}$
16 Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground (amounting to $1,411,000$ barrels at that time) is excluded.

17 Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 172.

18 Beginning January 1961, stocks of the indicated refined products (and total stocks) include amounts formerly not reported for jet fuel held by pipeline companies and for bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the latter not shown separately here). The December 1960 data on the revised basis are as follows (thousands of barrels): Total stocks, 784,558; total refined stocks, 515,827; jet fuel, 6,870 ; lubricants, 12,303; asphalt, 12,991; and stocks of miscellaneous oils, 2,846 .

19 Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; see note 1 for p. 172.

20 Beginning January 1964, data exclude special napthas formerly included; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 26.1; exports, 1.8; stocks, 5.0 .
${ }^{21}$ Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

## PAGE 174

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $\mathrm{p}_{\mathrm{o}} 172$.
${ }^{2}$ Monthly averages prior to 1939 (where available) and monthly data for the following items and periods appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section): Kerosene production, 1929-62; kerosene stocks, 1942-62; distillate oil production, 1932-62. See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Kerosene prices.--For No. 1 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Distillate fuel oil prices,--For No. 2 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Residual fuel oil prices,--For No. 6 fuel, Oklahoma, group 3, bulk lots, foo.b. refinery, excluding all fees and taxes.

Lubricant prices.--Beginning August 1956, for midcontinent, bright stock, solvent refined, $150-160$ viscosity at $210^{\circ}, 95$ viscosity index, $0-10$ pour point, bulk lots, producer to jobber or compounder, f.o.b. Tulsa, excluding all fees and taxes. Through July 1956, prices are for "conventional" instead of "solvent refined" and are not comparable with later data.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195562 (except as noted below) for the price series described are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The December 1960 kerosene price should read $\$ 0.101$. For 1947-54 monthly data for these series, see the 1957. 1955, 1953, and 1951 volumes.
${ }^{4}$ Data include all refinery stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils, bulk terminal stocks in California, and (beginning 1939) bulk terminal stocks east of California. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes at the beginning of 1949, 1951, and 1953; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 for distillate and for residual appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section), Note various changes affecting comparability.
${ }^{5}$ Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193262 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ See note 4 for p. 172.
${ }^{7}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{8}$ Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.
${ }^{9}$
${ }^{9}$ Revised basis. Deductions at the beginning of indicated years are as follows (thousands of barrels): Distillate--1941, 29; 1942, 596; residual--1941, 1,278; 1942, 236.
${ }^{10}$ No quotation.
11
Data beginning with the indicated years are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.
12 Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

13 Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518 . See separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.
14 Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data. These transfers for January 1955 totaled as follows: Kerosene, 68,000 gallons; distillate fuel oil, 54,000 gallons.

15 Data beginning January 1956 include jet fuel at bulk terminals.

16 Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.
17 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
18 Beginning January 1960, data are for military grade jet fuel only and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; jet fuel used in commercial aircraft reclassified as kerosene.

19 Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (amounting to $\mathbf{1 5 5 , 0 0 0}$ barrels in January 1961).
20 See note 3 for this page.
21 See note 18 for p. 173.
22 Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.

23 Beginning January 1965, commercial grade jet fuel formerly shown with kerosene is included with jet fuel oil. The 1964 total for jet fuel on the new basis is as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 182,540; stocks, 18,744.

## PAGE 175

[^27]Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons ( 1 ton $=$ 5.5 barrels).
${ }^{2}$ Monthly data for 1929-62 for production and 1924-62 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 174.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures shown have been adjusted from reported data to represent complete coverage of all manufacturers of the specified roofing and siding products in the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii (see minor exceptions stated in note 9 for this page).

Data include direct shipments (export and domestic) from the producing plants and from warehouses served by or operated in conjunction with these plants. To avoid duplication, shipments of the listed products to other manufacturers of these products are not included. Only those products having a base of dry felt or other organic binder are covered; no data are included for products made with asbestos base.

Monthly averages for 1936-38 for asphalt roofing (total only) and monthly data for 1955-62 for all items appear in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS. Earlier editions (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) contain monthly figures for the series as follows: 1941-54 for asphalt roofing; September 1943 through 1954 for asphalt siding and saturated felts; 1953 and 1954 for asphalt board products. Monthly data for 1946-52 for asphalt board products and 1946-54 for insulated siding are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{6}$ Total for 9 months, April-December.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948. excluding grease, is $12,996,000$ barrels.
${ }^{8}$ Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.
${ }^{9}$ Annual totals for 1949-51 reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data. The monthly figures for the indicated years may not reflect complete industry coverage.
${ }^{10}$ Prices beginning July 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for $p_{.} 174$ regarding change in specification. Price for 1956 is average of August-December months.
${ }^{11}$ Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

12 Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 18 for p. 173.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.

## PAGE 176

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from the War Production Board for 1941 through August 1945). Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and beginning 1941, represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly. For years through 1940. annual data are available only for consumption; monthly averages shown in earlier volumes are computed from these totals. Prior to 1941, consumption data exclude mills producing wholly defibrated, exploded, asplund fiber and similar grades of pulp, but it is believed that the exclusion of such mills does not materially affect the comparability of the data. Further details as to softwood and hardwood and geographic regions are available in the original reports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No monthly data are available prior to 1941.

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 6 for this page.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for the war period through August 1945, from the War Production Board). Data beginning 1941 cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard except that all 1943 data and stock figures for 1944 include reports from a few mills producing other products; in order to raise totals to an industry basis. estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual totals for 1940 and earlier years are not exactly comparable with those for later years due to exclusion of some mills not classified in the industry prior to 1941. Their inclusion in 1941 raised the total for that year by 3.5 percent (see 1st paragraph of note 3 for p. 177).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for consumption) and monthly data for 1943-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Monthly data are not available for years prior to 1943. Also, since publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 6 for this page.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from April 1942 through September 1945, based on reports received by the War Production Board). Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). Beginning with 1940, data for six mills not previously classified as pulp producers were included, raising the total production approximately 1 percent. (The 1940 production of all grades, excluding these mills, amounted to $8,851,740$ short tons.) All tonnages are on a 2000 -pound air-dry weight basis ( 10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective January 1951,
mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e... plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not entirely complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production. Beginning January 1963, screenings, damaged, etc., are shown with defibrated or exploded; data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly production data for 1945-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSSINESS STATLSTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-62 appear in the 1965, 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It is to be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1963 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and present volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.
${ }^{4}$ see 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page.
${ }^{5}$ See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.
${ }^{6}$ Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.
${ }^{7}$ Defibrated or exploded included with soda, semichemical. etc.; total for 1946 based on sum'of unrevised monthly data is 762,000 tons.
${ }^{8}$ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.
${ }^{9}$ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

PAGE 177
${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 176.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption beginning 1934; in earlier years they cover general imports. Tonnages of imports for all years and of exports beginning 1936 are air-dry weights.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-62 for total exports and imports and for 1949-62 for dissolving and special alpha imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\boldsymbol{p}} 1$ of blue section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. Monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are not available prior to 1952; for imports, they are not available prior to 1949.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, except data for 1941 through September 1945 which were compiled from reports to the War Production Board, Figures for most of the period beginning with 1941 are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills. Figures prior to 1941 exclude operations of certain mills (approximately 25 ) which before that year were not classified as producers of paper and paperboard. The output of the additional mills included in 1941 lifted the level of total production approximately 5 percent above the basis of data for 1940 and prior years, with most of the added output consisting of construction paper and board.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendaring operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, eomprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and converting paper (paper-machine coated), book paper (uncoated), fine paper, coarse paper, special industrial paper (including absorbent paper), sanitary tissue stock, and tissue paper. Paperboard comprise container board, special food board, boxboard, bending and nonbending board, special paperboard stock, and cardboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

In addition to the increased coverage beginning 1941 (mentioned in 1st paragraph) affecting the comparability of totals with earlier totals, comparability of data for the component categories shown here has been affected from time to time by changes in classifications and definitions. Because of such changes, totals for the components for earlier years (prior to 1946, in particular) may be less accurate than those for recent years. Two classification changes reflected in the data beginning with 1946 should be noted. Effective with data for that year, stock for laminated wallboard and for other building board, totaling 51,181 tons, was transferred from the building board class to the paperboard class. By this transfer, the 1946 total production figure on the old basis for the category "construction paper and board" was lowered about 2.5 percent and that for paperboard was raised by 0.6 percent. Also beginning

1946, liners for gypsum and plasterboard were transferred from building board to paperboard; however, the figures for the pertinent components for prior years, as shown here, have been adjusted for comparability with 1946 and subsequent data.

The annual totals from 1946 forward contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual totals by the totals of the monthly data.
Quarterly data for 1942 and monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned above, are available upon request. Monthly data for 1953-62 appear in the 1965, 1963. 1961, 1959. and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

4 Source: American Paper Institute (formerly American Paper and Pulp Association). Data are estimated industry totals based on reported data. In deriving the data for all grades of paper and board, newsprint orders are assumed to be equal to shipments, and orders for building paper, building board, and tissue paper are assumed to be the same as production.

The annual totals from 1946 forward include minor revisions not distributed by months. Monthly data for 1959-62 appear in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1946-58 may be obtained upon request.

5 See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding increased coverage of mills beginning 1941.

6 Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

7 See 5th paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification changes beginning with 1946.

8 Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

## PAGE 178

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) Printing paper--A-1, machine finished, basis weight $40 \mathrm{lb}, / 500-25 " \times 38$ ", standard rolls. manufacturer to publisher, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed up to varying amounts; (2) book paper--A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight $50 \mathrm{lb} . / 500$ $25^{\prime \prime} \times 38^{\prime \prime}$, manufacturer to wholes ale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (3) paperboard--a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (4) building paper and board--a composite for the group compris ing insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-62 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Paper Institute (formerly American Paper and Pulp Association). Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated associations. The figures have been adjusted to production data published by the Bureau of the Census annually through 1943 and monthly thereafter. However, in many instances, annual data for production and new orders reflect revisions not available by months. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Association; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available.
Monthly averages back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-62 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1959 volume the January 1956 figure for production of coarse paper should read 332 thousand tons instead of 323 thousand. In 1954 the method of estimating industry-wide unfilled orders from the data furnished by reporting mills was changed, and the previously published figures for fine, printing, and coarse paper were revised back to January 1947 according to the new method. These unpublished revisions for unfilled orders for 1947-50 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Annual total, includes revisions not distributed by months. See 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.
${ }^{4}$ Data beginning 1941 exclude "special industrial paper" and are not comparable with those for earlier years.

5 Beginning January 1947, data for unfilled orders were derived by a different method and hence are not strictly comparable with prior years.

PAGE 179
${ }^{1}$ Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the Association's data cover between 98 and 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years 1939 through 1965 ( 100 percent since 1950). Shipments data now include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers. Prior to 1936 for the United States and prior to 1935 for Canada, shipments of U.S. newsprint had represented only paper moved during the period, and stocks covered only tonnage at mills.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{0} 1$ of blue section). It is to be noted that the data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland; monthly data including Newfoundland for 1937-46 are shown on pp. 22-23 of the May 1950 SURVEY.
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 76 percent of total United States newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawail. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper (general imports prior to 1934). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-62 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946--December, 319,072; 1948--March, 398.486; April, 349,828; November. 416,984.

4 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15 th ), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each week. The price quoted is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered. Data through 1946 are on a slightly different basis (BLS code number 744).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for code 744) and monthly data for 1939-46 (code 744) and for 1949-62 (basic code 09-3201 ) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 (basic code 09-32-01) are available upon request.

5 Source: American Paper Institute, Paper board Group (formerly National Paperboard Association). The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 89 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practicaily all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders (through 1964) and production (for all periods) are weekly averages for the month or year: those for unfilled orders thrugh 1964 are as of the end of the month. The months are based on 4 or 5 week periods, except December and January, which are through December 31 and beginning January 1. Weeks ending on the 1 st 2 d , or 3 d of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year. Percent-ofactivity averages are based on the same weeks as those for production.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962, weeks ending on the $1 \mathrm{st}, 2 \mathrm{~d}$, and 3 d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4 -week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

The percent of activity is the relationship of the actual production to the practical maximum capacity, or the tonnage which could be produced in a year with allowance only for down-time for maintenance and repairs, work-restricted holidays, vacation shutdowns, etc.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Fibre Box Association (prior to 1940 from the National Container Association). Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering over 85 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.
Monthly data are computed by the Office of Business Economics from reported weekly and, beginning January 1965, biweekly data. Weeks falling in 2 months are prorated on the basis of a $5 \frac{1}{2}$ day workweek ( 6 days prior to 1953); data are distributed on a $4 \frac{1}{2}$ day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the week prorated, and on a 5 -day basis when Memorial Day is involved.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.
Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data for 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

7 Source: Folding Paper Box Association of America. Data are indexes of physical volume based on reports of approximately 150 member companies reporting monthly (and an additional 68 companies reporting annually) accounting for about 83 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry- and wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals, from which indexes (based on 1947-49= 100) are computed by the Association. Records of member companies are audited annually, and indexes are revised to reflect any corrections needed.
Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.
The monthly average shipments for the base period 1947-49 amounted to $\mathbf{1 5 5 , 4 9 9}$ tons. The physical volume of shiments in tons for a given month may be obtained by applying the index for that month to the base period average.

Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in the 1965, 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS; those for 1947-54 are on p. 20 of the November 1958 SURVEY. No comparable monthly indexes are available prior to 1947; the 1929-38 annual indexes may be obtained upon request.

8 Data beginning 1947 are not strictly comparable with earlier years; see note 4 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ Beginning 1954, data reflect an increased scrap rate; see note 7 for this page.
${ }^{10}$ Average of March-December data. Beginning with March 1956, the prices are not entirely comparable with earlier data (in that month the number of reporters was increased to give representation in the southern area).
${ }^{11}$ Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.
12 Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.
13 See 4 th paragraph of note 5 for this page.

## PAGE 180

${ }^{1}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941March 1947; the U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce) and the Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., for the period prior to June 1941. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for naural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile. Prior to 1941, yearend stocks were derived from annual surveys by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and data for other months were calculated from the yearend figures by adding imports and deducting consumption and reexports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data prior to 1963, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1341 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau. of the Census (from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941).

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general
explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter. see note 1 for p. 109.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allow ance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance prior to 1943 and after 1945 but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which requires washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts: 1943. 8.8 percent; 1944. 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946. 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Monthly averages for 1913-38 and monthly data for 1936-62 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-62 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.
${ }^{3}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947); Rubber Trade Association of New York, Inc. (through January 1942).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, beginning with 1952, are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber, and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at $\$ 0.225$ in 1941 and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to $\$ 0.2575$. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at $\$ 0.2575$ in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer to industrial user, 10 long-ton lots, exdock or exwarehouse, at New York.
Monthly averages for 1921-38 and monthly figures for 192362 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section-revisions: September 1947. \$0.167; July 1949, \$0.164; January and November 1950. $\$ 0.184$ and $\$ 0.732$ ).
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Com nerce for April 1947-August 1950); and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior
to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadienestyrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production for the entire period and consumption and stocks through August 1945 are based on complete reports; thereafter, consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue sec-tion--July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).
$5^{5}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941March 1947; and the Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. and the U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce) prior to 1941. Data through 1943 include only natural rubber reclaim; thereafter, both natural and synthetic rubber. Consumption and production for April 1942August 1945 and later production data are based on complete coverage; data for the earlier period and consumption data beginning September 1945 are based on monthly reports (representing a large proportion of the industry) adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Consumption and stocks prior to 1941 were based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association and were adjusted to complete coverage by the Association beginning May 1938 and by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce (on the basis of annual surveys of the industry) for the earlier period. Annual production figures prior to 1941 were derived from changes in stocks, amounts consumed, and amounts exported and imported; monthly figures reported to the Rubber Manufacturers Association were adjusted to these annual totals. Information on the coverage of the reported monthly data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of adjusting these data to industry totals are given in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT in notes 1 and 12 for p. 160.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193262 (except for 1932 revisions in production) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Production data for 1941 and consumption data for 1939-41 are estimated; stock figures for 1940-42 are estimates as of December 31.
${ }^{7}$ Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.
${ }^{8}$ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

## PAGE 181

${ }^{1}$ Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. All data are 100 -percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. The estimated industry totals were adjusted by the Association to biennial census of manufacturers data through 1939. Since 1940 the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; beginning January 1958, motorcycle tires are included in the data. Data for inner tubes cover automotive tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and, beginning 1944, also transfers to companyowned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. From 1941 until the end of the war the Association reported lend-lease shipments as replacements instead of shipments for export, except that from late 1943 until the end of 1945 orders placed by the Office of Economic Warfare (formerly Foreign Economic Administration) were classified under exports. The Association states that companies were requested to conform to the export definition of the Government and to consider shipments to Alaska, Hawaii. and Puerto Rico as domestic business but that one or two companies reported shipments to those areas in exports, Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 180. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries (including lend-lease shipments for pertinent periods), based on deciarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stock figures include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouse; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and, prior to 1944, stocks of company-owned stores. Stocks purchased from other manufacturers are included. The change beginning 1944 in the treatment of transfers to company-owned stores (whereby these transfers were considered sales, and stocks at companyowned stores were excluded from inventories) was made to coincide with the control plans of the OPA Rationing Board.

During 1942, Government restrictions required vehicle manufacturers to return excess stocks and exporters to return some stocks originally intended for shipment to foreign customers. Dealers also made large returns of stocks to manufacrurers under a Government-sponsored program. The shipments figures are not adjusted for such returns. As a result.
there are distortions in the data, and it should be noted that inventories increased in some months out of all proportion to production (see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT for 1942 monthly data). The Association cautions that, because of considerable confusion in the industry in 1942, figures for that year should not be used to indicate trends.

Monthly averages for 1929-38 and monthly figures for 193637. 1939-54, and 1961-62 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car. truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires; for years prior to January 1958, data cover automative tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57. motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcylce tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However. the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Monthly data for 1941-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casings, 142 thousand.) Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (It should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series. which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figuresin the earlier volumes also included
shipments from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)
${ }^{3}$ Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.
${ }^{4}$ Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.
${ }^{5}$ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{6}$ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958.
${ }^{7}$ Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).
${ }^{8}$ Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page).
${ }^{9}$ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.
${ }^{10}$ Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

## PAGE 182

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. (Figures published here are from the monthly survey, instead of the annual.) Data cover operations as follows: For all periods shown, the United States excluding Alaska; beginning 1940, also Puerto Rico (operations there started in 1940); for September 1944 through 1946 and beginning 1961, also Hawaii (plant operating there in 1946 was thereafter dismantled).
Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments for 1964-66 were as follows (thous. bbls.): 2.621; 1,864; and 2.065.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. The 1947. 1954, 1958, and 1963 annual totals are from the census of manufactures for those years, and the latest reported monthly figures for 1947 and 1954 have been adjusted to levels indicated by the census of manufactures totals. Monthly data for other years (including 1958 and 1963) are estimated totals based on a sample of reporters, and the annual totals, except for 1958 and 1963. are derived from the sum of these estimates.
In mid-1957 the reporting sample was revised and enlarged on the basis of information from the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. The revised monthly figures beginning with 1957 indicate a level of activity higher than that based on the former sample. The 1956 figures (except for floor and wall tile) have not been adjusted to the new benchmark and, for some items, are probably somewhat understated.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Unglazed and salt glazed tile, originally reported in quantities of 1,000 tile $8^{\prime \prime} \times 5^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ equivalent, is converted to brick equivalent by multiplying by 3 (i.e., 1 tile $=3$ brick equivalent).

Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-62 appear in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, foo, be plant or food, New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1947-62 are available upon request. (The multiplying factor to convert the index as formerly computed on the 1947-49 reference base to the present base is 0.7329736.$)$
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers' shipments of the specified items. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in recent original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaqued, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished). which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for 1957-62 appear in the 1961 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available. The annual totals for 1947. 1954, 1958, and 1963 are census of manufactures totals for those years; annual totals for other years, beginning 1950, are as reported in the Annual Surveys of Manufactures. Except for minor differences noted above, the data are comparable for all periods shown.
${ }^{5}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, for data since October 1945; prior thereto, the Glass Container Association and the Glass Container Manufacturers Institute (for data through 1944) and the War Production Board (for January-October 1945). Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers but, prior to 1945, include (except for stock figures through 1943) estimates for two small companies that did not report. The omission of stocks of these two companies prior to 1944 does not appreciably affect the comparability of the data.

Production figures from 1945 forward include production both for domestic use and for export: prior to 1945 some production for export may have been excluded. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1953-66 were (thousands of gross): 3,$112 ; 2.779 ; 2,804 ; 2,966 ; 3,019$; 2.897; 2.639; 2.114; 1,646; 1,955; 1.588; 1,968; 2.207; 2.206.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers (except in 1944 when
some nonreturnable containers are included). Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Current data as reported by the Census Bureau include a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipment.

Monthly averages prior to 1939, monthly data for 1941-62 for all categories, and 1934-40 monthly data for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (See note 7 below regarding 1955-58 data for certain items. Also notice that in the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes.) Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ See 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.
${ }^{7}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.
${ }^{8}$ Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

## PAGE 183

${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for p .182.
2 Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior thereto. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Production of crude gypsum excludes gypsum recovered as a byproduct by chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for gypsum products sold or used cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial uses apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, plasters sold to mixing plants, gaging and molding plasters, prepared finishes, roof-deck plasters, miscellaneous building plasters, and Keene's cement.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1939-62 (1942-56 for wallboard and "all other" building uses) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

3 Sheathing board is included with wallboard through 1941; thereafter, with "all other" building uses, Relatively small quantities of laminated board and formboard are included with wallboard through 1953; thereafter, such items are included with "all other" building uses.
${ }^{4}$ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

5 Beginning with 1958, excludes data for tile. In 1957, such data amounted to 31 million sq. ft .

## PȦGE 184

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The reported figures generally represent from 80 to 95 percent of the industry totals; quarterly or annual reports for production (but not for stocks or unfilled orders) are received from companies not included in the monthly survey. Quarterly summaries of these monthly data for woven cloth production may differ from the-quarterly figures shown on pp. 186-188-from Census quarterly surveys--because of differences in sample coverage. (For 1965-66, the manmade fiber woven fabrics production series is lower than the corresponding figures from the quarterly survey, p. 187, because of significant differences in mill reports to the Census.) Therefore, the present series could be used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series provide more reliable records of the levels of production.
The monthly production figures represent 4- or 5 -week reporting periods. In 1965 and 1966, figures for March, June. September, and December cover 5 weeks. For the years 1963 and 1964. January. April, July, and October (and for 1964. also December) cover 5 weeks. All other months are for 4-week periods.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (both gray and finished). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: $1_{0}$ ) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include both gray and finished cotton weaving mill orders, manmade fiber gray goods orders, as well as weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning January 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. (Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant.) 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventory figures include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories figures are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting. toweling, and blanketing. Unfilled orders include both gray and finished goods for cotton weaving mills' backlog. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories. Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning January 1964, classifications were substantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics. Effective August 1965, stocks include additional inventories billed and held for others.

The original reports also show separate figures for woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production. stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics--production and unfilled orders (1961-62)--are in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for total and cotton fabrics-production and unfilled orders (1960), and for manmade fiber fabrics--production, stocks, and unfilled orders (1960-62) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

2 Fabrics owned by weaving mills and billed and held for others.

3 The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year--August 1, August 16, September 1, September 16, October 1 , October 18, November 1, November 14, December 1. December 13. January 16--and total ginnings at the end of the cotton-ginning season.

The Consolidated Cotton Report (issued by the Bureau of the Census and the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, August to December inclusive) gives estimated total crop production in 500 -pound gross bales; these estimates are published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until total ginnings, converted to equivalent 500 -pound bales (gross), become available in March; see note 7 below. Monthly figures represent cumulative ginnings as of the end of the month specified (except that the December figure given here covers data through December 13 only) for the cottonginning season.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1963 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the periods ending November 1950 and December 13, 1950 are 8,786,000 and $9,180,000$ running bales respectively. Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for 99 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in equivalent 500 -pound bales. A bale is considered to be "consumed" when it is opened at the mill. Beginning 1950, data are for $\dot{4}$ - and 5 -week periods; earlier data are for calendar months. The 5 -week periods for the years 1963-66 are as follows: 1965 and 1966--March. June, September, and December; 1963 and 1964--January, April, July, October (and for 1964, also December).

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption by cotton-growing States, New England States, and "all other" States; separate figures for consumption of foreign cotton and American-Egyptian cotton; stocks held by consuming establishments and stocks at public storage and at compresses; cotton-system spinning activity; and world supply and
distribution of cotton. Also available in the original reports are monthly data for manmade staple consumed in mills with cotton-system spindles and stocks held by cotton mills.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Source: New York Cotton Exchange. Figures for total stocks as shown here include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The exchange uses figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census for stocks of American cotton in consuming establishments and in public storage and at compresses and for stocks of foreign cotton. Beginning 1950, the Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4 - and 5 -week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, counting round bales (produced prior to 1942) as half bales, except foreign cotton which has been converted to 500 -pound equivalent bales. Stocks of for eign cotton (not shown separately) may be derived by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): $1963,8,155,000 ; 1964,10,393,000 ;$ 1965, 11,546,000; 1966, 12,239,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-62 for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. (Data for "public stor age and compresses" and "consuming establishments" are designated "warehouses" and "mills" respectively.) Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

7 Lint cotton is shown in running bales except for imports and consumption of foreign cotton which are expressed in 500 -pound gross equivalent bales. In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Prior to 1945, bale weights for about half of the cotton crop were obtained from local weighers, merchants, and other handlers of cotton. Beginring 1945, two reports on bale weights have usually been collected from the ginners during the season (for cotton ginned prior to November 1 and for cotton ginned November 1 and later) for a sample of ginnings. On the basis of these reports, the weighted average gross weight of running bales and the number of equivalent 500 -pound bales are computed for each county and State and used to convert running bales to equivalent 500 -pound gross weight bales. County totals are added to obtain State and U.S. totals. Annual production in terms of equivalent 500 -pound gross bales is shown below.

| Year of <br> growth | Thousands <br> of bales | Year of <br> growth | Thousands <br> of bales |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1939 | 11,816 | 1941 | 10,742 |
| 1940 | 12,565 | 1942 | 12,820 |


| Year of <br> growth | Thousands <br> of bales | Year of <br> growth | Thousands <br> of bales |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1943 | 11,429 | 1955 | 14,721 |
| 1944 | 12,230 | 1956 | 13,310 |
| 1945 | 9,016 | 1957 | 10,964 |
| 1946 | 8,640 | 1958 | 11,512 |
| 1947 | 11,857 | 1959 | 14,558 |
| 1948 | 14,868 | 1960 | 14,272 |
| 1949 | 16,128 | 1961 | 14,318 |
| 1950 | 10,014 | 1962 | 14,867 |
| 1951 | 15,148 | 1963 | 15,334 |
| 1952 | 15,139 | 1964 | 15,182 |
| 1953 | 16,465 | 1965 | 14,973 |
| 1954 | 13,697 | 1966 | 9,575 |

8 Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

## PAGE 185

${ }^{\text {I }}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton(i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are accor ding to the U.S. tariff schedules, and export statistics, effective January 1965 are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1. 1965, edition); therefore, imports beginning Sépember 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. Beginning 1947. data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (not previously available); such shipments amounted to 30,395 bales in 1947.

The import figures, beginning with 1946, are in bales of 480 pounds net weight (equivalent to 500 pounds gross weight); earlier figures are in bales of 478 pounds net (equivalent to 500 pounds gross). In the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and previous issues the data are in bales of 500 pounds net weight (see paragraph below for conversion factor). Exports are shown in running bales.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{\boldsymbol{*}} 1$ of blue section). Scattered monthly revisions for exports (1940) and imports (1948) are in the note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS. Revisions for 1954 are as follows (bales): Exports (December), 496,665; imports (November). 6,898 . Data for imports for 1940 and earlier years (as published in the 1942 and prior volumes) should be converted to 500 -pound gross weight bales (by multiplying by 1.046 ) to have figures comparable with those shown here.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Crop Reporting Board). State prices received by farmers for all grades of American upland (short staple) cotton are obtained from reports of special price reporters. The State prices are weighted by estimated monthly sales in each State to obtain monthly average prices for the United States. The average prices received are as of the 15 th of the month and reflect open-market prices.
"Annual" averages shown are season averages (weighted crop-year average prices) and include allowances for unredeemed loans (valued at the average loan rate by States). Monthly prices do not include these allowances.
Monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised average for August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Note that prices in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect sales of small quantities of American-Egyptian and Sea Island (long staple) cotton. However, the price "averages" including and excluding long staple cotton are identical except in a few scattered months, when the difference is minor. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier edítions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months. Revised figure for May 1936, \$0.114. Monthly figures for August 1937-December 1940 (revised since publication of the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS) are given in a note on p. S-35 of the June 1944 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for August 1909-July 1936 are available in the January 1946 issue of Crops and Markets published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of middling 1-inch American cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data, August through July.
Beginning August 1962, the average price covers 15 markets; for the period August 1954-July 1962, 14; and for data prior to 1954, 10 markets. The 10 -market price covers Charleston (substituted for Norfolk beginning August 6, 1941), Augusta, Atlanta (substituted for Savannah beginning December 4, 1950), Montgomery. New Orleans, Memphis, Little Rock, Dallas, Houston, and Galveston; the four markets added beginning August 1954 are Lubbock. Texas; Fresno, California; Greenville, South Carolina; and Greenwood, Mississippi; effective August 1962, Phoenix, Arizona is also included. There is no significant break in comparability resulting from the change in number of markets.

In the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS the annual averages are averages of calendar months; the prices prior to 1950 are as quoted for middling $15 / 16$-inch cotton.

Monthly data for 1953-62 for the current series and for 1938-52 for middling 15/16-inch are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that monthly prices prior to August 1939 are more fully described in the earlier volumes. Monthly data for August 1946-December 1952 and for 1913-37 are available upon request.
4
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Linters are the short fiber obtained by the cottonseeloil mills in delinting cottonseed.

Data for stocks include those held in consuming establishments, in public storage, at compresses, and at oil mills. Data do not include stocks held by producers, merchants, and buyers, and stocks held in private warehouses and at ports or linters in transit.
Beginning crop-year 1958, figures for consumption of linters are for 4 - and 5 -week periods. The 5 -week periods for the years 1963-66 are as follows: 1965 and 1966--March, June, September, and December; 1963 and 1964--January,

April. July, and September (for 1964, also December); other months are for 4 weeks. Production figures are for calendar months. (The note appearing in the 1955 and 1953 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS stating that beginning 1950 the monthly data cover either 4- or 5-week periods is incorrect.) Figures in this volume for production of linters and for that part of stocks "at oil mills" have been revised (back to crop-year 1958) to approximate running bales for comparability with earlier data, which are in running bales. Production figures are based on reports from oil mills only; excluded are small quantities of linters obtained from planting-seed at gins and other delinting plants.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193862 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (November 1956 production figure should read 203,000 bales.) Monthly data for consumption for 1913-37 and for production and stocks for August 1925-December 1937 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to all cotton system spindles and, beginning August 1945, include data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends; earlier data are for spindles consuming 100 percent cotton, including cotton waste and linters.
Figures beginning 1945 for active spindles refer to number of spindles active on the last working day of the period covered; earlier data relate to spindles active at any time during the month. In the first half of 1946 the number of spindles active on the last day of the month averaged 2 percent less than the number active at any time during the month. Beginning 1950, the Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks; earlier data are for calendar months. The 5 -week periods for the years 1963-66 are as follows: 1965 and 1966--March. June, September, and December; 1963 and 1964--January, April, July, and September (and for 1964, also December); other months cover 4 weeks. Data for active spindles are as of the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the specified month.

Monthly data for August 1945-December 1962 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Combed cotton yarn quotations, beginning 1952, are for knitting, natural stock, $36 / 2$, on cones or tubes, f.o.b. mill, freight prepaid or f.o.b. mill with specified freight allowance (manufacturer's price to knitter). No earlier data for this series are available.
Data for the 2 d half of 1946 through 1951 (in italics) are for carded cotton yarn (knitting). twisted, 40/1, on skeins, f.o.b. mill; earlier data are for southern, 40/1, single, carded, f.o.b. mill. The southern series was discontinued after October 1946 (quotations for July-October, $\$ 0.672$; $\$ 0.756$; $\$ 0.804$; $\$ 0.834$ ).
Beginning 1952, the prices are averages of quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly prices for the current series (1952-62), for twisted yarn on skeins (1947-51), and for the southern series (1936-June 1946) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{7}$ See note 7 for p. 184.
${ }^{8}$ Refers to number of spindles active any time during December for the year shown; see 2 d paragraph of note 5 for this page.
${ }^{9}$ For 5 months, August-December.
${ }^{10}$ Average for 6 months, July-December; comparable with later figures (see 2 d paragraph of note 6 for this page).
${ }^{11}$ Average for 11 months, February-December.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 6 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ Prices beginning June 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of change in number of reporters; average price for 1953 is based on 7 months, June-December.
${ }^{14}$ Average for 8 months, January-August.
${ }^{15}$ Season average for 1966 relates to the average of sales prior to April 1, 1966.
${ }^{16}$ Less than 500 bales.
${ }^{17}$ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.
${ }^{18}$ Not directly comparable with earlier data because of change in commodity schedules.
${ }^{19}$ Averages beginning August 1965 are not strictly comparable with earlier prices.

## PAGE 186

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Data for 1939, 1947, and 1954 are from the Census of Manufactures; data for certain periods were compiled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies.) Statistics are from reports filed by manufacturers engaged primarily in weaving fabrics over 12 inches in width and are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey of all known manufacturers, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T; estimates are included for reports not received in time for tabulation. Production of tire cord and fabric is excluded. Production is that taken from the looms.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods has been classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Prior to 1951 no fabric containing as much as 25 percent wool by weight was classified as cotton fabric. In the 1st quarter of 1951, however, less than one-half of 1 percent of the total cotton cloth was produced on woolen and worsted looms. In 1958. 1960, 1962, and 1965 the Bureau canvassed respondents to the quarterly broadwoven fabric survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were distributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Fabrics that were principally cotton blends and mixtures totaled 340; 420; 502 (revised); and 445 million linear yards for the respective survey years.
Except as noted the quarterly data cover 13-week periods. The original reports show production by type of goods for print-cloth yarn fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, colored yarn
fabrics, and other classes by type of fabric for these goods.
Quarterly data for 1942-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data represent industry estimates and are based on reports from manufacturers whose production represents from 75 to 85 percent of the total cotton cloth industry.

The figures are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules.

The original reports also show "committed production," $i_{0} e_{0,}$ the difference between the unfilled orders ratio and the inventories ratio.

Monthly data for 1957-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data or 1947-56 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. Adjustment for seasonal variation is made by the Census method.

The ratio is a valuable indicator of short-term changes in the rate of cotton consumption, as changes in it usually precede changes in mill consumption by several months. As the ratio increases, cotton consumption tends to decrease and vice versa. In using this ratio as an indicator of cotton consumption, both the absolute level and recent monthly changes in the level of consumption are important. Ratios significantly above 0.40 have usually indicated an unfavorable cloth inventory position relative to unfilled orders. Attempts by cotton mills to make an inventory adjustment have led to cutbacks in the rate of cotton consumption. In general, an upward trend and large monthly changes in the ratio level have indicated a downward swing in the cotton consumption cycle. A downward trend has indicated an upward swing in consumption.

Revised monthly data for 1946-62 are available upon request from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Mill margins represent the difference between the estimated value of unfinished cloth obtainable from a pound of raw cotton and the price of cotton. The mill margin thus includes all manufacturing costs other than raw cotton and the manufacturer's profit. The cloth prices used in computing mill margins are averages of spot wholesale prices obtained from trade publications for 20 gray goods constructions ( 6 print cloths, 4 sheetings, 2 drills, 2 carded broadcloths, 3 twills, 2 ducks, and 1 osnaburg). Unfinished or gray goods refer to cloth that has not been bleached, dyed, or printed. Prices, quoted on a per-yard basis, have been converted to a price per pound on the basis of the approximate value of each cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton, with adjustment for mill waste, salable waste, and noncotton content of cloth. The prices used for raw cotton are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth. The average margin for the 20 constructions is unweighted. Note that effective with August 1963 margins, two broadcloths have been substituted for those previously used in computing the average.

There have been several major revisions in the mill margins series. The present calculations (for data back to August 1957) reflect revisions in the cotton cloth price component and slight modifications in the waste factor and in the
average staple length of cotton assumed to be used in the manufacture of the 20 constructions. Margins (back to August 1954) were revised in September 1958 as follows: (1) By revised and expanded selection of types of cloth (in the cloth price component) for more widely produced cloths, and (2) the raw cotton price component (derived from monthly average prices for cotton in even-running lots, prompt shipment, delivered at Group 201, Group B, mill points including landing costs and brokerage) has been expanded to reflect prices for four growths of cotton (Southeastern, Memphis territory. Texas-Oklahoma, and California growths), with equal weight being given to each. The original revision (for data back to August 1950) shifted the basis of the raw cotton price component to "landed" prices for Memphis territory growths from a "spot" price basis. Effective with August 1964, the margins reflect the cotton equalization payments made to domestic cotton users on all bales of eligible cotton opened beginning April 1, 1964--the April-July 1964 margins exclude these payments; see note 20 for this page.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193662 (with exceptions noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Figures for August 1957-December 1958 are in the note of the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; revised monthly data for August-December 1954 are 24.87; 24.51; 25.12; 25.23; and 24.99 cents.) Figures for September 1944December 1946, published in the 1947 and 1949 volumes, have been slightly revised to incorporate new prices for twill and sateen constructions, which were previously included at Office of Price Administration ceiling prices. Monthly data for August 1925-July 1939 are shown on p. 18 of the November 1939 SURVEY.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Averages beginning 1947 (except the sheeting price which begins 1951) cover cloth prices based on the following specifications: Denim--white back, $10 \mathrm{oz} /$ /sq. yd., after sanforizing, mill finished, f.o.b. mill or finishing plant; print cloth--39-inch, $68 \times 72.4 .75 \mathrm{yds} . / \mathrm{lb}$.o in gray, f.o.b. mill; sheeting--class B, 40 -inch, $48 \times 44$ or $48 \times 48,3.75 \mathrm{yds} . / \mathrm{lb}$., in gray. f.o. $\mathrm{b}_{0}$ mill. Ouotations are producers' prices to first buyer in large volume, except for denim cloth, for which quotations are "manufacturer to jobber or cutter."

Data for 1939-46 (1939-50 for sheeting) cover prices of cloth described as follows: Denim--blue, white-backed, 28inch, 2.20 yards per pound, unsanforized (mill finish); print cloth--38-1/2-inch, $64 \times 60,5.35$ yards per pound (except for 1944-45 when prices relate to print cloth, $64 \times 56,5.50$ yards to a pound as indicated in note 10 for this page); sheeting-36 -inch, $56 \times 60,4$ yards per pound, unbleached, unmercerized (except for the 1944-46 period when prices relate to 56 x 56 sheeting as indicated in note 11). Production of $56 \times 60$ sheeting and $64 \times 60$ print cloth was discontinued during the war period by War Production Board order, effective April 20, 1943, and looms formerly producing these constructions were required to produce $56 \times 56$ sheeting and $64 \times 56$ print cloth respectively. Average prices for 1947 for denim and print cloth and 1951 for sheeting (comparable with the series described in this paragraph) are 33.8 cents, 24.6 cents. and 23.0 cents respectively.

Through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week). Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 (1951-62 for sheeting) for the current series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1
of blue section): monthly data for 1947-48 (except for sheeting) are available upon request. Earlier monthly figures for the former print cloth and sheeting series (1929-48 and for the former denim series (1938-48), described in foregoing paragraph, are in the earlier volumes. For the print cloth price, revisions of 1 or 2 cents have been made in a few monthly figures for the years 1926-31. Note that the specifications for the current denim series ( $10 \mathrm{oz} \mathrm{o}_{0} / \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{q}_{0} \mathrm{yd}_{0}$ ) reflect no change in product from the description for denim ( 28 ", 8 oz. / $\mathrm{yd}_{\mathrm{c}}$ ) as shown in the 1953 through 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{6}$ Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. The figures for production and stocks represent industry totals for the specified items (except as noted). Production refers to packaged or baled production ready for sale or fabrication, Stock data (see p. 187) represent packaged product inventory of all finished rayon and acetate filament yarn, staple (and tow), noncellulosic fibers, and textile glass fiber owned by domestic producers. Waste is not included in any of the series shown here.

Beginning 1958, the series on production and stocks of staple exclude acetate staple and tow. Figures prior to 1958 include such data (except that for 1954-57 quantities used for cigarette filtration purposes are not included). Total amounts of acetate staple and tow produced in 1955-66 were estimated as follows (millions of pounds): 58; 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60; 54 ; 60 , respectively.

Production of noncellulosic fibers and textile glass fiber is available beginning with 1940 only; prior thereto such production was nominal or nonexistent. Textile glass fiber refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes the substantial poundages of blown glass wool and pack for filtration, in insulation, etc,; the production figures include normal sizing but exclude the weight of coatings.

Data included for rayon relate to manmade fibers produced by the viscose and cuprammonium processes. Rayon horsehair and manmade straw (monofilaments) are included in the filament yarn figures beginning with 1952 (for the period 1940-51, production of these items averaged just under 1 million pounds per year). Acetate means fibers of cellulose acetate, including diacetate, triacetate, and saponified acetate.
Noncellulosic fibers comprise the following types: Acrylic and modacrylic, fluorocarbon, nylon, olefin, polyester, saran, spandex vinyon, etc. (and textile glass, shown separately).

Filament yarn means a yarn composed of a number of fine continuous filaments, grouped and lightly twisted together. Staple (sometimes called staple fiber) is made by cutting the manmade filaments into short and usually uniform lengths. These short fibers are subsequently spun into yarn, and the resulting product is called "spun yarn." Tow is a collection of many parallel, continuous filaments without twist, which are grouped together in rope-like form.

Quarterly or monthly averages prior to 1939, quarterly production data for 1951-62 (for textile glass fiber production and stocks and total noncellulosic fiber stocks, except textile glass, 1959-62), and monthly data for 1938-62 for rayon and acetate stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Production figures for textile glass fiber (1951-58) may be obtained upon request or may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for the component items; end-ofquarter stocks (1953-58) for total noncellulosic and textile glass fiber are available upon request. Quarterly detail for noncellulosic yarn and staple production (1955-62) and stocks (1953-62) are also available. Monthly data for 1930-37 for
yarn stocks appear on p. 18 of the April 1940 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 for staple stocks are available upon request.

Annual totals for 1911-28 and quarterly data for 1930-50 for rayon and acetate production are also available.
${ }^{7}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Export and import figures for manmade fibers and manufactures cover both cellulosic and noncellulosic types. The import figures are imports for consumption. For foreign trade definitions and other pertinent information, see note 1 for page 109.

Effective September 1963, imports are according to the U,S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods, which are tabulated according to the Census Schedule A. Because of the reclassification of commodities according to the January 1, 1952, and the January 1. 1965 editions of the export schedule, data for the period 1952 through 1964 are not comparable with exports for years prior to 1952 and with exports beginning January 1965. The following descriptions apply generally to exports and imports beginning 1952 (except as noted).

The totals for yarns and monofilaments (both exports and imports) are exclusive of spun yarns. For exports, the data comprise monofil, yarn, thread, tire cord and tire cord fabric of cellulosic and noncellulosic manmade fibers, textile glass fiber yarn, roving and strand and (beginning 1958) glass staple and tow. Beginning January 1958, exports of glass staple and tow are included in exports of yarns and excluded from the staple and tow series; such exports (included in staple and tow through 1957) totaled 19.4 thousand pounds in 1957. For imports, the data comprise monofilaments (in continuous form) with and without twist, whether known as monofils, artificial horsehair, straw, or yarns, etc. and strips (in continuous form).

The totals for staple, tow, and tops (both exports and imports) cover grouped filaments and strips (in continuous form) and fibers'(in noncontinuous form) whether known as cut fiber or staple, including carded and combed, or otherwise processed, but not spun.

Exports of broadwoven piece goods (statistics on p. 188) comprise broadwoven fabrics made wholly or chiefly of manmade fibers by weight. Specific fabrics represented are pile, upholstery and drapery, broadwoven filament yarn and spun yarn fabrics, and other fabrics of mixed or blended fibers. (These figures do not include knit fabrics, woven tire fabrics and fuel-cell fabrics, remnants, and narrow woven fabrics.)

Prior to 1952 the figures are summarized, insofar as possible, in the same broad groups as those for succeeding years. For earlier years, under the several commodity schedules used, various items were reported in less detail. Specifically, for some years exports of spun yarns and rayon waste and some knit fabrics are included in the totals shown. Also, for the earlier years some commodities may have been classified under other types of goods that they resembled. It is assumed that exports of staple began in 1943.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195362 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p .1 of blue section); earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 11 months; nо quotation for October.
${ }^{9}$ Average for January-June. The print-cloth average is for $64 \times 60$ cloth and the sheeting average for $56 \times 60$ sheeting.

However, the price of the $56 \times 56$ sheeting was also 10.8 cents for May-December.
${ }^{10}$ Price for $64 \times 56$ print cloth (see note 5 for this page); price for this construction for May and June 1943 was 8.7 cents. Price for $64 \times 60$ print cloth for October-December 1945 comparable with later data and with data through June 1943 was 9.9 cents.
${ }^{11}$ Price for $56 \times 56$ sheeting (see note 5); price for this construction for May-June 1943 and October 1946 were the same as for $56 \times 60$ sheeting. The average for 1946 is for 11 months, January-November; the October and November price included in the average is 18.0 cents.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with earlier prices; see note 5 for this page.

13 Average for 5 months, August-December. Data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

14 Average for 11 months; the cotton exchange did not quote spot prices during February 1951.
${ }^{15}$ Beginning 1952, figures include monofilaments; see 4th paragraph of note 6 for this page.
${ }^{16}$ Data for 1952-57 are not strictly comparable with figures through 1951 and beginning 1958; see note 7 for this page.
${ }^{17}$ Production for 53 weeks; totals for other years are for 52 weeks.
${ }^{18}$ Average for 1955 based on 10 months, January-October; actual prices for November and December 1955 were not published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

19 Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow; see 2 d paragraph of note 6 for this page.
${ }^{20}$ Margins reflect equalization payments to domestic cotton users as follows: August 1964-July 1965, 6.5 cents per pound; August 1965-July 1966. 5.75 cents per pound.
${ }^{21}$ Average for 11 months.
22 Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

PAGE 187
${ }^{1}$ See note 7 for p. 186.
2 See note 6 for p. 186.
${ }^{3}$ Beginning 1958, stocks of acetate staple and tow are excluded from the figures; see 2 d paragraph of note 6 for p .186.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Figures for 1947-63 for the yarn price are for filament yarn, viscose, 150 denier; no comparable data for earlier periods are available. Prior to 1947 the prices are for yarn in skeins; the January 1947 price for the series described above is $\$ 0.624$; for the yarn in skeins, $\$ 0.620$. Effective January 1964, the yarn average is derived by BLS from a
different source and, therefore, is not comparable with averages through December 1963. (Office of Business Economics estimated December 1963 price comparable with data for January 1964 is \$0.78.)
More complete specifications for the staple price are as follows: Rayon, viscose, $1-1 / 2$ denier, all lengths, bright luster, in bales.

The yarn prices from February 1962 through December 1963 and the staple prices from 1952 to 1964 are estimates computed by the Office of Business Economics; the prices were derived by using as a projecting factor the rate of change in the monthly wholesale price index for these series as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (Beginning January 1964, the dollar prices are as originally published by BLS.) The quotations are manufacturer's price to weaver (for yarn) or spinner (for staple), f.o.b. shipping point, with freight adjustments. Through 1951 the data are averages of quotations for 1 day each week. Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194962 for both series, for 1938-46 for yarn in skeins, and for 1938-48 for staple are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Prices for 1913-September 1941 for yarn in skeins appear in the November 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 22, table 30). Monthly prices for 1947-48 for yarn and 1928-37 for staple are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1964-66) and Modern Textile Magazine (annual data 1955-63), as summarized in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Cotton Situation.
Specifications for the BLS price read as follows: All lengths, semi-dull luster, crimp, all spinning systems, manufacturer to converter or mill, f,o.b. mill or delivered.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production of broadwoven fabrics (over 12" in width) of manmade fibers (cellulosic and noncellulosic), silk and silk mixtures, paper. and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey of all known manufacturers, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T and include estimates for reports not received in time for tabulation. The quarterly data cover 13-week periods (except as noted).

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. The difference between total production and the sum of data for filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics, shown separately on this page and on p. 188, covers blanketing, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics such as upholstery and tapestry, velvets, plushes, tie fabrics, and girdle and swimwear fabrics. The difference between the total 100 percent filament yarn (including drapery fabrics) series and the detail shown for rayon and/or acetate and nylon fabrics covers all other filament yarn goods, including glass fiber and polyester fiber fabrics.
Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed fabrics containing 25 percent (or more) of wool. Beginning 1951, production include yardage of manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

In 1958, 1960, 1962, and 1965 the Bureau canvassed respondents to the broadwoven goods survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were distributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Production of blended manmade fiber fabrics by principal fiber for the survey years 1958, 1960, 1962, and 1965 was as follows (millions of linear yards): Rayon and acetate blends and mixtures, 553; 543; 622 ; 848 , respectively; selected manmade and other fibers (except cotton, wool, rayon and acetate). 142; 299; 495; and 991.
The original reports show production by type of fabric; yarn consumed by type of yarn; machinery activity (number of looms operating and loom hours operated); and stocks of selected filament yarns at mills.
Quarterly production data for total manmade fiber fabrics for years prior to 1964 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that the figures in volumes prior to the 1963 edition for total manmade fiber fabrics exclude production of silk fabrics (which are shown separately in those volumes).
${ }^{7}$ Includes data for fabrics shown on p. 188.
${ }^{8}$ Included data for all other filament yarn fabrics not shown separately.

9 Includes data for polyester blends shown on p. 188 and for all other spun yarn fabrics not shown separately.
${ }^{10}$ Total for 6 months, July-December.
${ }^{11}$ Less than 500 pounds.
${ }^{12}$ Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding earlier prices for yarn in skeins.
${ }^{13}$ For data beginning 1951, see 3d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the coverage of mixed fabrics.
${ }^{14}$ Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.
${ }^{15}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.
${ }^{16}$ Not directly comparable with earlier figures because of the change in commodity classification schedules.
${ }^{17}$ Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

PAGE 188
${ }^{1}$ See note 6 for p. 187.
${ }^{2}$ See note 7 for p. 186.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. The survey covers mills with worsted combing or woolen spinning equipment. (Worsted spinning mills using purchased top and cotton system spinning mills are not included.) The 1965-66 monthly figures include estimates for manufacturers not reporting; for other years, consumption reported by companies on an annual basis was allocated by months in proportion to consumption reported monthly.

Data cover total raw wool consumption (wool of the sheep) on the woolen spinning and worsted combing systems and. prior to 1946, also consumption by all other known manufacturers, including consumption in batting and felt manufactures and on the cotton, silk, etc., systems of spinning. Total raw wool consumed on the cotton system of spinning in recent years has totaled well under ten million pounds. Manufacturers of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products consumed approximately 7.8 million pounds in 1946.

Apparel class wool comprises wool generally regarded as suitable for apparel purposes, whereas carpet class wool is foreign wool particularly suitable for the manufacture of floor coverings. Domestic and duty-paid foreign wools-have generally been classified as "apparel" and all duty-free foreign wools as "carpet" although this carpet class series includes small quantities of foreign duty-free wool consumed for products other than carpets and rugs.

Data are reported for 4- and 5-week periods. For 1963-66 the 5 -week periods are as follows: 1965 and 1966--March, June, September, and December; for 1963 and 1964, January, April, July, and October (for 1964, also December). No data were collected for the week of December 28, 1941, to January 3. 1942. The reporting year covered 51 weeks for 1942 and 53 weeks for 1943, 1947, 1953, 1958, and 1964. See note 10 below.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193462 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $p_{0} 1$ of blue section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109. The figures represent unmanufactured wool converted to a cleanweight basis. Duty-free wools through 1958 refer to wools without merino or English blood, other wools not finer than $40^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$, and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In mid 1958, the duties were suspended on wools finer than 40 's but not finer than 46 's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items.

Monthly data for 1948-62 are shown in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965). Monthly data prior to 1948 for total wool imported in the condition received (i.e., not converted to a uniform basis) are in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Prices are from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations in the Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market, More complete descriptions of the raw wool series are as follows: Ter ritory wool--shorn wool, graded ter ritory, $64 s$ and finer (fine, good French combing and staple), clean basis; fleece-shorn wool, bright, graded fleece, $56 \mathrm{~s}-58 \mathrm{~s}(3 / 8$ blood, good French combing and staple), clean basis; Australian wool-shorn, 64s-70s, good topmaking, clean basis, Boston market, excluding duty.

Beginning in April 1943, practically all domestic wools were purchased by the Commodity Credit Corporation and sold to mills at Office of Price Administration ceiling prices. These purchase and sale prices were identical through November 1945, after which the Commodity Credit Corporation cut its selling price below its purchase price. Beginning June

1947, for the territory wool, data are for wool sold on the open market (the figures through August 1948 are based on information obtained from trade and government sources) instead of the Commodity Credit Corporation selling price; the 1947 average price (based on 1 st 6 months) comparable with averages for earlier years is $\$ 1.98$ per pound. For the bright fleece series the open-market quotations began in August 1948, and for that month the prices from both sources were identical.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194162 (with qualifications mentioned) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised January 1948 quotation for the Australian wool price. \$1.292. Note that bright fleece prices shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1953 issues are quoted as the grease equivalent of the clean-basis price (based on arbitrary shrinkage of 47 percent). Monthly data for 1939-40 for the two domestic series appear on p. 24 of the February 1945 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly prices for the territory wool (1913-38), the bright fleece on clean basis (1924-48), and the Australian wool (1929-40) are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective with the July 1964 index, the specifications for the price read as follows: Worsted yarn, American system, machine knitting, $2 / 20 \mathrm{~s}-50 \mathrm{~s} / 56 \mathrm{~s}$, undyed, on skeins, in oil, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. mill. Prior to July 1964 the description is for the Bradford system, manufacturer to manufacturer. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); through 1951, from quotations for 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1959-62 are in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58 as shown on p. S-38 of the March 1958 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are on the comparison base period 1947-49 = 100. Monthly indexes (1947-58) comparable with those shown in this volume may be obtained upon request or may be calculated by applying a rebasing factor to the indexes (based on 1947-49) by multiplying by .9946950. Monthly dollar prices for 1949-56 are in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $p_{0} 1$ of the blue section).
${ }^{7}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data beginning 1948 represent totals for the industry and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts. Data prior to 1948 are based on reports of manufacturing concerns that account for 98 percent or more of the total production of woolen and worsted woven goods and include estimates for a few manufacturers from which reports were not received. The 1939 total is from the Census of Manufactures. Except as noted the quarterly data are for 13 weeks.
Beginning 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing 25.0 49.9 percent wool, which are included in earlier data. In 1958, 1960. 1962, and 1965, the Bureau canvassed respondents to the quarterly broadwoven fabrics survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were distributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Fabrics that were principally wool blends totaled 54.4; 59.1 and 56.7 ; and 64.8 million linear yards for the respective survey years.

Quarterly data for 1942-62 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{8}$ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, from quotations for 1 day a week. More complete specifications for the series beginning 1964 are as follows: Flannel, all new woolen, men's and boys'. $101 / 2-12 \mathrm{oz} . / \mathrm{yd}$. . 58 "-60" wide; for suiting or sack-coating; manufacturer to garment manufacturer. This description is for a slightly different cloth than that for data prior to January 1964, but the December 1963 index is the same for the new and former series. (For the period shown here, the ranges of weight per yard and width of fabric have varied; however, the index is adjusted to form a continuous and comparable series.)

Monthly data for 1959-62 are in the 1965 and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58, as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) are on the comparison base period 1947-49 $=100$. Monthly indexes for 1947-58 on the new base may be obtained upon request or may be calculated by applying a rebasing factor (i.e., multiplying by .9018262) to the index (based on 194749).

9 Yardage is in 54- to 60 -inch widths or equivalent 54 -inch linear yard measure. The 1939 data were reported in square yards but have been converted to these equivalent linear yards.
${ }^{10}$ Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks. Data shown here for 1942 and 1943 wool consumption have been adjusted to represent 52 week's production (the original reporting year for 1942 covered 51 weeks and for 1943, 53 weeks).
${ }^{11}$ Excludes consumption on cotton, silk, and other systems (and is comparable with succeeding data). Totals for 1946 comparable with data for 1945 and earlier years (millions of pounds): Apparel class, 620.2; carpet class, 128.1 (see note 3 for this page).
${ }^{12}$ Average for 7 months, June-December; see note 5 for this page.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing $25.0-49.9$ percent wool; see note 7 for this page.
${ }^{14}$ Beginning 1953, data include exports of certain broadwoven fabrics (mixed or blended fibers, chiefly manmade fibers) not included in prior years. In 1953, exports of these fabrics totaled $20,493,000$ square yards.

15 Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in import duties.
${ }^{16}$ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.
${ }^{17}$ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

18 Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

## PAGE 189

${ }^{1}$ Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for full-fashioned and seamless hosiery, socks, anklets, etc. The estimates are
based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that in recent years have accounted for approximately 70 percent of the total industry shipments.

Annual reports of the Association also provide monthly data on production and stocks (by type of hosiery and by fiber content); annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type of fiber content.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-49 and 1955-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1950-54 as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1959 edition include shipments of men's slipper socks. Shipments for 1929-33 have been revised since publication of data in the 1940 and earlier volumes.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Annual totals for all years (except for the most recent) are based on figures received from nearly all manufacturers who are classified in the specific industries covered; in addition, figures are collected from jobbers who own materials and employ contractors to produce their garments, and from Government contractors who produce apparel under State and Federal Government contracts. The statistics exclude the very small quantity of garments made as secondary products by establishments classified in industries not listed. The monthly estimates are cur rently based on a sample survey of establishments that accounted for approximately 80 percent of the total 1963 output of these items. Since the monthly reporting sample may change from year to year, the monthly estimates may not be strictly comparable from year to year. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Cuttings of suits comprise both regular-weight and summerweight. Shirts, other than work shirts, comprise furnishings made from woven fabrics designed primarily for dress, street, business, sport, leisure, or utility wear; uniform shirts are excluded. The figures represent estimated total cuttings during the calendar month. The annual Apparel Survey report of the Census Bureau also includes data on cuttings of men's and boys' clothing by type of garment and fabric, by price line.

Monthly data for 1951-62 (except for separate coats, 195762) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1948-50 are available upon request.

3 Source: U_S。 Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are estimated total cuttings of the specified types of apparel, except that the statistics do not include the small quantities of women's and misses' outerwear made by establishments classified in industries other than those listed below. The estimated monthly totals are obtained from a selected cutoff sample of manufacturers. Since the monthly estimates may be based on different reporting panels from year to year, the monthly data may not be strictly comparable from year to year. Annual totals (except for the most recent year) are based on totals reported by nearly all known manufacturing concerns that are classified by the Census Bureauin the principal women's and misses' outerwear industries (blouses and waists; dresses; suits, coats, and skirts). Data are also collected from jobbers owning the materials and employing contractors to produce the garments. Beginning 1958, the figures include production in Alaska and Hawaii.

Figures for coats include cuttings of both fur-trimmed and untrimmed coats (including toppers, capes, and reversible coats, but excluding rainwear). Cuttings of dresses comprise dresses sold at a unit price and those sold at a dozen price
only; they exclude data for firms engaged solely in the manufacture of aprons and washable service apparel. Data for suits exclude ski, snow, slack, and uniform suits.

The original monthly reports also show net value of shipments of the various apparel industries by price line of establishment, and cuttings by price line of establishment as well as output of slips and sweaters.

Monthly data (1954-62) and quarterly data (1950-53) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATTSTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that figures for cuttings of skirts (1950-54) appear in the note in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data prior to 1950 are not available on a comparable basis.

4 Beginning with the 1950 annual canvass, a number of additional firms were added to the survey. For 1950, the additional firms accounted for approximately 6 percent of the total cuttings of the major outerwear industries. Figures for 1949 shown here are adjusted for comparability, whereas the data for 1947 and 1948 omit production of these additional firms.

5 Production for 53 reporting weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

6 Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7.444,000 units in 1962.

## PAGE 190

${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for all data beginning 1961 and for backlog as of December 31, 1960 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Federal Aviation Agency and predecessor agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from all companies known to be manufacturing complete aircraft, space vehicles, missiles, and selected parts. Prior to 1961 (and for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960) the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 yearend total derived from the new survey is higher than on the old basis by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.
Also beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were renuired to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period.
Receipts for applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation; miscellaneous aerospace products (including drones); and services. The volume of total backlog also covers, in addition to products and services shown separately, all nonrelated products and services (nonaircraft, nonspace vehicle, and non-
missile products and services), and all basic research.
Data prior to 1948 are not available. Quarterly figures for 1948-62 (as qualified above) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also p. 325 of the 1957 edition).
${ }^{2}$ Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

3 Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research not included in categories shown separately.
${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Federal Aviation Agency for data beginning December 1958; prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Civil Aeronautics Administration. Data are shipments (both domestic and export) as reported by all plants active in the manufacture of complete civilian aircraft (i.e.s including engines). Reports were received from 24 plants in 1961 and from 25 plants during 1962-66. The shipments include mili-tary-type planes shipped to foreign governments. Shipments for 1945 (in terms of airframe weight) are as reported by CAA.

Monthly data for 1953-62 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines.

Figures prior to 1946 for value of "production" of aircraft (including value of engines, parts, parachutes, etco) are available in the 1950 edition of the CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation.
${ }^{5}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941).

Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the Jamuary 1, 1965 edition of the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger and cargo transports, personal and utility types, helicopters, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude gliders and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released from this category are included. (For example, beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) Data beginning 1954 would include any exports of new commercial cargo transports except that for 1958-64 such types were not listed separately under the Schedule B in effect.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 195162 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also note 3 for p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

[^28]${ }^{7}$ Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Figures beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.
${ }^{8}$ Total for 1 st and 2 d quarters of 1950.
${ }^{9}$ Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.
${ }^{10}$ Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

11
${ }^{1}$ Beginning 1958, data exclude exports of new commercial cargo transports (included in figures for 1954-57). In 1957 one such transport, valued at $\$ 1,400,000$, was exported; in 1956 there were no exports of this type.
${ }^{12}$ Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2 d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

13 Revisions are not available for components of the revised total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

14 Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962 is $\$ 14,147$ million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are not available.

## PAGE 191

${ }^{1}$ Source: Automobile Ma nufacturers Association. Prior to 1940 the series was compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in cooperation with the Automobile Manufacturers Association, Data shown are factory sales (for plants in the United States) and represent complete coverage of the industry. The figures include sales of vehicles (including military types) to Federal Government agencies. Although commonly refer red to and sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales for a given period represent vehicles shipped and sold to dealers; production refers to number of vehicles coming off the assembly lines. (Preliminary monthly estimate of production are available approximately a month earlier than the most recent figures for factory sales; these estimates of production are shown for the most current month in each issue of the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) In addition to domestic sales, the totals include as foreign sales in a given month the number of complete units or vehicles that can be assembled abroad from the parts exported in that same month. These foreign sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales.

The separate categories are more fully described below. Passenger cars--in addition to passenger cars, sales of taxicabs and station wagons (passenger car chassis) are covered; also included are any school buses, ambulances, and funeral cars made with passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses--included are sales of trucks, truck tractors, road tractors (excluding highway construction machinery), and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g.o integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis (nonintegral school buses, i.e., body-on-chassis types, are excluded). Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies
specializing in that line is excluded. Trolley coaches are excluded, since these are built by companies not covered by the Association reports. A substantial number of the trucks and buses reported include chassis only, without bodies.

Monthly data for total motor vehicles and passenger cars for 1947-62 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-62 (except as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total domestic sales of motor vehicles (1946-58) and revisions for total vehicles and for trucks (194649) are available upon request. Revisions for December 1950 and March 1954 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Also, data in that volume for September and October 1959 should be revised as follows: For total motor vehicles and total trucks and buses, transfer 23 units from October to September. Monthly figures are not available for 1942-45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Annual totals and monthly statistics of factory sales by types for years prior to 1940 (as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 edition) are on a different basis of classification.
${ }^{2}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941).

Beginning January 1965 exports cover nonmilitary new and used trucks, truck chassis, and truck tractors; motor buses and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel); and passenger cars. The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are unassembled vehicles, off-highway trucks and trailers, and automobile bodies (the latter are not available in terms of units effective January 1965). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown.

During the war years, exports include shipments under Lend-Lease and UNRRA but exclude shipments for U.S. overseas armed forces. Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Arfny Civilian Supply Program. Such shipments were not reported previously (see note 1 for p. 109); in 1947 they totaled only 45 trucks. Beginning 1958 exports of special-purpose vehicles are included (such exports totaled 291 units in 1957). Data beginning July 1949 for motor trucks exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. Additional data for 1952-57 (released from the special category classification) for exports of cars and trucks (not included in the figures for this page) are as follows (number): 1952, 121; 1953, 109; 1954, 212; 1955, 152; 1956. 131; 1957. 166. Figures beginning 1952 for all series exclude all exports of vehicles manufactured to military specifications, even those intended for commercial or civilian use.
Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 192962 and prior years for total new and used vehicles only are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section): Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1963 for bodies may be obtained from Bureau of the Census records.
${ }^{3}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Beginning September 1963, data (as
classified in the May 1966 U.S. Tariff Schedules) include complete units of new and used passenger automobiles (on-thehighway; 4-wheeled), automobile trucks valued $\$ 1,000$ or more, and motor buses. All other types of motor vehicles are excluded.
Data prior to September 1963 for trucks and buses include imports of separate bodies and chassis. Prior to 1951, imports of used cars are included with new cars.
The increase in imports of automobiles, beginning January 1966, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 , which permits duty-free entry of cars manufactured or assembled (largely from U.S.-made parts) in Canada.
Monthly data prior to 1963 are available upon request. Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are summarized on a different basis.
${ }^{4}$ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from a monthly survey of all known producers of trailers.

Prior to 1958 the data refer to total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, the figures are shipments of complete trailers and chassis except detachable trailer bodies and detachable trailer chassis, sold separately. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchased the chassis and added the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded.
The sizable increase in shipments of truck trailers in 1953 reflects in part a substantial increase in Defense Department procurement in that year of small-capacity trailers of special construction. The total for complete trailers includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole and logging; platform; lowbed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; dollies or converter gear; all other trailers and chassis except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis.
Monthly data for 1961-62 are in the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
${ }^{5}$ Imports of second-hand automobiles are included with new car imports.
${ }^{6}$ Less than 5 units.
${ }^{7}$ Data for 1947 are as reported in the monthly survey with revisions for that year obtained from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. (Total for 1947 comparable with figures for other years and with shipments of vans shown for 1947 is 55.372 units.)
${ }^{8}$ See 2 d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.
${ }^{9}$ See note 2 for this page regarding assembled vehicies effective January 1, 1965.
${ }^{10}$ Not directly comparable with data for earlier periods because of the change in the commodity classification schedule; see note 3 for this page.

PAGE 192
${ }^{1}$ Source: R.L. Polk \& Company (except for the period March 1942 through December 1945). Data represent the
number of new passenger and commercial cars registered in the United States (including new registrations in Alaska beginning 1958 and in Hawaii beginning 1959).

Data for the period March 1942 through July 1945 are from the Office of Price Administration for passenger cars and from the War Production Board and the Office of Defense Transportation for commercial cars. For this period the data represent rationed deliveries of cars to civilian users. Data from August through December 1945 are estimates by the Automobile Manufacturers Association. The large excess of new registrations of passenger cars over factury sales during the war period is accounted for by the stocks of cars in the hands of manufacturers, dealers, and distributors on January 1, 1942, which were taken over by the Government and released for essential uses only. The War Production Board estimated that on January 1, 1942, the industry's stocks of new passenger cars in all hands totaled about 538,000 .

The figures exclude deliveries to the Federal Government (but include deliveries of nonmilitary Federal Government vehicles reported to the compilers by the manufacturers) except for the year 1939 for commercial cars and for 1939-40 for passenger cars. Note that foreign car registrations do not include the U.S.-type cars manufactured or assembled in Canada, largely from U.S.-made parts, and imported into the United States duty-free; such cars are counted as domestic registrations.

For some years the annual totals include adjustments not incorporated in the monthly data. The original reports of R.L. Polk \& Company show the statistics by make of car and by States.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 193262 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1956-58 for new foreign car registrations are available upon request. Revisions for passenger car registrations for 1952, 1954, and 1955 and additional notes for truck registrations (revised prior to 1956) are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300. Earlier data for passenger car registrations appear on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1925-31 for commercial cars are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Source: American Railway Car Institute. The data, reported to the Institute by its members and others, cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops).

Figures for freight cars pertain to all types for railraods, private carlines and industries, and governmental customers (including cars for export). The railroad and private-line shop data apply to cars for domestic use only.

The figures for freight car new orders represent net new orders, $i_{.} e_{\text {e }}$, adjusted for cancellations; data for backlog are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 194562 (for new orders, 1959-62) for freight cars are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Scattered monthly revisions for 1957 shipments are available upon request. Monthly data are available upon request as follows: Shipments, 1957; new orders, 1941-58 (1943-58 for foreign orders); unfilled orders, 1943-52. For monthly figures for 1932-44 for shipments, by equipment manufacturers only, see earlier volumes as indicated in reference note, p. 1 of blue section. Revisions for 1939 freight car shipments are in the corresponding note in the 1957, 1955, and 1953 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
${ }^{3}$ Sources: Interstate Commerce Commission (for annual data through 1965, except cars held for repairs) and the Association of American Railroads (for monthly data and percentage held for repairs). The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity, to cars owned and used, plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the years shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting. The data cover class I roads, which for the period shown have accounted for 90 to 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955 and December 1965, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads; beginning 1965, class I railroads are those having average annual railway operating revenues of $\$ 5$ million or more (from December 1955 through November 1955, $\$ 3$ million or more; for earlier periods, $\$ 1$ million or more).
The figures relate to ownership of class I revenue freight cars on U.S. roads and exclude cars on private lines and
railroad-controlled refrigerator cars on private lines, For 1939-48 the percentage undergoing or awaiting repairs is based on "total cars on line." Beginning 1949, data represent cars awaiting repairs as a percent of total owned; the comparability of the series, however, is not affected.

The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-62, except for car capacity, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Association's weekly report. Car Service-54A, Revenue Freight Loaded and Received from Connections (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961) ${ }_{\text {e }}$ Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in the volumes prior to the 1947 issue.)

## SOURCES OF DATA

## Sources of Data

Air Transport Association of America, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, D. C. 20036
American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004

American Gas Association, 605 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
American Iron and Steel Institute, 150 East 42d Street. New York, N.Y. 10017
American Iron Ore Association, 600 Bulkley Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Metal Market, 525 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
American Newspaper Publishers Association, 750 Third Avemue, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Paper Institute, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10016
Paperboard Group. 80 East Jackson Boulevard, Chicago. III. 60604

American Petroleum Institute, 1271 Avenue of the Americas. New York, N. Y. 10020
American Potash Institute, Inc., 1102 16th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, No Y. 10017
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW.. Washington, D.C. 20036
American Transit Association, 815 Connecticut Averue, NW., Wa shington, D.C. 20006
American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, NW.. Washington, D.C. 20036
American Zinc Institute, Inc., 292 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (The), 1957 E Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20006
Association of American Battery Manufacturers, Inc. (The). East Orange, N.J.
Association of American Railroads, Transportation Building, Washington, D.C. 20006
Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606
Automobile Manufacturers Association, 320 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

Boeckh ( $\mathrm{E} . \mathrm{H}_{0}$ ) and Associates, Inc. (a division of The American Appraisal Company), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
Bond Buyer (The), 67 Pearl Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Copper Institute, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
Corn Refiners Association, Inc., 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036

Decker Communications, Inc., 501 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022

Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Chemical Branch, Ottawa, Canada

Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., Pennsylvania Building, 425 13th Street, NW.. Washington, D.C. 20004
Dodge (F. W.) Co., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Dow Jones \& Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Marketing Services Company, Box 803, Church Street Station, New York, N.Y. 10008

Edison Electric Institute, 750 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10017
Electrical Merchandising Week, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, NW, Washington. D.C. 20006
Engineering and Mining Journal, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Engineering News-Record, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036

Ernst \& Ernst, 231 S. La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill. 60604
Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604
Folding Paper Box Association of America, 222 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606
Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association, 1000 Vermont Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20005

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 60 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
Glass Container Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 99 Park Avenue, New York. N.Y. 10016 (for data through 1944)

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022
Horwath \& Horwath, 41 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 2000 K Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20006
Industrial Truck Association (The), 250 Gateway Towers. Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222
Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers, 393 Seventh Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10001
Institute of Life Insurance, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10017
Insurance Information Institute, 110 Williams Street, New York, N.Y. 10038

Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
Life Insurance Agency Management Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association, 35 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, I11, 60601
Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 250 Gateway Towers. Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222

McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
McGraw-Hill Publishing Company. Inc., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Media Records, Inc.。 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
Metals Week, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., 901 Johnston Building, Charlotte, N.C. 28202
National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 155 East 44th Street, New York, No Y. 10017
National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Washington. D.C. 20036
National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 2139 Wisconsin Avenue, NW.0 Washington. D.C. 20007
National Oak FIooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn。 38103
New York Cotton Exchange, 60 Beaver Street, Cotton Exchange Building, New York, N.Y. 10004
New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
Newsprint Association of Canada, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036

Polk (R. L.) \& Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48226
Portland Cement Association, 33 West Grand Avenue, Chicago, IIl. 60610
Price Waterhouse \& Company, 60 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004

Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Pullman Company (The), 165 N. Canal Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Railway Express Agency, Inc., 219 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
Rice Millers' Association, Pennsylvania Building, 425 13th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20004
Rorabaugh ( $\mathrm{N}, \mathrm{C}_{0}$ ) Company, Inc., 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Rubber Ma nufacturers Association, Inc., 444 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10022

Savings Banks Association of the State of New York (The), 200 Park Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10017
Southern Pine Association, National Bank of Commerce Building, New Orleans, La. 70112
Standard \& Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y. 10014

Tanners' Council of America, Inc., 411 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc., 1 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10020
Textile Economics Bureau, Inc. 10 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Consumer and Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578
Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Department of Commerce:
Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
Bureau of International Commerce, Washington, DeC. 20230
Business and Defense Services Administration, Washington. D.C. 20230
Office of Business Economics, Washington, D.C. 20230
Department of the Interior:
Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20240
Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 20240
National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20240
Department of Justice:
Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D.C. 20536

Department of Labor:
Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C. 20210
Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212
Post Office Department:
Bureau of Finance, Washington, D.C. 20260
Department of State:
Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524
Department of the Treasury:
Bureau of the Mint, Washington. D.C. 20220
Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224
Office of the Secretary. Washington, D.C. 20220
Office of the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D.C. 20220

Department of Transportation:
Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D.C. 20591

Independent Agencies:
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551
Bureau of the Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503
Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
Civil Service Commission, Washington, D.C. 20415
Federal Aviation Agency, Washington, D.C. 20553
Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554
Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
Housing and Home Finance Agency: Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20411
Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago. Ill. 60611
Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549
Tariff Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
Veterans Administration, Wa shington, D.C. 20420
Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 2775 South
Moreland Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio 44120
Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Western Wood Products Association, 510 Yeon Building, Portland, Oreg. 97204
Willett and Gray, Inc., 140 Front Street, New York, N.Y. 10005

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gross national product, total (seas. odi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. I |  |  |  |  |  | Gasoline and oil (seas. adi. annual rate), bil. $\$$-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 223.6 | 227.6 | 231.8 | 242.1 | 231.3 | 1954 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| 1948 | 248.0 | 255.6 | 262.5 | 263.9 | 257.6 | 1955 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.0 |
| 1949 | 258.5 | 255.2 | 257.1 | 255.0 | 256.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 266.0 | 275.4 | 293.1 | 304.5 | 28.8 |  | Servic | ( (seas. | nual rate) | , seep. 1 |  |
| 1955 | 3318.0 | 325.8 339.1 | 3332.8 | 336.9 357.7 | 328.4 345.5 | 1947 | 48.3 | 49.3 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 49.8 |
| 1953 | 364.2 | 367.5 | 365.8 | 360.8 | 364.6 | 1948 | 52.6 | 54.0 | 55.6 | 56.5 | 54.7 |
| 1954 | 360.7 | 360.4 | 364.7 | 373.4 | 364.8 | 1949 | 56.9 | 57.5 | 57.7 | 58.5 | 57.6 |
| 1955 | 386.2 | 394.4 | 402.5 | 408.8 | 398.0 | 1950 | 59.8 | 61.7 | 63.4 | 64.8 | 62.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1951 | 66.3 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 67.9 |
|  | Personal consumption expenditures, fotal (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. I |  |  |  |  | 1955 | 70.9 | 72.5 | 74.2 81.1 | 86 | 73.4 |
| 1947 | 155.0 | 158.9 | 162.5 | 166.5 | 160.7 | 1954 | 82.9 | 84.6 9.4 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 85.4 |
| 1948 | 169.1 | 172.8 | 175.7 | 176.6 | 173.6 | 1955 | 89.5 | 90.4 | 91.7 | 94.2 | 91.4 |
| 1949 1950 | 175.4 | 176.8 | 176.2 | 178.8 | 176.8 | Household operation (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 207.5 | 202.9 | 205.4 | 209.2 | 206.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 210.4 | 214.6 | 216.7 | 225.0 | 216.7 | 1947 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| 1953 | 223.4 | 230.1 | 231.0 | 230.3 | 230.0 | 1948 | 7.9 8.4 | 8.0 8.4 | 88.5 | 8.2 8.9 | 8.1 |
| 1955 | 2447.7 | 2523.6 | 237.3 256.8 | 260.4 | 236.5 254.4 | 1950 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.5 9.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1951 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
|  | Durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1953 | 10.8 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.8 |
| 1947 <br> 1948 | 19.3 21.9 | 19.9 22.3 | 20.4 23.4 | 21.9 23.1 | 22.4 | 1955 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.0 |
| 1949 | 22.5 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 24.6 |  |  | seas. adj. | rate)-bil | eep. 1 |  |
| 1950 | 27.4 | 27.9 | 35.3 | 31.4 | 30.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 33.6 | 28.6 | 28.1 | ${ }^{28.3}$ | 29.6 | 1947 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 15.7 |
| 1952 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 32.0 | 29.3 | 1948 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 17.5 |
| 1953 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 1949 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 19.3 |
| 1955195 | 32.0 37.4 | 39.6 | 41.4 | 34.2 40.1 | 32.6 | 1950 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 22.1 | 21.3 |
|  | Automobiles and parts (seas. adi, annual rate)-bil \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1952 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 23.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1953 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 29.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 31.0 | 31.5 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 31.7 |
| 1947 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 195 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 33.7 |
| 1948 1949 | 7.3 8.4 | 6.9 10.2 | 7.6 10.4 | 8.0 10.5 | 7.5 9.9 |  | Tronsp | ( (seas. a | ual rate) | see p. 1 |  |
| 1950 | 11.4 | 12.1 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 13.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 13.8 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 1947 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 1952 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 1948 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| 1954 | 13.2 | 14.4 13.6 | 14.3 13.2 | 13.6 14.4 | 14.2 <br> 13.6 | 1950 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 6.2 |
| 1955 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 1951 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
|  | Furniture ond househald equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1953 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.9 8.0 | 7.8 |
| 1947 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 1955 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 1948 1949 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.9 11.6 | Gross private domestic investment, total (seas, adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 1948 | 32.8 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 39.8 | 34.0 |
| 1952 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 1949 | 43.4 39.6 | 46.2 36.1 | 48.1 | ${ }_{33.8}^{46.3}$ | 46.0 35.7 |
| 1954 | 14.8 14.8 18.8 | 15.0 14.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 15.5 | 14.9 15.0 | 1951 | 44.0 | 50.8 | 55.8 | 65.8 | 54.1 |
| 1955 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 1952 | 61.0 | 64.1 | 58.8 50 | 53.4 | 59.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1953 | 54.2 54.2 | 47.4 55.4 | 50.9 53.2 | 55.1 | 51.9 52.6 |
|  | Nondurable goods, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 48.7 | 49.7 | 51.9 | 56.6 | 51.7 |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.3 | 66.9 | 69.0 | 71.3 | 67.4 |
| 1948 | 94.7 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 96.2 |  | ixed inve | , total (seas | . annual | il. \$ see |  |
| 1949 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 94.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 94.6 | 96.2 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 1948 | 32.4 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 38.3 | 34.4 |
| 1951 | 1107.6 | 1137.0 | 115.0 | 111.4 | 108.8 | 1949 | 40.1 | 41.1 | 42.0 | 42.0 | 41.3 |
| 1953 | 117.2 | 117.2 | 116.5 | 116.3 | 116.8 | 1950 | 39.6 41.6 | 38.5 46.0 | 37.9 50.9 | 39.1 50.7 | 38.8 47.3 |
| 1955 | 117.4 | 117.4 | 118.4 | 119.8 | 118.3 | 1951 | 50.5 | 48.9 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 49.0 |
|  | 120.8 | 122.6 | 123.7 | 126.1 | 123.3 | 1953 | 49.0 | 49.7 | 46.7 | 49.7 | 48.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 51.8 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.0 | 52.1 |
|  | Clothing and shoes (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1955 | 51.2 | 52.4 | 54.1 | 55.4 | 53.3 |
| 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.7 |  |  | 64.2 | 61.4 |
| 1948 | 19.5 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 20.1 |  | Nonresid | total (seas | annual rat | . \$, see p. |  |
| 1949 | 20.2 | 19.6 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 18.9 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 1948 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 24.4 | 23.4 |
| 1951 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 1949 | 26.1 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 28.2 | ${ }^{26.9}$ |
| 1952 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 1950 | 26.6 | 25.7 | 24.3 | ${ }_{30}^{23.8}$ | 25.1 |
| 1953 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 21.9 220 | 21.5 22.4 | 22.1 | 1951 | ${ }_{31.0}^{24.4}$ | ${ }_{31.8}$ | 32.4 | 32.0 | 31.8 |
| 1955 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 1953 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 29.6 | 31.9 | 31.6 |
|  | Food and beverages (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 33.6 | 33.9 3 | 34.7 33.8 | 34.4 | 34.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1955 | 34.4 | 36.9 | 39.5 | 41.7 | 38.1 |
| 1947 1948 | 50.9 53.8 | 52.0 | 52.9 | 53.5 | 52.3 |  |  | (seas. odi | al rate)-bil | see p. 2 |  |
| 1948 1949 | 53.8 53.4 | 55.0 52.8 | 54.1 52.0 | 53.8 51.7 | 54.2 52.5 | 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 52.3 | 52.9 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 53.9 | 1948 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 |
| 1951 | 59.5 | 59.8 | 60.6 | 61.5 | 60.4 | 1949 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| 1952 | 61.7 64.9 | 63.3 64.5 | 64.4 64.1 | 64.5 64.0 | 63.4 64.4 | 1951 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| 1955 | 64.8 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 66.2 | 64.4 65.4 | 1952 | 10.7 11.2 | 11.4 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 11.4 |
|  | 66.4 | 67.0 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 67.2 | 1953 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 11.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1954 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 |
|  | Gasoline and oil (seas. odi. annual rate)-bil \$, see p. 1 |  |  |  |  | 1955 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 14.3 |
| 1947 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | Producers' durable equipment (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 1947 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 5.6 | 5.0 | 1948 | 15.5 18.0 | 15.7 | 15.6 <br> 17.9 | 18.8 | 15.9 |
| 1951 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 1949 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.6 |
| 1952 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 1951 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 18.7 |
| 1953 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 |  | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 20.7 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | iv | Annual |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate), bil. \$-Continued |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1952 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 20.1 |
| 1953 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 21.3 |
| 1954 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| 1955 | 20.9 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 26.5 |
|  | Residential structures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 13.9 |
| 1948 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 13.8 |
| 1949 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 15.3 |
| 1950 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 20.0 |
| 1951 | 19.5 | 17.1 | 16.0 | 16.3 |
| 1952 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.8 |
| 1953 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| 1954 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 21.6 |
| 1955 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 23.5 | 22.5 |
|  | Residential structures, nonfarm (seas. adj annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2 |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 13.1 |
| 1948 | 13,2 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 12.9 |
| 1949 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 14.5 |
| 1950 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 19.2 |
| 1951 | 18.7 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 15.5 |
| 1952 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 17.1 |
| 1953 | 17.4 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 16.9 |
| 1954 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 19.6 | 20.9 |
| 1955 | 22.7 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 21.9 |

Change in business inventories, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. $\$$, see p. 2


Nonfarm (sea. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$ see p. 2
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955

| 1.5 | 1.5 | -.3 | 2.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| .6 | -4.1 | -.6 | -4.7 |
| 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 13.8 |
| 9.3 | 14.0 | 9.1 | 3.8 |
| 4.0 | -3.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.5 | -4.3 |
| -2.8 | -3.2 | -2.8 | .2 |
| 3.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.8 |

2.4
2.8
-4.7
13.8
3.8
4.6
-4.3
.2
6.8

Net exports of goods and services (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2



Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3

\section*{| .4 | -1.0 | -2.7 | 1.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.3 |
| .0 | -5.3 | -1.7 | -5.3 |
| 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 15.1 |
| 10.5 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 5.1 |
| 5.2 | -2.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| 2.4 | 3.2 | .7 | -4.5 |
| -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 1.3 |
| 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.3 | <br>  <br> .4

.3
5.3
5.1
5.4
-4.5
1.3
7.1}
$\begin{array}{rr}-.5 & 1947 \\ 4.7 & 1948 \\ -3.1 & 1949 \\ 6.8 & 1950 \\ 10.3 & 1951 \\ 3.1 & 1952 \\ -4 & 1953 \\ -1.5 & 1954 \\ 6.0 & 1955\end{array}$
Federal, total (seas. adi. annual rate), bil. \$-Continued

| 27.8 | 34.3 | 41.8 | 46.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 47.8 | 51.1 | 54.1 | 54.2 |
| 56.9 | 57.8 | 56.5 | 56.9 |
| 52.3 | 47.4 | 45.7 | 44.1 |
| 44.0 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 44.7 |

National defense (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2

| 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 9.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 12.0 |
| 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 |
| 12.5 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 17.1 |
| 24.1 | 30.4 | 37.7 | 42.1 |
| 42.5 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 48.5 |
| 49.2 | 49.5 | 48.4 | 47.6 |
| 44.4 | 42.0 | 39.9 | 38.5 |
| 38.7 | 38.2 | 39.2 | 38.1 | 9.1

10.7
13.3
14.1
33.6
45.9
48.7
41.2
38.6

State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2

| 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13.8 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 16.1 |
| 16.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.5 |
| 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.2 |
| 20.6 | 21.3 | 21.8 | 22.0 |
| 22.3 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.4 |
| 24.1 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 25.4 |
| 26.3 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 28.3 |
| 29.4 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 30.8 |

### 12.6 15.0 17.7 19.5 21.5 22.9 24.6 27.4 30.1

$$
5
$$


223.
248.
258
266
318
339
364
360.
386.

| 223.6 | 227.6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 248.0 | 255.6 |
| 258.5 | 255.2 |
| 266.0 | 275.4 |
| 318.0 | 325.8 |
| 339.5 | 339.1 |
| 364.2 | 367.5 |
| 360.7 | 360.4 |
| 386.2 | 394.4 |


| 231.8 | 242.1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 262.5 | 263.9 |
| 257.1 | 255.0 |
| 293.1 | 304.5 |
| 332.8 | 336.9 |
| 345.6 | 357.7 |
| 365.8 | 360.8 |
| 364.7 | 373.4 |
| 402.5 | 408.8 |



Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3

| 223.1 | 228.6 | 234.6 | 240.7 | 231.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 244.8 | 250.4 | 256.4 | 259.6 | 252.9 |
| 258.5 | 260.5 | 258.8 | 260.2 | 259.6 |
| 263.6 | 270.6 | 288.2 | 289.4 | 278.0 |
| 307.5 | 310.6 | 322.5 | 331.8 | 318.1 |
| 334.3 | 341.5 | 341.4 | 352.3 | 342.4 |
| 361.7 | 364.4 | 365.1 | 365.3 | 364.1 |
| 363.2 | 363.1 | 366.9 | 372.2 | 366.4 |
| 381.6 | 388.3 | 396.4 | 401.7 | 392.0 |


| Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 134.6 | 138.8 | 142.4 | 144.7 | 140.1 |
| 146.5 | 148.0 | 151.0 | 152.3 | 149.4 |
| 151.6 | 152.6 | 149.4 | 148.6 | 150.5 |
| 148.1 | 150.8 | 162.8 | 160.7 | 155.6 |
| 173.7 | 173.3 | 181.6 | 189.0 | 179.4 |
| 188.5 | 192.5 | 190.3 | 198.7 | 192.5 |
| 203.4 | 203.9 | 203.8 | 203.7 | 203.7 |
| 200.6 | 197.0 | 197.1 | 199.8 | 198.6 |
| 202.9 | 208.5 | 213.6 | 216.8 | 210.4 |

Exports (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. $\$$, see p. 2
1947
1948
1949
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955


Durable goods (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3

| 42.4 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 45.9 | 44.3 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| -47.6 | 46.7 | 48.6 | 49.0 | 48.0 |
| 49.0 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 49.9 |
| 50.4 | 52.6 | 62.7 | 59.6 | 56.3 |
| 65.2 | 63.8 | 66.9 | 71.2 | 66.8 |
| 72.9 | 74.4 | 69.5 | 77.0 | 73.5 |
| 78.5 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 77.4 | 78.5 |
| 75.7 | 74.4 | 73.1 | 75.0 | 74.6 |
| 77.5 | 81.9 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 82.7 |

Imports (seas. adj. onnual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2

| 1947 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1948 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| 1949 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| 1950 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 14.1 |
| 1951 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 14.4 |
| 1952 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.8 |
| 1953 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 16.3 |
| 1954 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 16.1 |
| 1955 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 18.1 | 18.9 |

Government purchases of goods and servites, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 2
1947
1948
1949
1950
1951
1952
1953
1954
1955

1947
1948
1949
1950

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | 12 | Annual | YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Structures (seas. adi. annual rate), bil. \$-Continued |  |  |  |  | Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate), bil. of 1958 \$-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 31.9 | 34.6 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 35.4 | 1950 | 59.1 | 66.3 | 70.8 | 81.0 | 69.3 |
| 1951 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 37.5 | 1951 | 71.7 | 75.1 | 70.0 | 63.0 | 70.0 |
| 1952 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 40.4 | 39.1 | 1952 | 63.8 | 56.0 | 58.6 | 63.6 | 60.5 |
| 1953 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 1953 | 63.4 | 64.2 | 61.5 | 55.7 | 61.2 |
| 1954 | 42.4 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 46.0 | 44.2 | 1954 | 56.3 | 57.0 | 59.8 | 64.3 | 59.4 |
| 1955 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 1955 | 70.8 | 75.5 | 76.9 | 78.5 | 75.4 |
| Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  | Fixed investment, toral (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 4 | -1.0 | -2.7 | 1.4 | -. 5 | 1947 | 51.2 | 49.7 | 50.9 | 54.9 | 51.7 |
| 1948 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 1948 | 56.4 | 56.2 | 55.6 | 55.3 | 55.9 |
| 1949 | . 0 | -5.3 | -1.7 | -5.3 | -3.1 | 1949 | 52.7 | 51.3 | 51.1 | 52.5 | 51.9 |
| 1950 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 15.1 | 6.8 | 1950 | 55.6 | 60.2 | 64.8 | 63.4 | 61.0 |
| 1951 | 10.5 | 15.2 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 1951 | 61.0 | 59.1 | 58.4 | 57.7 | 59.0 |
| 1952 | 5.2 | -2.3 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 1952 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 54.4 | 57.9 | 57.2 |
| 1953 | 2.4 | 3.2 | . 7 | -4.5 | . 4 | 1953 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 60.2 |
| 1954 | -2.5 | -2.7 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -1.5 | 1954 | 59.2 | 60.6 | 62.3 | 63.4 | 61.4 |
| 1955 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 1955 | 65.8 | 68.8 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 69.0 |
| Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  | Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.2 | . 1 | 1.7 | 1947 | 36.9 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 36.5 | 36.2 |
| 1948 | . 4 | . 5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | . 7 | 1948 | 38.5 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 38.0 |
| 1949 | . 5 | -4.3 | -. 1 | -4.6 | -2.1 | 1949 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 34.5 |
| 1950 | -. 7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 4.1 | 1950 | 33.6 | 36.5 | 39.9 | 40.0 | 37.5 |
| 1951 | 5.0 | 10.6 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 6.9 | 1951 | 38.8 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 39.4 | 39.6 |
| 1952 | 3.1 | -1.8 | . 5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1952 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 35.7 | 38.4 | 38.3 |
| 1953 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | -4.3 | . 9 | 1953 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.7 |
| 1954 | -3.5 | -3.9 | -2.5 | - 3.7 | -2.5 | 1954 1955 | 39.5 40.2 | 39.5 43.0 | 39.9 45.4 | 39.6 47.1 | 39.6 43.9 |
| 1955 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 1955 | 40.2 | 43.0 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 43.9 |
| Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 3 |  |  |  |  |  | Residential structures (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | $-1.4$ | -2.6 | -6.0 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 1947 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 18.4 | 15.4 |
| 1948 | 2.9 | 4.6 -10 | 5.17 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 1948 1949 | 17.9 160 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 17.9 |
| 1949 | $-.5$ | -1.0 | -1.7 | - 7 | -1.0 | 1949 | 16.0 | 16.2 23.7 | 17.7 24.8 | 19.8 | 17.4 |
| 1950 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1950 | 22.0 | 23.7 19.3 | 24.8 18.1 | 23.5 18.2 | 23.5 19.5 |
| 1951 1952 | 5.5 2.1 | - 4.5 | 1.6 3.8 | 1.7 2.6 | 3.4 2.0 | 1951 | 22.2 18.6 | 19.3 18.9 | 18.1 18.7 | 18.2 19.5 | 19.5 18.9 |
| 1953 | -. 9 | 1.0 | -1.7 | -. 3 | -. 5 | 1953 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.6 |
| 1954 | 1.0 | 1.2 | . 4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1954 | 19.7 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 21.7 |
| 1955 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1955 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 23.9 | 25.1 |
| Gross national product in constont dollars, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | Change in business inventories (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 306.4 | 309.0 | 309.6 | 314.5 | 309.9 | 1947 | . 1 | -. 8 | -2.3 | 2.2 | -. 2 |
| 1948 | 317.1 | 322.9 | 325.8 | 328.7 | 323.7 | 1948 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 1949 | 324.5 | 322.5 | 326.1 | 323.3 | 324.1 | 1949 | -. 5 | -6.3 | -2.5 | -6.5 | -3.9 |
| 1950 | 339.6 | 348.5 | 362.8 | 370.1 | 355.3 | 1950 | 3.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 8.3 |
| 1951 | 374.8 | 381.5 | 388.7 | 388.7 | 383.4 | 1951 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 5.4 | 10.9 |
| 1952 | 391.4 | 389.6 | 393.9 | 405.3 | 395.1 | 1952 | 5.7 | -2.5 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 3.3 |
| 1953 | 412.1 | 416.4 | 413.7 | 408.8 | 412.8 | 1953 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 1.2 | -4.3 | . 9 |
| 1954 | 402.9 | 402.1 | 407.2 | 415.7 | 407.0 | 1954 | -2.9 | -3.6 | -2.5 | . 9 | -2.0 |
| 1955 | 428.0 | 435.4 | 442.1 | 446.4 | 438.0 | 1955 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 |
| Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | Net exports af goods and services (seas. odi, annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 203.4 | 207.0 | 207.4 | 207.3 | 206.3 | 1947 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 |
| 1948 | 208.5 | 210.7 | 211.1 | 212.8 | 210.8 | 1948 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.1 |
| 1949 | 213.2 | 216.3 | 216.8 | 219.7 | 216.5 | 1949 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 6.4 |
| 1950 | 223.5 | 227.6 | 238.8 | 232.1 | 230.5 | 1950 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 1951 | 236.0 | 230.0 | 232.0 | 233.3 | 232.8 | 1951 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.3 |
| 1952 | 233.7 | 238.1 | 239.1 | 246.8 | 239.4 | 1952 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 1.6 | . 6 | 3.1 |
| 1953 | 250.1 | 251.5 | 251.1 | 250.4 | 250.8 | 1953 | 1.0 | . 8.8 |  | 1.5 4.0 | 1.1 3.0 |
| 1954 | 250.8 267.6 | 253.3 273 | 256.9 | 261.9 279.9 | 255.7 274.2 | 1954 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 2.8 | 3.0 3.2 |
| Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. odi. annual rote)-bil. of $1958 \$$ seep. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 26.2 | 24.7 | 1947 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 40.7 | 40.3 50 | 39.9 |
| 1948 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 1948 | 41.1 | 45.5 | 47.8 | 50.7 | 46.3 |
| 1949 | 25.7 | 28.0 | 29.4 | 30.5 | 28.4 | 1949 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 53.8 | 53.3 |
| 1950 | 31.7 | 32.1 | 40.0 | 35.1 | 34.7 | 1951 | 53.4 | 51.3 | 51.7 | 54.8 | 52.8 |
| 1951 | 35.6 | 30.7 | 29.9 | 29.7 | 31.5 | 1951 | 64.4 | 71.7 | 79.9 | 85.6 | 75.4 |
| 1952 | 30.0 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 33.6 | 30.8 | 1952 | 87.8 | 91.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 92.1 |
| 1953 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.3 | 1953 | 97.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 99.8 |
| 1954 | 33.9 | 34.9 | 35.3 | 37.3 | 35.4 | 1954 | 94.1 | 88.8 | 87.2 | 85.4 | 88.9 |
| 1955 | 40.7 | 43.4 | 44.8 | 43.7 | 43.2 | 1955 | 85.5 | 84.2 | 85.8 | 85.1 | 85.2 |
| Nondurable goods (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | Federal (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 107.0 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 107.9 | 108.3 | 1947 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 19.1 |
| 1948 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 108.1 | 109.7 | 108.7 | 1948 | 19.3 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 23.7 |
| 1949 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 109.8 | 11.4 | 110.5 | 1949 | 26.8 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 27.6 |
| 1950 | 112.6 | 113.9 | 116.0 | 113.5 | 114.0 | 1950 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 27.0 | 25.3 |
| 1951 | 116.2 | 114.7 | 17.0 | 118.3 | 116.5 | 1951 | 36.6 | 43.9 | 51.8 | 57.5 | 47.4 |
| 1952 | 117.5 | 120.2 | 122.0 | 123.6 | 120.8 | 1952 | 59.8 | 63.1 | 66.6 | 65.6 | 63.8 |
| 1953 | 124.5 | 125.0 | 124.1 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 1953 | 68.4 | 70.7 | 70.0 | 70.8 | 70.0 |
| 1954 | 124.6 | 124.1 | 125.7 | 127.8 | 125.5 | 1954 | ${ }_{51}^{62.6}$ | 57.1 | 54.6 | 52.7 | 56.8 |
| 1955 | 128.8 | 131.0 | 132.1 | 134.9 | 131.7 | 1955 | 51.5 | 49.9 | 51.3 | 50.3 | 50.7 |
| Services (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | State and local (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 72.8 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 1947 | 19.8 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 20.8 |
| 1948 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 75.8 | 1948 | 21.8 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 22.7 |
| 1949 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 1949 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 26.7 | 25.7 |
| 1950 | 79.2 | 81.6 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 81.8 | 1950 | 27.2 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| 1951 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 85.2 | 85.3 | 84.8 | 1951 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 27.9 |
| 1952 | 86.2 | 87.2 | 88.3 | 89.6 | 87.8 | 1952 | 28.1 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 28.4 |
| 1953 | 90.3 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 1953 | 29.2 31.4 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 30.5 327 | 29.7 |
| 1954 | 92.4 | 94.3 98.6 | 95.9 99.4 | 96.8 101.2 | 94.8 99.3 | 1955 | 31.4 34.0 | 31.6 34.4 | 32.6 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.4 |
| Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4 |  |  |  |  |  | National income by type of income, total (seas. odj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 51.3 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 57.1 | 51.5 | 1947 | 194.6 | 195.8 | 198.8 | 206.8 | 199.0 |
| 1948 1949 | 59.8 52.3 | 60.9 45.0 | 61.3 48.6 | 59.7 46.0 | 60.4 48.0 | 1948 | ${ }_{222.1}$ | 223.2 217.0 | ${ }_{2}^{28.0}$ | 229.8 214.0 | 224.2 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | $1 V$ | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | 17 | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.


HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | v | Annual | YEAR | 1 | II | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Durable goods industries, fotal (unodi. for seos, variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Paper (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 75 | . 90 | 82 | . 94 | 3.41 | 1947 | 09 | . 08 | . 09 | 11 | . 37 |
| 1948 | . 79 | 88 | 87 | . 94 | 3.48 | 1948 | . 09 | . 10 | . 10 | 09 | . 38 |
| 1949 | . 67 | . 65 | . 60 | . 68 | 2.59 | 1949 | . 07 | . 08 | . 07 | 08 | 30 |
| 1950 | . 57 | 70 | . 77 | 1.09 | 3.14 | 1950 | . 07 | . 08 | . 08 | 10 | . 33 |
| 1951 | . 96 | 1.25 | 1.35 | 1.61 | 5.17 | 1951 | . 09 | . 11 | . 11 | . 11 | . 42 |
| 1952 | 1.29 | 1.42 | 1.30 | 1.60 | 3.61 | 1952 | . 09 | . 09 | . 09 | . 10 | . 36 |
| 1953 | 1.29 | 1.44 | 1.34 | 1.58 | 5.65 | 1953 | . 08 | . 10 | .11 | 12 | . 41 |
| 1955 | 1.20 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.21 <br> 1 | 1.37 | 5.09 | 1954 | . 10. | . 12 | . 11 | . 12 | . 46 |
|  | 1.06 | 1.28 | 1.38 | 1.72 | 5.44 | 1955 | . 09. | . 12 | . 14 | . 16 | . 52 |
|  | Primary iron and steel (unodi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  | Chemical (unadj. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 12 | 16 | . 15 | . 20 | . 64 | 1947 | . 25 | . 29 | . 24 | . 28 | 1.06 |
| 1948 | 16 | . 20 | . 20 | . 21 | . 77 | 1948 | . 23 | . 25 | . 20 | . 26 | . 94 |
| 1949 | 17 | . 15 | . 14 | . 14 | . 60 | 1949 | . 16 | . 19 | . 15 | . 17 | . 67 |
| 1950 | . 11 | . 13 | . 14 | . 22 | . 60 | 1950 | . 14 | . 18 | . 19 | . 26 | . 77 |
| 1951 | 18 | . 26 | . 32 | . 44 | 1.20 | 1951 | . 25 | . 33 | . 31 | . 36 | 1.25 |
| 1952 | . 32 | . 41 | . 32 | . 46 | 1.51 | 1952 | . 31 | . 35 | . 34 | . 38 | 1.39 |
| 1953 | . 30 | . 33 | . 29 | . 29 | 1.21 | 1953 | . 32 | . 38 | . 34 | . 38 | 1.43 |
| 1954 | . 19 | . 20 | . 17 | . 20 | . 75 | 1954 | . 31 | . 29 | . 25 | . 28 | 1.13 |
| 1955 | . 15 | . 21 | . 21 | . 28 | . 86 | 1955 | . 23 | . 23 | . 24 | . 32 | 1.02 |
| Electrical machinery and equipment (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$ see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Petroleum (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 06 | . 08 | . 07 | . 09 | .30 | 1947 | . 32 | . 38 | .45 | . 59 | 1.74 |
| 1949 | . 06 | . 08 | . 08 | . 08 | . 29 | 1948 | . 56 | . 49 | . 44 | . 61 | 2.10 |
| 1949 | . 06 | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 | . 22 | 1949 | . 43 | . 48 | . 42 | . 46 | 1.79 |
| 1950 | . 04 | . 05 | . 07 | . 09 | 24 | 1950 | . 32 | . 37 | . 40 | . 48 | 1.59 |
| 1951 | . 07 | . 09 | . 09 | . 12 | . 37 | 1951 | . 37 | . 51 | . 53 | . 68 | 2.10 |
| 1952 | . 07 | . 09 | . 09 | . 12 | 39 | 1952 | . 50 | . 73 | . 58 | . 73 | 2.54 |
| 1953 | . 09 | . 12 | . 12 | . 15 | . 48 | 1953 | . 52 | . 68 | . 67 | . 79 | 2.67 |
| 1955 | . 10 | . 110 | . 11 | .14 | . 44 | 1954 | . 53 | . 70 | . 68 | . 78 | 2.68 |
|  | . 09 | . 10 | . 11 | . 14 | . 44 | 1955 | . 49 | . 73 | 74 | . 84 | 2.80 |
|  | Machinery, except electrical (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  | Mining (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$ see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 13 | . 14 | . 12 | 13 | 52 | 1947 | . 14 | 16 | . 18 | . 22 | . 69 |
| 1948 | 12 | . 13 | . 13 | . 14 | 53 | 1948 | . 18 | 22 | . 22 | . 26 | . 88 |
| 1949 | . 10 | . 10 | . 09 | . 10 | . 38 | 1949 | . 22 | . 20 | . 18 | . 19 | . 79 |
| 1950 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 14 | . 41 | 1950 | . 17 | . 17 | . 17 | . 20 | 73 |
| 1951 | . 12 | . 17 | . 18 | . 22 | . 68 | 1951 | . 19 | . 24 | . 24 | . 25 | . 93 |
| 1955 | . 18 | . 21 | . 16 | . 21 | . 70 | 1952 | . 22 | . 23 | . 23 | . 25 | . 98 |
| 1954 | . 16 | . 17 | . 19 | . 21 | . 80 | 1953 | . 22 | . 23 | . 25 | . 28 | . 99 |
| 1955 | . 16 | . 19 | . 21 | . 26 | . 81 | 1955 | . 19 | . 24 | . 25 | . 29 | . 96 |
| Motor vehicles and parts (unadj. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation)-bil. 5\% see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 12 | 14 | .11 | . 14 | . 50 | 1947 | . 16 | 21 | 22 | 30 |  |
| 1948 | . 12 | . 11 | . 11 | . 13 | . 47 | 1948 | . 27 | .31 | 32 | .4] | 1.32 |
| 1949 | . 08 | . 08 | . 09 | . 10 | . 35 | 1949 | . 36 | . 38 | 31 | . 30 | 1.35 |
| 1950 | . 07 | . 12 | . 14 | . 18 | . 51 | 1950 | . 22 | 29 | 29 | . 31 | 1.11 |
| 1951 | . 16 | . 22 | . 24 | . 23 | . 85 | 1951 | . 29 | . 39 | 35 | . 43 | 1.47 |
| 1952 | 19 | . 20 | . 23 | . 24 | . 86 | 1952 | . 36 | . 39 | 29 | . 36 | 1.40 |
| 1953 1954 | 19 | . 21 | . 23 | . 37 | . 99 | 1953 | . 31 | . 36 | . 30 | . 34 | 1.31 |
| 1955 | . 28 | . 26 | .34 .30 | . 32 | 1.30 1.13 | 1954 | . 218 | . 22 | . 18 | . 31 | . 85 |
| Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  | Transportation, other than rail (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 10 | 1947 | . 28 | . 36 | . 32 | . 34 | 1.30 |
| 1948 | . 02 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | .11 | 1948 | . 29 | . 35 | 31 | . 34 | 1.28 |
| 1949 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 09 | 1949 | . 22 | . 23 | 23 | . 21 |  |
| 1950 | . 01 | . 02 | . 02 | . 03 | . 08 | 1950 | . 26 | . 30 | 32 | . 33 | 1.21 |
| 1951 | . 03 | . 05 | . 06 | . 05 | . 22 | 1951 | . 35 | . 42 | . 38 | . 35 | 1.49 |
| 1952 | . 06 | . 06 | . 04 | . 05 | . 21 | 1952 | . 38 | . 41 | . 33 | . 37 | 1.50 |
| 1953 | . 04 | . 05 | . 05 | . 04 | . 18 | 1953 | . 36 | . 39 | . 41 | . 40 | 1.56 |
| 1954 | . 04 | . 05 | . 05 | . 06 | . 19 | 1954 | . 38 | . 38 | . 37 | . 38 | 1.51 |
| 1955 | . 05 | . 06 | . 07 | . 09 | . 27 | 1955 | . 36 | . 42 | . 40 | . 42 | 1.60 |
| Nondurable goods industries, total (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Public utilities (unodi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.32 | 1.56 | 5.30 | 1947 | . 26 | . 36 | . 42 | . 50 | 1.54 |
| 1948 | 1.41 | 1.43 | 1.29 | 1.52 | 5.65 | 1948 | . 46 | . 61 | . 64 | . 83 | 2.54 |
| 1949 | 1.18 | 1.23 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 4.56 | 1949 | . 64 | . 77 | . 80 | . 92 | 3.12 |
| 1950 | . 88 | 1.01 | 1.09 | 1.38 | 4.36 | 1950 | . 64 | . 74 | . 85 | 1.07 | 3.31 |
| 1951 | 1.20 | 1.50 | 1.39 | 1.61 | 5.68 | 1951 | . 73 | . 90 | . 98 | 1.06 | 3.66 |
| 1952 | 1.33 | 1.64 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 6.02 | 1952 | . 83 | . 94 | . 96 | 1.15 | 3.89 |
| 1953 | 1.38 | 1.66 | 1.52 | 1.70 | 6.26 | 1953 | . 93 | 1.16 | 1.22 | 1.25 | 4.55 |
| 1954 1955 | 1.37 | 1.55 | 1.44 | 1.59 | 5.95 | 1954 | . 93 | 1.12 | 1.06 | 1.11 | 4.22 |
| 1955 | 1.19 | 1.52 | 1.52 | 1.78 | 6.00 | 1955 | . 84 | 1.05 | 1.17 | 1.24 | 4.31 |
| Food and beverage (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Communication (unadi. for seas, variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 21 | . 23 | . 24 | . 26 | . 95 | 1947 | . 30 | . 26 | . 37 | . 48 | 1.40 |
| 1948 | . 24 | . 26 | . 28 | . 27 | 1.05 | 1948 | . 43 | . 44 | . 42 | . 44 | 1.74 |
| 1949 | 25 | 22 | . 21 | 19 | 88 | 1949 | . 36 | 36 | . 30 | . 30 | 1.32 |
| 1950 | . 16 | . 18 | . 19 | . 23 | . 76 | 1950 | . 26 | . 28 | . 26 | .31 | 1.10 |
| 1951 | .22 | . 24 | . 18 | . 20 | . 85 | 1951 | . 29 | 32 | . 32 | 40 | 1.32 |
| 1952 | . 19 | . 21 | . 18 | . 20 | . 77 | 1952 | . 36 | . 38 | . 37 | 43 | 1.54 |
| 1953 | . 20 | . 24 | . 19 | . 19 | . 81 | 1953 | . 38 | . 44 | 41 | 46 | 1.69 |
| 1954 | 20 | . 20 | . 18 | . 18 | . 76 | 1954 | . 40 | 45 | . 41 | 46 | 1.72 |
| 1955 | 17 | . 20 | . 17 | . 18 | . 72 | 1955 | . 42 | . 47 | . 49 | . 60 | 1.98 |
| Textile (unadi. for seos. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial and other (unadi. for seas. variation)-bil. \$, see p. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11 | 13 | . 13 | . 15 | 51 | 1947 | 1.38 | 1.61 | 1.56 | 1.53 | 6.09 |
| 1948 | 14 | . 16 | . 15 | . 16 | . 62 | 1948 | 1.17 | 1.26 | 1.33 | 1.39 | 5.15 |
| 1949 | 15 | 13 | 10 | . 09 | . 47 | 1949 | 1.07 | 1.16 | 1.19 | 1.24 | 4.66 |
| 1950 | 10 | . 16 | 11 | . 13 | . 45 | 1950 | 1.20 | 1.34 | 1.50 | 1.63 | 5.67 |
| 1951 | . 12 | . 16 | . 12 | . 13 | . 53 | 1951 | 1.45 | 1.49 | 1.50 | 1.48 | 5.92 |
| 1952 | . 12 | . 12 | 09 | . 10 | . 43 | 1952 | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.35 | 1.41 | 5.56 |
| 1953 1954 | . 108 | . 10 | . 08 | . 09 | . 38 | 1953 | 1.47 | 1.60 | 1.63 | 1.61 | 6.31 |
| 1954 | . 08 | . 09 | . 08 | . 12 | . 37 | 1954 | 1.61 | 1.62 | 1.72 | 1.66 | ${ }_{6}^{6.51}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 | 11 | 111 | IV | Annual YEAR | 1 | 1.1 | 111 | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  | bil. \$, see p. 10 | Food and beverage (seas. adj, annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 19.70 | 20.30 | 21.05 | 21.35 | 1947 | . 90 | . 90 | 1.00 | 1.00 |  |
| 1948 | 22.35 | 21.80 | 21.95 | 22.25 | 1948 | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.05 |  |
| 1949 | 21.05 | 19.70 | 18.85 | 17.80 | 1849 | 1.00 | . 90 | . 85 | . 75 |  |
| 1950 | 18.40 | 19.25 | 21.05 | 23.30 | 1950 | . 65 | . 75 | . 75 | . 90 |  |
| 1952 | 27.05 | 26.55 | 25.65 | 26.70 | 1952 | . 80 | . 75 | . 75 | . 80 |  |
| 1953 | 27.85 | 28.10 | 28.80 | 28.55 | 1953 | . 80 | . 90 | . 80 | . 75 |  |
| 1954 | 27.45 25.65 | 26.90 27.20 | 26.85 29.65 | 26.20 31.45 | 1954 | . 70 | . 75 | .75 | . 75 |  |
| Manufacturing, total (seas. odi, annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Textile (seas. adi. annual rote)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8.25 | 8.60 | 8.90 | 9.00 | 1947 | . 45 | . 50 | . 55 | . 55 |  |
| 1948 | 9.65 | 9.15 | 8.95 | 8.90 | 1948 | . 55 | . 60 | . 65 | . 65 |  |
| 1949 1950 | 8.15 6.35 | 7.40 6.80 | ${ }_{7}^{6.55}$ | 6.40 8.90 | 1949 1950 | . 60 | . 40 | . 40 | .35 .55 |  |
| 1955 | 6.35 9.60 | 6.80 10.65 | 7.70 11.30 | 8.90 11.70 | 1955 | . 50 | . 60 | . 55 | . 50 |  |
| 1952 | 11.80 | 11.80 | 11.20 | 11.75 | 1952 | . 50 | . 45 | . 40 | . 40 |  |
| 1953 | 12.00 11.60 | 11.90 11.10 | 11.95 11.00 | 11.85 10.60 | 1953 | . 40 | . 30 | . 35 | . 35 |  |
| 1955 | 10.15 | 10.85 | 11.95 | 12.50 | 1955 | . 30 | . 35 | . 35 | . 45 |  |
| Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Paper (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3.30 | 3.60 | 3.35 | 3.35 | 1947 | . 40 | . 35 | . 35 | 40 |  |
| 1948 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.55 | 3.35 | 1948 | . 40 | . 40 | . 40 | .35 |  |
| 1949 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 2.45 | 2.40 | 1949 | . 30 | . 30 | . 25 | . 30 |  |
| 1950 1951 | 2.50 4.30 | 2.80 5.00 | 3.15 5.50 | 3.90 5.75 | 1950 1951 | . 40 | . 45 | . 40 | . 40 |  |
| 1952 | 5.80 | 5.65 | 5.40 | 5.65 | 1952 | . 40 | . 35 | . 35 | . 35 |  |
| 1953 | 5.80 | 5.70 | 5.60 | 5.55 | 1953 | . 35 | . 40 | . 45 | . 45 |  |
| 1955 | 4.80 | 5.05 | 5.75 | 4.80 | 1955 | . 40 | . 50 | . 55 | . 60 |  |
| Primary iron and steel (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Chemical (seas, adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 55 | . 65 | . 60 | . 70 | 1947 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.05 | 1.00 |  |
| 1948 | . 75 | . 80 | . 85 | . 75 | 1948 | 1.00 | . 95 | . 90 | . 90 |  |
| 1949 | . 75 | . 60 | . 55 | . 75 | 1949 | . 70 | . 70 | . 65 | . 60 |  |
| 1950 | . 85 | . 1.00 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1.30 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .75 1.50 | 1950 1951 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1. } 10 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .70 1.25 | .80 1.30 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1.35 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| 1952 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.35 | 1.55 | 1952 | 1.35 | 1.35 | 1.40 | 1.40 |  |
| 1953 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 1953 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.40 |  |
| 1954 | . 90 | . 80 | . 70 | . 65 | 1954 | 1.35 | 1. 15 | 1.05 | 1.00 |  |
| 1955 | . 75 | . 85 | . 90 | . 95 | 1955 | 1.00 | . 90 | 1.00 | 1.15 |  |
| Electrical machinery and equipment (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Petroleum (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 30 | . 30 | . 30 | . 30 | 1947 | 1.40 | 1.55 | 1.90 | 2.00 |  |
| 1948 | . 30 | . 30 | . 30 | . 20 | 1948 1949 | 2.50 1.95 | 2.00 1.95 | 1.85 | 2.10 1.55 |  |
| 1950 | . 20 | . 20 | .25 | . 30 | 1950 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.65 | 1.65 |  |
| 1951 | . 35 | . 35 | . 40 | . 40 | 1951 | 1.80 | 2.00 | 2.20 | 2.35 |  |
| 1952 | . 40 | . 35 | . 35 | . 40 | 1952 1953 | 2.45 2.60 | 2.80 2.60 | 2.35 <br> 2.70 | 2.50 2.75 |  |
| 1954 <br> 1955 | . 45 | . 45 | . 40 | . 45 |  | 2.65 | 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.75 2.70 |  |
| 1955 | .45 | . 40 | . 45 | . 45 | 1955 | 2.45 | 2.80 | 2.90 | 2.95 |  |
| Machinery, extept electrical (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 55 | . 55 | . 50 | . 50 | 1947 | . 60 | . 65 | . 70 | . 75 |  |
| 1948 | . 55 | . 55 | . 55 | . 50 | 1948 | . 80 | . 85 | . 95 | . 95 |  |
| 1949 | . 45 | . 40 | . 35 | . 55 | 1949 | . 75 | . 80 | . 75 | . 70 |  |
| 1950 1951 | . 35 | . 35 | . 75 | . 80 | 1950 | . 75 | . 90 | . 95 | . 95 |  |
| 1952 | . 70 | . 70 | . 65 | . 75 | 1952 | 1.05 | 1.00 | . 90 | . 95 |  |
| 1953 | . 80 | . 85 | . 80 | . 75 | 1953 | . 95 | . 90 | 1.05 | 1.05 |  |
| 1954 | . 70 | . 75 | . 70 | . 70 | 1954 | . 80 | 1.05 | 1.00 | . 1.10 |  |
| 1955 | . 70 | . 75 | . 85 | . 90 | 1955 | . 80 | . 95 | 1.00 | 1.10 |  |
| Motor vehicles and parts (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 55 | . 55 | . 40 | . 50 | 1947 | . 70 | . 80 | . 90 | 1.10 |  |
| 1948 1949 | . 55 | . 45 | . 30 | . 45 | 1948 | 1.60 | 1.50 | 1.35 1.30 | 1.50 1.10 |  |
| 1950 | .30 | . 50 | . 55 | . 65 | 1950 | . 95 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.15 |  |
| 1951 | . 75 | . 90 | . 90 | . 80 | 1951 | 1.30 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.60 |  |
| 1952 | . 85 | 85 | . 90 | . 85 | 1952 | 1.55 | 1.45 | 1.25 | 1.30 |  |
| 1953 | . 85 | . 85 | . 85 | 1.30 | 1953 | 1.35 1.05 | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.75 |  |
| 1955 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.30 | 1955 | . 75 | . 80 | . 95 | 1.15 |  |
| Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Transportation, other than rail (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | . 10 | . 10 | . 10 | . 10 | 1947 | 1.30 | 1.35 | 1.25 | 1.30 |  |
| 1948 1949 | . 10 | . 10 | . 10 | . 10 | 1948 1949 | 1.35 | 1.30 | 1.95 | $\begin{array}{r}1.25 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |
| 1950 | . 05 | . 05 | .10 | . 10 | 1950 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.30 | 1.45 |  |
| 1951 | . 15 | . 20 | . 25 | . 25 | 1951 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.60 | 1.45 |  |
| 1952 | . 30 | . 25 | . 15 | . 20 | 1952 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.35 | 1.50 |  |
| 1953 | . 20 | . 20 | . 20 | . 15 | 1953 | 1.45 | 1.50 | 1.55 1.50 | 1.60 1.55 |  |
| 1954 | . 20 | . 25 | . 20 | . 30 | 1954 1955 | 1.55 | 1.45 1.60 | 1.50 1.50 |  |  |
| 1955 | . 20 | . 25 | . 30 | . 30 | 1955 | 1.45 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.70 |  |
| Nondurable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  | Public utilities (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 4.90 | 5.05 | 5.50 | 5.65 | 1947 | 1.35 | 1.45 | 1.65 | 1.75 |  |
| 1948 | 6.15 | 5.60 4.80 | 5.40 4.40 | 5.50 3.95 | 1948 | 2.20 3.05 | 2.50 3 | 2.55 | 1.85 3 3 |  |
| 1949 1950 | 5. 3.80 | 4.85 3.95 | ${ }_{4}^{4.50}$ | 5. | 1950 | 3.10 | 3.05 | 3.25 | 3.70 |  |
| 1951 | 5.30 | 5.65 | 5.80 | 5.95 | 1951 | 3.40 | 3.60 | 3.85 | 3.75 |  |
| 1952 | 6.00 | 6.15 | 5.85 6.35 | 6.10 6.30 | 1952 | 3.95 4.40 | 3.80 4.50 | 3.75 4.80 | 4. 4.50 |  |
| 1954 | 6.20 6.20 | 6.20 5.90 | 6.35 5.95 | 6.8 5.80 | 1954 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.10 | 4.00 |  |
| 1955 | 5.40 | 5.80 | 6.20 | 6.50 | 1955 | 4.00 | 4.10 | 4.45 | 4.50 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | 1 |  | 11 |  | 111 |  | IV | Annual | YEAR | 1 |  | 11 |  | 111 |  | IV | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Commercial and other (seas. adi. annual rate)-bil. \$, see p. 10 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  | 3.25 |  | 1.00 |  | 1.55 |  | 1.80 | 1947 |  | 6.40 | ${ }_{6}^{6.45}$ |  | 6.00 |  | 5.65 |  |
| 1948 |  | 1.75 |  | 1.75 |  | 1.80 |  |  | 19481949 |  | 5.40 |  |  |  | 5.15 |  |  |
| 1949 1950 |  |  |  | 1.901.401.10 |  |  |  | 1.15 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.90 \\ & 5.15 \end{aligned}$ |  | 4.60 | 4.60 |  | 4.55 |  |
| 1951 |  | 1.20 |  | 1.25 |  | 1.10 |  | 1.50 | 1951195219 |  | 6.05 |  | 5.406.00 |  | 5.95 | 5.65 |  |
| 1952 |  | 1.50 |  | 1.50 |  | 1.55 |  | 1.601.75 |  |  | 5.65 |  | 5.50 |  | 5.60 | 5.50 |  |
| 1953 |  | 1.60 |  | 1.70 |  | 1.70 |  |  | 1955 |  |  |  | 6.35 |  | 6.70 |  |  |
| 1954 |  | 1.70 |  | 1.80 |  | 2.05 |  | 1.702.70 | 19541955 |  | 6.25 |  |  |  | 6.758.25 |
| 1955 |  | 1.80 |  |  |  | 6.65 |  |  |  |  | 7.10 |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 188.1 | 187.9 | 187.7 | 184.9 | 185. 3 | 188.2 | 188.4 | 189.1 | 204.0 | 196.1 | 196.9 | 199.3 | 191.3 |
| 1948 | 202.5 | 202.0 | 205. 5 | 206.5 | 207.8 | 212.0 | 212.8 | 215. 2 | 215.4 | 216.3 | 215.0 | 210.3 | 210.2 |
| 1949 | 208.9 | 208.0 | 209.1 | 208. 1 | 207.6 | 205.6 | 204.0 | 205.5 | 208.7 | 205.0 | 207.5 | 208.7 | 207.2 |
| 1950 | 216.9 | 219.8 | 224.9 | 220.2 | 220.7 | 225.8 | 226.1 | 230.5 | 232.7 | 235.8 | 237.9 | 243.3 | 227.6 |
| 1951 | 224.5 | 247.2 | 249.8 | 252.7 | 254.1 | 255.9 | 255.5 | 258.4 | 258.9 | 261.9 | 262.9 | 263.9 | 255. 6 |
| 1952 | 261.9 | 265.7 | 266.4 | 265.8 | 268.8 | 270.4 | 269.4 | 276.9 | 279.7 | 280.8 | 280.1 | 282. 1 | 272.5 |
| 1953 | 282.8 | ${ }^{284.7}$ | 287.5 | 287.8 | 289. 1 | 290.3 | 289.8 | 289.2 | 289.1 | 290.9 | 289.1 | 288.1 | 288. 2 |
| 1954 | 287.7 | 288.7 | 287.7 | 286.6 | 287.5 | 287.7 | 288.2 | 289.8 | 291.6 | 293.3 | 296.1 | 296.9 | 290.1 |
| 1955 | 298.2 | 300.0 | 302.4 | 305.5 | 308.1 | 309.2 | 313.9 | 314.3 | 316.5 | 317.9 | 320.4 | 332.5 | 310.9 |
| 1956 | 323.0 | 325.0 | 326.2 | 329.3 | 329.8 | 331.9 | 331.0 | 335.6 | 337.9 | 341.4 | 341. 4 | 343.3 | 335.0 |
| 1957 | 343.2 | 346.4 35 | 347.8 | 348.2 354.6 | 349.8 355 | 352.4 357.6 | 353.9 364.0 | 355.5 <br> 363.8 | 354.5 365.7 | 354.4 366.4 | 354.8 370.8 | 353.7 372.6 | 351.1 |
| 1958 1959 | 353.8 373.5 | 353.5 375.8 | 355.3 378.6 | 354.6 381.8 | 355.8 384.0 | 357.6 385.6 | 364.0 386.0 | 363.8 383.4 | 365.7 383.9 | 366.4 385.0 | 370.8 389.0 | 372.6 395 | 361.2 383.5 |
| 1960 | 396.4 | 396.5 | 396.9 | 400.2 | 401.7 | 401.9 | 402.8 | 403.3 | 403.8 | 404.8 | 403.8 | 401.3 | 401.0 |
| 1961 | 404.8 | 405.5 | 409.5 | 409.6 | 412.2 | 415.8 | 419.6 | 418.8 | 419.8 | 424.3 | 428.6 | 431.1 | 416.8 |
| 1962 | 430.7 | 433.7 | 437.2 | 439.8 | 440.8 | 441.8 | 443.4 | 444.6 | 447.0 | 447.9 | 450.4 | 452.6 | 442.6 |
| Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals ot onnual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 119.2 | 119.4 | 120.2 | 119.7 | 121.4 | 122.9 | 121.9 | 123.1 | 124.7 | 126.3 | 127.7 | 129.1 | 123.0 |
| 1948 | 130.3 | 130.9 | 132.0 | 130.9 | 133.0 | 134.7 | 135.6 | 138.5 | 139.0 | 139.3 | 139.4 | 138.9 | 135.3 |
| 1949 | 137.7 | 136.5 | 135.6 | 135. 3 | 135.2 | 133.7 | 133.4 | 133.1 | 134.6 152.8 | 132.3 | 132.9 157.4 | 134.4 159 | 134.6 |
| 1950 | 135.7 | 135.8 164.9 | 138.4 167.2 | 140.5 169.3 | 142.2 169.6 | 144.5 72.3 | 1771.7 | 172.5 | 173.8 | 174.5 | 176.6 | 177.9 | 1771.0 |
| 1952 | 179.1 | 180.7 | 181.6 | 180.4 | 182.3 | 182.5 | 180.2 | 186.6 | 189.6 | 191.1 | 192.8 | 194.1 | 185.1 |
| 1953 | 194.4 | 196.2 | 198.1 | 198.7 | 199.8 | 199.8 | 200.2 | 199.8 | 198.8 | 199.5 | 198.0 | 196.5 | 198.3 |
| 1954 | 195.6 | 196.0 | 195.4 | 194.9 | 195.5 | 195.3 | 194.9 | 195.9 | 195.9 | 198.0 | 199.9 | 200.8 | 196.5 |
| 1955 | 201.8 | 203.1 | 204.8 | 207.0 | 209.4 | 210.5 | 214.5 | 213.6 | 214.9 | 216.8 | 218.7 | 219.9 | 211.3 |
| 1956 | 220.8 | 222.0 | 223.6 | 223.1 | 223.7 | 227.2 239.6 | 220.9 | 229.2 | 231.1 240.3 | ${ }_{239.0}$ | 233.4 239.3 | 238.0 238.0 | 2238.7 |
| 1958 | 235.3 236.5 | 234.9 | 234.8 | 233.6 <br> 27 | 334.4 | 236.9 | 242.6 | 241.5 | 243.0 | 243.6 | 248.0 | 249.3 | 239.9 |
| 1959 | 250.7 | 252.4 | 254.8 | 257.4 | 259.7 | 260.7 | 260.4 | 258.6 | 258.3 | 259.1 | 261.0 | ${ }^{265.2}$ | 258.2 |
| 1960 | 268.3 | ${ }^{268.8}$ | 269.4 | 271.2 | 277.0 | 277.7 | 272.5 | 272.4 | 272.1 | 272.6 | 270.9 | 268.0 | 270.8 |
| 1961 | 270.3 | 270.7 | 271.5 | 273. 2 | 274.6 | $\stackrel{277.8}{ }$ | 279.0 | 280.3 | 28.4 | 283.7 | 286.9 | 288.2 | 278.1 |
| 1962 | 287.8 | 290.3 | 292.7 | 295.1 | 295.5 | 296.0 | 297.3 | 297.4 | 299.1 | 299.0 | 307.0 | 301.9 | 296.1 |
| Commodity-producing industries, totat (seas. adj. monthly totals ot annual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 53.6 | 53.9 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 55. 3 | 56.1 | 56.8 | 58.1 | 54.3 |
| 1948 | 59.2 | 59.0 | 59.7 59 | 58.7 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 81.7 | 62.7 56 | 62.5 57 | 62.7 | 62.6 56 | 62. 2 | 51.0 |
| 1949 | 61.0 57.7 | 60.4 | 59.1 59.5 | 58.2 61.0 | 57.9 62.6 | 56.9 63.6 | 57.0 65.5 | 56.5 67.5 | 57.5 67.8 | 55.1 70.1 | 55.8 71.0 | 771.9 | 57.7 64.6 |
| 1951 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 75.0 | 76.3 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.5 | 76.1 |
| 1952 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 80.2 | 79.3 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 76.6 | 82.0 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 86.9 | 88.3 | 81.8 |
| 1953 | 88.4 | 89.3 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 80.2 | 88.8 | 89.0 85 | 87.7 | 86.8 | 89.4 |
| 1954 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 85.6 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 84.9 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 85.4 |
| 1955 | 88.0 | 89.0 | 90.2 | 91.0 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 92.8 |
| 1956 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.6 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 98.1 | 100.8 | 102.0 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 104.7 | 100.2 |
| 1957 | 103.9 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.3 | 103.8 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 103.7 | 103.0 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 103.8 |
| 1958 | 100.1 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 100.1 | 108.0 | 107.6 | 109.9 | 112.4 | 109.1 |
| 1959 | 105.9 113.9 | 106.7 114.3 | 108.4 113.6 | 109.8 114.0 | 114.3 | 113.6 | 113.3 | 112.3 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 110.2 | 107.4 | 112.5 |
| 1961 | 109.1 | 108.8 | 109.3 | 110.3 | 111.3 | 113.3 | 113.7 | 114.2 | 112.9 | 115.7 | 117.5 | 117.9 | 112.8 |
| 1962 | 117.0 | 118.3 | 119.5 | 121.1 | 120.8 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 121.4 | 122.2 | 121.6 | 122.4 | 122.4 | 120.8 |
| Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adi. monthly totals at annual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 42.5 |
| 1948 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 47.7 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 47.7 | 47.2 |
| 1949 | 47.1 | 46.7 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 44.8 | 52. | 54.6 | 55.5 | 56. 4 | 54.3 |
| 1950 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 47.2 | 48.7 | 49.4 | 50.8 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 56.4 | 50.3 |
| 1951 | 56.8 6.6 | 57.7 62.0 | 58.6 62.5 | 59.8 61.9 |  | 60.0 62.1 | 59.8 59.5 | 59.7 64.2 | 59.8 66.9 | 59.3 68.0 | 60.2 68.8 | 61.2 70.1 | 59.4 64.2 |
| 1952 | 61.6 70.3 | 62.0 71.1 | 62.5 72.0 | 61.9 72.4 | 62.6 72.5 | 72.3 | 59.5 72.5 | 64.2 72.1 | 66.9 70.6 | 88.7 | 68.8 69.6 | 68.9 | 71.2 |
| 1954 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.2 | 67.1 | 66.6 | 66.6 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 69.5 | 67.6 |
| 1955 |  | 70.7 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 73.5 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 75.0 | 76.0 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 73.9 |
| 1956 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 77.7 | 79.0 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 77.5 | 79.6 | 80.7 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 83.3 | 79.5 |
| 1957 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.0 | 82.5 75.9 | 82.9 77.0 | 83.0 77.8 | 83.4 79.2 | 82.3 80.0 | 79.3 | 81.4 82.5 | 83.1 | 78.7 |
| 1958 1959 | 78.9 83.9 | 87.5 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 88.6 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 89.8 | 86.9 |
| 1960 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 89.5 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 87.4 | 85.1 | 89.7 |
| 1961 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 88.8 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 91.2 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 93.9 98.0 | 94.3 | 89.8 |
| 1962 | 93.8 | 94.8 | 95.7 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 |
| Distributive industries (seas. odi. monthly totals at arnual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 33.5 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 35.4 | 35.6 | 36.3 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 35. 2 |
| 1948 | 36.2 | 37.1 | 36.5 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.6 | ${ }^{38.6}$ | 38.2 | 38.2 | 37.6 |
| 1949 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 38.4 | 37.9 | 37.3 | 37.4 | 37.6 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.4 | 37.7 |
| 1950 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 39.9 |
| 1951 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 44.1 | 43.8 | 45.1 | 44.1 46.9 |  | 44.8 47.4 | 44.6 48.0 | 45.0 48.4 | 45.6 48.3 | 44.9 |
| 1952 | 45.6 | 45.8 48.7 | 46.2 49.2 | 45.8 49.4 | 46.3 50.0 | 46.5 50.0 | 46.9 50.0 | 47.5 50.2 | 47.4 50.3 | 48.0 50.7 | 48.4 50.6 | 48.3 50.0 | 49.8 |
| 1953 1954 | 48.1 50.0 | 48.7 50.1 | 49.2 50.1 | 49.4 49.9 | 50.0 50.1 | 50.6 | 49.9 | 50.2 50.2 | 50.1 | 50.6 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 50.2 |
| 1955 | 51.1 | 51.3 | 51.6 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 54.3 | 54.6 | 55.1 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 53.4 |
| 1956 | 56.3 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 57.9 | 58.2 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 57.7 |
| 1957 | 59.2 | 59.7 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 61.3 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 60.5 |
| 1958 | 60.4 | 60.4 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 60.9 | 61.3 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 62.6 | 60.8 |
| 1959 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 64.2 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 65.5 | 65.9 | 66.0 | 64.8 |
| 1960 | 66.8 | 66.9 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 68.6 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 88.9 | 78 | 68.0 70.5 | 68.1 |
| 1961 1962 | 68.0 70.5 | 68.1 71.1 |  | ${ }_{72.0}^{68.2}$ |  |  |  | 69.4 | 73.4 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 73.9 | 72.5 |
| 1962 | 70.5 | 71.1 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 72.3 | 72.6 | 72.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service industries (seas. adi. monthly totals at annual rates)--bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| 1948 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.3 18.9 | 18.3 19.0 | 17.9 |
| 1949 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.9 20.4 | 18.9 20.6 | 19,0 | 18.6 19.9 |
| 1950 1951 | 19.1 21.0 | 19.3 21.1 |  |  |  | 21.6 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 21.7 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Service industries (seas. odi. monthly totals ot annual rates), bil dol..-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.3 |
| 1953 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.1 |
| 1954 | 25.5 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 26.4 |
| 1955 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 29.0 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 29.7 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 28.9 |
| 1956 | 30.4 | 30.7 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 31.6 |
| 1957 | 32.8 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 33.9 |
| 1958 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 35.9 |
| 1959 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 38.7 |
| 1960 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 41.5 |
| 1961 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 4.3 | 44.0 |
| 1962 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 46.8 |
| Government (seas. odj. monthly totals at annual rotes)-bil. dol., see p. 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 17.4 |
| 1948 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 18.9 |
| 1949 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 20.6 |
| 1950 | 21.2 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 22.4 |
| 1951 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 31.4 | 28.9 |
| 1952 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 33.1 |
| 1953 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.2 | 34.1 | 34.1 |
| 1954 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.1 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 34.6 |
| 1955 | 35.] | 35.2 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 35.7 | 36.0 | 38.0 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 37.0 | 36.2 |
| 1956 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 38. 3 | 38. 5 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 38.3 |
| 1957 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.1 | 40.4 |
| 1958 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 43.4 | 47.7 | 44.5 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 43.5 |
| 1959 | 44.9 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45. 5 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 45.6 |
| 1960 | 47.0 50 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 48.2 | ${ }_{51}^{48.4}$ | 48.9 | 49.5 52.5 | 49,8 | 49.9 53.4 | 50.1 | 50.2 54.5 | 48.7 52.2 |
| 1961 1962 | 50.5 54.7 | 50.8 55.2 | 51.0 55.4 | 51.3 55.5 | 51.4 55.6 | 51.9 55.7 | 52.1 55.8 | 52.5 56.1 | 53.1 56.3 | 53.4 56.6 | 54.1 57.2 | 54.5 57.6 | 52.2 56.0 |
| Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rotes)-bil. dol., see p. 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 1948 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |  | 2.8 |  |
| 1949 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 3.8 | 3.0 3.9 | 3.1 4.0 | 3.1 4.0 | 3.2 4.1 | 3.2 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 1950 1951 | 3.4 4 | 3.4 4.5 | 3.5 4.6 | 3.6 4.6 | 3.7 4.7 | 3.8 4.8 | 3.9 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5. 1 | 5. 1 | 4.8 |
| 1952 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| 1953 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 6.6 | 8.0 |
| 1954 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| 1955 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| 1956 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 7.8 10.0 |  |
| 1957 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.7 10.0 | 1.8 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 |
| 1959 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.3 |
| 1960 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 13.1 | $\begin{array}{r}12.3 \\ 13.2 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 12.0 12.7 |
| 1961 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.6 13.7 | 13.8 13.8 | 12.7 13.9 | 12.9 14.1 | 12.9 14.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 13.9 |
| 1962 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proprietors' income: Business and professional (seas. adi. monthly totals at annual rates)-bil. dol., see p.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 20.3 |
| 1948 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 23.2 22.7 | 23.2 22.5 | 22.6 22.6 |
| 1949 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 22.7 | 23.6 23.9 | 22.4 25.0 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 22.6 24.6 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 24.0 |
| 1950 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 25.8 | 23.4 26.0 | 23.9 26.0 | 25.0 26.0 | 25.2 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.1 |
| 1951 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.8 26.5 | 25.8 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.6 | 27.8 | 27.1 |
| 1952 | 26.5 27.8 | 26.7 27.8 | 27.9 | 26.8 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 27.5 |
| 1954 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 28.1 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 27.6 |
| 1955 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.2 | 30.3 |
| 1956 | 30.9 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 31.4 33.1 | 31.5 33.0 | 31.7 32.9 | 31.9 32.7 | 31.9 32.4 | 31.3 32.8 |
| 1957 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 32.7 | 32.8 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.3 | 31.1 33.4 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 34.2 | 33.2 |
| 1958 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 32.9 35.4 | 32.9 35.6 | $\begin{array}{r}33.2 \\ 35.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 33.3 35.2 | 33.4 35.4 | 35.8 35.2 | 35.2 | 35.3 | 35.1 |
| 1959 | 34.2 35.0 | 34.5 34.8 | 34.9 34.5 | 35.2 34.7 | 35.4 34.6 | 35.6 34.3 | 34.1 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 34.2 |
| 1961 | 34.4 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 36.3 | -36.5 | 36.5 | 35.6 |
| 1962 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 37.0 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 37.3 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.3 | 37.1 |
| Proprietors' income: Farm (seas. adi. monthly totals at annual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 1.4 .3 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 15.2 |
| 1948 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 18.6 12.4 | 18.4 13.2 | 18.8 12.0 | 17.0 13.0 | 15.4 12.4 | 17.5 |
| 1949 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.2 |  |  | 10.7 13.6 | 12.4 14.2 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 13.5 |
| 1950 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 13.5 16.4 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 15.6 | 15.8 |
| 1951 | 15.4 | 15.3 15.2 | 15.5 14.7 | 16.7 | 16.4 14.9 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 15.0 |
| 1952 1953 | 13.9 14.0 | 15.2 13.2 | 14.7 13.4 | 11.7 | 12.8 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| 1954 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
| 1955 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.4 |
| 1956 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 11.8 11.6 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| 1957 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| 1958 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| 1959 1960 | 12.7 11.2 | 12.4 10.6 | 12.1 10.2 | 11.9 11.6 | 11.7 12.2 | 11.6 12.5 | 11.8 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.0 |
| 1961 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 12.8 13.0 |
| 1962 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.6 |  |  |
| Rental income of persons (seas. adi, monthly fotals at annual rates)-bil. dol., see p. 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 |
| 1948 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 8.2 8.7 | 8.0 8.4 |
| 1949 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 9.3 | 8.5 9.5 | 8.6 9.6 | 8.6 9.6 | 8.7 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| 1950 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9,3 | 9.3 10.3 | P. 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.3 |
| 1951 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.5 |
| 1953 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.6 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 13.8 13.8 | 13.0 13.8 | 13.1 13.9 | 13.2 13.9 | 14.0 | 13.6 |
| 1954 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 13.8 | 13.6 13.8 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| 1955 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | Moy | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Doc. | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial production, mining, total (adi. for seas. variatian)-1957-59=100, see p. 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 77.6 | 78.5 | 80.0 | 73.3 | 79.5 | 78.8 | 79.9 | 81.5 | 82.3 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 79.9 |
| 1948 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 75.5 | 77.3 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 85.0 | 85.9 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 84.0 |
| 1949 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 74.3 | 81.1 | 79.7 | 74.0 | 72.2 | 71.9 | 65.0 | 61.2 | 76.7 | 73.8 | 74.5 |
| 1950 | 72.3 | 66.6 | 82.6 | 81.7 | 81.8 | 84, 5 | 86.0 | 87.9 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 87.6 | 88.7 | 83.2 |
| 1951 | 89.9 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 90.3 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 92.5 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 91.3 |
| 1952 | 93.8 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 83.1 | 83.8 | 83.4 | 88.7 | 95.2 | 88.9 | 94.9 | 92.8 | 90.5 |
| 1953 | 91.7 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 93.4 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 95.1 | 92.3 | 90.8 | 89.5 | 92.9 |
| 1954 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 93.1 | 90.2 |
| 1955 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 99.9 | 101. 5 | i02. 5 | 103.1 | 103.8 | 99.2 |
| 1956 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 105. 1 | 104.8 | 105.5 | 101.1 | 105.8 | 106.1 | 105.5 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 104.8 |
| 1957 | 105.9 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 107.1 | 106.9 | 105.5 | 105.0 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 104.6 |
| 1958 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 90.5 | 89.1 | 88.9 | 92.5 | 95.3 | 97.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 101.1 | 102.0 | 95.6 |
| 1959 | 101.5 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 102.6 | 97.7 | 95.1 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 99.7 |
| 1960 | 102.3 | 101.6 | 101.1 | 102.2 | 101.3 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 101.3 | 1101.3 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.6 |
| 1961 | 102.4 | 101.5 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 102.2 | 104. 1 | 104.6 | 105.0 | 102.6 |
| 1962 | 104.5 | 104.7 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 105. 1 | 105. 1 | 104.9 | 105.6 | 103.8 | 105.0 |
| Industrial production, utilities, total (adi, for seas. variation)-1957-59=100, see p. 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 36.5 |
| 1948 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 40.0 |  |  | 41.2 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 42.4 |  |  |
| 1949 1950 | 42.2 46.3 | 42.3 46.8 | 42.4 47.6 | 42.5 48.2 | 42.4 49.1 | 43.0 49.4 | 43.7 49.7 | 44.0 50.0 | 44.1 50.6 | 44.1 51.6 | 44.9 52.0 | 45.8 52.5 | 43.4 49.5 |
| 1951 | 53.4 | 54.3 | 54.7 | 55.6 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 56.7 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 56.4 |
| 1952 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 59.9 | 59.4 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 60.7 | 61.8 | 62.8 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 61.2 |
| 1953 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 67.4 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 67.8 | 67.9 | 67.6 | 67.6 | ${ }_{71}^{66.8}$ |
| 1954 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 69.6 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 71.5 | 72.4 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 71.8 |
| 1955 | 75.3 | 76.8 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 79.8 | 81.9 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 84.9 | 80.2 |
| 1956 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 87.9 |
| 1957 | 90.8 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 93.9 |
| 1958 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 99.1 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 1100.8 | 101.9 | 108.1 |
| 1959 | 104.5 113.4 | 1105.0 | 1105.3 | 116.1 | 114.6 114.9 | 115.7 | 116.0 116.3 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 115.9 | 115.8 | 116.3 | 115.6 |
| 1961 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 117.8 | 120.3 | 122.7 | 122.7 | 122.6 | 124.0 | 124.8 | 125.7 | 126.1 | 126.9 | 122.3 |
| 1962 | 128.1 | 128.3 | 128.8 | 128.8 | 130.3 | 132.0 | 132.6 | 132.5 | 133.2 | 133.9 | 134.5 | 134.9 | 131.4 |
| Industrial production, final products, total (adi. for seas. variation)-1957-59 $=100$, see p. 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.9 | 64.6 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 66.5 | 64.2 |
| 1948 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 66.3 | 67.2 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 66.4 | 65.6 | 66.6 |
| 1949 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 64.2 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 64.4 |  | 65.2 76.6 | 65.0 76.6 | 64.0 76.6 | 63.4 78.2 | 64.5 72.8 |
| 1950 | 65.6 | 66.0 | 67.3 | 69.2 | 70.9 | 73.2 | 75.2 | 78.2 76.3 | 77.6 | 776.6 | 76.6 | 78.2 80.0 | 72.8 |
| 1951 | 79.0 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.4 | 78.6 82.4 | 78.5 84.3 | 77.1 82.4 | 78.3 84.1 | 77.4 86.0 | 77.6 87.3 | 79.2 89.0 | 80.0 89.5 | 78.6 84.3 |
| 1952 | 81.0 90.1 | 81.6 90.7 | 82.2 91.2 | 82.1 91.4 | 82.4 91.8 | 84.3 91.0 | 82.4 91.8 | 84.1 90.7 | 889 | 88.7 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 89.9 |
| 1954 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 87.8 | 85.7 |
| 1955 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 91.5 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 93.9 |
| 1956 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 98.2 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 100.2 | 98.1 |
| 1957 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 97.0 | 95.7 | 99.4 |
| 1958 | 94.0 | 92.0 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.8 | 93.7 | 108.3 | 96.8 | 107. ${ }^{1}$ | 107.5 | 105.0 | 107.7 | 105.7 |
| 1959 | 101.2 10.5 | 102.2 109.6 | 102.9 110.1 | 104.9 110.1 | 106.5 111.3 | 107.2 11.0 | 108.0 110.5 | 110.1 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 108.5 | 107.2 | 109.9 |
| 1961 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 106.8 | 108.9 | 110.0 | 111.3 | 112.3 | 113.3 | 112.1 | 114.6 | 116.2 | 116.8 | 111.2 |
| 1962 | 115.7 | 117.0 | 117.9 | 118.5 | 119.5 | 119.5 | 121.0 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 122.0 | 119.7 |
| Industrial production, consumer goods, total (odj. for seas. variation)-1957-59=100, see p. 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 66.6 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 66.3 | 65.8 | 65.9 | 66.2 | 66.6 | 67.4 | 68.4 | 69.4 | 69.5 | 67.1 |
| 1948 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 69.9 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 69.7 | 69.0 | 68.2 | 69.2 |
| 1949 | 67.4 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 69.6 |  |  | 89.8 | 69.1 82.7 | 68.8 78.6 |
| 1950 | 71.9 | 72.0 | 73.6 | 75.6 | 77.1 | 79.3 | 81.7 | 84.4 | 78.4 | 81.7 73.9 | 81.3 75.0 | 82.7 | 78.6 |
| 1951 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 81.8 | 80.2 |  | 77.8 79.2 | 75.2 | 73.6 79.5 | 74.3 81.5 | 73.9 82.7 |  | 75.6 84.4 | 79.5 |
| 1952 1953 | 76.2 85.2 | 76.7 85.8 | 77.2 86.2 | 77.1 86.4 | 77.0 86.9 | 79.2 85.9 | 77.8 86.5 | 85.2 | 83.9 | 83.7 | 84.4 82.5 | 81.3 | 85.0 |
| 1954 | 8 8 .7 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 86.0 | 87.7 | 84.3 |
| 1955 | 89.8 | 90.1 | 91.5 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 93.3 |
| 1956 | 95.8 | 95.2 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 94.9 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 96.6 | 95.5 |
| 1957 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.3 |  | 97.1 | 96.5 | 102. ${ }^{\text {95 }}$ | 97.4 |
| 1958 | 94.5 | 93.3 | 91.8 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 96.1 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 108.3 |  |  | 108.2 | 106.6 |
| 1959 | 103.2 11.4 | 104.1 10.2 | 104.8 110.9 | 111.6 | 107.5 112.5 | 107.7 <br> 112.4 <br> 1.4 | 1111.5 | 1111.4 | 108.2 110.7 | 107.6 10.9 | 104.8 109.6 | 108.2 108.2 | 111.0 |
| 1961 | 107.0 | 107.6 | 108.1 | 110.5 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 114.2 | 115.2 | 113.0 | 115.9 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 112.6 |
| 1962 | 116.6 | 177.6 | 118.3 | 119.0 | 120.0 | 119.5 | 120.9 | 120.6 | 121.1 | 120.4 | 121.1 | 121.8 | 19.7 |
| Industrial production, automotive products, total (adj. for seas. variation)-1957-59=100, see p. 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 62.9 | 69.4 | 71.3 | 70.9 | 67.5 | 68.5 | 66.0 | 65.0 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 74.5 | 75.1 | 69.4 |
| 1948 | 73.6 | 71.3 | 74.0 | 71.6 | 67.3 | 73.1 | 77.6 | 75.0 | 70.3 | 76.4 | 71.0 | 70.0 | 72.6 |
| 1949 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 67.4 | 72.3 | 69.4 | 75.2 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 65.9 | 60.7 | 72.0 |
| 1950 | 75.3 | 70.1 | 74.2 | 79.5 | 89.0 | 102.3 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 99.8 | 99.7 7.5 | 100.0 | 96.3 68.6 | 80.6 |
| 1951 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 91.7 | 87.0 | 84.5 | 82.2 | 72.9 | 71.4 | 74.1 | 72.5 80.1 | 72.1 84.6 | 68.6 86.6 | 72.1 |
| 1952 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 73.0 | 72.3 | 71.9 | 73.1 | 49.4 | 59.5 91.9 |  | 88.5 | 84.6 82.6 | 86.6 82.1 | 91.3 |
| 1953 | 89.0 80.4 | 93.1 81.2 | 96.1 81.8 | 96.2 84.4 | 98.3 87.1 | 95.4 88.9 | 97.3 85.0 | 91.9 80.2 | 86.4 82.4 | 84.5 81.6 | 82.6 85.3 | 82.1 96.5 | ${ }_{85.0}$ |
| 1954 | 80.4 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 84.4 | 87. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 109.1 | 112.6 | 116.9 | 119.1 | 124.0 | 115.8 | 123.8 | 123.6 | 124.7 | 124.1 | 119.1 | 112.4 | 118.3 |
| 1956 | 107.2 | 100.2 | 99.2 | 98.8 | 92. 1 | 91.0 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 91.8 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 105.1 | 97.8 |
| 1957 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 105.8 | 101.3 | 102.7 | 107.6 | 106.1 | 110.1 | 109.1 | 74.5 | 106.9 | 110.7 | 88.7 |
| 1958 | 90.5 | 85.8 | 78.8 | 75.1 | 81.2 114.9 | 85.1 | 85.7 120.4 | 86.3 110.6 | 68.3 | 74.5 110.0 | 706.9 | 1104.1 | 108.1 |
| 1959 | 109.6 | 106.1 | 112.0 | 113.4 122.6 | 114.9 124.9 |  | 118.8 | 121.4 | 123.7 | 126.1 | 118.3 | 109.7 | 123.2 |
| 1960 1961 | 133.9 | 128.7 | 123.6 95.0 | 122.6 | 113.5 | 118.3 | 120.8 | 121.5 | 102.7 | 116.4 | 126.8 | 130.4 | 111.8 |
| 1962 | 125.6 | 124.3 | 124.3 | 129.0 | 133.4 | 126.9 | 134.9 | 135.9 | 135.6 | 135.7 | 135.0 | 135.9 | 131.1 |
| Industrial production, equpment, including defense, total (adi. for seas, variation)-1957-59=100, see p. 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 53.8 | 54.2 |  |  | 55.2 | 55.5 |  | 55.3 | 56.2 | 56.7 | 56.8 | 57.4 | 55. 4 |
| 1948 | 57.9 | 57.7 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 58.6 | 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 57.6 | 58.3 52.0 |
| 1949 1950 | 56.4 | 56.2 49.5 | 55.0 50.0 | 54.1 51.4 | 53.2 53.5 | 52.4 55.5 | 57.4 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 63.3 | 65.1 | 56.4 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| year | Jon． | Fob． | Mor． | Apr． | moy | June | July | Avg． | Sop． | Oct． | Nor． | Doc． | Annu |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable goods industries，total（unadi．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 27
11,239
13,375
15,804
13,161
16,230
21,855
24,605
25,626
23,845
26,827
30,671
31,382
30,101
32,074
31,964
32,805
11,642
13,444
15,946
13,232
16,618
22,242
24,721
25,413
23,890
27,367
31,106
31,256
30,439
32,724
32,117
33,323

| 12,014 | 12,262 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 13,485 | 13,610 |
| 15,844 | 15,680 |
| 13,307 | 13,403 |
| 16,990 | 17,542 |
| 22,590 | 22,798 |
| 25,002 | 25,295 |
| 25,197 | 24,770 |
| 24,042 | 24,118 |
| 27,836 | 28,323 |
| 31,508 | 31,854 |
| 31,063 | 30,762 |
| 30,931 | 31,287 |
| 33,280 | 33,416 |
| 31,905 | 31,751 |
| 33,702 | 33,843 |


| 12,538 | 12,641 | 12,820 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13,697 | 13,766 | 13,883 |
| 15,432 | 14,954 | 14,532 |
| 13,591 | 13,740 | 13,648 |
| 18,206 | 18,788 | 19,301 |
| 23,032 | 22,729 | 22,334 |
| 25,741 | 25,930 | 26,048 |
| 24,592 | 24,294 | 23,763 |
| 24,363 | 24,644 | 24,493 |
| 28,905 | 29,157 | 28,804 |
| 31,980 | 31,936 | 39,737 |
| 30,380 | 30,087 | 29,677 |
| 31,680 | 31,942 | 31,743 |
| 33,513 | 33,376 | 32,931 |
| 31,847 | 31,702 | 3,409 |
| 34,164 | 34,091 | 33,797 |

12,934
13,948
14,017
13,574
19,738
22,460
26,142
23,409
24,777
28,672
31,555
29,289
31,238
32,731
31,613
33,844

| 12,934 | 13,024 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 14,166 | 14,248 |
| 13,573 | 13,196 |
| 13,836 | 14,192 |
| 20,471 | 20,349 |
| 22,577 | 22,926 |
| 26,089 | 26,022 |
| 23,216 | 23,347 |
| 25,064 | 25,668 |
| 29,105 | 29,691 |
| 31,697 | 31,868 |
| 29,423 | 29,520 |
| 30,956 | 30,569 |
| 32,811 | 32,646 |
| 31,641 | 31,896 |
| 33,968 | 33,932 |

13,028
14,493
12,881
14,929
20,611
23,097
25,974
23,510
25,919
30,139
31,685
29,612
30,730
32,464
32,665
33,896

Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，no
nondurable goods industries,
nondurable goods industries，

| industries，totol（unad．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．， |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12,227 | 12,305 | 12,308 | 12,537 |
| 13,571 | 13,682 | 13,719 | 13,762 |
| 13,237 | 13,140 | 13,078 | 13,078 |
| 13,335 | 13,472 | 14,035 | 14,503 |
| 1,998 | 18,910 | 17,894 | 17,892 |
| 17,566 | 17,489 | 17,481 | 17,392 |
| 18,246 | 18,264 | 18,191 | 18,006 |
| 18,034 | 17,879 | 17,800 | 17,902 |
| 18,402 | 18,388 | 18,302 | 18,498 |
| 19,644 | 19,835 | 19,975 | 19,901 |
| 20,379 | 20,403 | 20,252 | 20,115 |
| 19,565 | 19,632 | 19,588 | 19,773 |
| 20,290 | 20,400 | 20,463 | 20,675 |
| 21,295 | 21,420 | 21,464 | 21,502 |
| 21,916 | 22,062 | 22,016 | 22,186 |
| 22,764 | 22,948 | 23,096 | 23,277 |


|  | ゅが，－ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |


Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 28


22,938
25,862
29,545
26,352
32,19
39,949
42,757
43,287
41,755
46,122
51,303
51,226
50,342
53,569
53,687
55,695
23,555
26,233
29,375
26,440
33,810
40,173
43,002
42,954
41,931
46,492
51,78
50,842
50,677
53,911
53,456
56,003

| 24,025 | 24,546 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 26,373 | 26,596 |
| 29,093 | 28,715 |
| 26,543 | 26,570 |
| 34,717 | 35,627 |
| 40,278 | 40,281 |
| 43,357 | 43,739 |
| 42,575 | 42,224 |
| 42,030 | 42,251 |
| 47,156 | 47,753 |
| 51,972 | 55,981 |
| 50,447 | 49,878 |
| 51,107 | 51,540 |
| 54,137 | 54,344 |
| 53,440 | 53,420 |
| 56,075 | 56,435 |

24,680
26,965
28,274
26,849
36,486
40,241
43,968
42,064
42,571
48,330
52,052
49,590
51,967
54,407
53,439
56,660
25,097
27,509
27,812
27,153
37,236
40,226
44,364
41,862
42,819
48,574
52,272
49,388
52,238
54,436
53,560
56,875
25,366
27,769
27,367
27,638
37,841
40,285
44,608
41,483
43,461
48,896
52,342
49,262
51,942
54,427
53,914
57,035

| Huccreste |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |


| 25,950 | 26,010 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 28,437 | 28,609 |
| 26,657 | 26,438 |
| 29,172 | 30,118 |
| 38,656 | 38,977 |
| 40,642 | 40,884 |
| 44,330 | 44,72 |
| 41,452 | 41,603 |
| 44,313 | 44,584 |
| 49,774 | 50,313 |
| 52,200 | 52,016 |
| 49,548 | 49,722 |
| 51,520 | 51,788 |
| 54,400 | 54,263 |
| 54,303 | 54,726 |
| 57,442 | 57,608 |


Manufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable goods industries，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 28


11,504
13,285
15,757
13,075
16,437
22,022
24,632
25,323
23,792
27,229
30,981
31,154
30,334
32,566
31,946
33,133
11,895
13,351
15,687
13,175
16,838
22,386
24,850
25,025
23,873
27,602
31,251
30,786
30,630
32,914
31,593
33,392
12,141
13,475
15,525
13,270
17,386
22,595
25,195
24,643
23,991
28,095
31,570
30,476
30,954
33,028
31,418
33,516
12,365
13,508
15,219
13,417
18,008
22,804
25,512
24,364
24,132
28,573
31,615
30,015
31,274
33,047
31,407
33,706

| 12,566 | 12,807 | 13,038 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 13,684 | 13,869 | 14,060 |
| 14,865 | 14,517 | 14,130 |
| 13,658 | 13,662 | 13,697 |
| 18,695 | 19,359 | 19,917 |
| 22,616 | 22,491 | 22,710 |
| 25,786 | 26,157 | 26,326 |
| 24,112 | 23,865 | 23,629 |
| 24,445 | 24,636 | 25,106 |
| 28,895 | 28,947 | 29,094 |
| 31,671 | 31,858 | 31,959 |
| 29,818 | 29,728 | 29,602 |
| 31,615 | 31,812 | 31,504 |
| 33,072 | 33,024 | 32,977 |
| 31,414 | 31,500 | 31,816 |
| 33,792 | 33,943 | 34,053 |

13,118
14,367
13,766
14,032
20,335
22,921
26,361
23,509
25,425
29,493
32,053
29,726
31,233
33,034
31,821
34,147

| 13,331 | 13,280 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 14,583 | 14,774 |
| 13,507 | 13,130 |
| 14,511 | 15,187 |
| 20,722 | 20,946 |
| 23,275 | 23,401 |
| 26,238 | 26,093 |
| 23,520 | 23,611 |
| 25,800 | 26,008 |
| 29,828 | 30,237 |
| 32,033 | 31,824 |
| 29,744 | 29,832 |
| 30,826 | 31,044 |
| 32,891 | 32,790 |
| 32,121 | 32,385 |
| 34,166 | 34,237 |


Monufacturers＇inventories，book value，end of period，durable materials and supplies，total（adj．for seas．variation）－mil．dol．，see p． 29

8,481
8,765
7,951
9,419
10,449
10,474
9,972
10,827
10,097
10,485
8,560
8,640
7,988
9,587
10,506
10,309
10,388
10,902
9,937
10,642
8,636
8,497
8,056
9,789
10,338
10,173
10,481
10,894
9,800
10,728
8,955
8,466
8,091
9,921
10,398
9,902
10,764
10,884
9,707
10,778
8,975
8,466
8,206
10,101
10,421
9,701
11,207
10,825
9,595
10,787
9,123
8,344
8,358
10,085
10,462
9,633
11,350
10,848
9,564
10,719

9,300
8,148
8,621
9,932
10,460
9,588
11,053
10,782
9,757
10,665
9,250
8,115
8,802
9,933
10,587
9,736
10,599
10,647
9,911
10,696
9,173
7,997
8,972
10,094
10,728
9,851
10,231
10,606
9,972
10,636
9,110
7,984
8,967
10,240
10,718
9,817
10,347
10,484
10,063
10,603


1953
1954
1955
1956
1957
1958
1959
1960
1961
1962


| Manufacturers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | inventories，book value |  |
| 10,552 | 10,724 | 10,858 |
| 10,420 | 10,162 | 9,957 |
| 9,671 | 9,654 | 9,599 |
| 11,183 | 11,363 | 11,584 |
| 12,651 | 12,763 | 13,135 |
| 12,441 | 12,270 | 12,116 |
| 12,359 | 12,396 | 12,456 |
| 13,085 | 13,209 | 13,184 |
| 12,698 | 12,635 | 12,672 |
| 13,555 | 13,652 | 13,664 |

10,849
9,791
9,672
11,779
13,161
11,972
12,547
13,219
12,682
13,697
iod，durable work in p

| 11,006 | 11,133 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 9,649 | 9,563 |
| 9,876 | 9,54 |
| 11,839 | 11,799 |
| 13,188 | 13,349 |
| 11,950 | 11,957 |
| 12,589 | 12,668 |
| 13,269 | 13,199 |
| 12,690 | 12,756 |
| 13,742 | 13,786 |


11,119
9,536
10,18
12,02
13,32
12,00
12,6
13,1
12,8
13,9

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |




HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adi., but adi. for trading-day and calendar-month variation), mil. dol.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 14,970 | 17,577 | 17,561 | 17,030 | 16,093 | 17.961 | 14,723 | 13,964 | 15,485 | 15,734 | 14,628 | 15,650 | 191,376 |
| 1960 | 14,896 | 15,908 | 15,755 | 15,053 | 15,259 | 16,663 | 13,998 | 14,903 | 15,932 | 14,758 | 14,780 | 14,766 | 182,671 |
| 1961 | 13, 126 | 14,641 | 15,076 | 15,596 | 15,615 | 16,999 | 14,609 | 15,587 | 16,315 | 16,500 | 16,829 | 17,081 | 187,974 |
| 1962 | 16,790 | 18, 184 | 17,750 | 17, 177 | 17, 277 | 17,832 | 15,736 | 15,733 | 16,852 | 17,557 | 16,854 | 17, 289 | 205,031 |
| Manufocturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendor-month variation)-mil. dol., see p . 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,902 | 9,455 | 9, 122 | 8,498 | 7,891 | 9,005 | 7,642 | 8,775 | 9,607 | 9,522 | 10,348 | 8,645 | 106,412 |
| 1948 | 9, 224 | 10,398 | 9,318 | 9,357 | 9,019 | 9,682 | 8,694 | 9,780 | 10,398 | 10,259 | 9,997 | 8,668 | 114,794 |
| 1949 | 8,945 | 10,023 | 88846 | 8,987 | 8,223 | 8,837 | 8, 248 | 9,206 | 10, 187 | 9,440 | 9,049 | 7,985 | 107, 776 |
| 1950 | 8,366 | 10,338 | 8,659 | 9,133 | 8,883 | 9,667 | 10, 299 | 10,880 | 11, 284 | 10,688 | 10,507 | 10,633 | 119, 337 |
| 1951 | 11,463 | 13,509 | 11, 299 | 10, 830 | 10, 172 | 10,663 | 9,552 | 10, 296 | 11,941 | 11,077 | 11, 375 | 10,616 | 132, 793 |
| 1952 | 10,267 | 11,995 | 10,984 | 10,787 | 10,518 | 11,340 | 9,960 | 11, 171 | 11,884 | 12,072 | 12,109 | 10,623 | 133,710 |
| 1953 | 10,980 | 11,770 | 11,968 | 11,530 | 11,458 | 11, 621 | 10,772 | 11, 368 | 12,234 | 12,047 | 11,207 | 10,312 | 137, 267 |
| 1954 | 10,917 | 11,782 | 11,646 | 11,679 | 11, 245 | 11,659 | 10,704 | 11,572 | 12, 199 | 12,098 | 12,002 | 11,293 | 138,796 |
| 1955 | 11,719 | 12,560 | 12,590 | 12,173 | 12,126 | 12,800 | 11,860 | 12,508 | 13, 148 | 13, 270 | 12,910 | 11,962 | 149,626 |
| 1956 | 12,235 | 12,942 | 13,005 | 12,881 | 12,620 | 13, 158 | 11,885 | 13, 118 | 13,788 | 14,042 | 13,540 | 12,816 | 156,030 |
| 1957 | 12,894 | 14, 072 | 13,822 | 13,512 | 13, 202 | 13,581 | 12,613 | 13,775 | 13,994 | 13,955 | 13,572 | 12,389 | 161,381 |
| 1958 | 12,683 | 13,659 | 13,440 | 13,390 | 13,348 | 13, 880 | 13,009 | 14, 281 | 14,537 | 14,842 | 14,455 | 13, 266 | 164,790 |
| 1959 | 13,684 | 14,957 | 14,752 | 14,864 | 14,889 | 14,841 | 13,882 | 14, 835 | 15,536 | 15,458 | 14,901 | 14, 092 | 176,691 |
| 1960 | 14,336 | 15, 157 | 14,989 | 15, 014 | 14,46] | 15,083 | 13, 893 | 14,948 | 15,942 | 15,944 | 15,045 | 13,901 | 178, 713 |
| 1961 | 13,992 | 15,455 | 15,483 | 15,173 | 14,993 | 15,542 | 14, 250 | 15,746 | 16, 527 | 16,717 | 15,973 | 14,911 | 184,762 |
| 1962 | 15,046 | 16,363 | 16,336 | 16, 250 | 15,828 | 16, 137 | 14,962 | 16,383 | 17,021 | 17,082 | 16,640 | 14,924 | 192,972 |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, fotal (adi. for seas. variotion)-mil. dol., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 14,094 | 14,368 | 14,691 | 14,450 | 14,755 | 14,720 | 14,573 | 14,765 | 15,965 | 16,306 | 16,906 | 17,174 |  |
| 1948 | 17, 104 | 16,930 | 17.150 | 17,422 | 17,636 | 18,564 | 18,549 | 18,603 | 18, 270 | 17,995 | 17,565 | 17, 207 |  |
| 1949 | 16, 301 | 15, 988 | 15,529 | 15, 175 | 14,905 | 14,323 | 14,907 | 16, 185 | 16, 629 | 15, 662 | 15,848 | 15,576 |  |
| 1950 | 16,281 | 16,821 | 16, 564 | 17, 158 | 18,929 | 19,059 | 22,849 | 25, 070 | 22, 288 | 22, 213 | 21, 70 | 23, 099 |  |
| 1951 | 27,759 | 26, 115 | 25,821 | 24,481 | 24, 225 | 23,413 | 23,316 | 21,800 | 21, 672 | 22,795 | 22,553 | 22,357 |  |
| 1952 | 22,015 | 22, 164 | 23, 500 | 23,747 | 22, 039 | 24, 168 | 23, 332 | 22, 658 | 23,934 | 23,697 | 23,236 | 24,518 |  |
| 1953 | 25, 832 | 25,626 | 25, 108 | 25, 263 | 25, 252 | 24,713 | 23,956 | 22, 202 | 21,342 | 21,368 | 20,931 | 20,882 |  |
| 1954 | 21,324 | 21,726 | 21,158 | 21,880 | 21, 195 | 21,849 | 22,036 | 21,995 | 23,305 | 24, 178 | 22,924 | 24,589 |  |
| 1955 | 25,644 | 26, 103 | 27, 306 | 26, 413 | 26,859 | 27, 490 | 27,747 | 27, 501 | 28, 271 | 28,347 | 28,448 | 29,139 |  |
| 1956 | 28,423 | 27, 153 | 27,809 | 28,569 | 28, 032 | 28,088 | 27,483 | 30,765 | 27,934 | 28, 187 | 29, 121 | 29,375 |  |
| 1957 | 28,551 | 29.281 | 28,737 | 27,596 | 28, 20 | 27,679 | 26,949 | 27,699 | 26,970 | 26, 235 | 26, 935 | 25,726 |  |
| 1958 | 24,850 | 24,909 | 25,890 | 25, 065 | 26,041 | 26,870 | 27,338 | 27, 492 | 27,472 | 28,739 | 29,598 | 28,764 |  |
| 1959 | 29,838 | 31,407 | 31, 502 | 31,879 | 31,435 | 31,404 | 30,982 | 29,334 | 30, 011 | 30, 158 | 29,257 | 30,847 |  |
| 1960 | 30,723 | 30, 256 | 29,998 | 29,863 | 30,046 | 30,325 | 30, 124 | 30, 455 | 30,798 | 29,593 | 29,460 | 29,724 |  |
| 1961 | 28,669 | 29,321 | 29,749 | 30,607 | 30,822 | 31,223 | 31,205 | 31,711 | 31,605 | 32,053 | 32,492 | 33, 284 |  |
| 1962 | 33,558 | 33,597 | 33, 204 | 33, 167 | 33,297 | 32,586 | 32,997 | 32,809 | 32,633 | 33,400 | 33, 165 | 33, 355 |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, duroble goods industries, tatal (odi. for seas. variotion)-mil. dol., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,659 | 5,978 | 5,905 | 5,894 | 6,211 | 5,917 | 5,948 | 6,193 | 6, 834 | 6,991 |  | 7,721 |  |
| 1948 | 7,462 | 7,498 | 7,823 | 8,002 | 8,063 | 8,847 5,752 | 8.852 | 8,924 | 8,380 | 8,342 | 7,946 | 7.719 |  |
| 1949 | 7,138 | 7,081 7.616 | 6,668 7858 | 6,167 8,348 | 6, 932 | 5,752 | 5,928 11.524 | 6,853 14.214 | 6,919 | 6,774 12.004 | 7, 1116 | 6,997 |  |
| 1951 | 15,457 | 14,084 | 14,636 | 13,836 | 13, 253 | 12,877 | 12,611 | 11, 411 | 10, 754 | 11,984 | 11,547 | 11, 180 |  |
| 1952 | 11,058 | 11,061 | 12,810 | 12,941 | 10,858 | 12,999 | 12,040 | 11,762 | 12,660 | 11,853 | 11,947 | 12,889 |  |
| 1953 | 14,446 | 14,210 | 13,339 | 13,693 | 13,585 | 13, 205 | 12,349 | 10, 893 | 9,709 | 9,990 | 9,943 | 9,963 |  |
| 1954 | 9,993 | 10, 309 | 9,723 | 10, 166 | 9,751 | 10, 290 | 10,504 | 10,453 | 11,688 | 12,641 | II, 145 | 12,604 |  |
| 1955 | 13,479 | 13, 924 | 14,960 | 14,239 | 14,512 | 14,842 | 14, 981 | 15,045 | 15,738 | 15,742 | 15,736 | 16,423 |  |
| 1956 | 15,723 | 14,610 | 15,042 | 15,693 | 15, 156 | 15,055 | 14,749 | 17,729 | 14,781 | 14,835 | 15,776 | 15,730 |  |
| 1957 | 15, 163 | 15,641 | 15, 143 | 14,106 | 14,579 | 14,227 | 13,433 | 14,034 | 13,640 | 12,963 | 13,576 | 12,538 |  |
| 1958 | 11,618 | 11,672 | 12,663 | 11,694 | 12,444 | 13, 129 | 13,403 | 13,316 | 13,643 | 14,627 | 15,365 | 14,624 |  |
| 1959 | 15,522 | 16,895 | 16,981 | 17,080 | 15,302 | 16,723 | 16,081 | 14,615 | 15, 251 | 15,482 | 14,573 | 15,764 |  |
| 1960 | 15, 880 | 15,521 | 15, 266 | 14,922 | 15, 362 | 15,432 | 15, 246 | 15,652 | 15,693 | 14,498 | 14,622 | 14,857 |  |
| 1961 | 13,951 | 14,313 | 14,533 | 15,509 | 15,594 | 15,892 | 15,924 | 16, 118 | 15,967 | 16,259 | 16,735 | 17. 256 |  |
| 1962 | 17,699 | 17,703 | 17.150 | 17,019 | 17,215 | 16, 648 | 16,910 | 16,592 | 16,547 | 17,288 | 16,732 | 17,330 |  |
| Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 32 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,435 | 8,390 | 8,786 | 8, 556 | 8,544 | 88803 | 8,625 | 8,572 | 9,131 | 9,315 | 9,542 | 9,453 |  |
| 1948 | 9,642 | 9,432 | 9,327 | 9,420 | 9,573 | 9,717 | 9,697 | 9,679 | 9,890 | 9,653 | 9,619 | 9,488 |  |
| 1949 | 9, 163 | 8,907 | 8, 861 | 8,854 | 8,883 | 8,571 | 8,979 | 9,332 | 9,710 | 8,888 | 8,732 | 8, 579 |  |
| 1950 | 8,720 | 9, 205 | 8,706 | 8,810 | 9,697 | 9,666 | 11, 325 | 10, 856 | 10, 495 | 10,209 | 10, 119 | 11,224 |  |
| 1951 | 12,302 | 12,031 | 11,185 10.690 | 10, 645 | 10,972 | 10,536 | 10, 705 | 10,389 | 10,918 | 10,811 | 11,006 | 11,177 |  |
| 1952 | 10,957 11.386 | 11, 103 | 10,690 | 10,806 | 11, 181 | 11, 169 | 11, 292 | 10,896 | 11, 274 | 11,844 | 11,289 | 11,629 |  |
| 1953 1954 | 11,386 | 11,416 11,417 | 11,769 11,435 | 11,570 | 111,467 | 11, 11,508 | 11,607 11,532 | 11, 11.542 | 11,633 | 11,378 11,477 | 10,988 11,779 | 10,919 11,985 |  |
| 1955 | 12, 165 | 12,179 | 12,346 | 12, 174 | 12,347 | 12,648 | 12,766 | 12,456 | 12,533 | 12,605 | 12,712 | 12,716 |  |
| 1956 | 12,700 | 12,543 | 12,767 | 12,876 | 12,876 | 13,033 | 12,734 | 13,036 | 13, 153 | 13, 352 | 13,345 | 13,645 |  |
| 1957 | 13,388 | 13, 640 | 13,594 | 13,490 | 13,441 | 13,452 | 13,516 | 13,665 | 13,330 | 13, 272 | 13,359 | 13, 188 |  |
| 1958 | 13,232 | 13, 237 | 13, 227 | 13,371 | 13,597 | 13,741 | 13,935 | 14, 176 | 13,829 | 14, 112 | 14,233 | 14,140 |  |
| 1959 | 14, 316 | 14,572 | 14,521 | 14,799 | 15, 133 | 14, 881 | 14,901 | 14,719 | 14,760 | 14, 676 | 14,684 | 15,083 |  |
| 1960 | 15,043 | 14,735 | 14,732 | 14,941 | 14, 684 | 14,893 | 14, 878 | 14, 803 | 15, 105 | 15,095 | 14, 838 | 14,867 |  |
| 1961 | 14,718 | 15,008 | 15,216 | 15,098 | 15, 228 | 15,331 | 15, 281 | 15,593 | 15,638 | 15,794 | 15,757 | 16,028 |  |
| 1962 | 15,859 | 15,894 | 16,054 | 16, 148 | 16,082 | 15,938 | 16,087 | 16,217 | 16,086 | 16, 112 | 16,433 | 16,025 |  |
| Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 33 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 37,777 | 37,702 | 37,763 | 36,993 | 35,965 | 35, 735 | 35,416 | 34, 801 | 34,917 | 34,480 | 34,583 | 34, 266 |  |
| 1948 | 34, 233 | 33, 892 | 33,820 | 33, 267 | 32, 263 | 32,962 | 33, 546 | 33, 527 | 33, 058 | 32,377 | 31, 824 | 30,552 |  |
| 1949 | 29,957 | 28,989 | 28,010 | 26,372 | 24, 871 | 23,604 | 23, 263 | 23, 165 | 23,370 | 23,500 | 23,952 | 23,877 |  |
| 1950 | 24, 843 | 25,483 | 25, 738 | 25,738 | 26, 151 | 27, 335 | 30,728 | 34, 863 | 37,042 | 38,791 | 39,839 | 41,166 |  |
| 1951 | 47,618 | 51,988 | 55, 956 | 58,328 | 59,636 | 61,897 | 64,442 | 64,741 | 64,963 | 65,606 | 66, 178 | 66,862 |  |
| 1952 | 68,006 | 68,324 | 70,176 | 71,364 | 70,652 | 74, 009 | 76,704 | 77,080 | 77,469 | 76,453 | 75,384 | 75,478 |  |
| 1953 | 77,649 | 77,828 | 77, 267 | 76,610 | 76,020 | 76, 111 | 74,992 | 72,230 | 68,650 | 64, 812 | 62,243 | 60,346 |  |
| 1954 | 58,982 | 57, 228 | 54,770 | 52,743 | 50,748 | 49,617 | 48,660 | 47,478 | 47,841 | 48,523 | 47,576 | 48,195 |  |
| 1955 | 49,611 | 50,378 | 51,604 | 51, 258 | 51, 284 | 52, 281 | 53, 860 | 54,708 | 55,586 | 56,350 | 57,513 | 60,044 |  |
| 1956 | 61,774 | 62, 032 | 62,441 | 62, 723 | 62,751 | 63, 202 | 65,255 | 67, 432 | 67, 128 | 66, 158 | 66,515 | 67,473 |  |
| 1957 | 67, 290 | 67,241 | 66, 621 | 64,959 | 63,951 | 63,009 | 61,751 | 60.065 | 58, 199 | 55, 424 | 54, 221 | 53, 251 |  |
| 1958 | 51.322 | 49,732 | 49,375 | 48,097 | 47,548 | 47,819 | 48, 274 | 48, 183 | 47,652 | 47,611 | 48,551 | 48,785 |  |
| 1959 | 49,810 | 51,499 | 52,950 | 53, 076 | 52, 533 | 52, 612 | 52,869 | 52, 823 | 53,405 | 53, 913 | 54, 044 | 54,101 |  |
| 1960 | 53, 162 | 52,185 | 50,961 | 49,304 | 48,301 | 47,909 | 47,620 | 47, 758 | 47,689 | 46,568 | 46, 163 | 45,820 |  |
| 1961 1962 | 45,645 49,017 | 45,727 49,814 | 45,649 49,456 | 45,788 48,489 | 45,894 48,043 | 46,103 47,491 | 46,871 47,666 | 47,260 47,080 | 47,155 | 47,068 46,255 | 47, 331 | 47,868 46,242 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



| 1947 | 5,650 | 5,629 | 5,749 | 5,993 | 6,016 | 5,961 | 5,930 | 5,603 | 5,761 | 5,851 | 5,888 | 5,894 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1948 | 5,708 | 5,567 | 5, 574 | 5, 542 | 5,469 | 5, 210 | 4,999 | 4,632 | 4.454 | 4, 259 | 4,217 | 4,117 |  |
| 1949 | 4,092 | 3,869 | 3,860 | 3,931 | 3,987 | 3,711 | 3,943 | 4,206 | 4,729 | 4,570 | 4, 544 | 4,423 |  |
| 1950 | 4,442 | 4,617 | 4,487 | 4,387 | 4,830 | 4,983 | 5,676 | 5,851 | 5,874 | 5,803 | 5,734 | 6,021 |  |
| 1951 | 6,398 | 6,812 | 6,935 | 6,730 | 6,532 | 5,664 | 5,143 | 4,475 | 3,958 | 3,603 | 3,566 | 3,872 |  |
| 1952 | 3,479 | 3,466 | 3,528 | 3,375 | 3,533 | 3,617 | 3,456 | 3,255 | 2,871 | 2,880 | 2,835 | 3. 177 |  |
| 1953 | 3,195 | 3,137 | 3,194 | 3,255 | 3,360 | 3,331 | 3,144 | 2,855 | 2,885 | 2,824 | 2,684 | 2,541 |  |
| 1954 | 2,584 | 2,597 | 2,574 | 2,665 | 2,837 | 2,893 | 2,829 | 2,821 | 2,886 | 2,840 | 2,897 | 3,016 |  |
| 1955 | 3,126 | 3,259 | 3,387 | 3,274 | 3,206 | 3,347 | 3,625 | 3,712 | 3,669 | 3,792 | 3,800 | 3,763 |  |
| 1956 | 3,780 | 3,728 | 3,642 | 3, 560 | 3,365 | 3, 255 | 3,307 | 3,353 | 3,381 | 3,462 | 3,382 | 3,495 |  |
| 1957 | 3, 280 | 3,223 | 3,152 | 3,231 | 3,219 | 3,236 | 3,180 | 3,115 | 3,059 | 2,897 | 2,851 | 2,831 |  |
| 1958 | 2,801 | 2,704 | 2,667 | 2,717 | 2,719 | 2,757 | 2,786 | 2,886 | 2,919 | 3,027 | 3,119 | 3,143 |  |
| 1959 | 3,193 | 3,326 | 3,463 | 3,485 | 3,582 | 3, 574 | 3,569 | 3,552 | 3,565 | 3,590 | 3,604 | 3,840 |  |
| 1960 | 3,848 | 3,723 | 3,530 | 3,374 | 3,243 | 3, 167 | 3,079 | 2,916 | 2,913 | 2,918 | 2,864 | 2,732 |  |
| 1961 | 2,725 | 2,782 | 2,827 | 2,960 | 3,028 | 3,078 | 3,107 | 3,105 | 3,175 | 3,205 | 3,208 | 3,170 |  |
| 1962 | 3, 152 | 3,124 | 3,129 | 3,124 | 3,117 | 3,015 | 2،959 | 2,998 | 2,967 | 2,900 | 2,792 | 2,690 |  |
| Industrial and commercial failures, total-number, see p. 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 202 | 238 | 254 | 277 | 378 | 283 | 297 | 287 | 292 | 336 | 313 | 317 | 3,474 |
| 1948 | 356 | 417 | 477 | 404 | 426 | 463 | 420 | 439 | 398 | 459 | 460 | 531 | 5,250 |
| 1949 | 566 | 685 | 847 | 877 | 775 | 828 | 719 | 810 | 732 | 802 | 835 | 770 | 9,246 |
| 1950 | 864 | 811 | 884 | 806 | 874 | 725 | 694 | 787 | 648 | 707 | 683 | 679 | 9,162 |
| 1951 | 775 | 599 | 732 | 693 | 755 | 699 | 665 | 678 | 620 | 64.3 | 587 | 612 | 8,058 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industrial and commercial failures, total, number-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 671 | 619 | 715 | 780 | 638 | 671 | 580 | 594 | 539 | 631 | 590 | 583 | 7.611 |
| 1953 | 647 | 691 | 739 | 693 | 697 | 817 | 724 | 700 | 686 | 840 | 815 | 813 | 8,862 |
| 1954 | 867 | 926 | 1, 102 | 975 | 943 | 965 | 856 | 912 | 819 | 871 | 933 | 917 | 11,086 |
| 1955 | 939 | 877 | 1,038 | 903 | 955 | 914 | 861 | 888 | 822 | 919 | 945 | 908 | 10,969 |
| 1956 | 1,048 | 1,024 | 1,170 | 985 | 1,164 | 1,105 | 1,018 | 1, 101 | 932 | 1,158 | 999 | 982 | 12, 686 |
| 1957 | 1,148 | 1,146 | 1,336 | 1,175 | 1,200 | 1,084 | 1,059 | 1, 145 | 1,071 | 1,122 | 1, 173 | 1,080 | 13,739 |
| 1958 | 1,279 | 1,238 | 1,495 | 1,458 | 1,341 | 1,260 | 1,253 | 1, 127 | 1,039 | 1,271 | 1,129 | 1,082 | 14,964 |
| 1959 | 1,273 | 1,161 | 1,263 | 1,292 | 1, 135 | 1,244 | 1, 071 | 1,135 | 1,144 | 1,125 | 1, 130 | 1,080 | 14,053 |
| 1960 | 1, 181 | 1,214 | 1,335 | 1,370 | 1,273 | 1,334 | 1.146 | 1,315 | 1,269 | 1,344 | 1,311 | 1,353 | 15,445 |
| 1961 | 1,404 | 1,449 | 1,610 | 1.441 | 1, 545 | 1,403 | 1.275 | 1,604 | 1.285 | 1,446 | 1, 335 | 1,278 | 17,075 |
| 1962 | 1,447 | 1,353 | 1,490 | 1,504 | 1,378 | 1,281 | 1, 165 | 1,319 | 1,118 | 1,410 | 1,216 | 1,101 | 15,782 |
| Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total-thous. dol., see p. 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 15,193 | 12,976 | 15,251 | 16,080 | 17,326 | 18,982 | 20,701 | 14,903 | 10,034 | 21,322 | 16,345 | 25,499 | 204,612 |
| 1948 | 12, 965 | 25, 619 | 17,481 | 15,296 | 13,814 | 12,163 | 13,876 | 21,442 | 20,703 | 25,114 | 24,416 | 31,73? | 234,620 |
| 1949 | 19,159 | 27,567 | 37, 188 | 31,930 | 24,583 | 28,161 | 21,804 | 31, 175 | 20,598 | 23,894 | 22,799 | 19,251 | 308, 109 |
| 1950 | 26,436 | 22, 156 | 27,900 | 21,250 | 22,672 | 18, 072 | 19,538 | 18,448 | 15,254 | 16,649 | 18,864 | 21,044 | 248, 283 |
| 1951 | 21,685 | 16,009 | 17.652 | 17,064 | 23, 504 | 22,773 | 21,088 | 26,417 | 26,643 | 29,742 | 17,567 | 19,403 | 259,547 |
| 1952 | 26,208 | 17, 474 | 29, 232 | 29,530 | 21,193 | 21, 222 | 22,789 | 16,322 | 20,138 | 35,049 | 18,757 | 23,400 | 283,314 |
| 1953 | 23,309 | 27, 2773 | 31,082 | 27,520 | 32,789 | 32,379 | 39,830 | 28,529 | 33, 817 | 37,076 | 36,795 | 43,754 | 394, 153 |
| 1954 | 29,592 | 47,774 | 57, 280 | 42,512 | 38,494 | 41,613 | 32, 230 | 32,582 | 36,381 | 29,000 | 36,067 | 40, 103 | 462,628 |
| 1955 | 37,782 | 42,056 | 41,209 | 35,968 | 34,714 | 36, 667 | 32,543 | 36,028 | 33, 120 | 34,777 | 42,783 | 41,643 | 449,380 |
| 1957 | 54, 660 | 65. 406 | 52, 323 | ${ }^{4} 17103$ | 59, 55 | ${ }_{5}{ }^{4}$, 45 |  | 55,040 | -4, 41 | 50, |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 64, 442 | 65,295 | 71, 555 | 83,977 | 56,246 | 61,445 | 65,375 | 50,765 | 48, 103 | 47, 268 | 56,718 | 57,069 | 728,258 |
| 1959 | 73,564 | 58,592 | 65,051 | 71,907 | 50,917 | 49, 197 | 51,197 | 54,501 | 54,736 | 50,376 | 53,214 | 59,556 | 692,808 |
| 1960 | 53,671 | 60,945 | 70, 193 | 69, 192 | 73, 307 | 126, 450 | 61,732 | 97, 594 | 80,604 | 81, 508 | 84, 463 | 78,971 | 938,630 |
| 1961 | 81,520 | 88, 083 | 126,622 | 86, 114 | 80,471 | 83, 828 | 69,168 | 102,693 | 116,664 | 70,257 | 119,214 | 65,489 | 1,090,123 |
| 1962 | 106,609 | 90,499 | 80, 878 | 121,831 | 91, 512 | 88,493 | 91, 574 | 146,832 | 96, 165 | 119,092 | 98,841 | 81, 275 | 1,213,601 |
| Industrial ond commercial failure annual rate (adi. for seas. variation)-no. of failures per 10,000 concerns, see p. 36 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 9.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 17.3 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| 1948 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 21.2 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 20.4 |
| 1949 | 23.8 | 29.8 | 32.9 | 35.0 | 33.2 | 36. 1 | 34.6 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 34.0 | 34.4 |
| 1950 | 36.0 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 33.0 | 35.5 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 37.2 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 34.3 |
| 1951 | 31.5 | 26.3 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 35.4 | 31.0 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 30.7 |
| 1952 | 27.8 | 26.3 | 29.5 | 31.6 | 26.5 | 31.0 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 29.8 | 30.3 | 26.6 | 28.7 |
| 1953 | 26.4 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 28.1 | 30.0 | 35.8 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 38.9 | 41.7 | 37.2 | 33.2 |
| 1954 | 36.8 | 40.9 | 43.6 | 39.7 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 40.4 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 46.4 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| 1955 | 40.9 | 38.6 | 41.1 | 36.8 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 46.3 | 42.3 | 41.6 |
| 1956 | 46.1 | 43.5 | 46.4 | 42.2 | 48.9 | 49.2 | 49.9 | 51.7 | 51.4 | 53.3 | 48.5 | 47.2 | 48.0 |
| 1957 | 48.0 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 48.2 | 50.1 | 50.0 | 47.8 | 53.4 | 58.7 | 51.5 | 56.0 | 51.9 | 51.7 |
| 1958 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 60.0 | 59.7 | 55.3 | 57.3 | 58.2 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 57.4 | 55.9 | 51.3 | 55.9 |
| 1959 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 50.4 | 52.0 | 48.3 | 53.8 | 49.2 | 53.3 | 58.4 | 50.5 | 55.4 | 49.6 | 51.8 |
| 1960 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 51.1 | 54.9 | 54.1 | 57.2 | 54.8 | 59.6 | 65.2 | 63.3 | 62.0 | 63.4 | 57.0 |
| 1961 1962 | 61.1 | 64.2 | 62.9 | 60.8 | 64.3 | 60.7 | 62.5 | 74.4 | 67.5 | 69.5 | 63.8 | 63.6 | 64.4 |
| 1962 | 62.9 | 61.1 | 59.4 | 65.0 | 58.7 | 57.3 | 58.3 | 62.5 | 62.2 | 66.3 | 59.4 | 56.0 | 60.8 |
| Prices received by formers, all farm products-1910-14 $=100$, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 256 | 260 | 279 | 273 | 267 | 265 | 271 | 274 | 286 | 287 | 289 | 304 | 276 |
| 1948 | 310 | 283 | 286 | 292 | 290 | 294 | 297 | 290 | 289 | 274 | 269 | 268 | 287 |
| 1949 | 267 | 257 | 262 | 258 | 255 | 249 | 244 | 243 | 248 | 242 | 237 | 237 | 250 |
| 1950 | 235 | 239 | 241 | 245 | 250 | 249 | 261 | 267 | 274 | 268 | 276 | 289 | 258 |
| 1951 | 301 | 313 | 311 | 312 | 306 | 300 | 294 | 291 | 292 | 297 | 303 | 306 | 302 |
| 1952 | 299 | 273 | 291 | 292 | 291 | 290 | 292 | 294 | 288 | 280 | 275 | 267 | 288 |
| 1953 | 266 | ${ }^{261}$ | 261 | 257 | 259 | 251 | 254 | 251 | 253 | 246 | 246 | 250 | 255 |
| 1954 | 254 | 254 | 252 | 253 | 252 | 244 | 243 | 246 | 242 | 237 | 237 | 234 | 246 |
| 1955 | 238 | 240 | 240 | 241 | 236 | 235 | 232 | 229 | 231 | 227 | 222 | 219 | 232 |
| 1956 | 222 | 222 | 224 | 229 | 235 | 238 | 237 | 234 | 233 | 230 | 229 | 229 | 230 |
| 1957 | 231 | 229 | 230 | 232 | 233 | 233 | 239 | 242 | 240 | 236 | 235 | 237 | 235 |
| 1958 | 241 | 246 | 257 | 256 | 256 | 251 | 251 | 250 | 254 | 250 | 247 | 244 | 250 |
| 1959 | 245 | 243 | 244 | 245 | 245 | 243 | 241 | 239 | 240 | 236 | 232 | 231 | 240 |
| 1960 | 233 | 235 | 241 | 242 | 240 | 235 | 237 | 235 | 238 | 241 | 242 | 243 | 238 |
| 1961 | 242 | 244 | 244 | 242 | 237 | 234 | 236 | 240 | 242 | 239 | 240 | 241 | 240 |
| 1962 | 244 | 245 | 246 | 243 | 242 | 240 | 241 | 245 | 250 | 246 | 245 | 246 | 244 |
| Prices received by farmers, crops, total-1910-14 $=100$, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 236 | 243 | 269 | 268 | 264 | 258 | 262 | 259 | 262 | 266 | 276 | 289 | 263 |
| 1948 | 292 | 263 | 268 | 281 | 271 | 265 | 255 | 238 | 237 | 228 | 228 | 232 | 255 |
| 1949 | 242 | 235 | 238 | 238 | ${ }^{237}$ | 224 | 218 | 212 | 213 | 210 | 210 | 215 | 224 |
| 1950 | 217 |  | 219 | 230 | 227 | 225 | 232 | 236 | 244 | 236 | 250 | 262 | 233 |
| 1951 | 275 | 281 | 274 | 279 | 271 | 261 | 250 | 241 | 242 | 250 | 270 | 281 | 265 |
| 1953 | 273 251 | 246 | 268 250 | 275 246 | 226 | 274 | 272 | 270 | ${ }_{233} 26$ | 260 | 236 | 255 | 267 |
| 1954 | 236 | 236 | 239 | 244 | 248 | 245 | 249 | 248 | 245 | 239 | 238 | 237 | 242 |
| 1955 | 240 | 240 | 239 | 245 | 243 | 234 | 230 | 222 | 221 | 217 | 219 | 219 | 231 |
| 1956 | 223 | 226 | 229 | 236 | 245 | 251 | 248 | 235 | 231 | 228 | 234 | 232 | 235 |
| 1957 | 231 | 228 | 229 | 229 | 230 | 227 | 228 | 228 | 222 | 218 | 213 | 212 | 225 |
| 1958 1959 | 215 214 | 219 217 | 233 219 | 237 224 | 232 229 | 224 230 | 222 | ${ }_{22} 22$ | 226 | 220 | 216 | 213 | 223 |
| 1960 | 221 | 221 | 222 | 224 | 225 | 221 | 223 | 221 | 224 | 223 | 219 221 | 219 218 | 222 |
| 1961 | 218 | 222 | 227 | 232 | 232 | 231 | 229 | 229 | 228 | 224 | 227 | 225 | 227 |
| 1962 | 228 | 229 | 237 | 237 | 241 | 237 | 231 | 230 | 231 | 228 | 227 | 230 | 232 |
| Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total-1910-14 $=100$, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 274 | 275 | 287 | 277 | 270 | 272 | 279 | 287 | 308 | 306 | 300 | 317 | 288 |
| 1948 | 326 | 300 | 301 | 302 | 306 | 320 | 335 | 336 | 335 | 315 | 306 | 300 | 315 |
| 1949 | 289 | 276 | 282 | 276 | 271 | 271 | 267 | 272 | 278 | 270 | 262 | 256 | 272 |
| 1950 | 251 | 259 | 261 | 259 | 270 | 271 | 287 | 295 | 301 | 297 | 300 | 313 | 280 |
| 1951 | 325 | 342 | 345 | 342 | 337 | 336 | 333 | 335 | 337 | 338 | 332 | 328 | 336 |
| 1952 | 321 | 318 | 311 | 307 | 311 | 305 | 310 | 314 | 306 | 298 | 291 | 277 | 306 |
| 1953 | 278 | 273 | 271 | 267 | 270 | 259 | 271 | 268 | 270 | 262 | 258 | 263 | 268 |
| 1954 | 270 | 269 | 263 | 262 | 255 | 242 | 237 | 243 | 240 | 236 | 236 | 231 | 249 |
| 1955 | 235 | 241 | 241 | $\begin{array}{r}238 \\ 238 \\ \hline 23\end{array}$ | 231 | 235 | 233 | ${ }_{2} 235$ | 240 | 235 | 223 | 218 | 234 |
| 1957 | 221 | 219 | 219 | 223 | ${ }^{228}$ | 226 | 227 | ${ }_{2} 23$ | 235 | 231 | 226 | 227 | 226 |
| 1958 | 264 | 269 | 278 | ${ }_{273}$ | 277 | 273 | $\stackrel{245}{ }$ | 272 | 255 279 | 275 | 275 273 | 271 | ${ }_{274}^{274}$ |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Prices received by formers, tivestock and products, tofal 1910-14=100_Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 271 | 266 | 265 | 262 | 258 | 254 | 254 | 255 | 257 | 251 | 244 | 241 | 256 |
| 1960 | 244 | 247 | 258 | 258 | 252 | 248 | 249 | 247 | 251 | 257 | 261 | 263 | 253 |
| 1961 | 263 | 263 | 258 | 250 | 242 | 237 | 242 | 250 | 253 | 252 | 251 | 254 | 251 |
| 1962 | 258 | 258 | 254 | 248 | 243 | 242 | 249 | 257 | 266 | 262 | 260 | 259 | 255 |
| Prices paid by formers, all commodities and services-1910-14-100, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 216 | 219 | 225 | 228 | 227 | 229 | 230 | 233 | 236 | 238 | 240 | 245 | 230 |
| 1948 | 253 | 248 | 249 | 251 | 253 | 253 | 254 | 252 | 250 | 248 | 248 | 247 | 250 |
| 1949 | 245 | 242 | 245 | 244 | 243 | 242 | 240 | 238 | 237 | 237 | 236 | 237 | 240 |
| 1950 | 238 | 237 | 239 | 240 | 244 | 245 | 247 | 248 | 252 | 253 | 255 | 257 | 246 |
| 1951 | 262 | 267 | 272 | 273 | 272 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 272 | 274 | 273 | 271 |
| 1952 | 275 | 276 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 273 | 273 | 274 | 271 | 269 | 267 | 267 | 273 |
| 1953 | 267 | 265 | 264 | 262 | 262 | 259 | 260 | 261 | 259 | 258 | 259 | 260 | 261 |
| 1954 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 263 | 264 | 262 | 260 | 262 | 261 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 262 |
| 1955 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 262 | 260 | 260 | 259 | 258 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 255 | 259 |
| 1956 | 257 | 257 | 257 | 258 | 260 | 260 | 261 | 262 | 262 | 261 | 263 | 262 | 260 |
| 1957 | 265 | 266 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 267 | 267 | 268 | 267 | 268 | 269 | 267 |
| 1958 | 270 | 271 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 273 |
| 1959 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 275 | 275 | 274 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 |
| 1960 | 275 | 275 | 276 | 27 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 273 | 274 | 275 | 275 |
| 1961 | 277 | 277 | 277 | 27 | 277 | 275 | 275 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 276 | 277 | 276 |
| 1962 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 230 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 281 | 281 | 281 | 282 | 280 |
| Prices paid by formers, all commodities and services, interest, faxes, and farm wage rates (pority index)-1910-14=100, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 227 | 229 | 234 | 237 | 237 | 238 | 240 | 242 | 245 | 247 | 249 | 253 | 240 |
| 1948 | ${ }_{2} 26$ | 257 | 258 | 261 | 262 | 253 | 263 | 261 | 260 | 258 | 258 | 257 | 260 |
| 1949 | 256 | 253 | 256 | 255 | 254 | 253 | 251 | 249 | 249 | 247 | 246 | 247 | 251 |
| 1950 | 249 | 249 | 250 | 251 | 254 | 255 | 257 | 258 | 261 | 262 | 264 | 266 | 256 |
| 1951 | 273 | 277 | 281 | 284 | 284 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 285 | 282 |
| 1952 | 288 | 289 | 289 | 290 | 290 | 288 | 287 | 288 | 286 | 284 | 282 | 281 | 287 |
| 1953 | 282 | 280 | 279 | 278 | 278 | 274 | 276 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 277 |
| 1954 | 278 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 278 | 276 | 278 | 277 | 276 | 276 | 275 | 278 |
| 1955 | 278 | 279 | 279 | 278 | 277 | 277 | 275 | 274 | 273 | 274 | 274 | 273 | 276 |
| 1956 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 277 | 279 | 279 | 279 | 280 | 281 | 280 | 281 | 281 | 278 |
| 1957 | 284 | 286 | 286 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 286 | 287 | 287 | 287 | 288 | 289 | 287 |
| 1958 | 290 | 292 | 293 | 295 | 295 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 294 | 295 | 295 | 295 | 294 |
| 1959 | 299 | 298 | 298 | 299 | 299 | 298 | 298 | 298 | 297 | 297 | 297 | 297 | 298 |
| 1960 | 300 | 300 303 | 301 | 302 | 302 | 300 | 299 | 298 | 298 | 297 | 298 | 299 | 300 |
| 1961 | 302 | 303 | 303 | 303 | 302 | 301 | 301 | 302 | 302 | 301 | 301 | 302 | 302 |
| 192 | 305 | 306 | 306 | 307 | 307 | 306 | 306 | 306 | 308 | 308 | 308 | 309 | 307 |
| Parity ratio-1910-14-100, see p. 37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 113 | 114 | 119 | 115 | 113 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 117 | 116 | 116 | 120 | 115 |
|  | 118 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 11 | 111 | 106 | 104 | 104 | 110 |
| 1949 | 104 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 98 | 97 | 98 | 100 | 98 | 96 | 96 | 100 |
| 1950 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 98 | 98 | 98 | 102 | 103 | 105 | 102 | 105 | 109 | 101 |
| 1951 | 110 | 113 | 111 | 110 | 108 | 106 | 104 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 107 |
| 1952 | 104 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 99 | 98 | 95 | 100 |
| 1953 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 91 | 92 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 92 |
| 1954 | 91 | 91 | 90 | 91 | 90 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 85 | 89 |
| 1955 |  | 86 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 80 | 84 |
| 1956 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 83 |
| 195 | 81 | ${ }_{88}^{80}$ | ${ }_{88}^{80}$ | 81 | 81 | 81 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 82 |
| 1959 | 83 82 | 84 82 | 888 | 88 | 87 82 | 8 | 85 81 | 85 80 | ${ }_{81}^{86}$ | 85 | 84 | 83 78 | 88 |
| 1960 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 80 |
| 1961 | 80 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| 1962 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Consumer price index, oll items-1957-59=100, see p. 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 74.9 | 74.8 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 76.2 | 76.8 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 77.8 |
| 1948 | 82.6 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 85.0 | 85.4 | 85.4 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 83.9 | 83.8 |
| 1949 | 83.7 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 83.0 |
| 1950 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.6 | 83.0 | 83.9 | 84.5 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 83.8 |
| 1952 | 92.2 | 9.6 | 89.9 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 9.4 | 9 | 91.0 | 9.4 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 90.5 |
| 1953 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.2 |
| 1954 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.6 |
| 1955 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 93.3 |
| 1956 | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 94.7 |
| 1957 | 96.3 | 96.7 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.5 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 98.0 |
| 1958 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 |
| 1959 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 101.5 |
| 1960 | 102.2 103.8 | 102.4 103.9 | 102.4 103.9 | 102.9 103.9 | 102.9 103.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 103.1 |
| 1962 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 105.3 | 105.5 | 105.5 | 106.1 | 104.6 106.0 | 104.6 | 104.5 105.8 | 105. 1 |
| Consumer price index, commodities, total-1957-59 $=100$, see p. 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | 81.2 |  |  | 81.7 |  |  | 85.7 |  |  | 87.5 | 83.4 |
| 1948 |  |  | 87.1 |  |  | 90.2 |  |  | 91.5 |  |  | 89.0 | 89.4 |
| 1949 |  |  | 87.4 |  |  | 87.4 |  |  | 87.0 |  |  | 85.3 | 87.1 |
| 1950 |  |  | 84.8 95.2 |  |  | 88.8 |  |  | 89.0 |  |  | 91.8 | 87.6 |
| 1952 |  |  | 95.2 |  |  | 95.5 |  |  | 97.0 |  |  | 97.3 | 95.5 |
| 1953 |  |  | 95.9 |  |  | 96.5 |  |  | 96.8 |  |  | 96.1 | 96.4 |
| 1954 |  |  | 95.8 |  |  | 96.0 |  |  | 95.2 |  |  | 94.7 | 95.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 94.5 |  |  | 94.8 |  |  | 94.4 | 94.6 |
| 1955 |  |  | 94.6 |  |  | 94.5 |  |  | 94.8 |  |  | 94.4 | 94.6 |
| 195 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.3 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 95.5 |
| 1958 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.8 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 100.8 | 100. 8 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 980.5 |
| 1959 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 100.9 |
| 1960 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 101.7 |
| 1961 | 102.1 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.0 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.4 | 102.3 |
| 192 | 102.3 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.4 | 103.2 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| year | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumer price index, services, total-1957-59-100, see p. 38 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | 64.4 |  |  | 64.6 |  |  | 66.2 |  |  | 67.2 | 65.3 |
| 1948 |  |  | 68.1 |  |  | 68.9 |  |  | 70.5 |  |  | 71.3 | 69.4 |
| 1949 |  |  | 72.0 |  |  | 72.4 |  |  | 73.0 |  |  | 73.8 | 72.6 |
| 19.50 |  |  | 74.2 |  |  | 74.6 |  |  | 75.5 |  |  | 76.5 | 75.0 |
| 1951 |  |  | 78.1 |  |  | 78.6 |  |  | 79.5 |  |  | 80.5 | 78.9 |
| 1952 |  |  | 81.3 |  |  | 82.4 |  |  | 83.1 |  |  | 84.2 | 82.4 |
| 1953 |  |  | 84.9 |  |  | 85.7 |  |  | 86.9 |  |  | 87.7 | 86.0 |
| 1954 |  |  | 88.1 |  |  | 88.6 |  |  | 89.1 |  |  | 89.4 | 38.7 |
| 1955 |  |  | 89.9 |  |  | 90.5 |  |  | 90.9 |  |  | 91.4 | 90.5 |
| 1956 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 92.8 |
| 1957 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.9 | 97.2 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 96.6 |
| 1958 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.3 |
| 1959 | 101.6 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.8 | 103.2 |
| 1960 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 106.4 | 106.7 | 106.9 | 107.2 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 107.7 | 106.6 |
| 1961 | 108.0 | 108.2 | 108.4 | 108.5 | 108.7 | 108.8 | 108.8 | 108.9 | 1109.2 | 109.3 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 108.8 |
| 1962 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 111.1 | 11.3 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.6 | 110.9 |
| Consumer price index, foad, total-1957-59 = 100, see p. 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 77.1 | 75.4 | 79.5 | 78.9 | 78.7 | 79.9 | 81.0 | 82.5 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 85.0 | 88.8 | 81.3 |
| 1948 | 88.0 | 85.8 | 84.8 | 87.2 | 88.5 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.3 | 88.7 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 88.2 |
| 1949 | 85.9 | 83.8 | 84.6 | 85.1 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 84.2 | 84.2 | 82.8 | 84.7 |
| 1950 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 83.8 | 85.2 | 87.4 | 38.1 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 90.8 | 85.8 |
| 1951 | 93.1 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 95.4 |
| 1952 | 97.5 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 97.1 |
| 1953 | 95.8 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.5 | 95.0 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.6 |
| 1954 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 95.0 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 93.6 | 95.4 |
| 1955 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 93.9 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 94.0 |
|  | 92.5 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 95.9 | 97.3 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 94.7 |
| 1957 | 95.6 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 97.8 |
| 1958 | 100.2 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 102.3 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 101.9 |
| 1959 | 100.9 | 100.2 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.3 |
| 1960 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 101.8 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 101.4 |
| 1961 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 103.4 | 102.7 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 101.9 | 102.0 | 102.6 |
| 1962 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.8 | 104.3 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 103.6 |
| Consumer price index, housing, rotal-195-59=100, see p. 39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 72.5 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 73.3 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.8 | 74.5 |
| 1943 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 78.8 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 79.4 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 80.7 | 80.9 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 79.8 |
| 1949 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.0 |
| 1950 | 81.9 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 82.6 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 85.3 | 85.8 | 83.2 |
| 1951 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 88.2 |
| 1952 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 89.9 |
| 1953 | 91.3 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.8 | 91.8 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 92.3 |
| 1954 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.4 |
| 1955 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.7 | 94.1 |
| 1956 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 95.5 |
| 1957 | 97.1 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 93.5 |
| 1958 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.2 |
| 1959 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 101.3 |
| 1960 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.1 |
| 1961 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.9 | 103.8 | 103.7 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.1 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 103.9 |
| 1962 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.6 | 104.7 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 105.0 | 105.1 | 105.2 | 104.8 |
| Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep-1957-59-100, see p. 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 86.0 | 87.1 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 89.2 |
| 1948 | 92.3 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 96.8 | 96.7 | 96.3 | 95.0 |
| 1949 | 94.3 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 91.3 |
| 1950 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 89.2 | 91.1 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 90.1 |
| 195 | 95.3 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.9 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 98.2 |
| 1952 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 97.2 |
| 1953 | 96.2 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 96.5 |
| 1954 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 98.3 | 96.3 |
| 1955 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 95.9 |
| 1956 | 96.6 98.8 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 97.8 |
| 1957 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.2 | 99.5 |
| 1958 1959 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 99.8 |
| 1959 1950 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 100.6 |
| 1950 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 103.6 | 103.4 | 103.3 | 102.2 |
| 1961 1062 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 103.0 |
| 1062 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.1 | 104.8 | 105.1 | 104.6 | 104.4 | 103.6 |
| Consumer price index, transportation, total-1957-59-100, see p. 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 62.3 | 62.5 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 56.8 | 64.3 |
| 1948 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 69.1 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 73.0 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 71.6 |
| 1949 | 75.3 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 76.7 | 76.9 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 77.0 |
| 1950 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 77.9 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 79.8 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 79.0 |
| 1951 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 86.7 | 86.7 | 84.0 |
| 1952 | 87.2 91.8 | 87.8 91.6 | ${ }_{91.8}^{88.3}$ | ${ }_{91.8}^{88.6}$ | ${ }_{918}^{88.8}$ | 89.6 91.8 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.5 91.5 | ${ }_{929} 8$ |
| 1953 1954 | 91.8 92.6 | 91.6 91.8 | 91.8 91.6 | 91.8 91.6 | 91.8 91.6 | 91.8 91.5 | 92.1 89.9 | 92.7 89.9 | 89.8 | 92.8 88.7 | 92.3 90.6 | 91.5 90.3 | 92.1 90.8 |
| 1955 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 89.7 |
| 1956 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 90.2 | 90.0 | 90.6 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 91.3 |
| 1957 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.4 | 99.4 | 98.6 | 96.5 |
| 1958 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.4 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 99.6 | 100.1 | 100.3 | 101.3 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 99.7 |
| 1959 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 103.1 | 103.2 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 104.1 | 103.9 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 105.5 | 103.8 |
| 1060 | 104.8 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 103.7 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 103.8 | 102.7 | 103.7 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 103.8 |
| 1961 | 103.8 | 103.8 | 103.4 | 103.5 | 104.0 | 104.8 | 105.3 | 106.0 | 116.0 | 105.7 | 106.8 | 106.0 | 105.0 |
| 1962 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 105.9 | 107.2 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 106.8 | 107.4 | 107.8 | 108.1 | 108.3 | 108.0 | 107.2 |
| Consumer price index, health and recreation, total-1957-59-100, see p. 40 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 89.7 |
| 1954 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.7 |
| 1955 1956 | 90.9 92.6 | 90.9 92.7 | 90.9 93.0 | 91.0 93.2 | 91.1 93.3 | 91.1 | 91.3 93.6 | 91.4 93.7 | 91.7 94.1 | 91.8 94.3 | 92.2 94.6 | 92.3 94.8 | 91.4 93.6 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumer price index, health and recreation, total, 1957-59=100-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 97.4 | 97.5 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 97.0 |
| 1958 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.3 |
| 1959 | 101.1 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.9 | 102.1 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 104.0 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 102.8 |
| 1960 | 104.4 | 104.7 | 104.9 | 105.1 | 105.3 | 105.2 | 105.5 | 105.7 | 105.9 | 105.9 | 106.2 | 106.1 | 105.4 |
| 1961 | 106.2 | 106.5 | 106.7 | 107.0 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.6 | 107.9 | 108.1 | 108.1 | 108.2 | 107.3 |
| 1962 | 108.4 | 108.7 | 109.0 | 109.2 | 109.3 | 109.3 | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.8 | 109.7 | 109.9 | 110.1 | 109.4 |
| Wholesale spot market price index, 22 commodities-1957-59-100, see p. 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 95.6 | 100.8 | 103.1 | 113.3 | 123.8 | 131.6 | 132.7 | 139.5 | 145.0 | 114.1 |
| 1951 | 153.5 | 155.6 | 151.7 | 150.2 | 149.0 | 142.5 | 131.0 | 128.5 | 127.1 | 128.4 | 126.2 | 126.5 | 139.2 |
| 1952 | 124.3 | 119.9 | 116.2 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 111.9 | 111.3 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 106.6 | 105.4 | 104.2 | 112.2 |
| 1953 | 103.4 | 102.3 | 103.9 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 102.0 | 101.8 |
| 1954 | 101.5 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 106.6 | 106.9 | 106.4 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 103.6 | 104.5 |
| 1955 | 105.0 | 105.4 | 102.8 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 103.4 | 103.6 |
| 1956 | 103.0 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 105.8 | 104.2 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 104.5 | 105.6 | 104.5 | 106.8 | 107.1 | 104.3 |
| 1957 | 105.7 | 102.5 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 101.7 | 103.4 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 100.6 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 97.7 | 101.5 |
| 1958 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 101.4 | 99.6 | 99.2 |
| 1959 | 98.1 | 97.3 | 99.1 | 100.4 | 101.4 | 101.3 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 99.3 |
| 1960 | 97.6 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 94.5 | 97.4 |
| 1961 | 95.6 | 97.5 | 99.4 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 97.4 | 96.6 | 95.6 | 97.6 | 97.7 |
| 1962 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 95.4 | 94.6 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 94.2 |
| Wholesale price index, all commodities-1957-59-100, soe po 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 80.3 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 79.4 | 80.2 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.8 | 86.4 | 81.2 |
| 1948 | 88.0 | 86.3 | 86.3 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 87.9 |
| 1949 | 86.6 | 85.2 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 82.7 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 83.5 |
| 1950 | 82.3 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.9 | 84.4 | 86.7 | 88.6 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 92.0 | 94.4 | 86.8 |
| 1951 | 96.8 | 98.1 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 95.7 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 96.7 |
| 1952 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 92.3 | 94.0 |
| 1953 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 |
| 1954 | 93.4 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.9 |
| 1955 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.2 |
| 1956 | 94.2 | 94.6 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.9 | 96.2 |
| 1957 | 98.4 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.0 |
| 1958 | 100.1 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 |
| 1959 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.6 |
| 1960 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.7 |
| 1961 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.3 |
| 1962 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 101.2 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 100.6 |
| Wholesale price index, manufactures, total-1957-59=100, see p. 41 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 78.5 | 79.2 | 80.0 | 81.2 | 77.1 |
| 19948 | 88.7 | 81.8 82.3 | 82.0 82.0 | ${ }_{81.2}^{82.5}$ | 82.7 80.4 | 83.2 80.0 | 78.9 | 84.8 79.9 | 84.9 79.8 | 84.3 79.6 | 84.1 | 83.9 79.6 | 83.4 80.6 |
| 1950 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 83.2 | 85.1 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 90.7 | 83.6 |
| 1951 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.8 |
| 1952 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 89.8 | 90.8 |
| 1953 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 91.3 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 90.7 |
| 1954 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.4 |
| 1955 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.7 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.6 |  | 92.4 |
| 1955 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.7 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 96.0 |
| 1957 1958 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.0 |
| 1958 1959 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.1 |
| 1959 1960 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 |
| 1960 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 101.3 101.0 | 100.0 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 101.0 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.7 |
| 1962 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.6 | 100.8 |
| Whalesale price index, farm products, total -1957-59-100, see p. 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 100.5 | 102.9 | 109.9 | 106.3 | 105.3 | 105.9 | 107.1 | 108.2 | 112.6 | 114.6 | 115.3 | 121.1 | 109.1 |
| 1948 | 123.8 | 115.3 | 115.0 | 110.6 | 119.4 | 121.7 | 121.3 | 119.8 | 117.9 | 113.4 | 111.9 | 109.2 | 117.1 |
| 1949 | 105.9 | 101.5 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 103.1 | 101.0 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 97.3 | 101.3 |
| 1950 | 96.9 | 99.0 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 109.6 | 110.6 | 112.4 | 110.1 | 113.8 | 117.8 | 106.4 |
| 1951 | 122.6 | 127.9 | 128.4 | 128.3 | 126.3 | 124.3 | 121.3 | 120.5 | 120.0 | 121.7 | 122.3 | 121.5 | 123.8 |
| 1952 <br> 1953 <br> 1585 | 120.1 | 117.7 | 118.1 | 118.7 | 117.8 | 17.0 | 120.3 | 120.0 | 116.4 | 114.5 | 113.1 | 108.3 | 116.8 |
| 1953 | 108.7 | 106.9 | 108.9 | 106.2 | 106.8 | 104.1 | 106.9 | 105.2 | 107.1 | 104.0 | 102.3 | 103.1 | 105.9 |
| 1954 | 106.8 | 106.7 | 107.4 | 108.5 | 106.9 | 103.5 | 105.0 | 104.6 | 102.2 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 98.1 | 104.4 |
| 1955 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 97.7 | 96.2 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 91.8 | 90.5 | 97.9 |
| 1956 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 96.1 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 98.3 | 97.3 | 98.4 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 96.6 |
| 1957 | 97.5 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 97.7 | 99.2 | 101.3 | 101.5 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 100.3 | 101.1 | 99.2 |
| 1958 | 102.3 | 104.9 | 109.7 | 106.7 | 107.5 | 104.4 | 103.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 103.6 |
| 1959 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.9 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 96.5 | 95.1 | 97.0 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 97.2 |
| 1960 | 94.4 | 95.0 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 97.2 | 97.0 | 94.5 | 95.7 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 96.8 | 96.9 |
| 1961 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 96.6 | 94.8 | 92.9 | 95.1 | 96.7 | 95.2 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.0 |
| 1962 | 97.9 | 98.2 | 98.4 | 96.9 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 100.6 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 97.3 | 97.7 |
| Wholesale price index, foods and feeds, processed, total-1957-59=100, see p. 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 92.4 | 90.0 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 92.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 99.9 | 92.6 |
| 1948 | 103.0 | 98.2 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 100.2 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 100.1 | 96.8 | 95.8 | 94.4 | 99.1 |
| 1949 | 92.5 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 91.3 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 90.0 |
| 1950 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 95.9 | 97.4 | 98.1 | 95.8 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 93.2 |
| 1951 | 102.3 | 104.6 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 103.9 | 103.7 | 103.5 |
| 1952 | 103.5 | 103.4 | 102.8 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 103.5 | 102.2 | 101.2 | 98.4 | 102.3 |
| 1953 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 96.5 | 97.6 | 96.2 | 97.9 | 107.5 | 98.8 | 97.4 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 97.6 |
| 1954 | 99.6 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 99.5 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 99.1 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.3 | 99.3 |
| 1955 | 97.4 | 97.0 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 93.7 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 95.0 |
| 1956 | 91.8 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 94.8 |
| 1957 | 97.2 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.0 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 98.3 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 97.6 |
| 1958 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 102.9 | 102.3 | 101.3 | 101.3 |  | 102.5 |
| 1959 | 102.0 | 100.8 | 100.6 1000 | 100.9 99.9 | 100.7 99.5 | 100.2 99.7 | 100.1 100.6 | 98.5 | 99.4 100.1 | 98.9 100.7 | 98.2 100.8 | 98.0 | 99.9 100.0 |
| 1961 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 102.4 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 101.6 |
| 1962 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 102.9 | 104.7 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 102.9 | 102.7 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wholesale price index, industrial commodities, total-1957-59=100, see p. 42 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 72.5 | 72.9 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 75.7 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 79.3 | 75.3 |
| 1948 | 80.6 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 81.0 | 81.7 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 83.3 | 83.2 | 81.7 |
| 1949 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 81.6 | 80.6 | 79.6 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.1 | 80.0 |
| 1950 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 79.6 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 82.0 | 83.6 | 85.5 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 90.1 | 82.9 |
| 1951 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 91.4 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 91.5 |
| 1952 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.2 | 89.4 |
| 1953 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.1 |
| 1954 | 90.5 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.4 |
| 1955 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 92.0 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 92.4 |
| 1956 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 96.7 | 97.2 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 96.5 |
| 1957 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.2 |
| 1958 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 99.5 |
| 1959 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.4 | 101.5 | 101.6 | 101.3 |
| 1960 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.6 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.3 |
| 1961 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 101.1 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 100.8 |
| 1962 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.7 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.8 |
| Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by wholesale prices-1957-59-\$1.00, see p. 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | \$1.287 | \$1.276 | \$1.245 | \$1. 253 | \$1.259 | \$1.259 | \$1.247 | \$1.230 | \$1.206 | \$1.192 | \$1.179 | \$1.157 | \$1.232 |
| 1948 | 1.136 | 1.159 | 1.159 | 1.149 | 1.144 | 1.135 | 1.126 | 1.119 | 1.120 | 1.131 | 1.134 | 1.142 | 1.138 |
| 1949 | 1.155 | 1.174 | 1.176 | 1.189 | 1.199 | 1.209 | 1.212 | 1.209 | 1.208 | 1.214 | 1.214 | 1.215 | 1.198 |
| 1950 | 1.215 | 1.208 | 1.207 | 1.206 | 1.192 | 1.185 | 1.153 | 1.129 | 1.109 | 1.103 | 1.087 | 1.059 | 1.152 |
| 1951 | 1.033 | 1.019 | 1.019 | 1.021 | 1.025 | 1.032 | 1.040 | 1.045 | 1.047 | 1.045 | 1.045 | 1.046 | 1.034 |
| 1952 | 1.050 | 1.056 | 1.057 | 1.063 | 1.064 | 1.068 | 1.063 | 1.058 | 1.063 | 1.068 | 1.073 | 1.083 | 1.064 |
| 1953 | 1.081 | 1.083 | 1.080 | 1.086 | 1.081 | 1.085 | 1.071 | 1.074 | 1.070 | 1.078 | 1.081 | 1.079 | 1.079 |
| 1954 | 1.071 | 1.075 | 1.075 | 1.070 | 1.071 | 1.080 | 1.075 | 1.075 | 1.080 | 1.082 | 1.080 | 1.085 | 1.076 |
| 1955 | 1.079 | 1.075 | 1.080 | 1.075 | 1.081 | 1.076 | 1.075 | 1.071 | 1.063 | 1.064 | 1.068 | 1.067 | 1.073 |
| 1956 | 1.062 | 1.057 | 1.053 | 1.045 | 1.038 | 1.040 | 1.042 | 1.035 | 1.028 | 1.028 | 1.025 | 1.021 | 1.040 |
| 1957 | 1.016 | 1.015 | 1.016 | 1.013 | 1.014 | 1.011 | 1.005 | 1.003 | 1.006 | 1.008 | 1.006 | 1.002 | 1.010 |
| 1958 | . 999 | . 998 | . 992 | . 995 | . 994 | . 996 | . 996 | . 997 | . 997 | . 998 | . 996 | . 996 | . 996 |
| 1959 | . 994 | . 994 | . 993 | . 990 | . 990 | . 992 | . 994 | . 997 | . 992 | . 997 | . 999 | . 999 | . 994 |
| 1960 | . 995 | . 995 | . 990 | . 990 | . 992 | . 994 | . 992 | . 996 | . 996 | . 993 | . 993 | . 994 | . 993 |
| 1961 | . 990 | . 990 | . 990 | . 995 | 1.000 | 1.005 | 1.001 | . 999 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 996 | . 997 |
| 1962 | . 992 | . 993 | . 993 | . 996 | . 998 | 1.000 | . 996 | . 995 | . 988 | . 994 | . 993 | . 996 | . 994 |
| Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices-1957-59-\$1.00, see p. 46 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | \$1.335 | \$1.336 | \$1.309 | \$1.309 | \$1.313 | \$1.303 | \$1.292 | \$1.277 | \$1.248 | \$1.248 | \$1.240 | \$1.225 | \$1. 285 |
| 1948 | 1.211 | 1.221 | 1.225 | 1.207 | 1.200 | 1.190 | 1.177 | 1.171 | 1.171 | 1.177 | 1.885 | 1.191 | 1.194 |
| 1949 | 1.195 | 1.207 | 1.204 | 1.201 | 1.205 | 1.202 | 1.210 | 1.207 | 1.201 | 1.209 | 1.207 | 1.215 | 1.205 |
| 1950 | 1.220 | 1.222 | 1.218 | 1.217 | 1.211 | 1.205 | 1.193 | 1.183 | 1.175 | 1.168 | 1.163 | 1.147 | 1.194 |
| 1951 | I. 130 | 1.117 | 1.113 | 1.112 | 1.107 | 1.108 | 1.107 | 1.107 | 1.099 | 1.094 | 1.088 | 1.085 | 1.106 |
| 1952 | 1.085 | 1.092 | 1.092 | 1.087 | 1.086 | 1.082 | 1.075 | 1.074 | 1.075 | 1.075 | 1.074 | 1.075 | 1.081 |
| 1953 | 1.077 | 1.082 | 1.080 | 1.080 | 1.076 | 1.071 | 1.070 | 1.067 | 1.065 | 1.064 | 1.067 | 1.067 | 1.072 |
| 1954 | 1.065 | 1.067 | 1.069 | 1.071 | 1.067 | 1.066 | 1.065 | 1.067 | 1.070 | 1.071 | 1.071 | 1.074 | 1.069 |
| 1955 | 1.074 | 1.074 | 1.074 | 1.075 | 1.075 | 1.072 | 1.070 | 1.071 | 1.067 | 1.067 | 1.067 | 1.070 | 1.071 |
| 1956 | 1.071 | 1.071 | 1.070 | 1.067 | 1.064 | 1.056 | 1.049 | 1.050 | 1.048 | 1.043 | 1.042 | 1.039 | 1.056 |
| 1957 | 1.038 | 1.033 | 1.032 | 1.028 | 1.026 | 1.021 | 1.016 | 1.013 | 1.013 | 1.013 | 1.009 | 1.009 | 1.021 |
| 1958 | 1.004 | 1.001 | . 995 | . 994 | . 993 | . 991 | . 990 | . 991 | . 991 | . 991 | . 990 | . 991 | . 994 |
| 1959 | . 991 | . 991 | . 991 | . 990 | . 989 | . 985 | . 983 | . 983 | . 980 | . 978 | . 977 | . 978 | . 985 |
| 1960 | . 978 | . 977 | . 977 | . 972 | . 972 | . 971 | . 969 | . 969 | . 968 | . 964 | . 963 | 962 | . 971 |
| 1961 | . 963 | . 962 | . 962 | . 962 | . 963 | . 962 | . 958 | . 958 | . 956 | . 956 | . 956 | . 957 | . 960 |
| 1962 | . 957 | . 954 | . 952 | . 951 | . 951 | . 950 | . 948 | . 948 | . 943 | . 943 | . 943 | . 945 | 949 |
| New construction put in place, total (unadi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,227 | 1,179 | 1,214 | 1,330 | 1,480 | 1,663 | 1,816 | 1,955 | 2,037 | 2,138 | 2,080 | 1,922 | 20,041 |
| 1948 | 1,693 | 1,525 | 1,710 | 1,960 | 2,200 | 2,417 | 2,520 | 2,625 | 2,594 | 2,503 | 2,290 | 2,041 | 26,078 |
| 1949 | 1,827 | 1,668 | 1,763 | 1,930 | 2,177 | 2,380 | 2,468 | 2,565 | 2,611 | 2,608 | 2,469 | 2,256 | 26,722 |
| 1950 | 2,089 | 1,986 | 2,112 | 2,389 | 2,744 | 3,054 | 3,219 | 3,349 | 3,411 | 3,328 | 3,103 | 2,791 | 33,575 |
| 1951 | 2,555 | 2,411 | 2,587 | 2,791 | 2,970 | 3,177 | 3,252 | 3,284 | 3,294 | 3,245 | 3,075 | 2,794 | 35,435 |
| 1952 | 2,488 | 2,373 | 2,638 | 2,848 | 3,081 | 3,291 | 3,384 | 3,454 | 3,486 | 3,451 | 3,298 | 3,036 | 36,828 |
| 1953 | 2,710 | 2,597 | 2.848 | 3,122 | 3,308 | 3,577 | 3,632 | 3,643 | 3,662 | 3,556 | 3,388 | 3,093 | 39,136 |
| 1954 | 2,740 | 2,617 | 2,829 | 3,141 | 3,442 | 3,718 | 3,870 | 3,978 | 3,995 | 3,875 | 3,703 | 3,472 | 41,380 |
| 1955 | 3,132 | 2,986 | 3,274 | 3,624 | 3,967 | 4,286 | 4,388 | 4,439 | 4,454 | 4,311 | 4,032 | 3,626 | 46,519 |
| 1956 | 3,178 | 3,056 | 3,306 | 3,671 | 4,029 | 4,381 | 4,507 | 4,551 | 4,513 | 4,393 | 4,207 | 3,809 | 47,601 |
| 1957 | 3,387 | 3,176 | 3,443 | 3,807 | 4,137 | 4,439 | 4,518 | 4,681 | 4,689 | 4,602 | 4,335 | 3,925 | 49,139 |
| 1958 | 3,396 | 3,164 | 3,368 | 3,698 | 4,041 | 4,410 | 4,590 | 4,731 | 4,826 | 4,842 | 4,734 | 4,353 | 50,153 |
| 1959 | 3,815 | 3,541 | 3,869 | 4,297 | 4,709 | 5,129 | 5,303 | 5,317 | 5,197 | 5,032 | 4,709 | 4,387 | 55,305 |
| 1960 | 3,775 3,830 | 3,538 | 3,833 | 4,198 | 4,584 | 4,961 | 5.013 | 5 5,005 | 5,026 | 4,919 | 4,684 | 4,405 | 53,941 |
| 1961 | 3,830 | 3,494 | 3,846 | 4,235 | 4,596 | 5,065 | 5,066 | 5,215 | 5,232 | 5,262 | 5,034 | 4,572 | 55,447 |
| 1962 | 4,058 | 3,602 | 4,035 | 4,478 | 5,001 | 5,546 | 5,578 | 5,768 | 5,713 | 5,786 | 5,317 | 4,785 | 59,667 |
| New construction put in place, private, total (unadi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,057 | 1,011 | 1,038 | 1,106 | 1,223 | 1,359 | 1,486 | 1,586 | 1,655 | 1,748 | 1,773 | 1,680 | 16,722 |
| 1948 | 1,465 | 1,325 | 1,470 | 1,643 | 1,822 | 1,973 | 2,048 | 2,080 | 2,051 | 1,970 | 1,849 | 1,678 | 21,374 |
| 1949 | 1,484 | 1,351 | 1,399 | 1,483 | 1,643 | 1,782 | 1,861 | 1,890 | 1,908 | 1,928 | 1,913 | 1,811 | 20,453 |
| 1950 | 1,689 | 1,610 | 1,688 | 1,894 | 2,167 | 2,413 | 2,567 | 2,658 | 2,683 | 2,619 | 2,474 | 2,247 | 26,709 |
| 1951 | 2,040 | 1.917 | 1,999 | 2,092 | 2,184 | 2,303 | 2,348 | 2,336 | 2,325 | 2,327 | 2,246 | 2,063 | 26,180 |
| 1952 | 1,815 | 1.727 | 1,922 | 2,029 | 2,167 | 2,287 | 2,342 | 2,367 | 2,379 | 2,423 | 2,376 | 2,215 | 26,049 |
| 1953 | 1,970 | 1,871 | 2,045 | 2,241 | 2,353 | 2,537 | 2,563 | 2,541 | 2,519 | 2,516 | 2,462 | 2,276 | 27,894 |
| 1954 | 1,993 | 1.882 | 2,040 | 2,246 | 2,445 | 2,610 | 2,719 | 2,773 | 2,793 | 2,787 | 2,745 | 2,635 | 29,668 |
| 1955 | 2,395 | 2,282 | 2,499 | 2,725 | 2,953 | 3,158 | 3,229 | 3,249 | 3,243 | 3,203 | 3,065 | 2,803 | 34,804 |
| 1956 | 2,438 | 2,339 | 2,519 | 2,730 | 2,949 | 3,144 | 3,218 | 3,213 | 3,177 | 3,158 | 3,123 | 2,861 | 34,869 |
| 1957 | 2,523 | 2,372 | 2,557 | 2,747 | 2,940 | 3,104 | 3,170 | 3,228 | 3,217 | 3,227 | 3,137 | 2,864 | 35,080 |
| 1958 | 2,501 | 2,317 | 2,442 | 2,592 | 2,769 | 2,971 | 3,089 | 3,159 | 3,199 | 3,278 | 3,296 | 3,083 | 34,696 |
| 1959 | 2,704 | 2,539 | 2,747 | 3,026 | 3,307 | 3,560 | 3,709 | 3,729 | 3,649 | 3,581 | 3,462 | 3,222 | 39,235 |
| 1960 | 2,823 | 2.631 | 2,846 | 3,050 | 3,238 | 3,490 | 3,442 | 3,409 | 3,389 | 3,360 | 3,314 | 3,086 | 38,078 |
| 1961 | 2,679 | 2,462 | 2,712 | 2,992 | 3,210 | 3,470 | 3,513 | 3,527 | 3,543 | 3,534 | 3,460 | 3,197 | 38,299 |
| 1962 | 2,830 | 2,587 | 2,864 | 3,203 | 3,533 | 3,868 | 3,922 | 4,017 | 3,960 | 3,899 | 3,722 | 3,393 | 41,798 |
| New construction put in place, private, residential (nonfarm), total (unadi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 556 | 528 | 545 | 607 | 701 | 785 | 874 | 950 | 1,006 | 1,093 | 1,135 | 1,070 | 9,850 |
| 1948 | 891 | 757 | 874 | 1,028 | 1,168 | 1,257 | 1,294 | 1,305 | 1,273 | 1,203 | 1,100 | +978 | 13,128 |
| 1949 | 846 | 731 | 763 | 844 | 98] | 1,086 | 1,147 | 1,171 | 1,207 | 1,238 | 1,241 | 1,173 | 12,428 |
| 1950 | 1,077 | 1,031 | 1,089 | 1,276 | 1,499 | 1,703 | 1,827 | 1,898 | 1,900 | 1,785 | 1,614 | 1,427 | 18,126 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New construction put in place, pubic, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)، mil. dol.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 11,679 | 11,610 | 11,717 | 11,776 | 11,824 | 11,818 | 11,756 | 11,647 | 11,625 | 11,640 | 11,675 | 11,560 |  |
| 1956 | 11,953 | 12,107 | 12,155 | 12,407 | 12,590 | 12,870 | 13,045 | 13,080 | 12,904 | 12,953 | 13,025 | 13,035 |  |
| 195 | 13,819 | 13,689 | 13,701 | 13,950 | 13,988 | 13,890 | 13,665 | 14,291 | 14,375 | 14,487 | 14,356 | 14,321 |  |
| 1958 | 14,105 | 14,286 | 14,205 | 14,548 | 14,858 | 15,036 | 15,315 | 15,539 | 15,962 | 16,335 | 17,185 | 16,971 |  |
| 1959 | 17,024 | 16,654 | 17,140 | 16,863 | 16,458 | 16,528 | 16,524 | 15,962 | 15,547 | 15, 121 | 14,687 | 15,076 |  |
| 1980 | 14,304 | 15,200 | 14,903 | 15,418 | 15,974 | 15,480 | 16,402 | 16, 102 | 16,548 | 16,145 | 16,102 | 16,944 |  |
| 1961 | 17,134 | 17,290 | 16,956 | 16,784 | 16,515 | 16,790 | 16,344 | 17,109 | 17,135 | 17,595 | 18,333 | 17,645 |  |
| 1962 | 17,943 | 17,070 | 17,456 | 17,439 | 17,995 | 17,743 | 17,752 | 17,755 | 17,719 | 18,664 | 18,120 | 17,706 |  |
| Construction contracts in 48 (or 37) States (F. W. Dodge Company), valuation, total-mil. dol., see p. 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 572 | 442 | 597 | 602 | 675 | 605 | 660 | 823 | 650 | 793 | 715 | 625 | 9,175 |
| 1948 | 615 | 682 | 690 | 874 | 971 | 935 | 963 | 854 | 762 | 779 | 611 | 694 | 11,121 |
| 1949 | 483 | 568 | 748 | 843 | 880 | 946 | 944 | 906 | 1,094 | 1,062 | 958 | 929 | 11,826 |
| 1950 | 731 | 780 | 1,300 | 1,350 | 1,348 | 1,345 | 1,420 | 1,549 | 1,287 | 1,136 | 1,087 | 1,168 | 16,592 |
| 1951 | 1,043 | 1,141 | 1,267 | 1,375 | 2,573 | 1,409 | 1,380 | 1,263 | 1,083 | 1,051 | 932 | 1,234 | 17,151 |
| 1952 | 1002 | 885 | 1,321 | 1,598 | 1,564 | 1,489 | 1,511 | 1,439 | 2,039 | 1,311 | 1,249 | 1,467 | 18,070 |
| 1953 | 1,076 | 1,021 | 1,348 | 1,742 | 1,606 | 1,116 | 1,793 | 1,414 | 1,742 | 1,892 | 1,394 | 1,300 | 18,804 |
| 1954 | 1,152 | 1,221 | 1,528 | 1,692 | 1,925 | 1,733 | 1,837 | 1,573 | 1,816 | 1,965 | 1,499 | 1,829 | 20,596 |
| 1955 | 1,485 | 1,581 | 2,135 | 2,322 | 2,185 | 2,255 | 2,272 | 1,895 | 2,035 | 1,863 | 1,797 | 1,921 | 24,632 |
| 1956 | 2,221 | 2,229 | 2,770 | 3,045 | 2,980 | 2,947 | 3,013 | 2,953 | 2,575 | 2,443 | 2,377 | 2,05 | 31,612 |
| 1957 | 2,300 | 2,161 | 3,078 | 2,776 | 3,400 | 3,223 | 2,901 | 2,818 | 2,550 | 2,614 | 2,371 | 1,982 | 32,173 |
| 1958 | 2,066 | 1,953 | 2,721 | 2,881 | 3,403 | 3,820 | 3,607 | 3,467 | 3,216 | 3,309 | 2,594 | 2,282 | 35,090 |
| 1959 | 2,319 | 2,307 | 3,340 | 3,778 | 3,542 | 3,659 | 3,657 | 3,084 | 3,058 | 3,135 | 2,373 | 2,224 | 36,269 |
| 1960 | 2,193 | 2,240 | 3,046 | 3,360 | 3,337 | 3,472 | 3,597 | 3,295 | 3,119 | 3,319 | 2,886 | 2,718 | 36,318 |
| 1961 | 2.485 | 2,235 | 3,166 | 3.298 | 3,501 | 3,602 | 3,529 | 3,543 | 3,004 | 3,291 | 3,008 | 2,712 | 37,135 |
| 1962 | 2,658 | 2,749 | 3,986 | 3,860 | 4,009 | 3,900 | 3,747 | 3,631 | 3,273 | 3,425 | 3,188 | 3,198 | 41,303 |
| Construction contracts in 48 (or 37) States (F. W. Dodge Company), valuation, total-index (me. data seas. adi.), 1957-59 = 100, see p. 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 39 | 39 | 43 | 45 | 38 | 34 |
| 1948 | 41 | 43 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 43 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 41 |
| 1949 | 35 | ${ }^{38}$ | 40 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 52 | 52 | 55 | 50 | 44 |
| 1950 | 50 | 51 | 65 | 62 | 60 | 62 | 65 | 69 | 67 | 56 | 59 | 62 | 61 |
| 1951 | 70 | 70 | 61 | 59 | 107 | 59 | 5 | 56 | 55 | 52 | 53 | 66 | 63 |
| 1952 | 57 | 58 | 65 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 97 | 63 | 68 | 77 | 67 |
| 1953 | 67 | 64 | 62 | 72 | 66 | 55 | 71 | 67 | 85 | 87 | 75 | 66 | 70 |
| 1954 | 64 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 74 | 74 | 76 | 73 | 85 | 89 | 81 | 90 | 76 |
| 1955 | 84 | 84 | 92 | 95 | 87 | 93 | 93 | 86 | 99 | 86 | 92 | 97 | 91 |
| 1956 | 98 | 95 | 93 | 95 | 86 | 90 | 93 | 98 | 89 | 86 | 94 | 85 | 92 |
| 1957 | 100 | 91 | 102 | 86 | 98 | 100 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 84 | 93 |
| 1958 | 89 | 82 | 89 | 90 | 99 | 118 | 113 | 115 | 112 | 116 | 100 | 98 | 102 |
| 1959 | 98 | 95 | 110 | 118 | 103 | 114 | 115 | 102 | 106 | 110 | 92 | 97 | 105 |
| 1960 | 93 | 93 | 100 | 105 | 97 | 108 | 113 | 109 | 107 | 117 | 111 | 120 | 105 |
| 1961 | 108 | 95 | 104 | 103 | 102 | 111 | 110 | 116 | 103 | 114 | 116 | 119 | 108 |
| 1962 | 115 | 119 | 131 | 121 | 117 | 120 | 117 | 118 | 113 | 117 | 123 | 138 | 120 |
| New housing units started, nonform, privately owned (unadj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 58.0 | 65.0 | 84.0 | 101.0 | 109.0 | 115.0 | 121.0 | 129.0 | 139.0 | 139.0 | 118.0 | 87.0 | 1,265.1 |
| 1948 | 78.0 | 73.0 | 112.0 | 145.0 | 146.0 | 142.0 | 137.0 | 125.0 | 118.0 | 105.0 | 90.0 | 73.0 | 1,344.0 |
| 1949 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 96.0 | 124.0 | 133.0 | 132.0 | 134.0 | 139.0 | 144.0 | 146.0 | 133.0 | 110.0 | 1,429.8 |
| 1950 | 110.0 | 116.0 | 164.0 | 185.0 | 206.0 | 21.0 | 197.0 | 194.0 | 163.0 | 141.0 | 116.0 | 115.0 | 1,908.1 |
| 1951 | 115.0 | 107.0 | 125.0 | 128.0 | 135.0 | 139.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 130.0 | 121.0 | 99.0 | 81.0 | 1,419.8 |
| 1952 | 84.0 | 101.0 | 127.0 | 133.0 | 138.0 | 132.0 | 136.0 | 130.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 110.0 | 91.0 | 1,446.0 |
| 1955 | 91.0 | 99.0 | 129.0 | 142.0 | 139.0 | 134.0 | 125.0 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 104.0 | 83.0 | 1.402 .1 |
| 1954 | 84.0 | 95.0 | 120.0 | 136.0 | 137.0 | 145.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 144.0 | 140.0 | 130.0 | 13.0 | 1,531.8 |
| 1955 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 141.0 | 163.0 | ${ }^{1} 169.0$ | 164.0 | 151.0 | 151.0 | 140.0 | 129.0 | 109.0 | 90.0 | 1,626.6 |
| 1956 | 90.0 | 94.0 | 115.0 | 134.0 | 135.0 | 127.0 | 120.0 | 124.0 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 92.0 | 75.0 | 1,324.9 |
| 1957 | 72.0 | 76.0 | 95.0 | 108.0 | 115.0 | 112.0 | 11.0 | 114.0 | 106.0 | 105.0 | 88.0 | 73.0 | 1,174.8 |
| 1958 | 74.0 | 71.0 | 90.0 | 109.0 | 177.0 | 118.0 | 125.0 | 132.0 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 121.0 | 101.0 | 1,314.2 |
| 1959 | 95.3 | 98.0 | 126.4 | 149.1 | 150.8 | 146.5 | 145.1 | 137.8 | 132.4 | 117.9 | 102.5 | 92.8 | 1,494.6 |
| 1960 | 82.0 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 121.2 | 128.1 | 121.2 | 12.6 | 128.2 | 94.9 | 107.3 | 91.8 | 63.7 | 1,230.1 |
| 1961 | 68.9 | 70.8 | 101.8 | 110.5 | 155.2 | 131.8 | 124.1 | 124.3 | 123.7 | 122.3 | 101.3 | 80.1 | 1,284.8 |
| 1962 | 79.9 | 76.0 | 114.6 | 145.6 | 153.8 | 134.3 | 134.6 | 144.6 | 111.7 | 131.3 | 119.8 | 92.9 | 1,439.0 |
| New housing units started, nonfarm, privately owned (seas. adi. af annual rates)-thous., see p. 50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,052 | 1,074 | 1,032 | 1,039 | 1,090 | 1,174 | 1,252 | 1,355 | 1,532 | 1,571 | 1,557 | 1,447 |  |
| 1948 | 1,385 | 1,200 | 1,379 | 1,501 | 1,450 | 1,441 | 1,419 | 1,329 | 1,303 | 1.190 | 1,196 | 1,218 |  |
| 1995 | 1,1983 | 1,137 1,834 | 1,976 | 1,292 | 1,319 | 2, 21042 | 1,384 | 1,501 | 11.821 | 1,605 | 1,561 | 1,824 |  |
| 1951 | 1,928 | 1,638 | 1,481 | 1,352 | 1,359 | 1,419 | 1,257 | 1,334 | 1,456 | 1,386 | 1,324 | 1,330 |  |
| 1952 | 1,388 | 1,516 | 1,483 | 1,412 | 1,408 | 1,353 | 1,438 | 1,443 | 1,483 | 1,513 | 1,475 | 1,476 |  |
| 1953 | 1,484 | 1,460 | 1,506 | 1498 | 1,425 | 1,380 | 1,346 | 1,324 | 1,348 | 1,342 | 1,383 | 1,343 |  |
| 1954 | 1,358 | 1,417 | 1,411 | 1,433 | 1,412 | 1,498 | 1,559 | 1,563 | 1,618 | 1,610 | 1,730 | 1,807 |  |
| 1955 | 1,757 | 1,664 | 1,684 | 1,708 | 1,730 | 1,704 | 1,632 | 1,625 | 1,580 | 1,490 | 1,434 | 1,431 |  |
| 1956 | 1,447 | 1,444 | 1,401 | 1.408 | 1,375 | 1,325 | 1,289 | 1,313 | 1,234 | 1,266 | 1,212 | 1,184 |  |
| 1957 | 1,151 | 1,168 | 1,173 | l, 147 | 1,174 | 1,175 | 1,197 | 1,193 | 1,191 | 1,204 | 1,162 | 1,146 |  |
| 1958 | 1, 170 | 1,107 | 1,108 | 1,154 | 1,191 | 1,236 | 1,337 | 1,374 | 1,451 | 1,472 | 1,593 | 1,598 |  |
| 1959 | 1,562 1,605 | 1,512 | 1,561 1,088 | 1,578 | 1,495 | 1,474 | 1,538 | 1,443 | 1,52] | 1,273 | 1,408 | 1,563 |  |
| 1960 | 1,605 | 1,521 | 1,088 | 1,267 | 1,271 | 1,213 | 1,195 | 1,365 | 1,084 | 1,144 | 1,251 | 1,037 |  |
| 1961 1962 | 1,266 1,470 | 1,217 1,296 | 1,270 1,422 | 1,136 1,494 | 1,223 1,515 | 1,333 1,365 | 1,304 1,409 | 1,315 1,531 | 1,425 1,300 | 1,309 1,410 | 1,377 1,634 | 1,336 1,521 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Deportment of Commerce composite, construction cost indexes-1957-59 = 100, see p. 51 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 1948 | 62 | 63 73 | ${ }_{73} 65$ | 85 | ${ }_{75}^{66}$ | 67 | 68 76 | 69 | 87 | 70 | 71 | 72 76 | 67 |
| 1949 | 75 | 75 | 74 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 73 | 74 |
| 1950 | 73 | 74 | 74 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 79 | 80 | 77 |
| 1951 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 1952 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 86 | 87 | 86 |
| 1953 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 1954 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 88 |
| 1955 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 90 |
| 1956 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 95 |
| 195 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| 1958 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 |
| 1959 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| 1960 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 103 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Department of Commerce composite, construction cost indexes, 1957-59 = 100-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 104 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 104 |
| 1962 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 108 | 107 |
| Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. commitments (seas. adj. at annual rates)-thous., see p. 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | 239 | 244 | 251 | 313 | 264 | 343 | 313 | 284 | 336 | 338 | 412 | 386 | 339 |
| 1955 | 402 | 347 | 303 | 321 | 282 | 299 | 272 | 260 | 240 | 223 | 243 | 218 | 306 |
| 1956 | 236 | 222 | 232 | 217 | 198 | 174 | 180 | 153 | 165 | 151 | 158 | 132 | 198 |
| 1957 | 148 | 155 | 159 | 160 | 159 | 176 | 184 | 222 | 227 | 224 | 240 | 231 | 199 |
| 1958 | 262 | 244 | 246 | 313 | 352 | 342 | 342 | 381 | 420 | 363 | 369 | 355 | 342 |
| 1959 | 401 | 382 | 364 | 381 | 391 | 595 | 285 | 288 | 287 | 289 | 247 | 282 | 370 |
| 1960 | 264 | 258 | 245 | 228 | 228 | 230 | 223 | 232 | 228 | 225 | 218 | 206 | 242 |
| 1961 | 227 | 214 | 216 | 225 | 230 | 227 | 237 | 243 | 235 | 266 | 262 | 278 | 244 |
| 1962 | 211 | 242 | 232 | 235 | 225 | 209 | 217 | 196 | 195 | 203 | 199 | 209 | 221 |
| Mortgage applications for new home construction, Y.A. appraisals (seas. adi. at annual rates)-thous. see p. 52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1954 | 339 | 408 | 448 | 442 | 492 | 501 | 605 | 529 | 612 | 631 | 728 | 784 | 535 |
| 1955 | 699 | 777 | 867 | 672 | 670 | 522 | 581 | 535 | 559 | 564 | 458 | 456 | 621 |
| 1956 | 464 | 471 | 452 | 427 | 429 | 372 | 373 | 365 | 354 | 388 | 365 | 332 | 402 |
| 1957 | 286 | 269 | 235 | 181 | 168 | 137 | 151 | 152 | 88 | 80 | 62 | 61 | 159 |
| 1958 | 75 | 68 | 93 | 262 | 303 | 305 | 307 | 321 | 309 | 228 | 250 | 221 | 234 |
| 1959 | 270 | 282 | 244 | 199 | 215 | 279 | 275 | 239 | 208 | 208 | 189 | 165 | 234 |
| 1960 | 177 | 164 | 130 | 151 | 149 | 156 | 98 | 127 | 134 | 130 | 152 | 156 | 143 |
| 1961 | 142 | 161 | 179 | 203 | 146 | 187 | 176 | 179 | 191 | 202 | 198 | 181 | 178 |
| 1962 | 186 | 162 | 201 | 180 | 176 | 158 | 189 | 159 | 155 | 168 | 156 | 154 | 171 |
| Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadi. for seas. yariation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,670 | 8,221 | 9.751 | 9,889 | 10,395 | 9,859 | 9,766 | 10,090 | 10,535 | 11,295 | 10,943 | 12,992 | 122,406 |
| 1948 | 9,996 | 9,199 | 11,080 | 11,000 | 10.991 | 11,118 | 11,068 | 11,032 | 11,360 | 11,866 | 11,330 | 13,579 | 133,619 |
| 1949 | 9,708 | 9,295 | 10,987 | 11,604 | 11,198 | 11,267 | 10,669 | 11,10 | 11,487 | 11,628 | 11,364 | 13,466 | 133,783 |
| 1950 | 9,982 | 9,730 11594 | 11,614 | 11,630 | 12,213 | 12,544 | 12,922 | 13,338 | 13,074 | 12,665 | 12,231 | 15,270 | 147,213 |
| 1951 | 12,490 | 11,594 | 13,278 | 12,394 | 13, 152 | 13,133 | 12,225 | 13,128 | 12,969 | 13,715 | 13,242 | 15,227 | 156,548 |
| 1952 | 11,703 | 11,616 | 12,589 | 13,247 | 14,205 | 13,682 | 13,249 | 13,301 | 13,482 | 14,668 | 13,854 | 16,756 | 162,353 |
| 1953 1954 | 12,903 12,213 | 12,198 11,947 | 13,807 13,409 | 14,016 14,197 | 14,520 14,116 | 14,443 14,533 | 14,250 | 14,044 13,770 | 13,952 14,013 | 14,820 14,538 | 13,828 14,401 | 16,314 17.738 | 169,094 169,135 |
| 1955 | 13,148 | 12,642 | 14,573 | 15,490 | 15,333 | 15,600 | 15,261 | 15,481 | 15,765 | 15,684 | 15,752 | 19,124 | 183,851 |
| 1956 | 13,727 | 13,551 | 15,719 | 14,889 | 16,109 | 16,579 | 15,382 | 16,187 | 15,583 | 16,130 | 16,493 | 19,380 | 189,729 |
| 1957 | 14,741 | 14,058 |  | 16,442 | 17,205 | 17,114 | 16,864 | 17,400 | 16,373 | 16,949 | 17,133 | 19,844 | 200,002 |
| 1958 1959 | 16,286 | 13,83 | 15,549 17 | 16,273 | 17,364 | 16,603 | 16,596 | 17,000 | 16,326 | 17,360 | 17,039 | 21,174 | 200,353 |
| 1960 | 16,23 | 14,829 | 17,419 | 19,200 | 18,548 | 18,918 | 18,066 | 18,153 | 17,898 | 19,648 | 18,385 | 22,153 | 219,529 |
| 1961 | 15,803 | 15,064 | 17,926 | 17,389 | 18,522 | 18,896 | 17,912 | 18,315 | 18,149 | 18,751 | 19,215 | 22,869 | 218,811 |
| 1962 | 17,007 | 16,042 | 19,036 | 19,251 | 20,226 | 20,254 | 19,138 | 19,920 | 18,863 | 20,576 | 20,911 | 24,127 | 235,3.51 |
| Retail soles, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2,546 | 2,447 | 2,921 | 3,089 | 3,208 | 3,132 | 3,122 | 3,109 | 3,299 | 3,637 | 3,309 | 3,723 | 37,542 |
| 1948 | 3,043 | 2,818 | 3,565 | 3,684 | 3,468 | 3,678 | 3,724 | 3,844 | 3,702 | 3,760 | 3,603 | 3,999 | 42,888 |
| 1949 | 2,914 | 2.934 | 3,732 | 3,925 | 3,955 | 4,045 | 3,778 | 4,070 | 3,953 | 4,036 | 3,761 | 3,880 | 44,983 |
| 1950 | 3,411 | 3,393 | 4,180 | 4,213 | 4,677 | 5,015 | 5,251 | 5,495 | 4,956 | 4,734 | 4,116 | 4,834 | 54,275 |
| 1951 | 4,616 | 4,233 | 4,623 | 4,456 | 4.782 | 4,727 | 4,288 | 4,734 | 4,495 | 4,746 | 4,235 | 4,543 | 54,479 |
| 1952 | 3,793 | 3,867 | 4,139 | 4,573 | 5,224 | 5,122 | 4,627 | 4,410 | 4,670 | 5,116 | 4,514 | 5,214 | 55,270 |
| 1953 | 4,450 | 4,357 | 4,969 | 5,139 | 5,400 | 5,480 | 5,378 | 5,189 | 5,003 | 5,319 | 4,742 | 4,944 | 60,371 |
| 1954 | 3,861 | 4,070 | 4,768 | 4,963 | 5,020 | 5,458 | 5,022 | 4,916 | 4,842 | 4,853 | 4,786 | 5,614 | 58,173 |
| 1955 | 4,482 | 4,503 | 5,430 | 5,704 | 5,845 | 6,125 | 5,720 | 5,980 | 5,900 | 5,564 | 5,539 | 6, 186 | 66,978 |
| 1956 | 4,690 | 4,775 | 5,421 | 5,352 | 5,798 | 6,053 | 5,573 | 5,739 | 5,230 | 5,516 | 5,491 | 6,172 | 65,810 |
| 1957 | 4,972 | 4,914 | 5,546 | 5,765 | 6,183 | 6,274 | 6,049 | 5,980 | 5,597 | 5,594 | 5,502 | 5,976 | 68,352 |
| 1958 | 4,803 | 4,281 | 4,851 | 5,261 | 5,627 | 5,590 | 5,443 | 5,361 | 5,080 | 5,379 | 5,343 | 6,390 | 63,409 |
| 1959 | 5,119 | 4,927 | 5,830 | 6,208 | 6,432 | 6,822 | 6,415 | 6,234 | 5,702 | 6,413 | 5,494 | 6,012 | 71,608 |
| 1960 | 5,074 | 5,209 | 5,806 | 6,341 | 6,385 | 6,603 | 5,760 | 5,938 | 5,595 | 5,994 | 5,792 | 6,063 | 70,560 |
| 1961 | 4,621 | 4,458 | 5,440 | 5,386 | 5,974 | 6,174 | 5,606 | 5,673 | 5,345 | 6,004 | 6,046 | 6,241 | 66,968 |
| 1962 | 5,150 | 4,957 | 6,105 | 6,258 | 6,796 | 6,744 | 6,298 | 6,285 | 5,566 | 6,956 | 6,699 | 6,707 | 74,521 |
| Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadi. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., seep. 56 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 6,124 | 5,774 | 6,830 | 6,800 | 7,187 | 6,727 | 6,644 | 6,981 | 7.236 | 7,658 | 7.634 | 9,269 | 84,864 |
| 1948 | 6,953 | 6,381 | 7,515 | 7,316 | 7,523 | 7,440 | 7,344 | 7,188 | 7,658 | 8,106 | 7,727 | 9,580 | 90,731 |
| 1949 | 6,794 | 6,361 | 7,255 | 7,679 | 7,243 | 7,222 | 6,891 | 7,040 | 7,534 | 7,592 | 7,603 | 9,586 | 88,800 |
| 1950 | 6,571 | 6,337 | 7,434 | 7,417 | 7,536 | 7,529 | 7,671 | 7,843 | 8,178 | 7,931 | 8,115 | 10,436 | 92,938 |
| 1951 | 7,874 | 7,361 | 8,656 | 7,938 | 8,370 | 8,406 | 7,936 | 8,394 | 8,473 | 8,969 | 9,008 | 10,684 | 102,069 |
| 1952 | 7,910 | 7,749 | 8,450 | 8,674 | 8,981 | 8,560 | 8,622 | 8,892 | 8,811 | 9,552 | 9,340 | 11,542 | 107,083 |
| 1953 | 8,453 | 7.841 | 8,838 | 8,877 | 9.120 | 8,962 | 8,872 | 8,856 | 8,949 | 9,500 | 9,086 | 11,370 | 108,723 |
| 1954 | 8,352 | 7,878 | 8,641 | 9,234 | 9,096 | 9,075 | 9,237 | 8,855 | 9,170 | 9,685 | 9,615 | 12,124 | 110,962 |
| 1955 | 8,665 | 8,139 | 9.142 | 9,785 | 9,488 | 9,475 | 9,541 | 9,501 | 9,865 | 10,121 | 10,212 | 12,938 | 116,873 |
| 1956 | 9,037 | 8,776 | 10,298 | 9,537 | 10,311 | 10,526 | 9,809 | 10,448 | 10,352 | 10,614 | 11,002 | 13,208 | 123,919 |
| 1957 | 9,769 | 9,144 | 10,243 | 10,678 | 11,022 | 10,840 | 10,815 | 11,510 | 10,776 | 11,355 | 11.631 | 13,868 | 131,650 |
| 1958 | 10,483 | 9,502 | 10,698 | 11,012 | 11,737 | 11,013 | 11,153 | 11,639 | 11,246 | 11,981 | 11,696 | 14,784 | 136,944 |
| 1959 | 11,106 | 10,034 | 11,360 | 11,381 | 12,168 | 11,886 | 11,917 | 11,820 | 11,868 | 12,682 | 12,141 | 15,442 | 143,805 |
| 1960 | 11,238 | 10,620 | 11,613 | 12,859 | 12,163 | 12,315 | 12,306 | 12,215 | 12,303 | 12,654 | 12,593 | 16,090 | 148,969 |
| 1961 | 11,182 | 10,606 | 12,486 | 12,003 | 12,548 | 12,722 | 12,306 | 12,642 | 12,804 | 12,747 | 13,169 | 16,628 | 151,843 |
| 1962 | 11,857 | 11,085 | 12,931 | 12,993 | 13,430 | 13,510 | 12,840 | 13,635 | 13,297 | 13,620 | 14,212 | 17,420 | 160,830 |
| Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences) -mil. dol., see p. 58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 9,583 | 9,852 | 9,769 | 9,947 | 10,061 | 10,146 | 10,176 | 10,141 | 10,462 | 10,609 | 10,792 | 10,842 |  |
| 1948 | 10,883 | 10,866 | 11,021 | 11,210 | 10,906 | 11,173 | 11,257 | 11,331 | 11,230 | 11,240 | 17,159 | 11,404 |  |
| 1949 | 10,949 | 11,099 | 11, 191 | 11,290 | 11,223 | 11,217 | 10,993 | 11,106 | 11,263 | 11,160 | 11,221 | 11,052 |  |
| 1950 | 11,339 | 11,589 | 11,674 | 11,716 | 11,916 | 12,345 | 13,300 | 13,349 | 12,694 | 12,358 | 12,069 | 12,959 |  |
| 1951 | 13,885 | 13,716 | 13,021 | 12,735 | 12,840 | 12,792 | 12,651 | 12,936 | 12,855 | 13,094 | 13,099 | 12,924 |  |
| 1952 | 13,030 | 13,274 | 12,890 | 13,208 | ${ }^{13,708}$ | 13,885 | 13,512 | 13,212 | 13,430 | 14,047 | 13,891 | 14,266 |  |
| 1953 | 14,352 | 14,325 | 14,418 | 14,218 | 14,167 | 14,146 | 14,090 | 14,017 | 14,007 | 14,060 | 13,855 | 13,719 |  |
| 1954 | 13,712 | 14,055 | 14,020 | 13,991 | 13,957 | 14,272 | 13,991 | 13,996 | 14,073 | 14,081 | 14,406 | 14,671 |  |
| 1955 | 14,765 |  |  | 15,255 | 15,260 | 15,126 | 15,404 | 15,418 | 15,677 | 15,715 | 15,652 | 15,531 |  |
| 1956 | 15,495 | 15,370 | 15,663 | 15,516 | 15,771 | 15,797 | 15,744 | 15,826 | 15,906 | 15,933 | 16,106 | 16,193 |  |
| 1957 | 16,329 | 16,635 | 16,453 | 16,493 | 16,534 | 16,820 | 16,799 | 16,967 | 16,841 | 16,782 | 16,699 | 16,647 |  |
| 1958 | 16,659 | 16,374 | 16,319 | 16,535 | 16,517 | 16,476 | 16,746 | 16,853 | 16,745 | 16,662 | 17,048 | 17,605 |  |
| 1959 | 17,583 | 17,712 | 17,860 | 17,871 | 18,011 | 18,175 | 18,169 | 18,285 | 18,046 | 18,178 | 17,699 | 17,617 |  |
| 1960 | 18,092 | 18,159 | 18,139 | 18,615 | 18,337 | 18,312 | 18,128 | 18,190 | 18,173 | 18,333 | 18,071 | 17,939 |  |
| 1961 1962 | 17,918 | 17,894 19,043 | 17,984 19,330 | 17,865 19,430 | 18,024 19,567 | 18,091 19,341 | 18,234 19,597 | 18,322 | 18,416 19,880 | 18,527 19,901 | 18,761 20,062 | 18,827 20,204 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj, for seas. variation and trading-day differences) -mil. dol, see p. 58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2,880 | 2,983 | 2,961 | 3,013 | 3,022 | 3, 100 | 3,071 | 3,049 | 3,231 | 3,335 | 3,422 | 3,433 |  |
| 1948 | 3,475 | 3,416 | 3,584 | 3,581 | 3,327 | 3,546 | 3,622 | 3,735 | 3,615 | 3,569 | 3,671 | 3,746 |  |
| 1949 | 3,430 | 3,608 | 3,736 | 3,829 | 3,768 | 3,811 | 3,728 | 3,857 | 3,862 | 3,908 | 3,835 | 3,612 |  |
| 1950 | 3,970 | 4, 156 | 4, 193 | 4,206 | 4,360 | 4,692 | 5,190 | 5, 192 | 4,836 | 4,599 | 4, 209 | 4,706 |  |
| 1951 | 5,260 | 5,179 | 4,680 | 4, 441 | 4,472 | 4,399 | 4, 223 | 4,387 | 4,398 | 4,437 | 4,352 | 4, 251 |  |
| 1952 | 4, 364 | 4, 608 | 4, 312 | 4, 494 | 4,927 | 4, 883 | 4, 494 | 4,199 | 4,505 | 4, 844 | 4,769 | 4,871 |  |
| 1953 | 5,289 | 5,211 | 5,206 | 5,077 | 5,130 | 5,043 | 5,064 | 4,921 | 4,927 | 5,044 | 4,845 | 4,720 |  |
| 1954 | 4,667 | 4,876 | 4,879 | 4,872 | 4,811 | 5,071 | 4,741 | 4,796 | 4,796 | 4,748 | 5,013 | 5,185 |  |
| 19.55 | 5,244 | 5,381 | 5.472 | 5,585 | 5,601 | 5,544 | 5,713 | 5,732 | 5,865 | 5,778 | 5,689 | 5,551 |  |
| 1956 | 5,448 | 5,375 | 5,444 | 5,390 | 5,481 | 5. 459 | 5,479 | 5,430 | 5,420 | 5,485 | 5,521 | 5,679 |  |
| 1957 | 5,681 | 5,858 | 5,752 | 5,690 | 5,715 | 5,863 | 5,670 | 5,744 | 5,718 | 5,625 | 5,580 | 5,432 |  |
| 1958 | 5,404 | 5,199 | 5, 176 | 5, 219 | 5, 174 | 5, 168 | 5,330 | 5,329 | 5, 259 | 5,077 | 5,483 | 5,846 |  |
| 1959 | 5,839 | 5,912 | 6,017 | 6,047 | 6,056 | 6,147 | 6,169 | 6, 296 | 5,970 | 6,080 | 5,488 | 5,463 |  |
| 1960 | 5,945 5,452 | 6,015 | 5,8,83 5,413 | 6,122 5,382 | 6,004 5,455 | 5,924 5,508 | 5,729 5,620 | 5,827 5,656 | 5,851 5,704 | 5,782 5,674 | 5,655 5,862 | 5, 578 5,886 |  |
| 1962 | 5,917 | 6,003 | 6,147 | 6,059 | 6,207 | 6,111 | 6,242 | 6,211 | 6,212 | 6,311 | 6,401 | 6,420 |  |
| Retail sales, autamative group, total (adi. for seas, variation ond trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,369 | 1,439 | 1,396 | 1,450 | 1,417 | 1,450 | 1,409 | 1,375 | 1,507 | 1,592 | 1,604 | 1,628 | 17,621 |
| 1948 | 1,649 | 1,629 | 1,766 | 1,713 | 1,471 | 1,660 | 1,735 | 1,824 | 1,744 | 1,759 | 1,862 | 1,915 | 20,726 |
| 1949 | 1,636 | 1,860 | 1,987 | 2,076 | 1,997 | 2,054 | 1,995 | 2, 106 | 2,074 | 2,086 | 1,983 | 1,775 | 23, 628 |
| 1950 | 2,115 | 2,259 | 2, 266 | 2,233 | 2,367 | 2,592 | 2,820 | 2,741 | 2,568 | 2,415 | 2,236 | 2,578 | 29, 171 |
| 1951 | 2,738 | 2,730 | 2,405 | 2,234 | 2,353 | 2,316 | 2,138 | 2,286 | 2,274 | 2,309 | 2,230 | 2, 143 | 28,156 |
| 1952 | 2,130 | 2,308 | 2,095 | 2,299 | 2,666 | 2,566 | 2,254 | 1,918 | 2, 292 | 2,644 | 2,548 | 2,617 | 28,337 |
| 1953 | 2,927 | 2,866 | 2,843 | 2,784 | 2,845 | 2,796 | 2,862 | 2,657 | 2,728 | 2,858 | 2,657 | 2,527 | 33,320 |
| 1954 | 2,470 | 2,576 | 2,692 | 2,690 | 2,654 | 2,886 | 2,553 | 2,634 | 2,594 | 2,532 | 2,764 | 2,929 | 31,665 |
| 1955 | 2,915 | 3,089 | 3,138 | 3,203 | 3, 210 | 3,185 | 3,293 | 3,312 | 3,468 | 3,339 | 3, 248 | 3, 100 | 38, 226 |
| 1956 | 2,995 | 2,941 | 2,984 | 2,952 | 3,015 | 2,972 | 3,012 | 2,964 | 2,913 | 3,009 | 3,062 | 3, 197 | 36, 122 |
| 1957 | 3, 230 | 3,317 | 3,222 | 3, 210 | 3, 212 | 3,345 | 3,135 | 3, 273 | 3,283 | 3,189 | 3,137 | 3, 003 | 38,590 |
| 1958 | 2,944 | 2,843 | 2,819 | 2,792 | 2,750 | 2,793 | 2,898 | 2,856 | 2,764 | 2,561 | 2,912 | 3, 253 | 33,859 |
| 1959 | 3, 221 | 3,261 | 3, 334 | 3,347 | 3,383 | 3,425 | 3,492 | 3,598 | 3,284 | 3,435 | 2,868 | 2,771 | 39,461 |
| 1960 | 3, 332 | 3,409 | 3,387 | 3,458 | 3,390 | 3,307 | 3,141 | 3,294 | 3,311 | 3,196 | 3,119 | 3,082 | 39,579 |
| 1961 | 2,981 | 2,966 | 2,933 | 2,951 | 3,003 | 3,025 | 3,119 | 3,146 | 3,218 | 3,146 | 3,335 | 3,305 | 37,015 |
| 1962 | 3,363 | 3,450 | 3,576 | 3,488 | 3,594 | 3,525 | 3,626 | 3,578 | 3,553 | 3,690 | 3,738 | 3,717 | 42,971 |
| Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adi. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)-mil. dol., see p. 58 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 6,703 | 6,869 | 6,808 | 6,934 | 7,039 | 7,046 | 7, 105 | 7,092 | 7, 231 | 7,274 | 7,370 | 7,409 |  |
| 1948 | 7,408 | 7,450 | 7,437 | 7,629 | 7,579 | 7,627 | 7,635 | 7,596 | 7,615 | $\begin{array}{r}7,671 \\ 7 \\ \hline 752\end{array}$ | 7, 488 | 7,658 |  |
| 1949 | 7, 719 | 7,491 | 7.455 | 7,461 7 510 | 7,455 | 7.406 7653 | ${ }_{8}^{7,265}$ | 7,249 8,157 | 7,401 7858 | 7,252 7 | 7,886 780 | 8, 253 |  |
| 1951 | 88.625 | 8,537 | 8, 341 | 8, 294 | 8,368 | 8,393 | 8,428 | 8,549 | 8,457 | 8,657 | 8,747 | 8,673 |  |
| 1952 | 8,666 | 8,666 | 8,578 | 8,714 | 8,781 | 9,002 | 9,018 | 9.013 | 8,925 | 9,203 | 9.122 | 9,395 |  |
| 1953 | 9,063 | 9,114 | 9,212 | 9, 141 | 9,037 | 9.103 | 9,026 | 9,096 | 9,080 | 9,016 | 9,010 | 8,999 |  |
| 1954 | 9,045 | 9, 179 | 9,141 | 9, 119 | 9,146 | 9,201 | 9, 250 | 9, 200 | 9,277 | 9, 333 | 9,393 | 9,486 |  |
| 1955 | 9,521 | 9,515 | 9,533 | 9,670 | 9,659 | 9,582 | 9,691 |  | 9,812 | 9,937 |  | 9,980 |  |
| 1956 | 10, 047 | 9,995 | 10, 219 | 10, 126 | 10,690 10,819 | 10,338 10,957 | 10, 265 | 10,396 | 10, 486 | 10,448 11, 157 | 10, 585 | 10,514 |  |
| 1957 1958 | 10,648 11,255 | 10,777 11,175 | 10,701 11,143 | 10,803 11,316 | 10,819 11,343 | 10,957 11,308 | 11, 11.298 | 11, 223 | 11, 123 | 11, 157 | 11, 119 | 11, 115 |  |
| 1958 1959 | 11, 11.744 | 11,800 | 117,843 | 11, 824 | 11,955 | 12, 028 | 12, 000 | 11,989 | 12,076 | 12,098 | 12,211 | 12, 154 |  |
| 1960 | 12, 147 | 12, 144 | 12, 286 | 12,493 | 12, 333 | 12,388 | 12,399 | 12, 363 | 12,322 | 12,551 | 12, 416 | 12,361 |  |
| 1961 | 12,466 | 12,480 | 12,571 | 12, 483 | 12,569 | 12,583 | 12,614 | 12,666 | 12,712 | 12,853 | 12,899 | 12,941 |  |
| 1962 | 13,080 | 13,040 | 13, 183 | 13,371 | 13,360 | 13,230 | 13,355 | 13,443 | 13,668 | 13,590 | 13,661 | 13,784 |  |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol, see p. 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 11,613 | 12,430 | 13,066 | 13, 124 | 12,726 |  |  |  | 12,979 | 13,897 | 14,615 |  |  |
| 1948 | 14,093 15,129 | 15,061 15,691 | 15,911 | 15, 727 | 15,237 15,499 | 14,955 15,056 | 14, 747 | 15, 1520 | 15,867 16,192 | 16,676 16,990 | 17, 1764 | 15,388 14,733 |  |
| 1949 | 15, 129 $15 ; 097$ | $15,69]$ 15,47 | 16,565 16,593 | 16,087 | 15,499 16,361 | 15,056 | 14,691 15,303 | 15, 2000 | 16,192 18,30 | 16,990 19,702 | 17, 225 | 14,733 18,56 |  |
| 1951 | 19,457 | 20,689 | 22, 297 | 22, 535 | 22, 413 | 21,512 | 20, 898 | 21, 317 | 21, 417 | 22,026 | 22, 260 | 19,723 |  |
| 1952 | 19,879 | 20,531 | 21, 356 | 21, 179 | 20,602 | 19,978 | 19,385 | 19,542 | 20,685 | 21, 810 | 22, 254 | 19,695 |  |
| 1953 | 19,892 | 20,713 | 21,934 | 22,376 | 21,945 | 21, 303 | 21,220 | ${ }^{21,524}$ | 22,038 | 22,545 | 22,552 | 20, 147 |  |
| 1954 | 20, 282 | 20,937 | 22, 173 | 22, 187 | 21,861 | 21,037 | 20,760 | 21,050 | 21,413 | 21,572 | 22, 169 | 19,698 |  |
| 1955 | 19,965 | 20,949 | 22,395 | 22,427 | 22, 277 | 21,746 | 21, 676 | 22,037 | 22, 280 | 22,870 | 23,709 | 21, 495 |  |
| 1956 | 21,864 | 22,946 | 23,687 | 24, 089 | 23,760 | 22,931 | 22,793 | 23,099 | 23, 168 | 23,699 | 24, 488 | 22, 226 |  |
| 1957 | 22,771 | 23,518 | 24, 189 | 24, 374 | 24, 217 | 23,710 | 23,560 | 24, 003 | 24, 299 | 24,516 | 25, 217 | 23, 404 |  |
| 1958 | 23, 274 | 23,885 | 24, 560 | 24, 555 | 24, 257 | 23, 750 | 25, 236 | 23,505 | 23,741 25,145 | 24, 255 | 24, 223 | 23, 24.2 |  |
| 1959 | 23,500 24,695 | 24, 220 | 24,929 | 25, 997 | 25, 388 | 25, 156 | 25, 232 | 25, 2174 | 25, 145 | 27, 26.48 | 28, 2248 | 25, 936 |  |
| 1961 | 25,700 | 26, 106 | 26, 411 | 26, 556 | 26,397 | 25,910 | 25, 746 | 25, 373 | 25,900 | 26,598 | 27,366 | -25,414 |  |
| 1962 | 25,387 | 26,231 | 27,156 | 27, 340 | 27,336 | 26,999 | 26,981 | 26,832 | 27, 285 | 28,371 | 28،947 | 27,071 |  |
| Retail inventories, boak value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unodj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3,958 | 4,341 | 4,701 | 4,779 | 4,752 6,060 | 4,669 | 4,532 | 4,585 6,079 | 4,855 6,152 | 5,003 6,523 | 5, 240 6,726 | 5, 211 6,437 |  |
| 1948 | 5,458 6,531 | 5,790 | 6,393 7,033 | 6, 214 6,903 | 6,060 | 6,121 6,348 | 6,003 | 6,079 6,359 | 6,152 6,806 | 6,523 7,075 | 6,29 6,987 | 6,437 6,134 |  |
| 1950 | 6, 453 | 6, 372 | 6,638 | 6,593 | 6,772 | 6,844 | 6, 083 | 6,472 | 6,961 | 7,803 | 8,472 | 8,132 |  |
| 1951 | 8,375 | 8,725 | 9,728 | 10, 119 | 10, 177 | 9,915 | 9,703 | 9,594 | 9,368 | 9,581 | 9,541 | 8,718 |  |
| 1952 | 9,203 | \%,460 | 9,798 | 9,897 | 9,520 | 9,203 | 8, 604 | 8,421 | 8,789 | 9.183 | 9,348 | 8,793 |  |
| 1953 | 9, 120 | 9,590 | 10,165 | 10, 626 | 10, 402 | 10,093 | 10,018 | 9,8836 | 9,864 9,196 | 9,806 8,932 | -9,658 | 9,074 8,625 |  |
| 1954 | 9,403 | 9,639 | 10,061 | 10, 225 | 10,065 | 9,707 | 9,483 | 9,424 | 9,196 | 8,932 | 9, 183 | 8,625 |  |
| 1955 | 9,056 | 9,601 | 10,261 | 10,576 | 10,553 | 10, 268 | 10, 213 | 10, 157 | 9,840 | 9,866 | 10, 368 | 9,876 |  |
| 1956 | 10, 346 | 10,846 | 11, 240 | 11, 439 | 11,168 | 10,614 10.968 | 10, 4584 | 10, 263 | 9,966 10,707 | 9,918 10,430 | 10,459 11,081 | 9,869 10,863 |  |
| 1957 | 10,396 | 10, 809 | 11,040 11,342 | 11, 215 | 11,173 11,086 | 10,968 10 | 10,881 10,491 | 10,967 | 10,787 9871 | 10,483 9,836 | 10, 263 | 10, 279 |  |
| 1958 1959 | 10,947 10,504 | 10,819 | 11, 222 | 11, 592 | 11, 647 | 11, 589 | 11,661 | 11,250 | 10, 620 | 11, 107 | 10,988 | 10,721 |  |
| 1960 | 11, 232 | 11,836 | 12, 294 | 12, 366 | 12,449 | 12,298 | 12,114 | 11,545 | 11, 222 | 11,743 | 12,012 | 11, 621 |  |
| 1961 | 11,623 | 11,660 | 11, 586 | 11,559 | 11,576 | 11,429 | 11,305 | 10, 452 | 10, 399 | 10,606 11.296 | 10,931 | 11. 403 |  |
| 1962 | 10,930 | 11, 224 | 11,442 | 11,605 | 11,625 | 11,479 | 11,511 | 10,987 | 10,818 | 11,296 | 11,609 | 11,403 |  |
| Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, totol (unadj. for seas. variatian)-mil. dol., see p. 60 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7.655 | 8,089 | 8,365 | 8,345 | 7,974 | 7,665 | 7,583 | 7.869 | 8,124 9 | $\begin{array}{r} 8,894 \\ 10.153 \end{array}$ | 9,375 10,438 | 8,353 8,951 |  |
| 1948 | 8,635 | 9,271 | 9,518 | 9,513 | 9,177 | 8,834 8,708 | 88,674 | \%, ${ }^{7} 883$ | 9,715 9886 | 10,153 9,915 | 10,438 10,238 | 8,951 8,599 |  |
| 1949 | 8,598 | 8,942 | 9,532 | 9, 184 | 9,007 9 | 8,708 9 | 8,424 920 | $\begin{array}{r}8,841 \\ 10 \\ \hline 185\end{array}$ | 9,386 11,069 | 9,915 11,899 | 10,238 12,206 | 10, 439 |  |
| 1950 | 8,644 | 9, 105 | 9,955 | 9,660 | 9,589 | 9, 327 | 1.220 | 11, 723 | 12,049 | 12,445 | 12,719 | 10, 805 |  |
| 1951 | 11,082 | 11,964 | 12,569 | 12,416 | 12,236 | 11, 977 | 1.1.789 | 1.12 | 11.896 | 12, 627 | 12,906 | 10.902 |  |
| 1952 | 10,676 | 11,071 | 11,558 | 11, 282 | 11,082 | 10,775 | 10,781 | 11,121 | 11,896 | 12,627 | 12,906 |  |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.


HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employees on payrolis of manufacturing est., durable goads ind., toral (unadi. for seas. variation), thous.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1980 | 9,672 | 9,706 | 9,650 | 9,595 | 9,560 | 9,540 | 9,383 | 9,346 | 9,429 | 9,322 | 9,246 | 9,063 | 9,459 |
| 1961 | 8,892 | 8,795 | 8,803 | 8,865 | 9, 026 | 9, 136 | 9,080 | 9, 114 | 9,218 | 9,232 | 9,355 | 9, 324 | 9,070 |
| 1962 | 9,250 | 9,314 | 9,369 | 9,454 | 9,508 | 9,578 | 9,494 | 9,442 | 9, 624 | 9,616 | 9,586 | 9,524 | 9,480 |
| Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (unodi. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 66 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,107 | 7,098 | 7,075 | 6,993 | 6,920 | 6,941 | 7.038 | 7,310 | 7,431 | 7,369 | 7,320 | 7,309 | 7,159 |
| 1948 | 7,243 | 7,243 | 7,224 | 7,018 | 7,014 | 7,202 | 7,229 | 7,442 | 7, 579 | 7,416 | 7,286 | 7,179 | 7,256 |
| 1949 | 6,998 | 6,981 | 6,914 | 6,784 | 6,701 | 6,763 | 6,784 | 7,120 | 7, 205 | 7,186 | 7,015 | 6,979 | 6,953 |
| 1950 | 6.892 | 6,923 | 6,939 | 6,869 | 6,862 | 6,970 | 7,076 | 7,461 | 7,569 | 7,497 | 7,371 | 7,336 | 7,147 |
| 1951 | 7,317 | 7,369 | 7,312 | 7,220 | 7, 159 | 7,258 | 7,277 | 7,460 | 7.466 | 7.348 | 7, 232 | 7.225 | 7.304 |
| 1952 | 7.136 7354 | 7,156 7377 | 7.142 7 7 | 7.062 7 729 | 6,996 7 | 7.133 7428 | 7,223 7461 | 7.492 7 7665 | 7,600 7687 | 7.542 | 7,481 | 7,445 77299 | 7,284 7438 |
| 1953 1954 | 7,354 | 7,377 7,146 | 7,388 7,149 | 7,329 7,049 | 7,322 | 7,088 | 7,091 | 7, 726 | 7,687 | 7,546 | 7, 758 | 7,224 | 7,438 |
| 1955 | 7, 130 | 7.157 | 7,200 | 7.164 | 7.167 | 7,292 | 7,295 | 7,557 | 7,595 | 7,562 | 7,506 | 7.459 | 7.340 |
| 1956 | 7,337 | 7,361 7,267 | $\begin{array}{r}7,348 \\ 7 \\ \hline 681\end{array}$ | 7,283 7,216 | $\begin{array}{r}7,279 \\ 7 \\ \hline 692\end{array}$ | 7,361 7 | 7,327 7 | 7,591 | 7,628 7,538 | 7,565 7429 | 7.433 | 7,399 7,252 | 7,409 7.319 |
| 1958 | 7,122 | 7,075 | 6,989 | 6,915 | 6,920 | 7,028 | 7,047 | 7,288 | 7,342 | 7,280 | 7,218 | 7,166 | 7,116 |
| 1959 | 7, 104 | 7,119 | 7,145 | 7.121 | 7,150 | 7,283 | 7,312 | 7,556 | 7 7,598 | 7,484 | 7.415 | 7,346 | 7,303 |
| 1960 | 7,252 | 7,262 | 7,272 | 7,249 | 7,252 | 7,343 | 7.342 | 77536 | 7,551 | 7.453 | 7,330 | 7.195 | 7.336 |
| 1961 | 7,086 | 7,088 | 7,112 | 7,094 | 7, 109 | 7,241 | 7,248 | 7,479 | 7,489 | 7.443 | 7,374 | 7,310 | 7,256 |
| 1962 | 7,200 | 7,221 | 7,245 | 7,276 | 7,271 | 7,384 | 7,380 | 7,593 | 7,619 | 7,534 | 7,427 | 7,326 | 7,373 |
| Employees on payrolls of government establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 67 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,500 | 5,507 | 5,532 | 5,528 | 5,526 | 5,424 | 5,329 | 5,318 | 5,427 | 5,457 | 5,437 | 5,706 | 5,474 |
| 1948 | 5,520 | 5,525 | 5,579 | 5,626 | 5,654 | 5,621 | $\begin{array}{r}5,543 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,572 | 5,692 | 5, 720 | 5,732 | 6,021 | 5,650 |
| 1949 | 5,784 | 5,796 | 5,869 | 5,930 | 5,917 | 5,827 | 5,700 | 5,746 | 5,878 |  | 5, 835 | 6, 122 | 5,856 |
| 1951 | 6,247 | 6,279 | 6,354 | 6,407 | 6,327 | 6,340 | 6,228 | 6,206 | 6,397 | 6,478 | 6,536 | 6,874 | 6,389 |
| 1952 | 6,480 | 6,540 | 6,593 | 6,594 | 6,588 | 6,550 | 6,417 | 6,385 | 6,566 | 6,727 | 6,734 | 7, 130 | 6,609 |
| 1953 | 6,687 | 6,689 | 6,709 | 6,691 | 6,612 | 6,585 | 6,405 | 6,422 | 6,590 | 6,691 | 6,700 | 6,954 | 6,645 |
| 1954 | 6,657 | 6,684 | 6,721 | 6,725 | 6,736 | 6,716 | 6,551 | 6,563 | 6,746 | 6,829 | 6,917 | 7,166 | 6,751 |
| 1955 | 6,835 | 6,830 | 6,859 | 6,881 | 6,917 | 6,911 | 6,722 | 6,687 | 6,926 | 7,043 | 7,033 | 7,324 | 6,914 |
| 1956 | 7.051 | 7.119 | 7. 175 | 7,201 | 7, 293 | 7,257 | 7,068 | 7,099 | 7.342 | 7,446 | 7,507 | 7,777 | 7,277 |
| 1957 | 7,506 | 7,554 | 7,597 | 7,629 | 7,635 | 7,591 | 7,404 | 77.389 | 7,618 | 7,701 | 7,733 | 8,037 | 7.616 |
| 1959 | 8,001 | 8,038 | 8,061 | 8,075 | 8,075 | 8,027 | 7,807 | 7,781 | 8, 105 | 8,209 | 8,259 | 8,560 8,576 | 8,883 |
| 1960 | 8,207 | 8,256 | 8,445 | 8,458 | 8,350 | 8,314 | 8,061 | 8,054 | 8,361 | 8,456 | 8,499 | 8,776 | 8,353 |
| 1961 | 8,464 | 8,521 | 8,548 | 8,561 | 8,586 | 8,572 | 8,330 | 8,328 | 8,658 | 8,765 | 8,798 | 8,999 | 8,594 |
| 1962 | 8,750 | 8,814 | 8,840 | 8, 854 | 8,880 | 8,887 | 8,619 | 8,607 | 8,939 | 9,077 | 9, 136 | 9,273 | 8,890 |
| Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, fotal (adi. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 43,493 | 43,588 | 43,639 | 43,478 | 43,561 | 43,688 | 43,667 | 43,851 | 44,062 | 44,272 | 44,345 | 44,557 |  |
| 1948 | 44,658 | 44,541 | 44, 662 | 44,342 | 44,659 | 44,925 | 45, 124 | 45,040 | 45, 143 | 45, 087 | 45, 094 | 45, 051 |  |
| 1949 | 44, 622 | 44, 445 | 44, 214 | 44, 558 | 43,848 | 43, 626 | 43, 457 | 43,506 | 43, 671 | 42,811 | 43, 163 | 43,525 |  |
| 1950 | 43,467 | 43, 192 | 43,871 | 44; 276 | 44,607 | 44,995 | 45,387 | 46,064 | 46, 298 | 46, 522 | 46,652 | 46,784 |  |
| 1951 | 47, 267 | 47,518 48.456 | 47, 725 | 47, 890 | 47,829 | 47,951 | 47,951 | 47, 815 | 47,770 | 47, 815 | 48,049 | 48, 188 |  |
| 1952 | 48,268 | 48,456 | 48,473 | 48,494 | 48,538 | ${ }^{48,142}$ | 47,986 | 48,705 | 49,146 | 49,451 | 49,719 | 49,993 49 4973 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1953 \\ & 1954 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,084 \\ & 49,380 \end{aligned}$ | 50,320 49,300 | 50,398 49,095 | 50,418 49,008 | 50, 394 4896 | 50,416 48,810 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,413 \\ & 48,719 \end{aligned}$ | 50,304 48,691 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,173 \\ & 48,750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50,115 \\ & 48,858 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49,845 \\ & 49,129 \end{aligned}$ | 49,673 49,277 |  |
| 1955 | 49,379 | 49,548 | 49,864 | 50, 123 | 50,440 | 50,739 | 50,864 | 50,957 | 51,114 | 51,334 | 51,520 | 51,758 |  |
| 1956 | 51,906 | 52, 132 | 52, 154 | 52,307 | 52,418 | 52,511 | 51, 822 | 52, 484 | 52, 448 | 52,713 | 52, 756 | 52,926 |  |
| 1957 | 52,848 | 53,044 | 53, 106 | 53,068 | 53, 55 | 53, 003 | 55,009 | 53,018 | 52,794 | 52,718 | 52,495 | 52, 321 |  |
| 1958 1959 | 52, 044 | 51, 485 52.597 | 51, 196 52,914 52, | 50,917 53,267 | 50,825 53,491 | 50,855 53,636 | 50,943 53 51 | 51, 153 <br> 53 | 51,413 53,304 | 51,420 53,242 | 51, 53, 543 | 52,012 |  |
| 1959 1960 | 52,449 54,223 | 52,597 54,445 | 52,914 54,406 | 53,267 54,585 | 53, 54,430 | 53,636 54,336 | 53, 54,260 | 54,237 | 54, 130 | 54,033 | 53,874 | 53, 611 |  |
| 1961 | 53, 565 | 53,417 | 53, 528 | 53, 547 | 53,743 | 53,981 | 54, 101 | 54,279 | 54,310 | 54, 410 | 54,668 | 54,773 |  |
| 1962 | 54,742 | 55,047 | 55, 193 | 55, 471 | 55,583 | 55,627 | 55,720 | 55,796 | 55,908 | 55,948 | 55,979 | 55, 964 |  |
| Employees on payrolls of manufactur ing establishments, total (adi. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 15,620 | 15,629 | 15,619 | 15,574 | 15,467 | 15,420 | 15,327 | 15,433 | 15,494 | 15,590 | 15,640 | 15,734 |  |
| 1948 | 15,767 15,146 1/3 | 15,666 14.980 | 15,695 14.797 | 15,457 14.622 | 15,472 14.419 | 15,558 14,312 | 15,671 14,230 | 15,571 14.252 | 15,637 14.327 | 15,571 13,947 | 15,534 14,001 | 15,390 14.265 |  |
| 1949 | 15,146 14,370 | 14,980 14,353 | 14,797 14,479 | 14,622 14,667 | 14,419 14,997 | 14,312 15,57 | 14,230 15 | 14,252 15,673 | 14, 327 | 13, 947 | 14,001 16,031 | 14,265 16.104 |  |
| 1951 | 16,322 | 16,441 | 16,479 | 16, 535 | 16,502 | 16,529 | 16.461 | 16,332 | 16,254 | 16,220 | 16, 308 | 16, 392 |  |
| 1952 | 16,425 | 16,466 | 16,481 | 16,520 | 16, 884 | 16, 173 | 15,987 | 17.555 | 16, 885 | 17, 039 | 17. ${ }^{170}$ | 17.387 |  |
| 1953 | 17,506 | 17,615 | 17,737 | 17,780 | 17, 804 | 17,796 | 17,803 | 17,663 | 17, ${ }^{\text {1603 }}$ |  | 17, 242 | 16,961 |  |
| 1954 | 16,804 | 16,658 | 16,549 | 16,412 | 16, 294 | 16,230 | 16,062 | 16,024 | 16,055 | 16,142 | 16, 242 | 16,287 |  |
| 1955 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17,207 |  |  |
| 1956 | 17, 298 | 17,305 | $17,235$ | $17,317$ | $17,284$ | $17,226$ | $16,786$ | $17,236$ | 17, 185 | 17,369 | 17,321 | 17,403 |  |
| 1957 | 17,400 | 17,409 | 17,406 | 17, 358 | 17,309 | 17, 268 | 17,227 15710 | -17, 2284 | 17,927 | 16,991 15 1598 | 16,826 | 16, 1611 |  |
| 1958 | 16,502 16,350 | 16,225 1644 | 15,963 16,608 | 15,756 16,734 | 15, 657 | 16, 1699 | 17,007 | 16,543 | 16,557 | 16,465 | 16,638 | 16, 962 |  |
| 1960 | 17,096 | 17, 153 | 17, 101 | 17,043 | 16,966 | 16,871 | 16,780 | 16,721 | 16,650 | 16,535 | 16,424 | 16, 250 |  |
| 1961 | 16, 165 | 16, 76 | 16,100 | 16, 141 | 16, 265 | 16,341 | 16,363 | 16,433 | 16,381 | 16,435 | 16,589 | 16,641 |  |
| 1962 | 16,660 | 16,738 | 16,789 | 16,899 | 16,889 | 16,903 | 16,896 | 16,881 | 16,919 | 16,917 | 16,888 | 16,864 |  |
| Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 68 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,477 | 8,514 | 8, 508 | 8,473 | 8,375 | 8,381 | 8,211 | 8,276 | 8,273 | 8,344 | 8,375 | 8,453 |  |
| 1948 | 8,479 | 8, 398 | 8,429 7 7 | 8, 314 | $\begin{array}{r}8,258 \\ 7 \\ \hline 504\end{array}$ | 8,227 | 8,349 7 767 | 8,305 7 7344 | 8,320 788 | 8,310 6,937 | 8,311 | 8,233 <br> 7 <br> 804 |  |
| 1949 | 8,095 | 7,965 7 | 7,829 | 7,687 7,633 | 7,904 7,910 | 8,071 | 8, 7175 | 8,334 | 8,485 | 8,645 | 8,720 | 8,787 |  |
| 1951 | 8,930 | 9,022 | 9,100 | 9, 150 | 9,132 | 9,158 | 9,119 | 9,074 | 9,060 | 9,055 | 9,134 | 9,179 |  |
| 1952 | 9,208 | 9,246 | 9,267 | 9,295 | 9,293 | 8,898 | 8,719 | 9,266 | 9,553 | 9,668 | 9,812 | 9,954 |  |
| 1953 | 10,061 | 10, 167 | 10,265 | 10,287 | 10,294 | 10,284 | 10,294 | 10, 195 | 10,082 | 9,971 | 9,778 | 9,675 |  |
| 1954 | 9,562 | 9,434 | 9,319 | 9,210 | 9, 123 | 9,073 | 8,938 | 8,897 | 8,891 | 8,972 | 9,046 | 9,078 |  |
| 1955 | 9, 129 | 9, 231 | 9,331 | 9,433 | 9,537 | 9.618 | 9,621 | 9,642 | 9,634 | 9,735 | 9,769 | 9,829 |  |
| 1956 | 9,860 | 9,848 | 9,795 | 9,883 | 9,847 | 9,809 | 9,419 | 9,842 | 9,798 | 9,964 | 9,954 |  |  |
| 1957 | 10, 018 | 10,043 | 10, 027 | 9, 995 | 9,969 | 9,945 | 9,901 | 9,923 | 9,715 | 9,716 8,676 | 8, 5678 | 9,460 |  |
| 1958 | 9, 275 | 9,048 | 8,875 | 8,702 | 8, 602 | 8,622 | 8,636 | 8,691 | 8,811 | 8,676 | 8,978 | 9,044 |  |
| 1959 | 9,137 | 9,215 | 9,358 | 9,473 | 9,571 | 9,643 | 9,671 | 9,188 | 9, 192 | 9, 140 | 9, 283 | 9,607 |  |
| 1960 | 9,728 | 9,776 | 9,721 | 9,657 | 9,583 | 9,497 | 9, 922 | 9,388 9 | 9, 119 | 9, ${ }^{\text {9, }} 144$ | 9.150 | 9, 313 |  |
| 1961 | 8,958 9, | 8,872 <br> 897 | 8,877 9,441 | 8, 9,496 | 9, 907 | 9, 903 | 9, 907 | 9,490 | 9, 525 | 9,532 | 9, 516 | 9,516 |  |
| Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (odj. for seas. yariation)-thous., see p. 69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,143 | 7115 | 7,111 | 7, 101 | 7.092 | 7,039 | 7,116 | 7, 157 | 7,221 | 7246 | 7,265 | 7, 281 |  |
| 1948 | 7,288 | 7. 268 | 7,266 | 7, 143 | 7,214 | 7,331 | 7,322 | 7,266 | 7,317 | 7,261 | 7,223 | 7, 157 |  |
| 1949 | 7.051 | 7,015 | 6,968 | 6,935 |  |  | 6,863 | 6,918 7 7 | 7,938 7 7 | 7,010 7 710 | 6,961 7 711 |  |  |
| 1950 | 6,955 7 7 | 6,963 <br> 7 <br> 1919 | 7,003 7,379 | 7,034 7,385 | 7,087 7 770 | 7,086 7771 | 7,154 7 | 7,256 <br> 7 | 7,292 7 7 | 7,310 7,165 | 7,311 | 77817 |  |
| 1951 | 7,392 7 7 717 | 7,419 7220 | 7,379 7,214 | 7,385 7,225 | 7,370 7,191 | 7,371 7 7 | 7,342 7,268 | 7.258 7 7 | 7, 7 , 332 | 7.371 | 7,418 | 7,433 |  |
| 1953 | 7,445 | 7,448 | 7,472 | 7,493 | 7,510 | 7, 512 | 7,509 | 7,468 | 7,421 | 7,379 | 7,341 | 7,286 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES--Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production workers in manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,924 | 5,917 | 5,897 | 5,814 | 5,731 | 5,741 | 5,835 | 6, 107 | 6,220 | 6, 154 | 6,103 | 6,099 | 5,962 |
| 1948 | 6,009 | 6,001 | 5,971 | 5,760 | 5,748 | 5,929 | 5,947 | 6, 151 | 6,293 | 6, 128 | 5,998 | 5,894 | 5,986 |
| 1949 | 5,714 | 5,700 | 5,639 | 5,511 | 5,429 | 5,482 | 5,490 | 5,816 | 5,917 | 5,897 | 5,733 | 5,694 | 5,669 |
| 1950 | 5,605 | 5,633 | 5,633 | 5,559 | 5,543 | 5,637 | 5,734 | 6,111 | 6,218 | 6.141 | 6, 011 | 5,980 | 5,817 |
| 1951 | 5,935 | 5,983 | 5,918 | 5,825 | 5,753 | 5,837 | 5,845 | 6,020 | 6,039 | 5,917 | 5,795 | 5,787 | 5,888 |
| 1952 | 5,695 | 5,704 | 5,691 | 5,604 | 5,537 | 5,657 | 5,738 | 5,999 | 6,115 | 6,050 | 5,981 | 5,945 | 5,810 |
| 1953 | 5,853 | 5,873 | 5,878 | 5,810 | 5,793 | 5,879 | 5,907 | 6,108 | 6,136 | 5,993 | 5,845 | 5,744 | 5,901 |
| 1954 | 5,595 | 5,597 | 5,598 | 5,493 | 5,447 | 5,527 | 5,525 | 5,758 | 5,845 | 5,760 | 5,685 | 5,648 | 5,623 |
| 1955 | 5,558 | 5,583 | 5,622 | 5,583 | 5.580 | 5,690 | 5,682 | 5,938 | 5,978 | 5,945 | 5,887 | 5,840 | 5,740 |
| 1956 | 5,729 | 5,743 | 5,729 | 5,861 | 5,646 | 5,704 | 5,66] | 5,926 | 5,973 | 5,912 | 5,780 | 5,743 | 5,767 |
| 1957 | 5,622 | 5,608 | 5,615 | 5,544 | 5,518 | 5,583 | 5,593 | 5,793 | 5,845 | 5,744 | 5.633 | 5,562 | 5,638 |
| 1958 | 5,430 | 5,380 | 5,296 | 5,226 | 5,227 | 5,326 | 5,341 | 5,579 | 5,638 | 5, 586 | 5,523 | 5,472 | 5,419 |
| 1959 | 5,401 | 5,416 | 5,440 | 5,410 | 5,429 | 5,546 | 5,561 | 5,799 | 5,846 | 5,733 | 5,663 | 5,593 | 5,570 |
| 1960 | 5,501 | 5,506 | 5,512 | 5,483 | 5, 484 | 5,556 | 5,544 | 5,736 | 5,757 | 5,666 | 5,545 | 5,413 | 5,559 |
| 1961 | 5,314 | 5, 314 | 5,334 | 5,315 | 5,327 | 5,442 | 5,440 | 5,668 | 5,689 | 5,647 | 5,578 | 5,510 | 5,465 |
| 1962 | 5,408 | 5,424 | 5,443 | 5,470 | 5,461 | 5,554 | 5,541 | 5,747 | 5,782 | 5,703 | 5,595 | 5,503 | 5,553 |
| Production workers in manufocturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adi. for seas. variation)-thous., see p. 71 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 5,958 | 5,936 | 5,932 | 5,924 | 5,903 | 5,843 | 5,916 | 5,956 | 6, 009 | 6,029 | 6,041 | 6,054 |  |
| 1948 | 6,050 | 6,029 | 6,015 | 5,886 | 5,948 | 6, 064 | 6,045 | 5,984 | 6,035 | 5,968 | 5,931 | 5,859 |  |
| 1949 | 5,768 | 5,732 | 5,693 | 5,661 | 5.642 | 5,610 | 5,576 | 5,626 | 5,653 | 5,722 | 5,673 | 5,664 |  |
| 1950 | 5,663 | 5,670 | 5,694 | 5,718 | 5,765 | 5,759 | 5,819 | 5,921 | 5,943 | 5,956 | 5,949 | 5,954 |  |
| 1951 | 6,006 | 6,030 | 5,984 | 5,988 | 5.957 | 5,956 | 5,922 | 5,832 | 5,768 | 5,735 | 5,738 | 5,769 |  |
| 1952 | 5,769 | 5,761 | 5,759 | 5,761 | 5,728 | 5,763 | 5,797 | 5,804 | 5, 848 | 5,879 | 5,919. | 5,928 |  |
| 1953 | 5,935 | 5,934 | 5,950 | 5,964 | 5,976 | 5,967 | 5,967 | 5,922 | 5,879 | 5,826 | 5,781 | 5,726 |  |
| 1954 | 5,682 | 5,668 | 5,674 | 5,639 | 5,611 | 5,602 | 5,572 | 5,581 | 5,601 | 5,602 | 5,621 | 5,631 |  |
| 1955 | 5,650 | 5,658 | 5,701 | 5,726 | 5,740 | 5,763 | 5,731 | 5,758 | 5,739 | 5,784 | 5,817 | 5,825 |  |
| 1956 | 5,823 | 5,827 | 5,814 | 5,804 | 5,799 | 5,769 | 5,709 | 5,743 | 5,731 | 5,753 | 5,712 | 5,735 |  |
| 1957 | 5,719 | 5,699 | 5,704 | 5,682 | 5,657 | 5,641 | 5, 638 | 5,611 | 5,615 | 5,588 | 5,566 | 5,577 |  |
| 1958 | 5,530 | 5,475 | 5,386 | 5,355 | 5,355 | 5,373 | 5,379 | 5,402 | 5,417 | 5,431 | 5,456 | 5,470 |  |
| 1959 | 5,503 | 5,515 | 5,536 | 5,541 | 5,554 | 5,589 | 5,597 | 5,614 | 5, 618 | 5,576 | 5,599 | 5,595 |  |
| 1960 | 5,613 | 5,612 | 5,608 | 5,610 | 5,603 | 5,593 | 5, 5777 | 5,553 | 5, 5374 | 5,510 | 5,485 | 5,425 |  |
| 1962 | 5,530 | 5,532 | 5,539 | 5,587 | 5,567 | 5,580 | 5,565 | 5,565 | 5,565 | 5,554 | 5,541 | 5,526 5,521 |  |
| Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payralls of manufacturing estab., total (unadi.)-hour s, see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 40.4 |
| 1948 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| 1949 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 39.1 |
| 1950 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 40.5 |
| 1951 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 41.1 | 40.6 |
| 1952 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 40.7 |
| 1953 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.5 |
| 1954 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 39.6 |
| 1955 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 40.7 |
| 1956 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 41.0 | 40.4 |
| 1957 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.8 |
| 1958 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 39.2 |
| 1959 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 40.3 |
| 1960 | 40.3 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 39.7 |
| 1961 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 39.8 |
| 1962 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.4 |
| Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adi.)-hours, see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.7 |  |
| 1948 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.2 | A0.3 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.8 | 39.5 |  |
| 1949 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 38.6 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 39.2 |  |
| 1950 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 40.9 |  |
| 1951 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.4 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.6 |  |
| 1952 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 41.1 |  |
| 1953 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.9 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.7 | 39.6 |  |
| 1954 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.5 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 40.0 |  |
| 1955 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.9 |  |
| 1956 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.6 |  |
| 1957 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.3 | 39.2 | 39.0 |  |
| 1958 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 39.8 |  |
| 1959 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.1 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 40.1 |  |
| 1960 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.4 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 38.3 |  |
| 1961 | 39.2 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 39.7 | 39.8 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.3 |  |
| 1962 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 40.4 | 40.2 |  |
| Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadi.)-hours, see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3. 0 | 3. 0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 1957 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 1958 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 1959 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3. 0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 1960 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 1961 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| 1962 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., fotal (unadj.)-hours, see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.4 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 40.5 |
| 1948 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 39.8 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.4 |
| 1949 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 38.8 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 39.8 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 39.4 |
| 1950 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 41.1 |
| 1951 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 40.8 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 41.5 |
| 1952 | 41.7 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 40.7 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 41.5 |
| 1953 | 41.8 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.4 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 41.2 |
| 1954 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 39.9 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 40.1 |
| 1955 |  | 41.0 | 41.3 | 41.1 | 41.6 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.7 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 41.3 |
| 1956 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.6 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 41.0 |
| 1957 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 39.7 | 39.7 | 40.3 |
| 1958 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.9 | 38.7 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 39.5 |
| 1959 | 40.3 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 40.1 | 41.0 | 40.7 |
| 1960 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 39.1 | 40.1 |
| 1961 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 40.2 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 40.5 | 40.1 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 41.3 | 40.3 |
| 1962 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 41.2 | 40.9 |
| Averoge weekly gross hours per production werker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. odi.)-hours, see p. 73 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1947 \\ & 1948 \end{aligned}$ | 40.5 40.6 | 40.4 40.4 | 40.4 40.5 | 40.4 40.3 | 40.7 40.3 | 40.5 40.4 | 40.5 40.3 | 39.9 40.5 | 40.8 40.0 | 40.6 40.3 | 40.8 40.4 | 40.8 40.0 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| Year | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | Moy | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nor． | Dec． | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  |  |  |  | W |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nunno |  |  womana－a |  |  | ตตgameg | － | А． <br>  |
|  | NNMNNM |  | ¢\％ |  |  |  <br>  |  |  <br>  |
|  |  |  |  voncomvio |  |  |  mowonai． |  |  ONA 0 O $0 \omega$ o oinvow |
|  | Nunnor |  | ） | 山్毋मी の心NW心WNO <br>  |  |  $\rightarrow u \operatorname{man}$ anv $\square$ |  |  ionomiñ mivomo |
|  |  |  |  m－vernino |  OOUn（nnN |  mouvno－a |  |  | きよかも話号き <br> 䯧 |
|  | M | NnnnnnN | ¢¢ |  | － |  |  | － bo－ncman banant |
|  |  |  |  <br> $\infty \rightarrow \wedge$ Vow | 一ひus $\stackrel{n}{n}$ |  <br> ンvoous |  |  |  onnvencon onvanc |
| N－M |  |  |  |  $\rightarrow+\infty$ oisoinio 0 $\frac{0}{1}$ 0 0 0 0 |  |  waonirioaio |  | き合話呂合合 <br>  |
|  |  |  |  <br> onoamaino |  |  <br> oancouvin |  |  |  －ominvo－i $0 \rightarrow \infty \Delta a$ |
|  |  MNNNNNNー－－－－－－－ |  |  wincantan |  |  avーのa－ma |  $\omega \omega \omega 0 \omega 0 \mathrm{Na}$ $\qquad$ |  |  －$\rightarrow$－ 0 anin $\rightarrow \infty$ ino in |
|  | Nouncil | NnNWNnN <br> － $\cos$ Now <br>  |  かったの心か |  wooo－－土 $\stackrel{\square}{0}$ |  <br> のionvamoi |  unNNGWinc $\stackrel{\circ}{0}$ | MnNnNom： |  －－ino－inioa ó vinioo |
| － | ¢nnunnn | and |  जのvawva |  |  | ．． ownonconano |  |  momanwos a－berivin |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jon. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Noy. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, layoff rate (unadj.), monthly rate per 100 employees-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| 1954 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 1955 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 1956 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 1957 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 1958 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 1959 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 1960 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| 1961 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 1962 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 |




HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YeAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 months \{open market rates, New York City)-percent-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.40 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 |  |
| 1951 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.99 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.06 |  |
| 1952 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.15 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 |  |
| 1953 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.25 | 2.32 | 2.42 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.35 | 2.13 | 2.13 |  |
| 1954 | 2.06 | 1.78 | 1.58 | 1.50 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |  |
| 1955 | 1.37 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.73 | 1.88 | 1.82 | 1.87 | 2.02 | 2.28 | 2.46 | 2.53 | 2.80 |  |
| 1956 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.88 | 2.93 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.94 | 3.01 | 3.13 | 3.37 | 3.38 | 3.38 |  |
| 1957 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.38 | 3.48 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.82 | 3.88 | 3.79 | 3.55 |  |
|  | 3.23 | 2.18 | 1.86 | 1.59 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.31 | 1.52 | 2.47 | 2.87 | 2.75 | 2.94 |  |
| 1959 | 3.05 5.02 | 3.00 4.50 | 3.22 4.16 | 3.36 3.74 3 | 3.44 3.88 | 3.66 3.24 | 3.81 | 3.87 2.84 | 4.52 | 4.70 | 4.38 | 4.82 |  |
| 1961 | 5.02 2.78 | 4.50 | 4.76 | 3.74 2.58 | 3.88 2.50 | 3.24 2.66 | 2.98 2.50 | 2.94 2.64 | 3.13 2.68 | 3.11 | 2.91 | 2.97 |  |
| 1962 | 3.05 | 3.00 | 3.02 | 3.09 | 2.95 | 3.02 | 3.20 | 3.12 | 2.68 3.13 | 2.79 3.04 | 2.74 3.08 | 2.93 3.16 |  |
| Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3 -month bills-rate on new is sues (open market rates, New York City)-persent, see p. 90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 0.375 | 0.376 | 0.376 | 0.376 | 0.376 | 0.376 | 0.637 | 0.744 | 0.791 | 0.841 | 0.920 | 0.948 | 0.594 |
| 1948 | . 1.159 | . 1.163 | . 997 | . 997 | . 998 | . 998 | . 997 | 1.033 | 1.087 | 1.118 | 1.139 | 1.153 | 1.040 |
| 1950 | 1.090 | 1.125 | 1.138 | 1.159 | 1.166 | 1.174 | 1.172 | 1.211 | 1.315 | 1.329 | 1.364 | 1.367 | 1.218 |
| 1951 | 1.387 | 1.391 | 1.422 | 1.520 | 1.578 | 1.499 | 1.593 | 1.644 | 1.646 | 1.608 | 1.608 | 1.731 | 1.218 1.552 |
| 1952 | 1.688 | 1.574 | 1.658 | 1.623 | 1.710 | 1.700 | 1.824 | 1.876 | 1.786 | 1.783 | 1.862 | 2.126 | 1.766 |
| 1953 | 2.042 | 2.018 | 2.082 | 2.177 | 2.200 | 2.231 | 2.101 | 2.088 | 1.876 | 1.402 | 1.427 | 1.630 | 1.931 |
| 1954 | 1.214 | . 984 | 1.053 | 1.011 | . 782 | . 650 | . 710 | . 892 | 1.007 | . 987 | . 948 | 1.174 | . 953 |
| 1955 | 1.257 | 1.177 | 1.335 | 1.620 | 1.491 | 1.432 | 1.622 | 1.876 | 2.086 | 2.259 | 2.225 | 2.564 | 1.753 |
| 1956 | 2.456 | 2.372 | 2.310 | 2.613 | 2.650 | 2.527 | 2.334 | 2.606 | 2.850 | 2.961 | 3.000 | 3.230 | 2.658 |
| 1957 | 3.210 | 3.165 | 3.140 | 3.113 | 3.042 | 3.316 | 3.165 | 3.404 | 3.578 | 3.591 | 3.337 | 3.102 | 3.267 |
| 1958 | 2.598 | 1.562 | 1.354 | 1.126 | 1.046 | . 881 | . 962 | 1.686 | 2.484 | 2.793 | 2.756 | 2.814 | 1.839 |
| 1959 | 2.837 | 2.712 | 2.852 | 2.960 | 2.851 | 3.247 | 3.243 | 3.358 | 3.998 | 4.117 | 4.209 | 4.572 | 3.405 |
| 1960 1961 | 4.436 2.302 | 3.954 2.408 | 3.439 2.420 | 3.244 2.327 | 3.392 | 2.641 | 2.396 | 2.286 | 2.489 | 2.426 | 2.384 | 2.272 | 2.378 |
| 1962 | 2.746 | 2.752 | 2.719 | 2.735 | 2.694 | 2.718 | 2.945 | 2.837 | 2.792 | 2.751 | 2.458 2.803 | 2.617 2.856 | 2.778 |
| Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year toxable issues (open market rates, New York City)-percent, see p. 90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.33 | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.35 | 1.47 | 1.54 | 1.32 |
| 1948 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.60 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.49 | 1.56 | 1.65 | 1.69 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.64 | 1.64 |
| 1949 | 1.59 | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.49 | 1.42 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.38 | 1.37 | 1.37 | 1.43 |
| 1950 $195]$ | 1.39 | 1.44 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.55 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.50 |
| 1951 1952 | 1.66 2.08 | 1.67 <br> 2.07 | 1.86 2.02 | 2.03 1.93 | 2.04 1.95 | 2.00 2.04 | 1.94 2.14 | 1.89 | 1.93 | 2.00 | 2.01 | 2.09 | 1.93 |
| 1953 | 2.08 2.39 | 2.42 | 2.45 | 1.93 2.61 | 1.95 2.86 | 2.04 2.92 | 2.14 2.72 | 2.29 2.77 | 2.28 2.69 | 2.26 2.38 | 2.25 | 2.30 | 2.13 |
| 1954 | 2.04 | 1.84 | 1.80 | 1.71 | 1.78 | 1.79 | 1.69 | 1.74 | 1.80 | 1.85 | 1.90 | 1.94 | 1.82 |
| 1955 | 2.11 | 2.18 | 2.30 | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.42 | 2.54 | 2.73 | 2.72 | 2.58 | 2.70 | 2.83 | 2.50 |
| 1956 | 2.74 | 2.65 | 2.83 | 3.11 | 3.04 | 2.87 | 2.97 | 3.36 | 3.43 | 3.29 | 3.49 | 3.65 | 3.12 |
| 1957 | 3.40 2 2 | 3.33 2.67 | 3.38 | 3.48 | 3.60 | 3.77 | 3.89 | 3.91 | 3.93 | 3.99 | 3.63 | 3.04 | 3.62 |
| 1958 | 2.77 | 2.67 | 2.50 | 2.33 | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.54 | 3.11 | 3.57 | 3.63 | 3.60 | 3.65 | 2.90 |
| 1959 | 3.86 | 3.85 | 3.88 | 4.03 | 4.16 | 4.33 | 4.40 | 4.45 | 4.78 | 4.69 | 4.74 | 4.95 | 4.33 |
| 1960 1961 | 4.87 3 | 4.64 | 4.24 | 4.23 | 4.42 | 4.06 | 3.71 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.61 | 3.68 | 3.51 | 3.99 |
| 1967 1962 | 3.53 | 3.54 | 3.43 | 3.39 | 3.28 | 3.70 | 3.69 | 3.80 | 3.77 | 3.64 | 3.68 | 3.82 | 3.60 |
| 1962 | 3.84 | 3.77 | 3.55 | 3.48 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.71 | 3.57 | 3.56 | 3.46 | 3.46 | 3.44 | 3.57 |
| Consumer credit outstanding, fotal (short-and infermediate-term)-mil. dol., see p. 91 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 8,299 | 1,302 | 8,585 | 8,940 | 9,334 | 9,573 | 9,670 | 9,842 | 10,117 | 10,463 | 10,844 |  |  |
| 1948 | 11.467 | 11,372 | 11,734 |  |  | 12,802 | 12,956 | 13,168 | 13,498 | 13,653 | 13,816 | 14,447 |  |
| 1949 1950 | 14,002 | 13,702 | 13,796 | 14,190 | 14,583 | 14,880 | 14,989 | 15,292 | 15,695 | 16,086 | 16,489 | 17,364 |  |
| 1950 | 17,017 21,167 | 16,846 20,827 | 17,109 | 17,569 20,823 | 18,198 21,029 | 18,785 21,087 | 19,487 20,893 | 20,083 21.164 | 20,607 21,417 | 20,783 21,644 | 20,799 21932 | 21,471 |  |
| 1952 | 22,161 | 21,866 | 21,819 | 22,205 | 23,020 | 23,802 | 24,146 | 24,452 | 24,891 | 21,644 25,581 | 26,932 | 22,712 27,520 |  |
| 1953 | 27,330 | 27,071 | 27,538 | 28,107 | 28,766 | 29,160 | 29,394 | 29,694 | 29,933 | 30,237 | 30,417 | 31,393 |  |
| 1954 | 30,550 | 29,888 | 29,554 | 29,838 | 30,090 | 30,352 | 30,431 | 30,461 | 30,595 | 30,813 | 31,103 | 32,464 |  |
| 1955 | 31,938 | 31,755 | 32,094 | 32,911 | 33,695 | 34,593 | 34,971 | 35,683 | 36,294 | 36,684 | 37,248 | 38,830 |  |
| 1956 | 38,170 | 37,822 | 38,095 | 38,554 | 39,203 | 39,679 | 39,706 | 40,117 | 40,369 | 40,488 | 41,005 | 42,334 |  |
| 1957 | 41,520 | 41,075 | 41,011 | 41,530 | 42,187 | 42,661 | 42,862 | 43,252 | 43,365 | 43,405 | 43,636 | 44,970 |  |
| 1958 | 44,078 44,676 | 43, 450 | 42,627 | 42,768 | 43,066 | 43,204 | 43,111 | 43,286 | 43,254 | 43,285 | 43,543 | 45,129 |  |
| 1960 | 50,942 | 44,312 50,712 | 44,527 50,857 | 45,261 51,903 | 46,147 52,570 | 47,026 53,272 | - 47,5418 | 48,344 53,852 | 48,907 54,113 | 49,411 54,244 | 49,954 54,567 | 51,542 |  |
| 1961 | 55,013 | 54,144 | 53,929 | 54,026 | 54,434 | 54,815 | 54,750 | 55,078 | 54,149 | 54,244 55,340 | 55,915 | 56,028 57,678 |  |
| 1962 | 56,689 | 56,084 | 56,210 | 57,215 | 58,173 | 58,959 | 59;205 | 59,837 | 60,030 | 60,441 | 61,203 | 63,164 |  |
| Installment credit, tatal (short- and intermediate-term)-mil. dol., see p. 91 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 4,291 | 4,408 | 4,613 | 4,854 | 5,083 | 5,297 | 5,456 | 5,617 | 5,766 | 5,978 | 6,265 | 6,695 |  |
| 1948 | 6,813 |  | 7,178 | 7.477 |  |  | 8,108 | 8,326 | 8,549 | 8,597 | 8,705 | 8,996 |  |
| 1949 | -8,892 | 8,855 11,669 | 8,974 11888 | 9,205 | 9,509 12,534 | 9,786 | 9,996 | 10,290 | 10,561 | 10,847 | 11,135 | 11,590 |  |
| 1950 | 11,596 | 111,669 | 11,888 | 12,136 | 12,534 | 13,030 14.437 | 13,578 14,369 | 14,045 14.622 | 14,452 14766 | 14,570 14826 | 14,492 | 14,703 15,294 |  |
| 1952 | 15,121 | 15,030 | 15,032 | 15,234 | 15,834 | 16,588 | 17,044 | 17,329 | 14,669 | 14,826 | 14,946 18,579 | 15,294 19 |  |
| 1953 | 19,586 | 19,720 | 20,150 | 20,55] | 21,016 | 21,467 | 21,887 | 22,146 | 22,317 | 22,503 | 18,654 | 19,403 23,05 |  |
| 1954 | 22,638 | 22,365 | 22,160 | 22,207 | 22,268 | 22,501 | 22,658 | 22,740 | 22,803 | 22,881 | 22,983 | 23,568 |  |
| 1955 | 23,512 | 23,604 | 24,046 | 24,591 | 25,204 | 25,969 | 26,501 | 27,138 | 27,628 | 27,881 | 28,170 | 28,906 |  |
| 1956 | 28,787 | 28,825 | 29,019 | 29,332 |  |  |  | 30,671 | 30,760 | 30,897 | 31,144 | 31,720 |  |
| 1957 1958 | 31,468 | 31,372 | 31,396 | 31,641 | 32,013 | 32,440 | 32,792 | 33,102 | 33,202 | 33,285 | 33,356 | 33,867 |  |
| 1958 | 33,490 | 33,053 | 32,724 | 32,672 | 32,692 | 32,794 | 32,863 | 32,954 | 32,859 | 32,836 | 32,913 | 33,642 |  |
| 1959 | 33,590 39,135 | 33,597 39,180 | 33,812 39,412 | 34,336 40,014 | 34,928 40,484 | 35,704 41,105 | 36,338 41449 | 37.100 41.829 | 37, 623 | 38,101 | 38,451 | 39,245 |  |
| 1961 | 42,346 | 41,875 | 41,671 | 41,627 | 41,484 41,787 | 41,105 42 | 41,449 <br> 42 <br> 141 | 41,829 42,358 | 42,022 42,334 | 42,106 42,494 | 42,242 42 | 42,832 43 4 |  |
| 1962 | 43,188 | 42,979 | 43,075 | 43,711 | 44,338 | 45,056 | 45,490 | 46,020 | 46,145 | 46,526 | 47,052 | 48,034 |  |
| Automobile paper installment credit (short-and intermediate-term)-mil. dol., see p. 91 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1,049 | 1,126 | 1,225 | 1,322 | 1,418 | 1,504 | 1,572 | 1,636 | 1,690 | 1,751 |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 2,007 | 2.082 | 2,246 | 2,396 | 2,489 | 2,577 | 2,701 | 2,820 | 2,911 | 2,934 | 2,974 | 3,018 |  |
| 1949 | 3,010 4,613 | 3,038 4,717 | 3,179 4,868 | 3,358 $\mathbf{5} 024$ | 3,560 5,220 | 3,719 5 | 3,881 | 4,077 | 4,223 | 4,365 | 4,488 | 4,555 |  |
| 1951 | 5,984 | 5,910 | 4,868 5,875 | 5,024 5,873 | 5,920 | 5,504 5,996 | 5,825 5 | 6,032 6,108 | 6,191 | 6,212 | 6.133 | 6,074 |  |
| 1952 | 5,881 | 5,848 | 5,824 | 5,916 | 6,249 | 6,662 | 5,892 | 6,108 | 6,157 | 6,095 7,293 | 6,048 7,504 | 5,972 7 |  |
| 1953 | 7,899 | 8,093 | 8,397 | 8,693 | 8,996 | 9,241 | 9,514 | 6,677 | 9,772 | 9.875 | 9,898 | \%,733 |  |
| 1954 | 9,650 | 9,497 | 9,403 | 9,416 | 9,459 | 9,604 | 9,722 | 9,769 | 9,781 | 9,768 | 9,720 | 9,809 |  |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Automobile paper in stallment credit (short- and intermedi ote-term)-mil. dol.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1955 | 9,861 | 10,028 | 10,410 | 10,796 | 11,254 | 11,794 | 12,234 | 12,714 | 13,069 | 13,239 | 13,318 | 13,460 |  |
| 1956 | 13,475 | 13,566 | 13,732 | 13,878 | 14.043 | 14,237 | 14,361 | 14,509 | 14,515 | 14,465 | 14,433 | 14,420 |  |
| 1957 | 14,364 | 14,377 | 14,464 | 14,618 | 14,800 | 15,034 | 15,220 | 15,373 | 15,423 | 15,440 | 15,393 | 15,340 |  |
| 1958 | 15,176 | 14.981 | 14,753 | 14,659 | 14,589 | 14,573 | 14,557 | 14,513 | 14,334 | 14,171 | 14,081 | 14,152 |  |
| 1959 | 14,181 | 14,242 | 14,392 | 14,699 | 15,010 | 15,437 | 15,785 | 16,138 | 16,321 | 16,500 | 16,506 | 16,420 |  |
| 1960 | 16,390 | 16,491 | 16,685 | 17,025 | 17,277 | 17,594 | 17,724 | 17,847 | 17,843 | 17,800 | 17,790 | 17,688 |  |
| 1961 | 17,456 | 17,241 | 17,139 | 17,087 | 17,143 | 17,272 | 17,285 | 17,292 | 17,133 | 17,153 | 17,211 | 17,223 |  |
| 1962 | 17,128 | 17,157 | 17,339 | 17,710 | 18,075 | 18,479 | 18,770 | 19,018 | 18,972 | 19,193 | 19,416 | 19,540 |  |
| Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 806 | 790 | 981 | 1,020 | 1,040 | 1,056 | 1,029 | 1,003 | 1,089 | 1,167 | 1,239 | 1,493 | 12,713 |
| 1948 | 1,110 | 1,034 | 1,360 | 1,349 | 1,307 | 1,363 | 1,343 | 1,360 | 1,390 | 1,182 | 1,268 | 1,519 | 15,585 |
| 1949 | 1,066 | 1,097 | 1,428 | 1,480 | 1,568 | 1,598 | 1,484 | 1,636 | 1,561 | 1,633 | 1,666 | 1,891 | 18,108 |
| 1950 | 1,414 | 1,448 | 1,759 | 1,668 | 1,906 | 2,023 | 2,079 | 2,077 | 2,030 | 1,762 | 1,528 | 1,864 | 21,558 |
| 1951 | 1,614 | 1,508 | 1,816 | 1,730 | 1,940 | 1,949 | 1,860 | 2,248 | 2,082 | 2,227 | 2,172 | 2,430 | 23,576 |
| 1952 | 1,926 | 1,895 | 2,111 | 2,258 | 2,719 | 2,844 | 2,644 | 2,341 | 2,451 | 2,764 | 2,435 | 3,126 | 29,514 |
| 1953 | 2,382 | 2,252 | 2,847 | 2,730 | 2,706 | 2,814 | 2,746 | 2,567 | 2,529 | 2,643 | 2,464 | 2,878 | 31,558 |
| 1954 | 2,035 | 2,115 | 2,502 | 2,514 | 2,507 | 2,827 | 2,685 | 2,623 | 2,582 | 2,607 | 2.727 | 3,327 | 31,051 |
| 1955 | 2,506 | 2,580 | 3,308 | 3,263 | 3,346 | 3,605 | 3,264 | 3,558 | 3,343 | 3,191 | 3,250 | 3,757 | 38,972 |
| 1956 | 2,878 | 2,919 | 3,298 | 3,328 | 3,466 | 3,448 | 3,334 | 3,530 | 3,014 | 3,430 | 3,431 | 3,791 | 39,868 |
| 1957 | 3,083 | 2,946 | 3,324 | 3,556 | 3,729 | 3,626 | 3,811 | 3,656 | 3,354 | 3,510 | 3,387 | 4,034 | 42,016 |
| 1958 | 3,062 3,317 | 2,717 3,249 | 3,131 3,783 | 3,305 4,017 | 3,342 4,037 | 3,445 4,396 | 3,452 | 3,350 4,134 | 3,256 4,074 | 3,459 4,167 | 3,308 3,940 | 4,693 4,666 | 40,119 48,052 |
| 1960 | 3,531 | 3,688 | 4,162 | 4,415 | 4,290 | 4,519 | 4,097 | 4,326 | 3,992 | 3,957 | 4,019 | 4,563 | 49,560 |
| 1961 | 3,427 | 3,190 | 3,920 | 3,737 | 4,224 | 4,367 | 3,954 | 4,294 | 3,843 | 4,291 | 4,312 | 4,835 | 48,396 |
| 1962 | 3,837 | 3,606 | 4,340 | 4,711 | 4,923 | 4,910 | 4,706 | 4,851 | 4,107 | 4,871 | 4,915 | 5,351 | 55,126 |
| Installment credit repaid, total (unadj. for seas. yariation)-mil. dol., see p. 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 687 | 673 | 776 | . 779 | . 811 | 842 | 870 | 842 | 940 | 955 | 952 | 1,063 | 10,190 |
| 1948 | 992 | 949 | 1,080 | 1,050 | 1,081 | 1,164 | 1,137 | 1,142 | 1,167 | 1,134 | 1,160 | 1,228 | 13,284 |
| 1949 | 1,170 | 1,134 | 1,309 | 1,249 | 1,264 | 1,321 | 1,274 | 1,342 | 1,290 | 1,347 | 1,378 | 1,436 | 15,514 |
| 1950 | 1,405 | 1,378 | 1,540 | 1,420 | 1,508 | 1,527 | 1,531 | 1,610 | 1,623 | 1,644 | 1,606 | 1,653 | 18,445 |
| 1951 | 1,753 | 1,663 | 1,843 | 1,791 | 1,885 | 1,888 | 1,928 | 1,995 | 1,938 | 2,167 | 2,052 | 2,082 | 22,985 |
| 1952 | 2,099 | 1,986 | 2,109 | 2,056 | 2,119 | 2,090 | 2,188 | 2,056 | 2,111 | 2,217 | 2,072 | 2,302 | 25,405 |
| 1953 | 2,199 | 2,118 | 2,417 | 2,329 | 2,24] | 2,363 | 2,326 | 2,308 | 2,358 | 2,457 | 2,313 | 2,527 | 27,956 |
| 1954 | 2,402 | 2,388 | 2,707 | 2,467 | 2,446 | 2,594 | 2,528 | 2,541 | 2,519 | 2,529 | 2,625 | 2,742 | 30,488 |
| 1955 | 2,562 | 2,488 | 2,866 | 2,718 | 2,733 | 2,840 | 2,732 | 2,922 | 2,851 | 2,940 | 2,961 | 3,020 | 33,634 |
| 1956 | 2,996 | 2,882 | 3,104 | 3,016 | 3,122 | 3,062 | 3,091 | 3,163 | 2,924 | 3,294 | 3,183 | 3,216 | 37,054 |
| 1957 | 3,335 | 3,043 | 3,299 | 3,312 | 3,356 | 3,199 | 3,458 | 3,348 | 3,251 | 3,429 | 3,315 | 3,523 | 39;868 |
| 1958 | 3,441 | 3,153 | 3,458 | 3,359 | 3,322 | 3,344 | 3,381 | 3,262 | 3,348 | 3,480 | 3,233 | 3,563 | 40,344 |
| 1959 | 3,393 | 3,243 | 3,566 | 3,495 | 3,443 | 3,620 | 3,640 | 3,503 | 3,552 | 3,687 | 3,590 | 3,870 | 42,603 |
| 1960 | 3,640 | 3,644 | 3,931 | 3,811 | 3,821 | 3,900 | 3,752 | 3,944 | 3,801 | 3,873 | 3,883 | 3,971 | 45,972 |
| 1961 | 3,915 | 3,660 | 4,126 | 3,784 | 4,063 | 4,064 | 3,901 | 4,079 | 3,864 | 4.131 | 4,071 | 4.041 | 47,700 |
| 1962 | 4,176 | 3,815 | 4,244 | 4,075 | 4,296 | 4,193 | 4,272 | 4,320 | 3,983 | 4,489 | 4,389 | 4,368 | 50,620 |
| Installment credit extended, total (adi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 93 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 918 | . 945 | 964 | 997 | 1,000 | 1,052 | 1,031 | 1,034 | 1,098 | 1,145 | 1,264 | 1,265 |  |
| 1948 | 1,256 | 1,233 | 1,308 | 1,319 | 1,302 | 1,304 | 1,336 | 1,370 | 1,381 | 1,208 | 1,263 | 1,305 |  |
| 1949 | 1,262 | 1,321 | 1,393 | 1,466 | 1,548 | 1,513 | 1,506 | 1,550 | 1,532 | 1;688 | 1,692 | 1,657 |  |
| 1950 | 1,674 | 1,748 | 1,726 | 1,731 | 1,788 | 1,885 | 2,086 | 1,948 | 1,983 | 1,773 | 1,543 | 1,673 |  |
| 1951 | 1,853 2,210 | 1,830 2,203 | 1,797 2,168 | 1,815 2,89 | 1,819 2,561 | 1,807 2,717 | 1,846 2,533 | 2,12 2,315 | 2,144 2,456 | 2,155 2,680 | 2,207 2000 | 2,191 |  |
| 1953 | 2,716 2,716 | 2,203 2,691 | 2,168 2,883 | 2,89 2,723 | 2,567 2,627 | 2,559 | 2,610 | 2,315 2,529 | 2,456 2,541 | 2,680 2,569 | 2,000 2,609 | 2, 2,501 |  |
| 1954 | 2,409 | 2,545 | 2,420 | 2,497 | 2,449 | 2,568 | 2,578 | 2,605 | 2,624 | 2,668 | 2,776 | 2,912 |  |
| 1955 | 2,940 | 3,076 | 3,260 | 3,232 | 3,275 | 3,310 | 3,247 | 3,346 | 3,403 | 3,245 | 3,254 | 3,263 |  |
| 1956 | 3,289 | 3,358 | 3,300 | 3,385 | 3,290 | 3,236 | 3,283 | 3,346 | 3,268 | 3,321 | 3,450 | 3,397 |  |
| 1957 | 3,454 | 3,523 | 3,492 | 3,412 | 3,529 | 3,532 | 3,579 | 3,513 | 3,519 | 3,447 | 3,486 | 3,504 |  |
| 1958 | 3,442 | 3,249 | 3,225 | 3,233 | 3,219 | 3,253 | 3,295 | 3,346 | 3,288 | 3,390 | 3,490 | 3,643 |  |
| 1959 | 3,758 | 3,905 | 3,815 | 3,949 | 4,025 | 3,988 | 4,098 | 4,064 | 4, 195 | 4,143 | 4,018 | 3,999 |  |
| 1960 | 4,147 | 4,185 | 4,183 | 4,330 | 4,148 | 4,176 | 4,174 | 4,076 | 4,160 | 3,991 | 4,025 | 3,967 |  |
| 1961 | 3,879 | 3,840 | 3,928 | 3,770 | 3,917 | 4,012 | 3,960 | 4,095 | 4,052 | 1.233 | 4,288 | 4,404 |  |
| 1962 | 4,278 | 4,357 | 4,418 | 4,604 | 4,644 | 4,579 | 4,640 | 4,651 | 4,543 | 4,639 | 4,855 | 4,826 |  |
| Installment credit repaid, total (odi. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 94 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 688 | 718 | 761 | 779 | 795 | 852 | 862 | 869 | 942 | 932 | 987 | 1,005 |  |
| 1948 | . 999 | 1,012 | 1,032 | 1,053 | 1,104 | 1,135 | 1,124 | 1,172 | 1,171 | 1,144 | 1.164 | 1,178 |  |
| 1949 | 1,209 | 1,207 | 1,246 | 1,247 | 1,288 | 1,290 | 1,303 | 1,320 | 1,292 | 1,344 | 1,388 1,613 | 1,380 1,650 |  |
| 1951 | 1,7439 | 1,764 | 1,7,739 | 1,856 | 1,858 | 1,855 | 1,967 | 1,962 | 1,019 | 2,081 | 1,064 | 1,081 |  |
| 1952 | 2,089 | 2,033 | 2,059 | 2,057 | 2,096 | 2,143 | 2,163 | 2, 100 | 2,133 | 2,144 | 2,168 | 2,220 |  |
| 1953 | 2,177 | 2,251 | 2,34] | 2,324 | 2,293 | 2,323 | 2,302 | 2,350 | 2,382 | 2,379 | 2,405 | 2,429 |  |
| 1954 | 2,474 | 2,532 | 2,517 | 2,469 | 2,496 | 2,546 | 2,516 | 2,581 | 2,555 | 2,547 | 2,617 | 2,638 |  |
| 1955 |  | 2,658 | 2,689 | 2,712 | 2,789 | 2,785 | 2,802 | 2,857 | 2,892 | 2,955 | 2,955 | 2,909 |  |
| 1956 | 2,977 | 2,970 | 2,963 | 3,083 | 3,072 | 3,056 | 3,129 3 | 3,105 | 3,156 | 3,146 | 3,182 | 3,225 |  |
| 1957 | 3,282 3 3 | 3,262 <br> 3 | 3,272 <br> 3 | 3,249 3,345 | 3,299 3,320 | 3,314 <br> 3,353 | 3,357 3 3 | 3,332 <br> 3 <br> 378 | 3,375 3,347 | 3,330 3 3 | 3,352 3 3 | 3,453 3 3 |  |
| 1959 | 3,379 | 3,477 | 3,454 | 3,480 | 3,574 | 3,501 | 3,574 | 3,575 | 3 3,612 | 3,621 | 3,665 | 3,711 |  |
| 1960 | 3,765 | 3,700 | 3,754 | 3,858 | 3,837 | 3,851 | 3,889 | 3,840 | 3,875 | 3,891 | 3,877 | 3,864 |  |
| 1961 | 3,909 | 3,914 | 3,922 | 3,944 | 3,914 | 3,987 | 3,952 | 4,011 | 3,987 | 4,064 | 4,047 | 4,072 |  |
| 1962 | 4,092 | 4,097 | 4,106 | 4,119 | 4,224 | 4, 190 | 4,266 | 4,263 | 4,293 | 4,271 | 4,372 | 4,341 |  |
| Federal Government, net cash receipts from the public (odj. for seas. variation)-mil. dol., see p. 94 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 |  |  | 11,247 |  |  | 10,839 |  |  | 10,955 |  |  | 11, 187 | 44, 270 |
| 1948 |  |  | 11,812 |  |  | 11,194 |  |  | 10,775 |  |  | 10,975 | 44,917 |
| 1949 |  |  | 10,325 |  |  | 9,477 |  |  | 10,845 |  |  | 10,840 | 41,340 42,413 |
| 1950 |  |  | 9,640 14,220 |  |  | 9,749 14,554 |  |  | 11,285 15,71 |  |  | 12; 4678 | 42,413 59,266 |
| 1952 |  |  | 17, 124 |  |  | 19;004 |  |  | 17, 114 |  |  | 18,750 | 71,334 |
| 1953 |  |  | 17,730 |  |  | 17,671 |  |  | 17,534 |  |  | 17,508 | 70, 232 |
| 1954 |  |  | 18,252 |  |  | 17,809 |  |  | 15,724 |  |  | 16,193 | 68,598 |
| 1955 |  |  | 17,466 |  |  | 17,713 |  |  | 17,969 |  |  | 18,395 | 71,450 |
| 1956 |  |  | 19,969 |  |  | 20,247 |  |  |  |  |  | 19,926 | 80,332 |
| 1957 |  |  | 20,820 |  |  | 21,403 20,088 |  |  | 21,172 0029 |  |  | 20,616 20,444 | 84,520 81,729 |
| 1958 |  |  | 20,509 |  |  | 20,088 20,923 |  |  | - 23,273 |  |  | 20,444 23,474 | 81,729 87,553 |
| 1960 |  |  | 23,667 |  |  | 24,701 |  |  | 25,034 |  |  | 24,665 | 98,287 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | Moy | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal Government, gross public debt (direct), total-bil. dol.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1949 | 252.62 | 252.72 | 251.64 | 251.53 | 251.89 | 25.77 | 253.88 | 255.85 | 256.68 | 256.78 | ${ }^{256} .98$ | 257.13 |  |
| 1950 | 256.86 | 256.37 | 255.72 | 255.72 | 256.35 | 257.36 | 257.54 | ${ }_{2}^{257.87}$ | 257.22 | 256.94 | 257.08 259 | 2569.71 |  |
| 1951 | 256.12 2598 | 255.94 260.36 | 255.00 258.08 | 254.73 258.29 | 255.09 2590 | 255.22 259 | 255.66 263.07 | 256.64 263.19 | 257. 35 <br> 262.68 | 258.30 264.92 | 259.60 2674 | 259.42 267.39 |  |
| 1953 | 267.40 | 267.58 | 264.48 | 264.59 | 266.52 | 266.07 | 272.67 | 273.21 | 272.94 | 273.39 | 275.21 | 275.17 |  |
| 1954 | 274.85 | 274.78 | 270.24 | 271.05 | 273.48 | 271.26 | 270.98 | 274.96 | 274.81 | 278.75 | 278.85 | 278.75 |  |
| 1955 | 278.44 | 278.18 | 274.05 | 276.65 | 277.47 | 274.37 | 277.58 | 278.31 | 277.48 | 279.82 | 280.14 | 280.77 |  |
| 1956 | 280.05 | 280.11 | 276.34 | 275.79 | 276.73 | 272.75 | 27264 | 275.56 | 274.26 | 275.28 | 277.02 | 276.63 |  |
| 1957 | 276.23 | ${ }^{276.27}$ | 275.00 | 274.01 | ${ }^{275.23}$ | 270.53 | 272.47 | 273.84 | ${ }^{274.41}$ | ${ }^{274.07}$ | 274.75 | 274.90 |  |
| 1958 | 274.56 | ${ }^{274.68}$ | 272.62 | 275.06 | 275.65 | 276.34 | 275.47 | 278.48 | ${ }^{276.67}$ | 280.21 | 283.06 | 282.92 |  |
| 1959 | 285.80 | 285.10 | ${ }^{28203}$ | ${ }_{29}^{285.35}$ | ${ }_{89}^{28630}$ | 284.71 | ${ }^{288.68}$ | 290.40 | 288.30 | ${ }^{291.25}$ | 220.59 | 290.80 |  |
| 1960 1961 | 291.08 290.04 | 290.58 298 | ${ }_{287.47}^{2863}$ | 288.79 28799 | ${ }_{290.15}^{289.37}$ | 288.97 28.93 | 288.34 292 | ${ }_{2}^{283.71}$ | ${ }_{2}^{283.75}$ | 295.66 | ${ }_{297}^{290.01}$ | ${ }_{296.17}^{290.22}$ |  |
| 1962 | 296.51 | 296.98 | 296.09 | 296.95 | 299.17 | 298.20 | 297.88 | 301.84 | 299.50 | 302.07 | 305.39 | 303.47 |  |
| Monetory gold stock, U.S.-mil. dol., see p. 99 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 20,748 | 20,330 | 20,463 | 20,774 | 20,933 | 21,266 | 21,537 | 21,766 | 21,955 | 22,294 | 22,614 | 22,754 |  |
| 1948 | 22,935 | 23,036 | 23,137 | 23,169 | 23,304 | 23,532 | 23,679 | 23,725 | 23,872 | 24,004 | 24. 166 | 24,244 |  |
| 1949 | 24,271 | 24, 280 | 24,314 | 24,332 | 24,342 | 24,466 | 24,520 | 24,608 | 24,602 | 24,584 | 24,479 | 24,47 |  |
| 1951 | 22,392 | 22, 2806 | 21, 21806 <br> 18 | 24,805 <br> 18 | 24,756 21,56 | 21,756 | 21,759 | 21,854 | 22,013 | 22,233 | 22,382 | 22,695 |  |
| 1952 | 22,951 | 23,190 | 23,290 | 23,297 | 23,296 | 23,346 | 23,350 | 23,344 | 23,342 | 23,339 | 23,337 | 23, 187 |  |
| 1953 | 22,986 | 22,662 | 22,563 | 22,562 | 22,537 | 22,463 | 22,277 | 22,178 | 22,128 | 22,077 | 22,028 | 22,030 |  |
| 1954 | 21,956 | 21,958 | 21,965 | 21,969 | 21,973 | 21,927 | 21,908 | 21,809 | 21,810 | 21,759 | 21,710 | 21,713 |  |
| 1955 | 21,714 | 21,716 | 21,719 | 21,671 | 21,674 | 21,678 | 21,682 | 21,682 | 21,684 | 21,686 | 21,688 | 21,690 |  |
| 1956 | 21, 693 | 21,695 | 21,716 | 21,743 | 21,772 | 21,799 | 21,830 | 21,858 | 21,884 | 21,910 | 21,910 | 21,949 |  |
| 195 | 22,252 | 22,304 | 22, 306 | 22,318 | 22,620 | 22,623 | 22,627 | 22,626 | 22,635 | 22,691 | 22,763 | 22,781 |  |
| 1959 | 22,784 $\mathbf{2 0 , 4 7 6}$ | 220,479 | 22, 2442 | 20, <br> 1095 | 21, 188 | 21, 19,705 | - 19,626 | 19,524 | 19,491 | 19,585 | 19,566 | 19,456 |  |
| 1960 | 19,444 | 19,421 | 19;408 | 19,360 | 19;352 | 19,322 | 19,144 | 19,005 | 18,685 | 18,402 | 17,910 | 17,767 |  |
| 1961 | 17,441 | 17,373 | 17,388 | 17,390 | 17,403 | 17,550 | 17,527 | 17,451 | 17,376 | 17,300 | 16,975 | 16,889 |  |
| 1962 | 16,815 | 16,790 | 16,608 | 16,495 | 16,434 | 16,435 | 16,147 | 16,098 | 16,067 | 15,978 | 15,977 | 15,978 |  |
| Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)-bil. dol., see p. 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 111.9 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 109.8 | 110.9 | 111.4 | 111.9 | 113.3 | 113.6 | 114.5 | 115.9 | 11.8 |
| 1948 | 115.9 | 113.4 | 111.8 | 110.4 | 110.2 | 110.8 | 111.3 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 112.8 | 112.9 | 114.3 | 112.3 |
| 1949 | 113.7 | 111.5 | 110.5 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 110.2 | 110.3 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 1120 | 113.9 | 111.2 |
| 1950 | 114.0 | 11.4 | 111.8 | 111.5 | 11.9 | 117.9 | 113.5 | 114.2 118.4 | 115.1 | 116.3 | 117.0 123.2 | 119.2 125.8 | 114.1 119.2 |
| 1951 | 119.5 | 117.5 | 117.4 | 116.0 | 116.4 | 117.6 124.2 | 117.5 | 118.4 124.2 | 120.0 125.8 | 121.4 126.9 | 123.2 128.3 | 125.8 130.8 | 119.2 125.2 |
| 1952 | 126.2 130.5 | 124.2 128.1 | 123.6 | 1122.3 | 122.7 | 124.2 127.6 | 123.6 127.0 | 127.0 | 127.9 | 128.8 | 129.9 | 132.1 | 128.3 |
| 1954 | 132.3 | 129.8 | 128.9 | 127.2 | 128.1 | 129.0 | 128.8 | 129.0 | 130.1 | 131.5 | 133.1 | 135.6 | 130.3 |
| 1955 | 136.4 | 134.5 | 133.1 | 132.8 | 132.7 | 133.5 | 133.4 | 133.0 | 134.2 | 135.1 | 135.9 | 138.6 | 134.4 |
| 1956 | 139.1 | 136.0 | 135.2 | 135.1 | 134.0 | 135.1 | 134.5 | 134.0 | 135.4 | 136.2 | 137.5 | 140.3 | 136.0 |
| 195 | 140.3 | 137.3 | 136.1 | 136.1 | 135.2 | 135.9 | 135.6 | 135.6 | 136.1 | 136.4 | 137.2 | 139.3 | 136.7 |
| 1958 | 138.8 | 136.4 | 135.4 | 136.4 | 135.7 | 137.4 | 137.0 | 137.8 | 138.9 | 140.0 | 144.0 | 1144.7 | 1342.4 |
| 1959 1960 | 144.9 | 141.0 | 1398.3 | 142.3 | 1348.2 | 134.9 | 142.7 139.1 | 134.2 | 142.7 140.5 | 143.0 141.3 | 144.1 | 1448.7 | 142.9 140.9 |
| 1961 | 144.5 | 141.6 | 140.8 | 142.5 | 140.8 | 141.3 | 141.6 | 141.6 | 143.1 | 144.5 | 146.3 | 149.4 | 143.2 |
| 1962 | 149.0 | 145.6 | 144.8 | 146.8 | 144.1 | 144.4 | 144.6 | 144.0 | 145.0 | 146.5 | 148.2 | 151.6 | 146.2 |
| Time depasits adjusted (unodj. for seas. variation)-bil. dol., see p. 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 34.4 | 34.7 | 35.0 | 35.1 | 35.1 |  |
| 1948 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 35.9 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 35.7 | 35.8 |
| 1949 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 36.4 | ${ }^{36} \cdot 5$ | 36.5 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 36.1 | 36.3 |
| 1950 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 36.7 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.0 | 36.9 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.6 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.7 |
| 1951 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 36.9 | 37.3 | 37.5 | 37.7 | 37.9 | 38.0 | 38.0 | 37.2 |
| 1952 | 38.4 | 38.6 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 40.9 | 39.7 |
| 1953 | 41.4 | 41.6 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 43.0 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 44.1 | 44.2 | 42.8 |
| 1954 | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.4 | 46.9 | 47.5 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 46.9 |
| 1955 | 48.5 | 48.6 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 49.5 | 49.7 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 49.3 |
| 1956 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 51.2 | 51.4 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 51.5 | 51.4 | 50.8 |
| 1957 | 52.3 57.2 | 52.9 59.1 | 53.7 60.5 | 54.2 61.7 | 54.6 626 | 55.2 63.5 | 55.6 64.4 | 55.9 64.8 | 56.3 65.0 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 56.7 64.6 | 55.1 |
| 1959 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 67.5 | 67.4 | 67.5 | 67.4 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 66.8 |
| 1960 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 69.1 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 71.4 | 71.5 | 72.1 | 69.1 |
| 1961 | 73.2 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.8 | 78.5 |
| 1962 | 83.6 | 85.6 | 87.7 | 89.2 | 90.0 | 91.1 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 93.8 | 95.0 | 95.5 | 96.7 | 91.1 |
| Money supply, total (adj. for seos. variation)-bil. dol., see p. 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 109.5 | 109.7 | 110.3 | 111.1 | 111.7 | 112.1 | 112.2 | 112.6 | 113.0 | 112.9 | 113.3 | 113.1 |  |
| 1948 | 113.4 | 113.2 | 112.6 | 112.3 | 112.1 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 112.3 | 12.2 | 112.1 | 11.8 | 111.5 |  |
| 1949 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 111.0 | 110.9 | 110.9 | 11.0 | 111.2 |  |
| 1950 | 11.5 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 113.2 | 113.7 | 14.1 | 114.6 | 115.0 | 115.2 | 115.7 | 115.9 | 116.2 |  |
| 1951 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 117.6 | 117.8 | 118.2 | 118.6 | 119.1 | 19.6 | 120.4 | 121.0 | 122.0 | 122.7 |  |
| 1952 | 123.1 | 123.6 | 123.8 | 124.1 | 124.5 | 125.0 | 125.3 | 125.7 | 126.4 | 128.7 | 127.1 | 127.4 |  |
| 1954 | 129.0 | 129.1 | 129.2 | 128.6 | 128.7 | 129.9 | 130.3 | 130.7 | 130.9 | 131.5 | 132.1 | 132.3 |  |
| 1955 | 133.0 | 133.9 | 133.6 | 133.9 | 134.6 | 134.4 | 134.8 | 134.8 | 135.0 | 135.2 | 134.9 | 135.2 |  |
| 1956 | 135.5 | 135.5 | 135.7 | 136.0 | 135.8 | 136.0 | 136.0 | 135.7 | 136.2 | 136.3 | 136.6 | 136.9 |  |
| 1957 | 136.9 | 136.8 | 136.9 | 136.9 | 137.0 | 136.9 | 137.0 | 137.1 | 136.8 | 136.5 | 136.3 | 135.9 |  |
| 1958 | 135.5 | 136.2 | 136.5 | 137.0 | 137.5 | 138.4 | 138.4 | 139.1 | 139.5 | 140.1 | 140.9 | 141.1 |  |
| 1959 | 141.6 | 142.0 | 142.5 | 142.7 | 143.2 | 143.4 | 144.1 | 143.6 | 143.3 | 142.9 | 142.7 | 141.9 |  |
| 19960 | 141.7 141.2 | 1414.3 | 140.9 | 140.8 142.3 | 1420.7 | ${ }_{143.0}^{140.1}$ | 140.4 1436 | 140.9 143.3 | 141.1 143.9 | 141.1 144.3 | 1450.8 | 1145.4 |  |
| 1962 | 145.5 | 145.8 | 146.0 | 146.3 | 146.1 | 146.2 | 146.1 | 146.0 | 145.8 | 146.4 | 146.9 | 147.4 |  |
| Currency outside banks (odj. for seas. variations)-bil. dol., see p. 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 26.6 |
| 1948 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 26.1 |
| 1949 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 25.5 |
| 1950 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.1 |
| 1951 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 25.8 | ${ }^{26.0}$ | 26.0 | 26.1 | 25.6 |
| 1952 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 27.4 | 27.5 | ${ }_{27}^{26.7}$ | ${ }_{27}^{26.7}$ | 27.8 | ${ }_{27}^{26.9}$ | ${ }_{27}^{27.0}$ | ${ }_{27}^{27.8}$ | 27.3 | 26.7 27.7 |
| 1954 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.5 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.4 | 27.5 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES－Con．

| YEAR | Jan． | Feb． | Mar． | Apr． | May | June | July | Aug． | Sept． | Oct． | Nov． | Dec． | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

27.5
27.9
28.2
28.2
28.8
29.0
28.9
29.8Currency outside banks（adi．for seas．variation）－bil．dol．－Continued


| 33.6 | 33.7 | 33.8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 35.7 | 35.7 | 35.7 |
| 36.1 | 36.2 | 36.3 |
| 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.9 |
| 36.6 | 36.7 | 36.8 |
| 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.3 |
| 41.9 | 42.1 | 42.4 |
| 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.5 |
| 48.8 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| 50.1 | 50.3 | 50.4 |
| 53.7 | 54.0 | 54.5 |
| 60.5 | 61.5 | 62.3 |
| 66.2 | 66.5 | 66.6 |
| 67.0 | 67.3 | 67.4 |
| 75.5 | 76.2 | 77.2 |
| 87.6 | 88.8 | 89.5 |


| 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.0 | 34.4 | 34.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 35.7 | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.9 | 35.9 |
| 36.3 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 | 36.4 |
| 36.9 | 36.9 | 36.8 | 36.7 | 36.6 |
| 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.2 | 37.4 | 37.7 |
| 39.3 | 39.5 | 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.3 |
| 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 43.5 |
| 46.5 | 46.8 | 47.3 | 47.8 | 47.9 |
| 49.0 | 49.2 | 49.3 | 49.3 | 49.6 |
| 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.9 | 51.2 | 51.5 |
| 54.5 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 55.7 | 56.1 |
| 62.3 | 63.2 | 64.0 | 64.6 | 64.8 |
| 66.6 | 67.0 | 57.1 | 67.2 | 67.3 |
| 67.4 | 67.9 | 68.7 | 69.7 | 70.5 |
| 77.2 | 78.1 | 79.1 | 79.9 | 80.7 |
| 89.5 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 92.6 | 93.7 |

35.0
35.9
36.4
36.5
37.8
40.5
43.9
48.1
49.7
51.6
56.6
64.9
67.3
71.3
81.5
95.0

|  NN二かNocoio | t |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Nへioonioio |

35.4
36.0
36.4
36.7
38.2
41.1
44.5
48.3
50.0
51.9
57.4
65.4
67.4
72.9
82.7
97.8

New security issues，corporate and noncorporate（estimated gross proceeds），total－mil．dol．，see p． 102

|  | 促促品品品 |
| :---: | :---: |

1,732
1,465
1,428
2,099
1,281
2,233
1,774
1,657
2,710
1,702
2,426
3,484
5,753
1,952
1,770
3,462
1,429
1,573
1,352
1,606
1,131
1,748
1,547
1,375
1,390
2,001
2,116
2,490
2,123
2,123
5,447
2,535

| 1,686 | 1,641 | 1,280 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2,074 | 1,397 | 1,218 |
| 1,469 | 1,645 | 1,558 |
| 1,821 | 1,357 | 1,657 |
| 1,759 | 1,490 | 1,747 |
| 1,670 | 2,334 | 2,537 |
| 1,635 | 1,676 | 4,613 |
| 1,948 | 1,958 | 4,388 |
| 2,560 | 1,643 | 4,382 |
| 1,817 | 1,877 | 2,123 |
| 3,223 | 2,371 | 1,777 |
| 3,951 | 6,961 | 2,155 |
| 1,928 | 4,504 | 1,782 |
| 2,073 | 4,573 | 1,939 |
| 2,134 | 3,417 | 4,430 |
| 1,914 | 4,115 | 2,161 |

2,091
2,721
2,701
2,305
3,985
2,450
3,066
2,422
1,919
2,164
2,349
3,048
2,290
2,502
3,488
2,448

| 1,785 | 1,134 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2,541 | 1,216 |
| 2,385 | 2,105 |
| 1,236 | 1,569 |
| 1,694 | 1,351 |
| 6,455 | 1,779 |
| 1,928 | 1,453 |
| 2,167 | 1,279 |
| 2,504 | 1,638 |
| 1,972 | 1,493 |
| 1,982 | 1,944 |
| 2,426 | 1,341 |
| 1,452 | 1,710 |
| 1,637 | 3,187 |
| 1,918 | 2,073 |
| 1,651 | 4,080 |


| 1,134 | 1,373 | 2,428 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1,216 | 1,736 | 1,879 |
| 2,105 | 1,700 | 1,633 |
| 1,569 | 1,239 | 1,947 |
| 1,351 | 1,619 | 1,789 |
| 1,779 | 1,377 | 2,014 |
| 1,453 | 2,599 | 2,291 |
| 1,279 | 2,125 | 6,544 |
| 1,638 | 1,627 | 2,646 |
| 1,493 | 1,581 | 1,892 |
| 1,944 | 3,975 | 2,705 |
| 1,341 | 2,160 | 3,076 |
| 1,710 | 1,748 | 4,127 |
| 3,187 | 1,808 | 1,814 |
| 2,073 | 1,893 | 4,423 |
| 4,080 | 1,550 | 2,133 |


|  | Kion op icol |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |

1,234
1,426
1,293
1,454
1,638
1,119
3,506
1,350
1,840
1,829
3,022
1,452
1,722
1,986
2,421
1,808

 New security issues，corporote bonds and notes（estimated gross proceeds）－mil．dol．，see p． 102

385
685
402
413
824
764
517
500
848
704
1,044
1,488
461
668
513
643


27
21
42
66
143
161
116
145
512
141
279
58
155
177
New securit

| 357 | 644 | 422 | 305 | 365 | 426 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 360 | 595 | 559 | 178 | 413 | 688 |
| 311 | 1,154 | 474 | 152 | 210 | 308 |
| 502 | 809 | 245 | 378 | 329 | 332 |
| 553 | 637 | 360 | 376 | 324 | 422 |
| 898 | 635 | 1,113 | 342 | 372 | 932 |
| 468 | 977 | 407 | 263 | 676 | 375 |
| 649 | 792 | 1,085 | 352 | 886 | 813 |
| 675 | 504 | 589 | 655 | 560 | 1,046 |
| 977 | 661 | 901 | 551 | 681 | 485 |
| 685 | 1,013 | 775 | 840 | 907 | 944 |
| 586 | 843 | 910 | 492 | 1,059 | 651 |
| 614 | 627 | 433 | 642 | 590 | 644 |
| 406 | 859 | 651 | 821 | 619 | 778 |
| 1,021 | 1,477 | 829 | 648 | 434 | 855 |
| 676 | 1,079 | 555 | 864 | 440 | 342 |


 5,036
5,973
4,890
4,920
5,691
7,601
7,083
7,488
7,420
8,002
9,957
9,653
7,190
8,081
9,420
8,969


HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mor. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)-mil. dol. -Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1961 \\ & 1962 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ 133 \end{array}$ | 129 146 | 128 211 | 1,114 | 226 121 | $\begin{aligned} & 256 \\ & 122 \end{aligned}$ | 244 31 | $\begin{gathered} 130 \\ 5 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 206 \\ & 112 \end{aligned}$ | 299 68 | 185 27 | 282 61 | $\begin{array}{r} 3,294 \\ 1,314 \end{array}$ |
| State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)-mil. dol., see p. 103 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 229 | 100 | 354 | 406 | 109 | 215 | 145 | 194 | 275 | 121 | 106 | 101 | 2,354 |
| 1948 | 126 | 227 | 640 | 168 | 196 | 308 | 258 | 319 | 119 | 283 | 214 | 132 | 2,990 |
| 1949 | 199 | 204 | 172 | 199 | 350 | 325 | 244 | 219 | 333 | 231 | 266 | 256 | 2,995 |
| 1950 | 248 | 569 | 362 | 184 | 355 | 361 | 207 | 323 | 290 | 229 | 395 | 171 | 3,694 |
| 1951 | 180 | 206 | 170 | 238 | 434 | 335 | 364 | 156 | 249 | 382 | 299 | 266 | 3,78 |
| 1952 | 575 | 304 | 151 | 456 | 406 | 637 | 245 | 212 | 474 | 309 | 230 | 403 | 4,401 |
| 1953 | 392 | 363 414 | 433 570 | 3439 | ${ }_{6}^{650}$ | 443 | 522 | 260 300 | 476 | 483 615 | 411 | 77 | 5,558 |
| 1954 | 399 | 414 | 570 | 735 | 783 | 855 | 280 | 300 | 652 | 615 | 459 | 906 | 6,969 |
| 1955 | 541 | 328 | 540 | 429 | 350 | 651 | 470 | 259 | 407 | $9 \%$ | 661 | 415 | 5,977 |
| 1956 | 407 | 709 | 401 | 391 | 491 | 736 | 379 | 213 | 336 | 646 | 311 | 427 | 5,446 |
| 195 | 685 | 569 | 503 | 763 | 539 | 388 | 516 | 595 | 437 | 683 | 639 | 640 | 6,958 |
| 1958 | 782 | 899 | 524 | 798 | 877 | 554 | 631 | 389 | 647 | 439 | 459 | 448 | 7,449 |
| 1959 | 639 | 881 | 637 | 940 | 569 | 995 | 457 | 523 | 520 | 587 | 458 | 476 | 7,681 |
| 1960 | 696 | 622 | 568 | 717 | 556 | . 978 | 475 | 607 | 689 | 343 | 496 | 490 | 7,230 |
| 1961 | 706 | ${ }^{660}$ | 756 | 710 | 625 | 1,035 | 463 | $\stackrel{603}{599}$ | 699 | 643 | 789 | ${ }_{5}^{69}$ | 8,360 |
| 1962 | 866 | 1,123 | 621 | 877 | 897 | 760 | 641 | 559 | 426 | 646 | 595 | 547 | 8,558 |
| Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating-percent, see p. 104 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.57 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.53 | 2.53 | 2.55 | 2.55 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.70 | 2.77 | 2.86 | 2.61 |
| 1948 | 2.86 | 2.85 | 2.83 | 2.78 | 2.76 | 2.76 | 2.81 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.84 | 2.79 | 2.82 |
| 1949 | 2.71 2.57 | 2.71 2.58 | 2.70 2.58 | 2.70 2.60 | 2.71 2.61 | 2.71 2.62 | 2.67 2.65 | 2.62 2.61 | 2.60 2.64 | 2.61 2.67 | 2.60 2 | 2.58 | 2.66 |
| 1951 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.78 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.88 | 2.84 | 2.89 | 2.96 | 3.01 | 2.86 |
| 1952 | 2.98 | 2.93 | 2.96 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.97 | 2.96 |
| 1953 | 3.02 | 3.07 | 3.12 | 3.23 | 3.34 | 3.40 | 3.28 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.16 | 3.11 | 3.13 | 3.20 |
| 1954 | 3.06 | 2.95 | 2.86 | 2.85 | 2.88 | 2.90 | 2.89 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.90 | 2.90 |
| 1955 | 2.93 | 2.99 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 3.11 | 3. 13 | 3. 10 | 3.10 | 3.15 | 3.06 |
| 1956 | 3.11 | 3.08 | 3.10 | 3.24 3 3 | 3.28 <br> 3.74 | 3.26 | 3.28 <br> 3.99 | 3.43 4.10 | 3.56 | 3.59 4.10 | 3.69 4.08 | 3.75 <br> 3.81 <br> 1 | 3.36 <br> 3.89 |
| 1958 | 3.60 | ${ }_{3}^{3} 59$ | 3.63 | 3.60 | 3.5 | 3.57 | 3.67 | 3.85 | 4.09 | 4.11 | 4.09 | 4.08 | 3.79 |
| 1959 | 4.12 | 4.14 | 4.13 | 4.23 | 4.37 | 4.46 | 4.47 | 4.43 | 4.52 | 4.57 | 4.56 | 4.58 | 4.38 |
| 1960 | 4.61 | 4.56 | 4.49 | 4.45 | 4.46 | 4.45 | 4.41 | 4.28 | 4.25 | 4.30 | 4.31 | 4.35 | 4.41 |
| 1961 | 4.32 | 4.27 | 4.22 | 4.25 | 4.7 | 4.33 | 4.41 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.42 | 4.35 | 4.42 | 4.35 |
| 1962 | 4.42 | 4.42 | 4.39 | 4.33 | 4.28 | 4.28 | 4.34 | 4.35 | 4.32 | 4.28 | 4.25 | 4.24 | 4.33 |
| Domestic corporate bond yieids (Moody's), Baa rating-percent, see p. 104 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 3.13 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.16 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.18 | 3.17 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.44 | 3.52 | 3. 24 |
| 1948 | 3.52 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.38 | 3.34 | 3.37 | 3.44 | 3.45 | 3.50 | 3.53 | 3.53 | 3.47 |
| 1949 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.46 | 3.40 | 3.37 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.31 | 3.42 |
| 1950 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.25 | 3.28 3 | 3.32 | ${ }_{3} 3.23$ | ${ }_{3} 3.21$ | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.20 | 3.24 |
| 1951 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.40 | 3.49 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.46 | 3.50 | 3.56 | 3.61 | 3.41 |
| 1952 | 3.55 | 3.53 | 3.51 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.50 | 3.51 | ${ }_{3} 3.52$ | 3.54 | 3.53 3 | 3.51 3.74 | 3.52 |
| 1954 | 3.71 | 3.61 | 3.51 | 3.47 | 3.4 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.49 | 3.47 | 3.46 | 3.45 | 3.45 | 3.51 |
| 1955 | 3.45 | 3.47 | 3.48 | 3.49 | 3.50 | 3.51 | 3.52 | 3.56 | 3.59 | 3.59 | 3.58 | 3.62 | 3.53 |
| 1956 | 3.60 | 3.58 | 3.60 | 3.68 | 3.73 | 3.76 | 3.80 | 3.93 | 4.07 | 4.17 | 4.24 | 4.37 | 3.88 |
| 1957 | 4.49 | 4.47 | 4.43 | 4.44 | 4.52 | 4.63 | 4.73 | 4.82 | 4.93 | 4.99 | 5.09 | 5.03 | 4.71 |
| 1958 | 4.83 | 4.66 | 4.68 | 4.67 | 4.62 | 4.55 | 4.53 | 4.67 | 4.87 | 4.92 | 4.87 | 4.85 | 4.73 |
| 1959 | 4.87 | 4.89 | 4.85 | 4.86 | 4.96 | 5.04 | 5.08 | 5.09 | 5.18 | 5.28 | 5.26 | 5.28 | 5.05 |
| 1960 | 5.34 | 5.34 | 5.25 | 5.20 | 5.28 | 5.26 | 5.22 | 5.08 | 5.01 | 5.11 | 5.08 | 5.10 | 5.19 |
| 1961 | 5.10 | 5.07 | 5.02 | 5.01 | 5.01 | 5.03 | 5.09 5.05 | 5.11 5.06 | 5.12 5.03 | ${ }_{4}^{5.13}$ | 5.11 4.96 | 5.10 | 5.08 |
| 1962 | 5.08 | 5.07 | 5.04 | 5.02 | 5.00 | 5.02 | 5.05 | 5.06 | 5.03 | 4.99 | 4.96 | 4.92 | 5.02 |
| Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds-percent, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 1.81 | 1.97 | 1.90 | 1.89 | 1.83 | 1.81 | 1.81 | 1.83 | 1.84 | 1.97 | 2.09 | 2.35 | 1.93 |
| 1948 | 2.40 | 2.48 | 2.42 | 2.34 | 2.23 | 2.27 | 2.28 | 2.39 | 2.43 | 2.41 | 2.31 | 2.20 | 2.35 |
| 1949 | 2.17 2.05 | 2.21 2.02 | 2.17 2.01 | 2.13 203 | 2.21 1.99 | 2.20 2.00 | 2.13 1.85 | 2.12 1.83 | 2.16 1.85 | 2.13 1.75 | 2.11 1.75 | 2.08 1.70 | 2.15 1.90 |
| 1951 | 1.58 | 1.63 | 1.82 | 1.94 | 2.07 | 2.21 | 2.06 | 2.00 | 2.05 | 2.04 | 2.07 | 2.11 | 1.97 |
| 1952 | 2.08 | 2.07 | 2.05 | 2.03 | 2.10 | 2.15 | 2.15 | 2.28 | 2.34 | 2.38 | 2.37 | 2.38 | 2.20 |
| 1953 | 2.46 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.68 | 2.81 | 3.04 | 2.92 | 2.92 | 2.82 | 2.69 | 2.60 2.33 | 2.58 2.36 | 2.73 238 |
| 1954 | 2.46 | 2.39 | 2.44 | 2.49 | 2.51 | 2.40 | 2.26 | 2.26 | 2.35 | 2.33 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.38 |
| 1955 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 2.42 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 2.48 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.53 | 2.45 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 2.49 |
| 1956 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.64 | 2.76 | 2.62 | 2.56 | 2.71 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 3.08 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 2.80 |
| 1957 | 3.07 | 3.05 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.35 | 3.40 | 3.47 | 3.56 | 3.45 | 3.43 | 3.27 | 2.97 | 3.28 |
| 1958 | 2.90 | 3.08 | 3.02 | 2.91 | 2.92 | 3.05 | 3.13 | 3.52 | 3.54 | 3.38 | 3.30 | 3.40 | 3.18 |
| 1959 | 3.45 | 3.29 | 3.33 | 3.50 | 3.61 | 3.81 | 3.59 | 3.72 | 3.72 | 3.55 | 3.60 | 3.77 | 3.58 |
| 1960 | 3.68 | 3.65 | 3.50 | 3.61 | 3.61 | 3.53 | 3.47 | 3.33 | 3.51 | 3.42 | 3.43 | 3.38 | 3.51 |
| 1961 1962 | 3.38 3.22 | 3.33 3.20 | 3.51 3.12 | 3.48 3.00 | 3.48 3.24 | 3.54 3.24 | 3.49 3.33 | 3.54 3.14 | 3.49 3.06 | 3.361 3.01 | 3.48 3.10 | 3.42 3.05 | 3.46 3.14 |
| U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable-percent, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.21 | 2.21 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.22 | 2.25 | 2.24 | 2.24 |  | 2.36 | 2.39 | 2.25 |
| 1948 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.42 | 2.41 | 2.44 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.45 | 2.44 | 2.44 | 2.44 |
| 1949 | 2.42 | 2.39 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.27 | 2.24 | 222 | 2.22 | 2.20 | 2.19 | 2.31 |
| 1950 | 2.20 | 2.24 | 2.27 | 2.30 | 2.31 | 2.33 | 2.34 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 238 | 2.38 | 2.39 | 232 |
| 1951 | 2.39 | 2.40 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.63 | 2.65 | 2.63 | 2.7 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.66 | 2.70 | 2.57 |
| 1952 | 2.74 | 2.71 | 2.70 | 2.64 | 2.5 | 2.61 | 2.61 | 2.70 | 2.71 | 274 | 2.71 | 2.75 | ${ }_{2.98}^{2.68}$ |
| 1953 1954 | 2.80 2.69 | 2.83 2.62 | 2.89 2.53 | 2.97 2.48 | 3.12 2.54 | 3.13 2.55 | 3.04 2.47 | 3.05 2.48 | 3.01 2.52 | 2.87 2.54 | ${ }_{2}^{2.86}$ | 2.59 2.59 |  |
| 1954 | 2.69 | 2.62 | 2.53 | 2.48 | 2.54 | 2.55 | 2.47 | 2.48 | 2.52 | 2.54 | 2.57 | 2.59 | 2.55 |
| 1955 | 2.68 | 2.77 | 2.78 | 2.82 | 2.81 | 2.82 | 2.91 | 2.95 | 2.92 | 2.87 | 2.89 | 2.91 | 2.84 |
| 1956 | 2.88 | 2.85 | 2.93 | 3.07 | 2.97 | 2.93 | 3.00 | 3.17 | 3.21 | 3.20 | 3.30 | 3.40 | 3.08 |
| 1957 | 3.34 | 3.22 | 3.26 | 3.32 | 3.40 | 3.58 | 3.60 | 3.63 | 3.66 | 3.73 | 3.57 | 3.30 | 3.47 |
| 1958 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.12 | 3.14 | 3.19 | 3.36 | 3.60 | 3.75 | 3.76 | 3.70 | 3.80 | 3.43 |
| 1999 | 3.90 | 3.92 | 3.92 | 4.01 | 4.08 | 4.09 | 4.11 | 4.10 | 4.26 | 4.11 | 4.12 | 4.27 | 4.07 |
| 1960 | 4.37 | 4.22 | 4.08 | 4.17 | 4.16 | 3.99 | 3.86 | 3.79 | 3.82 | 3.91 | 3.93 | 3.88 | 4.01 |
| 1961 | 3.89 | 3.81 | 3.78 | 3.80 | 3.73 | 3.88 | 3.90 | 4.00 | 4.02 | 3.98 3 | $\begin{array}{r}3.98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.06 | 3.95 |
| 1962 | 4.08 | 4.09 | 4.01 | 3.89 | 3.88 | 3.90 | 4.02 | 3.97 | 3.94 | 3.89 | 3.87 | 3.87 | 3.95 |
| Moody's dividends per share (ot annual rate), common stocks, composite-dollars, see p. 105 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 2.17 | 2.27 | 2.27 | 2.30 | 2.38 | 2.38 | 2.40 | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.46 | $2.54{ }^{\circ}$ | 2.55 | 2.38 |
| 1948 | 2.56 | 2.56 | 2.59 | 2.62 | 2.65 | 2.67 | 2.69 | 2.77 | 2.80 | 2.90 | 3.02 | 3.04 | 2.74 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jen. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Exports (merchandise), including reexports, exeluding Department of Defense shipments-mil. dol.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 1,202.5 | 1,272.7 | 1,478.8 | 1,400.0 | 1,522.5 | 1,491.5 | 1,289.4 | 1,378.3 | 1,426.6 | 1,560.8 | 1,425.3 | 1,884.6 | 17,330.0 |
| 1957 | 1,584.1 | 1,494.6 | 2,024.3 | 1,782.6 | 1,715.0 | 1,655.6 | 1,510.0 | 1,540.0 | 1,440.6 | 1,605.7 | 1,601.4 | 1,541.0 | 19,494.9 |
| 1958 | 1,396.8 | 1,246.1 | 1,440.0 | 1,408.2 | 1,507.0 | 1,309.4 | 1,289.4 | 1,287.3 | 1,241.8 | 1,425.4 | 1,410.1 | 1,405.5 | 16,367.0 |
| 1959 | 1,288.1 | 1,182.6 | $1,378.4$ | 1,345.1 | 1,418.3 | 1,352.3 | 1,356.7 | 1,314.4 | 1,408.9 | 1,400.2 | 1,380.9 | 1,581.1 | 16,407.0 |
| 1960 | 1,486.7 | 1,504.2 | 1,636.3 | 1,704.2 | 1,721.4 | 1,643.2 | 1,633.0 | 1,558.5 | 1,562.1 | 1,694.6 | 1,727.6 | 1,754.4 | 19,626.2 |
| 1961 | 1,540.0 | 1,611.9 | 1,892.8 | 1,649.2 | 1,681.1 | 1,655.6 | 1,571.5 | 1,600.2 | 1,563.4 | 1,834.0 | 1,787.7 | 1,802.2 | 20,189.6 |
| 1962 | 1,614.4 | 1,717.1 | 1,789.0 | 1,808.6 | 1,896.4 | 1,901.8 | 1,622.4 | 1,638.1 | 1,714.3 | 1,593.0 | 1,807.1 | 1,870.5 | 20,972.7 |
| Exports (merchandise) incl. reexparts, excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adi.-mil. dol., see p. 109 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | $1,109.3$ | 1,101.1 | 1,049.2 | 1,023.1 | 1,062.4 | 989.2 | 1,069.0 | 1,125.5 | 950.5 | 1,055.6 | 855.7 | 1,188.6 |  |
| 1949 | 1,190.4 | 1,072.2 | 1,094.6 | 1,084.8 | 1,046.5 | 1,077.4 | 976.2 | 976.8 | 907.2 | 905.7 | 868.0 | 857.8 |  |
| 1950 | 794.9 | 791.8 | 772.5 | 786.1 | 772.2 | , 830.6 | 820.6 | 812.9 | 888.3 | 892.8 | 940.1 | 914.4 |  |
| 1951 | 969.9 | 1,022.7 | 1,079.7 | 1,255.7 | 1,133.0 | 1,131.2 | 1,233.1 | 1,234.0 | 1,233.0 | 1,101.3 | 1,273.7 | 1,309.2 |  |
| 1952 | 1,249.3 | 1,236.3 | 1,280.4 | $1,138.2$ | 1,128.8 | 1,063.4 | 970.0 | 1,012.1 | 1,028.3 | 1,004.1 | 1,026.4 | 1,016.2 |  |
| 1953 | 1,041.3 | 970.9 | 1,000.6 | 1,023.7 | 1,007.5 | 998.3 | 1,010.9 | 1,026.5 | 1,154.5 | 951.4 | 1,035.0 | 1,072.6 |  |
| 1954 | 962.0 | 1,046.6 | 862.1 | 1,195.6 | 1,087.3 | 1,090.6 | 1,076.0 | 1,067.4 | 1,056.0 | 1,110.8 | 1,146.8 | 1,130.1 |  |
| 1955 | 1,167.6 | 1,198.1 | 1,159.1 | 1,113.0 | 1,132.3 | 1,169.6 | 1,223.4 | 1,215.2 | 1,235.1 | 1,260.4 | 1,214.8 | 1,226.3 |  |
| 1956 | 1,288.6 | 1,290.3 | 1,347.8 | 1,394.1 | 1,413.4 | 1,442.3 | 1,411.9 | 1,453.8 | 1,586.3 | 1,509.1 | 1,359.5 | 1,835.6 |  |
| 1957 | 1,652.6 | 1,577.3 | 1,881.0 | 1,738.9 | 1,560.1 | 1,673.7 | 1,616.9 | 1,616.6 | 1,605.0 | 1,546.4 | 1,533.6 | 1,493.3 |  |
| 1958 | 1,423.2 | 1,321.5 | 1,385.2 | 1,363.9 | 1,378.7 | 1,337.1 | 1,361.1 | 1,364.7 | 1,353.9 | 1,349.1 | 1,400.9 | 1,339.2 |  |
| 1959 | 1,313.5 | 1,256.5 | 1,325.5 | 1,305.4 | 1,320.5 | 1,356.8 | 1,397.2 | 1,432.3 | 1,528.5 | 1,327.7 | 1,376.3 | 1,493.3 |  |
| 1960 | 1,534.5 | 1,554.4 | 1,540.9 | 1,627.4 | 1,644.4 | 1,643.4 | 1,710.7 | 1,659.8 | 1,661.2 | 1,684.7 | 1,673.2 | 1,631.4 |  |
| 1961 | 1,622.5 | 1,707.7 | 1,755.1 | 1,636.8 | 1,577.5 | 1,621.4 | 1,697.9 | 1,694.7 | 1,669.1 | 1,808.8 | 1,738.2 | 1,700.5 |  |
| 1962 | 1,667.1 | 1,819.1 | 1,663.6 | 1,804.4 | 1,763.8 | 1,877.3 | 1,749.8 | 1,709.0 | 1,898.0 | 1,541.7 | 1,717.1 | 1,811.4 |  |
| General imports, total-mil. dal., see p. 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 546.6 | 588.9 | 674.6 | 531.6 | 553.5 | 624.9 | 563.6 | 605.5 | 560.2 | 600.3 | 554.3 | 719.8 | 7,123.8 |
| 1949 | 589.7 | 566.7 | 632.6 | 534.3 | 540.6 | 526.0 | 456.5 | 490.7 | 530.4 | 557.0 | 592.9 | 604.8 | 6,622.2 |
| 1950 | 623.4 | 600.2 | 664.9 | 585.0 | 659.1 | 686.7 | 708.9 | 820.4 | 858.9 | 922.6 | 855.1 | 867.0 | 8,852.2 |
| 1951 | 1,024.7 | 910.0 | 1,101.9 | 1,033.6 | 1,017.8 | 930.2 | 894.5 | 880.8 | 721.3 | 833.6 | 818.6 | 800.3 | 10,967.3 |
| 1952 | 922.4 | 892.7 | 964.2 | 932.7 | 835.4 | 861.2 | 839.2 | 818.0 | 876.6 | 918.1 | 804.5 | 1,052.6 | 10,717.5 |
| 1953 | 922.4 | 855.9 | 1,004.2 | 1,013.1 | 901.9 | 933.0 | 908.1 | 839.8 | 975.7 | 813.4 | 849.2 | 906.6 | 10.873 .3 |
| 1954 | 832.8 | 808.8 | 864.6 | 957.2 | 829.2 | 946.9 | 821.8 | 824.8 | 780.4 | 766.6 | 839.7 | 942.6 | 10,215.4 |
| 1955 | 871.2 | 849.9 | 1,019.3 | 871.1 | 959.3 | 936.8 | 885.3 | 960.6 | 947.1 | 1,010.9 | 1,064.9 | 1,008.0 | 11,384.4 |
| 1956 | 1,073.3 | 1,051.2 | 1,102.] | 991.3 | $1,094.8$ | 1,033.8 | 1,051.6 | 1,055.3 | 995.2 | 1,121.0 | 986.7 | 1,058.6 | 12,614.9 |
| 1957 | 1,114.8 | 992.9 | 1,132.6 | 1,118.7 | 1,105.8 | 986.0 | 1,147.8 | 1,042.7 | 1,007.4 | 1,148.1 | 1,043.2 | 1,142.4 | 12,982.4 |
| 1958 | 1,095.9 | 955.9 | 1,071.7 | 1,056.9 | 1,060.9 | 1,031.1 | 1,049.1 | 950.1 | 1,073.4 | 1,150.4 | 1,085.6 | 1,253.5 | 12,834.5 |
| 1959 | 1,154.1 | 1,118.6 | 1,295.1 | $1,220.9$ | 1,264.2 | 1,369.8 | 1,250.0 | 1,187.8 | 1,395.3 | 1,201.5 | 1,283.0 | 1,466.9 | 15,207.2 |
| 1960 | 1,174.1 | 1,329.4 | 1,409.7 | 1,293.8 | 1,289.4 | 1,332.0 | 1,182.7 | 1,258.5 | 1,192.7 | 1,184.0 | 1,196.7 | 1,174.5 | 15,017.5 |
| 1961 | 1,149.7 | 1,067.7 | 1,255.3 | 1,063.0 | 1,222.9 | 1,232.1 | 1,287.0 | 1,252.1 | 1,197.2 | 1,357.6 | 1,335.0 | 1,294.2 | 14,713.9 |
| 1962 | 1,367.6 | 1,222.7 | 1,380.8 | 1,334.0 | 1,453.1 | 1,348.7 | 1,333.6 | 1,356.8 | 1,341.5 | 1,442.1 | 1,449.2 | 1,359.4 | 16,389.5 |
| General imports, total (seos. adi.)-mil. dol., see p. 114 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1948 | 526.4 | 589.0 | 581.6 | 510.0 | 589.6 | 619.7 | 609.4 | 625.6 | 596.4 | 620.4 | 555.0 | 676.5 |  |
| 1949 | 587.0 | 567.3 | 547.6 | 534.1 | 548.3 | 523.6 | 515.0 | 486.6 | 565.2 | 572.3 | 602.6 | 593.2 |  |
| 1950 | 592.5 | 606.3 | 576.9 | 605.8 | 636.4 | 684.1 | 787.2 | 821.5 | 955.4 | 911.6 | 876.1 | 890.8 |  |
| 1951 | 938.4 | 926.6 | 996.8 | 1,005.0 | 985.4 | 966.7 | 939.7 | 885.2 | 837.6 | 799.3 | 844.7 | 812.0 |  |
| 1952 | 856.1 | 881.1 | 903.8 | 869.1 | 838.9 | 882.2 | 845.5 | 897.0 | 915.7 | 898.6 | 904.8 | 978.8 |  |
| 1953 | 904.2 | 901.5 | 922.7 | 998.1 | 931.1 | 912.9 | 899.0 | 910.4 | 967.9 | 818.4 | 872.8 | 836.7 |  |
| 1954 | 854.6 | 851.8 | 762.3 | 944.8 | 848.0 | 934.8 | 847.4 | 851.2 | 818.4 | 804.9 | 820.8 | 874.1 |  |
| 1955 | 885.7 | 896.9 | 907.1 | 902.0 | 938.7 | 927.5 | 952.6 | 951.5 | 992.0 | 1,045.3 | 1,045.0 | 971.0 |  |
| 1956 | 1,044.9 | 1,062.9 | 1,034.5 | 1,018.8 | 1,039.8 | 1,069.4 | 1,063.0 | 1,064.6 | 1,131.5 | 1,054.7 | 969.2 | 1,050.2 |  |
| 1957 | 1,056.8 | 1,056.0 | 1,118.2 | 1,100.1 | 1,060.5 | 1,057.9 | 1,111.0 | 1,099.0 | I,074.1 | 1,086.1 | 1,065.3 | 1,080.0 |  |
| 1958 | 1,053.1 | 1,021.6 | 1,051.0 | 1,050.7 | 1,066.3 | 1,036.9 | 1,023.2 | 1,046.2 | 1,082.7 | 1,091.2 | 1,155.7 | 1,139.4 |  |
| 1959 | 1,165.9 | 1,201.5 | 1,219.7 | $1,218.5$ | 1,330.2 | 1,307.3 | 1,227.2 | 1,289.1 | $1,411.3$ | 1,183.7 | 1,291.5 | 1,352.6 |  |
| 1960 | 1,246.6 | 1,352.8 | 1,291.0 | 1,353.1 | 1,278.2 | 1,275.5 | 1.267 .5 | 1,245.2 | 1,209.8 | 1,196.6 | 1,161.6 | 1,142.4 |  |
| 1961 | 1,153.8 | 1,153.6 | 1,164.1 | 1,157.7 | 1,162.2 | 1,180.0 | 1,359.4 | 1,242.9 | 1,266.1 | 1,298.5 | 1,304.8 | 1,325.5 |  |
| 1962 | 1,319.7 | 1,325.0 | 1,339.1 | 1,368.3 | 1,395.5 | 1,354.6 | 1,341.1 | 1,347.3 | 1,478.9 | 1,315.9 | 1,419.3 | 1,380.5 |  |
| Freight carried 1 mile, class I roilroads-bil. ton-miles, see p. 122 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 57.0 | 51.8 | 60.0 | 53.9 | 60.0 | 56.7 | 54.7 | 61.7 | 59.4 | 64.6 | 59.7 | 57.3 |  |
| 1948 | 55.1 | 53.6 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 60.3 | 58.2 | 58.0 | 59.6 | 58.8 | 62.9 | 56.2 | 52.5 | 677.6 |
| 1949 | 49.2 | 45.4 | 46.7 | 50.2 | 51.6 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 48.4 | 44.2 | 40.6 | 46.0 | 45.2 | 560.5 |
| 1950 | 41.8 | 36.4 | 50.9 | 49.7 | 51.2 | 51.9 | 52.0 | 59.4 | 57.9 | 62.0 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 622.6 |
| 1951 | 56.5 | 48.4 | 59.1 | 56.9 | 58.8 | 56.6 | 53.3 | 60.0 | 58.1 | 61.8 | 56.7 | 52.7 | 678.9 |
| 1952 | 54.7 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 52.2 | 54.6 | 47.3 | 44.8 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 58.1 | 57.0 | 50.8 | 644.6 |
| 1953 | 51.7 | 47.7 | 53.2 | 52.6 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 53.7 | 57.5 | 54.1 | 57.3 | 49.8 | 45.2 | 634.2 |
| 1954 | 46.1 | 42.9 | 46.0 | 45.0 | 48.9 | 47.5 | 46.8 | 48.8 | 48.2 | 52.7 | 48.5 | 47.6 | 568.9 |
| 1955 | 48.1 | 46.3 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 55.9 | 55.0 | 54.6 | 57.3 | 57.2 | 60.6 | 55.2 | 53.7 | 646.2 |
| 1956 | 54.4 | 53.0 | 56.8 | 55.4 | 58.6 | 56.3 | 48.3 | 57.3 | 57.6 | 60.7 | 55.3 | 54.1 | 667.8 |
| 1957 | 51.6 | 49.4 | 57.0 | 53.0 | 56.6 | 54.5 | 51.7 | 58.0 | 53.2 | 55.7 | 50.2 | 46.0 | 637.0 |
| 1958 | 46.5 | 41.3 | 46.6 | 43.0 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 43.9 | 51.2 | 50.2 | 54.6 | 50.1 | 46.7 | 567.6 |
| 1959 | 47.6 | 45.4 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 55.5 | 53.7 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 45.8 | 49.8 | 48.9 | 49.5 | 592.3 |
| 1960 | 50.3 | 46.7 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 52.7 | 49.7 | 46.8 | 49.2 | 48.6 | 51.9 | 46.2 | 42.8 | 588.0 |
| 1961 |  | 132.0 |  |  | 144.1 |  |  | 149.0 |  |  | 152.8 |  | 577.8 |
| 1962 |  | 147.8 |  |  | 154.3 |  |  | 150.5 |  |  | 153.8 |  | 606.4 |
| Electric power, production by utilities, totol-mil. kw.-hr., see p. 130 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 21,642 | 19,582 | 21,235 | 20,526 | 20,777 | 20,237 | 20,786 | 21,750 | 21,456 | 22,380 | 21,837 | 23,531 | 255,739 |
| 1948 | 23,96] | 22,165 | 23,512 | 22,309 | 22,606 | 22,713 | 23,295 | 24,242 | 23,613 | 24,385 | 24,180 | 25,716 | 282,698 |
| 1949 | 25,573 | 22,961 | 24,759 | 23,214 | 23,352 | 23,617 | 23,698 | 25,028 | 23,909 | 24,293 | 24,348 | 26,348 | 291,100 |
| 1950 | 26,893 | 24,251 | 27,060 | 25,467 | 26,524 | 26,698 | 26,773 | 28,895 | 27,749 | 29,155 | 29,017 | 30,660 | 329,141 |
| 1951 | 31,434 | 28,210 | 30,965 | 29,311 | 29,902 | 29,924 | 30,559 | 32,404 | 30,254 | 32,437 | 32,103 | 33,170 | 370,673 |
| 1952 | 34,227 | 31,516 | 33,055 | 31,503 | 31,827 | 31,575 | 32,589 | 34,400 | 33,346 | 34,868 | 33,781 | 36,536 | 399,224 |
| 1953 | 36,676 | 33,560 | 36,986 | 35,641 | 36,021 | 36,977 | 38,070 | 38,534 | 37,028 | 37,658 | 36,429 | 39,083 | 442,665 |
| 1954 | 39,402 | 35,094 | 38,978 | 36,838 | 37,434 | 38,969 | 40,133 | 41,182 | 39,539 | 40,459 | 40,209 | 43,449 | 471,686 |
| 1955 | 43,977 | 40,374 | 44,464 | 42,030 | 43,430 | 44,296 | 46,746 | 49,392 | 46,326 | 47,405 | 47,785 | 50,815 | 547,038 |
| 1956 | 51,136 | 47,927 | 50,333 | 47,436 | 49,133 | 49,485 | 49,570 | 52,198 | 48,769 | 51,130 | 50,651 | 52,898 | 600,668 |
| 1957 | 55,526 | 48,611 | 52,466 | 50,664 | 51,703 | 52,112 | 54,457 | 55,420 | 51,425 | 53,221 | 51,770 | 54,131 | 631,507 |
| 1958 | 55,453 | 50,075 | 52,633 | 49,487 | 51,240 | 51,974 | 55,073 | 56,831 | 53,944 | 55,260 | 53,893 | 59,236 | 645,098 |
| 1959 | 59.935 | 54,146 60,339 | 58,365 | 55,790 58 | 57,702 | 59,921 | 61,722 | 63,144 | 58,550 | 59,104 | 58,466 | 63,160 | 710,006 |
| 1960 | 64,020 | 60,339 | 64,374 | 58,768 | 60,339 | 62,130 | 63,666 | 67,300 | 62,549 | 62,173 | 61,388 | 66,303 | 753,350 |
| 1961 | 66,567 | 59,176 | 64,675 | 61,253 | 63,705 | 65,295 | 68,285 | 71,522 | 67,184 | 66,819 | 66,648 | 70,909 | 792,039 |
| 1962 | 73,201 | 64,741 | 70,770 | 65,890 | 70.407 | 70,205 | 73,101 | 76,485 | 69,563 | 71,986 | 70,619 | 75,347 | 852,314 |
| Steel ingots and steel for castings, production-thous. short tons, see p. 159 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 7,223 | 6,430 6,948 | 7,317 | 7,052 6,224 | 7,339 7,581 | 6,978 7,265 | 6,579 7,076 | 6,991 7,447 | 6,797 7,425 | 7,570 7,997 | 7,242 7,798 | 7,376 7,781 | 84,894 88,640 |

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |



HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES-Con.

| YEAR | Jan. | Fob. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Annual |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crude petroleum production-mil. bbl.-Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 231.6 | 215.0 | 238.5 | 226.4 | 230.5 | 213.3 | 212.8 | 210.2 | 206.8 | 212.7 | 205.2 | 214.6 | 2,616.9 |
| 1958 | 213.3 | 190.9 | 194.6 | 189.0 | 193.2 | 190.2 | 203.7 | 215.0 | 212.6 | 215.9 | 209.3 | 221.3 | 2,449.0 |
| 1959 | 223.9 | 201.4 | 222.8 | 217.7 | 223.8 | 212.5 | 210.3 | 209.7 | 205.7 | 214.2 | 209.4 | 223.0 | 2,574.6 |
| 1960 | 224.1 | 210.0 | 221.0 | 211.1 | 212.3 | 208.2 | 212.6 | 215.1 | 209.1 | 215.7 | 214.0 | 221.7 | 2,574.9 |
| 1961 | 223.5 | 204.3 | 231.6 | 219.8 | 221.6 | 213.1 | 215.7 | 220.2 | 209.8 | 220.9 | 214.6 | 223.6 | 2,621.8 |
| 1962 | 227.8 | 209.1 | 228.7 | 221.7 | 223.0 | 217.7 | 224.0 | 224.2 | 219.6 | 228.4 | 223.2 | 228.8 | 2,676.2 |
| Motor vehicles (all), factory soles, total-thous., see p. 191 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 347.7 | 373.3 | 421.2 | 423.4 | 382.4 | 400.2 | 379.2 | 349.4 | 420.2 | 436.1 | 394.2 | 470.2 | 4,797.6 |
| 1948 | 405.7 | 383.0 | 4920 | 438.1 | 338.5 | 431.0 | 474.6 | 461.4 | 413.5 | 491.8 | 468.8 | 487.1 | 5,285.5 |
| 1949 | 432.5 | 477.6 | 519.7 | 544.1 | 483.5 | 593.3 | 579.4 | 658.4 | 626.8 | 573.7 | 455.7 | 359.0 | 6,253.7 |
| 1950 | 581.4 | 475.5 | 585.7 | 559.3 | 696.9 | 856.6 | 706.7 | 818.1 | 722.8 | 760.6 | 603.6 | 640.9 | $8,003.1$ |
| 1951 | 606.8 | 618.3 | 755.0 | 639.3 | 652.7 | 617.7 | 492.3 | 549.7 | 476.0 | 526.4 | 450.3 | 380.7 | 6,765.3 |
| 1952 | 375.4 | 435.2 | 483.0 | 529.6 | 503.9 | 518.7 | 211.8 | 271.0 | 551.2 | 604.3 | 519.5 | 535.4 | 5,539.0 |
| 1953 | 564.5 | 582.2 | 700.4 | 722.7 | 642.1 | 660.1 | 7029 | 614.7 | 574.6 | 621.3 | 453.0 | 484.7 | 7,323.2 |
| 1954 | 551.1 | 534.1 | 633.1 | 631.8 | 588.6 | 598.9 | 530.4 | 521.5 | 369.9 | 287.7 | 587.8 | 766.2 | 6,601.1 |
| 1955 | 725.4 | 744.9 | 894.6 | 881.8 | 849.4 | 767.2 | 768.6 | 716.2 | 560.0 | 601.3 | 880.8 | 799.1 |  |
| 1956 | 690.3 720.4 | 663.6 662.8 | 690.0 678.7 | 654.3 648.5 | 5470.5 | 538.1 59.5 | 522.0 | 503.3 611.7 | 3275.6 | 445.1 380.2 | 667.2 678.6 | 700.7 642.9 | 6,920.6 |
| 1958 | 558.5 | 467.6 | 433.5 | 396.7 | 427.6 | 413.0 | 381.8 | 250.5 | 149.3 | 342.3 | 605.3 | 709.1 | 5,135.1 |
| 1959 | 635.7 | 577.1 | 686.6 | 703.0 | 660.3 | 674.7 | 663.4 | 316.1 | 309.1 | 632.4 | 322.0 | 548.3 | 6,728.6 |
| 1960 | 792.4 | 781.0 | 789.5 | 703.0 | 725.7 | 717.4 | 501.2 | 390.3 | 463.9 | 703.2 | 687.8 | 613.9 | 7,869.3 |
| 1961 | 485.9 | 448.2 | 526.1 | 547.7 | 641.6 | 681.8 | 498.0 | 243.5 | 451.4 | 638.3 | 754.6 | 759.5 | 6,676.5 |
| 1962 | 711.0 | 628.6 | 713.9 | 719.6 | 786.2 | 678.2 | 687.7 | 299.2 | 519.9 | 851.0 | 802.0 | 776.1 | 8,173.4 |
| Passenger cars, factory sales, total-thous., see p. 191 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1947 | 246.6 | 267.0 | 301.5 | 314.8 | 284.4 | 307.1 | 279.6 | 261.2 | 307.9 | 316.0 | 305.1 | 366.9 | 3,558.2 |
| 1948 | 305.1 | 274.8 | 350.0 | 388.1 | 225.5 | 312.4 | 356.8 | 348.8 | 301.2 5349 | 3883.8 | 368.4 | 378.5 | 3,909.3 |
| 1949 | 326.9 | 324.6 | 403.4 | 473.1 | 375.8 | 493.7 | 483.6 | 559.6 | 534.9 | 488.2 | ${ }^{381.9}$ | 29.0 | 5,119.5 |
| 1950 | 487.8 | ${ }^{385.4}$ | 469.6 | 455.2 | 555.5 | 720.7 | 595.1 | 6828 | 616.8 | 651.2 | 504.4 | 521.4 | 6,605.9 |
| 1951 | 478.6 | 505.9 | 617.4 | 503.0 | 511.9 | 482.0 | 381.4 189.3 | 428.9 | 366.1 | 415.3 | 356.6 | 293.3 419 | $5,338.4$ $4,320.8$ |
| 1952 | 273.1 42.6 | 333.2 485.3 | 372.4 | 415.4 995.8 | 397.5 548.3 | 408.0 585.7 | 168.3 596.9 | ${ }_{5}^{218.6}$ | 438.4 476.2 | 471.8 588.8 | 405.1 378.9 | 419.0 399.6 | $4,320.8$ $6,116.9$ |
| 1954 | 454.6 | 446.7 | 531.5 | 534.7 | 497.1 | 507.1 | 451.7 | 445.3 | 301.0 | 221.2 | 498.2 | 669.9 | 5,558.9 |
| 1955 | ${ }^{639.5}$ | 677.7 | 791.3 | 753.4 | 721.1 | 647.7 | 658.7 | 620.6 | 467.8 | 505.2 | 746.0 | 695.1 | 7,920.2 |
| 1956 | 591.0 | 560.9 | 583.2 | 552.9 | 474.0 | 445.8 | 441.0 | 417.0 | 203.9 | 352.1 | 576.7 | 617.6 | 5,816.1 |
| 1957 | 628.0 | 570.0 | 585.7 | 541.7 | 537.1 | 496.3 | 484.7 | 521.3 | 318.3 | 291.1 | 583.8 | 555.2 | 6,113.3 |
| 1958 | 478.4 | 396.2 | 357.5 | 32.5 | 352.1 | 342.2 | 316.4 | 195.0 | 102.7 | 27.2 | 511.9 | 609.7 | 4,297.8 |
| 1959 | 539.5 | 477.0 | 575.0 | 585.8 | 545.0 | 554.9 | 548.5 | 255.8 | 229.4 | 537.2 | 277.8 | 475.4 | 5,591.2 |
| 1960 | 676.7 | 656.6 | 659.7 | 585.0 | ${ }_{5}^{607.2}$ | ${ }_{5}^{605.6}$ | 421.4 | 324.0 | ${ }^{366.7}$ | ${ }_{5}^{624.7}$ | 600.5 | 520.7 | ${ }_{5}^{6,674.8}$ |
| 1961 | 406.6 | ${ }_{5}^{333.2}$ | 425.9 | 453.4 | 579.9 | 567.6 | $\stackrel{407.3}{ }$ | 172.8 | 367.4 | 545.1 | ${ }_{6} 6469.9$ | 646.7 | 5,542.7 |
| 1962 | 610.9 | 533.6 | 605.8 | 614.3 | 673.5 | 569.2 | 587.1 | 218.6 | 442.5 | 720.9 | 699.5 | 661.4 | 6,933.2 |

## General Index

## Page numbers printed in italics refer to appendix tables providing additional historical data.

A
Acceptances, bankers'. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 86, 90
Accession rates, labor turnover . . . . . . . . . . . 84, 233, 234
Accounts receivable, volume (all retail stores) . . . . . . . . 64
Acetate and rayon manufactures, production, stocks. 186. 187
Acetic anhydride, production . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 126
Acetylene, production . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 125
Acetylsalicylic acid, production . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 126
Acid (hydrochloric, nitric, phosphoric, sulfuric,
acetylsalicylic), production
125. 126

Advertising:
Help wanted
84, 233
Magazine, index, cost. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53-55
Newspaper, index, linage . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53, 55
Printers' Ink indexes, by type of media . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53
Radio, index. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53
Television, time and talent costs . . . . . . . . . . . . 53. 54
Aerospace vehicles, backlog, orders, sales. . . . . . . . . . . 190
Africa:
Gold production (South Africa) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 99
US. trade with . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 109, 110, 114
Agricultural employment. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 65
Agricultural loans and discounts outstanding. . . . . . . . . . . 86
Agricultural machinery, wholesale price index, exports (value).

44, 113
Agricukural products:
Cash receipts from marketings . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13
Exports and imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 112, 116, 117
Farm and wholesale prices (indexes) . 37, 42, 217, 218, 220
Volume of farm marketings (indexes) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13
Air carriers, operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 120
Air transportation, employment . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 67
Airborne trade. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 119
Aircraft industry:
Backlog, orders, sales, shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 190
Exports of aircraft (value) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 190
Manufacturers' orders (new, unfilled). . . . . . . . . . 32, 34
Production index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 15
Production workers, hours, earnings . . . . . . . 71, 74, 81
Airlines, operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 120
Airports, concrete pavement contract awards . . . . . . . . . 49
Alcohol:
Denatured, production, consumption, stocks . . . . . . . . 127
Ethyl, production, stocks, withdrawals . . . . . . . . . . . 127
Alcoholic beverages:
Production, consumption, withdrawals, stocks, imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 133,134
Aliens, arrivals, departures. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 123
Alkyd resins, production . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 129
Aluminum, production, exports, imports, price, stocks. . 162
Aluminum ingot and mill products, castings, shipments. . 162
American Republics, $U_{\infty} S_{0}$ trade with . . . . . . . . . . . 111, 116
Ammonia (synthetic anhydrous), production, . . . . . . . . . . 125
Anthracite, price (wholesale), production, exports . . . . . 170
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings, construction cost index51

Apparel. See Clothing.
Apparel and related products industry:
Advertising
54
Consumer price indexes . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 40, 219
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . . 69, 71, 74, 78, 81
Production index, cuttings. . . . . . . . . . . . . 14, 16, 18, 189
Wholesale price index 46
Apparel fabrics (wool), wholesale price . . . . . . . . . . . . 188
Apparel stores, sales, inventories. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 56-63
Appliance stores (household), sales, inventories . $56,58,61,62$
Appliances (household):
Output index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18, 169
Sales. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 169
Wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 43
Argentina, U.S, trade with . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 111, 116
Asia, Australia and Oceania, U.S. trade
with . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 109, 110, 114, 115
Asphalt, demand, production, stocks . . . . . . . . . . . 173, 175
Asphalt and tar products, shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 175
Aspirin (acetylsalicylic acid), production . . . . . . . . . . . . 126
Australia and Oceania, U,S. trade with . . . . 109, 110, 114, 115
Auto parts and allied products, production index . . . . . . . 18
Automobile industry (see also Automobiles):
Advertising, television, magazine, newspaper. . . . . 53-55
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . . . . . . . 71, 74, 81
Production index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 15, 18, 207
Profits . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 101
Sales(shipments), inventories, orders
(manufacturers') . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 24, 26-28, 31, 33
Steel products shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 161
Automobiles:
Consumer price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 38
Consumption expenditures. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1, 195
Exports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 113,191
Factory sales. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 191,246
Imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 118, 191
Installment credit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 91-94, 237
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders (motor vehicles). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $24,26-28,31,33$
Production index (motor vehicles) . . . . . . . . . 15, 18, 207
Production workers, hours, earnings (motor vehicles).

71, 74, 81
Registrations, new. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 192
Retail automobile stores, sales,
inventories . . . . . . . . . . . . . 56, 58, 60, 61, 225, 226
Tires and tubes, wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . 45
Wholesale price index (motor vehicles). . . . . . . . . . . . 46
Automotive dealers, retail sales, inventories, consumer
credit . . . . . . . . . . . . 56, 58, 60, 61, 91-94, 225, 226, 237

> B

Bakery and cereal products, wholesale price index. . . . . . 42
Balance of international payments (U.S.). . . . . . . . . . . 11, 12
Bank debits . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 86
Bank rates on business loans . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 89
Bankers' acceptances . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 86, 90
Banks:
Commercial banks, deposits, installment credit,
loans ..... 88, 91, 92
Common stocks, dividend rates, yields, prices ..... 105-107
Earnings, employees' average weekly . ..... 79
Federal Reserve Banks, condition ..... 87
Federal Reserve member banks (all), borrowings, reserves. ..... 87. 235
Interest rates ..... 89, 236
Loans and investments ..... 88, 89
Weekly reporting large commercial banks (Federal Reserve System) ..... 88, 89
Barley, production, stocks, exports, prices. . . . . . . . . . 137
Bars (hot rolled, reinforcing, cold finished), shipments. . 160 ..... 160
Batteries (automotive replacement), shipments
Battery, tire, accessory dealers, retail sales . 56, 58, 62,63
Beef and veal, production, stocks, exports, imports, price . 142
Beer, advertising, production, withdrawals, stocks. . 54, 133
Benefits paid (unemployment insurance). ..... 85
Beverages (see also individual commodities):
Alcoholic, production, withdrawals, stocks. ..... 133. 134
Production index (beverages and tobacco) ..... 17, 19
Wholesale price index ..... 42
Bituminous coal:
Employment, hours, earnings (coal) ..... 66. 75, 78, 82
Prices, wholesale ..... 171
Production, consumption, stocks, exports ..... 170, 171
Production index (coal). ..... 17
Blast furnace production (pig iron) ..... 158
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills:
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, or ..... 5, 28, 32, 34
Production workers, hours, earnings ..... 70. 73, 80
Bond Buyer, securities issued, yields ..... 103, 105, 242
Bonds:
Held by life insurance companies ..... 97
New issues. ..... $102,103,241,242$
Prices. ..... 104
Sales. ..... 104
U.S. savings bonds, amount outstanding, sales, redemp-
tions ..... 96
Yields ..... 104, 105. 242
Books, newpapers, magazines, production index. ..... 19
Borrowings, Federal Reserve member banks ..... 87, 235
Boys' and men's wear stores, retail sales ..... 56, 58, 62, 63
Boxes (folding paper), shipments (index). ..... 179
Brass and bronze foundry products, shipments ..... 163
Brass mill (copper mill) products, shipments ..... 163
Brazil:
Coffee imports from ..... 145
U.S. trade with ..... 111, 116
Brick (unglazed), shipments, wholesale price ..... 182
Broadwoven goods:
Cotton, production, orders, inventories, stocks ratio. ..... 186
Gray goods, production, stocks, orders ..... 184
Manmade fiber, production, exports ..... 187, 188
Woolen and worsted. production, price ..... 188
Brokers' balances ..... 103
Budget receipts and expenditures, Federal ..... 95, 239
Building (see also Construction):
Building costs, indexes of ..... 51
Construction put in place ..... 47. 48
Contracts. ..... 49
Hours and earnings (per employee). ..... 75. 78, 82
Building materials, output, advertising. ..... 51, 52, 54
Building materials dealers and lumber yards, sales,
inventories. ..... 56, 58, 60-61

Bureau of Public Roads, highway construction cost index. . 51 Bus lines and local railways. See Local transit lines. Buses and trucks, exports, imports, factory sales, registrations (commercial cars) . . . . . . . . . . . . 191, 192 Business and professional income
(proprietors') . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 5, 8, 198, 204
Business equipment and supplies, production indexes . 19, 20
Business incorporations (new)35
Business papers, advertising index ..... 53
Business sales and inventories.. ..... 21-23, 208-211
Butter, production, stocks, wholesale price. ..... 134
C
Cable operations (International telegraph carriers) ..... 124
Call loans (Stock Exchange), interest rate ..... 90
Calves, federally insepcted slaughter, prices, receipts, shipments ..... 141
Canada:
Gold and silver production ..... 99
Newsprint, production, shipments, stocks ..... 179
U.S. trade with ..... 111. 116
Candy (confectionery), manufacturers' sales ..... 145
Capital flotations ..... 102-104
Carbon dioxide, production. ..... 125
Cash income or receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans. ..... 13
Castings (aluminum), shipments ..... 162
Castings (gray iron and malleable iron), orders, ship- ments ..... 159
Castings (steel), orders, shipments ..... 159
Cattle and calves, federally inspected slaughter, receipts, shipments, prices ..... 141
Cattle hides, exports, price ..... 151
Cellulose plastic materials, production ..... 129
Cement industry:
Concrete products, wholesale price index ..... 45
Output index, shipments ..... , 182
Cereal and bakery products, wholesale price index ..... 42
Chain stores (multiunit firms with 11 or more stores). sales. ..... 62, 63
Change in business inventories ..... 2-4, 196, 197
Charge account credit ..... 92
Charge accounts, all retail stores ..... 64
Cheese, production, stocks, imports, price. ..... 134, 135
Chemicals and allied products (see alsoindividualcommodities):
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 69, 72, 75, 78, 81
Exports, value ..... 113
Inorganic, production ..... 125
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 25, 26. 30
Organic, production, stocks. ..... 126
Production indexes ..... 16
Profits (net) ..... 101
Wholesale prices, index ..... 42, 43
Chicken and eggs. See Poultry and eggs.Chile, U.S. trade with111, 116
Chlorine (gas), production ..... 125
Cigarettes, consumption, exports ..... 150
Cigars, consumption ..... 150
Civilian labor force ..... 228
Claims (initial) for unemployment compensation ..... 85
Classified advertising (newspaper), linage and help-
wanted index. ..... 55, 84
Clay products (see alsoindividual commodities) . . 16, 45, 182Clay products industry. See Stone, clay, and glass industry.
Cleaning and dyeing plants and laundries, hours.earnings . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 76, 79, 83
Cloth:
Cotton, production, orders, stocks, prices ..... 184, 186
Manmade fiber, production, exports ..... 184, 187, 188
Mill margins (cotton) ..... 186
Woolen and worsted, production, price ..... 188
Clothing:
Advertising (magazine). ..... 54
Consumer price index ..... 40
Hosiery, shipments ..... 189
Men's, cuttings ..... 189
Shoes and slippers, production, exports, prices ..... 152
Wholesale prices. ..... 44, 46
Women's, misses', juniors', cuttings ..... 189
Clothing and shoes, consumption expenditures. ..... 1. 195
Clothing industries, employees, hours,
earnings ..... 69, 71, 74, 78, 81
Clothing stores, sales, inventories ..... 56-63
Coal (see also Anthracite and Bituminous):
Employees, hours, earnings ..... 66, 75, 78, 82
Exports, value ..... 112
Production index ..... 17
Wholesale price index ..... 43
Coal and petroleum products, See Petroleum and coalproducts.
Coats (men's, women's, etc.), cuttings ..... 189
Cocoa (cacao) beans, imports, price ..... 117. 144
Coconut oil. production, consumption, stocks, imports ..... 148
Coffee:
Imports, price ..... 117. 145
Inventories, roastings ..... 144
Coke, production, stocks, exports ..... 171
Colombia, U.S. trade with ..... 111, 116
Commercial and industrial failures. ..... 36, 216, 217
Commercial and industrial loans, weekly reporting large
commercial banks (Federal Reserve Syştem) ..... 88
Cormmercial banks, credit, deposits,
investments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 88, 89, 91, 92, 236, 238
Commercial equipment, production index ..... - 19
Commercial paper, amount outstanding, interest rates . 86, 90
Commercial service, failures, liabilities ..... 36
Commodity-producing industries (wage and salary dis-
bursements). ..... 7. 203
Common stocks:
Dividend rates, prices ..... 105, 108, 242, 243
Earnings, yields ..... 106
Issues. ..... 102. 241
Communication industry (see also Public utilities):
New securities issues ..... 102
Plant and equipment expenditures. ..... 202
Telegraph carriers, revenues, expenses ..... 124
Telephone carriers, revenues, expenses, income. telephones in service ..... 124
Compensation of employees ..... 5. 198
Concrete pavement, contract awards ..... 49
Concrete products, wholesale price index ..... 45
Condition of Federal Reserve Banks ..... 87
Condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks (Federal Reserve System). ..... 88, 89
Confectionery, manufacturers' sales ..... 145
Constant dollars (1958 dollars), national product ..... 4, 197
Construction:
Contract construction (general building, heavyconstruction, trade contractors), hours,earnings. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 75, 78, 79, 82
Construction:--Cont.
Contracts, valuation. ..... 49. 223
Cost indexes. ..... 51,223
Employees in construction (contract) ..... 67. 69
Failures and liabilities. ..... 36
Farm ..... 47. 48
Final sales, national product (structures) ..... 3
Fixed investment (structures) ..... 2, 4
Highways and streets, new construction, contracts ..... 47-49
Housing, value put in place, units started. ..... 47, 50
Industrial, new construction and cost index ..... 7. 48.51
Machinery and equipment, exports, wholesale priceindex, shipments44, 113, 168
Materials:
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders . 27, 31, 33, 35
Output indexes ..... 20, 51, 52
Production or shipments (selectedmaterials)160, 161, 182, 183
Military facilities. ..... 47, 48
New construction (private and public) put in place,
value. ..... 47, 48, $22 l-223$
New housing units (nonfarm), value ..... 47
Nonresidential buildings, new construction, contracts ..... 47-49
Payroll index (construction workers) ..... 72
Permits (building), housing units. ..... 50
Planning, new construction, E N-R (value) ..... 49
Public utilities, new construction, contracts ..... 47-49
Residential buildings, new construction, contracts . ..... 47-49
Structures (residential and nonresidential), privatedomestic investment in.2-4
Wages ..... 83
Construction cost indexes ..... 51
Construction industry:Employment estimates67. 69
Failures, liabilities ..... 36
Consumer credit, installment and noninstall-ment.91-94, 237, 238
Consumer goods:
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders ..... 27, 31, 33, 35
Production indexes ..... 14, 18-20, 207
Consumer prices (indexes). ..... 38-40, 218, 219
Consumer prices, purchasing power of the dollar as
measured by. ..... 46, 221
Consumption expenditures, personal ..... 1. 4, 195, 197
Containers:
Business supplies, production index ..... 20
Glass, production, shipments, stocks ..... 182, 183
Paper (for shipping), shipments ..... 179
Steel, shipments ..... 161
Contract construction, employment, hours,earnings82
Contracts, construction (F. W. Dodge Company). ..... 49
Copper and copper products:
Exports, imports, consumption, production,shipments, stocks, price162, 163
Corn, production, grindings, stocks, exports, prices. 137, 138
Corn oil, production, consumption, stocks. ..... 148
Corporate profits (national income) ..... 199
Corporate securities, new issues, yields . . 102, 104, 241, 242
Corporation taxes (income and profits), receipts ..... 95
Corporations (manufacturing), net profits ..... 101
Cost indexes (construction, building) ..... 51, 223
Cost of living index. See Consumer price index . 38-40. 218
Cotton:
Crops, prices received by farmers. ..... 37
Page
Cotton--continued
Exports and Imports ..... 112, 185
Prices, farm and market ..... 37. 185
Production, consumption, stocks ..... 184
Cotton cloth, production, orders, stocks, mill margins, prices. ..... 184, 186
Cotton linters, consumption, production, stocks ..... 185
Cotton products, wholesale price index ..... 46
Cotton spindle activity. ..... 185
Cotton yarn, price ..... 185
Cottonseed cake and meal, production, stocks ..... 148
Cotronseed oil, production, consumption, stocks, ex- ports, wholesale price ..... 148, 149
Coamarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins,
production ..... 129
Credit, bank and consumer. . . . . . . . . . . 89, 91-94, 236-238
Credit unions, installment consumer credit. ..... 91
Creasote oil, production ..... 126
Craps:
Cast receipts from farm marketings ..... 13
Prices received by farmers ..... 37. 217
Volume of marketings, index of ..... 13
Crude oil and natural gas, production index. ..... 17
cuba:
Sagar stocks. ..... 145
U.S. trade with ..... 111, 116
Carrency in circulation. ..... 100
Customs receipts ..... 95
D
Dairy products:
Cash receipts from farm marketings ..... 13
Prices:
Consumer price index ..... 39
Received by farmers. ..... 37
Wholesale price index ..... 42
Statistics for individual products ..... 134-136
DDT, production. ..... 126
Debits, bank ..... 86
Debt:
Consumer ..... 91-94
U.S. Government ..... 96. 239
Defense (national):
Expenditures . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 2, 95, 196
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders. . 27, 31, 33, 35
Denatured alcohol, production, consumption, stocks ..... 127
Denim, wholesale price. ..... 186
Department stores, sales, stocks, credit ..... 57. 59-63. 92
Deposits:
All banks, total, demand, time (adjusted) ..... 100. 240, 241
Demand, by type of owner ..... 88
Federal Reserve Banks ..... 87
Savings(time, New York savings banks, U.S. postal). 88, 90
Time, by type of owner. ..... 88
Turnover of ..... 100
Weekly reporting large commercial banks (FederalReserve System)88
Discount rate, New York Federal Reserve Bank. ..... 90, 236
Discounts and advances, Federal Reserve Banks ..... 87
Disposable personal income. ..... 7. 199
Disposition of personal income. ..... 7. 199
Disputes, industrial ..... 84
Distilled spirits (see also Alcoholic Beverages). ..... 133
Distributive industries, wages and salaries (personal income) ..... 7, 203Page
Dividends ..... 6, 8, 101, 199, 205
Dodge (F.W.) Company, construction contracts ..... 49, 223
Douglas fir lumber, orders, production, shipments,stocks, exports, wholesale prices.154
Dow-Jones stock price averages. ..... 107. 243
Dresses (women's, misses', etc.), curtings ..... 189
Driers (household), gas and electric, sales ..... 169
Drug stores, sales ..... 63
Drugs and pharmaceuticals, wholesale price index ..... 43
Drugs and toiletries, production index, advertising (television and magazine) ..... 19, 53, 54
Dungarees (men's), cuttings ..... 189
Durable equipment, producers', private investment
(gross national product)2. 195
Durable goods industries:
Accounts receivable, retail stores ..... 64
Average hourly earnings (gross) ..... 80, 81, 233
Average weekly earnings (gross) ..... 76, 77
Average weekly hours ..... 73, 74, 231
Consumer goods, index of output ..... 20
Consumer price index ..... 38
Corporate profits (national income) ..... 6. 198
Employment, production workers ..... 66, 68, 70, 71,
228-230
Export sales (manufacturers'). . . . . . . . . .......... . 24
Inventories, inventory-sales ratios. . 22, 23, 209-211, 213,Stage of fabrication. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 29, 213, 214
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders . . 24-29, 31-34,211-216
National product (by major type) final sales, inventory
change ..... 3. 196, 197
Personal consumption expenditures ..... 1, 4, 195, 197
Plant and equipment expenditures. ..... 9, 10, 200, 20 I
Production indexes ..... 14-16, 20, 206
Profits (net), by industry ..... 101
Retail stores, sales, inventories .. 56, 58, 60, 61, 224-226Wholesale price index41
Wholesalers (merchant), sales, inventories,
ratios. ..... 21-23, 208, 209, 211
Dyeing and cleaning plants and laundries, hours,
earnings ..... 76, 79, 83
E
Earnings, per worker, by individual industry:
Average hourly (gross). ..... 80-83
Average weekly (gross) ..... 76-79
Eating and drinking places, sales ..... 57, 59, 62, 63
Eggs, production, stocks, wholesale price ..... 144
Egypt (United Arab Republic), U.S. trade with ..... 110, 114
Electric and gas utilities:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 67, 76, 79, 83
Profits (electric utilities) ..... 102
Electric light and power industry: Consumption and stocks of bituminous coal ..... 170
Profits (net) ..... 102
Electric power:
Consumer price index (gas and electricity) ..... 39
Production, sales, revenue ..... 130, 131, 244
Production index. ..... 17
Wholesale price index ..... 43
Electrical appliances, machinery and equipment indus- tries (see also individual products): Batteries (automotive replacement), shipments. ..... 169
Driers, sales ..... 169
Electrical appliances, machinery and equipment indus-tries, etc.--Cont.
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68, 71, 74, 77, 80
Expenditures for new plant and equipment . 9, 10, 200, 201Exports, imports (electrical machinery, etc.), value 113, 118Household appliances, output, sales . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 169
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and orders . 24, 26, 28,32, 34
Motors and generators, new orders ..... 169
Production index ..... 15, 18
Profits (net) ..... 101
Radio sets, production ..... 169
Ranges, sales billed ..... 169
Refrigerators and home freezers, index of output ..... 169
Television sets, production ..... 169
Trucks (industrial), shipments. ..... 167
Tubes, semiconductors (electron), sales ..... 169
Vacuum cleaners, sales ..... 169
Washers, sales ..... 169
Wholesale price index ..... 44
Electron tubes and semiconductors, sales. ..... 169
Electronic equipment (home), wholesale price index ..... 43
Employees' compensation (national income) ..... 5. 198
Employment:
Labor force (household data):
Employment status, noninstitutional
population ..... 65, 66, 227, 228
Payroll (establishment data):
Manufacturing industries. ..... 66, 68-72. 228-231
Nonmanufacturing industries 66, 67. 69, 70, 72
Selected data from other sources:
Employment service (U.S. Employment Service) ..... 84
Government (Federal), civilian ..... 72
Placements (nonfarm), U.S. Employment Service ..... 84
Railroads (class I) ..... 72
Taxes, Federal Government receipts ..... 95
Engineering News-Record, construction planning (new), building and construction cost indexes, labor wages ..... 49. 51, 83
Engines (aircraft) and parts, backlog of orders ..... 190
Equipment (business), production indexes ..... 19
Equipment, including defense:
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders. . 27, 31, 33. 35Production indexes14, 19, 20, 207
Equipment and plant expenditures ..... 9, 10, 199-202
Ethyl acetate, production ..... 126
Ethyl alcohol and spirits, production, stocks, withdrawals 127
Europe, U.S. trade with 109-111, 114, 115
Expenditures, personal consumption . .Expenditures (Government) for goods and
services. ..... 2. 4. 196, 197
Federal budget ..... 94. 95, 239
Military (balance of payments, $U_{0} S_{0}$ ). ..... 11
Expenditures for new plant and equipment. . . 9, 10. 199-202
Explosives (industrial), shipments. ..... 128
Exports (see also individual commodities):
Agricultural products ..... 112
Gold and silver ..... 99
Income on investments (balance of payments, U.S.) ..... 11
Merchandise:
Airborne trade ..... 119
By commodity groups and principal commodities . 112, 113
By regions and countries, value ..... 109-111
Indexes of quantity, value, unit value ..... 119
Manufacturers' sales, durable goods ..... 24
Exports, etc.--Cont.
Merchandise--Cont.Merchandise and military sales (balance of pay-ments, $U_{0} S_{0}$ )11
Waterborne trade ..... 119
Net exports of goods and services (nationalproduct)197
Express and freight ton-miles flown on scheduled domestic trunk airlines ..... 120
Express operations (REA) ..... 121
F
Fabricated metal:
Aluminum mill products, shipments ..... 162
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and orders ..... $24,25,28,32,34$
Production index ..... 15
Fabricated metal products industries:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68, 71, 73, 77. 80
Profits (net) ..... 101 ..... 101
Fabrics. See Cloth and Textile products.
Failures (industrial and commercial), number and lia-
bilities, annual rates ..... 36. 216, 217
Fares (average cash), local transit lines ..... 121
Farm statistics:
Construction (new), value ..... 47. 48
Income (cash receipts). ..... 13
Income (proprietors'). ..... $5,8,198,204$
Machines and equipment:
Production index ..... 19
Selected types, shipments (value) ..... 168
Marketings:
Cash receipts ..... 13
Indexes of volume. ..... 13
Mortgage loans outstanding (Farm Credit Administra- tion agencies) ..... 86
Products (see also individual commodities):
Cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans ..... 13
Exports and imports ..... 112. 116
Prices received by farmers ..... 37, 217
Volume marketed, indexes ..... 13
Wholesale prices ..... 42. 220
Wages. ..... 83
Fats and oils and related products:
Animal and fish fats, production, consumption, stocks . ..... 147
Baking or frying fats, production, stocks ..... 146
Exports (value) ..... 113
Vegetable oils, production, consumption, exports, imports, stocks, prices. ..... 146, 148-150
Wholesale price index ..... 43
Federal civilian employment, unemployment (insured). 72, 85
Federal Government finance ..... 94-96
Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances tomember institutions52
Federal Housing Administration, home mortgage appli- cations, home mortgages insured ..... 224
Federal intermediate credit banks, interest rates ..... 90
Federal land banks, loans outstanding, interest rates . . 86, 90
Federal purchases of goods and services . . . $2,4,196,197$
Federal Reserve Banks, condition, reserve ratio ..... 87
Federal Reserve notes in circulation ..... 87
Federal-aid highway construction, cost index ..... 51
Feed grains and hay crops, prices received ..... 37
Felts (asphalt saturated), shipments ..... 175
Page
Fermented malt liquors, advertising, production, withdrawals, stocks ..... 54, 133
Fertlizers, deliveries, exports, imports, production, stocks ..... 127. 128
Filling stations (gasoline), sales ..... 57. 59
Final products (consumer goods, equipment), pro-
duction indexes ..... 14, 18, 19, 207
Final sales (national product) ..... 3. 196
Finance, insurance, and real estate establishments:
Dividends.105
Earnings per worker ..... 79
Employment ..... 67. 70
Money and interest rates ..... 89, 90, 236
Security issues ..... 102
Financial advertising (newspaper linage) ..... 55
Financial institutions, corporate profits, consumer credit ..... 6. 91, 92, 198
Finished goods:
Inventory-sales ratios ..... 23
Manufacturers' inventories ..... 29, 30, 214
Wholesale price index ..... 41
Fir (Douglas) lumber, orders, production, shipments,
stocks, exports, wholesale prices. ..... 154
Fire losses (real estate) ..... 52
Firms (multiunit firms with 11 or more stores), retail
sales ..... 62, 63
Fish, stocks ..... 145
Fish and marine mammal oils, production, consumption, stocks. ..... 147
Fixed investment (national product). ..... 2, 4, 195-197
Flooring, prices, orders, production, shipments.stocks.154-156
Flour (wheat), production, grindings, stocks, exports, prices ..... 140
Food and beverages, consumption expenditures, produc-
tion indexes, new plant and equipment ..... $1,9,10,17$
Food products industry:
Advertising (television and magazine) ..... 53. 54
Consumption expenditures. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 1, 195
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . . 69, 71, 74, 77, 81
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 25, 26, 30
Prices received by farmers ..... 37
Production indexes, manufactured and processed foods, 17, 19
Profits (net) ..... 101
Foods (see also individual commodities):
Consumer prices indexes ..... 39, 219
Exports and imports of foodstuffs. ..... 112. 117
Spot market price, 9 foodstuffs ..... 41
Wholesale price indexes .....  42. 220
Food stores, sales and inventories ..... 57. 59-63
Footwear, wholesale price index ..... 44
Footwear industry. See Shoes, slippers, etc.
Foreclosures (nonfarm real estate) ..... 52
Foreign trade:
By commodity groups and principalcommodities112, 113, 116-118
By regions and countries, value 109-111, 114-116
Indexes, waterborne and airborne trade ..... 119
Foreign travel ..... 123
Forest products, See Lumber, lumber and wood products industries, and pulpwood and wood pulp.
Formaldehyde, production ..... 126
Foundry equipment, new orders index ..... 167
France, U.S. trade with ..... 110, 115
Freezers and refrigerators (home), output index ..... 169
Freight carried:
Airlines, freight and express ton-miles flown ..... 120
Motor carriers (intercity), tonnage and volume. ..... 121
Railroads (class 1), revenues and ton-miles. ..... 244
Freight cars, production index, shipments, orders.owned, under repair, capacity19. 192
Freight transportation (motor) and storage, employ-
ment, hours, earnings ..... $67.76,79,83$
Fruits and vegetables:
Consumer price index39
Fruit and commercial vegetable crops, prices received by farmers. ..... 37
Wholesale price indexes. ..... 42
Fuel, lighting, and power, production index (see also individual fuels) ..... 17. 19. 20
Fuel and related products and power, consumer andwholesale price indexes39. 43
Fuel oil:
Distillate, domestic demand, production, imports. exports, stocks, wholesale price. . . . . . . . . . .Residual, domestic demand, production, imports.exports, stocks, wholesale price. . . . . . . . . . . 172, 174Furnaces:
Industrial (electric and fuel fired), new orders ..... 167
Warm-air, shipments. ..... 166
Furniture and home furnishings:
Advertising (magazine). ..... 55
Consumer price index ..... 39
Consumption expenditures. ..... 1, 195
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 80
Installment credit ..... 92
Production index. ..... 16, 18
Retail sales and inventories ..... $56,58,60-62$
Wholesale price indexes. ..... 43
G
Gas:
Manufactured and mixed, customers, sales.
revenues. ..... 131, 132
Natural, customers, sales, revenues. ..... 132
Production index ..... 17
Wholesale price index (fuels) ..... 43
Gas (natural) and crude oil; production indexes ..... 17
Gas, electric, and sanitary services, employment, hours.
earnings ..... 67, 76. 79, 83
Gas and electricity, production indexes, consumerprice index.17. 39
Gasoline, production, demand, stocks, exports,prices.172. 173
Aviation gasoline, production, exports, stocks ..... 173
See also Jet fuel ..... 172, 174
Gasoline and oil, consumption expenditures. ..... 1, 195
Gasoline service stations, retail sales, retail
price. ..... 57. 59. 173
General merchandise stores, retail sales, inven- tories ..... 57. 59-63
Generators and motors, new orders. .....  . . 169
Germany, U.S. trade with. ..... 110, 115
Ginnings, cotton. ..... 184
Glass (flat), shipments (value) ..... 182
Glass containers, production, shipments, stocks ..... 182, 183
Glass industry. See Stone, clay, and glass industry.
Glauber's salt and other sodium sulfates, production ..... 125
Glove and garment leather, exports. ..... 152
Glycerin, production, stocks. ..... 126
Gold, monetary stock, net release from earmark,exports, imports, production99. 240
Gold certificates held by Federal Reserve Banks, reserve ratio ..... 87
Goods and services:
Consumption expenditures. . . . . . . . . . . . . 1, 4, 195, 197
Final sales (national product) ..... 3. 196
Government purchases (national product). . . 2, 4, 196, 197
Net exports (national product) . . . . . . . . . . . 2, 4, 196, 197
Government civilian wages and salaries. ..... 5. 198
Government employment . . . . . . . . . . . . 67. 70. 72, 229, 230
Government finance(receipts, expenditures, debt) . 94-96, 239
Government purchases of goods and services . 2, 4, 196, 197
Government wages and salaries:
Compensation of employees. ..... 5, 198
Disbursements (personal income). ..... 7. 204
Grain and grain products (see also individual com-modities):
Exports. ..... 112. 137
Prices (farm and wholesale) ..... 37. 42
Statistics for individual products ..... 137-140
Grease and tallow production, consumption, stocks. ..... 147
Grindings, corn, wheat ..... 137. 140
Grocery stores, retail sales. ..... 57. 59, 62. 63
Gross national product ..... 1-4. 195
Gross private domestic investment ..... 2. 4, 195, 197
Group and wholesale (mass-marketed) ìnsurance,amount written, premiums collected98
Gypsum and gypsum products, wholesale price index. im ports, production, sold or used ..... 45, 183
H
Hams (smoked), wholesale price ..... 143
Handling equipment (material), orders index ..... 167
Hardware stores, retail sales, inventories ..... 56. 58
Hardwood flooring, orders, production, shipments. stocks ..... 156
Hardwoods, production, shipments, stocks ..... 153
Health and recreation, consumer price index. ..... 219
Heaters, water (gas), shipments ..... 166
Heating equipment (except electric), shipments ..... 166
Heating equipment, wholesale price index ..... 45
Help-wanted advertising index ..... 84, 233
Hides, skins, leather, and related products, wholesale price indexes ..... 44
Hides and skins:
Imports, exports ..... 151
Prices, wholesale ..... 44, 151
Highways and streets, new construction, contract awards, construction cost index ..... 47-49, 51
Hires (new), labor turnover ..... 84, 234
Hogs, federally inspected slaughter, market receipts and prices ..... 141
Homefurnishings. See Housefurnishings.
Home mortgage loans, interest rates ..... 52. 90, 224
Hosiery, shipments. ..... 189
Hotels, apartments, and office buildings, construction cost index ..... 51
Hotels, rooms occupied, room and restaurant sales ..... 123
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels, hours, earnings . . 76, 79, 83
Hours of labor in individual industries and
groups. ..... 73-76, 231, 232
Housefurnishings:
Advertising (magazine). ..... 55
Consumer goods output indexes ..... 18Housefurnishings--Cont.Consumer price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 39
Consumption expenditures ..... 1, 195
Retail stores, sales, inventories ..... $56,58,60-62$
Wholesale price index ..... 43
Household appliances:
By type, unit sales or output ..... 169
Retail sales ..... 56, 58
Wholesale price index ..... 43
Household operation, consumption expenditures ..... 1, 195
Housing:
Consumer price index ..... 39. 219
New units put in place, value ..... 47
Permits (building) ..... 50
Personal consumption expenditures ..... 1. 195
Starts (new) ..... 223
Hydrochloric acid, production. ..... 125
1
Imports:
Agricultural products. ..... 116-118
Gold and silver ..... 99
Goods and services (national product, balance of international payments) ..... 2. 11, 196
Merchandise:
By commodity groups and principal commodities . ..... 116-118
By regions and countries ..... 114-116
Quantity, value, unit value, indexes of ..... 119
Waterborne and airborne ..... 119
Income:
Business and professional, farm, rental ..... 5, 8, 198, 204
Cash receipts from farm marketings ..... 13
Investment (balance of international payments). ..... 11
National. ..... 5, 6, 197-199
Personal ..... , 8, 203-205
Income tax receipts (Federal). ..... 95
Incorporations (new), business ..... 35
India, $\mathrm{U}_{0} \mathrm{~S}_{0}$ trade with ..... 110, 115
Indonesia, U.S. trade with ..... 110, 115
Industrial production, Federal Reserve indexes:
By industry groupings (unadjusted):
Manufacturing, mining, utilities ..... 14, 206
By industry groupings (seas, adjusted):
Manufacturing ..... 15-17. 206
Mining, utilities ..... 17. 207
By market groupings (unadjusted):Final products, materials14
By market groupings (seas, adjusted):
Final products by type (consumer goods,equipment)18. 19
Materials (consumer, equipment, construction. business supplies, business fuel and power). ..... 20
Industrial (and commercial) statistics:
Bonds, prices, yields ..... 104
Building, construction cost indexes ..... 51
Chemicals, production index ..... 16
Construction (new), value ..... 47, 48
Corporations, profits and dividends ..... 101. 102
Disputes ..... 84
Dividends ..... 101
Electric power, production, sales. ..... 130
Equipment, production index ..... 19
Explosives, shipments ..... 128
Failures and liabilities. ..... 217
Finishes (paint), shipments ..... 128
Page
Industrial (and commercial) statistics--Cont.
Furnaces (electric and fuel fired), orders ..... 167
Gas, customers, sales, revenues ..... 131, 132
Insurance, amount written, premiums ..... 98
Loans ..... 88
Materials, advertising (magazine) ..... 55
Production, Federal Reserve indexes:
By industry groupings (unadjusted):
Manufacturing, mining, utilities ..... 14, 206
By industry groupings (seas, adjusted):
Manufacturing. ..... 15-17. 206
Mining, utilities ..... 17, 207
By market groupings (unadjusted):Final products, materials.14
By market groupings (seas, adjusted):
Final products by type (consumer goodsequipment)18, 19
Materials (consumer, equipment, construction,business supplies, business fuel and power)20
Stocks, dividend rates, prices, yields, earnings ..... 105-108, 242, 243
Trucks and tractors, shipments ..... 167
Wholesale price indexes ..... 42-46
Ingots (steel) and steel for castings, production. . . . 159, 244
Inner tubes, production, shipments, stocks, exports ..... 181
Inorganic chemicals, production ..... 125
Installment accounts, retail stores, accounts receivable ..... 64
Installment credit (consumer).
Instruments and related products:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68. 71. 74, 77. 81
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... $24,26,28$
Production index. ..... 15
Insurance (home mortgage), Federal Housing Adminis-tration, Veterans Administration52
Insurance companies:
Earnings, average weekly per employee ..... 79
Life insurance, assets, new business, payments to policyholders, premiums collected ..... 97. 98
Stocks, dividends per share, yields, prices ..... 105-107
Insurance programs (unemployment) ..... 85
Insurance, real estate, and finance establishments, employment, earnings ..... 67. 70. 79
Insurance written. ..... 98
Insured unemployment. ..... 85
Interest:
Income (personal) ..... 8, 205
Money rates ..... 237
Net (national income). ..... 199
Public debt. ..... 95
Internal revenue and other receipts. ..... 95
International payments, $U_{0} S_{0}$ balance of ..... 11, 12
Inventories (see also individual commodities):
Business (manufacturing and trade) . 22, 23, 209, 213, 214,224, 225
Change in business inventories (gross national
product) ..... 2-4, 196, 197
Department stores. ..... 60,61
Manufacturers', by durability of product.
stages of fabrication, industry, and market
category ..... 27-31, 212-214
Retail stores, by type of store ..... 60, 61
Steel mill products ..... 161
Inventory valuation adjustment (national income) ..... 6, 199
Inventory-sales ratios (manufacturing and trade). 23, ..... 209-211
Investment, gross private domestic ..... 195-197Page
Investments, weekly reporting large commercial banks (Federal Reserve System). ..... 89
Investments (abroad), US. (balance of payments) ..... 11
Iron and steel and products:
Exports and imports ..... 113, 118, 157
Gray iron castings, orders, shipments ..... 159
Malleable iron castings, orders, shipments ..... 159
Ore, production, shipments, stocks, imports ..... 158
Output (construction materials) index ..... 52
Pig iron, production, consumption, stocks, prices, exports. imports ..... 157-159
Scrap, exports, imports, production and receipts, consumption, stocks, prices ..... 157
Steel castings, orders, shipments. ..... 159
Steel ingots and steel for castings, production . . . 159. 244
Steel products, net shipments, inventories. . 160, 161, 245
Wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . - tries, Blast furnances, and Steel).
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and orders ..... 24, 25, 28, 32, 34
Plant and equipment expenditures. ..... 9, 10, 200, 201
Production index ..... 15
Production workers, hours, earnings ..... 70. 73, 80
Profits (net) ..... 101
Iron ore, production, receipts, shipments, stocks, con- sumption, imports, exports ..... 158
Italy, U.S. trade with. ..... 111, 115
J
Japan, U.S. trade with ..... 110. 115
Jet fuel, production, domestic demand, stocks ..... 172, 174
K
Kerosene, production, domestic demand, stocks, price. ..... 172, 174
L
Labor conditions:
Hours worked, disputes, turnover, employmentservice, unemployment insurance . . . . . . 73-76, 84, 85
Labor force, employment status . . . . . . . . . 65, 66, 227, 228
Labor-management disputes. (See Industrial disputes) . . 84
Labor turnover, accession and separation rates. 84, 233-235
Lacquer, paints, and varnish, shipments (factory) ..... 128
Lamb and mutton, production, stocks ..... 142
Lambs and sheep, federally inspected slaughter, market receipts, shipments, prices . . . . . . . . . . . 141, 142
Land Bank Commissioner loans, amount outstanding. ..... 86
Lard, production, stocks, exports, price. ..... 143
Lath (gypsum), sold or used ..... 183
Latin American Republics, US, trade $^{\text {with }}$ ..... 111, 116
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, hours, earnings ..... 76, 79, 83
Layoff rate in manufacturing industries ..... 84, 234, 235
Lead, production, consumption, stocks, imports. price. ..... 163. 164
Leaf tobacco, production, stocks, exports, imports. ..... 150
Leather:
Production, exports, prices. ..... 151, 152
Shoes and slippers, production, exports, prices ..... 152
Leather--Cont.
Wholesale price index ..... 44
Leather and leather products industry:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 69, 72, 75, 78, 82
Production index ..... 16
Liabilities of Federal Reserve Banks. ..... 87
Liabilities and failures (industrial and com-
mercial) ..... 36,216, 217
Life insurance, assets, new business, payments to policyholders and beneficies, premiums collected ..... 97. 98
Lighting and fuel (see also Gas and electricity),
production index, consumer and wholesale prices ..... 19. 39. 43
Linage (advertising), newspaper ..... 55
Linseed oil, production, consumption, stocks, price ..... 149
Linters (cotton), consumption, production, stocks ..... 185
Liquefied gases (petroleum), demand, production,
stocks ..... 173. 175
Liquor stores, retail sales. ..... 57. 59
Liquors (fermented and distilled), advertising, production,
withdrawals, stocks, imports, ..... 54, 133, 134
Livestock:
Cash receipts from farm marketings ..... 13
Federally inspected slaughter ..... 141, 142
Statistics for individual classes ..... 141, 142
Volume of marketings, index ..... 13
Livestock and live poultry, wholesale price indexes . . . . 42
Livestock and products, prices received by farmers. . 37. 217
Living costs (consumer price index) ..... 38-40
Loan companies (see Financial institutions), install- ment and noninstallment credit ..... 91-94
Loans:
Agricultural, by Farm Credit Administrationagencies.86
Commercial banks. ..... 89. 236
Cooperatives, supervised by Farm Credit
Administration. ..... 86
Federal home loan banks ..... 52
Insurance companies, mortgage loans, policy loans and premium notes. ..... 97
Mortgage loans on homes ..... 52
Personal, installment credit ..... 91
Real estate ..... 52, 88
Weekly reporting large commercial banks (FederalReserve System)88
Local and interurban passenger transit, employees ..... 67
Local and State government purchases of goods and services (national product) . . . . . . . . . . . . 2,4 2. 196, 197
Local and suburbantransportation, hours, earnings . 76, 79, 83
Local transit lines, fares, passengers ..... 121
Lockouts and strikes. ..... 84
Losses, fire (real estate). ..... 52
Lubricants, production, domestic demand, stocks, exports, price. ..... 173, 175
Lumber ( see alsoindividual types):
Exports, imports. production, shipments, stocks ..... 153
Statistics for individual types ..... 154-156
Wholesale price index ..... 44
Lumber, building, hardware group, retail sales,
inventories. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $56,58,60,61$Lumber and wood products industries:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68, 70, 73, 76, 80
Output or production indexes. ..... 16. 52
Profits (net) ..... 101
Lumber yards, building materials dealers, retail
sales. ..... 56,58

## M

Machine tools, orders, shipments, backlog . . . 167. 168, 245
Machinery, exports (value). ..... 113
Machinery activity, cotton spindles ..... 185
Machinery and apparatus ..... 167. 168
Machinery and equipment, manufacturers'
sales, inventories, and orders. ..... 27. 31, 33, 35
Machinery and equipment, wholesale price index ..... 44
Machinery (except electrical) industry:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68, 71, 73, 77, 80
Expenditures for new plant and equipment ..... 9, 10,200, 201
Manufacturers' sales, inventories and orders ..... $24,26,28,32,34$
Production index ..... 15
Profits (net) ..... 101
Machinery (including electrical) industry:
Expenditures for new plant and equipmenExports, imports (value).113. 118
Manufacturers' inventories ..... 29
Production index. ..... 15
Magazine advertising ..... 53-55
Mail-order houses, sales. ..... 57. 59
Mail ton-miles flown on scheduled airlines (trunk). .....  120
Malaysia, US. trade with. ..... 110, 115
Malt liquors, production, taxable withdrawals, stocks ..... 133
Manganese, imports ..... 158
Manmade fiber products, wholesale price index.
production ..... 46, 187, 188
Manmade fibers, production, stocks, trade, prices ..... 186,187
Manufactured and mixed gas, customers, sales.
revenues ..... 131. 132
Manufacturing and trade, sales, inventories,
inventory-sales ratio.. 21-23, 208-211, 213, 214, 224, 225
Manufacturing industries:
Average hourly and weekly earnings ..... 76-78, 80-82.
Average weekly hours 73-75, 231, 232232, 233
Expenditures for new ..... 36Failures (including mining)
Labor conditions:
Employment, all employees ..... $66,68,69,228-230$
Production workers. . . . . . . . . . . . . 70-72. 230, 231
Hours, earnings. ..... 73-78, 80-82, 231-233
Payroll index ..... 72
Turnover ..... 84. 233-235
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders. . $\begin{array}{r}24-27,28-31, \\ 32-35,21 /-216\end{array}$
Personal income by source ..... 7. 203
Price indexes (manufactures) ..... 41, 220
Production indexes ..... 14, 15, 206
Profits, corporate (national income) .....  198
Profits (net), manufacturing corporations (FTC) ..... 101
Securities, new issues ..... 102
Wage and salary disbursements (personal income) .....  203
Wholesale price index ..... 41
Maple, beech, and birch flooring, orders, production, shipments, stocks ..... 156
Margarine, production, stocks, wholesale price ..... 147
Marketings (farm), cash receipts from. ..... 13
Material handling equipment, new orders index ..... 167
Materials and supplies:
Construction, indexes of outpur ..... 51. 52
Inventory-sales ratios ..... 23
Manufacturers' inventories ..... 214
Market groupings, production indexes ..... 14. 20.208
Meat animals:
Cash receipts from marketings ..... 13
Prices received by farmers ..... 37
Meats and preparations, exports, imports. ..... 112, 117
Meats. poultry, and fish:
Consumer price index ..... 39
Production, stocks, exports, imports, prices ..... 142-145
Wholesale price index ..... 42
Medical care, consumer price index ..... 40
Melamine and urea resins, production ..... 129
Member banks of Federal Reserve System (all) andweekly reporting large commercial banks, borrow-ings, condition, reserves . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 87-89, 235
Men's and boys' wear stores, retail sales. . . . $56,58,62,63$
Men's apparel, cuttings ..... 189
Merchandise imports and exports (balance of pay- ments, $U_{0} S_{\bullet}$ ). ..... 11
Merchant wholesalers, sales, inventories,
inventory-sales ratios ..... 21-23, 208, 209, 211
Metal and products (see also individual commodities):Exports, imports (value).112, 117
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 24, 25, 28, 29, 32, 34
Production index ..... 15
Wholesale price indexes ..... 45
Metal mining:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 66, 75, 78, 82
Production index. ..... 17
Metal-working machinery, exports, imports, wholesale price index. ..... 44, 113. 118
Methanol, production. ..... 126
Mexico:
Silver production. ..... 99
U.S. trade with ..... 111, 116
Military expenditures (imports, balance of inter - national payments). ..... 11
Military facilities, construction (new), value. ..... 47, 48
Military sales, expenditures (balance of interna- tonal payments) ..... 11
Military wages and salaries ..... 5, 198
Milk (condensed and evaporated). production, stocks,
exports, price. ..... 135
Milk (dry), production, stocks, exports, price ..... 136
Milk (fluid), production, utilization, price. ..... 136
Mill products (aluminum, copper-base), shipments. . 162, 163
Minerals industry, production index. ..... 17. 20
Mining industry:
Employment, hours, earnings, payroll index ..... 66. 69, 72, 75, 78, 82
Expenditures for new plant and equip- ment ..... 9. 10, 200, 201
Production index ..... 14, 17, 207
Security issues ..... 102
Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, etc., backlog . 190
Monetary gold stock ..... 99. 240
Monetary statistics. ..... 99, 100, 240, 241
Money and interest rates ..... 89, 90, 236, 237
Money supply. 100. 240,241
Moody's, security prices, yields, earnings ..... 104-106, 242
Mortgages:
Applications (new home construction) ..... 52. 224
Appraisals (VA), requests for . . . . . ..... 52, 224
Insured or guaranteed by FHA, VA ..... 52
Loans:
Farm loans outstanding ..... 86
Held by life insurance companies ..... 97
Mortgages--Cont.
Loans--Cont.
Home mortgage loans52
Interest, rates, home purchase ..... 90
Motels, tourist courts, and hotels, hours, and earnings ..... 76, 79, 83
Motor carriers of passengers and property. ..... 121
Motor freight transportation and storage,employment, hours, earnings. . . . . . . . . . . 67, 76, 79, 83
Motor vehicles (see also Automobiles):Consumer price index38
Factory sales, exports, imports, shipments,registrations246
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, and
orders113, 191. 192, 246
Production indexes ..... 15,18
Production workers, hours, earnings ..... 71, 74, 81
Profits (net) ..... 101
Retail sales, inventories. ..... $56,58,60,61$
Steel products, shipments ..... 161
Wholesale price index ..... 46
Motors and generators, new orders ..... 169
Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores, sales ..... 62, 63
Municipal and State bonds, issues, prices, yields ..... 103-105
Mutton and lamb, production, stocks ..... 142
N
National defense:
Expenditures . .....  2. 95, 196
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders. . 27, 31, 33, 35
National income ..... 5. 6. 197-199
National parks, visits ..... 123
National product (gross) ..... 1-4. 195-197
Natural gas, customers, sales, revenues ..... 132
Natural gas and crude petroleum:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 66, 75, 78, 82
Production index ..... 17
Natural gas liquids, production, stocks. ..... 172. 173
Net exports of goods and services (national
product) ..... 2. 4, 196, 197
New capital issues ..... 102
New construction, value. ..... 222
New housing units, value put in place, units
started ..... 47, 50, 223
New incorporations. ..... 35
New orders (manufacturers') ..... 31-33, 214, 215
New plant and equipment expenditures ..... 9. 10, 199-202
New security issues ..... 102, 103
New York Stock Exchange:
Bonds, sales, value ..... 104
Brokers' balances. ..... 103
Stocks, listings, sales, price indexes ..... 108
Newspapers, production index, advertising ..... 16. 19, 53. 55
Newsprint:
Canada, production, shipments, stocks ..... 179
Consumption by $\mathrm{U}_{0} \mathrm{~S}_{.}$publishers. ..... 179
Imports into United States ..... 179
United States, production, shipments, stocks, price ..... 179
Nitrate (ammonium, sodium), imports ..... 128
Nitric acid, production ..... 125
Nitrogenous materials, exports. ..... 127
Nonagricultural income (personal income) .....  8
Nondurable goods industries:
Accounts receivable (retail stores). ..... 64
Business sales, inventories.
ratios. 21-23,208, 209, 214, 225
Nondurable goods industries--Cont.Consumer price index38
Corporate profits (national income) ..... 6. 199
Earnings, average hourly and weekly ..... 77. 78, 81, 82, 233
Employment, production workers. . 66, 69, 71, 72, 229-231
Expenditures (consumption). ..... 1.4,195,197
Final sales (national product) ..... 3. 196
Hours, average weekly. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 74, 75, 232
Inventories, inventory-sales ratios. ..... 22, 23.209-211,214, 225
Stage of fabrication. ..... 30,214
Inventory change (national product). 2-4,196, 197
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders. 25-27, 30-34.212-216
Plant and equipment expenditures. ..... 9. 10. 200, 201
Production indexes ..... $14,16,17,20,206$
Profits (net), by industry ..... 101
Retail stores, sales, inventories ..... 56-61. 224-226
Wholesale price indexes. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 41
Wholesalers (merchant), sales, inventories, ratios . 21-23,208, 209,211
Nonfarm housing units started ..... 50, 223
Nonferrous metals (see also individual metals):
Exports, imports (value). ..... 113. 118
Production index ..... 15
Profits (net) ..... 101
Wholesale price index ..... 45
Nonferrous metals and products industries, production,consumption or shipments, stocks, prices, trade. . 162-165
Nonmetallic mineral products, wholesale price indexes. . 45Nonresidential investment, buildings (national product,
value, contracts) 2. 4, 47-49, 195, 197
North America, U.S. trade with ..... 109, 111, 114, 116
Notes (Federal Reserve) in circulation. ..... 87
Nylon fabrics. production. ..... 187
o
Oak flooring, production, shipments, stocks, orders ..... 156
Oats, production, stocks, exports, price ..... 138
Obligations guaranteed by the U.S. Government ..... 96
Ocean-cable operations (International telegr aph carriers). 12Oceania and Australia, U.S. trade with. . . 109, 110, 114, 115Office buildings, apartments, and hotels, construction costindex. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 51
Oil (crude) and natural gas, production index. ..... 17
Oil burners, shipments, stocks ..... 166
Oil wells completed ..... 171
Oils:
Animal (including fats), vegetable, exports. ..... 113
Coconut, production, consumption, stocks, imports ..... 148
Corn oil, production, consumption, stocks ..... 148
Cottonseed, production, consumption, stocks, exports, price ..... 148, 149
Fish oils, production, consumption, stocks. ..... 147
Linseed, production, consumption, stocks, price ..... 149
Sa lad or cooking oils, production, stocks ..... 146
Soybean, production, consumption, stocks, exports. price ..... 149. 150
Oils and fats, wholesale price index. ..... 43
Oleomargarine, production, stocks, wholesale price ..... 147
Open market paper, outstanding, interest rates . . . . . 86, 90
Orders (new and unfilled), manufacturers' 31-35. 215, 216
Ordnance and accessories industry, employ-ment, hours, earnings68. 70, 73, 76, 80

Ore:
Copper, mine and refinery production ..... 162
Iron, production, shipments, receipts, consumption, stocks, imports, exports ..... 158
Lead, mine production, stocks, imports, con- sumption, price ..... 163. 164
Tin, imports. ..... 164
Zinc, mine production, imports, consumption. ..... 165
Organic chemicals, production ..... 126
Outdoor advertising ..... 53
Oven coke (byproduct), production, stocks. ..... 171
Oven-coke plants, consumption and stocks of coal ..... 170
Overtime, hours worked, hourly earnings (adjusted
for). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 73, 74, 80, 81, 231-233Oxygen, production.125
P
Paints:
Shipments (factory) ..... 128
Wholesale price index (prepared paint) ..... 43
Pakistan, U.S. trade with ..... 110, 115
Paper (and board):
All grades, production, orders. ..... 177
Coarse paper ..... 178
Construction paper and board, production ..... 177
Fine paper ..... 178
Newsprint ..... 179
Paper products (shipping containers, folding boxes), shipments ..... 179
Paperboard ..... 177. 179
Printing paper ..... 178
Waste paper, consumption, stocks ..... 176
Wet-machine board, production ..... 177
Wholesale price indexes ..... 45, 178
Paper and allied products industries:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 69. 72, 74, 78, 81
Expenditures for new plant and equipment . 9, 10, 200, 201
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 25, 26, 30
Production index ..... 16
Profits (net) ..... 101
Wholesale price indexes ..... 45, 178
Paper base stocks, imports ..... 117
Paperboard, orders, production, price index ..... 177-179
Parity ratio, prices received and paid by farmers ..... 37. 218
Passenger cars:
Factory sales, exports, imports, registrations(new)191, 192, 246
Retail sales ..... 56. 58
Passenger-miles:
Flown on scheduled domestic truck airlines. ..... 120
Pullman Company ..... 123
Railroads ..... 122
Passenger revenues (airlines, railroads, Pull- man Company) ..... 120. 122. 123
Passenger transit (local and interurban), employment. ..... 67
Passengers carried:
Airlines (scheduled domestic trunk), originations ..... 120
Local transit lines. ..... 121
Motor carriers (intercity). ..... 121
Passports issued and renewed ..... 123
Payments, balance of (see U.S. balance of internationalpayments)11, 12
Payrolls, indexes, manufacturing, mining, construction workers. ..... 72
Permits (building), housing units authorized ..... 50
Personal care, consumer price index ..... 40
Personal consumption expenditures 1. 4, 195, 197
Personal income, by source ..... 7. 8, 203-205
Personal outlays (personal income) ..... 7.199
Personal saving ..... 7.199
Personal tax and nontax payments. ..... 7.199
Petroleum and coal products:
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 25, 26, 30
Production indexes ..... 16, 17
Petroleum and products:
Exports and imports, value. ..... 112. 117
Petroleum (crude):
Production index ..... 17
Wells completed, runs to stills, refinery operating ratio, production, stocks, ex- ports, imports, price. ..... 171-173, 245
Petroleum (crude) and natural gas production. employment, hours, earnings ..... 66, 75, 78, 82
Petroleum products ..... 172-175
Petroleum refining industry:
Employment, hours, earnings. ..... 69, 72, 75, 78, 82
Production index ..... 16
Profits (net) ..... 101
Refinery operating ratio ..... 171
Wholesale price index. ..... 43
Petroleum coke, production, stocks ..... 171
Pharmaceuticals and drugs, wholesale price index ..... 43
Phenolic and other tar acid resins, production. ..... 129
Philippines:
U.S. imports of sugar ..... 146
U.S. trade with ..... 110, 115
Phosphate materials, exports, production, stocks. ..... 127. 128
Phosphoric acid, production. ..... 125
Phthalic anhydride, production ..... 126
Pig iron, production, consumption, stocks, prices, exports, imports. ..... 157-159
Pig tin, consumption, trade, stocks, price. ..... 164
Pine (southern and western), orders, production,
shipments, stocks, prices ..... 154, 155
Pipe and fittings (sewer, vitrified), shipments ..... 182
Pipe and tubing (steel), shipments ..... 160
Placements, nonfarm, USES ..... 84
Plant and equipment, new security issues ..... 103
Plant and equipment expenditures ..... 9, 10, 199-201
Plasters (gypsum), sold or used ..... 183
Plastics and resin materials, production ..... 129
Plastics and rubber products. See Rubber and plastics products industry.
Plate and sheet (aluminum), imports, shipments ..... 162
Plates (steel), shipments. ..... 160
Pneumatic casing, production, shipments, stocks, exports ..... 181
Policy loans and premium notes, life insurance com-
panies. ..... 97
Polyester fiber fabrics (blends with cotton), production. ..... 188
Polyester resins, production ..... 129
Polyethylene resins, production ..... 129
Polystyrene (styrene-type plastic materials). production ..... 129
Population (total, noninstitutional). . . . . . . . . . 65. 226, 227
Pork, production, stocks, exports, imports, prices. ..... 143
Portland cement, output index, shipments ..... 52, 182
Postal savings ..... 90
Potash materials, exports, deliveries ..... 127. 128
Potassium chloride, imports ..... 128
Poultry and eggs:
Cash receipts from farm marketings ..... 13

## R

Radiators and convectors, shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 166
Radio advertising. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53
Radio and household appliance stores, retail sales . . . 56, 58
Radio sets, production. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18, 169
Radiotelegraph operations (See International telegraph carriers) 124
Railroad equipment:
Freight cars, shipments, orders, owned, under repair, catrying capacity 192
Steel products, shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 161
Railroads:
Electric power sales . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 130
Employment, wages . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 67, 72, 83
Expenditures for new plant and equipment . . 9, 10, 200, 201
Financial operations . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 122
Operating results . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 122,244
Securities:
New issues, yields . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 102, 104
Stocks, dividends, yields, earnings, prices . . . . 105-107
Unemployment insurance program . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 85
Rails and accessories (steel), shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . 160
Railways (local) and bus lines, fares, passengers
carried . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 121
Ranges (electric), sales. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 169
Ranges (gas), shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 166
Ratios (inventory-sales), manufacturing and trade 23. 209-211
Raw materials (crude materials), wholesale price
index, exports, imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 41, 112, 117
Rayon and acetate:
Fabric, production. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 187
Wholesale price index (manmade fiber textiles) . . . . . 46
Yarn and staple, production, stocks, prices . . . . . 186, 187
Reading and recreation, consumer price index. . . . . . . . 40
Real estate and construction. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 47-52
Real estate foreclosures (nonfarm) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 52
Real estate holdings (life insurance companies) . . . . . . . 97
Real estate, insurance, and finance--establishments, employment, security issues . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 67, 70, 102
Real estate loans . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 52, 88
Receipts (U.S. Government) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 94, 95, 239
Receipts (cash) from farm marketings (see also
individual commodities) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 13
Recreation and reading, consumer price index. . . . . . . . 40
Redemptions, U.S. savings bonds. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 96
Refrigerators and home freezers, index of output. . . . . . 169
Registrations (new motor vehicles) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 192
Rent, consumer price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 39
Rental income of persons. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 5, 8, 198, 204
Repair and modernization loans . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 91
Reserve balances and reserve ratio. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 87
Reserve bank credit outstanding . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 87
Reserves, excess and free (Federal Reserve member banks). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 87. 235
Residential buildings:
Construction contracts . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 49
Cost of construction, index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 51
New construction, value . . . . . . . . . . . . . 47, 48,221, 222
New housing units, value of construction, number started and authorized by permit. . . . . . . . . . . . . 47, 50 Private domestic investment(national product). 2, 4, 195-197
Resins and plastics materials, production. . . . . . . . . . . 129
Restuarants (hotel) and other eating and drinking
places, sales . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57, 59, 62, 63, 123
Retail trade:
Advertising (television, magazine, newspaper) . . . . 53-55

Retail trade--Cont.

All retail stores, sales by kinds of business,
inventories, accounts receivable. . . . 56-61, 64, 224-226
Chain stores (multiunit firms with 11 or more
stores)
62, 63

Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . . . . 67, 76, 79, 83

Failures and liabilities.
36
Inventories. ..... 57. 59
Multiunit firms with 11 or more stores, sales ..... 21-23, 208 ,

$210,224,225$

## Revenues:

Air carriers (domestic trunk) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 120
Electric power and gas. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 131, 132
Express companies . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 121
Motor carriers (intercity). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 121
Pullman Company . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 123
Railroads. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 122
Telegraph carriers . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 124
Telephone carriers . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 124
U.S. Treasury receipts. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 94,95

Rice, production, receipts, shipments, stocks, exports.
price. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 138, 139
Roads, pavement contract awards . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 49
Roofing (asphalt), shipments. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 175
Rubber:
Natural (crude), imports, consumption, stocks, price . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 117, 180
Reclaimed, production, consumption, stocks. . . . . . . . 180
Synthetic, production, consumption, stocks, exports. . . 180
Rubber and plastics products industry:
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . . 69. 72, 75, 78, 82
Manufacturers' sales and inventories . . . . . . . . 25, 26, 30
Production index 17
Wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 45
Rubber tires and tubes:
Production, shipments, stocks, exports . . . . . . . . . . . . 181
Wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 45
Rugs and furniture, production index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 18
Rye, production, stocks, price . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 139
s
Salaries and wages (national income). . . . . . . . . . . . 5, 198
Salary and wage disbursements (per sonal income) . 7, 203,204
Sales, business--manufacturers'. wholesale, and
retail (see also Retail trade and individual
commodities) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 21, 24-27, 56-59, 62-63. 208,211,212,224,225
Sales finance companies, installment credit . . . . . . . . . 91
Saving, personal. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7, 199
Savings (U.S. postal). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 90
Savings and loan associations, mortgage loans, . . . . . . . 52
Savings deposits (N.Y. State banks, U.S. postal, time). 88, 90
Sawmill products, exports, imports . . . . . . . . . . . . 153-155
Scrap (iron and steel), exports, imports, production,
receipts, consumption, stocks, prices . . . . . . . . . . . . . 157
Securities (see also Stocks and Bonds). .. 87, 89, 90, 96, 97.
102-108, 237,241-243
New security issues.
102, 103, 241, 242
Semiconductors and tubes (electron), sales . . . . . . . . . . . 169
Separation rates, labor turnover . . . . . . . . . . . 84, 234, 235
Service stations (gasoline), retail sales . . . . . . . . . . 57. 59
Services, personal consumption expenditures,
final sales, consumer price index. 1. 3. 4, 38, 195-197, 219

Services and miscellaneous industries:
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . 67. 70, 76, 79, 83
Final sales (national product) .................. 3. 196
Personal consumption expenditures ....... 1, 4, 195, 197
Wage and salary disbursements(personal income)
7. 203, 204
Services (U.S. balance of international payments). . . . . . 11
Sewer pipe (clay), shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 182
Sheep and lambs, federally inspected slaughter.
receipts, shipments, price
141, 142
Sheets (steel), shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 160
Shingles (asphalt roofing), shipments . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 175
Shipping containers (paper products), shipments . . . . . . 179
Shipping weight, exports and imports . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 119
Shirts (men's, women's, etc.), cuttings. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 189
Shoes and slippers:
Production, exports, prices. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 152
Retail stores sales . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 57, 59, 62, 63
Wholesale price index (footwear) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 44
Short- and intermediate-term consumer credit . . . . . 91-94
Siding (asphalt, insulated), shipments. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 175
Silk yarns, wholesale price index . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 46
Silver, exports, imports, price, production. . . . . . . . . . 99
Single-payment loans (consumer credit). . . . . . . . . . . . 92
Skins and hides, exports, imports, prices. . . . . . . . 44. 151
Skirts (women's, misses', etc.), cuttings . . . . . . . . . . . . 189
Slaughtering and meat packing (see also Meat animals and Meats)

141-143
Slippers, production . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 152
Smoking materials, advertising (television and magazine) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 53-55
Soaps, cleansers, etc., advertising (television and magazine)53-55
Social insurance, employee contributions ..... 8. 205
Soda ash, production ( see Sodium carbonate). ..... 125
Sodium bichromate and chromate, production ..... 125
Sodium carbonate, production ..... 125
Sodium hydroxide, production ..... 125
Sodium nitrate, imports ..... 128
Sodium silicate, production ..... 125
Sodium sulfates, production ..... 125
Softwoods, production, shipments, stocks ..... 153-155
South Africa, Republic of, U.S. trade with ..... 110. 114
South America, U.S. trade with ..... 109, 111, 114, 116
Southern pine lumber, orders, production, shipments,stocks, exports, prices.154. 155
Soybean cake and meal, oil. production, consumption,stocks, exports, price . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 112, 149, 150
Spindle activity, cotton system spindles ..... 185
Spirits (distilled) and rectified spirits and wines ..... 133, 134
Sporting goods and toys, wholesale price index ..... 46
Spot market price indexes, basic commodities. ..... 41, 220
Stage of fabrication (processing):
Manufacturers' inventory-sales ratios.
inventories ..... 23, 29, 30, 210, 213, 214
Wholesale price indexes ..... 41
Standard \& Poor's Corporation, security prices, yields ..... 104-107. 243
Starts, new housing units ..... 50, 223
State and local government, purchases of goods and
services (national product), bank deposits . 2, 4, 88, 196, 197
State or municipal bond issues, prices, yields . . 103-105, 242
State unemployment insurance programs ..... 85
Steel:
Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills:Employment, hours, earnings70. 73. 80
Steel--Cont.Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills--Cont.Ma nufacturers' sales, inventories, orders . . 24, 25, 28,32. 34
Crude, semifinished, and finished--production, orders, shipments, inventories, price. ..... 159-161, 245
Finished, price. ..... 161
Ingots and steel for castings, production ..... 159, 245
Mill products, exports, imports, shipments.inventories, receipts, consumption . . . . . 157, 160, 161Production indexes . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 15, 159Scrap, exports, imports, production, receipts, con-sumption, stocks, prices157
Steel products:
Bars (hot rolled, reinforcing, cold finished), shipments ..... 160
Castings, shipments ..... 159
Pipe and tubing, shipments ..... 160
Plates, shipments ..... 160
Rails and accessories, shipments. ..... 160
Semifinished products, shipments. ..... 160
Sheets and strip, shipments. ..... 160
Structural shapes, shipments. ..... 160
Tin mill products, shipments. ..... 160
Wire and wire products, shipments. ..... 160
Steers (stocker and feeder), wholesale price ..... 141
Stocks:
Call loans. going rate. ..... 90
Dividend rates and prices. . . . . . . 105, 107. 108, 242, 243
Held by life insurance companies ..... 97
Listings on New York Stock Exchange ..... 108
New issues. ..... 241
Prices. ..... 43
Sales. ..... 108
Yields and earnings ..... 106
Stocks. See Inventories.
Stone and earth minerals, production index ..... 17
Stone, clay, and glass industry (see also individual commodities):
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 68, 70, 73, 77, 80
Glass (flat), shipments ..... 182
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 24, 25, 28
Production indexes ..... 16, 17
Profits (net) ..... 101
Statistics for individual products ..... 182, 183
Stoppages (work), number, workers involved ..... 84
Storage, cold, frozen, See Separate commodities.
Stoves (domestic cooking and heating), shipments. . . . . . 166
Straight-time earnings, average hourly . . . . 80, 81, 232, 233
Streets, alleys, highways, new construction, contracts . 47-49
Strikes and lockouts (industrial) ..... 84
Structural metal parts, production index. ..... 15
Structural minerals (nonmetallic), wholesale price index. ..... 45
Structural shapes (steel), shipments ..... 160
Structures (national product) ..... 2-4, 195-197
Styrene-type plastic materials, production ..... 129
Suburban and local transportation, hours and earnings ..... 76, 79, 83
Sugar:
Cuban stocks (raw) ..... 145
Imports, Philippines ..... 146
Prices (retail, wholesale) ..... 146
U.S. production, receipts, deliveries, stocks, exports. ..... 145, 146
Suits (men's, women's, etc.), cuttings ..... 189
Sulfate, ammonium, imports. ..... 128
Page
Sulfur, production, stocks ..... 128
Sulfuric acid, production ..... 125
Superphosphate, production, stocks ..... 128
Supplements to wages and salaries (national income) .....  198
Supplies (business), production indexes ..... 20
Synthetic fibers and products. See Manmade fibersand Manmade products.
Synthetic rubber, production, consumption, stocks,exports180
T
Tar and asphalt products, shipments ..... 175
Tax liability (corporate profits) ..... 6. 199
Tax payments (personal) ..... 7. 199
Taxes (income and profits, employment). ..... 95
Tea, imports ..... 146
Telegraph carrier operations ..... 124
Telephone carrier operations ..... 124
Telephone communication, employment, hours, earnings ..... 67. 76. 79. 83
Telephones in service. ..... 124
Television, advertising ..... 53. 54
Television and household appliance stores, retail sales ..... 56, 58
Television sets, production ..... 18. 169
Textile mill products industry (see also individual industries):
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 69, 71, 74, 77. 81
Expenditures for new plant and equipment ..... 9, 10, 200, 201
Imports (value) ..... 118
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... 25, 26, 30
Production index ..... 16
Profits (net) ..... 101
Textile products:
Apparel, cuttings. ..... 189
Cotton and cotton manufactures, production, con- sumption, stocks, trade, prices. ..... 184-186
Exports, imports (value) ..... 113, 117
Fabrics, production, stocks, orders ..... 184
Hosiery, shipments ..... 189
Manmade fibers and manufactures, production, trade, stocks, prices. ..... 186-188
Wholesale price indexes ..... 46
Wool and manufactures, consumption, imports, price, production ..... 188, 189
Thermosetting and thermoplastic resins, production. ..... 129
Tile (structural, facing, floor and wall), shipments. ..... 182
Time deposits ( see Deposits) ..... $88,100,240,241$
Time loans, market rates ..... 90
Tin, secondary recovery, consumption, stocks, imports,
exports, price. ..... 164
Tin mill products (steel), shipments ..... 160
Tire, battery, accessory dealers, retail sales. ..... $56,58,62,63$
Tires and tubes:
Pneumatic casings and inner tubes, production, ship- ments, stocks, exports ..... 181
Wholesale price index ..... 45
Tobacco:
Leaf, production, stocks, exports, imports ..... 150
Prices received by farmers ..... 37
Tobacco products
Consumption, exports ..... 150
Employment, hours, earnings . . . . . . . ..... 69, 71, 74, 77, 81
Manufacturers' sales and inventories ..... $25,26,30$
Production indexes ..... 17. 19Page
Tobacco products--Cont. Smoking materials, advertising (television and magazine) ..... 53-55
Wholesale price index ..... 46
Toiletries and drugs, production index, advertising (television and magazine) ..... 19, 53, 54
Toys and sporting goods, wholesale price index ..... 46
Tractors, shipments ..... 168
Tractors and trucks (industrial), shipments ..... 167
Trade. See Retail trade, Wholesale trade, and Foreign trade.
Trade, foreign. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 109-119, 243, 244
Trade and manufacturing, sales, inventories, ratios . . 21-23,208-211,213,214,224,225
Trade industries:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 67. 70, 76, 79, 83
Failures, liabilities ..... 36
Trailers (truck), shipments ..... 191
Transfer payments (personal income) ..... 8, 205
Transit lines (local), fares, passengers carried. ..... 121
Transportation stocks, price index ..... 108
Transportation, communication, and public utilities, corporate profits (national income) ..... 6. 198
Transportation and communication ..... 120-124
Transportation and public utilities, employment,
hours, earnings. ..... 67, 69, 76, 79, 83
Transportation equipment:
Aerospace vehicles, orders, sales, backlog, ship-ments, exports.113, 190
Motor vehicles, factory sales, exports,
imports, shipments, registrations. 113, 118, 191, 192, 246
Railroad freight cars, orders, shipments, owner-ship, capacity192
Transportation equipment industry:
Employment, hours, earnings . ..... 68. 71, 74, 77. 81
Manufacturers' sales, inventories, orders . . 24, 26, 28, 29,32. 34
New plant and equipment expenditures ..... $9,10,200,201$
Production index. ..... $15,18,19$
Profits (net) ..... 101
Transportation service, consumption expenditures.
consumer price index. ..... 1, 40, 195, 219
Travel (hotels, foreign, national parks, Pullman Co.) ..... 123
Treasury bills and securities, interest rates. ..... 90
Treasury bonds, issues, price, yields ..... 103-105. 242
Trousers (men"s), cuttings. ..... 189
Truck trailers, shipments ..... 191
Trucks and buses, sales, exports, imports, registra-tions.191, 192
Tubes and semiconductors (electron), sales ..... 169
Tubes and tires. See Tires and tubes.
Turkeys, slaughter, stocks (cold storage) ..... 144
Turnover:
Demand deposits ..... 100
Labor ..... 84. 233-235
U
Unemployment and unemployment rates ..... 65, 66, 227,228
Unemployment insurance ..... 85
Unfilled orders (manufacturers'). . . . . . . . . 33-35, 215, 216
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, US. , trade with ..... 111, 115
United Arab Republic (Egypt), U.S. trade with ..... 110.114
111.115
U.S. balance of international payments ..... 11, 12
U.S. citizens, arrivals and departures ..... 123
Page
U.S. Employment Service ( see Nonfarm placements). ..... 84
US. Government:
Aerospace vehicles, orders, sales, backlog ..... 190
Bond issues ..... 103
Bonds, prices, yields ..... 242
Civilian employees ..... 230
Debt, amount outstanding ..... 96
Deposits ..... 88,100
Expenditures ..... 2, 4, 94, 95.
196, 197,238, 239
Gold, monetary stock ..... 99,240
Obligations guaranteed by US. Government ..... 96
Purchases of goods and services ..... 2.4. 196, 197
Receipts ..... 94, 95
Savings bonds, amount outstanding, sales, redemptions ..... 96
Securities held by Federal Reserve Banks, weekly
reporting large commercial banks (Federal
Reserve System) and commercial banks ..... 87. 89, 236
Transactions with the public ..... 94. 238, 239
Wages and salaries (income) ..... 5, 7, 198, 204
Urea and melamine resins, production. ..... 129
Utilities. See Public utilities and Railroads.
V
Vacumm cleaners, sales ..... 169
Variety stores, sales ..... 57. 59, 62, 63
Varnish, paints, lacquer, shipments (factory) ..... 128
Veal and beef, production, stocks, exports, imports. price. ..... 142
Vegetable oils. See Oils.
Vegetables (commercial), prices received ..... 37
Vegetables and fruits. See Fruits and vegetables.
Venezuela, U.S. trade with ..... 111, 116
Veterans Administration, home mortgage applications (requests for appraisals), home mortgages guaran- teed ..... 52. 224
Veterans' benefits and services, Federal expenditures ..... 95
Veterans' unemployment insurance ..... 85
Viryl resins, production ..... 129
Visits to national parks. ..... 123
W
Wage and salary disbursements (personalincome) . 7. 203,204Wages:
Construction (common and skilled labor) ..... 83
Factory (gross weekly and hourly earnings). . 76-78, 80-82
Farm ..... 83
National income (wages and salaries) ..... 5
Nonmanufacturing (gross weekly and hourly
earnings) ..... 78, 79, 82, 83
Railroad ..... 83
Wages and salaries (national income). ..... 5
Wallboard (gypsum), sold or used ..... 183
Washers (household), sales ..... 169
Waste paper, consumption, stocks ..... 176
Waterborne trade, exports, imports. ..... 119
Water heaters (gas), shipments. ..... 166
Wells (oil), completed ..... 171Page
Western pine lumber, orders, production, shipments. stocks, price ..... 155
Wheat, production, distribution, stocks, exports, prices ..... 139. 140
Wheat flour, production, grindings, stocks, exports, prices ..... 140
Whisky, production, withdrawals, stocks, imports ..... 133
Wholesale prices (see also individual commodities): Indexes by stage of processing, durability of product, and commodity groups. . . . . . . 41-46. 220, 221 Purchasing power of the dollar, in terms of ..... 46, 221
Wholesale trade:
Employment, hours, earnings ..... 36
lnventories (merchant wholesalers) ..... 22
Sales (merchant wholesalers) ..... 21
Wholesalers (merchant), sales, inventories,
inventory-sales ratios . . . . . . . . . . . . 21-23, 208,
imports. ..... 54, 133, 134
Wire and wire products, shipments ..... 160, 163
Women's apparel and accessory stores, retail sales. ..... 62.63
Women's, misses'. juniors' outerwear, cuttings. ..... 189
Wood products and lumber industries, wholesale
price index, employment, hours, earnings ..... 44, 68. 70.
Woodpulp, production, stocks, exports, imports . . . . 176, 177 Wool and manufactures:
Consumption, imports, prices ..... 188
Wholesale price index ..... 46
Woven goods (woolen and worsted), production, price. ..... 188
Yarn, price . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ..... 188
Work in process:
lnventory-sales ratios (manufacturing) ..... 23
Manufacturers' inventories. ..... 214
Work stoppages (strikes and lockouts) ..... 84
Woven fabrics (gray goods), production, stocks, orders. ..... 184
Y
Yarn:
Cotton, price ..... 185
Wool, price ..... 188
Yarn (filament), manmade fiber, production, stocks. trade, prices ..... 186, 187
Yarn (spun) fabrics, production. ..... 188
Yields:
Bonds ..... 104. 105, 242
Stocks, ..... 106
U ${ }_{0}$. Government securities. ..... 90, 105, 237, 242
Z
Zinc:
Mine production, imports ..... 165
Ores, imports, consumption ..... 165
Slab, production, consumption, exports, imports, stocks, price. ..... 165


[^0]:    For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in
    *Quarterly data prior to 1956 appear on pp. 195 and 196.

[^1]:    blue section.

[^2]:    the blue section.

[^3]:    the blue section.

[^4]:    the blue section.

[^5]:    the blue section.

[^6]:    For footnates giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^7]:    For footnotes

[^8]:    For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^9]:    the blue section.

[^10]:    Manthly dota prior to 1963 oppear on p. 231.

[^11]:    the blue section.

[^12]:    the bive section.

[^13]:    *Monthly data prior to 1963 appear on pp. 240 and 241.

[^14]:    For foolnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

[^15]:    the blue section.

[^16]:    ${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 41.
    ${ }^{2}$ See note 9 for p. 42.

[^17]:    ${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 54.
    ${ }^{2}$ Source: Media Records, Inc. Data represent newspaper linage in all newspapers, daily and Sunday, in the following 52 cities: Akron, Albany, Albuquerque, Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland,

[^18]:    ${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 62.
    ${ }^{2}$ Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.
    ${ }^{3}$ See note 4 for p. 62 .
    ${ }^{4}$ See notes 6 and 10 for p. 62.

[^19]:    ${ }^{23}$ Beginning 1961, figures include operations in Puerto Rico (at that time, the Commonwealth's program became part of the Federal-State Unemployment Insurance system); for 1961 the number of insured unemployed in Puerto Rico averaged 15,100 .

[^20]:    ${ }^{5}$ Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.

[^21]:    ${ }^{6}$ Not strictly comparable with earlier data. (See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.)

[^22]:    ${ }^{10}$ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[^23]:    12 Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changed from "in returnable drums, carlots." to "tank cars." May price comparable with the new series $\$ 0.132$; average for the year based on June-December prices.

[^24]:    ${ }^{4}$ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Burean of the Census prior to 1951).

[^25]:    ${ }^{1}$ Including receipts by exporters.

[^26]:    ${ }^{5}$ Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association (data from the War Production Board for the period 1941-July 1945). The data represent total industry shipments, new orders, and backlog based on reports from members and nonmembers of the Association, Reported volume of shipments and new orders accounts for approximately 85 percent of the industry totals.

    The data relate to machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see also p. 168), defined as power driven, complete metalworking machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

    Estimated backlog is calculated as follows: (a) 3 -month moving averages (using the value of shipments for the latest 9 months) are computed for each reporting company; (b) the highest 3 -month moving average for each reporting company is selected and these averages are totaled; (c) this total is then divided into the total dollar value of unfilled orders reported by these companies for the latest month.

    Monthly data for 1947-62 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1957-62 (domestic new orders and shipments of metal forming tools, 1959-62) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, $\mathrm{p}_{.} 1$ of blue section); combined monthly figures (1956) for metal cutting and metal forming types are in the 1959 edition; separate data are available upon request. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages prior to 1939 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for all series are in earlier volumes, mentioned above; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 for the forming tools are available.

[^27]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Mines. See note 1 for p. 172 for pertinent explanations.

    Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stocks in California (see note 8 for this page).

[^28]:    ${ }^{6}$ Total for $2 \mathrm{~d}, 3 \mathrm{~d}$, and 4 th quarters of 1948.

