BUSINESS STATISTICS



1965

BIENNIAL EDITION

A Supplement to the
SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
John T. Connor, Secretary

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS
George Jaszi, Director



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FOREWORD

The 1965 Edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS is the fifteenth in a series of basic reference volumes designed to provide historical perspective to the statistical data appearing currently in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, monthly magazine of the Department of Commerce.

The new volume provides data for approximately 2,500 series on an annual basis from 1939 to 1964 Where relevant, annual totals are now shown rather than annual averages of monthly or quarterly data, as in the past. All series compiled quarterly are shown on that basis beginning in 1954; monthly series are shown beginning in 1961. As in previous volumes, explanatory notes are given for each of the statistical series. These notes are printed on blue pages and numbered to correspond with the statistical pages.

A special feature of this volume is the appendix, which provides monthly or quarterly data back to 1947, where available, for approximately 350 of the more important economic series. These 350 series are indicated by an asterisk (*) prominently displayed at the head of the column; their locations in the appendix are noted on the bottom of the statistical pages.

The 1965, 1963, and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office (Washington, D.C. 20402) and from the Field Offices of the Department of Commerce. All pre-1961 editions are out of print. These earlier volumes are available for reference in the Department of Commerce Field Offices, as well as in Government depository and other libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed to the many agencies, both private and Government, which have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. The generous cooperation and assistance of our contributors, who are listed in a separate section, have greatly aided the production of these publications.

This volume was prepared by the Current Business Analysis Division, of which Mr. Murray F. Foss is Chief, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr. Associates who merit special acknowledgement for their efforts are: G. Alva Carriere, Alan L. Marx, Jean M. Plass, Elaine W. Scott, Sylvia D. Serafin, and Mary Yaffy. Thelma Davis and Barbara Mestetsky also contributed to the preparation of this volume.

George Jaszi

GEORGE JASZI
Director, Office of Business Economics
August 1965

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BUSINESS STATISTICS

1965 EDITION

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Reference to Earlier Data

For 1929-38 annual averages, see the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1963 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE [1]												
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates												
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures [2]											
		Total, goods and services	Durable goods			Nondurable goods				Services			
			Total [3]	Automobiles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total [3]	Clothing and shoes	Food and beverages	Gasoline and oil	Total [3]	Household operation	Housing	Transportation
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars												
1939	90.5	66.8	6.7	2.2	3.5	35.1	7.1	19.1	2.2	25.0	3.8	9.1	2.0
1940	99.7	70.8	7.8	2.7	3.9	37.0	7.4	20.2	2.3	26.0	4.0	9.4	2.1
1941	124.5	80.6	9.6	3.4	4.9	42.9	8.8	23.4	2.6	28.1	4.3	10.2	2.4
1942	157.9	88.5	6.9	.7	4.7	50.8	11.0	28.4	2.1	30.8	4.8	11.0	2.7
1943	191.6	99.3	6.6	.8	3.9	58.6	13.4	33.2	1.3	34.2	5.2	11.5	3.4
1944	210.1	108.3	6.7	.8	3.8	64.3	14.6	36.7	1.4	37.2	5.9	12.0	3.7
1945	212.0	119.7	8.0	1.0	4.6	71.9	16.5	40.6	1.8	39.8	6.4	12.5	4.0
1946	208.5	143.4	15.8	4.0	8.6	82.4	18.2	47.4	3.0	45.3	6.8	13.9	5.0
1947	231.3	160.7	20.4	6.2	10.9	90.5	18.8	52.3	3.6	49.8	7.5	15.7	5.3
1948	257.6	173.6	22.7	7.5	11.9	96.2	20.1	54.2	4.4	54.7	8.1	17.5	5.8
1949	256.5	176.8	24.6	9.9	11.6	94.5	19.3	52.5	5.0	57.6	8.5	19.3	5.9
1950	284.8	191.0	30.5	13.1	14.1	98.1	19.6	53.9	5.4	62.4	9.5	21.3	6.2
1951	328.4	206.3	29.6	11.6	14.4	108.8	21.2	60.4	6.1	67.9	10.4	23.9	6.7
1952	345.5	216.7	29.3	11.1	14.3	114.0	21.9	63.4	6.8	73.4	11.1	26.5	7.1
1953	364.6	230.0	33.2	14.2	14.9	116.8	22.1	64.4	7.7	79.9	12.0	29.3	7.8
1954	364.8	236.5	32.8	13.6	15.0	118.3	22.1	65.4	8.2	85.4	12.6	31.7	7.9
1955	398.0	254.4	39.6	18.4	16.6	123.3	23.1	67.2	9.0	91.4	14.0	33.7	8.2
1956	419.2	266.7	38.9	16.4	17.5	129.3	24.1	69.9	9.8	98.5	15.2	36.0	8.6
1957	441.1	281.4	40.8	18.3	17.3	135.6	24.3	73.6	10.6	105.0	16.2	38.5	9.0
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	15.4	17.1	140.2	24.7	76.4	11.0	112.0	17.3	41.1	9.3
1959	483.6	311.2	44.3	19.5	18.9	146.6	26.4	78.6	11.6	120.3	18.5	43.7	10.1
1960	503.8	325.2	45.3	20.1	18.9	151.3	27.3	80.5	12.3	128.7	20.0	46.3	10.8
1961	520.1	335.2	44.2	18.4	19.3	155.9	27.9	82.9	12.4	135.1	20.8	48.7	10.6
1962	560.3	355.1	49.5	22.0	20.5	162.6	29.6	85.7	12.9	143.0	22.0	52.0	11.0
1963	589.2	373.8	53.4	24.3	21.9	168.0	30.5	88.2	13.5	152.3	23.1	55.5	11.4
1964	628.7	398.9	58.7	25.8	24.7	177.5	33.3	92.3	14.0	162.6	24.4	59.5	11.7
1954: I	360.7	232.3	32.0	13.2	14.8	117.4	22.0	64.8	8.1	82.9	12.2	31.0	7.9
II	360.4	234.6	32.5	13.6	14.8	117.4	21.9	65.0	8.1	84.6	12.4	31.5	7.9
III	364.7	237.3	32.5	13.2	15.0	118.4	22.0	65.6	8.2	86.3	12.7	31.9	7.9
IV	373.4	241.8	34.2	14.4	15.5	119.8	22.4	66.2	8.4	87.7	13.1	32.3	8.0
1955: I	386.2	247.7	37.4	16.9	16.2	120.8	22.6	66.4	8.6	89.5	13.4	32.9	8.1
II	394.4	252.7	39.6	18.7	16.4	122.6	23.2	67.0	8.9	90.4	13.7	33.5	8.1
III	402.5	256.8	41.4	19.8	17.0	123.7	23.1	67.3	9.1	91.7	14.2	34.0	8.1
IV	408.8	260.4	40.1	18.4	17.0	126.1	23.6	68.0	9.4	94.2	14.9	34.5	8.2
1956: I	410.6	262.0	38.5	16.6	17.1	127.6	23.7	68.9	9.5	95.8	15.0	35.1	8.4
II	416.2	264.4	38.6	16.0	17.7	128.5	24.0	69.5	9.7	97.4	15.2	35.7	8.5
III	420.6	267.5	38.4	15.8	17.5	129.8	24.4	70.2	9.8	99.3	15.4	36.3	8.7
IV	429.5	272.8	40.2	17.3	17.7	131.2	24.5	71.0	10.2	101.4	15.5	36.9	8.8
1957: I	436.9	277.2	41.4	18.9	17.5	132.9	24.2	71.9	10.6	102.8	15.7	37.5	9.0
II	439.9	279.3	40.9	18.4	17.5	134.3	24.2	72.9	10.6	104.1	16.1	38.1	9.0
III	446.3	283.8	40.6	17.8	17.4	137.7	24.7	74.6	10.7	105.6	16.3	38.8	9.1
IV	441.5	285.4	40.2	17.9	17.0	137.4	24.2	74.7	10.7	107.8	16.7	39.5	9.0
1958: I	434.7	284.5	37.9	15.5	17.1	137.8	23.9	75.7	10.6	108.9	16.9	40.2	9.0
II	438.3	287.4	36.8	14.9	16.7	139.3	24.4	76.3	10.9	111.3	17.3	40.8	9.2
III	451.4	292.2	37.7	15.1	17.2	141.2	24.9	76.5	11.2	113.3	17.4	41.4	9.4
IV	464.4	296.2	39.1	16.1	17.6	142.3	25.4	77.0	11.1	114.7	17.4	42.0	9.7
1959: I	474.0	304.0	42.8	19.3	17.9	144.4	25.7	77.9	11.3	116.8	18.0	42.6	9.7
II	486.9	309.8	45.0	20.3	18.9	145.7	26.5	78.1	11.4	119.1	18.1	43.3	9.9
III	484.0	314.8	45.8	20.5	19.3	147.3	26.4	78.7	11.8	121.7	18.7	44.0	10.3
IV	490.5	316.3	43.6	18.0	19.4	149.1	27.0	79.6	11.8	123.6	19.2	44.7	10.4
1960: I	503.0	321.1	45.9	20.6	19.2	149.4	27.2	79.2	12.0	125.7	19.5	45.4	10.5
II	504.7	326.3	46.1	20.7	19.1	152.0	27.6	81.0	12.2	128.1	19.9	46.1	10.8
III	504.2	325.9	45.3	20.2	18.8	151.3	27.3	80.6	12.3	129.3	20.1	46.6	10.8
IV	503.3	327.7	43.8	18.9	18.6	152.5	27.1	81.3	12.6	131.4	20.3	47.2	11.0
1961: I	503.6	328.4	41.9	17.2	18.4	154.1	27.5	82.3	12.4	132.4	20.4	47.8	10.8
II	514.9	332.3	43.4	17.8	19.2	154.7	27.5	82.6	12.2	134.2	20.7	48.4	10.6
III	524.2	336.7	44.8	18.9	19.5	156.1	27.8	83.0	12.4	135.8	20.8	49.0	10.6
IV	537.7	343.1	46.6	19.8	20.1	158.7	28.9	83.6	12.6	137.8	21.3	49.6	10.7
1962: I	547.8	348.3	48.5	21.2	20.4	160.2	29.1	84.6	12.7	139.6	21.7	50.3	10.9
II	557.2	351.7	48.5	21.6	20.0	161.6	29.4	85.2	12.7	141.6	21.7	51.3	11.0
III	564.4	357.2	50.1	22.3	20.7	163.2	29.7	86.2	12.9	144.0	22.2	52.6	11.0
IV	572.0	363.0	51.1	23.0	21.0	165.3	30.2	86.7	13.4	146.7	22.4	53.6	11.2
1963: I	577.0	368.0	52.2	23.6	21.4	166.6	30.3	87.5	13.3	149.2	22.8	54.5	11.3
II	583.1	371.1	52.6	23.9	21.4	167.4	30.2	88.1	13.4	151.1	22.8	55.3	11.4
III	593.1	376.6	54.1	24.6	22.1	169.2	31.1	88.5	13.5	153.3	23.5	55.7	11.4
IV	603.6	379.5	54.9	24.9	22.7	168.9	30.6	88.7	13.7	155.7	23.3	56.5	11.5
1964: I	614.0	389.1	57.4	25.5	23.9	173.7	32.3	90.6	14.0	158.0	23.6	57.5	11.7
II	624.2	396.0	59.1	25.7	25.1	175.7	33.2	91.3	13.9	161.2	24.4	58.8	11.7
III	634.8	404.6	60.5	27.1	25.0	179.8	33.8	93.3	14.0	164.3	24.8	60.1	11.8
IV	641.1	405.9	57.9	24.8	24.8	180.9	34.0	94.1	14.2	167.1	24.8	61.4	11.9

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on p. 201.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE[1]															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															
	Gross private domestic investment									Net exports of goods and services			Government purchases of goods and services			
		Fixed investment						Change in business inventories						Federal		
	Total	Total	Nonresidential			Residential structures		Total	Nonfarm	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Total[2]	National defense[3]	State and local
			Total	Structures	Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm									
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars															
1939	9.3	8.9	5.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	2.8	0.4	0.3	1.1	4.4	3.4	13.3	5.1	1.2	8.2
1940	13.1	11.0	7.5	2.3	5.3	3.4	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	5.4	3.6	14.0	6.0	2.2	8.0
1941	17.9	13.4	9.5	2.9	6.6	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.0	1.3	5.9	4.6	24.8	16.9	13.8	7.9
1942	9.8	8.1	6.0	1.9	4.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	.7	(4)	4.8	4.8	59.6	51.9	49.4	7.7
1943	5.7	6.4	5.0	1.3	3.7	1.4	1.2	−.6	−.6	−2.0	4.4	6.5	88.6	81.1	79.7	7.4
1944	7.1	8.1	6.8	1.8	5.0	1.3	1.1	−1.0	−.6	−1.8	5.3	7.1	96.5	89.0	87.4	7.5
1945	10.6	11.7	10.2	2.9	7.3	1.5	1.4	−1.0	−.6	−.6	7.2	7.9	82.3	74.2	73.5	8.1
1946	30.6	24.2	17.0	6.8	10.2	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.5	14.7	7.2	27.0	17.2	14.7	9.8
1947	34.0	34.4	23.4	7.5	15.9	11.1	10.4	−.5	1.3	11.5	19.7	8.2	25.1	12.5	9.1	12.6
1948	46.0	41.3	26.9	8.8	18.1	14.4	13.6	4.7	3.0	6.4	16.8	10.3	31.6	16.5	10.7	15.0
1949	35.7	38.8	25.1	8.5	16.6	13.7	12.8	−3.1	−2.2	6.1	15.8	9.6	37.8	20.1	13.3	17.7
1950	54.1	47.3	27.9	9.2	18.7	19.4	18.6	6.8	6.0	1.8	13.8	12.0	37.9	18.4	14.1	19.5
1951	59.3	49.0	31.8	11.2	20.7	17.2	16.4	10.3	9.1	3.7	18.7	15.1	59.1	37.7	33.6	21.5
1952	51.9	48.8	31.6	11.4	20.2	17.2	16.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	18.0	15.8	74.7	51.8	45.9	22.9
1953	52.6	52.1	34.2	12.7	21.5	18.0	17.2	.4	1.1	.4	16.9	16.6	81.6	57.0	48.7	24.6
1954	51.7	53.3	33.6	13.1	20.6	19.7	19.0	−1.5	−2.1	1.8	17.8	15.9	74.8	47.4	41.2	27.4
1955	67.4	61.4	38.1	14.3	23.8	23.3	22.7	6.0	5.5	2.0	19.8	17.8	74.2	44.1	38.6	30.1
1956	70.0	65.3	43.7	17.2	26.5	21.6	20.9	4.7	5.1	4.0	23.6	19.6	78.6	45.6	40.3	33.0
1957	67.8	66.5	46.4	18.0	28.4	20.2	19.5	1.3	.8	5.7	26.5	20.8	86.1	49.5	44.2	36.6
1958	60.9	62.4	41.6	16.6	25.0	20.8	20.1	−1.5	−2.3	2.2	23.1	20.9	94.2	53.6	45.9	40.6
1959	75.3	70.5	45.1	16.7	28.4	25.5	24.8	4.8	4.8	.1	23.5	23.3	97.0	53.7	46.0	43.3
1960	74.8	71.3	48.4	18.1	30.3	22.8	22.2	3.6	3.3	4.1	27.2	23.2	99.6	53.5	44.9	46.1
1961	71.7	69.7	47.0	18.4	28.6	22.6	22.0	2.0	1.7	5.6	28.6	22.9	107.6	57.4	47.8	50.2
1962	83.0	77.0	51.7	19.2	32.5	25.3	24.8	6.0	5.3	5.1	30.3	25.1	117.1	63.4	51.6	53.7
1963	86.9	81.2	54.3	19.7	34.6	26.9	26.3	5.7	4.9	5.9	32.4	26.4	122.6	64.4	50.8	58.3
1964	92.9	88.1	60.5	21.1	39.4	27.5	27.0	4.8	5.4	8.6	37.0	28.5	128.4	65.3	49.9	63.1
1954: I	48.7	51.2	33.5	13.1	20.4	17.8	17.0	−2.5	−2.8	1.1	16.3	15.3	78.6	52.3	44.4	26.3
II	49.7	52.4	33.5	13.0	20.4	18.9	18.2	−2.7	−3.2	1.7	18.3	16.6	74.3	47.4	42.0	27.0
III	51.9	54.1	33.8	13.1	20.7	20.3	19.6	−2.2	−2.8	1.9	17.6	15.8	73.7	45.7	39.9	28.0
IV	56.6	55.4	33.8	13.1	20.7	21.6	20.9	1.3	.2	2.7	18.7	16.1	72.4	44.1	38.5	28.3
1955: I	62.3	57.7	34.4	13.5	20.9	23.3	22.7	4.6	3.8	2.8	19.5	16.7	73.4	44.0	38.7	29.4
II	66.9	60.8	36.9	14.0	23.0	23.9	23.2	6.1	5.7	1.6	19.0	17.4	73.2	43.3	38.2	29.9
III	69.0	63.0	39.5	14.6	24.9	23.5	22.9	6.0	5.5	2.0	20.1	18.1	74.6	44.4	39.2	30.3
IV	71.3	64.2	41.7	15.2	26.5	22.5	21.9	7.1	6.8	1.6	20.5	18.9	75.5	44.7	38.1	30.8
1956: I	69.9	63.9	42.0	16.5	25.6	21.8	21.2	6.0	6.6	2.3	21.9	19.6	76.4	44.5	38.4	31.8
II	69.4	65.1	43.1	17.0	26.1	22.0	21.3	4.3	5.2	3.8	23.3	19.4	78.5	45.8	40.4	32.6
III	70.3	66.2	44.7	17.7	27.0	21.5	20.8	4.1	4.4	4.1	24.2	20.0	78.7	45.3	40.4	33.4
IV	70.4	66.1	45.0	17.8	27.2	21.1	20.4	4.3	4.1	5.6	25.0	19.4	80.7	46.6	42.1	34.0
1957: I	68.5	66.4	45.9	17.8	28.1	20.5	19.8	2.1	2.0	6.6	27.5	20.9	84.6	49.3	43.4	35.3
II	68.5	66.2	46.0	18.1	28.0	20.1	19.4	2.3	2.0	6.3	27.1	20.8	85.8	49.6	44.1	36.2
III	70.4	67.2	47.2	18.1	29.1	20.0	19.4	3.2	2.5	5.5	26.2	20.7	86.6	49.7	44.8	36.9
IV	64.0	66.3	46.3	17.9	28.3	20.0	19.4	−2.2	−3.3	4.5	25.2	20.6	87.5	49.6	44.6	37.9
1958: I	57.3	62.7	43.0	17.3	25.7	19.7	19.1	−5.4	−6.3	2.6	22.9	20.3	90.2	51.3	44.7	38.9
II	55.7	60.8	41.2	16.7	24.5	19.5	18.9	−5.1	−5.9	2.4	23.0	20.6	92.8	52.9	45.7	39.9
III	61.4	61.3	40.5	16.1	24.4	20.8	20.2	.1	−.8	2.4	23.0	20.7	95.4	54.3	46.3	41.1
IV	68.8	64.7	41.7	16.2	25.5	23.0	22.4	4.1	3.3	1.4	23.3	21.9	98.0	55.9	46.9	42.2
1959: I	72.1	68.3	43.0	16.0	27.0	25.3	24.6	3.9	3.8	.2	22.4	22.2	97.7	54.6	46.5	43.1
II	80.4	71.3	45.2	16.6	28.7	26.1	25.4	9.1	9.1	−.8	22.7	23.4	97.5	54.1	46.1	43.4
III	72.2	71.8	46.2	17.1	29.1	25.6	25.0	.4	.5	.4	24.4	24.0	96.6	53.1	45.7	43.5
IV	77.2	70.8	46.0	17.0	29.0	24.8	24.2	6.3	6.3	.7	24.4	23.7	96.4	52.9	45.9	43.4
1960: I	82.5	72.6	47.8	18.2	29.6	24.7	24.1	9.9	10.0	2.4	26.1	23.7	97.0	52.7	45.0	44.3
II	76.0	72.1	49.0	17.9	31.2	23.1	22.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	27.4	23.8	98.8	53.0	44.4	45.9
III	73.5	70.4	48.4	17.8	30.6	22.0	21.4	3.1	2.7	4.3	27.5	23.3	100.4	53.9	44.6	46.6
IV	67.6	70.0	48.4	18.6	29.8	21.6	21.0	−2.4	−2.8	6.1	28.0	21.9	101.9	54.6	45.8	47.3
1961: I	64.3	67.7	46.0	18.4	27.6	21.7	21.1	−3.5	−3.7	6.6	28.5	22.0	104.3	55.4	46.9	49.0
II	70.2	68.1	46.0	18.3	27.7	22.1	21.5	2.1	1.8	5.7	27.8	22.1	106.7	57.3	47.7	49.4
III	74.2	70.4	47.5	18.4	29.0	22.9	22.3	3.8	3.4	4.9	28.6	23.6	108.4	57.8	47.7	50.6
IV	77.9	72.5	48.6	18.4	30.3	23.8	23.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	29.4	24.0	111.3	59.2	48.9	52.1
1962: I	80.6	73.9	49.5	18.5	31.0	24.4	23.8	6.7	6.3	4.5	29.1	24.6	114.4	61.9	51.1	52.5
II	82.8	76.7	51.3	19.2	32.1	25.4	24.8	6.1	5.6	5.7	30.9	25.2	117.0	64.0	53.0	53.1
III	84.3	79.2	53.1	19.7	33.5	26.0	25.4	5.2	4.3	5.4	30.6	25.2	117.4	63.3	51.3	54.1
IV	84.7	78.3	52.7	19.5	33.2	25.6	25.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	30.5	25.5	119.3	64.4	50.9	55.0
1963: I	82.6	78.1	52.1	19.0	33.1	26.0	25.4	4.5	3.8	4.5	30.0	25.6	121.9	65.4	51.5	56.5
II	84.8	80.1	53.4	19.2	34.2	26.7	26.1	4.7	4.2	6.2	32.4	26.2	120.9	63.6	50.5	57.4
III	87.9	82.1	55.1	20.0	35.1	26.9	26.4	5.8	5.2	5.7	32.6	26.9	123.0	64.2	51.0	58.8
IV	92.4	84.3	56.5	20.5	36.0	27.9	27.3	8.1	6.9	7.3	34.4	27.1	124.3	64.4	50.3	59.9
1964: I	89.7	86.5	58.1	20.7	37.5	28.4	27.8	3.3	3.6	8.8	36.3	27.5	126.3	65.0	49.8	61.3
II	90.9	86.8	58.9	21.1	37.9	27.9	27.3	4.1	5.1	7.7	36.0	28.2	129.7	67.0	51.7	62.7
III	92.6	88.8	61.6	21.1	40.5	27.2	26.6	3.8	4.6	8.8	37.3	28.5	128.7	64.9	49.5	63.8
IV	97.7	90.2	63.5	21.5	42.0	26.7	26.2	7.5	7.8	8.9	38.4	29.5	128.6	64.3	48.8	64.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on pp. 201 and 202.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT[1]									
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates									
	Total	Final sales						Inventory change		
		Total	Goods			Services	Structures	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars									
1939	90.5	90.1	48.6	12.4	36.2	34.0	7.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
1940	99.7	97.5	53.8	15.4	38.4	35.4	8.3	2.2	1.2	1.0
1941	124.5	120.1	68.0	23.8	44.2	40.3	11.8	4.5	3.0	1.4
1942	157.9	156.2	91.9	34.5	57.4	50.3	14.0	1.8	1.0	.7
1943	191.6	192.2	121.0	54.2	66.8	62.5	8.7	-.6	.0	-.6
1944	210.1	211.1	133.3	58.5	74.8	71.8	6.1	-1.0	-.6	-.3
1945	212.0	213.0	129.9	50.2	79.7	76.5	6.6	-1.0	-1.3	.2
1946	208.5	202.1	118.5	31.6	86.9	68.0	15.6	6.4	5.3	1.1
1947	231.3	231.8	140.1	44.3	95.9	70.2	21.4	-.5	1.7	-2.2
1948	257.6	252.9	149.4	48.0	101.5	75.7	27.7	4.7	.7	4.0
1949	256.5	259.6	150.5	49.9	100.6	80.8	28.3	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0
1950	284.8	278.0	155.6	56.3	99.3	87.0	35.4	6.8	4.1	2.7
1951	328.4	318.1	179.4	66.8	112.6	101.2	37.5	10.3	6.9	3.4
1952	345.5	342.4	192.5	73.5	119.1	110.8	39.1	3.1	1.1	2.0
1953	364.6	364.1	203.7	78.5	125.2	118.8	41.7	.4	.9	-.5
1954	364.8	366.4	198.6	74.6	124.1	123.5	44.2	-1.5	-2.5	1.0
1955	398.0	392.0	210.4	82.7	127.7	132.6	49.0	6.0	3.0	2.9
1956	419.2	414.5	220.7	87.5	133.2	142.3	51.5	4.7	2.8	1.9
1957	441.1	439.8	233.3	93.1	140.2	154.2	52.3	1.3	1.3	.0
1958	447.3	448.8	232.3	86.4	145.9	163.4	53.1	-1.5	-2.8	1.3
1959	483.6	478.9	244.4	93.2	151.1	176.2	58.3	4.8	2.3	2.4
1960	503.8	500.2	256.0	97.4	158.6	187.3	56.8	3.6	2.1	1.5
1961	520.1	518.1	260.2	96.6	163.7	199.5	58.3	2.0	-.1	2.1
1962	560.3	554.3	278.5	106.2	172.2	213.3	62.6	6.0	2.8	3.2
1963	589.2	583.5	291.1	113.1	178.1	226.9	65.5	5.7	2.8	2.9
1964	628.7	623.9	311.3	122.8	188.4	244.0	68.6	4.8	3.3	1.5
1954: I	360.7	363.2	200.6	75.7	124.9	120.2	42.4	-2.5	-3.5	1.0
II	360.4	363.1	197.0	74.4	122.6	122.7	43.4	-2.7	-3.9	1.2
III	364.7	366.9	197.1	73.1	123.9	125.0	44.9	-2.2	-2.5	.4
IV	373.4	372.2	199.8	75.0	124.8	126.3	46.0	1.3	-.1	1.4
1955: I	386.2	381.6	202.9	77.5	125.5	130.5	48.2	4.6	1.9	2.7
II	394.4	388.3	208.5	81.9	126.6	130.6	49.2	6.1	4.2	1.9
III	402.5	396.4	213.6	85.7	127.8	133.4	49.4	6.0	2.4	3.7
IV	408.8	401.7	216.8	85.6	131.2	135.8	49.1	7.1	3.7	3.4
1956: I	410.6	404.5	216.4	84.4	132.0	137.9	50.2	6.0	5.1	1.0
II	416.2	411.9	219.6	86.8	132.7	140.7	51.6	4.3	2.4	1.9
III	420.6	416.5	220.9	87.7	133.2	143.4	52.2	4.1	.8	3.3
IV	429.5	425.1	226.0	91.1	134.9	147.1	52.0	4.3	3.0	1.3
1957: I	436.9	434.8	232.5	93.7	138.8	150.1	52.2	2.1	1.4	.7
II	439.9	437.5	232.1	92.8	139.3	153.3	52.2	2.3	2.3	.0
III	446.3	443.1	235.0	93.6	141.4	155.8	52.3	3.2	3.4	-.2
IV	441.5	443.8	233.7	92.4	141.3	157.8	52.3	-2.2	-1.9	-.3
1958: I	434.7	440.1	229.8	87.1	142.7	158.6	51.7	-5.4	-6.1	.7
II	438.3	443.4	229.7	84.9	144.7	162.5	51.3	-5.1	-5.5	.4
III	451.4	451.3	233.1	85.7	147.4	165.3	52.9	.1	-1.1	1.2
IV	464.4	460.3	236.8	88.0	148.8	167.3	56.2	4.1	1.5	2.6
1959: I	474.0	470.1	240.7	91.6	149.2	170.9	58.5	3.9	2.8	1.0
II	486.9	477.8	244.1	94.2	149.9	174.3	59.4	9.1	6.3	2.8
III	484.0	483.6	247.0	95.0	151.9	178.0	58.7	.4	-1.7	2.1
IV	490.5	484.1	245.7	92.2	153.5	181.8	56.6	6.3	2.5	3.8
1960: I	503.0	493.0	252.2	96.3	155.8	183.2	57.6	9.9	8.3	1.7
II	504.7	500.7	258.2	98.7	159.5	186.0	56.5	3.9	1.2	2.7
III	504.2	501.0	257.0	97.9	159.1	187.9	56.2	3.1	1.9	1.3
IV	503.3	505.7	256.8	96.7	160.0	192.3	56.7	-2.4	-2.6	.2
1961: I	503.6	507.0	255.0	93.6	161.4	194.5	57.6	-3.5	-5.7	2.2
II	514.9	512.8	257.3	95.0	162.3	198.2	57.3	2.1	-.6	2.7
III	524.2	520.4	261.2	97.2	164.0	200.9	58.2	3.8	2.2	1.6
IV	537.7	532.3	267.5	100.6	166.9	204.6	60.1	5.5	3.6	1.9
1962: I	547.8	541.1	272.4	103.4	169.1	208.2	60.5	6.7	3.7	3.0
II	557.2	551.1	276.6	105.5	171.1	212.1	62.4	6.1	2.8	3.3
III	564.4	559.2	281.1	107.9	173.2	214.6	63.6	5.2	2.9	2.3
IV	572.0	565.6	283.8	108.1	175.6	218.5	63.4	6.4	1.7	4.7
1963: I	577.0	572.5	287.2	109.8	177.4	222.1	63.2	4.5	2.0	2.5
II	583.1	578.4	289.2	112.0	177.2	225.1	64.1	4.7	3.4	1.4
III	593.1	587.3	292.9	114.3	178.6	228.2	66.2	5.8	2.3	3.5
IV	603.6	595.5	295.3	116.2	179.1	232.1	68.0	8.1	3.8	4.3
1964: I	614.0	610.7	304.9	120.1	184.9	237.3	68.5	3.3	2.2	1.1
II	624.2	620.1	308.3	121.6	186.8	242.8	69.0	4.1	3.5	.6
III	634.8	631.0	316.0	125.4	190.6	246.4	68.6	3.8	2.7	1.1
IV	641.1	633.6	315.8	124.3	191.5	249.7	68.1	7.5	4.4	3.1

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on p. 202.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS[1]

Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment			Change in business inventories		Total	Federal	State and local
							Total	Nonresidential	Residential structures					
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of 1958 dollars													
1939	209.4	148.2	14.5	81.2	52.5	24.7	23.5	15.3	8.2	1.2	1.3	35.2	12.5	22.7
1940	227.2	155.7	16.7	84.6	54.4	33.0	28.1	18.8	9.2	4.9	2.1	36.4	15.0	21.4
1941	263.7	165.4	19.1	89.9	56.3	41.6	32.0	22.2	9.8	9.6	.4	56.3	36.2	20.1
1942	297.8	161.4	11.7	91.3	58.5	21.4	17.3	12.5	4.9	4.0	-2.1	117.1	98.9	18.3
1943	337.2	165.8	10.2	93.7	61.8	12.8	13.0	10.1	2.9	-.2	-5.9	164.4	147.8	16.6
1944	361.3	171.4	9.4	97.3	64.7	14.0	15.9	13.5	2.5	-1.9	-5.8	181.7	165.4	16.3
1945	355.4	183.0	10.6	104.7	67.7	19.8	22.7	19.9	2.8	-2.9	-3.8	156.4	139.7	16.7
1946	312.6	203.5	20.5	110.8	72.1	52.3	42.3	30.2	12.1	10.0	8.4	48.4	30.1	18.4
1947	309.9	206.3	24.7	108.3	73.4	51.5	51.7	36.2	15.4	-.2	12.3	39.9	19.1	20.8
1948	323.7	210.8	26.3	108.7	75.8	60.4	55.9	38.0	17.9	4.6	6.1	46.3	23.7	22.7
1949	324.1	216.5	28.4	110.5	77.6	48.0	51.9	34.5	17.4	-3.9	6.4	53.3	27.6	25.7
1950	355.3	230.5	34.7	114.0	81.8	69.3	61.0	37.5	23.5	8.3	2.7	52.8	25.3	27.5
1951	383.4	232.8	31.5	116.5	84.8	70.0	59.0	39.6	19.5	10.9	5.3	75.4	47.4	27.9
1952	395.1	239.4	30.8	120.8	87.8	60.5	57.2	38.3	18.9	3.3	3.0	92.1	63.8	28.4
1953	412.8	250.8	35.3	124.4	91.1	61.2	60.2	40.7	19.6	.9	1.1	99.8	70.0	29.7
1954	407.0	255.7	35.4	125.5	94.8	59.4	61.4	39.6	21.7	-2.0	3.0	88.9	56.8	32.1
1955	438.0	274.2	43.2	131.7	99.3	75.4	69.0	43.9	25.1	6.4	3.2	85.2	50.7	34.4
1956	446.1	281.4	41.0	136.2	104.1	74.3	69.5	47.3	22.2	4.8	5.0	85.3	49.7	35.6
1957	452.5	288.2	41.5	138.7	108.0	68.8	67.6	47.4	20.2	1.2	6.2	89.3	51.7	37.6
1958	447.3	290.1	37.9	140.2	112.0	60.9	62.4	41.6	20.8	-1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	40.6
1959	475.9	307.3	43.7	146.9	116.8	73.6	68.8	44.1	24.7	4.8	.3	94.7	52.5	42.2
1960	487.8	316.2	44.9	149.7	121.6	72.4	68.9	47.1	21.9	3.5	4.3	94.9	51.4	43.5
1961	497.3	322.6	43.9	153.1	125.6	69.0	67.0	45.5	21.6	2.0	5.1	100.5	54.6	45.9
1962	530.0	338.6	49.2	158.4	131.1	79.4	73.4	49.7	23.8	6.0	4.5	107.5	60.0	47.5
1963	550.0	352.4	53.2	161.8	137.3	82.3	76.6	51.9	24.7	5.7	5.6	109.8	59.7	50.0
1964	577.6	372.1	58.5	169.4	144.2	86.3	81.7	57.1	24.6	4.6	8.5	110.7	57.8	52.8
1954: I	402.9	250.8	33.9	124.6	92.4	56.3	59.2	39.5	19.7	-2.9	1.8	94.1	62.6	31.4
II	402.1	253.3	34.9	124.1	94.3	57.0	60.6	39.5	21.1	-3.6	3.0	88.8	57.1	31.6
III	407.2	256.9	35.3	125.7	95.9	59.8	62.3	39.9	22.4	-2.5	3.3	87.2	54.6	32.6
IV	415.7	261.9	37.3	127.8	96.8	64.3	63.4	39.6	23.8	.9	4.0	85.4	52.7	32.7
1955: I	428.0	267.6	40.7	128.8	98.1	70.8	65.8	40.2	25.6	5.0	4.1	85.5	51.5	34.0
II	435.4	273.0	43.4	131.0	98.6	75.5	68.8	43.0	25.8	6.7	2.7	84.2	49.9	34.4
III	442.1	276.3	44.8	132.1	99.4	76.9	70.5	45.4	25.1	6.4	3.1	85.8	51.3	34.5
IV	446.4	279.9	43.7	134.9	101.2	78.5	71.0	47.1	23.9	7.6	2.8	85.1	50.3	34.8
1956: I	443.6	279.8	41.3	136.2	102.3	75.5	69.3	46.5	22.9	6.2	3.2	85.2	50.0	35.2
II	445.6	280.3	41.0	135.8	103.4	74.5	69.9	47.3	22.6	4.6	5.0	85.8	50.3	35.5
III	444.5	280.8	40.2	135.9	104.7	74.0	69.9	48.0	21.9	4.1	5.3	84.3	48.7	35.6
IV	450.3	284.7	41.6	136.9	106.2	73.3	68.9	47.5	21.4	4.4	6.7	85.7	49.8	35.8
1957: I	453.4	286.6	42.5	137.4	106.7	70.5	68.4	47.7	20.7	2.1	7.3	89.0	52.1	36.9
II	453.2	287.0	41.5	138.0	107.5	69.9	67.5	47.3	20.2	2.4	7.0	89.4	52.2	37.2
III	455.2	289.3	41.0	140.1	108.2	70.9	67.9	48.0	19.9	3.0	6.0	89.1	51.3	37.8
IV	448.2	289.7	40.9	139.4	109.5	64.0	66.4	46.4	20.0	-2.5	4.6	89.9	51.3	38.5
1958: I	437.5	285.6	38.1	137.8	109.8	57.5	63.1	43.3	19.8	-5.6	2.5	91.8	52.2	39.6
II	439.5	287.5	37.0	138.8	111.7	56.0	61.0	41.3	19.7	-5.0	2.5	93.6	53.4	40.1
III	450.7	291.9	37.7	141.2	113.1	61.6	61.3	40.5	20.8	.3	2.4	94.8	53.9	40.9
IV	461.6	295.2	38.8	142.8	113.6	68.5	64.2	41.4	22.8	4.3	1.3	96.5	55.0	41.5
1959: I	468.6	302.3	42.2	145.2	114.9	70.9	67.1	42.2	24.8	3.8	-.1	95.5	53.5	42.1
II	479.9	307.0	44.3	146.5	116.2	78.5	69.6	44.3	25.4	8.9	-.7	95.1	52.6	42.5
III	475.0	310.0	45.1	147.4	117.5	70.2	69.7	45.1	24.7	.5	.6	94.3	51.9	42.3
IV	480.4	310.1	43.2	148.4	118.4	75.0	68.8	44.9	23.9	6.2	1.2	94.2	51.9	42.3
1960: I	490.2	313.9	45.4	148.8	119.6	79.9	70.2	46.6	23.7	9.6	2.6	93.9	51.2	42.6
II	489.8	317.8	45.6	150.7	121.4	73.5	69.7	47.6	22.0	3.8	3.9	94.7	51.0	43.7
III	487.4	316.5	45.0	149.5	122.0	71.0	68.1	47.0	21.0	3.0	4.5	95.4	51.8	43.6
IV	483.8	316.5	43.5	149.6	123.3	65.2	67.8	47.0	20.7	-2.6	6.2	95.9	51.8	44.1
1961: I	482.7	316.3	41.7	150.9	123.7	62.4	65.8	44.9	20.9	-3.4	6.4	97.6	52.2	45.4
II	492.9	320.5	43.2	152.4	124.9	67.8	65.7	44.6	21.1	2.1	5.0	99.5	54.2	45.3
III	501.6	324.0	44.5	153.3	126.1	71.2	67.4	45.7	21.6	3.8	4.4	102.0	55.9	46.1
IV	511.9	329.6	46.3	155.8	127.5	74.7	69.2	46.6	22.6	5.5	4.7	102.9	55.9	47.0
1962: I	519.7	333.5	48.1	156.6	128.8	77.2	70.7	47.6	23.1	6.5	3.5	105.5	58.6	46.9
II	527.9	335.9	48.1	157.8	130.1	79.0	73.1	49.3	23.8	5.9	5.2	107.8	60.7	47.1
III	533.6	340.3	49.7	158.9	131.8	80.6	75.3	51.1	24.2	5.3	4.9	107.8	60.2	47.6
IV	538.5	344.8	50.8	160.2	133.8	80.7	74.5	50.7	23.8	6.2	4.4	108.5	60.6	48.0
1963: I	541.2	348.3	52.0	161.0	135.3	78.7	74.2	50.0	24.2	4.4	4.0	110.3	61.3	49.1
II	544.9	350.0	52.3	161.2	136.5	80.5	75.8	51.2	24.6	4.6	5.8	108.7	59.2	49.5
III	553.7	355.1	54.1	163.0	138.0	83.0	77.2	52.6	24.6	5.8	5.5	110.0	59.7	50.3
IV	560.0	356.4	54.7	162.1	139.6	86.9	79.0	53.7	25.3	7.9	7.1	109.6	58.7	50.8
1964: I	567.1	364.5	57.0	166.4	141.1	83.8	80.7	55.1	25.7	3.0	9.0	109.9	58.2	51.7
II	575.9	369.8	58.7	167.8	143.3	85.2	80.7	55.7	25.0	4.5	8.1	112.8	59.9	52.9
III	582.6	377.3	60.2	171.6	145.5	86.0	82.2	58.1	24.1	3.8	8.7	110.5	57.1	53.4
IV	584.7	376.8	57.9	171.8	147.1	90.2	83.1	59.6	23.6	7.1	8.3	109.4	56.1	53.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on pp. 202 and 203.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES[1]										
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates										
	Total	Compensation of employees						Proprietors' income			Rental income of persons
		Total	Wages and salaries				Supplements to wages and salaries	Total	Business and professional[3]	Farm[3]	
			Total	Private	Military	Government civilian[2]					
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars										
1939	72.6	48.1	45.9	37.7	0.4	7.8	2.2	11.8	7.4	4.4	2.7
1940	81.1	52.1	49.8	41.4	.6	7.9	2.3	13.0	8.6	4.5	2.9
1941	104.2	64.8	62.1	51.9	1.9	8.3	2.7	17.5	11.1	6.4	3.5
1942	137.1	85.3	82.1	66.1	6.2	9.8	3.2	23.8	14.0	9.8	4.5
1943	170.3	109.5	105.8	79.2	14.1	12.5	3.8	28.6	17.0	11.7	5.1
1944	182.6	121.2	116.7	83.8	20.0	12.9	4.5	29.8	18.2	11.6	5.4
1945	181.5	123.1	117.5	82.6	21.8	13.1	5.6	31.4	19.2	12.2	5.6
1946	181.9	117.9	112.0	91.3	7.8	12.9	5.9	36.5	21.6	14.9	6.6
1947	199.0	128.9	123.0	105.6	4.1	13.4	5.9	35.5	20.3	15.2	7.1
1948	224.2	141.1	135.4	116.5	4.0	14.9	5.8	40.2	22.7	17.5	8.0
1949	217.5	141.0	134.5	113.9	4.2	16.4	6.5	35.3	22.6	12.7	8.4
1950	241.1	154.6	146.8	124.4	5.0	17.4	7.8	37.5	24.0	13.5	9.4
1951	278.0	180.7	171.1	142.1	8.7	20.3	9.6	42.0	26.1	15.8	10.3
1952	291.4	195.3	185.1	151.9	10.5	22.7	10.2	42.1	27.1	15.0	11.5
1953	304.7	209.1	198.3	164.2	10.3	23.7	10.9	40.5	27.5	13.0	12.7
1954	303.1	208.0	196.5	161.9	10.0	24.6	11.5	40.0	27.6	12.4	13.6
1955	331.0	224.5	211.3	175.1	9.8	26.4	13.2	41.7	30.3	11.4	13.9
1956	350.8	243.1	227.8	189.6	9.7	28.6	15.2	42.7	31.3	11.4	14.3
1957	366.1	256.0	238.7	198.2	9.6	30.8	17.3	44.1	32.8	11.3	14.8
1958	367.8	257.8	239.9	196.4	9.8	33.8	17.9	46.6	33.2	13.4	15.4
1959	400.0	279.1	258.2	212.5	9.9	35.8	20.9	46.6	35.1	11.4	15.6
1960	414.5	294.2	270.8	222.1	9.9	38.8	23.4	46.2	34.2	12.0	15.8
1961	427.3	302.6	278.1	225.9	10.2	42.0	24.6	48.4	35.6	12.8	16.0
1962	457.7	323.6	296.1	240.1	10.8	45.2	27.5	50.1	37.1	13.0	16.7
1963	481.1	341.0	311.2	251.6	10.8	48.8	29.8	50.8	37.8	13.0	17.6
1964	514.4	365.3	333.5	269.2	11.7	52.6	31.8	51.1	39.1	12.0	18.2
1954: I	299.3	206.9	195.6	161.5	10.1	24.0	11.3	40.3	26.9	13.4	13.2
II	299.5	206.5	195.2	160.8	10.0	24.4	11.3	39.3	27.4	11.9	13.5
III	302.9	207.1	195.6	160.8	9.9	24.9	11.5	40.1	27.6	12.6	13.8
IV	310.9	211.4	199.6	164.5	9.8	25.2	11.8	40.2	28.4	11.8	13.9
1955: I	320.5	215.8	203.3	168.1	9.7	25.6	12.5	40.9	29.2	11.7	13.8
II	328.7	222.4	209.4	173.1	10.0	26.3	12.9	41.6	29.9	11.7	13.8
III	334.5	227.3	213.7	177.3	9.8	26.6	13.6	42.0	30.7	11.3	13.9
IV	340.9	232.3	218.4	181.6	9.7	27.1	13.9	42.3	31.2	11.0	14.1
1956: I	343.0	236.6	222.2	184.8	9.7	27.7	14.5	42.1	30.9	11.1	14.1
II	348.3	241.2	226.3	188.3	9.7	28.3	14.9	42.3	31.2	11.0	14.3
III	351.9	244.3	228.7	190.1	9.7	29.0	15.5	43.1	31.3	11.8	14.4
IV	359.3	250.1	234.1	195.0	9.6	29.5	16.0	43.5	31.9	11.7	14.5
1957: I	364.5	253.7	236.9	197.3	9.6	30.1	16.8	43.4	32.6	10.9	14.5
II	366.0	255.5	238.4	198.2	9.7	30.5	17.1	43.8	32.8	11.0	14.7
III	369.5	258.1	240.6	199.6	9.8	31.1	17.6	44.7	33.1	11.7	15.0
IV	364.0	256.6	238.8	197.8	9.5	31.5	17.8	44.3	32.7	11.6	15.0
1958: I	357.9	253.5	236.0	193.9	9.5	32.6	17.5	46.4	32.4	13.9	15.3
II	359.3	253.1	235.5	192.4	9.7	33.5	17.6	46.3	32.8	13.5	15.4
III	370.2	259.1	241.1	196.9	10.0	34.3	18.0	46.7	33.3	13.3	15.4
IV	383.0	265.4	247.0	202.3	9.9	34.7	18.5	47.1	34.1	13.0	15.6
1959: I	392.4	272.7	252.7	207.7	9.9	35.1	20.1	46.9	34.5	12.4	15.3
II	404.9	280.1	259.2	213.7	9.9	35.6	20.8	47.1	35.4	11.7	15.5
III	399.7	280.3	259.1	213.2	9.9	36.0	21.2	46.1	35.4	10.7	15.7
IV	402.8	283.3	261.8	215.5	9.8	36.4	21.5	46.1	35.2	10.9	15.8
1960: I	414.2	291.8	268.8	221.6	9.8	37.4	23.0	45.4	34.7	10.7	15.8
II	417.1	295.0	271.6	223.5	9.8	38.4	23.3	46.6	34.5	12.1	15.8
III	415.2	295.9	272.4	222.9	9.9	39.5	23.5	46.3	33.9	12.4	15.9
IV	411.7	294.2	270.5	220.4	10.0	40.1	23.7	46.5	33.8	12.7	15.9
1961: I	412.2	294.8	270.9	220.1	10.0	40.8	23.9	47.4	34.6	12.8	15.9
II	422.6	299.5	275.2	223.7	10.0	41.6	24.3	48.1	35.4	12.7	15.9
III	430.7	304.7	279.9	227.3	10.0	42.6	24.8	48.6	35.9	12.7	16.0
IV	443.4	311.5	286.3	232.3	10.8	43.2	25.2	49.6	36.4	13.2	16.1
1962: I	448.8	317.1	290.3	235.2	11.1	44.0	26.8	50.3	36.7	13.5	16.3
II	456.0	322.9	295.6	240.0	11.0	44.6	27.4	50.4	37.1	13.3	16.5
III	460.4	325.7	297.9	241.8	10.6	45.4	27.8	49.9	37.2	12.7	16.8
IV	465.6	328.8	300.6	243.5	10.3	46.8	28.2	49.8	37.3	12.6	17.2
1963: I	470.4	333.6	304.5	246.3	10.5	47.7	29.0	50.7	37.5	13.2	17.1
II	476.7	338.0	308.4	249.4	10.6	48.4	29.6	50.5	37.6	12.9	17.4
III	484.6	343.0	312.9	253.2	10.7	49.1	30.1	50.9	37.9	13.0	17.7
IV	492.6	349.5	318.8	257.4	11.6	49.9	30.7	51.0	38.0	13.0	18.0
1964: I	501.6	355.1	324.2	261.6	11.6	51.0	30.8	50.4	38.5	11.9	17.9
II	510.5	361.9	330.4	266.9	11.6	51.9	31.5	51.0	39.0	12.0	18.1
III	519.5	369.0	336.8	271.7	11.7	53.3	32.2	51.4	39.4	12.0	18.3
IV	526.3	375.4	342.6	276.5	11.9	54.3	32.7	51.8	39.6	12.2	18.5

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on p. 203

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME--Con.

NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES[1]

Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total	By broad industry groups: Financial institutions	By broad industry groups: Nonfinancial corporations: Total	Manufacturing: Total	Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries	Manufacturing: Durable goods industries	Transportation, communication, and public utilities	All other industries	Corporate profits: Total profits before tax	Corporate profits tax liability	Corporate profits after tax: Total	Corporate profits after tax: Dividends[2]	Corporate profits after tax: Undistributed profits	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net interest
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars														
1939	6.3	0.8	5.5	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	7.0	1.4	5.6	3.8	1.8	-.7	3.5
1940	9.8	1.0	8.9	5.5	2.4	3.1	1.3	2.0	10.0	2.8	7.2	4.0	3.2	-.2	3.3
1941	15.2	1.1	14.2	9.5	3.1	6.4	2.0	2.7	17.7	7.6	10.1	4.4	5.7	-2.5	3.2
1942	20.3	1.2	19.1	11.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.9	21.5	11.4	10.1	4.3	5.9	-1.2	3.1
1943	24.4	1.3	23.0	13.8	5.7	8.1	4.4	4.9	25.1	14.1	11.1	4.4	6.6	-.8	2.7
1944	23.8	1.6	22.2	13.2	5.9	7.4	3.9	5.1	24.1	12.9	11.2	4.6	6.5	-.3	2.3
1945	19.2	1.7	17.5	9.7	5.2	4.5	2.7	5.1	19.7	10.7	9.0	4.6	4.4	-.6	2.2
1946	19.3	2.1	17.2	9.0	6.6	2.4	1.8	6.4	24.6	9.1	15.5	5.6	9.9	-5.3	1.5
1947	25.6	1.7	23.9	13.6	7.8	5.8	2.2	8.2	31.5	11.3	20.2	6.3	13.9	-5.9	1.9
1948	33.0	2.6	30.4	17.6	10.0	7.5	3.0	9.9	35.2	12.5	22.7	7.0	15.6	-2.2	1.8
1949	30.8	3.2	27.6	16.2	8.1	8.1	3.0	8.4	28.9	10.4	18.5	7.2	11.3	1.9	1.9
1950	37.7	3.2	34.5	20.9	8.9	12.0	4.0	9.5	42.6	17.8	24.9	8.8	16.0	-5.0	2.0
1951	42.7	3.6	39.1	24.6	11.4	13.2	4.6	9.9	43.9	22.3	21.6	8.6	13.0	-1.2	2.3
1952	39.9	4.1	35.8	21.6	9.9	11.7	4.9	9.3	38.9	19.4	19.6	8.6	11.0	1.0	2.6
1953	39.6	4.6	35.0	22.0	10.1	11.9	5.0	8.0	40.6	20.3	20.4	8.9	11.5	-1.0	2.8
1954	38.0	4.8	33.2	19.9	9.4	10.5	4.7	8.6	38.3	17.7	20.6	9.3	11.3	-.3	3.6
1955	46.9	5.0	41.9	26.0	11.8	14.3	5.6	10.2	48.6	21.6	27.0	10.5	16.5	-1.7	4.1
1956	46.1	5.2	40.9	24.7	11.9	12.8	5.9	10.4	48.8	21.7	27.2	11.3	15.9	-2.7	4.6
1957	45.6	5.5	40.2	24.0	10.7	13.3	5.8	10.3	47.2	21.2	26.0	11.7	14.2	-1.5	5.6
1958	41.1	5.9	35.2	19.3	10.0	9.3	5.9	10.0	41.4	19.0	22.3	11.6	10.8	-.3	6.8
1959	51.7	7.1	44.6	26.3	12.7	13.6	7.0	11.3	52.1	23.7	28.5	12.6	15.9	-.5	7.1
1960	49.9	7.7	42.2	24.4	12.4	12.0	7.5	10.2	49.7	23.0	26.7	13.4	13.2	.2	8.4
1961	50.3	7.7	42.6	23.3	11.9	11.4	7.9	11.4	50.3	23.1	27.2	13.8	13.5	-.1	10.0
1962	55.7	8.1	47.6	26.6	12.5	14.1	8.5	12.4	55.4	24.2	31.2	15.2	16.0	.3	11.6
1963	58.1	7.5	50.6	28.7	13.2	15.4	9.2	12.7	58.6	26.0	32.6	15.8	16.8	-.4	13.6
1964	64.5	8.0	56.5	32.1	14.9	17.2	10.0	14.3	64.8	27.6	37.2	17.2	19.9	-.3	15.2
1954: I	35.6	4.8	30.8	19.1	9.4	9.7	4.5	7.2	35.6	16.5	19.1	9.4	9.7	.0	3.3
II	36.6	4.8	31.9	19.6	9.2	10.4	4.7	7.5	36.7	17.0	19.7	8.8	10.9	.0	3.5
III	38.2	4.7	33.5	19.3	9.0	10.3	4.7	9.5	38.9	18.0	20.9	9.2	11.7	-.7	3.8
IV	41.3	4.8	36.5	21.4	9.9	11.5	4.9	10.3	41.9	19.4	22.5	9.4	13.1	-.5	4.0
1955: I	46.0	4.9	41.1	24.5	10.8	13.7	5.5	11.1	47.1	20.9	26.1	9.9	16.2	-1.1	4.0
II	46.9	4.9	41.9	26.0	11.6	14.4	5.8	10.2	47.8	21.2	26.5	10.1	16.4	-.9	4.0
III	47.2	5.0	42.1	26.5	11.8	14.6	5.6	10.1	49.4	21.9	27.4	10.7	16.7	-2.2	4.1
IV	48.1	5.1	43.1	27.4	12.7	14.7	5.7	9.9	50.9	22.6	28.3	10.8	17.4	-2.8	4.1
1956: I	46.0	5.2	40.8	25.6	12.3	13.3	5.9	9.4	48.9	21.7	27.2	11.1	16.1	-2.9	4.2
II	46.1	5.3	40.9	24.8	12.1	12.8	5.9	10.1	49.8	22.1	27.7	11.1	16.6	-3.6	4.4
III	45.5	5.2	40.3	23.1	11.6	11.5	5.9	11.4	46.7	20.7	26.0	11.2	14.8	-1.2	4.6
IV	46.3	5.1	41.1	24.6	11.5	13.2	5.8	10.7	49.3	21.9	27.4	11.6	15.8	-3.0	5.0
1957: I	47.7	5.2	42.5	26.0	11.2	14.7	6.0	10.5	50.1	22.5	27.6	11.7	15.9	-2.4	5.1
II	46.6	5.3	41.3	24.9	11.0	13.9	5.8	10.6	48.1	21.6	26.5	11.9	14.6	-1.5	5.4
III	45.9	5.6	40.2	23.9	10.6	13.3	5.9	10.5	47.2	21.2	26.0	12.0	13.9	-1.3	5.7
IV	42.1	5.7	36.4	21.2	10.1	11.1	5.5	9.7	43.0	19.3	23.7	11.8	11.9	-.9	6.1
1958: I	36.4	5.7	30.7	17.0	9.0	8.0	5.2	8.4	36.6	16.9	19.8	11.6	8.2	-.2	6.3
II	37.8	5.8	32.0	17.1	9.1	8.0	5.7	9.2	37.5	17.3	20.2	11.7	8.6	.3	6.6
III	42.0	5.9	36.1	19.5	10.4	9.1	6.1	10.5	42.3	19.5	22.8	11.6	11.2	-.2	7.0
IV	47.6	6.2	41.4	23.1	11.3	11.8	6.5	11.8	48.5	22.3	26.2	11.3	14.9	-.9	7.3
1959: I	50.4	6.5	43.9	26.0	12.2	13.8	6.9	11.0	51.2	23.3	28.0	12.0	15.9	-.8	7.1
II	55.2	6.9	48.3	29.5	13.0	16.5	7.1	11.6	56.5	25.7	30.8	12.4	18.4	-1.3	7.0
III	50.6	7.5	43.1	25.0	13.0	12.0	6.9	11.1	51.0	23.2	27.9	12.8	15.1	-.5	7.0
IV	50.3	7.6	42.7	24.2	12.4	11.9	7.2	11.3	49.5	22.5	27.0	13.0	14.0	.7	7.3
1960: I	53.3	7.7	45.6	27.8	13.0	14.8	7.5	10.3	53.9	25.0	28.9	13.3	15.6	-.6	7.9
II	51.6	7.8	43.8	25.1	12.6	12.5	7.7	11.0	51.8	24.0	27.8	13.5	14.3	-.2	8.0
III	48.6	7.6	41.0	23.1	12.2	10.9	7.6	10.3	47.5	22.0	25.5	13.7	11.7	1.2	8.5
IV	46.1	7.6	38.5	21.7	11.9	9.7	7.4	9.4	45.7	21.2	24.5	13.6	10.9	.5	9.0
1961: I	45.0	7.7	37.3	20.0	11.4	8.7	7.2	10.0	45.0	20.7	24.4	13.5	10.9	-.1	9.2
II	49.3	7.7	41.6	22.5	11.4	11.1	7.8	11.3	48.8	22.4	26.4	13.4	13.0	.5	9.7
III	51.1	7.7	43.4	23.8	12.1	11.6	8.0	11.6	51.4	23.6	27.8	13.6	14.2	-.3	10.2
IV	55.4	7.7	47.6	26.6	12.7	13.9	8.5	12.5	55.7	25.6	30.1	14.2	16.0	-.3	10.8
1962: I	54.3	8.0	46.4	25.7	12.2	13.5	8.2	12.4	54.4	23.7	30.7	14.4	16.3	-.1	10.8
II	54.9	8.1	46.8	26.1	12.3	13.7	8.4	12.3	54.8	23.9	30.9	15.0	15.9	.0	11.3
III	56.1	8.2	47.9	26.8	12.3	14.6	8.7	12.3	56.0	24.4	31.5	15.3	16.2	.1	11.8
IV	57.4	8.1	49.3	28.0	13.1	14.9	8.6	12.6	56.5	24.7	31.8	15.6	16.3	.9	12.4
1963: I	56.3	7.6	48.6	26.8	12.6	14.2	8.9	12.9	56.1	24.9	31.2	15.6	15.6	.2	12.7
II	57.6	7.5	50.1	28.7	13.4	15.4	9.1	12.2	58.5	26.0	32.6	15.7	16.8	-.9	13.2
III	59.1	7.5	51.6	29.5	13.4	16.1	9.5	12.6	58.9	26.1	32.8	15.8	17.0	.2	13.9
IV	59.6	7.4	52.2	29.7	13.5	16.1	9.4	13.1	60.8	27.0	33.8	16.1	17.7	-1.2	14.5
1964: I	63.6	7.5	56.2	31.9	14.4	17.5	9.9	14.5	64.0	27.3	36.7	16.7	20.0	-.4	14.5
II	64.5	7.8	56.7	32.1	15.0	17.1	10.1	14.5	64.5	27.5	37.0	17.1	19.9	.0	15.0
III	65.5	8.4	57.0	32.5	15.0	17.5	10.2	14.4	65.3	27.8	37.5	17.4	20.1	.2	15.4
IV	64.9	8.5	56.4	32.3	15.3	17.1	10.1	14.0	65.9	28.1	37.8	17.7	20.0	-1.0	15.7

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on pp. 203 and 204.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME[1]					PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE[1]						
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates						
	Personal income, total	Personal tax and nontax payments[2]	Disposable personal income[2]			Total	Wage and salary disbursements[3]					
			Total	Personal outlays	Personal saving		Total	Commodity producing industries		Distributive industries	Service industries	Government
								Total	Manufacturing			
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars											
1939	72.8	2.4	70.3	67.7	2.6	72.8	45.9	17.4	13.6	13.3	7.1	8.2
1940	78.3	2.6	75.7	71.8	3.8	78.3	49.8	19.7	15.6	14.2	7.5	8.4
1941	96.0	3.3	92.7	81.7	11.0	96.0	62.1	27.5	21.7	16.3	8.1	10.2
1942	122.9	6.0	116.9	89.3	27.6	122.9	82.1	39.1	30.9	18.0	9.0	16.0
1943	151.3	17.8	133.5	100.1	33.4	151.3	105.6	48.9	40.9	20.1	9.9	26.6
1944	165.3	18.9	146.3	109.1	37.3	165.3	116.9	50.3	42.9	22.7	10.9	33.0
1945	171.1	20.9	150.2	120.7	29.6	171.1	117.5	45.8	38.2	24.8	12.0	34.9
1946	178.7	18.7	160.0	144.8	15.2	178.7	112.0	46.0	36.5	31.0	14.4	20.7
1947	191.3	21.4	169.8	162.5	7.3	191.3	123.0	54.3	42.5	35.2	16.1	17.4
1948	210.2	21.1	189.1	175.8	13.4	210.2	135.3	61.0	47.2	37.6	17.9	18.9
1949	207.2	18.6	188.6	179.2	9.4	207.2	134.6	57.7	44.7	37.7	18.6	20.6
1950	227.6	20.7	206.9	193.9	13.1	227.6	146.7	64.6	50.3	39.9	19.9	22.4
1951	255.6	29.0	226.6	209.3	17.3	255.6	171.0	76.1	59.4	44.3	21.7	28.9
1952	272.5	34.1	238.3	220.1	18.2	272.5	185.1	81.8	64.2	46.9	23.3	33.1
1953	288.2	35.6	252.6	234.2	18.3	288.2	198.3	89.4	71.2	49.8	25.1	34.1
1954	290.1	32.7	257.4	241.0	16.4	290.1	196.5	85.4	67.6	50.2	26.4	34.6
1955	310.9	35.5	275.3	259.5	15.8	310.9	211.3	92.8	73.9	53.4	28.9	36.2
1956	333.0	39.8	293.2	272.6	20.6	333.0	227.8	100.2	79.5	57.7	31.6	38.3
1957	351.1	42.6	308.5	287.8	20.8	351.1	238.7	103.8	82.5	60.5	33.9	40.4
1958	361.2	42.3	318.8	296.5	22.3	361.2	239.9	99.7	78.7	60.8	35.9	43.5
1959	383.5	46.2	337.3	318.2	19.1	383.5	258.2	109.1	86.9	64.8	38.7	45.6
1960	401.0	50.9	350.0	333.0	17.0	401.0	270.8	112.5	89.7	68.1	41.5	48.7
1961	416.8	52.4	364.4	343.2	21.2	416.8	278.1	112.8	89.8	69.1	44.0	52.2
1962	442.6	57.4	385.3	363.7	21.6	442.6	296.1	120.8	96.7	72.5	46.8	56.0
1963	464.8	60.9	403.8	383.4	20.4	464.8	311.2	125.7	100.6	76.0	49.9	59.6
1964	495.0	59.2	435.8	409.5	26.3	495.0	333.5	133.9	107.2	81.1	54.1	64.3
1961:												
January	406.6	51.8	354.8	336.4	18.4	404.8	270.3	109.1	86.5	68.0	42.8	50.5
February						405.5	270.7	108.8	86.4	68.1	43.0	50.8
March						409.5	271.5	109.3	86.7	67.8	43.4	51.0
April	412.5	52.0	360.6	340.4	20.2	409.6	273.2	110.3	87.8	68.2	43.4	51.3
May						412.2	274.6	111.3	88.8	68.3	43.6	51.4
June						415.8	277.8	113.3	90.0	68.7	43.9	51.9
July	419.4	52.5	366.9	344.8	22.1	419.6	279.0	113.7	90.5	69.5	43.8	52.1
August						418.8	280.3	114.2	91.2	69.4	44.3	52.5
September						419.8	280.4	112.9	89.6	69.9	44.5	53.1
October	428.0	53.3	374.7	351.3	23.3	424.3	283.7	115.7	92.2	70.2	44.4	53.4
November						428.6	286.9	117.5	93.9	70.3	45.0	54.1
December						431.1	288.2	117.9	94.3	70.5	45.3	54.5
1962:												
January	433.9	55.0	378.9	356.6	22.3	430.7	287.8	117.0	93.8	70.5	45.5	54.7
February						433.7	290.3	118.3	94.8	71.1	45.7	55.2
March						437.2	292.7	119.5	95.7	71.8	46.0	55.4
April	440.8	56.8	384.0	360.2	23.9	439.8	295.1	121.1	96.8	72.0	46.6	55.5
May						440.8	295.5	120.8	96.7	72.3	46.7	55.6
June						441.8	296.0	120.8	96.8	72.6	46.9	55.7
July	445.0	58.1	386.9	365.9	20.9	443.4	297.3	121.5	97.2	72.8	47.1	55.8
August						444.6	297.4	121.4	97.0	72.9	47.1	56.1
September						447.0	299.1	122.2	97.8	73.4	47.2	56.3
October	450.3	59.5	390.8	371.9	18.9	447.9	299.0	121.6	97.4	73.3	47.5	56.6
November						450.4	301.0	122.4	98.0	73.6	47.8	57.2
December						452.6	301.9	122.4	98.0	73.9	47.9	57.6
1963:												
January	456.1	60.4	395.7	377.1	18.5	456.6	303.3	122.8	98.4	74.1	48.5	57.9
February						454.9	304.5	122.8	98.4	74.6	48.9	58.2
March						456.7	305.8	123.6	99.1	74.8	49.0	58.5
April	460.1	60.6	399.4	380.5	18.9	457.2	306.2	123.5	98.8	74.9	49.2	58.7
May						460.0	308.3	124.8	99.9	75.3	49.4	58.8
June						463.1	310.7	125.8	100.5	75.8	49.7	59.4
July	467.1	61.0	406.1	386.3	19.8	464.8	311.4	126.2	100.8	75.9	49.9	59.3
August						467.1	312.9	126.2	100.7	76.5	50.3	59.8
September						469.3	314.6	127.2	101.6	76.8	50.5	60.1
October	475.6	61.6	414.0	389.5	24.4	473.2	317.4	127.9	102.3	77.4	50.9	61.2
November						474.7	318.3	128.2	102.9	77.7	51.0	61.4
December						478.9	320.8	129.6	103.8	78.0	51.3	61.8
1964:												
January	483.0	60.4	422.6	399.3	23.3	481.2	321.6	129.1	103.5	78.4	51.8	62.2
February						483.2	325.1	130.4	104.1	79.4	52.6	62.7
March						484.5	326.0	130.9	104.6	79.4	52.7	63.0
April	490.6	56.9	433.6	406.3	27.3	487.7	328.3	132.2	105.7	79.8	53.1	63.2
May						491.2	330.9	133.0	106.2	80.6	53.7	63.6
June						492.8	332.1	133.6	106.8	80.8	53.8	63.9
July	499.1	58.8	440.3	415.3	25.0	496.1	334.3	134.2	107.3	81.7	54.3	64.1
August						499.5	337.1	135.2	108.3	82.0	54.6	65.2
September						501.7	338.7	136.2	109.6	81.9	55.1	65.6
October	507.1	60.7	446.4	416.9	29.5	502.8	339.4	135.2	107.9	82.6	55.6	66.1
November						506.6	342.6	137.4	110.1	83.3	55.8	66.1
December						512.0	346.2	139.8	111.9	83.8	56.2	66.4

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Quarterly data prior to 1961 for disposition of personal income appear on p. 204; monthly data prior to 1961 for personal income by source, on pp. 207 and 208.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE[1]								
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates								
	Other labor income[2]	Proprietors' income:		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments[3]	Less personal contributions for social insurance[4]	Total nonagricultural income[5]
		Business and professional	Farm						
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	
	Billions of dollars								
1939	0.6	7.4	4.4	2.7	3.8	5.5	3.0	0.6	66.9
1940	.7	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.0	5.4	3.1	.7	72.3
1941	.7	11.1	6.4	3.5	4.4	5.5	3.1	.8	87.8
1942	.9	14.0	9.8	4.5	4.3	5.3	3.1	1.2	111.0
1943	1.1	17.0	11.7	5.1	4.4	5.3	3.0	1.8	137.3
1944	1.5	18.2	11.6	5.4	4.6	5.6	3.6	2.2	151.2
1945	1.8	19.2	12.2	5.6	4.6	6.3	6.2	2.3	156.4
1946	1.9	21.6	14.9	6.6	5.6	6.8	11.3	2.0	161.0
1947	2.3	20.3	15.2	7.1	6.3	7.5	11.7	2.1	173.0
1948	2.7	22.7	17.5	8.0	7.0	7.9	11.2	2.2	189.4
1949	3.0	22.6	12.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	12.4	2.2	191.3
1950	3.8	24.0	13.5	9.4	8.8	9.2	15.1	2.9	210.9
1951	4.8	26.1	15.8	10.3	8.6	9.9	12.5	3.4	236.4
1952	5.3	27.1	15.0	11.5	8.6	10.6	13.0	3.8	254.1
1953	6.0	27.5	13.0	12.7	8.9	11.8	14.0	4.0	271.9
1954	6.3	27.6	12.4	13.6	9.3	13.1	16.0	4.6	274.7
1955	7.3	30.3	11.4	13.9	10.5	14.2	17.3	5.2	296.4
1956	8.4	31.3	11.4	14.3	11.3	15.7	18.5	5.8	318.5
1957	9.5	32.8	11.3	14.8	11.7	17.6	21.4	6.7	336.6
1958	9.9	33.2	13.4	15.4	11.6	18.9	25.7	6.9	344.3
1959	11.3	35.1	11.4	15.6	12.6	20.7	26.6	7.9	368.5
1960	12.0	34.2	12.0	15.8	13.4	23.4	28.5	9.3	385.2
1961	12.7	35.6	12.8	16.0	13.8	25.0	32.4	9.6	400.0
1962	13.9	37.1	13.0	16.7	15.2	27.7	33.3	10.3	425.5
1963	14.8	37.8	13.0	17.6	15.8	31.1	35.2	11.8	447.4
1964	16.5	39.1	12.0	18.2	17.2	34.3	36.6	12.4	478.7
1961:									
January	12.3	34.4	12.7	15.9	13.5	24.1	30.9	9.4	388.2
February	12.4	34.6	12.8	15.9	13.5	24.2	30.8	9.4	388.8
March	12.5	34.9	12.9	15.9	13.5	24.4	33.5	9.5	392.7
April	12.5	35.1	12.7	15.9	13.3	24.4	31.8	9.4	393.0
May	12.6	35.4	12.7	15.9	13.4	24.5	32.7	9.5	395.6
June	12.6	35.8	12.7	15.9	13.5	24.8	32.5	9.7	399.1
July	12.7	35.8	12.7	15.9	13.5	25.0	34.6	9.7	403.0
August	12.9	35.9	12.7	16.0	13.6	25.3	31.9	9.7	402.2
September	12.9	36.0	12.8	16.0	13.8	25.5	32.0	9.7	403.0
October	13.0	36.3	12.9	16.0	14.0	25.8	32.3	9.8	407.4
November	13.1	36.5	13.2	16.1	14.1	26.0	32.5	9.8	411.4
December	13.2	36.5	13.4	16.1	14.4	26.3	32.9	9.9	413.8
1962:									
January	13.3	36.6	13.6	16.3	14.2	26.1	33.1	10.2	413.1
February	13.4	36.7	13.5	16.3	14.4	26.3	32.9	10.1	416.1
March	13.5	37.0	13.5	16.3	14.6	26.5	33.4	10.3	419.7
April	13.6	37.1	13.5	16.4	14.9	26.8	32.7	10.3	422.2
May	13.7	37.2	13.3	16.5	15.0	27.1	32.9	10.3	423.4
June	13.8	37.1	13.1	16.6	15.1	27.5	33.0	10.3	424.6
July	13.9	37.2	12.8	16.7	15.1	27.9	33.0	10.4	426.5
August	14.1	37.2	12.7	16.8	15.3	28.2	33.3	10.4	427.8
September	14.1	37.3	12.6	16.9	15.5	28.6	33.2	10.3	430.2
October	14.3	37.1	12.6	17.1	15.4	28.8	34.2	10.5	431.3
November	14.4	37.3	12.6	17.2	15.3	29.1	34.1	10.5	433.7
December	14.4	37.3	12.7	17.3	16.0	29.5	34.0	10.5	435.8
1963:									
January	14.3	37.4	13.1	17.1	15.6	29.5	38.0	11.7	439.3
February	14.4	37.6	13.3	17.1	15.6	29.7	34.3	11.5	437.4
March	14.4	37.6	13.3	17.2	15.4	29.9	34.6	11.6	439.1
April	14.5	37.6	13.0	17.3	15.5	30.1	34.5	11.6	439.8
May	14.6	37.5	12.9	17.4	15.7	30.4	34.8	11.7	442.8
June	14.7	37.7	12.7	17.5	15.9	30.8	34.8	11.7	446.0
July	14.8	37.9	13.0	17.6	15.9	31.2	34.8	11.9	447.4
August	14.9	37.9	13.0	17.7	15.8	31.7	35.1	11.9	449.7
September	15.0	37.8	13.0	17.8	15.8	32.1	35.1	11.8	451.9
October	15.2	38.0	13.0	17.9	15.9	32.4	35.4	12.0	455.8
November	15.4	37.8	13.1	18.0	16.0	32.6	35.3	11.9	457.4
December	15.5	38.1	13.0	18.1	16.5	33.0	36.1	12.2	461.8
1964:									
January	15.6	38.3	12.1	17.9	16.6	32.9	38.4	12.3	464.9
February	15.8	38.6	11.9	17.9	16.8	33.3	36.0	12.2	467.1
March	15.9	38.5	11.7	18.0	16.8	33.4	36.2	12.2	468.5
April	16.1	38.8	11.9	18.1	16.9	33.5	36.4	12.3	471.3
May	16.3	39.0	12.0	18.1	17.2	33.8	36.3	12.3	474.8
June	16.4	39.1	12.1	18.2	17.3	34.1	36.0	12.4	476.3
July	16.6	39.4	11.8	18.3	17.4	34.5	36.4	12.5	479.9
August	16.7	39.3	12.0	18.3	17.3	34.8	36.4	12.5	483.1
September	16.8	39.4	12.1	18.4	17.4	35.0	36.4	12.6	485.5
October	17.0	39.4	12.0	18.4	17.5	35.1	36.6	12.6	486.5
November	17.1	39.6	12.2	18.5	17.7	35.2	36.5	12.7	490.4
December	17.1	39.9	12.4	18.5	18.1	35.5	37.0	12.8	495.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 208 and 209.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES[1]									
	All industries, total	Manufacturing			Mining	Railroad	Transportation, other than rail	Public utilities	Communication	Commercial and other[2]	All industries, total	Manufacturing			Mining	Railroad	Transportation other than rail	Public utilities	Communication	Commercial and other[2]
		Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries								Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries						
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Billions of dollars																			
1939	5.51	1.94	0.76	1.19	0.33	0.28	0.36	0.52	0.30	1.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	8.69	3.98	1.59	2.39	.38	.55	.57	.50	.32	2.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	14.85	6.79	3.11	3.68	.43	.58	.92	.79	.82	4.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	20.61	8.70	3.41	5.30	.69	.89	1.30	1.54	1.40	6.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	22.06	9.13	3.48	5.65	.88	1.32	1.28	2.54	1.74	5.15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	19.28	7.15	2.59	4.56	.79	1.35	.89	3.12	1.32	4.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	1.10	5.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	1.32	5.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	1.54	5.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	1.69	6.31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	1.72	6.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	1.98	7.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	2.68	8.36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	3.03	7.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	2.62	7.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	32.54	12.07	5.77	6.29	.99	.92	2.02	5.67	2.67	8.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	35.68	14.48	7.18	7.30	.99	1.03	1.94	5.68	3.13	8.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	34.37	13.68	6.27	7.40	.98	.67	1.85	5.52	3.22	8.46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	37.31	14.68	7.03	7.65	1.08	.85	2.07	5.48	3.63	9.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	39.22	15.69	7.85	7.84	1.04	1.10	1.92	5.65	3.79	10.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	44.90	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.19	1.41	2.38	6.22	4.30	10.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954: I	6.27	2.57	1.20	1.37	.22	.25	.38	.93	.40	1.51	27.45	11.60	5.40	6.20	.95	1.05	1.55	4.35	1.70	6.25
II	6.93	2.86	1.31	1.55	.26	.24	.38	1.12	.45	1.62	26.90	11.10	5.20	5.90	1.05	.90	1.45	4.35	1.70	6.35
III	6.64	2.64	1.21	1.44	.25	.18	.37	1.06	.41	1.72	26.85	11.00	5.05	5.95	1.00	.80	1.50	4.10	1.75	6.70
IV	6.99	2.96	1.37	1.59	.24	.18	.38	1.11	.46	1.66	26.20	10.60	4.80	5.80	.90	.70	1.55	4.00	1.70	6.75
1955: I	5.85	2.25	1.06	1.19	.19	.18	.36	.84	.42	1.61	25.65	10.15	4.80	5.40	.80	.75	1.45	4.00	1.80	6.65
II	7.01	2.80	1.28	1.52	.24	.22	.42	1.05	.47	1.82	27.20	10.85	5.05	5.80	.95	.80	1.60	4.10	1.80	7.10
III	7.45	2.90	1.38	1.52	.25	.22	.40	1.17	.49	2.02	29.65	11.95	5.75	6.20	1.00	.95	1.60	4.45	2.05	7.65
IV	8.40	3.50	1.72	1.78	.29	.31	.42	1.24	.60	2.04	31.45	12.50	6.00	6.50	1.10	1.15	1.70	4.50	2.30	8.25
1956: I	7.46	2.96	1.46	1.50	.26	.30	.40	.94	.57	2.04	32.80	13.45	6.55	6.90	1.15	1.25	1.65	4.55	2.40	8.35
II	8.88	3.73	1.86	1.87	.32	.32	.42	1.20	.67	2.21	34.50	14.65	7.40	7.25	1.30	1.20	1.65	4.60	2.55	8.55
III	8.90	3.83	1.96	1.87	.31	.28	.44	1.31	.66	2.06	35.85	15.80	8.20	7.60	1.25	1.20	1.80	5.10	2.75	8.00
IV	9.84	4.43	2.34	2.09	.35	.33	.45	1.45	.78	2.05	36.45	15.80	8.20	7.60	1.30	1.25	1.75	5.25	2.95	8.20
1957: I	8.28	3.50	1.76	1.75	.30	.34	.36	1.20	.72	1.85	36.90	16.10	8.10	8.05	1.35	1.40	1.50	5.70	3.10	7.70
II	9.59	4.18	2.12	2.06	.33	.36	.48	1.51	.80	1.93	37.05	16.25	8.30	7.95	1.30	1.35	1.80	5.95	3.05	7.35
III	9.36	4.01	2.00	2.02	.31	.36	.45	1.72	.73	1.78	37.75	16.35	8.25	8.15	1.25	1.55	1.80	6.65	3.05	7.10
IV	9.73	4.26	2.15	2.11	.30	.33	.49	1.76	.78	1.81	36.25	15.25	7.55	7.70	1.15	1.25	1.90	6.45	2.95	7.25
1958: I	7.32	2.90	1.44	1.46	.22	.26	.40	1.23	.66	1.66	32.40	13.20	6.60	6.60	1.00	1.00	1.70	5.85	2.80	6.85
II	7.76	2.94	1.40	1.54	.24	.20	.37	1.51	.68	1.82	30.30	11.55	5.55	5.95	.90	.75	1.40	5.95	2.65	7.10
III	7.43	2.66	1.26	1.41	.22	.14	.32	1.63	.60	1.84	29.60	10.85	5.15	5.70	.90	.65	1.30	6.10	2.50	7.35
IV	8.01	2.93	1.38	1.56	.25	.16	.41	1.72	.67	1.87	29.95	10.60	4.85	5.70	.95	.60	1.60	6.25	2.55	7.40
1959: I	6.91	2.46	1.14	1.31	.21	.16	.41	1.20	.59	1.88	30.60	11.20	5.25	5.95	.95	.65	1.70	5.80	2.50	7.85
II	8.32	3.02	1.45	1.57	.24	.26	.53	1.47	.67	2.12	32.50	11.80	5.75	6.05	.95	1.00	2.10	5.80	2.60	8.30
III	8.32	3.02	1.44	1.58	.26	.28	.54	1.48	.66	2.08	33.35	12.25	5.85	6.40	1.00	1.30	2.15	5.60	2.75	8.30
IV	8.99	3.57	1.74	1.83	.27	.22	.55	1.51	.75	2.12	33.60	12.85	6.15	6.70	1.05	.85	2.15	5.50	2.80	8.40
1960: I	7.89	3.09	1.55	1.54	.22	.25	.47	1.18	.71	1.98	35.15	14.10	7.15	6.95	1.00	1.00	2.00	5.75	3.00	8.30
II	9.28	3.76	1.88	1.88	.27	.29	.55	1.42	.80	2.19	36.30	14.70	7.40	7.30	1.05	1.10	2.15	5.70	3.10	8.55
III	8.98	3.62	1.80	1.81	.25	.24	.47	1.50	.77	2.13	35.90	14.65	7.35	7.30	1.00	1.00	1.90	5.60	3.20	8.55
IV	9.53	4.01	1.95	2.06	.24	.25	.46	1.58	.85	2.14	35.50	14.40	6.85	7.55	.90	1.00	1.80	5.70	3.20	8.45
1961: I	7.57	3.00	1.41	1.59	.21	.17	.41	1.09	.75	1.94	33.85	13.75	6.50	7.25	.95	.70	1.75	5.35	3.20	8.15
II	8.61	3.46	1.58	1.88	.26	.18	.48	1.39	.81	2.04	33.50	13.50	6.20	7.30	1.00	.70	1.80	5.50	3.15	7.90
III	8.65	3.34	1.50	1.84	.25	.16	.47	1.50	.78	2.16	34.70	13.65	6.10	7.55	1.00	.65	1.90	5.65	3.20	8.60
IV	9.54	3.88	1.79	2.09	.26	.16	.50	1.54	.88	2.32	35.40	14.00	6.40	7.60	1.00	.60	1.95	5.55	3.35	9.00
1962: I	8.02	3.14	1.44	1.69	.26	.16	.47	1.06	.88	2.06	35.70	14.20	6.55	7.60	1.15	.70	2.05	5.15	3.70	8.75
II	9.50	3.69	1.77	1.92	.27	.26	.60	1.37	.93	2.37	36.95	14.45	6.95	7.50	1.05	.95	2.25	5.40	3.65	9.25
III	9.62	3.72	1.79	1.93	.28	.24	.50	1.54	.87	2.48	38.35	15.05	7.25	7.80	1.10	1.00	2.00	5.75	3.60	9.85
IV	10.18	4.13	2.03	2.10	.27	.20	.50	1.52	.95	2.60	37.95	15.00	7.30	7.70	1.00	.80	1.90	5.45	3.60	10.20
1963: I	8.25	3.27	1.62	1.65	.24	.21	.39	1.04	.85	2.26	36.95	14.85	7.35	7.50	1.05	.90	1.70	5.20	3.55	9.65
II	9.74	3.92	1.96	1.95	.26	.28	.54	1.40	.95	2.41	38.05	15.30	7.65	7.65	1.00	1.00	2.05	5.45	3.65	9.65
III	10.14	3.95	1.96	1.99	.27	.29	.45	1.60	.93	2.64	40.00	15.95	8.00	8.00	1.05	1.20	1.85	5.90	3.85	10.20
IV	11.09	4.56	2.31	2.25	.28	.33	.54	1.61	1.06	2.72	41.20	16.45	8.30	8.15	1.05	1.35	2.10	5.80	4.05	10.45
1964: I	9.40	3.79	1.93	1.87	.26	.32	.51	1.18	.97	2.37	42.55	17.40	8.85	8.55	1.15	1.40	2.30	5.95	4.05	10.25
II	11.11	4.53	2.30	2.23	.29	.36	.63	1.58	1.10	2.61	43.50	17.80	9.00	8.80	1.15	1.25	2.25	6.30	4.30	10.45
III	11.54	4.67	2.37	2.30	.30	.37	.59	1.71	1.06	2.84	45.65	18.85	9.60	9.20	1.20	1.50	2.40	6.30	4.40	11.00
IV	12.84	5.59	2.83	2.76	.33	.35	.64	1.76	1.17	3.01	47.75	20.15	10.15	10.00	1.30	1.55	2.60	6.35	4.40	11.40

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on pp. 204 and 205.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS POPULATION AND TURNOVER

YEAR AND QUARTER	OPERATING BUSINESSES[1]							NEW BUSINESSES (ANNUAL TOTALS)[1]			
	Total (*)	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Service industries	Trade: Retail	Trade: Wholesale	All other	Total	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Service industries
	Thousands										
January 1:[2]											
1939[2a]	3,222.2	199.4	221.3	615.2	1,534.6	175.6	476.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	3,318.9	202.3	222.9	639.1	1,580.4	183.6	490.5	275.2	21.9	29.2	49.2
1941	3,276.0	194.2	230.4	614.6	1,560.7	190.1	486.1	290.0	19.9	30.9	61.7
1942	3,295.3	186.9	240.7	620.0	1,561.5	200.7	485.5	121.2	7.5	23.2	28.7
1943	3,030.0	164.4	242.9	579.1	1,401.4	181.8	460.4	146.0	8.8	25.2	28.2
1944	2,839.1	146.9	246.4	536.0	1,291.4	169.8	448.5	330.9	28.4	26.9	71.4
1945	2,995.4	160.1	253.1	567.6	1,356.2	186.0	472.4	422.7	55.8	37.2	84.5
1946	3,242.5	199.0	264.0	613.9	1,458.4	208.9	498.2	617.4	95.1	62.8	116.6
1947	3,651.2	268.1	302.5	686.6	1,627.0	242.8	524.4	460.8	73.8	39.7	90.3
1948	3,872.9	310.3	315.4	728.0	1,730.0	254.8	534.5	393.3	65.0	34.6	72.9
1949	3,984.2	338.9	322.5	738.6	1,782.7	260.1	541.2	331.1	54.2	25.8	57.5
1950	4,008.7	352.5	317.6	735.3	1,802.8	263.3	537.2	348.2	64.1	30.0	55.5
1951	4,067.3	377.3	322.8	733.0	1,820.9	268.6	544.6	327.1	53.7	28.0	53.3
1952	4,118.2	387.2	328.2	739.6	1,830.8	275.8	556.6	345.6	61.5	28.1	54.4
1953	4,187.7	405.3	330.7	749.9	1,846.1	283.1	572.6	351.6	59.8	28.2	55.8
1954	4,239.8	416.7	331.3	760.0	1,861.4	288.2	582.3	365.6	61.6	25.3	60.7
1955	4,286.8	429.8	326.1	772.6	1,874.5	291.9	591.7	408.2	68.7	29.4	67.4
1956	4,381.2	451.7	327.3	789.6	1,903.2	296.9	612.5	431.2	68.0	31.4	73.5
1957	4,470.7	465.4	332.3	810.0	1,925.6	303.7	633.6	398.0	57.0	25.0	71.0
1958	4,533.0	466.0	329.0	828.0	1,955.0	309.0	647.0	397.0	58.0	24.0	76.0
1959	4,583.0	464.0	323.0	848.0	1,977.0	312.0	658.0	422.0	67.0	27.0	82.0
1960	4,658.0	476.0	323.0	872.0	1,997.0	317.0	674.0	438.0	66.0	27.0	89.0
1961	4,713.0	477.0	322.0	895.0	2,011.0	322.0	686.0	431.0	62.0	25.0	89.0
1962	4,755.0	473.0	317.0	918.0	2,022.0	327.0	698.0	430.0	60.0	25.0	91.0
1963	4,797.0	470.0	313.0	942.0	2,032.0	332.0	708.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954:[3] I	4,260.0										
II	4,270.0										
III	4,285.0										
IV	4,300.0										
1955:[3] I	4,325.0										
II	4,345.0										
III	4,370.0										
IV	4,395.0										
1956:[3] I	4,420.0										
II	4,445.0										
III	4,465.0										
IV	4,485.0										
1957:[3] I	4,500.0										
II	4,520.0										
III	4,535.0										
IV	4,545.0										
1958:[3] I	4,555.0										
II	4,565.0										
III	4,580.0										
IV	4,595.0										
1959:[3] I	4,615.0										
II	4,635.0										
III	4,655.0										
IV	4,670.0										
1960:[3] I	4,690.0										
II	4,710.0										
III	4,720.0										
IV	4,730.0										
1961:[3] I	4,740.0										
II	4,750.0										
III	4,760.0										
IV	4,770.0										
1962:[3] I	4,780.0										
II	4,790.0										
III	4,800.0										
IV	4,815.0										
1963:[3] I	4,825.0										
II	4,835.0										
III	4,850.0										
IV	4,860.0										
1964:[3] I	4,875.0										
II	4,895.0										
III	4,910.0										
IV	4,930.0										

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For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on p. 205.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS POPULATION AND TURNOVER

YEAR AND QUARTER	NEW BUSINESSES[1]			DISCONTINUED BUSINESSES[1]						
	Trade		All other	Total	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Service industries	Trade		All other
	Retail	Wholesale						Retail	Wholesale	
	Thousands									
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	117.9	20.4	36.7	318.1	30.0	21.7	73.7	137.6	13.9	41.1
1941	117.4	22.6	37.4	270.7	27.2	20.6	56.3	116.6	12.0	38.0
1942	39.3	4.8	17.8	386.5	30.0	21.0	69.6	199.4	23.7	42.9
1943	49.9	7.8	25.9	337.0	26.3	21.8	71.4	159.9	19.8	37.8
1944	128.1	24.5	51.6	174.6	15.2	20.2	39.7	63.3	8.3	27.7
1945	161.4	30.2	53.6	175.6	16.9	26.4	38.3	59.2	7.3	27.7
1946	234.1	45.2	63.5	208.7	26.0	24.3	43.9	65.5	11.4	37.6
1947	179.5	29.8	47.7	239.2	31.6	26.8	49.0	76.5	17.7	37.6
1948	151.2	24.4	45.2	282.0	36.3	27.4	62.3	98.5	19.1	38.4
1949	135.5	21.1	36.8	306.5	40.7	30.8	60.7	115.5	18.0	41.0
1950	133.0	21.6	44.1	289.6	39.2	24.7	57.8	115.0	16.3	36.5
1951	122.9	20.7	48.3	276.2	43.9	22.7	46.6	113.0	13.5	36.4
1952	130.3	21.4	49.9	276.1	43.3	25.5	44.2	115.1	14.2	34.0
1953	139.7	21.1	46.9	299.4	48.5	27.7	45.7	124.4	16.0	37.1
1954	147.1	21.3	49.7	318.7	48.4	30.5	48.0	134.0	17.6	40.2
1955	161.4	22.3	59.0	313.8	46.8	28.2	50.4	132.7	17.3	38.3
1956	170.2	24.2	63.9	341.7	54.3	26.4	53.1	147.8	17.3	42.8
1957	166.0	23.0	56.0	335.0	57.0	29.0	53.0	137.0	17.0	43.0
1958	160.0	22.0	56.0	347.0	59.0	30.0	56.0	138.0	19.0	45.0
1959	161.0	23.0	62.0	346.0	56.0	27.0	59.0	140.0	18.0	46.0
1960	170.0	24.0	62.0	384.0	64.0	29.0	65.0	157.0	19.0	49.0
1961	170.0	25.0	61.0	389.0	65.0	30.0	65.0	159.0	21.0	50.0
1962[2]	168.0	25.0	61.0	387.0	63.0	29.0	67.0	158.0	20.0	50.0
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954: I										
II										
III										
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1964: I										
II										
III										
IV										

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS[1]

Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals

U.S. payments, recorded (other than changes in U.S. official monetary assets and in liquid liabilities)

YEAR AND QUARTER	Total	Imports			Remittances and pensions	Government grants and capital outflows	U.S. private capital (net)			
		Merchandise (*)	Military expenditures (*)	Other services (*)			Total	Direct investments	Long-term portfolio	Short-term
	Millions of dollars									
1939	3,234	2,409	46	911	178	29	-339	-9	-104	-226
1940	3,654	2,698	61	877	210	53	-245	-32	-36	-177
1941	5,954	3,416	162	908	204	1,351	-87	-47	-19	-21
1942	11,946	3,499	953	904	32	6,589	-31	-19	84	-96
1943	21,155	4,599	1,763	1,734	169	12,918	-28	-98	58	12
1944	23,503	5,043	1,982	1,961	296	14,145	76	-71	62	85
1945	19,013	5,245	2,434	2,553	571	7,660	550	100	354	96
1946	13,408	5,073	493	1,425	625	5,379	413	230	-127	310
1947	16,325	5,979	455	1,774	715	6,415	987	749	49	189
1948	17,233	7,563	799	1,987	617	5,361	906	721	69	116
1949	16,658	6,879	621	2,121	630	5,854	553	660	80	-187
1950	17,751	9,108	576	2,344	523	3,935	1,265	621	495	149
1951	20,074	11,202	1,270	2,601	457	3,496	1,048	508	437	103
1952	20,280	10,838	2,054	2,874	545	2,809	1,160	852	214	94
1953	20,103	10,990	2,615	2,956	617	2,542	383	735	-185	-167
1954	20,229	10,354	2,642	2,935	615	2,061	1,622	667	320	635
1955	22,262	11,527	2,901	3,367	585	2,627	1,255	823	241	191
1956	26,205	12,804	2,949	3,875	665	2,841	3,071	1,951	603	517
1957	28,264	13,291	3,216	4,245	702	3,233	3,577	2,442	859	276
1958	27,650	12,952	3,435	4,474	722	3,131	2,936	1,181	1,444	311
1959	29,548	15,310	3,107	4,925	791	3,040	2,375	1,372	926	77
1960	31,139	14,732	3,048	5,397	672	3,405	3,885	1,674	863	1,348
1961	31,863	14,507	2,954	5,463	705	4,054	4,180	1,599	1,025	1,556
1962	33,585	16,173	3,078	5,878	738	4,293	3,425	1,654	1,227	544
1963	36,280	16,992	2,929	6,515	837	4,551	4,456	1,976	1,695	785
1964	40,018	18,619	2,824	7,014	839	4,260	6,462	2,376	1,975	2,111
1954: I	4,798	2,478	628	709	132	447	404	161	222	21
II	5,006	2,735	676	740	137	429	289	179	-13	123
III	5,163	2,562	657	730	201	563	450	149	15	286
IV	5,262	2,579	681	756	145	622	479	178	96	205
1955: I	5,229	2,709	681	782	149	762	146	139	-44	51
II	5,524	2,783	744	836	142	677	342	209	60	73
III	5,583	2,912	748	865	149	567	342	232	132	-22
IV	5,926	3,123	728	884	145	621	425	243	93	89
1956: I	6,236	3,170	793	941	156	643	533	347	126	60
II	6,313	3,170	736	948	164	707	588	284	172	132
III	6,899	3,307	718	984	170	739	981	642	205	134
IV	6,757	3,157	702	1,002	175	752	969	678	100	191
1957: I	7,179	3,284	901	1,038	186	772	998	519	164	315
II	7,644	3,343	818	1,037	175	841	1,430	1,111	335	-16
III	6,671	3,356	748	1,068	170	698	631	487	163	-19
IV	6,770	3,308	749	1,102	171	922	518	325	197	-4
1958: I	6,758	3,145	847	1,097	180	747	742	210	437	95
II	6,942	3,167	869	1,107	175	691	933	382	417	134
III	6,868	3,195	862	1,106	181	880	644	248	213	183
IV	7,082	3,445	857	1,164	186	813	617	341	377	-101
1959: I	7,035	3,606	780	1,177	188	791	493	329	282	-118
II	7,415	3,866	797	1,193	189	752	618	393	197	28
III	7,592	3,976	776	1,251	218	772	599	298	268	33
IV	7,506	3,862	754	1,304	196	725	665	352	179	134
1960: I	7,583	3,803	772	1,361	163	755	729	345	268	116
II	7,605	3,839	762	1,357	166	870	611	270	195	146
III	7,996	3,666	789	1,358	168	808	1,207	405	197	605
IV	7,955	3,424	725	1,321	175	972	1,338	654	203	481
1961: I	7,711	3,388	776	1,327	181	971	1,068	499	98	471
II	7,400	3,407	769	1,355	176	842	851	291	223	337
III	8,117	3,829	695	1,382	174	1,042	995	449	262	284
IV	8,635	3,883	714	1,399	174	1,199	1,266	360	442	464
1962: I	8,498	3,955	766	1,433	187	1,090	1,067	276	399	392
II	8,034	4,068	759	1,463	183	1,051	510	428	297	-215
III	8,443	4,097	752	1,454	176	1,073	891	436	217	238
IV	8,610	4,053	801	1,528	192	1,079	957	514	314	129
1963: I	8,803	4,058	755	1,576	216	1,104	1,094	626	562	-94
II	9,595	4,219	738	1,594	212	1,294	1,538	466	586	486
III	8,619	4,343	721	1,653	201	1,019	682	266	319	97
IV	9,263	4,372	715	1,692	208	1,134	1,142	618	228	296
1964: I	9,380	4,410	732	1,736	209	966	1,327	464	274	589
II	9,691	4,599	720	1,742	203	1,083	1,344	540	256	548
III	9,997	4,709	691	1,736	207	1,085	1,569	551	612	406
IV	10,950	4,901	681	1,800	220	1,126	2,222	821	833	568

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS[1]								
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals								
	U.S. receipts, recorded (other than changes in U.S. official monetary assets and in liquid liabilities)						Unrecorded transactions (net)	Net receipts or payments (-) (equals changes in U.S. official monetary assets and in liquid liabilities)	Net receipts or payments (-), incl. transactions in nonmarketable, medium-term convertible government securities
	Total	Exports			Repayments on U.S. Government loans	Foreign capital other than liquid funds (net)			
		Merchandise and military sales (*)	Income on investments (*)	Other services (*)					
	Millions of dollars								
1939	4,361	3,347	541	544	15	-86	788	1,915	.....
1940	5,267	4,124	564	667	2	-90	1,277	2,890	.....
1941	6,597	[2]5,343	544	[2]1,009	28	-327	476	1,119	.....
1942	11,749	[2]9,187	514	[2]2,068	64	-84	-8	-205	.....
1943	19,142	[2]15,115	509	[2]3,510	71	-63	34	-1,979	.....
1944	21,681	[2]16,969	573	[2]3,896	68	175	-37	-1,859	.....
1945	16,268	[2]12,273	589	[2]3,211	99	-104	8	-2,737	.....
1946	14,474	11,707	772	2,256	86	-347	195	1,261	.....
1947	19,956	16,015	1,102	2,620	294	-75	936	4,567	.....
1948	17,059	13,193	1,340	2,256	443	-173	1,179	1,005	.....
1949	16,058	12,149	1,395	2,226	205	83	775	175	.....
1950	14,192	10,117	1,593	2,097	295	90	-21	-3,580	.....
1951	19,292	14,123	1,882	2,739	305	243	477	-305	.....
1952	18,633	13,319	1,828	2,845	429	212	601	-1,406	.....
1953	17,612	12,473	1,910	2,564	487	178	339	-2,152	.....
1954	18,506	12,981	2,227	2,551	507	240	173	-1,550	.....
1955	20,614	14,480	2,444	2,880	416	394	503	-1,145	.....
1956	24,727	17,540	2,662	3,393	479	653	543	-935	.....
1957	27,627	19,765	2,817	3,899	659	487	1,157	520	.....
1958	23,633	16,564	2,845	3,658	544	22	488	-3,529	.....
1959	25,393	16,584	3,043	3,849	1,054	863	412	-3,743	.....
1960	28,246	19,824	3,350	4,070	636	366	-988	-3,881	.....
1961	30,538	20,338	3,941	4,278	1,274	707	-1,045	-2,370	.....
1962	32,579	21,260	4,425	4,593	1,280	1,021	-1,197	-2,203	.....
1963	34,011	22,728	4,654	4,971	970	688	-401	-2,670	-1,967
1964	38,381	26,050	5,457	5,510	697	667	-1,161	-2,798	-2,423
1954: I	4,258	2,916	542	618	170	12	43	-497	.....
II	4,752	3,419	536	626	113	58	69	-185	.....
III	4,595	3,230	543	642	112	68	110	-458	.....
IV	4,901	3,416	606	665	112	102	-49	-410	.....
1955: I	5,093	3,567	606	695	98	127	62	-74	.....
II	4,937	3,464	602	698	98	75	182	-405	.....
III	5,279	3,691	613	736	98	141	-7	-311	.....
IV	5,305	3,758	623	751	122	51	266	-355	.....
1956: I	5,738	3,975	696	804	119	144	-8	-506	.....
II	6,119	4,310	679	825	119	186	-9	-203	.....
III	6,362	4,492	705	861	120	184	163	-374	.....
IV	6,508	4,763	582	903	121	139	397	148	.....
1957: I	7,215	5,185	689	998	154	189	455	491	.....
II	7,216	5,016	763	992	247	198	378	-50	.....
III	6,769	4,842	761	955	165	46	323	421	.....
IV	6,427	4,722	604	954	93	54	1	-342	.....
1958: I	5,889	4,190	674	882	147	-4	185	-684	.....
II	5,893	4,123	714	919	147	-10	83	-966	.....
III	5,863	4,097	731	938	104	-7	89	-916	.....
IV	5,988	4,154	726	919	146	43	131	-963	.....
1959: I	6,077	3,940	723	953	307	154	-8	-966	.....
II	6,126	4,009	718	941	158	300	213	-1,076	.....
III	6,498	4,364	773	982	159	220	-101	-1,195	.....
IV	6,692	4,271	829	973	430	189	308	-506	.....
1960: I	6,866	4,723	810	999	174	160	-140	-857	.....
II	7,171	5,004	834	1,000	138	195	-269	-703	.....
III	7,155	5,028	822	1,045	199	71	-235	-1,076	.....
IV	7,054	5,079	884	1,026	125	-60	-344	-1,245	.....
1961: I	7,473	5,129	972	1,032	128	212	-299	-537	.....
II	8,035	4,910	970	1,064	851	240	-447	188	.....
III	7,281	5,078	992	1,070	99	42	76	-760	.....
IV	7,749	5,221	1,007	1,112	196	213	-375	-1,261	.....
1962: I	7,756	5,131	1,017	1,132	150	326	-50	-792	.....
II	8,016	5,467	1,117	1,141	237	54	-249	-267	.....
III	8,436	5,420	1,079	1,156	606	175	-426	-433	.....
IV	8,371	5,242	1,212	1,164	287	466	-472	-711	.....
1963: I	7,764	5,157	1,172	1,174	183	78	-160	-1,199	-849
II	8,563	5,738	1,141	1,230	194	260	-76	-1,108	-955
III	8,677	5,725	1,154	1,259	404	135	-268	-210	-35
IV	9,007	6,108	1,187	1,308	189	215	103	-153	-128
1964: I	9,411	6,343	1,396	1,345	213	114	-288	-257	-257
II	9,261	6,258	1,395	1,338	193	77	-152	-582	-460
III	9,695	6,550	1,392	1,393	190	170	-291	-593	-390
IV	10,014	6,899	1,274	1,434	101	306	-430	-1,366	-1,316

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1954 appear on p. 206.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	FARM INCOME[1]										FARM MARKETINGS[2]		
	Cash receipts							Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans--unadjusted†			Indexes of physical volume--unadjusted†		
	Total, including Government payments	Receipts from marketings and CCC loans						Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Total	Crops	Livestock and products
		Total	Crops	Livestock and products									
				Total[3]	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs						
	Millions of dollars							1957-59 = 100					
1939	8,635	7,872	3,336	4,536	1,346	2,271	770	24	24	25	62	65	60
1940	9,105	8,382	3,469	4,913	1,521	2,391	828	26	25	27	64	63	64
1941	11,655	11,111	4,619	6,492	1,900	3,233	1,143	34	34	35	65	64	67
1942	16,215	15,565	6,526	9,039	2,330	4,767	1,726	48	47	49	73	70	74
1943	20,265	19,620	8,127	11,493	2,785	5,834	2,574	61	59	62	77	69	82
1944	21,312	20,536	9,185	11,351	2,915	5,705	2,468	64	67	61	81	75	85
1945	22,405	21,663	9,655	12,008	3,021	5,900	2,817	67	70	65	81	77	83
1946	25,574	24,802	11,016	13,786	3,709	7,041	2,754	77	80	75	79	76	82
1947	29,934	29,620	13,093	16,527	4,013	9,295	2,957	92	95	89	82	84	81
1948	30,484	30,227	13,098	17,129	4,389	9,354	3,135	94	95	93	80	86	76
1949	27,990	27,805	12,396	15,409	3,748	8,325	3,110	86	90	83	85	93	80
1950	28,744	28,461	12,356	16,105	3,719	9,281	2,839	88	90	87	83	85	82
1951	33,144	32,858	13,239	19,619	4,254	11,761	3,605	102	96	106	84	84	85
1952	32,803	32,528	14,290	18,238	4,567	10,061	3,330	101	104	99	88	89	86
1953	31,214	31,001	14,078	16,923	4,366	8,678	3,602	96	102	92	92	95	90
1954	30,089	29,832	13,556	16,276	4,114	8,868	3,013	93	98	88	93	92	93
1955	29,719	29,490	13,523	15,967	4,217	8,256	3,224	91	98	86	96	96	96
1956	30,955	30,401	14,038	16,363	4,485	8,321	3,254	94	102	89	99	97	101
1957	30,730	29,714	12,338	17,376	4,628	9,336	3,076	92	90	94	94	88	99
1958	34,545	33,456	14,229	19,227	4,557	11,047	3,353	104	103	104	101	104	98
1959	34,193	33,511	14,648	18,863	4,604	10,952	2,982	104	106	102	105	108	103
1960	34,692	33,999	15,090	18,909	4,740	10,584	3,282	105	110	102	107	112	104
1961	36,407	34,923	15,532	19,391	4,905	10,993	3,186	108	113	105	109	110	108
1962	37,923	36,187	16,162	20,025	4,841	11,651	3,230	112	117	108	111	112	110
1963	38,939	37,253	17,327	19,926	4,847	11,441	3,312	116	126	108	116	119	114
1964	39,068	36,899	17,135	19,764	5,008	11,090	3,335	114	124	107	118	119	117
1961:													
January	3,131	3,085	1,434	1,651	405	947	265	115	125	107	116	134	103
February	2,247	2,225	751	1,474	374	817	248	83	65	96	80	63	92
March	2,284	2,265	621	1,644	425	897	279	84	54	107	81	47	106
April	2,190	2,156	599	1,557	414	854	256	80	52	101	77	42	104
May	2,543	2,301	653	1,648	447	901	264	86	57	107	86	49	114
June	2,558	2,437	941	1,496	431	792	247	91	82	97	96	80	107
July	2,796	2,725	1,304	1,421	409	746	250	101	114	92	106	115	100
August	3,053	3,022	1,412	1,610	395	926	273	112	123	105	115	124	109
September	3,315	3,209	1,584	1,625	390	954	264	119	138	106	120	133	109
October	4,799	4,318	2,366	1,952	407	1,236	294	161	206	127	161	202	132
November	4,148	3,936	2,179	1,757	394	1,066	282	146	190	114	148	187	119
December	3,343	3,244	1,688	1,556	415	855	264	121	147	101	121	145	102
1962:													
January	3,275	3,210	1,517	1,693	418	994	249	119	132	110	118	132	108
February	2,401	2,296	830	1,466	387	814	233	85	72	95	83	69	93
March	2,598	2,377	737	1,640	432	906	260	88	64	106	85	55	108
April	2,403	2,308	681	1,627	410	928	250	86	59	106	83	47	110
May	2,388	2,365	705	1,660	438	926	253	88	61	108	88	51	115
June	2,463	2,442	966	1,476	413	801	238	91	84	96	92	77	104
July	2,782	2,707	1,191	1,516	394	863	244	101	104	98	102	100	103
August	3,111	3,020	1,327	1,693	384	1,015	276	112	116	110	112	114	111
September	3,788	3,504	1,774	1,730	378	1,044	292	130	155	112	126	149	110
October	5,086	4,588	2,470	2,118	398	1,373	334	171	215	138	167	210	135
November	4,200	4,019	2,221	1,798	386	1,085	316	150	194	117	148	190	116
December	3,428	3,351	1,743	1,608	402	903	284	125	152	104	123	150	104
1963:													
January	3,578	3,495	1,780	1,715	407	1,010	263	130	155	111	129	154	110
February	2,477	2,386	905	1,481	375	830	241	89	79	96	86	72	97
March	2,416	2,309	704	1,605	418	870	271	86	61	104	85	50	110
April	2,379	2,320	664	1,656	413	946	260	86	58	108	84	43	115
May	2,332	2,302	665	1,637	441	898	259	86	58	106	86	45	116
June	2,526	2,510	998	1,512	416	826	246	93	87	98	95	78	107
July	2,938	2,881	1,262	1,619	401	937	264	107	110	105	108	106	110
August	3,134	3,004	1,326	1,678	391	985	285	112	116	109	114	115	113
September	3,955	3,624	1,914	1,710	385	1,007	299	135	167	111	135	160	116
October	5,514	4,903	2,874	2,029	402	1,280	331	182	250	132	182	242	138
November	4,256	4,133	2,392	1,741	390	1,029	310	154	209	113	157	205	121
December	3,434	3,386	1,845	1,541	409	824	285	126	161	100	130	157	110
1964:													
January	3,449	3,369	1,717	1,652	423	919	275	125	150	107	127	146	112
February	2,430	2,275	810	1,465	397	786	245	85	71	95	85	63	101
March	2,521	2,325	708	1,617	433	879	263	87	62	105	86	49	113
April	2,415	2,315	719	1,596	427	868	255	86	63	104	86	46	116
May	2,346	2,326	751	1,575	448	833	254	87	65	102	88	49	117
June	2,625	2,608	1,060	1,548	425	837	257	97	92	100	104	88	116
July	2,929	2,823	1,260	1,563	407	867	270	105	110	101	114	117	112
August	3,438	2,947	1,305	1,642	398	929	295	110	114	107	117	118	116
September	4,084	3,644	1,871	1,773	397	1,052	308	136	163	115	139	161	123
October	5,134	4,725	2,760	1,965	418	1,205	326	176	241	128	180	234	140
November	4,168	4,063	2,315	1,748	407	1,025	305	151	202	113	157	199	126
December	3,529	3,479	1,859	1,620	428	888	282	129	162	105	135	161	116

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total, including utilities (*)	By industry groupings: Manufacturing: Total (*)	Manufacturing: Durable manufactures	Manufacturing: Nondurable manufactures	Mining	Utilities	By market groupings: Final products: Total	Consumer goods: Total	Consumer goods: Automotive and home goods	Consumer goods: Apparel and staples	Equipment, including defense	Materials: Total	Materials: Durable goods materials	Materials: Nondurable materials
	1957-59=100													
1939	38.3	37.9	31.4	44.9	53.8	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	43.9	43.8	40.0	47.3	60.1	20.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	56.4	58.3	57.7	57.6	64.8	22.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	69.3	73.1	79.9	63.7	67.0	25.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	82.9	88.7	102.9	70.7	69.0	28.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	81.7	86.3	100.9	68.2	74.2	30.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	70.5	73.0	78.2	65.6	73.0	30.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	59.5	60.0	54.7	64.8	72.2	31.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	65.7	66.4	64.3	67.2	79.9	36.5	64.2	67.1	68.4	66.7	55.4	67.0	68.2	64.9
1948	68.4	68.9	67.0	69.5	84.0	40.8	66.6	69.2	71.3	68.6	58.3	70.2	71.0	68.2
1949	64.7	65.1	60.9	68.3	74.5	43.4	64.5	68.8	67.6	69.2	52.0	64.8	64.2	64.2
1950	74.9	75.8	74.1	76.0	83.2	49.5	72.8	78.6	90.4	74.9	56.4	76.9	79.5	73.3
1951	81.3	81.9	83.5	78.5	91.3	56.4	78.6	77.8	78.5	77.5	78.4	83.8	87.8	78.8
1952	84.3	85.2	88.5	80.0	90.5	61.2	84.3	79.5	75.9	80.7	94.1	84.3	88.9	79.0
1953	91.3	92.7	99.9	83.6	92.9	66.8	89.9	85.0	90.7	83.1	100.5	92.6	100.7	84.1
1954	85.8	86.3	88.4	83.6	90.2	71.8	85.7	84.3	85.6	83.8	88.9	85.9	88.4	83.3
1955	96.6	97.3	101.9	91.6	99.2	80.2	93.9	93.3	105.9	89.4	95.0	99.0	104.7	93.0
1956	99.9	100.2	104.0	95.4	104.8	87.9	98.1	95.5	99.6	94.3	103.7	101.6	105.3	97.7
1957	100.7	100.8	104.0	96.7	104.6	93.9	99.4	97.0	100.1	96.1	104.6	101.9	104.8	98.9
1958	93.7	93.2	90.3	96.8	95.6	98.1	94.8	96.4	90.3	98.3	91.3	92.7	90.0	95.4
1959	105.6	106.0	105.6	106.5	99.7	108.0	105.7	106.6	109.6	105.5	104.1	105.4	105.1	105.7
1960	108.7	108.9	108.5	109.5	101.6	115.6	109.9	111.0	115.9	109.4	107.6	107.6	106.6	108.7
1961	109.7	109.6	107.0	112.9	102.6	122.3	111.2	112.6	112.0	112.8	108.3	108.4	104.8	112.2
1962	118.3	118.7	117.9	119.8	105.0	131.4	119.7	119.7	125.9	117.8	119.6	117.0	114.1	120.0
1963	124.3	124.9	124.5	125.3	107.9	140.0	124.9	125.2	134.4	122.3	124.2	123.7	121.2	126.3
1964	132.3	133.1	133.5	132.6	111.3	151.3	131.8	131.7	142.8	128.1	132.0	132.8	131.2	134.3
1961:														
January	102.6	101.5	98.6	105.0	101.5	.....	105.4	105.4	100.5	107.0	105.3	100.1	94.1	106.4
February	103.7	102.9	99.3	107.4	101.1	.....	106.7	107.4	103.0	108.8	105.3	100.9	94.2	107.8
March	104.3	103.8	100.2	108.4	100.3	.....	106.6	107.1	102.7	108.4	105.5	102.3	95.7	109.1
April	107.2	107.2	104.1	111.0	101.2	.....	108.5	109.4	110.2	109.2	106.6	106.0	100.9	111.3
May	108.6	108.7	106.9	111.1	102.0	.....	108.8	109.7	111.5	109.2	106.7	108.6	105.9	111.3
June	111.6	112.0	110.2	114.3	102.4	.....	112.1	114.0	117.7	112.9	108.1	111.2	110.2	112.3
July	106.4	106.1	104.2	108.5	99.6	.....	108.1	109.0	104.2	110.5	106.2	104.9	103.4	106.5
August	112.1	111.9	106.2	118.9	103.6	.....	112.6	115.2	98.0	120.7	107.0	111.6	108.1	115.2
September	113.6	113.6	110.4	117.7	103.2	.....	115.1	117.5	114.4	118.5	110.0	112.2	109.4	115.1
October	117.1	117.7	114.1	122.2	106.0	.....	118.9	122.5	126.5	121.2	111.1	115.4	112.4	118.5
November	115.7	116.3	115.1	117.9	105.2	.....	116.9	118.8	128.7	115.6	112.9	114.7	112.0	117.5
December	113.9	114.0	115.1	112.6	104.6	.....	115.1	114.9	127.0	111.1	115.4	112.9	110.8	115.2
1962:														
January	113.2	112.8	112.9	112.7	103.6	.....	113.8	113.8	119.9	111.9	113.6	112.7	109.5	116.0
February	116.5	116.7	116.6	116.9	104.2	.....	116.7	116.9	124.1	114.7	116.1	116.3	113.4	119.2
March	118.1	118.8	118.6	119.0	103.8	.....	118.4	118.5	127.1	115.8	118.2	117.9	115.3	120.5
April	118.5	119.3	119.6	119.0	104.8	.....	118.5	118.5	129.1	115.1	118.5	118.4	117.0	120.0
May	118.4	119.3	118.8	119.9	105.5	.....	118.5	118.4	128.2	115.3	118.8	118.3	116.5	120.2
June	119.9	120.5	119.2	122.3	107.6	.....	121.1	121.3	128.6	119.0	120.8	118.9	116.1	121.7
July	114.0	114.1	113.5	114.9	100.9	.....	117.5	116.7	118.6	116.2	119.2	110.9	108.7	113.1
August	117.8	117.7	112.7	123.9	106.5	.....	119.5	119.1	102.0	124.6	120.2	116.2	111.4	121.3
September	122.3	122.9	120.4	125.9	106.6	.....	125.1	126.5	128.2	125.9	122.0	119.8	116.8	122.9
October	122.6	123.5	121.8	125.8	106.9	.....	125.4	126.8	138.1	123.2	122.5	120.0	116.6	123.4
November	120.6	121.4	121.0	121.9	106.3	.....	122.2	122.3	135.2	118.2	122.0	119.2	115.5	123.0
December	117.3	117.5	119.4	115.1	103.3	.....	119.6	117.8	131.7	113.4	123.3	115.2	112.3	118.3
1963:														
January	117.9	117.8	118.3	117.2	102.8	.....	120.0	119.1	128.1	116.2	122.1	116.0	112.3	119.8
February	120.5	120.7	120.8	120.6	105.2	.....	122.4	122.3	133.8	118.7	122.6	118.8	114.8	123.0
March	122.6	123.3	123.2	123.5	104.6	.....	123.8	124.1	135.2	120.6	123.2	121.4	118.5	124.5
April	123.2	124.2	124.5	123.8	106.9	.....	122.4	122.3	135.1	118.2	122.5	123.9	122.0	126.0
May	125.0	126.0	126.8	125.1	109.0	.....	122.9	122.9	135.0	119.1	122.7	126.9	126.5	127.3
June	127.9	128.9	129.8	127.9	111.2	.....	127.2	128.3	142.0	124.0	124.7	128.6	129.1	128.0
July	120.4	120.5	120.8	120.0	105.2	.....	121.7	121.4	124.3	120.6	122.2	119.3	118.6	120.0
August	123.8	123.4	118.0	130.1	112.1	.....	123.8	124.3	105.7	130.2	122.7	123.8	118.7	129.1
September	128.3	128.8	126.6	131.5	111.3	.....	129.9	131.7	135.4	130.5	126.2	126.8	124.1	129.5
October	129.9	131.2	129.3	133.6	111.0	.....	131.8	134.1	148.6	129.5	126.8	128.2	125.4	131.2
November	127.0	128.2	128.4	128.0	108.1	.....	127.6	128.3	147.7	122.2	126.1	126.5	123.3	129.8
December	124.7	125.2	127.3	122.6	107.0	.....	125.5	124.0	141.7	118.3	128.8	123.9	121.1	126.9
1964:														
January	125.9	125.9	126.8	124.8	108.4	.....	126.9	126.5	139.3	122.4	128.0	125.0	121.1	129.0
February	128.5	129.2	129.8	128.5	108.9	.....	128.6	129.1	144.8	124.1	127.6	128.4	125.7	131.3
March	129.4	130.3	131.6	128.6	108.1	.....	128.7	128.1	144.9	122.8	130.0	129.9	127.7	132.3
April	131.9	133.2	134.2	132.0	110.2	.....	130.9	130.6	149.0	124.8	131.5	132.9	131.1	134.7
May	132.8	134.1	135.2	132.7	112.1	.....	130.9	130.5	146.6	125.5	131.7	134.4	134.4	134.5
June	134.1	135.3	136.6	133.6	113.1	.....	133.5	133.6	150.3	128.3	133.4	134.6	134.9	134.3
July	127.9	128.0	128.9	126.8	107.5	.....	127.7	126.7	129.2	125.9	130.0	128.1	127.8	128.3
August	133.2	133.3	130.0	137.5	113.2	.....	131.7	132.0	118.0	136.4	131.0	134.6	133.0	136.3
September	136.8	137.6	136.9	138.5	113.6	.....	136.6	137.7	144.6	135.5	134.1	137.0	136.3	137.6
October	135.3	136.3	132.6	141.0	114.5	.....	135.1	136.4	136.5	136.4	132.4	135.5	131.8	139.3
November	136.2	137.7	139.0	136.0	113.4	.....	135.5	135.4	153.1	129.8	135.7	136.8	135.8	137.9
December	135.5	136.4	140.7	131.1	112.1	.....	135.1	133.3	156.7	125.8	139.1	135.9	135.2	136.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 209.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total, including utilities	By industry groupings													
		Manufacturing													
		Total	Durable manufactures												
			Total[2]	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products		Machinery			Transportation equipment			Instruments and related products
				Total	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals and products	Total	Structural metal parts	Total	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Total[2]	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft and other equipment	
	(*)	(*)	(*)												
	1957–59 = 100														
1939	38.3	37.9	31.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	43.9	43.8	40.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	56.4	58.3	57.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	69.3	73.1	79.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	82.9	88.7	102.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	81.7	86.3	100.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	70.5	73.0	78.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	59.5	60.0	54.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	65.7	66.4	64.3	90.7	93.9	78.1	75.9	66.4	65.3	78.6	51.1	42.9	69.5	23.6	53.7
1948	68.4	68.9	67.0	94.3	98.2	79.8	77.2	71.7	66.5	79.0	53.0	46.9	75.4	26.2	55.2
1949	64.7	65.1	60.9	79.4	83.8	64.0	69.8	67.2	59.0	67.4	49.7	47.1	77.3	26.4	49.2
1950	74.9	75.8	74.1	99.9	103.3	86.2	85.4	77.9	72.7	75.6	68.1	56.4	99.4	26.8	57.3
1951	81.3	81.9	83.5	108.7	115.5	85.7	91.2	83.4	83.0	96.1	68.5	62.9	91.1	43.6	65.7
1952	84.3	85.2	88.5	99.3	101.7	88.2	89.0	83.0	92.1	104.3	78.3	73.1	78.1	69.7	78.1
1953	91.3	92.7	99.9	112.5	117.1	95.8	100.3	93.5	100.5	107.6	90.9	91.7	99.1	86.6	85.3
1954	85.8	86.3	88.4	91.3	91.9	88.9	90.2	85.9	87.7	91.8	82.5	83.8	89.4	80.2	82.9
1955	96.6	97.3	101.9	118.4	121.4	107.6	98.3	92.4	96.5	98.6	93.7	102.0	127.8	80.6	88.7
1956	99.9	100.2	104.0	116.4	118.5	108.5	98.8	95.7	107.1	110.0	103.3	97.4	102.5	93.6	95.4
1957	100.7	100.8	104.0	112.2	114.8	102.6	101.5	102.5	104.2	106.4	101.1	106.4	108.3	105.4	98.0
1958	93.7	93.2	90.3	87.5	86.5	90.9	92.9	94.7	88.8	87.9	90.0	89.5	82.9	95.4	92.1
1959	105.6	106.0	105.6	100.4	98.7	106.6	105.5	102.6	107.1	105.7	108.8	104.0	108.7	99.1	109.9
1960	108.7	108.9	108.5	101.3	100.9	102.8	107.6	106.1	110.8	108.8	113.6	108.2	124.3	93.4	116.5
1961	109.7	109.6	107.0	98.9	96.5	107.5	106.5	105.2	110.4	106.5	115.7	103.6	111.9	95.7	115.8
1962	118.3	118.7	117.9	104.6	100.6	119.1	117.1	113.2	123.5	119.7	128.5	118.3	134.1	103.9	123.0
1963	124.3	124.9	124.5	113.3	109.6	126.7	123.4	120.2	129.2	126.9	132.3	127.0	146.1	109.5	130.2
1964	132.3	133.1	133.5	129.1	126.5	138.3	132.7	130.3	141.4	142.1	140.6	130.7	150.1	112.4	136.4
1961:															
January	103.6	102.9	99.1	79.9	76.4	100.0	99.0	100.8	105.4	102.4	109.4	95.7	97.5	93.6	114.5
February	103.6	103.0	98.8	81.0	77.8	96.7	97.7	99.6	105.0	101.6	109.6	94.4	94.6	93.6	113.4
March	104.0	103.5	99.3	82.5	79.6	100.1	98.7	100.2	105.1	101.5	109.9	94.1	94.1	93.2	113.7
April	106.7	106.3	102.9	92.1	89.5	104.9	101.1	101.0	107.2	103.5	112.2	99.3	105.7	93.0	113.4
May	108.7	108.5	106.3	100.8	100.1	105.8	105.2	103.5	108.3	104.5	113.4	103.8	114.5	93.9	114.3
June	110.5	110.5	108.6	104.6	102.0	105.5	107.8	105.4	109.9	106.0	115.1	106.8	120.8	94.0	114.5
July	111.5	111.8	109.9	107.7	104.5	108.3	109.2	106.0	112.3	107.7	118.3	106.1	119.5	93.9	114.9
August	112.9	113.3	111.6	108.4	106.1	111.3	112.7	107.8	113.0	109.7	118.1	110.0	126.3	95.3	116.3
September	111.6	111.7	109.1	108.7	106.5	110.9	108.5	104.4	112.7	109.6	116.7	100.2	101.9	97.9	117.6
October	113.4	113.6	111.3	107.7	105.3	113.4	111.3	109.6	114.0	110.0	119.3	106.8	115.5	98.5	117.9
November	114.9	115.2	113.4	106.2	103.9	115.6	112.9	111.2	115.3	110.2	122.0	113.5	128.0	100.4	119.4
December	115.8	116.2	114.8	111.0	110.6	118.5	113.3	111.1	117.0	111.7	123.9	114.5	129.9	100.6	120.0
1962:															
January	115.0	115.1	114.0	113.0	112.9	117.5	111.4	108.4	116.7	111.9	123.0	112.6	126.9	99.7	119.8
February	116.4	116.8	116.0	116.4	117.7	119.6	113.5	111.4	118.2	113.5	124.4	113.3	126.5	101.0	120.1
March	117.5	117.9	117.3	116.6	118.5	119.5	115.2	112.6	120.8	116.3	126.7	114.0	126.8	102.1	121.1
April	118.0	118.6	118.3	111.4	111.5	119.7	116.9	114.1	122.8	118.5	128.6	116.6	132.8	101.7	122.8
May	118.2	118.7	117.9	101.3	96.5	120.2	117.8	114.0	123.7	120.1	128.4	119.2	137.4	102.6	122.6
June	118.1	118.5	117.2	97.7	89.5	119.1	118.5	114.1	124.9	121.3	129.7	116.2	130.7	103.0	122.9
July	119.0	119.4	118.3	96.6	87.8	118.7	119.1	113.9	125.7	122.3	130.1	120.6	137.5	105.2	123.4
August	119.0	119.5	118.7	98.1	92.1	114.2	119.5	113.0	125.4	122.5	129.3	121.5	137.7	106.7	124.0
September	119.7	120.2	119.3	99.6	92.8	118.7	119.6	114.0	126.2	122.8	130.7	121.3	138.4	105.9	123.9
October	119.1	119.5	118.7	98.9	92.4	120.0	117.8	114.5	125.6	122.9	129.2	121.7	139.0	106.2	124.2
November	119.8	120.2	119.2	100.7	95.3	120.7	117.9	114.3	126.1	123.1	130.2	121.7	138.8	106.2	125.0
December	119.4	119.9	119.2	100.3	95.8	119.8	117.8	113.7	126.1	121.6	132.0	122.1	139.2	106.5	125.5
1963:															
January	119.8	120.3	119.6	100.7	96.1	122.1	118.9	114.7	125.6	122.3	130.0	123.6	140.4	107.9	126.1
February	120.6	121.0	120.4	104.4	102.3	119.0	119.8	116.1	126.3	123.0	130.7	122.9	140.6	106.8	128.1
March	121.9	122.5	121.9	112.1	111.6	123.1	120.1	116.8	126.3	122.7	131.0	123.2	141.4	106.6	128.8
April	122.7	123.3	123.1	119.1	120.7	123.0	120.2	117.3	126.2	122.8	130.8	123.9	141.2	108.2	128.4
May	124.4	125.0	125.2	127.5	129.3	124.1	122.1	119.7	127.0	123.3	131.9	124.8	142.5	108.6	129.5
June	125.6	126.3	127.1	127.2	126.1	126.9	123.9	120.6	128.9	126.0	132.7	130.3	153.5	109.4	130.2
July	125.6	126.1	126.1	121.4	117.1	124.7	124.4	121.7	129.6	126.8	133.4	127.6	146.7	110.1	131.0
August	125.4	125.7	125.0	109.5	102.6	128.2	125.7	122.0	130.3	128.0	133.4	128.2	147.6	110.5	131.1
September	125.7	126.2	125.6	107.8	100.0	130.3	125.6	122.5	131.9	130.2	134.0	129.4	149.1	111.2	132.4
October	126.1	126.8	126.0	108.5	101.5	131.2	126.8	123.0	131.7	131.3	132.2	130.0	149.8	111.8	132.5
November	126.1	126.9	126.4	109.7	103.5	133.1	126.0	123.1	132.8	132.1	133.7	129.6	149.8	111.1	131.9
December	127.0	127.9	127.3	110.5	104.9	134.7	126.8	122.9	133.9	133.5	134.4	131.3	151.9	112.2	132.7
1964:															
January	127.9	128.6	128.3	113.7	108.3	132.3	128.3	124.4	135.0	135.7	134.1	130.8	151.9	111.1	132.2
February	128.4	129.2	129.1	118.7	115.9	140.2	129.1	126.0	133.7	133.1	134.5	131.1	153.0	110.8	133.6
March	129.3	130.1	130.3	122.1	119.5	143.1	129.4	127.8	136.2	137.0	135.2	130.1	151.1	110.6	134.2
April	130.8	131.7	131.8	123.4	123.2	138.7	131.0	129.2	137.8	138.3	137.2	133.0	156.2	112.0	134.7
May	131.8	132.6	133.1	129.0	130.1	135.4	131.3	128.1	138.7	139.8	137.1	134.3	158.0	112.8	134.6
June	132.0	132.7	133.6	126.3	125.2	133.4	132.0	129.6	140.5	142.2	138.2	135.5	159.7	113.4	134.8
July	133.3	134.2	135.4	131.8	130.9	137.0	133.4	131.2	142.2	143.8	140.2	135.3	160.9	111.7	136.4
August	134.0	134.9	136.2	134.4	133.8	134.4	134.9	132.3	143.2	144.2	141.9	135.9	162.4	111.5	137.4
September	134.0	134.8	135.3	132.9	129.1	139.0	134.3	131.7	144.4	145.0	143.7	131.3	151.0	112.7	138.6
October	131.6	132.0	129.9	133.6	132.5	133.9	130.7	128.6	145.2	145.4	144.9	105.3	96.2	110.8	137.6
November	135.4	136.4	137.0	136.1	135.2	140.6	136.9	135.8	147.7	148.1	147.2	129.2	143.9	114.5	140.2
December	138.1	139.4	140.9	138.6	136.4	150.9	139.7	137.2	150.1	150.7	149.2	140.3	167.4	115.0	142.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 209 and 210.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]													
	By industry groupings													
	Manufacturing													
	Durable manufactures				Nondurable manufactures									
	Clay, glass, and stone products	Lumber and products	Furniture and fixtures	Miscellaneous manufactures	Total	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Leather and products	Paper and products	Printing and publishing		Chemicals and products		Petroleum products
										Total	Newspapers	Total	Industrial chemicals	
	1957–59 = 100													
1939					44.9									
1940					47.3									
1941					57.6									
1942					63.7									
1943					70.7									
1944					68.2									
1945					65.6									
1946					64.8									
1947	67.0	88.2	67.6	79.4	67.2	85.0	74.1	92.8	62.4	69.7	69.3	41.5	34.8	62.9
1948	71.3	91.8	70.1	84.8	69.5	90.8	77.3	88.4	64.1	73.3	77.8	44.9	39.3	68.1
1949	66.5	81.0	64.8	78.6	68.3	84.0	76.6	84.1	61.3	75.2	82.8	44.3	38.8	66.0
1950	80.5	98.4	79.1	88.5	76.0	95.6	82.4	91.0	73.8	78.7	88.6	55.4	49.6	72.7
1951	88.9	98.2	74.7	85.7	78.5	94.6	80.9	85.3	78.2	80.2	87.8	62.8	57.9	81.3
1952	85.0	96.9	76.8	88.2	80.0	93.8	85.1	90.8	74.5	80.0	88.3	65.6	60.3	83.3
1953	87.1	102.4	80.3	99.4	83.6	95.7	86.6	91.1	81.1	83.7	90.8	71.0	69.6	88.2
1954	83.8	99.6	83.7	90.0	83.6	89.5	83.7	90.2	82.0	87.1	91.1	70.8	69.2	87.5
1955	95.6	109.5	95.1	100.7	91.6	98.9	91.9	98.0	92.5	92.5	98.1	82.7	84.5	94.0
1956	100.1	105.4	98.2	103.8	95.4	100.4	95.6	99.8	96.9	97.3	101.0	89.1	90.0	98.7
1957	98.4	95.9	96.5	98.7	96.7	96.5	96.6	99.2	96.2	99.0	100.1	94.4	94.8	98.6
1958	93.2	95.6	92.7	94.0	96.8	94.3	95.3	96.0	97.2	96.9	96.3	95.8	93.1	97.4
1959	108.4	108.5	110.8	107.2	106.5	109.2	108.2	104.7	106.7	104.2	103.6	109.8	112.2	103.9
1960	107.8	102.1	115.5	111.2	109.5	105.0	111.9	99.6	107.7	110.0	107.3	116.6	120.1	106.5
1961	106.4	101.3	115.3	112.8	112.9	107.1	112.1	100.1	113.7	111.5	106.1	123.4	129.7	108.7
1962	111.1	106.1	126.7	122.2	119.8	115.3	118.9	102.3	119.7	114.6	108.5	136.1	147.6	112.9
1963	117.5	108.9	133.1	125.0	125.3	116.9	125.6	99.8	125.1	116.4	108.0	148.6	162.7	117.1
1964	126.0	112.6	143.4	133.4	132.6	122.9	134.1	102.6	133.4	123.3	117.0	159.6	178.4	121.0
1961:														
January	103.3	94.6	107.3	107.4	107.6	96.2	103.1	97.4	107.2	110.2	104.1	115.3	119.1	106.2
February	103.5	95.3	108.3	108.9	108.2	98.1	106.8	98.4	106.8	109.8	103.4	115.1	118.6	107.8
March	104.4	97.0	109.5	107.2	108.8	100.4	107.4	98.3	108.3	110.6	105.9	116.8	121.2	106.9
April	103.7	102.3	111.4	107.8	110.6	103.2	108.3	100.3	113.6	110.2	105.7	119.8	124.0	106.7
May	105.8	103.0	111.9	110.1	111.2	105.5	108.5	97.7	111.9	110.2	105.1	121.6	127.5	109.0
June	106.9	104.5	113.8	112.9	113.0	106.9	111.2	99.6	114.7	111.1	106.1	124.2	129.7	106.8
July	107.9	104.7	116.2	112.1	114.1	109.3	115.4	100.1	112.4	112.0	106.5	125.3	132.5	108.7
August	107.9	103.4	117.4	113.7	115.4	111.9	117.1	99.8	116.0	111.9	106.3	126.3	134.1	110.5
September	107.6	102.3	118.7	115.2	114.9	112.1	113.0	97.7	116.7	112.1	106.5	126.6	134.0	108.2
October	107.5	102.7	120.8	117.3	116.4	113.2	116.5	101.8	117.4	112.6	106.8	128.3	136.7	111.7
November	108.0	102.2	122.9	119.5	117.5	113.9	118.9	104.4	118.4	113.0	107.6	129.9	138.9	111.3
December	108.3	100.7	123.5	119.5	117.8	114.4	119.8	106.6	119.9	113.0	108.0	131.0	140.7	110.7
1962:														
January	106.3	97.6	118.5	118.2	116.6	113.7	115.5	102.1	116.1	113.5	108.6	129.4	139.5	112.2
February	108.7	107.6	122.7	118.1	117.8	113.9	116.0	103.0	118.5	114.3	108.8	132.3	142.8	111.1
March	108.9	106.4	125.3	120.5	118.7	114.8	116.5	103.5	120.1	114.6	108.6	133.5	144.6	114.0
April	110.4	108.0	126.9	123.7	118.8	115.5	117.6	105.5	119.6	114.4	107.4	133.9	144.7	110.7
May	112.1	106.6	128.1	124.1	119.6	116.1	118.3	103.8	119.4	114.9	107.9	135.3	146.0	112.6
June	111.9	106.9	128.2	124.3	120.1	116.9	119.0	103.2	119.6	115.1	108.6	136.5	147.6	114.0
July	111.8	106.2	127.6	124.5	120.8	115.0	118.8	102.7	119.8	114.8	109.1	137.3	148.7	112.8
August	112.4	106.9	127.9	122.3	120.5	116.7	119.2	101.3	119.4	115.8	112.4	138.1	149.9	111.1
September	112.8	107.5	128.2	123.8	121.4	116.1	120.5	103.6	120.2	116.0	111.3	139.0	151.0	115.8
October	112.4	104.8	128.4	122.3	120.6	115.8	121.4	99.8	119.5	114.6	108.3	138.9	151.1	113.5
November	112.3	106.8	129.1	121.8	121.4	114.4	122.2	100.2	122.4	114.9	109.7	139.3	152.5	113.0
December	111.2	106.9	128.9	121.7	120.9	113.9	122.2	98.8	120.3	112.3	100.5	139.8	152.1	114.2
1963:														
January	112.7	104.8	129.5	122.1	121.3	114.9	122.5	97.9	120.4	110.7	94.0	140.6	153.4	114.3
February	110.0	109.8	129.5	122.1	121.8	113.4	123.2	98.1	122.8	110.6	93.4	142.3	154.9	114.3
March	113.9	111.9	129.7	122.7	123.3	114.7	123.7	98.2	123.3	110.2	90.7	144.7	157.8	115.4
April	116.1	108.6	129.6	123.1	123.7	114.5	124.4	95.5	122.5	116.5	109.7	146.3	160.4	117.0
May	117.6	107.2	131.5	124.6	124.8	115.6	123.8	98.3	125.4	118.4	111.4	147.2	161.2	116.9
June	118.6	105.6	132.8	124.2	125.2	116.3	124.9	99.6	125.8	118.2	112.5	147.7	160.9	118.2
July	119.7	104.3	135.0	125.7	126.0	117.1	126.2	99.9	126.3	117.6	111.5	149.9	163.2	119.5
August	118.6	108.7	134.8	126.1	126.6	118.0	126.9	102.1	126.7	118.4	112.9	150.7	164.5	117.6
September	119.1	110.5	135.3	126.8	127.0	119.0	127.2	103.6	125.9	118.4	113.7	152.5	166.7	119.0
October	120.4	112.2	135.3	126.2	127.7	119.3	127.3	102.9	127.0	117.9	111.9	153.5	168.3	117.0
November	120.3	111.8	136.4	127.1	127.6	120.5	128.5	100.0	127.3	117.7	113.2	153.6	169.3	118.5
December	120.5	111.0	137.6	127.6	128.7	119.4	129.1	101.2	127.6	121.3	119.2	154.5	171.4	116.6
1964:														
January	121.2	112.2	137.3	128.6	128.9	119.7	129.4	97.8	128.7	119.7	114.5	154.7	173.1	116.3
February	124.1	117.3	138.1	129.7	129.3	119.3	129.9	99.9	129.1	121.2	114.5	154.5	173.3	119.3
March	125.3	116.1	139.0	130.4	129.9	119.0	130.5	97.5	130.4	121.8	115.2	155.2	174.9	119.8
April	125.2	115.4	139.8	131.4	131.5	120.2	131.1	100.1	132.9	123.6	117.2	157.1	176.9	120.8
May	124.3	114.9	140.5	131.9	131.9	119.0	132.8	107.1	134.3	123.9	117.1	156.8	173.8	121.8
June	126.6	109.0	142.8	133.2	131.5	119.3	133.8	99.5	130.1	124.1	117.2	159.6	176.3	121.9
July	126.4	116.1	143.2	133.8	132.8	122.0	134.4	105.8	132.8	124.5	120.0	158.7	177.1	124.4
August	125.6	114.1	144.4	133.4	133.2	123.7	135.1	105.5	132.8	124.3	118.3	160.7	178.6	121.0
September	127.0	109.7	144.1	132.6	134.2	125.5	135.8	102.7	133.5	123.0	115.9	165.1	185.2	120.2
October	126.9	110.8	147.4	135.9	134.6	127.8	137.2	104.8	137.0	123.0	114.3	163.0	181.0	122.7
November	127.7	109.2	149.3	137.4	135.6	128.7	139.1	105.4	133.8	124.2	117.0	163.2	182.9	121.7
December	130.2	105.5	151.5	139.1	137.6	130.3	140.6	105.6	140.2	126.2	122.6	166.4	187.9	120.9

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 210.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

By industry groupings

YEAR AND MONTH	Manufacturing					Mining						Utilities		
	Nondurable manufactures							Crude oil and natural gas						
	Rubber and plastics products	Foods and beverages			Tobacco products	Total	Coal	Total	Crude oil	Metal mining	Stone and earth minerals	Total	Electric	Gas
		Total	Food manufactures	Beverages										
	1957-59=100													
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18.3	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.3	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.8	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.6	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28.3	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.1	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30.6	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31.8	.....	.....
1947	56.2	80.4	79.1	87.7	81.6	79.9	155.6	65.6	72.8	84.8	53.9	36.5	36.2	37.0
1948	57.0	79.6	77.8	88.9	83.7	84.0	148.5	72.3	79.0	87.5	58.6	40.8	40.6	41.0
1949	53.8	80.5	79.1	88.0	83.0	74.5	109.6	68.4	72.3	78.6	56.7	43.4	43.3	43.5
1950	69.7	83.4	81.7	92.5	84.1	83.2	126.1	75.0	77.4	90.6	64.8	49.5	48.8	51.0
1951	71.2	85.0	83.6	92.5	89.1	91.3	129.3	84.7	88.1	97.4	70.8	56.4	55.4	58.6
1952	73.1	86.8	86.4	89.5	92.1	90.5	113.8	87.5	89.7	89.9	73.9	61.2	60.4	63.2
1953	78.4	88.1	87.4	92.0	90.1	92.9	107.4	91.6	92.6	100.0	75.9	66.8	66.8	66.6
1954	76.9	90.1	90.0	90.2	86.3	90.2	92.6	91.6	90.9	81.9	83.6	71.8	71.4	73.3
1955	95.3	93.5	93.3	94.5	88.3	99.2	109.5	97.8	97.5	103.8	90.9	80.2	80.2	80.0
1956	93.0	97.1	97.0	97.2	90.6	104.8	117.1	102.7	102.4	109.4	98.2	87.9	87.8	88.1
1957	97.1	97.0	96.9	97.2	94.4	104.6	113.4	102.6	102.7	115.5	97.9	93.9	93.9	94.0
1958	92.2	99.3	99.4	98.8	100.3	95.6	93.4	96.0	96.0	95.3	96.4	98.1	98.0	98.6
1959	110.7	103.8	103.8	104.0	105.3	99.7	93.2	101.2	101.1	89.1	105.8	108.0	108.1	107.5
1960	111.0	106.6	106.9	104.9	107.4	101.6	93.7	101.0	100.9	111.8	109.8	115.6	115.7	115.1
1961	111.9	110.2	110.6	107.9	110.8	102.6	90.1	103.1	103.0	112.0	109.4	122.3	123.2	119.4
1962	130.6	113.5	113.8	111.5	112.0	105.0	95.3	105.5	105.1	112.6	109.7	131.4	133.0	126.4
1963	140.0	116.9	116.8	117.8	115.2	107.9	102.5	107.9	108.1	112.3	112.1	140.0	142.6	131.9
1964	156.3	120.8	120.1	124.4	120.8	111.3	107.1	110.4	109.9	117.4	118.7	151.3	153.9	143.4
1961:														
January	100.4	108.3	108.6	106.5	107.7	102.4	88.4	102.3	101.9	119.2	110.4	116.8	118.0	113.0
February	99.5	108.6	108.7	107.8	111.8	101.5	87.4	101.9	101.6	116.4	107.6	117.6	118.7	114.4
March	93.9	109.2	109.2	108.9	110.5	101.0	77.2	103.1	104.0	116.3	108.6	117.8	118.2	116.2
April	106.5	108.5	108.7	107.6	110.6	101.3	83.9	103.5	103.3	106.1	107.1	120.3	120.7	119.3
May	110.9	108.3	109.5	101.6	108.9	101.8	88.0	103.4	103.5	101.4	110.2	122.7	123.3	120.7
June	114.4	110.0	110.6	106.5	110.2	102.2	90.4	102.9	102.8	105.4	112.0	122.7	123.5	120.4
July	117.3	110.6	110.9	109.2	107.7	102.3	90.4	102.7	102.8	107.3	112.2	122.6	123.1	121.2
August	119.7	111.2	111.8	108.0	111.4	102.7	91.5	103.4	103.9	106.3	110.6	124.0	125.0	121.2
September	116.8	111.4	111.8	109.1	110.8	102.2	93.3	101.7	102.3	111.0	111.8	124.8	126.0	121.0
October	120.3	111.7	111.8	111.4	113.8	104.1	95.0	103.4	103.2	118.0	111.3	125.7	127.3	120.9
November	122.6	112.6	113.1	110.1	114.1	104.6	96.9	104.0	102.5	121.6	107.7	126.1	127.5	121.7
December	123.8	111.7	112.3	108.7	112.4	105.0	97.7	105.0	103.8	122.6	102.2	126.9	128.3	122.5
1962:														
January	122.9	111.6	111.9	110.2	109.1	104.5	100.3	104.4	103.7	115.9	102.4	128.1	129.3	124.4
February	125.0	112.1	112.2	111.7	111.0	104.7	97.5	104.5	103.9	118.2	106.4	128.3	129.4	124.7
March	124.8	112.5	112.9	110.2	116.6	105.2	96.8	105.0	103.6	120.0	108.3	128.8	130.2	124.2
April	127.4	112.9	113.6	109.1	110.4	105.3	94.7	105.2	104.2	121.7	108.5	128.8	130.3	124.0
May	131.0	113.3	113.0	114.9	112.5	104.9	93.0	104.9	104.1	121.7	109.7	130.3	132.4	123.7
June	133.6	112.9	113.0	112.2	109.3	105.1	92.9	105.4	105.1	118.3	110.7	132.0	134.4	124.3
July	133.7	115.6	116.3	111.7	113.4	105.7	92.9	106.5	106.3	116.1	110.6	132.6	134.5	126.4
August	131.7	114.1	114.7	110.9	112.0	105.1	93.8	105.9	105.8	110.7	111.7	132.5	134.2	127.5
September	134.5	114.2	114.7	111.8	114.9	105.1	94.2	106.8	107.0	100.2	112.7	133.2	134.7	128.5
October	135.1	113.1	113.6	110.3	108.6	104.9	94.3	106.7	106.7	98.6	112.6	133.9	135.5	128.9
November	134.0	114.6	115.2	111.5	114.7	105.6	96.7	106.6	106.7	104.3	112.5	134.5	136.1	129.6
December	134.6	114.4	114.5	113.9	111.4	103.8	95.6	104.8	104.8	107.6	105.8	134.9	136.4	130.3
1963:														
January	136.1	115.2	115.1	115.9	113.0	103.6	96.6	103.5	103.2	110.1	109.2	135.9	137.6	130.5
February	135.7	115.2	115.2	115.0	114.6	105.6	98.7	105.9	105.5	114.3	106.9	137.8	140.0	130.8
March	140.2	117.5	117.6	117.0	114.2	105.8	94.5	106.7	106.2	114.4	109.6	137.0	138.8	131.2
April	138.8	115.2	114.8	117.3	112.7	107.0	100.6	107.2	107.4	112.0	110.6	136.5	138.1	131.6
May	137.2	116.4	116.4	116.4	118.1	108.7	103.8	108.9	109.5	112.2	112.3	138.7	140.9	131.8
June	137.0	116.9	116.4	119.8	115.4	109.2	105.9	109.0	109.5	112.8	113.2	140.2	142.8	132.1
July	135.1	117.6	116.8	121.8	117.9	110.1	105.9	110.4	110.9	110.3	113.5	141.9	145.2	131.7
August	140.1	117.5	117.2	118.9	116.8	111.1	107.2	111.4	111.7	112.7	113.4	142.4	145.7	132.1
September	142.6	116.9	117.2	115.1	115.7	109.9	105.6	109.9	109.8	112.4	113.4	142.1	145.2	132.4
October	145.0	118.1	117.7	120.5	114.1	108.6	103.9	108.5	109.1	111.9	113.5	142.3	145.4	132.5
November	144.3	117.3	117.5	116.3	114.6	107.5	102.2	107.2	108.1	112.2	113.8	142.1	145.0	132.9
December	144.3	119.1	119.2	118.7	114.9	107.3	105.1	106.2	106.6	112.9	113.4	143.0	146.1	133.3
1964:														
January	143.9	120.9	120.6	122.7	112.7	109.4	108.2	108.3	108.5	116.3	113.5	145.6	148.8	135.5
February	146.0	120.7	119.8	125.8	105.6	109.6	103.5	109.1	107.8	118.8	114.7	145.1	147.7	136.9
March	148.4	120.4	119.8	123.4	118.2	109.4	98.5	109.7	109.0	119.6	115.0	146.6	149.3	138.3
April	153.3	120.5	120.0	123.4	127.5	110.3	101.8	110.0	109.6	124.1	114.3	148.5	151.3	139.7
May	155.8	120.1	119.6	122.5	129.2	111.7	109.4	110.7	110.1	119.4	116.8	150.3	153.0	141.5
June	153.4	119.6	119.5	120.3	118.1	111.9	108.4	110.8	110.2	119.2	119.2	151.8	154.6	143.2
July	158.1	120.0	118.9	125.6	127.5	111.7	110.2	111.1	110.3	107.8	120.2	152.7	155.1	145.0
August	161.2	120.1	119.1	125.4	121.4	112.1	109.5	111.3	109.8	112.1	121.7	153.9	156.4	146.0
September	163.0	120.4	119.1	127.6	120.6	112.2	107.0	112.3	111.1	111.1	119.6	155.0	157.5	147.1
October	163.2	120.3	120.2	120.6	123.3	112.0	108.9	111.1	110.8	115.4	119.7	154.9	157.0	148.4
November	163.7	123.5	122.6	128.5	121.0	112.8	109.6	110.4	110.2	126.6	123.9	155.4	157.4	149.0
December	165.7	123.8	122.9	128.6	125.4	112.5	110.1	110.4	110.9	121.8	123.4	157.1	159.4	149.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 210.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]											
	Total, including utilities	By market groupings										
		Final products										
		Total	Consumer goods									
			Total	Automotive and home goods							Apparel and staples	
				Total	Automotive products			Home goods			Total	Apparel, including knit goods and shoes
					Total	Autos	Auto parts and allied products	Total[2]	Appliances, TV, and radios	Furniture and rugs		
	(*)	(*)	(*)		(*)							
	1957-59=100											
1939	38.3											
1940	43.9											
1941	56.4											
1942	69.3											
1943	82.9											
1944	81.7											
1945	70.5											
1946	59.5											
1947	65.7	64.2	67.1	68.4	69.4	54.5	86.2	68.8	55.6	70.4	66.7	76.1
1948	68.4	66.6	69.2	71.3	72.6	61.7	84.7	71.7	59.5	75.4	68.6	79.4
1949	64.7	64.5	68.8	67.6	72.0	79.1	63.1	66.3	56.7	68.1	69.2	77.9
1950	74.9	72.8	78.6	90.4	90.6	103.5	74.8	91.4	96.9	85.6	74.9	85.6
1951	81.3	78.6	77.8	78.5	80.1	85.0	73.8	78.7	77.6	72.8	77.5	83.4
1952	84.3	84.3	79.5	75.9	72.1	70.7	73.1	78.8	75.0	77.0	80.7	87.5
1953	91.3	89.9	85.0	90.7	91.3	99.8	80.2	90.2	92.7	80.0	83.1	89.2
1954	85.8	85.7	84.3	85.6	85.0	91.3	76.6	86.0	87.6	82.9	83.8	85.7
1955	96.6	93.9	93.3	105.9	118.3	138.9	91.1	97.3	99.9	94.6	89.4	93.9
1956	99.9	98.1	95.5	99.6	97.8	102.8	91.2	100.9	106.6	95.6	94.3	97.5
1957	100.7	99.4	97.0	100.1	105.2	112.3	95.8	96.6	97.4	94.7	96.1	96.8
1958	93.7	94.8	96.4	90.3	86.7	80.0	95.6	92.8	91.8	93.0	98.3	95.5
1959	105.6	105.7	106.6	109.6	108.1	107.8	108.6	110.7	111.0	112.3	105.5	107.8
1960	108.7	109.9	111.0	115.9	123.2	131.4	112.5	110.8	108.8	111.9	109.4	108.6
1961	109.7	111.2	112.6	112.0	111.8	108.6	116.0	112.2	109.9	112.8	112.8	109.0
1962	118.3	119.7	119.7	125.9	131.1	135.9	125.0	122.2	118.2	123.9	117.8	114.5
1963	124.3	124.9	125.2	134.4	141.2	149.5	130.2	129.6	125.1	131.3	122.3	117.6
1964	132.3	131.8	131.7	142.8	145.1	150.6	138.0	141.1	137.1	142.4	128.1	124.2
1961:												
January	103.6	106.5	107.0	101.9	99.7	89.4	113.3	103.5	99.7	103.9	108.7	100.5
February	103.6	106.7	107.6	101.0	95.3	83.0	111.5	105.1	101.3	106.9	109.7	103.3
March	104.0	106.8	108.1	101.3	95.0	82.4	111.5	105.8	101.9	107.3	110.2	105.6
April	106.7	108.9	110.5	108.0	107.6	103.6	112.8	108.3	105.9	108.9	111.3	107.1
May	108.7	110.0	111.9	111.2	113.5	113.5	113.5	109.7	108.5	109.1	112.1	108.5
June	110.5	111.3	113.3	114.4	118.3	121.4	114.2	111.7	110.9	111.7	112.9	109.9
July	111.5	112.3	114.2	117.2	120.8	122.9	118.0	114.7	115.3	113.4	113.0	110.2
August	112.9	113.3	115.2	117.4	121.5	123.7	118.5	114.5	112.5	114.8	113.9	110.7
September	111.6	112.1	113.0	110.0	102.7	91.8	117.0	115.1	112.5	116.7	114.0	111.3
October	113.4	114.6	115.9	117.1	116.4	114.4	119.1	117.5	115.4	118.3	115.6	112.6
November	114.9	116.2	117.4	122.1	126.8	131.5	120.6	118.8	116.0	119.9	116.0	113.9
December	115.8	116.8	117.8	124.6	130.4	136.1	122.8	120.6	117.3	121.0	115.6	114.5
1962:												
January	115.0	115.7	116.6	121.5	125.6	129.1	121.1	118.6	116.0	115.8	115.1	111.9
February	116.4	117.0	117.6	122.3	124.3	126.7	121.2	120.8	117.0	122.0	116.1	113.2
March	117.5	117.9	118.3	123.1	124.3	126.0	122.1	122.3	119.0	123.1	116.8	113.8
April	118.0	118.5	119.0	125.4	129.0	133.9	122.6	122.9	119.8	123.8	116.9	114.2
May	118.2	119.5	120.0	127.0	133.4	140.8	123.7	122.5	117.8	124.7	117.7	115.4
June	118.1	119.5	119.5	124.7	126.9	128.1	125.4	123.1	119.4	124.9	117.8	114.5
July	119.0	121.0	120.9	127.4	134.9	142.4	125.1	122.1	118.0	123.3	118.9	115.3
August	119.0	121.1	120.6	127.5	135.9	142.3	127.4	121.7	116.6	125.1	118.5	115.3
September	119.7	121.4	121.1	127.8	135.6	142.0	127.2	122.4	117.4	126.0	118.9	115.5
October	119.1	121.1	120.4	128.1	135.7	142.1	127.3	122.8	118.6	125.8	117.9	113.3
November	119.8	121.7	121.1	128.2	135.0	141.1	126.9	123.4	118.5	126.2	118.9	115.5
December	119.4	122.0	121.8	129.4	135.9	141.3	128.8	124.8	121.2	126.4	119.4	116.0
1963:												
January	119.8	122.1	122.2	130.3	137.1	142.6	129.9	125.4	117.7	128.3	119.6	115.0
February	120.6	122.6	122.8	130.9	137.5	142.0	131.6	126.2	119.6	128.2	120.2	114.3
March	121.9	123.3	124.0	131.3	136.8	141.8	130.2	127.4	123.4	128.6	121.6	116.2
April	122.7	122.7	123.2	131.1	137.2	141.9	131.0	126.8	122.3	128.0	120.7	116.5
May	124.4	123.7	124.3	132.4	137.6	144.3	128.7	128.8	126.1	129.7	121.7	116.1
June	125.6	125.1	125.9	136.3	145.7	159.9	127.0	129.8	127.9	131.9	122.6	117.4
July	125.6	125.2	125.8	134.0	140.2	151.5	125.3	129.7	125.7	132.7	123.1	118.7
August	125.4	126.0	126.5	135.5	141.4	151.3	128.4	131.3	128.4	133.1	123.7	119.8
September	125.7	126.3	126.4	136.4	143.0	153.3	129.5	131.8	128.1	132.1	123.2	118.0
October	126.1	127.2	127.4	137.3	145.8	154.8	134.0	131.3	125.8	133.0	124.2	120.0
November	126.1	127.0	126.9	138.4	145.8	155.1	133.6	133.3	128.5	134.5	123.3	120.0
December	127.0	128.0	128.0	139.1	146.1	155.6	133.5	134.2	128.5	135.4	124.5	120.2
1964:												
January	127.9	128.9	129.4	140.1	146.6	155.3	135.2	135.6	129.6	136.1	126.0	120.4
February	128.4	128.5	129.1	140.9	145.5	156.5	131.1	137.6	132.1	138.1	125.4	120.8
March	129.3	128.6	128.5	140.1	144.3	152.5	133.4	137.2	130.6	139.0	124.8	118.9
April	130.8	131.0	131.1	143.1	149.3	160.0	135.2	138.7	133.4	139.7	127.3	121.8
May	131.8	131.4	131.4	143.3	151.2	160.3	139.3	137.7	131.6	141.0	127.6	122.5
June	132.0	131.9	131.7	144.1	151.8	161.7	138.7	138.8	133.6	141.9	127.8	123.2
July	133.3	132.3	132.2	145.7	152.6	162.6	139.3	140.9	134.2	144.7	127.8	123.9
August	134.0	133.1	133.1	147.5	155.8	165.0	143.8	141.7	137.4	144.2	128.5	124.8
September	134.0	132.8	132.5	142.3	144.7	146.0	143.0	140.6	138.9	141.0	129.4	125.8
October	131.6	130.5	129.5	128.3	105.9	83.0	136.1	144.0	143.1	145.5	129.9	127.1
November	135.4	135.2	134.5	145.7	143.0	145.1	140.2	147.7	145.6	148.3	131.0	128.0
December	138.1	138.1	138.0	156.9	166.2	183.0	144.0	150.5	149.4	149.7	132.0	129.4

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data priar to 1961 appear on pp. 209-211.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

By market groupings

Final products

YEAR AND MONTH	Consumer goods						Equipment, including defense					
	Apparel and staples							Business equipment				
	Consumer staples											
	Total	Processed foods	Beverages and tobacco	Drugs, soap, and toiletries	Newspapers, magazines, and books	Consumer fuel and lighting	Total[2] (*)	Total	Industrial equipment	Commercial equipment[3]	Freight and passenger equipment[4]	Farm equipment
	1957–59 = 100											
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	64.2	80.6	87.0	42.2	75.7	38.5	55.4	69.9	.....	.....	.....	111.7
1948	65.5	78.7	88.4	44.8	78.6	43.4	58.3	72.6	.....	.....	.....	136.3
1949	66.9	79.6	87.6	45.2	82.5	46.6	52.0	63.5	.....	.....	.....	136.2
1950	72.0	82.3	91.1	56.0	85.0	51.8	56.4	68.0	.....	.....	.....	132.3
1951	76.2	84.3	92.5	63.8	85.5	59.2	78.4	83.1	.....	.....	.....	151.2
1952	79.1	87.2	91.1	66.8	86.2	64.3	94.1	94.1	.....	.....	.....	134.8
1953	81.4	87.3	91.4	68.0	88.1	69.7	100.5	96.6	104.4	79.1	80.6	126.2
1954	83.3	90.1	88.9	68.3	88.7	74.3	88.9	85.1	93.8	74.4	60.3	101.9
1955	88.1	93.4	92.4	75.6	92.0	81.7	95.0	91.9	98.3	83.9	67.8	121.3
1956	93.4	97.0	95.0	85.5	96.1	89.3	103.7	104.7	112.1	97.4	88.1	98.1
1957	95.9	96.9	96.3	92.8	98.6	94.7	104.6	105.3	107.3	102.6	104.7	95.2
1958	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.2	97.1	98.9	91.3	89.8	88.4	90.3	92.8	95.0
1959	105.1	103.7	104.4	108.0	104.4	106.5	104.1	104.9	104.3	107.1	102.4	109.6
1960	109.6	106.9	105.7	115.3	111.7	112.8	107.6	110.2	109.6	120.9	106.1	87.2
1961	113.8	110.5	108.9	120.7	114.9	118.5	108.3	110.1	107.4	127.0	103.4	93.4
1962	118.7	113.7	111.6	130.0	116.7	126.3	119.6	122.1	117.2	143.1	117.2	107.7
1963	123.7	116.6	116.9	140.1	117.8	133.5	124.2	128.3	123.0	142.4	132.2	121.6
1964	129.3	119.9	123.2	146.9	123.7	142.3	132.0	139.1	137.0	145.3	141.0	133.1
1961:												
January	111.0	108.4	106.9	114.8	114.7	114.7	105.4	107.5	105.1	122.0	101.2	95.0
February	111.5	108.4	109.1	115.0	113.9	116.3	104.9	106.8	104.7	122.8	96.9	96.3
March	111.5	109.0	109.4	115.4	113.2	114.5	104.0	105.7	102.7	121.9	97.9	97.4
April	112.5	109.0	108.6	119.3	113.5	116.9	105.4	107.3	104.4	123.4	99.0	99.3
May	113.1	110.0	104.1	120.6	114.5	119.4	106.0	107.8	105.2	124.1	99.8	95.9
June	113.7	110.6	107.7	121.2	115.3	118.0	107.1	109.1	106.7	125.1	101.0	96.0
July	113.8	110.2	108.7	121.6	115.4	118.8	108.3	110.3	108.0	126.4	102.3	91.5
August	114.7	111.2	109.1	122.4	115.2	119.9	109.1	110.5	108.2	128.5	104.7	81.3
September	114.8	111.2	109.7	122.9	115.7	119.3	110.0	111.6	108.4	129.0	107.8	89.9
October	116.4	112.5	112.2	124.3	116.4	121.5	111.7	113.2	110.4	131.0	108.5	87.3
November	116.5	112.7	111.4	125.3	115.9	121.8	113.7	115.2	111.8	133.7	111.4	91.3
December	115.9	111.6	109.9	125.2	115.4	122.1	114.9	116.4	113.4	135.2	111.5	89.4
1962:												
January	116.0	111.5	109.8	124.7	117.0	122.7	113.8	114.9	111.7	135.5	108.1	88.6
February	116.9	112.2	111.5	126.8	117.0	123.0	115.8	117.3	113.5	139.3	110.3	93.6
March	117.6	113.1	112.4	127.0	117.9	123.6	116.9	118.7	114.2	141.7	111.6	98.6
April	117.7	113.8	109.5	128.0	116.6	123.8	117.6	119.9	115.1	144.0	111.7	102.1
May	118.4	113.2	114.1	129.0	117.1	124.9	118.5	121.3	116.7	144.4	112.7	105.5
June	118.8	113.2	111.2	130.8	117.0	127.5	119.6	122.8	118.5	144.8	114.9	106.4
July	119.9	115.1	112.3	131.7	116.4	127.6	121.1	124.0	119.0	145.6	118.2	110.9
August	119.4	114.5	111.3	131.7	116.2	127.0	122.2	124.8	119.2	144.6	121.5	118.5
September	119.9	114.5	112.8	131.8	116.6	128.6	122.1	125.0	118.9	144.9	123.1	120.8
October	119.2	113.6	109.7	132.4	116.4	128.8	122.6	125.7	120.4	143.8	124.3	116.9
November	119.9	114.5	112.6	131.6	116.3	128.8	122.9	126.1	120.5	144.4	124.5	121.1
December	120.3	114.4	113.1	133.6	115.7	129.6	122.5	126.1	119.9	144.2	127.0	121.6
1963:												
January	120.9	115.0	114.9	134.2	115.1	129.8	122.0	125.5	118.8	145.3	127.5	116.8
February	121.9	115.5	114.9	135.2	115.2	132.8	122.2	125.8	119.3	144.5	127.1	121.3
March	123.2	117.6	116.1	137.0	116.7	131.9	122.0	125.6	119.2	143.8	128.3	118.4
April	121.8	115.2	115.8	137.8	118.8	129.4	121.8	125.2	119.2	143.3	127.2	115.7
May	123.3	116.4	117.0	138.7	119.7	132.1	122.5	126.0	120.9	143.4	126.5	113.8
June	124.0	116.4	118.3	139.7	118.3	134.7	123.5	127.4	122.9	142.2	128.2	116.0
July	124.4	115.5	120.5	142.7	118.3	134.8	124.0	128.4	123.6	142.3	131.5	117.6
August	124.8	116.7	118.2	142.6	118.6	135.4	125.0	129.7	124.9	141.5	134.5	122.3
September	124.7	116.7	115.3	144.5	117.9	135.8	126.0	130.7	125.6	141.6	137.5	125.7
October	125.4	117.7	118.3	144.0	117.8	135.6	127.0	131.8	126.6	141.2	139.2	130.8
November	124.2	117.0	115.7	142.0	117.2	134.7	127.1	132.0	127.4	139.0	139.7	134.5
December	125.7	118.9	117.4	142.7	120.4	135.2	128.1	132.9	128.6	140.2	139.9	131.6
1964:												
January	127.5	121.4	119.3	142.2	121.5	137.5	127.8	132.8	128.9	141.6	137.0	129.5
February	126.7	120.3	119.0	140.1	123.7	136.4	127.2	132.0	127.9	140.4	137.8	127.6
March	126.5	118.4	121.6	140.1	125.1	137.5	128.9	134.3	131.9	141.0	135.8	130.0
April	128.9	120.8	124.8	142.8	126.7	139.5	130.8	136.6	133.9	143.1	140.8	129.0
May	129.0	120.2	124.8	144.5	124.7	141.0	131.4	138.1	135.7	141.9	143.9	133.2
June	129.1	118.8	119.6	150.5	125.5	142.9	132.1	139.1	137.6	143.7	141.3	131.6
July	129.0	117.8	126.2	146.7	123.5	143.7	132.5	140.0	138.5	145.7	141.9	127.9
August	129.6	118.7	124.1	149.1	123.2	144.4	133.2	141.1	139.6	145.5	141.9	138.0
September	130.4	118.7	125.2	152.6	121.3	145.8	133.5	141.4	140.4	147.6	139.0	134.1
October	130.7	120.0	121.5	151.9	121.8	147.2	132.5	140.6	140.4	149.3	128.6	142.2
November	131.8	122.0	126.0	149.7	122.8	147.0	136.7	146.1	144.5	151.0	149.1	135.1
December	132.7	122.5	127.5	151.8	124.3	146.9	138.4	148.5	145.9	152.4	155.2	142.1

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 211.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES–MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1] By market groupings Materials											
		Durable goods materials				Nondurable materials						
							Business supplies			Business fuel and power		
	Total (*)	Total[2]	Consumer durable	Equipment	Construction	Total[2]	Total	Containers	General business supplies	Total	Mineral fuels	Non-residential utilities
	1957-59=100											
1939												
1940												
1941												
1942												
1943												
1944												
1945												
1946												
1947	67.0	68.2	60.7	52.9	70.0	64.9	65.7	68.0	64.7	72.0	86.6	41.9
1948	70.2	71.0	65.2	52.5	74.9	68.2	67.4	67.6	67.3	75.8	89.6	46.2
1949	64.8	64.2	69.1	46.1	68.5	64.2	65.4	65.3	65.6	68.3	77.4	47.4
1950	76.9	79.5	93.0	56.2	82.4	73.3	73.5	78.5	71.2	76.0	85.4	54.3
1951	83.8	87.8	86.4	75.4	86.8	78.8	77.6	80.6	76.3	84.5	94.2	61.2
1952	84.3	88.9	81.2	87.5	85.6	79.0	77.9	77.0	78.4	84.7	92.6	65.4
1953	92.6	100.7	105.3	102.6	91.0	84.1	84.1	84.3	83.9	87.9	94.1	70.8
1954	85.9	88.4	92.3	86.7	87.4	83.3	85.2	83.8	86.0	85.7	90.3	74.1
1955	99.0	104.7	124.8	95.1	97.3	93.0	93.7	93.7	93.7	94.6	98.7	83.3
1956	101.6	105.3	104.5	104.0	99.6	97.7	97.3	97.3	97.3	100.4	104.3	90.2
1957	101.9	104.8	107.8	104.1	99.4	98.9	98.2	96.8	98.9	101.8	104.3	95.2
1958	92.7	90.0	82.9	89.2	94.5	95.4	96.3	97.7	95.5	96.0	95.7	96.8
1959	105.4	105.1	109.2	106.8	106.0	105.7	105.6	105.5	105.6	102.2	100.0	107.9
1960	107.6	106.6	117.6	105.4	106.3	108.7	108.3	105.4	109.8	104.7	100.8	114.8
1961	108.4	104.8	107.9	105.7	105.2	112.2	110.5	111.4	110.0	107.1	102.0	121.0
1962	117.0	114.1	127.5	118.9	110.4	120.0	116.5	117.1	116.3	111.7	104.9	129.9
1963	123.7	121.2	137.2	125.4	116.3	126.3	120.3	120.2	120.4	117.2	109.3	138.7
1964	132.8	131.2	145.8	134.4	124.5	134.3	127.4	127.9	127.1	122.6	112.2	149.6
1961:												
January	101.2	95.5	94.5	99.7	101.0	107.1	107.4	105.0	108.6	104.2	100.8	115.0
February	100.9	94.8	89.4	99.8	100.0	107.1	107.3	106.0	108.0	104.1	100.3	115.7
March	101.9	96.1	91.1	99.5	102.1	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.1	104.2	100.0	116.7
April	105.2	101.0	103.1	101.5	103.4	109.7	109.1	109.2	109.1	105.4	101.2	118.1
May	107.5	104.2	112.9	103.0	103.9	110.8	108.8	108.9	108.8	106.7	102.0	119.8
June	109.7	107.5	115.5	104.7	106.6	111.9	110.2	111.5	109.5	107.0	102.0	121.3
July	110.4	107.6	115.7	106.6	106.3	112.8	110.5	110.4	110.6	107.3	101.9	121.9
August	112.1	110.4	127.5	107.8	107.2	114.0	111.7	114.3	110.4	108.4	102.9	123.0
September	110.8	107.5	106.7	108.5	107.1	114.1	111.3	113.9	110.0	107.9	101.7	123.6
October	112.8	110.0	109.3	111.2	107.3	115.6	112.3	114.6	111.2	109.4	103.4	124.5
November	113.8	110.9	114.0	112.2	107.5	116.8	114.1	117.4	112.4	109.7	103.6	125.2
December	115.0	112.3	120.3	113.9	108.1	117.8	115.0	117.1	113.9	110.4	104.4	125.9
1962:												
January	114.1	110.9	122.2	113.6	104.4	117.4	114.0	114.3	113.9	111.1	104.8	127.4
February	116.2	113.7	123.8	115.3	108.9	118.8	115.9	116.8	115.4	111.0	104.3	127.5
March	117.3	115.3	124.7	117.5	110.6	119.3	117.2	119.8	115.9	110.8	104.1	127.8
April	117.3	116.2	124.8	119.6	110.8	118.4	114.9	113.2	115.8	110.6	104.1	127.7
May	116.7	114.3	125.6	119.2	110.8	119.2	116.0	116.0	116.0	110.8	103.7	129.8
June	116.7	113.3	122.4	118.9	110.5	120.3	116.8	117.7	116.3	111.5	104.4	130.5
July	116.8	113.2	129.0	119.1	110.4	120.4	116.9	117.4	116.7	112.0	105.3	130.5
August	117.3	114.0	129.5	119.6	111.7	120.7	116.8	116.5	117.0	111.5	105.1	129.9
September	118.1	114.8	130.5	120.9	113.1	121.4	118.0	118.7	117.7	112.5	106.1	130.8
October	117.4	113.8	130.8	120.7	110.7	121.2	116.8	116.0	117.2	112.6	105.9	131.6
November	117.9	114.1	132.0	121.2	111.3	121.9	118.3	120.6	117.2	113.5	106.6	132.5
December	117.4	113.7	132.2	121.0	110.2	121.1	117.0	118.0	116.5	112.4	104.9	132.9
1963:												
January	117.7	114.1	130.9	122.4	110.9	121.3	116.7	118.4	115.8	112.5	104.3	134.0
February	118.7	115.1	133.5	122.4	111.2	122.5	117.0	119.3	115.9	114.5	106.7	135.5
March	120.8	118.4	133.4	123.0	113.5	123.3	118.5	121.4	117.1	114.0	106.1	134.9
April	122.7	121.1	131.8	122.4	114.8	124.3	119.0	116.1	120.4	116.0	108.1	136.8
May	125.2	124.3	134.2	124.5	116.0	126.2	120.8	120.3	121.0	117.7	110.6	137.6
June	125.9	125.3	143.5	125.7	116.5	126.5	120.8	121.1	120.7	118.4	111.0	138.4
July	126.0	124.6	141.1	126.1	117.5	127.5	120.0	119.9	120.1	119.6	112.2	140.3
August	124.9	121.4	135.4	126.8	117.9	128.4	121.5	119.6	122.5	120.0	113.0	140.5
September	125.0	122.1	138.6	127.6	118.9	128.0	120.8	118.2	122.1	118.8	111.3	140.2
October	125.5	122.3	139.6	127.8	118.6	128.8	122.5	122.6	122.5	118.4	110.1	141.2
November	125.7	122.6	141.3	127.5	119.0	128.9	122.6	123.9	122.0	118.2	109.3	141.8
December	125.9	122.6	142.9	128.8	118.9	129.3	123.0	121.3	123.8	118.2	109.0	142.3
1964:												
January	126.7	123.0	141.9	129.2	119.6	130.6	124.0	125.3	123.4	119.9	111.0	143.4
February	128.4	126.1	144.8	129.9	123.4	130.8	125.4	125.9	125.1	119.5	110.1	144.4
March	129.5	127.8	142.4	130.6	123.6	131.2	125.4	123.9	126.2	119.7	109.7	146.1
April	131.1	129.5	143.9	131.5	123.8	132.7	127.0	127.1	127.0	121.2	110.9	148.5
May	132.2	131.1	144.5	133.2	123.7	133.3	127.5	128.6	126.9	122.8	112.7	149.6
June	132.4	131.7	148.1	133.3	122.8	133.2	124.9	123.9	125.4	123.4	112.8	150.6
July	134.5	133.8	150.3	134.0	125.7	135.2	127.5	125.2	128.6	124.0	113.4	151.0
August	135.3	135.2	167.6	136.0	125.9	135.3	127.6	125.9	128.5	123.8	113.0	151.3
September	135.6	135.3	153.1	137.1	125.8	135.8	126.4	125.4	126.9	124.3	113.4	152.1
October	132.6	128.6	112.8	137.7	124.1	136.7	129.3	131.8	128.0	124.0	113.3	151.0
November	135.9	134.9	147.4	139.2	126.8	137.0	129.0	132.3	127.3	124.0	113.0	151.2
December	138.0	136.8	156.1	141.5	127.5	139.2	132.7	135.3	131.4	125.1	113.3	154.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 211.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES

MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES AND INVENTORIES--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Sales										Inventories, book value, end of period			
		Manufacturing[2]			Retail trade[3]			Merchant wholesalers[4]				Manufacturing[2]		
	Total manufacturing and trade	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total manufacturing and trade	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	Millions of dollars													
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	423,115	207,797	90,945	116,852	133,619	42,888	90,731	81,699	31,101	50,598	52,507	28,543	14,662	13,881
1949	405,457	193,511	86,294	107,217	133,783	44,983	88,800	78,163	29,014	49,149	49,497	26,321	13,060	13,261
1950	463,156	223,607	106,136	117,471	147,213	54,275	92,938	92,336	37,695	54,641	59,822	31,078	15,539	15,539
1951	520,273	260,563	125,912	134,651	156,548	54,479	102,069	103,163	42,229	60,934	70,242	39,306	20,991	18,315
1952	538,080	270,349	135,752	134,597	162,353	55,270	107,083	105,379	41,905	63,474	72,377	41,136	23,731	17,405
1953	575,839	298,120	160,193	137,927	169,094	60,371	108,723	108,624	44,079	64,545	76,122	43,948	25,878	18,070
1954	557,312	280,257	141,932	138,325	169,135	58,173	110,962	107,920	42,639	65,281	73,175	41,612	23,710	17,902
1955	620,325	317,759	168,851	148,908	183,851	66,978	116,873	118,713	51,412	67,301	79,516	45,069	26,405	18,664
1956	648,757	332,875	176,576	156,299	189,729	65,810	123,919	126,153	56,308	69,845	87,304	50,642	30,447	20,195
1957	670,544	344,837	182,846	161,991	200,002	68,352	131,650	125,705	53,760	71,945	89,052	51,871	31,728	20,143
1958	650,792	327,356	162,855	164,501	200,353	63,409	136,944	123,083	50,437	72,646	86,922	50,070	30,095	19,975
1959	714,993	362,623	186,539	176,084	215,413	71,662	143,751	136,957	58,826	78,131	91,964	52,707	31,839	20,868
1960	726,365	369,555	189,804	179,751	219,529	70,733	148,796	137,281	56,803	80,477	94,610	53,814	32,360	21,454
1961	728,972	370,612	186,389	184,223	218,811	67,296	151,515	139,549	56,905	82,645	95,576	55,087	32,646	22,441
1962	780,940	399,696	206,207	193,489	235,351	74,942	160,409	145,893	60,258	85,635	100,271	57,753	34,326	23,427
1963	816,028	417,291	216,847	200,444	246,435	80,098	166,337	152,302	62,924	89,377	105,127	60,147	36,028	24,119
1964	871,765	445,552	230,775	214,777	261,630	85,116	176,514	164,583	68,984	95,601	110,535	62,944	38,412	24,532
1961:														
January	58,431	29,207	14,472	14,735	17,942	5,497	12,445	11,282	4,548	6,734	94,248	53,701	32,074	21,627
February	58,695	29,418	14,461	14,957	17,965	5,464	12,501	11,312	4,498	6,814	94,062	53,687	31,946	21,741
March	59,387	29,968	14,791	15,177	17,971	5,440	12,531	11,448	4,602	6,846	93,466	53,456	31,593	21,863
April	59,214	30,023	15,042	14,981	17,811	5,406	12,405	11,380	4,608	6,772	93,552	53,440	31,418	22,022
May	59,991	30,514	15,374	15,140	18,003	5,480	12,523	11,474	4,686	6,788	93,618	53,420	31,407	22,013
June	60,745	31,000	15,697	15,303	18,098	5,523	12,575	11,647	4,783	6,864	93,554	53,439	31,414	22,025
July	60,573	30,689	15,414	15,275	18,234	5,644	12,590	11,650	4,775	6,875	93,723	53,560	31,500	22,060
August	61,550	31,377	15,837	15,540	18,373	5,674	12,699	11,800	4,811	6,989	93,984	53,914	31,816	22,098
September	61,690	31,624	16,014	15,610	18,371	5,716	12,655	11,695	4,827	6,868	94,319	53,911	31,821	22,090
October	62,232	31,777	16,042	15,735	18,494	5,717	12,777	11,961	4,935	7,026	94,481	54,303	32,121	22,182
November	62,893	32,056	16,327	15,729	18,775	5,891	12,884	12,062	4,959	7,103	95,063	54,726	32,385	22,341
December	63,562	32,680	16,765	15,915	18,879	5,948	12,931	12,003	4,973	7,030	95,576	55,087	32,646	22,441
1962:														
January	64,102	32,937	17,027	15,910	18,990	5,964	13,026	12,175	5,015	7,160	96,079	55,396	32,903	22,493
February	64,170	33,044	17,123	15,921	19,139	6,081	13,058	11,987	5,037	6,950	96,555	55,695	33,133	22,562
March	64,978	33,643	17,578	16,065	19,320	6,186	13,134	12,015	5,017	6,998	97,056	56,003	33,392	22,611
April	65,131	33,663	17,505	16,158	19,389	6,119	13,270	12,079	5,068	7,011	97,275	56,075	33,516	22,559
May	65,217	33,476	17,401	16,075	19,585	6,258	13,327	12,156	5,026	7,130	97,867	56,435	33,706	22,729
June	64,590	33,046	16,937	16,109	19,311	6,123	13,188	12,233	4,992	7,241	98,331	56,660	33,792	22,868
July	65,137	33,329	17,167	16,162	19,658	6,305	13,353	12,150	5,021	7,129	98,658	56,875	33,943	22,932
August	65,257	33,462	17,325	16,137	19,671	6,219	13,452	12,124	4,970	7,154	98,825	57,035	34,053	22,982
September	65,251	33,167	16,993	16,174	19,844	6,273	13,571	12,240	5,019	7,221	99,291	57,316	34,147	23,169
October	65,234	33,241	17,119	16,122	19,837	6,353	13,484	12,156	5,007	7,149	99,747	57,442	34,166	23,276
November	66,150	33,673	17,162	16,511	20,112	6,437	13,675	12,365	5,089	7,276	99,845	57,608	34,237	23,371
December	65,496	32,945	16,832	16,113	20,253	6,488	13,765	12,298	5,071	7,227	100,271	57,753	34,326	23,427
1963:														
January	66,076	33,542	17,301	16,241	20,387	6,624	13,763	12,147	5,098	7,049	100,529	57,883	34,390	23,493
February	67,002	34,114	17,636	16,478	20,374	6,624	13,750	12,514	5,169	7,345	100,740	58,021	34,496	23,525
March	67,066	34,244	17,622	16,622	20,350	6,576	13,774	12,472	5,141	7,331	100,986	58,126	34,593	23,533
April	67,452	34,578	17,892	16,686	20,276	6,646	13,630	12,598	5,199	7,399	101,369	58,309	34,787	23,522
May	67,545	34,836	18,112	16,724	20,200	6,512	13,688	12,509	5,184	7,325	101,598	58,507	34,962	23,545
June	67,983	34,942	18,242	16,700	20,486	6,630	13,856	12,555	5,228	7,327	102,026	58,706	35,156	23,550
July	69,244	35,641	18,746	16,895	20,719	6,773	13,946	12,884	5,278	7,606	102,523	58,884	35,346	23,538
August	68,250	34,736	18,160	16,576	20,666	6,562	14,104	12,848	5,297	7,551	102,672	58,917	35,507	23,410
September	68,029	34,672	17,937	16,735	20,426	6,606	13,820	12,931	5,354	7,577	103,140	59,087	35,536	23,551
October	68,884	35,214	18,590	16,624	20,716	6,941	13,775	12,954	5,323	7,631	103,731	59,322	35,581	23,741
November	68,338	35,004	18,272	16,732	20,558	6,734	13,824	12,776	5,300	7,476	104,529	59,780	35,704	24,076
December	70,026	36,021	18,476	17,545	21,019	6,831	14,188	12,986	5,348	7,638	105,127	60,147	36,028	24,119
1964:														
January	70,992	36,677	19,144	17,533	21,000	6,855	14,145	13,315	5,436	7,879	105,551	60,006	35,970	24,036
February	71,013	36,235	19,027	17,208	21,533	7,262	14,271	13,245	5,548	7,696	105,746	60,123	35,960	24,163
March	70,649	36,222	18,887	17,335	21,223	6,939	14,284	13,204	5,560	7,644	106,056	60,326	36,079	24,247
April	71,787	37,167	19,359	17,808	21,392	7,010	14,382	13,228	5,506	7,722	106,722	60,531	36,277	24,254
May	72,660	37,186	19,138	18,048	21,777	7,218	14,559	13,697	5,766	7,930	107,083	60,528	36,300	24,228
June	72,187	36,791	19,023	17,768	21,773	7,002	14,771	13,623	5,749	7,874	107,270	60,398	36,492	23,906
July	73,693	37,963	19,861	18,102	21,935	7,060	14,875	13,795	5,800	7,995	107,372	60,488	36,597	23,891
August	73,204	37,168	19,164	18,004	22,266	7,324	14,942	13,770	5,848	7,922	107,613	60,763	36,790	23,973
September	73,358	37,312	19,284	18,028	22,254	7,541	14,713	13,792	5,776	8,016	108,504	61,019	37,037	23,982
October	72,131	36,811	18,633	18,178	21,383	6,496	14,887	13,937	5,801	8,136	108,539	61,777	37,517	24,260
November	73,371	37,514	19,291	18,223	21,661	6,695	14,966	14,196	5,977	8,219	109,320	62,377	38,040	24,337
December	76,277	39,318	20,559	18,759	22,781	7,645	15,136	14,178	5,982	8,197	110,535	62,944	38,412	24,532

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade sales, total, p. 211; manufacturing sales, p. 214; retail trade sales, p. 225; merchant wholesalers sales, p. 211; manufacturing and trade inventories, total, p. 212; and manufacturing inventories, p. 215 and 216.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD[1]						INVENTORY–SALES RATIOS[4]					
	Adjusted for seasonal variation						Manufacturing and trade					
	Retail trade[2]			Merchant wholesalers[3]				Manufacturing				
									Durable goods industries			
	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Total	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)			
	Millions of dollars						Ratio					
1939												
1940												
1941												
1942												
1943												
1944												
1945												
1946												
1947												
1948[5]	16,007	6,572	9,435	7,957	3,999	3,958	1.42	1.57	1.83			
1949[5]	15,470	6,261	9,209	7,706	3,818	3,888	1.53	1.75	2.04			
1950[5]	19,460	8,290	11,170	9,284	4,691	4,593	1.36	1.48	1.55			
1951[5]	21,050	9,628	11,422	9,886	5,207	4,679	1.55	1.66	1.77			
1952[5]	21,031	9,491	11,540	10,210	5,312	4,898	1.58	1.78	2.00			
1953[5]	21,488	9,781	11,707	10,686	5,547	5,139	1.58	1.76	1.91			
1954[5]	20,926	9,270	11,656	10,637	5,477	5,160	1.60	1.81	2.06	.71	.84	.51
1955[5]	22,769	10,532	12,237	11,678	6,261	5,417	1.47	1.62	1.75	.60	.71	.44
1956[5]	23,402	10,495	12,907	13,260	7,074	6,186	1.55	1.73	1.94	.67	.80	.48
1957[5]	24,451	11,283	13,168	12,730	7,115	5,615	1.59	1.80	2.07	.69	.86	.52
1958[5]	24,113	10,526	13,587	12,739	7,150	5,589	1.60	1.84	2.23	.74	.90	.58
1959[5]	25,305	11,044	14,261	13,952	7,869	6,083	1.51	1.70	2.00	.68	.81	.51
1960[5]	26,813	11,951	14,862	13,983	7,882	6,101	1.56	1.76	2.07	.68	.83	.56
1961[5]	26,238	11,019	15,219	14,251	7,944	6,307	1.55	1.74	2.05	.64	.82	.58
1962[5]	27,938	11,728	16,210	14,580	8,108	6,472	1.51	1.70	1.96	.62	.80	.54
1963[5]	29,383	12,509	16,874	15,597	8,447	7,150	1.50	1.69	1.94	.59	.80	.55
1964[5]	31,130	13,282	17,848	16,461	9,077	7,384	1.48	1.64	1.91	.57	.79	.54
1961:												
January	26,616	11,739	14,877	13,931	7,814	6,117	1.62	1.84	2.22	.71	.88	.63
February	26,379	11,524	14,855	13,996	7,761	6,235	1.60	1.82	2.21	.70	.88	.63
March	25,929	11,219	14,710	14,081	7,783	6,298	1.57	1.78	2.14	.67	.85	.60
April	25,993	11,144	14,849	14,119	7,822	6,297	1.58	1.78	2.09	.65	.84	.59
May	26,022	11,210	14,812	14,176	7,782	6,394	1.56	1.75	2.04	.63	.82	.58
June	26,015	11,214	14,801	14,100	7,757	6,343	1.54	1.72	2.00	.61	.81	.57
July	26,041	11,211	14,830	14,122	7,805	6,317	1.55	1.75	2.04	.62	.83	.58
August	25,785	10,855	14,930	14,285	7,848	6,437	1.53	1.72	2.01	.62	.81	.57
September	26,126	11,130	14,996	14,282	7,896	6,386	1.53	1.70	1.99	.62	.80	.56
October	26,019	10,951	15,068	14,159	7,874	6,285	1.52	1.71	2.00	.62	.81	.56
November	26,206	10,992	15,214	14,131	7,887	6,244	1.51	1.71	1.98	.62	.80	.55
December	26,238	11,019	15,219	14,251	7,944	6,307	1.50	1.69	1.95	.61	.79	.54
1962:												
January	26,332	11,085	15,247	14,351	7,961	6,390	1.50	1.68	1.93	.61	.78	.54
February	26,535	11,116	15,419	14,325	7,971	6,354	1.50	1.69	1.93	.61	.79	.54
March	26,676	11,118	15,558	14,377	7,975	6,402	1.49	1.66	1.90	.61	.78	.53
April	26,793	11,236	15,557	14,407	7,971	6,436	1.49	1.67	1.91	.61	.78	.53
May	26,965	11,299	15,666	14,467	8,017	6,450	1.50	1.69	1.94	.62	.79	.53
June	27,121	11,305	15,816	14,550	8,035	6,515	1.52	1.71	2.00	.64	.81	.55
July	27,286	11,426	15,860	14,497	8,050	6,447	1.51	1.71	1.98	.62	.80	.55
August	27,330	11,481	15,849	14,460	8,052	6,408	1.51	1.70	1.97	.62	.80	.54
September	27,493	11,580	15,913	14,482	8,067	6,415	1.52	1.73	2.01	.63	.82	.56
October	27,747	11,712	16,035	14,558	8,087	6,471	1.53	1.73	2.00	.62	.82	.56
November	27,729	11,695	16,034	14,508	8,110	6,398	1.51	1.71	1.99	.62	.82	.56
December	27,938	11,728	16,210	14,580	8,108	6,472	1.53	1.75	2.04	.63	.84	.57
1963:												
January	28,060	11,721	16,339	14,586	8,123	6,463	1.52	1.73	1.99	.61	.82	.56
February	28,138	11,823	16,315	14,581	8,122	6,459	1.50	1.70	1.96	.60	.81	.55
March	28,231	11,853	16,378	14,629	8,131	6,498	1.51	1.70	1.96	.60	.81	.55
April	28,279	11,793	16,486	14,781	8,202	6,579	1.50	1.69	1.94	.60	.80	.55
May	28,336	11,800	16,536	14,755	8,206	6,549	1.50	1.68	1.93	.59	.80	.54
June	28,457	11,876	16,581	14,863	8,276	6,587	1.50	1.68	1.93	.59	.80	.54
July	28,648	11,981	16,667	14,991	8,255	6,736	1.48	1.65	1.89	.58	.79	.52
August	28,615	11,976	16,639	15,140	8,321	6,819	1.50	1.70	1.96	.61	.80	.55
September	28,752	12,032	16,720	15,301	8,387	6,914	1.52	1.70	1.98	.61	.81	.56
October	28,921	12,116	16,805	15,488	8,430	7,058	1.51	1.68	1.91	.59	.79	.54
November	29,254	12,341	16,913	15,495	8,430	7,065	1.53	1.71	1.95	.60	.80	.56
December	29,383	12,509	16,874	15,597	8,447	7,150	1.50	1.67	1.95	.59	.80	.56
1964:												
January	29,727	12,738	16,989	15,818	8,569	7,249	1.49	1.64	1.88	.57	.77	.54
February	29,904	12,882	17,022	15,719	8,559	7,159	1.49	1.66	1.89	.57	.78	.54
March	29,996	13,078	16,918	15,734	8,478	7,256	1.50	1.67	1.91	.57	.79	.54
April	30,312	13,211	17,101	15,879	8,519	7,360	1.49	1.63	1.87	.56	.78	.53
May	30,502	13,363	17,139	16,053	8,618	7,435	1.47	1.63	1.90	.57	.79	.54
June	30,829	13,473	17,356	16,043	8,740	7,304	1.49	1.64	1.92	.57	.80	.55
July	30,867	13,419	17,448	16,017	8,710	7,307	1.46	1.59	1.84	.55	.77	.52
August	30,864	13,363	17,501	15,986	8,703	7,284	1.47	1.63	1.92	.57	.81	.54
September	31,263	13,738	17,525	16,222	8,871	7,352	1.48	1.64	1.92	.57	.80	.54
October	30,486	12,894	17,592	16,276	8,949	7,328	1.50	1.68	2.01	.61	.84	.57
November	30,559	12,874	17,685	16,384	9,002	7,381	1.49	1.66	1.97	.60	.82	.56
December	31,130	13,282	17,848	16,461	9,077	7,384	1.45	1.60	1.87	.57	.77	.52

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear as follows: Retail trade inventories, pp. 226 and 227; merchant wholesalers inventories, p. 212; inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing and trade, total, p. 212; and inventory-sales ratios for manufacturing, pp. 212 and 213.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES--Con.

INVENTORY–SALES RATIOS[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Manufacturing and trade									
	Manufacturing				Retail trade			Merchant wholesalers		
	Nondurable goods industries									
	Total (*)	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total (*)	Durable goods stores (*)	Nondurable goods stores (*)	Total (*)	Durable goods establishments (*)	Nondurable goods establishments (*)
	Ratio									
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948[2]	1.36	.....	.....	.....	1.39	1.71	1.23	1.13	1.42	.95
1949[2]	1.51	.....	.....	.....	1.41	1.77	1.23	1.19	1.61	.95
1950[2]	1.41	.....	.....	.....	1.38	1.52	1.29	1.07	1.29	.91
1951[2]	1.55	.....	.....	.....	1.64	2.00	1.40	1.16	1.47	.95
1952[2]	1.58	.....	.....	.....	1.52	2.00	1.28	1.12	1.47	.89
1953[2]	1.58	.....	.....	.....	1.53	1.96	1.29	1.17	1.52	.93
1954[2]	1.56	.71	.21	.65	1.51	1.96	1.27	1.18	1.54	.95
1955[2]	1.47	.67	.20	.61	1.43	1.79	1.22	1.13	1.36	.95
1956[2]	1.49	.67	.20	.63	1.47	1.92	1.22	1.19	1.43	1.00
1957[2]	1.51	.66	.21	.65	1.44	1.91	1.19	1.23	1.58	.96
1958[2]	1.45	.64	.20	.62	1.43	2.01	1.17	1.24	1.66	.94
1959[2]	1.39	.60	.20	.59	1.40	1.86	1.16	1.17	1.55	.88
1960[2]	1.42	.62	.20	.61	1.45	2.02	1.18	1.23	1.70	.91
1961[2]	1.43	.59	.20	.62	1.43	2.00	1.18	1.21	1.65	.91
1962[2]	1.42	.60	.20	.62	1.38	1.82	1.18	1.19	1.60	.90
1963[2]	1.41	.59	.20	.63	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.18	1.58	.90
1964[2]	1.35	.53	.19	.62	1.40	1.86	1.18	1.17	1.51	.92
1961:										
January	1.47	.61	.20	.63	1.48	2.14	1.20	1.24	1.72	.91
February	1.45	.60	.20	.62	1.47	2.11	1.19	1.24	1.72	.92
March	1.44	.59	.19	.62	1.44	2.06	1.17	1.23	1.69	.92
April	1.47	.60	.20	.63	1.46	2.06	1.20	1.24	1.70	.93
May	1.45	.59	.20	.62	1.45	2.05	1.18	1.24	1.66	.94
June	1.44	.59	.20	.62	1.44	2.03	1.18	1.21	1.62	.92
July	1.44	.59	.20	.61	1.43	1.99	1.18	1.21	1.64	.92
August	1.42	.59	.19	.61	1.40	1.91	1.18	1.21	1.63	.92
September	1.42	.59	.20	.61	1.42	1.95	1.18	1.22	1.64	.93
October	1.41	.58	.19	.61	1.41	1.92	1.18	1.18	1.60	.90
November	1.42	.58	.20	.61	1.40	1.87	1.18	1.17	1.59	.88
December	1.41	.60	.20	.61	1.39	1.85	1.18	1.19	1.60	.90
1962:										
January	1.41	.60	.20	.62	1.39	1.86	1.17	1.18	1.59	.89
February	1.42	.61	.20	.62	1.39	1.83	1.18	1.20	1.58	.91
March	1.41	.61	.20	.62	1.38	1.80	1.18	1.20	1.59	.92
April	1.40	.60	.20	.61	1.38	1.84	1.17	1.19	1.57	.92
May	1.41	.61	.20	.62	1.38	1.81	1.18	1.19	1.60	.90
June	1.42	.61	.20	.62	1.40	1.85	1.20	1.19	1.61	.90
July	1.42	.60	.20	.63	1.39	1.81	1.19	1.19	1.60	.90
August	1.42	.60	.20	.63	1.39	1.85	1.18	1.19	1.62	.90
September	1.43	.60	.20	.63	1.39	1.85	1.17	1.18	1.61	.89
October	1.44	.61	.21	.63	1.40	1.84	1.19	1.20	1.62	.90
November	1.42	.60	.20	.62	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.17	1.59	.88
December	1.45	.61	.21	.64	1.38	1.81	1.18	1.19	1.60	.90
1963:										
January	1.45	.61	.21	.63	1.38	1.77	1.19	1.20	1.59	.92
February	1.43	.60	.21	.62	1.38	1.78	1.19	1.16	1.57	.88
March	1.42	.59	.21	.62	1.39	1.80	1.19	1.17	1.58	.89
April	1.41	.59	.20	.62	1.39	1.77	1.21	1.17	1.58	.89
May	1.41	.59	.20	.62	1.40	1.81	1.21	1.18	1.58	.89
June	1.41	.58	.20	.63	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.18	1.58	.90
July	1.39	.57	.20	.62	1.38	1.77	1.20	1.16	1.56	.89
August	1.41	.58	.20	.63	1.38	1.83	1.18	1.18	1.57	.90
September	1.41	.58	.20	.63	1.41	1.82	1.21	1.18	1.57	.91
October	1.43	.59	.20	.63	1.40	1.75	1.22	1.20	1.58	.92
November	1.44	.59	.20	.65	1.42	1.83	1.22	1.21	1.59	.94
December	1.37	.56	.20	.62	1.40	1.83	1.19	1.20	1.58	.94
1964:										
January	1.37	.55	.20	.62	1.42	1.86	1.20	1.19	1.58	.92
February	1.40	.56	.20	.64	1.39	1.77	1.19	1.19	1.54	.93
March	1.40	.56	.20	.64	1.41	1.88	1.18	1.19	1.52	.95
April	1.36	.54	.19	.63	1.42	1.88	1.19	1.20	1.55	.95
May	1.34	.53	.19	.62	1.40	1.85	1.18	1.17	1.49	.94
June	1.35	.53	.19	.62	1.42	1.92	1.18	1.18	1.52	.93
July	1.32	.51	.19	.62	1.41	1.90	1.17	1.16	1.50	.91
August	1.33	.52	.19	.62	1.39	1.82	1.17	1.16	1.49	.92
September	1.33	.52	.19	.62	1.40	1.82	1.19	1.18	1.54	.92
October	1.33	.53	.19	.62	1.43	1.98	1.18	1.17	1.54	.90
November	1.34	.53	.19	.61	1.41	1.92	1.18	1.15	1.51	.90
December	1.31	.51	.19	.61	1.37	1.74	1.18	1.16	1.52	.90

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 213 and 214.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES, DURABLE GOODS INDUSTRIES, UNADJUSTED[1], †	SHIPMENTS--WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION)[2]										
			Durable goods industries									
		Total	Total[3]	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
					Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
		(*)	(*)									
	Millions of dollars											
1939												
1940												
1941												
1942												
1943												
1944												
1945												
1946												
1947		186,156	80,326									
1948		207,797	90,945									
1949		193,511	86,294									
1950		223,607	106,136									
1951		260,563	125,912									
1952		270,349	135,752									
1953		298,120	160,193	7,351	30,566	18,246	16,748	21,284	18,371	40,351	24,933	3,760
1954		280,257	141,932	7,445	23,866	13,209	15,419	18,791	16,160	37,156	21,793	3,576
1955		317,759	168,851	8,847	33,379	19,719	17,595	20,679	17,886	45,546	31,469	3,891
1956		332,875	176,576	9,558	36,624	21,481	19,170	24,088	19,492	42,447	26,142	4,276
1957		344,837	182,846	9,696	35,290	21,769	20,139	24,790	20,061	48,037	28,379	4,608
1958		327,356	162,855	9,748	27,526	15,697	19,203	22,768	19,222	40,463	21,440	4,671
1959		362,623	186,539	11,249	32,638	18,433	20,928	25,732	22,542	46,828	27,454	5,488
1960		369,555	189,804	11,089	32,433	18,285	20,742	25,843	23,513	49,571	30,910	5,911
1961		370,612	186,389	11,034	31,659	17,381	20,783	25,703	24,719	45,931	26,776	6,124
1962		399,696	206,207	11,531	34,016	18,264	22,307	28,395	27,613	53,441	33,676	6,688
1963	8,130	417,291	216,847	11,369	35,325	19,033	22,527	30,200	28,777	58,180	37,843	6,997
1964	9,001	445,552	230,775	11,525	38,832	21,236	23,549	33,696	30,207	59,628	38,450	7,523
1961:												
January		27,294	13,320	656	2,270	1,243	1,447	1,878	1,769	3,463	2,087	419
February		30,013	14,656	711	2,393	1,260	1,524	2,171	1,997	3,788	2,150	498
March		30,633	15,212	850	2,449	1,301	1,637	2,229	1,979	3,887	2,172	514
April		30,626	15,633	865	2,592	1,407	1,753	2,231	2,000	4,012	2,340	492
May		30,505	15,725	974	2,754	1,515	1,761	2,188	1,905	3,944	2,329	505
June		32,341	16,846	1,088	2,869	1,593	1,930	2,351	2,109	4,149	2,470	533
July		28,086	13,821	974	2,365	1,297	1,616	1,909	1,742	3,265	1,850	440
August		30,956	15,113	1,104	2,697	1,554	1,900	2,032	2,053	2,962	1,495	497
September		32,951	16,395	1,061	2,869	1,607	1,857	2,235	2,276	3,671	2,023	559
October		33,308	16,614	1,027	2,850	1,579	1,851	2,160	2,294	4,008	2,408	544
November		32,546	16,624	943	2,803	1,526	1,745	2,125	2,300	4,371	2,761	548
December		31,353	16,430	781	2,748	1,499	1,762	2,194	2,295	4,411	2,691	575
1962:												
January		30,728	15,683	730	2,921	1,696	1,633	1,992	2,061	4,278	2,697	490
February		33,677	17,342	786	3,206	1,828	1,748	2,393	2,349	4,534	2,762	562
March		34,439	18,111	863	3,329	1,930	1,936	2,525	2,377	4,683	2,917	563
April		34,417	18,230	1,018	3,190	1,777	1,892	2,557	2,333	4,814	2,959	539
May		33,532	17,863	1,086	2,954	1,567	1,926	2,579	2,271	4,643	3,002	536
June		34,509	18,202	1,097	2,874	1,462	1,996	2,666	2,420	4,558	2,834	588
July		30,578	15,521	1,012	2,325	1,167	1,717	2,201	2,011	4,016	2,591	486
August		32,685	16,235	1,090	2,599	1,368	1,959	2,286	2,218	3,482	1,900	534
September		34,509	17,353	1,065	2,681	1,402	1,980	2,365	2,433	4,206	2,576	622
October	641	34,851	17,722	1,075	2,726	1,401	1,986	2,264	2,409	4,705	3,162	576
November	676	34,168	17,456	964	2,716	1,398	1,858	2,268	2,402	4,800	3,198	581
December	683	31,603	16,489	745	2,495	1,268	1,676	2,299	2,329	4,722	3,078	611
1963:												
January	501	31,223	15,930	724	2,665	1,413	1,636	2,153	2,106	4,471	3,051	510
February	709	34,718	17,832	799	2,919	1,547	1,759	2,504	2,423	4,931	3,254	587
March	728	35,060	18,173	850	3,069	1,681	1,761	2,631	2,407	4,971	3,301	575
April	699	35,436	18,703	975	3,197	1,797	1,905	2,686	2,328	5,093	3,401	571
May	693	35,002	18,683	1,029	3,338	1,915	1,944	2,605	2,330	4,943	3,296	566
June	687	36,527	19,599	1,069	3,342	1,905	2,019	2,742	2,585	5,165	3,405	614
July	592	32,744	17,014	999	2,727	1,543	1,785	2,301	2,179	4,679	3,060	524
August	605	33,761	16,880	1,035	2,755	1,454	1,990	2,392	2,364	3,648	1,841	569
September	682	36,028	18,278	1,042	2,788	1,421	1,986	2,595	2,559	4,553	2,791	625
October	756	36,821	19,180	1,089	2,928	1,484	2,054	2,544	2,522	5,268	3,544	610
November	689	35,377	18,457	960	2,852	1,468	1,881	2,470	2,484	5,221	3,512	610
December	789	34,594	18,118	798	2,745	1,405	1,807	2,577	2,490	5,237	3,387	636
1964:												
January	678	34,110	17,595	788	2,967	1,591	1,777	2,489	2,254	4,940	3,311	537
February	694	36,818	19,208	842	3,158	1,715	1,911	2,784	2,523	5,306	3,455	599
March	760	37,069	19,471	873	3,223	1,737	1,906	2,896	2,555	5,285	3,487	611
April	778	38,091	20,242	987	3,370	1,843	1,989	2,957	2,498	5,619	3,748	609
May	777	37,465	19,781	1,017	3,318	1,815	1,975	2,939	2,440	5,304	3,495	604
June	797	38,622	20,542	1,070	3,333	1,775	2,075	3,114	2,605	5,431	3,563	656
July	681	34,774	17,895	984	2,983	1,668	1,911	2,683	2,305	4,387	2,762	590
August	693	36,001	17,707	1,040	3,111	1,745	2,029	2,610	2,452	3,572	1,961	636
September	760	38,874	19,759	1,057	3,331	1,812	2,094	2,834	2,660	4,801	3,040	656
October	762	38,397	19,243	1,066	3,337	1,828	2,047	2,781	2,670	4,331	2,618	680
November	782	37,700	19,363	964	3,354	1,853	1,904	2,726	2,610	5,006	3,266	654
December	839	37,631	19,969	837	3,347	1,854	1,931	2,883	2,635	5,646	3,744	691

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Unadjusted for seasonal variation or number of trading days.
* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 214.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS[1]													
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)								Adjusted for seasonal variation					
	Nondurable goods industries								Total	By industry group				
										Durable goods industries				
	Total[2] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	Total (*)	Total[2] (*)	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products
												Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	
	Millions of dollars													
1939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1947	105,830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1948	116,852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949	107,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	117,471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951	134,651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952	134,597	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953	137,927	49,939	3,417	13,172	10,413	17,425	12,605	5,435	...	...	...	...	...	...
1954	138,325	50,576	3,369	11,614	10,481	17,879	13,069	5,048	...	...	...	...	...	...
1955	148,908	51,310	3,356	13,187	11,808	20,825	14,217	6,404	...	...	...	...	...	...
1956	156,299	53,911	3,399	13,089	12,843	22,248	15,539	6,457	...	...	...	...	...	...
1957	161,991	55,899	3,581	12,826	13,114	23,206	16,382	6,613	...	...	...	...	...	...
1958	164,501	59,780	3,868	12,395	12,975	23,174	15,631	6,600	...	...	...	...	...	...
1959	176,084	60,898	4,049	14,053	14,403	26,298	16,263	7,670	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	179,751	62,292	4,339	13,727	14,619	26,585	16,764	7,677	...	...	...	...	...	...
1961	184,223	64,673	4,504	13,999	14,856	27,290	16,854	7,755	...	...	...	...	...	...
1962	193,489	66,925	4,520	15,154	15,770	29,390	17,199	8,522	...	...	...	...	...	...
1963	200,444	69,987	4,596	16,537	16,263	30,811	17,414	9,261	...	...	...	...	...	...
1964	214,777	75,883	4,693	17,808	17,116	33,578	18,187	10,212	...	...	...	...	...	...
1961:														
January	13,974	5,044	324	987	1,134	2,070	1,422	549	29,207	14,472	837	2,333	1,254	1,629
February	15,357	5,513	358	1,121	1,238	2,152	1,391	591	29,418	14,461	830	2,299	1,212	1,599
March	15,421	5,314	372	1,128	1,242	2,250	1,345	610	29,968	14,791	904	2,310	1,216	1,685
April	14,993	5,253	364	1,107	1,230	2,344	1,369	633	30,023	15,042	842	2,461	1,326	1,715
May	14,780	5,365	376	1,083	1,221	2,321	1,346	652	30,514	15,374	904	2,656	1,468	1,726
June	15,495	5,451	401	1,245	1,300	2,391	1,385	704	31,000	15,697	967	2,690	1,496	1,793
July	14,265	5,192	393	1,010	1,103	2,087	1,413	578	30,689	15,414	939	2,739	1,526	1,723
August	15,843	5,355	391	1,264	1,284	2,310	1,450	673	31,377	15,837	975	2,796	1,586	1,790
September	16,556	5,767	382	1,296	1,298	2,477	1,417	697	31,624	16,014	961	2,825	1,579	1,721
October	16,694	5,785	376	1,355	1,305	2,439	1,447	735	31,777	16,042	930	2,824	1,562	1,744
November	15,922	5,410	396	1,282	1,263	2,291	1,420	693	32,056	16,327	959	2,837	1,565	1,775
December	14,923	5,224	371	1,121	1,238	2,158	1,449	640	32,680	16,765	933	2,976	1,664	1,857
1962:														
January	15,045	5,221	349	1,114	1,236	2,335	1,487	657	32,937	17,027	939	3,005	1,711	1,843
February	16,335	5,646	370	1,286	1,327	2,463	1,452	715	33,044	17,123	926	3,079	1,758	1,839
March	16,328	5,504	360	1,242	1,348	2,510	1,428	737	33,643	17,578	926	3,133	1,800	2,001
April	16,187	5,527	359	1,251	1,315	2,583	1,394	725	33,663	17,505	985	3,017	1,667	1,848
May	15,669	5,417	386	1,206	1,283	2,581	1,394	719	33,476	17,401	1,002	2,833	1,511	1,875
June	16,307	5,692	406	1,311	1,373	2,547	1,443	739	33,046	16,937	973	2,700	1,381	1,849
July	15,057	5,372	392	1,087	1,196	2,277	1,405	639	33,329	17,167	974	2,690	1,373	1,841
August	16,450	5,566	391	1,324	1,353	2,421	1,429	696	33,462	17,325	962	2,697	1,393	1,844
September	17,156	5,916	391	1,422	1,388	2,582	1,425	739	33,167	16,993	961	2,637	1,375	1,840
October	17,129	5,871	367	1,399	1,382	2,493	1,443	767	33,241	17,119	973	2,704	1,387	1,875
November	16,712	5,790	387	1,330	1,335	2,405	1,483	721	33,673	17,162	981	2,753	1,438	1,887
December	15,114	5,403	362	1,182	1,234	2,193	1,416	668	32,945	16,832	890	2,705	1,414	1,764
1963:														
January	15,293	5,397	344	1,158	1,270	2,340	1,424	687	33,542	17,301	934	2,753	1,426	1,842
February	16,886	5,815	359	1,383	1,372	2,539	1,492	756	34,114	17,636	947	2,803	1,488	1,854
March	16,887	5,748	361	1,391	1,369	2,627	1,419	793	34,244	17,622	914	2,887	1,565	1,818
April	16,733	5,655	365	1,379	1,356	2,768	1,419	814	34,578	17,892	941	3,015	1,679	1,861
May	16,319	5,656	412	1,318	1,345	2,695	1,429	756	34,836	18,112	948	3,191	1,838	1,886
June	16,928	5,961	401	1,452	1,388	2,632	1,478	805	34,942	18,242	948	3,148	1,807	1,866
July	15,730	5,637	390	1,201	1,254	2,396	1,435	712	35,641	18,746	962	3,159	1,815	1,925
August	16,881	5,797	409	1,427	1,366	2,526	1,475	736	34,736	18,160	914	2,857	1,479	1,874
September	17,750	6,241	385	1,515	1,453	2,736	1,456	799	34,672	17,937	938	2,742	1,392	1,855
October	17,641	6,184	383	1,501	1,427	2,674	1,442	856	35,214	18,590	986	2,904	1,469	1,943
November	16,920	5,983	394	1,456	1,359	2,509	1,424	763	35,004	18,272	977	2,892	1,512	1,913
December	16,476	5,913	393	1,356	1,304	2,369	1,521	784	36,021	18,476	953	2,981	1,570	1,910
1964:														
January	16,515	5,946	333	1,315	1,302	2,573	1,492	767	36,677	19,144	1,018	3,067	1,605	1,994
February	17,610	6,171	339	1,457	1,398	2,743	1,498	836	36,235	19,027	999	3,034	1,649	2,011
March	17,598	6,120	368	1,477	1,403	2,803	1,421	833	36,222	18,887	940	3,032	1,615	1,967
April	17,849	6,101	379	1,463	1,427	2,992	1,484	901	37,167	19,359	952	3,174	1,719	1,943
May	17,684	6,247	399	1,428	1,390	2,953	1,501	863	37,186	19,138	929	3,154	1,732	1,906
June	18,080	6,429	425	1,506	1,468	2,854	1,540	910	36,791	19,023	940	3,102	1,653	1,908
July	16,879	6,104	403	1,298	1,332	2,597	1,516	759	37,963	19,861	932	3,447	1,961	2,040
August	18,294	6,422	416	1,523	1,458	2,778	1,535	836	37,168	19,164	921	3,216	1,770	1,914
September	19,115	6,769	413	1,611	1,518	2,987	1,551	895	37,312	19,284	962	3,301	1,786	1,970
October	19,154	6,795	392	1,640	1,517	2,931	1,542	898	36,811	18,633	960	3,329	1,843	1,924
November	18,337	6,433	407	1,596	1,470	2,761	1,547	852	37,514	19,291	984	3,434	1,933	1,937
December	17,662	6,346	419	1,494	1,433	2,606	1,560	862	39,318	20,559	1,022	3,656	2,074	2,077

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in a blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 214.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]												
	By industry group												
	Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries							
	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total[2] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products
			Total	Motor vehicles and parts									
	Millions of dollars												
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:													
January	2,071	1,933	3,586	2,065	467	14,735	5,276	354	1,081	1,185	2,166	1,372	576
February	2,084	1,933	3,603	2,060	489	14,957	5,380	374	1,083	1,207	2,151	1,352	593
March	2,065	1,938	3,704	2,052	509	15,177	5,338	392	1,115	1,214	2,207	1,358	599
April	2,058	2,036	3,770	2,177	496	14,981	5,340	378	1,126	1,212	2,218	1,401	612
May	2,092	1,995	3,796	2,214	510	15,140	5,448	366	1,137	1,223	2,230	1,400	647
June	2,148	2,009	3,884	2,324	504	15,303	5,327	375	1,186	1,247	2,292	1,391	658
July	2,097	2,041	3,727	2,189	502	15,275	5,369	378	1,167	1,216	2,269	1,442	630
August	2,189	2,121	3,738	2,131	513	15,540	5,388	375	1,203	1,243	2,312	1,452	678
September	2,240	2,093	3,957	2,326	518	15,610	5,470	375	1,201	1,248	2,325	1,410	678
October	2,215	2,153	3,920	2,267	524	15,735	5,502	378	1,228	1,250	2,350	1,444	683
November	2,208	2,183	4,050	2,429	534	15,729	5,382	381	1,228	1,268	2,362	1,405	715
December	2,224	2,236	4,127	2,494	545	15,915	5,456	380	1,217	1,346	2,414	1,401	682
1962:													
January	2,197	2,259	4,425	2,671	549	15,910	5,463	381	1,231	1,296	2,448	1,440	692
February	2,299	2,284	4,316	2,646	552	15,921	5,507	386	1,240	1,294	2,459	1,415	716
March	2,343	2,333	4,445	2,756	558	16,065	5,521	379	1,226	1,314	2,460	1,445	720
April	2,368	2,376	4,509	2,741	543	16,158	5,615	372	1,265	1,295	2,440	1,427	701
May	2,457	2,377	4,450	2,837	541	16,075	5,490	375	1,259	1,286	2,478	1,450	713
June	2,422	2,305	4,259	2,657	556	16,109	5,557	380	1,246	1,316	2,440	1,448	690
July	2,420	2,349	4,426	2,869	557	16,162	5,555	376	1,262	1,318	2,482	1,433	706
August	2,463	2,284	4,628	2,894	552	16,137	5,608	376	1,262	1,311	2,424	1,430	699
September	2,375	2,248	4,533	2,917	574	16,174	5,614	383	1,316	1,334	2,432	1,420	716
October	2,326	2,271	4,587	2,984	555	16,122	5,576	368	1,270	1,329	2,402	1,434	711
November	2,371	2,282	4,467	2,849	566	16,511	5,767	372	1,276	1,342	2,475	1,468	741
December	2,361	2,270	4,465	2,887	574	16,113	5,653	371	1,281	1,339	2,446	1,374	712
1963:													
January	2,369	2,311	4,607	3,025	573	16,241	5,670	377	1,289	1,334	2,456	1,385	728
February	2,404	2,361	4,699	3,117	579	16,478	5,695	374	1,335	1,336	2,534	1,454	757
March	2,445	2,363	4,713	3,122	570	16,622	5,763	380	1,374	1,333	2,573	1,439	773
April	2,487	2,365	4,727	3,143	576	16,686	5,749	379	1,389	1,336	2,603	1,453	788
May	2,475	2,430	4,682	3,093	572	16,724	5,731	401	1,372	1,347	2,579	1,486	748
June	2,497	2,461	4,814	3,182	582	16,700	5,816	375	1,379	1,328	2,515	1,482	752
July	2,530	2,531	5,056	3,284	600	16,895	5,820	374	1,405	1,379	2,611	1,462	793
August	2,565	2,433	4,979	2,997	588	16,576	5,835	393	1,364	1,323	2,529	1,477	737
September	2,610	2,370	4,897	3,155	577	16,735	5,916	377	1,401	1,395	2,578	1,451	772
October	2,615	2,385	5,158	3,362	589	16,624	5,870	384	1,363	1,373	2,576	1,428	794
November	2,582	2,369	4,966	3,234	594	16,732	5,961	379	1,400	1,366	2,578	1,409	781
December	2,652	2,432	4,909	3,123	591	17,545	6,193	403	1,466	1,415	2,640	1,475	836
1964:													
January	2,737	2,479	5,117	3,297	606	17,533	6,247	365	1,465	1,368	2,703	1,455	815
February	2,674	2,463	5,075	3,331	593	17,208	6,049	353	1,405	1,362	2,735	1,474	836
March	2,696	2,505	5,018	3,310	606	17,335	6,131	387	1,460	1,363	2,746	1,445	811
April	2,738	2,530	5,231	3,468	616	17,808	6,202	394	1,472	1,404	2,827	1,520	873
May	2,782	2,530	5,056	3,272	611	18,048	6,325	389	1,481	1,395	2,818	1,546	853
June	2,838	2,470	5,036	3,271	619	17,768	6,279	397	1,432	1,399	2,736	1,532	848
July	2,936	2,622	5,008	3,230	663	18,102	6,310	389	1,513	1,468	2,820	1,539	841
August	2,780	2,501	5,102	3,408	661	18,004	6,478	395	1,459	1,420	2,793	1,517	854
September	2,848	2,481	4,968	3,213	613	18,028	6,400	404	1,478	1,451	2,808	1,541	866
October	2,851	2,536	4,212	2,446	659	18,178	6,500	392	1,505	1,461	2,845	1,533	834
November	2,878	2,508	4,747	2,975	638	18,223	6,414	390	1,550	1,484	2,858	1,552	875
December	2,977	2,597	5,341	3,502	641	18,759	6,629	429	1,614	1,532	2,917	1,525	902

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 214 and 215.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]									INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary market categories[2]			Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Consumer durables	Defense products	Machinery and equipment industries	Total (*)	Durable goods industries (*)	Nondurable goods industries (*)
	Millions of dollars											
1939												
1940												
1941												
1942												
1943												
1944												
1945												
1946												
1947										26,130	13,139	12,991
1948										28,800	14,750	14,050
1949										26,492	13,139	13,353
1950										31,503	15,649	15,854
1951										39,151	21,139	18,012
1952										41,534	23,921	17,613
1953[3]	30,779	60,391	38,095	27,713	24,522	116,620		20,580	28,455	44,214	25,971	18,243
1954[3]	29,344	60,964	34,458	24,204	24,334	106,953		19,560	24,713	41,831	23,785	18,046
1955[3]	32,484	62,715	34,982	34,841	27,981	124,756		17,417	27,123	45,225	26,439	18,786
1956[3]	33,254	66,099	39,956	29,590	29,589	134,387		19,146	32,030	50,728	30,410	20,318
1957[3]	33,941	68,886	43,794	31,934	29,683	136,599		22,232	33,606	51,878	31,605	20,273
1958[3]	32,922	73,592	40,810	25,015	29,474	125,543		21,139	29,719	50,013	29,893	20,120
1959[3]	36,000	76,102	43,994	31,592	32,934	142,001		21,697	33,486	52,497	31,495	21,002
1960[3]	36,171	78,800	45,257	34,891	32,162	142,274	14,512	21,917	34,202	53,512	31,953	21,559
1961[3]	36,997	81,384	45,798	30,552	31,681	144,200	14,903	23,155	33,821	54,776	32,231	22,545
1962[3]	39,555	84,030	50,009	37,678	33,241	155,183	16,032	25,092	37,143	57,419	33,891	23,528
1963[3]	39,759	87,096	50,907	42,847	33,549	163,133	16,566	25,157	38,584	59,738	35,565	24,173
1964[3]	41,750	94,397	55,185	43,344	35,878	174,998	17,902	25,953	42,331	62,642	38,001	24,641
1961:												
January	2,882	6,584	3,707	2,347	2,470	11,217	1,139	1,830	2,751	53,787	31,964	21,823
February	2,971	6,708	3,683	2,364	2,412	11,280	1,144	1,850	2,733	53,985	32,117	21,868
March	3,162	6,754	3,734	2,385	2,565	11,368	1,206	1,925	2,711	53,727	31,905	21,822
April	2,929	6,709	3,672	2,499	2,556	11,658	1,206	1,897	2,727	53,708	31,751	21,957
May	2,928	6,782	3,734	2,538	2,613	11,919	1,238	1,897	2,735	53,784	31,847	21,937
June	2,997	6,730	3,751	2,647	2,753	12,122	1,224	1,887	2,764	53,696	31,702	21,994
July	2,980	6,743	3,734	2,490	2,657	12,085	1,209	1,898	2,747	53,325	31,409	21,916
August	3,143	6,791	3,856	2,435	2,731	12,421	1,302	1,949	2,876	53,675	31,613	22,062
September	3,104	6,892	3,951	2,640	2,677	12,360	1,271	1,978	2,901	53,657	31,641	22,016
October	3,187	6,928	3,944	2,592	2,668	12,458	1,306	2,005	2,930	54,082	31,896	22,186
November	3,305	6,819	3,954	2,749	2,709	12,520	1,297	1,998	2,939	54,439	32,065	22,374
December	3,272	6,934	4,039	2,800	2,761	12,874	1,319	2,032	3,002	54,776	32,231	22,545
1962:												
January	3,176	6,909	4,141	2,972	2,728	13,011	1,275	2,218	2,956	55,498	32,805	22,693
February	3,147	6,965	4,153	2,971	2,714	13,094	1,293	2,154	3,015	56,025	33,323	22,702
March	3,274	6,933	4,261	3,089	2,860	13,226	1,313	2,184	3,086	56,300	33,702	22,598
April	3,365	7,001	4,288	3,069	2,809	13,131	1,340	2,246	3,119	56,345	33,843	22,502
May	3,356	6,919	4,217	3,168	2,863	12,953	1,339	2,095	3,175	56,822	34,164	22,658
June	3,338	6,998	4,228	2,980	2,756	12,746	1,330	2,059	3,149	56,911	34,091	22,820
July	3,364	7,019	4,124	3,211	2,798	12,813	1,368	1,995	3,157	56,561	33,797	22,764
August	3,308	7,070	4,200	3,216	2,821	12,847	1,366	2,154	3,180	56,792	33,844	22,948
September	3,262	7,015	4,109	3,256	2,743	12,782	1,355	1,994	3,095	57,064	33,968	23,096
October	3,363	6,971	4,063	3,329	2,754	12,761	1,372	1,988	3,079	57,209	33,932	23,277
November	3,373	7,186	4,121	3,213	2,773	13,007	1,369	2,021	3,084	57,292	33,896	23,396
December	3,240	7,048	4,112	3,245	2,555	12,745	1,333	2,008	3,043	57,419	33,891	23,528
1963:												
January	3,309	7,108	4,055	3,397	2,692	12,981	1,359	2,020	3,071	57,970	34,292	23,678
February	3,308	7,145	4,114	3,497	2,824	13,226	1,379	2,007	3,115	58,366	34,696	23,670
March	3,324	7,195	4,094	3,527	2,721	13,383	1,362	1,962	3,130	58,432	34,899	23,533
April	3,329	7,157	4,209	3,583	2,722	13,578	1,360	2,021	3,160	58,565	35,107	23,458
May	3,436	7,146	4,168	3,520	2,748	13,818	1,385	2,029	3,184	58,939	35,441	23,498
June	3,478	7,168	4,167	3,620	2,771	13,738	1,414	2,034	3,215	58,997	35,483	23,514
July	3,407	7,258	4,381	3,738	2,844	14,013	1,417	2,179	3,292	58,568	35,187	23,381
August	3,287	7,278	4,351	3,406	2,793	13,621	1,416	2,353	3,252	58,681	35,301	23,380
September	3,201	7,337	4,314	3,573	2,762	13,485	1,372	2,133	3,272	58,837	35,370	23,467
October	3,207	7,288	4,376	3,797	2,933	13,613	1,368	2,167	3,293	59,026	35,300	23,726
November	3,169	7,382	4,286	3,635	2,907	13,625	1,356	2,132	3,258	59,445	35,359	24,086
December	3,473	7,672	4,435	3,538	2,811	14,092	1,454	2,169	3,362	59,738	35,565	24,173
1964:												
January	3,519	7,686	4,566	3,710	3,002	14,194	1,469	2,231	3,428	60,109	35,890	24,219
February	3,395	7,496	4,483	3,728	3,119	14,014	1,468	2,181	3,344	60,501	36,188	24,313
March	3,387	7,607	4,445	3,716	2,967	14,100	1,476	2,095	3,409	60,661	36,394	24,267
April	3,415	7,766	4,572	3,879	2,916	14,619	1,483	2,233	3,407	60,807	36,608	24,199
May	3,524	7,865	4,618	3,676	2,934	14,569	1,482	2,198	3,483	60,950	36,785	24,165
June	3,459	7,802	4,582	3,677	2,906	14,365	1,467	2,160	3,506	60,704	36,815	23,889
July	3,563	7,919	4,778	3,622	3,045	15,036	1,550	2,187	3,706	60,214	36,451	23,763
August	3,430	8,007	4,548	3,827	2,899	14,457	1,455	2,060	3,514	60,458	36,684	23,774
September	3,457	7,971	4,613	3,629	2,979	14,663	1,466	2,150	3,587	60,658	36,856	23,802
October	3,472	8,067	4,634	2,837	2,992	14,809	1,477	2,171	3,621	61,433	37,251	24,182
November	3,521	7,972	4,657	3,387	3,017	14,960	1,497	2,129	3,630	62,058	37,647	24,411
December	3,713	8,298	4,791	3,936	3,154	15,426	1,621	2,185	3,732	62,642	38,001	24,641

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 215.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										
	Total	By industry group									
		Durable goods industries									
		Total[2]	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
	(*)	(*)									
	Millions of dollars										
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	25,897	13,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	28,543	14,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	26,321	13,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	31,078	15,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	39,306	20,991	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	41,136	23,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	43,948	25,878	863	3,745	2,275	2,917	4,517	3,480	5,863	1,891	809
1954	41,612	23,710	847	3,544	2,179	2,676	4,046	2,992	5,391	1,538	757
1955	45,069	26,405	921	4,011	2,351	3,141	4,632	3,372	5,979	2,121	817
1956	50,642	30,447	1,057	4,847	2,768	3,655	5,617	3,815	6,840	2,066	925
1957	51,871	31,728	1,279	5,171	3,169	3,926	6,024	3,799	7,181	2,041	1,021
1958	50,070	30,095	1,248	5,281	3,257	3,703	5,458	3,476	6,687	1,853	1,005
1959	52,707	31,839	1,379	5,258	3,099	3,794	6,026	4,016	6,870	2,277	1,116
1960	53,814	32,360	1,458	5,662	3,389	3,798	5,971	4,253	6,489	2,172	1,230
1961	55,087	32,646	1,468	5,977	3,691	3,845	5,959	4,477	6,312	2,169	1,252
1962	57,753	34,326	1,492	5,873	3,528	3,861	6,486	4,900	6,799	2,413	1,365
1963	60,147	36,028	1,544	5,918	3,533	3,999	6,910	5,055	7,331	2,610	1,468
1964	62,944	38,412	1,587	6,111	3,707	4,251	7,558	5,388	7,908	3,013	1,619
1961:											
January	53,701	32,074	1,440	5,644	3,386	3,748	5,865	4,226	6,465	2,141	1,220
February	53,687	31,946	1,451	5,655	3,411	3,709	5,818	4,229	6,441	2,084	1,213
March	53,456	31,593	1,427	5,663	3,441	3,634	5,777	4,223	6,271	2,017	1,204
April	53,440	31,418	1,439	5,648	3,444	3,589	5,780	4,210	6,204	1,979	1,205
May	53,420	31,407	1,450	5,627	3,426	3,593	5,790	4,223	6,206	1,999	1,210
June	53,439	31,414	1,445	5,634	3,426	3,631	5,797	4,206	6,170	1,983	1,208
July	53,560	31,500	1,460	5,672	3,458	3,641	5,808	4,242	6,157	1,981	1,206
August	53,914	31,816	1,484	5,703	3,472	3,680	5,803	4,268	6,351	2,181	1,215
September	53,911	31,821	1,497	5,739	3,504	3,734	5,839	4,271	6,233	2,090	1,219
October	54,303	32,121	1,483	5,826	3,569	3,753	5,872	4,373	6,264	2,119	1,232
November	54,726	32,385	1,475	5,913	3,636	3,809	5,905	4,448	6,277	2,126	1,247
December	55,087	32,646	1,468	5,977	3,691	3,845	5,959	4,477	6,312	2,169	1,252
1962:											
January	55,396	32,903	1,467	6,027	3,733	3,891	6,038	4,504	6,343	2,239	1,267
February	55,695	33,133	1,463	6,050	3,749	3,928	6,072	4,532	6,447	2,284	1,284
March	56,003	33,392	1,468	6,049	3,736	3,949	6,131	4,601	6,519	2,344	1,296
April	56,075	33,516	1,471	6,030	3,721	3,976	6,180	4,637	6,535	2,397	1,308
May	56,435	33,706	1,463	6,017	3,706	3,953	6,208	4,675	6,677	2,392	1,316
June	56,660	33,792	1,469	6,019	3,701	3,931	6,226	4,744	6,664	2,412	1,332
July	56,875	33,943	1,471	5,990	3,679	3,926	6,284	4,766	6,733	2,410	1,345
August	57,035	34,053	1,496	5,985	3,656	3,913	6,325	4,825	6,700	2,411	1,355
September	57,316	34,147	1,517	5,980	3,622	3,883	6,382	4,850	6,696	2,367	1,361
October	57,442	34,166	1,498	5,939	3,585	3,855	6,429	4,861	6,739	2,360	1,363
November	57,608	34,237	1,502	5,880	3,540	3,833	6,463	4,896	6,771	2,398	1,373
December	57,753	34,326	1,492	5,873	3,528	3,861	6,486	4,900	6,799	2,413	1,365
1963:											
January	57,883	34,390	1,501	5,850	3,506	3,846	6,531	4,929	6,775	2,396	1,373
February	58,021	34,496	1,501	5,848	3,499	3,826	6,559	4,907	6,849	2,417	1,375
March	58,126	34,593	1,508	5,846	3,498	3,841	6,562	4,917	6,940	2,463	1,382
April	58,309	34,787	1,495	5,854	3,492	3,855	6,578	4,966	7,013	2,515	1,388
May	58,507	34,962	1,502	5,857	3,489	3,876	6,602	4,976	7,102	2,560	1,396
June	58,706	35,156	1,506	5,873	3,494	3,879	6,627	4,970	7,237	2,595	1,405
July	58,884	35,346	1,491	5,831	3,459	3,927	6,712	4,968	7,370	2,636	1,416
August	58,917	35,507	1,535	5,828	3,455	3,933	6,759	5,009	7,311	2,731	1,434
September	59,087	35,536	1,551	5,849	3,496	3,889	6,763	4,997	7,378	2,667	1,446
October	59,322	35,581	1,517	5,861	3,500	3,913	6,800	5,043	7,256	2,669	1,454
November	59,780	35,704	1,535	5,903	3,532	3,917	6,839	5,066	7,220	2,595	1,452
December	60,147	36,028	1,544	5,918	3,533	3,999	6,910	5,055	7,331	2,610	1,468
1964:											
January	60,006	35,970	1,539	5,923	3,534	3,971	6,926	5,073	7,272	2,614	1,480
February	60,123	35,960	1,535	5,929	3,526	3,965	6,869	5,088	7,359	2,663	1,477
March	60,326	36,079	1,536	5,972	3,561	3,978	6,891	5,039	7,425	2,702	1,503
April	60,531	36,277	1,551	5,954	3,547	3,971	6,955	5,094	7,446	2,716	1,527
May	60,528	36,300	1,579	6,014	3,594	3,951	6,963	5,062	7,389	2,713	1,540
June	60,398	36,492	1,595	6,019	3,628	3,962	7,035	5,061	7,428	2,716	1,540
July	60,488	36,597	1,574	6,001	3,609	3,992	7,070	5,069	7,497	2,825	1,534
August	60,763	36,790	1,586	6,056	3,670	4,006	7,161	5,086	7,531	2,796	1,533
September	61,019	37,037	1,572	6,063	3,688	4,042	7,277	5,147	7,539	2,782	1,556
October	61,777	37,517	1,595	6,096	3,714	4,062	7,381	5,221	7,711	2,975	1,572
November	62,377	38,040	1,593	6,153	3,776	4,149	7,514	5,307	7,810	3,059	1,584
December	62,944	38,412	1,587	6,111	3,707	4,251	7,558	5,388	7,908	3,013	1,619

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 215.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]											
	By industry group											
	Durable goods industries--by stage of fabrication											
	Materials and supplies				Work in process				Finished goods			
	Total[2] (*)	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total[2] (*)	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total[2] (*)	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment
	Millions of dollars											
1939												
1940												
1941												
1942												
1943												
1944												
1945												
1946												
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
1951												
1952												
1953	8,966	1,718	2,362	1,656	10,720	1,127	3,302	3,638	6,206	903	2,278	565
1954	7,894	1,535	2,024	1,390	9,721	1,075	2,813	3,516	6,040	936	2,153	460
1955	9,194	1,835	2,415	1,620	10,756	1,239	3,324	3,768	6,348	921	2,196	579
1956	10,417	2,222	2,680	1,846	12,317	1,440	3,918	4,308	7,565	1,141	2,781	653
1957	10,608	2,329	2,665	1,939	12,837	1,481	4,086	4,464	8,125	1,324	3,015	730
1958	9,847	2,287	2,431	1,624	12,294	1,548	3,743	4,296	7,749	1,413	2,701	652
1959	10,585	2,319	2,809	1,819	12,952	1,618	4,214	4,258	8,143	1,274	2,961	736
1960	10,286	2,384	2,691	1,698	12,780	1,599	4,266	3,893	9,190	1,653	3,242	841
1961	10,234	2,372	2,724	1,684	13,225	1,864	4,544	3,820	9,088	1,736	3,154	743
1962	10,571	2,333	2,968	1,782	14,129	1,816	5,034	4,142	9,593	1,721	3,381	824
1963	10,879	2,259	3,009	1,956	14,857	1,901	5,249	4,467	10,292	1,758	3,707	908
1964	11,688	2,248	3,263	2,216	15,933	2,024	5,763	4,695	10,791	1,839	3,920	997
1961:												
January	10,209	2,425	2,630	1,671	12,740	1,616	4,280	3,866	9,052	1,604	3,209	832
February	10,097	2,443	2,613	1,630	12,698	1,644	4,276	3,836	9,042	1,571	3,205	827
March	9,937	2,478	2,578	1,564	12,635	1,635	4,290	3,772	8,911	1,553	3,164	804
April	9,800	2,458	2,546	1,533	12,672	1,657	4,317	3,789	8,918	1,547	3,151	783
May	9,707	2,382	2,543	1,542	12,682	1,676	4,286	3,752	8,925	1,555	3,161	780
June	9,595	2,307	2,525	1,520	12,690	1,715	4,255	3,712	8,921	1,586	3,173	764
July	9,564	2,278	2,540	1,488	12,756	1,755	4,270	3,735	8,966	1,606	3,179	751
August	9,757	2,271	2,588	1,626	12,761	1,745	4,310	3,731	9,019	1,614	3,180	790
September	9,911	2,272	2,613	1,693	12,831	1,777	4,348	3,715	8,990	1,627	3,169	736
October	9,972	2,299	2,648	1,678	12,931	1,813	4,391	3,722	9,039	1,667	3,148	747
November	10,063	2,326	2,684	1,670	13,034	1,839	4,443	3,732	9,036	1,701	3,166	745
December	10,234	2,372	2,724	1,684	13,225	1,864	4,544	3,820	9,088	1,736	3,154	743
1962:												
January	10,319	2,379	2,734	1,713	13,352	1,868	4,558	3,904	9,194	1,760	3,189	747
February	10,485	2,393	2,826	1,723	13,555	1,889	4,612	3,982	9,203	1,773	3,176	757
March	10,642	2,401	2,882	1,767	13,652	1,884	4,669	4,003	9,257	1,776	3,214	768
April	10,728	2,436	2,928	1,786	13,664	1,863	4,682	4,006	9,307	1,782	3,237	775
May	10,778	2,462	2,942	1,813	13,697	1,841	4,726	4,045	9,308	1,767	3,223	771
June	10,787	2,471	2,953	1,812	13,742	1,830	4,779	4,105	9,340	1,762	3,230	772
July	10,719	2,447	2,949	1,774	13,786	1,813	4,842	4,090	9,397	1,772	3,263	777
August	10,665	2,424	2,922	1,771	13,868	1,830	4,878	4,087	9,420	1,780	3,277	782
September	10,696	2,414	2,958	1,746	13,955	1,840	4,915	4,117	9,457	1,755	3,289	799
October	10,636	2,392	2,991	1,734	14,055	1,822	4,977	4,169	9,507	1,733	3,321	808
November	10,603	2,377	2,978	1,739	14,126	1,801	5,036	4,192	9,558	1,713	3,349	816
December	10,571	2,333	2,968	1,782	14,129	1,816	5,034	4,142	9,593	1,721	3,381	824
1963:												
January	10,552	2,315	2,976	1,804	14,194	1,814	5,094	4,133	9,644	1,721	3,390	838
February	10,561	2,308	2,939	1,867	14,226	1,813	5,121	4,142	9,709	1,727	3,406	840
March	10,571	2,283	2,937	1,906	14,267	1,838	5,108	4,192	9,755	1,725	3,434	842
April	10,652	2,258	2,960	1,950	14,380	1,872	5,136	4,218	9,755	1,724	3,448	845
May	10,655	2,236	2,968	1,896	14,530	1,881	5,153	4,369	9,777	1,740	3,457	837
June	10,755	2,224	2,991	1,951	14,569	1,889	5,136	4,435	9,832	1,760	3,470	851
July	10,801	2,216	3,045	1,891	14,716	1,821	5,164	4,611	9,829	1,794	3,471	868
August	10,988	2,228	3,056	2,001	14,577	1,838	5,171	4,436	9,942	1,762	3,541	874
September	10,917	2,232	3,001	2,012	14,579	1,852	5,172	4,468	10,040	1,765	3,587	898
October	10,878	2,251	2,954	1,989	14,639	1,845	5,288	4,386	10,064	1,765	3,601	881
November	10,880	2,256	2,992	1,960	14,648	1,882	5,260	4,363	10,176	1,765	3,653	897
December	10,879	2,259	3,009	1,956	14,857	1,901	5,249	4,467	10,292	1,758	3,707	908
1964:												
January	10,827	2,239	2,989	1,958	14,833	1,900	5,305	4,402	10,310	1,784	3,705	912
February	10,792	2,238	2,992	1,952	14,880	1,903	5,251	4,499	10,288	1,788	3,714	908
March	10,817	2,256	2,973	1,967	15,001	1,926	5,253	4,539	10,261	1,790	3,704	919
April	10,830	2,280	2,962	1,930	15,112	1,902	5,361	4,583	10,335	1,772	3,726	933
May	10,828	2,249	2,989	1,928	15,127	1,970	5,348	4,523	10,345	1,795	3,688	938
June	10,866	2,243	3,028	1,911	15,211	1,969	5,385	4,533	10,415	1,807	3,683	984
July	10,870	2,227	3,052	1,891	15,325	1,994	5,421	4,596	10,402	1,780	3,666	1,010
August	10,917	2,219	3,055	1,918	15,442	2,034	5,493	4,640	10,431	1,803	3,699	973
September	11,072	2,219	3,102	2,000	15,497	2,011	5,570	4,623	10,468	1,833	3,752	916
October	11,277	2,182	3,162	2,155	15,622	2,050	5,636	4,602	10,618	1,864	3,804	954
November	11,500	2,182	3,238	2,208	15,799	2,088	5,717	4,623	10,741	1,883	3,866	979
December	11,688	2,248	3,263	2,216	15,933	2,024	5,763	4,695	10,791	1,839	3,920	997

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 215 and 216.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]										
	By industry group										
	Nondurable goods industries										
	Total[2] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	By stage of fabrication		
									Materials and supplies (*)	Work in process (*)	Finished goods (*)
	Millions of dollars										
1939	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1942	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1944	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1945	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1946	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1947	12,836	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1948	13,881	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1949	13,261	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1950	15,539	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1951	18,315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1952	17,405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1953	18,070	4,840	2,086	2,216	1,099	2,488	1,448	754	8,317	2,472	7,409
1954	17,902	4,776	2,163	2,112	1,105	2,448	1,437	722	8,167	2,440	7,415
1955	18,664	4,883	2,179	2,146	1,195	2,602	1,483	841	8,556	2,571	7,666
1956	20,195	5,311	2,187	2,310	1,388	2,863	1,666	898	8,971	2,721	8,622
1957	20,143	5,097	2,021	2,209	1,445	3,013	1,879	941	8,775	2,864	8,624
1958	19,975	5,329	2,010	2,178	1,444	2,952	1,675	918	8,671	2,800	8,498
1959	20,868	5,355	2,090	2,227	1,522	3,197	1,747	1,022	9,089	2,928	8,857
1960	21,454	5,513	2,190	2,300	1,563	3,343	1,706	1,045	9,113	2,935	9,353
1961	22,441	5,881	2,401	2,433	1,633	3,438	1,753	1,059	9,511	3,120	9,707
1962	23,427	6,080	2,391	2,608	1,688	3,600	1,809	1,138	9,770	3,304	10,246
1963	24,119	6,028	2,314	2,886	1,800	3,818	1,736	1,157	9,769	3,479	10,871
1964	24,532	6,030	2,359	2,837	1,885	4,003	1,745	1,176	9,619	3,522	11,391
1961:											
January	21,627	5,622	2,187	2,299	1,564	3,367	1,732	1,041	9,053	2,921	9,309
February	21,741	5,697	2,185	2,321	1,575	3,390	1,743	1,035	9,010	2,917	9,344
March	21,863	5,763	2,195	2,338	1,578	3,401	1,775	1,023	9,000	2,911	9,357
April	22,022	5,833	2,202	2,356	1,594	3,421	1,780	1,024	9,011	2,933	9,470
May	22,013	5,781	2,212	2,369	1,598	3,441	1,775	1,026	8,993	2,965	9,402
June	22,025	5,782	2,216	2,381	1,606	3,439	1,762	1,026	8,970	2,990	9,443
July	22,060	5,787	2,212	2,417	1,622	3,468	1,764	1,030	9,070	2,997	9,365
August	22,098	5,838	2,245	2,455	1,617	3,439	1,754	1,028	9,122	3,018	9,478
September	22,090	5,788	2,276	2,425	1,623	3,415	1,722	1,048	9,152	3,057	9,473
October	22,182	5,801	2,300	2,431	1,613	3,413	1,762	1,056	9,117	3,063	9,590
November	22,341	5,840	2,352	2,412	1,631	3,405	1,767	1,066	9,134	3,142	9,664
December	22,441	5,881	2,401	2,433	1,633	3,438	1,753	1,059	9,511	3,120	9,707
1962:											
January	22,493	5,877	2,398	2,449	1,639	3,434	1,727	1,077	9,587	3,122	9,790
February	22,562	5,891	2,415	2,455	1,649	3,455	1,738	1,080	9,668	3,163	9,870
March	22,611	5,865	2,414	2,464	1,658	3,479	1,725	1,094	9,735	3,221	9,892
April	22,559	5,833	2,420	2,435	1,665	3,471	1,734	1,105	9,712	3,213	9,869
May	22,729	5,939	2,432	2,476	1,674	3,448	1,743	1,099	9,745	3,225	9,993
June	22,868	5,973	2,449	2,491	1,679	3,458	1,749	1,110	9,754	3,242	10,034
July	22,932	5,982	2,442	2,500	1,688	3,467	1,725	1,109	9,623	3,249	10,105
August	22,982	5,949	2,440	2,515	1,699	3,485	1,786	1,113	9,649	3,284	10,102
September	23,169	6,019	2,426	2,564	1,700	3,525	1,802	1,118	9,765	3,303	10,196
October	23,276	6,029	2,417	2,584	1,694	3,558	1,790	1,124	9,806	3,312	10,212
November	23,371	6,059	2,402	2,647	1,691	3,577	1,789	1,115	9,877	3,291	10,201
December	23,427	6,080	2,391	2,608	1,688	3,600	1,809	1,138	9,770	3,304	10,246
1963:											
January	23,493	6,049	2,419	2,624	1,686	3,630	1,808	1,127	9,842	3,411	10,240
February	23,525	6,020	2,451	2,620	1,689	3,625	1,797	1,150	9,864	3,411	10,250
March	23,533	6,029	2,437	2,627	1,697	3,630	1,816	1,126	9,835	3,409	10,289
April	23,522	5,987	2,428	2,647	1,698	3,621	1,819	1,145	9,827	3,404	10,291
May	23,545	5,961	2,404	2,667	1,701	3,648	1,813	1,169	9,796	3,416	10,333
June	23,550	5,952	2,389	2,661	1,711	3,667	1,834	1,167	9,752	3,352	10,446
July	23,538	6,000	2,362	2,690	1,725	3,694	1,835	1,173	9,664	3,362	10,512
August	23,410	5,917	2,341	2,689	1,728	3,718	1,852	1,164	9,621	3,334	10,455
September	23,551	5,979	2,339	2,668	1,743	3,722	1,830	1,155	9,660	3,347	10,544
October	23,741	6,057	2,317	2,800	1,757	3,734	1,788	1,159	9,844	3,344	10,553
November	24,076	6,060	2,345	2,895	1,772	3,769	1,795	1,167	9,826	3,428	10,822
December	24,119	6,028	2,314	2,886	1,800	3,818	1,736	1,157	9,769	3,479	10,871
1964:											
January	24,036	6,052	2,357	2,846	1,792	3,872	1,775	1,125	9,666	3,452	10,918
February	24,163	6,136	2,374	2,839	1,792	3,894	1,786	1,127	9,661	3,403	11,099
March	24,247	6,195	2,344	2,821	1,797	3,902	1,801	1,129	9,632	3,446	11,169
April	24,254	6,165	2,363	2,789	1,789	3,926	1,768	1,131	9,534	3,459	11,261
May	24,228	6,137	2,353	2,768	1,801	3,935	1,767	1,133	9,528	3,452	11,248
June	23,906	5,991	2,322	2,754	1,812	3,910	1,732	1,127	9,432	3,422	11,052
July	23,891	6,009	2,297	2,763	1,836	3,934	1,708	1,137	9,293	3,406	11,192
August	23,973	5,910	2,263	2,803	1,859	3,936	1,733	1,154	9,351	3,426	11,196
September	23,982	5,837	2,241	2,819	1,851	3,973	1,717	1,159	9,412	3,457	11,113
October	24,260	5,956	2,319	2,857	1,865	3,985	1,731	1,176	9,565	3,508	11,187
November	24,337	6,031	2,303	2,790	1,869	4,000	1,752	1,191	9,637	3,497	11,203
December	24,532	6,030	2,359	2,837	1,885	4,003	1,745	1,176	9,619	3,522	11,391

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 216.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]									NEW ORDERS, NET[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary market categories[2]			Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Consumer durables	Defense products	Machinery and equipment industries	Total (*)	Durable goods industries (*)	Nondurable goods industries (*)
	Millions of dollars											
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183,072	76,660	106,412
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,311	97,517	114,794
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,369	79,593	107,776
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241,320	121,983	119,337
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286,879	154,086	132,793
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278,445	144,735	133,710
1953	4,929	7,600	8,926	2,295	3,723	16,475	.....	5,145	5,745	283,026	145,759	137,267
1954	4,525	7,652	8,466	1,916	3,559	15,494	.....	4,943	5,033	268,017	129,221	138,796
1955	4,952	7,791	9,009	2,583	3,972	16,762	.....	4,766	5,843	329,574	179,948	149,626
1956	5,342	8,284	10,644	2,572	4,576	19,224	.....	5,512	7,175	340,414	184,384	156,030
1957	5,101	7,999	11,139	2,584	4,958	20,090	.....	5,603	7,640	330,711	169,330	161,381
1958	4,838	8,200	10,394	2,380	4,741	19,517	.....	5,301	6,768	322,840	158,050	164,790
1959	5,330	8,467	10,888	2,859	4,957	20,206	.....	5,086	7,496	368,067	191,376	176,691
1960	5,446	8,655	10,853	2,761	5,063	21,036	2,562	4,930	7,543	361,384	182,671	178,713
1961	5,471	9,242	10,896	2,736	5,052	21,690	2,520	4,940	7,543	372,736	187,974	184,762
1962	5,955	9,515	11,828	3,001	5,042	22,412	2,722	5,343	8,098	398,003	205,031	192,972
1963	6,389	9,525	12,363	3,245	5,290	23,335	2,955	5,583	8,539	420,429	219,598	200,831
1964	6,499	9,660	13,241	3,683	5,629	24,232	3,056	5,625	9,431	452,368	237,631	214,737
1961:												
January	5,409	8,745	10,743	2,723	5,014	21,067	2,545	4,968	7,400	27,118	13,126	13,992
February	5,374	8,805	10,704	2,657	5,032	21,115	2,533	5,019	7,324	30,096	14,641	15,455
March	5,310	8,882	10,627	2,576	4,997	21,064	2,477	4,980	7,262	30,559	15,076	15,483
April	5,339	8,944	10,618	2,542	4,958	21,039	2,468	4,955	7,237	30,769	15,596	15,173
May	5,327	8,925	10,622	2,563	4,953	21,030	2,457	4,951	7,240	30,608	15,615	14,993
June	5,318	8,927	10,611	2,540	4,979	21,064	2,442	4,933	7,241	32,541	16,999	15,542
July	5,322	8,952	10,629	2,534	4,982	21,141	2,447	4,923	7,273	28,859	14,609	14,250
August	5,326	9,020	10,638	2,732	5,026	21,172	2,445	4,915	7,286	31,333	15,587	15,746
September	5,313	9,033	10,648	2,643	5,049	21,225	2,424	4,869	7,343	32,842	16,315	16,527
October	5,379	9,075	10,708	2,679	5,045	21,417	2,468	4,892	7,417	33,217	16,500	16,717
November	5,420	9,164	10,780	2,692	5,051	21,619	2,481	4,911	7,498	32,802	16,829	15,973
December	5,471	9,242	10,896	2,736	5,052	21,690	2,520	4,940	7,543	31,992	17,081	14,911
1962:												
January	5,539	9,255	11,005	2,794	5,064	21,739	2,542	4,917	7,602	31,836	16,790	15,046
February	5,545	9,287	11,043	2,870	5,091	21,859	2,562	4,941	7,639	34,547	18,184	16,363
March	5,618	9,275	11,103	2,955	5,095	21,957	2,605	4,939	7,722	34,086	17,750	16,336
April	5,612	9,274	11,112	3,002	5,126	21,949	2,614	4,900	7,789	33,427	17,177	16,250
May	5,622	9,391	11,337	2,984	5,105	21,996	2,620	5,073	7,845	33,105	17,277	15,828
June	5,727	9,451	11,386	2,993	5,102	22,001	2,632	5,131	7,840	33,969	17,832	16,137
July	5,744	9,476	11,519	2,980	5,112	22,044	2,628	5,231	7,891	30,698	15,736	14,962
August	5,789	9,445	11,596	2,984	5,098	22,123	2,674	5,218	7,937	32,116	15,733	16,383
September	5,844	9,508	11,703	2,949	5,086	22,226	2,679	5,285	7,987	33,873	16,852	17,021
October	5,925	9,501	11,787	2,941	5,036	22,252	2,685	5,329	8,038	34,639	17,557	17,082
November	5,950	9,493	11,843	2,982	5,034	22,306	2,698	5,355	8,066	33,494	16,854	16,640
December	5,955	9,515	11,828	3,001	5,042	22,412	2,722	5,343	8,098	32,213	17,289	14,924
1963:												
January	5,997	9,492	11,865	2,996	5,070	22,463	2,724	5,352	8,173	32,715	17,338	15,377
February	5,994	9,538	11,950	3,030	5,043	22,466	2,716	5,437	8,192	35,559	18,686	16,873
March	6,006	9,550	11,941	3,083	5,058	22,488	2,726	5,445	8,195	36,369	19,497	16,872
April	6,047	9,524	11,961	3,133	5,042	22,602	2,769	5,493	8,211	36,019	19,182	16,837
May	6,084	9,501	11,976	3,178	5,073	22,695	2,792	5,519	8,213	35,289	18,845	16,444
June	6,083	9,470	12,042	3,221	5,072	22,818	2,804	5,552	8,245	35,833	18,867	16,966
July	6,005	9,525	12,149	3,248	5,076	22,881	2,797	5,647	8,317	32,829	17,089	15,740
August	6,040	9,438	12,172	3,331	5,146	22,790	2,855	5,496	8,365	33,779	16,946	16,833
September	6,149	9,447	12,249	3,268	5,099	22,875	2,865	5,571	8,343	36,217	18,502	17,715
October	6,179	9,502	12,189	3,258	5,135	23,059	2,923	5,490	8,395	36,601	18,883	17,718
November	6,321	9,571	12,277	3,200	5,189	23,222	2,923	5,502	8,485	35,174	18,140	17,034
December	6,389	9,525	12,363	3,245	5,290	23,335	2,955	5,583	8,539	34,045	17,623	16,422
1964:												
January	6,242	9,597	12,303	3,241	5,311	23,312	2,938	5,466	8,558	35,010	18,558	16,452
February	6,231	9,730	12,288	3,299	5,296	23,279	2,931	5,465	8,524	37,539	19,927	17,612
March	6,226	9,780	12,305	3,347	5,290	23,378	2,917	5,457	8,550	37,508	19,951	17,557
April	6,313	9,782	12,370	3,359	5,352	23,355	2,964	5,429	8,673	38,517	20,662	17,855
May	6,296	9,745	12,361	3,342	5,353	23,431	2,938	5,394	8,677	37,859	20,095	17,764
June	6,210	9,563	12,494	3,356	5,386	23,389	2,952	5,412	8,781	39,317	21,249	18,068
July	6,177	9,559	12,463	3,453	5,380	23,456	2,953	5,391	8,808	36,367	19,530	16,837
August	6,276	9,407	12,538	3,446	5,389	23,707	2,944	5,401	8,923	36,190	17,923	18,267
September	6,316	9,339	12,693	3,425	5,426	23,820	2,941	5,412	9,063	39,361	20,239	19,122
October	6,358	9,525	12,788	3,629	5,500	23,977	3,001	5,411	9,161	39,043	19,863	19,180
November	6,405	9,590	12,978	3,720	5,533	24,151	3,037	5,455	9,321	37,671	19,277	18,394
December	6,499	9,660	13,241	3,683	5,629	24,232	3,056	5,625	9,431	37,986	20,357	17,629

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 216 and 217.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]											
	Total	By industry group										
		Durable goods industries								Nondurable goods industries		
		Total[2]	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Total	Industries with unfilled orders[3]	Industries without unfilled orders[4]
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Aircraft and parts			
	(*)	(*)								(*)		
	Millions of dollars											
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947[5]	183,072	76,660	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106,412	.....	.....
1948[5]	212,311	97,517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114,794	.....	.....
1949[5]	187,369	79,593	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,776	.....	.....
1950[5]	241,320	121,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	119,337	.....	.....
1951[5]	286,879	154,086	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132,793	.....	.....
1952[5]	278,445	144,735	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	133,710	.....	.....
1953[5]	283,026	145,759	26,982	15,705	15,396	19,323	16,673	35,381	.....	137,267	35,436	101,831
1954[5]	268,017	129,221	21,802	11,627	14,240	16,484	13,286	33,411	.....	138,796	35,989	102,807
1955[5]	329,564	179,948	37,785	23,150	18,377	22,819	18,791	48,121	.....	149,626	39,644	109,982
1956[5]	340,414	184,384	37,750	22,443	19,623	25,856	20,398	46,057	.....	156,030	39,869	116,161
1957[5]	330,711	169,330	31,851	18,718	19,109	22,580	19,776	41,955	.....	161,381	40,856	120,525
1958[5]	322,840	158,050	26,730	14,978	18,758	21,568	19,454	37,803	.....	164,790	41,421	123,369
1959[5]	368,067	191,376	35,946	21,301	21,211	26,687	23,138	46,047	.....	176,691	46,363	130,328
1960[5]	361,384	182,671	27,382	13,763	20,357	25,074	23,150	49,353	15,370	178,713	45,269	133,444
1961[5]	372,736	187,974	33,107	18,816	21,217	26,120	24,629	45,181	14,396	184,762	47,708	137,054
1962[5]	398,003	205,031	32,619	16,800	22,179	28,368	27,416	53,810	16,106	192,972	49,489	143,483
1963[5]	420,429	219,598	35,513	19,110	22,627	30,886	28,922	59,638	16,782	200,831	52,932	147,899
1964[5]	452,368	237,631	41,308	23,303	24,222	34,929	31,212	61,174	17,514	214,737	57,318	157,419
1961:												
January	28,669	13,951	2,259	1,230	1,613	2,189	1,892	3,174	957	14,718	3,691	11,027
February	29,321	14,313	2,113	1,168	1,586	2,066	1,907	3,706	1,307	15,008	3,809	11,199
March	29,749	14,533	2,398	1,294	1,672	2,053	1,809	3,432	958	15,216	3,859	11,357
April	30,607	15,509	2,831	1,644	1,774	2,072	1,985	3,771	1,300	15,098	3,890	11,208
May	30,822	15,594	2,827	1,593	1,786	2,095	1,970	3,790	1,181	15,228	3,940	11,288
June	31,223	15,892	2,836	1,595	1,844	2,289	1,808	3,783	1,092	15,331	4,021	11,310
July	31,205	15,924	2,718	1,508	1,779	2,164	2,070	4,206	1,517	15,281	3,937	11,344
August	31,711	16,118	2,879	1,657	1,855	2,176	2,167	3,921	1,418	15,593	4,067	11,526
September	31,605	15,967	2,764	1,512	1,764	2,248	2,198	3,769	1,191	15,638	4,069	11,569
October	32,053	16,259	2,858	1,558	1,781	2,227	2,301	3,885	1,327	15,794	4,101	11,693
November	32,492	16,735	3,082	1,854	1,850	2,288	2,233	3,982	1,171	15,757	4,064	11,693
December	33,284	17,256	3,663	2,284	1,927	2,277	2,251	3,803	1,058	16,028	4,277	11,751
1962:												
January	33,558	17,699	3,526	2,121	1,893	2,332	2,416	4,196	1,219	15,859	4,058	11,801
February	33,597	17,703	3,135	1,738	1,845	2,490	2,312	4,497	1,328	15,894	4,076	11,818
March	33,204	17,150	2,859	1,485	1,950	2,362	2,335	4,310	1,250	16,054	4,090	11,964
April	33,167	17,019	2,192	825	1,862	2,386	2,336	4,771	1,499	16,148	4,119	12,029
May	33,297	17,215	2,472	1,105	1,906	2,414	2,342	4,625	1,503	16,082	4,114	11,968
June	32,586	16,648	2,509	1,262	1,830	2,360	2,269	4,343	1,286	15,938	3,982	11,956
July	32,997	16,910	2,513	1,246	1,849	2,413	2,098	4,588	1,541	16,087	4,094	11,993
August	32,809	16,592	2,539	1,275	1,805	2,307	2,243	4,309	1,165	16,217	4,304	11,913
September	32,633	16,547	2,568	1,364	1,855	2,271	2,198	4,325	1,198	16,086	4,175	11,911
October	33,400	17,288	2,836	1,458	1,821	2,379	2,240	4,593	1,335	16,112	4,187	11,925
November	33,165	16,732	2,732	1,438	1,836	2,333	2,315	4,199	986	16,433	4,174	12,259
December	33,355	17,330	2,570	1,322	1,722	2,314	2,349	5,039	1,746	16,025	4,081	11,944
1963:												
January	34,742	18,466	2,763	1,454	1,888	2,489	2,426	5,289	1,925	16,276	4,243	12,033
February	34,636	18,228	3,057	1,724	1,903	2,512	2,309	4,901	1,388	16,408	4,198	12,210
March	35,364	18,776	3,357	1,980	1,831	2,505	2,387	5,313	1,670	16,588	4,237	12,351
April	35,752	19,037	3,805	2,410	1,921	2,581	2,421	4,772	1,175	16,715	4,309	12,406
May	35,438	18,736	3,153	1,829	1,893	2,618	2,435	5,163	1,628	16,702	4,260	12,442
June	34,425	17,682	2,650	1,277	1,950	2,524	2,437	4,698	1,151	16,743	4,301	12,442
July	35,207	18,275	2,605	1,262	1,875	2,608	2,414	5,246	1,678	16,932	4,560	12,372
August	34,930	18,060	2,486	1,198	1,950	2,529	2,568	5,005	1,484	16,870	4,490	12,380
September	34,991	18,244	2,712	1,371	1,808	2,608	2,263	5,430	1,754	16,747	4,495	12,252
October	35,354	18,622	3,013	1,590	1,910	2,669	2,410	5,094	1,272	16,732	4,528	12,204
November	34,953	18,113	2,964	1,529	1,858	2,617	2,477	4,680	1,189	16,840	4,635	12,205
December	35,619	17,974	2,938	1,456	1,914	2,741	2,463	4,327	801	17,645	4,835	12,810
1964:												
January	37,148	19,740	3,147	1,641	2,043	2,808	2,687	5,433	1,730	17,408	4,531	12,877
February	36,657	19,499	3,074	1,685	2,018	2,763	2,574	5,179	1,537	17,158	4,486	12,672
March	36,547	19,262	3,103	1,675	2,007	2,771	2,547	5,164	1,421	17,285	4,552	12,733
April	38,184	20,461	3,641	2,077	2,071	2,938	2,520	5,607	1,605	17,723	4,678	13,045
May	37,893	19,945	3,175	1,727	1,968	2,956	2,571	5,538	1,646	17,948	4,739	13,209
June	37,782	20,016	3,472	1,943	2,013	3,030	2,448	5,364	1,510	17,766	4,694	13,072
July	39,315	21,254	3,539	2,077	2,069	2,909	2,807	6,218	2,429	18,061	4,887	13,174
August	37,509	19,342	3,280	1,825	1,946	2,952	2,694	4,771	1,081	18,167	4,883	13,284
September	38,018	19,907	3,847	2,296	2,045	2,923	2,581	4,760	1,148	18,111	4,866	13,245
October	37,846	19,623	3,767	2,203	1,991	2,994	2,542	4,544	1,654	18,223	4,894	13,329
November	37,720	19,454	3,663	2,072	2,011	2,971	2,763	4,283	961	18,266	4,960	13,306
December	39,590	20,720	3,821	2,243	2,089	3,098	2,637	5,172	1,227	18,870	5,190	13,680

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 217.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]									UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD[1]		
	By market category						Supplementary market categories[2]			Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Consumer durables	Defense products	Machinery and equipment industries	Total (*)	Durable goods industries (*)	Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders[3] (*)
	Millions of dollars											
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,266	28,379	5,887
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,552	26,459	4,093
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,877	19,504	4,373
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,166	35,222	5,944
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,862	63,077	3,785
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75,478	72,317	3,161
1953[4]	29,718	60,392	34,380	24,369	23,748	110,419	.....	19,444	25,008	60,346	57,854	2,492
1954[4]	28,534	60,981	30,140	23,103	23,585	101,674	.....	16,685	21,234	48,195	45,233	2,962
1955[4]	32,784	62,737	38,163	35,737	28,591	131,562	.....	18,697	29,991	60,044	56,369	3,675
1956[4]	33,215	66,157	44,030	29,179	29,748	138,085	.....	22,939	34,442	67,473	64,067	3,406
1957[4]	33,629	68,805	38,650	31,061	28,851	129,715	.....	17,820	30,786	53,251	50,464	2,787
1958[4]	33,001	73,601	38,604	24,558	29,181	123,895	.....	19,580	28,242	48,785	45,709	3,076
1959[4]	36,222	76,225	44,408	32,111	33,195	145,906	.....	20,582	34,536	54,101	50,428	3,673
1960[4]	35,763	78,783	44,374	34,124	31,931	136,409	14,412	22,102	33,489	45,820	43,187	2,633
1961[4]	37,280	81,390	45,200	30,924	31,995	145,947	15,091	21,939	34,242	47,868	44,818	3,050
1962[4]	39,281	83,997	49,864	37,949	33,201	153,711	15,897	24,973	37,079	46,242	43,666	2,576
1963[4]	40,068	87,089	52,413	42,932	33,640	164,287	16,849	25,873	39,914	49,149	46,193	2,956
1964[4]	41,740	94,388	57,765	43,643	36,325	178,507	17,920	27,126	44,471	55,962	53,042	2,920
1961:												
January	2,893	6,615	3,488	2,310	2,445	10,918	1,145	1,451	2,764	45,645	42,995	2,650
February	2,896	6,713	3,839	2,353	2,391	11,129	1,108	2,005	2,745	45,727	42,985	2,742
March	3,158	6,738	3,392	2,443	2,607	11,411	1,204	1,483	2,711	45,649	42,843	2,806
April	3,005	6,695	3,709	2,515	2,625	12,058	1,260	1,848	2,741	45,788	42,810	2,978
May	2,947	6,784	3,635	2,640	2,671	12,145	1,236	1,822	2,705	45,894	42,694	3,200
June	3,057	6,711	3,754	2,715	2,799	12,187	1,233	1,728	2,797	46,103	42,856	3,247
July	3,037	6,735	4,004	2,470	2,703	12,256	1,265	2,112	3,027	46,871	43,640	3,231
August	3,120	6,767	3,844	2,478	2,761	12,741	1,306	1,955	3,073	47,260	44,131	3,129
September	3,146	6,888	3,998	2,636	2,724	12,213	1,340	1,921	2,877	47,155	44,054	3,101
October	3,224	6,951	3,874	2,626	2,701	12,677	1,312	1,970	2,914	47,068	43,942	3,126
November	3,332	6,830	3,964	2,884	2,740	12,742	1,333	1,860	2,984	47,331	44,157	3,174
December	3,377	6,949	3,775	2,794	2,739	13,650	1,313	1,824	2,957	47,868	44,818	3,050
1962:												
January	3,146	6,894	4,002	2,997	2,788	13,731	1,290	1,993	3,147	49,017	45,964	3,053
February	3,219	6,962	4,232	3,163	2,776	13,245	1,343	2,050	3,305	49,814	46,738	3,076
March	3,298	6,916	4,080	3,201	2,785	12,924	1,327	2,108	2,973	49,456	46,371	3,085
April	3,372	6,990	4,444	3,078	2,927	12,356	1,320	2,238	3,306	48,489	45,343	3,146
May	3,334	6,911	4,350	3,145	2,947	12,610	1,322	2,240	3,102	48,043	44,734	3,309
June	3,205	7,003	4,119	3,080	2,786	12,393	1,250	2,082	3,020	47,491	44,312	3,179
July	3,379	7,023	4,033	3,136	2,828	12,598	1,382	2,073	3,066	47,666	44,583	3,083
August	3,305	7,062	4,005	3,186	2,708	12,543	1,354	1,942	2,942	47,080	44,066	3,014
September	3,228	7,009	3,854	3,163	2,715	12,664	1,320	1,876	2,981	46,475	43,590	2,885
October	3,294	6,983	4,154	3,315	2,696	12,958	1,326	2,092	3,048	46,255	43,417	2,838
November	3,315	7,183	3,869	3,159	2,689	12,950	1,342	1,699	3,157	45,577	42,811	2,766
December	3,216	7,060	4,653	3,332	2,502	12,592	1,337	2,532	3,066	46,242	43,666	2,576
1963:												
January	3,376	7,118	4,929	3,421	2,672	13,226	1,409	2,888	3,254	47,789	45,126	2,663
February	3,303	7,142	4,257	3,587	2,895	13,452	1,369	2,094	3,206	48,574	45,923	2,651
March	3,335	7,182	4,712	3,661	2,667	13,807	1,378	2,424	3,217	49,876	47,241	2,635
April	3,490	7,149	4,310	3,587	2,783	14,433	1,492	1,971	3,351	50,190	47,452	2,738
May	3,456	7,145	4,509	3,481	2,795	14,052	1,435	2,397	3,416	50,524	47,655	2,869
June	3,502	7,174	4,204	3,487	2,828	13,230	1,434	1,899	3,292	49,836	46,929	2,907
July	3,438	7,263	4,304	3,646	2,919	13,637	1,416	2,397	3,334	49,916	47,004	2,912
August	3,581	7,277	4,592	3,484	2,917	13,079	1,426	2,357	3,307	49,945	47,086	2,859
September	3,177	7,334	4,424	3,553	2,712	13,791	1,312	2,466	3,415	50,131	47,306	2,825
October	3,199	7,298	4,069	3,806	2,938	14,044	1,379	1,922	3,441	49,902	46,999	2,903
November	3,136	7,371	4,289	3,611	2,807	13,739	1,387	1,968	3,273	49,696	46,684	3,012
December	3,503	7,682	4,133	3,475	2,723	14,103	1,514	1,476	3,612	49,149	46,193	2,956
1964:												
January	3,444	7,700	4,991	3,728	2,967	14,318	1,420	2,673	3,617	50,049	47,154	2,895
February	3,455	7,495	4,607	3,714	3,113	14,273	1,520	2,401	3,413	50,760	47,863	2,897
March	3,444	7,593	4,495	3,797	2,983	14,235	1,505	2,177	3,455	51,199	48,341	2,858
April	3,396	7,756	4,858	4,040	3,038	15,096	1,485	2,367	3,610	51,626	48,764	2,862
May	3,480	7,859	5,323	3,641	3,017	14,573	1,492	2,482	3,929	52,018	49,076	2,942
June	3,402	7,809	5,237	3,717	3,004	14,613	1,421	2,336	3,916	52,717	49,785	2,932
July	3,585	7,915	5,534	3,717	3,086	15,478	1,566	3,287	3,774	54,313	51,422	2,891
August	3,535	8,022	4,671	3,745	2,911	14,625	1,500	1,862	3,772	54,501	51,637	2,864
September	3,490	7,967	4,478	3,678	3,052	15,353	1,471	1,982	3,686	54,990	52,119	2,871
October	3,418	8,068	4,824	2,916	3,071	15,549	1,426	2,412	3,786	55,637	52,742	2,895
November	3,489	7,972	4,586	3,289	3,043	15,341	1,498	1,788	3,882	55,605	52,652	2,953
December	3,750	8,303	4,738	3,984	3,098	15,717	1,664	1,873	3,917	55,962	53,042	2,920

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 217 and 218.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]									
	Total	By industry group								
		Durable goods industries								Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders[3]
		Total[2]	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Aircraft and parts	
	(*)	(*)								(*)
	Millions of dollars									
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	34,473	28,579	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,894
1948	30,736	26,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,117
1949	24,045	19,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,423
1950	41,456	35,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,021
1951	67,266	63,394	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,872
1952	75,857	72,680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,177
1953	61,178	58,637	6,516	5,054	5,011	7,431	8,697	25,607	.....	2,541
1954	48,266	45,250	4,427	3,429	3,843	5,148	5,305	21,747	.....	3,016
1955	60,004	56,241	8,892	6,925	4,648	7,270	6,273	24,065	.....	3,763
1956	67,375	63,880	9,833	7,704	5,109	9,071	7,231	27,575	.....	3,495
1957	53,183	50,352	6,281	4,548	4,078	6,897	6,880	21,693	.....	2,831
1958	48,882	45,739	5,465	3,801	3,649	5,740	7,078	19,219	.....	3,143
1959	54,494	50,654	8,701	6,581	3,934	6,737	7,628	18,564	.....	3,840
1960	46,133	43,401	3,623	2,033	3,572	5,908	7,198	18,393	14,480	2,732
1961	48,343	45,173	5,129	3,501	4,055	6,254	7,184	17,702	13,321	3,170
1962	46,784	44,094	3,761	2,057	3,944	6,304	6,964	18,062	13,570	2,690
1963	49,796	46,676	3,930	2,120	4,062	7,027	7,114	19,368	14,446	3,120
1964	57,044	53,958	6,559	4,311	4,811	8,302	8,103	21,090	15,526	3,086
1961:										
January	45,736	43,011	3,519	1,990	3,566	5,909	7,217	18,197	14,362	2,725
February	45,724	42,942	3,390	1,978	3,555	5,874	7,235	18,297	14,473	2,782
March	45,342	42,515	3,383	1,984	3,581	5,887	7,059	17,926	14,041	2,827
April	45,840	42,880	3,740	2,293	3,618	5,846	7,012	17,938	14,056	2,960
May	45,979	42,951	3,916	2,431	3,681	5,807	7,008	17,815	13,837	3,028
June	46,142	43,064	4,103	2,585	3,743	5,930	6,809	17,600	13,602	3,078
July	46,533	43,426	4,108	2,578	3,805	5,999	6,871	17,843	13,610	3,107
August	46,955	43,850	4,241	2,699	3,864	6,069	6,922	18,015	13,717	3,105
September	47,030	43,855	4,173	2,607	3,908	6,087	7,053	17,844	13,550	3,175
October	47,317	44,112	4,148	2,562	3,942	6,115	7,171	17,893	13,578	3,205
November	47,732	44,524	4,420	2,880	3,992	6,204	7,179	17,853	13,411	3,208
December	48,343	45,173	5,129	3,501	4,055	6,254	7,184	17,702	13,321	3,170
1962:										
January	48,951	45,799	5,577	3,841	4,095	6,376	7,242	17,638	13,180	3,152
February	49,546	46,422	5,712	3,878	4,112	6,530	7,332	17,768	13,149	3,124
March	48,880	45,751	5,244	3,394	4,122	6,560	7,327	17,509	13,008	3,129
April	48,538	45,414	4,652	2,796	4,116	6,524	7,277	17,787	13,099	3,124
May	48,064	44,947	4,287	2,387	4,132	6,441	7,253	17,758	13,105	3,117
June	47,596	44,581	4,126	2,298	4,105	6,333	7,259	17,768	13,141	3,015
July	47,291	44,332	4,033	2,228	4,130	6,318	7,061	17,741	13,197	2,959
August	46,730	43,732	3,892	2,134	4,082	6,268	7,026	17,430	12,987	2,998
September	46,338	43,371	3,817	2,098	4,085	6,190	7,005	17,254	12,904	2,967
October	46,479	43,579	3,881	2,121	4,034	6,271	6,935	17,342	13,046	2,900
November	45,972	43,180	3,860	2,126	3,980	6,254	6,900	17,148	12,754	2,792
December	46,784	44,094	3,761	2,057	3,944	6,304	6,964	18,062	13,570	2,690
1963:										
January	47,809	45,057	3,768	2,084	3,972	6,394	6,953	18,757	14,199	2,752
February	48,424	45,736	4,090	2,366	4,025	6,441	6,979	18,942	14,397	2,688
March	49,353	46,681	4,383	2,624	4,083	6,518	7,000	19,461	14,836	2,672
April	50,246	47,530	5,126	3,329	4,132	6,560	7,040	19,448	14,778	2,716
May	50,565	47,864	5,099	3,318	4,137	6,651	7,052	19,693	14,979	2,701
June	50,052	47,285	4,737	2,960	4,204	6,628	7,053	19,507	14,913	2,767
July	49,542	46,745	4,220	2,417	4,180	6,711	6,991	19,430	14,880	2,797
August	49,552	46,695	3,862	2,150	4,191	6,764	7,122	19,481	14,819	2,857
September	49,982	47,070	3,822	2,102	4,124	6,780	7,062	19,998	15,199	2,912
October	50,140	47,169	3,859	2,172	4,104	6,884	7,058	20,060	15,189	2,971
November	50,132	47,076	3,930	2,193	4,059	6,933	7,111	19,869	14,985	3,056
December	49,796	46,676	3,930	2,120	4,062	7,027	7,114	19,368	14,446	3,120
1964:										
January	50,083	47,072	4,022	2,168	4,081	7,069	7,153	19,724	14,723	3,011
February	50,586	47,644	4,169	2,281	4,099	7,072	7,337	19,805	14,919	2,942
March	50,697	47,805	4,082	2,203	4,190	7,169	7,383	19,821	14,990	2,892
April	51,679	48,840	4,485	2,525	4,311	7,325	7,347	20,294	15,305	2,839
May	52,004	49,225	4,513	2,540	4,366	7,421	7,402	20,443	15,301	2,779
June	52,833	50,037	4,795	2,748	4,451	7,618	7,413	20,679	15,383	2,796
July	54,075	51,302	5,051	3,024	4,475	7,576	7,646	21,569	16,026	2,773
August	54,216	51,366	5,049	3,013	4,520	7,794	7,795	21,210	15,742	2,850
September	55,042	52,135	5,699	3,608	4,565	7,931	7,913	20,977	15,437	2,907
October	56,067	53,137	6,104	3,956	4,663	8,062	7,924	21,346	15,760	2,930
November	56,363	53,406	6,370	4,125	4,762	8,194	8,142	20,867	15,363	2,957
December	57,044	53,958	6,559	4,311	4,811	8,302	8,103	21,090	15,526	3,086

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 218.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]							NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS[3]	
	By market category				Supplementary market categories[2]				
	Home goods and apparel, consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, including automotive	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Consumer durables	Defense products	Machinery and equipment supplies	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
	Millions of dollars							Number	
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4,5]36,114	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[5]132,916	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]112,897	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]96,346	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]85,640	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]93,092	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]83,778	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[6]92,946	.....
1953	3,094	31,578	5,458	21,048	.....	24,486	11,327	[6]102,706	.....
1954	1,860	26,112	4,716	15,578	.....	21,436	7,808	[6]117,411	.....
1955	2,214	29,970	5,359	22,461	.....	22,559	10,676	[6]139,915	.....
1956	2,280	33,636	5,538	25,921	.....	26,207	13,136	[6]141,163	.....
1957	1,818	27,777	4,710	18,878	.....	21,837	10,384	[6]137,112	.....
1958	1,913	25,305	4,443	17,221	.....	20,320	8,975	[6]150,781	.....
1959	2,332	26,334	4,732	21,096	.....	19,287	10,038	[6]193,067	.....
1960	1,838	24,798	4,517	14,980	1,153	19,464	9,394	[7]182,713	.....
1961	2,018	24,513	4,892	16,920	1,350	18,268	9,843	[7]181,535	.....
1962	1,736	24,713	4,868	15,467	1,194	18,148	9,828	[7]182,057	.....
1963	1,987	26,197	4,986	16,626	1,407	18,724	11,186	[7,8]186,404	.....
1964	1,975	29,223	5,490	20,356	1,420	20,058	13,367	[7,8]197,724	.....
1961:									
January	1,855	24,560	4,513	14,808	1,148	19,230	9,408	[7]16,350	[7]13,607
February	1,795	24,722	4,477	14,730	1,110	19,468	9,377	13,281	14,570
March	1,776	24,350	4,559	14,657	1,105	18,930	9,409	16,783	14,658
April	1,826	24,382	4,591	15,041	1,131	18,909	9,412	14,815	15,327
May	1,861	24,254	4,623	15,241	1,142	18,710	9,398	16,371	15,298
June	1,873	24,200	4,674	15,395	1,147	18,461	9,375	16,418	15,431
July	1,931	24,405	4,719	15,478	1,201	18,471	9,643	14,483	15,492
August	1,860	24,502	4,751	15,842	1,195	18,530	9,853	15,079	15,277
September	1,921	24,613	4,816	15,680	1,271	18,478	9,840	13,616	15,402
October	1,996	24,612	4,874	15,835	1,310	18,493	9,855	15,492	16,035
November	2,033	24,760	4,899	16,040	1,354	18,332	9,928	14,045	16,149
December	2,018	24,513	4,892	16,920	1,350	18,268	9,843	14,802	15,711
1962:									
January	1,970	24,472	4,958	17,551	1,345	18,114	10,005	[7]18,343	[7]15,599
February	2,066	24,719	4,995	17,766	1,407	18,078	10,243	14,365	15,758
March	2,106	24,502	4,983	17,289	1,422	17,945	10,136	17,196	15,670
April	2,082	24,661	5,048	16,747	1,387	17,985	10,261	15,653	15,372
May	2,048	24,583	5,082	16,351	1,368	17,921	10,183	16,408	15,245
June	1,938	24,427	5,091	16,140	1,290	17,916	9,966	15,234	14,947
July	1,956	24,279	5,126	15,930	1,303	17,800	9,900	14,957	15,171
August	1,920	24,132	5,024	15,654	1,276	17,621	9,712	14,955	15,056
September	1,905	23,898	5,004	15,531	1,241	17,514	9,614	12,777	15,249
October	1,833	24,045	4,970	15,631	1,229	17,702	9,602	15,318	14,892
November	1,754	23,783	4,893	15,542	1,189	17,379	9,735	12,926	14,951
December	1,736	24,713	4,868	15,467	1,194	18,148	9,828	13,925	14,985
1963:									
January	1,802	25,540	4,833	15,634	1,221	18,930	9,963	[7,8]17,411	[7,8]14,924
February	1,835	25,764	4,899	15,926	1,230	19,119	10,008	14,059	15,390
March	1,864	26,397	4,893	16,199	1,249	19,530	10,153	16,318	15,563
April	1,903	26,401	4,906	17,036	1,262	19,441	10,304	16,347	15,305
May	1,926	26,503	4,916	17,220	1,312	19,597	10,488	16,894	15,682
June	1,924	26,248	4,942	16,938	1,318	19,419	10,482	15,060	15,536
July	1,955	26,075	5,027	16,485	1,325	19,347	10,549	15,959	15,431
August	1,987	26,484	5,133	15,948	1,315	19,399	10,650	15,277	16,093
September	1,989	26,664	5,116	16,213	1,254	19,746	10,754	13,824	15,689
October	1,977	26,483	5,111	16,569	1,313	19,625	10,931	16,808	16,275
November	1,945	26,502	5,017	16,668	1,352	19,429	10,928	12,975	15,759
December	1,987	26,197	4,986	16,626	1,407	18,724	11,186	15,472	15,867
1964:									
January	1,908	26,534	4,952	16,689	1,338	19,062	11,326	18,825	16,250
February	1,994	26,598	4,967	17,027	1,408	19,365	11,326	15,495	16,018
March	2,061	26,555	5,044	17,037	1,440	19,363	11,442	17,676	15,992
April	2,016	27,059	5,123	17,481	1,410	19,613	11,622	17,365	16,180
May	1,997	27,404	5,167	17,436	1,418	19,670	11,931	16,394	15,917
June	1,910	28,028	5,213	17,682	1,356	19,828	12,349	16,856	15,919
July	1,901	28,820	5,201	18,153	1,351	20,588	12,444	17,145	15,979
August	1,976	28,817	5,211	18,212	1,391	20,291	12,695	14,552	16,074
September	2,002	28,869	5,263	18,908	1,401	20,080	12,812	15,465	16,605
October	1,953	29,217	5,368	19,529	1,384	20,387	12,946	16,394	16,493
November	1,954	28,971	5,433	20,005	1,401	20,058	13,175	14,098	17,103
December	1,975	29,223	5,490	20,356	1,420	20,058	13,367	17,459	17,154

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES[1]													
	Failures						Liabilities (current)						Failure annual rate	
					Trade						Trade			
	Total	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Retail	Wholesale	Total	Commercial service	Construction	Manufacturing and mining	Retail	Wholesale	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
	(*)						(*)							(*)
	Number						Thousands of dollars						Number of failures per 10,000 concerns	
1939	14,768	619	646	[2] 2,919	[2] 9,050	1,534	182,520	9,017	11,031	[2] 71,152	[2] 67,378	23,942	69.6	.....
1940	13,619	593	760	2,455	8,495	1,316	166,684	8,054	13,311	66,799	58,115	20,405	63.0	.....
1941	11,848	539	701	1,974	7,589	1,045	136,104	6,675	10,671	51,243	48,934	18,581	54.4	.....
1942	9,405	503	748	1,505	5,889	760	100,763	7,228	10,232	31,200	40,421	11,682	44.6	.....
1943	3,221	237	399	567	1,761	257	45,339	4,995	5,455	19,059	12,722	3,108	16.4	.....
1944	1,222	119	164	352	493	94	31,660	3,488	2,376	20,172	3,924	1,700	6.5	.....
1945	809	86	92	280	290	61	30,225	5,078	3,559	17,247	3,127	1,214	4.2	.....
1946	1,129	121	139	466	304	99	67,349	6,369	4,340	38,887	6,273	11,480	5.2	.....
1947	3,474	291	239	1,275	1,222	447	204,612	12,077	7,211	142,727	21,459	21,138	14.3	.....
1948	5,250	476	439	1,481	2,185	669	234,620	22,834	15,609	130,292	39,819	26,066	20.4	.....
1949	9,246	721	838	2,331	4,246	1,110	308,109	23,163	27,245	143,265	71,273	43,163	34.4	.....
1950	9,162	731	912	2,074	4,429	1,016	248,283	21,253	25,651	95,094	72,691	33,594	34.3	.....
1951	8,058	653	957	1,533	4,088	827	259,547	16,596	37,473	90,970	72,936	41,572	30.7	.....
1952	7,611	611	838	1,581	3,833	748	283,314	25,772	36,145	104,954	75,547	40,896	28.7	.....
1953	8,862	667	1,024	1,857	4,381	933	394,153	22,474	43,327	158,854	117,299	52,199	33.2	.....
1954	11,086	876	1,305	2,282	5,491	1,132	462,628	32,704	56,829	171,284	145,473	56,338	42.0	.....
1955	10,969	860	1,404	2,202	5,339	1,164	449,380	29,955	83,179	156,945	121,619	57,682	41.6	.....
1956	12,686	1,019	1,834	2,285	6,341	1,207	562,697	39,906	100,803	191,230	156,048	74,710	48.0	.....
1957	13,739	1,092	2,105	2,411	6,895	1,236	615,293	43,356	110,312	196,841	186,847	77,937	51.7	.....
1958	14,964	1,177	2,162	2,680	7,514	1,431	728,258	60,284	115,115	245,598	225,277	81,984	55.9	.....
1959	14,053	1,264	2,064	2,465	6,873	1,387	692,808	54,183	121,883	207,736	226,832	82,174	51.8	.....
1960	15,445	1,367	2,607	2,612	7,386	1,473	938,630	99,376	201,369	289,635	241,094	107,156	57.0	.....
1961	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090,123	80,328	193,005	325,282	333,043	158,465	64.4	.....
1962	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213,601	93,972	243,535	400,001	349,716	126,377	60.8	.....
1963	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352,593	89,104	231,354	557,699	299,365	175,071	56.3	.....
1964	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329,223	182,527	262,392	361,864	281,948	240,492	53.2	.....
1961:														
January	1,404	121	219	228	685	151	81,520	4,128	11,231	26,111	28,688	11,362	62.9	1.1
February	1,449	116	262	229	693	149	88,083	6,941	14,943	23,160	30,646	12,393	73.8	64.2
March	1,610	135	266	271	786	152	126,622	13,344	20,283	26,579	51,185	15,231	67.3	62.9
April	1,441	131	245	238	704	123	86,114	7,093	13,127	23,215	32,562	10,117	65.1	60.8
May	1,545	123	255	269	731	167	80,471	6,798	19,162	18,944	24,776	10,791	67.5	64.3
June	1,403	123	222	218	696	144	83,828	8,762	12,500	26,590	27,192	8,784	61.3	60.7
July	1,275	111	196	223	633	112	69,168	3,946	13,786	14,881	27,304	9,251	58.1	62.5
August	1,604	129	262	260	789	164	102,693	6,358	27,716	26,175	29,384	13,060	67.7	74.4
September	1,285	139	183	182	614	167	116,664	10,950	10,048	66,737	17,927	11,002	58.7	67.5
October	1,446	118	221	217	731	159	70,257	3,485	14,583	17,930	21,524	12,735	66.0	69.5
November	1,335	122	206	258	624	125	119,214	5,070	18,883	35,237	23,494	36,530	66.3	63.8
December	1,278	104	215	232	606	121	65,489	3,453	16,743	19,723	18,361	7,209	58.5	63.6
1962:														
January	1,447	114	231	213	749	140	106,609	8,858	19,017	39,071	28,886	10,777	64.2	62.9
February	1,353	110	251	216	625	151	90,499	5,134	26,495	25,023	24,611	9,236	70.9	61.1
March	1,490	143	276	228	701	142	80,878	9,998	15,612	22,421	25,044	7,803	64.1	59.4
April	1,504	119	273	200	767	145	121,831	5,440	24,586	49,677	31,691	10,437	69.6	65.0
May	1,378	102	237	229	664	146	91,512	8,270	15,798	29,659	27,569	10,216	61.6	58.7
June	1,281	113	194	237	606	131	88,493	5,445	13,627	32,821	27,065	9,535	57.3	57.3
July	1,165	106	187	215	545	112	91,574	5,642	22,412	21,598	29,999	11,923	54.2	58.3
August	1,319	120	217	227	622	133	146,832	6,977	33,618	36,170	53,180	16,887	56.9	62.5
September	1,118	92	194	185	514	133	96,165	5,605	12,803	39,988	27,944	9,825	54.1	62.2
October	1,410	111	231	244	672	152	119,092	7,634	24,728	48,833	26,876	11,021	63.0	66.3
November	1,216	109	193	200	590	124	98,841	16,184	16,095	34,069	24,107	8,386	61.8	59.4
December	1,101	100	219	181	497	104	81,275	8,785	18,744	20,671	22,744	10,331	51.5	56.0
1963:														
January	1,258	113	183	244	582	136	160,963	7,738	31,113	56,054	29,552	36,506	56.9	55.2
February	1,304	112	228	199	629	136	94,715	7,198	22,530	26,971	26,098	11,918	69.8	60.7
March	1,295	126	221	224	595	129	97,702	6,957	19,017	32,107	26,148	13,473	58.8	54.4
April	1,287	116	212	189	620	150	100,755	4,960	14,434	32,286	28,847	20,228	58.5	54.2
May	1,303	111	217	241	595	139	118,274	14,502	19,828	33,496	39,291	11,157	59.2	56.4
June	1,211	120	158	206	591	136	86,151	9,559	11,925	30,552	20,697	13,418	57.2	57.8
July	1,155	101	180	173	590	111	120,509	7,614	31,350	45,955	26,463	9,127	52.5	57.1
August	1,135	108	210	187	522	108	65,233	5,304	12,394	18,748	19,341	9,446	49.6	54.5
September	1,051	113	189	167	467	115	85,918	6,579	21,522	28,149	15,644	14,024	51.7	59.4
October	1,262	133	207	217	578	127	91,834	10,758	12,981	32,777	23,603	11,715	57.2	59.6
November	1,115	129	198	186	479	123	262,112	4,171	20,325	197,942	26,832	12,842	57.3	55.1
December	998	91	198	176	433	100	68,427	3,764	13,935	22,662	16,849	11,217	47.1	51.2
1964:														
January	1,217	109	201	205	570	132	96,731	5,721	22,166	29,649	27,376	11,819	55.5	53.9
February	1,241	109	204	211	572	145	123,935	7,238	14,933	26,260	22,680	52,824	64.1	55.3
March	1,320	131	210	212	625	142	110,999	11,686	20,776	26,762	19,515	32,260	60.6	56.6
April	1,197	101	201	216	554	125	112,884	10,355	27,872	30,650	28,151	15,856	54.9	51.3
May	1,075	92	179	188	501	115	93,419	10,245	14,687	37,782	23,291	7,414	51.4	49.4
June	1,157	123	219	146	563	106	144,496	80,909	15,349	17,951	21,694	8,593	53.2	53.2
July	1,096	82	214	192	501	107	125,642	9,037	23,772	23,309	20,781	48,743	50.5	54.9
August	1,169	113	203	185	550	118	95,180	22,555	17,897	16,079	25,715	12,934	53.8	59.1
September	1,034	81	208	163	484	98	114,565	6,074	32,185	31,396	24,958	19,952	49.5	56.3
October	1,060	96	194	196	467	107	93,766	4,666	23,967	35,619	19,135	10,379	48.7	50.7
November	967	100	180	175	412	100	119,324	4,870	22,953	59,174	20,629	11,698	52.3	50.3
December	968	89	175	165	442	97	98,282	9,171	25,835	27,233	28,023	8,020	44.3	48.2

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COMMODITY PRICES--PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED[1]														
		Crops									Livestock and products				
	All farm products	Total	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Oil-bearing crops	Potatoes[2]	Tobacco	Total	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs	Wool
	(*)	(*)									(*)				
	1910-14=100														
1939	95	82	98	74	72	72	74	96	90	152	107	110	110	96	128
1940	100	90	122	83	85	84	81	103	89	134	109	120	108	98	160
1941	124	108	138	111	92	97	94	138	92	157	138	140	143	122	197
1942	159	145	178	156	115	120	127	183	143	247	171	163	186	152	222
1943	193	187	270	167	152	148	207	202	187	319	198	198	203	191	230
1944	197	199	236	172	172	166	233	222	193	348	196	222	190	177	233
1945	207	202	240	179	167	172	228	228	207	360	211	229	207	198	232
1946	236	228	217	238	202	201	240	260	200	376	242	268	248	201	235
1947	276	263	262	274	256	271	186	363	238	374	288	273	329	223	234
1948	287	255	253	272	258	250	166	351	246	380	315	301	361	242	263
1949	250	224	232	246	177	218	196	242	213	398	272	252	311	221	279
1950	258	233	211	282	193	224	194	276	166	402	280	249	340	186	341
1951	302	265	269	336	226	243	181	339	192	436	336	286	409	228	497
1952	288	267	271	310	234	244	188	296	307	432	306	303	353	206	302
1953	255	240	230	268	206	234	196	279	183	433	268	267	288	221	303
1954	246	242	216	274	203	232	209	304	169	443	249	246	283	178	298
1955	232	231	223	272	183	228	202	249	178	437	234	247	246	191	249
1956	230	235	232	268	182	224	215	255	212	452	226	255	235	176	238
1957	235	225	226	263	166	225	203	244	150	466	244	259	275	162	292
1958	250	223	241	253	154	208	248	225	171	482	273	254	335	170	216
1959	240	222	238	267	156	202	215	219	168	506	256	257	313	143	231
1960	238	222	228	254	151	203	242	214	204	500	253	259	296	160	235
1961	240	227	222	261	151	209	246	257	157	526	251	260	299	146	232
1962	244	232	246	271	153	226	232	248	157	530	255	253	310	145	252
1963	242	239	233	271	164	224	292	258	156	494	245	253	290	146	269
1964	236	238	246	262	166	190	298	256	227	490	235	256	270	142	291
1961:															
January	242	218	214	234	146	207	251	231	176	508	263	271	306	167	224
February	244	221	214	228	150	209	261	250	168	517	263	265	310	169	219
March	244	227	219	244	150	209	268	264	165	517	258	257	308	160	227
April	242	232	260	258	145	202	258	286	175	517	250	249	303	145	238
May	237	232	237	259	151	203	264	286	170	517	242	243	292	138	242
June	234	231	253	261	152	200	259	262	174	517	237	240	287	132	243
July	236	229	231	266	156	201	245	261	173	519	242	248	289	138	237
August	240	229	198	275	154	210	252	259	154	536	250	256	301	141	230
September	242	228	200	277	156	215	252	242	141	541	253	267	303	138	236
October	239	224	201	286	154	218	208	242	132	537	252	273	297	141	231
November	240	226	224	280	149	219	217	248	131	540	251	276	293	140	230
December	240	224	217	269	150	220	216	250	130	544	254	272	299	146	231
1962:															
January	244	228	262	258	152	219	222	250	129	538	258	269	305	151	231
February	245	228	277	249	152	220	223	253	132	542	258	264	306	156	239
March	246	236	327	259	153	222	228	252	139	543	254	257	305	147	253
April	243	236	291	272	155	224	228	255	144	543	248	241	305	140	247
May	242	240	290	284	159	230	217	255	173	543	243	233	304	130	270
June	240	237	239	283	157	230	218	253	207	543	242	231	304	128	269
July	240	231	215	282	155	227	209	247	193	538	249	239	311	134	258
August	245	230	195	275	151	227	258	245	174	511	257	248	319	143	248
September	250	231	198	281	154	226	262	238	154	524	266	258	325	154	240
October	246	227	202	275	152	226	246	238	141	517	262	265	315	152	246
November	245	226	218	268	147	230	235	244	148	510	260	268	311	151	255
December	245	230	239	261	153	232	237	247	151	505	259	263	309	153	247
1963:															
January	247	235	273	256	157	231	257	251	153	487	258	261	309	153	256
February	245	237	257	261	161	234	255	258	155	501	252	257	294	159	267
March	242	239	231	274	161	234	282	258	152	500	244	251	282	156	287
April	242	244	235	279	161	239	309	254	145	500	241	240	289	144	278
May	240	244	223	275	162	233	321	258	155	500	236	236	286	135	274
June	242	244	249	275	169	215	321	259	151	499	239	232	295	134	280
July	244	238	241	269	170	205	286	253	180	496	249	242	308	138	275
August	242	233	196	270	168	206	281	255	198	479	250	251	303	142	260
September	243	234	190	276	171	213	283	253	157	498	250	261	294	149	256
October	243	237	206	278	162	224	291	264	138	495	248	269	286	148	262
November	242	241	247	274	158	224	301	271	143	490	243	272	272	150	265
December	238	243	253	264	164	226	318	265	146	479	235	269	260	146	270
1964:															
January	244	244	267	255	166	230	313	268	153	488	243	265	274	156	283
February	241	243	272	255	164	229	301	263	160	490	239	260	271	148	295
March	240	241	262	264	166	215	293	260	179	490	238	253	276	144	308
April	237	246	243	267	168	224	320	252	202	489	230	244	268	136	307
May	236	248	231	272	168	218	330	246	260	489	225	237	264	132	302
June	233	242	247	277	168	170	301	246	327	489	225	235	264	134	307
July	234	233	230	275	163	163	275	247	293	485	234	243	275	139	294
August	232	226	223	258	163	161	282	243	234	489	238	252	275	146	287
September	237	229	223	258	170	164	295	254	203	487	244	265	281	147	281
October	236	233	229	261	165	165	319	260	206	497	239	274	267	144	288
November	234	234	281	254	161	168	280	263	229	496	235	275	258	143	277
December	234	234	241	247	171	168	268	273	282	495	234	271	261	139	266

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COMMODITY PRICES--PRICES PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO, AND RETAIL PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES PAID BY FARMERS[1]				PARITY RATIO[2]	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[3]							
	Commodities			All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)		All items	Special group indexes						
							All items less shelter	All items less food	Commodities				
											Durables		
	All commodities and services	Family living items	Production items						Total[4]	Nondurables	Total[4]	New cars	Used cars
	(*)			(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)				
	1910–14 = 100							1957–59 = 100					
1939	121	120	121	123	77	48.4	46.0	55.1	44.7	43.8	50.6	42.4	.....
1940	122	121	123	124	81	48.8	46.3	55.3	45.1	44.3	50.2	42.5	.....
1941	130	130	130	133	93	51.3	49.1	56.9	48.2	47.4	53.7	45.7	.....
1942	149	149	148	152	105	56.8	55.3	60.9	55.2	54.3	60.9	(5)	.....
1943	165	166	164	171	113	60.3	59.5	62.6	60.1	59.0	63.0	(5)	.....
1944	174	175	173	182	108	61.3	60.5	65.0	60.8	59.5	68.7	(5)	.....
1945	179	182	176	190	109	62.7	62.1	66.5	62.6	61.2	73.9	(5)	.....
1946	197	202	191	208	113	68.0	68.4	69.4	69.4	68.0	77.4	(5)	.....
1947	230	237	224	240	115	77.8	79.4	75.8	83.4	82.0	83.8	67.9	.....
1948	250	251	250	260	110	83.8	85.6	81.3	89.4	88.0	90.0	74.2	.....
1949	240	243	238	251	100	83.0	84.1	82.1	87.1	85.4	91.3	81.2	.....
1950	246	246	246	256	101	83.8	84.7	83.1	87.6	85.9	92.3	81.8	.....
1951	271	268	273	282	107	90.5	91.8	88.4	95.5	94.0	99.3	85.7	.....
1952	273	271	274	287	100	92.5	93.6	90.5	96.7	95.1	100.6	93.1	.....
1953	261	269	256	277	92	93.2	93.9	92.3	96.4	94.9	99.5	94.0	108.4
1954	262	270	255	278	89	93.6	93.9	92.8	95.5	94.8	97.1	92.5	92.2
1955	259	270	251	276	84	93.3	93.4	93.1	94.6	94.1	95.3	89.2	87.2
1956	260	274	250	278	83	94.7	94.7	94.7	95.5	95.4	95.4	91.7	83.9
1957	267	282	257	287	82	98.0	97.8	97.9	98.5	98.4	98.5	96.5	94.0
1958	273	287	264	294	85	100.7	100.7	100.1	100.8	101.0	100.0	99.6	97.4
1959	275	288	266	298	82	101.5	101.5	102.0	100.9	100.6	101.5	103.9	108.8
1960	275	290	265	300	80	103.1	103.0	103.7	101.7	101.9	100.9	102.5	101.6
1961	276	291	266	302	79	104.2	104.2	104.8	102.3	102.8	100.8	102.5	105.6
1962	280	295	270	307	80	105.4	105.4	106.1	103.2	103.6	101.8	102.1	115.2
1963	283	298	273	312	78	106.7	106.7	107.4	104.1	104.9	102.1	101.5	116.6
1964	282	300	270	313	76	6108.1	6108.0	6108.9	6105.2	6106.0	6103.0	6101.2	6121.6
1961:													
January	277	291	267	302	80	103.8	103.7	104.1	102.1	102.8	100.1	103.4	93.9
February	277	292	267	303	81	103.9	103.8	104.3	102.2	102.9	100.1	102.6	97.6
March	277	290	269	303	81	103.9	103.8	104.4	102.1	102.8	99.9	102.8	95.2
April	277	291	267	303	80	103.9	103.8	104.3	102.0	102.6	100.2	102.3	101.7
May	277	291	266	302	78	103.8	103.7	104.5	101.9	102.4	100.4	102.0	103.8
June	275	290	265	301	78	104.0	104.0	104.6	102.1	102.6	100.6	101.7	107.3
July	275	291	264	301	78	104.4	104.4	104.8	102.6	103.2	100.9	101.4	108.6
August	276	291	265	302	79	104.3	104.3	104.9	102.5	102.9	101.2	101.3	111.5
September	276	291	266	302	80	104.6	104.5	105.3	102.6	103.1	101.2	100.7	112.3
October	276	291	265	301	79	104.6	104.7	105.5	102.7	103.0	101.7	103.9	112.9
November	276	291	265	301	80	104.6	104.5	105.6	102.5	102.7	101.8	103.9	112.4
December	277	292	266	302	79	104.5	104.4	105.5	102.4	102.6	101.5	103.5	109.5
1962:													
January	278	293	268	305	80	104.5	104.4	105.3	102.3	102.6	101.3	103.3	108.1
February	279	294	268	306	80	104.8	104.8	105.5	102.7	103.1	101.2	102.4	107.7
March	279	294	269	306	80	105.0	105.0	105.7	102.8	103.2	101.3	102.4	108.6
April	280	295	270	307	79	105.2	105.2	106.0	103.0	103.5	101.7	102.2	113.4
May	280	296	269	307	79	105.2	105.2	106.0	102.9	103.2	101.9	101.8	115.3
June	279	294	268	306	78	105.3	105.3	106.1	103.1	103.4	102.0	101.5	117.1
July	279	294	268	306	78	105.5	105.4	106.1	103.1	103.5	101.9	101.1	117.1
August	279	294	268	306	80	105.5	105.5	106.2	103.1	103.5	102.1	101.0	119.1
September	281	294	271	308	81	106.1	106.1	106.6	103.9	104.7	102.0	100.4	120.5
October	281	295	271	308	80	106.0	106.1	106.7	103.8	104.4	102.2	102.5	119.4
November	281	296	271	308	80	106.0	106.0	106.7	103.7	104.2	102.4	103.8	119.4
December	282	296	273	309	79	105.8	105.8	106.7	103.4	104.0	102.0	102.6	116.7
1963:													
January	284	297	274	312	79	106.0	105.9	106.5	103.4	104.3	101.2	102.1	108.2
February	284	298	274	312	79	106.1	106.1	106.6	103.6	104.5	101.2	101.7	110.7
March	283	297	274	311	78	106.2	106.1	106.8	103.6	104.4	101.5	101.4	113.3
April	283	297	273	312	78	106.2	106.1	107.0	103.6	104.2	101.8	101.1	115.4
May	283	297	273	312	77	106.2	106.1	107.0	103.5	104.2	101.8	101.1	115.7
June	283	298	272	312	78	106.6	106.6	107.3	104.0	104.8	102.0	101.2	117.7
July	284	299	273	313	78	107.1	107.1	107.5	104.6	105.5	102.1	100.5	118.1
August	283	298	273	312	78	107.1	107.2	107.6	104.6	105.5	102.1	100.2	119.0
September	283	297	273	311	78	107.1	107.1	107.8	104.4	105.3	102.2	99.8	120.1
October	282	297	272	311	78	107.2	107.2	108.1	104.5	105.2	102.7	103.1	120.0
November	282	298	271	311	78	107.4	107.4	108.4	104.7	105.4	103.1	103.2	121.0
December	282	298	270	311	77	107.6	107.5	108.5	104.9	105.6	103.0	102.1	120.3
1964:													
January	283	298	273	313	78	6107.7	6107.6	6108.4	6104.9	6105.7	6102.9	6102.3	6119.6
February	283	300	271	313	77	107.6	107.5	108.4	104.8	105.6	102.9	102.2	119.0
March	283	299	272	313	77	107.7	107.5	108.6	104.8	105.6	102.9	101.8	119.6
April	283	300	272	314	75	107.8	107.7	108.6	104.9	105.6	102.9	101.6	120.9
May	282	300	270	313	75	107.8	107.7	108.7	104.8	105.5	102.8	101.2	121.6
June	282	300	269	313	74	108.0	107.9	108.8	105.0	105.8	102.9	100.8	122.7
July	282	300	269	312	75	108.3	108.2	108.8	105.3	106.3	102.9	100.6	122.7
August	282	300	269	313	74	108.2	108.1	108.9	105.2	106.1	102.8	99.9	122.2
September	282	299	270	313	76	108.4	108.2	109.0	105.4	106.4	102.8	98.7	121.9
October	282	300	269	312	76	108.5	108.3	109.2	105.5	106.4	103.1	101.3	121.9
November	282	301	269	313	75	108.7	108.5	109.5	105.6	106.4	103.5	102.5	122.9
December	283	301	270	313	75	108.8	108.6	109.6	105.7	106.5	103.4	101.6	123.7

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

COMMODITY PRICES--RETAIL PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]										
	Special group indexes			Food				Housing			
		Services							Shelter		
	Commodities less food[2]	Total[3] (*)	Services less rent[3]	Total[4] (*)	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Total (*)	Total[5]	Rent	Home-ownership[6]
	1957-59=100										
1939	52.1	55.5	49.9	39.9	37.7	44.0	37.5	59.7	.....	63.0	.....
1940	52.4	55.7	50.0	40.5	37.4	46.5	38.3	59.9	.....	63.2	.....
1941	55.0	56.4	50.6	44.2	42.0	51.4	40.9	61.4	.....	64.3	.....
1942	61.2	58.2	52.8	51.9	49.1	57.5	51.9	64.2	.....	65.7	.....
1943	63.8	59.3	55.2	57.9	52.2	61.7	66.9	64.9	.....	65.7	.....
1944	67.3	60.7	57.9	57.1	50.7	61.3	66.7	66.4	.....	65.9	.....
1945	70.0	61.5	59.1	58.4	51.2	61.4	70.1	67.5	.....	66.1	.....
1946	74.4	62.7	61.2	66.9	62.9	75.7	72.2	69.3	.....	66.5	.....
1947	83.9	65.3	64.3	81.3	84.8	85.4	79.0	74.5	.....	68.7	.....
1948	90.3	69.4	68.0	88.2	96.2	93.9	81.3	79.8	.....	73.2	.....
1949	89.0	72.6	71.4	84.7	91.1	85.6	82.4	81.0	.....	76.4	.....
1950	88.9	75.0	73.4	85.8	95.1	84.7	79.0	83.2	.....	79.1	.....
1951	95.6	78.9	77.8	95.4	106.3	94.5	86.3	88.2	.....	82.3	.....
1952	96.4	82.4	81.5	97.1	105.3	98.5	94.8	89.9	.....	85.7	.....
1953	96.6	86.0	84.9	95.6	99.6	96.8	91.8	92.3	90.2	90.3	90.1
1954	95.6	88.7	87.4	95.4	97.9	93.7	90.5	93.4	92.2	93.5	91.7
1955	94.9	90.5	89.4	94.0	92.1	93.6	91.8	94.1	93.3	94.8	92.6
1956	95.9	92.8	91.9	94.7	88.0	96.0	96.3	95.5	94.8	96.5	94.1
1957	98.8	96.6	96.1	97.8	95.4	98.8	96.0	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.2
1958	99.9	100.3	100.2	101.9	104.4	100.3	102.8	100.2	100.3	100.1	100.4
1959	101.2	103.2	103.6	100.3	100.4	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.4
1960	101.7	106.6	107.4	101.4	99.1	103.2	103.8	103.1	103.5	103.1	103.7
1961	102.0	108.8	110.0	102.6	99.3	104.8	104.2	103.9	104.4	104.4	104.4
1962	102.8	110.9	112.1	103.6	101.7	104.1	105.0	104.8	105.6	105.7	105.6
1963	103.5	113.0	114.5	105.1	100.2	103.8	111.0	106.0	106.9	106.8	107.0
1964[7]	104.4	115.2	117.0	106.4	98.6	104.7	115.3	107.2	108.7	107.8	109.1
1961:											
January	101.5	108.0	109.0	102.8	101.2	105.2	102.0	103.8	104.3	103.9	104.4
February	101.6	108.2	109.2	102.9	101.4	105.1	102.9	103.8	104.2	104.1	104.2
March	101.5	108.4	109.5	102.7	101.0	104.7	103.4	103.9	104.3	104.1	104.4
April	101.4	108.5	109.7	102.7	100.2	104.2	106.3	103.8	104.1	104.2	104.0
May	101.5	108.7	109.8	102.3	98.5	103.8	107.0	103.7	104.1	104.3	104.1
June	101.7	108.8	109.9	102.5	97.4	103.6	109.5	103.8	104.3	104.4	104.2
July	102.0	108.8	110.0	103.4	97.7	104.2	111.8	103.8	104.3	104.4	104.3
August	102.1	108.9	110.1	102.7	98.3	104.7	107.1	103.8	104.4	104.4	104.4
September	102.5	109.2	110.3	102.6	99.2	105.1	102.3	104.0	104.5	104,7	104.5
October	102.8	109.3	110.5	102.5	99.5	105.1	99.4	104.1	104.6	104.8	104.5
November	102.8	109.5	110.6	101.9	98.5	105.5	98.4	104.2	104.8	104.9	104.8
December	102.5	109.7	110.8	102.0	98.5	105.6	99.8	104.4	105.0	105.0	105.1
1962:											
January	102.1	109.9	111.1	102.5	99.8	105.6	100.6	104.4	105.1	105.1	105.1
February	102.3	110.1	111.4	103.1	100.6	105.1	102.9	104.6	105.1	105.2	105.0
March	102.4	110.3	111.5	103.2	100.6	105.0	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.0
April	102.7	110.5	111.8	103.4	100.1	103.7	108.6	104.6	105.2	105.4	105.1
May	102.7	110.7	112.0	103.2	99.6	103.0	109.4	104.7	105.5	105.5	105.6
June	102.7	110.8	112.1	103.5	99.7	102.7	111.9	104.8	105.6	105.6	105.7
July	102.6	111.1	112.5	103.8	100.8	103.5	109.9	104.8	105.7	105.7	105.7
August	102.6	111.3	112.6	103.8	102.6	103.9	105.2	104.8	105.8	105.8	105.9
September	103.3	111.2	112.5	104.8	106.3	104.2	102.2	104.9	105.9	105.9	105.9
October	103.4	111.3	112.5	104.3	104.1	104.3	102.0	105.0	105.9	106.1	105.8
November	103.4	111.5	112.7	104.1	103.5	104.2	102.1	105.1	106.0	106.2	105.9
December	103.3	111.6	112.9	103.5	102.5	103.9	100.2	105.2	106.0	106.2	105.9
1963:											
January	102.6	112.0	113.4	104.7	102.5	103.8	106.4	105.4	106.2	106.3	106.1
February	102.7	112.1	113.4	105.0	102.1	103.6	109.4	105.4	106.2	106.4	106.1
March	102.9	112.3	113.7	104.6	100.7	103.5	109.6	105.7	106.5	106.4	106.5
April	103.1	112.5	114.0	104.3	98.3	102.9	112.0	105.8	106.8	106.5	106.9
May	103.0	112.6	114.0	104.2	98.0	102.8	113.9	105.7	106.7	106.6	106.7
June	103.3	112.9	114.4	105.0	98.4	102.8	115.6	105.9	106.8	106.7	106.8
July	103.5	113.1	114.6	106.2	100.2	103.3	118.7	106.0	107.0	106.7	107.1
August	103.6	113.3	114.8	106.0	101.4	104.2	114.2	106.0	107.0	106.8	107.1
September	103.7	113.5	115.1	105.4	101.5	104.3	108.1	106.2	107.1	107.0	107.2
October	104.2	113.7	115.3	104.9	100.4	104.6	106.3	106.3	107.3	107.1	107.4
November	104.5	113.9	115.5	105.1	99.7	104.8	108.2	106.6	107.7	107.2	108.0
December	104.5	114.1	115.8	105.4	99.2	105.0	109.8	106.9	108.0	107.3	108.4
1964:[7]											
January	104.3	114.2	116.0	105.8	98.3	105.0	112.4	106.9	108.1	107.3	108.5
February	104.1	114.3	116.0	106.0	98.3	104.8	113.9	106.9	108.3	107.5	108.8
March	104.3	114.5	116.3	105.7	97.2	104.5	115.1	107.1	108.4	107.5	108.9
April	104.3	114.8	116.5	105.7	97.0	104.1	115.7	107.0	108.2	107.7	108.6
May	104.3	114.9	116.6	105.5	96.6	103.9	115.7	106.9	108.2	107.7	108.4
June	104.3	115.1	116.8	106.2	96.8	104.0	120.2	107.1	108.4	107.8	108.7
July	104.3	115.3	117.0	107.2	98.9	104.3	122.3	107.1	108.6	107.8	108.9
August	104.2	115.4	117.2	106.9	99.2	104.4	117.3	107.2	108.8	107.9	109.2
September	104.3	115.5	117.4	107.2	101.4	104.6	112.2	107.4	109.0	107.9	109.5
October	104.6	115.7	117.6	106.9	100.6	105.3	111.7	107.6	109.2	108.2	109.6
November	104.8	116.0	117.9	106.8	99.5	105.3	113.0	107.7	109.3	108.3	109.8
December	104.9	116.2	118.2	106.9	99.0	105.6	114.5	107.8	109.5	108.4	110.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly or quarterly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 220.

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COMMODITY PRICES--RETAIL PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR[1]											
	Housing				Apparel and upkeep[4]	Transportation			Health and recreation			
	Fuel and utilities			Household furnishings and operation								
	Total[2]	Fuel oil and coal[3]	Gas and electricity			Total	Private	Public	Total[5]	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation
	(*)				(*)	(*)			(*)			
	1957-59 = 100											
1939	.....	41.4	90.0	.....	48.3	49.8	50.3	43.7	.....	50.2	46.5	54.4
1940	.....	42.6	89.1	.....	48.8	49.5	49.7	43.7	.....	50.3	46.4	55.4
1941	.....	45.2	88.3	.....	51.1	51.2	52.3	43.7	.....	50.6	47.6	57.3
1942	.....	48.1	87.9	.....	59.6	55.7	59.6	44.0	.....	52.0	52.2	60.0
1943	.....	50.4	87.4	.....	62.2	55.5	58.6	44.1	.....	54.5	57.6	65.0
1944	.....	52.6	87.1	.....	66.7	55.5	58.5	44.2	.....	56.2	61.7	72.0
1945	.....	53.6	86.4	.....	70.1	55.4	58.4	44.2	.....	57.5	63.6	75.0
1946	.....	57.2	84.0	.....	76.9	58.3	61.8	45.5	.....	60.7	68.2	77.5
1947	.....	65.2	83.7	.....	89.2	64.3	70.1	47.6	.....	65.7	76.2	82.5
1948	.....	76.6	85.8	.....	95.0	71.6	77.7	53.8	.....	69.8	79.1	86.7
1949	.....	78.4	87.9	.....	91.3	77.0	82.4	59.7	.....	72.0	78.9	89.9
1950	.....	81.1	88.1	.....	90.1	79.0	82.6	64.6	.....	73.4	78.9	89.3
1951	.....	85.4	88.4	.....	98.2	84.0	86.3	71.3	.....	76.9	86.3	92.0
1952	.....	87.1	89.6	.....	97.2	89.6	92.0	76.0	.....	81.1	87.3	92.4
1953	90.5	90.9	91.4	98.8	96.5	92.1	93.8	81.0	89.7	83.9	88.1	93.3
1954	91.0	90.6	92.5	98.3	96.3	90.8	91.5	86.5	90.7	86.6	88.5	92.4
1955	92.8	91.9	94.9	97.3	95.9	89.7	89.9	89.0	91.4	88.6	90.0	92.1
1956	95.2	95.9	95.9	97.3	97.8	91.3	91.2	92.5	93.6	91.8	93.7	93.4
1957	98.0	100.8	96.9	99.4	99.5	96.5	96.5	96.0	97.0	95.5	97.1	96.9
1958	99.9	99.0	100.3	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.5	100.3	100.1	100.4	100.8
1959	102.2	100.2	102.8	100.7	100.6	103.8	103.8	103.5	102.8	104.4	102.4	102.4
1960	104.5	99.5	107.0	101.5	102.2	103.8	103.2	107.0	105.4	108.1	104.1	104.9
1961	105.8	101.6	107.9	101.4	103.0	105.0	104.0	111.7	107.3	111.3	104.6	107.2
1962	106.1	102.1	107.9	101.5	103.6	107.2	105.9	115.4	109.4	114.2	106.5	109.6
1963	107.0	104.0	107.9	102.4	104.8	107.8	106.4	116.9	111.4	117.0	107.9	111.5
1964[6]	107.3	103.5	107.9	102.8	105.7	109.3	107.9	119.0	113.6	119.4	109.2	114.1
1961:												
January	105.8	102.4	108.0	101.3	102.4	103.8	102.8	110.4	106.2	109.7	104.4	105.5
February	106.1	103.7	108.0	101.4	102.5	103.8	102.8	110.5	106.5	110.3	104.4	106.0
March	106.4	103.7	108.0	101.5	102.6	103.4	102.4	110.5	106.7	110.4	104.3	106.6
April	106.1	102.6	107.9	101.4	102.5	103.5	102.4	110.9	107.0	110.7	104.4	107.2
May	105.6	100.1	108.2	101.3	102.6	104.0	103.0	110.9	107.1	111.0	104.4	107.0
June	105.4	99.5	108.3	101.6	102.5	104.8	103.8	111.3	107.2	111.3	104.5	106.6
July	105.2	99.7	107.7	101.4	102.8	105.3	104.3	112.0	107.5	111.6	104.8	107.2
August	105.4	100.4	107.7	101.0	102.8	106.0	105.0	112.3	107.6	111.7	104.8	107.4
September	105.5	100.7	107.8	101.5	103.8	106.0	105.1	112.5	107.9	111.9	104.8	107.9
October	105.8	101.5	107.8	101.5	104.0	106.7	105.8	112.5	108.1	112.3	104.6	108.3
November	105.9	102.1	107.8	101.5	103.9	106.8	105.9	112.7	108.1	112.4	104.8	108.1
December	106.1	102.8	107.8	101.4	103.7	106.0	104.9	113.3	108.2	112.5	105.2	108.2
1962:												
January	106.4	103.9	107.8	101.0	102.3	106.0	104.8	114.7	108.4	112.6	105.6	108.5
February	106.4	104.0	107.9	101.6	102.6	106.0	104.7	114.8	108.7	113.0	105.8	109.1
March	106.5	103.6	107.9	101.8	103.2	105.9	104.6	114.9	109.0	113.6	105.9	109.2
April	106.2	102.4	107.8	101.7	103.2	107.2	106.0	115.6	109.2	113.9	106.3	109.4
May	105.5	100.1	107.7	101.5	103.2	107.3	106.0	115.6	109.3	114.1	106.4	109.5
June	105.3	99.4	107.7	101.6	103.4	107.3	106.0	115.6	109.3	114.4	106.1	109.2
July	105.5	99.7	108.0	101.6	103.4	106.8	105.4	115.6	109.7	114.6	106.8	110.0
August	105.6	100.1	108.0	101.2	103.1	107.4	106.2	115.7	109.8	114.6	106.8	110.3
September	105.9	101.3	108.0	101.5	104.8	107.8	106.7	115.7	109.8	114.7	106.8	110.0
October	106.2	102.4	108.0	101.5	105.1	108.1	106.9	116.0	109.7	114.9	106.9	109.5
November	106.5	103.6	108.1	101.5	104.6	108.3	107.2	115.4	109.9	115.0	107.1	110.1
December	106.9	104.8	108.1	101.5	104.4	108.0	106.8	115.7	110.1	115.3	107.6	110.0
1963:												
January	106.9	104.9	108.2	101.8	103.7	106.6	105.3	115.7	110.1	115.8	107.4	110.2
February	106.8	104.8	108.0	102.1	104.0	106.8	105.3	116.3	110.1	115.9	107.3	110.0
March	107.2	104.8	108.0	102.3	104.2	107.0	105.6	116.4	110.2	116.1	107.3	110.1
April	106.9	104.2	107.5	102.3	104.4	107.0	105.5	116.5	110.7	116.4	107.6	111.0
May	106.4	102.4	107.4	102.3	104.3	107.4	106.0	116.5	110.7	116.7	107.8	110.7
June	106.7	102.1	108.1	102.4	104.5	107.4	106.1	116.6	111.4	117.2	107.8	110.9
July	106.7	102.3	108.1	102.4	104.5	107.8	106.4	116.6	111.7	117.3	108.0	111.5
August	106.4	102.6	106.4	102.5	104.7	108.3	106.9	117.1	111.9	117.4	108.0	112.1
September	107.0	103.7	108.0	102.7	105.4	107.9	106.5	117.1	112.1	117.5	108.2	112.3
October	107.3	104.5	108.1	102.6	105.9	109.0	107.7	117.6	112.3	117.7	108.4	112.7
November	107.5	105.4	108.0	102.7	106.1	109.1	107.8	117.6	112.4	117.9	108.4	112.8
December	107.6	105.8	108.1	102.9	106.1	108.9	107.5	118.3	112.7	117.9	108.8	113.1
1964:[6]												
January	107.7	106.6	108.1	102.7	105.0	109.4	108.0	118.3	112.7	118.2	108.5	113.1
February	106.8	106.6	106.2	102.7	105.1	108.6	107.2	118.4	112.9	118.5	108.4	113.3
March	107.3	106.1	107.1	102.8	105.3	108.9	107.4	118.3	113.1	118.7	108.7	113.6
April	107.4	103.3	108.0	102.9	105.6	109.0	107.6	118.4	113.4	119.0	108.7	114.0
May	107.2	102.1	108.0	102.9	105.7	109.1	107.7	118.6	113.5	119.1	108.9	114.1
June	107.1	101.4	108.1	102.9	105.7	109.2	107.8	118.9	113.5	119.3	109.1	114.0
July	107.0	100.9	107.9	102.8	105.5	109.4	107.9	119.0	113.7	119.5	109.3	114.1
August	107.1	100.9	108.2	102.6	105.3	109.3	107.9	119.1	113.8	119.8	109.4	114.2
September	107.2	101.5	108.2	102.8	105.9	108.9	107.4	119.3	113.9	119.7	109.5	114.3
October	107.4	102.9	108.2	102.8	106.2	109.4	108.0	119.3	114.0	119.9	109.7	114.5
November	107.5	103.7	108.1	102.9	106.4	110.0	108.6	119.5	114.2	120.2	109.7	114.9
December	107.9	105.8	108.3	102.9	106.6	110.5	109.0	120.3	114.3	120.3	110.0	114.9

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 220 and 221.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES_

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES											
	Spot market price indexes, basic commodities[1]			Wholesale price index[2]								
					By stage of processing			By durability of product				
										Manufactures		
	22 Commodities (*)	9 Foodstuffs	13 Raw industrials	All commodities (*)	Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods[3]	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total (*)	Durable manufactures	Nondurable manufactures
	1957-59 = 100											
1939	.....	.....	.....	42.2	42.7	40.1	45.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	43.0	43.7	41.2	46.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	47.8	50.7	45.2	50.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	54.0	61.2	48.2	55.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	56.5	68.1	48.3	56.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	56.9	68.8	49.0	57.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	57.9	71.0	49.9	57.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	66.1	81.8	57.7	65.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	81.2	100.8	76.5	80.1	64.8	93.4	77.1	64.3	90.6
1948	.....	.....	.....	87.9	110.5	82.7	86.4	71.5	100.0	83.4	70.8	96.7
1949	.....	.....	.....	83.5	95.6	79.4	84.0	73.0	91.3	80.6	72.9	88.8
1950	114.1	107.4	119.5	86.8	104.2	83.0	85.5	75.9	94.9	83.6	75.4	92.3
1951	139.2	123.1	151.7	96.7	119.6	93.0	93.6	83.2	106.6	92.8	82.6	103.6
1952	112.2	111.0	113.2	94.0	109.9	90.3	93.0	83.6	101.7	90.8	83.1	98.8
1953	101.8	109.4	96.9	92.7	101.5	90.8	92.1	85.2	98.3	90.7	84.9	96.8
1954	104.5	117.5	96.4	92.9	100.6	91.3	92.3	86.0	98.1	91.4	86.0	97.1
1955	103.6	100.1	106.4	93.2	96.7	93.0	92.5	89.5	96.1	92.4	89.0	96.0
1956	104.3	96.9	109.7	96.2	97.2	97.1	95.1	95.4	96.9	96.0	94.8	97.3
1957	101.5	100.6	102.2	99.0	99.4	99.4	98.6	98.6	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.7
1958	99.2	105.5	95.1	100.4	101.6	99.6	100.8	99.6	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.5
1959	99.3	94.2	103.1	100.6	99.0	101.0	100.6	101.8	99.6	100.9	101.8	99.8
1960	97.4	91.3	101.9	100.7	96.6	101.0	101.4	101.7	99.9	101.1	101.9	100.2
1961	97.7	92.3	101.6	100.3	96.1	100.3	101.4	101.3	99.6	100.7	101.4	100.0
1962	94.2	90.3	97.1	100.6	97.1	100.2	101.7	101.0	100.1	100.8	101.3	100.1
1963	93.9	92.0	95.2	100.3	95.0	100.5	101.4	101.0	99.6	100.6	101.3	99.8
1964	97.7	88.8	104.6	100.5	94.1	100.9	101.8	102.4	99.1	101.1	102.5	99.7
1961:												
January	95.6	93.2	97.3	101.0	96.9	100.7	102.2	101.2	100.7	101.3	101.5	101.1
February	97.5	94.8	99.3	101.0	97.3	100.7	102.3	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.3
March	99.4	94.2	103.1	101.0	97.4	100.9	102.0	101.2	100.8	101.3	101.4	101.1
April	100.4	95.3	104.1	100.5	96.8	100.9	101.2	101.4	99.9	101.0	101.5	100.6
May	99.8	93.5	104.4	100.0	95.3	100.4	100.7	101.4	99.0	101.5	101.5	99.6
June	96.9	91.1	101.0	99.5	93.7	100.0	100.7	101.4	98.2	100.3	101.5	99.1
July	97.4	91.5	101.7	99.9	94.8	99.9	101.2	101.4	98.9	100.4	101.4	99.3
August	98.0	91.2	102.9	100.1	97.0	99.8	101.3	101.3	99.3	100.4	101.4	99.5
September	97.4	89.9	102.9	100.0	96.0	99.9	101.2	101.3	99.2	100.4	101.4	99.6
October	96.6	89.0	102.3	100.0	95.9	99.7	101.2	101.1	99.1	100.3	101.3	99.3
November	95.6	90.9	98.9	100.0	95.4	100.0	101.3	101.1	99.3	100.4	101.3	99.6
December	97.6	92.9	101.0	100.4	96.4	100.3	101.5	101.1	99.7	100.7	101.3	100.0
1962:												
January	98.4	92.3	102.9	100.8	97.8	100.3	102.1	101.1	100.5	101.0	101.3	100.6
February	96.5	90.8	100.6	100.7	97.5	100.2	102.1	101.2	100.3	100.8	101.3	100.1
March	97.0	92.2	100.4	100.7	97.6	100.3	101.8	101.2	100.2	100.7	101.4	100.0
April	95.4	91.3	98.3	100.4	96.5	100.5	101.4	101.2	99.7	100.7	101.5	99.9
May	94.6	90.2	97.8	100.2	95.8	100.4	101.2	101.1	99.5	100.7	101.5	99.8
June	93.0	89.8	95.4	100.0	95.2	100.2	101.1	101.0	99.3	100.6	101.4	99.8
July	92.5	90.0	94.2	100.4	96.5	100.3	101.5	101.0	99.8	100.8	101.4	100.1
August	92.6	89.9	94.5	100.5	97.2	100.1	101.7	101.0	100.0	100.7	101.3	100.0
September	92.5	90.3	94.0	101.2	99.2	100.2	102.6	100.9	101.2	101.1	101.3	100.9
October	92.9	89.9	94.9	100.6	97.4	100.1	101.9	100.7	100.4	100.7	101.1	100.2
November	93.0	88.4	96.4	100.7	97.6	100.1	102.0	100.7	100.5	100.7	101.1	100.2
December	92.6	88.2	95.8	100.4	96.8	100.1	101.6	100.7	100.0	100.6	101.1	100.0
1963:												
January	93.5	90.7	95.5	100.5	96.8	100.2	101.8	100.7	100.2	100.6	101.1	100.0
February	93.3	90.8	95.1	100.2	95.6	100.1	101.5	100.7	99.7	100.4	101.0	99.7
March	92.2	89.2	94.4	99.9	94.5	100.0	101.1	100.6	99.2	100.2	100.9	99.3
April	93.0	90.9	94.5	99.7	95.0	99.9	100.8	100.6	99.0	100.0	100.9	99.0
May	95.1	95.0	95.2	100.0	94.2	100.5	101.1	100.8	99.4	100.4	101.1	99.5
June	93.5	92.9	93.9	100.3	94.8	100.6	101.5	100.9	99.8	100.8	101.2	100.2
July	93.8	93.4	94.2	100.6	96.1	100.6	101.8	101.1	100.1	101.0	101.5	100.4
August	92.6	90.3	94.2	100.4	95.7	100.5	101.4	101.2	99.6	100.8	101.5	100.0
September	93.0	91.4	94.1	100.3	94.8	100.5	101.5	101.1	99.5	100.7	101.4	99.9
October	95.8	95.1	96.3	100.5	94.8	100.9	101.6	101.4	99.8	100.9	101.7	100.2
November	95.7	93.4	97.3	100.7	95.1	101.0	101.8	101.5	100.0	100.9	101.8	100.1
December	95.0	91.1	97.7	100.3	92.6	101.1	101.4	101.6	99.2	100.9	101.9	99.9
1964:												
January	95.5	91.5	98.5	101.0	95.1	101.3	102.1	101.7	100.3	101.3	101.9	100.5
February	94.4	88.9	98.5	100.5	94.0	101.2	101.6	101.8	99.5	101.1	102.1	100.0
March	94.3	87.9	98.9	100.4	94.3	100.9	101.5	102.0	99.2	100.9	102.2	99.6
April	96.3	88.2	102.4	100.3	94.2	100.9	101.3	102.2	98.9	100.9	102.4	99.4
May	95.3	87.9	100.9	100.1	93.5	100.6	101.3	102.4	98.4	100.8	102.6	99.0
June	95.2	87.0	101.4	100.0	92.4	100.3	101.7	102.3	98.4	100.8	102.4	99.1
July	95.8	86.8	102.5	100.4	93.8	100.5	102.1	102.4	98.9	101.1	102.5	99.7
August	97.9	87.7	105.7	100.3	94.1	100.4	101.9	102.5	98.7	101.0	102.5	99.5
September	100.0	89.3	108.2	100.7	95.7	100.6	102.1	102.4	99.4	101.2	102.5	99.8
October	102.3	89.7	112.0	100.8	94.3	101.1	102.1	102.8	99.2	101.4	102.8	100.0
November	102.7	89.2	113.2	100.7	94.0	101.1	102.1	102.9	99.1	101.4	102.9	99.8
December	103.2	91.1	112.5	100.7	94.0	101.4	101.9	103.0	99.0	101.5	102.9	100.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 221.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]												
	Farm products				Foods, processed					Commodities other than farm products and foods			
											Chemicals and allied products		
	Total[2] (*)	Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	Grains	Livestock and live poultry	Total[2] (*)	Cereal and bakery products	Dairy products and ice cream	Fruits and vegetables, canned and frozen[3]	Meats, poultry, and fish	Total (*)	Total[2]	Chemicals, industrial	Drugs and pharmaceuticals[4]
	1957–59=100												
1939	39.9	40.4	38.5	38.9	40.2	41.9	36.5	46.2	36.6	46.0	50.7	57.9	.....
1940	41.3	41.4	44.5	37.3	40.4	43.8	41.0	46.7	34.7	46.8	51.6	58.1	.....
1941	50.1	43.3	50.1	49.3	46.7	45.1	46.1	54.1	42.8	50.3	56.1	59.6	.....
1942	64.6	64.0	60.8	63.5	54.8	49.9	52.9	64.2	52.9	53.9	62.3	65.8	.....
1943	74.8	86.3	76.1	69.4	57.2	52.4	58.8	66.1	52.3	54.7	63.1	65.9	.....
1944	75.3	86.1	83.0	67.3	56.0	53.0	58.5	67.1	50.1	55.6	63.8	65.7	.....
1945	78.3	86.9	84.9	71.6	56.4	53.3	58.8	67.8	50.9	56.3	64.2	65.7	.....
1946	90.6	91.9	101.7	83.7	71.7	63.8	76.9	71.7	68.5	61.7	69.4	68.1	.....
1947	109.1	92.8	138.1	113.4	91.1	85.3	85.1	93.4	95.4	75.3	92.2	80.0	112.6
1948	117.1	96.5	130.7	128.1	98.4	86.7	95.0	93.1	111.0	81.7	94.4	84.9	108.0
1949	101.3	93.5	105.0	107.1	88.8	82.3	85.6	92.5	96.9	80.0	86.2	77.8	100.1
1950	106.4	86.1	111.8	115.0	92.6	83.9	84.0	92.8	102.6	82.9	87.5	81.8	98.9
1951	123.8	91.7	123.7	135.9	103.3	90.6	95.4	98.1	118.0	91.5	100.1	97.6	102.3
1952	116.8	113.4	122.3	119.0	100.9	90.6	100.6	97.6	109.4	89.4	95.0	93.1	98.9
1953	105.9	94.6	112.3	102.7	97.0	92.8	97.9	97.3	94.0	90.1	96.1	95.1	99.4
1954	104.4	93.5	114.0	99.4	97.6	96.5	94.0	97.2	92.9	90.4	97.3	95.1	100.4
1955	97.9	98.1	108.4	88.0	94.3	98.5	94.0	98.1	85.7	92.4	96.9	95.6	99.3
1956	96.6	98.2	108.4	82.9	94.3	97.6	96.2	100.4	82.5	96.5	97.5	98.2	98.5
1957	99.2	97.7	104.7	93.1	97.9	99.1	98.9	96.6	92.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.8
1958	103.6	105.6	99.0	107.9	102.9	99.9	99.8	102.0	107.9	99.5	100.4	99.9	100.5
1959	97.2	96.8	96.3	98.9	99.2	101.1	101.3	101.4	99.2	101.3	100.0	100.2	99.7
1960	96.9	100.6	94.2	96.0	100.0	103.2	105.0	99.5	97.8	101.3	100.2	100.5	100.2
1961	96.0	93.7	95.6	92.5	100.7	105.1	107.5	101.7	95.4	100.8	99.1	98.4	98.3
1962	97.7	97.7	98.8	96.2	101.2	107.6	106.9	98.0	99.1	100.8	97.5	96.3	96.0
1963	95.7	96.1	101.9	88.8	101.1	107.3	107.5	103.9	93.3	100.7	96.3	94.8	95.1
1964	94.3	103.2	94.1	84.7	101.0	107.8	107.8	104.8	90.8	101.2	96.7	94.2	95.0
1961:													
January	97.9	97.7	93.7	98.4	102.0	104.6	107.4	104.0	99.4	101.2	99.7	99.5	99.1
February	98.3	94.1	94.7	99.1	102.6	104.7	106.1	104.1	100.6	101.2	100.0	99.6	99.1
March	98.1	99.8	95.2	96.6	101.7	104.7	106.9	103.7	97.1	101.2	100.1	99.6	99.0
April	96.6	94.4	91.9	95.3	100.9	104.7	106.2	103.3	95.3	101.1	100.2	99.6	99.0
May	94.8	95.6	93.2	90.9	99.8	104.7	105.8	101.3	92.8	100.8	99.9	99.3	98.8
June	92.9	97.4	92.4	87.6	99.0	104.8	106.0	101.1	90.9	100.6	99.4	98.8	98.8
July	95.1	98.3	96.9	87.7	99.9	105.0	106.6	101.5	93.5	100.6	99.0	97.9	98.9
August	96.7	91.7	97.3	93.3	100.4	105.0	107.2	99.9	95.8	100.6	98.6	97.7	97.6
September	95.2	89.4	97.2	90.2	100.3	105.3	108.0	99.8	95.3	100.7	98.3	97.5	97.0
October	95.1	89.1	97.0	89.4	100.5	106.0	109.5	100.4	94.7	100.5	98.2	97.3	97.1
November	95.6	89.9	98.8	89.4	100.2	106.1	109.6	100.5	93.6	100.7	98.1	97.3	97.3
December	95.9	87.2	98.4	92.4	101.0	106.1	110.2	100.4	95.9	100.9	98.1	97.1	97.3
1962:													
January	97.9	97.0	97.2	95.7	102.0	106.9	109.1	99.3	99.2	101.0	98.4	97.3	97.2
February	98.2	104.3	96.7	94.5	101.8	107.3	109.1	99.8	98.7	100.8	98.1	96.8	97.1
March	98.4	106.0	97.4	95.7	101.6	107.4	108.0	99.3	98.4	100.8	98.0	96.6	97.1
April	96.9	99.0	98.5	94.1	100.2	108.0	106.0	99.0	95.6	100.9	97.9	96.5	97.0
May	96.2	107.1	101.0	91.4	99.6	107.4	104.5	98.6	95.5	100.9	97.7	96.3	97.0
June	95.3	98.7	99.9	91.6	99.8	107.6	105.0	99.1	95.7	100.7	97.6	96.2	97.0
July	96.5	92.2	99.1	95.8	100.8	107.9	105.7	98.7	99.0	100.8	97.2	96.1	95.1
August	97.6	90.9	98.1	98.5	101.5	107.8	106.1	97.1	101.0	100.6	97.0	95.9	95.0
September	100.6	94.9	98.6	104.4	103.3	107.6	106.0	96.6	106.8	100.8	96.9	95.9	95.0
October	98.7	97.5	98.5	98.6	101.5	107.6	107.7	96.4	100.0	100.7	97.1	96.1	95.1
November	99.3	96.4	99.5	98.3	101.3	107.7	108.0	96.3	100.1	100.7	97.0	95.9	95.1
December	97.3	88.5	101.1	96.2	100.9	107.6	108.1	95.7	99.4	100.7	96.8	95.9	94.8
1963:													
January	98.5	104.0	102.0	94.1	100.8	107.4	107.8	100.0	97.9	100.7	96.9	96.0	95.2
February	96.5	96.5	103.0	89.5	100.5	108.6	108.0	99.8	95.6	100.6	96.7	95.2	95.1
March	95.4	99.0	103.7	85.6	99.0	108.0	107.1	101.3	91.8	100.6	96.8	95.4	95.2
April	95.4	99.6	105.1	88.2	99.3	108.1	106.9	102.9	90.3	100.4	96.3	95.0	95.1
May	94.4	99.8	102.9	86.8	101.7	107.6	106.8	103.4	91.9	100.5	96.4	95.0	95.2
June	94.9	97.1	101.4	89.3	102.4	107.0	106.6	104.6	94.1	100.7	96.3	95.0	95.2
July	96.8	97.0	99.5	94.4	102.2	106.4	107.3	105.7	96.3	100.8	96.0	94.7	95.1
August	96.3	92.5	98.5	93.5	100.9	106.0	107.9	104.8	95.2	100.8	96.0	94.6	95.0
September	95.5	88.0	102.9	88.6	100.9	107.0	108.0	105.3	94.2	100.7	96.0	94.5	94.9
October	95.1	89.1	101.8	88.0	102.2	107.7	107.4	105.8	93.2	100.9	96.2	94.2	94.9
November	96.2	96.1	100.3	87.9	102.5	107.3	107.9	106.4	91.7	100.9	96.3	94.2	95.0
December	93.3	94.8	101.8	79.9	100.4	106.9	108.1	106.8	87.7	101.2	96.2	94.3	95.0
1964:													
January	96.3	95.9	103.9	84.7	102.5	107.0	108.0	107.2	91.8	101.3	96.3	94.3	95.4
February	94.5	97.9	102.0	82.8	100.9	107.4	107.5	107.4	88.9	101.2	96.4	94.2	95.3
March	95.2	104.9	99.1	83.8	100.5	106.8	107.3	107.5	88.7	101.1	96.5	94.4	95.2
April	94.4	105.9	103.3	82.4	100.4	107.8	107.1	107.3	88.3	101.1	96.6	94.4	95.4
May	93.7	107.4	103.2	81.2	99.4	107.5	106.6	106.3	86.9	101.1	96.7	94.5	95.5
June	93.2	113.1	89.8	82.3	100.2	107.9	107.1	106.1	90.2	100.9	96.5	94.3	94.6
July	94.1	108.9	85.7	87.7	101.2	108.6	107.0	105.1	93.3	101.1	96.6	94.3	94.8
August	93.6	97.9	85.7	88.4	101.0	108.3	107.3	102.1	93.3	101.1	96.5	93.9	94.7
September	95.7	101.5	90.2	90.9	102.2	108.1	108.7	102.2	96.1	101.1	96.6	93.9	94.6
October	93.8	98.2	88.9	85.8	101.7	108.2	108.9	102.7	93.2	101.5	96.9	94.3	94.6
November	94.0	108.0	88.0	83.6	100.9	108.3	109.5	102.3	89.8	101.6	97.1	94.1	94.7
December	92.7	98.9	90.1	83.1	100.8	108.2	108.9	101.9	88.8	101.8	97.2	94.2	94.7

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 221 and 222.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]												
	Commodities other than farm products and foods												
	Chemicals and allied products			Fuels and related products, and power					Furniture and other household durables				
	Fats and oils, inedible	Fertilizer materials	Prepared paint	Total[2]	Coal	Electric power[3]	Gas fuels[3]	Petroleum products, refined	Total[2]	Appliances, household	Furniture, household	Radio receivers and phonographs	Television receivers
	1957–59=100					January 1958=100		1957–59=100					
1939	55.7	58.7	49.6	54.2	42.9	.....	.....	.....	53.2	.....	48.2	.....	
1940	51.3	60.1	50.4	53.2	43.3	.....	.....	.....	54.4	.....	48.5	.....	
1941	89.1	63.6	51.3	56.6	46.0	.....	.....	.....	57.8	.....	52.4	.....	
1942	120.9	68.1	53.0	58.2	48.2	.....	.....	.....	62.5	.....	57.8	.....	
1943	117.1	69.2	53.0	59.9	50.9	.....	.....	.....	62.1	.....	58.1	.....	
1944	117.2	70.4	53.0	61.6	53.2	.....	.....	.....	63.8	.....	59.9	.....	
1945	117.2	70.6	53.0	62.3	54.5	.....	.....	.....	63.9	.....	60.7	.....	
1946	137.7	75.6	55.5	66.7	58.8	.....	.....	.....	67.8	.....	64.8	.....	
1947	211.9	88.5	77.2	79.7	71.4	.....	.....	75.8	77.8	92.5	77.6	102.6	
1948	192.5	93.8	78.5	93.8	86.1	.....	.....	94.8	82.5	97.0	83.5	106.7	
1949	93.9	97.5	79.3	89.3	85.8	.....	.....	83.2	83.8	96.4	82.4	110.4	
1950	114.1	94.8	77.8	90.2	86.1	.....	.....	87.0	85.6	97.1	85.4	103.2	
1951	147.5	99.2	85.4	93.5	87.9	.....	.....	93.8	92.8	102.8	94.5	99.0	
1952	83.1	103.2	86.5	93.3	88.2	.....	.....	92.6	91.1	102.3	91.7	98.9	
1953	87.5	105.3	87.1	95.9	91.4	.....	.....	94.6	92.9	103.3	92.4	104.4	106.0
1954	95.9	105.4	88.4	94.6	86.2	.....	.....	92.2	93.9	104.4	92.0	105.1	101.2
1955	94.0	105.0	89.7	94.5	85.0	.....	.....	94.0	94.3	101.8	92.5	101.8	98.3
1956	93.3	101.1	94.0	97.4	92.8	.....	.....	99.3	96.9	100.5	96.6	99.3	99.1
1957	101.9	99.6	99.0	102.7	100.8	.....	.....	106.4	99.4	100.5	99.4	101.4	100.3
1958	104.0	100.7	100.5	98.7	99.7	[3]100.4	[3]101.7	97.0	100.2	99.8	99.8	100.7	100.5
1959	94.1	99.7	100.5	98.7	99.4	100.8	110.9	96.5	100.4	99.7	100.7	97.9	99.3
1960	81.5	102.2	100.7	99.6	98.8	101.9	116.6	97.6	100.1	97.0	101.6	95.2	98.1
1961	87.5	104.3	103.6	100.7	97.7	102.4	118.6	99.3	99.5	95.2	102.8	91.5	97.2
1962	76.3	101.9	103.8	100.2	96.8	102.8	119.2	98.2	98.8	94.0	103.8	86.1	94.2
1963	80.3	99.9	103.8	99.8	96.9	102.0	122.8	97.2	98.1	91.8	104.6	82.8	92.3
1964	96.8	100.1	104.7	97.1	96.9	101.1	121.3	92.7	98.5	91.3	105.3	81.5	90.9
1961:													
January	83.4	104.8	103.2	102.6	100.1	102.3	121.1	102.4	99.5	95.5	102.4	93.2	98.6
February	90.8	104.8	103.7	103.1	100.1	102.2	122.3	103.1	99.4	95.5	102.5	93.2	97.7
March	95.8	104.7	103.7	102.9	99.6	102.4	121.8	102.7	99.4	95.3	102.5	93.2	98.3
April	103.1	104.7	103.7	100.9	97.0	102.5	118.3	99.7	99.6	95.3	102.5	92.9	98.3
May	102.0	104.7	103.7	99.5	95.2	102.4	118.7	97.2	99.6	95.2	102.6	92.8	96.4
June	89.8	104.7	103.7	100.1	95.4	102.3	115.4	98.9	99.6	95.1	102.6	92.7	97.1
July	86.7	104.2	103.7	100.4	96.3	102.5	115.6	99.3	99.5	95.1	102.6	91.8	97.9
August	84.9	102.6	103.7	100.2	96.7	102.4	116.6	98.8	99.3	95.1	102.6	90.2	96.9
September	80.9	102.8	103.7	99.6	97.4	102.4	116.9	97.3	99.4	95.1	102.9	89.3	96.9
October	78.1	104.4	103.6	99.0	98.0	102.5	119.4	95.8	99.4	95.2	103.1	89.3	96.1
November	76.4	104.7	103.6	99.8	98.3	102.6	119.3	97.2	99.5	95.1	103.5	89.4	96.1
December	78.4	104.7	103.6	100.6	98.6	102.5	118.4	98.9	99.3	94.9	103.3	89.4	96.2
1962:													
January	83.0	105.8	103.7	101.0	98.7	102.5	118.1	99.6	99.3	95.0	103.4	89.4	93.7
February	77.0	106.3	103.7	100.4	98.7	103.0	122.0	97.8	99.1	95.0	103.5	87.8	93.7
March	81.3	103.7	103.7	98.9	98.7	103.1	119.4	95.3	99.0	94.9	103.4	87.1	93.7
April	79.3	103.7	103.7	100.2	95.3	103.0	115.3	98.9	98.9	94.7	103.4	86.8	93.7
May	77.1	103.6	103.8	99.7	94.6	102.9	116.6	97.9	99.0	94.3	103.7	87.2	95.5
June	73.4	103.6	103.8	99.6	94.6	102.8	113.8	98.1	98.9	94.3	103.9	84.8	94.9
July	73.5	101.0	103.8	100.0	95.3	102.8	119.7	98.0	98.8	93.9	104.1	85.4	94.3
August	73.0	98.4	103.8	99.5	95.6	102.8	117.8	97.2	98.7	93.4	104.0	85.4	94.3
September	72.3	98.6	103.8	100.8	96.6	102.8	120.1	99.2	98.6	93.2	103.9	85.1	94.3
October	76.7	99.0	103.8	100.8	97.2	102.7	122.7	98.9	98.5	93.0	104.0	85.1	94.3
November	75.9	99.2	103.8	100.7	97.7	102.7	122.3	98.6	98.6	93.1	104.1	84.6	94.3
December	72.8	99.6	103.8	100.8	98.3	102.7	123.1	98.6	98.4	93.0	104.2	84.5	94.3
1963:													
January	71.7	100.8	103.8	100.4	98.3	102.5	120.8	98.2	98.3	92.3	104.5	84.6	93.6
February	72.7	102.3	103.8	100.3	98.4	102.5	127.8	97.1	98.2	92.3	104.5	84.6	93.6
March	74.5	102.3	103.7	100.8	98.1	102.4	127.8	98.2	98.2	92.3	104.6	84.2	92.7
April	77.7	102.3	103.7	100.3	95.0	102.4	124.1	98.2	98.1	92.1	104.4	84.2	92.7
May	78.6	102.3	103.0	100.4	94.2	102.2	120.1	99.1	98.0	92.0	104.4	83.0	92.7
June	80.6	100.8	103.0	100.9	94.9	102.2	120.3	99.9	98.1	91.9	104.5	83.4	92.5
July	81.4	99.8	103.0	100.4	95.8	102.0	121.2	98.7	98.0	91.7	104.5	81.5	91.9
August	81.7	96.9	103.9	98.9	96.2	101.9	120.9	96.1	98.1	91.7	104.6	81.5	91.9
September	81.3	97.2	103.9	99.0	97.2	101.8	121.7	95.9	98.1	91.4	104.8	81.9	91.9
October	88.5	97.1	103.9	98.8	97.7	101.4	122.0	95.6	98.1	91.2	104.8	81.9	91.8
November	90.2	98.4	104.9	97.9	98.3	101.3	122.3	93.8	98.1	91.2	104.8	81.8	91.8
December	85.0	98.4	105.1	99.3	98.3	101.3	124.8	96.1	98.0	91.1	104.7	81.7	90.9
1964:													
January	83.1	99.4	105.1	99.5	98.3	101.3	124.8	96.6	98.4	91.5	105.0	81.5	90.9
February	83.2	100.2	104.6	99.0	98.1	101.3	126.8	95.3	98.5	91.8	105.0	81.5	90.9
March	85.8	100.2	104.8	97.0	97.1	99.4	123.2	92.9	98.5	91.7	105.0	81.5	90.9
April	87.3	100.2	104.8	96.1	95.0	101.3	120.4	91.1	98.6	91.6	105.2	81.5	91.2
May	88.6	100.2	104.8	96.4	95.1	101.3	116.6	92.2	98.6	91.6	105.3	81.5	91.2
June	93.2	100.2	103.9	96.3	95.3	100.9	116.0	92.3	98.5	91.2	105.1	81.5	91.2
July	95.9	101.1	104.1	96.7	96.1	100.6	120.2	92.5	98.6	91.2	105.2	81.8	90.8
August	101.3	100.2	104.8	96.4	96.6	101.4	121.2	91.4	98.6	91.3	105.3	81.8	90.8
September	106.2	98.8	104.8	95.2	97.3	101.5	118.4	89.5	98.6	91.1	105.3	81.8	90.8
October	107.7	99.3	104.8	96.7	97.7	101.5	120.4	91.9	98.5	91.2	105.5	81.5	91.1
November	112.6	100.7	104.9	97.6	98.0	101.4	123.1	93.3	98.5	90.7	105.6	81.3	91.1
December	116.8	100.7	104.8	98.1	98.2	101.3	124.0	94.0	98.4	90.6	105.7	81.3	90.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]										
	Commodities other than farm products and foods										
	Hides, skins, leather, and leather products				Lumber and wood products		Machinery and motive products				
	Total[2]	Footwear	Hides and skins	Leather	Total	Lumber	Total[2]	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Motor vehicles
	1957–59 = 100										
1939	49.6	44.8	58.4	48.7	26.1	25.4	43.7	50.2	.....	46.1	40.0
1940	52.3	46.9	63.5	51.4	28.9	28.0	44.2	49.9	40.0	46.0	41.3
1941	56.1	49.4	74.9	54.3	34.5	33.4	45.8	50.2	42.2	46.2	44.2
1942	61.1	54.7	81.4	56.3	37.5	36.2	47.7	52.1	43.6	46.3	48.2
1943	61.0	55.1	79.4	56.3	39.7	38.5	47.4	52.1	43.6	45.9	48.2
1944	60.5	55.1	75.6	56.3	42.8	41.7	47.4	52.3	43.7	45.2	48.5
1945	61.3	55.1	80.8	56.8	43.4	42.2	47.8	52.5	44.0	45.4	49.4
1946	70.7	60.9	102.4	71.1	49.7	48.5	53.6	56.3	47.8	51.9	57.2
1947	96.5	77.3	160.9	107.9	77.4	77.5	61.8	65.2	54.2	63.3	65.5
1948	97.5	82.6	150.5	102.8	88.5	88.0	67.5	73.1	61.3	66.3	72.4
1949	92.5	81.5	131.0	95.2	81.9	80.5	71.2	78.1	65.3	68.0	77.4
1950	99.9	85.7	152.0	109.1	94.1	93.9	72.6	79.8	67.2	70.1	77.0
1951	114.8	97.8	175.4	127.2	102.5	101.6	79.5	86.6	74.5	80.3	81.1
1952	92.8	90.4	92.9	91.2	99.5	99.0	81.2	87.7	75.6	79.2	85.8
1953	94.1	90.0	100.7	95.2	99.4	98.1	82.2	88.2	77.9	81.4	85.4
1954	89.9	90.0	81.5	86.9	97.6	96.4	83.2	88.1	79.3	83.1	85.6
1955	89.5	90.3	83.5	86.3	102.3	102.4	85.8	88.9	82.6	84.4	88.2
1956	94.8	96.1	87.2	93.1	103.8	104.6	92.1	92.0	89.5	91.1	93.2
1957	94.9	97.5	81.5	91.9	98.5	98.5	97.7	96.3	96.3	98.1	97.2
1958	96.0	98.3	84.8	94.1	97.4	97.0	100.1	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.3
1959	109.1	104.3	133.8	114.0	104.1	104.5	102.2	103.4	103.6	101.7	102.5
1960	105.2	107.0	100.5	103.5	100.4	99.8	102.4	105.4	105.8	101.3	101.0
1961	106.2	107.4	107.9	106.0	95.9	94.7	102.3	107.4	107.5	100.0	100.8
1962	107.4	108.6	106.2	108.5	96.5	96.5	102.3	109.5	107.8	98.4	100.8
1963	104.2	108.3	84.0	101.9	98.6	98.9	102.2	111.1	109.6	97.4	100.0
1964	104.6	108.5	87.5	102.9	100.6	100.7	102.9	112.9	112.4	96.8	100.5
1961:											
January	103.4	106.8	91.0	99.7	95.6	94.1	102.6	107.0	107.0	101.2	101.1
February	103.1	106.8	89.2	99.2	94.8	93.2	102.5	107.1	107.4	101.2	100.8
March	104.5	106.8	101.4	102.2	95.4	94.0	102.5	107.1	107.4	101.1	100.6
April	104.9	106.8	100.3	104.2	97.5	95.7	102.3	107.2	107.6	100.0	100.7
May	105.7	106.9	104.7	106.1	97.2	96.1	102.3	107.2	107.6	99.9	100.7
June	105.1	106.9	100.4	104.6	97.4	96.1	102.4	107.3	107.4	99.9	100.8
July	106.1	106.9	112.4	104.6	96.9	95.9	102.2	107.3	107.5	100.0	100.8
August	108.0	107.4	122.2	108.4	95.9	95.0	102.0	107.4	107.6	99.1	100.8
September	108.4	107.8	121.7	109.7	95.6	94.7	102.0	107.2	107.6	99.0	100.7
October	108.9	108.4	121.2	111.5	94.8	94.0	102.1	107.4	107.6	99.5	100.8
November	108.6	108.5	117.4	110.7	94.8	93.8	102.2	107.8	107.6	99.5	100.8
December	108.2	108.5	112.5	110.5	94.6	93.7	102.2	108.5	107.6	99.4	100.7
1962:											
January	108.2	108.5	110.1	110.9	94.7	94.0	102.3	108.8	107.7	98.8	100.6
February	107.7	108.5	105.4	110.6	95.2	94.8	102.3	109.2	107.6	98.8	100.5
March	107.4	108.7	103.8	109.6	96.2	95.8	102.3	109.4	107.6	98.7	100.4
April	106.9	108.7	103.3	109.5	96.8	96.8	102.3	109.2	107.7	98.6	100.4
May	107.2	108.7	105.4	110.6	97.1	97.5	102.3	109.3	107.7	98.6	100.4
June	108.0	108.7	108.5	110.0	97.3	97.6	102.4	109.5	107.7	98.4	101.2
July	107.5	108.8	104.2	108.4	97.5	98.0	102.3	109.5	107.6	98.1	101.2
August	107.0	108.8	105.1	106.9	97.4	97.7	102.3	109.4	107.7	98.0	101.2
September	107.5	108.8	110.8	106.6	97.0	97.2	102.3	109.4	107.7	98.4	101.1
October	107.4	108.4	108.8	106.5	96.6	96.7	102.4	109.6	108.0	98.4	100.7
November	107.3	108.4	107.1	106.8	96.3	96.3	102.2	109.8	108.2	98.1	100.8
December	106.9	108.5	101.6	106.1	95.8	95.8	102.3	110.0	108.3	98.1	100.8
1963:											
January	106.0	108.3	95.2	105.2	95.9	95.9	102.3	110.8	108.3	97.8	100.8
February	105.1	108.3	85.9	104.7	96.1	96.2	102.2	110.8	108.5	97.8	100.8
March	105.1	108.3	88.4	103.7	96.5	96.6	102.0	111.0	108.8	96.9	100.7
April	104.5	108.2	85.0	102.8	97.0	97.6	101.9	110.9	108.8	97.0	100.2
May	104.8	108.2	87.4	103.2	97.5	98.4	102.0	110.9	109.2	97.5	99.8
June	104.5	108.2	85.8	102.5	98.3	99.2	102.0	111.0	109.6	97.7	99.3
July	104.3	108.4	83.5	102.2	101.6	102.1	102.1	110.9	109.7	97.2	99.8
August	103.6	108.4	80.5	100.1	102.6	102.7	102.1	110.9	110.0	97.2	99.5
September	103.1	108.4	77.3	99.5	99.9	100.7	102.2	110.9	110.1	97.2	99.3
October	103.4	108.4	80.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	102.3	111.2	110.4	97.4	99.9
November	103.5	108.2	82.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	102.5	111.4	110.9	97.5	99.9
December	103.0	108.2	76.3	99.5	99.1	99.2	102.6	111.9	111.2	97.7	99.9
1964:											
January	102.7	108.3	76.1	99.5	99.0	99.2	102.5	112.1	111.8	96.9	99.8
February	102.5	108.2	74.0	99.7	99.9	100.3	102.5	112.5	111.8	96.9	99.8
March	102.5	108.2	75.7	99.6	101.0	101.4	102.7	112.6	112.0	97.0	99.9
April	104.5	108.3	88.1	102.0	101.8	102.0	102.9	112.7	112.2	97.7	99.9
May	104.7	108.3	85.7	104.5	101.8	102.2	103.3	112.7	112.3	97.7	101.2
June	104.8	108.3	90.3	103.3	101.4	101.8	103.0	112.7	112.3	96.5	100.9
July	105.4	108.3	92.6	104.7	101.2	101.5	103.1	112.9	112.3	96.5	100.9
August	105.6	108.3	96.0	104.5	100.9	101.1	102.9	113.1	112.3	96.6	100.7
September	105.4	108.4	95.5	104.0	100.6	100.7	102.9	113.0	112.4	96.6	100.5
October	106.0	109.1	95.4	104.8	100.3	100.4	103.0	112.9	112.4	96.3	100.7
November	105.5	109.0	90.7	103.9	99.6	99.2	103.2	113.8	113.4	96.5	100.7
December	105.4	109.0	90.2	103.9	99.4	99.1	103.1	114.2	113.7	96.3	100.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]											
	Commodities other than farm products and foods											
	Metals and metal products				Nonmetallic mineral products				Pulp, paper, and allied products		Rubber and rubber products	
	Total[2]	Heating equipment	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	Total[2]	Clay products, structural	Concrete products	Gypsum products	Total	Paper	Total	Tires and tubes
	1957-59 = 100											
1939	41.2	.....	38.0	41.1	51.2	39.2	58.4	.....	.....	42.3	59.3	61.1
1940	41.4	.....	37.7	42.6	51.2	39.1	52.0	.....	.....	44.3	55.3	54.3
1941	42.2	.....	38.3	44.3	52.4	41.5	60.4	.....	.....	46.5	59.6	58.3
1942	42.8	.....	38.6	45.0	54.5	44.6	62.4	.....	.....	47.7	69.4	70.8
1943	42.7	.....	38.6	45.2	54.7	42.4	62.4	.....	.....	49.0	71.3	73.4
1944	42.7	.....	38.5	45.1	55.8	42.9	62.4	.....	.....	50.0	70.4	72.2
1945	43.4	.....	39.3	45.1	58.1	47.9	62.4	.....	.....	50.5	68.3	69.4
1946	48.5	.....	43.6	52.0	61.8	53.4	66.1	.....	.....	55.2	68.6	69.7
1947	60.2	78.7	53.1	71.5	69.1	59.5	75.1	72.3	75.3	65.5	68.3	66.8
1948	68.5	83.5	61.7	79.1	74.7	64.6	78.7	78.9	78.6	72.1	70.5	68.4
1949	69.0	85.5	62.7	73.8	76.7	67.1	80.5	78.2	75.2	72.9	68.3	66.3
1950	72.7	86.7	66.9	77.8	78.6	71.7	82.4	80.0	77.1	74.7	83.2	76.3
1951	80.9	94.6	72.9	92.8	83.5	77.4	87.8	89.8	91.3	83.6	102.1	89.9
1952	81.0	93.9	73.8	92.3	83.5	77.8	87.9	90.0	89.0	87.0	92.5	87.2
1953	83.6	94.8	77.7	93.5	86.9	81.6	90.1	92.6	88.7	88.1	86.3	85.4
1954	84.3	94.4	78.7	92.9	88.8	84.9	91.8	93.4	88.8	88.9	87.6	87.7
1955	90.0	95.0	83.2	106.7	91.3	89.3	92.7	93.4	91.1	91.1	99.2	97.4
1956	97.8	98.2	91.6	116.7	95.2	94.3	96.0	97.2	97.2	96.4	100.6	102.3
1957	99.7	100.5	98.4	102.8	98.9	98.2	98.7	97.2	99.0	99.6	100.2	101.3
1958	99.1	99.6	99.9	95.5	99.9	99.8	100.0	101.0	100.1	99.8	100.1	102.4
1959	101.2	100.0	101.8	101.8	101.2	102.1	101.3	101.8	101.0	100.6	99.7	96.3
1960	101.3	98.1	100.6	103.9	101.4	103.1	102.4	101.9	101.8	102.0	99.9	93.0
1961	100.7	94.4	100.7	100.4	101.8	103.2	102.5	103.8	98.8	102.2	96.1	92.4
1962	100.0	93.2	99.3	99.2	101.8	103.5	102.6	105.0	100.0	102.6	93.3	87.1
1963	100.1	92.9	99.1	99.1	101.3	103.6	101.7	105.4	99.2	102.4	93.8	90.1
1964	102.8	92.0	100.5	105.9	101.5	104.4	100.9	108.2	99.0	103.6	92.5	89.0
1961:												
January	100.3	94.3	100.2	98.8	101.8	103.3	102.4	102.9	101.0	102.2	96.4	92.2
February	100.4	94.3	100.4	98.8	101.7	103.3	102.5	102.9	101.0	102.2	96.3	92.1
March	100.4	93.9	100.8	98.9	101.9	103.3	102.4	102.9	100.4	102.2	96.5	92.1
April	100.6	94.5	101.1	99.0	101.9	103.3	102.5	102.9	100.1	102.0	96.7	93.0
May	100.8	94.7	100.7	100.5	101.8	102.9	102.5	102.9	96.3	102.0	96.8	93.0
June	100.9	94.7	100.8	101.1	101.6	103.0	102.5	102.9	96.6	102.4	96.3	93.0
July	100.9	94.8	100.6	101.5	101.7	103.0	102.5	102.9	96.6	102.4	95.9	92.9
August	101.2	94.9	100.9	101.8	101.8	103.1	102.5	105.0	96.5	102.4	96.2	92.9
September	101.3	94.6	101.1	101.9	101.8	103.2	102.6	105.0	98.9	102.0	96.3	92.9
October	100.9	94.3	100.9	100.9	102.1	103.3	102.7	105.0	99.6	102.0	96.2	92.9
November	100.4	93.9	100.1	100.2	101.9	103.3	102.3	105.0	99.2	102.0	95.5	92.0
December	100.6	94.4	100.2	100.8	101.6	103.3	102.2	105.0	99.6	102.0	94.5	89.9
1962:												
January	100.7	93.8	100.6	100.5	101.9	103.4	102.2	105.0	99.9	102.0	94.1	88.5
February	100.6	93.8	100.4	100.3	102.1	103.5	102.6	105.0	99.9	102.5	93.5	87.0
March	100.4	93.7	99.8	100.1	102.2	103.6	102.6	105.0	101.0	102.7	93.6	87.6
April	100.3	93.7	99.6	99.8	102.4	103.6	102.6	105.0	101.3	103.1	92.9	86.1
May	100.2	93.1	99.2	99.9	102.1	103.6	102.5	105.0	100.8	103.1	93.2	86.4
June	99.8	92.9	98.9	99.3	101.9	103.6	102.5	105.0	100.5	103.1	93.0	86.4
July	99.7	92.9	98.9	99.0	101.6	103.6	102.7	105.0	100.0	102.6	92.7	86.4
August	99.8	92.9	99.1	99.0	101.6	103.6	102.6	105.0	99.7	102.6	92.7	86.4
September	99.7	92.6	99.0	98.9	101.5	103.6	102.6	105.0	99.5	102.4	92.8	86.4
October	99.4	92.7	98.7	97.9	101.6	103.4	102.7	105.0	99.3	102.3	93.1	86.4
November	99.3	92.8	98.4	98.3	101.6	103.4	102.8	105.0	99.1	102.2	93.7	88.0
December	99.3	93.3	98.7	97.7	101.5	103.5	102.5	105.0	99.0	102.2	94.4	89.0
1963:												
January	99.5	92.5	98.8	98.0	101.4	103.7	102.5	105.0	99.0	102.2	94.3	89.0
February	99.4	92.4	98.6	98.0	101.5	103.6	102.2	105.0	99.1	102.2	94.2	89.0
March	99.4	92.6	98.4	98.1	101.5	103.6	102.2	105.0	99.0	102.2	94.1	89.0
April	99.4	92.9	98.5	98.2	101.5	103.8	102.2	105.0	99.0	102.2	94.1	89.0
May	99.9	93.0	99.3	98.7	101.3	104.0	101.9	105.0	99.1	102.2	93.2	89.1
June	100.0	93.3	99.0	98.7	101.2	104.0	101.9	105.0	99.4	102.2	93.1	89.1
July	100.0	93.3	99.0	99.0	100.9	103.5	101.2	105.0	99.0	102.2	93.0	89.1
August	100.1	93.1	99.0	99.4	101.0	103.6	101.2	105.8	99.1	102.2	93.7	91.2
September	100.3	93.1	99.1	99.6	101.1	103.4	101.3	106.1	99.1	102.2	93.4	91.7
October	100.9	93.1	99.9	99.9	101.3	103.4	101.3	106.1	99.5	102.8	94.2	91.7
November	101.0	92.8	99.9	100.2	101.2	103.5	101.4	106.1	99.4	102.9	94.2	91.7
December	101.3	92.7	100.0	101.0	101.3	103.5	101.4	106.1	99.4	102.9	93.8	91.4
1964:												
January	101.7	92.0	100.2	101.4	101.1	103.5	101.2	106.1	99.8	103.1	93.7	91.3
February	101.8	91.8	100.2	101.7	101.2	103.8	101.0	108.6	99.9	103.1	93.6	91.3
March	102.0	92.1	100.2	102.8	101.1	103.9	100.7	108.6	99.3	103.5	93.9	91.3
April	102.2	92.1	100.2	104.0	101.3	104.5	100.6	108.6	99.1	103.6	93.1	89.2
May	102.1	92.0	100.3	103.9	101.3	104.5	100.6	108.6	98.7	103.7	92.6	88.0
June	102.3	92.4	100.4	104.0	101.4	104.5	100.8	108.6	98.7	103.7	91.6	88.0
July	102.5	91.9	100.7	104.4	101.5	104.4	100.9	108.6	98.7	103.7	91.8	88.0
August	103.0	91.7	101.2	105.8	101.7	104.5	100.8	108.6	98.7	103.7	91.8	88.0
September	103.0	91.7	100.5	107.0	101.8	104.6	101.1	108.6	98.7	103.7	91.9	88.0
October	103.8	91.8	100.7	110.4	101.8	104.8	101.1	108.6	99.1	104.0	92.1	88.0
November	104.3	91.9	100.9	112.0	101.8	104.9	101.1	108.6	98.9	104.0	92.2	88.0
December	104.7	92.2	101.1	113.4	101.6	105.0	101.1	106.6	98.9	103.7	92.2	88.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICES, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES[1]											PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR[4]	
	Commodities other than farm products and foods											As measured by—	
	Textile products and apparel						Tobacco products and bottled beverages			Miscellaneous products			
	Total[2]	Apparel	Cotton products	Manmade fiber textile products	Silk products	Wool products	Total[2]	Beverages, alcoholic	Cigarettes	Total	Toys, sporting goods[3]	Wholesale prices (*)	Consumer prices (*)
	1957-59 = 100											1957-59 = $1.00	
1939	52.3	.....	40.6	.....	.....	54.5	59.4	.....	60.3	.....	.....	$2.370	$2.066
1940	55.4	.....	43.0	.....	.....	58.5	60.1	.....	61.7	.....	.....	2.326	2.048
1941	63.7	.....	56.6	.....	.....	66.0	60.8	.....	63.0	.....	.....	2.092	1.951
1942	72.8	.....	67.8	.....	.....	75.1	61.5	.....	63.5	.....	.....	1.852	1.761
1943	73.1	.....	67.9	.....	.....	76.7	64.6	.....	65.7	.....	.....	1.770	1.658
1944	73.9	.....	69.7	.....	.....	76.9	64.9	.....	65.7	.....	.....	1.757	1.632
1945	75.1	.....	73.1	.....	.....	76.9	66.7	.....	65.7	.....	.....	1.727	1.595
1946	87.3	.....	90.6	.....	.....	77.9	69.8	.....	68.2	.....	.....	1.513	1.471
1947	105.7	101.6	114.3	119.1	100.8	87.2	75.6	80.9	71.3	108.7	82.2	1.232	1.285
1948	110.3	103.6	116.5	133.6	79.8	100.4	78.2	84.1	74.8	111.2	85.9	1.138	1.194
1949	100.9	96.0	101.8	117.4	77.3	101.0	79.6	84.1	79.6	103.5	86.0	1.198	1.205
1950	104.8	96.7	110.3	117.5	85.8	108.6	80.5	84.6	81.5	104.1	90.6	1.152	1.194
1951	116.9	104.2	123.6	119.6	110.7	139.0	85.1	87.8	84.2	113.1	98.5	1.034	1.106
1952	105.5	100.4	109.2	109.6	114.9	108.7	87.0	91.3	84.2	116.7	96.2	1.064	1.081
1953	102.8	99.7	103.7	107.4	117.4	107.5	89.8	92.4	91.7	105.4	96.3	1.079	1.072
1954	100.6	98.9	98.8	105.7	111.6	105.0	93.8	95.0	93.2	110.5	95.8	1.076	1.069
1955	100.7	98.9	101.4	106.8	106.4	100.7	94.6	95.2	93.2	99.1	96.2	1.073	1.071
1956	100.7	100.0	103.0	100.4	104.8	99.8	95.1	96.1	93.2	98.1	98.4	1.040	1.056
1957	100.8	100.0	100.5	101.1	104.9	105.3	98.0	99.2	97.3	96.6	99.7	1.010	1.021
1958	98.9	99.7	97.9	99.0	97.6	96.9	99.7	100.0	101.4	101.5	100.8	.996	.994
1959	100.4	100.4	101.6	100.0	97.5	97.7	102.2	100.7	101.4	101.9	99.5	.994	.985
1960	101.5	101.3	104.4	97.5	105.7	98.2	102.5	100.3	101.4	99.3	100.2	.993	.971
1961	99.7	101.0	100.4	93.4	113.2	97.1	103.2	100.6	101.4	103.9	100.9	.997	.960
1962	100.6	101.5	101.7	93.9	125.9	99.1	104.1	101.0	101.4	107.3	100.8	.994	.949
1963	100.5	101.9	100.3	93.9	139.9	100.9	106.1	101.0	104.1	110.4	101.0	.997	.937
1964	101.2	102.8	99.6	95.8	117.3	103.0	107.4	100.7	105.6	109.2	101.0	.995	.925
1961:													
January	100.2	100.9	100.6	95.3	112.5	96.3	102.8	100.6	101.4	103.0	100.3	.990	.963
February	100.1	100.9	100.0	95.2	111.1	96.1	102.8	100.7	101.4	102.6	100.2	.990	.962
March	99.7	100.8	100.0	94.1	111.3	95.7	102.8	100.7	101.4	104.3	100.7	.990	.962
April	99.4	100.8	99.6	93.5	111.3	96.3	102.7	100.5	101.4	105.3	100.8	.995	.962
May	99.3	100.7	99.6	93.0	113.0	97.0	102.8	100.6	101.4	107.2	100.7	1.000	.963
June	99.0	100.8	99.2	92.6	112.4	97.1	102.8	100.6	101.4	103.4	100.7	1.005	.962
July	99.2	100.8	99.4	92.6	112.8	97.3	103.1	100.5	101.4	103.0	100.8	1.001	.958
August	99.5	101.0	100.2	92.6	117.1	97.8	103.3	100.5	101.4	103.0	101.4	.999	.958
September	99.7	101.1	100.9	92.6	117.1	98.2	103.8	100.6	101.4	103.0	101.3	1.000	.956
October	100.1	101.2	101.5	92.6	114.6	97.7	103.8	100.5	101.4	100.7	101.6	1.000	.956
November	100.2	101.2	101.7	93.1	114.2	97.7	103.8	100.6	101.4	105.1	101.6	1.000	.956
December	100.3	101.2	101.9	93.2	111.4	97.7	103.8	100.5	101.4	106.3	100.9	.996	.957
1962:													
January	100.3	101.2	102.0	93.3	111.5	97.8	103.8	100.7	101.4	106.7	100.5	.992	.957
February	100.4	101.2	102.2	93.3	113.2	98.1	103.8	100.7	101.4	105.6	100.3	.993	.954
March	100.5	101.3	102.4	93.5	116.3	98.3	104.0	100.8	101.4	105.6	100.5	.993	.952
April	100.5	101.3	102.4	93.7	121.6	98.6	104.0	100.8	101.4	106.0	100.5	.996	.951
May	100.7	101.4	102.1	94.5	126.4	98.9	104.1	101.1	101.4	106.0	100,5	.998	.951
June	100.8	101.5	102.0	94.6	130.7	99.1	104.1	101.1	101.4	105.4	100.7	1.000	.950
July	100.9	101.8	101.9	94.7	130.2	99.3	104.0	100.7	101.4	107.6	101.0	.996	.948
August	100.8	101.8	101.7	94.3	132.4	99.3	104.2	101.1	101.4	107.2	101.0	.995	.948
September	100.6	101.6	101.3	94.0	125.2	99.4	104.2	101.1	101.4	109.1	101.1	.988	.943
October	100.5	101.7	101.0	93.6	129.5	99.6	104.5	101.5	101.4	108.7	101.2	.994	.943
November	100.5	101.7	100.7	93.6	130.3	100.1	104.5	101.5	101.4	109.8	101.2	.993	.943
December	100.6	101.7	100.8	93.7	143.3	100.2	104.3	101.1	101.4	110.2	101.3	.996	.945
1963:													
January	100.4	101.3	100.6	93.7	149.8	100.7	104.3	101.1	101.4	111.6	101.3	.995	.943
February	100.3	101.4	100.5	93.7	151.1	100.7	104.3	101.1	101.4	111.5	101.1	.998	.943
March	100.2	101.4	100.2	93.8	150.9	100.8	104.3	101.1	101.4	110.8	100.5	1.001	.942
April	100.1	101.3	100.1	93.8	150.9	100.8	104.4	101.1	101.4	108.0	100.7	1.003	.942
May	100.2	101.6	99.7	93.8	144.4	100.6	105.2	101.0	104.2	107.6	100.7	1.000	.942
June	100.3	102.0	99.7	93.8	148.0	100.8	105.8	101.0	105.6	108.1	100.7	.997	.938
July	100.4	102.2	99.8	93.7	134.5	100.5	107.5	101.0	105.6	110.4	101.0	.994	.934
August	100.4	102.2	99.7	93.9	136.6	100.6	107.5	101.0	105.6	111.1	101.2	.996	.934
September	100.5	102.3	99.9	94.0	130.1	100.6	107.5	101.0	105.6	111.8	101.1	.997	.934
October	100.7	102.5	100.2	94.2	126.1	100.6	107.5	100.9	105.6	111.2	101.1	.995	.933
November	101.1	102.3	101.3	94.4	130.5	101.6	107.5	100.9	105.6	110.9	101.0	.993	.931
December	101.2	102.3	101.5	94.6	126.3	102.8	107.5	101.0	105.6	112.2	101.1	.997	.929
1964:													
January	101.2	102.3	101.3	94.7	121.6	103.2	107.6	101.0	105.6	112.6	100.9	.990	.929
February	101.2	102.3	101.2	95.1	116.8	103.3	107.1	101.0	105.6	110.9	100.9	.995	.929
March	101.2	102.3	101.1	95.5	116.6	103.3	107.1	100.7	105.6	109.8	101.1	.996	.929
April	101.1	102.3	100.5	95.5	116.4	103.2	107.1	100.7	105.6	109.5	100.8	.997	.928
May	101.2	102.7	99.6	96.0	116.4	102.8	107.3	100.5	105.6	107.2	100.8	.999	.928
June	101.0	102.8	98.7	96.2	117.0	102.8	107.4	100.3	105.6	106.7	100.9	1.000	.926
July	101.1	103.3	98.3	96.2	117.0	102.6	107.3	100.3	105.6	107.5	101.0	.996	.923
August	101.2	103.3	98.6	95.8	117.0	103.0	107.5	100.8	105.6	107.3	101.0	.997	.924
September	101.2	103.3	98.9	95.7	117.0	102.9	107.5	100.8	105.6	109.2	101.2	.993	.923
October	101.4	103.3	99.0	96.1	116.6	103.1	107.6	100.8	105.6	110.1	101.1	.992	.922
November	101.4	103.2	99.1	96.5	117.8	103.3	107.5	100.5	105.6	108.5	100.9	.993	.920
December	101.5	103.1	99.4	96.8	117.4	102.8	107.5	100.5	105.6	110.7	101.0	.993	.919

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 222.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

NEW CONSTRUCTION--UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total	Private										Public				
		Total[2]	Residential (nonfarm)			Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)				Farm construction	Public utilities	Total	Nonresidential buildings	Military facilities	Highways	Other types
			Total[2]	New housing units	Additions and alterations	Total[2]	Industrial	Commercial								
								Total[2]	Stores, restaurants and garages							
	(*)	(*)	(*)									(*)				
	Millions of dollars															
1939	8,198	4,389	2,680	2,270	320	786	254	292	211	212	683	3,809	970	125	1,381	1,333
1940	8,682	5,054	2,985	2,560	335	1,025	442	348	257	240	771	3,628	615	385	1,302	1,326
1941	11,957	6,206	3,510	3,040	375	1,482	801	409	286	310	872	5,751	1,646	1,620	1,066	1,419
1942	14,075	3,415	1,715	1,440	225	635	346	155	93	260	786	10,660	3,685	5,016	734	1,225
1943	8,301	1,979	885	710	160	233	156	33	19	284	570	6,322	2,010	2,550	446	1,316
1944	5,259	2,186	815	570	220	351	208	56	39	283	725	3,073	1,361	837	362	513
1945	5,809	3,411	1,276	720	516	1,020	642	203	147	267	827	2,398	937	690	398	373
1946	14,308	12,077	6,247	4,795	1,307	3,362	1,689	1,153	801	1,161	1,255	2,231	354	188	764	925
1947	20,041	16,722	9,850	7,765	1,960	3,243	1,702	957	619	1,434	2,126	3,319	591	204	1,344	1,180
1948	26,078	21,374	13,128	10,506	2,467	3,765	1,397	1,397	901	1,640	2,776	4,704	1,291	158	1,661	1,594
1949	26,722	20,453	12,428	10,043	2,200	3,383	972	1,182	706	1,570	2,994	6,269	2,049	137	2,015	2,068
1950	33,575	26,709	18,126	15,551	2,400	3,904	1,062	1,415	886	1,522	3,045	6,866	2,387	177	2,134	2,168
1951	35,435	26,180	15,881	13,207	2,484	5,279	2,117	1,498	827	1,599	3,357	9,255	3,496	887	2,355	2,517
1952	36,828	26,049	15,803	12,851	2,767	5,014	2,320	1,137	622	1,614	3,533	10,779	4,158	1,387	2,677	2,557
1953	39,136	27,894	16,594	13,411	2,916	5,680	2,229	1,791	1,052	1,527	3,973	11,242	4,350	1,290	3,021	2,581
1954	41,380	29,668	18,187	14,931	2,960	6,250	2,030	2,212	1,254	1,425	3,685	11,712	4,609	1,003	3,714	2,386
1955	46,519	34,804	21,877	18,242	3,296	7,611	2,399	3,218	1,907	1,385	3,770	11,715	4,196	1,287	3,852	2,380
1956	47,601	34,869	20,178	16,143	3,588	8,818	3,084	3,631	1,947	1,392	4,361	12,732	4,076	1,360	4,415	2,881
1957	49,139	35,080	19,006	14,736	3,769	9,556	3,557	3,564	1,671	1,411	4,908	14,059	4,507	1,287	4,934	3,331
1958	50,153	34,696	19,789	15,445	3,711	8,675	2,382	3,589	1,576	1,355	4,688	15,457	4,653	1,402	5,545	3,857
1959	55,305	39,235	24,251	19,233	4,253	8,859	2,106	3,930	1,976	1,397	4,521	16,070	4,514	1,465	5,761	4,330
1960	53,941	38,078	21,706	16,410	.....	10,149	2,851	4,180	2,059	1,321	4,621	15,863	4,795	1,366	5,437	4,265
1961	55,447	38,299	21,680	16,189	.....	10,734	2,780	4,674	2,276	1,300	4,335	17,148	5,169	1,371	5,854	4,754
1962	59,576	41,707	24,292	18,638	.....	11,526	2,949	4,955	2,385	1,282	4,330	17,869	5,154	1,266	6,365	5,084
1963	62,755	43,859	25,843	20,064	.....	11,863	2,962	5,200	2,268	1,247	4,596	18,896	5,540	1,227	6,948	5,181
1964	65,817	45,891	26,507	20,612	.....	12,975	3,303	5,656	2,434	1,221	4,850	19,926	6,163	968	7,182	5,613
1961:																
January	3,830	2,679	1,378	1,051	.....	879	265	362	161	101	298	1,151	388	118	321	324
February	3,494	2,462	1,221	939	.....	852	259	352	157	98	270	1,032	355	108	268	301
March	3,846	2,712	1,459	1,056	.....	827	247	344	159	101	303	1,134	402	109	279	344
April	4,235	2,992	1,720	1,173	.....	807	234	336	148	99	344	1,243	434	114	318	377
May	4,596	3,210	1,860	1,255	.....	8[illegible]	227	363	168	104	378	1,386	442	125	407	412
June	5,065	3,470	2,059	1,407	.....	89[illegible]	221	400	201	110	381	1,595	470	120	567	438
July	5,066	3,513	2,053	1,525	.....	930	218	420	216	120	388	1,553	452	114	552	435
August	5,215	3,527	2,053	1,579	.....	932	215	416	210	123	399	1,688	463	120	647	458
September	5,232	3,543	2,055	1,602	.....	949	221	422	215	117	403	1,689	463	107	665	454
October	5,262	3,534	2,041	1,608	.....	954	224	427	219	114	406	1,728	470	123	688	447
November	5,034	3,460	1,974	1,564	.....	952	224	430	223	109	407	1,574	430	118	621	405
December	4,572	3,197	1,807	1,430	.....	911	225	402	199	104	358	1,375	400	95	521	359
1962:																
January	4,058	2,830	1,543	1,210	.....	861	225	360	175	101	307	1,228	393	93	390	352
February	3,602	2,587	1,368	1,082	.....	834	226	341	162	98	270	1,015	361	67	249	338
March	4,035	2,864	1,605	1,198	.....	832	224	342	165	99	309	1,171	398	96	300	377
April	4,478	3,203	1,906	1,354	.....	844	230	342	158	98	337	1,275	433	112	322	408
May	5,001	3,533	2,141	1,527	.....	903	238	378	181	103	365	1,468	441	118	471	438
June	5,546	3,868	2,377	1,709	.....	985	247	430	221	109	374	1,678	473	135	604	466
July	5,574	3,918	2,357	1,808	.....	1,046	254	467	247	117	371	1,656	460	100	633	463
August	5,733	3,982	2,377	1,883	.....	1,065	257	472	241	122	391	1,751	464	108	696	483
September	5,684	3,931	2,330	1,858	.....	1,065	262	467	229	115	392	1,753	459	108	712	474
October	5,709	3,822	2,210	1,758	.....	1,050	262	459	213	112	422	1,887	463	116	835	473
November	5,300	3,705	2,113	1,683	.....	1,043	262	461	208	106	417	1,595	418	106	627	444
December	4,856	3,464	1,965	1,568	.....	998	262	436	185	102	375	1,392	391	107	526	368
1963:																
January	4,263	3,017	1,669	1,328	.....	931	259	392	152	99	295	1,246	396	92	395	363
February	3,794	2,746	1,456	1,161	.....	900	251	377	148	96	274	1,048	362	78	276	332
March	4,229	3,010	1,698	1,281	.....	880	240	373	153	97	314	1,219	416	77	356	370
April	4,610	3,353	2,018	1,458	.....	860	231	364	147	95	360	1,257	445	77	326	409
May	5,106	3,662	2,254	1,634	.....	891	225	386	162	99	393	1,444	456	107	441	440
June	5,801	3,980	2,495	1,825	.....	947	227	417	185	106	402	1,821	519	142	698	462
July	5,787	4,033	2,470	1,919	.....	1,011	234	451	210	114	405	1,754	482	115	676	481
August	6,022	4,088	2,446	1,943	.....	1,066	243	483	228	118	425	1,934	495	127	803	509
September	5,964	4,081	2,419	1,932	.....	1,102	254	500	240	112	417	1,883	510	106	766	501
October	6,115	4,100	2,408	1,940	.....	1,100	261	493	228	109	455	2,015	528	112	883	492
November	5,771	4,023	2,357	1,909	.....	1,104	267	493	218	103	435	1,748	469	105	740	434
December	5,293	3,766	2,153	1,734	.....	1,071	270	471	197	99	421	1,527	462	89	588	388
1964:																
January	4,598	3,270	1,813	1,451	.....	1,016	268	434	168	96	325	1,328	435	77	425	391
February	4,176	3,031	1,626	1,316	.....	995	264	426	164	93	296	1,145	427	65	278	375
March	4,648	3,337	1,906	1,477	.....	983	257	425	168	94	331	1,311	463	70	365	413
April	5,080	3,638	2,188	1,613	.....	964	250	412	157	93	367	1,442	524	72	392	454
May	5,454	3,894	2,345	1,708	.....	1,015	252	444	178	98	406	1,560	517	82	482	479
June	6,140	4,221	2,570	1,882	.....	1,083	255	483	211	104	428	1,919	596	79	708	536
July	6,135	4,253	2,546	1,979	.....	1,130	266	501	225	112	426	1,882	525	70	761	526
August	6,201	4,223	2,492	1,976	.....	1,147	280	499	224	116	433	1,978	554	93	795	536
September	6,178	4,168	2,405	1,910	.....	1,166	289	508	237	110	456	2,010	566	95	816	533
October	6,076	4,089	2,311	1,842	.....	1,176	295	519	247	107	469	1,987	568	108	806	505
November	5,754	4,000	2,229	1,788	.....	1,178	307	522	244	101	466	1,754	495	94	714	451
December	5,377	3,767	2,076	1,670	.....	1,122	320	483	211	97	447	1,610	493	63	640	414

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 222.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.

NEW CONSTRUCTION--MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATE[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total	Private								Public			
		Total[2]	Residential (nonfarm)	Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)				Farm construction	Public utilities	Total[2]	Nonresidential buildings	Military facilities	Highways
				Total[2]	Industrial	Commercial							
						Total[2]	Stores, restaurants, and garages						
	(*)	(*)	(*)							(*)			
	Millions of dollars												
1939													
1940													
1941													
1942													
1943													
1944													
1945													
1946													
1947													
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1964													
1961:													
January	54,631	37,497	20,687	10,842	3,026	4,646	2,250	1,302	4,379	17,134	5,092	1,586	5,886
February	54,784	37,494	20,708	10,850	3,006	4,662	2,242	1,298	4,344	17,290	5,083	1,652	5,982
March	54,690	37,734	21,035	10,772	2,944	4,648	2,258	1,299	4,338	16,956	5,193	1,572	5,558
April	54,618	37,834	21,206	10,693	2,876	4,601	2,188	1,299	4,338	16,784	5,189	1,534	5,422
May	54,142	37,627	20,998	10,626	2,826	4,560	2,149	1,298	4,428	16,515	5,184	1,439	5,206
June	54,430	37,640	21,131	10,607	2,754	4,584	2,186	1,299	4,344	16,790	5,178	1,314	5,536
July	54,458	38,114	21,519	10,627	2,701	4,633	2,239	1,298	4,434	16,344	4,966	1,282	5,382
August	55,461	38,352	21,731	10,651	2,662	4,671	2,287	1,298	4,449	17,109	5,095	1,289	5,897
September	55,937	38,802	22,096	10,787	2,662	4,787	2,357	1,298	4,412	17,135	5,151	1,211	5,926
October	56,709	39,114	22,566	10,793	2,652	4,784	2,382	1,299	4,244	17,595	5,241	1,307	6,109
November	57,538	39,205	22,747	10,746	2,627	4,750	2,382	1,299	4,203	18,333	5,335	1,310	6,756
December	56,695	39,050	22,759	10,690	2,605	4,705	2,351	1,284	4,103	17,645	5,247	1,156	6,346
1962:													
January	57,543	39,600	23,038	10,668	2,573	4,629	2,431	1,296	4,369	17,943	5,175	1,271	6,612
February	56,822	39,752	23,274	10,678	2,618	4,559	2,338	1,295	4,255	17,070	5,151	1,036	5,869
March	57,616	40,160	23,399	10,911	2,680	4,649	2,357	1,290	4,300	17,456	5,146	1,400	5,857
April	58,225	40,786	23,771	11,210	2,818	4,734	2,377	1,288	4,263	17,439	5,169	1,487	5,792
May	59,624	41,629	24,347	11,488	2,953	4,857	2,417	1,287	4,250	17,995	5,153	1,373	6,460
June	59,874	42,131	24,578	11,774	3,076	5,019	2,497	1,283	4,239	17,743	5,112	1,394	6,156
July	60,217	42,465	24,687	11,984	3,144	5,157	2,567	1,279	4,240	17,752	5,178	1,230	6,288
August	60,751	42,996	25,049	12,065	3,176	5,193	2,506	1,279	4,313	17,755	5,120	1,158	6,350
September	60,634	42,915	24,966	12,036	3,149	5,205	2,405	1,278	4,322	17,719	5,114	1,212	6,325
October	60,983	42,319	24,440	11,824	3,101	5,073	2,245	1,277	4,471	18,664	5,140	1,186	7,168
November	60,247	42,127	24,299	11,792	3,074	5,107	2,221	1,275	4,453	18,120	5,238	1,152	6,367
December	60,010	42,304	24,628	11,736	3,052	5,119	2,204	1,273	4,360	17,706	5,108	1,298	6,250
1963:													
January	60,210	42,126	24,871	11,474	2,960	4,979	2,125	1,268	4,214	18,084	5,236	1,256	6,535
February	60,064	42,138	24,804	11,486	2,912	5,000	2,161	1,264	4,292	17,926	5,152	1,212	6,625
March	60,601	42,307	24,919	11,473	2,864	5,026	2,186	1,259	4,368	18,294	5,354	1,120	6,823
April	60,235	42,817	25,271	11,405	2,831	4,986	2,216	1,254	4,606	17,418	5,284	1,032	6,053
May	60,966	43,112	25,630	11,336	2,794	4,939	2,180	1,250	4,591	17,854	5,329	1,242	6,233
June	62,470	43,298	25,786	11,360	2,825	4,915	2,117	1,245	4,575	19,172	5,535	1,457	7,142
July	62,547	43,659	25,843	11,619	2,896	5,034	2,185	1,243	4,622	18,888	5,470	1,428	6,772
August	63,684	44,130	25,752	12,080	3,006	5,317	2,339	1,242	4,715	19,554	5,492	1,356	7,328
September	63,606	44,548	25,953	12,397	3,049	5,551	2,491	1,240	4,630	19,058	5,656	1,187	6,870
October	65,120	45,309	26,584	12,326	3,085	5,419	2,378	1,237	4,855	19,811	5,821	1,133	7,480
November	65,353	45,644	27,000	12,471	3,136	5,467	2,333	1,236	4,655	19,709	5,866	1,148	7,422
December	65,294	45,911	26,896	12,621	3,158	5,552	2,370	1,235	4,877	19,383	6,054	1,081	6,924
1964:													
January	65,024	45,778	26,993	12,640	3,103	5,566	2,375	1,234	4,649	19,246	5,835	1,056	6,866
February	66,011	46,422	27,443	12,776	3,122	5,657	2,395	1,231	4,673	19,589	6,138	1,016	6,799
March	66,235	46,803	27,803	12,870	3,146	5,708	2,394	1,229	4,585	19,432	5,976	1,021	6,866
April	66,850	46,547	27,406	12,878	3,146	5,694	2,360	1,228	4,680	20,303	6,272	965	7,426
May	65,549	46,087	26,759	13,022	3,199	5,746	2,388	1,225	4,719	19,462	6,074	946	6,922
June	66,361	46,168	26,586	13,079	3,218	5,742	2,419	1,223	4,870	20,193	6,344	804	7,224
July	66,384	46,088	26,551	13,027	3,280	5,642	2,348	1,220	4,900	20,296	5,988	875	7,727
August	65,480	45,508	26,252	12,917	3,361	5,493	2,302	1,219	4,761	19,972	6,123	988	7,262
September	65,968	45,571	25,934	13,018	3,400	5,587	2,454	1,217	5,071	20,397	6,261	1,068	7,414
October	64,861	45,294	25,685	13,115	3,445	5,653	2,543	1,215	4,990	19,567	6,237	1,097	6,739
November	65,153	45,368	25,638	13,190	3,521	5,709	2,600	1,212	5,012	19,785	6,212	1,033	7,087
December	66,178	45,684	25,953	13,034	3,610	5,641	2,549	1,209	5,165	20,494	6,440	756	7,583

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 222 and 223.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS IN 48 (OR 37) STATES (F. W. DODGE COMPANY)[1]								NEW CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS	CONTRACT AWARDS				
	Total construction									Concrete pavement[3]				
	Valuation													
	Total (*)		By ownership		By type of building				Advance planning[2] (Engineering News-Record)	Total	Airports	Roads	Streets and alleys	Miscellaneous
			Public	Private	Non-residential	Residential	Public works	Utilities						
	Mil. of dollars	Index, 1957–59=100†	Millions of dollars							Thousands of square yards				
1939	3,551	.....	1,708	1,842	966	1,334	962	289	.....	50,288	1,066	29,853	19,369	.....
1940	4,004	.....	1,802	2,202	1,295	1,597	831	281	.....	62,361	5,858	38,124	18,379	.....
1941	6,007	.....	3,492	2,515	2,316	1,954	1,109	629	.....	83,971	29,213	34,880	19,877	.....
1942	8,255	.....	7,146	1,109	3,897	1,818	1,303	1,238	.....	134,222	92,900	23,654	17,668	.....
1943	3,274	.....	2,695	579	1,424	868	471	511	.....	71,090	52,355	9,663	9,072	.....
1944	1,994	.....	1,435	559	899	348	430	317	.....	32,765	18,469	8,468	5,827	.....
1945	3,299	.....	1,311	1,988	1,850	563	483	403	.....	20,705	7,346	8,218	5,141	.....
1946	7,490	.....	1,754	5,735	2,716	[4]3,142	1,195	437	.....	39,640	2,821	24,690	12,130	.....
1947	[4]9,175	[5]34	2,296	5,464	2,716	[4]4,569	1,344	546	.....	38,107	1,583	21,861	14,663	.....
1948	11,121	41	3,107	6,323	3,666	5,299	1,627	528	.....	47,533	2,736	25,413	19,383	.....
1949	11,826	44	3,718	6,641	3,644	5,706	1,779	697	.....	46,245	2,736	24,965	18,544	.....
1950	16,592	61	4,409	10,092	5,182	8,832	1,930	648	11,434	58,528	3,175	28,330	27,023	.....
1951	17,151	63	6,122	9,629	6,823	7,605	1,824	899	17,996	62,742	14,063	24,921	23,757	.....
1952	18,070	67	6,711	10,064	6,695	7,963	2,268	1,145	15,553	62,466	9,637	27,019	25,809	.....
1953	18,804	70	6,334	11,109	6,956	7,840	2,809	1,200	16,044	78,568	9,940	42,356	26,273	.....
1954	20,596	76	6,558	13,212	7,110	9,344	3,095	1,047	15,621	85,331	18,034	38,027	29,270	.....
1955	24,632	91	7,475	16,270	8,497	11,072	3,623	1,440	24,022	93,459	17,621	40,733	35,104	.....
1956	24,628	.....	8,036	16,377	9,006	10,042	4,163	1,418	25,644	84,931	11,117	40,849	32,965	.....
1956	[6]31,612	92	[6]10,666	[6]20,946	[6]11,208	[6]12,862	[6]5,428	[6]2,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	32,173	93	11,238	20,935	11,293	13,039	5,466	2,375	20,376	93,967	14,430	49,615	29,922	.....
1958	[7]35,090	102	[7]13,427	[7]21,663	[7]10,948	[7]14,696	[7]6,802	[7]2,644	16,650	121,340	19,483	69,050	32,808	.....
1959	[7]36,269	105	[7]11,068	[7]25,201	[7]11,387	[7]17,150	[7]5,804	[7]1,928	[8]21,103	93,935	9,070	49,692	35,172	.....
1960	[7]36,318	105	[7]12,587	[7]23,731	[7]12,240	[7]15,105	[7]6,946	[7]2,026	22,657	111,783	7,452	67,838	36,493	.....
1961	[7]37,135	108	[7]12,547	[7]24,588	[7]12,115	[7]16,123	[7]6,911	[7]1,985	21,789	107,268	5,714	64,684	36,870	.....
1962	[7]41,303	120	[7]13,599	[7]27,705	[7]13,010	[7]18,039	[7]7,905	[7]2,350	21,195	113,795	5,723	74,602	33,470	.....
1963	[7]45,546	132	[7]14,653	[7]30,893	[7]14,377	[7]20,502	[7]8,122	[7]2,545	[9]33,236	120,641	5,782	76,934	37,926	.....
1964	[7]47,299	137	[7]15,371	[7]31,928	[7]15,495	[7]20,561	[7]11,244		44,405	123,768	5,352	[10]89,872	[10]25,578	[10]2,967
1961:														
January	2,485	[11]108	838	1,647	813	974	400	298	2,001	8,632	959	5,891	1,782	.....
February	2,235	95	732	1,504	804	870	394	167	1,729	7,349	224	5,125	1,999	.....
March	3,166	104	1,090	2,075	1,027	1,371	625	142	2,243	7,762	980	5,083	1,699	.....
April	3,298	103	1,170	2,128	1,050	1,454	639	154	1,349	10,522	202	7,232	3,088	.....
May	3,501	102	1,127	2,374	1,105	1,553	623	219	1,437	10,482	110	5,994	4,378	.....
June	3,602	111	1,235	2,367	1,221	1,558	632	191	1,778	11,216	582	6,119	4,514	.....
July	3,529	110	1,265	2,263	1,154	1,502	710	163	1,547	9,041	938	4,328	3,774	.....
August	3,543	116	1,158	2,384	1,087	1,589	687	179	2,132	11,765	802	7,058	3,906	.....
September	3,004	103	954	2,050	987	1,381	534	103	1,444	6,929	304	3,203	3,423	.....
October	3,291	114	1,021	2,270	1,005	1,498	631	156	2,290	8,671	174	5,418	3,080	.....
November	3,008	116	942	2,066	1,095	1,306	496	111	2,311	9,192	327	5,117	3,748	.....
December	2,712	119	1,091	1,621	883	1,125	597	107	1,527	5,706	112	4,114	1,479	.....
1962:														
January	2,658	115	922	1,736	853	1,190	527	88	1,694	8,896	382	6,338	2,176	.....
February	2,749	119	877	1,871	893	1,192	488	176	2,031	6,386	416	4,712	1,257	.....
March	3,986	131	1,475	2,511	1,325	1,552	806	303	1,482	6,530	408	4,170	1,953	.....
April	3,860	121	1,211	2,650	1,102	1,816	702	241	1,358	8,888	848	5,694	2,346	.....
May	4,009	117	1,227	2,782	1,275	1,819	729	186	2,055	9,796	787	4,973	4,037	.....
June	3,900	120	1,331	2,569	1,242	1,656	724	277	1,004	10,846	727	6,445	3,674	.....
July	3,747	117	1,231	2,516	1,197	1,623	719	207	1,392	8,861	1,017	4,443	3,402	.....
August	3,631	118	1,039	2,591	1,177	1,651	626	176	1,713	10,414	421	6,205	3,788	.....
September	3,273	113	1,099	2,174	1,019	1,519	624	111	1,814	6,986	123	4,415	2,447	.....
October	3,425	117	1,003	2,422	1,075	1,610	574	166	1,481	10,718	132	6,479	4,107	.....
November	3,188	123	1,099	2,089	1,066	1,361	661	99	3,218	14,898	246	12,017	2,635	.....
December	3,198	138	1,190	2,009	921	1,166	787	325	1,953	10,576	216	8,711	1,650	.....
1963:														
January	2,779	121	932	1,847	1,016	1,250	433	82	[9]2,675	11,019	1,023	7,815	2,181	.....
February	2,917	130	1,092	1,825	1,005	1,215	571	127	2,075	6,351	122	4,923	1,306	.....
March	3,583	118	1,182	2,401	1,146	1,642	629	167	3,250	8,131	1,042	4,872	2,217	.....
April	3,983	125	1,168	2,814	1,210	1,986	635	152	2,037	10,216	521	6,415	3,279	.....
May	4,851	144	1,567	3,283	1,452	2,061	952	385	2,328	12,343	742	7,657	3,944	.....
June	4,402	135	1,384	3,019	1,458	1,966	812	167	2,072	9,793	357	5,649	3,788	.....
July	4,125	126	1,319	2,805	1,271	1,934	742	178	2,416	13,661	973	7,592	5,097	.....
August	4,061	132	1,318	2,744	1,322	1,883	675	182	2,976	9,399	184	5,613	3,603	.....
September	3,707	128	1,154	2,552	1,154	1,789	662	102	2,666	8,142	254	4,968	2,920	.....
October	4,313	146	1,321	2,992	1,331	2,028	748	206	3,600	13,033	189	8,139	4,706	.....
November	3,749	144	1,157	2,592	1,082	1,519	704	444	4,484	8,164	199	5,115	2,850	.....
December	3,413	148	1,155	2,257	1,102	1,325	629	356	2,656	10,389	176	8,177	2,037	.....
1964:														
January	3,346	147	1,198	2,149	1,158	1,372	816		6,577	10,891	256	[10]8,464	[10]2,095	[10]76
February	3,201	143	1,041	2,160	1,082	1,427	692		3,986	6,820	225	5,159	1,197	240
March	4,215	140	1,339	2,876	1,252	1,991	972		2,664	9,057	836	6,956	1,046	219
April	4,359	138	1,318	3,042	1,420	2,006	933		3,165	12,997	611	9,861	2,402	124
May	4,639	138	1,535	3,104	1,362	2,050	1,227		3,190	10,831	240	7,714	2,716	161
June	4,504	138	1,491	3,013	1,400	1,996	1,108		3,143	9,463	270	6,474	2,481	238
July	4,601	140	1,619	2,983	1,548	2,000	1,054		4,823	13,354	1,395	8,981	2,747	231
August	3,760	121	1,101	2,658	1,275	1,679	807		3,506	7,246	388	4,840	1,660	357
September	3,762	131	1,124	2,638	1,228	1,717	817		2,860	11,962	252	9,187	2,241	282
October	4,029	136	1,310	2,719	1,425	1,702	902		3,676	8,828	472	5,792	2,276	288
November	3,757	143	1,174	2,583	1,263	1,482	1,012		2,900	11,720	100	8,509	2,455	655
December	3,598	154	1,230	2,368	1,298	1,306	994		3,915	10,600	307	7,935	2,262	96

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Monthly data are adjusted for seasonal variation.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 223.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED[1]								NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS (12,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES)[2]	
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates	
	Total, including farm			Nonfarm			Privately owned			
	Private and public		Privately owned	Private and public		Privately owned				
	Total	One-family structures		Total	In metropolitan areas	(*)	Total, including farm	Nonfarm (*)	Total	One-family structures
	Thousands of units									
1939										
1940										
1941										
1942										
1943										
1944										
1945				326.1		324.9				
1946				1,023.2		1,015.2				
1947				1,268.5		1,265.1				
1948				1,362.1		1,344.0				
1949				1,466.1		1,429.8				
1950				1,951.9		1,908.1				
1951				1,491.0		1,419.8				
1952				1,503.9		1,446.0				
1953				1,437.6		1,402.1				
1954				1,550.5		1,531.8				
1955				1,646.0		1,626.6				
1956				1,349.1		1,324.9				
1957				1,223.9		1,174.8				
1958				1,382.0		1,314.2				
1959	1,553.5	1,250.7	1,516.8	1,531.3	1,076.1	1,494.6				
1960	1,296.0	1,008.8	1,252.1	1,274.0	887.6	1,230.1				
1961	1,365.0	989.3	1,313.0	1,336.8	946.2	1,284.8				
1962	1,492.4	996.3	1,462.8	1,468.7	1,052.7	1,439.1			1,229	756
1963	1,640.9	1,021.7	1,609.2	1,613.4	1,149.0	1,581.7			1,335	750
1964	1,590.8	973.0	1,557.4	1,563.9	1,118.3	1,530.4			1,286	720
1961:										
January	73.1	52.3	70.4	71.6	51.7	68.9	1,319	1,266		
February	79.3	55.6	74.1	76.0	55.3	70.8	1,267	1,217		
March	109.3	80.3	104.2	106.9	78.6	101.8	1,299	1,270		
April	117.1	87.1	112.8	114.8	81.4	110.5	1,159	1,136		
May	131.6	99.1	127.6	129.2	89.8	125.2	1,248	1,223		
June	140.6	102.4	134.8	137.6	94.6	131.8	1,361	1,333		
July	129.9	98.7	126.6	127.4	88.3	124.1	1,329	1,304		
August	130.3	96.0	127.1	127.5	88.2	124.3	1,341	1,315		
September	131.2	93.3	125.4	129.5	93.9	123.7	1,444	1,425		
October	129.9	94.3	124.8	127.4	88.9	122.3	1,333	1,309		
November	106.1	74.5	103.0	104.4	72.9	101.3	1,402	1,377		
December	86.6	55.7	82.2	84.5	62.6	80.1	1,370	1,336		
1962:										
January	83.6	54.4	81.2	82.3	60.4	79.9	1,489	1,470		
February	78.5	53.3	77.1	77.4	56.5	76.0	1,313	1,296		
March	118.1	80.0	116.2	116.5	84.0	114.6	1,441	1,422		
April	152.5	101.9	147.8	150.3	111.5	145.6	1,515	1,494		
May	157.6	108.4	155.2	156.2	113.0	153.8	1,531	1,515		
June	140.2	96.9	136.8	137.7	96.9	134.3	1,389	1,365		
July	140.0	95.7	136.5	138.1	98.4	134.6	1,429	1,409		
August	149.5	102.4	147.7	146.4	101.0	144.6	1,560	1,531		
September	117.0	76.1	114.3	114.4	84.5	111.7	1,328	1,300		
October	138.0	92.1	135.2	134.1	94.5	131.3	1,451	1,410		
November	122.5	78.8	120.9	121.4	83.7	119.8	1,648	1,634		
December	94.9	56.3	93.9	93.9	68.3	92.9	1,538	1,521		
1963:										
January	81.8	45.1	79.0	80.7	61.9	77.9	1,303	1,285	1,267	714
February	90.8	53.4	89.6	89.2	66.5	88.0	1,470	1,438	1,226	710
March	128.5	79.9	124.8	126.8	89.3	123.1	1,507	1,486	1,279	746
April	166.4	110.1	164.2	163.6	113.3	161.4	1,681	1,652	1,287	779
May	176.3	112.5	172.7	173.2	119.2	169.6	1,708	1,676	1,360	752
June	158.1	102.0	154.2	156.3	108.7	152.4	1,569	1,550	1,352	771
July	153.5	99.1	151.3	151.9	106.2	149.7	1,590	1,574	1,320	739
August	149.9	97.9	146.3	147.5	101.1	143.9	1,545	1,522	1,286	738
September	148.4	94.0	146.4	145.2	104.1	143.2	1,713	1,676	1,371	764
October	167.5	104.3	164.5	164.2	117.3	161.2	1,749	1,706	1,401	751
November	122.3	72.4	120.5	119.7	84.6	117.9	1,629	1,592	1,359	738
December	97.4	50.9	95.7	95.1	76.8	93.4	1,560	1,522	1,402	715
1964:										
January	101.7	55.4	100.3	100.4	75.6	99.0	1,776	1,753	1,324	721
February	102.2	63.9	101.3	99.7	74.6	98.7	1,750	1,706	1,412	808
March	133.5	82.1	130.3	131.8	96.6	128.6	1,593	1,571	1,379	774
April	152.0	89.2	148.2	149.3	100.8	145.5	1,532	1,506	1,288	691
May	158.3	98.8	155.4	156.0	112.0	153.0	1,518	1,496	1,280	716
June	164.9	102.2	159.4	162.2	118.4	156.7	1,621	1,593	1,305	726
July	146.0	91.9	143.5	143.8	103.2	141.2	1,500	1,475	1,264	683
August	145.7	90.2	142.3	143.2	97.5	139.7	1,513	1,489	1,285	694
September	127.4	79.2	124.0	125.3	90.6	121.9	1,445	1,422	1,243	705
October	146.1	92.0	144.0	143.5	100.9	141.4	1,522	1,495	1,236	709
November	114.6	69.5	112.0	112.4	77.7	109.9	1,505	1,480	1,256	741
December	98.3	58.8	96.7	96.4	70.4	94.8	1,610	1,575	1,195	720

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 223 and 224.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES													CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT[7]	
	Department of Commerce composite[1] (*)	The American Appraisal Company[2]					The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (building only)[3]	E.H. Boeckh and Associates, Inc.[4]				Engineering News-Record[5]		Bureau of Public Roads[6]	Composite index
		Average, 30 cities	Atlanta	New York	San Francisco	St. Louis		Average, 20 cities							
								Total	Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (annual avg. or avg. for qtr.)	Unadjusted for seasonal variation / Adjusted for seasonal variation
	1957-59=100	1913 = 100					1957-59=100								1947-49 = 100
1939	.....	200	187	219	180	207	38	36.9	37.3	36.8	36.5	37.5	31.0	43.4	..... / .....
1940	.....	204	193	223	181	211	38	37.6	37.9	37.4	37.6	38.5	31.8	42.8	..... / .....
1941	.....	218	215	233	201	220	40	39.7	39.7	39.3	40.7	40.1	33.9	48.6	..... / .....
1942	.....	241	240	248	225	238	42	41.7	41.8	41.2	43.0	42.2	36.4	65.0	..... / .....
1943	.....	252	257	254	232	245	43	43.5	43.5	42.9	44.9	43.4	38.2	74.6	..... / .....
1944	.....	261	267	265	237	253	45	46.5	46.4	45.7	48.8	44.5	39.3	67.6	..... / .....
1945	.....	271	278	272	244	265	46	49.5	49.3	48.5	52.3	45.4	40.5	65.1	..... / .....
1946	56	322	344	327	297	314	51	54.1	54.0	52.9	57.4	49.8	45.5	71.1	..... / .....
1947	68	430	457	441	401	422	59	64.0	63.5	62.1	69.5	59.4	54.4	80.6	99.6 / .....
1948	75	490	521	508	446	478	66	72.2	71.6	70.2	78.2	65.4	60.6	90.3	103.1 / .....
1949	73	490	514	503	446	478	68	72.5	72.5	71.0	76.1	66.7	62.8	87.1	97.8 / .....
1950	77	500	522	513	461	487	71	75.9	75.8	74.2	80.3	71.2	67.1	[8]78.3	117.6 / .....
1951	83	532	558	545	491	523	75	81.7	81.7	79.9	86.5	76.0	71.4	96.1	115.5 / .....
1952	86	553	593	556	509	545	77	84.4	84.4	82.7	88.8	78.8	74.9	98.9	111.6 / .....
1953	88	577	627	594	524	569	82	87.0	87.1	85.6	90.4	81.7	78.9	95.3	118.4 / .....
1954	88	591	643	626	534	589	85	87.6	87.8	86.6	89.7	84.6	82.6	89.9	120.3 / .....
1955	90	608	658	634	563	604	88	90.3	90.4	89.5	92.4	88.9	86.8	87.3	132.6 / .....
1956	95	635	685	666	593	634	92	94.8	94.8	94.1	96.5	93.1	91.1	98.8	134.7 / .....
1957	99	663	715	706	614	653	97	97.7	97.7	97.5	98.3	96.5	95.2	103.1	127.3 / .....
1958	100	682	742	735	631	669	100	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.6	126.4 / .....
1959	102	704	771	764	656	684	104	102.9	102.9	103.0	102.5	103.9	104.9	96.4	136.2 / .....
1960	103	722	793	783	677	700	107	104.7	105.0	104.7	104.2	106.1	108.4	94.1	130.2 / .....
1961	104	741	810	814	703	720	109	105.6	106.3	105.6	104.5	107.8	111.5	94.9	129.6 / .....
1962	107	756	832	836	720	741	111	107.8	108.8	107.8	106.3	110.1	114.7	98.6	134.5 / .....
1963	109	780	857	858	761	760	114	110.2	111.3	110.2	108.5	112.7	118.6	101.0	142.9 / .....
1964	112	802	878	888	792	785	119	113.4	114.6	113.4	111.6	116.1	123.2	102.0	152.5 / .....
1961:															
January	103	732	806	808	691	710	108	104.5	105.0	104.6	103.7	106.8	109.8		103.0 / 110.0
February	103	733	806	808	695	710	107	104.5	105.1	104.6	103.7	106.8	109.8	94.4	99.6 / 112.7
March	103	733	807	808	696	713	108	104.5	105.1	104.5	103.7	106.8	109.8		124.7 / 129.2
April	104	735	808	808	696	713	108	104.6	105.2	104.6	103.8	107.2	110.2		130.9 / 128.8
May	104	737	808	808	696	721	109	105.5	106.2	105.5	104.5	108.0	111.5	93.2	146.1 / 136.5
June	104	740	809	810	704	721	110	105.9	106.7	105.9	104.8	108.2	111.9		148.6 / 139.0
July	105	742	809	820	706	722	110	106.1	106.9	106.1	105.1	108.5	112.3		129.3 / 134.4
August	105	746	809	820	706	722	110	106.2	107.0	106.1	105.1	108.3	112.4	95.1	152.3 / 138.5
September	105	747	809	821	708	722	110	106.3	107.1	106.3	105.2	108.4	112.4		140.5 / 134.9
October	105	748	819	821	715	722	110	106.2	107.1	106.2	104.9	108.3	112.4		144.1 / 127.2
November	105	747	815	819	711	731	110	106.2	107.0	106.2	104.9	108.3	112.5	97.2	126.2 / 132.1
December	105	747	815	815	711	731	110	106.3	107.1	106.3	104.9	108.2	112.5		109.2 / 127.3
1962:															
January	105	748	824	825	711	733	110	106.4	107.3	106.4	105.1	108.3	112.6		114.4 / 122.5
February	106	748	824	825	711	733	110	106.5	107.4	106.5	105.1	108.7	113.0	97.4	113.5 / 128.5
March	106	749	824	825	711	735	110	106.5	107.4	106.5	105.1	109.1	113.4		133.7 / 138.4
April	106	750	824	825	711	735	111	107.0	107.9	106.9	105.6	109.3	113.6		136.5 / 134.3
May	106	751	824	824	711	738	111	107.6	108.6	107.6	106.2	109.9	114.7	97.0	150.3 / 140.1
June	106	754	825	825	711	742	111	107.9	108.9	107.9	106.4	110.0	114.9		145.5 / 136.3
July	107	758	833	845	711	743	111	108.5	109.4	108.5	106.9	110.6	115.4		132.5 / 137.4
August	107	760	833	845	718	743	112	108.7	109.7	108.6	107.2	111.1	116.0	98.4	155.8 / 141.6
September	107	762	835	845	734	743	112	108.8	109.8	108.7	107.3	111.1	115.9		139.9 / 134.0
October	107	762	845	846	734	743	112	108.7	109.7	108.7	107.2	111.0	115.8		150.7 / 133.0
November	108	768	848	848	740	748	112	108.5	109.6	108.5	106.9	110.8	115.8	101.2	129.8 / 135.8
December	108	768	848	848	740	754	112	108.6	109.7	108.6	106.9	110.8	115.8		110.1 / 128.8
1963:															
January	108	770	851	849	741	756	112	108.8	109.9	108.8	107.1	110.9	116.1		116.9 / 125.0
February	108	771	851	849	744	756	113	108.9	110.0	108.9	107.1	111.0	116.2	99.6	113.9 / 128.5
March	108	771	852	849	745	756	113	108.9	110.0	108.9	107.2	111.2	116.4		133.4 / 138.2
April	108	772	852	849	745	754	113	109.1	110.2	109.1	107.4	111.2	116.4		149.9 / 147.4
May	108	775	852	849	746	754	114	109.7	110.9	109.7	108.0	111.6	117.7	99.6	162.3 / 151.5
June	109	778	852	851	762	754	114	110.3	111.4	110.3	108.5	112.0	118.3		151.2 / 141.4
July	110	782	856	851	770	754	115	110.7	111.8	110.7	108.8	113.1	119.6		150.5 / 156.6
August	110	786	862	867	774	762	115	110.8	112.0	110.8	109.1	114.2	120.3	101.7	161.1 / 146.7
September	110	788	862	869	775	762	115	111.2	112.3	111.2	109.6	114.2	120.3		152.1 / 146.1
October	110	790	863	872	778	765	116	111.3	112.4	111.2	109.7	114.6	120.6		164.1 / 144.8
November	110	791	863	872	778	774	116	111.4	112.5	111.4	109.8	114.3	120.3	103.4	136.2 / 142.7
December	110	792	863	874	778	776	116	111.5	112.6	111.5	109.9	114.4	120.5		122.5 / 142.8
1964:															
January	111	792	863	884	778	779	117	111.9	113.0	111.9	110.2	114.6	120.8		129.9 / 138.6
February	111	793	870	884	780	779	117	111.9	113.1	111.9	110.3	114.6	121.1	102.2	132.3 / 150.0
March	111	793	870	884	780	779	117	111.9	113.1	111.9	110.3	115.0	121.4		152.6 / 158.2
April	111	794	870	884	780	777	117	112.3	113.4	112.3	110.7	115.3	121.9		161.0 / 158.3
May	112	798	872	884	780	786	118	112.9	114.1	112.9	111.1	115.6	122.3	99.3	160.6 / 149.8
June	112	800	872	884	794	786	119	113.6	114.9	113.6	111.8	116.2	123.1		167.1 / 156.4
July	112	806	872	893	799	786	119	114.1	115.3	114.1	112.2	116.6	124.3		162.5 / 169.1
August	114	808	887	895	800	786	120	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.3	116.9	124.7	102.4	163.1 / 148.4
September	113	809	887	897	802	786	120	114.1	115.3	114.1	112.3	117.1	124.7		165.5 / 159.1
October	113	811	892	889	803	788	120	114.5	115.7	114.5	112.6	117.0	124.7		163.8 / 144.9
November	113	811	892	890	803	796	120	114.6	115.8	114.6	112.7	117.0	124.8	103.8	141.4 / 147.9
December	113	812	892	890	803	797	120	114.7	115.9	114.6	112.7	117.0	124.8		130.9 / 152.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 224.

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CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS AND REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT[1]			REAL ESTATE													
	Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation			Mortgage applications for new home construction[2]				Home mortgages insured or guaranteed by-		Federal Home Loan Banks, outstanding advances to member institutions, end of year or month[5]	New mortgage loans of all Savings and Loan Associations, estimated[6]				New nonfarm mortgages recorded ($20,000 and under), estimated total[7]	Nonfarm foreclosures[8]	Fire losses (buildings, contents, etc.)[9]
				Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals					Total	By purpose of loan					
	Iron and steel products	Lumber and wood products	Portland cement	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rate	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rate	Federal Housing Administration: Face amount[3]	Veterans Administration: Face amount[4]			Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes			
					(*)		(*)								(*)		
	1947-49 = 100			Thousands of units				Millions of dollars								Number	Millions of dollars
1939	.....	.....	.....	179.8	.....	.....	.....	694.76	.....	181	986	301	340	346	3,507	100,410	313.5
1940	.....	.....	.....	231.2	.....	.....	.....	762.08	.....	201	1,200	399	426	375	4,031	75,556	306.5
1941	.....	.....	.....	288.5	.....	.....	.....	910.77	.....	219	1,379	437	581	361	4,732	58,559	322.4
1942	.....	.....	.....	238.5	.....	.....	.....	973.27	.....	129	1,051	190	574	286	3,943	41,997	314.8
1943	.....	.....	.....	144.4	.....	.....	.....	763.10	.....	110	1,184	106	802	275	3,861	25,281	380.2
1944	.....	.....	.....	[10]62.9	.....	.....	.....	707.36	.....	131	1,454	95	1,064	295	4,606	17,153	423.5
1945	.....	.....	.....	56.6	.....	.....	.....	474.24	.....	195	1,913	181	1,358	375	5,650	12,706	455.3
1946	.....	.....	.....	121.7	.....	.....	.....	421.95	2,302.31	293	3,584	616	2,357	612	10,589	10,453	561.5
1947	96.4	98.1	93.0	286.4	.....	.....	.....	894.68	3,286.17	436	3,811	894	2,128	789	11,729	10,559	692.6
1948	102.1	105.2	102.4	293.2	.....	.....	.....	2,116.04	1,880.97	515	3,607	1,046	1,710	851	11,882	13,052	711.1
1949	101.3	98.0	104.6	327.0	.....	.....	.....	2,209.84	1,423.59	433	3,636	1,083	1,559	994	11,828	17,635	667.5
1950	120.9	116.2	112.7	397.7	.....	.....	.....	2,492.37	3,073.31	816	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,225	16,179	21,537	688.5
1951	125.8	114.2	122.7	192.8	.....	164.4	.....	1,928.43	3,614.48	806	5,250	1,657	2,357	1,235	16,405	18,141	731.4
1952	113.9	114.5	124.2	267.9	.....	226.3	.....	1,942.31	2,721.07	864	6,617	2,105	2,955	1,557	18,018	18,135	785.0
1953	129.8	115.7	131.6	253.7	.....	251.4	.....	2,288.63	3,064.09	952	7,767	2,475	3,488	1,804	19,747	21,473	903.4
1954	125.2	117.3	135.2	338.6	.....	535.4	.....	[11]1,942.27	4,257.20	867	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047	22,974	26,211	871.0
1955	135.6	126.6	147.9	306.2	.....	620.8	.....	3,084.77	7,156.57	1,417	11,255	3,984	5,155	2,116	28,484	28,529	885.2
1956	145.8	128.0	157.7	197.7	.....	401.5	.....	[11]2,638.23	5,868.35	1,228	10,325	3,699	4,620	2,006	27,088	30,963	989.3
1957	148.7	116.7	148.5	198.8	.....	159.4	.....	[11]2,251.06	3,760.84	1,265	10,160	3,484	4,591	2,085	24,244	34,204	1,023.2
1958	129.8	122.0	155.3	341.7	.....	234.2	.....	[11]4,551.48	1,864.95	1,298	12,182	4,050	5,172	2,960	27,388	42,367	1,056.3
1959	121.4	139.6	169.0	369.7	.....	234.0	.....	6,069.42	2,786.75	2,134	15,151	5,201	6,613	3,337	32,235	44,075	1,047.1
1960	128.6	127.0	159.0	242.4	.....	142.9	.....	4,600.51	1,985.02	1,981	14,304	4,678	6,132	3,494	29,341	51,353	1,107.8
1961	130.2	128.0	161.6	243.8	.....	177.8	.....	4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,364	5,081	7,207	5,076	31,157	73,074	1,209.0
1962	131.6	134.4	167.7	221.1	.....	171.2	.....	5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	20,754	5,979	8,524	6,251	34,187	86,444	1,265.0
1963	140.7	141.2	175.7	190.2	.....	139.3	.....	5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	24,735	7,039	9,920	7,776	36,925	98,195	1,405.6
1964	154.2	151.4	183.2	182.1	.....	113.6	.....	6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,505	6,515	10,397	7,593	36,921	108,620	1,367.1
1961:																	
January	100.7	109.1	100.2	14.3	227	9.4	149	410.35	131.65	1,571	969	285	400	284	2,075	5,523	117.3
February	94.7	107.1	90.0	16.9	218	12.0	168	340.97	107.75	1,496	1,001	288	395	318	1,997	5,096	116.6
March	120.9	124.9	130.7	24.0	223	17.7	185	347.56	124.84	1,477	1,356	426	515	415	2,444	6,272	109.2
April	132.5	130.4	158.3	20.8	223	17.5	188	317.68	108.65	1,576	1,309	417	504	388	2,358	5,942	95.5
May	149.1	143.9	186.1	23.9	226	14.7	142	348.99	123.39	1,624	1,511	460	603	448	2,700	6,090	93.1
June	158.8	137.4	189.0	23.4	229	17.6	168	385.86	137.27	1,869	1,721	532	712	477	2,856	6,576	103.3
July	132.2	117.9	194.5	20.6	235	15.1	171	386.21	144.39	1,871	1,482	422	659	401	2,653	5,946	93.1
August	156.2	148.7	199.0	24.4	236	17.4	166	463.35	181.66	2,001	1,763	498	785	480	3,004	6,348	91.6
September	144.5	135.0	188.3	19.6	224	15.7	194	422.39	167.99	2,124	1,594	436	695	463	2,777	6,214	77.0
October	144.7	140.3	193.5	22.1	266	16.1	211	432.48	200.91	2,202	1,629	464	696	469	2,961	6,352	86.9
November	123.2	128.3	165.3	17.4	265	13.5	213	483.73	205.91	2,288	1,529	436	645	448	2,754	6,564	115.8
December	105.3	111.7	139.9	16.4	295	11.0	202	425.65	197.11	2,662	1,500	417	598	485	2,579	6,151	109.5
1962:																	
January	112.3	120.0	102.0	14.5	233	12.9	196	480.34	226.58	2,320	1,323	353	550	420	2,459	7,103	133.5
February	116.5	124.5	91.6	18.7	239	12.0	169	397.95	175.44	2,228	1,303	362	509	432	2,238	6,382	115.9
March	138.8	136.1	122.4	24.6	246	19.0	208	418.16	204.97	2,151	1,611	464	633	514	2,627	7,441	114.4
April	139.2	135.7	168.0	22.7	240	16.3	167	371.89	181.81	2,323	1,661	512	635	514	2,704	7,055	106.1
May	150.5	147.0	201.7	23.1	229	17.8	172	402.80	183.76	2,429	1,857	584	739	534	2,983	7,214	114.5
June	146.3	136.0	193.2	20.4	216	14.7	147	403.77	206.90	2,767	1,936	572	823	541	3,075	7,396	96.0
July	128.5	122.9	199.7	19.8	221	17.1	184	432.60	219.34	2,860	1,839	515	796	528	3,134	7,206	94.8
August	152.1	149.0	216.1	19.3	195	15.5	148	464.73	247.35	2,948	2,036	540	920	576	3,333	7,568	94.6
September	133.6	135.5	201.4	15.4	191	12.1	158	430.95	231.21	3,046	1,731	495	746	490	2,861	7,034	85.3
October	141.4	150.0	202.9	17.7	207	14.1	176	546.38	284.92	3,091	1,953	543	823	587	3,208	7,271	100.0
November	119.7	133.7	175.5	13.1	207	10.6	168	492.28	253.52	3,068	1,750	505	708	537	2,883	7,553	105.7
December	99.9	116.3	137.2	11.7	199	8.9	172	428.99	236.34	3,479	1,755	534	643	578	2,682	7,221	104.3
1963:																	
January	98.3	130.1	109.4	13.2	203	10.6	161	503.65	254.04	2,802	1,573	434	616	523	2,658	8,027	142.0
February	99.2	130.4	88.2	14.6	197	10.7	150	399.82	202.02	2,611	1,503	429	576	498	2,424	7,300	126.5
March	129.1	140.9	128.8	18.8	197	13.3	152	416.19	219.06	2,514	1,834	573	666	595	2,751	8,178	137.4
April	158.5	144.6	175.4	24.9	251	12.2	119	392.31	244.64	2,635	2,058	622	760	676	3,065	8,758	141.2
May	172.2	154.0	206.4	16.1	160	15.7	152	415.17	259.56	2,740	2,199	651	854	694	3,233	8,814	121.2
June	162.0	133.9	209.3	17.5	195	11.8	123	419.35	225.60	3,270	2,242	638	936	668	3,177	8,059	106.7
July	162.1	128.6	220.1	17.1	182	11.9	122	511.16	265.14	3,548	2,341	619	1,003	719	3,515	8,347	100.9
August	165.8	148.9	224.0	16.4	172	13.3	133	507.76	278.14	3,758	2,428	623	1,071	734	3,525	8,463	113.7
September	147.2	147.7	207.5	14.8	173	11.3	140	505.00	267.35	4,024	2,196	642	928	626	3,177	7,898	98.4
October	154.9	162.1	219.1	15.0	176	11.2	140	567.53	316.01	4,226	2,387	685	977	725	3,534	8,461	109.5
November	126.0	138.9	181.7	11.4	190	8.3	145	444.50	258.21	4,290	1,856	502	757	597	2,880	7,959	94.9
December	113.3	131.5	143.5	10.3	183	9.1	159	486.68	255.35	4,784	2,118	620	776	722	2,987	7,931	113.1
1964:																	
January	118.4	143.4	113.2	11.5	178	9.1	138	543.00	267.77	4,414	1,716	434	696	586	2,758	8,530	139.3
February	122.7	142.6	118.0	14.4	193	9.4	135	439.85	201.31	4,216	1,712	474	674	564	2,575	8,097	118.9
March	151.1	158.6	147.7	19.0	190	11.3	124	483.39	208.70	4,168	2,071	621	784	666	2,935	8,711	126.4
April	168.7	158.8	176.4	18.7	190	11.1	111	483.67	206.20	4,444	2,081	579	831	671	3,089	9,475	124.9
May	164.4	155.3	205.9	15.8	173	9.5	99	456.89	192.02	4,395	2,145	597	881	667	3,090	9,421	106.0
June	174.8	156.4	216.5	17.9	177	10.8	103	570.30	232.60	4,769	2,394	624	1,054	716	3,388	9,469	108.6
July	173.0	149.3	222.6	15.2	162	10.7	109	616.55	251.51	4,763	2,363	635	1,037	691	3,519	9,972	108.1
August	167.0	154.5	225.6	15.8	176	8.3	88	604.77	245.93	4,781	2,164	537	1,025	602	3,277	8,744	99.5
September	166.8	162.9	214.4	15.4	174	10.4	121	605.39	270.33	4,837	2,048	498	970	580	3,281	9,277	100.6
October	163.9	161.0	217.3	15.1	183	8.7	112	650.14	275.73	4,797	2,051	531	893	627	3,225	9,283	106.1
November	143.7	141.3	186.0	11.6	194	7.3	118	556.64	258.30	4,784	1,791	462	770	559	2,847	8,654	104.2
December	135.9	132.5	155.3	11.7	193	7.1	118	562.63	241.82	5,325	1,969	522	784	663	2,936	8,987	124.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 224.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ADVERTISING INDEXES: Printers' Ink (seasonally adjusted monthly data)[1]							TELEVISION ADVERTISING, NETWORK[2]: Net time and talent costs (gross time costs through 1962)						
	Combined index	Business papers	Magazines	Newspapers	Outdoor	Radio (network)	Television (network)	Total	Automotive, including accessories	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Soaps, cleaners, etc.	Smoking materials	All other
	1957-59 = 100							Thousands of dollars						
1939	17	12	22	19	25	179								
1940	19	14	24	20	25	206								
1941	21	16	26	21	28	227								
1942	20	18	24	18	23	233								
1943	26	26	34	23	23	284								
1944	30	32	40	25	30	348								
1945	34	37	45	26	38	359								
1946	37	38	52	31	46	362								
1947	44	42	60	42	60	365								
1948	48	45	63	49	68	382								
1949	50	45	60	59	67	368	4	*12,294*	*1,546*	*1,269*	*1,484*	*107*	*2,397*	*5,491*
1950	55	45	63	67	73	356	12	[3]*40,779*	[3]*5,325*	[3]*4,575*	[3]*8,441*	[3]*863*	[3]*6,250*	[3]*15,325*
1951	61	53	70	68	77	326	26	*127,990*	*11,051*	*19,255*	*29,251*	*11,038*	*17,993*	*39,402*
1952	68	66	75	70	83	293	36	*180,795*	*15,465*	*30,907*	*38,849*	*21,004*	*28,430*	*46,140*
1953	75	71	82	80	91	256	45	*227,586*	*21,059*	*45,979*	*47,792*	*22,907*	*36,060*	*53,788*
1954	77	74	82	79	96	207	60	*320,131*	*29,204*	*65,811*	*70,652*	*34,607*	*42,728*	*77,130*
1955	87	81	89	93	99	153	76	[3]*406,899*	[3]*47,059*	[3]*97,455*	[3]*88,102*	[3]*45,968*	[3]*42,122*	[3]*86,193*
1956	95	90	97	98	103	110	88	*488,168*	*56,730*	*125,000*	*97,797*	*60,559*	*40,747*	*107,335*
1957	100	102	100	101	102	115	95	*516,202*	*53,018*	*148,621*	*104,209*	*68,376*	*49,085*	*92,892*
1958	96	95	94	96	98	105	100	*566,590*	*52,500*	*156,965*	*118,530*	*61,476*	*62,092*	*115,027*
1959	104	103	106	103	99	80	105	*627,312*	*46,709*	*177,262*	*126,082*	*67,140*	*75,009*	*135,108*
1960	109	110	115	104	104	78	111	*682,371*	*55,118*	*195,803*	*129,647*	*69,494*	*76,902*	*155,407*
1961	109	104	113	100	93	78	126	[4]712,128	[4]48,199	[4]207,859	[4]146,909	[4]76,622	[4]84,613	[4]147,926
1962	114	108	119	98	88	83	138	798,808	52,205	253,289	157,804	83,755	88,681	163,074
1963	118	111	127	95	88	102	145	[5]1,058,001	[5]90,606	[5]348,275	[5]189,693	[5]97,852	[5]130,384	[5]201,192
1964	125	112	136	103	89	103	157	1,145,890	96,515	360,601	209,477	103,248	146,828	229,221
1961:														
January	109	98	119	101	97	66	120	[4]174,436	[4]12,564	[4]49,928	[4]38,233	[4]19,183	[4]19,465	[4]35,064
February	106	97	114	94	88	66	122							
March	110	96	115	104	98	86	124							
April	106	101	109	97	83	74	123	172,877	10,644	47,605	36,255	19,991	20,106	38,276
May	109	104	112	99	88	74	126							
June	108	104	105	101	92	74	129							
July	107	111	106	91	97	86	127	166,210	8,725	51,923	33,152	20,173	23,312	28,927
August	109	102	108	100	101	86	131							
September	114	108	118	106	97	78	129							
October	109	110	115	93	92	70	127	198,604	16,266	58,403	39,270	17,275	21,730	45,660
November	113	108	112	110	88	86	128							
December	113	110	120	104	95	74	126							
1962:														
January	112	107	119	101	87	83	129	194,618	12,702	60,730	42,744	19,571	21,880	36,992
February	113	106	118	105	84	87	129							
March	112	109	115	97	84	87	133							
April	113	115	120	95	86	79	132	193,154	12,203	58,065	39,097	20,923	21,703	41,162
May	112	104	119	95	87	87	138							
June	112	106	117	93	87	92	139							
July	113	112	115	94	92	74	140	192,365	9,609	62,594	37,441	24,395	21,568	36,758
August	116	104	117	99	96	74	150							
September	117	107	121	98	95	87	147							
October	114	110	115	98	96	87	140	218,670	17,691	71,900	38,521	18,866	23,530	48,162
November	117	105	125	107	82	83	139							
December	115	112	123	96	77	74	140							
1963:														
January	115	109	126	93	98	78	136	[5]281,206	[5]24,767	[5]96,267	[5]50,547	[5]25,015	[5]34,702	[5]49,908
February	112	112	116	89	83	81	140							
March	114	113	121	89	78	93	142							
April	118	111	124	95	99	106	147	245,105	19,113	80,452	43,478	24,219	28,957	48,885
May	117	107	123	97	90	101	148							
June	117	109	129	93	87	103	145							
July	120	113	132	97	88	109	146	215,873	15,578	72,954	39,203	22,369	26,845	38,925
August	119	108	127	96	81	126	152							
September	124	114	131	101	79	114	157							
October	119	112	127	94	101	108	146	315,817	31,149	98,602	56,464	26,248	39,881	63,473
November	113	112	131	89	83	92	129							
December	125	116	134	105	85	114	153							
1964:														
January	120	110	126	104	72	104	147	307,702	26,947	100,138	58,485	29,409	42,236	50,488
February	122	106	128	105	87	109	157							
March	122	111	133	101	91	105	155							
April	124	106	128	109	104	105	157	260,817	19,759	81,049	49,504	26,053	31,164	53,288
May	123	106	137	102	86	100	153							
June	128	119	138	105	86	100	159							
July	126	109	142	107	79	101	154	223,778	16,071	70,169	42,432	20,096	28,529	46,480
August	126	117	140	96	83	103	161							
September	128	112	138	108	65	95	167							
October	126	117	139	90	114	99	163	353,592	33,739	109,244	59,056	27,690	44,899	78,964
November	127	119	136	101	96	104	161							
December	129	115	141	104	104	112	163							

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TELEVISION ADVERTISING, SPOT[1]							MAGAZINE ADVERTISING[2]						
	Gross time costs							Cost						
	Total	Automotive, including accessories	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	All other	Total	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors
	Thousands of dollars													
1939														
1940														
1941														
1942														
1943														
1944														
1945														
1946														
1947														
1948								458,677	47,629	38,189	19,106	50,348	57,413	27,120
1949								440,881	41,686	40,963	17,819	49,021	56,960	27,117
1950								458,451	39,038	41,969	20,064	50,315	60,065	26,581
1951								513,851	44,517	41,379	24,851	54,415	65,093	31,278
1952								553,815	44,565	46,935	28,224	57,992	69,958	30,118
1953								603,114	48,865	55,995	32,093	55,940	76,819	30,670
1954								597,142	48,629	54,283	30,207	55,841	81,126	30,751
1955	[3]*103,872*	[3]*5,321*	[3]*19,552*	[3]*32,497*	[3]*6,322*	[3]*6,440*	[3]*33,740*	657,333	51,143	61,054	33,301	59,748	86,297	34,442
1956	*397,606*	*12,912*	*79,468*	*129,191*	*23,149*	*30,390*	*122,496*	691,728	53,973	58,118	35,793	62,685	86,908	31,700
1957	*448,734*	*9,745*	*94,141*	*146,351*	*31,723*	*33,387*	*133,387*	738,640	53,232	65,272	32,009	75,079	89,215	39,529
1958	[4]*511,770*	[4]*7,376*	[4]*105,842*	[4]*163,924*	[4]*59,590*	[4]*31,119*	[4]*143,919*	693,092	49,709	64,766	29,377	71,233	86,269	40,710
1959	*605,603*	[4]*18,175*	[4]*119,561*	*193,917*	[4]*81,892*	*31,490*	[4]*160,568*	783,768	48,544	80,609	33,900	74,699	104,645	50,888
1960	[4 5]603,294	[5 6]22,276	[5 6]114,754	[5 6]199,036	[5 6]75,482	[5 6]35,686	[5 6]169,467	853,165	56,684	93,626	35,840	80,019	117,280	50,865
1961	617,398	[4]17,054	[4]120,814	[4]210,071	[4]71,989	29,737	[4]167,733	831,258	53,859	83,898	29,620	78,638	122,740	51,044
1962	[4]721,211	[4]23,433	[4]144,424	[4]241,602	[4]84,394	[4]29,696	[4]197,662	875,294	54,945	94,766	27,824	85,588	126,867	54,050
1963	[4]871,063	32,555	[4]171,672	[4]291,383	[4]91,736	[4]38,837	[4]244,880	931,566	57,345	101,796	26,546	96,374	124,254	56,440
1964	[4]1,016,009	38,539	[4]192,924	[4]352,686	[4]98,478	50,164	[4]283,218	996,822	61,772	110,719	27,070	108,867	134,832	58,255
1961:														
January	151,328	3,991	31,060	56,618	16,808	7,547	35,304	48,587	1,460	6,736	1,559	3,857	8,028	2,642
February								63,957	3,126	7,477	2,022	5,459	11,350	3,334
March								76,538	5,580	8,187	2,722	7,119	11,548	4,280
April	160,599	4,555	28,179	54,113	21,610	8,316	43,826	82,786	6,526	8,693	4,186	6,683	11,772	4,383
May								77,852	5,774	7,631	3,469	7,082	10,701	4,434
June								66,190	2,889	5,854	3,222	7,076	10,022	4,087
July	127,644	4,023	24,453	38,360	16,078	6,288	38,442	47,394	689	3,514	1,744	5,838	8,372	3,226
August								47,203	4,760	2,581	1,719	4,528	7,356	2,515
September								79,252	8,598	7,069	3,564	7,635	9,010	3,805
October	177,827	4,484	37,253	60,979	17,362	7,586	50,163	88,952	6,024	11,029	2,785	8,609	13,027	5,049
November								84,222	5,121	9,362	1,734	7,664	12,245	5,754
December								68,324	3,311	5,766	894	7,087	9,310	7,537
1962:														
January	182,098	4,229	39,701	64,476	21,516	8,392	43,784	48,661	1,441	6,868	1,018	4,451	7,452	2,363
February								66,852	2,720	7,304	2,400	6,304	12,341	3,280
March								81,280	4,981	9,254	3,493	7,038	12,499	4,664
April	189,433	7,427	31,809	62,768	23,539	9,006	54,884	87,205	7,174	10,783	3,532	7,512	11,133	3,715
May								82,019	5,736	9,258	3,683	7,319	10,138	4,635
June								72,895	2,928	7,580	2,558	8,102	10,349	5,075
July	151,922	5,375	30,215	48,328	20,390	4,990	42,624	51,789	931	4,362	1,666	6,418	8,834	3,620
August								49,869	5,164	3,607	1,413	4,956	7,043	2,852
September								74,964	8,412	5,576	2,738	6,946	9,431	3,897
October	197,759	6,592	42,702	65,919	18,961	7,309	56,276	91,991	6,857	12,773	2,381	8,635	13,129	5,126
November								95,862	5,369	11,337	1,899	9,901	14,150	6,222
December								71,908	3,232	6,063	1,043	8,007	10,369	8,602
1963:														
January	219,771	7,456	48,658	76,879	23,286	8,835	54,657	50,655	1,487	5,793	1,212	4,709	8,768	1,606
February								66,598	3,004	9,020	1,471	5,931	10,215	3,174
March								85,057	5,336	10,918	3,146	8,490	11,436	4,381
April	223,106	9,128	39,030	72,437	25,697	11,218	65,596	90,732	6,907	10,552	3,743	8,466	10,706	4,236
May								89,735	6,078	10,211	3,243	7,836	10,420	5,160
June								74,862	2,720	7,301	2,596	8,725	10,227	5,119
July	185,330	7,583	34,907	60,231	22,428	8,644	51,537	57,002	912	4,670	1,489	7,044	9,037	4,173
August								54,511	5,143	3,752	1,290	6,411	7,843	2,906
September								82,200	9,072	6,045	2,987	8,070	8,864	4,249
October	242,865	8,388	48,671	82,269	20,345	10,103	73,089	99,635	7,000	14,775	2,147	9,951	12,408	5,475
November								103,318	5,759	12,810	1,807	10,848	13,605	6,862
December								77,262	3,927	5,949	1,415	9,892	10,725	9,100
1964:														
January	255,913	9,733	52,334	92,298	24,462	10,414	66,672	54,011	1,995	7,007	910	6,234	8,972	1,668
February								73,027	3,266	9,103	1,756	7,983	10,935	3,336
March								86,668	6,687	9,835	2,311	9,134	12,826	4,206
April	263,710	11,423	46,979	93,132	26,498	12,390	73,288	93,301	7,471	10,633	3,466	8,573	11,780	4,535
May								102,682	6,294	11,474	3,631	9,790	12,918	5,234
June								83,510	2,212	8,888	2,982	9,531	11,634	4,807
July	223,588	9,048	43,371	74,399	24,173	13,686	58,911	60,488	635	6,289	1,951	7,693	10,236	3,683
August								58,548	5,963	4,267	1,537	7,433	8,488	2,703
September								85,740	9,451	7,960	2,948	8,387	9,493	4,177
October	272,797	8,335	49,822	92,812	23,637	13,674	84,517	114,865	7,616	18,011	2,642	11,892	12,857	6,652
November								103,773	6,254	11,192	1,944	11,781	13,579	7,586
December								80,210	3,929	6,061	992	10,435	11,116	9,670

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DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING[1]					NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING[2]						
	Cost					Linage (52 cities)						
								Display				
	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	All other	Total	Classified	Total	Automotive	Financial	General	Retail
	Thousands of dollars					Thousands of lines						
1939						1,243,550	252,725	990,825	52,678	20,308	191,859	725,980
1940						1,268,632	262,811	1,005,821	62,006	19,424	188,629	735,761
1941						1,313,233	272,568	1,040,666	56,445	20,478	194,053	769,690
1942						1,241,672	257,312	984,360	26,823	17,623	196,653	743,261
1943						1,396,418	335,042	1,061,377	32,358	17,758	247,424	763,837
1944						1,361,244	308,891	1,052,353	31,479	18,365	250,926	751,584
1945						1,391,629	320,156	1,071,474	34,656	22,090	246,052	768,676
1946						1,729,713	423,662	1,306,051	42,106	26,376	266,285	971,284
1947						2,008,536	473,600	1,534,936	68,672	24,417	314,605	1,127,242
1948	59,188	21,602	9,373	12,021	116,688	2,263,446	522,446	1,741,000	82,737	25,791	338,641	1,293,831
1949	51,409	20,948	9,684	14,344	110,931	2,301,968	484,024	1,817,944	105,485	25,345	354,781	1,332,333
1950	59,146	24,490	8,162	12,997	115,624	2,440,150	510,633	1,929,517	120,592	28,274	389,564	1,391,086
1951	63,207	33,348	10,886	13,663	131,214	2,478,463	582,014	1,896,449	109,996	30,164	366,661	1,389,629
1952	62,453	40,578	9,934	14,550	148,508	2,505,393	617,512	1,887,881	107,424	32,284	349,131	1,399,041
1953	69,624	42,818	10,891	14,822	164,577	2,610,670	648,841	1,961,829	140,145	33,424	368,049	1,420,212
1954	64,490	42,709	8,730	16,369	164,007	2,581,175	602,772	1,978,403	143,015	36,347	358,040	1,441,002
1955	69,377	49,267	9,280	17,308	186,115	2,843,395	704,461	2,138,934	191,034	40,593	376,201	1,531,107
1956	72,007	59,244	11,523	16,373	203,405	2,910,781	724,610	2,186,170	170,021	45,274	408,645	1,562,231
1957	68,348	59,249	11,125	20,857	224,724	2,829,132	685,470	2,143,662	181,400	47,515	377,714	1,537,033
1958	55,015	45,103	10,507	24,400	216,004	2,685,618	628,748	2,056,869	141,761	46,400	360,844	1,507,864
1959	66,738	50,178	10,359	27,369	235,839	2,865,238	727,574	2,137,664	155,080	54,704	363,580	1,564,299
1960	67,518	55,429	9,145	26,187	260,571	2,888,617	735,212	2,153,405	165,208	54,234	345,694	1,588,269
1961	55,470	45,478	8,415	28,814	273,282	2,776,958	697,740	2,079,217	147,598	59,175	323,043	1,549,401
1962	59,586	44,680	9,265	33,147	284,575	2,798,250	725,507	2,072,743	149,307	58,017	301,495	1,563,923
1963	66,265	45,095	11,884	35,931	309,635	2,856,483	749,734	2,106,749	150,555	58,841	285,778	1,611,576
1964	71,741	48,378	16,002	38,252	320,932	2,973,466	787,135	2,186,331	159,729	60,867	292,549	1,673,186
1961:												
January	1,987	1,920	445	1,714	18,237	195,666	53,552	142,115	11,038	6,722	19,003	105,352
February	2,966	2,816	786	2,441	22,180	188,582	50,045	138,537	9,779	4,067	22,779	101,913
March	4,544	3,566	806	2,692	25,494	236,150	57,833	178,318	12,765	4,654	29,046	131,853
April	6,487	4,280	946	2,208	26,622	241,811	60,353	181,458	13,137	5,127	30,959	132,235
May	6,392	4,622	712	2,193	24,842	249,311	62,236	187,074	15,832	4,599	32,261	134,382
June	3,914	4,142	688	2,699	21,598	236,522	61,252	175,269	13,848	4,991	30,383	126,046
July	2,400	3,267	401	2,232	15,710	207,661	60,597	147,064	10,836	5,529	21,031	109,668
August	2,289	2,748	457	2,203	16,048	224,398	61,286	163,112	10,838	3,808	21,804	126,662
September	5,872	4,739	645	2,597	25,719	231,787	59,119	172,668	13,726	4,151	26,854	127,937
October	7,657	5,057	1,112	2,287	26,315	260,938	63,177	197,762	13,898	5,178	34,132	144,554
November	6,796	4,719	922	2,599	27,307	261,345	57,491	203,854	13,040	4,787	31,496	154,531
December	4,166	3,603	495	2,948	23,209	242,786	50,801	191,986	8,861	5,562	23,294	154,269
1962:												
January	1,970	2,091	309	1,862	18,835	201,348	55,716	145,633	10,713	7,815	18,715	108,390
February	3,046	2,518	678	2,762	23,498	198,872	54,093	144,779	11,408	4,356	23,402	105,613
March	4,904	3,671	809	2,553	27,415	236,865	62,187	174,678	12,731	4,794	27,605	129,548
April	7,277	4,230	824	2,577	28,448	245,975	63,615	182,360	13,694	5,462	27,637	135,568
May	7,479	4,287	734	2,856	25,895	256,859	65,943	190,915	15,128	4,363	30,516	140,908
June	5,120	4,128	565	3,486	23,006	227,623	62,321	165,302	14,246	4,393	26,065	120,598
July	3,464	3,249	631	2,715	15,898	207,009	61,733	145,276	12,564	5,397	18,992	108,322
August	2,408	3,302	686	2,465	15,975	229,784	64,637	165,147	11,286	3,464	20,030	130,366
September	5,035	4,692	978	2,508	24,751	239,495	63,153	176,342	11,215	4,121	26,078	134,929
October	7,698	4,365	964	2,845	27,217	257,796	62,535	195,261	16,230	5,120	31,265	142,646
November	7,029	4,603	1,356	2,845	31,153	261,384	59,227	202,156	12,348	4,274	29,955	155,579
December	4,154	3,545	732	3,675	22,485	235,240	50,346	184,894	7,744	4,456	21,236	151,457
1963:												
January	2,653	2,056	656	2,085	19,631	197,694	55,139	142,555	9,598	6,571	17,761	108,626
February	3,545	2,410	657	2,506	24,665	190,328	53,242	137,086	10,271	4,159	19,459	103,196
March	4,992	3,496	1,002	2,675	29,186	238,720	63,448	175,272	11,863	4,748	25,398	133,263
April	7,375	4,364	1,483	2,734	30,165	241,069	63,700	177,369	15,276	4,945	25,581	131,566
May	8,467	4,754	1,560	3,076	28,928	268,662	69,698	198,964	16,254	4,269	29,307	149,134
June	5,642	4,117	1,019	3,390	24,007	243,059	67,497	175,562	14,123	4,857	25,533	131,049
July	4,131	3,033	733	2,755	19,025	212,507	63,623	148,884	11,578	5,495	19,188	112,623
August	2,834	2,987	653	2,699	17,992	231,055	66,761	164,294	11,214	3,677	18,666	130,737
September	5,824	4,612	1,000	3,029	28,449	246,700	65,040	181,661	12,665	4,700	26,177	138,119
October	8,432	5,248	1,375	3,334	29,489	267,691	65,898	201,793	16,011	5,462	28,907	151,413
November	7,962	5,174	1,375	3,867	33,250	258,432	61,843	196,589	13,024	4,705	25,770	153,089
December	4,411	2,842	371	3,782	24,848	260,566	53,846	206,720	8,678	5,253	24,031	168,759
1964:												
January	2,732	1,798	658	2,372	19,664	210,559	59,775	150,784	10,630	6,767	18,236	115,150
February	3,569	3,111	863	3,079	26,026	210,378	60,878	149,500	12,133	4,249	20,785	112,333
March	5,579	3,360	1,042	2,757	28,932	248,035	66,289	181,747	12,706	5,440	25,401	138,200
April	7,064	4,889	2,137	2,724	30,031	265,106	68,626	196,481	15,713	5,554	28,767	146,446
May	9,620	5,428	1,851	3,238	33,204	275,938	74,841	201,096	17,110	4,803	29,152	150,032
June	7,690	4,646	1,162	3,697	26,260	246,978	68,388	178,590	16,214	5,151	25,875	131,349
July	4,341	3,153	838	3,183	18,484	226,454	66,884	159,570	12,831	5,750	19,604	121,385
August	3,274	3,191	668	3,018	18,007	237,993	70,489	167,504	11,799	3,862	17,468	134,374
September	6,049	4,625	1,564	3,184	27,904	248,247	64,861	183,387	15,561	4,403	24,927	138,495
October	8,359	6,293	1,974	3,812	34,759	265,038	67,596	197,441	12,638	5,207	30,061	149,535
November	8,202	4,661	2,319	3,582	32,673	276,449	63,695	212,754	13,138	4,707	30,120	164,790
December	5,263	3,222	925	3,607	24,989	262,291	54,814	207,477	9,256	4,973	22,152	171,097

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE

ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]

Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences

YEAR AND MONTH	All retail stores[2] (*)	Durable goods stores										Nondurable goods stores		
		Total[2] (*)	Automotive group			Furniture and appliance group			Lumber, building, hardware group			Total[2] (*)	Apparel group	
			Total	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total	Furniture, home furnishings stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber yards, building materials dealers[3]	Hardware stores		Total	Men's and boys' wear stores
	Millions of dollars													
1939	*42,042*	*11,312*	*5,549*	*5,025*	*524*	*1,733*	*1,200*	*533*	*2,390*	*1,761*	*629*	*30,730*	*3,259*	*840*
1940	*46,375*	*13,576*	*6,989*	*6,429*	*560*	*2,011*	*1,386*	*625*	*2,735*	*2,023*	*712*	*32,799*	*3,451*	*886*
1941	*55,274*	*17,213*	*8,889*	*8,185*	*704*	*2,576*	*1,780*	*796*	*3,347*	*2,442*	*905*	*38,061*	*4,137*	*1,076*
1942	*57,212*	*12,320*	*4,027*	*3,404*	*623*	*2,370*	*1,776*	*594*	*3,305*	*2,332*	*973*	*44,892*	*5,089*	*1,268*
1943	*63,235*	*12,221*	*4,438*	*3,768*	*670*	*2,107*	*1,692*	*415*	*2,927*	*2,024*	*903*	*51,014*	*6,158*	*1,405*
1944	*70,208*	*13,942*	*5,159*	*4,420*	*739*	*2,310*	*1,848*	*462*	*3,132*	*2,102*	*1,030*	*56,266*	*6,704*	*1,524*
1945	*78,034*	*16,026*	*5,855*	*5,000*	*855*	*2,740*	*2,101*	*639*	*3,739*	*2,502*	*1,237*	*62,008*	*7,689*	*1,769*
1946	*102,488*	*27,570*	*11,922*	*10,647*	*1,275*	*4,839*	*3,264*	*1,575*	*6,017*	*4,106*	*1,911*	*74,918*	*8,880*	*2,195*
1946	[4]104,802	[4]28,231	[4]12,332	[4]10,912	[4]1,420	[4]5,132	[4]3,366	[4]1,766	[4]5,771	[4]3,935	[4]1,836	[4]76,571	[4]9,054	[4]2,331
1947	122,406	37,542	17,621	16,198	1,423	6,760	4,167	2,593	7,375	5,204	2,171	84,864	9,467	2,451
1948	133,619	42,888	20,726	19,212	1,514	7,356	4,503	2,853	8,405	6,007	2,398	90,731	9,971	2,450
1949	133,783	44,983	23,628	22,211	1,417	7,240	4,284	2,956	7,896	5,648	2,248	88,800	9,493	2,317
1950	147,213	54,275	29,171	27,405	1,766	8,795	4,997	3,798	9,681	7,155	2,526	92,938	9,485	2,306
1951	156,548	54,479	28,156	26,282	1,874	8,604	5,095	3,509	10,208	7,470	2,738	102,069	10,209	2,461
1952	162,353	55,270	28,337	26,393	1,944	8,926	5,255	3,671	10,200	7,572	2,628	107,083	10,633	2,497
1953	169,094	60,371	33,320	31,498	1,822	9,125	5,136	3,989	10,421	7,715	2,706	108,723	10,256	2,249
1954	169,135	58,173	31,665	29,962	1,703	9,079	5,291	3,788	10,135	7,433	2,702	110,962	10,147	2,239
1955	183,851	66,978	38,226	36,267	1,959	10,055	6,116	3,939	11,030	8,242	2,788	116,873	10,791	2,294
1956	189,729	65,810	36,122	34,050	2,072	10,667	6,568	4,099	11,205	8,312	2,893	123,919	11,610	2,469
1957	200,002	68,352	38,590	36,298	2,292	10,584	6,601	3,983	10,687	7,950	2,737	131,650	12,277	2,487
1958	200,353	63,409	33,859	31,577	2,282	10,324	6,636	3,688	10,808	8,155	2,653	136,944	12,559	2,349
1959	215,413	71,662	39,439	36,883	2,556	11,042	6,989	4,053	11,857	9,106	2,751	143,751	13,266	2,534
1960	[5]219,529	[5]70,733	[5]39,509	[5]36,981	[5]2,528	[5]10,598	[5]6,770	[5]3,828	[5]11,311	[5]8,618	[5]2,693	[5]148,796	[5]13,708	[5]2,619
1961	218,811	67,296	36,906	34,435	2,471	10,382	6,566	3,816	10,951	8,399	2,552	151,515	13,730	2,659
1962	235,351	74,942	42,794	40,126	2,668	10,814	6,997	3,817	11,366	8,738	2,628	160,409	14,338	2,740
1963	246,435	80,098	45,959	43,197	2,762	11,612	7,465	4,147	11,566	8,919	2,647	166,337	14,460	2,786
1964	261,630	85,116	48,491	45,606	2,885	13,093	8,462	4,631	11,644	8,861	2,783	176,514	15,567	3,028
1961:														
January	15,803	4,634	2,676	2,526	150	723	445	278	659	493	166	11,169	886	187
February	15,064	4,472	2,580	2,438	142	682	431	251	632	475	157	10,592	775	146
March	17,926	5,459	3,182	3,007	175	776	488	288	820	625	195	12,467	1,191	200
April	17,389	5,405	3,079	2,890	189	768	493	275	878	666	212	11,984	1,019	181
May	18,522	5,996	3,403	3,192	211	844	553	291	990	755	235	12,526	1,105	205
June	18,896	6,203	3,443	3,207	236	895	563	332	1,039	799	240	12,693	1,109	242
July	17,912	5,630	3,023	2,796	227	845	534	311	1,008	783	225	12,282	953	190
August	18,315	5,702	2,975	2,745	230	914	583	331	1,057	838	219	12,613	1,039	182
September	18,149	5,377	2,722	2,510	212	879	553	326	985	775	210	12,772	1,153	201
October	18,751	6,037	3,298	3,082	216	915	591	324	1,028	821	207	12,714	1,188	224
November	19,215	6,086	3,389	3,180	209	960	614	346	949	743	206	13,129	1,261	252
December	22,869	6,295	3,136	2,862	274	1,181	718	463	906	626	280	16,574	2,051	449
1962:														
January	17,007	5,174	3,106	2,931	175	781	492	289	687	522	165	11,833	948	196
February	16,042	4,980	2,994	2,832	162	725	461	264	652	501	151	11,062	795	149
March	19,036	6,139	3,780	3,579	201	814	532	282	816	623	193	12,897	1,063	186
April	19,251	6,284	3,763	3,544	219	789	529	260	950	728	222	12,967	1,307	221
May	20,226	6,828	4,026	3,786	240	876	577	299	1,063	814	249	13,398	1,183	221
June	20,254	6,786	3,944	3,697	247	894	580	314	1,068	829	239	13,468	1,121	233
July	19,138	6,330	3,567	3,334	233	873	573	300	1,070	850	220	12,808	971	185
August	19,920	6,321	3,421	3,194	227	948	625	323	1,096	874	222	13,599	1,096	192
September	18,863	5,604	2,808	2,599	209	916	598	318	999	782	217	13,259	1,193	206
October	20,576	6,988	4,082	3,850	232	962	627	335	1,068	846	222	13,588	1,214	226
November	20,911	6,742	3,869	3,641	228	1,020	658	362	976	760	216	14,169	1,320	258
December	24,127	6,766	3,434	3,139	295	1,216	745	471	921	609	312	17,361	2,127	467
1963:														
January	18,261	5,695	3,487	3,309	178	830	517	313	695	520	175	12,566	986	204
February	17,087	5,432	3,309	3,148	161	781	502	279	649	493	156	11,655	826	160
March	19,653	6,383	3,926	3,732	194	838	543	295	795	604	191	13,270	1,081	186
April	20,518	6,982	4,262	4,033	229	854	574	280	977	748	229	13,536	1,268	224
May	21,228	7,239	4,301	4,060	241	934	612	322	1,068	828	240	13,989	1,163	218
June	20,737	7,044	4,126	3,865	261	933	599	334	1,050	819	231	13,693	1,127	239
July	20,540	6,976	4,003	3,746	257	965	608	357	1,100	876	224	13,564	1,010	200
August	21,018	6,556	3,529	3,288	241	992	651	341	1,138	911	227	14,462	1,167	209
September	19,267	5,999	2,990	2,779	211	980	647	333	1,055	842	213	13,268	1,161	203
October	21,528	7,599	4,387	4,148	239	1,095	719	376	1,119	897	222	13,929	1,191	218
November	21,494	6,985	3,949	3,712	237	1,077	703	374	1,002	771	231	14,509	1,308	254
December	25,104	7,208	3,690	3,377	313	1,333	790	543	918	610	308	17,896	2,172	471
1964:														
January	19,154	6,031	3,677	3,488	189	905	584	321	712	536	176	13,123	1,026	208
February	18,758	6,122	3,684	3,505	179	920	600	320	709	542	167	12,636	927	176
March	20,502	6,741	4,058	3,847	211	973	638	335	798	616	182	13,761	1,283	206
April	21,186	7,360	4,453	4,215	238	1,004	663	341	938	721	217	13,826	1,140	204
May	22,508	7,693	4,551	4,289	262	1,043	685	358	1,047	801	246	14,815	1,282	240
June	22,242	7,719	4,387	4,110	277	1,112	735	377	1,129	879	250	14,523	1,238	254
July	22,145	7,399	4,159	3,896	263	1,098	708	390	1,109	872	237	14,746	1,118	221
August	21,778	7,011	3,853	3,611	242	1,111	735	376	1,052	823	229	14,767	1,209	220
September	21,313	6,893	3,728	3,503	225	1,088	696	392	1,045	814	231	14,420	1,289	234
October	22,605	7,133	3,858	3,614	244	1,182	776	406	1,118	871	247	15,472	1,376	269
November	21,720	6,813	3,713	3,471	242	1,169	752	417	995	743	252	14,907	1,355	273
December	27,719	8,201	4,370	4,057	313	1,488	890	598	992	643	349	19,518	2,324	523

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 224 and 225.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]

Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences

Nondurable goods stores

YEAR AND MONTH	Apparel group			Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	Food group		Gasoline service stations	General merchandise group				Liquor stores
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Family and other apparel stores	Shoe stores			Total	Grocery stores		Total[2]	Department stores	Mail order houses (deparement store merchandise)	Variety stores	
	Millions of dollars												
1939	1,323	479	617	1,563	3,529	10,156	7,722	2,822	6,475	3,872		1,080	586
1940	1,388	545	632	1,636	3,787	10,732	8,169	2,970	6,859	4,128		1,153	681
1941	1,635	700	726	1,847	4,570	12,244	9,312	3,466	7,973	4,862		1,320	854
1942	2,042	865	914	2,213	5,699	14,788	11,368	3,089	9,204	5,389		1,536	1,212
1943	2,670	1,114	969	2,628	7,216	16,447	12,481	2,628	10,162	5,889		1,642	1,557
1944	2,964	1,215	1,001	2,924	8,305	17,918	13,665	2,812	11,076	6,488		1,774	1,926
1945	3,338	1,442	1,140	3,155	9,575	19,233	14,593	3,284	11,802	7,092		1,845	2,288
1946	3,591	1,717	1,377	3,723	10,619	24,155	18,646	4,511	14,724	9,183		2,158	2,688
1946	[3]3,706	[3]1,600	[3]1,417	[3]3,759	[3]11,152	[3]23,315	[3]18,980	[3]4,922	[3]14,755	[3]8,431	[3]976	[3]2,197	[3]2,823
1947	3,753	1,776	1,487	3,904	11,183	27,577	22,907	5,979	16,088	9,108	1,194	2,363	2,782
1948	4,086	1,925	1,510	4,050	11,218	30,093	25,215	7,077	17,170	9,579	1,328	2,556	2,711
1949	3,817	1,861	1,498	4,074	10,994	30,101	25,248	7,590	16,339	9,083	1,178	2,555	2,598
1950	3,722	1,901	1,556	4,205	11,158	31,889	26,886	8,240	17,275	9,649	1,258	2,632	2,669
1951	4,049	2,015	1,684	4,547	12,207	35,951	30,346	9,151	18,202	10,095	1,309	2,859	2,975
1952	4,233	2,210	1,693	4,717	12,688	38,039	32,238	9,976	18,694	10,277	1,339	2,996	3,165
1953	4,089	2,182	1,736	4,790	13,003	39,130	33,623	10,536	19,006	10,370	1,327	3,095	3,325
1954	4,009	2,090	1,809	4,940	13,127	40,106	34,993	11,443	18,857	10,272	1,222	3,027	3,415
1955	4,207	2,281	2,009	5,232	13,662	42,010	36,919	12,411	20,100	10,882	1,331	3,295	3,546
1956	4,541	2,532	2,068	5,775	14,317	44,223	39,180	13,738	20,762	11,327	1,407	3,423	3,944
1957	4,914	2,785	2,091	6,325	14,787	47,786	42,444	15,070	21,157	.....	1,477	3,523	4,212
1958	4,994	2,994	2,222	6,600	14,792	50,263	44,547	15,757	21,667	[4]12,563	1,536	3,609	4,439
1959	5,284	3,114	2,334	7,150	15,601	51,680	46,043	16,793	23,391	13,609	1,703	3,850	4,739
1960	[5]5,329	[5]3,310	[5]2,450	[5]7,530	[5]16,096	[5]53,837	[5]48,339	[5]17,594	[5]24,007	[5]13,942	[5]1,857	[5]3,899	[5]4,880
1961	5,269	3,384	2,418	7,739	16,403	55,421	49,910	17,971	24,907	14,554	1,928	4,078	4,904
1962	5,476	3,612	2,510	8,032	17,305	57,609	52,124	18,645	27,206	15,842	1,958	4,457	5,401
1963	5,593	3,594	2,487	8,175	18,071	59,143	53,551	19,365	28,660	16,683	2,124	4,625	5,659
1964	6,115	3,791	2,633	8,585	19,401	62,191	56,273	20,295	31,721	18,631	2,340	5,169	5,959
1961:													
January	347	202	150	606	1,229	4,287	3,860	1,381	1,456	829	120	222	359
February	315	179	135	588	1,135	4,173	3,747	1,282	1,417	796	117	239	341
March	457	302	232	627	1,282	4,702	4,233	1,429	1,921	1,105	163	312	374
April	401	238	199	607	1,313	4,486	4,036	1,439	1,803	1,052	134	286	375
May	434	260	206	629	1,386	4,574	4,114	1,523	1,966	1,143	156	312	383
June	405	256	206	624	1,432	4,771	4,295	1,568	1,993	1,180	142	315	393
July	358	224	181	629	1,490	4,682	4,210	1,604	1,772	1,018	120	300	404
August	399	260	198	630	1,507	4,644	4,172	1,616	2,032	1,177	163	330	398
September	438	285	229	629	1,440	4,816	4,357	1,519	2,070	1,225	150	331	403
October	462	299	203	634	1,409	4,523	4,070	1,550	2,165	1,284	178	332	397
November	483	329	197	646	1,359	4,595	4,146	1,514	2,459	1,452	237	375	430
December	770	550	282	890	1,421	5,168	4,670	1,546	3,853	2,293	248	724	647
1962:													
January	361	225	166	651	1,272	4,470	4,043	1,447	1,632	945	119	249	391
February	312	189	145	622	1,185	4,314	3,902	1,333	1,513	853	117	265	372
March	418	263	196	657	1,336	4,971	4,522	1,487	1,966	1,150	140	324	408
April	496	320	270	643	1,371	4,520	4,073	1,511	2,152	1,255	151	363	402
May	463	290	209	669	1,486	4,791	4,326	1,577	2,201	1,288	158	351	424
June	407	275	206	667	1,537	5,033	4,563	1,623	2,141	1,268	132	352	435
July	368	242	176	646	1,566	4,733	4,267	1,647	1,926	1,111	127	323	437
August	414	282	208	658	1,630	4,997	4,521	1,662	2,241	1,272	175	367	461
September	455	304	228	632	1,513	4,823	4,369	1,564	2,232	1,309	161	352	436
October	468	315	205	647	1,485	4,803	4,350	1,604	2,372	1,381	178	360	447
November	513	346	203	660	1,445	4,917	4,456	1,561	2,711	1,581	240	400	488
December	801	561	298	880	1,479	5,237	4,732	1,629	4,119	2,429	260	751	700
1963:													
January	377	240	165	649	1,334	4,738	4,303	1,540	1,744	1,006	126	259	409
February	326	193	147	641	1,254	4,467	4,048	1,395	1,627	905	126	274	386
March	428	262	205	667	1,421	4,976	4,531	1,543	2,075	1,205	153	320	427
April	482	303	259	652	1,463	4,677	4,223	1,574	2,299	1,323	163	384	429
May	460	275	210	676	1,562	5,066	4,578	1,626	2,278	1,325	160	361	458
June	421	265	202	664	1,592	4,957	4,483	1,659	2,266	1,340	141	357	450
July	390	241	179	660	1,646	5,003	4,502	1,712	2,108	1,212	148	341	474
August	446	300	212	680	1,698	5,318	4,828	1,730	2,444	1,408	183	390	489
September	448	296	214	647	1,526	4,684	4,238	1,599	2,275	1,340	172	354	437
October	472	304	197	667	1,556	4,910	4,449	1,649	2,417	1,404	197	378	466
November	509	343	202	666	1,486	5,153	4,689	1,625	2,728	1,590	248	414	510
December	834	572	295	906	1,533	5,194	4,679	1,713	4,399	2,625	307	793	724
1964:													
January	407	234	177	671	1,436	5,018	4,558	1,566	1,872	1,094	140	289	433
February	375	220	156	656	1,386	4,849	4,395	1,480	1,875	1,069	146	313	427
March	502	309	266	680	1,485	4,891	4,406	1,585	2,303	1,336	178	389	434
April	463	262	211	665	1,547	4,898	4,414	1,617	2,310	1,366	179	361	446
May	506	303	233	713	1,650	5,248	4,739	1,708	2,479	1,463	173	399	485
June	465	302	217	705	1,711	5,114	4,613	1,754	2,491	1,481	170	395	472
July	427	275	195	707	1,796	5,484	4,971	1,820	2,380	1,384	158	398	500
August	463	314	212	708	1,805	5,283	4,780	1,801	2,591	1,513	195	421	489
September	497	323	235	701	1,671	5,099	4,612	1,701	2,550	1,519	189	400	475
October	547	345	215	724	1,688	5,528	5,031	1,761	2,801	1,668	209	430	510
November	539	333	210	689	1,568	5,017	4,546	1,712	3,021	1,761	262	473	518
December	924	571	306	966	1,658	5,762	5,208	1,790	5,048	2,977	341	901	770

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]													
	Estimated sales--adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
		Durable goods stores										Nondurable goods stores		
			Automotive group			Furniture and appliance group			Lumber, building, hardware group				Apparel group	
	All retail stores[2] (*)	Total[2] (*)	Total (*)	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total	Furniture, home furnishings stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber yards, building materials dealers[3]	Hardware stores	Total[2] (*)	Total	Men's and boys' wear stores
	Millions of dollars													
1939														
1940														
1941														
1942														
1943														
1944														
1945														
1946														
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1964														
1961:														
January	17,942	5,497	2,984	2,785	199	842	532	310	916	694	222	12,445	1,126	219
February	17,965	5,464	2,965	2,770	195	829	525	304	909	689	220	12,501	1,130	213
March	17,971	5,440	2,917	2,721	196	853	531	322	927	706	221	12,531	1,133	222
April	17,811	5,406	2,936	2,747	189	856	539	317	894	687	207	12,405	1,097	210
May	18,003	5,480	2,994	2,798	196	857	546	311	889	682	207	12,523	1,124	214
June	18,098	5,523	3,007	2,801	206	869	550	319	895	685	210	12,575	1,135	224
July	18,234	5,644	3,106	2,897	209	869	552	317	910	695	215	12,590	1,150	228
August	18,373	5,674	3,124	2,908	216	877	556	321	923	705	218	12,699	1,157	222
September	18,371	5,716	3,185	2,974	211	869	548	321	909	702	207	12,655	1,124	220
October	18,494	5,717	3,146	2,932	214	876	558	318	920	712	208	12,777	1,171	229
November	18,775	5,891	3,312	3,096	216	876	555	321	927	714	213	12,884	1,183	230
December	18,879	5,948	3,333	3,114	219	898	569	329	948	733	215	12,931	1,168	223
1962:														
January	18,990	5,964	3,361	3,138	223	891	573	318	933	718	215	13,026	1,181	223
February	19,139	6,081	3,456	3,233	223	883	564	319	941	729	212	13,058	1,162	217
March	19,320	6,186	3,555	3,332	223	889	578	311	938	722	216	13,134	1,189	234
April	19,389	6,119	3,478	3,257	221	885	577	308	941	726	215	13,270	1,210	230
May	19,585	6,258	3,594	3,368	226	882	569	313	955	739	216	13,327	1,196	229
June	19,311	6,123	3,481	3,269	212	878	575	303	948	735	213	13,188	1,131	210
July	19,658	6,305	3,632	3,416	216	899	590	309	954	742	212	13,353	1,189	227
August	19,671	6,219	3,528	3,317	211	906	590	316	939	723	216	13,452	1,200	230
September	19,844	6,273	3,548	3,328	220	920	605	315	952	733	219	13,571	1,202	234
October	19,837	6,353	3,666	3,443	223	910	583	327	939	717	222	13,484	1,178	226
November	20,112	6,437	3,704	3,474	230	928	592	336	942	721	221	13,675	1,220	233
December	20,253	6,488	3,731	3,492	239	925	592	333	950	710	240	13,765	1,241	238
1963:														
January	20,387	6,624	3,854	3,624	230	938	599	339	946	721	225	13,763	1,222	231
February	20,374	6,624	3,820	3,598	222	953	616	337	939	718	221	13,750	1,209	234
March	20,350	6,576	3,764	3,544	220	940	607	333	942	722	220	13,774	1,207	233
April	20,276	6,646	3,824	3,602	222	945	617	328	957	736	221	13,630	1,166	233
May	20,200	6,512	3,740	3,515	225	938	598	340	940	738	202	13,688	1,156	221
June	20,486	6,630	3,843	3,607	236	935	611	324	962	750	212	13,856	1,179	222
July	20,719	6,773	3,940	3,709	231	979	613	366	958	746	212	13,946	1,214	239
August	20,666	6,562	3,733	3,512	221	939	611	328	992	771	221	14,104	1,259	247
September	20,426	6,606	3,717	3,495	222	985	648	337	975	761	214	13,820	1,204	238
October	20,716	6,941	3,980	3,748	232	1,028	666	362	986	764	222	13,775	1,150	217
November	20,558	6,734	3,791	3,556	235	986	640	346	994	754	240	13,824	1,186	224
December	21,019	6,831	3,935	3,685	250	1,021	637	384	952	716	236	14,188	1,250	239
1964:														
January	21,000	6,855	3,951	3,711	240	1,019	671	348	949	730	219	14,145	1,250	231
February	21,533	7,262	4,162	3,925	237	1,073	707	366	1,007	779	228	14,271	1,291	246
March	21,223	6,939	3,894	3,646	248	1,088	711	377	936	727	209	14,284	1,228	233
April	21,392	7,010	4,026	3,788	238	1,095	701	394	912	707	205	14,382	1,272	241
May	21,777	7,218	4,126	3,880	246	1,080	699	381	974	754	220	14,559	1,295	250
June	21,773	7,002	3,885	3,645	240	1,108	735	373	992	765	227	14,771	1,322	244
July	21,935	7,060	3,989	3,755	234	1,107	709	398	954	732	222	14,875	1,316	257
August	22,266	7,324	4,259	4,025	234	1,094	719	375	938	711	227	14,942	1,363	269
September	22,254	7,541	4,531	4,301	230	1,067	679	388	966	729	237	14,713	1,285	261
October	21,383	6,496	3,495	3,265	230	1,088	703	385	983	741	242	14,887	1,301	259
November	21,661	6,695	3,685	3,428	257	1,098	701	397	982	721	261	14,966	1,310	261
December	22,781	7,645	4,588	4,344	244	1,113	702	411	1,004	742	262	15,136	1,300	257

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 225.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES[1]												
	Estimated sales--adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	Apparel group					Food group			General merchandise group				
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Family and other apparel stores	Shoe stores	Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	Total	Grocery stores	Gasoline service stations	Total[2]	Department stores	Mail order houses (department store merchandise)	Variety stores	Liquor stores
	Millions of dollars												
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:													
January	435	276	196	624	1,356	4,567	4,111	1,471	1,980	1,137	157	327	409
February	439	279	199	628	1,356	4,590	4,121	1,480	2,012	1,172	155	327	405
March	432	281	198	637	1,370	4,612	4,136	1,481	2,018	1,175	162	325	405
April	421	271	195	629	1,360	4,572	4,111	1,472	1,987	1,154	160	327	408
May	431	278	201	633	1,346	4,610	4,149	1,487	2,032	1,181	161	334	405
June	441	272	198	639	1,351	4,623	4,159	1,498	2,063	1,207	164	334	407
July	438	279	205	645	1,350	4,616	4,155	1,497	2,075	1,213	160	337	404
August	444	287	204	643	1,362	4,668	4,207	1,514	2,086	1,224	160	341	404
September	433	274	197	647	1,376	4,653	4,197	1,513	2,093	1,226	160	341	407
October	450	286	206	653	1,382	4,669	4,213	1,521	2,113	1,235	164	348	411
November	451	292	210	669	1,395	4,680	4,231	1,530	2,146	1,248	165	358	417
December	447	292	206	685	1,406	4,692	4,242	1,517	2,166	1,280	159	355	419
1962:													
January	446	299	213	668	1,405	4,691	4,236	1,530	2,176	1,270	151	360	438
February	439	293	213	663	1,415	4,734	4,281	1,540	2,163	1,267	156	363	440
March	450	298	207	663	1,420	4,739	4,285	1,544	2,197	1,294	155	368	434
April	459	302	219	675	1,420	4,763	4,303	1,545	2,236	1,311	161	372	445
May	453	308	206	672	1,443	4,779	4,320	1,541	2,259	1,322	162	375	445
June	441	287	193	671	1,446	4,771	4,314	1,543	2,209	1,298	160	369	444
July	455	305	202	669	1,426	4,833	4,374	1,544	2,263	1,323	164	371	447
August	456	305	209	670	1,461	4,848	4,388	1,550	2,279	1,314	171	373	457
September	461	302	205	661	1,458	4,877	4,419	1,566	2,321	1,344	176	377	457
October	452	295	205	662	1,456	4,881	4,427	1,571	2,270	1,304	158	371	459
November	472	303	212	682	1,471	4,860	4,401	1,577	2,354	1,352	170	374	462
December	471	307	225	677	1,473	4,908	4,445	1,600	2,348	1,365	167	374	464
1963:													
January	461	319	211	670	1,480	4,924	4,463	1,627	2,308	1,343	158	373	456
February	460	300	215	683	1,496	4,894	4,433	1,611	2,332	1,349	169	376	457
March	462	293	219	678	1,507	4,853	4,399	1,618	2,409	1,417	173	378	458
April	443	287	203	677	1,518	4,864	4,400	1,594	2,301	1,330	171	377	471
May	447	285	203	678	1,504	4,890	4,414	1,581	2,322	1,353	163	380	469
June	471	287	199	674	1,511	4,923	4,456	1,584	2,409	1,414	174	389	475
July	475	298	202	674	1,497	5,030	4,540	1,602	2,415	1,403	185	385	481
August	480	323	209	685	1,519	4,996	4,527	1,612	2,475	1,452	189	387	476
September	465	303	198	688	1,470	4,897	4,441	1,605	2,390	1,386	181	386	466
October	451	286	196	683	1,530	4,943	4,484	1,618	2,303	1,321	173	390	478
November	463	294	205	677	1,506	4,973	4,512	1,638	2,355	1,355	183	381	473
December	482	307	222	694	1,528	4,991	4,523	1,681	2,474	1,457	184	397	483
1964:													
January	497	302	220	694	1,580	5,031	4,548	1,638	2,481	1,464	181	410	471
February	505	326	214	666	1,593	4,991	4,513	1,641	2,592	1,538	197	408	482
March	477	292	226	702	1,584	5,112	4,605	1,629	2,489	1,467	188	404	491
April	504	308	219	689	1,599	5,064	4,574	1,674	2,514	1,467	192	421	486
May	502	320	223	713	1,589	5,034	4,540	1,670	2,589	1,543	190	420	495
June	522	338	218	721	1,623	5,202	4,704	1,683	2,620	1,533	200	427	503
July	509	333	217	726	1,642	5,261	4,769	1,701	2,686	1,580	192	443	495
August	519	351	224	722	1,633	5,234	4,743	1,690	2,734	1,630	205	439	494
September	504	314	206	734	1,600	5,250	4,755	1,695	2,591	1,516	192	427	499
October	512	320	210	739	1,637	5,229	4,736	1,722	2,664	1,568	198	429	503
November	517	303	229	724	1,609	5,258	4,774	1,738	2,738	1,580	191	466	509
December	518	299	226	731	1,653	5,409	4,913	1,755	2,762	1,600	196	442	508

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES

Estimated inventories, book value, end of period--unadjusted for seasonal variation[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	All retail stores (*)	Durable goods stores: Total[2] (*)	Durable goods stores: Automotive group	Durable goods stores: Furniture and appliance group	Durable goods stores: Lumber, building, hardware group	Nondurable goods stores: Total[2] (*)	Nondurable goods stores: Apparel group	Nondurable goods stores: Food group	Nondurable goods stores: General merchandise group: Total	Nondurable goods stores: General merchandise group: Department stores
	Millions of dollars									
1939	*5,285*	*2,021*	*562*	*371*	*619*	*3,264*	*687*	*672*	*1,124*	.....
1940	*5,819*	*2,388*	*754*	*405*	*688*	*3,431*	*691*	*703*	*1,165*	.....
1941	*7,371*	*3,038*	*929*	*563*	*856*	*4,333*	*861*	*983*	*1,374*	.....
1942	*7,438*	*2,620*	*800*	*536*	*656*	*4,818*	*1,005*	*1,145*	*1,379*	.....
1943	*7,065*	*2,090*	*551*	*420*	*573*	*4,975*	*1,056*	*1,196*	*1,384*	.....
1944	*7,105*	*2,102*	*479*	*397*	*656*	*5,003*	*1,086*	*1,073*	*1,314*	.....
1945	*7,442*	*2,268*	*504*	*451*	*646*	*5,174*	*989*	*1,145*	*1,397*	.....
1946	*11,231*	*3,812*	*1,030*	*885*	*972*	*7,419*	*1,404*	*1,596*	*2,266*	.....
1946	[3]11,447	[3]3,725	[3]1,054	[3]896	[3]817	[3]7,722	[3]1,447	[3]1,573	[3]2,282	.....
1947	13,564	5,211	1,620	1,170	1,179	8,353	1,700	1,683	2,456	.....
1948	15,388	6,437	2,126	1,401	1,412	8,951	1,907	1,780	2,561	.....
1949	14,733	6,134	1,963	1,232	1,434	8,599	1,871	1,749	2,502	.....
1950	18,566	8,132	2,570	1,830	1,967	10,434	2,202	2,202	3,062	.....
1951	19,723	8,918	2,908	1,869	2,113	10,805	2,252	2,290	3,078	.....
1952	19,695	8,793	2,815	1,825	2,146	10,902	2,240	2,295	3,217	.....
1953	20,147	9,074	3,047	1,817	2,108	11,073	2,337	2,376	3,196	.....
1954	19,698	8,625	2,805	1,714	2,073	11,073	2,315	2,543	2,966	.....
1955	21,495	9,876	3,763	1,810	2,167	11,619	2,400	2,609	3,258	.....
1956	22,226	9,969	3,541	1,894	2,235	12,257	2,647	2,743	3,401	1,574
1957	23,404	10,863	4,371	1,864	2,279	12,541	2,800	2,852	3,443	1,684
1958	23,209	10,209	3,871	1,826	2,312	13,000	2,780	2,937	3,490	1,723
1959	24,412	10,736	3,994	1,910	2,359	13,676	3,025	2,968	3,809	1,924
1960	25,936	11,649	4,878	1,899	2,343	14,287	3,167	3,148	3,890	1,920
1961	25,414	10,756	4,291	1,754	2,275	14,658	3,103	3,248	4,087	2,077
1962	27,071	11,472	4,778	1,861	2,264	15,599	3,405	3,395	4,495	2,266
1963	28,500	12,255	5,353	1,975	2,316	16,245	3,380	3,554	4,767	2,512
1964	30,181	12,996	5,517	2,111	2,514	17,185	3,488	3,762	5,262	2,829
1961:										
January	25,700	11,646	4,956	1,832	2,375	14,054	3,091	3,046	3,837	1,850
February	26,106	11,687	4,964	1,833	2,411	14,419	3,193	3,106	4,022	1,952
March	26,411	11,618	4,757	1,875	2,463	14,793	3,307	3,172	4,218	2,093
April	26,556	11,590	4,690	1,874	2,492	14,966	3,330	3,171	4,290	2,157
May	26,397	11,614	4,761	1,886	2,466	14,783	3,243	3,165	4,244	2,126
June	25,910	11,463	4,665	1,849	2,442	14,447	3,078	3,160	4,099	2,017
July	25,746	11,343	4,583	1,816	2,437	14,403	3,036	3,147	4,133	2,044
August	25,373	10,492	3,753	1,832	2,357	14,881	3,285	3,176	4,321	2,147
September	25,900	10,445	3,693	1,842	2,327	15,455	3,486	3,226	4,602	2,327
October	26,598	10,659	3,769	1,882	2,315	15,939	3,588	3,326	4,838	2,468
November	27,366	10,992	4,039	1,875	2,322	16,374	3,600	3,419	4,972	2,570
December	25,414	10,756	4,291	1,754	2,275	14,658	3,103	3,248	4,087	2,077
1962:										
January	25,387	10,981	4,563	1,737	2,272	14,406	3,008	3,181	4,037	2,043
February	26,231	11,278	4,799	1,762	2,307	14,953	3,189	3,266	4,262	2,149
March	27,156	11,507	4,836	1,815	2,423	15,649	3,369	3,339	4,548	2,354
April	27,340	11,673	4,897	1,866	2,464	15,667	3,390	3,315	4,587	2,380
May	27,336	11,693	4,902	1,848	2,458	15,643	3,358	3,350	4,586	2,367
June	26,999	11,540	4,747	1,827	2,447	15,459	3,299	3,324	4,506	2,271
July	26,981	11,571	4,788	1,827	2,428	15,410	3,255	3,276	4,564	2,277
August	26,832	11,050	4,157	1,843	2,405	15,782	3,487	3,282	4,748	2,384
September	27,285	10,890	3,942	1,893	2,384	16,395	3,677	3,395	5,005	2,548
October	28,371	11,377	4,299	1,936	2,368	16,994	3,814	3,462	5,357	2,754
November	28,947	11,690	4,494	1,985	2,335	17,257	3,831	3,500	5,402	2,759
December	27,071	11,472	4,778	1,861	2,264	15,599	3,405	3,395	4,495	2,266
1963:										
January	27,054	11,614	5,015	1,832	2,273	15,440	3,248	3,350	4,482	2,215
February	27,847	12,032	5,369	1,835	2,328	15,815	3,388	3,408	4,728	2,329
March	28,741	12,281	5,440	1,888	2,418	16,460	3,568	3,485	4,974	2,502
April	28,862	12,257	5,387	1,909	2,443	16,605	3,544	3,574	5,040	2,574
May	28,720	12,208	5,335	1,895	2,439	16,512	3,502	3,584	5,011	2,561
June	28,378	12,162	5,251	1,910	2,404	16,216	3,348	3,660	4,840	2,450
July	28,350	12,148	5,250	1,908	2,372	16,202	3,342	3,551	4,852	2,482
August	28,024	11,461	4,419	1,966	2,370	16,563	3,564	3,491	5,051	2,596
September	28,400	11,280	4,253	1,992	2,363	17,120	3,785	3,536	5,359	2,792
October	29,696	11,844	4,660	2,066	2,344	17,852	3,925	3,667	5,743	3,051
November	30,606	12,399	5,036	2,106	2,361	18,207	3,955	3,707	5,879	3,143
December	28,500	12,255	5,353	1,975	2,316	16,245	3,380	3,554	4,767	2,512
1964:										
January	28,761	12,642	5,701	1,949	2,313	16,119	3,352	3,551	4,721	2,479
February	29,602	13,105	6,046	1,973	2,350	16,497	3,510	3,639	4,829	2,537
March	30,585	13,616	6,285	2,051	2,465	16,969	3,606	3,692	5,059	2,660
April	31,062	13,821	6,326	2,092	2,512	17,241	3,648	3,684	5,231	2,730
May	30,910	13,832	6,253	2,110	2,533	17,078	3,560	3,664	5,203	2,735
June	30,854	13,856	6,280	2,095	2,550	16,998	3,489	3,654	5,185	2,691
July	30,673	13,672	6,145	2,106	2,513	17,001	3,470	3,607	5,318	2,764
August	30,158	12,767	5,212	2,098	2,519	17,391	3,714	3,617	5,434	2,869
September	30,799	12,823	5,220	2,157	2,521	17,976	3,890	3,703	5,742	3,059
October	31,071	12,405	4,767	2,199	2,510	18,666	3,999	3,800	6,152	3,342
November	31,860	12,816	5,070	2,238	2,531	19,044	4,040	3,816	6,338	3,466
December	30,181	12,996	5,517	2,111	2,514	17,185	3,488	3,762	5,262	2,829

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 225 and 226.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES										MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 4 OR MORE STORES, ESTIMATED SALES, UNADJUSTED[3,†]
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period--adjusted for seasonal variation[1]										
	All retail stores	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores					
		Total[2]	Automotive group	Furniture and appliance group	Lumber, building, hardware group	Total[2]	Apparel group	Food group	General merchandise group		
									Total	Department stores	
	(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)					
	Millions of dollars										
1939	5,534	2,088	575	395	640	3,446	748	656	1,269	.....	.....
1940	6,119	2,469	772	430	709	3,650	761	687	1,340	.....	.....
1941	7,776	3,175	951	599	881	4,601	948	961	1,590	.....	.....
1942	8,023	2,752	813	570	676	5,271	1,148	1,119	1,665	.....	.....
1943	7,561	2,209	562	446	593	5,352	1,207	1,080	1,679	.....	.....
1944	7,640	2,243	491	422	690	5,397	1,244	969	1,596	.....	.....
1945	7,948	2,431	517	480	683	5,517	1,116	1,034	1,686	.....	.....
1946	11,852	3,949	977	938	1,056	7,903	1,567	1,596	2,603	.....	.....
1946	[4]12,062	[4]3,851	[4]1,000	[4]950	[4]888	[4]8,211	[4]1,615	[4]1,573	[4]2,621	.....	.....
1947	14,241	5,346	1,526	1,238	1,279	8,895	1,896	1,683	2,819	.....	.....
1948	16,007	6,572	1,992	1,483	1,532	9,435	2,126	1,780	2,855	.....	.....
1949	15,470	6,261	1,881	1,266	1,530	9,209	2,113	1,725	2,867	.....	.....
1950	19,460	8,290	2,455	1,881	2,098	11,170	2,488	2,171	3,508	.....	.....
1951	21,050	9,628	3,130	1,951	2,380	11,422	2,491	2,181	3,587	.....	.....
1952	21,031	9,491	3,033	1,905	2,400	11,540	2,489	2,196	3,736	.....	.....
1953	21,488	9,781	3,283	1,895	2,340	11,707	2,620	2,287	3,686	.....	.....
1954	20,926	9,270	3,013	1,785	2,281	11,656	2,601	2,469	3,401	.....	.....
1955	22,769	10,532	4,012	1,878	2,355	12,237	2,682	2,560	3,706	.....	.....
1956	23,402	10,495	3,727	1,957	2,388	12,907	2,912	2,719	3,834	1,724	.....
1957	24,451	11,283	4,520	1,922	2,394	13,168	3,024	2,852	3,843	1,844	[5]38,689
1958	24,113	10,526	3,966	1,879	2,406	13,587	2,967	2,943	3,865	1,889	51,067
1959	25,305	11,044	4,096	1,961	2,445	14,261	3,204	2,974	4,186	2,105	53,470
1960	26,813	11,951	4,993	1,944	2,428	14,862	3,344	3,151	4,256	2,098	[6]56,693
1961	26,238	11,019	4,383	1,792	2,358	15,219	3,259	3,258	4,452	2,263	61,521
1962	27,938	11,728	4,861	1,899	2,349	16,210	3,569	3,405	4,897	2,466	65,666
1963	29,383	12,509	5,435	2,013	2,402	16,874	3,539	3,568	5,186	2,730	69,752
1964	31,130	13,282	5,584	2,154	2,605	17,848	3,672	3,796	5,684	3,039	75,610
1961:											
January	26,616	11,739	4,802	1,910	2,443	14,877	3,371	3,127	4,249	2,072	4,106
February	26,379	11,524	4,626	1,894	2,430	14,855	3,316	3,144	4,247	2,088	4,037
March	25,929	11,219	4,348	1,886	2,408	14,710	3,261	3,150	4,231	2,089	5,039
April	25,993	11,144	4,291	1,865	2,405	14,849	3,310	3,149	4,273	2,121	4,754
May	26,022	11,210	4,388	1,877	2,390	14,812	3,282	3,146	4,278	2,126	4,978
June	26,015	11,214	4,422	1,858	2,389	14,801	3,247	3,166	4,261	2,123	5,182
July	26,041	11,211	4,407	1,838	2,418	14,830	3,240	3,188	4,270	2,147	4,796
August	25,785	10,855	4,138	1,834	2,366	14,930	3,246	3,228	4,295	2,156	5,067
September	26,126	11,130	4,439	1,813	2,351	14,996	3,252	3,236	4,346	2,189	5,273
October	26,019	10,951	4,254	1,813	2,348	15,068	3,274	3,261	4,359	2,192	5,231
November	26,206	10,992	4,329	1,781	2,367	15,214	3,279	3,300	4,396	2,239	5,592
December	26,238	11,019	4,383	1,792	2,358	15,219	3,259	3,258	4,452	2,263	7,466
1962:											
January	26,332	11,085	4,430	1,809	2,342	15,247	3,280	3,269	4,472	2,290	4,564
February	26,535	11,116	4,456	1,824	2,333	15,419	3,318	3,302	4,507	2,306	4,306
March	26,676	11,118	4,433	1,828	2,364	15,558	3,332	3,316	4,565	2,347	5,252
April	26,793	11,236	4,501	1,853	2,376	15,557	3,373	3,295	4,574	2,340	5,236
May	26,965	11,299	4,535	1,841	2,382	15,666	3,392	3,330	4,617	2,360	5,396
June	27,121	11,305	4,517	1,834	2,397	15,816	3,465	3,331	4,673	2,388	5,499
July	27,286	11,426	4,599	1,849	2,406	15,860	3,466	3,326	4,709	2,392	5,041
August	27,330	11,481	4,614	1,847	2,412	15,849	3,456	3,339	4,720	2,396	5,526
September	27,493	11,580	4,698	1,863	2,408	15,913	3,443	3,398	4,728	2,399	5,413
October	27,747	11,712	4,841	1,865	2,399	16,035	3,480	3,384	4,814	2,441	5,622
November	27,729	11,695	4,812	1,889	2,375	16,034	3,492	3,382	4,793	2,410	6,044
December	27,938	11,728	4,861	1,899	2,349	16,210	3,569	3,405	4,897	2,466	7,767
1963:											
January	28,060	11,721	4,874	1,906	2,348	16,339	3,534	3,443	4,958	2,483	4,901
February	28,138	11,823	4,971	1,900	2,356	16,315	3,525	3,446	4,996	2,502	4,592
March	28,231	11,853	4,995	1,901	2,357	16,378	3,540	3,468	4,994	2,497	5,469
April	28,279	11,793	4,960	1,894	2,351	16,486	5,523	3,553	5,024	2,528	5,574
May	28,336	11,800	4,949	1,891	2,361	16,536	3,537	3,563	5,043	2,548	5,776
June	28,457	11,876	4,968	1,918	2,359	16,581	3,509	3,667	5,015	2,574	5,685
July	28,648	11,981	5,038	1,931	2,349	16,667	3,555	3,609	5,006	2,607	5,518
August	28,615	11,976	4,965	1,970	2,375	16,639	3,536	3,551	5,023	2,609	6,094
September	28,752	12,032	5,075	1,961	2,387	16,720	3,551	3,619	5,074	2,639	5,546
October	28,921	12,116	5,149	1,990	2,372	16,805	3,581	3,578	5,147	2,695	5,947
November	29,254	12,341	5,301	2,006	2,399	16,913	3,605	3,585	5,219	2,747	6,411
December	29,383	12,509	5,435	2,013	2,402	16,874	3,539	3,568	5,186	2,730	8,239
1964:											
January	29,727	12,738	5,540	2,022	2,394	16,989	3,636	3,631	5,182	2,745	5,328
February	29,904	12,882	5,609	2,038	2,400	17,022	3,652	3,672	5,110	2,722	5,143
March	29,996	13,078	5,714	2,065	2,412	16,918	3,581	3,670	5,096	2,668	5,773
April	30,312	13,211	5,761	2,073	2,436	17,101	3,623	3,637	5,218	2,719	5,819
May	30,502	13,363	5,801	2,106	2,457	17,139	3,611	3,639	5,252	2,754	6,253
June	30,829	13,473	5,930	2,106	2,488	17,356	3,661	3,647	5,369	2,824	6,109
July	30,867	13,419	5,880	2,125	2,491	17,448	3,668	3,651	5,491	2,906	6,157
August	30,864	13,363	5,883	2,102	2,509	17,501	3,685	3,695	5,448	2,898	6,230
September	31,263	13,738	6,214	2,127	2,529	17,525	3,666	3,718	5,463	2,900	6,186
October	30,486	12,894	5,411	2,123	2,546	17,592	3,652	3,722	5,517	2,944	6,766
November	30,559	12,874	5,434	2,131	2,570	17,685	3,666	3,727	5,597	2,998	6,566
December	31,130	13,282	5,584	2,154	2,605	17,848	3,672	3,796	5,684	3,039	9,280

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 226 and 227.
† Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES (4 OR MORE STORES THROUGH 1951)[1]

Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences

YEAR AND MONTH	Total[2]	Apparel group				Drug and proprietory stores	Eating and drinking places	Furniture, home furnishings stores	General merchandise group[3]			Grocery stores	Lumber-yards, building materials dealers[4]	Tire, battery, accessory dealers
		Total[2]	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores				Total[2]	Department stores, excluding mail order sales	Variety stores			
	Millions of dollars													
1939	9,570	992	173	394	345	400	304	151	2,693	[5]1,226	952	2,833	350	236
1940	10,500	1,062	182	428	355	425	330	175	2,978	[5]1,421	1,008	3,106	385	241
1941	12,635	1,280	229	504	412	479	374	226	3,666	[5]1,828	1,147	3,729	480	293
1942	14,376	1,594	237	668	507	571	439	211	4,094	[5]2,050	1,325	4,520	486	236
1943	14,926	1,791	241	843	475	654	518	224	4,222	[5]2,125	1,406	4,318	478	254
1944	16,234	1,957	264	923	484	681	558	240	4,621	[5]2,380	1,510	4,657	500	270
1945	17,280	2,090	272	968	521	704	593	277	4,925	[5]2,630	1,559	4,705	565	295
1946	22,514	2,434	355	1,013	641	830	676	436	6,713	[5]3,788	1,812	6,192	714	467
1947	26,958	2,566	385	1,012	686	864	714	533	7,916	[5]4,636	1,937	8,284	962	437
1948	29,737	2,729	366	1,117	698	869	742	562	8,930	[5]5,373	2,077	9,319	1,107	454
1949	29,041	2,588	342	1,049	680	847	721	519	8,560	[5]5,159	2,077	9,468	957	448
1950	31,232	2,588	338	1,042	696	852	724	592	9,300	[5]5,743	2,143	10,140	1,147	551
1951	34,000	2,763	342	1,137	745	905	779	569	9,950	[5]6,149	2,326	11,569	1,147	575
1951	[6]28,536	[6]2,009	[6]215	[6]786	[6]652	[6]722	[6]590	[6]287	[6]8,575	[6]3,820	[6]2,233	[6]10,718	[6]798	[6]568
1952	30,120	2,068	214	834	642	737	622	317	8,916	4,002	2,322	11,606	785	611
1953	30,929	2,079	205	821	651	759	671	321	8,962	4,058	2,350	12,404	728	636
1954	31,690	2,041	187	794	675	760	662	346	8,862	4,092	2,357	13,357	750	609
1955	33,918	2,166	186	852	724	785	707	347	9,726	4,575	2,508	14,222	837	700
1956	[7]39,754	[7]2,616	[7]219	[7]1,093	[7]770	[7]943	[7]821	[7]467	[7]12,805	[7]7,630	[7]2,619	15,894	810	763
1957	41,900	2,696	232	1,141	800	1,032	868	444	13,092	7,790	2,668	17,379	723	815
1958	43,853	2,805	223	1,198	852	1,118	871	482	13,414	7,939	2,779	18,589	765	867
1959	46,673	3,046	231	1,302	935	1,223	950	462	14,521	8,607	2,977	19,502	825	973
1960	[9]50,681	[9]3,515	[9]348	[9]1,414	[9]1,025	[9]1,452	[9]1,115	[9]446	[9]15,478	[9]9,374	[9]3,018	[9]21,424	[9]828	[9]990
1961	52,531	3,567	357	1,442	1,030	1,526	1,141	453	16,249	9,875	3,147	22,120	762	1,001
1962	55,576	3,683	351	1,490	1,082	1,640	1,202	480	17,568	10,751	3,404	23,046	748	1,087
1963	58,280	3,796	355	1,607	1,054	1,728	1,253	500	19,018	11,817	3,542	23,692	760	1,098
1964	63,191	4,145	387	1,757	1,142	1,896	1,446	552	21,375	13,361	3,928	24,903	786	1,196
1961:														
January	3,534	200	23	76	63	113	84	28	910	548	164	1,695	48	59
February	3,465	186	18	76	57	108	80	29	897	534	179	1,669	47	55
March	4,326	328	29	128	102	121	92	36	1,240	747	241	1,930	57	70
April	4,056	263	24	106	83	118	93	35	1,183	733	223	1,782	60	78
May	4,253	292	28	119	87	119	96	42	1,286	783	245	1,798	68	85
June	4,451	295	32	116	91	122	99	39	1,320	818	249	1,921	74	98
July	4,123	242	23	98	73	121	100	37	1,171	709	234	1,820	71	93
August	4,329	270	22	111	79	119	101	37	1,344	806	260	1,802	76	91
September	4,500	305	25	122	97	122	101	36	1,352	834	257	1,953	71	83
October	4,413	310	32	125	85	122	98	41	1,421	872	261	1,771	74	86
November	4,717	335	37	138	85	130	98	43	1,610	975	286	1,843	64	85
December	6,364	542	65	229	129	212	100	50	2,517	1,517	550	2,135	51	117
1962:														
January	3,866	224	24	85	70	124	93	32	1,052	642	183	1,784	42	71
February	3,673	198	18	79	64	118	88	31	965	576	196	1,744	44	65
March	4,508	273	25	108	82	130	98	41	1,253	775	241	2,100	54	80
April	4,464	361	32	139	118	130	98	37	1,398	858	277	1,805	62	87
May	4,594	310	29	128	92	132	104	41	1,424	883	268	1,908	69	100
June	4,698	293	30	116	89	135	106	38	1,402	875	271	2,041	71	101
July	4,269	244	22	100	73	129	105	36	1,262	770	248	1,818	72	96
August	4,670	284	23	115	89	131	106	41	1,459	870	285	1,960	76	91
September	4,559	310	25	125	97	129	101	39	1,436	885	271	1,893	67	86
October	4,692	307	30	124	86	132	103	46	1,519	939	279	1,890	73	92
November	5,056	340	35	143	87	137	99	48	1,734	1,062	307	2,000	66	92
December	6,527	539	58	228	135	213	101	49	2,664	1,617	578	2,103	52	126
1963:														
January	4,075	228	24	93	66	129	91	30	1,108	690	191	1,897	45	69
February	3,826	202	19	82	64	128	89	32	1,035	621	204	1,790	42	62
March	4,571	283	25	116	87	135	102	39	1,329	835	241	2,067	52	77
April	4,651	353	29	141	113	134	102	38	1,504	929	294	1,862	63	92
May	4,849	315	29	135	90	138	107	43	1,491	935	276	2,063	72	97
June	4,767	307	30	130	87	141	108	41	1,516	965	276	1,950	73	103
July	4,601	263	25	115	71	138	111	38	1,415	879	263	1,915	75	102
August	5,107	310	25	138	84	143	115	44	1,641	1,015	301	2,137	76	94
September	4,611	309	25	128	93	135	107	41	1,526	961	272	1,825	71	83
October	4,915	311	30	131	83	138	109	51	1,615	1,000	292	1,965	75	93
November	5,364	348	34	152	83	143	105	52	1,843	1,137	321	2,140	64	94
December	6,943	567	60	246	133	226	107	51	2,995	1,850	611	2,081	50	132
1964:														
January	4,478	247	26	97	73	140	102	32	1,262	790	216	2,086	46	75
February	4,330	228	22	95	66	138	100	39	1,246	763	238	1,982	47	72
March	4,859	365	29	147	119	148	111	45	1,564	968	304	1,970	52	82
April	4,858	304	26	132	86	141	111	44	1,592	1,002	281	1,975	61	96
May	5,233	350	33	148	100	152	120	47	1,696	1,074	306	2,125	69	106
June	5,107	335	32	144	94	152	131	46	1,698	1,075	304	1,981	79	115
July	5,169	292	26	125	82	153	134	44	1,605	1,003	299	2,158	81	108
August	5,202	329	25	143	91	151	138	47	1,756	1,089	320	2,021	75	101
September	5,133	341	28	140	103	154	129	45	1,717	1,079	305	1,999	77	93
October	5,637	361	36	153	90	160	127	53	1,877	1,182	330	2,293	75	104
November	5,451	367	37	161	91	155	120	54	2,004	1,247	350	1,981	68	102
December	7,734	626	67	272	147	252	123	56	3,358	2,089	675	2,332	56	142

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES[1]

Estimated sales--adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences

Millions of dollars

YEAR AND MONTH	Total[2]	Apparel group				Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	Furniture, home furnishings stores	General merchandise group[3]			Grocery stores	Lumber yards, building materials dealers[4]	Tire, battery, accessory dealers
		Total[2]	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores				Total[2]	Department stores, excluding mail order sales	Variety stores			
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:														
January	4,216	278	28	111	85	123	92	36	1,260	752	250	1,830	68	79
February	4,282	288	29	117	84	121	91	36	1,305	793	252	1,818	68	87
March	4,325	293	28	118	86	125	94	36	1,322	801	253	1,824	65	89
April	4,264	279	28	114	82	122	94	37	1,301	780	253	1,809	63	88
May	4,329	290	29	117	84	123	94	40	1,322	793	260	1,838	61	86
June	4,385	294	30	119	85	124	94	39	1,349	815	261	1,847	62	94
July	4,387	300	30	120	86	126	94	40	1,356	821	263	1,842	62	96
August	4,440	306	30	121	88	127	96	37	1,359	826	265	1,869	63	96
September	4,432	294	29	120	85	128	98	36	1,368	835	265	1,861	63	94
October	4,469	305	31	124	88	130	97	37	1,383	841	271	1,870	64	96
November	4,533	312	31	126	90	134	100	36	1,408	857	274	1,888	63	97
December	4,554	307	31	126	87	137	100	41	1,420	882	267	1,889	62	97
1962:														
January	4,544	308	29	123	93	134	101	41	1,427	865	275	1,885	59	95
February	4,536	308	29	122	94	132	101	39	1,412	858	277	1,902	64	90
March	4,563	306	32	121	89	133	100	41	1,428	875	277	1,907	64	90
April	4,612	314	30	124	94	137	99	40	1,445	878	286	1,924	63	89
May	4,608	309	30	125	89	136	101	39	1,456	890	283	1,910	62	92
June	4,549	288	27	119	81	135	102	38	1,433	872	281	1,908	62	86
July	4,640	305	29	125	87	136	100	39	1,466	895	284	1,929	62	89
August	4,646	314	30	124	97	140	100	41	1,464	888	285	1,924	62	86
September	4,698	309	30	126	89	138	99	40	1,498	911	291	1,943	62	93
October	4,647	297	29	121	87	140	101	41	1,443	882	285	1,954	62	89
November	4,713	311	20	128	90	140	100	40	1,508	930	288	1,940	63	92
December	4,774	315	29	127	95	138	101	40	1,520	945	285	1,967	63	96
1963:														
January	4,751	313	29	133	88	140	99	38	1,498	927	288	1,965	63	92
February	4,737	311	29	126	94	143	102	40	1,513	927	288	1,952	61	88
March	4,778	311	29	131	92	140	104	40	1,569	972	294	1,940	63	89
April	4,705	309	29	126	89	139	103	40	1,503	922	287	1,946	63	90
May	4,730	309	29	131	85	143	104	41	1,512	939	285	1,955	64	88
June	4,848	311	28	136	83	144	104	42	1,593	990	297	1,964	65	93
July	4,914	324	33	141	82	145	105	40	1,604	995	295	1,992	64	92
August	4,983	341	33	147	90	150	107	44	1,646	1,035	294	2,007	63	88
September	4,871	316	31	132	87	147	105	42	1,605	1,000	297	1,970	63	89
October	4,809	298	29	125	84	146	107	46	1,523	932	298	1,993	64	91
November	4,922	310	27	135	83	144	105	44	1,600	993	296	2,015	63	92
December	5,043	326	29	137	92	147	106	42	1,674	1,050	305	2,017	61	99
1964:														
January	5,089	336	31	139	94	152	111	41	1,698	1,057	318	2,041	63	99
February	5,111	337	33	140	90	148	110	47	1,743	1,090	318	2,018	67	98
March	5,126	326	29	136	98	157	112	46	1,721	1,075	319	2,055	62	96
April	5,105	343	31	151	91	147	112	46	1,718	1,049	329	2,030	61	96
May	5,165	348	34	146	95	157	115	45	1,768	1,110	320	1,999	64	99
June	5,240	349	32	153	91	156	127	46	1,759	1,087	324	2,066	67	100
July	5,311	351	33	149	96	161	126	46	1,791	1,124	329	2,084	67	96
August	5,366	369	33	156	103	158	130	48	1,830	1,154	328	2,083	64	100
September	5,296	337	33	142	92	165	125	47	1,755	1,093	327	2,105	68	97
October	5,309	341	33	144	90	167	123	46	1,783	1,113	325	2,113	63	100
November	5,382	349	32	149	100	160	122	47	1,830	1,147	344	2,110	66	106
December	5,440	353	32	148	100	163	122	45	1,819	1,145	330	2,174	66	103

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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES										DEPARTMENT STORES				
	Accounts receivable, end of period[1]										Collections and sales by type of payment[2]				
	Unadjusted for seasonal variations and holiday differences					Adjusted for seasonal variations and holiday differences					Ratio of collections to accounts receivable		Sales by type of payment		
	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts	Charge accounts	Installment accounts	Cash sales	Charge-account sales	Installment sales
		Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores				Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores							
	Millions of dollars										Percent		Percent of total sales		
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	17	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	14	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	15	48	43	9
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	56	19	56	38	6
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	25	61	34	5
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	27	64	32	4
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63	27	64	32	4
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	28	59	37	4
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	25	55	39	6
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	21	52	41	7
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	19	51	41	8
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50	16	48	42	10
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	16	48	43	9
1952	10,022	.....	.....	6,045	3,976	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	15	47	43	10
1953	10,344	.....	.....	6,178	4,166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	14	47	43	10
1954	10,587	.....	.....	6,365	4,222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	14	46	43	11
1955	11,382	.....	.....	6,845	4,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	14	45	43	12
1956	11,492	.....	.....	6,796	4,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	15	44	42	13
1957	11,942	.....	.....	7,100	4,842	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	15	44	43	13
1958	12,148	6,214	5,934	7,119	5,029	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	15	43	43	14
1959	13,109	6,314	6,795	7,009	6,100	12,238	6,167	6,071	6,565	5,673	47	15	43	42	15
1960	13,401	6,104	7,297	7,122	6,279	12,493	5,959	6,534	6,660	5,833	46	15	43	42	15
1961	13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,686	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971	47	15	43	41	16
1962	14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557	48	17	43	40	17
1963	15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203	49	17	43	39	18
1964	16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243	49	17	43	39	18
1961:															
January	11,651	5,604	6,047	6,549	5,102	11,661	5,818	5,843	6,602	5,059	45	14	43	40	17
February	11,287	5,449	5,838	6,293	4,994	11,704	5,806	5,898	6,609	5,095	45	14	42	42	16
March	11,558	5,537	6,021	6,416	5,142	11,926	5,826	6,100	6,671	5,255	49	16	42	43	15
April	11,797	5,671	6,126	6,522	5,275	11,896	5,779	6,117	6,574	5,322	44	14	43	42	15
May	11,984	5,735	6,249	6,663	5,321	12,002	5,764	6,238	6,595	5,407	48	15	43	42	15
June	12,186	5,884	6,302	6,701	5,485	12,123	5,764	6,359	6,620	5,503	48	15	43	41	16
July	12,100	5,866	6,234	6,583	5,517	12,229	5,755	6,474	6,653	5,576	47	14	43	40	17
August	12,150	5,893	6,257	6,576	5,574	12,278	5,735	6,543	6,630	5,648	48	15	43	41	16
September	12,300	5,866	6,434	6,626	5,674	12,394	5,747	6,647	6,684	5,710	46	15	42	42	16
October	12,654	6,016	6,638	6,819	5,835	12,530	5,790	6,740	6,701	5,829	48	16	41	43	16
November	12,818	5,958	6,860	6,886	5,932	12,676	5,830	6,846	6,739	5,937	49	17	42	42	16
December	13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,686	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971	48	16	45	40	15
1962:															
January	13,006	5,698	7,308	6,812	6,194	12,899	5,896	7,003	6,862	6,037	47	16	42	40	18
February	12,611	5,530	7,081	6,541	6,070	13,048	5,903	7,145	6,872	6,176	46	15	42	41	17
March	12,639	5,609	7,030	6,562	6,077	13,078	5,915	7,163	6,878	6,200	50	16	42	42	16
April	13,097	5,864	7,233	6,901	6,196	13,193	5,997	7,196	6,923	6,270	46	17	43	41	16
May	13,213	5,948	7,265	7,008	6,205	13,215	5,973	7,242	6,918	6,297	48	17	42	41	17
June	13,293	6,088	7,205	7,008	6,285	13,247	5,977	7,270	6,949	6,298	48	17	43	40	17
July	13,176	6,153	7,023	6,898	6,278	13,305	6,015	7,290	6,953	6,352	47	16	44	39	17
August	13,230	6,213	7,017	6,973	6,257	13,345	6,028	7,317	6,995	6,350	47	17	44	39	17
September	13,305	6,148	7,157	6,977	6,328	13,424	6,014	7,410	7,029	6,395	46	17	42	41	17
October	13,508	6,245	7,263	7,153	6,355	13,441	6,030	7,411	7,030	6,411	49	17	41	42	17
November	13,652	6,203	7,449	7,223	6,429	13,532	6,072	7,460	7,065	6,467	49	17	42	41	17
December	14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557	48	17	45	39	16
1963:															
January	13,963	5,892	8,071	6,842	7,121	13,729	6,080	7,649	6,904	6,825	49	17	43	38	19
February	13,102	5,685	7,417	6,586	6,516	13,565	6,072	7,493	6,937	6,628	48	16	42	40	18
March	13,231	5,799	7,432	6,658	6,573	13,690	6,114	7,576	6,992	6,698	48	17	42	41	17
April	13,604	5,965	7,639	7,032	6,572	13,730	6,130	7,600	7,054	6,676	47	16	43	40	17
May	13,828	6,160	7,668	7,202	6,626	13,813	6,179	7,634	7,096	6,717	49	16	43	39	18
June	13,947	6,339	7,608	7,147	6,800	13,916	6,235	7,681	7,106	6,810	48	16	43	39	18
July	13,891	6,457	7,434	7,157	6,734	14,007	6,294	7,713	7,197	6,810	49	17	43	39	18
August	14,096	6,559	7,537	7,264	6,832	14,181	6,345	7,836	7,256	6,925	50	17	44	39	17
September	14,047	6,532	7,515	7,178	6,869	14,171	6,384	7,787	7,211	6,960	48	17	42	40	18
October	14,308	6,588	7,720	7,381	6,927	14,254	6,348	7,906	7,247	7,007	50	18	41	41	18
November	14,388	6,456	7,932	7,381	7,007	14,288	6,330	7,958	7,226	7,062	50	17	43	39	18
December	15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203	49	18	45	38	17
1964:															
January	14,951	6,259	8,692	7,409	7,542	14,661	6,452	8,209	7,477	7,184	49	17	43	38	20
February	14,393	6,083	8,310	7,126	7,267	14,889	6,493	8,396	7,508	7,382	48	16	42	39	19
March	14,557	6,131	8,426	7,221	7,336	14,988	6,471	8,517	7,521	7,467	50	18	43	39	18
April	14,853	6,218	8,635	7,431	7,422	15,089	6,412	8,677	7,528	7,561	48	18	42	40	18
May	15,384	6,491	8,893	7,718	7,666	15,355	6,508	8,847	7,588	7,767	48	17	43	40	17
June	15,296	6,647	8,649	7,594	7,702	15,270	6,542	8,728	7,555	7,715	51	18	44	38	18
July	15,463	6,691	8,772	7,535	7,928	15,596	6,511	9,085	7,576	8,020	50	17	45	37	18
August	15,519	6,724	8,795	7,502	8,017	15,626	6,501	9,125	7,492	8,134	48	17	44	38	18
September	15,689	6,833	8,856	7,555	8,134	15,854	6,678	9,176	7,593	8,261	49	17	43	39	18
October	15,729	6,799	8,930	7,584	8,145	15,767	6,607	9,160	7,464	8,303	50	18	42	40	18
November	15,813	6,646	9,167	7,611	8,202	15,732	6,528	9,204	7,462	8,269	50	18	43	39	18
December	16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243	50	18	46	38	16

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--TOTAL POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULATION, U. S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS)[1]	EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION[2]												
		Estimated number 14 years of age and over												
		Noninstitutional population	Labor force, not adjusted for seasonal variation								Not in labor force	Adjusted for seasonal variation		
			Total, including armed forces	Civilian labor force								Civilian labor force[4]		
				Total	Employed[3]			Unemployed[3]				Total	Employed	
					Total	Agricultural employment	Nonagricultural employment	Total (all civilian workers)	Long-term (15 weeks and over)	Civilian workers as percent of civilian labor force			Total	Agricultural employment	Nonagricultural employment
	(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)			(*)				(*)	(*)		
	Thousands									Percent		Thousands			
1939[5]	[6] 131,028	.....	55,600	55,230	*45,750*	*9,610*	*36,140*	*9,480*	.....	*17.2*	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	132,594	100,380	56,180	55,640	*47,520*	*9,540*	*37,980*	*8,120*	.....	*14.6*	44,200	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	133,894	101,520	57,530	55,910	*50,350*	*9,100*	*41,250*	*5,560*	.....	9.9	43,990	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	135,361	102,610	60,380	56,410	*53,750*	*9,250*	*44,500*	*2,660*	.....	*4.7*	42,230	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	137,250	103,660	64,560	55,540	*54,470*	*9,080*	*45,390*	*1,070*	.....	*1.9*	39,100	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	138,916	104,630	66,040	54,630	*53,960*	*8,950*	*45,010*	*670*	.....	*1.2*	38,590	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	140,468	105,530	65,300	53,860	*52,820*	*8,580*	*44,240*	*1,040*	.....	*1.9*	40,230	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	141,936	106,520	60,970	57,520	*55,250*	*8,320*	*46,930*	*2,270*	.....	*3.9*	45,550	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	144,698	107,608	61,758	60,168	[3]57,812	[3]8,256	[3]49,557	[3]2,356	398	[3]3.9	45,850	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	147,208	108,632	62,898	61,442	59,117	7,960	51,156	2,325	309	3.8	45,733	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	149,767	109,773	63,721	62,105	58,423	8,017	50,406	3,682	684	5.9	46,051	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	152,271	110,929	64,749	63,099	59,748	7,497	52,251	3,351	782	5.3	46,181	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	154,878	112,075	65,983	62,884	60,784	7,048	53,736	2,099	303	3.3	46,092	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	157,553	113,270	66,560	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	232	3.1	46,710	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	160,184	[7]115,094	[7]67,362	[7]63,815	[7]61,945	[7]6,555	55,390	1,870	210	2.9	[7]47,732	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	163,026	116,219	67,818	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	812	5.6	48,401	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	165,931	117,388	68,896	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	702	4.4	48,492	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	168,903	118,734	70,387	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	533	4.2	48,348	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	171,984	120,445	70,744	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	560	4.3	49,699				
1958	174,882	121,950	71,284	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	1,452	6.8	50,666	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	177,830	123,366	71,946	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	1,040	5.5	51,420	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	180,684	[8]125,368	[8]73,126	[8]70,612	[8]66,681	[8]5,723	[8]60,958	3,931	957	5.6	52,242	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	183,756	127,852	74,175	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	1,532	6.7	53,677	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	186,656	130,081	[9]74,681	[9]71,854	[9]67,846	[9]5,190	[9]62,657	4,007	1,119	5.6	55,400	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	189,417	132,124	75,712	72,975	68,809	4,946	63,863	4,166	1,088	5.7	56,412	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	192,119	134,143	76,971	74,233	70,357	4,761	65,596	3,876	973	5.2	57,172	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:															
January	182,326	126,725	72,361	69,837	64,452	4,634	59,818	5,385	1,339	7.7	54,364	71,467	66,709	5,686	61,023
February	182,563	126,918	72,894	70,360	64,655	4,708	59,947	5,705	1,624	8.1	54,024	71,566	66,658	5,780	60,878
March	182,789	127,115	73,540	71,011	65,516	4,977	60,539	5,495	1,862	7.7	53,574	71,884	66,939	5,748	61,191
April	183,043	127,337	73,216	70,696	65,734	5,000	60,734	4,962	2,128	7.0	54,121	71,358	66,368	5,293	61,075
May	183,273	127,558	74,059	71,546	66,778	5,544	61,234	4,768	1,915	6.7	53,499	71,486	66,392	5,331	61,061
June	183,512	127,768	76,790	74,286	68,706	6,671	62,035	5,580	1,575	7.5	50,977	72,055	67,073	5,510	61,563
July	183,756	127,986	76,153	73,639	68,499	6,453	62,046	5,140	1,634	7.0	51,833	71,673	66,658	5,428	61,230
August	184,027	128,183	75,610	73,081	68,539	6,325	62,215	4,542	1,440	6.2	52,573	71,722	66,922	5,631	61,291
September	184,317	128,372	73,670	71,123	67,038	5,666	61,372	4,085	1,257	5.7	54,701	71,383	66,610	5,241	61,369
October	184,602	128,570	74,345	71,759	67,824	5,964	61,860	3,934	1,240	5.5	54,226	71,667	66,960	5,473	61,487
November	184,865	128,756	74,096	71,339	67,349	5,199	62,149	3,990	1,137	5.6	54,659	71,638	67,258	5,321	61,937
December	185,103	128,941	73,372	70,559	66,467	4,418	62,049	4,091	1,233	5.8	55,570	71,268	67,022	5,218	61,804
1962:															
January	185,333	129,118	72,564	69,721	65,058	4,417	60,641	4,663	1,252	6.7	56,554	71,439	67,294	5,346	61,948
February	185,547	129,290	73,218	70,332	65,789	4,578	61,211	4,543	1,431	6.5	56,072	71,699	67,737	5,575	62,162
March	185,750	129,471	73,582	70,697	66,316	4,782	61,533	4,382	1,485	6.2	55,889	71,639	67,665	5,431	62,234
April	185,979	129,587	[9]73,654	[9]70,769	[9]66,824	[9]4,961	[9]61,863	3,946	1,483	5.6	55,933	[9]71,455	[9]67,434	[9]5,267	[9]62,167
May	186,196	129,752	74,797	71,922	68,203	5,428	62,775	3,719	1,274	5.2	54,956	71,776	67,803	5,238	62,565
June	186,428	129,930	76,857	74,001	69,539	6,290	63,249	4,463	1,033	6.0	53,072	71,845	67,895	5,202	62,693
July	186,656	130,183	76,437	73,582	69,564	6,064	63,500	4,018	921	5.5	53,746	71,644	67,719	5,096	62,623
August	186,913	130,359	76,554	73,695	69,762	5,770	63,993	3,932	934	5.3	53,805	72,291	68,153	5,138	63,015
September	187,186	130,546	74,914	72,179	68,668	5,564	63,103	3,512	906	4.9	55,631	72,327	68,256	5,109	63,147
October	187,456	130,730	74,923	72,187	68,893	5,475	63,418	3,294	865	4.6	55,808	72,036	68,114	5,044	63,070
November	187,711	130,910	74,532	71,782	67,981	4,883	63,098	3,801	866	5.3	56,378	72,053	67,909	4,988	62,921
December	187,938	131,096	74,142	71,378	67,561	4,066	63,495	3,817	979	5.3	56,954	72,159	68,195	4,859	63,336
1963:															
January	188,160	131,253	73,323	70,607	65,935	4,206	61,730	4,672	1,153	6.6	57,930	72,395	68,256	5,123	63,133
February	188,364	131,414	73,999	71,275	66,358	4,049	62,309	4,918	1,303	6.9	57,414	72,433	68,137	4,907	63,230
March	188,544	131,589	74,382	71,650	67,148	4,337	62,812	4,501	1,386	6.3	57,208	72,535	68,427	4,940	63,487
April	188,741	131,739	74,897	72,161	68,097	4,673	63,424	4,063	1,424	5.6	56,843	72,861	68,726	5,018	63,708
May	188,956	131,865	75,864	73,127	69,061	5,178	63,883	4,066	1,292	5.6	56,001	72,946	68,632	5,019	63,613
June	189,188	132,036	77,901	75,165	70,319	5,954	64,365	4,846	1,016	6.4	54,135	72,868	68,748	4,923	63,825
July	189,417	132,196	77,917	75,173	70,851	5,969	64,882	4,322	933	5.7	54,279	73,193	69,042	4,987	64,055
August	189,674	132,345	77,167	74,418	70,561	5,496	65,065	3,857	949	5.2	55,178	72,996	68,968	4,879	64,089
September	189,944	132,497	75,811	73,062	69,546	5,326	64,220	3,516	886	4.8	56,686	73,172	69,125	4,872	64,253
October	190,214	132,682	76,086	73,344	69,891	5,350	64,541	3,453	919	4.7	56,596	73,239	69,118	4,913	64,205
November	190,455	132,853	76,000	73,261	69,325	4,777	64,548	3,936	864	5.4	56,852	73,543	69,275	4,904	64,371
December	190,666	133,025	75,201	72,461	68,615	4,039	64,576	3,846	928	5.3	57,824	73,380	69,333	4,884	64,449
1964:															
January	190,865	133,200	74,514	71,793	67,228	3,993	63,234	4,565	1,106	6.4	58,685	73,654	69,568	4,883	64,685
February	191,060	133,358	75,259	72,527	68,002	3,931	64,071	4,524	1,163	6.2	58,099	73,819	69,842	4,791	65,051
March	191,261	133,519	75,553	72,810	68,517	4,017	64,500	4,293	1,322	5.9	57,965	73,798	69,812	4,637	65,175
April	191,463	133,678	76,544	73,799	69,877	4,429	65,448	3,921	1,237	5.3	57,135	74,507	70,486	4,791	65,695
May	191,668	133,866	77,490	74,742	71,101	5,007	66,094	3,640	1,084	4.9	56,376	74,477	70,639	4,849	65,790
June	191,892	134,041	79,389	76,645	71,953	5,853	66,100	4,692	1,007	6.1	54,652	74,305	70,345	4,826	65,519
July	192,119	134,216	78,958	76,218	72,405	5,819	66,586	3,813	857	5.0	55,258	74,188	70,496	4,864	65,632
August	192,357	134,400	78,509	75,758	72,104	5,400	66,704	3,654	790	4.8	55,891	74,255	70,458	4,817	65,641
September	192,599	134,586	76,865	74,122	70,805	5,230	65,575	3,317	764	4.5	57,721	74,280	70,465	4,815	65,650
October	192,848	134,772	77,112	74,375	71,123	5,126	65,997	3,252	780	4.4	57,661	74,259	70,379	4,721	65,658
November	193,077	134,952	76,897	74,166	70,793	4,545	66,248	3,373	759	4.5	58,055	74,409	70,755	4,671	66,084
December	193,288	135,135	76,567	73,841	70,375	3,785	66,590	3,466	802	4.7	58,568	74,706	71,004	4,541	66,463

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 227 and 228.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE (ESTIMATED NUMBER 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER)[1]						EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[2]							
	Adjusted for seasonal variation						Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
	Unemployed							Manufacturing[3]			Mining[4]			
	Total	Rates of unemployment				Long-term (15 weeks and over)	Total	Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total[5]	Metal mining	Coal mining	Crude petroleum and natural gas
		All civilian workers	Men (20 years of age and over)	Women (20 years of age and over)	Both sexes, 14-19 years of age									
	(*)	(*)					(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)				
	Thousands	Percent of those in group					Thousands							
1939	(6)	(6)	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,618	10,278	4,715	5,564	854	103	.....	198
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,376	10,985	5,363	5,622	925	115	.....	203
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,554	13,192	6,968	6,225	957	128	.....	211
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,125	15,280	8,823	6,458	992	132	.....	196
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,452	17,602	11,084	6,518	925	126	.....	189
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,883	17,328	10,856	6,472	892	106	.....	207
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,394	15,524	9,074	6,450	836	89	.....	215
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,674	14,703	7,742	6,962	862	88	.....	231
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(6)	43,881	15,545	8,385	7,159	955	103	.....	249
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,891	15,582	8,326	7,256	994	104	.....	274
1949	.....	.....	5.4	5.3	12.2	.....	43,778	14,441	7,489	6,953	930	98	.....	266
1950	.....	.....	4.7	5.1	11.3	.....	45,222	15,241	8,094	7,147	901	97	.....	266
1951	.....	.....	2.5	4.0	7.7	.....	47,849	16,393	9,089	7,304	929	101	.....	284
1952	.....	.....	2.4	3.2	8.0	.....	48,825	16,632	9,349	7,284	898	100	.....	303
1953	.....	.....	2.5	2.9	7.1	.....	50,232	17,549	10,110	7,438	866	106	.....	311
1954	.....	.....	4.9	5.5	11.4	.....	49,022	16,314	9,129	7,185	791	99	.....	318
1955	.....	.....	3.8	4.4	10.2	.....	50,675	16,882	9,541	7,340	792	102	.....	332
1956	.....	.....	3.4	4.2	10.4	.....	52,408	17,243	9,834	7,409	822	109	.....	340
1957	.....	.....	3.6	4.1	10.8	.....	52,894	17,174	9,856	7,319	828	111	.....	344
1958	.....	.....	6.2	6.1	14.4	.....	51,368	15,945	8,830	7,116	751	93	215	328
1959	.....	.....	4.7	5.2	13.2	.....	753,297	16,675	9,373	7,303	732	84	198	330
1960	.....	.....	4.7	5.1	13.6	.....	54,203	16,796	9,459	7,336	712	94	186	309
1961	.....	.....	5.7	6.3	15.2	.....	53,989	16,326	9,070	7,256	672	87	161	303
1962	.....	.....	4.6	5.4	13.3	.....	55,515	16,853	9,481	7,372	650	82	152	298
1963	.....	.....	4.5	5.4	15.6	.....	56,643	17,005	9,625	7,380	635	80	148	289
1964	.....	.....	3.9	5.2	14.7	.....	58,188	17,303	9,848	7,455	635	82	144	289
1961:														
January	4,758	6.7	5.8	5.9	15.8	1,331	52,648	15,978	8,892	7,086	671	91	169	300
February	4,908	6.9	5.9	6.4	15.4	1,415	52,278	15,883	8,795	7,088	660	87	168	298
March	4,945	6.9	5.9	6.5	15.5	1,459	52,566	15,915	8,803	7,112	658	87	162	298
April	4,990	7.0	6.1	6.7	15.1	1,601	53,019	15,959	8,865	7,094	662	87	158	300
May	5,094	7.1	6.3	6.7	14.8	1,671	53,584	16,135	9,026	7,109	673	88	158	304
June	4,982	6.9	5.9	6.8	14.9	1,656	54,345	16,377	9,136	7,241	684	89	159	308
July	5,015	7.0	6.0	6.7	15.4	1,798	54,175	16,328	9,080	7,248	678	89	148	312
August	4,800	6.7	5.8	6.0	15.5	1,646	54,550	16,593	9,114	7,479	682	86	160	309
September	4,773	6.7	5.6	6.2	16.0	1,529	54,972	16,707	9,218	7,489	682	88	162	305
October	4,707	6.6	5.4	6.4	15.4	1,498	55,059	16,675	9,232	7,443	674	86	163	300
November	4,380	6.1	5.1	5.7	14.2	1,400	55,136	16,729	9,355	7,374	673	87	164	301
December	4,246	6.0	5.0	5.8	13.7	1,376	55,533	16,634	9,324	7,310	663	84	163	301
1962:														
January	4,145	5.8	4.7	5.7	14.2	1,236	53,766	16,450	9,250	7,200	652	85	161	300
February	3,962	5.5	4.5	5.2	14.1	1,242	53,861	16,535	9,314	7,221	648	85	161	298
March	3,974	5.5	4.6	5.3	13.4	1,159	54,145	16,614	9,369	7,245	645	84	157	297
April	4,021	5.6	4.7	5.2	14.1	1,127	54,995	16,730	9,454	7,276	652	85	154	297
May	3,973	5.5	4.6	5.2	13.5	1,112	55,424	16,779	9,509	7,270	661	87	152	298
June	3,950	5.5	4.7	5.2	12.3	1,090	56,020	16,962	9,579	7,383	664	87	150	302
July	3,925	5.5	4.6	5.2	12.8	1,021	55,807	16,874	9,495	7,379	652	86	137	304
August	4,138	5.7	4.8	5.7	12.5	1,072	56,052	17,035	9,443	7,592	661	82	149	302
September	4,071	5.6	4.6	5.6	13.1	1,101	56,533	17,244	9,626	7,618	654	78	150	300
October	3,922	5.4	4.4	5.4	13.0	1,040	56,559	17,151	9,618	7,533	648	77	152	295
November	4,144	5.8	4.6	5.5	15.0	1,059	56,401	17,014	9,589	7,425	639	77	150	292
December	3,964	5.5	4.6	5.2	12.9	1,087	56,615	16,851	9,527	7,324	629	76	148	293
1963:														
January	4,139	5.7	4.7	5.4	14.2	1,130	54,927	16,673	9,458	7,215	616	76	148	286
February	4,296	5.9	4.9	5.4	15.4	1,129	54,874	16,666	9,448	7,218	612	78	148	284
March	4,108	5.7	4.6	5.2	15.1	1,086	55,184	16,731	9,477	7,254	614	77	146	285
April	4,135	5.7	4.5	5.3	15.4	1,083	55,985	16,819	9,561	7,258	630	80	148	286
May	4,314	5.9	4.5	5.5	17.4	1,123	56,435	16,927	9,638	7,289	640	81	147	291
June	4,120	5.7	4.4	5.4	15.8	1,079	57,076	17,076	9,704	7,372	652	82	149	296
July	4,151	5.7	4.3	5.4	16.2	1,036	56,926	17,015	9,628	7,387	648	83	141	298
August	4,028	5.5	4.2	5.6	14.4	1,092	57,148	17,164	9,570	7,594	651	83	148	293
September	4,047	5.5	4.1	5.5	15.5	1,077	57,656	17,366	9,764	7,602	647	83	149	290
October	4,121	5.6	4.2	5.5	15.6	1,099	57,842	17,329	9,773	7,556	642	82	150	284
November	4,268	5.8	4.4	5.5	16.3	1,061	57,647	17,193	9,752	7,441	639	81	151	286
December	4,047	5.5	4.3	5.3	15.0	1,029	58,012	17,096	9,723	7,373	634	80	151	289
1964:														
January	4,086	5.5	4.2	5.5	15.0	1,077	56,328	16,893	9,626	7,267	618	80	148	285
February	3,977	5.4	4.1	5.5	14.1	1,003	56,445	16,937	9,634	7,303	614	81	147	282
March	3,986	5.4	4.0	5.6	14.6	1,038	56,783	17,005	9,692	7,313	615	81	144	282
April	4,021	5.4	3.9	5.4	15.8	952	57,329	17,058	9,756	7,302	627	83	144	283
May	3,838	5.2	3.7	5.1	15.4	938	57,874	17,135	9,798	7,337	634	84	142	285
June	3,960	5.3	4.0	5.1	15.2	1,066	58,596	17,350	9,903	7,447	651	85	143	295
July	3,692	5.0	3.8	5.0	13.2	962	58,418	17,299	9,855	7,444	646	78	143	297
August	3,797	5.1	3.7	5.0	15.0	910	58,680	17,498	9,836	7,662	647	78	143	297
September	3,815	5.1	3.8	5.0	14.3	924	59,258	17,792	10,105	7,687	645	80	144	292
October	3,880	5.2	4.0	5.1	14.3	933	59,164	17,428	9,806	7,622	644	84	145	288
November	3,654	4.9	3.5	5.0	14.3	932	59,441	17,638	10,071	7,567	643	85	145	289
December	3,702	5.0	3.5	4.7	15.7	889	59,938	17,601	10,093	7,508	635	84	146	287

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 228 and 229.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1]

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

YEAR AND MONTH	Contract construction[2]	Transportation and public utilities[3]							Wholesale and retail trade[8]			Finance, insurance, and real estate[9]	Services and miscellaneous[10]	Government[11] (*)
		Total[4]	Railroad transportation[5]	Local and interurban passenger transit[6]	Motor freight transportation and storage[7]	Air transportation	Telephone communication	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			
	Thousands													
1939	1,150	2,936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,426	1,684	4,742	1,462	3,517	3,995
1940	1,294	3,038	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,750	1,754	4,996	1,502	3,681	4,202
1941	1,790	3,274	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,210	1,873	5,338	1,549	3,921	4,660
1942	2,170	3,460	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,118	1,821	5,297	1,538	4,084	5,483
1943	1,567	3,647	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,982	1,741	5,241	1,502	4,148	6,080
1944	1,094	3,829	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,058	1,762	5,296	1,476	4,163	6,043
1945	1,132	3,906	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,314	1,862	5,452	1,497	4,241	5,944
1946	1,661	4,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,376	2,190	6,186	1,697	4,719	5,595
1947	1,982	4,166	1,557	.....	551	.....	586	498	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474
1948	2,169	4,189	1,517	.....	573	.....	639	527	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650
1949	2,165	4,001	1,367	.....	567	.....	637	544	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856
1950	2,333	4,034	1,391	.....	619	.....	620	554	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026
1951	2,603	4,226	1,449	.....	676	.....	644	561	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389
1952	2,634	4,248	1,400	.....	699	.....	678	572	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609
1953	2,623	4,290	1,377	.....	731	.....	702	582	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645
1954	2,612	4,084	1,215	.....	719	.....	699	585	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751
1955	2,802	4,141	1,205	.....	765	.....	707	591	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914
1956	2,999	4,244	1,190	.....	803	.....	751	601	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277
1957	2,923	4,241	1,121	.....	804	.....	768	611	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616
1958	2,778	3,976	957	285	778	165	732	610	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,811	7,839
1959	2,960	4,011	925	281	844	179	707	612	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,115	8,083
1960	2,885	4,004	885	284	856	191	706	615	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,392	8,353
1961	2,816	3,903	817	277	845	196	693	614	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,610	8,594
1962	2,902	3,906	796	271	885	197	688	610	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	7,947	8,890
1963	2,983	3,914	772	272	912	201	685	610	11,803	3,119	8,685	2,873	8,230	9,199
1964	3,106	3,976	758	275	949	212	702	612	12,188	3,220	8,969	2,944	8,533	9,502
1961:														
January	2,460	3,867	810	287	821	190	698	609	11,188	2,978	8,210	2,676	7,344	8,464
February	2,339	3,847	808	286	804	192	696	608	10,993	2,955	8,038	2,680	7,355	8,521
March	2,457	3,846	805	282	810	191	695	609	11,051	2,944	8,107	2,684	7,407	8,548
April	2,637	3,845	806	276	808	193	694	607	11,118	2,936	8,182	2,701	7,536	8,561
May	2,805	3,872	811	278	823	194	692	611	11,198	2,942	8,256	2,714	7,601	8,586
June	3,015	3,927	824	274	850	196	696	619	11,315	2,972	8,343	2,747	7,708	8,572
July	3,081	3,952	830	263	860	200	700	626	11,301	3,003	8,298	2,778	7,727	8,330
August	3,157	3,946	832	263	858	200	699	626	11,327	3,039	8,288	2,785	7,732	8,328
September	3,114	3,949	823	276	876	200	692	620	11,361	3,030	8,331	2,759	7,742	8,658
October	3,087	3,938	819	279	883	199	688	612	11,430	3,039	8,391	2,749	7,741	8,765
November	2,942	3,928	812	278	882	197	686	610	11,601	3,037	8,564	2,748	7,717	8,798
December	2,702	3,916	822	280	866	197	684	608	12,160	3,046	9,114	2,751	7,708	8,999
1962:														
January	2,426	3,849	796	282	839	197	683	605	11,257	3,002	8,255	2,743	7,639	8,750
February	2,418	3,850	795	279	845	196	683	604	11,176	3,002	8,174	2,747	7,673	8,814
March	2,480	3,865	799	274	852	199	684	604	11,213	3,002	8,211	2,757	7,731	8,840
April	2,769	3,880	803	272	860	198	685	605	11,459	3,007	8,452	2,775	7,876	8,854
May	2,961	3,904	811	271	867	201	686	606	11,473	3,016	8,457	2,788	7,978	8,880
June	3,068	3,947	815	265	893	203	691	617	11,585	3,061	8,524	2,817	8,090	8,887
July	3,227	3,928	806	257	895	188	697	622	11,550	3,084	8,466	2,849	8,108	8,619
August	3,284	3,941	806	256	902	189	697	623	11,571	3,104	8,467	2,852	8,101	8,607
September	3,224	3,935	780	270	918	196	691	616	11,630	3,098	8,532	2,824	8,083	8,939
October	3,179	3,939	788	273	924	199	686	609	11,674	3,100	8,574	2,818	8,073	9,077
November	3,036	3,916	777	273	916	198	685	607	11,822	3,088	8,734	2,818	8,020	9,136
December	2,750	3,921	782	275	904	198	683	606	12,384	3,104	9,280	2,816	7,991	9,273
1963:														
January	2,556	3,761	753	276	865	198	680	604	11,487	3,057	8,430	2,812	7,917	9,105
February	2,439	3,844	755	275	869	198	678	603	11,378	3,047	8,331	2,820	7,944	9,171
March	2,518	3,847	759	274	871	199	680	603	11,434	3,048	8,386	2,832	8,014	9,194
April	2,804	3,862	766	272	882	200	681	600	11,677	3,054	8,623	2,849	8,146	9,198
May	3,007	3,899	776	273	891	201	682	604	11,655	3,061	8,594	2,866	8,238	9,203
June	3,184	3,960	788	268	927	202	688	617	11,781	3,106	8,675	2,892	8,353	9,178
July	3,313	3,979	788	257	936	203	698	623	11,763	3,141	8,622	2,923	8,401	8,884
August	3,384	3,980	788	257	937	203	695	624	11,808	3,168	8,640	2,925	8,381	8,855
September	3,324	3,986	778	275	950	202	690	615	11,871	3,167	8,704	2,893	8,356	9,213
October	3,277	3,972	773	277	951	203	687	609	11,951	3,181	8,770	2,890	8,388	9,393
November	3,121	3,948	768	278	939	204	681	608	12,110	3,183	8,927	2,884	8,327	9,425
December	2,872	3,935	771	280	928	204	682	607	12,725	3,210	9,515	2,887	8,299	9,564
1964:														
January	2,579	3,877	751	283	900	205	682	606	11,855	3,172	8,683	2,882	8,233	9,391
February	2,631	3,880	749	282	902	205	685	605	11,772	3,156	8,616	2,891	8,277	9,443
March	2,707	3,885	751	272	903	206	687	606	11,862	3,156	8,706	2,901	8,328	9,480
April	2,921	3,924	758	277	914	207	695	608	11,919	3,161	8,758	2,919	8,453	9,508
May	3,130	3,952	761	278	928	209	697	610	12,031	3,170	8,861	2,931	8,548	9,513
June	3,308	4,005	767	269	963	212	705	616	12,180	3,211	8,969	2,964	8,654	9,484
July	3,424	4,031	771	262	971	215	715	625	12,173	3,245	8,928	2,998	8,698	9,149
August	3,482	4,043	770	260	977	216	716	625	12,201	3,266	8,935	2,998	8,676	9,135
September	3,391	4,045	761	277	991	217	712	617	12,243	3,258	8,985	2,972	8,661	9,509
October	3,376	4,028	755	280	984	217	708	610	12,341	3,269	9,072	2,961	8,676	9,710
November	3,273	4,013	747	280	980	218	710	608	12,518	3,272	9,246	2,958	8,608	9,790
December	3,053	4,024	748	282	975	220	710	609	13,166	3,298	9,868	2,957	8,585	9,917

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 229.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1] — Adjusted for seasonal variation — Manufacturing — Durable goods industries												
	Total	Total	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
	(*)	(*)	(*)											
	Thousands													
1939	30,618	10,278	4,715	11	.....	.....	369	.....	.....	588	441	645	.....	.....
1940	32,376	10,985	5,363	22	.....	.....	387	.....	.....	701	494	834	.....	.....
1941	36,554	13,192	6,968	71	.....	.....	456	.....	.....	959	657	1,297	.....	.....
1942	40,125	15,280	8,823	329	.....	.....	460	.....	.....	1,265	788	2,259	.....	.....
1943	42,452	17,602	11,084	486	.....	.....	446	.....	.....	1,500	1,015	3,666	.....	.....
1944	41,883	17,328	10,856	368	.....	.....	413	.....	.....	1,462	1,087	3,682	.....	.....
1945	40,394	15,524	9,074	245	.....	.....	408	.....	.....	1,307	979	2,548	.....	.....
1946	41,674	14,703	7,742	30	.....	.....	498	.....	.....	1,255	919	1,250	.....	.....
1947	43,881	15,545	8,385	27	845	336	537	1,279	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421
1948	44,891	15,582	8,326	28	818	346	549	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422
1949	43,778	14,441	7,489	26	741	317	514	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385
1950	45,222	15,241	8,094	30	808	364	547	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400
1951	47,849	16,393	9,089	77	840	357	587	1,364	1,078	1,457	1,114	1,515	294	406
1952	48,825	16,632	9,349	179	790	357	564	1,282	1,064	1,517	1,185	1,703	313	394
1953	50,232	17,549	10,110	234	771	370	581	1,383	1,156	1,554	1,333	1,969	337	421
1954	49,022	16,314	9,129	163	708	342	553	1,219	1,070	1,418	1,190	1,754	321	391
1955	50,675	16,882	9,541	141	740	364	588	1,323	1,122	1,449	1,241	1,855	323	396
1956	52,408	17,243	9,834	139	731	376	605	1,355	1,140	1,572	1,323	1,853	338	403
1957	52,894	17,174	9,856	140	655	374	595	1,355	1,167	1,586	1,344	1,909	342	387
1958	51,368	15,945	8,830	145	615	361	562	1,154	1,077	1,362	1,249	1,607	324	373
1959	53,297	16,675	9,373	177	659	385	604	1,183	1,123	1,452	1,396	1,662	345	388
1960	54,203	16,796	9,459	202	627	383	604	1,231	1,135	1,479	1,467	1,587	354	390
1961	53,989	16,326	9,070	235	583	368	582	1,143	1,084	1,419	1,473	1,458	347	378
1962	55,515	16,853	9,481	269	589	385	592	1,166	1,128	1,493	1,568	1,543	359	390
1963	56,643	17,005	9,625	274	587	389	602	1,172	1,153	1,531	1,557	1,609	365	387
1964	58,188	17,303	9,848	258	596	402	616	1,226	1,197	1,612	1,549	1,623	369	400
1961:														
January	53,533	16,170	8,962	217	584	357	577	1,102	1,075	1,418	1,443	1,470	344	375
February	53,380	16,085	8,878	221	575	359	568	1,089	1,064	1,411	1,448	1,425	343	375
March	53,483	16,104	8,877	223	576	360	576	1,082	1,054	1,404	1,451	1,436	342	373
April	53,496	16,136	8,914	226	580	362	575	1,089	1,064	1,408	1,458	1,437	342	373
May	53,678	16,259	9,033	230	584	364	579	1,115	1,083	1,413	1,471	1,472	346	376
June	53,929	16,344	9,084	234	586	366	582	1,144	1,083	1,411	1,473	1,478	346	381
July	54,061	16,377	9,117	237	585	369	584	1,166	1,084	1,415	1,475	1,479	347	376
August	54,206	16,426	9,152	240	585	370	588	1,172	1,097	1,419	1,483	1,472	349	377
September	54,220	16,371	9,112	243	586	371	588	1,182	1,093	1,421	1,471	1,430	350	377
October	54,330	16,420	9,135	247	585	375	590	1,185	1,099	1,426	1,488	1,407	351	382
November	54,597	16,589	9,270	249	586	376	589	1,191	1,109	1,431	1,505	1,494	354	386
December	54,723	16,641	9,310	250	584	379	589	1,195	1,114	1,446	1,519	1,491	355	388
1962:														
January	54,695	16,669	9,338	254	583	378	588	1,205	1,114	1,451	1,528	1,495	355	387
February	55,003	16,748	9,403	257	594	382	587	1,212	1,123	1,456	1,543	1,507	356	386
March	55,162	16,806	9,448	262	591	384	587	1,212	1,122	1,472	1,558	1,515	358	387
April	55,411	16,906	9,504	266	593	385	592	1,208	1,130	1,483	1,570	1,526	359	392
May	55,502	16,890	9,506	268	592	389	594	1,175	1,133	1,489	1,575	1,538	360	393
June	55,565	16,911	9,512	269	592	388	593	1,152	1,129	1,499	1,585	1,551	359	395
July	55,657	16,916	9,527	272	590	387	594	1,145	1,133	1,502	1,590	1,559	361	394
August	55,673	16,872	9,489	278	591	387	595	1,139	1,127	1,509	1,579	1,532	361	391
September	55,767	16,900	9,516	275	587	385	594	1,138	1,133	1,511	1,571	1,575	359	388
October	55,802	16,894	9,518	276	588	385	596	1,132	1,131	1,517	1,573	1,572	359	389
November	55,874	16,885	9,511	275	589	386	593	1,132	1,129	1,517	1,574	1,570	359	387
December	55,881	16,866	9,517	274	587	386	591	1,136	1,131	1,514	1,576	1,576	360	386
1963:														
January	55,900	16,898	9,549	274	593	387	593	1,135	1,132	1,516	1,573	1,599	361	386
February	56,044	16,888	9,543	275	590	387	587	1,142	1,139	1,512	1,569	1,595	362	385
March	56,187	16,934	9,566	273	594	387	594	1,151	1,135	1,517	1,565	1,602	362	386
April	56,368	16,990	9,608	271	589	386	601	1,168	1,144	1,516	1,567	1,618	363	385
May	56,511	17,030	9,631	273	594	388	603	1,179	1,148	1,517	1,567	1,613	363	386
June	56,601	17,013	9,630	275	560	388	603	1,204	1,152	1,521	1,563	1,614	366	384
July	56,763	17,058	9,661	274	567	390	606	1,213	1,157	1,525	1,559	1,617	367	386
August	56,768	17,003	9,619	275	580	390	606	1,178	1,159	1,535	1,549	1,590	367	390
September	56,868	17,025	9,648	275	590	391	603	1,171	1,164	1,542	1,546	1,611	365	390
October	57,070	17,066	9,667	275	592	390	604	1,167	1,165	1,554	1,548	1,617	366	389
November	57,101	17,059	9,670	274	597	390	607	1,170	1,166	1,557	1,537	1,616	366	390
December	57,291	17,115	9,717	275	600	392	610	1,178	1,173	1,568	1,540	1,623	367	391
1964:														
January	57,334	17,131	9,725	274	597	392	609	1,183	1,174	1,572	1,540	1,626	367	391
February	57,684	17,171	9,740	271	602	394	613	1,189	1,183	1,565	1,535	1,626	368	394
March	57,754	17,208	9,784	269	603	397	616	1,190	1,187	1,584	1,535	1,641	368	394
April	57,827	17,224	9,798	267	600	398	613	1,196	1,190	1,589	1,536	1,646	368	395
May	57,931	17,225	9,780	265	596	398	613	1,199	1,185	1,597	1,533	1,633	367	394
June	58,104	17,285	9,826	260	593	402	616	1,222	1,192	1,608	1,537	1,628	369	399
July	58,256	17,344	9,890	255	599	405	618	1,246	1,196	1,620	1,550	1,632	371	398
August	58,301	17,339	9,886	250	595	403	617	1,242	1,208	1,625	1,546	1,632	369	399
September	58,458	17,449	9,986	248	593	405	620	1,258	1,223	1,643	1,558	1,667	369	402
October	58,382	17,171	9,702	247	591	407	616	1,253	1,179	1,644	1,560	1,429	368	408
November	58,878	17,505	9,992	245	595	409	618	1,269	1,213	1,643	1,572	1,646	371	411
December	59,206	17,622	10,088	242	598	413	620	1,271	1,232	1,665	1,588	1,671	374	414

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 229.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS[1] — Adjusted for seasonal variation — Manufacturing industries — Nondurable goods industries													
	Total (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied industries	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities
	Thousands													
1939	5,564	1,393	.....	1,193	924	320	569	371	139	163	386	854	1,150	2,936
1940	5,622	1,414	.....	1,177	929	333	570	399	146	176	374	925	1,294	3,038
1941	6,225	1,514	.....	1,336	1,050	372	580	483	155	213	416	957	1,790	3,274
1942	6,458	1,617	.....	1,342	1,087	376	565	571	160	219	413	992	2,170	3,460
1943	6,518	1,649	.....	1,295	1,107	389	557	609	160	268	381	925	1,567	3,647
1944	6,472	1,685	.....	1,197	1,079	388	558	650	174	285	358	892	1,094	3,829
1945	6,450	1,691	.....	1,139	1,060	391	577	668	186	284	357	836	1,132	3,906
1946	6,962	1,767	.....	1,264	1,146	447	669	633	208	317	408	862	1,661	4,061
1947	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721	649	221	323	412	955	1,982	4,166
1948	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740	655	228	312	412	994	2,169	4,189
1949	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740	618	221	283	389	930	2,165	4,001
1950	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748	640	218	311	395	901	2,333	4,034
1951	7,304	1,823	104	1,238	1,207	511	768	707	231	334	380	929	2,603	4,226
1952	7,284	1,828	106	1,163	1,216	504	780	730	235	338	384	898	2,634	4,248
1953	7,438	1,839	104	1,155	1,248	530	803	768	241	361	389	866	2,623	4,290
1954	7,185	1,818	103	1,042	1,184	531	814	753	238	328	373	791	2,612	4,084
1955	7,340	1,825	103	1,050	1,219	550	835	773	237	363	386	792	2,802	4,141
1956	7,409	1,842	100	1,032	1,223	568	862	797	236	369	383	822	2,999	4,244
1957	7,319	1,805	97	981	1,210	571	870	810	232	372	373	828	2,923	4,241
1958	7,116	1,773	95	919	1,172	564	873	794	224	344	359	751	2,778	3,976
1959	7,303	1,790	95	946	1,226	587	889	809	216	373	374	732	2,960	4,011
1960	7,336	1,790	94	924	1,233	601	911	828	212	379	363	712	2,885	4,004
1961	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,214	601	917	828	202	375	358	672	2,816	3,903
1962	7,372	1,762	90	902	1,264	614	926	848	195	408	361	650	2,902	3,906
1963	7,380	1,744	88	889	1,284	620	931	865	190	418	351	635	2,983	3,914
1964	7,455	1,730	88	897	1,310	630	952	877	187	430	354	635	3,106	3,976
1961:														
January	7,208	1,780	92	885	1,194	596	913	823	205	362	358	683	2,795	3,918
February	7,207	1,779	92	883	1,200	596	914	820	204	360	359	677	2,778	3,906
March	7,227	1,791	92	881	1,207	598	916	821	204	360	357	675	2,827	3,897
April	7,222	1,778	91	886	1,207	597	915	822	204	364	358	670	2,785	3,884
May	7,226	1,771	91	891	1,202	599	915	826	203	370	358	671	2,769	3,888
June	7,260	1,772	91	896	1,215	602	917	828	204	375	360	671	2,831	3,888
July	7,260	1,770	90	896	1,215	602	921	828	201	379	358	672	2,806	3,905
August	7,274	1,769	89	895	1,226	603	919	831	202	381	359	669	2,821	3,907
September	7,259	1,767	94	898	1,211	602	917	830	201	383	356	671	2,828	3,914
October	7,285	1,771	90	901	1,225	604	918	833	202	385	356	668	2,843	3,907
November	7,319	1,786	88	903	1,233	607	921	836	197	389	359	668	2,837	3,912
December	7,331	1,769	89	907	1,243	610	922	840	197	393	361	663	2,862	3,908
1962:														
January	7,331	1,763	91	908	1,243	608	921	841	200	395	361	666	2,763	3,904
February	7,345	1,761	90	908	1,248	610	923	844	200	399	362	666	2,872	3,909
March	7,358	1,761	90	906	1,257	612	924	845	199	401	363	663	2,860	3,916
April	7,402	1,769	89	905	1,283	615	926	847	199	402	367	659	2,924	3,919
May	7,384	1,764	89	906	1,268	615	927	847	198	407	363	658	2,926	3,916
June	7,399	1,768	89	906	1,275	615	929	847	197	411	362	652	2,878	3,908
July	7,389	1,769	91	900	1,266	616	929	850	198	411	359	645	2,931	3,881
August	7,383	1,762	91	900	1,266	617	929	850	195	413	360	648	2,927	3,898
September	7,384	1,765	93	899	1,267	615	932	851	190	414	358	644	2,928	3,900
October	7,376	1,751	92	898	1,268	617	933	854	190	415	358	642	2,927	3,908
November	7,374	1,753	91	896	1,265	616	934	854	191	416	358	635	2,933	3,900
December	7,349	1,757	90	895	1,263	617	910	853	190	417	357	630	2,913	3,913
1963:														
January	7,349	1,755	88	891	1,267	618	912	856	189	420	353	630	2,914	3,814
February	7,345	1,752	88	890	1,269	618	909	859	190	417	353	630	2,897	3,907
March	7,368	1,763	88	890	1,275	619	913	860	190	418	352	631	2,904	3,898
April	7,382	1,743	89	889	1,286	618	932	863	189	423	350	636	2,964	3,901
May	7,399	1,745	88	888	1,296	619	936	864	190	423	350	637	2,974	3,915
June	7,383	1,734	87	887	1,290	620	938	867	189	421	350	640	2,990	3,921
July	7,397	1,736	87	889	1,298	621	939	868	190	417	352	641	3,006	3,932
August	7,384	1,737	88	887	1,288	622	939	868	191	414	350	638	3,016	3,937
September	7,377	1,733	84	887	1,290	621	938	868	190	414	352	636	3,019	3,947
October	7,399	1,742	87	889	1,296	621	938	870	191	414	351	636	3,015	3,940
November	7,389	1,743	92	889	1,281	623	937	869	190	417	348	635	3,015	3,932
December	7,398	1,742	90	890	1,286	624	942	869	190	417	348	636	3,052	3,931
1964:														
January	7,406	1,743	87	891	1,291	625	943	871	189	419	347	632	2,941	3,936
February	7,431	1,746	88	896	1,296	627	944	872	189	424	349	633	3,132	3,943
March	7,424	1,738	88	897	1,290	627	946	874	188	426	350	633	3,122	3,940
April	7,426	1,730	88	895	1,298	629	948	871	187	427	353	633	3,081	3,964
May	7,445	1,731	89	895	1,305	630	952	874	187	429	353	631	3,093	3,968
June	7,459	1,720	89	895	1,323	631	953	880	187	427	354	639	3,106	3,965
July	7,454	1,719	89	894	1,309	632	955	879	187	433	357	639	3,107	3,983
August	7,453	1,726	83	895	1,311	631	954	879	185	435	354	634	3,103	3,999
September	7,463	1,716	82	899	1,317	632	956	881	185	439	356	634	3,080	4,005
October	7,469	1,717	90	899	1,319	634	955	878	187	433	357	638	3,106	3,996
November	7,513	1,737	92	904	1,329	635	956	882	185	436	357	639	3,162	3,997
December	7,534	1,743	88	909	1,333	634	962	885	185	438	357	637	3,244	4,020

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 229 and 230.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS													
	All employees (seasonally adjusted)[1]				Production and related workers in manufacturing establishments[2]									
					Total		Durable goods industries							
							Total		Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	
	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services and miscellaneous	Government	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted[3]	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted[3]					Total	Blast furances, steel and rolling mills
				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
	Thousands													
1939	6,426	1,462	3,517	3,995	8,318	.....	3,895	.....	9	.....	.....	312	.....	.....
1940	6,750	1,502	3,681	4,202	8,940	.....	4,477	.....	17	.....	.....	328	.....	.....
1941	7,210	1,549	3,921	4,660	11,016	.....	5,947	.....	55	.....	.....	396	.....	.....
1942	7,118	1,538	4,084	5,483	12,996	.....	7,589	.....	274	.....	.....	405	.....	.....
1943	6,982	1,502	4,148	6,080	15,147	.....	9,548	.....	412	.....	.....	397	.....	.....
1944	7,058	1,476	4,163	6,043	14,740	.....	9,197	.....	309	.....	.....	363	.....	.....
1945	7,314	1,497	4,241	5,944	13,009	.....	7,541	.....	202	.....	.....	353	.....	.....
1946	8,376	1,697	4,719	5,595	12,274	.....	6,412	.....	23	.....	.....	437	.....	.....
1947	8,955	1,754	5,050	5,474	12,990	.....	7,028	.....	22	783	296	471	1,114	.....
1948	9,272	1,829	5,206	5,650	12,910	.....	6,925	.....	23	757	304	479	1,121	.....
1949	9,264	1,857	5,264	5,856	11,790	.....	6,122	.....	20	680	274	443	968	.....
1950	9,386	1,919	5,382	6,026	12,523	.....	6,705	.....	23	745	317	473	1,075	.....
1951	9,742	1,991	5,576	6,389	13,368	.....	7,480	.....	59	771	307	507	1,175	.....
1952	10,004	2,069	5,730	6,609	13,359	.....	7,550	.....	130	720	306	480	1,085	.....
1953	10,247	2,146	5,867	6,645	14,055	.....	8,154	.....	174	700	316	494	1,173	.....
1954	10,235	2,234	6,002	6,751	12,817	.....	7,194	.....	113	640	288	464	1,018	.....
1955	10,535	2,335	6,274	6,914	13,288	.....	7,548	.....	92	672	307	496	1,116	.....
1956	10,858	2,429	6,536	7,277	13,436	.....	7,669	.....	85	662	316	507	1,132	.....
1957	10,886	2,477	6,749	7,616	13,189	.....	7,550	.....	80	588	313	493	1,118	.....
1958	10,750	2,519	6,811	7,839	11,997	.....	6,579	.....	75	549	299	458	928	432
1959	11,127	2,594	7,115	8,083	12,603	.....	7,033	.....	86	592	321	496	954	415
1960	11,391	2,669	7,392	8,353	12,586	.....	7,028	.....	95	561	318	492	994	470
1961	11,337	2,731	7,610	8,594	12,083	.....	6,618	.....	107	518	304	469	915	425
1962	11,566	2,800	7,947	8,890	12,488	.....	6,936	.....	118	527	320	478	937	421
1963	11,803	2,873	8,230	9,199	12,558	.....	7,030	.....	116	525	323	484	947	424
1964	12,188	2,944	8,533	9,502	12,808	.....	7,238	.....	107	533	334	496	998	456
1961:														
January	11,339	2,703	7,486	8,439	11,770	11,953	6,456	6,523	99	488	292	440	868	384
February	11,280	2,704	7,497	8,453	11,671	11,855	6,357	6,434	100	476	293	432	859	386
March	11,274	2,706	7,520	8,480	11,699	11,873	6,365	6,435	102	478	293	443	861	392
April	11,274	2,712	7,536	8,499	11,749	11,906	6,434	6,472	101	498	295	457	872	403
May	11,295	2,717	7,541	8,538	11,916	12,020	6,589	6,584	104	521	295	472	904	422
June	11,330	2,728	7,579	8,558	12,125	12,098	6,683	6,628	105	547	301	485	926	433
July	11,362	2,734	7,613	8,592	12,061	12,133	6,621	6,666	106	546	300	486	926	439
August	11,369	2,741	7,648	8,625	12,315	12,182	6,647	6,698	108	550	311	493	940	444
September	11,342	2,748	7,688	8,658	12,446	12,126	6,757	6,658	111	547	314	494	955	453
October	11,367	2,752	7,702	8,671	12,424	12,172	6,777	6,680	114	538	318	487	950	448
November	11,398	2,762	7,740	8,691	12,463	12,326	6,885	6,804	116	524	318	480	954	443
December	11,399	2,765	7,778	8,707	12,355	12,360	6,845	6,832	116	508	316	465	960	447
1962:														
January	11,412	2,771	7,787	8,723	12,173	12,374	6,765	6,845	115	490	310	447	968	456
February	11,468	2,772	7,822	8,746	12,244	12,437	6,820	6,904	115	497	313	449	982	465
March	11,519	2,779	7,849	8,770	12,301	12,483	6,858	6,936	116	495	314	452	990	469
April	11,543	2,786	7,884	8,790	12,403	12,559	6,934	6,970	118	513	316	472	990	468
May	11,573	2,794	7,915	8,830	12,439	12,531	6,978	6,964	118	531	318	485	963	442
June	11,591	2,797	7,955	8,873	12,582	12,541	7,028	6,964	117	554	320	495	934	415
July	11,609	2,801	7,980	8,894	12,466	12,535	6,926	6,968	119	551	316	495	903	394
August	11,599	2,810	8,005	8,914	12,618	12,491	6,871	6,931	121	558	326	500	906	394
September	11,616	2,813	8,027	8,939	12,831	12,506	7,050	6,947	120	550	326	498	912	395
October	11,606	2,821	8,033	8,971	12,747	12,494	7,045	6,948	119	541	327	493	899	387
November	11,623	2,829	8,044	9,025	12,605	12,477	7,011	6,937	120	530	326	483	896	384
December	11,625	2,830	8,064	9,040	12,445	12,460	6,943	6,938	119	512	322	464	903	388
1963:														
January	11,648	2,840	8,079	9,077	12,272	12,486	6,876	6,964	118	501	319	449	904	390
February	11,679	2,846	8,098	9,099	12,257	12,457	6,859	6,947	116	496	316	444	918	404
March	11,709	2,855	8,136	9,120	12,323	12,506	6,893	6,974	116	500	317	454	934	418
April	11,726	2,860	8,154	9,137	12,401	12,555	6,981	7,018	113	511	317	478	958	437
May	11,756	2,869	8,181	9,149	12,500	12,586	7,055	7,038	114	534	317	492	975	450
June	11,788	2,872	8,213	9,164	12,620	12,570	7,108	7,038	115	523	322	503	990	459
July	11,811	2,874	8,269	9,172	12,539	12,608	7,023	7,067	115	528	320	506	975	453
August	11,837	2,879	8,282	9,176	12,675	12,551	6,962	7,024	115	547	330	510	950	430
September	11,857	2,881	8,290	9,213	12,894	12,568	7,161	7,050	116	552	332	505	946	420
October	11,890	2,893	8,346	9,284	12,863	12,603	7,172	7,067	117	544	332	498	934	410
November	11,910	2,896	8,352	9,302	12,722	12,592	7,147	7,071	117	536	330	495	933	408
December	11,950	2,904	8,366	9,337	12,631	12,647	7,121	7,115	117	522	328	480	946	415
1964:														
January	12,021	2,911	8,401	9,361	12,435	12,659	7,029	7,124	116	504	322	461	950	418
February	12,083	2,917	8,437	9,368	12,482	12,692	7,041	7,139	112	506	323	465	964	428
March	12,077	2,924	8,455	9,395	12,543	12,731	7,095	7,181	111	507	326	474	972	434
April	12,096	2,931	8,461	9,437	12,592	12,732	7,160	7,188	110	519	328	487	984	444
May	12,135	2,934	8,489	9,456	12,666	12,736	7,201	7,174	108	534	325	499	994	452
June	12,187	2,943	8,509	9,470	12,847	12,794	7,292	7,219	106	556	334	513	1,005	462
July	12,223	2,948	8,561	9,451	12,768	12,839	7,227	7,271	104	560	333	514	1,003	466
August	12,231	2,951	8,573	9,471	12,966	12,847	7,211	7,279	103	561	341	519	1,009	470
September	12,229	2,960	8,592	9,509	13,280	12,956	7,490	7,377	104	555	344	519	1,027	476
October	12,278	2,964	8,633	9,596	12,915	12,661	7,190	7,089	103	543	347	511	1,013	470
November	12,311	2,970	8,634	9,660	13,125	12,993	7,454	7,376	103	534	346	506	1,026	473
December	12,362	2,975	8,654	9,692	13,082	13,099	7,471	7,467	102	521	344	489	1,032	477

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 230.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]													
	Durable goods industries								Nondurable goods industries					
				Transportation equipment					Total					
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Total[2]	Motor vehicles and equipment	Aircraft and parts	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Unadjusted (*)	Seasonally adjusted[3] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products
	Thousands													
1939	.....	450	327	545	388	50	.....	.....	4,423	.....	989	.....	1,108	814
1940	.....	550	375	718	449	118	.....	.....	4,463	.....	1,003	.....	1,090	819
1941	.....	780	520	1,131	551	278	.....	.....	5,070	.....	1,111	.....	1,251	937
1942	.....	1,052	638	1,953	473	675	.....	.....	5,407	.....	1,260	.....	1,265	987
1943	.....	1,253	842	3,112	620	1,091	.....	.....	5,599	.....	1,347	.....	1,228	1,022
1944	.....	1,213	878	3,039	641	1,016	.....	.....	5,543	.....	1,387	.....	1,133	995
1945	.....	1,042	751	2,079	520	591	.....	.....	5,468	.....	1,380	.....	1,074	973
1946	.....	971	704	1,000	525	168	.....	.....	5,862	.....	1,415	.....	1,190	1,047
1947	826	1,087	810	1,039	626	177	213	367	5,962	.....	1,395	110	1,220	1,047
1948	809	1,074	761	1,027	632	175	205	365	5,986	.....	1,374	106	1,248	1,073
1949	714	900	638	976	613	197	181	327	5,669	.....	1,341	101	1,103	1,053
1950	812	929	770	1,029	677	209	189	344	5,817	.....	1,331	95	1,169	1,080
1951	883	1,130	866	1,213	682	348	222	346	5,888	.....	1,338	96	1,146	1,081
1952	859	1,164	909	1,331	619	495	233	333	5,810	.....	1,331	97	1,073	1,087
1953	937	1,183	1,029	1,543	739	586	250	357	5,901	.....	1,330	96	1,064	1,115
1954	851	1,046	884	1,331	602	560	231	327	5,623	.....	1,297	95	953	1,053
1955	898	1,069	924	1,414	718	526	230	330	5,740	.....	1,292	94	962	1,086
1956	901	1,159	975	1,364	620	561	236	333	5,767	.....	1,302	90	944	1,088
1957	913	1,143	959	1,395	602	591	233	315	5,638	.....	1,263	85	893	1,072
1958	825	946	857	1,128	453	499	215	300	5,419	.....	1,222	84	833	1,040
1959	869	1,027	969	1,176	538	458	230	313	5,570	.....	1,222	84	857	1,091
1960	874	1,036	996	1,115	563	377	233	314	5,559	.....	1,212	83	835	1,098
1961	826	976	979	996	479	352	223	304	5,465	.....	1,191	80	805	1,080
1962	864	1,038	1,052	1,061	534	350	229	313	5,552	.....	1,178	79	812	1,123
1963	884	1,059	1,037	1,113	577	348	232	311	5,528	.....	1,161	76	796	1,139
1964	920	1,121	1,040	1,133	593	338	234	320	5,570	.....	1,144	76	802	1,164
1961:														
January	811	974	961	1,023	499	359	222	278	5,314	5,430	1,124	82	787	1,046
February	790	978	954	973	453	358	218	284	5,314	5,421	1,104	78	787	1,077
March	787	977	948	973	450	357	218	286	5,334	5,438	1,109	73	788	1,089
April	796	981	947	977	458	354	218	290	5,315	5,434	1,116	69	794	1,055
May	823	981	959	1,012	496	349	220	299	5,327	5,436	1,125	67	802	1,045
June	832	978	966	1,014	504	346	222	307	5,442	5,470	1,184	68	811	1,062
July	816	969	960	995	492	343	219	298	5,440	5,467	1,226	66	800	1,046
August	838	964	984	920	415	340	224	314	5,668	5,484	1,314	88	815	1,116
September	846	974	998	968	453	348	228	323	5,689	5,468	1,330	105	818	1,098
October	854	970	1,014	974	452	351	228	330	5,647	5,492	1,282	96	820	1,104
November	863	976	1,030	1,068	540	356	231	327	5,578	5,522	1,219	82	820	1,112
December	857	995	1,033	1,062	538	358	230	306	5,510	5,528	1,160	82	816	1,106
1962:														
January	846	1,000	1,027	1,047	526	358	227	288	5,408	5,529	1,108	79	808	1,085
February	843	1,016	1,033	1,051	523	357	227	294	5,424	5,533	1,087	76	809	1,118
March	850	1,033	1,035	1,048	519	354	228	298	5,443	5,547	1,086	70	811	1,132
April	858	1,044	1,039	1,050	525	344	228	307	5,469	5,589	1,110	66	813	1,123
May	868	1,047	1,043	1,065	540	343	229	313	5,461	5,567	1,120	65	816	1,106
June	876	1,056	1,056	1,069	548	341	230	320	5,554	5,577	1,174	65	823	1,117
July	860	1,042	1,047	1,052	530	345	227	313	5,540	5,567	1,221	66	806	1,094
August	860	1,039	1,056	948	418	349	231	326	5,747	5,560	1,301	90	819	1,153
September	881	1,045	1,072	1,082	552	350	231	333	5,781	5,559	1,326	104	817	1,150
October	880	1,044	1,074	1,099	567	352	231	337	5,702	5,546	1,264	98	814	1,142
November	874	1,043	1,072	1,107	576	355	231	328	5,594	5,540	1,188	84	810	1,136
December	868	1,045	1,063	1,114	582	356	230	302	5,502	5,522	1,149	82	801	1,119
1963:														
January	857	1,049	1,051	1,114	580	355	229	286	5,396	5,522	1,101	76	789	1,102
February	853	1,051	1,039	1,106	572	350	228	291	5,398	5,510	1,080	73	789	1,133
March	855	1,057	1,030	1,105	568	346	229	296	5,430	5,532	1,087	68	793	1,148
April	867	1,061	1,027	1,118	579	347	230	300	5,420	5,537	1,086	66	795	1,125
May	880	1,058	1,028	1,121	586	343	230	307	5,445	5,548	1,101	64	795	1,130
June	893	1,061	1,036	1,121	586	344	234	311	5,512	5,532	1,147	63	802	1,128
July	878	1,047	1,019	1,098	569	342	232	306	5,516	5,541	1,192	62	791	1,121
August	889	1,049	1,029	982	453	343	234	326	5,713	5,527	1,279	86	803	1,170
September	909	1,061	1,046	1,124	589	348	235	335	5,733	5,518	1,293	93	802	1,167
October	913	1,063	1,052	1,148	605	352	235	336	5,691	5,536	1,254	92	803	1,167
November	908	1,065	1,043	1,156	614	354	235	330	5,575	5,521	1,175	85	801	1,146
December	904	1,083	1,040	1,161	618	357	234	307	5,510	5,532	1,135	82	794	1,135
1964:														
January	891	1,089	1,028	1,149	611	353	231	289	5,406	5,535	1,088	75	787	1,121
February	892	1,087	1,017	1,145	603	350	231	299	5,441	5,553	1,069	73	794	1,158
March	898	1,110	1,013	1,150	610	346	232	302	5,448	5,550	1,062	69	797	1,160
April	907	1,118	1,012	1,157	614	343	231	308	5,432	5,544	1,070	66	798	1,137
May	911	1,121	1,010	1,155	613	338	230	313	5,465	5,562	1,085	65	800	1,141
June	927	1,130	1,022	1,143	606	334	233	323	5,555	5,575	1,126	65	807	1,161
July	909	1,120	1,022	1,117	589	328	232	314	5,541	5,568	1,171	65	793	1,133
August	931	1,118	1,037	1,027	495	328	235	331	5,755	5,568	1,262	82	808	1,194
September	961	1,142	1,068	1,186	642	336	237	345	5,790	5,579	1,272	91	811	1,196
October	918	1,132	1,075	964	427	334	234	351	5,725	5,572	1,224	95	811	1,189
November	946	1,130	1,086	1,192	643	335	238	347	5,671	5,617	1,168	85	813	1,195
December	954	1,159	1,092	1,215	666	336	238	325	5,611	5,632	1,131	80	809	1,181

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 230 and 231.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION AND RELATED WORKERS ON PAYROLLS, MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]							MISCELLANEOUS EMPLOYMENT DATA				INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS[5]		
	Nondurable goods industries							Federal civilian employees (executive branch)[2]		Railroad employees (class I railroads)[4]		Production workers		Construction workers
	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries: Total	Petroleum refining	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products	United States	Washington, D.C., metropolitan area[3]	Total	Index, adjusted for seasonal variation	Manufacturing	Mining	Contract construction
	Thousands										1957-59 = 100			
1939	266	320	252	100	.....	132	349	886.8	113.4	1,006	112.3	18.6	.....	.....
1940	278	321	274	105	.....	142	337	976.6	126.7	1,047	116.8	21.1	.....	.....
1941	318	339	348	114	.....	178	378	1,319.2	169.7	1,163	129.6	30.7	.....	.....
1942	326	350	435	124	.....	183	379	2,189.3	248.8	1,297	144.5	45.0	.....	.....
1943	346	369	480	130	.....	229	351	2,879.5	261.2	1,382	154.0	61.6	.....	.....
1944	345	371	512	142	.....	241	328	2,899.9	248.8	1,442	160.6	63.6	.....	.....
1945	345	381	518	149	.....	235	324	2,778.3	233.5	1,448	161.4	54.3	.....	.....
1946	393	445	482	161	.....	260	372	2,223.4	216.7	1,387	154.5	50.2	.....	.....
1947	406	487	488	170	146	263	374	1,863.4	192.3	1,382	153.6	60.3	83.1	40.0
1948	408	494	485	175	152	253	369	1,835.9	193.1	1,353	150.7	64.8	94.6	48.5
1949	390	488	449	169	148	226	348	1,880.7	201.7	1,221	135.3	60.0	83.2	50.0
1950	416	494	461	165	140	252	355	1,901.3	206.2	1,252	138.6	68.9	87.3	55.5
1951	435	505	503	173	148	271	341	2,275.6	236.8	1,310	144.9	80.2	99.0	68.6
1952	422	510	506	169	145	270	344	2,393.7	236.8	1,260	139.4	84.5	98.8	74.3
1953	443	522	523	173	147	288	349	2,278.8	219.8	1,240	137.0	93.6	101.3	76.9
1954	441	525	503	167	142	257	333	2,161.6	206.7	1,094	120.9	85.4	90.1	78.1
1955	454	539	518	163	136	288	344	2,161.7	209.4	1,087	120.0	94.8	97.0	85.4
1956	465	560	526	161	135	291	341	2,183.8	210.3	1,076	118.4	100.2	106.2	96.9
1957	463	564	520	157	132	290	331	2,192.4	212.1	1,018	111.8	101.4	109.1	98.3
1958	454	563	494	147	123	264	318	2,164.5	207.1	867	95.6	93.5	93.7	95.4
1959	472	575	506	140	115	290	333	2,192.4	209.9	841	92.6	105.1	97.2	106.2
1960	480	589	510	138	113	293	321	2,242.6	214.7	805	88.6	106.7	95.6	107.1
1961	478	592	505	130	106	288	316	2,250.9	220.3	739	81.5	105.4	90.6	108.8
1962	486	594	519	126	101	316	319	2,310.7	229.6	720	79.5	113.8	90.2	116.1
1963	488	591	525	120	96	322	309	2,328.1	238.9	714	[6]77.4	117.9	90.9	124.6
1964	493	603	529	116	92	332	311	2,317.5	243.6	683	*75.8*	124.7	93.5	134.7
1961:														
January	471	587	495	131	108	276	315	2,180.4	214.7	731	79.2	99.1	89.5	91.2
February	468	587	494	129	108	272	319	2,185.7	215.1	730	80.0	98.2	86.4	85.1
March	469	590	501	129	107	271	315	2,193.2	216.1	727	80.1	99.1	83.3	88.9
April	471	588	508	130	107	274	308	2,205.0	216.7	729	80.3	100.6	86.1	96.7
May	473	586	508	131	107	281	309	2,212.1	216.3	734	80.1	103.3	88.9	106.9
June	482	590	506	133	108	286	320	2,248.0	223.9	747	80.7	106.6	93.2	119.0
July	476	590	504	131	105	285	316	2,265.0	225.5	752	81.5	105.9	93.7	122.8
August	484	590	508	134	108	294	325	2,271.3	225.1	755	82.4	107.9	92.9	128.3
September	485	596	508	132	107	301	317	2,252.7	220.5	745	82.6	108.7	93.9	124.6
October	486	598	509	131	106	305	315	2,254.4	220.6	743	83.2	110.8	94.7	126.2
November	486	600	509	125	102	307	319	2,261.9	221.4	737	84.0	112.5	93.0	114.9
December	486	599	510	123	101	308	321	2,480.8	227.2	740	84.5	112.5	91.3	100.8
1962:														
January	478	590	509	126	104	306	319	2,252.3	221.6	721	78.0	108.7	88.5	86.0
February	476	590	512	127	104	307	322	2,260.0	222.6	720	78.8	109.7	89.0	87.4
March	479	593	517	126	104	308	322	2,264.8	223.3	723	79.6	111.2	89.3	93.6
April	484	594	527	128	104	307	317	2,277.0	224.5	726	80.0	112.9	90.3	108.4
May	484	592	525	128	104	312	313	2,284.0	225.1	735	80.3	113.6	90.8	120.4
June	491	595	520	129	104	319	321	2,324.2	234.6	738	79.9	115.4	92.6	123.4
July	485	590	521	129	104	312	316	2,338.7	237.0	730	79.3	113.6	89.2	135.2
August	492	594	523	128	102	320	326	2,335.5	235.9	730	79.9	114.1	92.8	139.4
September	494	601	522	122	96	326	319	2,306.4	230.8	704	78.1	118.0	92.5	137.8
October	492	604	520	121	95	330	317	2,303.8	231.4	712	79.9	116.3	90.7	134.3
November	489	603	518	120	95	328	318	2,319.0	232.5	701	80.2	115.9	88.3	121.6
December	488	587	515	119	95	326	317	2,462.4	236.4	704	80.6	115.6	87.8	105.7
1963:														
January	482	578	516	117	95	325	310	2,297.5	232.8	681	[6]74.2	112.7	85.7	98.6
February	479	576	517	118	96	319	313	2,302.3	234.0	682	*75.0*	112.6	85.4	90.9
March	482	580	523	118	97	321	310	2,304.4	234.9	685	*75.9*	114.0	84.7	98.3
April	483	589	534	120	96	322	300	2,314.6	235.3	694	*76.7*	114.2	88.8	113.3
May	484	591	532	122	96	324	302	2,311.0	234.9	705	*77.2*	117.3	91.7	126.1
June	491	593	529	123	96	326	310	2,335.0	243.4	715	*77.6*	119.7	96.1	136.3
July	487	590	526	123	96	314	310	2,344.5	245.8	714	*77.7*	117.9	91.3	144.0
August	495	593	529	125	97	318	317	2,337.1	243.8	714	*78.4*	118.1	93.9	149.2
September	495	598	528	123	96	323	312	2,312.2	239.2	703	*78.4*	122.5	95.2	146.6
October	492	600	527	121	95	325	310	2,313.5	239.7	699	*78.7*	122.5	93.9	146.7
November	491	598	523	119	94	326	309	2,312.8	240.0	694	*79.6*	121.3	91.3	128.7
December	490	603	522	117	94	323	308	2,451.7	243.0	693	*79.7*	122.3	92.2	116.6
1964:														
January	484	593	520	115	94	321	304	2,293.1	239.3	680	*74.1*	117.5	88.6	100.0
February	483	595	521	116	94	323	308	2,290.8	239.8	676	*74.5*	119.2	87.6	106.7
March	485	598	529	116	93	325	307	2,293.2	240.7	677	*75.1*	120.2	86.6	111.6
April	488	599	533	115	92	324	302	2,304.1	240.8	685	*76.0*	121.7	90.1	124.1
May	490	601	534	117	92	328	304	2,302.3	240.7	688	*75.6*	123.3	93.1	136.6
June	498	603	533	119	93	329	313	2,313.6	246.1	693	*75.4*	125.8	96.8	146.5
July	492	599	530	118	92	326	313	2,324.7	248.7	696	*75.9*	124.1	94.8	153.3
August	499	602	532	118	92	337	320	2,325.6	247.3	695	*76.3*	126.4	96.7	158.8
September	501	610	532	118	91	345	315	2,290.0	243.2	684	*76.3*	130.9	95.6	147.8
October	499	610	525	116	91	342	313	2,298.8	244.1	678	*76.4*	125.4	98.6	155.6
November	499	612	527	113	89	343	317	2,321.7	245.0	671	*77.0*	129.4	97.9	142.6
December	496	615	528	111	89	342	317	2,452.2	247.4	669	*77.0*	132.1	96.0	133.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS

AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	All manufacturing: Total, Unadjusted (*)	All manufacturing: Total, Seasonally adjusted[2] (*)	All manufacturing: Average overtime hours (unadjusted)[3] (*)	Durable goods industries: Total, Unadjusted (*)	Durable goods industries: Total, Seasonally adjusted[2] (*)	Durable goods industries: Average overtime hours (unadjusted)[3] (*)	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries: Total	Primary metal industries: Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	Fabricated metal products	Machinery
	Hours													
1939	37.7			37.9										
1940	38.1			39.2										
1941	40.6			42.0										
1942	43.1			45.0										
1943	45.0			46.5										
1944	45.2			46.5										
1945	43.5			44.0										
1946	40.3			40.4										
1947	40.4			40.5			41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0	39.9		40.9	41.5
1948	40.0			40.4			41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.2		40.7	41.3
1949	39.1			39.4			39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7	38.4		39.7	39.6
1950	40.5			41.1			41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1	40.9		41.5	41.9
1951	40.6			41.5			43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	40.8	41.8	43.5
1952	40.7			41.5			42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	39.9	41.7	43.0
1953	40.5			41.2			40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.4	41.8	42.4
1954	39.6			40.1			39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5	38.8	37.7	40.8	40.7
1955	40.7			41.3			40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	40.4	41.7	42.0
1956	40.4		2.8	41.0		3.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.4	41.3	42.3
1957	39.8		2.3	40.3		2.4	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4	39.6	39.0	40.9	41.1
1958	39.2		2.0	39.5		1.9	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0	38.3	37.3	39.9	39.8
1959	40.3		2.7	40.7		2.7	41.2	39.7	40.7	41.2	40.5	39.8	40.9	41.5
1960	39.7		2.4	40.1		2.4	40.8	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.0	38.0	40.5	41.0
1961	39.8		2.4	40.3		2.3	40.9	39.4	40.0	40.7	39.6	38.7	40.5	41.0
1962	40.4		2.8	40.9		2.8	41.1	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.2	39.0	41.1	41.7
1963	40.5		2.8	41.1		2.9	41.0	40.1	40.9	41.3	41.0	40.0	41.4	41.8
1964	40.7		3.1	41.4		3.3	40.4	40.0	41.1	41.5	41.8	41.1	41.7	42.4
1961:														
January	38.9	39.2	1.9	39.3	39.7	1.8	41.0	38.5	38.2	39.6	37.7	36.2	39.5	40.4
February	39.0	39.4	1.9	39.3	39.6	1.8	40.7	38.4	38.5	39.4	37.9	36.5	39.4	40.5
March	39.1	39.3	2.0	39.5	39.7	1.8	40.9	38.5	38.7	39.8	38.2	36.9	39.6	40.4
April	39.3	39.5	2.1	39.8	40.0	2.0	40.7	38.8	38.7	40.1	38.9	38.1	40.1	40.8
May	39.7	39.6	2.2	40.2	40.1	2.1	40.6	39.7	38.7	40.8	39.5	38.8	40.5	40.9
June	40.1	39.8	2.4	40.6	40.3	2.3	40.6	40.4	39.8	41.4	40.2	39.6	41.0	41.2
July	40.0	40.0	2.5	40.3	40.4	2.3	40.4	39.5	39.8	41.3	40.3	39.9	40.7	40.9
August	40.2	40.1	2.6	40.5	40.5	2.5	40.7	40.2	40.9	41.7	39.9	39.2	41.1	40.9
September	39.8	39.6	2.8	40.1	39.9	2.7	40.9	40.1	41.2	41.4	40.2	40.2	40.2	41.0
October	40.4	40.3	2.8	40.9	40.7	2.7	41.3	40.5	41.4	41.3	40.3	39.5	41.1	41.3
November	40.6	40.6	2.9	41.1	41.1	2.9	41.5	39.5	41.3	41.0	40.2	39.1	41.3	41.2
December	40.6	40.3	2.9	41.3	41.0	3.0	41.7	38.9	41.7	40.1	40.8	39.8	41.4	41.9
1962:														
January	39.7	40.1	2.6	40.3	40.7	2.6	40.8	37.3	39.0	38.9	40.8	40.7	40.3	41.3
February	40.0	40.4	2.5	40.6	40.9	2.5	41.2	39.3	40.2	39.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	41.6
March	40.3	40.5	2.6	40.8	41.0	2.7	41.3	38.9	40.6	40.2	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.9
April	40.4	40.6	2.7	41.1	41.2	2.7	41.4	39.6	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.4	41.1	42.1
May	40.5	40.4	2.8	41.1	40.9	2.8	41.3	40.4	40.4	41.5	39.9	38.3	41.3	42.1
June	40.7	40.4	2.9	41.2	40.9	3.0	41.1	40.4	41.0	41.6	40.2	38.0	41.7	42.1
July	40.5	40.5	2.8	40.8	40.9	2.8	40.5	40.4	40.3	41.6	39.5	37.4	40.9	41.7
August	40.4	40.3	2.8	40.9	40.9	2.8	40.8	40.9	41.4	41.9	39.4	37.8	41.3	41.6
September	40.7	40.5	3.0	41.2	41.1	3.1	41.1	40.8	41.6	41.7	40.1	38.6	41.5	41.6
October	40.3	40.2	2.8	41.0	40.8	2.9	41.0	40.0	41.5	41.6	39.5	37.7	41.3	41.5
November	40.4	40.4	2.9	41.0	41.0	3.0	41.3	39.5	40.9	41.2	39.8	38.0	41.1	41.3
December	40.5	40.3	2.9	41.2	40.8	3.1	41.7	39.2	41.2	40.1	40.4	38.9	41.2	41.7
1963:														
January	40.1	40.5	2.5	40.7	41.2	2.6	41.3	39.3	40.1	39.9	40.4	39.3	40.9	41.6
February	40.0	40.3	2.5	40.7	41.0	2.6	41.3	39.4	40.2	39.9	40.6	39.5	40.7	41.6
March	40.2	40.4	2.6	40.8	41.0	2.7	40.9	39.3	40.2	40.6	40.7	39.8	40.8	41.7
April	39.9	40.1	2.4	40.6	40.7	2.5	40.4	39.6	39.8	41.1	41.5	41.8	40.6	41.4
May	40.5	40.4	2.8	41.2	41.0	2.9	41.0	39.9	40.2	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.5	41.8
June	40.8	40.5	3.0	41.6	41.3	3.2	41.2	40.9	40.9	42.1	42.2	41.9	41.7	42.1
July	40.5	40.4	2.9	41.1	41.1	2.9	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.9	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.6
August	40.5	40.4	2.9	41.0	41.0	3.0	41.0	40.6	41.6	41.9	40.6	39.4	41.5	41.6
September	40.7	40.5	3.1	41.3	41.2	3.2	41.2	40.8	41.6	41.8	40.7	39.3	41.9	41.9
October	40.8	40.6	3.0	41.4	41.3	3.2	41.2	40.8	41.6	42.1	40.4	38.7	41.8	41.8
November	40.5	40.5	3.0	41.2	41.2	3.2	40.7	39.7	41.3	41.5	40.7	39.0	41.5	41.8
December	40.9	40.7	3.1	41.6	41.3	3.3	41.5	40.0	41.9	40.6	41.3	39.5	41.9	42.4
1964:														
January	39.8	40.2	2.7	40.6	41.1	2.9	40.9	38.6	39.4	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.9	41.7
February	40.3	40.7	2.7	41.0	41.3	2.8	40.3	39.6	40.7	40.7	41.1	40.0	41.2	42.3
March	40.4	40.6	2.8	41.0	41.2	2.9	40.2	39.6	40.6	40.9	41.4	40.5	41.2	42.4
April	40.5	40.7	2.9	41.3	41.4	3.1	40.3	39.9	40.7	41.6	41.6	40.9	41.5	42.5
May	40.7	40.6	3.0	41.5	41.3	3.2	40.1	40.5	40.5	42.1	41.8	41.0	41.8	42.6
June	40.9	40.6	3.2	41.7	41.4	3.4	40.5	40.8	41.1	42.1	42.0	41.1	41.9	42.8
July	40.7	40.6	3.0	41.3	41.3	3.1	39.9	40.5	40.8	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.6	42.3
August	40.9	40.8	3.3	41.5	41.5	3.5	40.1	40.9	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.2	42.0	42.2
September	40.7	40.5	3.5	41.5	41.4	3.7	40.0	40.0	41.3	41.6	42.7	43.0	41.8	41.9
October	40.7	40.5	3.3	41.3	41.2	3.4	40.6	40.3	42.0	42.1	41.5	41.1	41.6	41.8
November	40.9	40.9	3.3	41.6	41.6	3.5	40.6	39.5	41.8	41.6	41.8	41.1	42.0	42.5
December	41.4	41.2	3.6	42.3	42.0	4.0	41.2	39.6	42.5	41.3	42.4	41.5	42.5	43.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 231.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
		Transportation equipment					Total							
	Electrical equipment and supplies	Total[2]	Motor vehicles and equipment	Aircraft and parts	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Unadjusted (*)	Seasonally adjusted[3] (*)	Average overtime hours (unadjusted)[4] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products
	Hours													
1939	.....	.....	36.7	.....	.....	.....	37.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	39.2	.....	.....	.....	37.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	41.2	.....	.....	.....	38.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	46.2	.....	.....	.....	40.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	47.8	.....	.....	.....	42.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	47.3	.....	.....	.....	43.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	43.7	.....	.....	.....	42.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	38.7	.....	.....	.....	40.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	40.3	39.7	39.8	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.2	.....	.....	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0	43.1
1948	40.1	39.4	39.2	41.0	40.2	40.6	39.6	.....	.....	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8	42.8
1949	39.5	39.6	39.7	40.6	39.7	39.6	38.9	.....	.....	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4	41.7
1950	41.1	41.4	42.1	41.6	41.3	40.8	39.7	.....	.....	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0	43.3
1951	41.2	41.2	40.4	43.8	42.2	40.5	39.5	.....	.....	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6	43.1
1952	41.2	41.8	41.4	43.0	42.0	40.7	39.7	.....	.....	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3	42.8
1953	40.8	41.6	42.0	41.9	41.5	40.5	39.6	.....	.....	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1	43.0
1954	39.8	40.9	41.5	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.0	.....	.....	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3	42.3
1955	40.7	42.3	43.6	41.3	40.9	40.3	39.9	.....	.....	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3	43.1
1956	40.8	41.4	41.2	42.1	41.0	40.0	39.6	.....	2.4	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0	42.8
1957	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.4	39.7	39.2	.....	2.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7	42.3
1958	39.6	40.0	39.7	40.5	39.8	39.2	38.8	.....	2.2	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1	41.9
1959	40.5	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.7	.....	2.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3	42.8
1960	39.8	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.4	39.3	39.2	.....	2.5	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4	42.1
1961	40.2	40.5	40.1	41.4	40.7	39.5	39.3	.....	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5
1962	40.6	42.0	42.7	41.8	40.9	39.7	39.6	.....	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.5
1963	40.3	42.1	42.8	41.5	40.8	39.6	39.6	.....	2.7	40.9	38.6	40.6	36.1	42.7
1964	40.6	42.0	43.0	41.1	40.8	39.6	39.7	.....	2.9	40.9	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8
1961:														
January	39.8	39.2	37.5	41.7	40.3	39.0	38.5	38.8	2.1	40.4	37.7	38.0	34.2	41.4
February	39.8	39.4	37.9	41.6	40.1	39.2	38.5	38.9	2.1	40.2	37.0	38.5	34.9	41.6
March	39.7	39.7	38.6	41.5	40.2	39.1	38.7	39.0	2.2	40.2	36.6	38.8	35.4	41.7
April	39.8	40.2	39.8	41.1	40.3	39.1	38.7	39.2	2.2	40.0	38.2	39.0	35.1	42.2
May	39.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.4	39.1	39.0	39.0	2.3	40.9	38.1	39.6	34.8	42.1
June	40.3	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.8	39.8	39.6	39.3	2.6	41.3	39.4	40.2	35.3	42.8
July	39.6	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	39.1	39.7	39.4	2.6	41.4	38.2	39.9	35.9	42.8
August	40.3	40.2	39.7	41.1	40.8	39.4	39.8	39.4	2.8	41.3	40.1	40.5	36.5	43.0
September	39.9	37.7	34.0	41.5	40.9	39.8	39.4	39.2	2.8	41.5	41.5	40.4	34.4	43.0
October	40.7	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.1	40.2	39.7	39.6	2.9	41.3	40.7	40.9	35.8	43.0
November	40.9	42.8	44.2	41.8	41.2	40.4	39.9	39.9	2.8	41.0	38.4	41.4	36.2	43.1
December	41.1	43.0	44.5	42.3	41.2	40.1	39.8	39.6	2.7	40.8	40.1	41.1	35.8	43.0
1962:														
January	40.3	41.2	41.7	41.8	40.8	39.1	39.0	39.3	2.5	40.2	36.5	40.1	34.5	42.0
February	40.3	41.0	41.0	41.8	40.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	2.5	40.0	37.4	40.5	35.8	42.1
March	40.5	41.5	41.6	41.9	40.5	40.1	39.5	39.8	2.6	40.2	37.7	40.8	36.6	42.5
April	40.6	41.8	42.3	41.8	40.9	40.0	39.6	40.0	2.6	40.5	38.0	40.8	36.5	42.3
May	40.7	42.2	43.1	41.6	40.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	2.8	41.1	38.4	40.9	36.4	42.4
June	40.9	41.9	42.5	41.5	41.1	40.0	40.1	39.8	2.9	41.2	38.3	41.2	36.8	42.9
July	40.3	41.9	42.7	41.4	40.7	39.3	40.0	39.7	2.8	42.0	37.2	40.6	36.5	42.7
August	40.4	41.1	40.9	41.5	41.0	39.7	39.9	39.5	2.7	41.2	37.8	40.6	36.9	42.9
September	41.0	42.2	43.1	41.8	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.8	2.9	41.7	41.5	40.3	36.5	43.0
October	40.7	42.6	43.6	42.2	40.9	39.9	39.4	39.3	2.7	40.9	40.0	40.5	35.9	42.5
November	40.6	43.0	44.3	42.3	41.2	39.6	39.6	39.6	2.7	41.2	38.9	40.5	36.2	42.5
December	40.8	43.2	44.5	42.3	41.2	39.7	39.7	39.5	2.7	41.1	40.0	40.5	35.9	42.8
1963:														
January	40.3	42.0	42.5	42.0	40.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	2.4	40.5	38.5	39.8	35.5	42.3
February	40.2	41.6	41.9	41.7	40.8	39.5	39.2	39.6	2.5	40.1	36.3	40.0	36.1	42.2
March	40.1	41.7	42.2	41.3	40.8	39.6	39.4	39.7	2.6	40.4	37.3	40.3	36.5	42.5
April	39.7	41.2	41.4	41.1	40.3	39.0	38.9	39.3	2.4	40.0	34.7	39.8	35.5	41.9
May	40.3	42.2	43.1	41.2	40.7	39.5	39.6	39.6	2.6	40.8	38.8	40.6	36.4	42.5
June	40.6	42.3	43.3	41.4	40.9	39.7	39.9	39.6	2.8	41.2	40.4	41.0	36.3	43.0
July	40.2	42.0	42.8	41.4	40.7	39.2	39.8	39.5	2.8	41.5	38.8	40.4	36.2	42.9
August	40.3	40.8	40.3	41.5	40.8	39.8	40.0	39.6	2.8	41.4	40.2	40.7	36.8	43.1
September	40.7	41.9	42.2	41.7	41.2	39.9	39.9	39.7	3.0	41.6	39.7	40.6	36.3	43.2
October	40.6	42.7	43.9	41.7	41.1	40.1	39.9	39.8	2.9	41.2	39.6	41.3	36.3	43.2
November	40.4	42.8	44.3	41.4	41.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	2.8	41.0	39.0	41.3	35.8	42.8
December	40.8	43.1	44.8	41.5	41.1	39.9	39.9	39.7	2.8	41.1	39.4	41.3	35.8	43.0
1964:														
January	40.0	41.5	42.2	41.1	39.9	38.4	38.7	39.1	2.5	40.3	36.9	40.0	33 9	42.1
February	40.2	41.5	42.2	41.0	40.5	39.5	39.4	39.8	2.6	40.2	35.3	40.9	36.3	42.5
March	40.2	41.4	41.8	40.9	40.4	39.7	39.5	39.7	2.6	40.2	37.8	40.7	36.4	42.4
April	40.3	42.0	42.9	41.0	40.5	39.6	39.4	39.8	2.7	40.4	39.6	40.7	36.0	42.5
May	40.3	42.1	43.0	40.9	40.7	39.4	39.7	39.7	2.8	41.0	39.3	41.1	35.9	42.7
June	40.5	42.6	43.9	41.2	41.1	39.7	39.9	39.6	2.9	41.1	39.7	41.3	36.2	43.0
July	40.3	41.6	42.4	41.0	40.8	39.3	39.8	39.5	2.9	41.2	38.9	40.8	36.3	43.0
August	40.6	41.6	42.5	40.9	41.1	40.0	40.1	39.7	3.1	41.2	38.9	41.3	36.7	43.3
September	40.6	42.3	43.9	40.9	41.1	39.3	39.6	39.4	3.2	41.4	39.3	39.9	35.0	43.1
October	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	3.1	41.3	40.8	41.6	36.1	43.2
November	41.0	42.3	43.1	41.3	41.4	40.0	39.9	40.0	3.0	41.1	38.3	41.9	36.3	42.4
December	41.6	43.0	46.3	41.5	41.6	40.3	40.2	40.0	3.1	41.4	40.6	42.1	36.2	43.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear pp. 231 and 232.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS[1]													
	Manufacturing establishments						Nonmanufacturing establishments							
	Nondurable goods industries						Mining				Contract construction			
	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries: Total	Petroleum refining	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products	Total[2]	Metal mining	Coal mining	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Total	General building contractors	Heavy construction	Special trade contractors
	Hours													
1939				35.4				40.7						
1940				35.3				41.2						
1941				36.1				41.5						
1942				38.1				43.4						
1943				43.7				44.1						
1944				45.9				44.0						
1945				45.2				43.8						
1946				39.4				40.3						
1947	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.7	39.9	38.6	40.8	41.9			38.2	37.0	40.0	38.7
1948	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.8	39.2	37.2	39.4	42.5			38.1	36.8	40.8	38.3
1949	38.8	40.7	40.3	39.7	38.4	36.6	36.3	41.0			37.7	36.4	40.9	37.5
1950	38.9	41.2	40.8	39.9	41.0	37.6	37.9	42.1			37.4	36.1	41.0	37.0
1951	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.2	40.7	36.9	38.4	43.5			38.1	36.8	40.9	38.1
1952	38.9	40.9	40.5	39.7	40.8	38.4	38.6	43.8			38.9	38.7	41.3	38.0
1953	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.1	40.4	37.7	38.8	43.3			37.9	37.7	40.4	36.9
1954	38.5	40.8	40.7	40.1	39.8	36.9	38.6	40.8			37.2	36.4	40.3	36.5
1955	38.9	41.1	40.9	40.3	41.8	37.9	40.7	42.2			37.1	36.0	40.4	36.7
1956	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	40.4	37.6	40.8	42.1			37.5	36.2	40.9	37.0
1957	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.6	37.4	40.1	40.7			37.0	35.9	39.9	36.6
1958	38.0	40.7	40.9	40.5	39.2	36.7	38.9	38.6	33.0	42.1	36.8	35.5	40.6	36.0
1959	38.4	41.4	41.2	40.8	41.3	37.8	40.5	40.3	35.4	42.6	37.0	35.7	40.8	36.3
1960	38.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	39.9	36.9	40.4	41.8	35.5	42.0	36.7	35.4	40.6	35.9
1961	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.9	40.4	37.4	40.5	41.4	[a]35.8	41.8	36.9	35.8	40.3	36.2
1962	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.0	37.6	40.9	41.5	[a]36.9	42.0	37.0	35.6	40.5	36.3
1963	38.3	41.5	41.7	41.4	40.8	37.5	41.5	41.2	[a]38.8	42.1	37.3	36.0	41.3	36.5
1964	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	37.9	41.7	41.6	[a]39.0	42.0	37.2	35.9	41.0	36.5
1961:														
January	38.0	41.0	41.3	41.4	39.2	37.8	40.1	41.3	35.6	42.0	36.4	35.7	39.4	35.8
February	38.0	40.9	40.2	40.4	39.1	37.3	39.6	41.0	34.8	41.6	36.2	35.5	39.2	35.5
March	38.2	41.2	40.6	40.5	39.1	36.9	38.9	40.5	31.7	41.9	35.8	34.8	38.9	35.3
April	38.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	39.8	35.9	39.5	41.0	32.8	41.8	35.8	34.9	38.3	35.3
May	38.1	41.2	41.1	40.7	40.1	36.8	40.2	40.6	34.6	41.6	36.8	35.9	39.9	36.0
June	38.2	41.7	41.8	41.0	40.6	37.9	41.0	42.0	36.6	41.5	37.7	36.4	41.3	36.8
July	38.1	41.5	42.0	41.4	40.7	38.3	41.6	41.7	37.9	42.1	37.9	36.5	41.6	37.0
August	38.3	41.5	41.0	40.3	40.6	37.6	41.1	41.4	36.5	41.7	38.5	37.0	43.0	37.3
September	38.4	41.2	41.6	40.9	40.9	36.4	40.9	41.7	36.5	41.5	37.4	35.9	40.6	36.8
October	38.4	41.6	41.7	40.9	40.7	36.6	41.8	42.1	37.8	42.5	38.2	36.8	42.4	37.2
November	38.3	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.2	38.0	41.0	41.3	37.6	41.7	36.5	35.5	39.0	36.0
December	38.7	41.6	40.8	40.8	41.7	38.7	40.7	42.1	37.7	41.7	34.9	33.8	36.6	34.9
1962:														
January	38.0	41.5	41.7	42.1	40.7	38.7	39.8	41.4	37.5	41.0	33.4	32.1	34.1	33.9
February	38.1	41.4	40.6	40.7	40.2	38.0	40.6	41.7	37.6	41.9	35.1	34.4	38.2	34.4
March	38.5	41.4	40.7	40.5	40.7	38.0	40.8	41.8	37.6	42.0	36.1	35.0	39.3	35.5
April	38.4	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.0	37.1	41.0	41.7	37.0	42.0	36.7	35.6	39.4	36.2
May	38.4	41.9	41.6	41.2	41.3	37.2	40.9	42.0	35.0	42.0	38.1	36.7	42.0	37.2
June	38.4	41.8	42.0	41.4	42.0	38.3	41.3	42.1	37.2	41.6	37.5	36.1	41.3	36.7
July	38.2	41.5	42.3	41.6	40.9	38.5	40.7	41.3		42.3	38.4	36.8	42.5	37.3
August	38.4	41.4	41.7	40.8	40.9	38.1	41.6	40.8	36.5	42.3	38.7	37.0	43.3	37.5
September	38.6	41.5	42.7	42.0	41.3	37.2	41.5	41.3	36.3	42.2	38.4	36.7	42.5	37.6
October	38.1	41.4	41.7	40.9	40.9	36.2	41.4	41.0	36.9	42.0	38.2	36.6	42.2	37.3
November	38.2	41.4	41.6	41.3	40.9	36.8	40.9	41.1	36.1	42.2	36.3	35.2	39.5	35.7
December	38.6	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.2	37.6	40.9	41.0	38.3	42.6	34.8	33.4	36.6	35.0
1963:														
January	37.9	41.3	41.6	41.8	40.7	37.7	40.9	40.9	39.1	41.7	35.4	34.4	38.1	35.1
February	38.1	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.6	37.4	40.8	41.1	39.0	41.7	34.6	33.7	36.9	34.4
March	38.4	41.4	40.7	40.9	40.7	36.9	40.5	41.1	36.7	41.8	36.2	35.2	39.1	35.8
April	38.0	42.1	42.2	42.2	40.1	35.5	41.2	40.8	38.1	41.9	37.3	36.2	41.2	36.4
May	38.4	41.7	41.9	41.4	40.5	36.6	41.9	41.3	39.3	41.9	38.0	36.6	41.9	37.1
June	38.3	41.7	42.3	41.6	40.7	37.9	42.6	41.7	40.9	42.2	38.4	36.6	43.0	37.5
July	38.2	41.6	42.4	41.6	40.5	38.0	41.1	40.8		42.4	38.5	37.0	43.2	37.3
August	38.4	41.5	41.6	40.6	41.0	38.3	41.9	41.0	38.0	42.5	38.7	37.2	43.5	37.5
September	38.5	41.5	42.2	41.7	41.4	37.5	42.0	41.6	39.2	42.1	38.3	36.5	43.0	37.2
October	38.4	41.5	41.7	41.0	41.1	37.8	42.2	41.4	39.1	42.5	38.9	37.3	43.7	37.7
November	38.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.0	37.3	41.2	40.9	37.8	42.1	36.3	35.0	40.0	35.6
December	38.9	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.7	38.9	41.5	41.7	39.8	42.2	35.3	34.3	36.7	35.5
1964:														
January	37.8	41.1	41.3	41.4	40.5	37.4	41.1	41.9	39.4	41.9	34.1	32.7	36.6	34.1
February	38.1	41.3	41.4	41.3	40.6	38.2	41.2	41.7	38.2	42.3	35.8	35.0	38.9	35.3
March	38.5	41.6	41.4	41.2	40.8	37.7	40.9	41.8	36.7	42.4	36.5	35.9	39.1	36.0
April	38.5	41.6	41.3	40.9	40.9	36.5	41.3	41.3	37.6	42.1	37.0	36.0	40.4	36.4
May	38.5	41.8	42.0	41.3	41.4	37.6	41.9	41.7	38.8	42.0	37.9	36.5	42.1	37.1
June	38.4	41.7	42.1	41.2	41.6	38.5	42.2	41.6	40.2	41.9	38.2	36.6	42.4	37.3
July	38.3	41.5	42.3	41.4	40.8	38.6	41.7	40.9		42.4	38.1	36.4	42.7	37.1
August	38.7	41.3	42.1	41.3	41.9	38.5	42.1	41.2	39.7	41.6	38.6	36.9	43.2	37.6
September	38.7	42.1	43.1	42.5	41.8	37.2	41.3	41.8	37.5	41.6	36.6	35.3	39.9	35.9
October	38.7	41.5	41.7	40.9	41.6	37.5	42.4	41.6	40.4	42.2	38.4	36.9	42.8	37.5
November	38.4	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.3	37.7	42.0	41.5	40.1	41.9	36.9	35.6	40.6	36.2
December	39.0	41.8	41.7	41.6	42.1	39.0	41.9	42.6	40.6	41.8	36.8	35.8	38.8	36.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

[a] Average for 11 months.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS AND EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS[1]									AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS[1]			
	Nonmanufacturing establishments									Manufacturing establishments			
	Transportation and public utilities				Wholesale and retail trade			Services and miscellaneous			Durable goods industries		
	Local and suburban transportation	Motor freight transportation and storage	Telephone communication[2]	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	Total†	Wholesale trade	Retail trade†	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	All manufacturing	Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products
	Hours									Dollars			
1939	.....	.....	*39.1*	.....	.....	41.8	43.4	.....	.....	23.64	26.19	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	*39.5*	.....	.....	*41.3*	43.2	.....	.....	24.96	28.07	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	*40.1*	.....	.....	41.1	42.8	.....	.....	29.48	33.56	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	*40.5*	.....	.....	41.4	41.8	.....	.....	36.68	42.17	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	*41.9*	.....	.....	42.3	40.9	.....	.....	43.07	48.73	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	*42.3*	.....	.....	43.0	41.0	.....	.....	45.70	51.38	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	[3]41.7	.....	.....	42.8	40.9	.....	.....	44.20	48.36	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	39.4	.....	.....	41.6	41.3	.....	.....	43.32	46.22	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	37.4	.....	41.0	41.1	41.0	.....	.....	49.17	51.76	53.81	43.93
1948	.....	.....	39.2	.....	40.9	41.0	40.9	.....	.....	53.12	56.36	57.28	47.60
1949	.....	.....	[2]38.5	.....	41.0	40.8	41.0	.....	.....	53.88	57.25	58.80	48.02
1950	.....	.....	38.9	.....	41.0	40.7	41.1	.....	.....	58.32	62.43	65.06	51.27
1951	.....	.....	39.1	.....	40.9	40.8	40.9	.....	.....	63.34	68.48	74.04	55.41
1952	.....	.....	38.5	.....	40.5	40.7	40.5	.....	.....	67.16	72.63	77.35	59.15
1953	.....	.....	38.7	.....	40.0	40.6	39.8	.....	.....	70.47	76.63	78.14	60.76
1954	.....	.....	38.9	.....	40.0	40.5	39.7	.....	.....	70.49	76.19	79.80	61.39
1955	.....	.....	39.6	.....	39.9	40.7	39.6	.....	.....	75.70	82.19	83.63	63.99
1956	.....	.....	39.5	.....	39.6	40.5	39.1	.....	.....	78.78	85.28	91.72	65.57
1957	.....	.....	39.5	.....	39.2	40.3	38.7	.....	.....	81.59	88.26	95.58	66.64
1958	43.0	41.7	38.4	40.9	39.1	40.2	38.7	39.7	*38.7*	82.71	89.27	102.41	69.09
1959	43.4	42.2	39.2	41.0	39.3	40.6	38.7	40.0	*39.0*	88.26	96.05	106.30	74.24
1960	43.1	41.5	39.6	41.0	39.1	40.5	38.5	39.9	*38.8*	89.72	97.44	108.94	73.71
1961	42.9	41.6	39.4	40.9	38.8	40.5	38.1	39.6	*38.8*	92.34	100.35	113.29	76.83
1962	42.6	41.5	39.9	41.0	38.7	40.6	37.9	39.1	*38.9*	96.56	104.70	116.31	79.20
1963	42.1	41.6	40.0	41.2	38.6	40.6	37.8	39.0	*39.0*	99.63	108.50	119.31	81.80
1964	42.0	41.7	40.1	41.2	38.4	40.7	37.4	38.6	[4]38.7	102.97	112.19	121.60	85.60
1961:													
January	42.0	40.5	39.0	40.9	38.7	40.3	38.1	39.1	*38.5*	89.08	96.29	112.34	70.84
February	42.8	40.9	39.1	40.9	38.7	40.1	38.1	39.0	*38.2*	88.92	96.29	111.93	69.89
March	42.6	40.6	38.8	40.7	38.6	40.2	38.0	39.2	*38.6*	89.54	96.78	112.48	71.23
April	42.8	40.9	38.7	40.6	38.7	40.3	38.0	38.9	*38.5*	90.39	98.31	111.93	74.88
May	43.2	41.3	38.9	40.7	38.7	40.3	38.0	39.3	*39.5*	91.71	99.70	112.06	77.42
June	43.6	42.2	39.2	40.8	39.1	40.6	38.4	39.5	*39.7*	93.03	100.69	112.06	79.59
July	43.0	41.8	39.6	41.0	39.4	40.8	38.8	40.9	*39.1*	92.80	100.35	112.31	78.21
August	43.3	42.6	39.5	40.9	39.3	40.6	38.7	41.2	*38.7*	92.86	100.44	113.15	79.19
September	42.9	42.1	40.3	41.1	38.7	40.5	38.0	39.4	*38.7*	92.34	99.85	114.11	81.00
October	42.9	42.3	40.1	41.2	38.6	40.6	37.7	39.8	*39.1*	94.54	102.66	115.64	81.41
November	43.3	41.9	39.7	41.3	38.4	40.6	37.5	38.9	*38.8*	95.82	103.98	116.62	78.61
December	43.0	42.0	39.5	41.0	39.0	40.8	38.3	39.0	*38.7*	96.22	105.32	117.18	76.63
1962:													
January	42.6	41.0	39.3	41.2	38.5	40.4	37.7	38.9	*37.9*	94.49	103.17	114.24	73.48
February	42.4	41.1	39.4	40.8	38.4	40.3	37.6	39.0	*38.0*	94.80	103.53	115.77	76.24
March	42.8	41.0	39.3	40.9	38.6	40.5	37.7	39.1	*38.6*	95.91	104.04	116.47	75.47
April	42.7	41.2	39.2	40.8	38.5	40.6	37.6	38.9	*39.4*	96.56	105.22	117.16	78.41
May	43.0	41.4	39.4	40.8	38.6	40.6	37.7	39.2	*39.9*	96.80	104.81	116.47	79.99
June	43.1	41.9	39.7	40.8	38.9	40.7	38.1	39.6	*39.5*	97.27	105.06	115.90	80.80
July	42.5	41.9	40.3	41.1	39.2	40.9	38.5	39.6	*39.3*	96.39	104.04	114.21	80.80
August	42.9	42.1	40.2	41.0	39.2	40.7	38.6	40.0	*39.1*	95.75	103.89	115.06	81.80
September	42.2	42.1	40.6	41.3	38.8	40.7	37.9	38.7	*39.1*	97.27	105.88	116.72	82.42
October	42.2	41.6	40.5	41.1	38.5	40.6	37.6	38.7	*39.1*	96.72	105.37	116.03	80.00
November	42.2	41.2	40.9	41.2	38.4	40.6	37.5	38.7	*38.7*	97.36	106.19	117.71	79.40
December	42.2	41.5	39.9	41.5	38.8	40.8	38.1	38.4	*38.6*	98.42	107.53	120.10	78.40
1963:													
January	41.6	40.7	39.5	41.1	38.4	40.4	37.6	38.4	*38.4*	97.44	105.82	119.36	77.42
February	41.7	41.0	39.8	41.1	38.4	40.3	37.5	38.4	*38.2*	97.20	106.23	119.36	77.62
March	41.8	41.1	39.6	40.9	38.4	40.4	37.5	38.5	*38.6*	98.09	106.49	118.20	77.81
April	42.0	41.2	39.5	41.0	38.5	40.5	37.7	38.5	*39.4*	97.36	106.37	115.14	78.80
May	42.7	41.5	39.7	41.0	38.5	40.6	37.6	38.6	*39.5*	99.23	108.36	117.67	81.00
June	43.0	42.2	40.0	41.3	38.9	40.7	38.1	38.6	*39.6*	100.37	109.82	118.24	83.03
July	42.6	41.7	40.3	41.2	39.2	40.8	38.5	40.2	*39.1*	99.63	108.09	117.74	82.82
August	42.5	42.3	40.1	41.3	39.1	40.7	38.5	40.5	*39.0*	98.42	107.01	119.72	84.45
September	42.1	42.0	40.5	41.4	38.6	40.6	37.7	39.1	*39.1*	100.53	109.45	120.72	86.90
October	41.9	42.2	40.4	41.4	38.4	40.7	37.4	39.1	*39.0*	100.78	110.12	121.13	86.09
November	41.8	41.3	40.8	41.4	38.2	40.6	37.3	38.8	*38.8*	100.85	110.00	120.47	82.97
December	41.9	41.9	39.6	41.5	38.8	40.9	38.0	38.6	*38.9*	102.66	111.90	123.26	83.20
1964:													
January	41.9	40.4	39.3	41.5	38.1	40.2	37.1	38.8	[4]38.0	100.30	109.21	121.47	80.29
February	41.4	41.0	39.6	41.0	38.1	40.3	37.2	39.1	38.3	101.15	110.29	119.29	82.37
March	40.9	41.1	39.5	41.0	38.1	40.5	37.1	39.0	38.6	101.40	110.29	119.39	81.97
April	41.9	41.5	39.3	41.0	38.2	40.6	37.2	38.8	38.8	102.47	111.51	120.09	84.19
May	42.6	41.8	39.8	41.1	38.3	40.7	37.3	38.6	39.3	102.97	112.47	119.90	86.67
June	43.0	42.1	40.0	41.0	38.7	40.8	37.7	38.4	39.0	103.48	113.01	121.91	87.72
July	42.7	42.3	40.2	41.5	39.1	40.9	38.3	39.3	38.7	102.97	111.92	119.70	87.89
August	42.2	42.3	40.2	41.0	39.0	40.8	38.2	39.4	38.7	103.07	112.47	121.10	89.98
September	41.8	42.2	41.8	41.2	38.3	40.6	37.3	38.0	38.5	104.60	114.13	121.60	88.00
October	42.0	42.3	40.8	41.6	38.2	40.7	37.2	38.1	39.1	102.97	111.51	123.83	87.85
November	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.2	38.0	40.9	36.9	37.6	38.6	104.70	113.57	124.24	84.53
December	41.6	42.2	40.4	41.4	38.6	41.1	37.6	37.7	38.9	106.81	117.17	126.48	83.95

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Except eating and drinking places.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]												
	Durable goods industries									Nondurable goods industries			
	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products
	Dollars												
1939										21.36			
1940										21.83			
1941										24.39			
1942										28.57			
1943										33.45			
1944										36.38			
1945										37.48			
1946										40.30			
1947	45.53	48.95	55.38	51.74	55.78	50.25	57.01	48.36	44.79	46.03	45.92	35.20	40.99
1948	48.87	53.19	61.18	56.33	60.38	54.54	61.74	52.58	48.07	49.50	48.89	36.61	45.28
1949	49.36	54.31	60.94	57.45	60.31	55.77	65.10	54.39	48.23	50.38	50.53	37.26	44.41
1950	53.59	59.10	67.36	63.04	67.08	59.35	71.29	59.80	52.02	53.48	52.88	41.00	48.63
1951	57.13	63.76	75.30	68.55	76.13	64.27	75.81	67.10	55.08	56.88	56.84	43.89	51.22
1952	60.86	66.17	77.52	71.72	79.55	67.98	81.51	70.98	59.02	59.95	60.34	45.31	52.39
1953	62.99	70.18	84.46	76.49	82.68	70.99	85.28	72.63	61.56	62.57	63.50	47.63	53.18
1954	62.80	71.69	81.48	76.70	81.40	71.24	86.30	72.00	61.78	63.18	65.67	48.88	52.09
1955	67.07	77.00	92.51	81.73	87.36	74.89	93.48	76.48	64.88	66.63	68.89	51.86	55.34
1956	68.78	80.56	96.76	84.67	93.06	79.56	94.81	80.77	67.60	70.09	72.69	56.26	57.17
1957	69.83	82.82	99.00	88.34	94.12	81.80	97.51	83.22	69.48	72.52	75.48	58.75	57.96
1958	69.95	84.80	101.11	89.78	94.33	83.95	100.40	85.57	70.17	74.11	79.15	62.17	57.51
1959	74.48	91.46	112.19	96.12	102.92	89.10	107.45	91.39	73.42	78.61	82.82	64.12	63.02
1960	75.20	92.57	109.59	98.42	104.55	90.74	111.52	93.32	74.28	80.36	86.09	64.94	63.60
1961	76.40	95.24	114.84	100.85	107.42	94.47	113.40	96.87	75.84	82.92	88.75	69.42	65.04
1962	79.37	98.57	119.80	104.81	113.01	97.44	122.22	99.80	78.61	85.93	91.84	71.41	68.21
1963	81.80	102.42	124.64	108.05	116.20	99.14	126.72	101.59	80.39	87.91	94.48	74.11	69.43
1964	84.26	105.83	130.00	111.76	121.69	102.31	130.20	103.63	82.37	90.91	97.75	76.44	72.98
1961:													
January	72.20	91.08	106.31	96.78	104.23	92.73	108.19	95.11	75.27	80.47	87.26	65.60	61.18
February	72.38	90.23	107.26	96.92	104.90	92.73	108.35	94.64	75.66	80.47	87.23	65.12	61.99
March	73.14	91.54	108.49	97.42	105.04	92.50	109.18	95.27	75.46	80.88	87.23	65.51	62.86
April	73.14	92.63	111.25	99.05	106.49	92.73	110.95	95.51	75.46	81.27	87.20	71.05	63.18
May	73.53	95.06	113.76	100.44	106.75	93.37	112.46	95.34	75.07	82.28	89.16	71.25	64.15
June	76.02	97.29	116.58	102.09	107.94	94.71	112.87	97.10	76.42	83.56	90.03	74.07	65.53
July	75.62	97.06	117.68	101.34	107.16	93.46	113.00	96.39	74.29	84.16	90.25	71.05	64.64
August	78.12	98.00	116.11	102.34	106.75	94.71	112.56	97.10	74.47	83.58	88.38	68.57	66.02
September	79.52	97.70	117.79	99.70	107.83	93.77	105.56	97.34	76.02	83.53	89.23	67.65	66.26
October	80.32	97.47	119.29	102.75	109.03	96.05	116.88	98.23	77.18	84.56	89.62	69.60	67.49
November	80.12	97.17	119.39	103.66	109.18	96.52	123.69	98.88	77.57	84.99	89.79	69.50	68.31
December	81.32	94.64	121.58	105.16	111.87	97.82	125.13	99.29	78.60	85.17	90.58	73.38	67.82
1962:													
January	75.66	92.97	122.81	101.96	110.27	95.91	118.24	98.74	77.42	84.24	90.05	66.07	66.17
February	77.59	93.93	122.81	102.72	111.49	95.91	116.85	98.42	77.62	84.28	89.60	68.82	66.83
March	78.76	95.27	123.41	103.48	112.71	96.39	118.28	98.01	79.00	84.93	90.45	72.01	68.54
April	78.76	97.75	123.11	104.39	113.67	97.03	119.97	99.39	78.80	85.54	91.13	74.10	68.54
May	78.78	99.60	118.50	105.32	114.09	97.68	121.54	99.14	78.80	85.97	92.48	75.65	69.12
June	79.95	100.26	118.99	106.34	114.09	98.16	120.67	100.28	78.80	87.02	92.29	75.93	69.63
July	78.59	100.67	116.53	104.30	113.01	96.72	121.51	98.90	77.42	86.80	93.66	73.28	68.61
August	81.14	101.40	115.84	105.32	112.32	96.56	118.78	99.63	77.81	86.18	91.05	68.42	68.21
September	81.54	101.33	119.10	106.66	112.74	99.22	124.49	100.21	79.19	86.80	92.57	70.97	68.11
October	81.76	100.67	116.92	105.73	112.88	98.49	126.10	100.21	79.00	85.50	91.21	68.40	68.45
November	80.57	100.53	118.21	105.22	112.75	98.25	128.57	101.35	78.41	86.72	93.11	72.35	68.85
December	81.58	97.84	120.39	106.30	114.68	99.55	130.03	101.76	80.19	86.94	93.71	75.20	68.45
1963:													
January	79.00	97.36	120.80	105.52	114.40	97.93	124.74	99.88	79.58	86.24	93.15	73.15	67.26
February	79.19	97.36	122.21	104.60	114.82	98.09	123.14	101.18	80.58	86.24	92.63	70.06	68.00
March	79.60	99.47	122.91	105.26	115.51	97.84	123.85	101.18	80.39	87.07	93.32	73.11	68.51
April	78.41	101.11	127.82	104.75	114.26	96.87	121.54	99.54	79.17	85.97	92.80	68.71	67.66
May	79.60	103.07	127.30	108.32	115.79	98.74	125.76	100.94	79.79	87.52	94.66	78.76	69.02
June	81.39	104.41	129.55	108.84	117.04	99.88	126.90	101.84	80.19	88.58	95.58	82.01	70.11
July	81.60	104.33	125.77	107.53	115.23	98.89	125.58	100.94	79.18	88.36	95.87	78.76	68.68
August	83.62	104.33	123.02	107.90	115.23	98.33	121.58	101.59	80.00	88.40	93.98	73.97	69.19
September	84.45	104.50	123.73	109.78	117.32	100.53	127.80	103.41	81.00	89.38	95.68	71.86	69.83
October	84.03	105.67	122.41	109.52	117.04	100.28	131.52	103.16	81.80	89.38	94.76	71.68	71.04
November	83.43	103.75	123.73	109.56	117.88	100.60	132.68	102.91	81.59	89.10	95.94	73.71	72.28
December	85.06	101.50	126.38	111.04	120.42	102.41	133.61	103.57	82.99	90.57	96.59	74.86	72.69
1964:													
January	79.59	99.50	125.77	108.39	118.43	100.00	127.82	100.15	80.26	88.24	95.91	72.69	70.40
February	82.62	101.75	126.18	109.18	120.56	100.90	126.99	101.66	82.56	89.44	95.68	69.19	71.98
March	82.42	102.25	127.10	109.18	121.26	100.90	126.68	101.81	82.97	89.67	96.08	75.60	71.63
April	83.03	104.83	128.54	111.22	121.98	101.15	129.36	102.06	82.76	89.83	96.56	80.78	71.63
May	81.81	106.93	129.58	112.02	122.69	101.56	129.67	102.56	81.95	90.91	98.40	80.17	72.75
June	83.43	107.36	130.20	112.29	123.26	102.06	132.06	103.98	82.58	91.37	98.23	81.78	73.10
July	83.23	107.36	128.96	111.07	121.82	101.96	128.54	103.63	81.74	91.14	98.06	80.13	72.22
August	85.48	107.78	130.00	112.98	121.11	102.31	129.38	103.98	82.80	91.83	97.23	75.47	73.10
September	85.49	107.33	136.21	112.86	120.67	102.72	133.67	104.81	81.35	91.87	98.53	73.10	71.82
October	86.94	108.62	129.48	110.24	120.38	103.48	125.15	105.22	83.41	92.00	97.88	73.85	75.71
November	86.53	107.33	130.83	112.98	122.83	103.73	132.82	106.40	83.20	92.17	98.64	74.30	76.68
December	88.40	106.14	133.14	116.03	126.44	106.50	140.80	107.74	85.44	93.26	100.19	82.42	77.04

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS [1]												
	Manufacturing establishments							Nonmanufacturing establishments					
	Nondurable goods industries							Mining				Contract construction	
	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products	Total [2]	Metal mining	Coal mining	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Total	General building contractors
	Dollars												
1939									28.49				
1940									29.71				
1941									32.70				
1942									38.06				
1943									42.51				
1944									43.78				
1945									45.07				
1946									46.26				
1947	41.80	49.69	59.34	50.31	60.98	51.87	40.07	59.94	54.26			58.87	55.54
1948	43.68	54.74	65.17	55.33	69.30	53.35	41.11	65.56	60.35			65.27	61.86
1949	42.80	55.42	68.64	57.67	72.46	54.14	41.07	62.33	61.05			67.56	64.17
1950	44.64	60.53	71.26	61.68	75.11	60.35	43.99	67.16	64.67			69.68	65.81
1951	46.64	65.08	74.30	66.91	81.19	64.31	46.13	74.11	73.52			76.96	71.76
1952	47.92	68.05	78.58	69.12	85.05	69.77	49.92	77.59	80.59			82.86	79.34
1953	48.74	71.81	82.29	74.21	90.35	72.72	50.90	83.03	87.03			86.41	83.69
1954	48.36	73.18	83.93	77.11	93.20	73.23	50.18	82.60	83.23			88.91	85.54
1955	49.73	78.01	87.91	80.97	96.93	81.93	52.68	89.54	91.15			90.90	86.40
1956	52.92	82.18	90.64	85.90	104.14	82.01	55.65	95.06	95.57			96.38	90.86
1957	53.91	85.45	92.64	89.98	108.53	85.67	56.85	98.65	97.27			100.27	94.78
1958	54.05	87.99	94.62	93.20	111.66	85.85	57.25	96.08	94.96	95.70	100.62	103.78	96.92
1959	56.63	93.30	99.46	99.36	117.42	93.75	60.10	103.68	102.77	109.03	103.52	108.41	100.32
1960	56.29	95.15	102.91	103.25	118.78	92.57	60.52	105.44	111.19	110.41	103.32	113.04	103.72
1961	58.06	99.45	105.05	106.81	124.31	96.15	62.83	106.92	113.44	110.62	105.75	118.08	108.83
1962	61.18	102.00	108.01	110.24	126.88	100.04	64.67	110.43	117.45	113.06	109.20	122.47	112.50
1963	62.45	105.90	110.69	112.88	131.77	100.78	66.00	114.54	118.66	119.98	112.41	127.19	117.36
1964	64.26	109.57	114.35	116.48	133.76	104.90	68.98	118.01	122.72	126.88	113.40	132.06	122.06
1961:													
January	55.40	94.81	102.98	104.14	123.90	91.73	62.37	105.86	111.24	110.00	106.68	115.75	107.46
February	56.54	95.68	103.36	103.89	120.60	91.10	61.55	104.15	110.29	107.18	104.42	114.75	106.50
March	57.70	95.91	104.29	104.24	121.80	91.10	61.62	101.14	108.95	96.69	104.75	112.77	103.70
April	56.86	97.48	104.01	104.24	124.01	93.13	59.95	103.49	111.52	100.70	105.75	113.13	105.05
May	56.03	97.67	104.39	105.06	123.30	94.24	61.46	104.52	109.62	106.22	104.00	116.29	108.78
June	56.83	99.72	104.67	107.59	126.24	96.63	63.29	107.42	113.82	113.83	103.75	119.51	109.56
July	58.52	100.58	104.39	107.90	126.00	98.09	63.58	109.82	114.68	117.87	106.93	120.14	110.23
August	60.23	101.05	105.33	107.49	122.59	97.03	62.79	107.68	113.02	112.79	104.67	122.43	111.74
September	57.10	101.91	106.37	107.53	126.88	98.16	61.52	108.79	114.68	113.15	105.83	120.80	109.85
October	60.50	101.48	105.98	108.58	125.93	97.68	62.22	111.19	117.46	116.42	107.95	123.39	112.98
November	60.82	102.15	106.09	109.10	126.46	99.29	64.60	109.47	115.23	116.18	106.75	118.63	110.05
December	60.50	101.91	107.97	108.99	123.62	101.75	65.79	109.48	117.88	116.87	107.17	115.17	106.13
1962:													
January	58.31	99.96	105.64	109.15	128.44	98.49	66.18	108.26	116.75	116.63	106.60	111.56	102.08
February	60.14	99.78	106.68	108.47	123.02	96.48	64.98	109.62	117.18	116.18	108.52	113.72	106.30
March	61.85	101.15	107.42	108.05	123.32	97.68	64.98	110.57	118.29	116.56	108.78	118.41	109.55
April	61.69	100.67	107.90	108.84	125.25	98.81	63.81	110.70	117.59	115.07	109.20	120.74	111.78
May	60.79	100.91	107.90	109.78	126.05	100.36	63.98	109.61	118.86	107.45	108.78	123.83	114.14
June	61.46	102.96	107.90	110.77	127.68	103.32	65.88	110.68	119.14	114.95	107.74	121.88	111.91
July	61.32	103.33	107.72	110.39	129.44	100.61	65.84	109.08	116.88	101.35	110.83	126.34	115.55
August	62.36	103.39	108.29	110.12	126.35	99.80	65.53	111.90	115.87	112.42	109.56	127.71	116.55
September	62.05	104.49	109.62	110.81	131.09	100.77	64.36	112.88	117.71	112.89	110.99	128.64	117.44
October	60.67	103.28	107.82	110.54	127.19	99.80	62.63	111.78	116.44	113.65	109.20	127.59	116.75
November	61.18	103.28	108.49	110.95	127.30	100.61	64.03	110.02	116.31	110.47	109.30	121.61	112.99
December	60.67	104.43	109.62	112.17	126.99	101.76	65.05	112.07	116.44	119.11	112.04	118.67	108.22
1963:													
January	60.35	103.21	107.26	111.10	130.62	100.12	65.60	112.07	116.16	120.82	110.51	120.71	110.42
February	61.37	102.97	108.59	110.83	126.36	99.88	64.70	112.20	117.14	121.68	110.92	117.64	108.51
March	62.42	104.13	110.21	111.37	128.21	100.12	64.58	111.38	118.37	113.77	111.19	122.36	112.99
April	60.00	102.24	109.06	113.67	133.77	98.25	62.13	112.89	117.50	117.73	111.45	124.21	115.12
May	61.52	104.55	110.59	112.59	131.15	99.23	64.42	114.39	117.71	121.83	110.62	127.30	117.12
June	61.71	106.21	110.69	113.42	133.25	100.53	66.70	117.58	118.85	127.20	113.10	129.02	117.85
July	61.90	107.25	110.40	113.98	133.98	100.04	66.12	112.20	116.69	108.19	112.78	130.52	119.88
August	63.30	107.32	111.36	113.30	130.21	100.86	67.41	115.23	118.08	118.18	113.05	131.97	121.27
September	64.25	108.43	112.81	114.13	134.20	102.67	67.13	117.18	120.64	123.48	113.67	132.14	120.82
October	64.61	108.43	111.74	114.13	131.77	101.52	67.66	116.89	120.47	121.99	113.48	134.59	123.84
November	63.01	107.43	111.16	114.13	132.39	102.50	66.77	114.12	119.02	118.31	112.83	124.51	115.50
December	63.37	108.36	113.98	115.51	132.89	104.67	69.63	116.62	120.93	126.56	113.94	124.61	115.25
1964:													
January	60.34	106.09	110.75	113.85	132.16	101.25	66.95	115.49	121.93	125.29	112.71	121.74	110.85
February	64.61	107.10	112.01	113.99	131.65	101.09	68.76	115.36	121.35	121.09	113.36	126.37	117.60
March	64.79	106.85	113.58	114.40	131.24	101.59	68.24	113.70	121.64	115.97	112.78	128.12	120.27
April	64.08	107.53	113.96	114.40	130.92	102.25	66.43	115.64	121.01	121.82	111.57	130.24	122.04
May	63.54	108.46	114.35	116.20	133.14	104.74	68.43	117.74	122.60	126.49	112.14	132.65	122.64
June	64.07	109.65	113.66	116.34	133.46	105.25	70.46	118.58	122.72	131.86	110.62	133.32	122.61
July	64.25	110.51	113.37	116.20	134.09	103.22	70.25	117.18	121.06	121.32	113.63	134.49	122.67
August	66.06	111.71	114.55	116.47	133.88	107.26	70.46	119.56	121.95	131.01	112.32	136.64	125.46
September	63.00	112.06	116.10	120.41	140.51	108.26	68.45	118.53	125.40	124.50	113.57	131.03	121.79
October	64.98	111.89	116.10	117.45	133.86	106.50	69.00	122.11	124.38	133.72	116.05	138.62	127.67
November	65.70	109.82	114.82	118.01	134.69	105.73	69.37	121.38	124.50	134.34	115.64	131.36	122.11
December	65.16	112.32	117.39	118.71	135.53	109.04	71.76	121.09	127.80	135.20	114.53	133.22	123.87

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF NONMANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Contract construction		Transportation and public utilities				Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services and miscellaneous	
	Heavy construction	Special trade contractors	Local and suburban transportation	Motor freight transportation and storage	Telephone communication[2]	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	Total†	Wholesale trade	Retail trade†	Banking	Insurance carriers	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels[3]	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants
	Dollars												
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	*32.14*	.....	.....	28.76	21.01	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	*32.67*	.....	.....	29.36	21.34	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	*32.88*	.....	.....	31.36	22.17	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	*34.14*	.....	.....	34.28	23.37	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	*36.45*	.....	.....	37.99	24.79	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	*38.54*	.....	.....	40.76	26.77	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4]40.12	.....	.....	42.37	28.59	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.29	.....	.....	46.05	32.92	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	55.20	63.74	.....	.....	44.77	.....	40.96	50.14	36.94	37.76	*52.65*	.....	.....
1948	63.24	69.48	.....	.....	48.92	.....	43.97	53.63	39.75	39.72	*55.00*	.....	.....
1949	66.59	70.99	.....	.....	[2]51.78	.....	45.96	55.49	41.62	41.76	*56.54*	.....	.....
1950	69.54	73.00	.....	.....	54.38	.....	47.77	58.08	43.16	44.42	*58.57*	.....	.....
1951	76.89	81.92	.....	.....	58.26	.....	51.13	62.02	46.22	48.14	*61.39*	.....	.....
1952	82.60	86.26	.....	.....	61.22	.....	53.06	65.53	47.79	50.23	*63.46*	.....	.....
1953	85.24	88.93	.....	.....	65.02	.....	55.20	69.02	49.75	52.47	*67.38*	.....	.....
1954	87.85	91.62	.....	.....	68.46	.....	57.20	71.28	51.21	54.91	*70.17*	.....	.....
1955	90.09	94.69	.....	.....	72.07	.....	59.45	74.48	53.06	56.72	*73.39*	.....	.....
1956	96.12	100.64	.....	.....	73.47	.....	61.78	78.57	54.74	59.29	*77.59*	.....	.....
1957	99.35	105.41	.....	.....	76.05	.....	64.29	81.41	56.89	61.44	*80.83*	.....	.....
1958	105.56	108.00	87.29	96.33	78.72	98.57	66.47	84.02	58.82	63.24	*82.93*	40.89	*45.28*
1959	109.34	113.62	92.01	102.55	85.46	103.73	69.17	88.51	60.76	65.10	*85.28*	42.40	*46.41*
1960	115.30	118.11	95.25	104.17	89.50	108.65	70.77	90.72	62.37	67.15	*87.37*	43.49	*48.11*
1961	120.09	123.44	98.24	108.58	93.38	112.07	72.56	93.56	64.01	69.38	*89.75*	45.14	*49.28*
1962	122.31	128.50	100.11	113.30	98.95	116.85	75.08	96.22	65.95	72.17	*93.45*	46.14	*50.57*
1963	128.03	133.59	101.88	117.31	102.40	121.54	77.59	99.47	68.04	74.97	*96.21*	47.58	*51.87*
1964	132.02	138.34	104.58	122.18	105.06	125.66	79.87	102.56	69.94	76.67	[5]92.12	48.64	[6]55.73
1961:													
January	115.44	121.36	95.76	102.47	90.48	110.84	71.60	91.48	62.87	68.82	*88.85*	44.57	*48.13*
February	113.68	119.99	97.58	104.30	90.71	110.84	71.60	91.03	62.87	69.01	*88.69*	44.46	*47.75*
March	112.03	118.96	97.13	103.94	90.02	110.30	71.41	91.66	62.70	69.01	*88.75*	44.69	*48.25*
April	111.45	118.96	97.58	105.11	90.17	110.03	71.98	92.69	63.46	68.82	*89.04*	44.35	*48.51*
May	117.31	121.32	98.50	106.97	91.03	110.30	72.37	92.69	63.84	68.63	*89.45*	45.20	*50.17*
June	123.07	124.38	99.84	109.72	92.12	110.98	73.51	93.79	64.51	68.82	*89.51*	44.64	*50.42*
July	123.97	125.43	98.47	109.10	93.46	112.34	74.07	94.66	65.18	69.56	*89.96*	44.58	*49.66*
August	128.57	126.45	99.16	111.61	93.62	112.07	73.88	93.38	65.02	69.19	*90.26*	44.91	*48.76*
September	123.42	126.59	98.67	111.14	97.53	113.85	73.53	94.77	64.60	69.37	*90.17*	44.92	*49.15*
October	128.47	127.97	98.24	111.67	96.64	114.95	73.34	94.19	64.47	70.49	*90.24*	46.57	*50.05*
November	118.56	124.20	100.02	111.45	96.47	115.64	73.34	95.00	64.13	70.31	*90.50*	45.51	*49.66*
December	113.09	121.80	99.33	112.14	96.38	114.39	72.93	95.47	64.34	70.87	*91.62*	46.41	*49.54*
1962:													
January	106.73	119.33	99.68	109.47	95.89	115.77	73.92	94.13	64.84	71.24	*92.06*	45.90	*48.89*
February	110.78	119.71	99.22	110.15	96.14	114.24	73.73	94.30	64.67	71.23	*92.49*	46.02	*48.64*
March	116.72	124.25	99.30	110.70	95.89	115.34	74.11	95.18	65.22	71.62	*92.49*	45.75	*49.41*
April	118.20	126.70	99.49	112.06	95.65	115.46	74.31	95.82	65.42	71.62	*93.06*	45.90	*50.83*
May	125.16	129.83	100.19	113.02	96.14	115.46	74.88	96.22	65.98	71.42	*93.10*	46.26	*51.87*
June	123.07	128.08	100.85	114.39	97.66	115.46	75.86	96.87	66.68	71.80	*93.06*	47.12	*51.35*
July	128.35	131.67	99.88	114.81	99.54	117.14	76.44	96.93	67.38	72.56	*94.74*	45.54	*50.70*
August	131.20	132.75	100.39	115.35	99.29	116.44	76.05	96.46	67.16	71.80	*94.16*	45.60	*50.44*
September	130.48	134.98	99.59	115.78	102.31	118.53	76.05	97.68	66.70	71.97	*93.61*	45.67	*50.83*
October	128.29	133.91	100.01	113.98	102.06	118.78	75.46	97.03	66.18	72.54	*93.91*	47.21	*50.83*
November	118.90	128.16	100.01	113.30	103.07	119.07	75.26	97.44	66.38	72.72	*94.09*	47.60	*50.70*
December	111.63	127.40	100.01	114.96	101.35	120.77	75.27	98.33	66.29	73.68	*94.52*	47.23	*50.57*
1963:													
January	115.82	128.47	99.01	111.93	99.94	119.19	76.03	97.36	66.93	74.80	*95.32*	46.85	*50.69*
February	110.33	125.56	100.08	114.39	101.09	119.60	76.03	97.53	66.75	74.40	*95.64*	47.23	*50.04*
March	116.91	129.95	99.90	114.67	100.58	119.02	76.42	98.17	66.75	74.60	*95.65*	46.97	*50.95*
April	122.36	131.04	100.80	115.36	99.94	119.31	76.62	98.82	67.48	74.60	*95.38*	46.59	*52.40*
May	126.54	134.30	102.48	117.03	101.24	119.72	77.39	99.47	67.68	74.40	*95.51*	47.86	*52.54*
June	132.01	135.75	104.06	118.58	102.00	121.42	78.19	100.12	68.96	74.40	*96.07*	47.86	*52.67*
July	134.78	135.40	103.09	118.43	102.36	121.13	78.79	99.55	69.30	74.77	*96.59*	48.24	*52.00*
August	137.03	136.88	103.70	119.29	102.26	121.84	78.59	99.72	69.30	74.77	*96.59*	48.20	*51.48*
September	136.74	137.64	102.30	119.70	105.30	123.79	78.36	100.69	68.61	75.14	*96.66*	48.48	*52.00*
October	138.97	139.49	102.24	119.85	105.04	123.37	77.95	100.94	68.44	75.35	*96.72*	48.09	*51.87*
November	123.60	131.01	102.83	117.29	106.08	123.79	77.55	100.69	68.26	75.72	*96.79*	48.11	*51.99*
December	117.81	133.48	102.66	120.67	103.36	124.92	77.60	101.43	68.40	76.13	*97.60*	47.86	*52.13*
1964:													
January	118.22	129.24	103.49	115.95	102.18	124.50	78.11	99.70	68.26	76.70	[5]91.29	48.11	[6]53.58
February	122.54	133.08	101.43	118.49	102.56	123.41	78.49	100.75	68.82	77.46	92.06	48.09	54.00
March	121.60	135.00	98.98	119.19	102.70	123.41	78.49	101.25	68.64	76.47	91.49	48.36	54.81
April	127.66	137.23	103.49	120.77	101.79	123.41	79.07	101.91	69.19	76.30	91.55	48.89	55.48
May	133.46	138.75	105.65	122.47	104.28	124.12	79.66	102.97	69.75	76.26	91.97	49.02	56.59
June	134.83	139.50	106.64	122.93	104.40	123.82	80.50	102.82	70.50	75.89	91.92	48.00	56.16
July	137.92	140.61	106.75	123.09	104.52	125.75	81.33	103.07	71.62	76.88	91.94	48.34	55.73
August	140.83	142.13	105.50	124.79	104.52	125.05	81.12	102.82	71.43	76.50	92.15	47.67	55.73
September	130.87	137.14	104.92	124.07	109.10	126.90	80.43	103.12	70.50	76.43	92.15	48.26	56.21
October	142.52	144.38	105.42	124.36	108.12	128.96	80.22	103.38	70.31	77.21	92.60	49.53	57.48
November	129.92	138.28	105.59	122.72	109.86	128.54	79.80	104.70	69.74	77.58	93.23	49.26	56.36
December	126.10	142.42	104.83	125.76	108.68	129.58	79.90	104.81	70.31	77.58	93.04	50.14	57.18

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Except eating and drinking places.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]												
	All manufacturing		Durable goods industries										
									Primary metal industries				
	Total (*)	Excluding overtime[2] (*)	Total (*)	Excluding overtime[2] (*)	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Total	Blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Electrical equipment and supplies
1939	0.627	.....	0.691	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.655	.....	.716	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.726	0.691	.799	0.762	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.851	.793	.937	.872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.957	.881	1.048	.966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	1.011	.933	1.105	1.019	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	1.016	[3] .949	1.099	[3] 1.031	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	1.075	1.035	1.144	1.111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	1.217	1.18	1.278	1.24	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	.....	1.265	1.344	1.247
1948	1.328	1.29	1.395	1.35	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	.....	1.384	1.462	1.360
1949	1.378	1.34	1.453	1.42	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	.....	1.447	1.523	1.412
1950	1.440	1.39	1.519	1.46	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	.....	1.519	1.601	1.444
1951	1.56	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.92	1.64	1.75	1.56
1952	1.65	1.59	1.75	1.68	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	2.02	1.72	1.85	1.65
1953	1.74	1.68	1.86	1.79	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	2.19	1.83	1.95	1.74
1954	1.78	1.73	1.90	1.84	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	2.23	1.88	2.00	1.79
1955	1.86	1.79	1.99	1.91	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	2.41	1.96	2.08	1.84
1956	1.95	1.89	2.08	2.01	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.57	2.05	2.20	1.95
1957	2.05	1.99	2.19	2.12	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.73	2.16	2.29	2.04
1958	2.11	2.05	2.26	2.21	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.91	2.25	2.37	2.12
1959	2.19	2.12	2.36	2.28	2.58	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	3.10	2.35	2.48	2.20
1960	2.26	2.20	2.43	2.36	2.67	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	3.08	2.43	2.55	2.28
1961	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.42	2.77	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	3.20	2.49	2.62	2.35
1962	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	3.29	2.55	2.71	2.40
1963	2.46	2.37	2.64	2.54	2.91	2.04	2.00	2.48	3.04	3.36	2.61	2.78	2.46
1964	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.61	3.01	2.14	2.05	2.55	3.11	3.41	2.68	2.87	2.52
1961:													
January	2.29	2.23	2.45	2.39	2.74	1.84	1.89	2.30	2.82	3.11	2.45	2.58	2.33
February	2.28	2.23	2.45	2.39	2.75	1.82	1.88	2.29	2.83	3.11	2.46	2.59	2.33
March	2.29	2.23	2.45	2.40	2.75	1.85	1.89	2.30	2.84	3.12	2.46	2.60	2.33
April	2.30	2.25	2.47	2.41	2.75	1.93	1.89	2.31	2.86	3.15	2.47	2.61	2.33
May	2.31	2.25	2.48	2.42	2.76	1.95	1.90	2.33	2.88	3.17	2.48	2.61	2.34
June	2.32	2.25	2.48	2.42	2.76	1.97	1.91	2.35	2.90	3.19	2.49	2.62	2.35
July	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.42	2.78	1.98	1.90	2.35	2.92	3.21	2.49	2.62	2.36
August	2.31	2.24	2.48	2.41	2.78	1.97	1.91	2.35	2.91	3.19	2.49	2.61	2.35
September	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.41	2.79	2.02	1.93	2.36	2.93	3.21	2.48	2.63	2.35
October	2.34	2.26	2.51	2.43	2.80	2.01	1.94	2.36	2.96	3.26	2.50	2.64	2.36
November	2.36	2.28	2.53	2.45	2.81	1.99	1.94	2.37	2.97	3.28	2.51	2.65	2.36
December	2.37	2.29	2.55	2.46	2.81	1.97	1.95	2.36	2.98	3.29	2.54	2.67	2.38
1962:													
January	2.38	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.80	1.97	1.94	2.39	3.01	3.32	2.53	2.67	2.38
February	2.37	2.30	2.55	2.47	2.81	1.94	1.93	2.36	3.01	3.33	2.53	2.68	2.38
March	2.38	2.30	2.55	2.47	2.82	1.94	1.94	2.37	3.01	3.33	2.53	2.69	2.38
April	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.83	1.98	1.94	2.39	3.01	3.32	2.54	2.70	2.39
May	2.39	2.31	2.55	2.47	2.82	1.98	1.95	2.40	2.97	3.27	2.55	2.71	2.40
June	2.39	2.30	2.55	2.47	2.82	2.00	1.95	2.41	2.96	3.28	2.55	2.71	2.40
July	2.38	2.30	2.55	2.47	2.82	2.00	1.95	2.42	2.95	3.28	2.55	2.71	2.40
August	2.37	2.29	2.54	2.45	2.82	2.00	1.96	2.42	2.94	3.26	2.55	2.70	2.39
September	2.39	2.31	2.57	2.48	2.84	2.02	1.96	2.43	2.97	3.28	2.57	2.71	2.42
October	2.40	2.31	2.57	2.48	2.83	2.00	1.97	2.42	2.96	3.27	2.56	2.72	2.42
November	2.41	2.33	2.59	2.50	2.85	2.01	1.97	2.44	2.97	3.28	2.56	2.73	2.42
December	2.43	2.34	2.61	2.51	2.88	2.00	1.98	2.44	2.98	3.28	2.58	2.75	2.44
1963:													
January	2.43	2.35	2.60	2.52	2.89	1.97	1.97	2.44	2.99	3.30	2.58	2.75	2.43
February	2.43	2.36	2.61	2.53	2.89	1.97	1.97	2.44	3.01	3.32	2.57	2.76	2.44
March	2.44	2.36	2.61	2.53	2.89	1.98	1.98	2.45	3.02	3.34	2.58	2.77	2.44
April	2.44	2.37	2.62	2.54	2.85	1.99	1.97	2.46	3.08	3.44	2.58	2.76	2.44
May	2.45	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.87	2.03	1.98	2.46	3.06	3.38	2.61	2.77	2.45
June	2.46	2.37	2.64	2.54	2.87	2.03	1.99	2.48	3.07	3.39	2.61	2.78	2.46
July	2.46	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.90	2.04	2.00	2.49	3.06	3.37	2.61	2.77	2.46
August	2.43	2.35	2.61	2.52	2.92	2.08	2.01	2.49	3.03	3.33	2.60	2.77	2.44
September	2.47	2.38	2.65	2.55	2.93	2.13	2.03	2.50	3.04	3.35	2.62	2.80	2.47
October	2.47	2.39	2.66	2.56	2.94	2.11	2.02	2.51	3.03	3.33	2.62	2.80	2.47
November	2.49	2.40	2.67	2.57	2.96	2.09	2.02	2.50	3.04	3.33	2.64	2.82	2.49
December	2.51	2.42	2.69	2.59	2.97	2.08	2.03	2.50	3.06	3.36	2.65	2.84	2.51
1964:													
January	2.52	2.43	2.69	2.60	2.97	2.08	2.02	2.50	3.06	3.35	2.65	2.84	2.50
February	2.51	2.43	2.69	2.60	2.96	2.08	2.03	2.50	3.07	3.37	2.65	2.85	2.51
March	2.51	2.43	2.69	2.60	2.97	2.07	2.03	2.50	3.07	3.37	2.65	2.86	2.51
April	2.53	2.44	2.70	2.61	2.98	2.11	2.04	2.52	3.09	3.39	2.68	2.87	2.51
May	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.61	2.99	2.14	2.02	2.54	3.10	3.40	2.68	2.88	2.52
June	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.61	3.01	2.15	2.03	2.55	3.10	3.39	2.68	2.88	2.52
July	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.61	3.00	2.17	2.04	2.55	3.10	3.38	2.67	2.88	2.53
August	2.52	2.43	2.71	2.60	3.02	2.20	2.04	2.56	3.11	3.40	2.69	2.87	2.52
September	2.57	2.46	2.75	2.63	3.04	2.20	2.07	2.58	3.19	3.52	2.70	2.88	2.53
October	2.53	2.43	2.70	2.59	3.05	2.18	2.07	2.58	3.12	3.43	2.65	2.88	2.53
November	2.56	2.46	2.73	2.62	3.06	2.14	2.07	2.58	3.13	3.42	2.69	2.89	2.53
December	2.58	2.48	2.77	2.64	3.07	2.12	2.08	2.57	3.14	3.43	2.73	2.92	2.56

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 232.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]													
	Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries								
	Transportation equipment			Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total (*)	Excluding overtime[3] (*)	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products
	Total[2]	Motor vehicles and equipment	Aircraft and parts											
	Dollars													
1939		0.915				0.571								
1940		.936				.590								
1941		1.036				.627	0.613							
1942		1.172				.709	.684							
1943		1.237				.787	.748							
1944		1.271				.844	.798							
1945		1.265				.886	[4] .841							
1946		1.351				.995	.962							
1947	1.436	1.473	1.372	1.197	1.106	1.145	1.11	1.063	0.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221
1948	1.567	1.611	1.487	1.308	1.184	1.250	1.21	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343
1949	1.644	1.696	1.560	1.370	1.218	1.295	1.26	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417
1950	1.722	1.778	1.637	1.448	1.275	1.347	1.31	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497
1951	1.84	1.91	1.78	1.59	1.36	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62
1952	1.95	2.05	1.89	1.69	1.45	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69
1953	2.05	2.14	1.99	1.75	1.52	1.58	1.53	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81
1954	2.11	2.20	2.07	1.80	1.56	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89
1955	2.21	2.29	2.16	1.87	1.61	1.67	1.62	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97
1956	2.29	2.35	2.27	1.97	1.69	1.77	1.72	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09
1957	2.39	2.46	2.35	2.06	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20
1958	2.51	2.55	2.50	2.15	1.79	1.91	1.86	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29
1959	2.64	2.71	2.62	2.24	1.84	1.98	1.92	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40
1960	2.74	2.81	2.70	2.31	1.89	2.05	1.99	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50
1961	2.80	2.86	2.77	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58
1962	2.91	2.99	2.87	2.44	1.98	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65
1963	3.01	3.10	2.95	2.49	2.03	2.22	2.15	2.31	1.92	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72
1964	3.10	3.21	3.05	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.39	1.97	1.78	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80
1961:														
January	2.76	2.80	2.75	2.36	1.93	2.09	2.04	2.16	1.74	1.61	1.62	2.29	2.71	2.54
February	2.75	2.79	2.76	2.36	1.93	2.09	2.03	2.17	1.76	1.61	1.62	2.30	2.72	2.54
March	2.75	2.79	2.76	2.37	1.93	2.09	2.04	2.17	1.79	1.62	1.63	2.30	2.73	2.53
April	2.76	2.82	2.75	2.37	1.93	2.10	2.04	2.18	1.86	1.62	1.62	2.31	2.73	2.53
May	2.77	2.84	2.73	2.36	1.92	2.11	2.04	2.18	1.87	1.62	1.61	2.32	2.74	2.55
June	2.78	2.84	2.74	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.04	2.18	1.88	1.63	1.61	2.33	2.74	2.58
July	2.79	2.85	2.76	2.38	1.90	2.12	2.05	2.18	1.86	1.62	1.63	2.35	2.74	2.60
August	2.80	2.86	2.77	2.38	1.89	2.10	2.03	2.14	1.71	1.63	1.65	2.35	2.75	2.59
September	2.80	2.84	2.80	2.38	1.91	2.12	2.05	2.15	1.63	1.64	1.66	2.37	2.77	2.61
October	2.83	2.88	2.82	2.39	1.92	2.13	2.05	2.17	1.71	1.65	1.69	2.36	2.76	2.61
November	2.89	2.98	2.82	2.40	1.92	2.13	2.06	2.19	1.81	1.65	1.68	2.37	2.77	2.61
December	2.91	2.99	2.84	2.41	1.96	2.14	2.07	2.22	1.83	1.65	1.69	2.37	2.79	2.62
1962:														
January	2.87	2.94	2.84	2.42	1.98	2.16	2.09	2.24	1.81	1.65	1.69	2.38	2.78	2.63
February	2.85	2.90	2.83	2.43	1.98	2.15	2.08	2.24	1.84	1.65	1.68	2.37	2.80	2.62
March	2.85	2.91	2.83	2.42	1.97	2.15	2.08	2.25	1.91	1.68	1.69	2.38	2.79	2.61
April	2.87	2.93	2.84	2.43	1.97	2.16	2.09	2.25	1.95	1.68	1.69	2.38	2.81	2.61
May	2.88	2.96	2.84	2.43	1.97	2.16	2.09	2.25	1.97	1.69	1.67	2.38	2.81	2.62
June	2.88	2.95	2.85	2.44	1.97	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.98	1.69	1.67	2.40	2.81	2.65
July	2.90	2.97	2.86	2.43	1.97	2.17	2.10	2.23	1.97	1.69	1.68	2.42	2.82	2.66
August	2.89	2.97	2.86	2.43	1.96	2.16	2.09	2.21	1.81	1.68	1.69	2.41	2.82	2.66
September	2.95	3.04	2.88	2.45	1.97	2.17	2.10	2.22	1.71	1.69	1.70	2.43	2.84	2.67
October	2.96	3.04	2.91	2.45	1.98	2.17	2.10	2.23	1.71	1.69	1.69	2.43	2.83	2.67
November	2.99	3.09	2.91	2.46	1.98	2.19	2.11	2.26	1.86	1.70	1.69	2.43	2.84	2.68
December	3.01	3.11	2.93	2.47	2.02	2.19	2.12	2.28	1.88	1.69	1.69	2.44	2.84	2.69
1963:														
January	2.97	3.05	2.92	2.46	2.03	2.20	2.13	2.30	1.90	1.69	1.70	2.44	2.83	2.69
February	2.96	3.04	2.92	2.48	2.04	2.20	2.13	2.31	1.93	1.70	1.70	2.44	2.85	2.69
March	2.97	3.05	2.91	2.48	2.03	2.21	2.14	2.31	1.96	1.70	1.71	2.45	2.87	2.69
April	2.95	3.03	2.90	2.47	2.03	2.21	2.15	2.32	1.98	1.70	1.69	2.44	2.87	2.70
May	2.98	3.07	2.92	2.48	2.02	2.21	2.14	2.32	2.03	1.70	1.69	2.46	2.88	2.70
June	3.00	2.08	2.94	2.49	2.02	2.22	2.15	2.32	2.03	1.71	1.70	2.47	2.89	2.72
July	2.99	3.06	2.95	2.48	2.02	2.22	2.15	2.31	2.03	1.70	1.71	2.50	2.89	2.74
August	2.98	3.05	2.96	2.49	2.01	2.21	2.14	2.27	1.84	1.70	1.72	2.49	2.90	2.73
September	3.05	3.15	2.99	2.51	2.03	2.24	2.16	2.30	1.81	1.72	1.77	2.51	2.93	2.75
October	3.08	3.19	2.99	2.51	2.04	2.24	2.16	2.30	1.81	1.72	1.78	2.51	2.91	2.75
November	3.10	3.22	3.00	2.51	2.05	2.25	2.18	2.34	1.89	1.75	1.76	2.51	2.91	2.75
December	3.10	3.22	3.01	2.52	2.08	2.27	2.19	2.35	1.90	1.76	1.77	2.52	2.93	2.77
1964:														
January	3.08	3.18	3.00	2.51	2.09	2.28	2.21	2.38	1.97	1.76	1.78	2.52	2.93	2.77
February	3.06	3.15	3.01	2.51	2.09	2.27	2.20	2.38	1.96	1.76	1.78	2.52	2.94	2.76
March	3.06	3.14	3.01	2.52	2.09	2.27	2.20	2.39	2.00	1.76	1.78	2.52	2.95	2.75
April	3.08	3.17	3.02	2.52	2.09	2.28	2.21	2.39	2.04	1.76	1.78	2.53	2.96	2.75
May	3.08	3.19	3.03	2.52	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.40	2.04	1.77	1.77	2.54	2.97	2.78
June	3.10	3.21	3.03	2.53	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.39	2.06	1.77	1.77	2.55	2.96	2.79
July	3.09	3.19	3.05	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.38	2.06	1.77	1.77	2.57	2.96	2.80
August	3.11	3.24	3.06	2.53	2.07	2.29	2.20	2.36	1.94	1.77	1.80	2.58	2.96	2.82
September	3.16	3.28	3.07	2.55	2.07	2.32	2.23	2.38	1.86	1.80	1.80	2.60	3.00	2.86
October	3.06	3.12	3.09	2.56	2.08	2.30	2.22	2.37	1.81	1.82	1.80	2.59	3.00	2.83
November	3.14	3.23	3.09	2.57	2.08	2.31	2.23	2.40	1.94	1.83	1.81	2.59	2.99	2.83
December	3.20	3.32	3.11	2.59	2.12	2.32	2.24	2.42	2.03	1.83	1.80	2.60	3.01	2.84

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 232 and 233.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION OR NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS [1]												
	Manufacturing establishments				Nonmanufacturing establishments								
	Nondurable goods industries				Mining				Contract construction				Trans. and public util.
	Petroleum refining and related industries		Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Leather and leather products	Total [2]	Metal mining	Coal mining	Crude petroleum and natural gas	Total	General building contractors	Heavy construction	Special trade contractors	Local and suburban transportation
	Total	Petroleum refining											
	Dollars												
1939		0.968				0.700							
1940		.976				.721							
1941		1.042				.788							
1942		1.141				.877							
1943		1.211				.964							
1944		1.263				.995							
1945		1.294				1.029							
1946		1.429				1.148							
1947	1.502	1.572	1.300	1.038	1.469	1.295			1.541	1.501	1.380	1.647	
1948	1.707	1.794	1.361	1.105	1.664	1.420			1.713	1.681	1.550	1.814	
1949	1.798	1.881	1.410	1.122	1.717	1.489			1.792	1.763	1.628	1.893	
1950	1.841	1.936	1.472	1.170	1.772	1.536			1.863	1.823	1.696	1.973	
1951	1.99	2.09	1.58	1.25	1.93	1.69			2.02	1.95	1.88	2.15	
1952	2.10	2.20	1.71	1.30	2.01	1.84			2.13	2.05	2.00	2.27	
1953	2.22	2.33	1.80	1.35	2.14	2.01			2.28	2.22	2.11	2.41	
1954	2.29	2.38	1.84	1.36	2.14	2.04			2.39	2.35	2.18	2.51	
1955	2.37	2.47	1.96	1.39	2.20	2.16			2.45	2.40	2.23	2.58	
1956	2.54	2.66	2.03	1.48	2.33	2.27			2.57	2.51	2.35	2.72	
1957	2.66	2.77	2.11	1.52	2.46	2.39			2.71	2.64	2.49	2.88	
1958	2.73	2.84	2.19	1.56	2.47	2.46	2.90	2.39	2.82	2.73	2.60	3.00	2.03
1959	2.85	2.99	2.27	1.59	2.56	2.55	3.08	2.43	2.93	2.81	2.68	3.13	2.12
1960	2.89	3.02	2.32	1.64	2.61	2.66	3.11	2.46	3.08	2.93	2.84	3.29	2.21
1961	3.01	3.16	2.38	1.68	2.64	2.74	3.09	2.53	3.20	3.04	2.98	3.41	2.29
1962	3.05	3.19	2.44	1.72	2.70	2.83	[a] 3.09	2.60	3.31	3.16	3.02	3.54	2.35
1963	3.16	3.32	2.47	1.76	2.76	2.88	[a] 3.12	2.67	3.41	3.26	3.10	3.66	2.42
1964	3.20	3.37	2.54	1.82	2.83	2.95	[a] 3.26	2.70	3.55	3.40	3.22	3.79	2.49
1961:													
January	3.00	3.13	2.34	1.65	2.64	2.70	3.09	2.54	3.18	3.01	2.93	3.39	2.28
February	3.00	3.13	2.33	1.65	2.63	2.69	3.08	2.51	3.17	3.00	2.90	3.38	2.28
March	3.00	3.14	2.33	1.67	2.60	2.69	3.05	2.50	3.15	2.98	2.88	3.37	2.28
April	3.01	3.16	2.34	1.67	2.62	2.72	3.07	2.53	3.16	3.01	2.91	3.37	2.28
May	3.00	3.15	2.35	1.67	2.60	2.70	3.07	2.50	3.16	3.03	2.94	3.37	2.28
June	3.02	3.18	2.38	1.67	2.62	2.71	3.11	2.50	3.17	3.01	2.98	3.38	2.29
July	3.00	3.17	2.41	1.66	2.64	2.75	3.11	2.54	3.17	3.02	2.98	3.39	2.29
August	2.99	3.15	2.39	1.67	2.62	2.73	3.09	2.51	3.18	3.02	2.99	3.39	2.29
September	3.05	3.21	2.40	1.69	2.66	2.75	3.10	2.55	3.23	3.06	3.04	3.44	2.30
October	3.02	3.17	2.40	1.70	2.66	2.79	3.08	2.54	3.23	3.07	3.03	3.44	2.29
November	3.04	3.19	2.41	1.70	2.67	2.79	3.09	2.56	3.25	3.10	3.04	3.45	2.31
December	3.03	3.17	2.44	1.70	2.69	2.80	3.10	2.57	3.30	3.14	3.09	3.49	2.31
1962:													
January	3.08	3.21	2.42	1.71	2.72	2.82	3.11	2.60	3.34	3.18	3.13	3.52	2.34
February	3.03	3.16	2.40	1.71	2.70	2.81	3.09	2.59	3.24	3.09	2.90	3.48	2.34
March	3.03	3.15	2.40	1.71	2.71	2.83	3.10	2.59	3.28	3.13	2.97	3.50	2.32
April	3.04	3.17	2.41	1.72	2.70	2.82	3.11	2.60	3.29	3.14	3.00	3.50	2.33
May	3.03	3.17	2.43	1.72	2.68	2.83	3.07	2.59	3.25	3.11	2.98	3.49	2.33
June	3.04	3.18	2.46	1.72	2.68	2.83	3.09	2.59	3.25	3.10	2.98	3.49	2.34
July	3.06	3.21	2.46	1.71	2.68	2.83		2.62	3.29	3.14	3.02	3.53	2.35
August	3.03	3.17	2.44	1.72	2.69	2.84	3.08	2.59	3.30	3.15	3.03	3.54	2.34
September	3.07	3.22	2.44	1.73	2.72	2.85	3.11	2.63	3.35	3.20	3.07	3.59	2.36
October	3.05	3.20	2.44	1.73	2.70	2.84	3.08	2.60	3.34	3.19	3.04	3.59	2.37
November	3.06	3.21	2.46	1.74	2.69	2.83	3.06	2.59	3.35	3.21	3.01	3.59	2.37
December	3.06	3.20	2.47	1.73	2.74	2.84	3.11	2.63	3.41	3.24	3.05	3.64	2.37
1963:													
January	3.14	3.29	2.46	1.74	2.74	2.84	3.09	2.65	3.41	3.21	3.04	3.66	2.38
February	3.12	3.26	2.46	1.73	2.75	2.85	3.12	2.66	3.40	3.22	2.99	3.65	2.40
March	3.15	3.30	2.46	1.75	2.75	2.88	3.10	2.66	3.38	3.21	2.99	3.63	2.39
April	3.17	3.34	2.45	1.75	2.74	2.88	3.09	2.66	3.33	3.18	2.97	3.60	2.40
May	3.13	3.31	2.45	1.76	2.73	2.85	3.10	2.64	3.35	3.20	3.02	3.62	2.40
June	3.15	3.33	2.47	1.76	2.76	2.85	3.11	2.68	3.36	3.22	3.07	3.62	2.42
July	3.16	3.34	2.47	1.74	2.73	2.86		2.66	3.39	3.24	3.12	3.63	2.42
August	3.13	3.31	2.46	1.76	2.75	2.88	3.11	2.66	3.41	3.26	3.15	3.65	2.44
September	3.18	3.35	2.48	1.79	2.79	2.90	3.15	2.70	3.45	3.31	3.18	3.70	2.43
October	3.16	3.33	2.47	1.79	2.77	2.91	3.12	2.67	3.46	3.32	3.18	3.70	2.44
November	3.19	3.36	2.50	1.79	2.77	2.91	3.13	2.68	3.43	3.30	3.09	3.68	2.46
December	3.21	3.37	2.51	1.79	2.81	2.90	3.18	2.70	3.53	3.36	3.21	3.76	2.45
1964:													
January	3.20	3.35	2.50	1.79	2.81	2.91	3.18	2.69	3.57	3.39	3.23	3.79	2.47
February	3.18	3.34	2.49	1.80	2.80	2.91	3.17	2.68	3.53	3.36	3.15	3.77	2.45
March	3.17	3.33	2.49	1.81	2.78	2.91	3.16	2.66	3.51	3.35	3.11	3.75	2.42
April	3.17	3.33	2.50	1.82	2.80	2.93	3.24	2.65	3.52	3.39	3.16	3.77	2.47
May	3.17	3.34	2.53	1.82	2.81	2.94	3.26	2.67	3.50	3.36	3.17	3.74	2.48
June	3.17	3.35	2.53	1.83	2.81	2.95	3.28	2.64	3.49	3.35	3.18	3.74	2.48
July	3.17	3.35	2.53	1.82	2.81	2.96		2.68	3.53	3.37	3.23	3.79	2.50
August	3.18	3.36	2.56	1.83	2.84	2.96	3.30	2.70	3.54	3.40	3.26	3.78	2.50
September	3.26	3.45	2.59	1.84	2.87	3.00	3.32	2.73	3.58	3.45	3.28	3.82	2.51
October	3.21	3.38	2.56	1.84	2.88	2.99	3.31	2.75	3.61	3.46	3.33	3.85	2.51
November	3.23	3.41	2.56	1.84	2.89	3.00	3.35	2.76	3.56	3.43	3.20	3.82	2.52
December	3.25	3.41	2.59	1.84	2.89	3.00	3.33	2.74	3.62	3.46	3.25	3.87	2.52

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

[a] Average for 11 months.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS AND MISCELLANEOUS WAGE DATA

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER NONSUPERVISORY WORKER IN NONMANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[1]								MISCELLANEOUS WAGES				
	Transportation and public utilities			Wholesale and retail trade			Services and miscellaneous		Construction wages (E N-R)[4]				
	Motor freight transportation and storage	Telephone communication[2]	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	Total†	Wholesale trade	Retail trade†	Hotels, tourist courts, and motels[3]	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	Common labor	Skilled labor	Farm wages, without board or room (1st of month)[5]	Railroad wages (average, class I)[6]	Road-building wages, common labor[7]
	Dollars								Dollars per hour				
1939		0.822			0.688	0.484			0.683	1.443		0.730	0.42
1940		.827			.711	.494			.699	1.473		.733	.45
1941		.820			.763	.518			.743	1.495		.766	.47
1942		.843			.828	.559			.804	1.563		.838	.56
1943		.870			.898	.606			.853	1.615		.909	.70
1944		.911			.948	.653			.879	1.634		.951	.72
1945		[8].962			.990	.699			.910	1.660		.956	.78
1946		1.124			1.107	.797			1.033	1.796		1.132	[9].81
1947		1.197		0.999	1.220	.901			1.193	2.019		1.188	.91
1948		1.248		1.075	1.308	.972			1.349	2.248	[10]0.73	1.328	91.02
1949		[21].345		1.121	1.360	1.015			1.450	2.411	[10].68	1.442	91.13
1950		1.398		1.165	1.427	1.050			1.532	2.518	[10].69	1.574	91.19
1951		1.49		1.25	1.52	1.13			1.623	2.668	[10].77	1.748	91.27
1952		1.59		1.31	1.61	1.18			1.817	2.842	[10].81	1.843	91.41
1953		1.68		1.38	1.70	1.25			1.875	3.010	[10].82	1.892	91.49
1954		1.76		1.43	1.76	1.29			1.983	3.135	[10].81	1.937	91.53
1955		1.82		1.49	1.83	1.34			2.060	3.237	[10].82	1.965	91.71
1956		.86		1.56	1.94	1.40			2.161	3.370	[10].86	2.128	91.79
1957		1.95		1.64	2.02	1.47			2.283	3.533	[10].88	2.281	91.90
1958	2.31	2.05	2.41	1.70	2.09	1.52	1.03	*1.17*	2.435	3.692	[10].92	2.450	92.04
1959	2.43	2.18	2.53	1.76	2.18	1.57	1.06	*1.19*	2.566	3.863	[10].95	2.550	92.09
1960	2.51	2.26	2.65	1.81	2.24	1.62	1.09	*1.24*	2.699	4.031	[10].97	2.616	92.09
1961	2.61	2.37	2.74	1.87	2.31	1.68	1.14	*1.27*	2.827	4.190	[10].99	2.675	92.14
1962	2.73	2.48	2.85	1.94	2.37	1.74	1.18	*1.30*	2.946	4.348	[10]1.01	2.740	92.31
1963	2.82	2.56	2.95	2.01	2.45	1.80	1.22	*1.33*	3.082	4.526	[10]1.05	2.823	92.38
1964	2.93	2.62	3.05	2.08	2.52	1.87	1.26	[11]1.44	3.242	4.733	[10]1.08	2.802	
1961:													
January	2.53	2.32	2.71	1.85	2.27	1.65	1.14	*1.25*	2.765	4.118	1.08	2.656	2.03
February	2.55	2.32	2.71	1.85	2.27	1.65	1.14	*1.25*	2.765	4.119		2.703	
March	2.56	2.32	2.71	1.85	2.28	1.65	1.14	*1.25*	2.765	4.120		2.641	
April	2.57	2.33	2.71	1.86	2.30	1.67	1.14	*1.26*	2.775	4.133	1.04	2.687	1.96
May	2.59	2.34	2.71	1.87	2.30	1.68	1.15	*1.27*	2.815	4.163		2.652	
June	2.60	2.35	2.72	1.88	2.31	1.68	1.13	*1.27*	2.836	4.197		2.666	
July	2.61	2.36	2.74	1.88	2.32	1.68	1.09	*1.27*	2.851	4.215	1.04	2.684	2.17
August	2.62	2.37	2.74	1.88	2.30	1.68	1.09	*1.26*	2.860	4.223		2.654	
September	2.64	2.42	2.77	1.90	2.34	1.70	1.14	*1.27*	2.862	4.237		2.692	
October	2.64	2.41	2.79	1.90	2.32	1.71	1.17	*1.28*	2.871	4.245	.93	2.674	2.25
November	2.66	2.43	2.80	1.91	2.34	1.71	1.17	*1.28*	2.877	4.253		2.681	
December	2.67	2.44	2.79	1.87	2.34	1.68	1.19	*1.28*	2.877	4.253		2.700	
1962:													
January	2.67	2.44	2.81	1.92	2.33	1.72	1.18	*1.29*	2.878	4.257	1.11	2.678	2.15
February	2.68	2.44	2.80	1.92	2.34	1.72	1.18	*1.28*	2.889	4.273		2.729	
March	2.70	2.44	2.82	1.92	2.35	1.73	1.17	*1.28*	2.897	4.283		2.678	
April	2.72	2.44	2.83	1.93	2.36	1.74	1.18	*1.29*	2.901	4.283	1.07	2.688	2.25
May	2.73	2.44	2.83	1.94	2.37	1.75	1.18	*1.30*	2.939	4.323		2.665	
June	2.73	2.46	2.83	1.95	2.38	1.75	1.19	*1.30*	2.947	4.329		2.719	
July	2.74	2.47	2.85	1.95	2.37	1.75	1.15	*1.29*	2.963	4.364	1.06	2.746	2.33
August	2.74	2.47	2.84	1.94	2.37	1.74	1.14	*1.29*	2.981	4.393		2.729	
September	2.75	2.52	2.87	1.96	2.40	1.76	1.18	*1.30*	2.981	4.408		2.786	
October	2.74	2.52	2.89	1.96	2.39	1.76	1.22	*1.30*	2.987	4.417	.95	2.736	2.39
November	2.75	2.52	2.89	1.96	2.40	1.77	1.23	*1.31*	2.992	4.423		2.760	
December	2.77	2.54	2.91	1.94	2.41	1.74	1.23	*1.31*	2.992	4.426		2.785	
1963:													
January	2.75	2.53	2.90	1.98	2.41	1.78	1.22	*1.32*	3.011	4.447	1.13	2.756	2.29
February	2.79	2.54	2.91	1.98	2.42	1.78	1.23	*1.31*	3.011	4.452		2.815	
March	2.79	2.54	2.91	1.99	2.43	1.78	1.22	*1.32*	3.014	4.454		2.773	
April	2.80	2.53	2.91	1.99	2.44	1.79	1.21	*1.33*	3.016	4.454	1.11	2.756	2.18
May	2.82	2.55	2.92	2.01	2.45	1.80	1.24	*1.33*	3.062	4.480		2.749	
June	2.81	2.55	2.94	2.01	2.46	1.81	1.24	*1.33*	3.080	4.492		2.785	
July	2.84	2.54	2.94	2.01	2.44	1.80	1.20	*1.33*	3.117	4.544	1.09	2.750	2.44
August	2.82	2.55	2.95	2.01	2.45	1.80	1.19	*1.32*	3.130	4.585		2.755	
September	2.85	2.60	2.99	2.03	2.48	1.82	1.24	*1.33*	3.134	4.591		2.782	
October	2.84	2.60	2.98	2.03	2.48	1.83	1.23	*1.33*	3.134	4.602	.99	2.748	2.45
November	2.84	2.60	2.99	2.03	2.48	1.83	1.24	*1.34*	3.134	4.602		2.785	
December	2.88	2.61	3.01	2.00	2.48	1.80	1.24	*1.34*	3.139	4.611		2.785	
1964:													
January	2.87	2.60	3.00	2.05	2.48	1.84	1.24	[11]1.41	3.154	4.636	1.14	2.765	2.27
February	2.89	2.59	3.01	2.06	2.50	1.85	1.23	1.41	3.169	4.640		2.803	
March	2.90	2.60	3.01	2.06	2.50	1.85	1.24	1.42	3.169	4.644		2.764	
April	2.91	2.59	3.01	2.07	2.51	1.86	1.26	1.43	3.187	4.658	1.14	2.765	2.37
May	2.93	2.62	3.02	2.08	2.53	1.87	1.27	1.44	3.202	4.680		2.785	
June	2.92	2.61	3.02	2.08	2.52	1.87	1.25	1.44	3.233	4.728		2.774	
July	2.91	2.60	3.03	2.08	2.52	1.87	1.23	1.44	3.282	4.769	1.13	2.775	
August	2.95	2.60	3.05	2.08	2.52	1.87	1.21	1.44	3.295	4.787		2.811	
September	2.94	2.61	3.08	2.10	2.54	1.89	1.27	1.46	3.295	4.807		2.818	
October	2.94	2.65	3.10	2.10	2.54	1.89	1.30	1.47	3.300	4.812	1.01	2.808	
November	2.95	2.66	3.12	2.10	2.56	1.89	1.31	1.46	3.305	4.815		2.856	
December	2.98	2.69	3.13	2.07	2.55	1.87	1.33	1.47	3.307	4.823		2.901	

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

† Except eating and drinking places.

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EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--LABOR CONDITIONS AND PLACEMENTS

YEAR AND MONTH	HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED[1]	LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS[2]								INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES (STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS)[3]					NON-FARM PLACEMENTS[4]
		Accession rates			Separation rates					Beginning in period		In effect during period			
		Total			Total			Layoff							
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	New hires	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Quit	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Work stoppages	Workers involved	Man-days idle during period	
	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
	1957-59=100	Monthly rate per 100 employees								Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands		
1939		*5.0*			*3.7*		[5]*1.0*	*2.6*		2,613	1,170			17,800	4,152
1940		*5.4*			*4.0*		*1.1*	*2.6*		2,508	577			6,700	3,679
1941		*6.5*			*4.7*		*2.4*	*1.6*		4,288	2,360			23,000	5,427
1942		*9.3*			*7.8*		*4.6*	*1.3*		2,968	840			4,180	6,940
1943		[6]9.1			[6]8.6		[6]6.3	[6].7		3,752	1,980			13,500	9,418
1944		7.4			8.1		6.2	.7		4,956	2,120			8,720	11,481
1945		7.7			9.6		6.1	2.6		4,750	3,470			38,000	9,852
1946		8.1			7.2		5.2	1.4		4,985	4,600			116,000	5,546
1947		6.2			5.7		4.1	1.1		3,693	2,170			34,600	5,313
1948		5.4			5.4		3.4	1.6		3,419	1,960			34,100	5,410
1949		4.3			5.0		1.9	2.9		3,606	3,030			50,500	4,466
1950		5.3			4.1		2.3	1.3		4,843	2,410			38,800	5,625
1951	118	5.3		4.1	5.3		2.9	1.4		4,737	2,220			22,900	6,552
1952	128	5.4		4.1	4.9		2.8	1.4		5,117	3,540			59,100	6,501
1953	121	4.8		3.6	5.1		2.8	1.6		5,091	2,400			28,300	6,295
1954	79	3.6		1.9	4.1		1.4	2.3		3,468	1,530			22,600	5,158
1955	111	4.5		3.0	3.9		1.9	1.5		4,320	2,650			28,200	6,052
1956	129	4.2		2.8	4.2		1.9	1.7		3,825	1,900			33,100	6,085
1957	112	3.6		2.2	4.2		1.6	2.1		3,673	1,390			16,500	5,724
1958	79	[7]3.6		1.7	[7]4.1		1.1	2.6		3,694	2,060			23,900	5,126
1959	111	[7]4.2		2.6	[7]4.1		1.5	2.0		3,708	1,880			69,000	6,097
1960	104	3.8		2.2	4.3		1.3	2.4		3,333	1,320			19,100	5,818
1961	96	4.1		2.2	4.0		1.2	2.2		3,367	1,450			16,300	5,902
1962	110	4.1		2.5	4.1		1.4	2.0		3,614	1,230			18,600	6,725
1963	109	3.9		2.4	3.9		1.4	1.8		3,362	941			16,100	6,581
1964	123	4.0		2.6	3.9		1.5	1.7		3,655	1,640			22,900	6,281
1961:															
January	88	3.7	3.9	1.5	4.7	4.6	.9	3.2	2.7	196	76	309	90	589	365
February	88	3.2	3.7	1.4	3.9	4.6	.8	2.6	3.0	191	113	319	133	768	342
March	90	4.0	4.4	1.6	3.8	4.2	.9	2.3	2.4	224	47	350	62	478	417
April	89	4.0	4.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	281	88	399	112	984	440
May	91	4.3	4.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	1.1	1.8	2.2	393	110	561	148	1,610	520
June	93	5.0	4.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	337	171	554	240	1,660	551
July	94	4.4	4.0	2.5	4.1	4.0	1.2	2.3	2.2	352	102	553	177	1,460	501
August	98	5.3	4.2	3.1	4.2	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	355	84	605	157	1,320	603
September	98	4.7	3.7	3.0	5.1	4.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	315	314	573	372	2,580	607
October	107	4.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	3.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	324	226	568	275	2,480	596
November	110	3.4	4.3	2.0	4.0	3.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	257	86	501	160	1,500	511
December	110	2.6	4.1	1.4	4.0	4.1	.9	2.6	2.0	142	37	366	86	855	448
1962:															
January	114	4.1	4.3	2.2	3.9	3.8	1.1	2.1	1.8	247	61	403	86	862	465
February	115	3.6	4.2	2.1	3.4	4.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	216	63	387	100	766	425
March	115	3.8	4.1	2.2	3.6	4.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	305	90	482	134	1,070	511
April	112	4.0	4.1	2.4	3.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	340	114	537	146	1,130	577
May	114	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.8	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	442	212	653	262	2,520	656
June	109	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	436	151	695	311	3,020	605
July	110	4.6	4.2	2.9	4.4	4.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	355	98	621	195	2,020	580
August	108	5.1	4.0	3.2	5.1	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	352	129	617	196	1,940	642
September	107	4.9	3.9	3.1	5.0	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	297	92	541	181	1,590	652
October	107	3.9	3.9	2.5	4.4	4.1	1.5	2.2	2.1	261	99	506	155	1,350	643
November	107	3.0	3.8	1.8	4.0	3.9	1.1	2.3	2.0	230	81	442	171	981	533
December	107	2.[illegible]	3.8	1.2	3.8	3.9	.8	2.5	1.9	133	45	331	146	1,330	434
1963:															
January	107	3.6	3.8	1.9	4.0	3.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	230	68	366	175	2,240	459
February	109	3.3	3.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	198	53	323	109	1,000	423
March	108	3.5	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	214	40	348	90	984	496
April	109	3.9	4.0	2.3	3.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	291	89	423	119	937	581
May	105	4.0	3.9	2.5	3.6	4.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	377	118	543	148	1,430	612
June	104	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	380	128	593	181	1,550	577
July	109	4.3	3.9	2.7	4.1	3.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	372	94	606	183	1,810	572
August	105	4.8	3.8	3.2	4.8	4.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	312	67	545	167	1,350	611
September	107	4.8	3.8	3.1	4.9	3.9	2.4	1.8	1.9	287	81	500	155	985	664
October	111	3.9	3.9	2.6	4.1	3.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	346	96	574	153	1,420	662
November	112	2.9	3.7	1.8	3.9	3.9	1.1	2.1	1.8	223	80	467	152	1,410	493
December	118	2.5	4.0	1.4	3.7	3.8	.8	2.3	1.7	132	27	336	82	977	432
1964:															
January	116	3.6	3.8	2.0	4.0	3.9	1.2	2.0	1.9	211	53	375	91	898	443
February	117	3.4	4.0	2.0	3.3	3.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	233	81	375	116	1,040	414
March	118	3.7	4.0	2.2	3.5	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	241	79	399	123	816	478
April	120	3.8	3.9	2.4	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.4	1.7	364	140	529	187	1,170	541
May	118	3.9	3.8	2.6	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	442	192	651	249	2,400	572
June	121	5.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	376	124	586	222	1,900	572
July	124	4.4	4.0	2.9	4.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	2.0	416	126	639	195	1,740	549
August	123	5.1	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.1	1.4	1.4	306	73	556	133	1,200	554
September	126	4.8	3.8	3.5	5.1	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	336	374	574	432	2,390	639
October	127	4.0	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	346	214	584	549	6,590	579
November	134	3.2	4.1	2.2	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	238	141	469	274	1,730	508
December	137	2.6	4.1	1.6	3.7	3.8	1.0	2.1	1.6	146	42	346	149	1,060	433

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 233 and 234.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

EMPLOYMENT AND POPULATION--UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS														
	Insured unemployment, all programs, weekly average[1]	State programs[2]						Federal employees' program[3]	Veterans' programs[4]				Railroad program[5]		
		Initial claims	Insured unemployment			Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Initial claims	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Applications	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Benefits paid
			Weekly average	Percent of average monthly covered employment											
				Unadjusted*	Adjusted †										
	Thousands					Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands				Mil. of dollars	Thousands		Mil. of dollars
1939	.....	9,765	.....	.....	.....	[6]718	429.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	1,331	11,140	1,282	5.6	.....	982	518.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	211	49	16.0
1941	842	8,527	814	3.0	.....	621	344.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	181	28	14.5
1942	661	6,324	649	2.2	.....	541	344.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	12	6.3
1943	149	1,884	147	.5	.....	115	79.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	2	.9
1944	111	1,503	105	.4	.....	79	62.4	.....	[7] [8]64	[7] 95	[7] [10]10	[7] [8]4.2	7	1	.6
1945	720	6,049	589	2.1	.....	467	445.9	.....	[7]1,619	[7]127	[7]89	[7]126.6	9	4	2.4
1946	2,804	9,828	1,295	4.3	.....	1,161	1,094.9	.....	[7]7,881	[7]1,454	[7]1,359	[7]1,743.7	201	55	39.9
1947	1,805	9,724	1,009	3.1	.....	858	775.1	.....	[7]4,854	[7]742	[7]761	[7]970.5	257	54	39.4
1948	1,468	10,918	1,002	3.0	.....	821	789.9	.....	[7]3,730	[7]427	[7]435	[7]510.2	267	39	28.6
1949	2,479	17,660	1,979	6.2	.....	1,677	1,736.0	.....	[7]2,724	[7]380	[7]388	[7]430.2	347	121	103.6
1950	1,605	[10]12,251	1,503	4.6	.....	[11]1,305	1,373.1	.....	[7]160	[7]31	[7]32	[7]34.7	562	71	59.8
1951	1,000	10,836	969	2.8	.....	797	840.4	.....	[7]17	[7]2	[7]3	72.2	233	29	20.2
1952	1,069	11,174	1,024	2.9	.....	874	998.2	.....	[12] [13]39	[13] [14]15	[13] [14]15	[13] [15]3.1	220	41	41.8
1953	1,065	11,349	995	2.8	.....	812	962.2	.....	219	32	34	41.7	264	40	46.7
1954	2,048	15,781	1,865	5.2	.....	1,615	2,026.9	.....	418	80	90	107.7	316	106	157.1
1955	[16]1,395	11,745	1,254	3.5	.....	[17]1,099	1,350.3	23	380	65	72	87.7	[18]203	57	93.3
1956	1,318	11,819	1,212	3.2	.....	[17]1,037	1,380.7	20	296	46	51	60.9	247	46	70.4
1957	1,567	14,014	1,450	3.6	.....	[17]1,250	1,733.9	23	257	40	45	53.1	278	60	93.5
1958	[19]2,766	19,307	2,509	6.4	.....	[17]2,255	[20]3,512.7	37	290	60	67	82.0	428	127	228.8
1959	1,856	14,614	1,682	4.4	.....	[17]1,475	2,279.0	32	[21]321	[21]53	[21]50	[21]79.6	260	77	[22]224.5
1960	[23]2,067	17,213	[23]1,906	[23]4.8	.....	1,640	2,726.8	33	346	54	52	84.3	316	72	[24]157.7
1961	[23]2,481	18,187	[23]2,290	[23]5.6	.....	2,004	3,422.7	33	338	67	65	107.5	271	91	[24]201.9
1962	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4	.....	1,525	2,675.4	29	331	50	47	79.7	206	62	132.7
1963	1,939	15,420	1,806	4.3	.....	1,541	2,774.7	31	342	55	52	91.8	161	47	99.4
1964	1,725	13,938	1,605	3.8	.....	1,373	2,522.1	30	335	51	48	90.2	155	38	78.4
1961:															
January	3,515	2,381	3,266	8.1	6.0	2,722	397.6	40	39	86	81	11.0	38	123	22.2
February	3,638	1,919	3,394	8.4	6.1	2,984	399.3	41	33	91	89	11.0	13	113	19.7
March	3,403	1,709	3,168	7.8	6.2	2,899	[20]461.5	40	35	91	80	11.6	10	106	22.3
April	3,006	1,468	2,779	6.8	6.1	2,664	[20]362.5	36	29	83	95	12.0	6	107	16.3
May	2,532	1,368	2,328	5.7	5.7	2,138	320.1	33	26	71	71	10.2	6	100	[24]20.5
June	2,165	1,229	1,991	4.9	5.7	1,880	264.4	31	26	61	66	9.0	9	83	17.6
July	2,133	1,501	1,958	4.8	5.5	1,665	224.0	32	29	60	56	7.3	100	83	12.7
August	1,905	1,248	1,744	4.3	5.2	1,589	237.2	31	30	58	57	8.2	26	74	16.2
September	1,715	1,081	1,558	3.8	5.1	1,374	185.0	28	25	52	53	6.9	19	77	13.6
October	1,651	1,219	1,502	3.7	4.9	1,283	180.9	28	24	47	46	6.3	14	74	13.8
November	1,816	1,406	1,662	4.1	4.8	1,334	190.9	29	22	47	44	6.1	15	77	13.8
December	2,174	1,658	2,017	5.0	4.6	1,577	218.5	31	20	49	46	6.0	13	77	13.4
1962:															
January	2,659	1,974	2,486	6.2	4.5	2,055	314.9	36	24	52	51	7.4	16	86	16.2
February	2,579	1,286	2,415	6.0	4.4	2,127	287.2	36	21	49	49	6.1	7	80	13.7
March	2,374	1,171	2,218	5.5	4.4	2,073	310.2	34	26	49	47	6.5	5	74	14.8
April	1,968	1,147	1,831	4.5	4.2	1,688	239.6	29	25	45	45	6.0	4	64	11.8
May	1,686	1,133	1,570	3.9	4.2	1,389	215.0	26	22	40	39	5.7	4	52	9.1
June	1,577	1,083	1,469	3.6	4.4	1,311	188.9	24	25	40	39	5.4	7	44	7.8
July	1,666	1,395	1,543	3.8	4.4	1,264	187.0	26	30	46	40	5.7	65	52	7.3
August	1,598	1,197	1,469	3.6	4.5	1,257	197.4	26	39	52	46	6.9	22	50	10.1
September	1,473	956	1,331	3.3	4.5	1,174	160.6	25	27	52	50	6.5	32	65	10.1
October	1,524	1,267	1,385	3.4	4.5	1,132	176.6	27	31	52	47	7.0	16	60	11.3
November	1,772	1,353	1,625	4.0	4.6	1,296	193.6	29	29	57	51	7.3	16	61	10.4
December	2,220	1,747	2,063	5.1	4.6	1,502	214.2	31	31	65	56	7.7	12	61	10.4
1963:															
January	2,777	2,102	2,591	6.3	4.6	2,174	342.4	37	39	77	73	11.1	19	73	13.7
February	2,725	1,308	2,546	6.2	4.5	2,256	313.3	38	27	77	77	10.0	7	64	10.9
March	2,461	1,127	2,298	5.6	4.4	2,165	316.4	35	25	71	72	9.9	5	57	11.0
April	2,055	1,216	1,918	4.7	4.3	1,800	274.8	31	23	58	61	8.8	4	49	9.0
May	1,738	1,079	1,624	3.9	4.3	1,464	235.9	28	20	47	44	6.8	4	39	7.3
June	1,568	973	1,468	3.5	4.2	1,327	188.2	26	22	42	45	6.3	11	32	5.6
July	1,606	1,351	1,493	3.6	4.2	1,238	195.6	30	31	44	38	5.9	46	39	5.9
August	1,531	1,086	1,419	3.4	4.2	1,220	186.8	29	29	45	42	6.2	15	37	6.9
September	1,372	957	1,261	3.0	4.2	1,107	163.1	28	28	42	40	5.7	15	41	6.4
October	1,445	1,157	1,333	3.1	4.1	1,070	172.0	29	31	43	38	5.9	12	41	7.5
November	1,667	1,200	1,542	3.6	4.1	1,127	165.0	32	29	48	39	5.4	11	45	6.7
December	2,113	1,865	1,972	4.7	4.2	1,524	233.0	34	39	60	52	7.6	12	47	8.6
1964:															
January	2,559	1,848	2,395	5.7	4.1	1,997	319.3	39	39	73	67	10.2	13	53	9.9
February	2,408	1,181	2,243	5.3	3.9	2,015	283.8	40	29	72	71	9.6	7	51	8.8
March	2,200	1,136	2,050	4.9	3.9	1,887	292.6	38	28	67	59	8.9	5	45	8.5
April	1,886	1,086	1,755	4.2	3.9	1,678	258.0	32	27	57	64	9.7	13	42	7.4
May	1,552	908	1,447	3.4	3.8	1,347	201.5	27	20	46	48	7.0	5	32	5.2
June	1,390	976	1,297	3.1	3.7	1,142	183.1	25	25	42	42	6.6	16	27	4.9
July	1,445	1,238	1,343	3.1	3.7	1,108	180.5	26	32	44	38	6.2	38	31	4.9
August	1,358	937	1,261	2.9	3.6	1,085	164.5	25	26	43	41	6.3	12	29	5.2
September	1,218	858	1,125	2.5	3.5	943	148.4	24	25	36	36	5.9	12	32	5.3
October	1,232	966	1,138	2.6	3.5	908	143.2	25	25	35	31	5.0	11	33	5.6
November	1,397	1,185	1,293	3.0	3.4	969	147.0	27	27	40	34	5.4	11	37	5.6
December	1,792	1,618	1,675	3.9	3.6	1,283	211.4	30	32	48	41	6.9	12	40	7.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Unadjusted for seasonal variation. †Adjusted for seasonal variation.

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FINANCE--BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH				AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUPERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH[3]						BANK DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED[6]				
	Bankers' acceptances[1]	Commercial and finance company paper[2]			Total	Farm mortgage loans			Loans to cooperatives[4]	Other loans and discounts[5]	Total (225 SMSA's)[7]	New York SMSA	Total 224 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's[8]	218 other SMSA's
		Total	Placed through dealers	Placed directly (finance paper)		Total	Federal land banks	Land Bank Commissioner							
	Millions of dollars										Billions of dollars				
1939	233	.....	.....	.....	2,890	2,596	1,905	691	99	196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	209	.....	.....	.....	2,804	2,500	1,851	648	93	212	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	194	.....	.....	.....	2,726	2,361	1,764	597	133	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	118	.....	.....	.....	2,502	2,115	1,603	512	159	228	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	117	.....	.....	.....	2,275	1,764	1,358	406	245	267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	129	.....	.....	.....	1,918	1,467	1,137	330	217	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	154	.....	.....	.....	1,651	1,256	1,028	228	162	233	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	227	.....	.....	.....	1,543	1,085	944	140	188	271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	261	.....	.....	.....	1,592	973	869	103	281	338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	259	674	277	397	1,677	932	857	75	311	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	272	838	270	568	1,712	956	899	57	306	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	394	921	345	576	1,861	989	946	43	350	522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	490	1,333	449	884	2,110	1,029	998	32	429	651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	492	1,749	552	1,197	2,221	1,102	1,078	23	421	697	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	574	1,973	564	1,409	2,189	1,197	1,180	17	373	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	873	1,933	733	1,200	2,305	1,293	1,281	13	364	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	642	2,035	510	1,525	2,592	1,497	1,497	.....	374	721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	967	2,183	506	1,677	2,971	1,744	1,744	.....	457	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	1,307	[9]2,672	551	[9]2,121	3,339	1,919	1,919	.....	454	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	1,194	[9]2,751	[10]840	[9]1,911	3,812	2,089	2,089	.....	510	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	1,151	[10]3,202	[10]677	[10]2,525	4,449	2,360	2,360	.....	622	1,467	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	2,027	4,497	1,358	3,139	4,795	2,564	2,564	.....	649	1,582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	2,683	4,686	1,711	2,975	5,277	2,828	2,828	.....	697	1,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	2,650	6,000	2,088	3,912	5,753	3,052	3,052	.....	735	1,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	2,890	6,747	1,928	4,819	6,403	3,310	3,310	.....	840	2,253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	3,385	8,361	2,223	6,138	7,104	3,718	3,718	.....	958	2,428	4,621.4	1,925.3	2,696.1	1,030.8	1,665.3
1961:															
January	2,029	5,091	1,465	3,626	4,851	2,581	2,581	.....	675	1,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	2,049	5,045	1,479	3,566	4,936	2,605	2,605	.....	683	1,648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	2,231	5,078	1,525	3,553	5,023	2,640	2,640	.....	665	1,718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	2,254	5,090	1,532	3,558	5,110	2,669	2,669	.....	650	1,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	2,203	4,936	1,478	3,458	5,174	2,701	2,701	.....	613	1,859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	2,271	4,936	1,460	3,476	5,242	2,728	2,728	.....	595	1,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	2,301	4,991	1,534	3,457	5,310	2,746	2,746	.....	617	1,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	2,400	4,946	1,617	3,329	5,347	2,767	2,767	.....	646	1,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	2,422	4,875	1,730	3,145	5,352	2,784	2,784	.....	645	1,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	2,491'	5,119	1,818	3,301	5,313	2,800	2,800	.....	679	1,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	2,555	5,349	1,868	3,481	5,252	2,812	2,812	.....	695	1,745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	2,683	4,686	1,711	2,975	5,277	2,828	2,828	.....	697	1,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962:															
January	2,621	5,558	1,762	3,796	5,320	2,848	2,848	.....	716	1,757	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	2,559	5,521	1,762	3,759	5,411	2,868	2,868	.....	730	1,812	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	2,498	5,715	1,876	3,839	5,502	2,899	2,899	.....	728	1,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	2,392	5,641	1,883	3,758	5,594	2,922	2,922	.....	719	1,953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	2,345	5,919	1,869	4,050	5,678	2,948	2,948	.....	694	2,037	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	2,342	5,865	1,878	3,987	5,770	2,968	2,968	.....	692	2,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	2,306	6,170	2,002	4,168	5,841	2,986	2,986	.....	704	2,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	2,277	6,576	2,119	4,457	5,833	3,003	3,003	.....	680	2,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	2,281	6,577	2,228	4,349	5,814	3,021	3,021	.....	690	2,103	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	2,367	6,986	2,417	4,569	5,762	3,031	3,031	.....	738	1,993	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	2,476	7,091	2,501	4,590	5,719	3,037	3,037	.....	746	1,936	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	2,650	6,000	2,088	3,912	5,753	3,052	3,052	.....	735	1,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963:															
January	2,593	6,790	2,091	4,699	5,835	3,069	3,069	.....	777	1,989	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	2,565	6,996	2,193	4,803	5,926	3,089	3,089	.....	775	2,062	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	2,589	7,076	2,260	4,816	6,024	3,118	3,118	.....	761	2,146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	2,658	7,382	2,204	5,178	6,143	3,147	3,147	.....	745	2,251	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	2,696	7,542	2,084	5,458	6,229	3,176	3,176	.....	702	2,351	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	2,697	7,239	2,049	5,190	6,326	3,198	3,198	.....	701	2,427	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	2,712	7,522	2,059	5,463	6,408	3,218	3,218	.....	711	2,479	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	2,644	7,808	2,062	5,746	6,428	3,240	3,240	.....	706	2,482	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	2,709	7,161	2,098	5,063	6,430	3,259	3,259	.....	735	2,436	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	2,733	7,869	2,230	5,639	6,418	3,280	3,280	.....	848	2,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	2,744	8,170	2,172	5,998	6,366	3,291	3,291	.....	858	2,217	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	2,890	6,747	1,928	4,819	6,403	3,310	3,310	.....	840	2,253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964:															
January	2,938	7,765	2,042	5,723	6,460	3,333	3,333	.....	866	2,261	4,486.5	1,915.0	2,571.5	989.6	1,581.9
February	3,056	8,119	2,079	6,040	6,542	3,364	3,364	.....	849	2,330	4,359.2	1,768.9	2,590.3	986.3	1,604.0
March	3,102	7,737	2,038	5,699	6,627	3,406	3,406	.....	815	2,405	4,419.5	1,822.2	2,597.3	999.5	1,597.8
April	3,102	7,920	2,039	5,881	6,727	3,445	3,445	.....	786	2,496	4,603.0	1,909.2	2,693.8	1,038.4	1,655.4
May	3,049	8,326	1,973	6,353	6,813	3,481	3,481	.....	747	2,585	4,542.0	1,853.6	2,688.4	1,030.0	1,658.4
June	3,149	8,036	1,948	6,088	6,940	3,516	3,516	.....	757	2,667	4,535.4	1,928.0	2,607.4	992.5	1,614.9
July	3,137	8,879	2,006	6,873	7,048	3,551	3,551	.....	782	2,715	4,833.7	2,087.0	2,746.7	1,058.9	1,687.8
August	3,127	8,879	2,070	6,809	7,081	3,586	3,586	.....	787	2,707	4,579.9	1,898.2	2,681.7	1,021.3	1,660.4
September	3,175	8,444	2,220	6,224	7,084	3,620	3,620	.....	809	2,656	4,763.5	2,007.6	2,755.9	1,049.5	1,706.4
October	3,222	9,343	2,431	6,912	7,092	3,652	3,652	.....	924	2,516	4,698.2	1,926.7	2,771.5	1,060.6	1,710.9
November	3,217	9,146	2,438	6,708	7,057	3,680	3,680	.....	975	2,402	4,648.0	1,917.7	2,730.3	1,023.7	1,706.6
December	3,385	8,361	2,223	6,138	7,104	3,718	3,718	.....	958	2,428	4,816.5	2,013.0	2,803.5	1,065.4	1,738.1

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION[1]										ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS[5]				
	End of year or month										Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)				
	Assets					Liabilities				Ratio of gold certificate reserves to F.R. note liabilities	Reserves			Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks	Free reserves
	Total[2]	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Gold certificate reserves	Total[2]	Deposits		Federal Reserve notes in circulation		Total held	Required	Excess		
		Total[2]	Discounts and advances	U.S. Govt. securities[3]			Total[2]	Member bank reserve balances[4]			(*)		(*)	(*)	(*)
	Millions of dollars									Percent	Millions of dollars				
1939	19,027	2,593	7	2,484	15,209	19,027	12,941	11,653	4,959	306.7	11,473	6,462	5,011	3	5,008
1940	23,262	2,274	3	2,184	19,760	23,262	16,127	14,026	5,931	333.2	14,049	7,403	6,646	3	6,643
1941	24,353	2,361	3	2,254	20,504	24,353	14,678	12,450	8,192	250.3	12,812	9,422	3,390	5	3,385
1942	29,019	6,679	6	6,189	20,554	29,019	15,194	13,117	12,193	168.6	13,152	10,776	2,376	4	2,372
1943	33,955	12,239	5	11,543	19,766	33,955	15,181	12,886	16,906	116.9	12,749	11,701	1,048	90	958
1944	40,269	19,745	80	18,846	18,444	40,269	16,411	14,373	21,731	84.9	14,168	12,884	1,284	265	1,019
1945	45,063	25,091	249	24,262	17,863	45,063	18,200	15,915	24,649	72.5	16,027	14,536	1,491	334	1,157
1946	45,006	24,093	163	23,350	18,381	45,006	17,353	16,139	24,945	73.7	16,517	15,617	900	157	743
1947	47,712	23,181	85	22,559	21,497	47,712	19,731	17,899	24,820	86.6	17,261	16,275	986	224	762
1948	50,043	24,097	223	23,333	22,966	50,043	22,791	20,479	24,161	95.1	19,990	19,193	797	134	663
1949	45,643	19,499	78	18,885	23,176	45,643	18,906	16,568	23,483	98.7	16,291	15,488	803	118	685
1950	47,172	22,216	67	20,778	21,458	47,172	19,810	17,681	23,587	91.0	17,391	16,364	1,027	142	885
1951	49,900	25,009	19	23,801	21,468	49,900	21,192	20,056	25,064	85.7	20,310	19,484	826	657	169
1952	51,852	25,825	156	24,697	21,986	51,852	21,344	19,950	26,250	83.8	21,180	20,457	723	1,593	-870
1953	52,315	26,880	28	25,916	21,354	52,315	21,422	20,160	26,558	80.4	19,920	19,227	693	441	252
1954	50,872	25,885	143	24,932	21,033	50,872	20,371	18,876	26,253	80.1	19,279	18,576	703	246	457
1955	52,340	26,507	108	24,785	21,009	52,340	20,355	19,005	26,921	78.0	19,240	18,646	594	839	-245
1956	52,910	26,699	50	24,915	21,269	52,910	20,249	19,059	27,476	77.4	19,535	18,883	652	688	-36
1957	53,028	25,784	55	24,238	22,085	53,028	20,117	19,034	27,535	80.2	19,420	18,843	577	710	-133
1958	53,095	27,755	64	26,347	19,951	53,095	19,526	18,504	27,872	71.6	18,899	18,383	516	557	-41
1959	54,028	28,771	458	26,648	19,164	54,028	19,716	18,174	28,262	67.8	18,932	18,450	482	906	-424
1960	52,984	29,359	33	27,384	17,479	52,984	18,336	17,081	28,450	61.4	19,283	18,527	756	87	669
1961	54,329	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,329	18,451	17,387	29,305	56.7	20,118	19,550	568	149	419
1962	56,020	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,020	18,722	17,454	30,643	51.2	20,040	19,468	572	304	268
1963	58,028	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,028	18,391	17,049	32,877	46.3	20,746	20,210	536	327	209
1964	62,867	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,867	19,456	18,086	35,343	42.7	21,609	21,198	411	243	168
1961:															
January	50,235	27,560	60	26,570	17,140	50,235	17,268	16,066	27,700	61.9	19,315	18,570	745	49	696
February	50,438	27,866	53	26,667	17,075	50,438	17,355	16,277	27,548	62.0	18,964	18,310	654	137	517
March	50,188	28,060	115	26,688	17,099	50,188	17,546	16,158	27,520	62.1	18,809	18,253	556	70	486
April	50,549	27,950	67	26,772	17,089	50,549	17,562	16,419	27,415	62.3	18,884	18,277	607	56	551
May	49,811	27,806	111	26,887	17,095	49,811	16,966	16,107	27,564	62.0	18,856	18,307	549	96	453
June	50,678	28,496	36	27,253	17,256	50,678	17,694	16,716	27,778	62.1	19,042	18,430	612	63	549
July	50,782	28,628	59	27,422	17,223	50,782	17,800	16,856	27,906	61.7	19,063	18,482	581	51	530
August	51,059	28,835	47	27,697	17,187	51,059	17,724	16,620	28,034	61.3	19,223	18,619	604	67	537
September	51,696	29,213	28	27,799	17,099	51,696	18,038	17,105	28,100	60.9	19,367	18,783	584	37	547
October	52,087	29,548	59	28,268	17,028	52,087	18,194	16,888	28,229	60.3	19,660	19,153	507	65	442
November	52,933	30,656	39	29,210	16,710	52,933	18,136	17,200	28,814	58.0	19,840	19,218	622	105	517
December	54,329	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,329	18,451	17,387	29,305	56.7	20,118	19,550	568	149	419
1962:															
January	52,311	29,612	129	28,532	16,542	52,311	17,749	16,872	28,536	58.0	20,089	19,464	625	70	555
February	52,547	29,928	139	28,360	16,530	52,547	17,850	16,808	28,483	58.0	19,571	19,069	502	68	434
March	51,932	30,224	115	29,061	16,336	51,932	17,952	16,972	28,474	57.4	19,550	19,077	473	91	382
April	52,739	30,641	120	29,182	16,222	52,739	18,207	17,035	28,537	56.8	19,723	19,213	510	69	441
May	52,654	30,705	131	29,622	16,158	52,654	17,739	16,614	28,744	56.2	19,823	19,320	503	63	440
June	53,396	31,261	76	29,663	16,158	53,396	18,445	17,206	29,021	55.7	19,924	19,433	491	100	391
July	52,908	31,040	73	29,786	15,871	52,908	17,878	16,885	29,197	54.4	20,043	19,514	529	89	440
August	52,879	31,618	101	30,358	15,817	52,879	18,067	17,110	29,351	53.9	19,924	19,358	566	127	439
September	53,596	31,690	48	29,825	15,796	53,596	18,268	17,321	29,378	53.8	20,034	19,579	455	80	375
October	53,912	31,625	219	30,201	15,692	53,912	17,825	16,821	29,488	53.2	20,205	19,721	484	65	419
November	53,940	32,448	71	30,454	15,706	53,940	17,741	16,648	30,092	52.2	19,604	19,012	592	119	473
December	56,020	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,020	18,722	17,454	30,643	51.2	20,040	19,468	572	304	268
1963:															
January	53,872	31,959	87	30,289	15,660	53,872	17,989	16,644	29,846	52.5	20,032	19,558	474	99	375
February	54,614	32,608	209	30,586	15,595	54,614	18,205	16,850	29,868	52.2	19,582	19,109	473	172	301
March	53,935	32,585	201	30,963	15,606	53,935	18,046	16,748	29,934	52.1	19,515	19,091	424	155	269
April	54,612	32,825	153	31,182	15,595	54,612	18,222	16,904	30,010	52.0	19,572	19,138	434	121	313
May	54,207	32,808	208	31,254	15,524	54,207	17,573	16,574	30,303	51.2	19,679	19,223	456	209	247
June	55,314	33,804	96	32,027	15,457	55,314	18,188	16,965	30,670	50.4	19,729	19,355	374	236	138
July	55,594	33,946	338	32,468	15,346	55,594	18,044	16,971	30,959	49.6	20,020	19,537	483	322	161
August	55,042	34,134	389	32,391	15,291	55,042	17,860	16,782	31,178	49.0	19,719	19,256	463	330	133
September	55,615	34,302	138	32,563	15,309	55,615	18,093	16,772	31,265	49.0	19,945	19,533	412	321	91
October	56,336	34,587	332	32,758	15,310	56,336	18,187	16,922	31,472	48.6	20,003	19,596	407	313	94
November	57,848	35,919	868	33,667	15,294	57,848	18,200	16,952	32,290	47.4	20,114	19,705	409	376	33
December	58,028	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,028	18,391	17,049	32,877	46.3	20,746	20,210	536	327	209
1964:															
January	56,389	34,643	364	32,752	15,231	56,389	18,120	16,983	31,988	47.6	20,673	20,242	431	256	175
February	56,928	35,274	570	33,169	15,185	56,928	18,532	17,146	31,899	47.6	20,146	19,753	393	304	89
March	56,629	35,314	130	33,770	15,190	56,629	18,258	17,060	32,088	47.3	20,213	19,855	358	259	99
April	57,101	35,115	116	33,169	15,195	57,101	17,913	16,629	32,177	47.2	20,277	19,897	380	213	167
May	57,158	36,066	226	34,229	15,176	57,158	18,232	16,890	32,411	46.8	20,220	19,883	337	255	82
June	57,742	36,589	79	34,794	15,185	57,742	18,250	16,973	32,835	46.2	20,558	20,168	390	270	120
July	57,882	36,797	239	35,051	15,188	57,882	18,445	17,327	33,109	45.9	20,665	20,265	400	265	135
August	57,964	36,941	185	35,164	15,192	57,964	18,365	17,055	33,330	45.6	20,566	20,149	417	334	83
September	59,421	37,111	95	35,350	15,190	59,421	18,396	17,121	33,590	45.2	20,928	20,508	420	331	89
October	59,643	37,900	415	35,709	15,185	59,643	18,884	17,883	33,852	44.9	21,033	20,618	415	309	106
November	61,561	39,302	210	36,774	15,091	61,561	19,523	18,084	34,640	43.6	21,159	20,763	396	430	-34
December	62,867	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,867	19,456	18,086	35,343	42.7	21,609	21,198	411	243	168

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 234 and 235.

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FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

WEEKLY REPORTING MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION [1]

Banks in leading cities (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)

YEAR AND MONTH	Deposits									Loans					
	Demand, adjusted (excluding U.S. Govt. and interbank) [2]	Demand					Time			Total (adjusted) [5]	Commercial and industrial	For purchasing or carrying securities [6]	To nonbank financial institutions [7]	Real-estate loans	Other loans
		Total [3]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations	State and local Governments	U.S. Government	Domestic commercial banks	Total [4]	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations							
								Savings	Other time						
	Millions of dollars														
1939	.....	.....	.....	1,227	574	.....	5,288	5,072		8,624	.....	1,204	.....	1,188	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	1,595	451	.....	5,455	5,234		9,353	.....	1,049	.....	1,230	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	1,721	1,475	.....	5,368	5,172		11,335	.....	957	.....	1,259	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	1,759	6,757	.....	5,256	5,130		10,268	.....	1,232	.....	1,199	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	1,696	7,231	.....	6,219	6,037		10,776	.....	1,906	.....	1,108	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	1,735	13,870	.....	7,741	7,584		12,523	.....	3,739	.....	1,054	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	1,949	16,660	.....	9,447	9,304		15,807	.....	5,749	.....	1,095	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	[8] 2,907	[8] 1,917	.....	[8] 14,063	[8] 13,719		[8] 19,345	.....	[8] 2,727	.....	[8] 2,490	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	3,246	793	.....	14,609	14,192		23,222	.....	1,664	.....	3,459	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	3,282	1,274	.....	15,028	14,403		25,318	.....	[9] 2,002	.....	[9] 4,062	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	3,296	1,955	.....	15,288	14,537		24,575	.....	2,207	.....	4,342	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	3,480	1,194	.....	15,386	14,615		30,907	.....	2,328	.....	5,280	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	3,582	2,225	.....	16,026	15,152		34,597	.....	2,027	.....	5,658	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	[10] 3,798	[10] 3,567	.....	[10] 17,533	[10] 16,569		[10] 38,953	.....	[10] 2,809	.....	[10] 6,095	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	3,963	2,594	.....	18,718	17,596		40,374	.....	3,116	.....	6,481	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	3,939	2,597	.....	20,169	18,806		41,008	.....	3,801	.....	7,176	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	4,026	2,239	.....	20,527	19,354		48,356	.....	4,123	.....	8,147	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	4,183	2,181	.....	21,017	19,919		53,375	.....	3,338	.....	8,839	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	4,331	2,458	.....	23,293	21,951		54,658	.....	3,344	.....	8,761	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	4,410	2,838	.....	26,461	24,740		55,393	.....	3,774	.....	9,601	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	[11] 4,866	[11] 3,163	.....	[11] 32,507	[11] 29,564		[11] 68,874	30,665	[11] 3,932	.....	[11] 12,975	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	4,747	3,979	.....	35,386	31,318		71,009	32,156	3,945	.....	12,824	.....
1961	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415	41,603	30,225	5,945	74,285	32,797	4,705	6,159	13,403	21,194
1962	65,843	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321	50,386	34,920	9,221	82,947	35,351	5,928	7,365	15,519	22,812
1963	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083	13,310	92,901	38,793	6,621	8,595	17,880	23,809
1964	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698	16,407	102,227	42,119	6,677	9,032	20,008	29,156
1961:															
January	.....	.....	.....	5,138	3,105	.....	36,610	32,344		69,626	31,294	3,568	.....	12,787	.....
February	.....	.....	.....	5,065	3,838	.....	36,928	32,682		69,787	31,531	3,519	.....	12,766	.....
March	.....	.....	.....	4,836	2,865	.....	37,498	33,204		69,638	32,203	3,104	.....	12,727	.....
April	62,550	88,229	63,869	5,572	2,854	11,090	38,538	27,902	5,699	70,153	31,905	3,883	4,960	12,770	19,456
May	62,120	88,056	64,168	5,490	2,982	10,805	39,191	28,202	5,939	69,913	31,460	3,873	5,057	12,855	19,527
June	62,156	88,255	63,750	4,932	3,834	10,925	39,712	28,627	6,102	70,171	31,769	3,888	5,025	12,896	19,389
July	62,381	89,427	64,044	5,107	4,086	11,201	40,304	28,862	6,389	70,072	31,499	4,100	5,066	12,956	19,606
August	61,855	86,379	62,935	4,847	3,568	10,586	40,660	29,030	6,415	69,551	31,476	3,615	5,044	13,055	19,408
September	62,166	90,354	64,480	4,693	5,533	11,022	41,007	29,244	6,512	70,989	[12] 31,805	4,066	5,487	13,136	19,699
October	63,423	92,658	66,407	5,027	4,071	12,008	41,209	29,621	6,406	71,843	32,085	4,535	5,358	13,245	19,622
November	63,906	91,216	66,183	4,894	3,414	11,820	41,188	29,771	6,190	71,670	32,109	4,004	5,375	13,347	19,706
December	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415	41,603	30,225	5,945	74,285	32,797	4,705	6,159	13,403	21,194
1962:															
January	64,350	91,839	67,128	5,204	3,220	11,175	42,859	30,641	6,548	71,870	31,988	3,804	5,516	13,420	20,692
February	63,104	91,871	66,501	5,234	3,316	11,167	43,906	31,082	7,058	72,886	32,204	4,478	5,575	13,497	20,573
March	62,229	89,015	63,936	4,848	4,277	10,844	45,055	31,634	7,614	74,030	33,014	4,519	5,624	13,620	20,783
April	63,071	93,061	65,458	5,771	4,744	11,297	45,670	31,776	7,860	75,930	32,937	5,449	5,760	13,874	21,422
May	61,621	89,297	63,705	5,404	5,028	10,357	46,484	32,116	8,322	74,647	32,854	4,109	5,636	14,068	21,390
June	61,472	91,391	64,022	4,829	6,594	10,672	47,077	32,539	8,511	75,902	33,354	3,958	6,039	14,268	21,543
July	62,451	91,527	65,116	5,129	4,369	11,301	47,242	33,114	8,251	75,732	33,146	3,674	6,259	14,525	21,754
August	60,638	87,901	62,583	4,622	4,917	10,920	47,729	33,404	8,428	75,975	33,442	3,604	6,104	14,696	21,894
September	60,744	92,845	64,085	4,631	7,022	12,121	48,225	33,921	8,566	77,726	34,081	4,145	6,279	14,940	21,823
October	63,025	94,512	66,996	5,017	4,283	12,030	48,658	34,246	8,688	78,765	34,290	4,764	6,144	15,203	21,981
November	63,007	91,839	65,916	4,938	3,634	12,030	49,023	34,459	8,590	78,861	34,680	4,154	6,085	15,399	21,793
December	65,843	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321	50,386	34,920	9,221	82,947	35,351	5,928	7,365	15,519	22,812
1963:															
January	64,495	90,720	66,791	5,054	2,760	11,010	51,302	35,143	9,542	79,457	34,295	4,550	6,434	15,626	22,361
February	62,654	91,562	65,834	5,329	4,254	11,078	52,150	35,426	9,928	80,672	34,564	5,332	6,511	15,768	22,614
March	61,811	90,700	65,005	4,772	3,684	12,072	53,418	35,956	10,447	81,130	35,236	4,677	6,657	15,944	22,467
April	63,699	95,172	67,004	5,993	4,957	11,414	53,751	35,822	10,679	82,961	35,297	5,644	6,745	16,237	23,100
May	61,143	90,176	64,260	5,399	4,537	10,753	54,538	36,048	11,175	82,280	35,028	4,931	6,623	16,537	22,817
June	60,954	95,198	65,724	4,992	6,879	11,995	54,910	36,518	11,234	84,311	35,391	5,359	7,306	16,829	22,743
July	63,281	92,818	66,795	4,968	4,920	10,874	55,581	36,741	11,691	84,384	35,014	5,328	7,624	17,030	23,283
August	61,528	88,012	64,024	4,715	3,759	10,710	56,326	36,896	12,181	84,502	35,204	5,044	7,447	17,269	23,496
September	61,885	95,237	66,320	4,902	6,229	12,270	56,711	37,342	12,013	87,366	36,145	6,229	7,731	17,455	23,647
October	63,809	90,875	67,322	4,762	2,304	11,452	57,553	37,534	12,639	86,598	36,296	5,407	7,243	17,651	24,097
November	63,950	93,771	69,001	5,060	2,714	11,569	57,951	37,699	12,796	88,578	37,254	5,852	7,226	17,846	24,874
December	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083	13,310	92,901	38,793	6,621	8,595	17,880	23,809
1964:															
January	64,940	90,224	67,605	4,926	1,545	10,739	60,276	38,131	14,057	89,122	37,195	5,929	7,339	17,991	24,606
February	62,565	90,575	65,460	5,188	3,755	10,810	60,930	38,291	14,390	89,875	37,590	5,695	7,511	18,161	24,664
March	62,532	95,811	66,659	5,349	5,130	12,192	61,446	38,704	14,418	92,002	38,308	6,033	8,179	18,366	25,939
April	63,959	91,232	66,813	5,529	2,948	10,464	62,223	38,437	14,950	92,208	38,057	5,952	7,881	18,520	26,029
May	61,472	91,474	64,312	5,300	4,997	11,218	63,100	38,726	15,468	93,658	38,243	6,598	8,013	18,706	26,010
June	62,664	98,717	67,206	5,405	7,286	11,784	63,112	39,053	15,360	96,022	38,785	6,903	8,887	18,936	26,975
July	63,674	90,754	66,397	4,897	3,604	10,441	63,921	39,168	15,943	94,568	38,498	6,384	8,064	19,120	27,125
August	62,689	93,372	66,168	5,071	4,511	12,028	64,440	39,477	16,000	96,015	39,091	6,505	8,340	19,320	27,124
September	63,722	99,479	68,867	5,224	6,951	12,318	64,719	39,873	15,854	97,784	39,953	6,796	8,558	19,533	26,982
October	64,999	94,544	68,627	5,035	3,389	11,699	65,478	40,061	16,464	96,545	39,882	5,863	8,030	19,719	27,267
November	64,607	97,707	69,515	5,333	4,364	12,548	65,670	40,312	16,237	98,992	40,999	5,865	8,431	19,909	28,355
December	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698	16,407	102,227	42,119	6,677	9,032	20,008	29,156

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION[1]				COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT[3]				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES			
	Banks in leading cities (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)				Loans and investments (last Wednesday of month except for June and December call dates), adjusted for seasonal variation				Bank rates on business loans[5]			
	Investments						Securities					
	Total[2]	U. S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed		Other securities	Total[4]	Loans[4]	U. S. Government	Other	In 19 cities	In New York City	In 7 other northern and eastern cities	In 11 southern and western cities
		Total[2]	Notes and bonds									
	Millions of dollars				Billions of dollars				Percent			
	(*)				(*)	(*)	(*)		(*)			
1939	14,413	11,115	10,520	3,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	1.80	2.00	2.50
1940	16,137	12,462	11,851	3,675	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	1.80	2.00	2.50
1941	18,715	15,049	14,166	3,666	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.00	1.80	1.90	2.50
1942	31,148	27,835	19,091	3,313	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.20	2.00	2.30	2.60
1943	38,895	36,109	24,121	2,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.60	2.20	2.90	2.80
1944	47,257	44,354	31,391	2,903	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.40	2.10	2.70	2.80
1945	[6]52,058	[6]48,674	[6]34,783	[6] 3,384	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.20	2.00	2.50	2.50
1946	[6]45,037	[6]41,053	[6]33,792	[6] 3,984	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.10	1.80	2.10	2.50
1947	41,487	37,227	32,359	4,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	[7]2.10	[7]1.80	[7]2.20	[7]2.60
1948	37,192	32,987	26,438	4,205	113.0	41.5	62.3	9.2	[7]2.57	[7]2.26	[7]2.59	[7]2.98
1949	42,527	37,469	28,069	5,058	118.7	42.0	66.4	10.3	2.68	2.37	2.71	3.10
1950	39,795	33,294	30,824	6,501	124.7	51.1	61.2	12.4	2.69	2.37	2.68	3.19
1951	[8]39,056	[8]32,224	[8]24,499	[8] 6,832	130.2	56.5	60.3	13.4	3.11	2.83	3.09	3.52
1952	[8]40,382	[8]32,967	[8]26,337	[8] 7,415	139.1	62.8	62.1	14.2	3.49	3.28	3.47	3.84
1953	40,282	32,800	24,928	7,482	143.1	66.1	62.3	14.7	3.69	3.47	3.68	4.04
1954	45,526	36,902	31,591	8,624	153.1	69.0	67.7	16.4	3.61	3.36	3.62	3.97
1955	38,380	30,122	27,677	8,258	157.6	80.5	60.3	16.8	3.70	3.48	3.70	4.03
1956	34,259	26,774	23,978	7,485	161.6	88.0	57.3	16.3	4.20	4.04	4.22	4.42
1957	34,329	26,423	22,783	7,906	166.4	91.4	57.1	17.9	4.62	4.47	4.63	4.83
1958	[9]41,181	[9]31,894	[9]25,503	[9] 9,287	181.2	95.6	65.1	20.5	[10]4.34	[10]4.12	[10]4.34	[10]4.67
1959	[9]37,817	[9]27,856	[9]24,494	[9] 9,961	185.9	107.6	57.8	20.5	[10]5.00	[10]4.83	[10]5.02	[10]5.23
1960	40,754	30,547	24,944	10,207	194.5	113.8	59.9	20.8	5.16	4.97	5.15	5.45
1961	46,069	33,960	26,609	12,109	209.8	120.5	[11]65.4	23.9	4.97	4.76	4.98	5.28
1962	48,147	32,369	24,514	15,778	[11]228.3	[11]133.9	[11]65.2	[11]29.2	5.00	4.78	5.01	5.32
1963	48,404	29,018	23,127	19,386	[11]246.5	[11]149.4	[11]62.1	[11]35.0	5.01	4.79	5.01	5.30
1964	48,783	27,679	21,979	21,104	[11]267.2	[11]167.1	[11]61.4	[11]38.7	4.99	4.75	5.02	5.30
1961:												
January	41,361	31,086	24,994	10,275	195.8	113.9	60.8	21.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	41,187	30,635	25,863	10,552	198.0	115.5	61.1	21.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	40,377	29,519	25,578	10,858	197.6	115.2	60.8	21.6	4.97	4.75	4.96	5.29
April	41,453	30,590	25,452	10,863	197.8	115.1	61.1	21.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	42,234	31,397	25,644	10,837	200.3	116.2	62.2	21.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	42,935	31,976	25,667	10,959	201.3	115.8	63.5	22.0	4.97	4.75	4.95	5.31
July	44,851	33,790	26,378	11,061	203.7	116.4	65.1	22.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	44,750	33,464	26,311	11,286	203.9	116.8	64.6	22.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	46,114	34,414	26,149	11,700	207.1	117.7	66.3	23.1	4.99	4.75	5.05	5.26
October	45,624	34,087	26,833	11,537	207.0	118.6	65.3	23.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	45,649	33,932	26,888	11,717	208.4	119.4	65.4	23.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	46,069	33,960	26,609	12,109	209.8	120.5	65.4	23.9	4.96	4.77	4.96	5.24
1962:												
January	46,645	34,467	26,812	12,178	211.4	120.8	66.3	24.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	46,042	33,510	25,645	12,532	212.6	122.1	65.9	24.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	45,508	32,214	25,226	13,294	214.3	123.4	65.6	25.3	4.98	4.78	4.97	5.28
April	45,979	32,069	25,825	13,910	215.7	124.6	65.2	25.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	46,013	32,256	26,173	13,757	217.0	125.3	65.5	26.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	46,904	32,418	26,206	14,486	218.8	126.5	65.3	27.0	5.01	4.79	5.00	5.33
July	46,582	31,638	25,980	14,944	218.0	126.4	64.2	27.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	46,093	31,075	25,274	15,018	220.6	128.4	64.4	27.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	47,171	31,995	25,583	15,176	222.6	130.1	64.5	28.0	4.99	4.77	5.00	5.32
October	46,768	31,432	25,317	15,336	224.3	131.6	64.1	28.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	46,611	31,124	24,994	15,487	[11]226.1	[11]132.2	[11]64.8	[11]29.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	48,147	32,369	24,514	15,778	[11]228.3	[11]133.9	[11]65.2	[11]29.2	5.02	4.78	5.05	5.33
1963:												
January	47,934	31,986	24,423	15,948	229.6	134.8	65.0	29.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	47,672	31,446	24,092	16,226	231.6	136.3	65.1	30.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	47,685	30,857	24,383	16,828	233.5	137.3	65.7	30.5	5.00	4.80	4.98	5.30
April	47,929	30,689	24,311	17,240	233.5	137.6	64.7	31.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	47,563	29,966	24,047	17,597	235.5	139.4	64.2	31.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	47,991	29,789	24,253	18,202	238.4	141.7	64.4	32.3	5.01	4.78	5.01	5.32
July	47,601	29,099	23,894	18,502	238.0	142.6	62.6	32.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	46,624	27,683	23,724	18,941	239.2	143.6	62.0	33.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	47,618	28,367	23,400	19,251	241.5	145.4	62.2	33.9	5.01	4.81	5.01	5.30
October	47,156	27,990	23,150	19,166	241.2	146.1	60.8	34.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	46,720	27,926	23,328	18,794	[11]244.2	[11]148.4	[11]61.4	[11]34.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	48,404	29,018	23,127	19,386	[11]246.5	[11]149.4	[11]62.1	[11]35.0	5.00	4.76	5.04	5.29
1964:												
January	46,746	27,759	22,362	18,987	246.7	151.0	60.8	34.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	46,972	27,591	23,260	19,381	248.4	151.8	61.2	35.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	46,371	26,870	22,680	19,501	251.4	153.9	62.1	35.4	4.99	4.77	5.02	5.29
April	46,472	26,713	22,752	19,759	251.8	155.4	60.8	35.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	46,133	26,567	22,588	19,566	253.5	157.3	60.3	35.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	46,698	26,621	22,420	20,077	256.3	160.0	60.0	36.3	4.99	4.74	5.03	5.29
July	45,764	25,701	22,104	20,063	254.5	159.7	58.4	36.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	46,931	26,392	22,184	20,539	258.7	161.5	60.2	37.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	48,094	27,207	21,955	20,887	261.7	163.0	61.2	37.5	4.98	4.72	5.01	5.31
October	47,818	26,928	21,655	20,890	261.1	163.2	60.0	37.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	48,005	27,256	22,103	20,749	[11]265.5	[11]165.4	[11]61.6	[11]38.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	48,783	27,679	21,979	21,104	[11]267.2	[11]167.1	[11]61.4	[11]38.7	5.00	4.77	5.03	5.31

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 235.

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FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY AND INTEREST RATES											SAVINGS DEPOSITS	
	Discount rate, N. Y. Federal Reserve Bank, end of year or month[1] (*)	Federal intermediate credit bank loans[2]	Federal land bank loans[3]	Home Mortgages rates (conventional 1st mortgages)[4]		Open market rates, New York City						Balance to credit of depositors	
				New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days)[5]	Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months)[5]	Finance company paper placed directly, 3-6 months[5] (*)	Stock Exchange call loans, going rate[6]	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities: 3-month bills (rate on new issue)[7] (*)	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities: 3-5 year taxable issues[8] (*)	N. Y. State savings banks, end of year or month[9]	U. S. postal savings, end of specified period[10]
				U.S. average									
	Percent											Millions of dollars	
1939	1.00	1.58	4.00	.....	.....	0.44	0.59	.....	*1.00*	*0.023*	.....	5,599	1,279
1940	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.56	.....	*1.00*	[11] *.014*	.....	5,688	1,304
1941	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.54	.....	*1.00*	*.103*	0.73	5,555	1,314
1942	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.66	.....	*1.00*	*.326*	1.46	5,574	1,417
1943	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.69	.....	*1.00*	*.373*	1.34	6,174	1,788
1944	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.73	.....	*1.00*	*.375*	1.33	7,122	2,342
1945	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.44	.75	.....	*1.00*	*.375*	1.18	8,292	2,933
1946	1.00	1.50	4.00	.....	.....	.61	.81	.....	*1.16*	*.375*	1.16	9,170	3,284
1947	1.00	1.53	4.00	.....	.....	.87	1.03	0.94	*1.38*	[12] .594	1.32	9,802	3,417
1948	1.50	1.87	4.02	.....	.....	1.11	1.44	1.34	*1.55*	1.040	1.62	10,326	3,330
1949	1.50	2.04	4.08	.....	.....	1.12	1.48	1.46	*1.63*	1.102	1.43	11,087	3,189
1950	1.75	2.00	4.08	.....	.....	[13] 1.15	[13] 1.45	1.41	*1.63*	1.218	1.50	11,646	2,924
1951	1.75	2.36	4.12	.....	.....	[13] 1.60	[13] 2.16	1.87	*2.17*	1.552	1.93	12,175	2,705
1952	1.75	2.72	4.17	.....	.....	1.75	2.33	2.16	*2.48*	1.766	2.13	13,257	2,548
1953	2.00	2.82	4.17	.....	.....	1.87	2.52	2.33	*3.06*	1.931	2.56	14,341	2,359
1954	1.50	2.22	4.17	.....	.....	1.35	1.58	1.41	*3.05*	.953	1.82	15,475	2,137
1955	2.50	2.27	4.17	.....	.....	1.71	2.18	1.97	*3.20*	1.753	2.50	16,509	1,891
1956	3.00	3.36	4.32	.....	.....	2.64	3.31	3.06	*4.04*	2.658	3.12	17,626	[14] 1,649
1957	3.00	4.33	5.17	.....	.....	3.45	3.81	3.55	[15] 4.50	3.267	3.62	18,588	[14] 1,328
1958	2.50	3.56	5.23	.....	.....	2.04	2.46	2.12	3.72	1.839	2.90	20,044	[14] 1,134
1959	4.00	4.64	5.50	.....	.....	3.49	3.97	3.82	4.22	3.405	4.33	20,651	[14] 948
1960	3.00	5.05	6.00	.....	.....	3.51	3.85	3.54	4.99	2.928	3.99	21,400	[14] 770
1961	3.00	4.00	5.62	.....	.....	2.81	2.97	2.68	4.50	2.378	3.60	22,357	[14] 651
1962	3.00	4.05	5.56	.....	.....	3.01	3.26	3.07	4.50	2.778	3.57	23,917	[14] 539
1963	3.50	4.26	5.49	5.84	5.98	3.36	3.55	3.40	4.50	3.157	3.72	25,693	[14] 452
1964	4.00	4.70	5.45	5.78	5.93	3.77	3.97	3.83	4.50	3.549	4.06	28,260	[14] 390
1961:													
January	3.00	4.05	5.76	.....	.....	2.86	2.98	2.78	4.50	2.302	3.53	21,438	760
February	3.00	4.04	5.75	.....	.....	2.78	3.03	2.65	4.50	2.408	3.54	21,500	749
March	3.00	3.99	5.74	.....	.....	2.94	3.03	2.76	4.50	2.420	3.43	21,720	739
April	3.00	3.99	5.60	.....	.....	2.84	2.91	2.58	4.50	2.327	3.39	21,610	720
May	3.00	4.00	5.60	.....	.....	2.68	2.76	2.50	4.50	2.288	3.28	21,652	711
June	3.00	4.00	5.60	.....	.....	2.75	2.91	2.66	4.50	2.359	3.70	21,845	700
July	3.00	3.99	5.56	.....	.....	2.75	2.72	2.50	4.50	2.268	3.69	21,832	691
August	3.00	3.97	5.56	.....	.....	2.81	2.92	2.64	4.50	2.402	3.80	21,857	681
September	3.00	3.98	5.56	.....	.....	2.84	3.05	2.68	4.50	2.304	3.77	22,048	673
October	3.00	3.98	5.56	.....	.....	2.75	3.00	2.79	4.50	2.350	3.64	21,982	666
November	3.00	4.00	5.56	.....	.....	2.75	2.98	2.74	4.50	2.458	3.68	22,066	658
December	3.00	3.98	5.56	.....	.....	2.87	3.19	2.93	4.50	2.617	3.82	22,357	651
1962:													
January	3.00	3.94	5.56	.....	.....	3.00	3.26	3.05	4.50	2.746	3.84	22,350	642
February	3.00	3.99	5.56	.....	.....	3.00	3.22	3.00	4.50	2.752	3.77	22,420	629
March	3.00	3.99	5.56	.....	.....	3.00	3.25	3.02	4.50	2.719	3.55	22,701	620
April	3.00	4.02	5.56	.....	.....	3.00	3.20	3.09	4.50	2.735	3.48	22,570	600
May	3.00	4.01	5.56	.....	.....	2.91	3.16	2.95	4.50	2.694	3.53	22,659	591
June	3.00	4.02	5.56	.....	.....	2.90	3.25	3.02	4.50	2.719	3.51	22,931	581
July	3.00	4.05	5.56	.....	.....	3.07	3.36	3.20	4.50	2.945	3.71	22,972	573
August	3.00	4.07	5.56	.....	.....	3.11	3.30	3.12	4.50	2.837	3.57	23,087	565
September	3.00	4.10	5.56	.....	.....	3.09	3.34	3.13	4.50	2.792	3.56	23,376	558
October	3.00	4.14	5.56	.....	.....	3.03	3.27	3.04	4.50	2.751	3.46	23,440	552
November	3.00	4.15	5.56	.....	.....	3.00	3.23	3.08	4.50	2.803	3.46	23,601	545
December	3.00	4.14	5.52	5.90	6.06	3.00	3.29	3.16	4.50	2.856	3.44	23,917	539
1963:													
January	3.00	4.15	5.50	5.92	6.05	3.07	3.34	3.18	4.50	2.914	3.47	23,993	531
February	3.00	4.14	5.50	5.88	6.05	3.13	3.25	3.13	4.50	2.916	3.48	24,103	522
March	3.00	4.09	5.50	5.86	6.04	3.13	3.34	3.15	4.50	2.897	3.50	24,436	515
April	3.00	4.10	5.50	5.84	5.99	3.13	3.32	3.17	4.50	2.909	3.56	24,360	499
May	3.00	4.09	5.50	5.82	5.95	3.13	3.25	3.15	4.50	2.920	3.57	24,489	493
June	3.00	4.10	5.50	5.82	5.94	3.24	3.38	3.21	4.50	2.995	3.67	24,763	484
July	3.50	4.16	5.50	5.82	5.93	3.41	3.49	3.35	4.50	3.143	3.78	24,777	478
August	3.50	4.28	5.50	5.82	5.93	3.59	3.72	3.57	4.50	3.320	3.81	24,862	472
September	3.50	4.44	5.48	5.81	5.94	3.63	3.88	3.63	4.50	3.379	3.88	25,154	466
October	3.50	4.50	5.45	5.82	5.93	3.63	3.88	3.72	4.50	3.453	3.91	25,236	461
November	3.50	4.51	5.45	5.82	5.97	3.71	3.88	3.75	4.50	3.522	3.97	25,368	456
December	3.50	4.53	5.45	5.80	5.98	3.63	3.96	3.84	4.50	3,523	4.04	25,693	452
1964:													
January	3.50	4.54	5.45	5.83	5.98	3.70	3.97	3.82	4.50	3.529	4.06	25,940	441
February	3.50	4.62	5.45	5.81	5.95	3.75	3.88	3.76	4.50	3.532	4.02	26,089	436
March	3.50	4.63	5.45	5.79	5.94	3.75	4.00	3.83	4.50	3.553	4.15	26,411	430
April	3.50	4.70	5.45	5.79	5.92	3.80	3.91	3.80	4.50	3.484	4.18	26,421	425
May	3.50	4.73	5.45	5.77	5.92	3.75	3.89	3.76	4.50	3.482	4.07	26,585	421
June	3.50	4.74	5.45	5.76	5.89	3.75	4.00	3.88	4.50	3.478	4.03	26,900	415
July	3.50	4.74	5.45	5.76	5.93	3.75	3.96	3.81	4.50	3.479	3.99	27,051	411
August	3.50	4.74	5.45	5.77	5.90	3.75	3.88	3.76	4.50	3.506	3.99	27,272	407
September	3.50	4.75	5.45	5.77	5.93	3.75	3.89	3.75	4.50	3.527	4.03	27,606	403
October	3.50	4.74	5.45	5.75	5.91	3.75	4.00	3.91	4.50	3.575	4.04	27,713	397
November	4.00	4.76	5.45	5.75	5.94	3.79	4.02	3.89	4.50	3.624	4.04	27,893	393
December	4.00	4.74	5.45	5.76	5.92	4.00	4.17	3.98	4.50	3.856	4.07	28,260	390

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 235 and 236.

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FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT-AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) [1]											
	Total	Installment credit, end of year or month										
		Total	Automobile paper[2]	Other consumer goods paper[2]	Repair and modernization loans[3]	Personal loans	By type of holder					
							Financial institutions					
							Total	Commercial banks	Sales finance companies	Credit unions	Consumer finance companies[4]	Other[4]
	(*)	(*)	(*)									
	Millions of dollars											
1939	7,222	4,503	1,497	1,620	298	1,088	3,065	1,079	1,197	132	.....	[4]657
1940	8,338	5,514	2,071	1,827	371	1,245	3,918	1,452	1,575	171	.....	[4]720
1941	9,172	6,085	2,458	1,929	376	1,322	4,480	1,726	1,797	198	.....	[4]759
1942	5,983	3,166	742	1,195	255	974	2,176	862	588	128	.....	[4]598
1943	4,901	2,136	355	819	130	832	1,413	532	252	103	.....	[4]526
1944	5,111	2,176	397	791	119	869	1,486	574	262	99	.....	[4]551
1945	5,665	2,462	455	816	182	1,009	1,776	745	300	102	.....	[4]629
1946	8,384	4,172	981	1,290	405	1,496	3,235	1,567	677	151	.....	[4]840
1947	11,598	6,695	1,924	2,143	718	1,910	5,255	2,625	1,355	235	.....	[4]1,040
1948	14,447	8,996	3,018	2,901	853	2,224	7,120	3,529	2,011	334	.....	[4]1,246
1949	17,364	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	9,257	4,439	2,944	438	.....	[4]1,436
1950	21,471	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	11,805	5,798	3,711	590	1,286	420
1951	22,712	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	12,124	5,771	3,654	635	1,555	509
1952	27,520	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	15,581	7,524	4,711	837	1,866	643
1953	31,393	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	18,963	8,998	5,927	1,124	2,137	777
1954	32,464	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	19,450	8,796	6,144	1,342	2,257	911
1955	38,830	28,906	13,460	7,641	1,693	6,112	24,398	10,601	8,447	1,678	2,623	1,049
1956	42,334	31,720	14,420	8,606	1,905	6,789	26,977	11,777	9,117	2,014	2,940	1,129
1957	44,970	33,867	15,340	8,844	2,101	7,582	29,200	12,843	9,609	2,429	3,124	1,195
1958	45,129	33,642	14,152	9,028	2,346	8,116	28,659	12,780	8,844	2,668	3,085	1,282
1959[5]	51,542	39,245	16,420	10,630	2,809	9,386	33,570	15,227	10,319	3,280	3,337	1,407
1960	56,028	42,832	17,688	11,525	3,139	10,480	37,218	16,672	11,472	3,923	3,670	1,481
1961	57,678	43,527	17,223	11,857	3,191	11,256	37,935	17,008	11,273	4,330	3,799	1,525
1962	63,164	48,034	19,540	12,605	3,246	12,643	41,782	19,005	12,194	4,902	4,131	1,550
1963	69,890	53,745	22,199	13,766	3,389	14,391	46,992	21,610	13,523	5,622	4,590	1,647
1964	76,810	59,397	24,521	15,303	3,502	16,071	51,990	23,943	14,762	6,458	5,078	1,749
1961:												
January	55,013	42,346	17,456	11,353	3,100	10,437	37,947	17,539	11,405	3,878	3,645	1,480
February	54,144	41,875	17,241	11,123	3,076	10,435	37,561	17,285	11,288	3,883	3,621	1,484
March	53,929	41,671	17,139	10,990	3,067	10,475	37,318	17,148	11,163	3,914	3,603	1,490
April	54,026	41,627	17,087	10,900	3,075	10,565	37,224	17,072	11,113	3,956	3,606	1,477
May	54,434	41,787	17,143	10,912	3,102	10,630	37,275	17,079	11,087	4,011	3,607	1,491
June	54,815	42,089	17,272	10,944	3,125	10,748	37,466	17,113	11,144	4,096	3,622	1,491
July	54,750	42,141	17,285	10,931	3,134	10,791	37,467	17,094	11,130	4,132	3,633	1,478
August	55,078	42,358	17,292	10,989	3,170	10,907	37,584	17,121	11,112	4,192	3,659	1,499
September	55,149	42,334	17,133	11,056	3,188	10,957	37,474	16,993	11,104	4,218	3,650	1,509
October	55,340	42,494	17,153	11,142	3,193	11,006	37,501	16,988	11,088	4,252	3,671	1,502
November	55,915	42,737	17,211	11,264	3,204	11,058	37,572	16,974	11,100	4,297	3,684	1,517
December	57,678	43,527	17,223	11,857	3,191	11,256	37,935	17,008	11,273	4,330	3,799	1,525
1962:												
January	56,689	43,188	17,128	11,681	3,148	11,231	37,993	16,964	11,468	4,277	3,782	1,502
February	56,084	42,979	17,157	11,456	3,112	11,254	37,887	16,967	11,361	4,277	3,783	1,499
March	56,210	43,075	17,339	11,308	3,099	11,329	37,968	17,062	11,283	4,315	3,795	1,513
April	57,215	43,711	17,710	11,373	3,106	11,522	38,460	17,366	11,359	4,402	3,826	1,507
May	58,173	44,338	18,075	11,450	3,143	11,670	38,984	17,686	11,440	4,488	3,836	1,534
June	58,959	45,056	18,479	11,567	3,171	11,839	39,585	18,024	11,570	4,581	3,876	1,534
July	59,205	45,490	18,770	11,574	3,193	11,953	40,013	18,251	11,682	4,639	3,907	1,534
August	59,837	46,020	19,018	11,637	3,226	12,139	40,492	18,460	11,796	4,734	3,948	1,554
September	60,030	46,145	18,972	11,691	3,239	12,243	40,561	18,491	11,787	4,762	3,969	1,552
October	60,441	46,526	19,193	11,777	3,250	12,306	40,864	18,680	11,860	4,814	3,974	1,536
November	61,203	47,052	19,416	11,960	3,259	12,417	41,256	18,847	11,986	4,861	4,009	1,553
December	63,164	48,034	19,540	12,605	3,246	12,643	41,782	19,005	12,194	4,902	4,131	1,550
1963:												
January	62,462	47,920	19,582	12,453	3,211	12,674	42,335	19,129	12,668	4,864	4,134	1,540
February	61,989	47,852	19,678	12,250	3,185	12,739	42,371	19,256	12,556	4,876	4,138	1,545
March	62,149	48,075	19,930	12,149	3,177	12,819	42,531	19,450	12,460	4,928	4,139	1,554
April	63,167	48,806	20,376	12,197	3,200	13,033	43,149	19,882	12,506	5,034	4,174	1,553
May	64,135	49,484	20,794	12,272	3,245	13,173	43,723	20,229	12,583	5,139	4,191	1,581
June	64,987	50,307	21,236	12,422	3,281	13,368	44,373	20,602	12,693	5,251	4,241	1,586
July	65,491	50,894	21,593	12,459	3,316	13,526	44,878	20,874	12,807	5,330	4,276	1,591
August	66,308	51,526	21,819	12,607	3,357	13,743	45,375	21,101	12,906	5,412	4,329	1,627
September	66,538	51,718	21,725	12,702	3,377	13,914	45,687	21,145	13,073	5,458	4,381	1,630
October	67,088	52,257	21,971	12,845	3,400	14,041	46,161	21,391	13,187	5,529	4,425	1,629
November	67,746	52,695	22,107	13,046	3,407	14,135	46,462	21,486	13,302	5,569	4,461	1,644
December	69,890	53,745	22,199	13,766	3,389	14,391	46,992	21,610	13,523	5,622	4,590	1,647
1964:												
January	69,203	53,597	22,189	13,638	3,354	14,416	47,300	21,630	13,840	5,584	4,592	1,654
February	68,786	53,552	22,271	13,467	3,335	14,479	47,454	21,799	13,788	5,607	4,595	1,665
March	68,913	53,795	22,471	13,451	3,321	14,552	47,653	21,919	13,802	5,668	4,597	1,667
April	69,816	54,382	22,830	13,476	3,328	14,748	48,191	22,224	13,893	5,776	4,628	1,670
May	70,945	55,120	23,255	13,599	3,364	14,902	48,824	22,559	14,027	5,889	4,657	1,692
June	71,907	55,914	23,702	13,730	3,395	15,087	49,543	22,907	14,228	6,014	4,701	1,693
July	72,456	56,496	24,024	13,813	3,426	15,233	50,082	23,176	14,359	6,109	4,748	1,690
August	73,069	57,055	24,251	13,923	3,466	15,415	50,583	23,389	14,475	6,204	4,797	1,718
September	73,495	57,446	24,295	14,046	3,493	15,612	50,937	23,527	14,553	6,283	4,845	1,729
October	73,928	57,826	24,423	14,222	3,509	15,672	51,220	23,663	14,625	6,334	4,870	1,728
November	74,371	58,085	24,367	14,431	3,516	15,771	51,341	23,680	14,622	6,378	4,919	1,742
December	76,810	59,397	24,521	15,303	3,502	16,071	51,990	23,943	14,762	6,458	5,078	1,749

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 236.

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FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT – AND INTERMEDIATE – TERM)[1]													
	Installment credit, end of year or month					Noninstallment credit, end of year or month								
	By type of holder					Total	Single-payment loans			Charge accounts				Service credit
	Retail outlets													
	Total	Department stores[2]	Furniture stores	Automobile dealers[3]	Other		Total	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Total	Department stores[2]	Other retail outlets	Credit cards[4]	
	Millions of dollars													
1939	1,438	354	439	123	522	2,719	787	625	162	1,414	236	1,178	.....	518
1940	1,596	394	474	167	565	2,824	800	636	164	1,471	251	1,220	.....	553
1941	1,605	320	496	188	601	3,087	845	693	152	1,645	275	1,370	.....	597
1942	990	181	331	53	425	2,817	713	593	120	1,444	217	1,227	.....	660
1943	723	127	235	31	330	2,765	613	521	92	1,440	217	1,223	.....	712
1944	690	127	230	33	300	2,935	624	553	71	1,517	256	1,261	.....	794
1945	686	131	240	28	287	3,203	746	674	72	1,612	290	1,322	.....	845
1946	937	209	319	47	362	[5]4,212	1,122	1,008	114	[5]2,076	452	1,624	.....	1,014
1947	1,440	379	474	101	486	[5]4,903	1,356	1,203	153	[5]2,381	532	1,821	28	1,166
1948	1,876	470	604	159	643	5,451	1,445	1,261	184	2,722	575	2,098	49	1,284
1949	2,333	596	740	236	761	5,774	1,532	1,334	198	2,854	587	2,208	59	1,388
1950	2,898	746	827	287	1,038	6,768	1,821	1,576	245	3,367	650	2,641	76	1,580
1951	3,170	924	810	290	1,146	7,418	1,934	1,684	250	3,700	698	2,907	95	1,784
1952	3,822	1,107	943	389	1,383	8,117	2,120	1,844	276	4,130	728	3,283	119	1,867
1953	4,042	1,064	1,004	527	1,447	8,388	2,187	1,899	288	4,274	772	3,352	150	1,927
1954	4,118	1,242	984	463	1,429	8,896	2,408	2,096	312	4,485	793	3,515	177	2,003
1955	4,508	1,511	1,044	487	1,466	9,924	3,002	2,635	367	4,795	862	3,717	216	2,127
1956	4,743	1,408	1,187	502	1,646	10,614	3,253	2,843	410	4,995	893	3,842	260	2,366
1957	4,668	1,393	1,210	478	1,587	11,103	3,364	2,937	427	5,146	876	3,953	317	2,593
1958	4,983	1,882	1,128	506	1,467	11,487	3,627	3,156	471	5,060	907	3,808	345	2,800
1959[6]	5,676	2,292	1,225	481	1,678	12,297	4,129	3,582	547	5,104	958	3,753	393	3,064
1960	5,615	2,414	1,107	359	1,735	13,196	4,507	3,884	623	5,329	941	3,952	436	3,360
1961	5,595	2,421	1,058	342	1,774	14,151	5,136	4,413	723	5,324	948	3,907	469	3,691
1962	6,252	3,013	1,073	345	1,821	15,130	5,456	4,690	766	5,684	927	4,252	505	3,990
1963	6,753	3,427	1,086	328	1,912	16,145	5,959	5,047	912	5,871	895	4,456	520	4,315
1964	7,407	3,922	1,152	370	1,963	17,413	6,473	5,469	1,004	6,300	909	4,756	635	4,640
1961:														
January	4,399	1,327	1,069	356	1,647	12,667	4,502	3,882	620	4,754	810	3,506	438	3,411
February	4,316	1,367	1,040	352	1,557	12,269	4,571	3,927	644	4,187	669	3,085	433	3,511
March	4,353	1,452	1,011	352	1,538	12,258	4,608	3,925	683	4,141	637	3,079	425	3,509
April	4,401	1,545	995	351	1,510	12,399	4,585	3,970	615	4,229	631	3,172	426	3,585
May	4,510	1,650	989	352	1,519	12,647	4,712	4,028	684	4,375	634	3,321	420	3,560
June	4,623	1,748	991	354	1,530	12,726	4,738	4,090	648	4,440	624	3,380	436	3,548
July	4,674	1,811	981	352	1,530	12,609	4,732	4,133	599	4,327	574	3,296	457	3,550
August	4,772	1,896	987	350	1,539	12,720	4,823	4,161	662	4,360	589	3,280	491	3,537
September	4,860	1,979	994	343	1,544	12,815	4,916	4,221	695	4,366	623	3,260	483	3,533
October	4,994	2,097	997	341	1,559	12,846	4,894	4,247	647	4,448	656	3,321	471	3,504
November	5,165	2,208	1,015	342	1,600	13,178	5,025	4,312	713	4,601	717	3,424	460	3,552
December	5,595	2,421	1,058	342	1,774	14,151	5,136	4,413	723	5,324	948	3,907	469	3,691
1962:														
January	5,195	2,158	1,036	310	1,691	13,501	4,924	4,240	684	4,846	804	3,563	479	3,731
February	5,092	2,153	1,018	298	1,623	13,105	4,976	4,294	682	4,292	635	3,185	472	3,837
March	5,107	2,227	998	314	1,568	13,135	5,125	4,391	734	4,168	594	3,119	455	3,842
April	5,251	2,339	991	350	1,571	13,504	5,215	4,544	671	4,375	620	3,305	450	3,914
May	5,354	2,430	997	342	1,585	13,835	5,363	4,614	749	4,596	636	3,496	464	3,876
June	5,471	2,522	990	356	1,603	13,903	5,386	4,671	715	4,644	612	3,553	479	3,873
July	5,477	2,545	989	358	1,585	13,715	5,351	4,659	692	4,511	569	3,442	500	3,853
August	5,529	2,609	999	338	1,583	13,817	5,401	4,653	748	4,580	570	3,483	527	3,836
September	5,583	2,675	998	333	1,577	13,885	5,403	4,660	743	4,642	614	3,500	528	3,840
October	5,662	2,737	1,002	338	1,585	13,915	5,355	4,653	702	4,768	638	3,619	511	3,792
November	5,796	2,835	1,019	319	1,623	14,151	5,420	4,669	751	4,884	688	3,696	500	3,847
December	6,252	3,013	1,073	345	1,821	15,130	5,456	4,690	766	5,684	927	4,252	505	3,990
1963:														
January	5,585	2,478	1,049	308	1,750	14,542	5,430	4,685	745	5,071	775	3,802	494	4,041
February	5,481	2,480	1,027	288	1,686	14,137	5,479	4,713	766	4,511	646	3,376	489	4,147
March	5,544	2,566	1,002	315	1,661	14,074	5,539	4,727	812	4,374	587	3,308	479	4,161
April	5,657	2,686	992	324	1,655	14,361	5,562	4,793	769	4,581	603	3,505	473	4,218
May	5,761	2,797	994	319	1,651	14,651	5,674	4,836	838	4,793	610	3,699	484	4,184
June	5,934	2,925	997	331	1,681	14,680	5,709	4,893	816	4,783	599	3,689	495	4,188
July	6,016	2,999	994	343	1,680	14,597	5,683	4,874	809	4,760	555	3,682	523	4,154
August	6,151	3,107	1,004	341	1,699	14,782	5,789	4,879	910	4,839	579	3,713	547	4,154
September	6,031	3,025	1,009	321	1,676	14,820	5,844	4,927	917	4,833	620	3,667	546	4,143
October	6,096	3,077	1,015	325	1,679	14,831	5,830	4,952	878	4,898	639	3,743	516	4,103
November	6,233	3,172	1,032	326	1,703	15,051	5,894	4,987	907	4,999	667	3,817	515	4,158
December	6,753	3,427	1,086	328	1,912	16,145	5,959	5,047	912	5,871	895	4,456	520	4,315
1964:														
January	6,297	3,063	1,065	328	1,841	15,606	5,900	4,991	909	5,339	782	4,014	543	4,367
February	6,098	2,949	1,047	330	1,772	15,234	5,958	5,036	922	4,805	655	3,590	560	4,471
March	6,142	3,044	1,022	334	1,742	15,118	6,002	5,076	926	4,634	614	3,485	535	4,482
April	6,191	3,106	1,013	340	1,732	15,434	6,048	5,152	896	4,833	610	3,667	556	4,553
May	6,296	3,182	1,020	348	1,746	15,825	6,206	5,230	976	5,099	626	3,910	563	4,520
June	6,371	3,231	1,028	355	1,757	15,993	6,233	5,313	920	5,238	610	4,028	600	4,522
July	6,414	3,267	1,037	360	1,750	15,960	6,218	5,329	889	5,240	576	4,008	656	4,502
August	6,472	3,332	1,044	363	1,733	16,014	6,299	5,335	964	5,231	588	3,960	683	4,484
September	6,509	3,371	1,048	365	1,725	16,049	6,354	5,361	993	5,223	624	3,928	671	4,472
October	6,606	3,444	1,062	367	1,733	16,102	6,333	5,361	972	5,352	660	4,055	637	4,417
November	6,744	3,541	1,088	367	1,748	16,286	6,412	5,377	1,035	5,394	703	4,065	626	4,480
December	7,407	3,922	1,152	370	1,963	17,413	6,473	5,469	1,004	6,300	909	4,756	635	4,640

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT – AND INTERMEDIATE – TERM)[1]											
	Installment credit extended and repaid[2]											
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days			
	Extended				Repaid				Extended			
	Total (*)	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total (*)	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total (*)	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other
	Millions of dollars											
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	8,219	3,086	2,588	2,545	7,208	2,512	2,381	2,315	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	9,425	3,823	2,929	2,673	8,854	3,436	2,827	2,591	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	5,239	1,022	2,176	2,041	8,158	2,738	2,910	2,510	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	4,587	762	1,985	1,840	5,617	1,149	2,361	2,107	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	4,894	930	1,957	2,007	4,854	888	1,985	1,981	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	5,379	999	2,024	2,356	5,093	941	1,999	2,153	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	8,495	1,969	3,077	3,449	6,785	1,443	2,603	2,739	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	12,713	3,692	4,498	4,523	10,190	2,749	3,645	3,796	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	15,585	5,217	5,383	4,985	13,284	4,123	4,625	4,536	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	18,108	6,967	5,865	5,276	15,514	5,430	5,060	5,024	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	21,558	8,530	7,150	5,878	18,445	7,011	6,057	5,377	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	23,576	8,956	7,485	7,135	22,985	9,058	7,404	6,523	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	29,514	11,764	9,186	8,564	25,405	10,003	7,892	7,510	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	31,558	12,981	9,227	9,350	27,956	10,879	8,622	8,455	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	31,051	11,807	9,117	10,127	30,488	11,833	9,145	9,510	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	38,972	16,734	10,642	11,596	33,634	13,082	9,752	10,800	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	39,868	15,515	11,721	12,633	37,054	14,555	10,756	11,743	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	42,016	16,465	11,807	13,743	39,868	15,545	11,569	12,753	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	40,119	14,226	11,747	14,146	40,344	15,415	11,563	13,367	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959[3]	48,052	17,779	13,982	16,292	42,603	15,579	12,402	14,622	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	49,560	17,654	14,470	17,436	45,972	16,384	13,574	16,013	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	48,396	16,007	14,578	17,812	47,700	16,472	14,246	16,982	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	55,126	19,796	15,685	19,643	50,620	17,478	14,939	18,204	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	60,822	22,013	17,007	21,802	55,111	19,354	15,846	19,911	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	66,070	23,565	19,162	23,343	60,418	21,243	17,625	21,550	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:												
January	3,427	1,138	1,018	1,273	3,915	1,372	1,191	1,352	3,879	1,280	1,181	1,418
February	3,190	1,054	886	1,251	3,660	1,266	1,115	1,279	3,840	1,226	1,167	1,447
March	3,920	1,334	1,104	1,482	4,126	1,436	1,239	1,451	3,928	1,280	1,187	1,461
April	3,737	1,251	1,073	1,412	3,784	1,304	1,164	1,316	3,770	1,219	1,135	1,416
May	4,224	1,466	1,218	1,541	4,063	1,410	1,206	1,447	3,917	1,293	1,170	1,454
June	4,367	1,533	1,232	1,603	4,064	1,403	1,198	1,462	4,012	1,343	1,169	1,500
July	3,954	1,390	1,129	1,435	3,901	1,377	1,142	1,382	3,960	1,326	1,189	1,445
August	4,294	1,422	1,256	1,617	4,079	1,414	1,200	1,465	4,095	1,348	1,227	1,520
September	3,843	1,186	1,231	1,426	3,864	1,345	1,162	1,357	4,052	1,330	1,233	1,489
October	4,291	1,481	1,312	1,499	4,131	1,462	1,225	1,443	4,233	1,410	1,270	1,553
November	4,312	1,433	1,323	1,556	4,071	1,375	1,203	1,494	4,268	1,480	1,244	1,544
December	4,835	1,320	1,795	1,720	4,041	1,307	1,200	1,534	4,404	1,470	1,380	1,554
1962:												
January	3,837	1,359	1,079	1,399	4,176	1,454	1,255	1,467	4,278	1,511	1,229	1,538
February	3,606	1,325	969	1,312	3,815	1,296	1,194	1,325	4,357	1,553	1,279	1,525
March	4,340	1,630	1,133	1,577	4,244	1,448	1,281	1,515	4,418	1,592	1,238	1,588
April	4,711	1,753	1,282	1,676	4,075	1,382	1,217	1,476	4,604	1,645	1,335	1,624
May	4,923	1,860	1,343	1,720	4,296	1,495	1,266	1,535	4,644	1,667	1,314	1,663
June	4,910	1,835	1,355	1,720	4,193	1,431	1,239	1,523	4,579	1,638	1,299	1,642
July	4,706	1,783	1,251	1,672	4,272	1,492	1,243	1,537	4,640	1,671	1,309	1,660
August	4,851	1,760	1,316	1,775	4,320	1,512	1,253	1,556	4,651	1,691	1,292	1,668
September	4,107	1,328	1,250	1,528	3,983	1,374	1,196	1,413	4,543	1,566	1,306	1,671
October	4,871	1,848	1,370	1,653	4,489	1,627	1,284	1,578	4,639	1,700	1,280	1,659
November	4,915	1,737	1,454	1,723	4,389	1,514	1,271	1,604	4,855	1,776	1,364	1,715
December	5,351	1,579	1,884	1,888	4,368	1,454	1,239	1,675	4,826	1,739	1,415	1,672
1963:												
January	4,385	1,624	1,188	1,573	4,499	1,582	1,340	1,577	4,899	1,807	1,360	1,732
February	4,083	1,537	1,039	1,507	4,151	1,441	1,242	1,468	4,957	1,809	1,395	1,753
March	4,702	1,787	1,238	1,677	4,479	1,535	1,339	1,605	4,973	1,811	1,406	1,756
April	5,332	2,072	1,355	1,905	4,601	1,626	1,307	1,668	5,008	1,870	1,359	1,779
May	5,294	2,067	1,386	1,841	4,616	1,649	1,311	1,656	4,985	1,847	1,357	1,781
June	5,222	1,967	1,410	1,845	4,399	1,525	1,260	1,614	5,054	1,820	1,408	1,826
July	5,365	2,055	1,393	1,917	4,778	1,698	1,356	1,724	5,100	1,854	1,409	1,837
August	5,242	1,839	1,456	1,947	4,610	1,613	1,308	1,689	5,100	1,802	1,441	1,857
September	4,755	1,524	1,384	1,847	4,563	1,618	1,289	1,656	5,093	1,730	1,425	1,938
October	5,487	2,040	1,547	1,900	4,948	1,794	1,404	1,750	5,311	1,910	1,457	1,944
November	4,981	1,734	1,517	1,730	4,543	1,598	1,316	1,629	4,979	1,792	1,432	1,755
December	5,974	1,767	2,094	2,113	4,924	1,675	1,374	1,875	5,272	1,914	1,523	1,835
1964:												
January	4,784	1,689	1,380	1,715	4,932	1,699	1,508	1,725	5,276	1,888	1,493	1,895
February	4,552	1,686	1,212	1,654	4,597	1,604	1,383	1,610	5,421	1,953	1,578	1,890
March	5,322	1,983	1,488	1,851	5,079	1,783	1,504	1,792	5,480	1,942	1,665	1,873
April	5,578	2,127	1,495	1,956	4,991	1,768	1,470	1,753	5,371	1,961	1,544	1,866
May	5,584	2,137	1,547	1,900	4,846	1,712	1,424	1,710	5,552	2,023	1,589	1,940
June	5,949	2,245	1,632	2,072	5,155	1,798	1,501	1,856	5,399	1,962	1,537	1,900
July	5,747	2,166	1,543	2,038	5,165	1,844	1,460	1,861	5,541	1,996	1,546	1,999
August	5,519	1,984	1,540	1,995	4,960	1,757	1,430	1,773	5,529	2,017	1,570	1,942
September	5,393	1,830	1,592	1,971	5,002	1,786	1,469	1,747	5,617	2,024	1,588	2,005
October	5,552	1,999	1,657	1,896	5,172	1,871	1,481	1,820	5,507	1,924	1,582	2,001
November	5,323	1,727	1,672	1,924	5,064	1,783	1,463	1,818	5,456	1,858	1,631	1,967
December	6,767	1,992	2,404	2,371	5,455	1,838	1,532	2,085	5,816	2,043	1,719	2,054

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 236 and 237.

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FINANCE—CONSUMER CREDIT AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM)[1]				NET CASH TRANSACTIONS WITH THE PUBLIC[3]					
	Installment credit repaid, end of month[2]				Unadjusted for seasonal variation			Adjusted for seasonal variation, quarterly totals		
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
	Repaid									
	Total (*)	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Receipts from	Payments to	Excess of receipts, or payments (–)	Receipts from (*)	Payments to (*)	Excess of receipts, or payments (–)
	Millions of dollars									
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,900	89,000	–51,100	.....	.....	.....
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,100	94,800	–46,700	.....	.....	.....
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	49,400	86,100	–36,700	.....	.....	.....
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,449	41,399	50	.....	.....	.....
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,270	38,613	5,657	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,917	36,893	8,024	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,340	42,637	–1,297	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,413	41,962	451	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,266	58,034	1,232	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,334	71,982	–648	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,232	77,384	–7,152	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,598	69,676	–1,078	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,450	72,176	–726	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	80,332	74,737	5,595	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,520	83,396	1,124	.....	.....	.....
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	81,729	88,950	–7,221	.....	.....	.....
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	87,553	95,559	–8,006	.....	.....	.....
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	98,287	94,733	3,554	.....	.....	.....
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	97,919	104,734	–6,815	.....	.....	.....
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	106,206	111,875	–5,669	.....	.....	.....
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	112,577	117,151	–4,574	.....	.....	.....
1964	.....	.....	.....	.....	115,035	120,339	–5,303	.....	.....	.....
1961:										
January	3,909	1,376	1,166	1,367						
February	3,914	1,368	1,149	1,397	24,758	23,402	1,356	23,692	24,869	–1,177
March	3,922	1,367	1,169	1,386						
April	3,944	1,370	1,198	1,376						
May	3,914	1,352	1,165	1,397	28,491	27,444	1,047	24,498	26,827	–2,329
June	3,987	1,379	1,187	1,421						
July	3,952	1,376	1,177	1,399						
August	4,011	1,377	1,199	1,435	23,381	26,715	–3,334	24,508	26,243	–1,735
September	3,987	1,375	1,187	1,425						
October	4,064	1,389	1,221	1,454						
November	4,047	1,378	1,201	1,468	21,289	27,173	–5,884	25,105	26,666	–1,561
December	4,072	1,377	1,234	1,461						
1962:										
January	4,092	1,436	1,195	1,461						
February	4,097	1,408	1,238	1,451	26,214	25,923	291	25,426	27,607	–2,181
March	4,106	1,405	1,220	1,481						
April	4,119	1,397	1,232	1,490						
May	4,224	1,460	1,248	1,516	30,981	27,851	3,130	26,525	27,359	–834
June	4,190	1,435	1,246	1,509						
July	4,266	1,464	1,271	1,531						
August	4,263	1,480	1,258	1,525	26,029	28,502	–2,473	27,199	27,916	–717
September	4,293	1,467	1,276	1,550						
October	4,271	1,494	1,238	1,539						
November	4,372	1,523	1,268	1,581	22,982	29,599	–6,617	27,133	28,934	–1,801
December	4,341	1,509	1,262	1,570						
1963:										
January	4,414	1,564	1,277	1,573	6,283	8,818	–2,535			
February	4,462	1,566	1,289	1,607	10,350	8,779	1,570	27,411	28,212	–801
March	4,496	1,546	1,324	1,626	11,545	8,922	2,622			
April	4,487	1,585	1,276	1,626	7,248	9,669	–2,421			
May	4,544	1,611	1,294	1,639	11,323	9,989	1,334	27,893	28,756	–863
June	4,568	1,588	1,317	1,663	13,980	9,472	4,508			
July	4,591	1,603	1,330	1,658	4,693	10,045	–5,353			
August	4,619	1,607	1,326	1,686	10,960	11,287	–328	28,502	30,187	–1,685
September	4,752	1,659	1,347	1,746	11,652	9,549	2,102			
October	4,780	1,676	1,362	1,742	4,423	10,740	–6,318			
November	4,596	1,638	1,324	1,634	9,617	9,812	–194	28,976	29,874	–898
December	4,812	1,707	1,384	1,721	10,503	10,069	433			
1964:										
January	4,848	1,684	1,441	1,723	6,628	9,848	–3,219			
February	4,842	1,716	1,395	1,731	11,525	9,393	2,132	29,466	30,459	–993
March	4,956	1,735	1,468	1,753	12,168	9,390	2,778			
April	4,959	1,759	1,453	1,747	8,334	10,163	–1,829			
May	5,059	1,776	1,483	1,800	10,652	9,533	1,119	28,612	29,869	–1,257
June	5,029	1,768	1,486	1,775	14,376	10,502	3,874			
July	5,058	1,781	1,448	1,829	4,745	10,217	–5,472			
August	5,094	1,789	1,496	1,809	10,552	11,296	–744	28,221	30,188	–1,967
September	5,104	1,802	1,491	1,811	11,739	9,400	2,339			
October	5,097	1,788	1,456	1,853	4,344	10,317	–5,973			
November	5,155	1,818	1,509	1,828	9,716	9,398	318	28,708	29,822	–1,114
December	5,256	1,864	1,505	1,887	10,256	10,882	–626			

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 237.

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FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CLASSIFICATION [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Receipts							Expenditures [3]				
				Income, profits, and employment taxes								
	Total (*)	Net receipts [2]	Customs	Individual income taxes	Corporation income and profits taxes	Employment taxes	Other internal revenue and receipts	Total (*)	Interest on public debt	Veterans' benefits and services [4]	National defense [5]	All other expenditures [6]
	Millions of dollars											
1939	5,485	4,851	333	1,851		[7]783	2,517	9,151	971	549	1,358	6,269
1940	6,399	5,712	330	2,366		873	2,830	9,645	1,076	556	2,779	5,234
1941	9,338	[8]8,467	438	4,253		1,036	3,613	[8]20,229	1,145	564	14,184	4,336
1942	17,387	[8]16,081	323	11,068		1,329	4,667	[8]57,542	1,452	582	52,426	[8]3,072
1943	35,793	34,227	395	26,549		1,633	7,217	89,918	2,191	608	85,184	1,920
1944	45,727	43,246	382	34,328		1,785	9,231	96,896	3,002	1,006	90,883	2,004
1945	47,294	43,678	391	34,212		1,749	10,941	87,271	4,099	2,537	78,751	1,884
1946	42,854	38,568	498	29,070		1,786	11,500	41,080	4,983	6,536	24,106	5,448
1947	45,135	[9]40,389	445	29,286		2,226	13,178	[9]37,955	4,995	7,057	14,611	11,292
1948	45,379	[9]40,800	417	31,165		2,465	11,331	[9]35,559	5,355	6,801	11,296	12,180
1949	42,565	37,464	374	29,656		2,460	10,075	41,056	5,482	6,824	12,849	15,948
1950	42,657	37,235	530	28,469		3,437	10,221	37,657	5,580	5,794	13,476	12,876
1951	58,941	52,877	603	42,913		4,299	11,125	56,236	5,983	5,232	30,275	14,844
1952	71,788	64,705	575	54,019		4,715	12,479	70,547	6,065	4,572	43,176	16,872
1953	71,524	63,654	600	52,930		4,815	13,180	72,811	6,357	4,228	44,465	17,952
1954 [10]	70,217	60,938	557	31,264	19,915	6,010	12,471	64,622	6,567	4,253	42,821	11,212
1955	73,196	63,119	670	33,108	18,607	6,835	13,977	65,891	[11]6,692	4,649	40,505	14,283
1956	81,885	[12]70,616	739	37,347	22,743	[13]6,889	14,167	66,838	7,022	4,731	[14]41,241	14,220
1957	86,153	[12]71,749	777	39,640	22,251	[13]8,149	15,336	71,157	7,555	4,903	[14]44,400	14,835
1958	83,746	68,262	838	38,530	20,434	8,852	15,092	75,349	7,387	5,206	45,664	17,524
1959	89,643	72,738	1,067	42,833	20,240	9,329	16,175	79,778	8,390	5,087	46,299	20,544
1960	99,998	79,518	1,086	46,054	22,695	12,094	18,069	77,565	9,274	5,144	45,694	18,116
1961	99,996	78,157	1,060	47,193	21,186	12,463	18,094	84,463	8,873	5,342	48,156	22,744
1962	107,796	84,709	1,231	52,085	21,847	13,292	19,340	91,907	9,556	5,301	53,097	24,627
1963	114,278	87,516	1,263	54,296	22,768	16,151	19,800	94,188	10,223	5,267	52,966	26,265
1964	117,222	88,696	1,352	52,334	25,047	17,106	21,382	96,945	11,039	5,484	52,261	29,067
1961:												
January	5,537	4,846	82	3,198	534	348	1,375	6,470	775	444	3,693	1,612
February	9,153	6,537	70	5,567	444	1,814	1,258	6,236	719	431	3,778	1,344
March	11,878	8,524	88	3,171	5,799	1,348	1,472	7,012	726	480	4,279	1,528
April	7,359	5,125	73	4,319	493	736	1,738	6,450	722	443	3,754	1,532
May	9,767	6,467	85	5,699	411	2,020	1,551	7,169	717	441	4,144	1,874
June	12,728	10,831	84	4,397	5,246	1,173	1,829	7,961	758	446	4,579	2,423
July	3,779	2,982	91	1,480	520	306	1,382	6,322	765	422	3,453	1,742
August	8,713	6,367	98	4,814	382	1,821	1,597	7,631	730	471	4,046	2,434
September	10,285	8,945	90	4,679	3,251	884	1,380	6,771	727	418	3,852	1,777
October	3,811	3,141	105	1,614	408	241	1,443	7,796	713	438	4,067	2,587
November	8,007	6,424	106	4,891	377	1,266	1,368	7,485	740	437	4,253	2,055
December	8,980	7,967	88	3,363	3,322	505	1,701	7,186	781	471	4,258	1,836
1962:												
January	5,959	5,357	100	3,570	466	353	1,470	7,395	803	471	4,316	1,890
February	9,773	6,729	85	5,910	400	2,080	1,298	6,858	755	449	4,094	1,575
March	12,354	9,104	104	3,728	5,879	1,188	1,456	7,749	733	449	4,597	1,972
April	8,153	5,754	99	5,348	445	745	1,516	7,289	777	438	4,315	1,766
May	10,658	7,024	104	6,243	469	2,266	1,576	7,229	775	433	4,785	1,241
June	13,346	11,615	100	5,010	5,377	1,054	1,806	8,102	821	398	5,034	2,061
July	4,540	3,566	103	1,497	525	450	1,965	7,252	828	442	3,954	2,107
August	9,445	7,089	107	5,467	431	1,786	1,654	8,541	794	492	4,448	2,852
September	11,414	10,053	102	5,072	3,533	962	1,745	7,327	807	401	4,038	2,081
October	4,068	3,030	120	1,391	460	551	1,547	8,524	814	440	4,610	2,672
November	8,533	7,027	114	5,312	412	1,208	1,488	8,070	808	443	4,558	2,268
December	9,553	8,360	94	3,537	3,450	652	1,820	7,572	840	445	4,348	2,138
1963:												
January	6,285	5,533	80	3,636	517	429	1,623	8,013	858	486	4,547	2,215
February	10,997	7,305	103	6,206	422	2,596	1,671	6,763	809	445	4,102	1,432
March	13,093	9,663	107	3,927	6,081	1,428	1,550	7,806	825	405	4,523	2,056
April	8,544	5,735	110	5,344	551	940	1,598	7,590	823	367	4,522	1,886
May	11,132	6,953	106	6,293	443	2,664	1,626	7,470	823	435	4,488	1,727
June	13,996	12,061	95	5,305	5,511	1,340	1,745	7,715	865	385	4,616	1,886
July	4,871	3,547	117	1,676	574	537	1,967	7,863	882	468	4,178	2,579
August	9,977	7,290	108	5,785	386	2,064	1,633	8,305	850	466	4,469	2,572
September	11,722	10,095	104	5,350	3,603	1,098	1,567	7,815	856	438	4,215	2,334
October	4,371	3,400	123	1,651	557	468	1,571	8,776	865	463	4,710	2,750
November	8,911	7,131	106	5,541	396	1,440	1,428	7,784	863	454	4,081	2,386
December	10,379	8,803	103	3,582	3,726	1,147	1,820	8,289	903	455	4,515	2,442
1964:												
January	6,580	5,853	101	3,873	583	404	1,619	8,492	925	481	4,348	2,819
February	12,235	8,047	87	6,975	451	2,835	1,887	7,521	880	450	4,365	1,946
March	13,961	10,148	108	3,991	6,654	1,579	1,629	7,871	907	455	4,378	2,143
April	9,559	6,609	109	5,895	684	1,106	1,765	7,930	895	415	4,564	2,071
May	10,525	6,136	100	5,398	491	2,864	1,672	7,511	899	449	4,666	1,523
June	14,531	12,401	117	4,873	6,196	1,460	1,884	9,527	941	496	5,713	2,424
July	5,131	3,487	120	1,549	646	624	2,192	7,410	957	442	3,542	2,946
August	9,662	6,653	112	4,967	419	2,338	1,826	8,083	913	479	3,784	2,991
September	11,766	10,072	122	4,924	3,950	1,148	1,621	8,450	927	489	4,198	2,842
October	4,275	3,398	126	1,423	572	479	1,676	8,329	923	467	4,233	2,716
November	8,972	7,037	124	5,068	449	1,491	1,840	7,051	917	366	3,997	1,780
December	10,025	8,856	125	3,398	3,953	779	1,769	8,770	955	495	4,473	2,866

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on page 237 and 238.

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FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS									
	Amount outstanding, end of year or month							U. S. savings bonds [3]		
	Direct debt [1]						Guaranteed obligations not owned by U. S. Treasury [2]	Amount outstanding, end of year or month	Sales, series A through K	Redemptions
	Total gross debt (*)	Interest bearing			Special issues	Non-interest bearing and matured				
		Total	Public issues							
			Total	Held by U. S. Government investment accounts						
	Millions of dollars									
1939	41,961	41,465	37,234	2,045	4,231	496	5,704	2,209	828	95
1940	45,039	44,471	39,102	[4]1,976	5,370	568	5,917	3,195	1,065	131
1941	58,020	57,533	50,551	2,267	6,982	487	6,324	6,140	3,036	168
1942	108,170	107,308	98,276	2,896	9,032	862	4,301	15,050	9,157	349
1943	165,877	164,508	151,805	3,800	12,703	1,370	4,230	27,363	13,729	1,585
1944	230,630	228,891	212,565	5,347	16,326	1,739	1,514	40,361	16,044	3,341
1945	278,115	275,694	255,693	7,041	20,000	2,421	567	48,224	12,937	5,558
1946	259,148	257,649	233,064	6,329	24,585	1,500	339	49,864	7,427	6,428
1947	256,900	254,205	225,250	5,397	28,955	2,695	81	52,174	6,694	5,126
1948	252,800	250,579	218,865	5,603	31,714	2,220	55	55,197	7,295	5,144
1949	257,130	255,019	221,123	5,450	33,896	2,111	30	56,910	5,833	5,101
1950	256,708	254,283	220,575	5,490	33,707	2,425	24	58,248	6,074	5,840
1951	259,419	257,070	221,168	6,379	35,902	2,348	42	57,739	3,961	5,651
1952	267,391	265,293	226,143	6,742	39,150	2,098	54	58,046	4,161	5,074
1953	275,168	272,881	231,684	7,116	41,197	2,287	76	57,934	4,800	6,149
1954	278,750	275,731	233,165	7,043	42,566	3,019	34	58,358	6,173	6,985
1955	280,769	277,799	233,873	7,798	43,926	2,970	53	58,548	6,276	7,301
1956	276,628	274,219	228,581	8,363	45,639	2,408	103	57,018	5,517	8,264
1957	274,898	272,874	227,075	9,379	45,799	2,024	104	53,209	4,605	9,630
1958	282,922	280,839	235,999	9,498	44,840	2,084	109	51,878	4,689	7,255
1959	290,798	287,704	244,197	10,098	43,506	3,094	127	48,647	4,320	8,772
1960	290,217	286,820	242,474	10,639	44,346	3,396	156	47,527	4,350	6,732
1961	296,169	292,689	249,169	10,886	43,520	3,480	330	47,793	4,539	5,595
1962	303,470	299,209	255,784	11,987	43,426	4,261	518	47,866	4,278	5,602
1963	309,347	305,213	261,555	14,137	43,658	4,133	742	49,028	4,760	5,021
1964	317,940	313,553	267,477	14,361	46,076	4,387	809	49,893	4,609	5,252
1961:										
January	290,036	286,651	242,827	10,661	43,824	3,385	160	47,553	456	559
February	290,544	287,190	243,462	10,677	43,727	3,354	196	47,621	416	448
March	287,471	284,058	240,057	10,788	44,001	3,414	211	47,665	435	489
April	287,987	284,631	241,619	10,865	43,012	3,356	219	47,678	348	433
May	290,146	286,845	242,342	10,926	44,503	3,300	225	47,712	371	436
June	288,971	285,672	240,629	10,959	45,043	3,299	240	47,754	370	455
July	292,404	288,998	244,800	10,931	44,198	3,406	239	47,808	342	423
August	293,714	290,659	245,086	10,810	45,573	3,056	249	47,865	393	438
September	293,750	290,773	245,766	10,807	45,007	2,977	271	47,889	339	415
October	295,660	292,709	248,819	11,006	43,890	2,951	299	47,954	370	406
November	297,011	293,604	249,387	11,082	44,217	3,407	315	48,030	358	383
December	296,169	292,689	249,169	10,886	43,520	3,480	330	47,793	343	710
1962:										
January	296,513	293,111	250,806	11,325	42,304	3,403	347	47,783	476	621
February	296,983	293,549	250,798	11,270	42,751	3,434	371	47,808	362	442
March	296,088	292,485	249,676	11,505	42,809	3,603	402	47,814	374	479
April	296,952	293,361	251,240	11,474	42,122	3,591	405	47,812	349	458
May	299,174	295,519	251,227	11,458	44,291	3,655	430	47,806	353	460
June	298,201	294,442	249,503	11,357	44,939	3,759	444	47,818	363	481
July	297,876	293,918	250,122	11,582	43,796	3,958	448	47,859	358	453
August	301,842	297,904	252,478	11,473	45,427	3,938	470	47,898	360	429
September	299,498	295,571	251,013	11,709	44,559	3,927	487	47,912	301	402
October	302,067	298,145	254,256	12,006	43,890	3,922	486	47,867	360	514
November	305,390	301,384	257,222	13,589	44,163	4,006	503	47,900	327	402
December	303,470	299,209	255,784	11,987	43,426	4,261	518	47,866	295	460
1963:										
January	303,417	299,332	257,142	12,190	42,191	4,085	531	47,971	525	558
February	304,638	300,571	258,084	12,396	42,487	4,068	541	48,108	425	398
March	302,993	298,978	256,774	12,768	42,204	4,015	548	48,212	397	405
April	303,166	299,189	257,585	12,563	41,604	3,977	562	48,286	414	446
May	305,204	301,186	257,625	13,372	43,562	4,018	577	48,395	410	408
June	305,860	301,954	257,153	13,405	44,801	3,906	607	48,471	347	397
July	304,835	300,938	257,214	13,196	43,724	3,896	647	48,578	413	444
August	306,535	302,525	257,006	13,207	45,519	4,010	674	48,696	399	394
September	306,635	302,664	258,014	13,480	44,650	3,971	693	48,739	347	419
October	306,442	302,458	259,175	13,755	43,283	3,984	705	48,824	395	420
November	308,215	304,093	260,540	14,009	43,553	4,121	718	48,927	333	341
December	309,347	305,213	261,555	14,137	43,658	4,133	742	49,028	356	391
1964:										
January	308,577	304,499	262,581	14,444	41,917	4,078	762	49,109	471	534
February	310,357	306,132	263,249	14,385	42,883	4,225	793	49,211	413	427
March	309,590	305,405	262,184	14,229	43,221	4,185	818	49,256	400	476
April	307,601	303,385	261,381	13,930	42,004	4,215	802	49,300	378	451
May	311,532	307,214	262,179	14,162	45,034	4,318	805	49,371	368	413
June	311,713	307,357	260,729	14,337	46,627	4,356	813	49,439	384	454
July	311,183	306,855	261,118	14,018	45,737	4,328	821	49,505	387	466
August	314,089	309,625	262,184	14,201	47,441	4,464	848	49,573	364	410
September	315,610	311,122	263,755	14,296	47,367	4,487	886	49,626	358	431
October	315,635	311,217	264,960	14,098	46,257	4,418	821	49,701	367	408
November	318,486	314,023	267,360	14,332	46,664	4,463	834	49,809	348	356
December	317,940	313,553	267,477	14,361	46,076	4,387	809	49,893	372	426

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 238.

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FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE

ASSETS, ALL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total	Bonds						Stocks			Mortgage loans		Real estate	Policy loans and premium notes	Cash	Other assets
		Total (domestic and foreign)	Domestic					Total (domestic and foreign)	Domestic		Total	Nonfarm				
			Government		Public utility	Railroad	Industrial and miscellaneous		Preferred	Common						
			United States	State, county, and municipal												
	Millions of dollars															
1939	29,243	15,734	5,451	1,940	.....	.....	.....	587	.....	.....	5,683	4,794	2,139	3,248	942	910
1940	30,802	17,092	5,938	2,082	.....	.....	.....	605	.....	.....	5,972	5,073	2,065	3,091	1,065	912
1941	32,731	19,051	6,796	1,995	.....	.....	.....	601	.....	.....	6,442	5,529	1,878	2,919	904	936
1942	34,931	21,558	9,295	1,772	.....	.....	.....	608	.....	.....	6,726	5,830	1,663	2,683	756	937
1943	37,766	24,836	12,537	1,488	.....	.....	.....	652	.....	.....	6,714	5,873	1,352	2,373	897	942
1944	41,054	28,711	16,531	1,123	.....	.....	.....	756	.....	.....	6,686	5,886	1,063	2,134	733	971
1945	44,797	32,605	20,583	722	.....	.....	.....	999	.....	.....	6,636	5,860	857	1,962	780	958
1946	48,191	35,350	21,629	614	.....	.....	.....	1,249	.....	.....	7,155	6,360	735	1,894	756	1,052
1947	51,743	36,757	20,021	609	6,734	2,796	4,799	1,390	1,104	284	8,675	7,780	860	1,937	1,020	1,104
1948	55,512	37,979	16,746	872	8,488	2,955	6,945	1,428	1,074	352	10,833	9,843	1,055	2,057	910	1,250
1949	59,630	39,274	13,290	1,052	9,470	2,973	8,450	1,718	1,306	410	12,906	11,768	1,247	2,240	908	1,337
1950	64,020	39,366	13,459	1,152	10,266	3,141	9,200	2,103	1,523	578	16,102	14,775	1,445	2,413	1,005	1,586
1951	68,278	39,650	11,009	1,170	10,879	3,262	11,006	2,221	1,532	688	19,314	17,787	1,631	2,590	1,096	1,776
1952	73,375	41,974	10,252	1,153	11,579	3,506	13,079	2,446	1,483	706	21,251	19,546	1,903	2,713	1,146	1,942
1953	78,533	44,402	9,829	1,298	12,412	3,605	14,733	2,573	1,696	874	23,322	21,436	2,020	2,914	1,215	2,087
1954	84,486	46,294	9,070	1,846	13,079	3,710	15,985	3,268	2,013	1,249	25,976	23,928	2,298	3,127	1,240	2,283
1955	90,432	47,741	8,576	2,038	13,537	3,867	17,372	3,633	1,710	1,904	29,445	27,172	2,581	3,290	1,265	2,477
1956	96,011	49,107	7,555	2,273	14,021	3,831	18,754	3,503	1,549	1,932	32,989	30,508	2,817	3,519	1,281	2,795
1957	101,309	51,356	7,029	2,376	14,661	3,817	20,753	3,391	1,522	1,849	35,236	32,652	3,119	3,869	1,292	3,046
1958	107,580	54,233	7,183	2,681	15,240	3,803	22,412	4,109	1,558	2,511	37,062	34,395	3,364	4,188	1,366	3,258
1959	113,650	56,686	6,868	3,200	15,728	3,736	23,979	4,561	1,604	2,902	39,197	36,353	3,651	4,618	1,309	3,628
1960	119,576	58,555	6,427	3,588	15,947	3,644	25,211	4,981	1,794	3,124	41,771	38,789	3,765	5,231	1,330	3,943
1961	126,816	60,932	6,134	3,888	16,216	3,575	26,914	6,258	2,031	4,143	44,203	41,033	4,007	5,733	1,392	4,291
1962	133,291	63,722	6,170	4,026	16,511	3,477	28,639	6,302	2,180	4,032	46,902	43,502	4,107	6,234	1,457	4,567
1963	141,121	66,083	5,813	3,852	16,444	3,347	31,213	7,135	2,308	4,718	50,544	46,752	4,319	6,655	1,466	4,919
1964	149,470	67,963	5,594	3,774	16,323	3,311	33,138	7,935	2,512	5,302	55,152	50,848	4,528	7,140	1,488	5,261
1961:																
January	120,429	59,093	6,553	3,655	15,989	3,720	25,399	4,149	1,924	2,164	42,001	39,013	3,856	5,272	1,295	4,763
February	120,913	59,234	6,551	3,682	15,997	3,719	25,460	4,211	1,948	2,201	42,142	39,150	3,863	5,311	1,285	4,867
March	121,443	59,351	6,544	3,710	15,982	3,714	25,547	4,295	1,957	2,273	42,365	39,360	3,865	5,375	1,231	4,961
April	122,039	59,581	6,501	3,744	16,017	3,707	25,678	4,314	1,975	2,274	42,627	39,599	3,867	5,437	1,238	4,975
May	122,589	59,725	6,521	3,745	16,024	3,696	25,763	4,401	2,035	2,301	42,800	39,747	3,875	5,482	1,312	4,994
June	122,998	59,884	6,409	3,744	16,056	3,695	25,971	4,408	2,053	2,288	42,987	39,908	3,893	5,525	1,269	5,032
July	123,642	60,251	6,479	3,765	16,070	3,686	26,173	4,440	2,062	2,312	43,096	40,004	3,912	5,558	1,317	5,068
August	124,170	60,473	6,479	3,795	16,140	3,681	26,282	4,470	2,077	2,327	43,263	40,153	3,943	5,597	1,294	5,130
September	124,691	60,615	6,428	3,822	16,156	3,673	26,433	4,523	2,085	2,371	43,427	40,299	3,956	5,636	1,309	5,225
October	125,356	60,883	6,442	3,835	16,163	3,674	26,658	4,573	2,093	2,413	43,631	40,486	3,974	5,670	1,339	5,286
November	126,007	61,082	6,396	3,879	16,180	3,667	26,823	4,627	2,100	2,458	43,868	40,709	3,990	5,701	1,379	5,360
December	126,816	61,064	6,135	3,902	16,217	3,662	26,931	4,818	2,120	2,625	44,250	41,080	4,011	5,735	1,392	5,546
1962:																
January	127,553	61,649	6,358	3,931	16,210	3,650	27,210	4,839	2,119	2,647	44,399	41,229	4,018	5,784	1,293	5,571
February	127,995	61,871	6,383	3,934	16,259	3,642	27,338	4,882	2,129	2,676	44,513	41,329	4,032	5,808	1,294	5,595
March	128,351	62,082	6,307	4,051	16,303	3,640	27,461	4,908	2,133	2,694	44,656	41,444	4,036	5,850	1,219	5,600
April	128,808	62,394	6,398	4,036	16,314	3,630	27,650	4,942	2,144	2,716	44,775	41,539	4,056	5,895	1,231	5,515
May	129,168	62,653	6,374	4,024	16,331	3,618	27,805	4,995	2,159	2,753	44,972	41,708	4,071	5,942	1,235	5,300
June	129,377	62,746	6,279	4,036	16,379	3,615	27,904	4,979	2,184	2,714	45,170	41,884	4,089	5,996	1,213	5,184
July	130,058	63,114	6,400	4,047	16,379	3,603	28,102	4,998	2,183	2,733	45,309	41,999	4,095	6,040	1,271	5,231
August	130,661	63,356	6,379	4,072	16,398	3,603	28,299	5,020	2,195	2,742	45,546	42,217	4,103	6,086	1,247	5,303
September	131,134	63,535	6,331	4,084	16,402	3,591	28,469	5,061	2,203	2,774	45,724	42,378	4,108	6,125	1,289	5,292
October	131,813	63,846	6,359	4,063	16,409	3,583	28,630	5,107	2,232	2,790	46,020	42,654	4,119	6,166	1,301	5,254
November	132,584	64,064	6,395	4,046	16,424	3,573	28,687	5,141	2,235	2,820	46,352	42,972	4,128	6,204	1,336	5,359
December	133,291	63,858	6,171	4,037	16,512	3,561	28,654	5,176	2,254	2,835	46,957	43,557	4,114	6,235	1,456	5,495
1963:																
January	134,212	64,430	6,304	4,068	16,525	3,545	28,850	5,231	2,259	2,885	47,172	43,772	4,148	6,271	1,322	5,638
February	134,683	64,651	6,233	4,059	16,528	3,540	29,023	5,255	2,268	2,898	47,311	43,889	4,164	6,306	1,305	5,691
March	135,151	64,710	6,022	4,041	16,519	3,533	29,219	5,322	2,279	2,953	47,581	44,117	4,171	6,349	1,230	5,788
April	135,780	64,930	6,003	4,014	16,491	3,518	29,470	5,352	2,272	2,977	47,866	44,361	4,193	6,396	1,217	5,826
May	136,396	65,133	5,840	3,972	16,497	3,511	29,678	5,356	2,271	2,995	48,113	44,562	4,203	6,432	1,246	5,912
June	136,864	65,192	5,746	3,952	16,497	3,497	29,792	5,424	2,285	3,049	48,367	44,775	4,232	6,474	1,246	5,929
July	137,603	65,593	5,836	3,951	16,494	3,487	30,084	5,443	2,283	3,068	48,672	45,034	4,254	6,507	1,268	5,866
August	138,314	65,755	5,817	3,931	16,497	3,482	30,248	5,491	2,305	3,093	48,980	45,309	4,303	6,538	1,261	5,986
September	138,878	65,850	5,841	3,890	16,471	3,479	30,353	5,546	2,314	3,138	49,260	45,547	4,321	6,569	1,349	5,983
October	139,596	66,172	5,865	3,887	16,492	3,466	30,650	5,544	2,312	3,138	49,570	45,832	4,333	6,598	1,329	6,050
November	140,215	66,482	5,837	3,880	16,493	3,459	31,031	5,563	2,336	3,132	49,854	46,097	4,343	6,622	1,286	6,065
December	141,121	66,234	5,813	3,868	16,444	3,435	30,994	5,664	2,368	3,196	50,596	46,804	4,325	6,656	1,465	6,181
1964:																
January	141,889	66,795	5,847	3,868	16,460	3,429	31,463	5,714	2,384	3,231	50,896	47,076	4,342	6,692	1,316	6,134
February	142,520	66,953	5,864	3,866	16,446	3,426	31,532	5,752	2,391	3,262	51,185	47,328	4,339	6,731	1,283	6,277
March	143,066	66,918	5,788	3,858	16,463	3,414	31,582	5,839	2,399	3,340	51,506	47,585	4,356	6,778	1,294	6,375
April	143,659	67,075	5,744	3,853	16,459	3,415	31,714	5,888	2,411	3,375	51,871	47,887	4,365	6,829	1,183	6,448
May	144,321	67,304	5,802	3,826	16,509	3,404	31,839	5,920	2,429	3,388	52,187	48,152	4,381	6,866	1,200	6,463
June	144,964	67,118	5,633	3,822	16,473	3,386	31,899	6,021	2,421	3,493	52,466	48,384	4,437	6,955	1,258	6,709
July	145,823	67,689	5,758	3,809	16,510	3,412	32,178	6,062	2,482	3,474	52,832	48,709	4,446	6,947	1,249	6,598
August	146,475	67,735	5,763	3,822	16,488	3,411	32,219	6,127	2,529	3,492	53,173	49,014	4,462	6,986	1,354	6,638
September	147,172	67,819	5,787	3,846	16,435	3,397	32,313	6,196	2,537	3,550	53,560	49,367	4,487	7,024	1,282	6,804
October	147,977	68,042	5,769	3,866	16,348	3,381	32,615	6,235	2,549	3,578	53,984	49,756	4,499	7,060	1,278	6,879
November	148,746	68,167	5,695	3,841	16,333	3,377	32,772	6,310	2,562	3,640	54,404	50,151	4,514	7,094	1,390	6,867
December	149,318	67,971	5,511	3,808	16,289	3,362	32,928	6,390	2,570	3,713	55,179	50,881	4,521	7,133	1,443	6,681

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS AND BENEFICIARIES IN U.S.[1]							INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE[2]				LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS COLLECTED[3]			
	Total	Death benefits	Matured endowments	Disability payments	Annuity payments	Surrender values	Policy dividends	Total	Ordinary	Group and wholesale	Industrial	Total	Ordinary	Group and wholesale	Industrial
	Millions of dollars														
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,426	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	2,664.3	995.0	269.2	103.5	176.5	652.0	468.1	10,736	6,564	819	3,353	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	2,525.2	1,009.6	260.3	101.7	187.2	534.2	432.2	12,062	7,319	1,285	3,458	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	2,402.5	1,003.0	261.5	95.3	195.4	412.6	434.7	11,263	6,332	1,724	3,208	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	2,365.2	1,098.5	318.1	88.8	193.5	262.4	404.0	12,485	7,305	1,932	3,249	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	2,481.3	1,204.7	354.6	85.9	200.0	204.8	431.1	13,319	8,463	1,652	3,204	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	2,667.3	1,279.7	406.7	87.6	216.4	210.9	466.1	14,140	9,760	1,295	3,085	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	2,792.7	1,280.4	398.3	91.8	236.1	284.5	501.6	21,713	15,092	2,280	4,340	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	2,971.2	1,339.4	408.5	91.9	256.2	338.6	536.6	22,461	14,980	2,906	4,575	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	3,236.9	1,446.6	431.1	94.8	280.3	416.4	567.7	22,525	14,804	3,121	4,600	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	3,478.4	1,489.7	467.3	95.9	297.3	527.9	600.2	22,617	14,665	3,022	4,930	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	3,730.7	1,589.7	495.1	99.6	319.4	592.3	634.6	28,879	17,275	6,204	5,400	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	3,984.8	1,709.4	503.2	101.1	355.1	596.9	719.1	[4]27,610	17,940	[4]4,209	[4]5,461	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	4,147.0	1,833.5	449.7	103.9	367.6	626.3	765.9	31,539	20,170	5,382	5,987	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	4,515.2	1,989.9	472.6	106.9	423.9	693.5	828.4	36,238	[5]23,396	6,336	6,506	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	4,947.1	2,072.2	540.8	110.2	456.8	833.9	933.2	[5 6]45,446	[5]25,171	[6]13,429	6,846	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	5,382.7	2,240.7	613.9	110.0	462.3	895.9	1,059.9	[6]48,427	30,602	[6]11,483	6,342	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	5,878.2	2,419.0	653.1	111.8	510.8	1,003.0	1,180.5	55,313	35,863	12,919	6,531	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	6,660.7	2,710.7	726.9	114.1	549.4	1,267.0	1,292.6	[7]66,764	[7]45,039	[7]14,959	[7]6,766	9,712.7	6,950.2	1,265.8	1,496.7
1958	7,231.5	2,909.1	743.5	119.0	610.1	1,436.3	1,413.5	[7]67,236	[7]47,470	[7]12,784	[7]6,982	10,284.0	7,401.7	1,408.0	1,474.2
1959	[8]7,531.4	[8]3,109.7	[8]632.1	[8]119.0	[8]656.0	[8]1,493.4	[8]1,521.2	71,098	51,140	13,099	6,859	10,917.9	7,906.3	1,510.8	1,500.7
1960	8,118.5	3,346.1	673.1	123.8	722.0	1,633.4	1,620.1	74,408	52,184	15,344	6,880	11,436.1	8,339.4	1,637.4	1,459.3
1961	8,811.0	3,581.4	714.9	132.7	769.9	1,793.1	1,819.0	79,035	54,371	17,664	7,000	12,009.8	8,820.5	1,752.7	1,436.7
1962	9,324.8	3,878.1	713.9	141.7	838.1	1,772.8	1,980.2	79,577	56,237	16,294	7,046	12,626.3	9,335.6	1,855.6	1,435.1
1963	10,028.2	4,208.6	809.0	154.5	901.7	1,789.3	2,165.1	89,562	63,516	18,892	7,154	13,606.3	10,168.6	2,029.8	1,407.8
1964	10,757.8	4,533.5	898.7	160.6	961.0	1,833.7	2,370.3	104,804	72,926	24,566	7,312	14,295.0	10,684.4	2,220.5	1,390.0
1961:															
January	711.2	304.2	62.9	11.9	81.2	138.5	112.5	5,261	3,614	1,151	496	981.3	726.5	138.2	116.6
February	683.2	292.2	56.5	10.2	61.9	139.8	122.6	5,534	4,060	935	539	972.4	721.7	143.7	107.0
March	796.7	325.2	64.1	11.5	65.6	165.6	164.7	9,103	4,829	3,646	628	1,056.9	787.6	153.8	115.6
April	681.7	272.6	56.4	10.8	61.0	154.0	126.9	6,383	4,552	1,244	587	934.9	701.8	128.1	105.0
May	741.6	316.8	60.6	11.1	62.9	161.4	128.8	6,669	4,864	1,134	671	1,001.8	742.8	147.7	111.3
June	739.2	307.5	59.2	11.7	63.8	149.7	147.3	6,319	4,588	1,111	620	1,012.3	740.8	158.8	112.8
July	653.6	261.9	52.9	9.9	65.7	144.5	118.7	6,212	4,326	1,306	580	971.5	719.3	144.3	107.9
August	728.5	313.7	56.4	11.4	63.1	151.5	132.4	6,418	4,464	1,375	579	994.4	731.4	154.0	109.0
September	673.4	287.2	52.8	10.4	59.9	132.0	131.1	5,931	4,213	1,145	573	937.9	698.7	134.1	105.2
October	723.1	286.7	62.3	11.6	65.7	151.7	145.1	6,939	4,818	1,511	610	1,009.5	744.6	153.2	111.7
November	711.3	292.7	60.8	10.9	62.7	140.7	143.5	6,753	4,977	1,185	591	996.1	740.1	148.9	107.1
December	967.5	320.7	70.0	11.3	56.4	163.7	345.4	7,513	5,066	1,921	526	1,140.9	765.4	148.0	227.5
1962:															
January	808.9	349.1	74.7	12.5	91.0	152.7	128.9	6,129	3,986	1,651	492	1,078.1	804.1	154.6	119.4
February	704.3	295.6	56.8	10.9	66.3	140.4	134.3	6,009	4,309	1,130	570	981.0	729.5	144.4	107.0
March	830.8	350.1	62.9	11.1	72.0	156.9	177.8	6,803	4,924	1,253	626	1,097.4	821.3	167.5	108.5
April	714.1	300.4	57.6	11.6	66.7	141.5	136.3	6,434	4,716	1,105	613	1,003.0	749.5	145.3	108.2
May	777.5	342.0	59.2	12.8	67.7	157.2	138.6	6,837	4,865	1,342	630	1,035.6	781.6	145.7	108.4
June	749.6	316.5	56.3	12.1	68.2	142.7	153.8	6,820	4,746	1,485	589	1,021.9	761.9	151.3	108.8
July	733.4	311.6	54.5	12.0	70.9	149.0	135.4	6,280	4,583	1,148	549	1,053.1	780.7	161.9	110.6
August	739.2	318.8	54.6	12.5	61.7	142.9	148.7	6,318	4,585	1,173	560	1,041.2	773.7	158.3	109.2
September	754.6	300.4	50.5	11.0	75.3	156.7	160.7	6,031	4,185	1,273	573	968.5	725.1	139.4	104.0
October	776.5	316.6	63.4	13.4	66.7	146.6	169.8	7,108	4,991	1,496	621	1,081.1	802.4	167.1	111.7
November	741.8	318.9	60.1	11.5	68.9	133.2	149.2	6,664	4,996	1,076	592	1,031.0	773.4	150.7	106.9
December	994.1	358.1	63.3	10.3	62.7	153.0	346.7	8,144	5,351	2,162	631	1,234.3	832.4	169.6	232.3
1963:															
January	844.7	369.5	71.5	13.4	95.2	152.6	142.5	5,785	4,181	1,078	526	1,158.6	878.5	166.7	113.4
February	759.2	332.2	59.2	11.2	75.5	136.9	144.2	6,486	4,654	1,252	580	1,045.2	783.6	156.0	105.6
March	885.0	391.7	72.2	13.1	73.5	154.9	179.6	7,493	5,310	1,581	602	1,139.9	864.2	170.2	105.5
April	834.4	367.1	67.3	12.6	73.3	155.0	159.1	7,951	5,425	1,881	645	1,103.5	831.3	165.5	106.7
May	827.6	357.1	69.4	13.6	73.9	154.2	159.4	7,742	5,614	1,475	653	1,126.5	844.0	168.3	114.3
June	824.9	325.0	65.9	12.4	73.5	147.8	200.3	7,213	5,206	1,404	603	1,079.6	815.1	161.3	103.2
July	798.3	352.3	63.9	13.5	80.3	150.1	138.2	7,205	5,218	1,417	570	1,134.5	856.8	168.9	108.9
August	780.6	343.8	64.7	12.7	62.3	154.1	143.0	7,108	5,175	1,339	594	1,133.0	849.5	175.9	107.6
September	798.5	324.6	63.8	12.6	71.9	143.7	181.9	7,357	5,095	1,662	600	1,072.5	802.0	163.1	107.4
October	860.7	368.1	70.6	13.1	76.0	149.4	183.5	8,378	5,968	1,764	646	1,162.1	880.9	172.4	108.8
November	731.3	307.5	67.4	11.5	71.9	127.1	145.9	7,533	5,544	1,388	601	1,074.5	816.9	152.5	105.2
December	1,083.0	369.7	73.1	14.8	74.4	163.5	387.5	9,311	6,126	2,651	534	1,376.2	945.8	209.1	221.3
1964:															
January	885.8	400.3	78.7	12.6	93.2	151.5	149.5	7,056	5,201	1,335	520	1,174.6	892.1	175.9	106.6
February	838.2	364.6	72.1	12.1	77.4	146.6	165.4	7,705	5,490	1,586	629	1,153.3	875.2	166.1	112.0
March	938.0	397.6	81.3	13.8	82.5	167.3	195.5	8,738	6,321	1,776	641	1,194.6	907.6	180.4	106.6
April	885.5	386.5	75.5	13.7	79.6	158.5	171.7	9,371	6,510	2,243	618	1,163.7	884.5	176.2	103.0
May	830.2	356.9	72.0	13.7	75.0	147.8	164.8	8,161	6,088	1,415	658	1,143.8	860.6	174.9	108.3
June	917.4	377.7	78.1	14.4	79.5	165.7	202.0	9,091	6,362	2,098	631	1,183.0	890.2	191.1	101.7
July	857.8	370.4	69.1	11.9	82.8	150.5	173.1	7,839	6,012	1,243	584	1,188.0	892.7	188.4	106.9
August	840.7	355.9	66.5	12.1	77.1	143.4	185.7	7,898	5,686	1,597	615	1,163.1	867.5	187.9	107.8
September	882.3	372.9	73.5	13.7	77.1	149.6	195.5	8,114	5,724	1,793	597	1,125.6	840.3	184.5	100.8
October	898.8	375.3	77.5	12.4	78.2	143.8	211.6	8,405	6,309	1,454	642	1,181.9	894.9	180.0	107.0
November	803.8	342.6	75.2	12.6	77.1	136.0	160.3	10,067	6,327	3,090	650	1,182.0	890.3	180.1	111.5
December	1,179.3	432.8	79.2	17.6	81.5	173.0	395.2	12,359	6,896	4,936	527	1,441.5	988.5	235.1	217.9

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS

YEAR AND MONTH	GOLD AND SILVER													
	Gold								Silver					
		Foreign movement[2]			Production[3]							Production		
	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month[1] (*)	Net release from earmark	Exports	Imports	World total[4]	South Africa	Canada	United States	Exports[5]	Imports[5]	Price at New York[6]	Canada[7]	Mexico[8]	United States[8]
	Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars				Thousands of dollars		Dol. per fine oz.	Thousands of fine ounces		
1939	17,644	-534	508	3,574,659	1,219.4	448.8	178.3	196.4	14,630	85,307	.391	23,164	75,869	57,808
1940	21,995	-645	4,995	4,749,467	1,311.4	491.6	185.9	210.1	3,674	58,434	.348	23,834	82,638	67,013
1941	22,737	-408	64	982,442	1,265.6	504.3	187.1	209.2	5,673	47,053	.348	[9]21,754	78,362	69,128
1942	22,726	-458	102	315,780	1,125.7	494.4	169.4	131.0	1,999	41,103	.383	20,695	84,864	54,486
1943	21,938	-804	32,855	101,793	871.5	448.2	127.8	48.8	30,689	27,903	.448	17,345	76,633	44,812
1944	20,619	-460	959,228	113,836	777.0	429.8	102.3	35.8	126,915	23,373	.448	13,627	65,460	[9]37,370
1945	20,065	-357	199,968	93,718	738.5	427.9	94.4	32.5	90,937	27,278	.519	12,943	61,098	29,332
1946	20,529	465	221,468	532,962	756.0	417.6	99.1	51.2	36,455	57,578	.802	12,544	[9]43,263	21,377
1947	22,754	210	213,241	2,079,588	766.5	392.0	107.5	75.8	30,649	68,140	.718	12,504	[9]58,844	36,053
1948	24,244	-159	300,771	1,981,175	805.0	405.5	123.5	70.9	12,400	70,885	.744	16,110	[9]57,520	36,111
1949	24,427	-495	84,936	771,390	840.0	409.7	[10]144.2	67.3	23,281	73,536	.719	[10]17,641	[9]49,454	34,559
1950	22,706	-1,353	534,036	162,749	[11]850.0	408.2	155.4	80.1	6,202	110,035	.742	[9]23,221	[9]49,140	42,068
1951	22,695	618	630,382	81,259	825.0	[9]403.1	[9]153.7	[9]66.3	8,590	103,469	.894	23,126	[9]43,797	39,967
1952	23,187	-305	[9]56,166	740,254	850.0	[9]413.7	156.5	[9]67.4	[9]5,200	67,296	.849	25,222	50,352	40,245
1953	22,030	-1,171	[9]44,992	47,025	845.0	417.9	142.4	69.0	[9]8,680	95,104	.852	28,300	47,886	34,697
1954	21,713	-325	[9]21,731	37,853	895.0	462.4	152.8	65.1	[9]4,523	79,699	.852	31,119	39,896	[12]38,059
1955	21,690	-132	[9]7,257	104,592	940.0	510.7	159.1	[9]65.7	[9]8,331	72,932	.891	27,984	47,957	33,101
1956	21,949	318	26,562	132,667	975.0	556.2	153.4	[9]65.3	7,049	129,068	.908	28,432	43,077	38,157
1957	22,781	600	168,332	272,641	1,015.0	596.2	155.2	[9]63.0	11,163	158,354	.908	28,823	47,149	36,279
1958	20,534	-2,515	31,022	290,585	1,050.0	618.0	158.8	[9]61.6	3,719	132,046	.890	31,163	47,593	35,691
1959	19,456	-1,323	1,933	304,378	1,125.0	702.2	156.9	[9]57.2	9,935	62,743	.912	31,924	44,074	23,158
1960	17,767	-1,982	1,647	335,032	1,175.0	748.4	[9]162.0	[9]58.8	25,789	57,437	.914	34,017	[9]44,527	40,141
1961	16,889	-61	775,001	56,211	1,215.0	803.1	[9]156.6	[9]54.8	37,854	45,433	.924	31,383	[9]40,341	42,292
1962	15,978	-794	380,962	150,932	1,290.0	892.2	146.2	[9]54.5	15,138	74,502	[13]1.085	30,669	[9]41,249	45,167
1963	15,513	-254	203,784	44,414	1,350.0	960.1	139.0	51.4	41,764	70,918	1.279	29,839	39,432	46,112
1964	15,388	256	422,744	40,888	1,395.0	1,019.8	133.4	51.4	144,121	66,311	1.293	30,316	41,716	45,872
1961:														
January	17,441	-322	22,463	2,779	.....	63.7	13.2	.....	4,673	4,105	.914	2,597	4,280	3,325
February	17,373	2	49,138	2,209	.....	62.7	12.6	.....	3,188	3,564	.914	2,606	3,460	3,190
March	17,388	162	140,284	3,091	.....	65.7	13.7	.....	4,670	4,502	.914	2,973	3,590	3,285
April	17,390	92	89,673	1,704	.....	65.3	13.1	.....	4,503	4,580	.914	2,517	3,250	3,974
May	17,403	152	133,075	1,659	.....	67.5	13.4	.....	1,841	3,363	.914	2,571	4,020	3,580
June	17,550	254	98,118	1,857	.....	67.3	12.8	.....	749	3,648	.914	2,894	3,540	3,834
July	17,527	-3	193	2,399	.....	67.7	12.6	.....	2,832	3,552	.914	2,410	3,160	2,840
August	17,451	-22	42,118	9,246	.....	68.8	12.5	.....	992	3,585	.914	2,240	3,650	2,891
September	17,376	4	63,065	4,949	.....	68.5	12.1	.....	3,397	2,625	.914	2,389	4,390	3,737
October	17,300	-43	70,051	4,009	.....	68.9	12.7	.....	2,511	3,316	.914	3,070	3,420	3,523
November	16,975	-272	14,068	11,540	.....	69.2	13.0	.....	6,600	3,441	.923	2,660	3,590	3,816
December	16,889	-65	52,755	10,769	.....	67.8	12.9	.....	1,896	5,152	1.033	2,456	2,850	4,297
1962:														
January	16,815	-63	28,224	2,021	.....	70.6	12.6	.....	1,842	3,156	[13]1.045	2,551	3,565	4,256
February	16,790	-37	30,897	19,701	.....	67.4	11.4	.....	1,538	9,249	1.027	2,066	3,255	3,928
March	16,608	-143	52,845	10,622	.....	72.9	12.8	.....	979	6,653	1.018	2,533	3,886	4,004
April	16,495	-82	14,065	2,228	.....	72.3	12.4	.....	526	5,615	1.018	2,273	3,473	3,465
May	16,434	-78	31,032	16,290	.....	74.0	12.3	.....	521	5,203	1.018	2,218	3,530	4,362
June	16,435	-60	14,000	3,340	.....	75.2	11.8	.....	964	6,837	1.025	2,684	3,185	3,359
July	16,147	-310	14,005	2,039	.....	76.3	11.9	.....	476	5,398	1.038	2,849	2,984	3,052
August	16,098	-10	52,663	1,883	.....	76.6	12.0	.....	951	5,827	1.083	2,408	3,623	2,883
September	16,067	2	63,150	2,335	.....	76.1	11.7	.....	1,144	7,897	1.155	3,037	3,631	5,157
October	15,978	-19	28,053	2,130	.....	78.1	12.5	.....	960	7,646	1.206	2,737	3,435	3,151
November	15,977	26	6,936	1,903	.....	78.5	12.1	.....	1,886	5,752	[13]1.192	2,601	2,981	3,005
December	15,978	-20	45,093	86,442	.....	74.7	11.7	.....	3,350	5,270	1.199	2,713	3,662	4,545
1963:														
January	15,928	-89	16,975	2,976	.....	78.0	11.7	.....	2,571	4,299	1.244	2,289	3,241	4,722
February	15,878	-47	45,024	2,024	.....	76.5	11.0	.....	3,086	5,187	1.256	2,233	3,604	4,135
March	15,878	48	36	1,842	.....	79.4	11.6	.....	1,642	7,500	1.271	2,575	3,446	4,186
April	15,877	-27	338	1,382	.....	79.1	11.8	.....	3,327	4,606	1.273	2,393	3,009	4,103
May	15,797	-62	140	9,140	.....	80.6	12.4	.....	2,711	6,527	1.279	2,672	3,351	4,286
June	15,733	-39	15	2,062	.....	80.1	11.6	.....	2,618	6,854	1.277	2,408	3,195	3,346
July	15,633	-169	189	9,769	.....	81.6	10.9	.....	265	6,013	1.290	2,216	3,587	3,806
August	15,582	-44	83	7,566	.....	81.7	11.7	.....	1,624	4,865	1.288	2,908	3,250	3,328
September	15,582	-3	56,286	1,321	.....	80.9	11.5	.....	2,945	6,798	1.293	2,285	3,245	3,707
October	15,583	107	28,139	1,749	.....	82.0	12.2	.....	5,756	7,178	1.293	2,707	2,542	3,218
November	15,582	-23	28,416	2,094	.....	81.6	11.7	.....	11,439	4,658	1.293	2,890	3,489	3,682
December	15,513	94	28,142	2,489	.....	78.6	10.8	.....	3,780	6,433	1.293	2,263	3,373	3,593
1964:														
January	15,512	55	56,294	2,404	.....	78.7	10.7	.....	5,230	6,638	1.293	2,550	3,321	3,000
February	15,462	15	84,438	2,011	.....	79.9	9.8	.....	7,010	6,189	1.293	1,986	3,924	4,150
March	15,461	109	28,334	2,357	.....	84.9	10.3	.....	4,623	6,007	1.293	2,224	3,049	3,776
April	15,462	49	56,307	1,813	.....	82.3	11.6	.....	11,310	3,097	1.293	2,372	3,444	3,996
May	15,463	-21	28,155	1,855	.....	83.4	10.7	.....	3,883	7,168	1.293	2,673	2,839	3,974
June	15,461	-48	4	2,379	.....	85.4	10.8	.....	4,672	5,010	1.293	2,708	3,579	4,879
July	15,462	43	28,146	2,082	.....	86.9	11.3	.....	6,341	6,707	1.293	2,434	3,672	3,603
August	15,460	11	0	1,799	.....	87.2	11.3	.....	6,466	5,184	1.293	2,797	3,268	3,787
September	15,463	3	28,230	2,362	.....	88.2	10.9	.....	13,388	3,400	1.293	2,635	3,784	4,200
October	15,461	31	56,453	2,221	.....	89.9	11.5	.....	33,949	5,703	1.293	2,382	3,440	3,141
November	15,386	35	28,187	9,704	.....	88.0	11.5	.....	23,628	6,252	1.293	2,594	4,017	2,844
December	15,388	-26	28,197	9,902	.....	84.2	10.8	.....	23,621	4,956	1.293	2,963	3,379	4,522

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 238.

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FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA									TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U. S. GOVERNMENT, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED[4]				
	Currency in circulation (end of year or month)[1]	Deposits and currency (average of daily figures)[2]								Total (225 SMSA's)[5]	New York SMSA	Total 224 SMSA's (except N. Y.)[5]	6 other leading SMSA's[6]	218 other SMSA's[5]
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation							
		Money supply					Money supply							
		Total (*)	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Time deposits adjusted[3] (*)	U. S. Government demand deposits[3]	Total (*)	Currency outside banks (*)	Demand deposits (*)	Time deposits adjusted[3] (*)				
	Millions of dollars	Billions of dollars									Ratio of debits to deposits			
1939	7,598	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	8,732	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	11,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	15,410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	20,449	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	25,307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	28,515	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	28,952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	28,868	111.8	26.6	85.2	34.2	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	28,224	112.3	26.1	86.2	35.8	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	27,600	111.2	25.5	85.7	36.3	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	27,741	114.1	25.1	89.1	36.7	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	29,206	119.2	25.6	93.7	37.2	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	30,433	125.2	26.7	98.5	39.7	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	30,781	128.3	27.7	100.6	42.8	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	30,509	130.3	27.5	102.8	46.9	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	31,158	134.4	27.6	106.8	49.3	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	31,790	136.0	28.0	108.0	50.8	3.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	31,834	136.7	28.3	108.5	55.1	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	32,193	138.4	28.4	110.0	62.8	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	32,591	142.8	28.9	113.9	66.8	4.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	32,869	140.9	29.0	111.9	69.1	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	33,918	143.2	29.1	114.1	78.3	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	35,338	146.2	30.1	116.1	91.1	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	37,692	150.6	31.5	119.0	105.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	39,619	156.3	33.4	122.9	119.4	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961:															
January	31,776	144.5	28.8	115.6	73.2	4.1	141.2	29.0	112.3	73.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	31,769	141.6	28.6	113.0	74.6	4.8	141.6	28.9	112.7	74.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	31,891	140.8	28.6	112.2	75.5	4.7	142.0	28.9	113.1	75.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	31,830	142.5	28.7	113.8	76.5	2.8	142.3	28.9	113.4	76.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	32,197	140.8	28.7	112.1	77.7	4.7	142.7	28.9	113.8	77.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	32,405	141.3	28.9	112.4	78.6	4.5	143.0	28.9	114.0	78.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	32,477	141.6	29.2	112.4	79.5	4.3	143.0	29.0	114.0	79.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	32,609	141.6	29.2	112.4	80.2	5.5	143.3	29.1	114.3	79.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	32,658	143.[illegible]	29.3	113.8	80.9	5.2	143.9	29.2	114.7	80.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	32,836	144.5	29.4	115.1	81.5	6.4	144.3	29.3	115.0	81.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	33,538	146.[illegible]	29.7	116.6	81.5	5.8	145.1	29.4	115.7	82.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	33,918	149.4	30.2	119.2	81.8	4.9	145.5	29.6	116.0	82.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962:															
January	32,774	149.0	29.5	119.4	83.6	3.8	145.5	29.6	115.8	84.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	32,880	145.6	29.3	116.3	85.6	4.7	145.7	29.7	116.0	86.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	33,018	144.8	29.5	115.3	87.8	5.0	146.0	29.8	116.2	87.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	33,159	146.8	29.7	117.1	89.2	3.8	146.4	30.0	116.4	88.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	33,518	144.1	29.7	114.4	90.1	7.0	146.1	30.0	116.1	89.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	33,770	144.4	30.0	114.4	91.2	7.2	146.2	30.1	116.1	90.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	33,869	144.6	30.3	114.3	92.2	7.0	146.1	30.1	115.9	91.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	33,932	144.0	30.3	113.7	92.9	6.8	146.0	30.2	115.8	92.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	33,893	145.0	30.3	114.6	93.8	7.2	145.8	30.2	115.6	93.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	34,109	146.5	30.4	116.2	95.0	7.3	146.3	30.3	116.0	94.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	34,782	148.2	30.8	117.5	95.5	6.0	147.0	30.5	116.5	96.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	35,338	151.6	31.2	120.3	96.7	5.6	147.6	30.6	117.1	97.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963:															
January	34,093	151.8	30.5	121.2	98.6	4.8	148.0	30.7	117.4	99.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	34,286	148.4	30.5	117.9	100.1	5.7	148.4	30.9	117.6	100.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	34,513	147.6	30.7	116.9	101.9	6.0	148.9	31.1	117.8	101.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	34,645	149.8	30.9	118.9	103.1	4.2	149.2	31.2	118.1	102.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	35,067	147.5	31.0	116.5	104.3	7.1	149.6	31.3	118.3	103.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	35,470	148.3	31.4	116.9	105.2	7.5	150.2	31.5	118.6	104.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	35,663	149.5	31.8	117.7	106.2	7.8	151.0	31.6	119.4	105.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	35,850	149.2	31.9	117.3	107.5	6.3	151.2	31.8	119.5	107.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	35,891	150.6	31.9	118.6	108.3	6.6	151.6	31.9	119.7	108.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	36,177	152.5	32.1	120.4	109.5	5.3	152.3	32.0	120.3	109.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	37,227	154.8	32.6	122.1	110.2	4.4	153.5	32.3	121.2	111.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	37,692	157.2	33.1	124.1	111.0	5.2	153.2	32.4	120.7	112.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964:															
January	36,247	157.8	32.4	125.4	113.2	4.2	153.8	32.6	121.2	113.9	43.9	87.3	32.3	40.5	28.7
February	36,312	153.8	32.3	121.5	114.6	4.8	153.8	32.7	121.1	115.1	43.9	87.1	32.6	41.6	28.8
March	36,799	152.9	32.6	120.3	115.7	6.1	154.2	32.9	121.3	115.7	43.8	86.6	32.6	40.4	29.0
April	36,885	155.0	32.7	122.3	116.7	4.2	154.5	33.0	121.5	116.4	45.1	89.8	33.2	42.1	29.4
May	37,208	152.4	33.0	119.4	118.1	6.9	154.5	33.3	121.3	117.4	45.2	89.8	33.5	43.1	29.5
June	37,734	153.6	33.3	120.3	119.2	7.8	155.6	33.4	122.1	118.5	45.0	91.2	32.9	40.9	29.3
July	37,835	155.2	33.7	121.5	120.1	7.0	156.7	33.5	123.3	119.4	46.3	95.8	33.3	42.3	29.4
August	38,014	155.1	33.8	121.3	121.1	6.4	157.2	33.7	123.5	120.6	44.7	89.3	33.0	42.4	29.1
September	38,166	156.9	33.8	123.1	122.0	6.6	158.0	33.8	124.2	121.7	44.3	88.5	32.9	41.4	29.2
October	38,373	158.8	34.0	124.8	123.3	5.6	158.6	33.9	124.7	123.1	44.6	89.8	32.8	40.9	29.3
November	39,248	160.4	34.5	125.9	124.1	5.8	159.1	34.2	124.9	125.1	45.1	91.3	33.2	41.0	29.5
December	39,619	163.6	34.9	128.7	125.0	5.5	159.4	34.2	125.2	126.5	45.5	90.7	33.4	41.7	30.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 238 and 239.

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FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE AND SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSIONS) [1]

YEAR AND QUARTER	Net profit after taxes: All industries	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary nonferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manufacturing industries	Dividends paid (cash), quarterly, all industries
	Millions of dollars																
1939																	
1940																	
1941																	
1942																	
1943																	
1944																	
1945																	
1946																	
1947	*10,133*	*1,305*	*741*	300	*573*	*952*	1,332	*296*	*335*	*651*	*522*	*905*	*444*	*9*	*641*	*1,133*	*3,718*
1948	*11,542*	*992*	*826*	291	*494*	*1,058*	2,111	*338*	*425*	*870*	*554*	*1,025*	*422*	*165*	*888*	*1,084*	*4,346*
1949	*9,021*	*965*	*349*	146	*338*	*917*	1,433	*322*	*264*	*653*	*356*	*785*	*385*	*155*	*1,141*	*812*	*4,510*
1950	*12,864*	*1,063*	*610*	299	*558*	*1,364*	1,808	*481*	*500*	*1,007*	*594*	*1,014*	*668*	*193*	*1,515*	*1,190*	*5,650*
1951	*11,869*	*859*	*496*	299	*536*	*1,080*	2,105	*430*	*522*	*960*	*604*	*1,104*	*608*	*189*	*939*	*1,145*	*5,540*
1952	*10,714*	*817*	*264*	218	*437*	*1,018*	2,009	*379*	*461*	*687*	*493*	*1,044*	*635*	*255*	*953*	*1,044*	*5,487*
1953	*11,340*	*870*	*286*	178	*450*	*1,053*	2,177	*405*	*464*	*912*	*503*	*934*	*681*	*302*	*1,010*	*1,114*	*5,594*
1954	*11,232*	*883*	*114*	156	*479*	*1,199*	2,230	*466*	*460*	*728*	*394*	*853*	*684*	*402*	*1,097*	*1,092*	*5,940*
1955	*15,099*	*997*	*346*	280	*604*	*1,665*	2,529	*631*	*711*	*1,305*	*543*	*1,096*	*702*	*426*	*1,933*	*1,334*	*6,812*
1956	*16,153*	*1,113*	*342*	226	*657*	*1,779*	2,885	*681*	*889*	*1,335*	*640*	*1,511*	*737*	*464*	*1,252*	*1,641*	*7,357*
1957	*15,438*	*1,063*	*253*	121	*521*	*1,792*	2,866	*619*	*537*	*1,327*	*602*	*1,405*	*892*	*503*	*1,432*	*1,505*	*7,563*
1958[2]	12,670	1,141	189	153	506	1,646	2,467	514	367	884	488	854	888	371	842	1,361	7,383
1959	16,340	1,251	416	268	619	2,141	2,625	685	541	1,041	549	1,230	1,205	282	1,670	1,818	7,908
1960	15,198	1,224	329	105	587	2,011	2,877	573	493	945	404	983	1,026	223	1,676	1,741	8,280
1961	15,311	1,325	280	114	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551
1962[3]	17,719	1,369	354	163	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,281
1963[2]	19,483	1,449	354	246	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,299	444	2,562	2,041	9,868
1964	23,211	1,692	507	314	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810
1961:																	
January																	
February	2,900	262	36	-4	121	421	783	44	104	103	47	191	206	61	254	269	2,008
March																	
April																	
May	3,965	340	60	43	151	566	712	165	137	229	138	309	234	79	429	376	2,005
June																	
July																	
August	3,837	377	84	48	137	520	725	183	106	208	144	268	234	77	206	517	2,010
September																	
October																	
November	4,609	346	100	27	174	538	870	151	141	263	116	293	350	81	599	560	2,528
December																	
1962:																	
January																	
February	4,004	270	74	10	143	519	797	58	143	252	118	284	274	98	570	396	2,202
March																	
April																	
May	4,651	344	89	55	169	601	699	191	156	192	187	387	315	120	645	501	2,123
June																	
July																	
August	4,227	398	86	63	155	551	775	199	104	111	168	333	284	106	331	562	2,112
September																	
October																	
November	4,837	357	105	35	161	568	965	133	130	165	135	304	346	118	743	574	2,844
December																	
1963:																	
January																	
February	4,024	279	64	27	123	511	911	25	125	168	116	290	291	92	639	361	2,202
March																	
April																	
May	5,213	356	90	68	164	674	865	219	149	321	179	417	326	129	751	503	2,371
June																	
July																	
August	4,785	417	97	96	153	606	938	204	129	184	202	362	312	114	365	607	2,164
September																	
October																	
November	5,461	397	103	55	194	636	1,117	145	160	265	171	363	370	109	807	570	3,131
December																	
1964:																	
January																	
February	5,121	341	85	61	162	630	1,022	70	174	262	152	416	323	111	822	489	2,410
March																	
April																	
May	6,121	400	108	93	194	765	960	217	200	325	227	553	361	150	945	622	2,600
June																	
July																	
August	5,670	487	155	94	180	707	948	227	163	283	238	526	372	142	390	757	2,395
September																	
October																	
November	6,299	464	159	66	218	755	1,164	167	221	355	225	506	456	143	651	749	3,405
December																	

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FINANCE--PROFITS AND SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PROFITS AFTER TAXES, ELECTRIC UTILITIES (YEAR OR QUARTER)[1]	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION[2] New security issues, corporate and noncorporate--estimated gross proceeds											
			By type of security				By type of issuer						
			Bonds and notes				Corporate						
		Total[3] (*)	Total[3]	Corporate (*)	Common stock (*)	Preferred stock	Total[3]	Manufacturing	Extractive (mining)	Public utility	Railroad	Communication	Financial and real estate
	Millions of dollars												
1939	535	5,687	5,503	1,980	87	98	2,164	.....	.....	*1,271*	186	.....	103
1940	548	6,564	6,273	2,386	108	183	2,677	.....	.....	*1,203*	324	.....	159
1941	527	15,157	14,880	2,390	110	167	2,667	.....	.....	*1,357*	366	.....	96
1942	490	35,438	35,292	917	34	112	1,062	.....	.....	*472*	48	.....	4
1943	502	44,518	44,338	990	56	124	1,170	.....	.....	*477*	161	.....	21
1944	507	56,310	55,777	2,669	163	369	3,202	.....	.....	*1,422*	609	.....	109
1945	534	54,712	53,556	4,855	397	758	6,011	.....	.....	*2,319*	1,454	.....	211
1946	638	18,685	16,668	4,882	891	1,127	6,900	.....	.....	*2,158*	711	.....	329
1947	643	19,941	18,400	5,036	779	762	6,577	.....	.....	*3,257*	286	.....	293
1948	657	20,250	19,145	5,973	614	492	7,078	2,226	.....	[4]2,187	623	902	594
1949	757	21,110	19,949	4,890	736	425	6,052	1,414	.....	2,320	460	571	599
1950	822	19,893	18,451	4,920	811	631	6,361	1,200	.....	2,649	554	399	747
1951	814	21,265	19,214	5,691	1,212	838	7,741	3,122	.....	2,455	335	612	525
1952	947	27,209	25,276	7,601	1,369	564	9,534	4,039	.....	2,675	525	760	515
1953	1,030	28,824	27,010	7,083	1,326	489	8,898	2,254	[5]235	3,029	302	882	1,576
1954	1,134	29,765	27,736	7,488	1,213	816	9,516	2,268	539	3,713	479	720	1,076
1955	1,244	26,772	23,952	7,420	2,185	635	10,240	2,994	415	2,464	548	1,132	1,899
1956	1,326	22,405	19,469	8,002	2,301	636	10,939	3,647	456	2,529	382	1,419	1,856
1957	1,413	30,571	27,644	9,957	2,516	411	12,884	4,234	289	3,938	344	1,462	1,795
1958	1,519	34,443	32,538	9,653	1,334	571	11,558	3,515	247	3,804	238	1,424	1,088
1959	1,655	31,074	28,516	7,190	2,027	531	9,748	2,073	161	3,258	174	717	1,853
1960	1,793	27,541	25,468	8,081	1,664	409	10,154	2,152	246	2,851	211	1,050	2,525
1961	1,883	35,527	31,782	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	180	1,834	2,333
1962	2,062	29,956	28,221	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	226	1,303	1,893
1963	2,187	31,616	30,252	10,872	1,022	342	12,237	3,543	214	2,668	431	1,094	3,120
1964	2,385	[6]37,122	[6]34,030	[6]10,865	[6]2,679	[6]412	[6]13,957	[6]3,046	[6]421	[6]2,760	[6]333	[6]2,189	[6]3,856
1961:													
January		1,770	1,644	474	96	30	600	161	18	139	28	21	157
February	522	5,447	5,280	521	129	37	687	107	28	163	17	39	223
March		2,134	1,978	513	128	28	669	261	17	85	23	90	112
April		3,417	2,245	1,083	1,114	59	2,256	613	13	270	10	1,047	202
May	442	4,430	4,111	1,021	226	92	1,339	478	29	461	14	99	116
June		3,488	3,192	1,477	256	40	1,773	594	11	391	13	273	249
July		1,918	1,654	829	244	20	1,093	450	33	295	9	23	209
August	445	2,073	1,897	648	130	45	824	288	12	220	18	15	139
September		1,893	1,670	434	206	17	658	267	16	113	0	77	106
October		4,423	4,111	855	299	12	1,166	304	37	310	19	21	308
November	475	2,421	2,194	777	185	42	1,004	243	4	370	24	82	185
December		2,115	1,806	787	282	27	1,096	312	42	216	5	47	327
1962:													
January		3,462	3,327	468	133	2	603	225	12	116	12	75	60
February	583	2,535	2,378	727	146	10	884	140	13	153	17	366	122
March		1,914	1,698	643	211	5	859	321	16	196	20	21	167
April		4,115	3,777	919	222	116	1,257	461	15	383	7	90	185
May	473	2,161	2,025	676	121	15	812	276	36	217	12	65	113
June		2,448	2,280	1,079	122	45	1,247	384	16	473	18	77	189
July		1,651	1,588	555	31	32	618	235	5	123	9	93	114
August	489	4,080	3,998	864	57	24	945	225	1	256	56	123	213
September		1,550	1,387	440	112	51	603	164	21	165	20	69	97
October		2,133	2,016	842	68	49	959	180	19	252	6	262	197
November	516	1,808	1,760	723	27	21	771	269	7	222	25	4	185
December		2,101	1,989	1,032	61	52	1,145	367	48	269	24	58	249
1963:													
January		2,708	2,606	593	71	30	695	142	17	181	29	127	94
February	628	2,166	2,072	548	77	17	642	228	24	147	14	69	114
March		2,830	2,740	1,273	74	17	1,363	630	11	161	43	46	291
April		2,927	2,711	832	191	26	1,049	156	16	434	11	72	274
May	499	2,783	2,687	1,244	78	17	1,340	248	3	283	84	357	226
June		5,054	4,942	1,133	75	38	1,246	239	83	413	77	66	285
July		2,089	1,989	710	65	35	810	330	4	191	26	92	93
August	529	1,980	1,880	656	61	39	756	279	13	124	8	97	161
September		1,673	1,586	784	81	5	871	287	6	79	51	40	358
October		2,977	2,852	992	91	34	1,116	247	18	278	17	46	453
November	531	2,117	1,958	732	106	54	891	226	17	174	27	16	345
December		2,412	2,229	1,376	53	30	1,459	531	2	203	44	65	426
1964:													
January		[6]2,490	[6]2,369	[6]872	[6]95	[6]27	[6]993	[6]166	[6]54	[6]137	[6]30	[6]159	[6]344
February	660	2,037	1,948	636	80	8	725	139	14	161	35	84	113
March		2,146	2,056	739	87	3	830	165	30	195	24	36	354
April		4,991	3,619	924	1,349	23	2,295	195	45	174	48	1,387	317
May	542	2,293	2,145	1,034	98	50	1,181	217	14	501	25	27	258
June		3,084	2,714	1,119	289	82	1,489	374	20	271	22	271	475
July		2,500	2,275	677	166	59	902	193	8	227	54	28	316
August	583	4,148	4,036	636	58	54	748	190	16	167	7	31	292
September		2,548	2,392	1,069	133	23	1,226	272	87	338	28	21	355
October		2,914	2,701	823	188	25	1,036	270	58	339	16	89	199
November	600	4,631	4,579	675	43	9	727	229	23	47	15	21	213
December		3,339	3,196	1,662	94	49	1,805	637	52	205	29	34	619

[1]For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 239.

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FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED AND SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES ISSUED											SECURITY MARKETS			
	New corporate and noncorporate security issues (SEC)[1]									State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer)[3]		Brokers' balances, end of year or month (N.Y.S.E. members carrying margin accounts)[4]			
	Estimated gross proceeds			Estimated net proceeds											
	By type of issuer			Total	Proposed uses of proceeds										
	Noncorporate				New money			Retirement of securities	Other purposes	Long-term	Short-term	Cash on hand and in banks	Customers' debit balances (net)	Customers' free credit balances (net)	Money borrowed
	Total[2]	U. S. Government	State and municipal		Total	Plant and equipment	Working capital			(*)					
	Millions of dollars														
1939	3,523	2,332	1,128	2,115	325	170	155	.....	.....	1,099	1,208	207	906	266	637
1940	3,887	2,517	1,238	2,615	569	424	145	.....	.....	1,498	1,626	204	677	281	427
1941	12,490	11,466	956	2,623	868	661	207	.....	.....	1,229	1,408	211	600	289	368
1942	34,376	33,846	524	1,043	474	287	187	.....	.....	576	1,113	160	543	270	378
1943	43,348	42,815	435	1,147	308	141	167	.....	.....	508	711	181	788	354	557
1944	53,108	52,424	661	3,142	657	252	405	.....	.....	712	569	209	1,041	472	726
1945	48,701	47,353	795	5,902	1,080	638	442	.....	.....	819	665	313	1,138	654	795
1946	11,786	10,217	1,157	6,757	3,279	2,115	1,164	.....	.....	1,204	741	453	537	693	217
1947	13,364	10,589	2,324	6,466	4,591	3,409	1,182	.....	.....	2,354	958	393	578	612	240
1948	13,172	10,327	2,690	6,959	5,929	4,221	1,708	.....	.....	2,990	1,005	349	550	586	257
1949	15,059	11,804	2,907	5,959	4,606	3,724	882	.....	.....	2,995	1,333	306	881	633	523
1950	13,532	9,687	3,532	6,261	4,006	2,966	1,041	.....	.....	3,694	1,611	397	1,356	890	745
1951	13,523	9,778	3,189	7,607	6,531	5,110	1,421	.....	.....	3,278	1,637	378	1,292	816	695
1952	17,675	12,577	4,401	9,380	8,180	6,312	1,868	664	537	4,401	2,049	343	1,362	724	920
1953	19,926	13,957	5,558	8,755	7,960	5,647	2,313	260	535	5,558	2,757	297	1,694	709	1,170
1954	20,249	12,532	6,969	9,365	6,780	5,110	1,670	1,875	709	6,969	3,350	348	2,443	1,023	1,616
1955	16,532	9,628	5,977	10,049	7,957	5,333	2,624	1,227	864	5,977	2,593	331	2,830	889	[5]2,345
1956	11,467	5,517	5,446	10,749	9,663	6,709	2,954	364	721	5,446	2,706	336	2,866	878	2,195
1957	17,687	9,601	6,958	12,661	11,784	9,040	2,744	214	663	6,958	3,274	342	2,550	896	1,831
1958	22,885	12,063	7,449	11,372	9,907	7,792	2,115	549	915	7,449	3,910	357	3,431	1,159	2,306
1959	21,326	12,322	7,681	9,527	8,578	6,084	2,494	135	814	7,681	4,179	375	3,430	996	2,583
1960	17,387	7,906	7,230	9,924	8,758	5,662	3,097	271	895	7,230	4,006	390	3,317	1,135	2,275
1961	22,363	12,253	8,360	12,885	10,715	7,413	3,303	868	1,302	8,360	4,514	430	4,294	1,219	3,003
1962	19,251	8,590	8,558	10,501	8,240	5,652	2,588	754	1,507	8,558	4,763	405	4,149	1,216	2,820
1963	19,380	7,213	10,107	12,081	8,993	[6]5,405	[6]3,588	[6]1,528	[6]1,561	10,107	5,481	461	5,541	1,210	4,481
1964	[6]23,165	[6]10,656	[6]10,544	[6]13,792	[6]11,233	[6]7,003	[6]4,230	[6]754	[6]1,805	10,544	5,423	488	5,101	1,169	4,132
1961:															
January	1,171	455	706	589	537	345	192	9	42	706	334	413	3,330	1,269	2,038
February	4,760	4,069	660	673	601	285	315	13	59	660	496	453	3,426	1,392	1,999
March	1,465	434	756	651	454	259	194	123	74	756	397	427	3,656	1,507	1,997
April	1,161	348	710	2,226	2,072	1,793	278	84	70	710	201	433	3,986	1,508	2,351
May	3,091	2,244	625	1,311	1,037	810	227	55	219	625	382	453	4,100	1,453	2,587
June	1,715	369	1,035	1,737	1,137	734	403	420	179	1,035	279	422	4,076	1,280	2,815
July	824	342	463	1,067	864	596	268	17	186	463	297	443	4,041	1,207	2,798
August	1,249	392	603	803	655	412	243	27	122	603	665	436	4,021	1,208	2,734
September	1,236	338	699	638	589	375	214	7	42	699	351	420	4,037	1,227	2,730
October	3,256	2,564	643	1,139	960	646	315	38	141	643	244	429	4,072	1,214	2,710
November	1,417	357	789	977	898	655	243	13	66	789	532	422	4,180	1,213	2,803
December	1,019	341	669	1,073	911	503	409	61	101	669	336	430	4,294	1,219	3,003
1962:															
January	2,859	1,589	866	588	504	325	179	39	45	866	187	436	4,145	1,225	2,911
February	1,651	361	1,123	866	788	638	150	6	72	1,123	640	421	4,100	1,190	2,882
March	1,055	372	621	834	715	456	260	15	104	621	351	426	4,117	1,154	2,963
April	2,858	1,506	877	1,225	1,069	782	287	71	84	877	442	419	4,115	1,110	3,072
May	1,348	352	897	796	617	415	202	25	154	897	499	426	4,034	1,205	2,889
June	1,200	363	760	1,230	977	682	295	98	154	760	375	437	3,637	1,374	2,239
July	1,033	358	641	609	475	313	161	36	98	641	301	415	3,592	1,252	2,124
August	3,135	2,408	559	930	629	411	218	157	144	559	573	388	3,796	1,130	2,506
September	947	300	426	589	403	296	108	32	153	426	172	380	3,914	1,091	2,738
October	1,174	359	646	943	703	453	249	125	116	646	285	397	3,889	1,126	2,625
November	1,036	327	595	761	462	257	205	83	216	595	590	385	3,975	1,151	2,586
December	956	295	547	1,131	898	624	273	67	166	547	351	405	4,149	1,216	2,820
1963:															
January	2,013	774	999	684	563	378	185	72	50	999	304	414	4,236	1,199	2,927
February	1,523	425	810	631	448	319	129	37	146	810	467	422	4,355	1,191	3,094
March	1,467	396	989	1,349	1,056	755	300	205	88	989	457	399	4,358	1,175	3,192
April	1,879	716	915	1,034	812	529	283	104	118	915	962	415	4,553	1,201	3,272
May	1,443	409	902	1,323	830	498	332	419	74	902	206	418	4,762	1,166	3,688
June	3,808	2,252	1,072	1,230	783	512	271	217	230	1,072	544	422	4,930	1,149	3,953
July	1,279	413	789	797	588	374	214	121	89	789	392	423	4,920	1,126	3,865
August	1,224	398	726	745	566	269	297	107	71	726	567	406	5,057	1,093	3,956
September	802	347	452	862	730	373	357	67	65	452	283	431	5,356	1,180	4,169
October	1,861	394	1,282	1,101	912	368	544	88	100	1,282	427	423	5,524	1,176	4,251
November	1,226	333	688	879	606	354	252	61	212	688	613	478	5,621	1,211	4,485
December	853	357	483	1,444	1,098	674	424	30	316	483	259	461	5,541	1,210	4,481
1964:															
January	[6]1,497	[6]474	[6]1,006	[6]981	[6]852	[6]473	[6]379	[6]43	[6]85	1,006	267	464	5,546	1,262	4,251
February	1,312	413	810	717	537	332	204	17	163	810	470	465	5,405	1,199	4,191
March	1,316	399	844	821	697	343	354	43	81	844	593	474	5,387	1,231	4,156
April	2,696	1,444	1,204	2,275	2,145	1,835	311	38	92	1,204	869	458	5,531	1,165	4,428
May	1,112	367	660	1,167	979	662	317	72	116	660	515	448	5,458	1,138	4,475
June	1,595	383	900	1,469	1,317	734	583	64	89	900	393	466	5,388	1,146	4,431
July	1,598	387	922	887	684	437	247	75	128	922	222	451	5,314	1,114	4,395
August	3,400	2,449	767	738	587	305	282	58	93	767	458	465	5,207	1,077	4,281
September	1,323	358	952	1,212	807	477	329	82	323	952	540	456	5,241	1,145	4,231
October	1,878	367	816	1,019	754	541	213	67	199	816	446	475	5,205	1,155	4,155
November	3,904	3,242	566	720	553	243	310	51	116	566	354	498	5,181	1,131	4,135
December	1,534	373	1,097	1,787	1,322	621	701	145	320	1,097	296	488	5,101	1,169	4,132

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 239 and 240.

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FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS														
	Prices			Sales				Yields							
	Standard & Poor's Corporation		U.S. Treasury bonds,[3] taxable	Total on all registered exchanges[4]		On the New York Stock Exchange		Domestic corporate (Moody's)[6]							
						Total (sales cleared)[4]		Total (sales effected)[5]		By ratings				By groups		
	Industrial, utility, and railroad, composite[1]	Domestic municipal, (15)[2]		Market value	Face value	Market value	Face value	Exclusive of some stopped sales, face value	Corporate average	Aaa (*)	Aa	A	Baa (*)	Industrial	Public utility	Railroad
	Dollars per $100 bond			Millions of dollars					Percent							
1939	114.7	119.0	104.5	1,921.08	2,589.74	1,517.96	2,120.90	2,046.08	3.77	3.01	3.22	3.89	4.96	3.30	3.48	4.53
1940	116.3	123.6	106.6	1,313.89	2,080.89	1,052.79	1,759.99	1,669.44	3.55	2.84	3.02	3.57	4.75	3.10	3.25	4.30
1941	117.7	130.9	109.5	1,363.31	2,530.07	1,151.14	2,268.93	2,111.80	3.34	2.77	2.94	3.30	4.33	2.95	3.11	3.95
1942	117.4	126.2	100.7	1,261.36	2,665.71	1,121.90	2,477.92	2,311.48	3.34	2.83	2.98	3.28	4.28	2.96	3.11	3.96
1943	118.3	131.8	100.5	1,961.80	3,838.83	1,784.98	3,593.29	3,254.72	3.16	2.73	2.86	3.13	3.91	2.85	2.99	3.64
1944	118.7	135.7	100.3	1,980.65	3,122.31	1,834.47	2,924.69	2,694.71	3.05	2.72	2.81	3.06	3.61	2.80	2.97	3.39
1945	121.6	139.6	102.0	1,841.54	2,690.78	1,715.85	2,508.71	2,261.98	2.87	2.62	2.71	2.87	3.29	2.68	2.89	3.06
1946	123.4	140.1	104.8	1,187.12	1,572.01	1,113.48	1,488.86	[7] 1,364.17	2.74	2.53	2.62	2.75	3.05	2.60	2.71	2.91
1947	122.1	132.8	103.8	954.03	1,273.83	874.75	1,176.35	1,075.54	2.86	2.61	2.70	2.87	3.24	2.67	2.78	3.11
1948	118.2	125.3	100.8	845.61	1,172.04	798.17	1,109.61	1,013.83	3.08	2.82	2.90	3.12	3.47	2.87	3.03	3.34
1949	121.0	128.9	102.7	703.47	932.95	662.41	880.18	817.95	2.96	2.66	2.75	3.00	3.42	2.74	2.90	3.24
1950	121.9	133.4	102.5	1,038.06	1,278.47	1,000.41	1,227.86	1,112.43	2.86	2.62	2.69	2.89	3.24	2.67	2.82	3.10
1951	117.7	133.0	98.9	825.01	955.29	797.43	915.13	824.00	3.08	2.86	2.91	3.13	3.41	2.89	3.09	3.26
1952	115.8	129.3	97.3	791.44	899.13	769.49	868.45	772.88	3.19	2.96	3.04	3.23	3.52	3.00	3.20	3.36
1953	112.1	119.7	[8] 99.13	780.78	909.03	760.24	875.32	775.94	3.43	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.74	3.30	3.45	3.55
1954	117.2	125.8	107.03	1,026.32	1,121.05	1,003.29	1,089.39	979.51	3.16	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.51	3.09	3.15	3.25
1955	114.4	123.1	102.40	1,231.37	1,261.49	1,207.05	1,226.03	1,045.95	3.25	3.06	3.16	3.24	3.53	3.19	3.22	3.34
1956	109.1	116.3	98.91	1,226.99	1,252.60	1,208.88	1,229.12	1,068.94	3.57	3.36	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.50	3.54	3.65
1957	101.3	105.8	93.24	1,154.26	1,252.79	1,139.57	1,235.24	1,081.60	4.21	3.89	4.03	4.19	4.71	4.12	4.18	4.32
1958	102.9	106.4	94.02	1,553.63	1,583.05	1,532.56	1,560.56	1,382.24	4.16	3.79	3.94	4.17	4.73	3.98	4.10	4.39
1959	95.0	100.7	85.49	1,891.89	1,816.13	1,864.12	1,783.07	1,585.73	4.65	4.38	4.51	4.67	5.05	4.51	4.70	4.75
1960	94.6	103.9	86.22	1,606.99	1,614.23	1,579.82	1,587.41	1,346.42	4.73	4.41	4.56	4.77	5.19	4.59	4.69	4.92
1961	95.2	107.8	87.55	2,022.77	1,953.82	1,964.38	1,908.65	1,636.04	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86
1962	96.2	112.1	86.94	1,729.73	1,785.95	1,665.62	1,719.23	1,454.56	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86
1963	96.8	111.3	86.31	1,740.46	1,653.78	1,667.28	1,586.04	1,483.33	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65
1964	95.1	111.5	84.46	2,882.48	2,640.74	2,782.80	2,542.26	2,524.50	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67
1961:																
January	95.6	108.1	87.70	151.32	159.28	148.72	156.49	144.70	4.65	4.32	4.48	4.69	5.10	4.52	4.57	4.86
February	96.3	109.7	88.74	181.22	171.06	174.49	167.23	137.64	4.59	4.27	4.40	4.63	5.07	4.46	4.51	4.82
March	97.0	108.9	89.07	247.68	222.73	237.56	217.27	178.01	4.54	4.22	4.33	4.57	5.02	4.40	4.43	4.78
April	96.3	108.1	88.80	184.05	163.40	176.00	159.35	138.04	4.56	4.25	4.37	4.59	5.01	4.45	4.46	4.75
May	96.0	109.0	89.74	172.93	167.31	167.66	163.10	140.82	4.58	4.27	4.41	4.63	5.01	4.48	4.49	4.77
June	95.0	106.8	87.83	151.26	143.98	148.00	140.97	118.28	4.63	4.33	4.45	4.69	5.03	4.54	4.52	4.83
July	94.5	106.7	87.57	144.00	146.49	141.64	143.95	131.56	4.70	4.41	4.53	4.75	5.09	4.59	4.60	4.89
August	93.9	106.5	86.27	176.24	162.53	172.12	158.75	133.11	4.73	4.45	4.57	4.80	5.11	4.61	4.67	4.92
September	93.9	106.6	86.09	137.47	133.89	134.97	131.33	111.74	4.74	4.45	4.59	4.81	5.12	4.61	4.67	4.94
October	94.6	107.7	86.61	153.52	151.77	150.43	148.44	125.57	4.73	4.42	4.56	4.79	5.13	4.60	4.66	4.92
November	94.9	108.1	86.52	162.65	164.03	158.28	160.65	140.84	4.70	4.39	4.54	4.75	5.11	4.58	4.63	4.89
December	94.6	107.3	85.61	160.43	167.36	154.50	161.12	135.73	4.71	4.42	4.56	4.74	5.10	4.59	4.62	4.91
1962:																
January	94.9	109.9	85.34	150.81	157.72	146.10	152.91	133.06	4.70	4.42	4.55	4.74	5.08	4.57	4.61	4.92
February	94.8	110.5	85.17	136.69	132.43	131.74	127.77	101.35	4.70	4.42	4.56	4.74	5.07	4.57	4.62	4.90
March	95.3	111.9	86.21	143.42	144.94	138.15	139.49	113.54	4.67	4.39	4.53	4.71	5.04	4.52	4.60	4.88
April	96.0	113.7	87.69	134.82	135.58	129.99	130.81	117.18	4.63	4.33	4.49	4.66	5.02	4.46	4.56	4.86
May	96.6	113.5	87.87	188.43	184.91	183.01	179.28	183.17	4.58	4.28	4.43	4.62	5.00	4.42	4.50	4.83
June	96.3	111.2	87.61	246.49	249.77	238.82	241.24	184.88	4.59	4.28	4.44	4.62	5.02	4.45	4.47	4.86
July	95.9	110.2	86.07	151.86	156.85	148.25	152.98	116.51	4.63	4.34	4.49	4.65	5.05	4.52	4.48	4.90
August	95.7	110.1	86.64	117.84	125.30	112.35	119.58	95.86	4.64	4.35	4.49	4.66	5.06	4.51	4.50	4.90
September	96.3	112.1	87.02	91.01	94.62	86.01	90.10	81.52	4.61	4.32	4.46	4.62	5.03	4.45	4.49	4.88
October	97.3	114.4	87.73	112.30	136.16	105.49	128.67	100.62	4.57	4.28	4.41	4.61	4.99	4.40	4.46	4.85
November	97.4	114.5	87.96	128.56	135.57	122.72	129.41	118.29	4.55	4.25	4.40	4.59	4.96	4.39	4.42	4.83
December	97.3	113.0	87.96	127.49	132.09	122.99	126.99	108.57	4.52	4.24	4.38	4.54	4.92	4.40	4.41	4.76
1963:																
January	97.6	113.0	87.81	128.43	132.21	123.26	126.26	117.64	4.49	4.21	4.37	4.48	4.91	4.38	4.38	4.72
February	97.8	112.1	87.33	111.87	126.08	107.89	121.64	107.97	4.48	4.19	4.36	4.46	4.89	4.37	4.37	4.69
March	97.8	113.3	87.15	100.64	108.50	95.66	102.80	91.35	4.47	4.19	4.34	4.45	4.88	4.38	4.38	4.65
April	97.4	113.1	86.63	139.00	139.12	133.39	132.71	124.31	4.47	4.21	4.35	4.46	4.87	4.40	4.39	4.63
May	97.1	112.6	86.66	151.22	151.22	142.52	142.91	126.28	4.47	4.22	4.36	4.46	4.85	4.40	4.39	4.63
June	97.1	110.7	86.36	126.55	127.69	119.48	122.36	104.26	4.47	4.23	4.36	4.45	4.84	4.40	4.40	4.61
July	96.6	110.3	86.16	116.30	113.84	110.37	109.00	95.87	4.49	4.26	4.39	4.47	4.84	4.43	4.42	4.62
August	96.5	111.4	86.45	128.95	120.99	123.41	116.29	106.74	4.50	4.29	4.40	4.48	4.83	4.45	4.42	4.63
September	95.9	110.7	85.77	120.86	113.87	113.14	107.96	94.41	4.52	4.31	4.41	4.50	4.84	4.46	4.44	4.65
October	95.9	109.9	85.50	131.47	121.30	122.60	114.33	107.04	4.52	4.32	4.43	4.51	4.83	4.47	4.44	4.66
November	95.9	108.5	85.03	162.77	158.36	158.16	153.92	173.13	4.54	4.33	4.44	4.54	4.84	4.47	4.45	4.68
December	95.4	109.5	84.64	322.41	240.58	317.40	235.87	234.32	4.55	4.35	4.46	4.54	4.85	4.48	4.49	4.68
1964:																
January	95.3	111.2	84.42	286.79	253.71	280.62	248.73	284.85	4.56	4.37	4.49	4.56	4.83	4.50	4.51	4.68
February	95.7	112.3	84.60	230.97	213.65	226.21	209.23	226.12	4.55	4.36	4.46	4.56	4.83	4.48	4.51	4.67
March	95.2	109.9	84.10	253.06	240.93	244.06	232.30	212.95	4.56	4.38	4.47	4.56	4.83	4.49	4.51	4.67
April	94.6	110.3	83.84	288.43	228.37	282.05	222.06	226.94	4.58	4.40	4.49	4.59	4.85	4.53	4.53	4.69
May	94.7	111.6	84.38	257.85	236.45	252.29	231.22	200.45	4.59	4.41	4.50	4.60	4.85	4.54	4.53	4.69
June	94.9	111.8	84.70	242.20	229.12	235.66	221.26	215.15	4.59	4.41	4.51	4.60	4.85	4.54	4.55	4.70
July	95.2	112.1	84.70	247.56	227.28	238.63	218.63	190.12	4.58	4.40	4.50	4.58	4.83	4.52	4.54	4.68
August	95.3	111.8	84.59	197.81	186.44	190.38	178.75	166.90	4.57	4.41	4.49	4.57	4.82	4.52	4.54	4.65
September	95.1	111.0	84.31	221.98	211.69	212.29	201.31	205.15	4.57	4.42	4.48	4.55	4.82	4.52	4.53	4.65
October	95.1	110.9	84.37	239.88	218.21	227.75	206.52	222.93	4.57	4.42	4.49	4.55	4.81	4.53	4.52	4.66
November	95.2	112.0	84.81	204.06	193.97	189.71	180.23	179.45	4.58	4.43	4.49	4.57	4.81	4.53	4.53	4.67
December	95.3	112.6	84.65	211.88	200.92	203.14	192.02	193.49	4.58	4.44	4.50	4.58	4.81	4.54	4.54	4.68

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 240.

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FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS			STOCKS								
	Yields			Cash dividend payments publicly reported (annual and monthly totals)[4]								
	Domestic municipal							Public utilities				
	Bond Buyer (20 bonds)[1]	Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds)[2]	U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable[3]	Total dividend payments	Finance	Manufacturing	Mining	Communications	Electric and gas	Railroads	Trade	Miscellaneous
	(*)		(*)									
	Percent			Millions of dollars								
1939	2.82	2.76										
1940	2.52	2.50										
1941	2.15	2.10		3,942.0	473.5	2,125.7	169.4	246.2	475.1	157.6	218.1	76.4
1942	2.25	2.36	2.46	3,530.5	440.7	1,790.8	158.8	243.3	440.9	177.4	201.5	77.1
1943	1.90	2.06	2.47	3,614.4	445.4	1,826.1	122.5	244.1	483.7	202.2	200.7	89.7
1944	1.64	1.86	2.48	3,782.2	472.3	1,934.4	174.9	244.7	426.5	225.7	209.3	94.4
1945	1.49	1.67	2.37	3,878.2	516.0	1,967.7	170.1	253.8	433.3	216.9	223.9	96.5
1946	1.51	1.64	2.19	4,402.3	579.9	2,245.2	192.8	247.0	462.3	218.4	321.6	135.1
1947	1.93	2.01	2.25	5,338.3	631.9	2,922.7	279.3	252.7	509.0	214.1	374.0	154.6
1948	2.35	2.40	2.44	6,093.7	688.2	3,391.7	373.6	276.0	513.6	269.7	416.8	164.1
1949	2.15	2.21	2.31	6,453.3	757.5	3,667.4	321.8	336.6	560.3	257.6	408.4	143.7
1950	1.90	1.98	2.32	7,923.8	939.3	4,665.0	378.9	409.3	627.9	290.1	446.4	166.9
1951	1.97	2.00	2.57	8,166.0	1,037.0	4,591.5	414.6	475.0	690.4	308.6	462.5	186.4
1952	2.20	2.19	2.68	8,320.2	1,070.2	4,549.6	447.8	542.3	754.9	325.4	443.1	186.9
1953	2.73	2.72	[5]2.94	8,565.1	1,051.6	4,629.5	431.0	604.1	924.5	356.2	413.7	154.5
1954	2.38	2.37	2.55	9,289.0	1,207.0	4,985.5	448.8	617.5	1,027.3	373.8	456.3	172.8
1955	2.49	2.53	2.84	10,610.9	1,412.5	5,721.2	593.2	702.3	1,094.1	420.1	482.5	185.0
1956	2.80	2.93	3.08	11,584.1	1,586.2	6,266.1	634.3	796.6	1,190.2	420.6	509.3	180.8
1957	3.28	3.60	3.47	12,176.8	1,617.1	6,615.1	611.8	907.1	1,305.7	416.9	519.7	183.4
1958	3.18	3.56	3.43	12,149.0	1,704.8	6,470.0	539.0	985.6	1,390.8	352.8	527.9	178.1
1959	3.58	3.95	4.07	13,012.4	1,897.7	6,881.8	495.0	1,096.3	1,500.2	386.8	550.4	204.2
1960	3.51	3.73	4.01	13,575.1	2,047.9	7,046.6	549.4	1,180.8	1,587.8	369.9	581.2	211.5
1961	3.46	3.46	3.90	14,153.5	2,159.8	7,345.8	543.6	1,283.1	1,692.1	355.6	578.3	195.2
1962	3.14	3.18	3.95	15,075.9	2,360.1	7,822.6	549.4	1,410.9	1,772.9	353.2	605.6	201.2
1963	3.18	3.23	4.00	16,187.6	2,487.4	8,510.0	582.1	1,455.8	1,900.5	377.4	642.2	232.2
1964	3.20	3.22	4.15	17,681.6	2,804.9	9,297.7	600.7	1,573.3	2,035.5	421.8	679.9	267.8
1961:												
January	3.38	3.44	3.89	1,003.2	255.2	298.7	11.2	209.0	114.6	34.6	68.1	11.8
February	3.33	3.33	3.81	468.1	161.2	135.8	2.9	1.7	111.9	4.1	42.8	7.7
March	3.51	3.38	3.78	1,957.2	162.7	1,262.8	106.4	94.3	188.3	56.8	53.6	32.3
April	3.48	3.44	3.80	914.1	179.3	312.4	11.7	208.7	119.3	20.4	52.8	9.5
May	3.48	3.38	3.73	367.9	84.1	133.7	4.3	2.1	112.8	.9	22.3	7.7
June	3.54	3.53	3.88	1,986.3	157.7	1,280.9	109.0	95.8	190.2	63.4	59.0	30.3
July	3.49	3.53	3.90	935.7	188.0	313.8	9.8	225.1	118.4	16.9	55.2	8.5
August	3.54	3.55	4.00	372.9	85.3	133.5	2.9	1.8	114.8	4.1	23.0	7.5
September	3.49	3.54	4.02	2,008.8	189.3	1,277.0	107.7	96.9	191.2	57.9	59.8	29.0
October	3.36	3.46	3.98	987.4	182.4	350.0	16.9	235.4	118.4	19.1	56.8	8.4
November	3.48	3.44	3.98	401.4	114.1	135.0	3.5	2.4	114.6	1.5	22.8	7.5
December	3.42	3.49	4.06	2,750.5	400.5	1,712.2	157.3	109.9	197.6	75.9	62.1	35.0
1962:												
January	3.22	3.32	4.08	1,065.4	284.3	295.2	11.1	235.4	119.7	30.9	77.3	11.5
February	3.20	3.28	4.09	544.4	235.3	134.5	3.0	2.2	115.5	4.2	42.9	6.8
March	3.12	3.19	4.01	2,074.4	183.8	1,331.4	109.0	113.2	197.3	56.7	53.3	29.7
April	3.00	3.08	3.89	987.8	188.9	340.9	11.1	235.3	123.3	20.5	57.9	9.9
May	3.24	3.09	3.88	384.0	91.9	131.4	5.2	3.3	116.8	5.5	23.0	6.9
June	3.24	3.24	3.90	2,086.2	167.6	1,354.5	108.5	113.0	199.1	56.6	59.3	27.6
July	3.33	3.30	4.02	994.8	197.4	338.6	10.5	235.7	123.8	16.9	59.8	12.1
August	3.14	3.31	3.97	395.4	93.2	135.5	3.0	2.9	118.6	8.7	23.5	10.0
September	3.06	3.18	3.94	2,137.9	229.4	1,352.3	105.5	112.8	201.3	50.7	58.4	27.5
October	3.01	3.03	3.89	1,025.3	194.5	361.8	11.4	236.4	124.8	19.7	62.4	14.3
November	3.10	3.03	3.87	412.1	104.6	140.2	2.8	3.3	124.9	5.7	21.6	9.0
December	3.05	3.12	3.87	2,968.2	389.2	1,906.3	168.3	117.4	207.8	77.1	66.2	35.9
1963:												
January	3.18	3.12	3.88	1,098.9	275.3	316.9	14.6	236.2	126.7	31.6	79.6	18.0
February	3.12	3.18	3.92	520.1	181.8	139.9	2.6	2.5	125.2	8.6	49.9	9.6
March	3.06	3.11	3.93	2,164.1	197.0	1,388.1	112.4	117.7	208.3	55.5	54.6	30.5
April	3.11	3.11	3.97	1,038.5	203.3	353.3	13.9	239.6	131.0	20.2	60.2	17.0
May	3.16	3.15	3.97	409.7	92.2	145.0	4.5	3.6	127.8	5.5	22.4	8.7
June	3.22	3.27	4.00	2,321.1	197.1	1,546.4	112.2	102.8	212.2	59.2	61.3	29.9
July	3.12	3.29	4.01	1,081.5	220.7	355.5	15.5	258.4	133.9	16.7	64.2	16.6
August	3.15	3.22	3.99	454.3	96.0	170.1	2.8	3.0	131.9	8.7	32.2	9.6
September	3.19	3.27	4.04	2,230.6	233.1	1,406.0	110.0	120.1	215.1	56.4	62.1	27.8
October	3.24	3.32	4.07	1,071.4	216.9	358.4	15.1	244.5	134.9	21.2	62.9	17.5
November	3.31	3.41	4.10	480.7	124.8	165.6	3.4	3.2	136.7	6.2	30.4	10.4
December	3.26	3.34	4.14	3,316.7	449.2	2,164.8	175.1	124.2	216.8	87.6	62.4	36.6
1964:												
January	3.13	3.23	4.15	1,187.5	305.1	346.2	18.1	247.0	135.0	26.4	90.2	19.5
February	3.17	3.17	4.14	594.7	209.3	170.8	2.2	3.0	140.1	8.8	47.7	12.8
March	3.32	3.32	4.18	2,377.0	240.2	1,542.9	110.6	109.6	223.8	62.4	57.4	30.1
April	3.26	3.29	4.20	1,131.1	221.2	353.3	18.2	289.4	140.1	23.8	66.7	18.4
May	3.16	3.21	4.16	454.2	104.0	164.5	3.9	3.5	137.5	5.7	23.7	11.4
June	3.20	3.20	4.13	2,566.0	229.3	1,722.5	112.3	111.6	225.8	63.9	65.6	35.0
July	3.19	3.18	4.13	1,157.8	241.1	362.1	16.6	288.7	141.1	21.1	70.3	16.8
August	3.19	3.20	4.14	475.3	115.5	166.2	4.1	3.2	139.7	8.9	26.2	11.5
September	3.26	3.25	4.16	2,517.5	273.9	1,625.2	111.0	109.9	230.1	65.7	66.2	35.5
October	3.23	3.26	4.16	1,211.7	246.4	385.3	17.5	292.1	144.7	31.8	71.7	22.2
November	3.18	3.18	4.12	488.5	125.8	175.8	3.2	2.7	140.7	6.5	23.0	10.8
December	3.12	3.15	4.14	3,520.3	493.1	2,282.9	183.0	112.6	236.9	96.8	71.2	43.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 240.

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

STOCKS

Dividend rates, prices, and yields, common stocks (Moody's) [1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Dividends per share (at annual rate)						Price per share, end of month [2]				Dividend yields					
	Total, composite (*)	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Fire insurance companies	Total, composite [3]	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	Total, composite	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Fire insurance companies
	Dollars										Percent					
1939	1.48	1.31	1.48	0.76	2.08	1.49	35.72	34.12	28.02	20.90	4.15	3.85	5.31	3.75	4.43	4.13
1940	1.78	1.67	1.54	1.08	2.08	1.62	33.84	31.76	25.64	20.16	5.31	5.30	5.99	5.41	4.45	4.41
1941	1.90	1.81	1.44	1.28	2.07	1.64	30.50	28.70	18.16	19.91	6.25	6.33	8.02	6.47	4.74	4.17
1942	1.75	1.64	1.26	1.46	1.95	1.71	26.66	25.70	12.92	18.87	6.60	6.44	9.75	7.73	5.42	4.67
1943	1.73	1.55	1.28	1.77	1.94	1.69	35.36	34.18	18.87	25.75	4.89	4.54	6.84	6.93	4.07	3.88
1944	1.84	1.67	1.31	1.99	1.93	1.63	38.12	36.57	20.90	29.51	4.81	4.56	6.28	6.75	3.57	3.75
1945	1.92	1.75	1.30	2.19	2.00	1.62	46.02	43.94	26.29	39.94	4.19	3.99	4.99	5.51	3.34	3.34
1946	2.02	1.85	1.43	2.19	2.20	1.83	51.34	49.84	34.05	41.48	3.97	3.75	4.22	5.38	3.75	3.31
1947	2.38	2.33	1.56	1.92	2.32	1.88	46.46	46.10	29.46	31.22	5.13	5.06	5.30	6.16	4.47	3.59
1948	2.74	2.78	1.60	2.06	2.33	1.88	47.46	47.50	27.34	34.23	5.78	5.87	5.85	6.04	4.62	3.37
1949	3.09	3.19	1.66	2.41	2.36	2.06	46.68	46.88	28.37	28.55	6.63	6.82	5.86	8.47	4.63	3.27
1950	3.53	3.77	1.76	2.18	2.50	2.46	56.23	57.83	31.23	33.60	6.27	6.51	5.66	6.50	4.49	3.39
1951	4.09	4.44	1.88	2.56	2.64	2.73	66.98	70.72	32.55	40.72	6.12	6.29	5.77	6.31	4.68	3.42
1952	3.94	4.20	1.91	2.72	2.65	2.88	71.73	75.63	35.48	46.35	5.50	5.55	5.39	5.88	4.40	3.24
1953	4.00	4.19	2.01	3.06	2.83	3.10	72.81	76.05	37.80	47.48	5.49	5.51	5.33	6.48	4.46	3.34
1954	4.23	4.46	2.13	3.16	3.04	3.35	89.04	95.81	44.30	51.33	4.78	4.70	4.81	6.20	4.51	2.91
1955	4.75	5.13	2.21	3.43	3.19	3.49	117.36	130.66	49.24	70.21	4.06	3.93	4.50	4.88	4.04	2.57
1956	5.31	5.81	2.32	3.94	3.39	3.93	130.55	149.41	49.62	71.56	4.07	3.89	4.68	5.51	4.34	3.07
1957	5.43	5.91	2.43	4.03	3.61	4.01	125.46	143.65	49.42	59.51	4.33	4.11	4.92	6.77	4.74	3.20
1958	5.29	5.75	2.50	3.32	3.76	4.08	132.02	149.81	57.96	59.29	4.05	3.88	4.33	5.74	4.47	2.95
1959	5.41	5.81	2.61	3.42	3.82	4.29	163.47	186.26	66.35	74.11	3.31	3.12	3.94	4.63	3.71	2.70
1960	5.59	6.03	2.68	3.53	3.97	4.75	155.46	173.18	69.82	62.46	3.60	3.48	3.84	5.65	3.91	2.92
1961	5.70	6.07	2.81	3.37	4.21	5.18	185.66	199.90	90.55	68.26	3.07	3.04	3.10	4.94	3.18	2.31
1962	5.99	6.43	2.97	3.36	4.30	5.31	177.87	189.95	91.50	63.39	3.37	3.39	3.25	5.30	3.31	2.48
1963	6.42	6.98	3.21	3.50	4.46	5.84	202.32	218.24	102.79	78.49	3.17	3.20	3.12	4.46	3.15	2.51
1964	7.05	7.70	3.43	3.81	4.57	6.00	235.08	258.55	108.76	94.01	3.00	2.98	3.15	4.05	2.97	2.50
1961:																
January	5.64	6.01	2.74	3.41	4.20	5.08	171.83	186.00	80.47	66.00	3.28	3.23	3.40	5.17	3.78	2.51
February	5.65	6.01	2.75	3.41	4.20	5.19	175.72	190.56	82.66	68.37	3.22	3.15	3.33	4.99	3.51	2.50
March	5.65	6.01	2.77	3.35	4.20	5.19	179.36	193.51	85.20	69.24	3.15	3.11	3.25	4.84	3.51	2.50
April	5.66	6.02	2.79	3.35	4.20	5.19	179.65	193.42	85.54	67.00	3.15	3.11	3.26	5.00	3.54	2.51
May	5.66	6.03	2.79	3.35	4.20	5.19	183.20	197.56	88.57	68.45	3.09	3.05	3.15	4.89	3.33	2.49
June	5.66	6.01	2.80	3.35	4.20	5.19	179.24	193.90	85.87	66.10	3.16	3.10	3.26	5.07	3.27	2.48
July	5.67	6.02	2.81	3.35	4.20	5.19	185.95	200.64	88.06	65.90	3.05	3.00	3.19	5.08	3.19	2.35
August	5.68	6.02	2.83	3.37	4.20	5.19	189.30	204.00	92.73	69.15	3.00	2.95	3.05	4.87	3.03	2.19
September	5.68	6.02	2.83	3.37	4.21	5.19	187.49	201.55	94.50	68.78	3.03	2.99	2.99	4.90	3.06	2.22
October	5.69	6.04	2.84	3.38	4.21	5.19	193.10	207.23	99.77	71.01	2.95	2.91	2.85	4.76	2.78	2.10
November	5.88	6.33	2.85	3.36	4.25	5.19	200.36	213.75	103.91	70.01	2.93	2.96	2.74	4.80	2.83	1.98
December	5.89	6.33	2.86	3.36	4.25	5.19	202.73	216.69	99.32	69.10	2.91	2.92	2.88	4.86	2.75	2.10
1962:																
January	5.92	6.37	2.86	3.36	4.30	5.19	195.17	209.40	95.14	70.43	3.03	3.04	3.01	4.77	2.94	2.20
February	5.95	6.41	2.86	3.35	4.30	5.19	198.76	212.12	97.76	69.98	2.99	3.02	2.93	4.79	2.81	2.13
March	5.96	6.41	2.91	3.35	4.30	5.29	198.91	213.78	98.87	68.60	3.00	3.00	2.94	4.88	2.97	2.10
April	5.96	6.42	2.91	3.35	4.30	5.29	186.28	198.72	96.45	64.78	3.20	3.23	3.02	5.17	3.26	2.28
May	5.97	6.41	2.97	3.35	4.30	5.29	171.39	183.43	86.79	62.00	3.48	3.49	3.42	5.40	3.56	2.59
June	5.97	6.41	2.98	3.35	4.30	5.29	157.34	168.00	81.74	57.19	3.79	3.82	3.65	5.86	3.74	2.86
July	5.97	6.40	2.98	3.35	4.30	5.29	168.24	178.96	87.72	58.27	3.55	3.58	3.40	5.75	3.45	2.68
August	5.97	6.40	2.99	3.35	4.30	5.32	170.51	181.40	90.12	59.25	3.50	3.53	3.32	5.65	3.43	2.63
September	5.97	6.40	3.02	3.34	4.30	5.32	161.75	172.29	87.42	56.07	3.69	3.71	3.45	5.96	3.70	2.85
October	5.91	6.29	3.03	3.39	4.30	5.32	164.02	174.24	86.83	58.66	3.60	3.61	3.49	5.78	3.62	2.78
November	6.13	6.63	3.05	3.39	4.30	5.32	179.59	192.36	92.64	67.43	3.41	3.45	3.29	5.03	3.36	2.44
December	6.15	6.64	3.07	3.42	4.35	5.65	182.43	194.69	96.49	68.04	3.37	3.41	3.18	5.03	3.27	2.53
1963:																
January	6.21	6.71	3.07	3.42	4.44	5.80	191.25	204.07	102.52	71.41	3.25	3.29	2.99	4.79	3.16	2.41
February	6.22	6.73	3.10	3.42	4.44	5.80	185.31	196.71	99.88	70.90	3.36	3.42	3.10	4.82	3.17	2.47
March	6.24	6.75	3.10	3.42	4.44	5.84	191.72	204.94	101.40	72.32	3.25	3.29	3.06	4.73	3.19	2.45
April	6.26	6.76	3.16	3.42	4.45	5.84	201.02	216.41	102.94	77.98	3.11	3.12	3.07	4.39	3.15	2.42
May	6.40	6.97	3.16	3.48	4.45	5.84	204.25	221.41	103.80	82.68	3.13	3.15	3.04	4.21	3.14	2.50
June	6.40	6.97	3.21	3.48	4.45	5.84	198.62	214.45	102.10	82.42	3.22	3.25	3.14	4.22	3.22	2.55
July	6.41	6.97	3.21	3.48	4.45	5.84	198.29	214.19	102.44	78.81	3.23	3.25	3.13	4.42	3.12	2.54
August	6.41	6.97	3.23	3.48	4.45	5.86	207.81	225.11	107.57	82.73	3.08	3.10	3.00	4.21	3.02	2.48
September	6.41	6.97	3.30	3.49	4.45	5.86	206.58	223.69	105.14	79.11	3.10	3.12	3.14	4.41	3.12	2.57
October	6.51	7.10	3.30	3.60	4.45	5.86	214.67	234.19	102.53	78.73	3.03	3.03	3.22	4.57	3.08	2.52
November	6.80	7.39	3.32	3.60	4.51	5.86	211.74	228.76	100.82	80.68	3.21	3.23	3.29	4.46	3.25	2.61
December	6.82	7.41	3.33	3.67	4.51	5.86	216.57	234.99	102.31	84.06	3.15	3.15	3.25	4.37	3.17	2.57
1964:																
January	6.89	7.52	3.33	3.67	4.54	5.86	222.47	241.38	103.69	84.81	3.10	3.12	3.21	4.33	3.13	2.52
February	6.91	7.55	3.34	3.70	4.55	5.90	225.21	246.19	104.23	87.99	3.07	3.07	3.20	4.21	3.14	2.48
March	6.93	7.56	3.38	3.72	4.55	5.90	227.79	250.46	103.13	88.26	3.04	3.02	3.28	4.21	3.02	2.49
April	6.95	7.58	3.38	3.72	4.55	5.90	229.62	251.53	104.00	88.66	3.03	3.01	3.25	4.20	2.99	2.46
May	6.97	7.61	3.38	3.72	4.55	5.90	232.35	255.45	104.11	94.99	3.00	2.98	3.25	3.92	2.94	2.45
June	6.98	7.61	3.38	3.76	4.55	5.90	236.24	257.62	105.40	99.52	2.95	2.95	3.21	3.78	2.98	2.45
July	7.03	7.68	3.39	3.76	4.55	5.90	240.48	263.49	110.76	100.64	2.92	2.91	3.06	3.74	2.95	2.39
August	7.05	7.69	3.46	3.76	4.55	6.12	236.88	260.03	110.86	94.14	2.98	2.96	3.12	3.99	2.90	2.49
September	7.05	7.70	3.48	3.91	4.55	6.12	242.73	268.38	112.67	98.13	2.90	2.87	3.09	3.98	2.76	2.52
October	7.12	7.77	3.49	3.96	4.55	6.12	243.14	269.08	115.11	102.41	2.93	2.89	3.03	3.87	2.89	2.56
November	7.32	8.06	3.49	4.00	4.61	6.12	241.05	268.83	115.62	95.95	2.95	3.00	3.02	4.17	2.93	2.60
December	7.37	8.10	3.68	4.03	4.68	6.22	242.99	270.21	115.54	92.59	3.03	3.00	3.19	4.35	2.99	2.62

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 240.

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FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STOCKS											
	Common stocks (Moody's)[1]			Dividend yields (Standard & Poor's Corp.)[2]	Prices							
	Earnings per share, quarterly (at annual rate)				Dow-Jones averages[3]				Standard & Poor's Corporation[4]			
									Composite, 500 stocks			
										Industrial		
	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads	Preferred stocks, high-grade (14 stocks)	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks)	Public utility (15 stocks)	Railroad (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks) (*)	Total (425 stocks)[5] (*)	Capital goods (122 stocks)	Consumers goods (188 stocks)
	Dollars			Percent		(*)			1941-43 = 10			
1939	2.17	1.82	0.90	4.19	48.01	142.66	24.43	30.01	12.06	11.77	11.91	11.88
1940	2.59	1.81	1.98	4.14	45.28	134.74	22.61	28.50	11.02	10.69	11.07	11.34
1941	2.95	1.59	5.00	4.08	41.22	121.82	18.02	28.36	9.82	9.72	10.21	9.80
1942	2.36	1.40	9.87	4.31	36.04	107.20	12.63	26.38	8.67	8.78	8.93	8.56
1943	2.40	1.55	8.86	4.06	46.39	134.81	19.82	33.71	11.50	11.49	10.87	11.65
1944	2.73	1.75	6.58	3.99	51.39	143.32	23.99	40.33	12.47	12.34	11.23	13.43
1945	2.72	1.72	4.36	3.70	63.72	169.82	32.15	56.56	15.16	14.72	13.66	16.46
1946	3.53	2.19	2.44	3.53	71.01	191.65	39.36	59.27	17.08	16.48	15.86	19.22
1947	5.32	2.16	4.22	3.79	63.39	177.58	35.06	48.14	15.17	14.85	14.27	16.38
1948	7.03	2.22	6.19	[6]4.15	66.32	179.95	34.03	56.73	15.53	15.34	14.67	15.75
1949	6.60	2.36	3.67	3.97	64.37	179.48	36.44	47.77	15.23	15.00	14.14	15.76
1950	8.45	2.62	7.36	3.85	77.69	216.31	41.29	60.72	18.40	18.33	18.07	18.97
1951	7.37	2.44	6.66	4.11	93.98	257.64	44.03	81.88	22.34	22.68	22.54	20.99
1952	7.18	2.62	7.69	4.13	103.71	270.76	49.93	97.05	24.50	24.78	23.04	21.40
1953	7.71	2.78	8.08	4.27	107.11	275.97	51.03	102.86	24.73	24.84	23.46	21.91
1954	8.38	2.94	6.03	4.02	124.24	333.94	58.13	113.29	29.69	30.25	29.93	24.85
1955	10.51	3.21	8.51	4.01	161.34	442.72	64.27	155.04	40.49	42.40	42.55	32.28
1956	10.35	3.35	8.33	4.25	174.54	493.01	66.80	163.02	46.62	49.80	48.79	34.55
1957	10.27	3.41	6.79	4.63	164.83	475.71	69.60	134.97	44.38	47.63	47.01	32.48
1958	8.31	3.63	[7]5.82	4.45	169.27	491.66	78.56	125.33	46.24	49.36	47.93	36.33
1959	9.85	3.82	6.01	4.69	212.78	632.12	89.71	161.14	57.38	61.45	63.93	47.35
1960	9.62	4.12	4.80	4.75	204.57	618.04	91.39	138.93	55.85	59.43	59.75	47.21
1961	9.61	4.33	3.94	4.66	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01
1962	11.10	4.73	5.73	4.50	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96
1963	12.43	4.99	6.29	4.30	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28
1964	[8]14.39	5.41	6.97	4.32	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.34	73.84
1961:												
January	8.10	4.17	3.74	4.73	212.98	632.20	102.79	139.44	59.72	63.20	61.46	48.96
February				4.68	219.89	650.01	107.70	143.12	62.17	65.71	63.71	50.85
March				4.66	225.64	670.56	110.00	145.47	64.12	67.83	65.77	53.27
April	9.90	4.21	3.13	4.67	228.42	684.90	112.02	142.53	65.83	69.64	66.12	54.33
May				4.63	231.08	693.03	112.84	144.98	66.50	70.34	67.41	55.29
June				4.66	229.53	691.44	112.61	141.35	65.62	69.48	67.49	55.61
July	8.80	4.27	3.56	4.69	228.96	690.66	114.15	137.82	65.44	69.15	66.24	56.21
August				4.69	237.89	718.64	119.32	141.65	67.79	71.69	69.18	58.73
September				4.69	237.88	711.02	121.20	143.23	67.26	70.89	69.78	59.82
October	11.64	4.33	3.94	4.62	241.67	703.01	127.69	149.67	68.00	71.42	69.32	61.26
November				4.59	248.56	724.74	133.74	149.06	71.08	74.72	70.91	64.77
December				4.64	246.76	728.44	131.90	143.86	71.74	75.81	70.58	65.00
1962:												
January	10.80	4.45	4.69	4.59	239.95	705.16	124.46	147.38	69.07	72.99	68.06	61.78
February				4.52	243.07	711.95	127.45	148.61	70.22	74.22	68.37	62.35
March				4.48	243.36	714.21	129.84	145.24	70.29	74.22	68.06	62.26
April	11.10	4.50	4.99	4.45	237.42	690.28	129.25	142.29	68.05	71.64	64.49	60.66
May				4.45	221.91	643.71	120.03	134.96	62.99	66.32	58.17	55.86
June				4.52	198.94	572.64	109.17	121.64	55.63	58.32	50.18	48.98
July	9.50	4.57	5.05	4.59	203.10	581.78	113.91	122.75	56.97	59.61	51.08	49.82
August				4.55	208.94	602.51	118.93	121.89	58.52	61.29	52.91	51.17
September				4.50	207.82	597.02	120.53	119.76	58.00	60.67	52.08	50.60
October	13.00	4.73	5.73	4.49	202.73	580.65	117.77	117.58	56.17	58.66	50.83	49.06
November				4.45	218.35	628.82	122.34	130.29	60.04	62.90	56.05	52.42
December				4.42	227.22	648.38	127.37	138.98	62.64	65.59	57.54	54.52
1963:												
January	11.25	4.81	5.68	4.34	237.51	672.10	133.56	148.25	65.06	68.00	59.19	56.37
February				4.27	241.13	679.75	135.86	151.85	65.92	68.91	59.93	57.47
March				4.24	239.67	674.63	134.87	151.72	65.67	68.71	59.28	57.55
April	12.95	4.87	6.23	4.31	249.58	707.12	137.57	158.36	68.76	72.17	62.07	60.29
May				4.29	256.36	720.84	140.30	167.48	70.14	73.60	64.43	62.18
June				4.29	257.30	719.14	139.86	171.89	70.11	73.61	64.03	62.32
July	11.05	4.91	6.37	4.34	252.72	700.75	138.73	170.62	69.07	72.45	61.82	61.41
August				4.30	257.69	714.15	142.83	172.93	70.98	74.43	63.30	63.45
September				4.30	262.53	738.52	142.74	172.71	72.85	76.63	64.96	66.45
October	14.45	4.99	6.29	4.26	262.16	747.52	138.68	170.41	73.03	77.09	65.57	67.09
November				4.28	261.09	743.24	137.59	171.16	72.62	76.69	66.45	66.44
December				4.32	266.33	759.94	137.77	176.16	74.17	78.38	68.54	66.38
1964:												
January	13.85	5.02	6.81	4.31	272.31	776.62	140.19	180.93	76.45	80.85	71.89	67.36
February				4.31	276.74	793.03	140.09	184.55	77.39	81.96	72.92	68.11
March				4.34	282.93	812.18	139.25	191.97	78.80	83.64	75.48	70.15
April	15.15	5.13	6.97	4.37	286.09	820.94	139.02	196.15	79.94	84.92	76.52	70.93
May				4.41	289.33	823.12	140.86	202.08	80.72	85.79	76.50	72.67
June				4.41	290.08	817.63	141.56	206.59	80.24	85.13	75.85	72.42
July	12.60	5.26	7.26	4.37	302.02	844.24	147.37	218.78	83.22	88.19	77.76	75.47
August				4.29	298.13	835.30	149.24	211.25	82.00	86.70	75.91	75.40
September				4.25	305.85	863.55	151.85	214.44	83.41	88.27	77.97	77.74
October	15.96	5.41	6.97	4.25	311.73	875.26	153.93	222.00	84.85	89.75	79.13	79.08
November				4.25	311.04	880.04	154.33	217.16	85.44	90.36	78.97	79.18
December				4.23	304.50	866.73	154.49	206.46	83.96	88.71	77.24	77.58

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 240 and 241.

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FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS											
	Prices					Sales (SEC and NYSE)					Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange [4]	
	Standard & Poor's Corporation [1]					Total on all registered exchanges [2]		On New York Stock Exchange				
	Composite, 500 stocks		Banks		Fire and casualty insurance (22 stocks)			Market value [2]	Shares sold		Market value, all listed shares	Number of shares listed
	Public utility (50 stocks)	Railroad (25 stocks)	N.Y. City (10 stocks)	Outside N.Y. City (16 stocks)		Market value	Shares sold		Total (cleared or settled) [2]	Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (sales effected) [3]		
	1941–43 = 10					Mil. of dollars	Millions	Mil. of dollars	Millions		Bil. of dollars	Millions
1939	16.34	9.82	11.11	.....	9.13	11,421	462	9,968	364	262	531.19	17,149
1940	15.05	9.41	11.06	.....	9.37	8,404	372	7,166	283	208	509.08	17,393
1941	10.93	9.39	10.41	9.81	9.94	6,234	303	5,253	226	171	471.34	17,540
1942	7.74	8.81	8.45	8.54	9.25	4,308	219	3,673	168	126	420.92	17,637
1943	11.34	11.81	11.14	11.65	10.81	9,019	479	7,670	361	279	559.19	17,732
1944	12.81	13.47	12.69	14.22	10.89	9,789	458	8,252	338	263	619.70	17,886
1945	16.84	18.21	14.23	18.24	12.28	16,226	744	13,462	496	378	768.89	18,473
1946	20.76	19.09	14.06	19.56	13.10	18,717	756	15,520	502	364	897.28	20,358
1947	18.01	14.02	11.90	17.40	11.79	11,528	474	9,706	337	254	810.08	22,055
1948	16.77	15.27	11.48	17.02	12.68	12,883	541	10,923	393	302	831.71	23,689
1949	17.87	12.83	11.58	18.47	14.41	10,714	478	8,998	353	272	823.37	25,326
1950	19.96	15.53	12.82	24.05	16.84	21,777	857	18,725	655	525	1,012.32	27,029
1951	20.59	19.91	13.08	26.19	18.45	21,253	786	18,185	580	444	1,242.54	30,129
1952	22.86	22.49	14.10	29.14	20.55	17,328	627	14,720	432	338	1,359.19	32,534
1953	24.03	22.60	14.97	30.79	22.19	16,661	634	14,218	449	355	1,389.27	34,423
1954	27.57	23.96	15.86	35.67	28.25	28,075	994	24,249	703	573	1,706.00	36,407
1955	31.37	32.94	19.35	41.70	34.68	37,868	1,212	32,745	820	650	2,280.06	41,413
1956	32.25	33.65	19.80	41.03	32.45	35,019	1,084	29,787	699	556	2,593.75	50,592
1957	32.19	28.11	19.47	38.40	31.05	32,059	1,070	27,451	714	560	2,556.84	56,025
1958	37.22	27.05	21.42	42.30	33.97	38,264	1,306	32,754	922	747	2,785.67	58,740
1959	44.15	35.09	26.28	52.51	40.65	51,864	1,605	43,476	1,039	820	3,544.86	65,046
1960	46.86	30.31	26.23	53.10	42.32	45,219	[5] 1,389	37,960	958	767	3,497.89	74,774
1961	60.20	32.83	33.75	70.78	59.72	63,802	2,010	52,699	1,292	1,021	4,307.21	81,020
1962	59.16	30.56	33.75	66.19	57.43	54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	962	4,071.51	89,573
1963	64.99	37.58	36.75	74.81	63.38	64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	1,146	4,639.53	94,871
1964	69.91	45.46	39.64	77.54	67.20	72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	1,237	5,449.62	104,789
1961:												
January	52.73	31.43	27.78	57.12	49.49	4,946	163	4,176	115	89	326.60	6,478
February	55.64	32.17	29.60	59.48	54.42	5,275	160	4,407	112	93	337.49	6,501
March	57.06	32.93	30.55	63.94	55.84	7,281	242	5,930	153	118	347.58	6,529
April	59.09	32.35	30.85	64.92	55.61	6,533	229	5,205	132	102	350.47	6,571
May	59.59	33.08	31.30	67.14	56.42	6,305	224	4,971	124	97	358.86	6,663
June	58.43	32.41	32.91	68.38	58.61	5,174	154	4,293	100	73	348.86	6,727
July	59.42	31.74	33.55	69.98	59.74	3,668	108	3,051	71	61	360.38	6,761
August	61.19	32.76	35.64	74.47	62.27	5,161	149	4,338	104	82	368.65	6,847
September	62.19	33.02	36.09	77.27	63.01	4,215	123	3,543	82	64	361.14	6,871
October	64.15	34.53	36.73	79.26	65.65	4,624	136	3,898	90	73	371.99	6,974
November	67.19	34.30	39.93	83.87	68.59	5,282	156	4,420	103	88	387.35	7,009
December	65.77	33.21	40.10	83.50	66.95	5,338	165	4,467	106	82	387.84	7,088
1962:												
January	62.69	33.77	38.02	76.79	62.28	5,203	157	4,366	103	81	375.20	7,202
February	63.70	34.23	39.09	75.79	65.00	4,219	126	3,545	85	66	383.42	7,269
March	64.51	33.45	38.10	73.41	66.26	4,447	135	3,703	88	68	381.36	7,302
April	63.86	32.31	36.11	70.94	64.90	3,954	114	3,335	79	65	357.77	7,343
May	58.84	30.71	32.33	65.11	58.30	5,367	148	4,649	105	[6] 111	326.78	7,434
June	53.32	28.05	29.69	58.45	50.48	6,728	204	6,034	156	100	298.97	7,485
July	55.51	28.29	31.02	59.88	51.31	4,291	131	3,789	99	74	318.84	7,533
August	56.96	28.09	32.35	61.93	54.01	4,117	132	3,575	96	77	324.51	7,552
September	56.96	27.68	31.33	61.23	52.64	3,393	104	2,930	74	63	308.44	7,561
October	55.63	27.40	30.26	59.00	49.79	3,990	126	3,518	93	79	309.23	7,611
November	57.69	30.47	32.37	64.00	55.13	4,596	144	4,040	107	96	341.14	7,621
December	60.24	32.24	34.35	67.71	59.06	4,426	143	3,857	103	81	345.85	7,659
1963:												
January	63.35	34.06	35.39	70.01	61.71	5,016	159	4,357	117	101	363.22	7,692
February	64.07	34.59	37.18	73.29	64.03	4,298	130	3,741	97	79	354.33	7,719
March	63.35	34.60	35.86	72.22	62.38	4,019	122	3,485	91	75	365.93	7,750
April	64.64	36.25	35.96	74.66	64.18	5,485	160	4,794	121	107	383.59	7,793
May	65.52	38.37	36.68	75.65	63.78	5,592	169	4,849	126	105	389.90	7,881
June	64.87	39.34	37.01	75.85	62.76	5,036	149	4,279	107	91	383.00	7,923
July	64.47	38.75	36.87	75.29	62.58	4,533	132	3,827	96	76	382.21	7,952
August	66.57	39.22	37.76	76.82	63.61	5,033	144	4,215	102	92	400.96	7,972
September	67.09	39.00	38.33	77.31	64.96	6,093	170	5,161	123	107	396.24	8,010
October	65.55	38.31	37.04	76.05	63.79	7,049	184	5,943	136	122	407.24	8,029
November	64.81	38.60	36.67	75.24	63.00	6,003	149	5,082	111	94	401.60	8,042
December	65.64	39.92	36.29	75.37	63.73	6,156	169	5,154	123	99	411.32	8,108
1964:												
January	67.26	41.00	37.60	77.39	65.46	7,649	200	6,149	145	117	422.51	8,183
February	67.20	41.54	37.06	75.90	66.19	5,317	140	4,280	102	88	428.42	8,214
March	66.78	42.88	38.49	76.90	67.06	6,401	185	5,325	137	114	436.79	8,301
April	67.30	43.27	39.20	77.17	67.07	6,982	210	5,933	156	124	441.72	8,378
May	67.29	44.86	39.88	77.66	67.62	6,072	168	5,196	125	99	447.62	8,480
June	67.46	46.29	38.91	76.69	66.96	5,681	154	4,745	114	96	455.01	8,841
July	70.35	48.93	39.78	76.98	68.31	6,181	170	5,266	125	103	464.54	8,941
August	71.17	47.17	39.71	76.58	68.27	4,828	139	4,106	100	82	458.12	8,981
September	72.07	47.14	41.60	77.48	68.46	5,823	168	4,914	120	110	472.02	9,010
October	73.37	48.69	41.75	80.50	67.99	6,245	185	5,268	131	107	476.39	9,095
November	74.39	48.01	41.61	81.20	66.82	5,195	155	4,371	108	94	472.15	9,136
December	74.24	45.75	40.08	76.08	66.14	5,773	170	4,872	121	104	474.32	9,229

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) [1, 2]									
	Total	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions						
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted [3]	Africa	Asia [4]	Australia and Oceania [4]	Europe	North America		South America
								Northern	Southern	
	(*)		(*)							
	Millions of dollars									
1939	3,177.2	.....	.....	115.0	561.6	79.5	1,289.8	498.2	304.0	329.1
1940	4,021.1	.....	.....	160.6	619.2	94.5	1,645.4	724.6	341.2	435.6
1941	5,147.2	.....	.....	504.3	625.2	123.4	1,846.9	1,012.3	507.7	527.4
1942	8,079.5	.....	.....	815.8	687.5	361.5	3,997.1	1,368.8	473.0	375.8
1943	[5]12,964.9	.....	.....	1,507.4	837.5	568.9	7,617.0	1,478.6	[5]544.0	411.5
1944	14,258.7	.....	.....	861.4	995.8	410.5	9,344.2	1,480.6	625.9	540.3
1945	9,805.6	.....	.....	523.7	849.3	353.6	5,494.8	1,214.8	724.3	645.2
1946	9,738.3	.....	.....	488.8	1,326.8	116.7	4,110.7	1,474.5	1,072.1	1,148.6
1947 [6]	15,340.3	.....	.....	821.5	2,329.8	320.3	5,670.3	2,130.3	1,715.0	2,353.6
1948	12,653.1	.....	.....	784.7	2,129.6	152.8	4,279.2	1,944.7	1,450.6	1,911.6
1949	12,051.1	.....	.....	621.8	2,255.8	194.9	4,118.2	1,959.2	1,339.5	1,561.8
1950 [7]	[8]10,275.0	9,992.8	.....	362.1	1,547.8	142.1	2,950.7	2,015.0	1,435.1	1,377.2
1951 [7]	[8]15,032.4	13,968.0	.....	614.7	2,303.6	264.3	4,111.7	2,606.1	1,731.6	2,118.1
1952 [7]	[8]15,200.7	13,203.4	.....	605.5	2,201.0	249.6	3,431.2	2,822.3	1,729.6	1,885.3
1953 [7]	[8]15,773.7	12,262.5	.....	534.8	2,083.6	186.1	2,952.7	3,027.8	1,608.0	1,576.9
1954 [7]	[8]15,109.6	12,854.7	.....	603.3	2,000.3	253.6	3,453.0	2,793.6	1,636.4	1,820.2
1955 [7]	[8]15,550.0	14,290.5	.....	622.8	2,149.3	274.3	4,236.2	3,255.1	1,735.7	1,683.3
1956 [7]	[8]19,095.3	17,332.6	.....	688.0	2,802.6	248.6	5,237.9	4,035.0	2,009.3	1,998.3
1957 [7]	[8]20,862.4	19,495.0	.....	694.6	3,391.0	282.4	5,846.1	3,939.2	2,216.6	2,631.4
1958 [7]	[8]17,915.8	16,367.3	.....	618.0	2,657.9	244.8	4,631.4	3,439.3	2,106.6	2,226.8
1959 [7]	[8]17,632.5	16,394.7	.....	691.3	2,755.9	323.2	4,631.0	3,747.8	1,785.1	1,991.7
1960 [7]	[8]20,557.8	19,608.7	.....	765.8	3,646.4	474.8	6,525.7	3,709.9	1,672.9	2,096.7
1961 [7]	[8]20,962.1	20,152.2	.....	831.3	4,111.1	402.7	6,434.9	3,643.2	1,472.8	2,247.5
1962 [7]	[8]21,672.3	20,944.9	.....	981.6	4,124.7	477.8	6,522.1	3,832.9	1,568.6	2,012.8
1963 [7]	[8]23,349.6	22,424.9	.....	992.7	4,813.2	531.3	7,117.7	4,121.0	1,740.8	1,843.1
1964 [7]	[8]26,442.1	25,620.2	.....	1,219.0	5,225.7	738.0	8,303.4	4,746.7	2,044.8	2,122.7
1961: [7]										
January	1,644.1	1,536.2	1,622.7	59.2	334.8	38.3	517.3	263.1	110.5	162.3
February	1,673.4	1,608.0	1,711.6	62.1	333.9	39.4	532.9	280.2	116.0	180.2
March	1,935.0	1,889.8	1,750.7	80.9	387.3	38.0	622.6	314.7	132.7	212.8
April	1,706.9	1,648.4	1,661.5	63.8	357.9	28.4	530.0	302.8	127.6	171.0
May	1,752.9	1,680.4	1,585.1	65.6	370.0	30.0	519.2	325.4	114.6	174.2
June	1,703.9	1,648.8	1,581.9	54.1	337.5	26.3	531.6	330.3	115.6	174.9
July	1,647.7	1,569.1	1,688.5	79.9	348.9	32.8	440.8	269.5	120.0	203.8
August	1,670.4	1,598.9	1,688.9	65.2	300.6	38.7	517.8	301.9	123.4	176.4
September	1,635.7	1,561.3	1,678.4	63.3	293.4	32.5	490.5	299.5	124.3	188.9
October	1,905.6	1,832.6	1,779.8	77.7	324.2	34.2	597.2	350.0	126.1	210.1
November	1,838.4	1,780.1	1,733.1	82.6	332.3	32.7	573.9	318.0	134.9	187.9
December	1,848.1	1,798.6	1,724.8	77.0	390.2	31.4	561.2	287.8	127.2	205.0
1962: [7]										
January	1,662.6	1,612.3	1,668.3	79.7	350.1	31.0	506.9	272.8	112.2	161.7
February	1,776.7	1,714.5	1,809.3	80.3	333.0	33.0	573.8	273.8	115.7	165.1
March	1,849.3	1,787.5	1,672.0	87.1	343.5	32.9	589.2	308.2	127.2	186.6
April	1,888.9	1,806.5	1,795.4	94.8	341.7	40.3	558.9	353.2	119.9	182.6
May	1,974.2	1,894.1	1,761.7	79.7	353.9	41.6	581.2	380.5	136.1	176.0
June	1,976.5	1,900.2	1,835.6	89.0	359.6	41.9	574.3	370.2	136.4	185.7
July	1,708.6	1,621.0	1,748.3	79.0	327.1	43.9	470.1	314.1	120.3	150.4
August	1,685.1	1,637.2	1,702.5	73.7	319.5	42.1	494.1	304.0	128.0	173.6
September	1,762.3	1,712.1	1,907.9	80.5	335.1	52.3	545.8	290.5	129.3	171.9
October	1,621.6	1,591.0	1,542.8	60.5	289.3	39.1	485.1	341.5	137.0	134.3
November	1,862.5	1,802.8	1,724.6	92.0	362.8	37.4	562.4	314.5	154.4	162.8
December	1,904.2	1,865.9	1,838.7	85.5	408.9	42.3	580.4	309.4	151.9	162.0
1963: [7]										
January	1,013.5	963.0	985.7	13.9	184.5	17.7	260.8	267.9	91.8	44.2
February	2,102.0	2,018.2	2,123.6	98.6	427.1	48.9	688.1	297.3	141.8	171.9
March	2,134.0	2,066.9	1,957.8	99.2	473.6	41.9	674.4	316.6	154.3	178.5
April	2,061.1	1,971.2	1,913.7	96.1	403.6	42.7	633.0	344.0	150.6	181.4
May	2,173.2	2,079.5	1,895.2	92.2	399.8	49.8	661.3	394.5	156.3	192.3
June	1,870.9	1,785.4	1,803.1	77.5	348.6	44.3	557.2	371.1	139.1	146.7
July	1,835.0	1,730.3	1,840.8	87.6	406.5	41.6	500.1	330.0	136.4	142.2
August	1,913.9	1,821.0	1,922.1	78.6	402.4	42.3	564.8	328.7	145.9	156.9
September	1,829.5	1,770.8	1,958.2	78.9	381.2	40.7	550.5	349.1	142.9	131.6
October	2,088.3	2,030.9	1,967.5	79.7	442.1	44.7	662.5	406.1	157.9	151.3
November	2,117.4	2,040.7	1,965.6	93.4	438.6	58.4	678.8	359.2	152.7	173.4
December	2,210.8	2,147.0	2,090.8	96.8	505.1	58.3	686.1	355.4	171.1	172.7
1964: [7]										
January	2,127.7	2,034.9	2,042.9	86.2	451.5	49.4	701.1	339.6	150.1	156.8
February	2,103.1	2,005.9	2,046.2	96.2	421.5	49.0	708.4	341.6	150.0	148.5
March	2,193.3	2,140.2	2,074.0	94.1	402.3	54.8	752.9	408.2	161.5	162.5
April	2,224.7	2,138.0	2,061.1	100.0	412.6	48.8	702.7	426.2	169.6	163.5
May	2,273.8	2,220.9	2,061.8	115.6	453.2	59.6	704.0	425.8	167.4	189.0
June	2,116.1	2,047.4	2,034.2	104.6	373.5	63.8	629.2	416.5	180.3	182.1
July	2,121.3	2,045.9	2,122.9	103.3	440.3	64.0	633.0	365.8	169.1	167.3
August	1,972.7	1,899.6	2,108.8	93.5	378.4	68.9	554.3	380.3	156.2	175.8
September	2,139.1	2,084.7	2,235.3	93.5	422.9	75.6	639.4	389.4	175.0	188.6
October	2,290.3	2,258.9	2,154.8	111.9	446.6	72.1	733.4	429.7	184.4	172.3
November	2,267.0	2,182.9	2,196.8	97.8	447.4	67.3	719.6	390.9	177.1	191.1
December	2,613.0	2,560.9	2,430.4	122.1	575.5	64.8	825.4	432.7	204.3	225.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 241.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Africa		Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe		
											Germany[7]	
	United Arab Republic (Egypt)[2]	Republic of South Africa[3]	Australia, including New Guinea	India[4]	Pakistan[4]	Malaysia[5]	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan[6]	France	East	West
	Millions of dollars											
1939	13.9	69.1	61.6	42.8		.....	35.4	99.9	232.2	182.1	46.5	
1940	20.6	103.9	75.5	68.4		.....	53.8	93.3	227.2	252.2	.2	
1941	249.8	187.0	91.0	98.2		.....	124.0	108.8	59.9	2.4	(8)	
1942	583.9	99.9	283.9	377.8		.....	49.7	.1	.1	1.1	(8)	
1943	890.8	152.0	460.7	553.9		.....	0	0	2.2	(8)	(8)	
1944	491.0	128.8	349.8	777.3		.....	0	0	0	17.9	(8)	
1945	164.8	131.1	310.0	478.7		.....	20.8	42.1	.6	472.0	2.2	
1946	35.3	228.3	83.8	181.1		.....	58.0	297.4	102.2	709.1	82.8	
1947[9]	60.1	413.9	236.5	401.1		.....	103.6	439.5	414.5	817.2	585.3	
1948	36.4	492.1	114.6	298.2	17.0	.....	92.3	467.8	324.7	591.2	862.7	
1949	52.8	266.0	144.9	255.2	45.8	.....	124.5	439.2	467.5	497.1	822.1	
1950[10]	32.8	124.8	108.5	215.6	33.4	.....	80.6	240.6	416.9	350.6	440.0	
1951[10]	81.5	256.7	195.6	470.4	39.3	.....	168.1	366.8	598.8	436.6	521.3	
1952[10]	80.6	224.2	194.9	394.2	59.4	.....	140.0	296.1	629.3	375.8	.6	449.0
1953[10]	63.3	214.8	144.1	159.6	102.7	.....	109.4	367.5	681.4	350.3	1.1	360.9
1954[10]	43.9	238.0	200.8	167.1	38.1	.....	77.1	338.4	683.9	343.6	.8	499.1
1955[10]	83.1	268.6	212.2	194.1	59.1	.....	81.3	354.2	650.9	368.3	.4	599.4
1956[10]	101.1	268.1	188.3	277.0	142.3	.....	144.1	333.0	904.8	570.6	.4	788.3
1957[10]	40.9	285.6	215.8	439.6	115.7	.....	112.9	371.2	1,235.9	602.2	.3	962.7
1958[10]	53.9	249.5	191.6	312.2	112.1	.....	63.2	292.9	844.7	438.5	.4	738.5
1959[10]	107.2	220.7	267.2	336.4	104.1	.....	67.1	276.2	967.2	347.6	1.0	751.2
1960[10]	150.7	277.3	388.0	640.7	169.9	.....	85.8	297.3	1,341.3	581.7	4.0	1,070.9
1961[10]	162.7	228.4	321.0	482.8	195.3	.....	134.0	333.1	1,739.3	564.8	2.8	1,073.4
1962[10]	235.0	222.9	409.8	669.9	284.6	.....	118.8	268.9	1,415.0	586.8	1.7	1,079.5
1963[10]	209.8	278.6	444.7	816.8	387.9	.....	109.2	323.0	1,710.8	681.2	6.4	1,120.5
1964[10]	267.9	393.2	627.6	954.9	375.7	77.0	67.8	360.3	1,908.3	801.9	20.2	1,310.4
1961:[10]												
January	11.2	18.7	30.1	52.0	13.5	.....	16.7	24.9	135.6	49.0	.2	82.8
February	12.0	22.0	29.9	40.2	10.1	.....	13.8	24.8	138.1	50.0	1.6	89.0
March	16.1	28.5	29.6	48.4	21.5	.....	12.2	27.8	163.6	61.0	0	102.1
April	12.0	20.1	21.4	43.2	17.8	.....	12.1	24.6	148.3	52.6	.1	84.7
May	13.8	19.9	23.1	38.8	18.6	.....	10.2	31.2	159.6	45.3	(8)	89.6
June	8.5	13.9	19.5	36.5	12.3	.....	6.7	34.3	154.3	47.0	(8)	86.3
July	13.9	22.4	24.8	55.2	11.1	.....	8.6	29.3	144.1	35.0	.1	72.3
August	11.7	17.4	32.8	29.2	11.2	.....	10.1	23.6	139.5	43.3	.2	88.8
September	8.6	15.9	27.4	24.6	13.4	.....	12.2	23.7	132.2	44.9	(8)	82.2
October	18.7	15.8	28.6	38.2	14.3	.....	13.5	29.3	133.2	43.8	.2	108.1
November	18.2	16.3	27.4	29.7	18.9	.....	6.8	36.3	135.2	45.8	.5	94.5
December	18.0	17.5	26.5	46.7	32.6	.....	11.2	23.3	155.8	47.2	.1	93.0
1962:[10]												
January	25.3	15.2	28.3	44.9	20.7	.....	11.7	20.3	135.0	49.1	(8)	73.4
February	24.5	18.4	27.3	29.9	12.2	.....	9.6	21.0	134.8	56.1	0	92.8
March	22.4	19.7	27.5	43.6	9.5	.....	11.1	23.2	130.9	51.6	.1	104.6
April	28.8	21.6	34.9	47.4	17.8	.....	15.3	23.2	115.6	55.6	.1	92.0
May	23.9	15.1	35.2	61.8	23.5	.....	8.7	22.5	116.8	59.9	.7	101.9
June	22.7	22.2	35.2	68.2	31.9	.....	11.2	22.8	117.2	50.3	.1	95.7
July	22.4	20.5	37.7	75.0	35.7	.....	7.0	21.7	97.4	35.7	.1	82.0
August	16.7	15.0	35.9	57.0	29.0	.....	9.3	21.5	102.0	40.4	.1	84.3
September	13.9	19.9	45.5	53.0	30.6	.....	12.2	24.3	109.8	46.8	.1	85.2
October	6.2	14.8	33.4	51.3	17.9	.....	11.3	19.4	95.0	37.2	.1	77.5
November	16.6	17.9	33.2	66.1	28.8	.....	5.5	23.4	122.0	47.3	.4	87.6
December	11.9	22.9	35.7	71.7	27.0	.....	5.8	25.5	138.5	56.8	.1	102.7
1963:[10]												
January	2.0	4.6	15.5	22.9	8.3	.....	11.0	10.9	72.1	33.1	(8)	45.1
February	20.2	29.9	39.9	61.1	28.1	.....	6.9	27.9	169.1	67.0	.4	120.8
March	19.4	25.1	35.1	83.2	38.2	.....	13.2	35.0	162.9	70.9	.1	112.7
April	30.3	23.3	37.7	66.9	43.0	.....	7.6	26.7	129.9	57.7	.2	91.9
May	25.7	21.0	39.2	71.0	30.6	.....	8.2	29.4	135.4	56.8	1.1	91.2
June	19.8	21.4	38.5	58.9	22.0	.....	8.6	21.9	113.9	59.4	(8)	90.0
July	15.1	22.7	33.5	80.6	24.5	.....	6.0	25.7	138.1	38.4	.2	76.7
August	13.8	23.9	34.1	62.3	37.3	.....	4.8	26.3	145.1	52.7	(8)	91.2
September	16.0	24.6	32.2	60.3	36.9	.....	10.9	24.1	140.5	51.6	(8)	90.2
October	16.2	24.9	37.6	72.9	47.8	.....	8.2	35.5	153.1	63.7	.1	100.6
November	13.6	27.1	50.6	76.7	25.6	.....	12.8	29.9	174.2	64.9	1.9	105.5
December	17.7	29.9	50.9	99.9	45.4	.....	11.0	29.6	176.4	64.9	2.3	104.7
1964:[10]												
January	13.4	26.2	38.4	81.1	25.5	6.2	12.8	30.2	185.4	84.2	3.2	97.9
February	22.8	30.2	42.2	70.6	21.3	5.8	6.7	30.0	166.9	66.1	3.5	99.4
March	21.1	31.2	48.3	67.5	15.7	6.1	4.0	29.4	168.5	71.5	1.8	113.6
April	23.5	28.9	40.7	76.1	20.0	6.0	2.2	31.3	155.4	66.5	.5	118.0
May	29.6	37.7	50.1	99.2	30.7	6.4	3.2	32.6	146.2	71.8	4.6	113.5
June	24.2	34.3	54.7	55.1	38.4	6.1	3.3	30.4	129.5	61.6	1.1	97.6
July	18.9	33.2	53.9	87.6	40.4	7.5	5.7	28.8	147.7	59.2	.3	100.2
August	20.8	32.6	58.0	53.1	34.3	7.7	4.3	28.2	136.7	51.3	.3	93.6
September	18.0	30.1	65.6	88.6	32.2	6.6	4.6	32.6	139.9	55.2	.8	114.2
October	21.6	40.7	61.8	91.1	34.9	5.7	6.0	29.5	155.7	67.0	.5	119.1
November	19.3	30.8	58.4	80.7	38.1	6.3	7.4	27.1	164.0	64.6	.8	104.0
December	34.7	37.3	55.6	104.2	44.3	6.7	7.5	30.1	212.6	82.8	2.7	139.5

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES [1]

Millions of dollars

YEAR AND MONTH	Europe			North and South America								
					Latin American Republics							
	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics [2]	United Kingdom	Canada [3]	Total [4]	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Mexico	Venezuela
1939	58.9	56.6	505.4	489.1	549.0	70.9	80.3	26.8	51.3	81.6	83.2	62.0
1940	51.1	86.9	1,010.8	713.2	682.7	106.9	110.6	43.4	51.7	84.7	96.9	69.2
1941	[5]	107.5	1,637.3	993.5	902.0	109.3	147.9	57.5	65.6	125.8	159.1	68.2
1942	[5]	1,425.4	2,529.2	1,333.5	717.9	71.9	105.0	41.2	30.4	133.2	147.7	47.2
1943	15.2	2,994.8	4,505.5	6 1,444.0	813.4	31.8	156.3	42.9	46.3	133.9	6 186.5	44.7
1944	433.2	6 3,473.3	5,242.6	1,440.7	1,054.5	29.1	218.2	51.8	60.4	167.4	264.3	87.1
1945	230.7	1,836.4	2,192.8	1,177.6	1,261.0	38.7	218.6	51.9	88.2	195.8	307.0	136.6
1946	369.8	358.5	855.2	1,441.6	2,100.0	191.1	356.4	77.2	149.7	271.8	504.7	211.5
1947 [7]	8 499.9	149.1	1,103.2	2,073.7	3,857.8	679.9	643.2	125.3	218.9	491.8	629.9	426.8
1948	417.9	27.9	644.1	1,912.2	3,166.1	380.9	497.3	105.5	197.3	441.0	521.5	516.6
1949	458.0	6.6	700.2	1,940.4	2,721.0	130.8	382.9	142.6	175.9	380.3	468.2	518.4
1950 [9]	344.9	.8	520.1	10 2,014.8	2,670.5	144.8	353.2	71.7	233.3	460.4	518.1	399.0
1951 [9]	461.7	.1	925.1	2,605.8	3,677.8	235.3	720.1	168.9	227.7	545.8	722.0	465.8
1952 [9]	420.4	[5]	699.3	2,822.8	3,417.5	151.6	584.4	132.7	235.3	522.3	677.9	511.6
1953 [9]	295.6	[5]	609.9	3,027.7	3,003.2	105.2	315.3	101.3	293.4	432.5	657.7	526.5
1954 [9]	315.0	.2	706.1	2,793.4	3,281.3	123.2	475.7	77.2	348.6	436.0	644.4	545.4
1955 [9]	363.1	.3	941.0	3,254.9	3,236.9	149.5	254.5	94.0	339.6	458.5	713.7	572.3
1956 [9]	532.2	3.8	926.2	4,034.9	3,778.1	211.8	309.7	158.2	323.3	519.8	853.5	674.4
1957 [9]	670.1	3.5	1,120.1	3,938.9	4,579.0	284.8	485.6	195.0	242.0	618.6	907.5	1,053.3
1958 [9]	494.0	3.4	853.0	3,438.9	4,084.7	249.6	534.9	149.1	186.5	546.9	892.8	810.1
1959 [9]	414.3	7.4	894.2	3,747.5	3,526.4	231.2	413.5	137.2	205.9	438.6	744.2	738.9
1960 [9]	650.2	38.4	1,411.0	3,709.2	3,478.1	350.0	430.3	195.0	246.1	223.7	819.6	551.2
1961 [9]	794.1	42.7	1,130.1	3,643.0	3,414.6	424.2	494.1	229.0	245.1	13.7	813.0	515.7
1962 [9]	769.0	15.3	1,074.8	11 3,832.7	3,244.0	379.5	424.8	171.0	226.6	13.4	805.0	470.6
1963 [9]	884.8	20.2	1,162.4	4,119.8	3,199.9	189.4	382.5	162.4	241.0	36.5	857.9	509.1
1964 [9]	831.6	144.6	1,468.4	4,746.6	3,714.0	261.6	386.9	180.5	245.8	[5]	1,076.4	599.6
1961: [9]												
January	70.7	3.9	97.0	263.1	248.8	28.6	41.0	18.1	16.3	2.9	59.2	35.9
February	70.2	2.6	91.9	280.2	274.2	31.0	41.2	21.1	18.9	3.8	63.8	41.3
March	81.4	4.6	115.2	314.7	316.5	28.9	57.9	20.7	20.7	2.6	71.8	57.0
April	67.5	6.8	79.3	302.8	270.6	34.8	34.5	18.0	21.3	2.0	69.4	34.6
May	72.7	2.8	74.8	325.4	266.3	40.6	37.1	17.3	23.4	.9	63.8	27.8
June	66.3	9.9	73.8	330.3	264.4	31.7	42.0	14.6	20.5	.5	64.4	38.2
July	53.8	6.5	70.1	269.5	300.3	35.4	50.1	22.2	23.2	.6	66.2	41.4
August	63.0	3.8	84.9	301.9	275.7	32.7	37.5	17.0	16.3	.1	70.0	46.7
September	55.9	.2	109.1	299.5	288.2	35.6	37.0	18.7	21.0	[5]	68.0	48.5
October	62.8	.5	129.0	349.9	311.4	48.2	43.0	19.1	19.2	.1	70.8	48.7
November	66.1	.5	104.0	318.0	293.4	41.8	30.1	22.0	17.7	.1	75.1	43.3
December	63.7	.4	100.9	287.8	304.9	34.8	42.7	20.2	26.6	.1	70.4	52.2
1962: [9]												
January	59.9	.4	79.5	272.8	249.3	37.3	31.8	13.4	17.4	.2	57.4	34.6
February	71.2	2.7	100.2	273.8	256.2	33.6	30.0	17.6	20.3	[5]	63.2	35.7
March	77.6	.2	91.1	308.2	278.6	42.2	32.5	15.2	23.6	.1	59.4	41.8
April	57.3	.2	85.2	353.2	275.2	40.5	29.4	14.2	22.6	[5]	55.9	50.1
May	60.7	4.3	84.3	380.5	284.7	32.6	42.0	12.3	21.9	[5]	76.0	37.4
June	72.2	2.8	77.8	370.1	293.7	37.8	42.9	12.5	22.2	[5]	70.5	41.3
July	49.0	1.0	83.6	314.1	245.1	29.4	33.4	11.2	17.4	[5]	61.5	32.2
August	59.4	1.4	75.6	304.0	275.5	32.5	39.2	16.7	20.8	0	65.7	38.0
September	58.6	.7	110.8	290.5	272.7	24.1	36.5	17.9	20.1	[5]	63.1	41.3
October	61.3	.4	89.2	341.5	241.6	19.1	32.3	12.2	12.1	[5]	74.4	34.8
November	70.7	.7	97.9	314.5	287.6	28.6	34.0	13.8	14.2	[5]	86.9	41.1
December	71.1	.4	99.8	309.4	283.7	21.8	40.9	13.9	13.9	13.0	71.0	42.4
1963: [9]												
January	31.8	.1	47.6	11 267.8	119.4	3.0	9.6	2.7	4.4	9.9	51.2	15.7
February	83.2	1.8	106.0	297.3	282.1	18.4	40.2	16.7	18.3	3.8	63.8	42.4
March	73.5	.9	107.7	316.5	295.7	19.7	40.5	13.4	20.7	.4	69.4	53.3
April	77.9	.8	92.0	344.0	301.1	16.9	58.2	13.2	22.1	7.5	74.0	40.1
May	84.3	2.1	94.2	394.5	316.7	24.5	44.3	17.0	24.5	11.1	73.2	51.3
June	82.3	1.8	71.6	371.1	256.9	15.1	28.3	15.5	19.5	[5]	71.6	39.6
July	72.6	2.8	80.4	330.0	250.1	15.6	28.0	14.2	21.0	3.7	66.5	34.9
August	80.3	2.2	87.5	328.7	270.2	14.5	29.5	14.5	22.7	[5]	70.7	44.1
September	68.8	.6	104.3	349.1	241.6	10.3	20.7	12.6	18.5	[5]	70.7	41.4
October	73.9	3.6	130.8	406.1	272.6	15.2	22.0	13.0	22.6	[5]	81.4	47.4
November	74.6	1.6	125.6	359.1	287.8	17.3	31.2	15.1	21.7	[5]	75.5	49.2
December	81.7	1.7	114.5	355.4	305.5	18.9	29.9	14.5	25.0	[5]	89.8	49.7
1964: [9]												
January	72.2	8.3	123.0	339.6	270.4	15.1	32.6	13.5	20.5	[5]	72.6	43.6
February	75.2	27.1	123.9	341.6	263.1	19.5	23.3	12.2	20.7	[5]	76.8	40.5
March	83.0	55.2	121.8	408.2	286.5	17.3	26.8	13.1	20.9	[5]	78.3	49.1
April	78.0	22.2	107.5	426.2	297.1	16.8	31.7	12.6	17.4	[5]	93.6	48.0
May	62.0	13.8	111.3	425.8	319.1	19.5	32.4	16.7	24.6	[5]	84.3	58.5
June	56.1	1.8	107.9	416.5	328.6	19.2	33.0	14.3	21.4	[5]	104.5	57.0
July	68.3	7.3	108.0	365.7	301.6	23.3	26.7	13.1	19.3	[5]	89.3	50.5
August	49.7	2.8	105.8	380.3	298.1	24.3	35.5	13.4	19.2	[5]	82.4	46.8
September	67.9	1.2	125.8	389.4	325.4	26.4	41.5	18.2	18.1	[5]	95.7	48.0
October	66.8	.8	151.2	429.7	318.7	17.5	32.5	16.3	21.7	[5]	99.4	47.6
November	70.5	1.8	138.6	390.9	328.8	28.1	37.4	15.4	18.6	[5]	95.8	49.7
December	82.0	2.1	143.6	432.6	376.6	34.5	33.3	21.6	23.3	[5]	103.8	60.4

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE[1, 2]														
			By economic classes[3]						By principal commodities						
							Finished manufactures		Agricultural products						
	Total	Excluding military grant-aid	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages	Semimanufactures	Total	Excluding military grant-aid	Total[4]	Animal and vegetable oils and fats[5]	Cotton, unmanufactured[6]	Fruits, vegetables, and preparations[7]	Grains and preparations[8]	Meat and meat preparations[9]	Tobacco and manufactures[10]
	Millions of dollars														
1939	3,123.3	.....	544.5	110.8	*202.5*	598.6	*1,667.0*	.....	655.1	7.8	243.0	98.2	*99.5*	27.3	92.3
1940	3,934.2	.....	463.7	74.0	*166.9*	900.0	*2,329.6*	.....	516.6	7.8	213.4	54.2	*76.4*	17.3	57.5
1941	5,019.9	.....	355.4	83.6	[11]425.4	777.8	[11]3,377.8	.....	669.0	11.5	82.6	91.0	*81.3*	95.3	82.4
1942	8,003.6	.....	418.0	67.8	[11]930.8	918.6	[11]5,666.2	.....	1,178.9	21.3	98.6	87.2	*68.6*	351.6	77.4
1943	[11]12,841.5	.....	661.8	109.1	[11]1,572.1	[11]1,089.4	[11]9,409.2	.....	[11]2,074.2	70.2	184.2	156.2	*125.3*	612.1	182.4
1944	[11]14,161.5	.....	[11]554.0	[11]133.8	[11]1,669.8	[11]1,096.7	[11]10,707.3	.....	[11]2,096.3	67.4	114.6	225.4	*150.6*	527.5	168.0
1945	9,584.7	.....	870.6	432.1	[11]1,286.1	779.5	[11]6,216.3	.....	2,253.9	20.8	278.7	274.1	*444.2*	285.7	257.6
1946	9,500.2	.....	1,415.8	648.1	[11]1,555.6	895.1	[11]4,985.6	.....	3,139.9	27.5	538.2	296.4	*788.8*	337.9	413.7
1947[12]	15,160.2	.....	1,601.4	1,348.8	[11]1,802.0	1,782.7	[11]8,625.3	.....	3,959.7	81.5	427.2	347.9	*1,866.3*	143.4	336.4
1948	12,532.1	.....	1,488.5	1,265.8	[11]1,366.5	1,370.6	[11]7,040.8	.....	3,472.7	69.7	511.0	[13]282.9	*1,704.7*	49.7	286.9
1949	11,936.1	.....	1,779.8	1,341.8	[11]907.5	1,355.8	[11]6,551.2	.....	3,577.8	145.3	874.2	188.7	*1,456.6*	44.0	308.6
1950	10,142.4	9,860.2	1,886.0	759.8	[11]634.1	[14]1,121.0	[11 14]5,741.5	5,459.3	2,873.1	144.6	1,024.4	171.3	*833.5*	35.4	298.6
1951	14,879.5	13,814.4	2,470.8	1,401.2	[11]880.7	1,665.1	[11]8,458.9	7,393.8	4,040.1	237.8	1,146.4	201.1	*1,483.9*	48.0	382.2
1952	15,048.6	13,051.4	1,982.4	1,369.3	[11]736.1	1,619.3	[11]9,339.5	7,342.4	3,431.1	132.1	873.5	246.3	*1,483.0*	41.7	305.3
1953	15,651.9	12,140.6	1,626.1	962.1	[11]759.1	1,423.3	[11]10,881.3	7,370.0	2,847.5	125.4	521.2	242.3	*1,059.0*	53.4	405.0
1954	[15]14,981.0	12,726.0	1,898.7	740.8	832.2	[15]1,818.8	9,690.5	7,435.5	3,053.8	237.9	787.8	271.6	*749.8*	52.9	367.1
1955	[15]15,421.9	14,165.9	1,907.3	930.3	1,012.4	[15]2,309.2	9,262.7	8,006.7	3,198.3	248.8	477.2	286.0	*941.0*	51.7	419.1
1956	[15]18,945.2	17,187.9	2,514.9	1,332.5	1,263.9	[15]2,779.8	11,054.0	9,296.7	4,169.6	368.1	729.1	370.6	*1,341.6*	91.6	399.4
1957	[15]20,682.4	19,327.0	3,110.4	1,332.4	1,162.8	[15]3,253.6	11,823.3	10,467.9	4,505.9	337.2	1,059.3	360.3	*1,370.1*	103.0	432.7
1958	[15]17,751.2	16,208.2	2,139.0	1,279.6	1,102.0	[15]2,283.3	10,947.4	9,404.4	3,854.8	276.5	660.9	381.1	*1,297.4*	74.0	440.1
1959	[15]17,449.2	16,222.1	1,912.6	1,448.1	1,077.5	[15]2,477.4	10,533.5	9,306.4	3,955.3	324.5	451.9	385.3	*1,419.9*	97.8	440.6
1960	20,357.6	19,408.4	2,587.9	1,645.4	1,116.8	3,534.3	11,473.2	10,524.0	4,831.8	310.4	987.6	388.7	*[16]1,655.3*	119.4	476.7
1961	20,716.7	19,906.8	2,544.5	1,897.7	1,150.6	3,286.3	11,837.6	11,027.7	5,023.9	289.5	884.1	394.4	[16]1,904.4	137.5	498.9
1962	21,402.9	20,675.5	2,234.0	2,009.6	1,365.8	3,041.0	12,752.6	12,025.2	5,034.0	312.7	537.2	429.1	2,056.4	141.9	491.0
1963	23,060.0	22,145.9	2,576.7	2,273.3	1,495.8	3,341.3	13,372.8	12,453.2	5,584.4	319.7	586.9	446.4	2,300.8	147.4	522.7
1964	26,086.0	25,271.5	2,897.5	2,540.2	1,687.4	4,067.2	14,893.8	14,076.1	6,347.0	429.4	690.2	434.7	2,579.8	181.3	544.5
1961:															
January	1,617.8	1,509.9	236.1	131.6	89.1	258.3	902.8	794.9	422.2	25.2	130.2	26.2	[16]138.0	9.7	24.8
February	1,660.9	1,595.5	218.9	156.7	87.5	273.5	924.3	858.9	425.6	20.4	112.1	24.7	162.1	10.0	25.7
March	1,904.5	1,859.4	224.7	177.0	105.6	300.1	1,097.1	1,052.0	469.4	18.6	113.4	31.8	188.4	10.0	31.2
April	1,688.9	1,630.4	187.4	154.0	88.6	265.8	993.1	934.6	394.4	31.1	79.8	27.0	156.7	9.1	26.7
May	1,734.3	1,661.8	186.3	163.8	98.4	286.8	999.0	926.5	395.3	22.5	53.0	34.2	166.4	10.2	26.7
June	1,682.8	1,627.7	166.3	144.4	95.2	290.4	986.4	931.3	348.7	32.2	36.7	37.2	131.5	12.8	30.0
July	1,628.0	1,549.4	166.2	139.6	91.0	279.3	951.8	873.2	350.4	26.8	45.4	33.2	135.9	12.1	31.4
August	1,650.9	1,579.4	226.2	135.2	90.8	266.4	932.2	860.7	391.4	25.3	89.4	30.9	134.8	11.7	35.6
September	1,619.0	1,544.5	202.4	145.9	79.7	250.0	941.0	866.5	371.5	18.7	44.8	31.6	140.3	11.4	76.1
October	1,882.6	1,809.6	249.3	189.5	113.5	272.6	1,057.8	984.8	495.2	24.9	43.0	49.5	182.5	15.2	82.3
November	1,818.6	1,760.3	249.6	181.0	106.6	262.5	1,019.0	960.7	490.2	20.2	58.8	35.1	180.0	13.1	64.6
December	1,828.3	1,778.7	231.0	179.0	104.6	280.7	1,033.1	983.5	469.6	23.7	77.5	32.9	187.8	12.2	43.9
1962:															
January	1,637.6	1,587.2	163.5	148.2	108.1	254.6	963.1	912.7	379.1	24.1	54.6	29.9	160.5	9.0	23.7
February	1,755.6	1,693.4	166.8	175.8	108.5	253.1	1,051.3	989.1	410.8	24.3	52.7	30.4	190.6	9.2	27.2
March	1,826.9	1,765.2	169.1	177.3	122.0	254.0	1,104.5	1,042.8	428.0	20.3	53.8	34.3	190.1	10.5	31.9
April	1,865.2	1,782.8	161.8	176.9	107.7	254.9	1,163.9	1,081.5	410.9	32.8	42.6	30.7	182.8	10.9	32.8
May	1,947.8	1,867.7	192.9	216.0	127.5	254.9	1,156.5	1,076.4	474.2	30.5	50.3	37.8	221.0	16.5	31.2
June	1,954.8	1,878.5	204.0	190.1	127.7	264.1	1,168.9	1,092.6	470.7	40.4	59.0	39.3	188.9	18.8	40.2
July	1,690.9	1,603.3	192.4	153.5	105.8	227.3	1,011.9	924.3	402.0	36.1	66.2	34.0	152.0	11.8	36.3
August	1,664.7	1,616.8	154.4	153.1	109.8	264.9	982.5	934.6	359.4	26.8	19.9	35.7	153.5	10.2	37.8
September	1,743.4	1,693.2	185.6	152.9	111.8	278.8	1,014.3	964.1	396.3	19.9	23.2	37.8	154.6	11.5	75.6
October	1,601.3	1,570.7	197.1	140.6	105.3	215.0	943.3	912.7	389.2	15.0	21.8	46.1	136.9	11.5	44.5
November	1,835.6	1,775.9	234.6	144.6	122.6	242.0	1,091.9	1,032.2	451.4	21.3	41.0	35.3	144.7	12.1	55.4
December	1,879.0	1,840.7	211.8	180.5	108.9	277.4	1,100.5	1,062.2	462.0	21.2	52.2	37.9	180.6	9.9	54.6
1963:															
January	994.4	944.2	102.1	71.7	68.5	134.4	617.6	567.3	202.0	12.0	30.3	28.8	70.3	5.6	8.4
February	2,077.8	1,994.6	226.3	192.0	130.4	298.3	1,230.8	1,147.4	492.2	17.6	69.6	34.7	198.9	12.8	35.0
March	2,106.7	2,041.3	204.9	190.0	157.1	295.1	1,259.6	1,193.4	505.2	38.2	59.2	37.7	207.6	12.8	37.7
April	2,033.6	1,944.9	186.7	220.9	138.8	281.9	1,205.3	1,116.0	499.7	36.0	41.2	31.6	232.4	10.1	36.5
May	2,147.8	2,054.7	200.4	234.8	139.8	312.4	1,260.4	1,167.0	505.4	32.8	42.8	38.6	241.1	11.8	33.1
June	1,847.0	1,760.9	199.1	175.6	103.9	263.6	1,104.9	1,018.5	412.9	23.4	34.5	39.0	172.2	11.4	39.5
July	1,813.9	1,709.8	182.6	181.0	113.2	278.5	1,058.5	954.1	410.6	26.0	25.9	37.6	179.7	10.6	35.0
August	1,889.6	1,797.5	212.3	159.2	123.6	304.6	1,090.0	997.5	408.7	26.4	36.7	33.9	156.3	11.7	44.7
September	1,807.2	1,749.8	222.9	166.7	121.4	276.4	1,019.9	962.0	433.7	32.1	41.9	37.0	162.3	13.0	64.2
October	2,064.2	2,008.0	273.0	221.4	132.1	301.9	1,135.8	1,079.0	552.3	28.9	50.9	50.0	211.2	16.4	73.0
November	2,091.6	2,016.3	281.6	227.6	135.1	291.6	1,155.7	1,079.7	574.5	20.7	67.8	40.0	220.9	17.3	60.1
December	2,186.2	2,123.9	284.9	232.6	131.9	302.6	1,234.3	1,171.2	588.1	25.4	86.1	37.4	247.7	13.8	55.4
1964:															
January	2,100.4	2,008.3	247.4	227.4	127.7	306.8	1,191.1	1,098.6	542.2	26.6	79.0	32.2	234.1	16.8	38.0
February	2,074.3	1,977.6	237.9	209.8	135.2	296.2	1,195.3	1,098.3	523.2	27.8	74.9	33.7	226.3	16.0	37.0
March	2,164.3	2,113.2	205.6	228.3	135.7	338.5	1,253.1	1,201.1	523.8	33.1	64.4	33.3	238.2	14.5	30.0
April	2,187.9	2,102.0	207.6	232.5	134.9	334.9	1,278.0	1,191.7	521.1	33.3	51.7	28.8	244.0	12.6	30.5
May	2,241.9	2,190.2	219.1	233.1	146.1	343.0	1,300.6	1,248.3	530.3	36.1	49.5	34.5	238.4	16.7	33.5
June	2,084.4	2,016.9	217.6	182.6	125.9	338.9	1,219.4	1,151.5	459.4	32.9	50.7	37.8	180.3	14.9	41.2
July	2,094.8	2,020.5	252.9	177.6	116.3	339.1	1,208.9	1,134.4	479.7	40.0	91.5	32.3	171.1	13.0	37.0
August	1,944.5	1,871.4	190.3	173.9	136.5	324.6	1,119.2	1,046.1	419.5	41.3	16.6	35.8	174.4	12.5	34.6
September	2,112.1	2,057.7	218.4	203.5	145.2	348.5	1,196.5	1,142.1	494.5	36.7	24.5	42.5	204.2	13.3	73.0
October	2,261.4	2,230.0	288.9	209.0	158.1	351.9	1,253.4	1,222.0	575.6	31.8	38.6	50.2	205.0	16.6	58.1
November	2,242.4	2,158.3	280.8	235.7	153.8	334.5	1,237.6	1,153.5	607.9	36.3	50.9	35.5	231.3	15.2	58.2
December	2,577.6	2,525.5	327.9	226.6	172.1	410.3	1,440.7	1,388.6	669.2	53.5	97.9	38.1	232.6	19.3	73.4

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE [1]												
	By principal commodities												
	Nonagricultural products												
	Total [2]	Automobiles, parts, and accessories [3]	Chemicals and related products [4]	Coal and related fuels	Iron and steel products, (excl. advanced manufactures) [5]	Machinery						Petroleum and products	Textiles and manufactures [11]
						Total [6]	Agricultural [7]	Tractors, parts, and accessories [7]	Electrical [8]	Metalworking [9]	Other industrial [10]		
	Millions of dollars												
1939	2,468.3	*253.7*	*162.8*	66.7	*235.7*	*502.8*	*68.5*	.....	*105.3*	*117.5*	*173.1*	385.1	112.9
1940	3,417.6	*254.3*	*221.9*	87.2	*516.0*	*673.6*	*76.9*	.....	*116.7*	*255.7*	*197.9*	310.1	131.6
1941	4,350.9	*338.7*	*291.8*	119.4	*501.1*	*739.9*	*87.7*	.....	*146.4*	*235.0*	*240.7*	284.7	213.2
1942	6,824.7	*432.9*	*347.7*	151.6	*591.5*	*762.6*	*70.2*	.....	*150.9*	*241.7*	*283.1*	350.1	217.4
1943	[12] 10,766.6	[12] *274.4*	[12] *474.3*	171.7	*614.6*	[12] *1,193.9*	[12] *103.3*	.....	[12] *268.3*	[12] *346.5*	[12] *460.4*	516.8	423.2
1944	[12] 12,065.3	*637.6*	*472.4*	181.5	*550.8*	[12] *1,477.5*	*166.6*	.....	*430.5*	*271.6*	*590.9*	959.6	495.6
1945	7,330.8	*579.5*	*413.4*	198.3	*457.4*	*1,191.0*	*163.4*	.....	*293.9*	*152.5*	*553.5*	753.1	472.9
1946	6,360.3	*528.0*	*500.1*	315.7	*447.1*	*1,368.7*	*158.4*	.....	*299.9*	*166.6*	*676.9*	435.8	731.4
1947 [13]	11,200.5	[14] *1,102.6*	*849.7*	633.5	*824.7*	*2,352.6*	*318.2*	.....	*562.5*	*198.8*	[14] *1,138.3*	641.7	1,417.6
1948	9,059.4	[14] *899.0*	[14] *787.4*	492.3	*649.5*	[14] *2,306.7*	[7] 113.9	268.0	[14] *515.7*	*157.3*	[14] *1,120.0*	657.0	844.1
1949	8,358.3	[15] *730.3*	*773.7*	307.9	*731.9*	[15] *2,417.1*	128.4	[15] 299.1	[15] *445.3*	*196.5*	*1,123.3*	561.9	656.0
1950	7,269.3	*703.3*	[15] *721.8*	277.8	*472.5*	[16][17] *2,279.9*	108.5	244.7	*396.0*	[15] *202.7*	*902.9*	499.5	515.9
1951	10,839.4	[16] 1,159.3	[16] 977.1	605.1	*611.2*	[17] *2,608.3*	140.8	[17] 336.6	[16][17] 636.9	192.4	[16] 1,144.9	783.0	817.2
1952	11,617.5	1,365.1	819.2	509.9	[17] 739.6	[17] 2,891.3	140.8	[17] 322.5	[17] 751.8	263.1	1,294.5	793.2	659.2
1953	12,804.4	1,415.9	819.2	346.1	[17] 510.7	[17] 3,036.0	138.4	341.1	[17] 893.2	278.5	1,266.2	691.9	639.6
1954	[18] 11,927.2	1,266.2	[14] 1,004.5	312.3	[17] 529.8	[17] 2,898.9	125.7	309.9	[17] 869.6	209.6	1,255.2	[19] 657.9	621.4
1955	[18] 12,223.5	1,399.1	1,091.4	495.0	[17] 835.0	[17] 3,085.4	122.6	345.3	843.6	208.5	1,421.7	645.6	615.5
1956	[18] 14,775.5	1,519.6	[18] 1,255.1	744.7	[17] 1,100.1	[17] 3,843.4	126.6	390.0	1,016.5	237.8	1,914.5	765.8	629.5
1957	[18] 16,176.5	1,478.9	[18] 1,406.4	845.7	1,411.4	[17] 4,215.4	132.8	379.8	1,029.8	314.1	2,188.2	993.7	666.7
1958	[18] 13,896.4	1,303.6	[18] 1,365.6	534.1	692.9	3,894.7	123.1	310.7	1,020.0	339.8	1,928.8	557.8	599.8
1959	[18] 13,493.8	1,258.0	[18] 1,501.0	387.9	559.9	3,886.7	143.9	355.4	986.5	312.2	1,900.0	480.0	634.3
1960	15,525.8	1,297.7	1,685.8	362.0	878.2	4,326.3	145.1	387.2	1,022.1	369.8	2,145.2	478.6	693.5
1961	15,692.7	1,201.4	1,725.1	348.6	824.2	4,750.9	143.7	359.3	1,131.3	480.6	2,267.1	444.8	681.0
1962	16,368.9	1,382.3	1,791.0	383.8	610.8	5,221.0	157.9	363.2	1,270.4	534.4	2,497.6	442.2	688.0
1963	17,475.7	1,505.9	[20] *1,942.5*	482.7	688.3	5,441.1	183.0	421.9	1,360.8	443.5	2,597.9	491.9	693.7
1964	19,739.0	1,720.8	*2,326.2*	504.7	895.7	6,344.8	229.0	547.3	1,540.2	520.6	2,991.7	471.4	804.9
1961:													
January	1,195.6	93.3	121.4	19.5	53.4	349.6	10.6	28.9	82.0	34.6	166.8	34.9	56.3
February	1,235.3	98.6	145.1	19.6	60.0	376.0	13.9	32.7	81.7	35.2	184.8	32.5	55.4
March	1,435.0	116.8	158.1	20.1	66.0	446.7	17.1	35.2	104.4	42.1	210.7	40.3	66.6
April	1,294.6	107.5	141.0	24.4	60.6	412.7	16.3	35.3	96.2	40.9	192.7	39.0	57.9
May	1,339.0	100.6	151.5	33.2	81.5	396.6	15.6	33.4	91.0	39.8	185.2	38.9	53.8
June	1,334.1	93.2	139.6	33.7	88.8	392.4	14.3	29.7	95.7	38.4	186.3	38.3	53.2
July	1,277.6	95.3	149.7	27.2	73.3	393.0	10.6	27.3	86.7	40.9	191.5	36.5	49.2
August	1,259.5	82.2	142.1	38.4	69.2	374.5	9.0	27.0	94.2	40.7	178.4	41.7	53.8
September	1,247.5	86.3	139.2	37.3	67.2	379.2	7.8	28.8	90.3	38.1	186.2	34.0	53.9
October	1,387.4	107.0	148.1	36.2	71.2	422.0	8.8	32.9	104.3	39.5	207.5	37.3	59.9
November	1,328.4	110.8	141.5	32.4	66.9	402.8	9.4	24.5	107.7	40.8	187.2	38.2	60.4
December	1,358.7	109.6	147.8	26.7	66.2	405.4	10.2	23.5	97.0	49.7	189.8	33.3	60.6
1962:													
January	1,258.5	100.5	143.3	20.2	57.3	388.3	10.6	26.3	92.9	36.1	192.0	33.0	49.0
February	1,344.8	112.1	142.6	25.0	50.9	403.0	12.0	28.5	89.4	48.3	194.8	31.4	55.2
March	1,399.0	108.6	152.0	24.9	48.5	448.7	14.1	30.2	102.5	52.8	217.3	33.7	61.8
April	1,454.3	120.8	158.5	28.3	49.0	463.6	16.5	34.7	113.4	39.1	221.8	39.9	63.1
May	1,473.6	123.6	153.1	37.4	54.6	478.0	17.6	38.7	117.1	47.5	220.3	38.1	59.0
June	1,484.1	115.3	158.8	35.3	50.7	492.9	16.7	34.2	115.6	50.8	241.6	37.7	59.9
July	1,289.0	95.1	141.9	30.6	39.3	420.4	14.9	31.3	104.9	41.1	190.3	37.4	48.1
August	1,305.3	91.1	149.6	41.3	59.4	413.8	12.1	29.4	98.8	42.1	205.7	39.0	59.2
September	1,347.1	114.1	158.1	38.4	61.0	407.7	9.9	26.4	99.7	42.9	197.3	43.5	59.2
October	1,212.0	121.6	128.2	39.4	42.9	391.3	10.4	27.9	95.7	40.4	186.5	30.2	51.1
November	1,384.2	146.7	148.0	35.7	50.0	452.7	9.9	27.8	124.5	44.2	211.9	36.2	58.9
December	1,417.1	132.8	157.1	27.4	47.2	460.5	13.2	27.9	115.9	49.2	218.0	42.1	63.6
1963:													
January	*792.4*	65.5	[20] *78.4*	22.1	21.1	237.6	9.6	16.1	73.1	14.0	99.6	24.7	24.0
February	1,585.7	132.4	*175.5*	26.9	57.0	497.0	15.6	35.0	124.1	49.5	236.2	52.5	66.2
March	1,601.5	129.5	*178.6*	29.8	60.2	516.3	18.6	36.2	120.7	44.2	249.6	41.1	66.1
April	1,533.9	124.1	*161.0*	36.3	58.7	490.5	19.2	39.6	119.1	43.9	235.4	46.1	60.3
May	1,642.4	129.0	*179.0*	47.2	65.0	518.5	19.3	38.4	126.3	44.5	253.4	42.7	62.2
June	1,434.1	119.1	*158.3*	42.0	56.0	461.8	19.2	38.5	111.9	34.7	224.0	37.1	57.6
July	1,403.3	107.1	*163.1*	37.0	61.6	431.0	18.4	33.0	104.2	31.2	211.2	42.6	53.3
August	1,480.9	112.7	*176.3*	53.8	62.6	446.0	16.6	36.5	111.7	29.0	212.9	41.5	57.8
September	1,374.3	115.3	*162.1*	53.3	56.5	411.1	10.6	31.2	108.9	34.6	192.4	41.0	55.2
October	1,511.9	146.1	*175.0*	50.5	64.0	462.7	11.7	41.1	114.0	38.1	218.0	41.1	65.0
November	1,517.1	165.3	*169.9*	46.0	60.6	477.1	11.4	36.9	124.2	37.5	228.4	39.4	63.2
December	1,598.2	159.7	*165.4*	37.8	64.8	491.7	12.7	39.6	122.5	42.2	236.8	41.9	62.8
1964:													
January	1,557.6	148.2	*171.1*	33.9	63.1	486.8	15.8	39.2	125.6	39.1	226.2	37.7	59.6
February	1,551.2	151.6	*172.3*	31.6	61.8	510.4	20.1	36.5	132.7	42.1	238.4	35.1	61.5
March	1,640.5	149.0	*191.9*	30.5	67.2	542.7	23.9	45.5	123.0	44.4	264.2	38.4	70.7
April	1,666.8	148.4	*182.6*	34.3	68.7	521.5	23.8	49.8	122.6	39.8	246.1	41.8	68.2
May	1,711.6	156.5	*187.4*	44.9	81.7	575.2	22.6	53.7	133.2	46.4	274.8	35.8	71.0
June	1,625.1	144.6	*183.5*	45.6	83.4	513.7	19.7	50.2	119.9	39.7	240.3	39.4	68.2
July	1,615.1	111.6	*199.4*	39.8	82.5	517.2	20.8	48.4	116.9	45.9	241.1	43.3	59.7
August	1,525.0	120.8	*197.9*	50.6	81.7	458.3	19.1	41.2	109.8	37.1	218.3	40.8	60.0
September	1,617.6	140.7	*212.3*	41.6	73.5	507.8	14.1	46.2	122.5	38.3	242.8	36.1	66.8
October	1,685.8	133.8	*200.5*	47.8	77.6	554.4	14.5	48.0	139.9	46.8	258.2	41.7	72.5
November	1,634.5	141.4	*192.6*	36.0	69.5	520.1	16.5	41.0	137.7	42.4	242.1	37.2	68.0
December	1,908.4	174.1	*234.8*	37.9	85.0	636.7	18.1	47.5	156.4	58.6	299.2	44.2	78.7

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE[1]										
			By geographic regions							By leading countries	
							North America			Africa	
	Total, unadjusted (*)	Total, seasonally adjusted[2] (*)	Africa	Asia[3]	Australia and Oceania[3]	Europe	Northern	Southern	South America	United Arab Republic (Egypt)[4]	Republic of South Africa[5]
	Millions of dollars										
1939	2,318.1	.....	76.7	699.6	26.7	617.2	349.3	231.4	317.3	7.0	28.7
1940	2,625.4	.....	131.2	980.9	34.7	390.2	437.1	256.3	395.1	7.3	47.3
1941	3,345.0	.....	160.9	1,087.8	159.0	280.8	571.0	411.3	[6]674.3	12.4	66.2
1942	[6]2,755.9	.....	[6]203.6	[6]339.7	230.8	217.6	735.6	[6]380.7	[6]647.8	18.1	96.3
1943	[6]3,381.5	.....	[6]203.8	[6]234.8	245.4	[7]233.5	[7]1,046.5	[6]641.8	[6]775.6	10.2	88.4
1944	[6]3,928.9	.....	[6]222.3	321.9	130.3	285.3	1,279.9	[6]757.8	[6]931.3	9.9	88.9
1945	[6]4,159.1	.....	[6]297.0	407.3	170.9	404.8	1,150.0	[6]752.9	[6]976.1	11.2	103.9
1946	4,942.1	.....	306.3	886.9	182.6	798.4	916.5	733.2	1,118.1	24.0	150.3
1947	5,755.7	.....	327.3	1,054.6	155.8	816.9	1,131.2	1,015.7	1,254.2	28.1	111.1
1948	7,123.8	.....	393.7	1,345.9	163.7	1,121.1	1,593.5	946.2	1,559.8	30.1	135.2
1949	6,622.2	.....	337.5	1,239.5	125.4	925.1	1,552.1	941.3	1,501.3	9.4	116.4
1950	8,852.2	.....	493.7	1,699.5	208.1	1,387.4	1,961.6	1,139.0	1,962.9	54.5	141.6
1951	10,967.3	.....	589.1	2,059.1	450.5	2,042.9	2,277.7	1,220.9	2,327.1	47.0	137.8
1952	10,717.5	.....	606.8	[8]1,813.3	243.0	[8]2,029.2	2,389.6	1,351.7	2,284.0	76.0	105.2
1953	[10]10,873.3	.....	593.3	1,626.2	201.3	2,335.2	[9]2,463.2	1,277.3	2,376.8	26.4	91.8
1954	[9]10,292.0	.....	[9]628.9	1,467.4	165.0	2,082.8	[9]2,405.8	1,259.4	2,258.4	20.5	[9]114.9
1955	[9]11,490.7	.....	[9]677.7	1,875.6	173.9	2,453.3	[9]2,681.0	1,383.2	2,224.3	25.4	[9]153.8
1956	[9]12,773.7	.....	[9]680.8	1,995.5	202.9	2,963.3	[9]2,941.6	1,443.9	2,517.2	14.6	[9]194.4
1957	[9]13,254.7	.....	[9]692.5	1,984.5	216.3	3,146.7	[9]3,043.1	1,565.4	2,574.3	17.0	[9]206.6
1958	[9]13,255.3	.....	[9]668.1	1,997.3	209.1	3,365.4	[9]2,966.6	1,736.7	2,311.1	17.8	[9]206.5
1959	[9]15,627.2	.....	[9]678.7	2,602.6	337.6	4,607.4	[9]3,354.4	1,593.3	2,433.4	16.8	[9]207.0
1960	[9]15,017.5	.....	[9]626.6	2,721.3	266.1	4,267.8	[9]3,155.0	1,526.3	2,435.4	31.6	[9]200.2
1961	[9]14,713.0	.....	671.5	2,582.4	320.1	4,140.3	3,271.7	1,363.8	2,359.7	35.1	209.2
1962	[9]16,389.1	.....	753.9	2,960.2	439.5	4,620.4	3,662.5	1,477.7	2,450.3	25.6	256.9
1963	[9]17,141.6	.....	777.5	3,192.4	502.1	4,812.7	3,832.7	1,526.9	2,491.8	19.9	259.1
1964	[9]18,684.6	.....	916.7	3,617.5	439.7	5,307.0	4,243.9	1,639.3	2,508.9	16.2	249.5
1961:											
January	1,149.7	1,161.4	56.2	196.9	18.5	314.1	225.3	113.3	225.5	.7	18.5
February	1,067.7	1,149.8	52.7	166.7	13.6	298.4	212.6	124.9	198.8	.7	18.0
March	1,255.3	1,162.9	61.8	215.6	28.2	344.9	264.6	139.5	200.8	1.8	17.3
April	1,063.0	1,152.0	55.7	181.8	30.7	287.3	227.3	105.8	174.4	.8	12.4
May	1,222.9	1,152.9	60.7	208.0	24.7	338.6	280.5	128.5	182.0	2.2	19.8
June	1,232.0	1,173.8	64.5	202.7	27.6	335.1	285.6	127.2	189.3	11.7	12.3
July	1,287.0	1,379.3	81.6	231.4	35.7	356.3	282.2	118.8	181.0	14.3	19.8
August	[9]1,252.0	[9]1,253.6	52.1	242.6	33.4	334.8	301.2	99.1	188.9	.9	13.4
September	[9]1,197.2	[9]1,262.0	45.9	220.9	29.5	327.5	283.6	90.3	199.2	.4	18.8
October	1,357.5	1,300.1	53.4	244.0	28.2	421.2	315.5	93.2	200.9	.5	22.9
November	1,334.6	1,308.5	46.5	235.2	27.3	409.0	310.9	109.5	195.5	.6	19.4
December	1,294.2	1,314.5	40.5	236.6	22.6	373.3	282.5	113.6	223.6	.7	16.5
1962:											
January	1,367.6	1,326.5	64.1	243.7	32.4	380.0	274.9	145.4	226.8	.8	27.9
February	1,222.7	1,319.8	57.1	201.3	26.4	367.3	240.8	129.3	190.7	3.0	18.3
March	1,380.8	1,341.7	56.9	227.4	51.7	398.2	291.8	137.2	216.6	2.0	17.1
April	1,333.5	1,365.0	85.8	242.1	29.2	377.5	292.7	123.8	181.7	5.8	27.1
May	1,453.1	1,404.1	68.2	265.2	27.2	416.3	326.4	142.2	206.1	2.6	22.8
June	1,348.7	1,350.7	62.1	242.6	34.2	362.7	338.7	107.8	199.3	3.2	16.9
July	1,333.6	1,346.6	66.8	258.8	31.9	365.7	313.0	109.1	186.7	3.9	18.8
August	1,356.8	1,345.9	51.3	267.0	46.6	361.0	318.2	109.4	199.8	.9	15.6
September	1,341.5	1,471.4	63.8	257.8	37.4	366.7	302.5	105.0	207.0	1.1	28.6
October	1,442.1	1,314.7	58.8	256.0	36.4	417.5	329.5	112.2	230.6	.6	23.6
November	1,449.2	1,424.9	60.2	262.0	45.3	418.7	338.3	128.9	194.3	.4	23.3
December	1,359.4	1,376.5	58.7	236.2	40.9	388.7	295.7	127.4	210.7	1.2	16.9
1963:											
January	1,116.2	1,099.9	42.3	214.0	22.2	256.3	282.6	129.9	167.0	.2	11.2
February	1,385.4	1,510.4	77.6	251.6	55.3	392.9	267.2	132.9	207.5	1.0	26.8
March	1,462.5	1,484.8	71.2	265.8	42.5	433.0	285.3	131.2	233.4	.7	28.0
April	1,454.2	1,414.6	67.9	269.9	31.2	412.8	327.5	146.4	198.3	1.4	13.6
May	1,458.8	1,416.3	71.7	266.1	36.3	422.4	334.7	143.6	183.5	3.2	28.1
June	1,355.9	1,430.9	54.8	252.9	37.1	362.3	342.7	131.7	174.2	3.9	16.8
July	1,502.1	1,449.5	61.4	283.3	53.2	441.8	339.2	128.9	194.2	1.2	23.3
August	1,459.7	1,497.3	67.6	306.4	48.6	372.2	334.8	109.1	220.9	.5	31.4
September	1,398.7	1,443.3	58.4	267.7	52.9	378.7	301.4	102.6	236.6	1.1	17.8
October	1,592.2	1,455.4	74.0	297.7	48.1	466.5	354.2	115.7	235.8	5.0	19.0
November	1,425.3	1,465.5	59.5	265.1	31.6	445.6	312.0	114.0	197.5	.5	17.4
December	1,530.5	1,479.0	71.0	252.1	43.2	428.2	351.1	140.9	243.0	1.1	25.8
1964:											
January	1,444.5	1,434.4	68.1	282.9	35.7	398.7	307.2	150.4	199.8	1.0	24.1
February	1,336.8	1,460.3	71.4	203.7	30.5	394.6	301.0	142.1	192.7	1.0	20.3
March	1,590.2	1,519.5	90.0	282.8	38.3	454.8	336.5	152.0	234.9	3.8	21.1
April	1,560.6	1,540.6	86.8	276.0	33.4	448.6	341.3	162.2	211.2	2.0	20.8
May	1,455.7	1,539.4	83.7	278.0	36.1	409.9	337.1	143.5	166.6	2.5	19.9
June	1,593.7	1,518.4	67.9	316.7	45.6	446.4	380.4	137.0	198.8	1.0	19.3
July	1,610.7	1,578.1	65.8	334.1	32.5	460.7	372.4	140.2	202.7	1.9	16.2
August	1,491.0	1,574.9	66.2	339.1	43.7	377.3	363.4	115.7	185.4	.9	16.9
September	1,561.8	1,546.4	70.5	336.3	41.2	426.7	372.3	102.2	212.4	.4	18.6
October	1,613.0	1,547.7	82.7	315.8	32.5	466.7	388.8	123.2	202.3	.5	20.1
November	1,671.7	1,697.7	84.0	322.6	32.6	503.3	362.1	123.2	242.6	.8	24.5
December	1,755.0	1,642.2	79.6	329.3	37.6	519.4	381.5	147.6	259.3	.5	27.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on pp. 241 and 242.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES[1]

YEAR AND MONTH	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
									Germany[4]				
	Australia, including New Guinea	India	Pakistan	Malaysia[2]	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan[3]	France	East	West	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics[5]	United Kingdom
	Millions of dollars												
1939	14.9	66.4		.....	93.0	91.9	161.2	62.4	52.4		39.9	25.0	149.4
1940	25.6	102.2		.....	169.1	89.7	158.4	36.6	5.4		23.6	20.8	155.1
1941	139.2	131.5		.....	241.6	102.4	78.3	5.1	3.5		.2	30.1	136.5
1942	197.8	105.1		.....	[6]90.8	5.9	.2	.8	.5		.1	24.7	134.2
1943	206.8	125.8		.....	5.2	.1	.1	.5	.2		.2	29.9	105.4
1944	98.1	144.9		.....	2.1	[7]	[7]	.4	.1		3.4	49.6	84.5
1945	126.3	173.1		.....	2.0	.8	.1	13.3	1.1		5.2	58.7	89.5
1946	144.7	237.8		.....	37.3	39.9	81.1	62.8	3.2		68.9	100.5	158.1
1947	125.4	253.8		.....	36.6	161.7	35.4	47.0	6.3		43.8	77.1	204.9
1948	130.5	265.3	26.1	.....	86.6	227.9	62.7	73.0	31.7		94.0	86.8	289.5
1949	97.7	238.8	27.7	.....	120.4	204.7	82.0	61.5	45.5		70.9	39.2	227.6
1950	141.1	259.1	31.4	.....	155.7	236.0	182.1	131.7	104.2		108.5	38.3	334.8
1951	350.6	296.6	44.2	.....	266.2	283.7	204.9	263.4	233.1		140.2	27.4	465.9
1952	154.1	272.0	23.4	.....	276.3	236.1	229.3	167.0	7.1	212.3	157.7	16.8	485.3
1953	137.1	229.9	25.8	.....	214.7	276.5	261.5	186.4	6.6	276.6	158.6	10.8	546.0
1954	118.5	200.1	23.4	.....	166.7	262.2	279.0	157.3	3.8	278.2	141.5	11.9	501.1
1955	127.0	221.4	30.4	.....	211.9	253.1	431.9	202.2	5.5	366.2	180.1	17.1	616.0
1956	136.9	205.6	36.9	.....	190.9	257.0	557.9	235.9	5.5	494.4	216.0	24.5	726.5
1957	147.2	210.9	39.6	.....	200.3	262.1	600.5	256.0	4.9	606.6	245.0	16.5	765.7
1958	94.8	191.1	26.8	.....	173.1	274.0	670.8	310.8	6.1	635.3	275.0	17.5	868.1
1959	197.2	207.3	35.4	.....	190.4	312.2	1,028.7	462.1	4.1	920.0	387.5	28.6	1,137.2
1960	142.8	228.1	36.0	.....	216.1	306.6	1,148.7	396.1	3.2	897.2	393.1	22.6	992.7
1961	184.4	252.2	37.0	.....	163.1	316.2	1,054.7	435.0	2.5	855.7	376.0	23.2	897.7
1962	292.5	255.3	41.7	.....	134.4	322.4	1,357.8	428.0	3.1	961.5	452.0	16.1	1,005.0
1963	319.6	294.5	45.6	.....	113.3	356.9	1,498.1	430.7	3.2	1,003.7	492.8	20.3	1,079.2
1964	281.1	304.5	39.5	159.1	169.7	387.2	1,768.5	495.0	6.7	1,171.3	526.2	20.2	1,140.7
1961:													
January	10.8	19.9	4.3	.....	12.4	20.9	84.4	24.4	.3	69.3	29.1	1.0	60.6
February	9.5	17.6	3.5	.....	11.5	22.6	61.7	25.0	.3	65.9	24.9	1.0	63.5
March	14.2	22.3	4.7	.....	14.1	31.1	82.5	33.4	.2	75.6	28.5	1.5	75.2
April	15.8	16.9	2.8	.....	13.2	24.1	76.6	26.5	.1	63.9	25.9	2.9	56.6
May	11.5	22.1	2.7	.....	11.5	30.2	80.9	35.8	.1	69.6	28.6	2.8	72.2
June	15.1	19.7	2.9	.....	12.5	26.6	81.2	38.2	.3	69.5	29.5	3.1	72.2
July	18.1	23.0	2.6	.....	14.5	33.3	92.6	42.6	.3	73.6	31.5	1.5	86.6
August	21.9	18.0	2.5	.....	14.5	31.0	107.3	40.8	.3	65.3	36.8	1.3	73.7
September	16.7	17.8	3.3	.....	14.0	28.3	94.3	35.5	.2	67.9	29.4	3.3	70.7
October	15.4	18.7	1.9	.....	12.9	27.1	99.5	49.8	.1	81.8	40.1	2.2	102.7
November	18.3	31.4	2.2	.....	14.8	15.5	99.6	44.0	.2	82.8	38.7	1.8	84.1
December	17.1	24.8	3.7	.....	17.2	25.6	94.0	39.0	.1	70.6	33.2	.9	79.6
1962:													
January	22.9	21.0	4.4	.....	12.9	20.7	107.6	42.4	.5	67.6	32.4	1.3	82.0
February	16.4	20.4	5.7	.....	12.4	15.5	77.8	39.8	.1	76.2	31.3	.6	74.6
March	33.7	20.3	4.5	.....	9.5	21.6	104.0	35.4	.5	80.3	39.0	1.6	85.4
April	19.5	26.9	4.0	.....	12.4	27.1	106.2	33.2	.4	77.0	33.0	1.7	82.3
May	16.2	22.0	3.1	.....	12.9	37.4	113.8	38.1	.2	80.7	37.5	.9	94.0
June	19.1	16.1	2.3	.....	12.3	31.2	116.7	34.8	.2	76.2	35.9	1.2	79.1
July	22.9	21.3	3.0	.....	12.9	36.4	120.0	36.5	.1	74.2	36.3	1.2	84.9
August	28.8	19.2	2.7	.....	9.9	32.6	131.8	32.0	.2	80.0	41.7	2.1	80.7
September	25.0	24.2	2.7	.....	8.9	22.9	129.7	31.0	.2	83.1	37.5	2.1	77.0
October	23.5	20.8	2.9	.....	9.8	23.2	128.5	36.5	.2	83.0	43.0	1.1	95.8
November	33.1	20.8	3.2	.....	9.7	26.4	123.6	36.5	.2	91.0	43.9	1.2	96.4
December	31.1	22.4	3.1	.....	10.7	27.6	98.1	31.8	.2	92.1	40.5	1.0	72.8
1963:													
January	16.3	16.6	2.0	.....	7.6	13.8	109.3	19.3	.2	61.8	23.9	.7	54.0
February	41.1	32.7	5.2	.....	12.7	25.4	104.4	33.6	.1	77.3	33.0	.9	84.3
March	22.1	25.2	5.4	.....	8.9	25.6	124.4	33.3	.8	83.6	46.7	1.5	101.0
April	18.7	25.2	3.6	.....	9.3	31.8	127.2	34.2	.2	90.8	42.6	1.4	84.6
May	17.7	27.9	5.0	.....	10.1	27.4	116.8	37.0	.2	86.7	40.4	2.9	99.6
June	24.1	23.3	3.6	.....	9.7	35.0	109.7	36.2	.2	75.1	38.2	1.2	83.2
July	28.0	26.7	2.9	.....	8.5	35.8	143.3	44.6	.3	92.3	47.0	1.5	100.9
August	30.9	25.6	3.3	.....	10.5	44.9	145.6	36.0	.2	75.1	46.1	1.8	89.8
September	34.2	21.7	3.2	.....	8.4	32.5	125.0	31.5	.2	81.1	34.7	4.5	83.8
October	36.8	25.8	4.0	.....	9.8	36.9	139.7	45.5	.3	91.8	50.2	1.8	106.0
November	20.7	22.9	3.7	.....	9.7	18.0	134.8	42.4	.2	95.1	46.4	1.2	100.6
December	29.1	21.0	3.7	.....	8.0	29.9	118.0	37.1	.1	92.9	43.5	.9	91.6
1964:													
January	27.7	22.3	4.3	14.3	13.4	32.2	130.6	35.9	.3	91.2	36.2	1.2	83.5
February	19.2	18.0	2.6	9.9	10.0	15.1	100.7	35.0	.8	78.6	33.7	2.0	85.3
March	24.8	24.0	3.2	14.8	15.0	34.9	133.2	39.5	.7	106.1	40.3	1.0	89.8
April	18.5	28.0	3.9	10.7	11.7	19.8	143.1	43.9	.5	97.8	41.2	.9	93.5
May	16.1	25.7	3.5	12.0	15.2	34.8	121.6	41.5	.4	87.5	35.2	1.3	91.1
June	32.2	28.4	3.7	10.9	15.8	31.3	154.7	42.8	.6	99.7	45.1	2.4	100.7
July	17.8	19.8	3.0	13.3	15.2	44.1	166.7	45.5	.4	102.7	47.6	2.1	101.4
August	26.8	30.7	3.0	21.0	14.6	36.6	155.8	38.4	.9	74.7	48.6	1.9	85.6
September	23.8	25.0	2.7	13.0	16.0	39.3	175.1	33.6	.5	97.8	45.3	1.9	92.3
October	23.4	26.0	2.5	11.9	12.9	33.1	159.5	43.0	.7	101.8	48.2	1.6	103.3
November	26.3	26.7	3.7	12.2	14.7	32.8	165.8	50.6	.6	113.5	56.1	2.1	112.8
December	24.4	29.9	3.5	15.3	15.2	33.4	161.7	45.2	.3	119.7	48.8	1.9	101.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES [1]									IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FOR CONSUMPTION [1]					
	North and South America										By economic classes [2]				
		Latin American Republics													
	Canada	Total [3]	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Mexico	Venezuela	Total [2]	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manufactured foodstuffs and beverages	Semi-manufactures	Finished manufactures
	Millions of dollars														
1939	340.0	517.6	61.9	107.3	40.6	49.0	104.9	56.3	23.6	2,276.1	744.9	290.8	313.3	486.8	440.3
1940	423.5	619.4	83.3	105.2	64.9	47.6	105.4	75.8	41.6	2,540.7	1,010.8	285.1	277.4	558.6	408.7
1941	553.5	1,008.0	166.6	183.9	111.7	52.8	181.1	98.4	49.4	3,222.0	1,376.4	376.2	322.1	724.2	423.1
1942	716.7	[4]986.4	149.9	165.2	139.9	77.8	161.0	[4]123.9	20.2	[2]780.3	1,060.7	348.6	274.5	639.5	457.0
1943	1,024.3	[4]1,318.2	[4]144.9	[5]228.5	[5]141.4	98.4	291.8	[4]192.2	25.8	3,390.1	1,037.4	584.2	421.2	677.5	669.8
1944	1,259.9	[4]1,602.3	[4]177.0	[5]292.8	[5]153.6	104.7	387.0	[4]204.3	54.4	3,887.5	1,078.2	841.3	521.0	706.2	740.8
1945	1,124.9	[4]1,637.3	168.7	311.2	135.2	102.9	337.6	231.2	85.0	4,098.1	1,183.1	693.2	461.6	928.3	831.9
1946	883.4	1,783.0	194.4	407.7	84.3	156.6	324.4	232.4	119.6	4,824.9	1,729.1	814.4	503.9	930.6	846.9
1947	1,095.1	2,167.6	154.6	445.7	122.3	205.6	509.6	246.7	173.5	5,666.3	1,766.2	1,016.8	655.7	1,244.9	982.8
1948	[6]1,553.6	2,351.9	179.9	513.9	179.1	236.5	375.0	246.2	270.8	7,092.0	2,147.0	1,271.6	731.2	1,633.1	1,309.2
1949	[6]1,512.1	2,301.0	97.5	551.8	152.5	241.5	387.5	243.5	278.1	6,591.6	1,853.7	1,332.9	740.8	1,418.4	1,245.9
1950	1,960.5	2,909.8	206.1	715.3	159.5	313.2	406.4	315.4	323.6	8,743.3	2,465.7	1,749.6	898.4	2,125.9	1,503.7
1951	2,275.3	3,347.8	219.8	910.6	203.5	362.1	417.8	326.0	323.6	10,817.3	3,364.6	2,076.7	1,021.6	2,458.6	1,895.9
1952	2,386.5	3,411.1	158.7	808.4	286.1	384.1	439.8	410.0	396.5	10,747.5	2,937.4	2,068.3	1,082.6	2,565.7	2,093.6
1953	2,461.6	3,442.0	181.9	768.5	242.3	466.1	431.1	354.5	440.5	10,778.9	2,613.0	2,185.3	1,107.9	2,678.4	2,194.3
1954	[7]2,404.7	3,290.5	103.0	681.7	197.3	506.5	401.3	328.2	503.9	[7]10,316.0	[7]2,489.7	2,200.1	1,117.1	2,312.7	2,196.4
1955	[7]2,679.5	3,328.0	126.0	632.5	200.9	442.1	421.7	396.8	576.3	[7]11,443.0	[7]2,951.7	1,998.4	1,117.5	2,776.5	2,598.9
1956	[7]2,940.5	3,639.3	132.8	745.7	236.6	409.6	457.1	400.9	704.8	[7]12,674.4	[7]3,245.6	2,036.1	1,167.0	3,004.7	3,221.0
1957	[7]3,041.8	3,768.9	129.3	699.7	195.8	383.7	481.9	430.1	900.0	[7]13,223.0	[7]3,483.6	2,020.4	1,272.1	2,919.8	3,527.1
1958	[7]2,965.0	3,589.0	132.9	566.9	155.7	332.9	527.8	456.8	892.3	[7]13,207.6	[7]3,204.3	1,942.0	1,516.5	2,661.3	3,917.1
1959	[7]3,352.4	3,601.5	125.8	628.5	201.9	340.0	474.7	435.4	889.9	[7]15,413.6	[7]3,516.7	1,823.5	1,599.1	3,306.4	5,167.9
1960	[7]3,153.1	3,528.0	98.7	570.0	192.5	299.3	357.3	443.3	947.7	[7]15,013.9	[7]3,376.0	1,720.3	1,566.4	3,091.2	5,260.1
1961	3,270.0	3,213.3	101.9	562.2	183.6	275.6	35.1	538.1	898.0	14,656.9	3,150.8	1,717.4	1,601.9	3,108.0	5,078.9
1962	3,660.0	3,386.9	106.2	540.9	191.0	275.2	6.8	578.2	975.8	16,251.0	3,338.4	1,776.4	1,791.7	3,388.6	5,956.0
1963	3,829.0	3,450.6	164.9	561.8	188.5	248.5	[8]	594.4	935.8	17,000.6	3,288.5	1,725.4	1,997.0	3,608.4	6,380.4
1964	4,240.8	3,524.0	111.3	534.6	218.3	280.4	[8]	643.0	956.4	18,599.9	3,444.1	2,034.0	1,812.0	3,988.3	7,321.5
1961:															
January	225.3	297.3	9.2	38.2	21.7	32.4	3.6	41.7	91.8	1,137.7	263.2	153.7	105.1	234.5	381.2
February	212.5	282.1	7.3	42.0	15.0	20.2	2.7	49.5	90.1	1,062.8	233.2	139.7	110.5	233.4	346.0
March	264.6	294.3	8.4	47.8	11.9	25.8	3.0	53.4	78.2	1,263.5	264.4	168.1	142.9	269.5	418.6
April	227.3	246.6	7.8	44.5	15.6	17.5	1.3	44.1	66.5	1,069.1	223.8	141.9	109.5	227.3	366.8
May	280.3	264.1	10.6	42.0	13.5	22.4	2.1	52.2	73.3	1,219.7	258.0	139.7	124.9	269.4	427.6
June	285.3	271.5	10.1	40.4	17.8	29.2	4.3	56.0	68.0	1,204.2	253.6	149.7	136.3	253.8	410.7
July	281.9	249.9	8.9	37.7	18.6	21.6	3.4	44.4	63.8	1,263.0	273.0	133.3	141.8	259.5	455.4
August	300.8	244.3	8.7	53.3	11.9	20.5	2.3	37.8	69.5	1,269.8	277.2	138.0	147.4	253.9	453.3
September	283.5	250.1	8.9	57.4	8.1	21.9	4.0	31.2	71.2	1,198.9	265.4	130.5	135.2	252.1	415.7
October	315.5	252.7	9.0	56.6	14.2	24.2	3.1	35.5	65.9	1,356.5	293.8	142.1	153.7	287.0	480.0
November	310.7	263.8	7.3	45.7	18.5	18.7	2.8	42.5	72.6	1,337.2	273.6	131.8	163.4	289.7	478.7
December	282.4	296.5	5.8	56.7	16.8	21.2	2.5	49.7	88.2	1,274.5	271.6	148.9	131.2	277.9	444.9
1962:															
January	274.7	323.1	7.1	54.6	25.1	17.9	3.7	60.7	92.8	1,355.5	291.0	159.8	125.1	310.8	468.8
February	240.7	279.0	7.3	47.5	12.9	19.6	2.1	56.4	77.0	1,208.2	257.1	158.5	104.2	261.7	426.7
March	291.7	311.3	9.6	39.8	22.2	18.5	.6	57.8	92.6	1,363.5	280.1	146.2	146.6	303.7	487.0
April	292.6	263.9	10.2	38.8	11.4	18.4	[8]	61.3	79.2	1,326.0	267.2	153.7	133.8	286.4	484.9
May	326.1	306.8	8.0	41.9	27.7	23.3	.2	59.1	79.2	1,411.8	286.1	154.0	160.8	298.6	512.3
June	338.5	267.1	9.8	35.1	19.6	20.4	[8]	36.7	85.1	1,320.9	288.9	126.6	144.3	269.2	491.9
July	312.7	255.6	7.7	37.7	20.2	22.9	[8]	36.0	66.8	1,327.0	276.9	132.5	146.9	280.4	490.3
August	317.8	259.5	9.0	44.3	4.9	29.6	[8]	32.9	80.2	1,368.6	298.7	136.5	147.8	280.4	505.2
September	302.0	262.3	9.4	48.2	9.9	31.8	[8]	34.6	75.5	1,345.4	275.4	136.3	160.9	268.0	504.8
October	329.4	293.3	7.9	42.3	21.4	38.9	[8]	41.9	79.4	1,427.3	263.6	145.7	175.5	276.9	565.6
November	338.1	275.3	9.6	53.8	8.2	14.5	.0	51.2	77.9	1,460.1	294.2	157.5	186.2	284.7	537.5
December	295.6	289.5	10.8	56.9	7.7	19.5	[8]	49.7	90.3	1,336.6	259.2	169.2	159.6	267.7	480.9
1963:															
January	282.5	243.8	5.9	25.4	11.3	12.0	[8]	49.6	89.2	1,139.0	262.3	114.0	94.5	256.5	411.8
February	267.1	298.5	13.2	52.4	10.1	12.7	[8]	57.0	82.8	1,362.9	269.5	170.9	152.2	279.8	490.5
March	285.2	323.7	13.0	56.8	27.7	14.3	[8]	60.0	84.5	1,418.2	283.8	157.8	158.8	292.2	525.7
April	327.4	298.2	11.2	36.0	18.4	27.6	.0	61.3	77.6	1,449.6	273.2	164.0	153.0	312.5	546.9
May	334.4	273.7	15.5	28.8	12.4	21.4	.0	55.1	76.8	1,436.1	281.5	137.3	162.0	312.0	543.3
June	342.2	258.4	8.8	36.3	18.4	12.7	[8]	46.5	75.3	1,327.3	266.3	105.0	174.0	293.2	488.8
July	338.6	271.6	14.5	43.1	14.5	20.7	[8]	39.5	75.6	1,504.8	281.0	128.9	184.4	318.9	591.6
August	334.3	286.5	16.2	42.6	19.8	28.8	[8]	39.4	82.2	1,480.5	314.2	126.6	177.3	316.2	546.2
September	300.9	293.6	17.2	56.4	15.9	34.9	[8]	37.3	67.2	1,374.9	260.5	140.2	183.1	285.6	505.5
October	354.1	301.5	17.6	53.7	14.6	31.6	.0	46.4	73.4	1,578.2	273.7	168.7	198.2	326.1	611.5
November	311.5	269.3	11.0	62.9	11.3	17.5	[8]	46.6	63.2	1,421.3	238.1	153.3	163.1	300.6	566.3
December	350.9	332.9	20.9	67.4	14.0	14.4	[8]	55.6	88.1	1,507.9	284.4	158.7	197.5	314.9	552.4
1964:															
January	306.9	294.9	11.6	43.6	16.6	14.2	[8]	63.8	65.3	1,462.8	274.3	160.8	133.6	343.5	550.6
February	300.9	284.5	9.7	38.0	7.4	22.2	[8]	59.1	89.3	1,321.4	246.8	161.5	105.6	314.2	493.4
March	336.4	338.8	10.8	60.7	20.9	23.2	[8]	67.4	87.2	1,565.3	274.2	202.4	150.8	338.2	599.8
April	341.2	314.8	10.4	53.8	17.3	24.5	[8]	71.5	75.7	1,553.8	267.8	199.0	142.6	342.7	601.8
May	336.9	260.4	9.4	23.6	19.3	17.3	[8]	55.9	66.2	1,431.6	270.6	147.4	149.2	311.1	553.4
June	380.1	280.6	12.3	32.5	17.6	21.1	[8]	50.5	81.8	1,575.0	290.8	140.4	163.0	340.9	640.0
July	372.1	288.8	7.7	36.7	19.7	15.8	[8]	55.2	85.7	1,613.4	325.0	145.0	148.8	334.3	660.3
August	362.6	247.3	6.5	31.9	17.9	18.9	[8]	39.7	76.5	1,489.8	302.4	136.9	143.6	322.6	584.3
September	372.0	265.3	7.1	46.5	18.6	25.1	[8]	30.6	77.0	1,567.7	300.1	155.8	164.2	314.3	633.3
October	388.6	275.1	7.5	36.6	20.0	34.0	.0	48.5	69.2	1,643.5	296.1	182.1	168.6	331.5	665.1
November	361.7	321.1	6.7	71.4	14.2	28.5	[8]	46.6	82.5	1,655.1	282.7	202.6	176.7	337.1	655.9
December	381.4	352.4	11.7	59.2	28.8	35.5	[8]	54.4	80.0	1,720.4	313.5	200.1	165.4	357.8	683.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE FOR CONSUMPTION[1]															
	By principal commodities[2]															
	Agricultural products						Nonagricultural products									
										Nonferrous ores, metals and manufactures						
	Total[3]	Cocoa (cacao) beans, including shells	Coffee	Rubber, crude, including latex and guayule	Sugar (cane or beet)	Wool and mohair, unmanufactured	Total[3]	Furs and manufactures[4]	Iron and steel products (excl. advanced manufactures)[5]	Bauxite, crude	Aluminum and semimanufactures[6]	Copper, crude and semimanufactures[7]	Tin, including ore	Paper base stocks	Newsprint	Petroleum and products[8]
	Millions of dollars															
1939	1,117.8	27.6	139.5	178.5	124.6	49.6	1,158.3	55.5	.....	3.8	3.4	44.1	71.0	88.4	115.7	43.5
1940	1,285.3	32.1	126.8	318.5	113.3	84.6	1,255.4	79.8	.....	4.3	4.7	73.4	131.0	75.4	124.7	70.1
1941	1,668.4	39.1	177.4	419.0	153.4	204.9	[9] 1,553.6	109.0	.....	7.5	3.6	141.6	177.2	84.3	134.1	82.5
1942	1,272.6	18.5	205.4	119.7	108.5	311.3	[9] 1,507.7	69.2	.....	6.0	35.5	164.5	[9] 61.8	93.2	130.4	36.9
1943	1,514.0	39.2	273.4	36.3	184.1	295.8	[9] 1,876.1	90.7	.....	10.9	41.3	155.8	[9] 38.0	95.5	132.3	85.2
1944	1,819.2	46.1	326.1	79.4	212.3	186.2	[9] 2,068.3	125.9	.....	3.8	30.2	164.9	[9] 57.0	92.2	135.2	113.4
1945	1,709.6	45.9	346.0	104.9	201.6	241.3	[9] 2,388.5	144.1	.....	5.3	98.3	194.4	[9] 54.0	140.5	150.8	152.0
1946	2,297.5	56.7	472.4	235.7	197.0	289.4	[9] 2,527.4	238.4	.....	6.0	12.2	85.9	[9] 69.2	165.5	241.0	159.4
1947	2,754.2	152.4	601.3	318.2	410.5	208.9	2,912.2	125.9	.....	11.9	6.3	175.4	85.6	293.6	343.2	250.4
1948	3,150.4	193.7	697.7	309.1	313.1	307.7	3,941.7	164.5	.....	15.8	41.8	201.8	175.5	315.7	413.3	415.7
1949	2,894.3	124.5	795.1	240.3	372.2	222.2	3,697.3	108.8	.....	16.4	36.1	219.1	211.9	212.9	437.6	477.8
1950	3,986.8	167.3	1,092.0	[10]458.2	381.2	427.8	4,756.3	109.4	132.3	15.7	67.5	236.1	200.1	273.8	453.0	591.9
1951	5,179.0	196.9	1,361.8	809.3	387.2	713.5	5,638.3	114.3	344.5	17.9	59.7	270.5	157.0	414.1	513.3	601.3
1952	4,519.0	178.4	1,376.0	619.0	416.4	382.2	6,228.5	78.7	214.7	23.3	55.3	397.4	280.9	325.8	571.8	691.9
1953	4,184.8	167.3	1,468.9	331.5	425.4	295.8	6,594.1	73.0	256.6	29.6	144.6	426.6	258.6	301.1	595.0	761.7
1954	3,972.8	252.2	1,485.9	262.1	410.3	222.5	[11] 6,343.2	72.0	122.2	36.5	98.5	347.1	174.9	289.0	596.4	828.7
1955	3,982.0	184.9	1,356.8	442.4	415.1	260.4	[11] 7,461.0	87.6	152.1	36.7	107.5	423.2	168.4	319.3	613.3	1,026.4
1956	3,961.0	144.4	1,439.1	398.1	436.7	242.5	[11] 8,713.4	86.3	240.9	44.4	130.8	452.6	168.7	342.2	687.8	1,286.0
1957	3,965.3	134.7	1,376.3	349.4	459.4	211.0	[11] 9,257.7	86.5	236.1	60.9	129.4	349.8	120.9	317.5	657.0	1,547.7
1958	3,903.0	173.1	1,172.3	248.1	523.1	164.7	[11] 9,338.2	88.9	253.6	70.3	144.5	213.0	98.2	310.2	613.9	1,635.9
1959	4,098.8	164.9	1,097.1	382.6	496.1	224.3	[11] 11,314.8	107.8	625.3	73.6	154.4	246.9	120.1	346.1	666.1	1,535.5
1960	3,823.7	143.2	1,002.6	321.7	507.5	196.9	11,190.2	109.2	530.9	78.0	107.2	350.3	117.4	336.3	687.9	1,543.8
1961	3,691.0	160.2	964.1	216.4	457.9	197.7	10,965.9	101.2	452.3	88.8	129.4	253.3	118.8	332.9	686.5	1,643.4
1962	3,868.0	131.5	989.2	228.0	504.6	209.2	12,383.0	116.7	568.1	121.7	176.2	249.9	116.7	360.3	695.6	1,765.2
1963	4,019.7	135.2	956.9	197.4	610.7	225.9	12,981.0	130.8	712.7	114.1	202.4	259.0	109.8	361.2	687.8	1,789.2
1964	4,104.6	130.9	1,200.3	200.6	458.4	205.3	14,495.3	116.6	819.9	125.8	199.0	340.2	111.7	405.5	752.5	1,872.4
1961:																
January	298.7	18.4	86.5	19.9	24.4	16.7	839.0	12.8	23.3	6.1	8.0	24.5	6.4	25.0	53.8	151.6
February	276.2	16.8	76.5	15.3	37.8	14.4	786.6	10.6	24.1	6.6	6.8	21.8	7.1	27.4	48.0	139.7
March	345.5	16.3	97.3	15.8	52.6	19.0	918.0	9.0	32.3	5.8	10.5	22.9	5.7	27.2	58.3	150.7
April	286.9	19.6	75.8	13.2	25.6	17.9	782.3	6.8	32.6	5.7	8.4	9.0	7.1	22.2	53.2	130.7
May	294.9	16.3	74.7	15.5	38.7	15.9	924.8	7.2	37.3	7.6	11.3	32.7	7.1	28.0	65.0	130.6
June	314.8	17.9	91.5	18.2	37.2	16.1	889.3	6.7	39.9	6.8	10.9	16.9	7.9	30.2	59.3	122.9
July	315.1	21.5	72.1	18.6	49.7	19.1	947.9	5.8	41.5	7.6	10.1	15.0	13.2	25.3	56.0	141.1
August	334.4	13.7	77.8	18.5	46.4	15.0	935.4	4.3	43.9	7.4	13.7	18.7	11.0	30.7	58.7	126.6
September	296.6	7.3	79.2	16.1	35.3	15.4	902.3	5.2	40.4	8.4	11.9	17.6	13.7	28.1	55.4	134.7
October	320.8	4.5	79.0	22.8	40.6	19.2	1,035.7	4.4	46.0	8.7	13.8	25.4	13.9	31.0	58.4	132.5
November	305.5	2.7	66.5	20.9	35.1	14.5	1,031.7	7.4	51.9	7.9	11.8	28.4	12.6	30.0	63.9	136.6
December	301.6	5.3	87.2	21.7	34.6	14.4	972.9	21.0	39.1	10.2	12.3	20.5	13.1	27.8	56.5	145.7
1962:																
January	325.9	14.8	92.7	22.2	27.3	20.1	1,029.6	16.4	44.9	8.1	10.4	26.4	11.8	28.9	55.9	176.5
February	299.9	11.1	94.2	18.5	22.5	18.0	908.3	15.1	38.6	7.8	9.2	19.4	7.6	30.9	47.7	141.4
March	325.3	12.4	74.8	16.5	33.6	20.7	1,038.2	11.7	46.0	9.4	11.5	23.4	12.9	30.1	56.0	152.8
April	312.7	17.2	75.2	18.5	38.2	16.1	1,013.3	10.5	43.9	8.3	14.5	20.5	11.0	29.1	54.6	133.5
May	335.9	12.7	82.1	21.1	58.3	15.7	1,075.8	8.9	56.6	11.8	17.2	21.8	12.5	30.4	61.7	140.0
June	288.0	16.7	63.9	16.0	46.7	16.3	1,033.0	6.2	51.9	10.2	17.9	21.8	8.9	30.4	63.9	142.0
July	296.5	17.6	70.4	20.7	51.0	13.1	1,030.5	5.6	51.1	10.4	20.7	19.7	8.4	27.5	57.8	141.1
August	330.0	10.0	83.7	19.1	35.4	17.0	1,038.6	6.6	53.7	13.1	16.1	18.8	8.3	31.8	57.9	142.1
September	313.1	3.5	87.2	16.9	45.2	14.6	1,032.3	7.0	41.1	10.7	16.1	18.5	9.9	29.8	53.2	146.6
October	332.5	4.4	83.3	17.3	49.2	17.6	1,094.9	5.4	47.9	11.6	17.0	15.9	7.5	33.6	68.6	126.6
November	356.8	4.8	83.3	21.9	54.0	19.2	1,103.3	5.5	49.1	8.6	14.6	22.5	10.3	31.2	58.2	166.3
December	351.3	6.3	98.6	19.3	43.3	20.7	985.3	17.7	43.3	11.6	11.1	21.2	7.6	26.6	60.3	156.4
1963:																
January	232.6	7.9	48.7	17.3	17.7	14.4	906.4	16.6	32.5	10.6	12.3	11.5	8.2	25.9	45.7	187.3
February	374.1	20.4	88.5	26.3	41.7	28.4	989.8	9.7	47.0	9.0	11.0	16.3	8.8	28.0	46.9	151.5
March	352.5	13.1	83.0	17.9	43.7	25.1	1,065.7	9.8	52.7	7.0	10.3	17.8	9.5	29.1	44.3	147.6
April	348.2	17.2	90.1	19.1	46.0	19.7	1,101.4	11.4	56.2	9.8	16.0	20.2	9.7	28.6	59.9	154.0
May	323.1	11.1	71.0	18.0	48.0	18.9	1,113.0	10.7	65.5	10.0	18.2	20.1	10.9	28.7	63.1	144.1
June	295.6	12.1	51.5	12.8	73.0	15.7	1,031.7	9.5	63.7	9.4	21.6	23.8	10.7	32.1	57.1	129.7
July	334.9	7.5	78.4	13.3	64.3	22.1	1,169.8	7.0	75.3	10.5	24.0	20.2	8.5	30.5	62.5	146.4
August	346.5	8.4	76.7	16.5	62.5	17.2	1,134.0	5.7	71.0	11.7	18.7	28.3	11.1	31.9	57.7	146.5
September	345.4	9.7	89.3	13.5	59.7	12.7	1,029.4	[4] 10.1	59.1	9.8	17.8	26.1	6.4	28.7	57.9	132.3
October	377.5	9.4	100.9	15.0	53.4	16.7	1,200.7	[4] 7.9	70.4	8.8	17.0	26.1	9.2	34.6	66.5	149.0
November	319.9	7.2	88.8	13.6	31.8	11.9	1,101.4	[4] 6.1	65.3	8.2	17.9	23.3	8.7	31.1	58.1	135.9
December	369.4	11.1	90.1	14.0	68.8	22.9	1,138.5	[4] 26.3	54.0	9.4	17.7	25.1	8.2	32.0	68.0	164.9
1964:																
January	332.7	14.4	87.4	19.4	26.3	19.7	1,130.1	[4] 16.1	60.7	9.6	17.1	26.1	9.8	31.7	56.8	193.3
February	295.4	12.5	94.0	13.2	16.5	20.6	1,026.0	13.6	54.1	11.2	14.8	29.5	7.3	31.1	52.4	154.3
March	383.1	15.2	125.7	19.4	37.2	17.4	1,182.2	15.8	59.7	9.5	17.6	29.8	10.7	35.4	58.7	159.5
April	362.7	8.2	131.8	13.3	32.1	18.3	1,191.3	12.0	62.5	12.2	17.6	26.1	7.8	31.9	61.2	156.7
May	329.9	8.1	84.5	20.2	47.8	17.6	1,101.6	9.1	68.6	8.8	17.8	23.7	7.6	30.4	59.6	137.1
June	316.1	10.3	73.2	13.9	38.9	14.1	1,258.9	8.1	77.5	10.0	18.9	26.6	7.9	34.9	65.2	144.8
July	318.6	8.5	84.7	17.1	49.7	16.0	1,294.8	6.2	74.8	12.9	20.5	25.4	10.2	32.3	64.8	165.4
August	316.7	12.8	77.7	18.1	33.9	14.1	1,173.1	4.7	69.1	12.3	13.7	20.7	14.1	35.2	61.8	152.3
September	341.0	9.2	90.8	16.4	50.0	17.1	1,226.7	6.1	63.5	9.1	21.8	27.5	8.3	35.3	64.2	147.0
October	350.9	11.2	106.7	13.7	44.6	12.4	1,292.5	4.7	71.0	10.2	13.5	30.1	9.8	35.1	66.3	142.7
November	384.4	8.8	126.9	17.0	43.4	15.9	1,270.6	4.7	89.0	9.6	11.4	26.1	7.6	35.6	68.6	144.9
December	372.9	11.8	116.8	18.9	37.9	22.0	1,347.5	15.4	69.4	10.2	14.5	48.7	10.7	36.7	73.0	174.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS[1]						WATERBORNE TRADE[2]				AIRBORNE TRADE[3]			
	Exports of U.S. Merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			Imports for consumption			Exports (including re-exports)		General imports		Exports (including re-exports)		General imports	
	Quantity	Value	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value
	1957–59 = 100						Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1939	38	17	44	46	16	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	45	21	47	49	18	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	54	27	50	58	23	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	70	43	61	43	20	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	103	69	67	48	24	51	61,262	10,274.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	99	76	77	52	28	54	69,552	11,381.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	67	51	77	53	29	56	70,978	7,860.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	70	51	73	56	35	62	87,043	7,705.0	49,184	3,690.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	94	81	87	53	41	76	124,318	11,026.3	59,065	4,367.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	73	67	92	61	51	84	88,312	8,877.2	67,416	5,197.3	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	75	64	86	59	47	80	71,865	8,474.8	77,371	4,964.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	69	57	83	72	63	87	[4]62,944	[4]7,108.4	96,970	6,811.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	84	80	96	71	78	109	115,811	10,109.4	100,383	8,440.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	80	76	95	75	77	103	102,646	9,031.3	107,067	8,117.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	75	70	94	78	78	99	80,585	8,208.9	118,638	8,292.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	79	74	93	73	74	101	78,904	8,572.4	120,327	7,661.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	87	82	94	81	82	101	113,058	9,501.2	141,665	8,389.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	102	100	97	88	91	103	146,838	11,561.9	161,427	9,341.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	111	112	101	91	95	104	166,555	13,308.2	172,676	9,262.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	94	94	99	96	95	99	115,638	10,910.1	176,903	9,699.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	94	94	100	114	111	97	109,476	13,427.2	199,704	11,632.5	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	112	113	100	109	108	99	126,098	13,449.0	198,830	11,139.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	113	115	102	108	105	97	128,035	13,913.3	187,946	10,643.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	118	120	102	123	117	95	134,576	13,986.6	210,630	11,804.6	108.8	1,491.4	49.1	717.0
1963	127	128	101	127	122	96	157,008	15,086.1	212,485	12,382.3	123.7	1,638.1	56.5	816.6
1964	143	146	102	135	133	99	171,050	17,002.4	232,816	13,294.9	163.3	1,844.6	64.3	956.1
1961:														
January	104	105	101	100	98	98	8,200	1,065.3	15,270	841.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	109	111	102	93	91	98	8,686	1,105.8	14,373	768.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	127	129	102	112	109	97	9,676	1,287.1	15,136	897.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	110	113	103	94	92	98	9,595	1,100.0	12,988	767.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	112	116	103	108	105	97	11,669	1,134.3	16,017	879.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	110	113	103	107	104	97	11,821	1,062.8	15,882	896.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	105	108	103	112	109	97	10,549	1,082.1	16,201	940.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	107	110	103	112	109	97	12,162	1,088.9	17,006	911.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	105	107	103	106	103	97	11,033	1,051.7	15,890	856.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	122	126	103	120	117	97	12,213	1,246.7	16,979	946.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	118	122	104	118	115	97	11,669	1,199.1	16,113	947.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	119	124	104	112	110	98	10,515	1,217.9	16,457	1,054.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962:														
January	107	110	103	121	117	96	8,817	1,061.6	16,163	917.2	8.2	104.5	3.6	52.6
February	114	118	104	108	104	96	9,893	1,113.4	14,647	865.7	7.4	114.9	3.4	55.5
March	119	123	103	123	117	96	9,909	1,178.3	16,670	991.4	8.6	103.8	4.2	58.7
April	122	124	103	119	114	96	10,650	1,149.7	16,067	953.9	10.1	138.1	3.6	57.4
May	127	130	102	127	121	96	12,920	1,204.3	19,052	1,069.9	10.6	146.3	3.8	56.6
June	129	131	101	119	114	96	12,372	1,257.8	20,009	982.7	10.4	144.1	3.7	51.2
July	110	112	101	120	114	95	11,368	1,058.4	17,832	992.2	9.0	130.1	3.5	52.4
August	111	112	102	124	118	95	12,306	1,116.6	19,028	1,000.9	7.8	111.8	4.0	62.4
September	116	118	101	123	116	94	12,215	1,177.6	18,035	987.0	8.2	111.1	4.2	55.2
October	107	109	102	130	123	95	11,402	988.0	18,669	1,028.2	9.7	120.5	5.5	83.2
November	121	124	102	133	126	94	11,607	1,180.7	17,505	1,034.2	9.5	129.4	5.2	63.8
December	126	128	102	121	115	95	10,731	1,240.1	17,161	980.6	9.3	136.9	4.5	67.9
1963:														
January	64	66	102	103	98	95	5,754	405.5	15,572	703.2	11.5	154.9	5.8	67.0
February	135	139	102	123	117	95	11,783	1,353.1	15,773	1,017.5	10.3	148.3	4.6	62.6
March	139	142	102	128	122	95	11,231	1,381.6	15,620	1,061.8	9.8	148.3	4.7	60.7
April	133	135	102	131	125	95	12,625	1,309.2	16,858	1,054.5	9.5	137.7	4.1	61.3
May	140	143	102	130	124	95	15,128	1,390.4	18,277	1,051.3	10.2	142.1	4.2	61.1
June	120	122	102	119	114	96	13,061	1,170.6	18,778	982.6	9.2	127.0	4.0	58.0
July	117	119	102	135	129	96	13,573	1,164.7	19,493	1,116.0	9.6	119.8	4.5	66.5
August	123	125	101	132	127	97	14,846	1,219.2	19,996	1,089.0	9.8	120.3	4.3	58.5
September	120	122	101	123	118	96	14,368	1,164.3	18,394	1,049.0	10.2	126.3	4.3	67.9
October	137	140	102	141	136	96	15,070	1,375.6	19,076	1,163.9	11.4	140.1	5.4	81.3
November	138	140	102	127	122	96	14,796	1,408.6	17,066	1,032.0	10.9	131.5	5.3	82.8
December	146	148	101	133	130	98	13,887	1,450.0	17,639	1,077.9	11.3	141.9	5.3	89.0
1964:														
January	137	140	102	128	126	98	13,167	1,348.6	17,697	1,031.6	11.9	150.1	4.3	70.4
February	135	138	102	116	114	98	12,034	1,334.8	16,415	929.9	11.9	157.2	4.0	70.7
March	144	147	106	136	135	99	12,673	1,384.3	16,787	1,119.9	13.0	157.6	4.7	79.4
April	144	146	102	134	134	100	13,415	1,362.0	18,025	1,120.5	13.0	157.0	4.6	75.5
May	150	152	102	125	123	98	15,134	1,489.1	18,121	1,059.7	12.9	150.1	3.9	66.8
June	138	140	102	137	136	99	14,191	1,299.7	21,308	1,146.9	12.9	147.1	5.0	76.9
July	138	141	102	141	139	99	14,346	1,365.5	22,763	1,183.9	13.4	148.7	5.1	77.2
August	127	130	103	131	128	98	15,300	1,268.4	22,031	1,096.7	12.0	128.2	4.5	69.9
September	139	143	103	137	135	99	14,774	1,405.0	20,161	1,020.1	14.8	151.3	5.3	76.6
October	150	155	104	143	141	99	16,426	1,503.6	19,686	1,137.0	15.8	169.7	7.3	93.9
November	145	150	104	144	142	99	14,628	1,491.2	20,419	1,213.4	13.9	140.2	7.0	89.9
December	169	176	104	150	148	99	14,962	1,750.2	19,499	1,250.1	17.7	187.4	8.6	108.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--AIR CARRIERS

SCHEDULED DOMESTIC TRUNK CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	Financial operations[1]							Operating results[3]				
	Operating revenues					Operating expenses (incl. depreciation)	Net income (after taxes)	Miles flown (revenue)	Express and freight ton-miles flown	Mail ton-miles flown[4]	Passengers originated (revenue)	Passenger-miles flown (revenue)
	Total[2]	Transport										
		Total[2]	Passenger	Property	U.S. mail (excl. subsidy)							
	Millions of dollars							Thousands				Millions
1939	55.5	.....	34.4	1.9	18.5	50.8	[4] 4.5	82,822	2,705	8,585	1,713	680
1940	76.1	.....	52.7	2.7	20.0	70.1	[4] 6.0	109,705	3,465	10,036	2,744	1,047
1941	96.0	.....	69.0	3.7	22.3	88.7	[4] 7.3	133,322	5,241	12,900	3,769	1,377
1942	106.3	.....	73.7	7.9	23.0	80.3	[4] 25.9	110,255	11,729	21,067	3,038	1,406
1943	120.9	.....	85.9	9.5	23.6	93.6	13.1	103,253	15,139	35,927	2,904	1,617
1944	158.4	.....	115.2	9.7	32.8	122.5	18.4	136,468	16,412	50,922	3,917	2,161
1945	211.1	.....	164.4	12.6	32.8	177.7	16.8	205,935	21,678	[5]64,998	6,377	3,336
1946	311.9	.....	272.6	16.2	20.3	317.1	[d] 5.6	304,544	38,085	32,868	11,890	5,903
1947	352.5	.....	303.2	22.4	23.3	373.4	[d] 20.2	311,879	63,747	32,879	12,279	6,016
1948	413.4	.....	334.7	27.6	47.8	411.3	[d] 5.0	316,276	100,207	37,510	12,324	5,840
1949	459.8	457.8	378.1	31.6	45.0	435.2	13.4	323,241	121,520	40,874	14,021	6,571
1950	524.1	520.9	430.1	39.2	46.3	461.5	30.4	327,054	149,399	46,315	15,978	7,766
1951	658.5	653.4	570.3	41.6	37.0	552.6	46.2	362.472	140,840	62,932	20,622	10,211
1952	768.0	760.4	671.3	48.5	35.9	672.9	53.9	411,422	157,504	68,298	22,760	12,121
1953	878.8	870.8	775.8	54.7	36.5	790.4	48.4	467,046	174,292	71,726	26,138	14,298
1954	[6] 977.1	[6] 968.9	872.1	58.5	[6] 33.2	877.6	51.5	496,195	184,337	80,201	29,347	16,235
1955	1,132.2	1,123.0	1,021.1	70.9	26.9	1,009.6	63.1	563,124	223,570	86,034	34,467	19,206
1956	1,262.8	1,253.1	1,142.2	75.0	31.6	1,162.2	57.7	622,133	240,307	91,679	37,596	21,643
1957	1,419.6	1,408.4	1,287.2	82.6	33.8	1,377.5	21.5	711,103	261,184	97,199	40,273	24,500
1958	1,513.2	1,499.3	1,363.0	92.3	36.1	1,418.1	46.7	700,585	286,400	103,962	39,515	24,436
1959	1,824.5	1,810.5	1,647.1	109.1	42.4	1,719.0	58.0	754,596	339,344	117,993	45,421	28,276
1960	1,973.9	1,956.4	1,773.4	119.8	46.9	1,938.3	4.4	725,030	380,620	132,789	46,242	29,404
1961	2,059.3	2,038.5	1,844.6	129.0	51.6	2,067.1	[d] 38.3	689,415	445,581	146,996	45,731	29.706
1962	2,282.6	2,263.8	2,039.1	148.3	57.4	2,205.8	7.5	712,906	543,554	162,897	47,876	32,007
1963	2,487.6	2,468.4	2,227.8	161.1	59.9	2,356.7	13.3	765,937	590,338	170,009	54,578	36,574
1964	2,830.7	2,805.2	2,527.1	187.3	65.4	2,530.6	136.1	822,067	726,910	184,685	61,898	41,881
1961:												
January	460.7	455.6	413.0	28.7	12.0	479.9	[d] 17.6	56,335	30,459	11,152	3,576	2,348
February								43,332	27,102	10,389	2,815	1,818
March								57,108	36,095	13,240	3,766	2,398
April	534.1	527.3	479.9	31.8	12.3	512.1	3.7	56,638	32,323	11,633	3,867	2,459
May								58,014	36,609	12,002	3,822	2,380
June								60,315	38,119	11,783	4,255	2,826
July	539.8	536.1	486.3	33.4	12.3	532.8	[d] 4.0	61,744	33,664	10,633	3,904	2,678
August								62.751	39,778	12,104	4,211	2,807
September								58,847	41,005	11,770	3,860	2,543
October	524.7	519.4	465.5	35.4	15.0	542.4	[d] 20.4	60,263	43,538	12,523	4,029	2,544
November								57,565	42,181	12,572	3,835	2,367
December								56.503	44,708	17,188	3,785	2,537
1962:												
January	543.3	538.7	488.8	33.8	13.7	556.3	[d] 17.9	59,726	39,438	12,697	3,974	2,621
February								54,557	37,540	12,140	3,591	2,344
March								62,745	45,587	14,360	4, 106	2,677
April	598.8	594.2	538.5	36.5	14.3	561.1	10.7	61,754	43,381	13,422	4,228	2,746
May								62,820	46,614	14,046	4,145	2,662
June								60,280	44,278	13,064	4,285	2,963
July	580.9	575.9	520.0	37.1	13.3	536.5	16.0	55,689	39,734	11,851	3,710	2,660
August								58,283	47,561	12,980	4,164	2,929
September								58,182	48,228	12,512	3,968	2,703
October	559.7	554.9	491.8	41.0	16.2	551.9	[d] 1.3	62,562	53,927	14,275	4,114	2,655
November								57,630	49,346	13,588	3,871	2,458
December								58,677	47,920	17,965	3,721	2,586
1963:												
January	568.0	563.7	509.6	37.0	14.2	572.1	[d] 15.3	61,914	43,715	13,757	4,068	2,755
February								56,488	40,254	12,799	3,706	2,453
March								62,735	46,423	14,382	4,264	2,855
April	632.1	627.9	569.0	39.1	14.7	581.6	20.1	62,393	46,919	14,191	4,553	2,986
May								64,751	50,109	14,249	4,485	2,890
June								64,620	47,334	13,164	4,968	3,431
July	653.3	648.7	587.3	41.0	14.2	592.6	27.8	66,487	46,151	13,002	4,649	3,251
August								67,325	51,894	13,617	5,150	3,588
September								64,335	52,766	13,043	4,639	3,119
October	634.3	628.1	561.8	44.0	16.8	610.5	[d] 19.2	66,676	57,797	15,033	4,917	3,165
November								62,455	51,397	13,376	4,446	2,861
December								65,758	55,581	19,401	4,732	3,221
1964:												
January	646.8	640.8	579.4	42.0	15.5	613.7	11.0	66,274	50,710	14,547	4,801	3,245
February								62,862	50,212	14,051	4,458	2,949
March								67,481	54,522	15,488	5,008	3,316
April	710.9	704.6	637.7	45.2	15.7	622.2	39.1	65,407	56,472	15,091	5,003	3,287
May								68,022	59,014	14,823	5,030	3,322
June								68,852	58,871	14,345	5,542	3,910
July	748.2	742.2	670.2	49.1	15.4	641.4	48.2	71,235	60,391	14,337	5,324	3,796
August								72,362	63,842	14,178	5,647	4,023
September								69,376	69,009	14,734	5,214	3,530
October	725.0	717.7	639.9	51.0	18.8	654.1	37.8	71,735	72,323	16,145	5,509	3,610
November								67,518	60,756	14,626	5,030	3,224
December								70,922	70,782	22,319	5,338	3,668

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

[d] Deficit.

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--EXPRESS OPERATIONS, TRANSIT LINES, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	EXPRESS OPERATIONS [1]		LOCAL TRANSIT LINES [2]			MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY)								
						Carriers of property, class I [3]				Class I and II [5]	Carriers of passengers, class I [3]			
	Transportation revenues	Express privilege payments	Fares, average cash rate	Passengers carried (revenue)	Operating revenues	Number of reporting carriers [4]	Operating revenues, total	Expenses, total	Freight carried, (revenue)	Freight carried, index of volume (ATA)	Number of reporting carriers [4]	Operating revenues, total	Expenses, total	Passengers carried (revenue)
	Millions of dollars		Cents	Millions	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Millions of tons	Avg. same period 1957-59=100		Millions of dollars		Millions
1939	167.2	57.8	7.7	10,252	720.7	*819*	*334.4*	*317.3*	*49.4*	.....	148	122.9	104.2	138.2
1940	176.5	59.1	7.7	10,504	737.0	*952*	*411.7*	*392.9*	*61.2*	23.1	152	126.7	110.1	151.8
1941	195.7	63.1	7.7	11,302	800.3	*1,015*	*527.7*	*501.0*	*74.9*	26.2	155	165.3	134.6	206.1
1942	260.3	107.7	7.7	14,501	1,040.0	*1,091*	*593.2*	*559.9*	*82.2*	32.7	179	286.7	188.8	355.2
1943	350.2	146.0	7.7	17,918	1,294.0	*1,202*	*661.8*	*638.2*	*99.4*	35.1	211	394.7	247.2	587.4
1944	400.9	150.1	7.7	18,735	1,362.3	*1,342*	*703.1*	*686.5*	*105.1*	39.0	250	425.3	280.0	646.2
1945	437.1	157.1	[6] 7.5	18,982	1,380.4	*1,408*	*740.5*	*738.8*	*103.4*	39.1	266	419.6	296.0	629.3
1946	427.3	106.8	7.7	19,119	1,397.1	*1,495*	*939.8*	*906.2*	*113.9*	41.8	254	414.5	328.1	594.6
1947	436.7	129.3	7.9	18,287	1,390.8	*1,605*	*1,244.9*	*1,184.1*	*136.5*	48.8	256	390.8	335.4	561.1
1948	420.0	130.3	8.7	17,312	1,488.6	*1,817*	*1,682.1*	*1,569.8*	*164.8*	56.0	264	420.4	368.8	573.0
1949	335.3	89.5	9.4	15,251	1,490.9	*1,573*	*1,846.9*	*1,747.4*	*170.5*	58.1	182	381.2	346.5	461.4
1950	314.8	97.2	10.0	13,845	1,452.1	*1,653*	*2,399.1*	*2,231.4*	*214.8*	71.8	182	362.8	327.7	407.8
1951	319.6	101.0	10.7	12,881	1,472.7	*1,743*	*2,741.2*	*2,612.4*	*237.6*	77.4	167	399.8	352.3	401.6
1952	396.0	153.3	11.8	12,022	1,501.3	*1,743*	*3,016.4*	*2,880.8*	*239.0*	77.9	167	402.9	354.9	366.7
1953	391.7	154.7	12.9	11,036	1,513.1	*2,026*	*3,516.2*	*3,377.2*	*272.6*	84.0	164	403.4	362.6	364.7
1954	367.8	137.5	13.7	9,858	1,471.8	*2,026*	*3,416.8*	*3,306.0*	*261.9*	80.7	164	368.8	337.4	319.2
1955	382.9	146.5	14.4	9,189	1,426.4	[7] 881	3,350.9	3,211.8	226.8	93.0	149	368.6	337.8	302.8
1956	397.2	145.0	15.3	8,756	1,416.1	881	3,571.2	3,439.2	233.9	95.9	149	384.3	349.9	282.9
1957	360.2	116.4	16.0	8,338	1,385.6	872	3,887.4	3,749.2	241.9	96.5	142	411.8	374.9	266.0
1958	369.5	116.6	17.1	7,778	1,349.5	872	3,900.9	3,771.1	237.4	95.5	142	418.5	374.3	239.1
1959	388.1	145.7	18.1	7,680	1,381.1	923	4,643.0	4,440.3	274.7	108.0	139	442.2	382.6	233.0
1960	368.5	125.0	18.9	7,521	1,407.2	923	4,753.5	4,633.9	276.0	108.9	139	460.4	402.4	226.5
1961	368.8	116.4	19.6	7,242	1,389.7	954	4,902.6	4,703.7	326.2	110.4	140	482.5	419.5	225.7
1962	383.7	116.9	20.1	7,122	1,403.5	954	5,373.7	5,143.8	348.6	120.3	140	524.6	447.1	227.1
1963	383.6	113.2	20.5	6,915	1,390.1	1,018	5,740.6	5,497.6	338.0	126.3	158	622.8	541.1	527.2
1964	412.4	118.2	21.2	6,854	.....	1,018	6,176.1	5,890.3	366.3	137.6	158	656.5	570.9	506.9
1961:														
January	87.8	25.7	19.4	611	349.2	1,010	1,120.2	1,104.9	66.8	104.1	142	98.6	96.6	51.8
February			19.4	579										
March			19.4	658										
April	89.9	30.2	19.5	605	347.8	992	1,222.5	1,155.6	73.5	110.8	141	119.3	104.1	55.9
May			19.5	644										
June			19.5	598										
July	89.7	28.5	19.6	532	326.0	967	1,266.6	1,199.1	78.4	111.2	141	145.7	114.9	61.7
August			19.6	568										
September			19.7	584										
October	101.4	32.0	19.7	633	366.7	954	1,335.1	1,285.7	87.0	112.1	140	119.6	104.6	57.5
November			19.7	617										
December			19.8	613										
1962:														
January	89.9	26.3	19.8	610	340.6	1,010	1,278.9	1,242.9	76.6	119.4	142	104.8	99.8	51.2
February			19.9	554										
March			20.0	619										
April	95.2	29.8	20.0	610	357.7	992	1,350.3	1,276.7	79.3	119.7	141	132.7	112.2	58.0
May			20.1	639										
June			20.1	580										
July	94.1	29.2	20.1	538	331.3	967	1,364.0	1,290.9	86.1	117.6	141	161.2	123.7	63.0
August			20.2	561										
September			20.2	571										
October	104.5	31.6	20.2	638	373.7	954	1,417.4	1,371.1	90.7	116.4	140	126.1	111.7	55.2
November			20.3	608										
December			20.3	594										
1963:														
January	88.4	25.3	20.3	584	331.9	1,037	1,328.5	1,307.0	79.0	121.3	160	130.1	123.9	126.7
February			20.3	538										
March			20.4	604										
April	93.5	27.8	20.4	610	357.0	1,029	1,453.2	1,374.7	86.7	126.7	159	156.7	136.3	134.9
May			20.4	620										
June			20.4	550										
July	96.3	30.0	20.5	533	330.3	1,020	1,494.9	1,402.9	86.6	124.0	159	186.5	148.6	133.9
August			20.5	534										
September			20.5	560										
October	105.4	30.1	20.6	630	366.8	1,018	1,516.4	1,464.1	88.4	124.1	158	150.0	132.8	132.3
November			20.7	563										
December			20.7	590										
1964:														
January	96.8	27.1	20.8	584	341.1	i,037	1,427.2	1,387.2	84.1	128.6	160	133.5	129.4	115.5
February			20.8	552										
March			20.8	585										
April	99.9	29.6	21.0	600	362.5	1,029	1,548.7	1,459.4	92.3	135.4	159	164.7	143.6	131.1
May			21.2	596										
June			21.2	563										
July	103.2	29.8	21.3	531	335.8	1,020	1,604.2	1,503.0	95.3	137.0	159	200.8	157.8	132.8
August			21.3	515										
September			21.4	560										
October	112.5	31.7	21.4	610	.....	1,018	1,646.5	1,590.5	97.8	139.2	158	157.9	140.6	128.1
November			21.7	561										
December			21.7	599										

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--FREIGHT CARLOADINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	CLASS I RAILROADS											
	Freight carloadings[1]									Indexes of freight carloadings[2]		
										Adjusted for seasonal variation		
	Total cars	Coal	Coke	Forest products	Grain and grain products	Livestock	Ore	Merchandise, less than carlot	Miscellaneous	Total	Coal	Coke
	Thousands of cars									1957–59 = 100		
1939	33,911	6,083	414	1,584	1,940	694	1,615	7,831	13,751	100	103	94
1940	36,358	6,820	549	1,800	1,835	685	2,148	7,679	14,842	107	115	124
1941	42,352	7,606	679	2,190	2,028	651	2,683	8,040	18,476	124	129	154
1942	42,771	8,356	732	2,445	2,185	745	3,016	5,537	19,755	127	141	165
1943	42,440	8,507	752	2,229	2,648	838	2,816	5,080	19,571	127	144	170
1944	43,408	8,890	751	2,271	2,521	892	2,649	5,428	20,007	130	150	170
1945	41,918	8,296	695	2,039	2,734	894	2,474	5,529	19,258	126	141	157
1946	41,341	8,004	587	2,263	2,497	925	1,996	6,325	18,744	124	135	133
1947	44,502	9,088	732	2,415	2,726	770	2,651	6,071	20,049	133	154	166
1948	42,719	8,690	739	2,348	2,468	630	2,701	5,457	19,686	128	147	167
1949	35,911	6,218	588	1,952	2,583	551	2,210	4,589	17,220	108	105	133
1950	38,903	7,240	727	2,226	2,466	491	2,529	4,269	18,955	117	121	164
1951	40,499	7,503	838	2,363	2,588	497	3,004	3,866	19,840	122	126	189
1952	37,985	6,717	673	2,270	2,565	492	2,653	3,691	18,924	115	114	153
1953	38,216	6,371	688	2,254	2,453	451	3,143	3,496	19,360	117	108	156
1954	33,915	5,670	422	2,085	2,555	447	2,115	3,186	17,436	105	96	95
1955	37,636	6,508	616	2,275	2,633	441	2,846	3,230	19,087	115	110	139
1956	37,845	7,007	616	2,316	2,705	442	2,749	3,056	18,953	116	118	139
1957	35,500	6,749	575	1,995	2,674	343	2,863	2,750	17,551	108	114	130
1958	30,222	5,522	343	1,853	2,874	307	1,752	2,328	15,242	94	94	77
1959	31,015	5,426	411	2,049	2,725	300	1,665	2,112	16,326	98	92	93
1960	30,441	5,318	403	1,950	2,786	259	2,209	1,809	15,707	95	90	91
1961	28,590	5,086	345	1,867	2,847	223	1,739	1,453	15,030	91	87	78
1962	28,722	5,269	356	1,896	2,774	210	1,728	1,166	15,323	92	90	81
1963	28,871	5,533	386	1,872	2,804	164	1,765	868	15,478	93	95	88
1964	29,438	5,547	495	1,961	2,624	153	2,013	640	16,006	96	95	113
1961:												
January	1,922	382	21	129	211	15	44	109	1,011	87	82	60
February	[3]2,456	[3]456	[3]27	[3]170	[3]280	[3]14	[3]62	[3]150	[3]1,298	88	83	58
March	2,006	325	22	139	204	15	58	126	1,118	88	74	60
April	2,106	365	23	146	196	17	64	119	1,176	90	85	65
May	[3]2,774	[3]484	[3]32	[3]182	[3]249	[3]20	[3]180	[3]142	[3]1,484	92	89	79
June	2,330	374	27	148	247	11	200	115	1,207	92	87	83
July	2,173	329	25	140	255	11	212	106	1,095	91	87	90
August	[3]2,964	[3]529	[3]35	[3]197	[3]283	[3]19	[3]275	[3]143	[3]1,483	92	89	93
September	2,353	429	30	151	196	24	211	112	1,200	90	89	93
October	[3]3,200	[3]567	[3]39	[3]196	[3]300	[3]45	[3]240	[3]139	[3]1,674	94	90	88
November	2,265	433	31	145	214	20	129	101	1,192	95	92	86
December	2,040	414	32	125	211	13	63	92	1,092	96	90	92
1962:												
January	2,040	410	34	129	224	13	62	88	1,080	96	89	97
February	[3]2,669	[3]508	[3]45	[3]190	[3]279	[3]14	[3]80	[3]121	[3]1,433	96	90	98
March	2,192	402	35	153	212	14	72	100	1,203	96	92	96
April	2,250	399	32	147	206	17	100	97	1,251	95	91	93
May	[3]2,868	[3]506	[3]33	[3]192	[3]236	[3]19	[3]246	[3]115	[3]1,521	94	93	80
June	2,355	444	23	150	208	9	223	95	1,203	90	88	73
July	2,043	261	19	138	216	9	212	86	1,102	89	88	69
August	[3]2,882	[3]544	[3]29	[3]193	[3]268	[3]16	[3]249	[3]113	[3]1,470	91	92	77
September	2,270	428	24	146	200	23	175	87	1,185	90	90	74
October	[3]3,038	[3]554	[3]30	[3]189	[3]303	[3]44	[3]182	[3]111	[3]1,624	90	88	69
November	2,206	423	24	142	241	20	82	80	1,194	93	91	68
December	1,908	388	26	127	180	12	46	71	1,057	91	84	75
1963:												
January	1,907	402	27	132	181	10	41	70	1,044	90	87	77
February	[3]2,563	[3]508	[3]37	[3]178	[3]270	[3]11	[3]65	[3]94	[3]1,401	94	91	81
March	2,129	383	31	148	216	12	63	76	1,200	94	88	84
April	2,240	423	33	144	210	13	79	73	1,266	96	96	94
May	[3]2,939	[3]553	[3]44	[3]183	[3]250	[3]15	[3]234	[3]86	[3]1,575	97	101	106
June	2,424	467	34	148	221	8	211	68	1,267	95	100	107
July	2,137	300	30	135	228	8	212	63	1,161	94	100	104
August	[3]2,874	[3]582	[3]34	[3]190	[3]270	[3]13	[3]260	[3]81	[3]1,444	91	99	90
September	2,309	464	28	147	200	15	205	64	1,185	91	97	84
October	[3]3,142	[3]591	[3]33	[3]195	[3]327	[3]32	[3]222	[3]81	[3]1,662	93	94	75
November	2,237	444	28	144	234	18	118	58	1,192	92	94	78
December	1,970	416	29	130	197	10	55	53	1,081	94	90	84
1964:												
January	2,045	415	31	136	227	10	50	52	1,125	97	91	89
February	[3]2,645	[3]512	[3]41	[3]196	[3]268	[3]10	[3]75	[3]70	[3]1,473	97	89	90
March	2,105	393	34	154	186	10	66	54	1,207	94	90	92
April	2,202	407	35	151	177	10	114	54	1,254	95	93	100
May	[3]2,913	[3]542	[3]45	[3]190	[3]208	[3]12	[3]271	[3]65	[3]1,581	96	100	111
June	2,403	476	38	154	205	7	224	50	1,248	94	100	118
July	2,114	292	35	147	197	8	223	48	1,163	95	100	128
August	[3]2,926	[3]578	[3]48	[3]198	[3]243	[3]14	[3]268	[3]63	[3]1,514	93	98	128
September	2,396	461	41	151	201	16	211	48	1,267	96	96	125
October	[3]3,195	[3]589	[3]56	[3]196	[3]310	[3]30	[3]264	[3]58	[3]1,691	95	95	129
November	2,376	455	46	148	221	18	154	41	1,292	99	97	127
December	2,118	427	44	139	180	10	92	37	1,189	99	90	125

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--RAILROAD OPERATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS												
	Indexes of freight carloadings[1]						Financial operations[2]						
	Adjusted for seasonal variation						Operating revenues						
	Forest products	Grain and grain products	Livestock	Ore	Merchandise, less than carlot	Miscellaneous	Total[3]	Freight	Passenger	Operating expenses	Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents	Net railway operating income	Net income (after taxes)
	1957-59 = 100						Millions of dollars						
1939	81	71	221	77	326	84	3,995.0	3,251.1	416.9	2,918.2	488.0	588.8	94.7
1940	92	67	217	102	320	91	4,298.0	3,537.4	417.3	3,090.2	525.3	682.5	185.1
1941	111	74	205	128	335	113	5,346.7	4,447.6	514.7	3,664.2	684.2	998.3	501.4
1942	124	79	237	144	232	121	7,466.2	5,944.7	1,028.2	4,601.5	1,380.3	1,484.5	903.8
1943	113	97	267	136	212	120	9,054.1	6,781.8	1,652.9	5,657.1	2,037.3	1,359.6	873.9
1944	115	92	283	127	226	122	9,436.8	6,998.6	1,790.3	6,282.1	[4] 2,048.4	1,106.3	666.1
1945	103	100	282	119	231	118	8,898.6	6,530.2	1,716.4	[4] 7,053.1	[4] 996.3	849.2	446.8
1946	116	91	292	95	264	115	7,628.4	5,787.2	1,259.2	6,358.2	[4] 650.4	619.8	290.8
1947	123	99	242	127	253	122	8,686.6	7,042.8	963.3	6,799.0	1,107.2	780.4	490.4
1948	120	90	201	131	227	120	9,671.9	7,976.4	964.3	7,472.0	1,197.6	1,002.2	699.4
1949	99	94	176	106	191	105	8,580.3	7,048.4	860.7	6,891.9	1,001.7	686.7	438.0
1950	113	90	156	121	178	116	9,473.1	7,817.3	813.4	7,059.2	1,374.2	1,039.6	783.3
1951	120	94	156	143	161	121	10,391.9	8,635.4	900.3	8,043.9	1,406.8	941.1	691.3
1952	115	93	155	128	154	116	10,581.6	8,789.5	906.2	[5] 8,053.2	1,450.1	1,078.3	824.5
1953	115	89	144	150	146	119	10,664.3	8,950.6	842.0	[5] 8,135.3	1,419.6	1,109.4	902.0
1954	106	93	142	102	133	107	9,370.8	7,797.9	767.3	7,384.5	1,112.3	874.0	673.6
1955	115	96	141	136	134	116	10,106.8	8,539.2	742.7	7,641.4	1,336.5	1,128.9	920.7
1956	118	99	139	130	127	116	10,545.3	8,945.9	756.6	8,102.1	1,372.9	1,070.3	879.0
1957	101	97	108	135	115	107	10,506.2	8,941.6	735.3	8,237.7	1,345.2	923.3	740.3
1958	94	104	97	84	97	93	9,564.9	8,071.2	675.3	7,544.1	1,258.5	762.4	[6] 601.8
1959	104	99	95	81	88	100	9,825.1	8,312.2	651.2	7,704.8	1,372.5	747.8	577.8
1960	99	101	83	107	75	96	9,517.2	8,028.5	640.3	7,566.1	1,365.8	585.3	445.8
1961	95	104	71	83	61	92	9,187.1	7,736.6	624.7	7,271.2	1,378.3	537.7	384.6
1962	97	101	67	83	49	94	9,440.2	7,991.2	619.1	7,417.3	1,296.3	726.6	571.9
1963	96	102	52	84	36	95	9,559.5	8,154.5	588.1	7,451.6	1,302.2	805.7	651.5
1964	100	96	49	97	27	98	9,856.5	8,455.5	577.9	7,737.8	1,300.5	818.2	698.2
1961:													
January	89	103	72	71	64	88							
February	91	111	68	83	65	88	2,128.4	1,786.3	152.5	1,780.4	324.7	23.4	[d] 12.3
March	93	104	74	92	66	90							
April	97	102	80	54	63	92							
May	96	108	74	64	63	93	2,289.1	1,939.1	151.9	1,814.2	352.4	122.5	73.8
June	94	111	62	78	62	92							
July	96	97	69	84	60	93							
August	98	104	71	87	60	92	2,353.6	1,982.8	165.5	1,831.8	351.3	170.4	122.7
September	97	96	68	90	58	91							
October	99	104	74	92	56	96							
November	100	97	72	118	57	96	2,413.6	2,028.4	154.8	1,844.8	349.8	218.9	200.5
December	92	116	64	103	57	97							
1962:													
January	95	112	67	107	54	97							
February	103	107	70	98	53	98	2,286.9	1,947.2	143.2	1,823.3	347.1	116.6	70.5
March	102	106	72	94	52	97							
April	98	107	73	96	52	97							
May	101	103	67	91	51	95	2,408.1	2,046.5	157.0	1,882.8	367.0	158.3	110.9
June	95	92	57	85	50	92							
July	94	81	59	84	49	93							
August	95	98	64	77	47	92	2,331.8	1,959.9	169.3	1,831.7	329.0	171.1	131.3
September	95	102	67	75	46	92							
October	95	101	69	69	45	91							
November	96	110	66	79	45	94	2,404.5	2,031.1	147.9	1,872.6	251.7	280.2	259.4
December	95	100	62	76	44	94							
1963:													
January	94	91	53	74	43	93							
February	97	108	57	80	41	96	2,241.2	1,910.2	141.4	1,800.8	315.1	125.4	81.5
March	98	108	59	84	40	97							
April	95	109	58	76	39	98							
May	96	109	54	86	38	98	2,473.7	2,120.9	150.9	1,883.2	356.1	234.4	188.8
June	93	99	49	81	36	97							
July	94	86	51	83	36	97							
August	93	97	51	81	34	91	2,397.5	2,036.4	157.1	1,874.1	326.5	196.9	155.8
September	95	101	43	87	34	92							
October	98	112	48	81	33	93							
November	96	105	56	104	31	92	2,447.1	2,087.0	138.6	1,893.5	304.6	249.0	225.4
December	97	109	50	91	33	96							
1964:													
January	99	111	50	89	31	101							
February	106	104	51	93	31	100	2,362.4	2,033.8	134.7	1,852.3	327.6	182.5	144.2
March	103	93	50	88	28	98							
April	99	92	42	123	28	97							
May	102	89	42	104	29	99	2,481.4	2,133.8	146.3	1,910.5	338.0	233.0	196.4
June	98	91	46	85	27	96							
July	102	75	50	87	28	98							
August	97	88	56	84	26	96	2,486.5	2,119.2	162.3	1,937.6	332.3	216.6	175.4
September	99	104	48	90	26	99							
October	99	109	48	96	23	95							
November	99	99	54	136	23	100	2,526.3	2,168.7	134.6	2,037.5	302.6	186.1	182.1
December	100	97	46	143	22	103							

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[d] Deficit.

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--RAILROAD OPERATIONS, WATERWAY TRAFFIC, AND TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS			WATERWAY TRAFFIC					TRAVEL		
	Operating results[1]			Clearances, vessels in foreign trade[2]			Panama Canal[3]		Hotel[4]		
				U.S. ports							
	Freight carried 1 mile (revenue and non-revenue) (*)	Renenue per ton-mile	Passengers carried 1 mile (revenue)	Total	Foreign vessels	United States vessels	Total	In United States vessels	Average sale per occupied room	Rooms occupied	Restaurant sales index
	Billions of ton-miles	Cents	Billions	Thousands of net tons			Thousands of long tons		Dollars	Percent of total	Same month 1951 = 100
1939	364.7	0.973	22.7	70,306	52,150	18,156	29,081	10,959	3.31	62	38
1940	405.8	.946	23.8	62,171	41,923	20,248	26,547	13,230	3.29	64	40
1941	514.2	.936	29.4	62,596	40,726	21,869	20,388	10,883	3.39	67	44
1942	682.0	.932	53.7	47,705	31,352	16,354	9,362	3,492	3.53	73	51
943	772.4	.933	87.8	66,716	33,034	33,682	9,272	5,006	3.78	84	69
1944	785.4	.950	95.6	87,387	34,337	53,050	7,406	3,082	3.94	87	77
1945	726.0	.960	91.7	94,559	33,099	61,460	10,417	5,032	4.06	91	84
1946	632.6	.978	64.7	77,225	28,101	49,124	18,740	10,902	4.23	93	96
1947	696.8	1.076	45.9	97,107	43,042	54,066	23,975	12,883	4.77	90	97
1948	677.6	1.251	41.1	89,449	43,667	45,775	23,503	12,261	5.27	86	96
1949	560.5	1.339	35.1	84,286	44,604	39,681	27,661	13,784	5.47	82	92
1950	622.6	1.329	31.8	87,829	51,789	36,041	29,963	16,491	5.71	81	94
1951	678.9	1.336	34.6	[5] *108,164*	[5] *63,425*	[5] *44,738*	31,751	14,259	6.28	[6] 77	100
1952	644.6	1.430	34.0	[5] *109,632*	[5] *70,829*	[5] *38,802*	34,554	12,865	6.66	76	105
1953	634.2	1.478	31.7	112,935	73,747	39,188	38,120	12,569	6.99	74	107
1954	568.9	1.421	29.3	109,899	76,321	33,579	39,028	11,561	7.22	72	106
1955	646.2	1.371	28.5	129,368	94,961	34,407	43,787	14,900	7.50	72	109
1956	667.8	1.383	28.2	148,269	111,952	36,317	46,040	12,261	7.85	72	112
1957	637.0	1.445	25.9	162,578	127,460	35,118	51,554	12,372	8.30	70	114
1958	567.6	1.463	23.2	148,816	122,366	26,449	47,016	11,233	8.59	67	112
1959	592.3	1.445	22.1	155,505	128,883	26,623	55,039	12,732	8.92	66	115
1960	588.0	1.403	21.3	166,715	135,434	31,280	62,473	12,962	9.15	65	115
1961	577.8	1.373	20.3	168,878	136,936	31,941	65,337	9,872	9.23	62	112
1962	606.4	1.349	19.8	178,953	144,788	34,165	65,881	10,255	9.35	61	112
1963	635.5	1.310	18.5	187,539	153,433	34,106	65,446	9,366	9.37	60	109
1964	670.7	1.282	18.2	202,246	166,909	35,338	74,210	10,750	9.53	61	111
1961:											
January	132.0	1.386	4.7	13,066	10,800	2,265	5,072	875	8.91	63	111
February				12,006	9,814	2,192	4,868	621	9.08	64	113
March				13,502	10,926	2,576	5,675	937	8.70	64	118
April	144.1	1.381	4.9	12,945	10,322	2,623	5,287	805	9.57	65	114
May				14,620	11,927	2,692	5,953	837	8.82	65	121
June				14,215	11,939	2,276	5,757	788	9.45	64	115
July	149.0	1.369	5.7	14,740	11,940	2,800	5,626	691	8.58	54	105
August				15,521	12,491	3,030	5,663	907	9.60	61	109
September				14,541	11,686	2,855	5,021	851	9.47	65	111
October	152.8	1.358	4.9	15,056	12,040	3,016	5,283	795	10.04	71	111
November				14,913	12,005	2,908	5,233	839	9.72	63	109
December				13,753	11,045	2,708	5,900	927	8.81	49	111
1962:											
January	147.8	1.354	4.4	13,971	11,400	2,571	5,465	865	9.00	61	109
February				12,679	10,161	2,518	5,290	855	9.17	63	114
March				13,916	11,350	2,565	6,200	976	8.87	63	123
April	154.3	1.353	5.0	14,045	11,329	2,716	6,103	832	9.67	64	108
May				16,396	13,143	3,253	6,057	986	9.00	64	125
June				15,957	12,817	3,140	5,684	828	9.64	63	116
July	150.5	1.336	5.8	15,286	12,408	2,878	5,495	741	8.75	54	107
August				16,501	13,336	3,165	5,167	830	9.60	60	106
September				15,932	12,700	3,232	4,932	720	9.66	64	111
October	153.8	1.348	4.6	15,135	12,309	2,826	4,889	896	10.14	69	111
November				14,991	12,259	2,732	5,177	1,013	9.82	59	106
December				14,143	11,575	2,568	5,422	713	8.90	47	109
1963:											
January	148.7	1.320	4.3	11,109	9,447	1,662	4,118	547	9.00	59	105
February				13,831	11,337	2,494	4,876	531	9.26	62	113
March				14,621	11,931	2,690	5,610	744	8.87	61	116
April	165.2	1.310	4.7	14,929	12,067	2,862	5,379	792	9.67	63	107
May				17,463	14,169	3,294	5,721	835	9.09	61	121
June				16,003	13,166	2,837	5,460	821	9.64	62	110
July	158.2	1.312	5.2	17,087	13,875	3,212	5,924	862	8.75	54	107
August				17,485	14,331	3,154	5,641	837	9.60	59	104
September				16,341	13,486	2,855	5,702	1,000	9.56	63	107
October	163.4	1.300	4.3	16,531	13,433	3,098	5,925	968	10.24	68	109
November				16,686	13,618	3,068	5,399	722	9.82	58	101
December				15,454	12,573	2,881	5,691	708	8.90	47	107
1964:											
January	162.1	1.284	4.1	15,204	12,540	2,664	5,832	613	9.09	57	105
February				14,503	12,054	2,449	6,187	906	9.26	60	109
March				14,960	12,319	2,641	6,269	965	8.87	59	108
April	168.5	1.287	4.6	15,996	12,963	3,034	5,912	866	9.86	67	116
May				17,734	14,684	3,050	6,166	1,022	9.18	62	119
June				18,948	15,809	3,139	5,902	1,100	9.83	64	113
July	167.1	1.293	5.4	17,969	14,836	3,133	6,062	877	9.10	56	112
August				18,232	14,982	3,250	6,604	927	9.89	62	107
September				17,092	14,092	3,000	6,227	867	9.85	65	110
October	172.0	1.269	4.2	18,154	14,902	3,252	6,248	930	10.24	70	112
November				16,740	13,786	2,954	6,156	847	10.11	57	103
December				16,714	13,942	2,772	6,645	830	9.08	48	112

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*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 242.

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TRAVEL								COMMUNICATIONS		
	Foreign travel					National parks visits[3]	Pullman Company[4]		Telephone carriers[5]		
									Operating revenues		
	U.S. citizens		Aliens		Passports issued and renewed[2]		Passenger-miles (revenue)	Passenger revenues	Total[6]	Station revenues	Message tolls
	Arrivals[1]	Departures[1]	Arrivals[1]	Departures[1]							
	Thousands						Millions		Millions of dollars		
1939	*354*	*333*	*275*	*201*	89.9	[7] 6,854	8,485	55.0	*1,224*	799	319
1940	*259*	*225*	*214*	*166*	26.3	[7] 7,358	8,214	52.5	*1,298*	847	344
1941	*176*	*169*	*155*	*88*	49.8	8,459	10,070	60.8	*1,435*	911	408
1942	*118*	*113*	*113*	*75*	130.0	3,815	19,072	104.0	[8] 1,579	965	517
1943	*106*	*62*	*106*	*59*	137.9	2,054	25,891	142.3	1,773	1,025	649
1944	*108*	*64*	*144*	*84*	141.1	2,646	28,267	157.9	1,907	1,065	734
1945	[9] 178	[9] 134	[9] 153	[9] 129	155.2	4,538	27,276	152.8	2,078	1,122	834
1946	344	333	335	203	188.9	8,991	20,672	125.9	2,255	1,251	875
1947	526	470	482	299	202.4	10,674	13,516	106.1	2,405	1,370	883
1948	574	491	480	309	230.4	11,293	12,172	109.4	2,753	1,564	1,002
1949	630	599	548	322	268.9	12,968	10,544	97.0	3,066	1,782	1,069
1950	715	668	509	334	299.7	13,919	9,174	97.3	3,456	2,039	1,179
1951	765	725	590	359	290.4	15,079	9,893	113.2	3,818	2,227	1,321
1952	875	886	606	409	395.3	17,143	9,336	116.4	4,240	2,487	1,440
1953	977	939	574	417	418.2	17,372	8,200	106.9	4,635	2,741	1,533
1954	1,062	1,000	639	464	452.0	17,969	7,271	95.5	5,005	2,933	1,661
1955	1,246	1,186	719	523	528.0	18,830	6,882	90.2	5,540	3,187	1,892
1956	1,325	1,352	880	556	559.1	20,055	6,630	91.3	6,125	3,494	2,102
1957	[10] 1,425	[10] 1,461	986	[10] 626	586.0	20,891	5,388	82.0	6,645	3,784	2,270
1958	[10] 1,642	[10] 1,592	[10] 1,020	[10] 821	676.9	21,658	4,300	66.6	7,134	4,093	2,386
1959	1,863	1,824	1,118	949	732.0	22,372	3,462	55.5	7,792	4,406	2,652
1960	2,025	2,002	1,298	1,070	853.1	[11] *26,603*	3,358	53.9	8,358	4,711	2,838
1961	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	858.0	*27,876*	3,046	50.3	8,889	4,973	3,024
1962	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	906.9	[11] 32,135	2,905	48.3	9,512	5,280	3,244
1963	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,055.5	[12] 33,351	2,516	41.9	10,147	5,585	3,476
1964	2,913	2,851	1,890	1,654	1,133.2	33,976	2,218	37.8	10,938	5,922	3,827
1961:											
January	133	126	93	67	56.2	*516*			718	407	241
February	120	129	75	61	64.5	*569*	889	14.9	701	403	227
March	160	157	103	85	102.8	*729*			736	409	257
April	154	170	101	83	102.5	*1,115*			720	409	240
May	150	163	107	94	117.3	*1,760*	691	11.4	744	414	256
June	187	258	110	111	105.4	*4,020*			742	414	255
July	231	263	124	113	76.5	*6,674*			730	409	246
August	299	206	138	108	69.3	*6,438*	720	11.8	754	414	264
September	223	166	149	112	51.6	*2,818*			742	416	250
October	164	137	127	100	39.9	*1,802*			767	424	265
November	133	110	101	86	37.5	*874*	746	12.3	763	424	259
December	128	136	99	99	34.5	*562*			772	429	264
1962:											
January	139	138	97	71	57.4	[11] 557			778	431	268
February	145	158	86	68	61.3	693	770	12.9	750	427	244
March	185	175	112	86	93.2	761			791	433	279
April	170	183	121	95	107.0	1,357			784	436	268
May	178	183	129	100	125.2	1,981	707	11.7	798	439	278
June	204	304	130	122	113.9	4,861			792	440	269
July	265	282	149	126	84.6	7,554			786	436	269
August	333	246	159	125	71.6	7,573	793	13.0	811	441	286
September	250	189	177	129	56.6	3,288			783	441	257
October	186	156	134	112	51.9	1,920			817	452	281
November	152	129	107	97	43.7	955	635	10.7	806	451	270
December	140	146	102	105	40.5	635			816	452	276
1963:											
January	143	142	100	70	70.5	[12] 551			821	455	281
February	148	176	89	74	75.2	692	706	12.2	797	453	257
March	210	201	113	91	108.5	928			830	457	285
April	187	212	121	103	138.6	1,434			836	462	286
May	189	200	128	108	149.0	2,082	611	10.4	853	465	300
June	230	341	136	126	127.9	5,082			836	464	280
July	295	333	155	131	100.2	7,504			850	463	295
August	391	283	169	140	78.0	7,705	598	10.1	861	466	304
September	271	207	173	134	64.6	3,278			844	468	283
October	219	186	144	123	56.5	2,331			879	477	309
November	174	146	118	103	39.9	1,104	600	9.3	857	475	286
December	158	161	112	116	46.7	661			882	480	309
1964:											
January	173	172	112	87	70.8	686			881	482	[13] 305
February	179	193	102	88	81.4	790	608	10.5	862	481	286
March	218	206	123	101	121.3	1,000			892	486	311
April	211	214	148	104	146.8	1,276			899	489	313
May	226	253	161	151	135.4	2,263	556	9.5	903	490	316
June	271	356	172	154	147.4	5,047			912	495	319
July	314	359	208	173	112.2	8,067			917	492	324
August	430	302	210	201	86.4	7,561	578	9.8	915	492	324
September	288	238	218	174	73.6	3,287			921	497	323
October	238	195	186	174	55.7	2,283					
November	191	167	127	116	49.5	1,061	476	8.0	2,835	1,519	1,006
December	173	186	123	130	52.7	654					

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TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS--COMMUNICATIONS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TELEPHONE CARRIERS[1]			TELEGRAPH, CABLE, AND RADIOTELEGRAPH CARRIERS[2]								
				Wire-telegraph			Ocean-cable			Radiotelegraph		
	Operating expenses (before taxes)	Net operating income	Telephones in service, end of period	Operating revenues	Operating expenses, including depreciation	Net operating revenues	Operating revenues	Operating expenses, including depreciation	Net operating revenues	Operating revenues	Operating expenses, including depreciation	Net operating revenues
	Millions of dollars		Thousands	Thousands of dollars								
1939	*818*	239	18,607	109,960	99,936	2,913	18,926	14,748	3,385	12,368	9,598	2,234
1940	*857*	244	19,690	114,650	103,612	3,829	18,060	13,939	3,259	13,862	10,114	3,027
1941	*935*	253	21,240	130,589	114,398	8,777	19,974	13,782	5,172	15,792	11,097	3,529
1942	[3]997	238	22,626	145,859	126,641	11,868	22,763	15,066	6,464	12,656	9,514	2,417
1943	1,120	250	24,040	167,065	151,303	8,013	26,258	15,526	9,259	13,483	9,677	3,204
1944	1,219	239	24,451	173,308	152,373	13,059	29,605	16,671	11,188	16,782	11,996	4,068
1945	1,364	282	25,467	182,148	166,893	[d]7,215	26,647	18,333	6,937	22,460	15,154	6,700
1946	1,702	272	28,963	175,633	173,409	[d]*7,819*	22,691	19,798	1,325	22,435	21,260	*576*
1947	1,927	210	32,099	199,654	173,061	14,340	23,774	22,025	[d]*496*	21,741	22,769	[d]*1,870*
1948	2,174	271	33,462	183,429	174,805	[d]*1,933*	23,437	20,425	746	22,347	22,130	[d]*607*
1949	2,375	323	36,255	171,393	164,278	[d]*2,112*	22,813	19,614	918	23,362	21,708	733
1950	2,470	457	38,392	177,994	157,912	10,714	24,649	18,936	3,399	25,605	21,723	2,708
1951	2,698	460	39,918	192,089	172,333	10,066	26,522	19,607	4,431	29,808	23,717	4,752
1952	2,994	506	42,068	184,336	174,476	942	27,022	21,430	2,997	30,508	25,235	4,070
1953	3,228	568	43,963	208,578	185,168	14,715	29,489	22,301	4,554	30,161	25,650	3,002
1954	3,430	647	45,858	209,635	184,802	14,978	32,607	22,555	7,041	31,135	26,396	3,202
1955	3,689	761	49,056	228,816	196,729	22,792	33,459	24,940	5,303	34,510	27,786	5,448
1956	4,067	841	52,766	238,362	209,455	19,130	34,370	25,681	5,541	39,012	29,705	8,069
1957	4,379	934	55,838	245,549	217,888	17,329	35,442	28,470	3,561	41,320	31,817	8,247
1958	4,456	1,121	58,466	240,729	215,699	15,583	35,065	27,285	4,546	42,120	33,696	7,155
1959	4,723	1,297	61,975	260,849	224,804	25,087	36,599	28,277	4,735	47,670	36,256	9,883
1960	5,019	1,399	64,997	262,365	233,944	15,597	36,169	29,635	2,697	50,693	39,892	8,970
1961	5,297	1,519	67,622	265,727	240,048	12,352	36,272	29,428	2,885	53,658	41,430	10,279
1962	5,618	1,675	70,790	264,119	242,366	6,979	36,155	30,505	1,833	56,101	44,107	9,789
1963	5,948	[4]1,770	73,700	286,822	253,125	20,162	36,784	29,934	2,632	60,922	46,584	11,788
1964	6,496	[4]1,924	77,389	299,410	264,163	21,086	35,134	27,029	4,180	72,309	55,948	13,423
1961:												
January	429	121	65,149	21,713	20,206	216	3,011	2,479	220	4,275	3,395	737
February	417	118	65,289	20,727	18,866	590	2,766	2,308	158	4,051	3,264	651
March	449	119	65,507	23,383	20,484	1,548	3,155	2,524	270	4,613	3,513	947
April	426	125	65,721	21,339	19,391	682	2,879	2,504	77	4,439	3,345	942
May	448	125	65,950	22,976	20,522	1,139	3,077	2,538	194	4,500	3,436	898
June	440	127	66,109	23,163	20,121	1,785	3,164	2,427	436	4,528	3,459	912
July	430	133	66,288	20,645	19,876	[d]*397*	2,877	2,423	102	4,243	3,478	608
August	448	128	66,528	23,013	20,627	1,241	3,035	2,465	247	4,652	3,543	959
September	442	125	66,842	22,288	19,982	1,291	2,914	2,521	58	4,412	3,496	744
October	457	131	67,090	22,587	20,020	1,689	3,125	2,721	49	4,681	3,209	1,258
November	452	132	67,349	21,483	19,878	797	3,083	2,406	351	4,531	3,467	892
December	459	134	67,622	22,411	20,074	1,770	3,186	2,113	723	4,732	3,826	731
1962:												
January	462	135	67,980	22,093	20,106	598	3,276	2,582	344	4,632	3,534	928
February	440	132	68,206	21,220	18,795	455	2,893	2,517	69	4,342	3,361	810
March	471	136	68,488	22,649	20,262	971	3,220	2,594	312	4,821	3,614	1,005
April	459	140	68,745	21,989	19,614	1,013	2,883	2,463	96	4,460	3,536	739
May	476	139	68,997	23,011	20,762	861	3,145	2,581	257	4,808	3,699	919
June	459	142	69,151	22,366	20,389	659	2,902	2,444	161	4,719	3,734	801
July	462	139	69,376	21,259	20,854	[d]*828*	2,950	2,623	[d]*5*	4,607	3,697	726
August	474	145	69,653	22,748	20,996	600	3,031	2,534	191	4,684	3,743	761
September	459	138	70,010	20,893	19,703	214	2,786	2,470	20	4,524	3,626	706
October	488	143	70,292	22,779	20,564	1,240	3,169	2,612	243	5,101	3,872	1,036
November	481	141	70,536	21,245	19,854	598	2,969	2,602	54	4,685	3,767	740
December	488	145	70,790	21,866	20,468	600	2,931	2,483	90	4,718	3,923	619
1963:												
January	486	143	71,015	22,890	21,381	[d]*69*	3,119	2,605	179	4,813	3,869	727
February	466	141	71,233	21,759	20,123	364	2,873	2,510	45	4,421	3,686	549
March	488	146	71,479	23,044	20,977	784	3,053	2,681	30	5,000	3,724	1,092
April	492	148	71,696	23,479	21,289	873	3,041	2,521	190	4,824	3,736	871
May	503	152	71,937	24,280	21,867	1,118	3,241	2,599	305	5,058	3,838	987
June	478	155	72,084	23,516	20,795	1,543	3,009	2,468	212	4,862	3,736	895
July	487	164	72,299	23,834	21,264	1,348	3,201	2,575	245	5,117	3,926	974
August	495	158	72,538	24,964	21,275	2,590	3,064	2,627	99	5,034	3,721	1,096
September	490	158	72,903	24,378	20,700	2,597	2,949	2,330	291	5,069	3,822	1,015
October	523	156	73,193	25,452	21,527	2,983	3,424	2,560	509	5,546	4,028	1,333
November	500	155	73,428	23,676	20,603	2,368	2,859	2,186	370	5,525	4,158	1,195
December	540	150	73,700	25,550	21,324	3,663	2,950	2,271	156	5,654	4,339	1,054
1964:												
January	520	155	73,964	24,449	22,213	834	3,138	2,403	361	5,901	4,448	1,222
February	502	163	74,231	23,283	21,020	872	2,814	2,284	98	5,505	4,274	998
March	531	156	74,529	25,181	21,715	2,075	3,106	2,286	475	5,752	4,336	1,192
April	532	166	74,854	24,876	21,812	1,697	3,012	2,403	245	5,831	4,251	1,345
May	525	167	75,141	24,708	22,181	1,085	3,030	2,317	328	5,774	4,379	1,167
June	531	169	75,338	26,020	22,799	1,886	3,172	2,381	427	5,961	4,598	1,152
July	569	150	75,643	25,092	23,304	498	3,227	2,503	341	6,087	4,768	1,103
August	530	167	75,927	25,113	22,170	1,840	2,885	2,423	105	5,773	4,609	946
September	540	165	76,419	25,256	22,089	2,106	3,122	2,360	406	6,042	4,631	1,156
October												
November	[5]1,716	[4, 5]489		[5]75,432	[5]64,860	[5]8,194	[5]7,627	[5]5,503	[5]999	[5]19,683	[5]15,654	[5]3,144
December			77,389									

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[d] Deficit.

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS–PRODUCTION[1]													
	Acetylene[2]	Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous (commercial)[3]	Carbon dioxide (liquid, gas, and solid)[4]	Chlorine, gas (100% Cl_2)[5]	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Nitric acid (100% HNO_3)[3]	Oxygen (high purity)	Phosphoric acid (100% P_2O_5)[6]	Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na2O)[7]	Sodium bichromate and chromate	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)[8]	Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous[9]	Sodium sulfates (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake)[10]	Sulfuric acid (100% H_2SO_4)[11]
	Millions of cu. ft.	Thousands of short tons					Millions of cu. ft.	Thousands of short tons						
1939	.....	311	.....	514	124	*168*	.....	.....	2,826	58	1,045	.....	.....	*4,795*
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	2,385	501	*299*	801	228	*347*	8,682	240	3,607	83	1,429	*386*	*661*	*6,770*
1942	3,236	543	*344*	990	297	*428*	12,801	224	3,789	79	1,574	*323*	*731*	*7,754*
1943	4,532	543	*385*	1,214	342	*483*	16,530	231	4,408	82	1,779	*362*	*735*	*8,442*
1944	5,536	544	*446*	1,262	381	*472*	18,495	252	4,538	82	1,871	*428*	*737*	*9,242*
1945	.....	[12]549	*448*	1,192	408	[12]*447*	13,943	265	4,375	81	1,864	*411*	*723*	*9,522*
1946	.....	[12]726	*431*	1,165	342	[12]*574*	10,868	324	4,284	85	1,873	*412*	*724*	*9,202*
1947	3,007	1,117	*484*	1,447	[13]425	*1,190*	13,793	376	4,519	88	2,134	*479*	*918*	*10,575*
1948	.....	1,090	[13]*527*	1,640	[13]458	*1,133*	[13]16,224	432	4,575	96	2,377	*486*	*919*	[13]*11,456*
1949	.....	1,294	*552*	1,767	494	*1,130*	14,502	505	3,916	76	2,223	*446*	*743*	*11,432*
1950	5,331	1,566	[14]567	2,084	619	*1,336*	17,848	594	3,991	90	2,511	*486*	*828*	*13,029*
1951	5,851	1,777	644	2,518	696	*1,513*	22,282	669	5,094	128	3,106	*547*	*1,038*	*13,372*
1952	5,978	2,052	696	2,609	684	*1,639*	22,872	747	4,442	89	3,031	*519*	*944*	*13,310*
1953	6,755	2,288	743	2,797	774	*1,764*	25,300	959	4,879	109	3,262	*611*	*1,047*	*14,003*
1954	6,390	2,736	750	2,904	763	[15]2,289	22,108	1,138	4,701	99	3,410	*596*	[15]928	[15]*14,376*
1955	8,512	3,252	777	3,421	838	2,592	29,300	1,315	4,907	119	3,915	*629*	1,081	*16,255*
1956	9,606	3,378	813	3,798	906	2,592	33,286	1,382	4,998	121	4,227	*631*	1,100	*16,495*
1957	10,539	3,733	824	3,948	948	2,843	32,886	1,569	4,659	107	4,336	*609*	1,046	*16,460*
1958	10,256	3,879	806	3,605	826	2,704	36,485	1,709	4,324	98	3,993	[16]477	948	*15,950*
1959	12,109	4,520	891	4,347	956	3,074	44,960	1,881	4,904	121	4,748	514	1,076	*17,609*
1960	12,143	4,818	898	4,637	970	3,315	57,987	2,087	4,558	122	4,972	497	1,073	*17,883*
1961	11,618	5,207	911	4,601	911	3,380	78,553	2,254	4,516	121	4,914	525	1,135	*17,848*
1962	13,239	5,810	1,023	5,143	1,052	3,370	102,749	2,447	4,607	127	5,486	553	1,194	*19,701*
1963	13,857	6,682	1,083	5,464	1,079	4,243	128,457	2,905	4,682	134	5,814	551	1,233	*20,936*
1964	15,314	7,560	1,102	5,893	1,228	4,609	159,043	3,263	4,951	135	6,219	565	1,302	*22,924*
1961:														
January	983	411	59	369	73	286	4,948	192	340	10	391	35	91	*1,493*
February	849	400	54	333	66	273	4,732	179	336	9	353	36	83	*1,387*
March	981	466	66	374	73	295	5,952	207	376	10	400	41	96	*1,564*
April	903	460	64	385	75	277	5,783	202	373	9	415	44	90	*1,540*
May	985	479	80	400	77	275	6,662	212	401	10	435	55	92	*1,576*
June	897	448	93	375	72	255	6,611	183	372	11	402	37	92	*1,445*
July	792	415	94	382	72	255	6,427	160	366	9	407	35	89	*1,354*
August	938	422	102	395	81	277	6,954	175	376	10	418	40	95	*1,402*
September	939	400	85	350	70	284	7,163	176	369	10	372	44	98	*1,391*
October	1,101	429	79	410	82	298	7,615	197	408	12	444	55	98	*1,544*
November	1,115	435	69	411	85	299	7,656	187	410	10	434	58	105	*1,557*
December	1,135	440	66	418	84	308	8,049	185	389	11	443	44	108	*1,597*
1962:														
January	989	423	70	406	78	297	8,709	204	382	11	428	41	102	*1,654*
February	1,061	435	64	382	78	294	8,477	188	369	10	408	46	98	*1,552*
March	1,159	498	74	437	89	305	9,463	215	401	11	468	48	109	*1,766*
April	1,102	513	76	423	88	298	8,874	212	394	12	456	52	104	*1,720*
May	1,133	515	96	433	88	309	8,368	235	404	11	466	55	94	*1,744*
June	1,066	502	100	427	90	279	7,838	191	400	11	461	43	93	*1,551*
July	1,107	477	105	439	90	278	7,489	181	368	11	469	37	95	*1,481*
August	1,094	470	107	441	89	309	8,143	199	390	10	471	45	99	*1,554*
September	1,169	476	94	428	89	308	8,161	199	378	9	452	42	98	*1,537*
October	1,138	494	88	445	94	319	8,785	215	391	12	476	54	103	*1,735*
November	1,104	509	76	442	95	335	8,974	213	379	10	467	50	100	*1,700*
December	1,117	498	74	439	85	339	9,468	196	349	11	464	41	99	*1,707*
1963:														
January	1,117	503	73	435	86	367	9,614	219	344	12	461	41	100	*1,733*
February	1,040	501	68	408	79	345	9,123	218	349	11	435	44	92	*1,614*
March	1,165	575	78	460	93	376	11,154	261	413	11	486	54	103	*1,817*
April	1,140	575	89	444	93	340	11,304	258	382	11	471	48	107	*1,808*
May	1,212	602	94	456	91	342	11,808	268	420	12	484	50	109	*1,868*
June	1,075	566	104	455	89	289	11,236	236	400	12	482	46	97	*1,669*
July	1,130	540	113	453	91	306	10,592	206	392	11	484	40	100	*1,597*
August	1,151	533	113	470	91	326	10,071	229	399	11	504	37	104	*1,687*
September	1,152	536	93	456	89	343	10,308	240	375	9	481	46	97	*1,666*
October	1,225	552	96	474	97	377	10,841	263	419	11	509	51	108	*1,837*
November	1,208	594	82	472	91	410	10,779	253	400	12	502	53	109	*1,788*
December	1,242	605	79	482	90	424	11,627	254	388	12	514	42	107	*1,853*
1964:														
January	1,154	615	79	467	91	402	12,011	268	381	9	490	41	106	*1,868*
February	1,120	584	76	456	95	403	12,201	274	395	11	484	41	103	*1,902*
March	1,252	651	83	489	104	420	13,367	285	419	11	514	53	108	*1,995*
April	1,233	637	85	481	104	375	13,107	286	415	12	507	54	109	*1,986*
May	1,271	660	95	501	106	349	13,402	280	435	12	534	52	116	*1,963*
June	1,204	637	109	482	101	307	12,538	259	420	11	504	44	108	*1,862*
July	1,258	620	116	483	97	341	12,741	249	394	11	509	36	103	*1,751*
August	1,323	614	113	500	105	356	13,476	267	432	12	537	41	103	*1,814*
September	1,357	589	101	495	103	372	13,264	269	409	11	517	55	108	*1,853*
October	1,378	614	91	514	107	419	14,059	279	429	11	540	57	112	*1,959*
November	1,374	640	81	503	106	420	14,225	275	428	11	525	47	111	*1,933*
December	1,390	700	84	524	109	445	14,652	273	394	12	557	44	114	*2,037*

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
	Production[1]								Glycerin, refined all grades[2]		Methanol (Synthetic and natural), production[3]	Phthalic anhydride, production[1]
	Acetic acid (synthetic and natural)	Acetic anhydride	Acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin)	Creosote oil	DDT	Ethyl acetate (85%)	Ethylene glycol	Formaldehyde (37% HCHO)	Production	Stocks, end of period		
	Millions of pounds			Thousands of gallons	Millions of pounds						Thousands of gallons	Millions of pounds
1939	.....	181.2	5.4	129,698	.....	67.9	.....	.....	146.8	*59.1*	*38,077*	.....
1940	.....	([4])	6.4	149,279	.....	75.4	.....	.....	155.9	*56.3*	*49,309*	.....
1941	.....	([4])	8.1	143,503	.....	94.7	151.5	309.9	194.3	*47.4*	[5]60,667	81.3
1942	286.9	430.4	8.7	175,297	.....	86.5	.....	347.5	180.6	*46.5*	66,998	94.8
1943	340.4	460.4	8.7	175,186	.....	103.6	186.8	522.9	159.7	*67.3*	68,804	114.1
1944	333.1	495.5	9.4	161,152	.....	108.2	202.5	522.4	196.1	*76.6*	74,542	122.7
1945	299.2	524.7	10.9	158,319	33.2	105.8	205.1	423.7	172.8	*32.7*	77,078	125.8
1946	312.8	521.9	9.9	136,403	45.7	88.8	192.2	458.9	148.6	*33.3*	79,086	112.7
1947	389.1	632.1	12.2	159,480	49.6	87.1	226.7	520.6	191.2	*34.7*	86,182	137.5
1948	422.2	779.2	11.0	144,931	20.2	61.5	366.7	617.2	197.3	*34.3*	151,499	158.8
1949	370.0	652.5	10.4	132,410	37.9	80.1	439.7	549.7	200.0	*33.7*	128,356	149.7
1950	461.9	907.7	11.1	142,318	78.2	91.9	519.0	835.1	230.0	*36.1*	137,863	216.2
1951	473.4	975.9	13.5	150,617	106.1	85.5	596.7	987.5	214.9	*40.8*	186,324	248.0
1952	406.2	686.3	13.3	138,722	99.9	72.3	761.0	1,022.4	199.5	*26.0*	167,601	228.6
1953	498.5	803.5	13.7	145,300	84.4	80.8	624.3	1,118.7	238.0	*44.9*	170,022	226.6
1954	461.1	690.6	13.9	117,646	97.2	72.5	637.9	1,032.0	215.3	*30.4*	170,441	253.8
1955	547.2	841.7	15.1	[6]123,551	129.7	85.5	888.2	1,259.0	242.1	*34.3*	204,544	331.4
1956	572.0	909.7	16.6	[6]126,474	137.7	90.8	1,021.0	1,398.2	251.8	*51.0*	242,070	315.2
1957	544.2	912.4	18.1	119,560	124.5	91.7	1,199.9	1,350.6	248.4	*61.1*	230,976	355.8
1958	566.5	965.4	20.8	105,258	145.3	85.8	1,145.5	1,358.4	222.5	*[7]42.1*	216,091	301.3
1959	672.2	1,096.7	18.1	90,437	156.7	101.0	1,214.6	1,750.2	269.6	[7]25.0	267,060	357.9
1960	764.7	1,095.9	23.6	92,834	164.2	107.2	1,297.3	1,872.4	290.1	30.0	298,237	401.1
1961	783.9	1,259.5	22.7	87,758	171.4	102.3	1,183.3	1,752.4	269.4	38.4	308,807	379.8
1962	985.8	1,241.9	27.2	90,837	167.0	101.9	1,433.9	2,398.1	249.9	32.8	344,661	427.4
1963	1,048.8	1,271.5	28.4	98,110	178.9	117.5	1,659.6	2,537.2	303.2	22.2	352,849	458.6
1964	1,113.8	1,394.7	28.2	115,524	123.7	104.7	1,793.7	2,752.5	317.2	27.6	393,331	555.3
1961:												
January	59.6	74.4	2.2	6,393	15.2	6.0	119.5	127.1	23.9	32.8	27,946	26.2
February	54.5	70.6	1.7	6,809	13.4	5.8	101.0	124.8	20.2	33.2	23,499	25.3
March	67.9	89.6	1.6	8,216	16.0	6.6	101.3	145.5	23.3	33.7	24,990	31.0
April	58.0	82.1	1.7	6,864	14.2	11.0	95.7	138.3	25.6	37.1	24,827	34.7
May	62.7	98.2	1.8	8,457	15.8	6.8	98.4	148.4	23.6	37.9	26,095	36.3
June	65.7	100.8	2.0	8,897	14.7	9.5	97.0	139.1	20.2	34.6	24,714	33.5
July	68.4	90.9	1.1	8,778	14.9	6.1	94.4	125.7	18.6	32.5	24,408	33.0
August	69.6	93.3	2.0	10,260	14.7	4.6	99.3	154.9	24.4	33.8	25,593	33.3
September	65.0	105.0	2.0	8,072	13.7	7.7	87.7	155.5	18.0	32.6	22,852	31.6
October	76.8	104.7	2.4	6,769	13.6	12.0	97.5	165.1	23.0	30.7	28,248	30.0
November	74.0	106.1	2.1	7,398	13.0	12.8	95.2	162.4	24.6	34.0	28,603	28.0
December	76.8	117.3	2.3	6,444	12.9	7.3	97.3	156.6	24.0	38.4	27,780	30.9
1962:												
January	83.7	96.5	2.0	6,108	10.3	9.6	91.3	155.8	20.9	35.2	26,497	28.7
February	72.5	93.5	2.3	8,125	13.2	3.9	80.8	157.2	21.0	36.4	25,605	25.6
March	75.0	106.4	2.5	5,148	13.9	9.8	87.9	163.5	21.2	35.2	29,093	30.2
April	75.2	102.2	2.1	8,555	12.1	7.3	88.8	165.3	21.2	36.1	28,030	33.7
May	85.6	105.0	2.4	8,043	14.5	7.9	98.4	172.2	18.8	33.7	28,123	31.5
June	79.4	107.4	2.0	7,704	13.4	12.4	103.6	164.1	21.1	35.4	26,586	33.3
July	77.2	101.5	1.8	7,235	16.1	5.2	119.1	150.2	17.8	32.3	29,918	33.6
August	86.1	103.9	2.3	8,069	15.7	9.0	122.0	169.0	21.1	30.8	28,400	33.2
September	81.1	108.8	2.1	7,772	14.0	6.6	106.4	166.0	18.3	27.8	28,256	34.8
October	79.5	105.1	2.5	7,869	15.5	7.6	112.9	188.3	19.9	25.8	29,266	36.1
November	91.9	99.5	2.7	7,454	14.7	10.7	114.4	179.0	23.0	30.5	27,880	35.8
December	89.5	114.6	2.4	8,098	13.5	6.3	117.9	169.8	25.6	32.8	29,280	38.4
1963:												
January	87.0	98.7	2.0	7,621	14.9	6.9	124.4	167.8	24.1	33.5	27,011	35.2
February	81.6	84.6	2.2	6,699	15.6	11.3	116.9	186.9	20.8	31.1	26,693	32.6
March	93.3	106.9	2.5	7,123	17.7	8.0	113.8	214.0	24.8	31.6	26,545	41.0
April	85.3	103.4	2.4	8,444	17.2	9.7	117.6	211.5	23.8	29.9	28,955	39.4
May	98.1	112.9	2.5	8,337	16.4	8.9	116.6	217.3	25.9	25.5	29,136	40.0
June	87.2	109.7	2.2	9,022	15.6	10.8	114.0	203.8	26.8	25.4	27,701	40.4
July	83.1	107.0	2.2	7,371	17.7	7.9	118.0	190.7	21.5	20.8	26,451	35.6
August	84.7	103.7	2.1	8,786	14.8	9.6	127.8	218.3	25.9	19.1	31,837	37.1
September	72.6	111.6	2.3	9,201	14.3	8.7	121.4	216.4	26.8	15.9	28,828	41.4
October	95.4	104.6	2.6	8,560	14.2	10.0	132.2	234.3	30.2	16.1	31,518	45.3
November	89.5	106.1	2.6	8,113	11.4	7.3	123.1	226.4	22.6	20.5	28,611	40.9
December	90.9	121.0	2.6	8,823	9.4	9.4	123.4	220.4	30.0	22.2	30,952	39.5
1964:												
January	92.3	111.8	2.8	8,197	11.4	8.8	121.8	207.0	29.1	22.3	29,751	37.4
February	94.0	101.6	2.6	7,115	12.8	10.8	109.1	203.0	26.3	25.4	30,045	36.7
March	93.4	125.4	2.7	8,405	13.3	9.4	138.8	219.5	28.5	27.6	30,439	44.9
April	82.9	109.2	2.7	9,130	11.3	7.4	129.3	237.7	28.5	26.5	34,045	49.2
May	88.5	115.2	2.1	10,621	13.0	8.0	116.9	225.2	23.7	27.7	34,482	49.9
June	87.5	106.5	2.5	9,780	12.1	11.9	155.3	229.5	28.0	31.5	31,252	48.5
July	96.2	111.6	2.1	10,696	11.0	5.5	154.1	207.8	22.9	32.0	32,924	44.8
August	81.9	116.9	1.9	8,389	8.7	10.5	147.4	236.5	26.5	32.3	32,343	41.1
September	89.4	123.4	2.2	9,969	([4])	7.3	156.3	235.1	26.2	31.2	31,987	49.9
October	94.9	118.3	2.5	9,840	([4])	6.4	169.3	252.9	25.3	29.6	34,164	56.5
November	112.6	118.9	2.2	10,571	([4])	11.1	150.7	238.6	26.3	30.1	34,058	47.3
December	100.0	135.8	2.5	11,988	([4])	7.5	161.4	247.3	26.2	27.6	37,841	49.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--ALCOHOL AND FERTILIZERS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOL							FERTILIZERS			
	Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted)[1]				Denatured[2]			Exports[3]			
	Production	Used (or withdrawn) for denaturation	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Production	Withdrawals (consumption)	Stocks, end of period	Total[4]	Nitrogenous materials	Phosphate materials	Potash materials
	Thousands of tax gallons				Thousands of wine gallons			Thousands of short tons			
1939	*221,628*	199,770	*22,837*	.....	113,905	113,935	1,170	1,557	186	1,202	137
1940	*263,420*	238,169	*25,289*	.....	134,233	133,979	1,360	1,432	289	1,013	93
1941	*381,450*	321,519	*31,523*	.....	178,512	178,778	1,128	1,626	168	1,333	92
1942	*365,309*	373,631	*11,186*	*100,771*	205,878	203,262	3,634	966	86	783	84
1943	*450,273*	680,754	*5,799*	*120,926*	368,797	359,446	17,944	893	104	670	112
1944	*673,103*	1,009,725	*14,709*	*126,620*	544,358	542,004	20,275	877	40	698	110
1945	*511,574*	739,870	*37,772*	*127,447*	401,464	403,168	18,396	1,024	124	759	105
1946	*246,189*	323,483	*55,086*	*32,861*	175,751	191,804	2,200	1,264	166	981	97
1947	*315,364*	324,757	*39,552*	*22,637*	188,733	189,128	1,720	3,098	801	2,103	103
1948	*324,283*	292,358	*40,266*	*34,917*	167,153	166,457	2,191	2,747	865	1,708	104
1949	*320,819*	302,113	*38,100*	*33,949*	163,656	161,952	3,899	3,263	1,168	1,766	111
1950	*385,314*	379,392	*46,065*	*44,053*	205,307	206,033	3,118	3,631	995	2,325	108
1951	*480,334*	509,375	*34,353*	*89,361*	272,858	268,468	8,340	2,787	253	2,235	109
1952	*436,881*	437,923	*21,584*	*83,245*	235,895	237,077	8,283	2,295	194	1,888	95
1953	*452,331*	439,065	*22,187*	*54,170*	236,471	239,428	6,412	2,938	123	2,643	83
1954	*387,021*	367,969	*10,420*	*53,917*	198,781	199,681	5,434	3,658	296	3,124	111
1955	*454,913*	455,877	*10,047*	*40,479*	245,777	243,402	7,701	4,126	789	2,967	222
1956	*470,381*	482,232	*11,484*	*33,858*	259,220	256,594	10,421	5,313	992	3,791	391
1957	*444,232*	434,687	*10,840*	*33,582*	234,723	239,253	3,571	5,960	1,078	4,146	460
1958	*491,774*	464,918	*8,903*	*32,562*	250,365	248,972	5,128	5,024	633	3,732	497
1959	*504,737*	494,001	*8,278*	*25,266*	265,771	265,491	5,736	5,475	668	4,092	560
1960	[5]595,554	541,906	[5]35,837	[5]134,505	290,819	291,926	5,252	6,740	516	5,229	816
1961	625,776	518,288	61,534	141,089	280,396	280,701	5,246	6,460	375	5,147	773
1962	629,026	508,441	63,612	156,835	274,436	275,555	3,217	7,223	801	5,379	848
1963	691,923	532,851	64,017	177,264	287,184	288,285	3,290	7,497	661	5,861	707
1964	684,570	551,028	67,706	192,893	296,759	296,656	3,360	9,578	799	7,145	1,026
1961:											
January	52,912	50,727	3,970	137,991	27,646	25,317	7,665	407	19	296	84
February	46,315	39,855	4,821	136,582	21,427	23,353	5,810	496	18	379	83
March	54,436	50,327	4,884	139,303	27,012	26,876	6,057	439	40	321	67
April	48,481	42,527	4,681	139,977	22,917	22,766	6,320	547	27	446	44
May	52,629	41,483	5,271	150,676	22,326	21,410	7,187	527	55	439	22
June	45,016	41,799	5,635	134,614	22,498	23,064	6,598	635	27	536	57
July	44,561	41,588	4,218	135,310	22,388	22,591	6,358	663	16	551	85
August	50,456	41,454	5,022	138,763	22,902	24,181	5,085	534	13	447	57
September	52,772	37,644	5,492	136,730	20,270	18,998	6,385	523	18	428	70
October	66,497	44,687	7,308	136,930	24,035	24,942	5,439	548	34	452	52
November	56,414	42,533	6,007	138,821	23,506	22,997	5,879	540	62	411	57
December	55,287	43,664	4,225	141,089	23,469	24,207	5,246	601	47	440	97
1962:											
January	53,695	43,863	4,308	145,754	23,705	23,576	5,395	680	71	511	89
February	47,760	42,779	4,491	148,677	23,040	23,384	4,972	542	114	347	76
March	53,342	45,628	5,445	147,703	24,530	23,867	5,562	486	52	352	74
April	52,107	40,764	4,767	153,095	21,653	21,371	5,729	684	128	464	76
May	50,341	44,601	5,473	151,468	24,037	24,764	4,993	635	98	466	58
June	50,385	42,684	5,367	154,013	22,936	23,858	4,100	543	24	444	47
July	49,329	39,063	4,359	158,089	21,077	21,347	3,782	563	10	428	99
August	45,518	41,485	5,063	157,589	22,414	24,023	2,169	699	60	547	82
September	49,545	39,990	5,677	147,106	21,496	21,383	2,346	653	51	504	66
October	65,460	43,532	7,689	150,688	23,834	23,425	2,071	698	74	547	68
November	52,852	41,371	6,391	145,703	22,797	21,875	2,992	565	86	397	63
December	58,692	42,681	4,582	156,835	22,917	22,682	3,217	475	33	370	51
1963:											
January	60,997	46,526	4,964	165,105	25,022	25,252	3,077	285	16	213	54
February	52,228	43,161	4,207	167,315	23,231	22,798	3,535	771	92	600	46
March	53,416	43,806	5,272	164,200	23,554	24,827	2,271	523	58	390	57
April	52,863	45,256	5,267	163,320	24,530	23,663	3,076	563	25	493	34
May	61,355	46,970	5,652	164,677	25,265	25,429	3,035	571	80	439	34
June	50,405	42,703	5,478	170,746	22,958	22,854	3,657	636	39	566	23
July	58,147	42,850	4,782	175,726	23,070	23,369	3,324	720	40	547	76
August	49,728	44,019	4,961	177,228	23,771	24,255	2,797	668	60	529	64
September	61,694	40,676	5,819	181,740	21,994	21,956	2,803	696	43	557	81
October	73,509	47,459	7,502	180,334	25,646	25,567	2,815	670	81	487	83
November	58,702	43,910	5,847	169,804	23,597	24,536	1,947	701	64	517	88
December	58,879	45,515	4,266	177,264	24,546	23,779	3,290	693	66	524	66
1964:											
January	60,524	49,494	4,894	179,536	26,625	26,442	3,158	622	28	458	100
February	56,052	43,960	4,705	182,959	23,694	23,093	3,742	668	39	534	59
March	53,748	43,933	5,431	188,943	23,870	24,710	2,948	704	68	495	94
April	53,986	46,708	5,739	189,324	25,071	24,822	3,146	584	55	468	33
May	53,279	45,318	5,500	184,920	23,855	23,546	3,368	684	63	529	50
June	50,263	44,832	5,581	183,379	24,164	24,444	3,631	827	47	660	60
July	51,813	45,669	4,963	186,982	24,677	25,326	2,942	779	39	592	75
August	55,089	47,025	4,737	189,988	25,369	24,827	3,402	948	63	691	105
September	60,209	45,906	6,156	188,598	24,714	23,678	4,466	936	101	659	108
October	69,176	44,769	7,778	184,278	24,481	25,608	3,361	1,044	117	817	91
November	60,702	47,146	6,707	188,682	25,380	24,668	3,991	744	44	522	122
December	59,729	46,268	5,515	192,893	24,859	25,492	3,360	1,038	135	721	129

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--FERTILIZERS AND MISCELLANEOUS

YEAR AND MONTH	FERTILIZERS								MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS						
	Imports[1]					Potash deliveries (K_2O)[3]	Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P_2O_5)[4]		Explosives (industrial) shipments[5]		Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments[6]			Sulfur[7]	
	Total semi-manufactures[2]	Ammonium nitrate	Ammonium sulfate	Potassium chloride	Sodium nitrate		Production	Stocks, end of period	Black blasting powder	High explosives	Total	Trade products	Industrial finishes	Production	Stocks (producers'), end of period
	Thousands of short tons								Millions of pounds		Millions of dollars			Thousands of long tons	
1939	1,183	67	109	84	677	[8]389	758	.....	58.2	314.2	.....	.....	.....	2,095	.....
1940	1,121	16	42	136	744	390	876	.....	59.8	346.9	.....	.....	.....	2,736	4,623
1941	804	0	35	15	611	512	955	.....	59.5	400.6	.....	.....	.....	3,145	4,686
1942	1,044	0	53	2	899	660	1,071	*207*	55.5	417.2	.....	.....	.....	3,466	5,114
1943	1,015	3	100	25	761	[9]710	[10]1,273	*164*	46.4	405.4	.....	.....	.....	2,544	4,462
1944	923	(11)	104	4	713	806	[10]1,340	*160*	43.0	401.3	.....	.....	.....	3,237	4,100
1945	1,117	1	119	7	850	859	1,447	*163*	36.9	403.2	.....	.....	.....	3,778	4,004
1946	804	1	102	3	541	912	1,566	*143*	36.8	478.9	.....	.....	.....	3,895	3,769
1947	984	99	114	35	557	1,033	1,857	*187*	36.5	570.4	.....	.....	.....	4,485	3,371
1948	1,104	100	106	36	710	1,120	1,900	*253*	33.2	638.9	.....	.....	.....	4,914	3,225
1949	1,116	136	105	29	676	1,095	1,891	*256*	20.1	586.9	.....	.....	.....	4,802	3,099
1950	1,476	221	144	296	618	1,239	[12]1,994	[12]*218*	20.7	671.9	.....	.....	.....	5,335	2,655
1951	2,004	343	216	493	732	1,370	2,045	*229*	14.0	706.2	1,339.1	807.4	531.7	5,462	2,837
1952	1,896	454	238	281	675	1,580	2,165	*272*	10.6	718.3	1,340.8	830.9	509.9	5,544	[13]3,164
1953	2,304	755	524	174	569	1,721	2,147	*291*	9.5	750.0	1,402.7	840.4	562.3	5,497	3,130
1954	2,004	525	305	147	732	1,897	2,215	*327*	10.3	678.0	1,360.9	837.9	523.0	5,874	3,337
1955	1,716	405	173	241	614	1,924	2,272	*365*	6.6	766.9	1,564.0	914.3	649.6	6,138	3,301
1956	1,656	437	198	244	500	1,938	[14]2,439	[14]*414*	5.6	912.1	1,580.5	935.9	644.6	6,889	4,056
1957	1,584	353	165	255	585	1,931	2,455	407	3.7	[8]919.1	1,603.8	959.9	643.9	6,002	4,580
1958	1,536	335	187	297	446	2,104	2,381	361	2.5	816.3	[15]*1,589.0*	[15]*945.7*	[15]*643.6*	5,283	4,619
1959	1,704	341	217	336	462	2,197	2,610	357	2.3	886.7	*1,727.4*	*1,007.8*	*719.6*	5,240	3,950
1960	1,488	172	211	328	355	2,170	2,672	439	1.5	984.3	*1,763.6*	*1,023.6*	*740.0*	5,710	3,778
1961	1,744	157	247	332	494	2,079	2,744	522	1.5	989.1	*1,749.5*	[16]*1,038.0*	[16]*711.5*	6,244	4,814
1962	1,999	216	241	463	435	[17]2,359	2,823	528	[18]1.2	[18]1,108.8	*1,832.8*	*1,077.6*	*755.2*	5,884	4,934
1963	2,465	250	235	877	414	2,723	3,231	490	1.1	1,206.7	[19]1,889.6	[19]1,125.0	[19]764.6	5,828	4,760
1964	2,799	200	176	1,195	363	3,088	3,465	431	.9	1,281.6	2,002.2	1,173.4	828.8	6,230	4,403
1961:															
January	151	16	23	34	11	126	248	449	.1	70.4	*123.2*	[16]*71.5*	[16]*51.7*	468	3,808
February	174	11	16	50	59	177	242	433	.1	67.0	*113.9*	*64.4*	*49.5*	420	3,815
March	241	20	40	50	53	282	269	356	.1	73.9	*145.9*	*86.5*	*59.4*	529	3,882
April	155	15	20	33	40	309	252	280	.1	77.7	*149.9*	*91.3*	*58.6*	511	3,888
May	187	11	22	28	83	177	246	316	.1	88.4	*169.2*	*103.6*	*65.6*	545	3,948
June	104	8	19	4	48	54	202	391	(11)	84.0	*178.8*	*111.6*	*67.2*	547	3,936
July	81	12	14	2	34	124	163	436	.1	81.4	*153.8*	*98.1*	*55.7*	555	4,086
August	100	14	9	16	37	232	192	449	.3	92.8	*169.1*	*102.2*	*66.9*	572	4,179
September	144	14	20	26	35	124	220	437	.1	93.8	*153.4*	*90.9*	*62.5*	484	4,253
October	168	17	37	38	35	211	241	449	.2	94.8	*149.0*	*85.7*	*63.3*	528	4,255
November	147	7	15	38	32	104	237	483	.2	85.3	*133.6*	*73.8*	*59.8*	519	4,307
December	92	10	13	13	26	159	231	522	.1	79.7	*109.7*	*58.4*	*51.3*	550	4,814
1962:															
January	179	17	15	47	50	302	240	530	.1	75.1	*128.3*	*69.9*	*58.4*	515	4,859
February	188	13	17	54	37	117	222	510	.1	76.6	*124.1*	*70.2*	*53.9*	477	4,886
March	204	18	39	51	28	232	255	448	.1	81.1	*151.9*	*85.9*	*66.0*	492	4,826
April	244	30	50	38	69	365	255	303	.1	91.6	*166.7*	*102.0*	*64.7*	447	4,775
May	171	21	28	3	55	258	264	256	(11)	101.9	*188.0*	*114.3*	*73.7*	474	4,757
June	123	13	13	5	51	60	216	326	.1	100.8	*178.3*	*108.0*	*70.3*	467	4,746
July	151	12	18	21	33	123	180	395			*164.5*	*104.4*	*60.1*	473	4,772
August	131	17	8	40	20	226	212	432	[18].4	[18]300.7	*179.2*	*113.0*	*66.2*	514	4,814
September	150	17	12	54	22	142	219	441			*153.2*	*93.2*	*60.0*	499	4,858
October	152	30	12	38	27	225	254	442			*156.2*	*88.4*	*67.8*	512	4,893
November	162	14	17	58	29	113	264	492	.4	281.1	*132.1*	*71.0*	*61.1*	499	4,867
December	144	14	12	55	12	[7]199	243	528			*110.3*	*57.3*	*53.0*	500	4,934
1963:															
January	138	26	17	37	20	308	274	517			[19]125.4	[19]66.8	[19]58.6	504	4,959
February	221	20	27	78	44	167	259	501	.2	246.5	128.1	72.5	55.6	431	4,937
March	201	19	26	88	8	284	284	409			148.7	87.7	61.0	482	4,919
April	318	33	31	125	35	490	311	245			177.6	110.5	67.1	487	4,898
May	242	18	33	66	66	216	298	258	.2	315.8	189.4	117.7	71.7	490	4,910
June	147	15	13	24	62	49	239	377			178.8	110.5	68.3	504	4,955
July	127	12	13	58	13	150	205	428			177.0	111.8	65.2	490	4,931
August	232	18	6	75	46	290	246	456	.4	321.4	176.6	112.2	64.4	476	4,880
September	207	19	21	111	14	161	247	441			160.3	97.1	63.2	473	4,844
October	244	21	27	98	31	258	291	446			171.1	100.2	70.9	491	4,743
November	188	27	11	52	35	162	282	462	.3	323.0	138.9	77.0	61.9	484	4,763
December	200	20	11	65	39	189	294	490			117.7	61.0	56.7	495	4,760
1964:															
January	255	20	14	117	32	374	311	453			138.8	75.5	63.3	500	4,780
February	253	16	29	93	30	233	316	442	.1	262.5	142.5	80.6	61.9	499	4,786
March	292	17	36	126	22	369	327	383			165.2	97.1	68.1	499	4,720
April	376	19	43	150	63	424	326	250			186.0	112.2	73.8	513	4,700
May	173	17	11	65	22	254	294	247	.2	334.0	188.5	115.0	73.5	531	4,696
June	180	11	7	34	50	66	261	346			197.8	119.5	78.3	505	4,648
July	124	14	4	42	18	151	237	402			183.1	115.6	67.5	515	4,637
August	224	21	7	117	23	355	256	417	.3	347.7	181.3	111.5	69.8	533	4,659
September	227	20	12	104	25	189	258	396			176.4	104.2	72.2	510	4,665
October	219	19	14	116	25	296	296	373			163.1	95.3	67.8	476	4,588
November	239	16	16	119	24	181	289	407	.3	337.4	145.8	80.7	65.1	553	4,562
December	237	12	14	112	30	196	294	431			133.7	66.2	67.5	596	4,403

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CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION[1]								
		Thermosetting resins					Thermoplastic resins		
	Cellulose plastic materials[2]	Alkyd resins[3]	Coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins[4]	Polyester resins[5]	Phenolic and other tar acid resins[6]	Urea and melamine resins[7]	Styrene type plastic materials (polystyrene)[8]	Vinyl resins (resin content basis)[9]	Polyethylene[10]
	Thousands of pounds								
1939	32,161	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	33,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	52,049	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	61,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	66,827	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	77,177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	[11]90,644	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	133,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	92,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	[12]85,569	*288,253*	.....	.....	376,643	149,681	164,676	218,237	.....
1949	[12]90,637	*316,424*	101,436	.....	290,926	134,398	240,376	302,222	.....
1950	129,623	*401,966*	142,843	.....	451,130	219,176	355,451	425,896	.....
1951	116,979	[13]440,585	176,901	.....	473,587	237,059	394,234	[14]475,778	.....
1952	98,147	431,266	166,012	.....	393,351	227,775	424,861	420,067	.....
1953	128,963	418,945	206,645	.....	464,710	257,316	507,959	515,753	.....
1954	123,224	415,459	219,359	49,375	407,711	265,194	481,035	523,595	.....
1955	144,756	497,777	292,574	61,544	535,477	328,380	619,200	703,260	402,279
1956	146,972	430,282	260,332	79,129	538,032	341,520	679,628	759,771	565,705
1957	148,112	523,000	286,144	96,232	532,306	349,077	680,100	886,506	707,500
1958	141,359	502,590	267,940	117,246	487,862	349,214	763,057	869,419	864,728
1959	158,088	559,961	318,330	180,672	624,793	423,602	976,937	1,166,465	1,194,987
1960	[15]142,573	556,400	264,859	189,530	650,808	398,989	1,061,737	1,202,970	1,337,160
1961	147,750	541,449	281,032	193,221	665,092	439,991	1,145,421	1,260,070	1,606,345
1962	158,390	548,752	347,640	212,230	689,963	488,908	1,274,441	1,566,449	2,016,208
1963	151,979	605,949	343,742	254,858	740,514	517,847	1,494,130	1,760,326	2,269,946
1964	160,537	544,469	339,336	307,951	813,960	526,491	1,736,573	2,033,508	2,605,705
1961:									
January	10,475	25,304	14,809	9,599	42,429	26,568	73,048	87,691	114,482
February	10,087	24,562	15,299	12,067	41,915	24,840	67,959	81,149	108,309
March	12,204	28,540	17,295	14,106	48,105	29,854	78,336	93,059	129,264
April	11,298	30,634	17,298	13,585	46,642	27,747	84,518	97,541	124,859
May	11,974	33,569	18,174	15,158	51,474	32,078	92,706	104,464	128,955
June	13,046	33,699	18,645	12,959	52,905	32,019	92,860	104,521	132,789
July	10,466	31,826	16,533	11,997	41,394	25,714	88,784	91,943	135,352
August	11,675	34,504	21,562	13,587	53,661	36,305	93,810	107,384	133,977
September	13,938	34,448	20,422	12,774	54,294	36,576	95,931	101,454	121,827
October	14,079	37,242	23,962	15,199	59,288	41,666	104,959	116,822	146,227
November	13,891	34,367	20,662	15,541	56,468	39,596	99,853	110,898	148,409
December	14,124	30,987	20,090	13,317	54,243	35,590	101,806	108,490	153,196
1962:									
January	12,790	37,029	17,573	15,896	57,997	39,191	99,854	113,324	150,641
February	12,272	35,395	19,379	15,495	53,194	38,854	92,828	113,879	156,933
March	15,557	43,615	29,694	17,905	59,763	40,075	105,551	131,343	167,021
April	13,221	42,848	30,881	18,724	53,836	38,818	105,537	122,442	166,735
May	14,187	46,974	32,345	20,223	61,112	41,856	113,208	130,604	170,916
June	14,244	46,143	28,840	18,621	59,578	41,541	107,318	131,144	170,580
July	11,313	40,164	24,341	13,842	48,927	33,198	94,693	116,285	172,671
August	12,929	44,344	29,225	18,324	60,057	40,689	102,349	131,938	170,798
September	13,027	38,064	25,422	15,116	57,922	41,973	105,142	133,942	170,147
October	14,240	42,296	30,286	18,616	61,393	44,069	109,039	138,943	176,568
November	12,715	38,359	26,981	15,684	58,885	39,577	106,078	132,078	170,322
December	11,951	33,880	22,664	14,520	55,324	38,278	99,621	128,444	170,769
1963:									
January	11,274	42,156	25,738	18,774	61,221	42,048	98,348	134,380	156,285
February	11,688	39,342	20,125	18,428	53,047	40,516	100,494	129,396	159,480
March	13,919	44,980	29,081	22,000	63,325	44,794	122,757	144,744	189,349
April	13,240	47,269	24,257	23,120	60,817	43,445	123,235	147,866	178,500
May	13,055	51,033	27,257	23,560	63,403	45,973	132,493	154,763	196,838
June	13,015	49,967	21,050	21,405	60,493	42,649	128,122	149,940	186,956
July	10,929	46,821	21,175	19,555	49,963	35,033	114,331	134,007	189,795
August	12,094	47,743	27,020	21,558	62,973	41,216	126,604	153,711	189,262
September	12,833	43,338	25,535	21,157	62,849	42,244	130,053	156,512	183,316
October	14,027	47,231	30,190	23,911	69,630	48,478	136,491	168,346	202,397
November	13,833	40,466	24,940	21,229	62,006	41,520	133,197	160,476	200,022
December	12,089	37,715	25,870	20,393	61,682	37,974	127,808	153,044	210,057
1964:									
January	11,557	44,417	26,020	22,676	66,283	42,816	132,321	150,501	210,775
February	13,042	43,977	24,963	23,864	64,020	39,612	136,569	158,276	208,724
March	15,239	48,480	27,586	25,414	72,581	43,131	146,268	173,256	210,057
April	13,906	48,961	29,766	27,223	71,479	45,918	144,683	174,365	217,840
May	12,395	48,014	26,156	26,975	67,329	43,369	149,729	176,731	226,561
June	13,738	49,816	27,698	26,671	65,472	43,083	147,477	170,930	215,947
July	11,281	45,466	27,457	23,281	53,776	37,442	129,157	156,782	216,789
August	12,086	49,163	25,285	25,820	70,386	44,075	144,774	177,905	221,010
September	14,599	45,472	34,407	26,793	70,402	47,080	143,362	171,435	227,322
October	13,620	45,665	32,024	28,387	75,144	49,076	150,090	190,429	214,953
November	14,844	38,229	27,250	25,064	68,006	44,237	155,083	174,461	216,850
December	14,230	39,023	25,266	25,926	68,976	45,347	157,987	178,374	223,770

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ELECTRIC POWER AND GASES--ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION [1]									SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS [2]			
	Total	Electric utilities					Industrial establishments			Total	Commercial and industrial		Railways and railroads
		Total (*)	By source		By type of producer		Total	By source			Small light and power	Large light and power	
			Fuels	Water-power	Privately and municipally owned utilities	Other producers (publicly owned)		Fuels	Water-power				
	Millions of kilowatt-hours												
1939	161,308	127,642	84,078	43,564	120,766	6,876	33,667	.....	.....	105,768	20,722	51,108	5,765
1940	179,907	141,837	94,516	47,321	131,599	10,238	38,070	.....	.....	118,643	22,373	59,557	5,910
1941	208,306	164,788	113,925	50,863	151,312	13,476	43,519	.....	.....	140,060	24,628	76,061	6,078
1942	233,146	185,979	122,109	63,871	165,662	20,317	47,167	.....	.....	159,408	27,233	88,378	6,628
1943	267,540	217,759	144,127	73,632	189,470	28,289	49,781	44,336	5,445	185,889	28,192	106,657	7,225
1944	279,525	228,189	154,244	73,945	195,487	32,702	51,336	46,376	4,959	198,161	29,837	115,187	7,328
1945	271,255	222,486	142,516	79,970	190,550	31,937	48,769	43,992	4,777	193,558	30,438	107,490	7,354
1946	269,609	223,178	144,772	78,406	191,821	31,357	46,431	41,687	4,744	190,795	33,016	98,885	7,147
1947	307,400	255,739	177,313	78,425	220,521	35,218	51,661	47,021	4,641	217,581	38,379	113,523	7,105
1948	336,809	282,698	200,228	82,470	241,353	41,345	54,110	49,588	4,522	240,740	43,193	124,088	6,720
1949	345,066	291,100	201,351	89,748	246,522	44,577	53,967	48,942	5,025	248,542	46,262	120,766	6,112
1950	388,674	329,141	233,203	95,938	282,104	47,037	59,533	54,587	4,946	280,539	[3] 51,753	[3] 142,049	5,881
1951	433,358	370,673	270,922	99,751	319,462	51,211	62,685	58,060	4,626	318,168	58,770	161,233	5,761
1952	463,055	399,224	294,121	105,102	339,616	59,608	63,831	59,225	4,606	342,524	63,561	170,605	5,353
1953	514,169	442,665	337,431	105,233	375,896	66,768	71,505	67,121	4,384	384,244	70,863	193,706	4,976
1954	544,645	471,686	364,618	107,069	394,475	77,211	72,959	68,387	4,571	410,904	75,108	203,919	4,701
1955	629,010	547,038	434,063	112,975	446,721	100,317	81,972	78,711	3,261	480,921	[4] 77,880	[4] 257,937	4,563
1956	684,804	600,668	478,639	122,029	487,020	113,647	84,136	80,928	3,208	530,128	84,521	285,760	4,413
1957	716,356	631,507	501,275	130,232	508,793	122,714	84,849	81,723	3,125	557,829	91,702	291,914	4,143
1958	724,752	645,098	504,836	140,262	518,731	126,367	79,654	76,301	3,352	569,161	97,683	283,847	3,841
1959	795,251	710,006	572,224	137,781	578,852	131,154	85,245	81,872	3,373	626,743	109,079	312,618	4,132
1960	841,616	753,350	607,834	145,516	615,524	137,826	88,266	84,659	3,607	681,208	114,377	344,087	4,770
1961	878,711	792,039	640,189	151,850	643,635	148,403	86,673	83,308	3,365	[5] 720,728	[5] 134,864	[5] 347,427	[5] 4,685
1962	943,482	852,314	684,032	168,283	692,704	159,611	91,168	87,759	3,409	776,088	144,095	373,916	4,717
1963	1,008,081	914,119	748,713	165,406	745,149	168,971	93,961	90,806	3,155	830,811	166,516	388,399	4,667
1964	1,078,797	979,749	803,834	175,915	803,307	176,442	99,048	95,869	3,179	890,356	183,240	409,356	4,721
1961:													
January	73,572	66,567	55,810	10,756	54,428	12,139	7,006	6,739	267	[5] 59,894	[5] 10,175	[5] 27,730	[5] 457
February	65,660	59,176	48,931	10,244	48,374	10,802	6,485	6,228	257	58,272	9,982	26,917	445
March	71,816	64,675	50,799	13,876	52,482	12,193	7,140	6,812	329	58,356	10,314	27,775	418
April	68,288	61,253	47,405	13,848	49,406	11,847	7,035	6,705	330	57,393	10,169	27,737	384
May	71,102	63,705	49,647	14,058	51,783	11,922	7,397	7,048	349	57,986	10,423	29,034	370
June	72,532	65,295	51,835	13,460	53,349	11,946	7,237	6,927	310	59,090	11,445	29,406	358
July	75,296	68,285	54,771	13,515	55,036	13,249	7,010	6,756	254	59,718	12,163	28,874	341
August	79,033	71,522	58,415	13,107	58,090	13,432	7,511	7,260	251	62,973	12,948	30,392	360
September	74,333	67,184	55,264	11,920	54,815	12,369	7,149	6,931	217	63,138	12,936	30,175	356
October	74,425	66,819	55,346	11,473	54,384	12,435	7,606	7,365	241	61,309	11,805	30,197	368
November	74,205	66,648	54,785	11,863	54,057	12,592	7,557	7,292	265	60,306	11,234	29,563	385
December	78,449	70,909	57,179	13,730	57,431	13,479	7,540	7,246	294	62,293	11,270	29,627	443
1962:													
January	81,010	73,201	58,826	14,375	59,529	13,671	7,809	7,502	307	65,428	11,276	30,156	455
February	72,004	64,741	51,388	13,353	52,718	12,024	7,263	6,982	281	63,519	11,111	29,230	425
March	78,702	70,770	54,608	16,163	56,764	14,006	7,932	7,612	320	64,151	11,215	30,736	433
April	73,553	65,890	49,886	16,003	53,110	12,779	7,663	7,332	331	62,143	10,958	30,384	391
May	78,238	70,407	55,185	15,222	57,172	13,234	7,832	7,514	317	62,216	11,274	31,443	362
June	77,857	70,205	56,437	13,768	57,272	12,932	7,652	7,376	276	64,056	12,476	31,527	355
July	80,489	73,101	59,645	13,456	59,425	13,676	7,388	7,146	242	65,184	13,102	31,197	350
August	84,156	76,485	63,245	13,240	62,478	14,007	7,671	7,426	245	67,269	13,417	32,285	360
September	76,882	69,563	57,582	11,982	56,681	12,882	7,319	7,091	228	66,917	13,353	32,092	347
October	79,783	71,986	58,910	13,076	59,160	12,826	7,797	7,515	282	64,913	12,268	32,215	375
November	78,073	70,619	57,044	13,575	57,436	13,183	7,454	7,168	286	64,215	11,804	31,450	398
December	82,736	75,347	61,275	14,072	60,957	14,390	7,389	7,096	294	66,077	11,841	31,201	466
1963:													
January	86,581	78,891	64,954	13,938	63,847	15,044	7,689	7,383	306	69,608	12,609	31,105	446
February	77,088	69,965	57,298	12,667	56,516	13,449	7,123	6,839	284	68,668	12,535	30,442	430
March	81,532	73,711	58,481	15,230	59,695	14,016	7,821	7,506	315	67,920	12,618	31,440	435
April	78,278	70,536	55,682	14,855	57,456	13,080	7,741	7,433	308	65,923	12,577	31,753	378
May	81,754	73,618	58,102	15,516	59,935	13,683	8,136	7,811	325	66,095	12,889	32,496	372
June	83,676	75,764	61,789	13,975	62,063	13,701	7,912	7,634	277	67,802	14,084	32,723	346
July	88,736	81,054	66,881	14,173	66,317	14,738	7,682	7,469	213	70,509	15,562	32,457	351
August	89,928	81,977	68,451	13,525	67,146	14,831	7,951	7,734	217	73,018	16,271	33,239	358
September	82,872	75,144	63,139	12,004	61,750	13,394	7,728	7,532	196	72,079	15,714	33,172	348
October	84,802	76,634	64,405	12,229	63,081	13,553	8,168	7,958	210	69,516	14,284	33,702	373
November	82,452	74,485	61,778	12,706	60,827	13,657	7,967	7,727	239	68,309	13,664	32,893	378
December	90,384	82,341	67,753	14,588	66,517	15,824	8,043	7,777	266	71,364	13,708	32,978	452
1964:													
January	90,642	82,328	67,834	14,495	67,024	15,304	8,313	8,019	294	75,196	14,202	32,993	439
February	84,613	76,701	62,906	13,795	62,143	14,558	7,912	7,621	291	72,724	14,098	32,330	436
March	87,987	79,595	63,652	15,942	64,596	14,999	8,392	8,075	317	72,692	14,156	33,330	409
April	84,534	76,392	60,092	16,301	62,204	14,188	8,142	7,807	335	71,549	14,068	33,643	384
May	87,226	78,894	63,031	15,863	64,155	14,739	8,332	8,027	305	71,065	14,327	34,459	368
June	90,585	82,294	68,341	13,953	67,960	14,334	8,292	8,045	246	72,775	15,551	34,675	366
July	95,724	87,606	73,343	14,263	72,645	14,961	8,118	7,892	226	75,827	17,194	33,749	359
August	94,949	86,647	72,763	13,884	71,588	15,059	8,302	8,084	218	78,514	17,781	34,829	357
September	89,465	81,376	68,319	13,057	67,340	14,036	8,089	7,872	217	77,433	17,133	35,080	367
October	89,382	80,941	66,907	14,034	66,667	14,274	8,441	8,197	245	73,925	15,496	34,749	377
November	87,976	79,753	65,600	14,153	65,530	14,223	8,224	8,003	221	72,557	14,339	34,718	425
December	95,713	87,222	71,046	16,176	71,455	15,767	8,491	8,227	264	76,100	15,001	34,802	432

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 242.

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ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ELECTRIC POWER					GAS					
	Sales to ultimate customers[1]				Revenue from sales to ultimate customers[1]	Manufactured and mixed gas[2]					
						Customers (end of period)			Sales to consumers		
	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Interdepartmental		Total[3]	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total[3]	Residential	Industrial and commercial
	Millions of kilowatt-hours				Millions of dollars	Thousands			Millions of therms		
1939	21,084	2,002	2,538	667	2,290	10,193	9,539	648	2,351	1,643	694
1940	23,318	2,048	2,720	727	2,440	10,343	9,685	652	2,554	1,759	781
1941	25,124	2,110	3,093	614	2,665	10,507	9,848	654	2,651	1,749	883
1942	26,937	2,061	4,206	1,074	2,856	10,617	9,964	647	2,879	1,870	985
1943	28,621	2,075	9,139	983	3,078	10,683	10,049	629	3,090	1,979	1,082
1944	31,266	2,163	8,463	543	3,277	11,014	10,357	653	3,179	2,022	1,126
1945	34,184	2,184	7,589	650	3,342	11,062	10,391	664	3,282	2,134	1,107
1946	38,571	2,272	5,854	619	3,460	11,222	10,513	700	3,429	2,297	1,095
1947	44,171	2,365	5,916	571	3,853	10,750	10,048	694	3,801	2,535	1,228
1948	50,978	2,525	6,255	654	4,313	10,422	9,741	674	3,635	2,370	1,231
1949	58,139	2,726	6,583	570	4,614	10,004	9,333	664	3,465	2,228	1,203
1950	70,055	3,000	7,223	578	5,086	9,071	8,451	615	3,500	2,219	1,228
1951	80,510	3,312	8,055	527	5,648	7,948	7,395	549	3,415	2,138	1,227
1952	90,513	3,544	8,488	460	6,137	6,707	6,230	474	3,327	2,039	1,225
1953	101,244	3,804	9,068	583	6,794	6,083	5,635	446	3,190	1,965	1,186
1954	113,065	4,065	9,477	569	7,277	5,741	5,318	420	3,334	2,147	1,159
1955	125,371	4,389	10,187	594	8,020	5,122	4,758	362	3,497	2,246	1,219
1956	139,025	4,748	11,049	612	8,698	3,359	3,138	219	3,041	2,146	869
1957	152,592	5,095	11,786	597	9,290	3,165	2,952	211	2,321	1,663	630
1958	164,839	5,505	12,827	619	9,734	2,899	2,709	188	2,412	1,760	630
1959	180,186	5,870	14,211	647	10,573	2,522	2,356	165	2,339	1,671	648
1960	195,603	6,083	15,634	654	11,462	2,165	2,024	140	2,274	1,611	647
1961	209,021	6,762	16,438	1,531	12,169	2,062	1,930	131	2,253	1,603	631
1962	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025	1,884	1,765	118	2,119	1,478	629
1963	241,692	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697	1,172	1,089	82	1,979	1,346	619
1964	262,011	8,290	20,951	1,789	14,408	801	747	53	1,550	988	581
1961:											
January	19,501	627	1,326	78	1,017				329		
February	18,906	563	1,387	72	1,002	2,124	1,982	141	333	720	196
March	17,809	572	1,346	122	986				263		
April	17,081	573	1,320	129	972				248		
May	16,191	494	1,327	147	974	2,085	1,949	135	169	369	161
June	15,894	474	1,373	140	994				117		
July	16,383	481	1,330	146	1,013				93		
August	17,268	484	1,369	152	1,055	2,014	1,887	126	89	150	122
September	17,566	556	1,396	153	1,066				91		
October	16,797	607	1,395	140	1,033				109		
November	16,913	649	1,432	130	1,014	2,062	1,930	131	162	364	152
December	18,712	682	1,437	122	1,043				249		
1962:											
January	21,213	713	1,495	120	1,092				297		
February	20,495	620	1,529	109	1,074	1,973	1,845	127	284	655	190
March	19,615	620	1,461	71	1,072				271		
April	18,308	575	1,443	84	1,042				195		
May	17,006	539	1,489	103	1,040	1,950	1,824	125	142	290	149
June	17,514	514	1,564	106	1,080				104		
July	18,364	524	1,528	119	1,103				88		
August	18,978	566	1,535	128	1,126	1,882	1,764	117	89	141	131
September	18,879	601	1,534	111	1,128				96		
October	17,714	652	1,577	112	1,090				115		
November	18,183	695	1,589	96	1,077	1,884	1,765	118	189	392	158
December	20,145	731	1,605	88	1,102				250		
1963:											
January	22,914	743	1,694	97	1,158				331		
February	22,756	669	1,739	97	1,150	1,919	1,799	119	332	701	204
March	21,050	652	1,601	124	1,120				278		
April	18,888	604	1,600	123	1,087				195		
May	18,006	567	1,616	149	1,088	1,858	1,744	113	142	278	154
June	18,304	541	1,647	157	1,122				99		
July	19,752	551	1,673	163	1,167				79		
August	20,690	591	1,707	161	1,201	1,209	1,126	83	63	98	114
September	20,356	631	1,706	152	1,188				71		
October	18,553	691	1,776	138	1,136				92		
November	18,793	735	1,719	126	1,119	1,172	1,089	82	124	269	146
December	21,630	773	1,716	108	1,162				202		
1964:											
January	24,932	780	1,733	118	1,217				240		
February	23,295	711	1,737	118	1,185	1,173	1,091	82	223	471	197
March	22,301	693	1,672	130	1,169				205		
April	20,982	641	1,688	143	1,153				170		
May	19,431	613	1,712	156	1,146	1,162	1,081	80	116	217	150
June	19,639	589	1,780	174	1,179				83		
July	21,972	599	1,779	174	1,236				57		
August	22,966	638	1,774	169	1,272	792	739	52	49	68	88
September	22,323	680	1,690	160	1,257				49		
October	20,648	734	1,767	155	1,202				85		
November	20,413	789	1,724	148	1,171	801	747	53	110	232	146
December	23,110	822	1,790	144	1,221				162		

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ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANUFACTURED, AND MIXED GAS[1]			NATURAL GAS[1]								
	Revenue from sales to consumers			Customers (end of period)			Sales to consumers			Revenue from sales to consumers		
	Total[2]	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total[2]	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total[2]	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total[2]	Residential	Industrial and commercial
	Millions of dollars			Thousands			Millions of therms			Millions of dollars		
1939	376	288	85	6,935	6,387	546	13,576	3,646	9,543	439	249	185
1940	393	299	92	7,257	6,696	559	14,681	4,064	10,361	479	274	202
1941	400	300	99	7,619	7,056	561	16,358	4,113	11,972	514	275	235
1942	424	315	107	8,117	7,547	568	17,970	4,809	12,728	570	308	258
1943	441	327	111	[3]8,381	[3]7,789	[3]589	20,325	5,022	14,584	623	320	294
1944	454	336	115	[3]8,571	[3]7,963	[3]606	21,941	5,291	15,717	654	331	311
1945	468	349	115	9,063	8,322	735	22,563	5,601	15,905	681	353	314
1946	492	370	118	9,582	8,859	717	22,913	6,163	16,125	714	387	318
1947	536	398	134	10,808	10,000	800	26,022	7,514	17,650	848	463	372
1948	566	416	147	11,884	10,852	1,022	30,164	8,728	20,255	995	529	446
1949	576	424	147	13,210	12,072	1,128	32,234	9,541	21,468	1,091	591	480
1950	566	413	148	15,247	13,963	1,273	[4]38,500	11,562	25,732	1,361	749	591
1951	540	389	146	17,239	15,835	1,385	[4]44,718	14,009	28,824	1,667	930	700
1952	485	347	134	19,357	17,802	1,533	[4]48,981	15,254	31,666	[5]1,959	1,095	820
1953	448	320	125	20,890	19,226	1,640	[4]52,800	16,013	34,140	[5]2,247	1,239	947
1954	456	331	122	22,159	20,398	1,734	[4]57,611	17,830	37,316	[5]2,573	1,437	1,071
1955	463	336	124	23,824	21,933	1,866	[4]63,008	20,086	40,135	[5]2,967	1,657	1,232
1956	412	313	97	26,576	24,441	2,107	[4]69,422	22,445	44,351	[5]3,419	1,910	1,434
1957	323	249	72	27,716	25,492	2,193	74,649	24,278	46,814	[5]3,794	2,118	1,579
1958	333	259	72	28,722	26,394	2,293	77,807	26,320	47,763	4,220	2,387	1,724
1959	311	240	70	30,036	27,588	2,412	85,518	28,027	53,239	4,740	2,620	1,990
1960	[6]298	[6]229	[6]68	[7]31,343	[7]28,778	[7]2,525	[7]90,546	30,231	[7]55,627	[7]5,307	[7]2,939	[7]2,215
1961	283	218	64	[7]32,294	[7]29,636	[7]2,621	[7]93,588	[7]31,576	[7]57,089	[7]5,699	[7]3,151	[7]2,381
1962	269	205	63	33,348	30,595	2,716	100,181	33,862	61,285	6,165	3,391	2,604
1963	236	177	58	34,996	32,150	2,807	105,647	35,310	65,116	6,483	3,545	2,756
1964	167	119	47	36,168	33,184	2,945	114,703	37,487	72,763	6,964	3,760	3,060
1961:												
January	114	91	22	31,549	28,949	2,564	[7]10,989	[7]14,054	[7]15,132	[7]2,034	[7]1,285	[7]700
February							10,394					
March							9,198					
April	67	51	16	31,378	28,853	2,490	8,674	7,068	13,970	1,336	726	571
May							7,333					
June							6,175					
July	37	26	11	31,424	28,933	2,456	5,560	2,673	13,129	875	357	485
August							5,617					
September							5,672					
October	65	50	15	32,294	29,636	2,621	6,499	7,781	14,858	1,454	784	625
November							7,757					
December							9,721					
1962:												
January	106	85	21	32,597	29,901	2,660	12,017	15,892	16,677	2,297	1,447	797
February							11,225					
March							10,843					
April	58	43	15	32,352	29,743	2,574	9,384	6,900	14,789	1,373	725	612
May							7,201					
June							6,175					
July	36	24	12	32,398	29,817	2,546	5,913	2,805	14,110	941	378	527
August							6,034					
September							6,130					
October	70	53	16	33,348	30,595	2,716	6,729	8,264	15,709	1,554	841	667
November							8,310					
December							10,221					
1963:												
January	109	87	21	33,532	30,778	2,716	12,368	17,159	17,378	2,452	1,551	842
February							12,357					
March							11,249					
April	55	41	14	33,292	30,622	2,632	9,189	6,988	15,977	1,422	737	648
May							7,906					
June							6,941					
July	26	16	9	33,940	31,277	2,627	6,572	2,996	15,304	1,007	404	563
August							6,482					
September							6,494					
October	46	33	13	34,996	32,150	2,807	6,921	8,168	16,457	1,602	853	703
November							7,986					
December							11,040					
1964:												
January	74	56	18	35,199	32,285	2,913	13,510	17,140	20,902	2,542	1,568	974
February							12,394					
March							12,067					
April	42	29	13	34,999	32,163	2,797	10,672	7,851	17,378	1,580	820	712
May							8,496					
June							7,532					
July	17	10	7	35,338	32,516	2,783	7,121	3,160	16,673	1,082	425	613
August							7,091					
September							7,051					
October	34	24	10	36,168	33,184	2,945	7,938	9,336	17,810	1,761	947	761
November							9,066					
December							11,695					

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (FERMENTED MALT LIQUORS)[1]			DISTILLED SPIRITS									RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES[5]	
				Total					Whisky				Production	
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Production[2]	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes[3]	Taxable withdrawals[2]	Stocks, end of period[2]	Imports[4]	Production[2]	Taxable withdrawals[2]	Stocks, end of period[2]	Imports[4]	Total	Whisky
	Thousands of barrels[6]			Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons	Thousands of tax gallons			Thousands of proof gallons		
1939	55,223	52,787	7,223	*132,207*	134,654	*96,779*	*507,266*	11,422	87,360	75,046	465,025	9,846	45,196	35,632
1940	53,864	51,811	6,994	*163,724*	144,992	*103,247*	*522,723*	11,238	111,699	80,690	479,102	9,715	50,441	40,837
1941	60,637	57,403	7,429	*202,199*	158,157	*109,747*	*567,418*	11,218	135,182	83,833	510,931	10,279	60,570	49,469
1942	68,272	64,584	8,142	*102,117*	190,248	*136,592*	*535,411*	10,805	76,570	91,962	469,334	9,899	73,008	62,123
1943	75,624	72,693	7,745	*23,635*	145,529	*97,037*	*423,097*	25,422	.....	65,485	385,340	9,478	62,943	54,456
1944	85,780	79,514	8,429	*69,540*	166,680	*101,204*	*345,127*	33,434	14,379	64,024	317,413	7,687	92,494	78,970
1945	88,206	81,841	8,180	*217,655*	190,131	*119,346*	*380,534*	17,866	101,627	60,481	341,235	8,600	133,042	113,418
1946	83,313	79,540	8,547	*264,261*	230,982	*137,797*	*433,137*	17,693	134,359	63,996	391,597	10,518	168,826	140,360
1947	91,742	87,172	9,022	*273,991*	181,646	*117,572*	*516,403*	11,458	141,316	57,714	456,363	10,567	132,294	121,123
1948	88,125	85,067	8,212	*299,270*	171,021	*98,597*	*635,688*	13,666	170,686	50,454	559,822	12,323	118,697	108,498
1949	88,618	84,558	8,486	*211,599*	169,545	*103,837*	*676,021*	13,844	123,207	56,072	610,341	12,491	112,839	100,487
1950	88,178	82,830	8,814	*324,981*	190,020	*117,417*	*795,295*	16,877	174,817	70,810	694,209	15,331	117,443	103,013
1951	89,742	83,824	9,240	*322,176*	193,767	*121,833*	*925,195*	18,799	156,859	70,192	760,803	16,978	106,611	94,822
1952	90,490	84,836	9,097	*148,720*	183,687	*123,200*	*894,493*	18,485	68,706	66,393	735,173	16,867	92,640	80,519
1953	92,104	86,045	9,223	*166,183*	194,663	*137,966*	*859,292*	22,006	91,424	75,542	716,438	20,214	95,930	81,815
1954	88,940	83,305	9,161	*184,523*	189,471	*142,714*	*840,707*	22,127	103,530	73,830	707,346	20,158	84,061	73,371
1955	90,285	84,977	8,896	*213,459*	199,571	*148,322*	*840,648*	24,082	120,542	75,370	724,706	21,811	81,791	71,415
1956	90,338	85,008	8,769	*222,177*	215,225	*163,563*	*832,439*	27,290	119,665	82,815	726,562	24,674	90,952	77,966
1957	89,466	84,371	8,495	*227,300*	212,073	*151,481*	*842,162*	28,600	119,506	78,442	737,587	25,672	76,201	61,458
1958	90,121	84,425	9,005	*237,223*	215,466	*156,390*	*854,946*	30,225	128,887	80,530	753,073	26,998	79,139	63,827
1959	93,127	87,622	9,091	*272,977*	225,453	*165,901*	*891,426*	33,931	145,313	83,182	779,443	30,188	82,314	64,983
1960	93,415	87,913	9,126	[7]220,779	234,715	[7]139,101	[7]840,364	37,203	148,912	82,044	815,499	32,947	83,665	64,689
1961	95,030	89,028	9,420	184,186	241,449	120,468	874,590	39,040	145,601	84,967	850,128	34,454	84,606	63,883
1962	96,832	91,197	9,224	154,844	253,701	123,284	876,000	43,241	112,952	86,119	850,473	38,182	86,422	63,964
1963	100,631	93,789	9,668	150,060	258,979	124,179	869,996	45,867	104,858	84,969	842,399	40,175	86,888	63,292
1964	105,897	98,644	9,994	162,939	276,001	133,168	862,417	50,600	112,871	89,440	832,184	40,813	92,221	65,539
1961:														
January	6,816	5,828	9,736	15,433	15,068	7,617	845,999	2,193	13,131	5,559	821,243	1,901	5,074	3,583
February	6,210	5,573	10,002	15,079	15,862	8,652	849,922	2,269	12,891	6,498	825,408	2,014	6,399	4,908
March	8,331	7,358	10,507	16,141	20,241	9,969	854,380	2,904	13,070	6,930	830,003	2,542	6,798	5,166
April	8,448	7,070	11,399	15,720	18,326	9,339	858,083	2,530	12,842	6,381	834,140	2,237	6,431	4,796
May	8,957	8,218	11,593	17,550	19,873	10,240	863,225	2,914	14,299	6,779	839,721	2,572	6,982	5,199
June	9,625	9,201	11,414	16,759	20,932	11,307	866,151	3,264	12,893	7,313	842,986	2,899	7,775	5,866
July	9,550	8,935	11,460	9,470	17,157	7,958	866,205	2,437	6,896	5,090	843,451	2,146	5,455	4,008
August	9,416	9,161	11,130	9,303	18,929	10,033	862,951	2,976	6,587	6,746	841,015	2,627	6,890	5,104
September	7,402	7,619	10,468	13,711	18,801	10,520	863,578	3,731	9,943	7,561	841,218	3,300	7,551	5,839
October	7,327	6,985	10,372	19,070	22,584	14,344	864,304	4,676	13,743	10,928	840,535	4,119	10,483	8,211
November	6,519	6,599	9,869	19,527	25,353	12,409	868,329	5,334	15,728	9,388	844,172	4,751	8,745	6,714
December	6,428	6,480	9,420	16,425	28,323	8,081	874,590	3,812	13,578	5,793	850,128	3,346	6,023	4,490
1962:														
January	6,995	6,133	9,863	15,877	16,908	8,584	879,813	2,747	13,427	6,016	855,924	2,460	5,876	4,077
February	6,416	5,747	10,156	15,315	17,084	8,646	883,955	2,765	12,756	6,352	860,191	2,407	5,872	4,489
March	8,300	7,327	10,659	15,412	20,630	10,409	886,449	3,074	12,104	7,300	862,660	2,712	7,380	5,597
April	8,349	7,458	11,066	13,161	18,638	9,376	885,902	3,027	10,282	6,442	862,358	2,699	6,208	4,476
May	9,759	9,056	11,202	15,938	21,153	10,857	890,597	3,545	12,131	7,032	867,440	3,085	7,542	5,441
June	9,956	9,192	11,389	12,690	20,432	10,657	890,208	2,898	8,826	6,537	867,548	2,546	7,215	5,272
July	9,900	9,220	11,493	6,434	18,669	8,292	886,804	2,899	3,419	5,015	864,476	2,566	5,614	4,115
August	9,060	9,176	10,798	8,336	20,424	9,820	882,854	3,281	5,325	6,576	861,036	2,879	6,797	4,833
September	7,383	7,418	10,288	10,170	19,398	10,699	879,537	4,057	6,164	7,820	856,985	3,575	7,516	5,596
October	7,409	7,174	10,067	14,844	23,825	14,628	875,842	5,292	8,706	11,057	851,271	4,752	10,759	8,351
November	6,497	6,750	9,378	14,395	26,713	12,711	874,613	5,452	10,133	9,640	849,172	4,808	9,317	7,127
December	6,809	6,546	9,224	12,269	29,828	8,607	876,000	4,204	9,680	6,331	850,473	3,692	6,326	4,588
1963:														
January	7,571	6,353	9,996	14,244	17,645	8,690	879,268	2,615	11,741	5,979	854,333	2,291	6,500	4,514
February	6,598	5,752	10,434	12,960	16,992	8,367	881,440	2,858	10,467	6,095	856,697	2,533	5,598	4,158
March	8,111	7,217	10,819	14,262	21,997	10,180	882,882	3,472	11,041	7,050	858,199	3,036	7,006	5,133
April	9,140	8,115	11,266	14,335	18,973	10,122	884,205	3,271	10,989	6,688	860,363	2,855	7,095	5,198
May	9,810	8,960	11,492	15,129	22,322	11,118	885,582	3,666	10,687	7,103	861,644	3,212	7,718	5,599
June	9,674	8,812	11,770	10,791	20,236	10,756	883,314	3,256	7,057	6,776	859,765	2,903	7,372	5,226
July	10,828	10,215	11,698	6,824	19,977	9,287	878,479	3,487	3,402	5,626	855,343	2,989	6,243	4,424
August	9,383	9,265	11,181	8,527	20,115	10,021	874,491	3,350	5,063	6,457	851,803	2,922	6,733	4,620
September	7,418	7,370	10,722	9,423	19,460	11,138	869,810	3,936	5,796	8,047	846,881	3,376	7,721	5,676
October	7,933	7,953	10,195	15,993	24,449	14,573	867,441	5,711	10,134	10,851	843,018	5,037	10,878	8,351
November	6,853	6,729	9,853	13,389	25,892	11,367	865,868	5,374	8,487	8,385	840,034	4,829	8,149	6,242
December	7,312	7,048	9,668	14,183	30,920	8,560	869,996	4,871	9,994	5,912	842,399	4,191	5,875	4,152
1964:														
January	7,634	6,744	10,078	13,891	18,464	9,342	871,813	3,032	10,377	6,459	844,046	1,571	6,355	4,328
February	7,493	6,416	10,691	13,506	18,398	9,533	873,233	3,074	10,266	6,732	854,181	1,770	6,320	4,565
March	8,946	7,797	11,298	14,054	21,843	10,511	874,434	3,618	10,358	7,046	846,087	3,226	7,245	5,183
April	9,631	8,494	11,824	14,511	21,060	11,464	874,542	3,838	10,954	7,505	846,907	3,419	7,860	5,677
May	9,277	8,733	11,773	13,378	22,278	10,909	874,265	3,709	9,437	7,046	846,757	1,476	7,382	5,155
June	10,310	9,482	11,928	12,787	22,026	10,975	873,918	4,160	8,465	6,564	846,811	3,712	7,271	4,921
July	11,542	10,916	11,775	8,650	20,941	9,514	871,043	3,275	5,034	5,725	844,267	2,854	6,349	4,329
August	9,885	9,398	11,565	9,129	20,708	10,617	866,181	3,582	5,408	6,682	839,968	3,066	6,689	4,583
September	8,404	8,269	11,129	14,362	22,018	12,042	863,736	4,687	9,693	8,406	837,212	3,998	8,416	6,105
October	7,726	7,655	10,678	17,070	26,180	14,795	860,084	5,857	11,059	10,847	832,565	5,189	10,948	8,255
November	6,949	7,029	10,133	16,067	27,840	13,303	859,493	6,067	10,402	9,599	830,051	5,463	9,736	7,244
December	8,100	7,711	9,994	15,534	34,245	10,165	862,417	5,701	11,418	6,829	832,184	5,069	7,650	5,194

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES									DAIRY PRODUCTS				
	Wines and distilling materials									Butter, creamery			Cheese	
	Effervescent wines				Still wines				Distilling materials produced at wineries[3]	Production (factory)[4]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[5]	Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York)[6]	Production (factory)[4]	
	Production[1]	Taxable withdrawals[1]	Stocks, end of period[1]	Imports[2]	Production[3]	Taxable withdrawals[3]	Stocks, end of period[3]	Imports[2]					Total	American, whole milk
	Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)									Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds	
1939	371	380	511	560	[7]210,480	*72,077*	*133,891*	3,377	([7])	1,781.7	55.5	0.260	708.5	537.3
1940	637	598	492	460	[7]289,432	*84,748*	*163,757*	3,157	([7])	1,836.8	41.5	.295	785.5	602.8
1941	1,179	918	663	106	[7]313,971	*97,498*	*183,548*	1,554	([7])	1,872.2	114.4	.343	956.2	753.1
1942	1,008	845	758	98	[7]183,930	*109,469*	*141,296*	926	([7])	1,764.1	25.0	.401	1,112.3	916.8
1943	1,272	1,206	737	84	98,707	*89,632*	*138,753*	4,102	156,995	1,673.8	154.6	.448	993.3	765.1
1944	1,503	1,395	739	87	108,812	*86,740*	*150,274*	8,086	190,176	1,488.5	60.8	.423	1,017.2	804.8
1945	1,699	1,418	877	149	122,355	*87,675*	*173,896*	2,556	269,279	1,363.7	53.1	.428	1,116.8	875.1
1946	2,621	2,055	1,315	546	170,197	*130,336*	*205,408*	4,471	366,671	1,171.3	27.9	.628	1,106.3	801.3
1947	1,408	1,010	1,581	182	105,617	*91,961*	*205,089*	2,085	206,950	1,329.1	23.7	.713	1,182.9	932.7
1948	1,140	1,063	1,525	375	138,924	*116,215*	*223,774*	2,526	292,405	1,210.3	33.6	.758	1,098.4	854.4
1949	1,098	1,045	1,425	431	101,899	*125,942*	*192,047*	2,766	193,769	1,412.1	114.0	.615	1,199.4	935.2
1950	1,101	1,125	1,267	592	131,549	*131,819*	*187,704*	4,074	290,209	1,386.4	105.2	.622	1,191.5	892.7
1951	1,316	1,151	1,316	644	169,460	*117,212*	*231,617*	4,579	352,235	1,203.0	27.1	.699	1,161.3	873.5
1952	1,167	1,225	1,137	543	131,912	*127,973*	*225,170*	4,833	263,109	1,188.2	72.7	.730	1,170.3	849.8
1953	1,427	1,399	1,052	604	117,809	[8]133,241	[8]203,922	5,581	226,659	1,412.1	281.7	.666	1,344.4	1,021.1
1954	1,530	1,416	1,036	638	128,884	134,338	192,399	5,764	250,947	1,448.9	378.6	.605	1,383.2	1,042.3
1955	2,006	1,705	1,257	687	157,021	136,323	207,556	6,471	344,534	1,382.9	163.1	.582	1,366.9	1,004.3
1956	2,426	2,031	1,418	749	146,464	140,189	198,666	7,071	293,166	1,413.3	25.1	.599	1,387.7	991.3
1957	2,654	2,238	1,608	773	147,235	141,143	190,763	7,727	282,366	1,414.1	87.3	.607	1,407.4	1,021.7
1958	2,763	2,502	1,636	787	162,116	143,084	200,299	8,328	348,985	1,389.6	69.3	.597	1,399.4	978.0
1959	3,525	3,061	1,814	860	170,644	143,258	209,751	9,045	340,368	1,334.4	31.0	.606	1,383.1	942.5
1960	4,019	3,380	2,161	940	165,858	149,236	208,699	9,796	330,882	1,372.9	76.8	.599	1,478.0	996.1
1961	4,114	3,684	2,196	964	168,043	155,795	209,498	11,189	331,368	1,484.1	224.8	.612	1,634.5	1,148.8
1962	4,414	3,833	2,428	1,036	189,332	150,208	224,570	13,012	375,205	1,537.1	318.7	.594	1,592.0	1,094.5
1963	4,822	4,228	2,647	1,023	202,375	157,320	229,071	13,346	472,911	1,420.1	207.0	.590	1,631.4	1,108.4
1964	5,830	5,346	2,664	1,187	193,176	164,710	231,231	14,539	367,071	1,434.2	66.5	.599	1,703.0	1,160.5
1961:														
January	431	231	2,338	58	2,769	11,743	200,946	697	3,661	119.8	76.4	.611	122.4	82.5
February	357	161	2,506	42	2,787	11,892	188,549	651	3,345	115.9	80.3	.611	114.7	77.2
March	373	225	2,627	58	2,559	15,289	177,229	905	1,296	130.8	98.0	.612	140.9	95.2
April	371	234	2,730	52	2,199	11,859	164,890	812	497	134.3	123.0	.612	147.0	105.7
May	334	317	2,717	79	1,979	12,467	156,416	934	1,139	154.1	158.7	.612	174.8	129.2
June	526	284	2,922	67	1,931	13,413	140,677	933	931	152.7	217.8	.612	178.1	134.2
July	165	160	2,913	46	853	9,147	134,098	778	1,787	127.5	249.8	.612	149.5	112.5
August	350	261	2,949	56	4,999	12,743	123,432	896	14,305	108.1	256.5	.614	134.7	98.3
September	251	308	2,866	84	50,744	12,950	163,970	996	112,983	94.8	238.4	.614	119.6	84.3
October	257	468	2,614	133	82,087	16,286	229,893	1,202	143,945	110.1	230.7	.613	120.6	80.5
November	323	547	2,354	166	10,548	14,468	220,223	1,385	35,562	109.9	223.7	.611	111.3	71.9
December	376	488	2,196	124	4,588	13,538	209,498	1,001	11,915	126.1	224.8	.611	120.9	77.4
1962:														
January	330	265	2,235	52	3,275	12,218	194,295	1,003	9,679	143.1	239.0	.610	119.2	78.4
February	502	205	2,511	52	2,696	11,110	187,436	884	4,082	131.4	260.0	.610	112.6	74.2
March	422	247	2,667	62	2,531	14,332	172,677	1,031	1,434	149.6	303.1	.609	130.6	86.5
April	350	223	2,763	71	2,146	12,099	164,418	1,055	1,703	146.8	345.4	.586	142.6	99.8
May	494	304	2,928	79	2,641	11,927	151,033	1,310	1,579	166.6	386.9	.586	169.9	127.7
June	464	257	3,100	54	1,673	11,723	141,870	883	2,556	151.6	429.4	.584	168.7	127.0
July	164	187	3,056	56	1,068	9,156	131,797	784	1,474	121.8	469.0	.588	145.7	106.9
August	371	246	3,150	64	6,146	12,275	123,993	921	19,664	103.7	456.4	.590	132.6	92.8
September	316	351	3,083	91	59,714	12,142	173,112	1,014	139,411	91.4	423.5	.596	119.1	80.9
October	361	497	2,912	148	87,008	15,019	241,625	1,240	144,345	107.7	384.2	.587	120.5	77.8
November	300	562	2,619	165	14,776	15,256	239,446	1,596	39,815	105.4	344.8	.590	111.5	69.7
December	340	488	2,428	144	5,657	12,951	224,570	1,292	9,464	118.0	318.7	.589	119.0	72.9
1963:														
January	333	257	2,479	37	3,848	12,730	214,650	515	5,209	133.0	310.9	.586	116.8	75.3
February	481	186	2,751	53	3,408	12,193	201,989	860	2,051	122.3	328.3	.586	109.7	71.4
March	466	243	2,956	50	2,949	14,866	191,395	1,054	1,954	135.5	345.5	.586	131.2	85.5
April	415	275	3,071	71	2,450	13,045	174,432	1,203	8,439	140.3	356.7	.587	147.2	102.5
May	394	319	3,118	93	2,361	13,366	160,144	1,111	15,557	156.3	377.0	.586	172.8	126.5
June	543	310	3,307	57	1,835	12,770	142,452	999	11,868	142.6	401.4	.586	176.6	129.9
July	217	240	3,270	54	2,064	9,591	134,147	998	8,375	114.1	392.6	.587	150.5	109.8
August	365	307	3,288	53	3,044	12,847	120,742	970	9,979	95.2	367.0	.590	139.3	98.0
September	340	392	3,213	87	45,424	12,519	155,872	1,072	118,076	85.5	328.7	.603	124.9	84.0
October	454	542	3,071	178	108,739	15,561	246,466	1,922	202,640	91.8	284.5	.596	121.8	77.9
November	377	569	2,859	144	21,490	14,070	248,932	1,466	70,287	91.9	241.3	.593	114.8	70.8
December	437	588	2,647	147	4,764	13,712	229,071	1,176	18,476	111.6	207.0	.593	125.8	77.0
1964:														
January	428	336	2,707	59	2,731	13,571	213,882	785	5,096	128.8	187.1	.587	125.9	82.4
February	476	270	2,884	56	2,971	13,684	201,603	1,569	8,384	123.5	191.1	.587	124.0	81.4
March	629	341	3,139	82	3,396	15,960	185,821	1,105	6,148	139.4	191.1	.586	145.8	96.5
April	528	326	3,314	80	2,188	13,801	175,655	897	1,792	142.7	195.7	.586	152.0	106.5
May	381	356	3,306	93	1,838	12,856	164,160	1,159	1,506	153.5	203.5	.587	176.4	128.3
June	675	434	3,491	87	1,923	13,249	150,888	1,211	859	142.9	234.9	.587	175.3	128.1
July	272	280	3,459	71	849	10,424	139,419	1,018	1,400	110.7	243.7	.591	151.0	108.7
August	420	349	3,493	67	3,119	12,272	130,044	1,089	9,838	95.8	221.2	.604	140.8	97.7
September	428	504	3,381	92	59,119	13,845	177,807	912	132,380	86.4	180.9	.623	128.9	86.7
October	594	674	3,248	165	95,094	15,382	251,823	1,389	146,216	95.0	149.2	.616	128.5	83.6
November	504	725	2,999	201	13,266	15,012	243,527	1,864	35,194	96.1	95.3	.629	122.3	76.9
December	495	751	2,664	134	6,682	14,655	231,231	1,541	18,258	119.4	66.5	.604	132.1	83.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CHEESE				CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK						
	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[1]		Imports[2]	Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago)[3]	Production case goods[4]		Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period[4]		Exports[2]		Price manufacturers' average selling, evaporated (unsweetened)[5]
	Total	American, whole milk			Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)	Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)	Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)	
	Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Thousands of pounds						Dollars per case
1939	109.0	87.6	59.1	0.146	36,186	2,170,601	5,627	186,081	2,269	27,497	2.75
1940	129.5	113.1	32.6	.162	63,827	2,464,668	8,047	187,652	27,384	118,748	2.87
1941	201.6	171.9	20.0	.214	117,106	3,246,547	12,024	328,475	81,604	593,398	3.33
1942	131.4	112.3	24.2	.240	67,292	3,518,504	4,230	82,672	14,313	358,537	3.62
1943	175.5	150.7	25.2	.260	117,944	3,057,274	6,423	183,656	40,248	534,621	4.15
1944	144.6	131.4	9.0	.260	139,247	3,428,089	6,725	143,294	52,486	540,318	4.15
1945	127.0	112.9	8.3	.260	143,522	3,776,383	5,357	71,762	112,102	569,530	4.15
1946	123.6	93.9	20.8	.384	114,208	3,050,643	5,230	129,464	88,722	928,331	4.90
1947	148.1	126.3	8.7	.409	164,976	3,208,027	9,362	158,551	108,158	469,945	5.43
1948	148.1	126.5	23.6	.455	126,657	3,382,893	12,576	424,619	110,118	316,520	6.24
1949	188.7	168.7	32.0	.348	100,902	2,755,780	7,386	243,491	78,330	249,529	5.23
1950	212.5	187.2	56.2	.354	61,973	2,882,475	6,883	159,559	27,896	150,148	5.23
1951	222.1	194.8	52.3	.427	58,933	2,896,386	9,185	225,988	28,870	203,352	6.12
1952	238.8	205.2	49.2	.441	54,438	2,840,036	8,320	382,453	29,553	97,095	6.35
1953	432.0	401.2	56.2	.414	41,464	2,553,339	4,892	262,748	17,979	133,245	5.92
1954	548.8	518.9	50.0	.378	25,229	2,534,115	3,739	206,954	1,412	131,418	5.56
1955	518.9	492.1	52.0	.373	33,681	2,579,831	4,752	213,202	8,012	154,800	5.59
1956	441.1	401.1	53.7	.381	69,725	2,540,141	9,649	224,025	39,851	170,101	5.83
1957	410.5	376.6	50.9	.390	59,860	2,447,637	5,834	215,465	37,868	164,388	6.03
1958	293.2	249.0	56.1	.389	57,054	2,298,332	4,840	190,997	34,981	127,309	6.14
1959	304.1	265.7	63.9	.387	60,646	2,267,961	5,108	224,991	38,117	82,899	6.20
1960	332.6	292.0	63.1	.414	67,830	2,177,267	6,533	220,987	41,896	101,213	6.34
1961	472.9	419.9	75.8	.409	69,837	2,117,467	5,604	225,061	47,268	91,125	6.30
1962	422.1	384.2	77.6	.400	73,062	1,928,834	4,479	141,381	47,695	66,058	6.11
1963	340.7	301.6	83.0	.426	78,956	1,897,278	5,768	131,659	56,887	64,517	6.01
1964	326.0	283.6	78.0	.434	95,000	1,887,900	6,916	185,307	62,838	37,286	5.99
1961:											
January	327.7	287.0	7.3	.434	6,407	135,238	5,711	154,401	3,329	9,405	6.32
February	332.4	293.5	6.8	.412	5,669	132,113	5,100	125,606	5,197	3,789	6.31
March	341.1	302.3	5.6	.418	5,931	181,533	5,676	83,206	4,608	4,359	6.30
April	368.3	324.9	6.6	.422	5,753	207,083	5,538	107,658	4,683	12,852	6.29
May	406.9	357.5	5.2	.411	6,878	268,187	4,854	213,378	2,938	12,030	6.29
June	452.4	400.3	7.5	.408	5,702	253,183	7,104	309,990	3,889	13,720	6.29
July	481.9	424.0	3.9	.408	5,604	213,421	6,758	353,519	4,426	8,537	6.29
August	511.0	448.4	5.8	.410	5,932	188,443	6,927	367,241	3,488	10,546	6.29
September	501.2	442.2	6.0	.413	5,322	157,407	6,672	364,529	3,366	4,507	6.29
October	490.5	432.6	6.0	.415	6,004	138,073	6,795	336,176	2,704	5,052	6.29
November	470.6	421.5	8.1	.414	5,232	117,236	5,377	282,605	4,716	3,687	6.29
December	472.9	419.9	6.9	.410	5,403	125,550	5,604	225,061	3,925	2,640	6.29
1962:											
January	456.8	405.9	5.8	.410	5,100	118,155	4,625	153,800	3,041	5,628	6.29
February	432.8	382.8	5.9	.410	5,549	119,063	4,133	104,688	3,862	10,917	6.29
March	417.2	367.8	6.0	.402	4,393	150,015	4,259	64,447	4,197	4,587	6.28
April	441.0	390.8	6.4	.394	5,200	178,487	6,202	95,830	443	2,399	6.16
May	460.1	416.2	7.8	.392	8,257	227,493	6,161	162,998	4,651	2,535	6.07
June	497.0	454.5	6.1	.392	6,846	216,095	3,722	221,487	5,864	6,280	6.03
July	526.6	483.8	4.5	.392	4,710	191,733	4,308	258,929	3,960	5,375	6.02
August	520.5	481.8	5.1	.392	6,547	170,508	4,834	271,319	4,137	6,142	6.03
September	493.1	457.1	5.8	.392	5,828	138,739	5,606	262,681	2,456	2,584	6.05
October	454.9	421.4	5.6	.406	7,899	142,758	5,690	229,114	5,608	9,565	6.05
November	438.8	398.6	9.0	.408	6,889	132,129	6,479	174,215	5,859	7,426	6.05
December	422.1	384.2	9.6	.409	5,844	143,659	4,479	141,381	3,616	2,622	6.05
1963:											
January	395.9	358.5	3.8	.418	4,965	136,898	4,916	192,278	3,392	2,210	6.03
February	360.0	325.4	6.4	.422	4,469	124,211	5,130	92,999	3,166	2,644	6.03
March	343.4	309.3	9.2	.424	6,228	149,643	5,259	59,728	3,956	4,585	6.02
April	354.8	317.2	9.0	.425	6,899	181,138	5,502	93,379	3,023	8,506	6.03
May	384.3	343.5	7.8	.423	8,112	211,503	6,825	141,073	4,059	5,488	6.03
June	416.0	373.9	6.6	.423	7,723	208,104	7,844	194,153	6,964	10,748	6.02
July	439.9	394.8	5.7	.427	9,202	184,436	8,956	223,504	5,167	4,476	6.00
August	435.2	390.6	3.8	.428	9,565	175,209	10,431	243,062	5,813	6,822	6.00
September	407.9	363.9	5.1	.428	6,852	140,327	6,185	231,847	5,882	10,041	6.00
October	378.2	336.9	7.5	.432	3,897	129,720	5,681	199,848	7,948	3,297	6.00
November	363.3	323.7	9.7	.432	4,029	122,160	6,522	150,788	258	3,832	5.99
December	340.7	301.6	8.4	.432	7,015	133,929	5,768	131,659	6,959	2,868	6.00
1964:											
January	318.1	279.2	6.6	.430	6,000	140,300	5,933	96,805	3,282	2,466	6.00
February	301.6	263.6	4.6	.430	5,600	141,500	6,126	82,623	3,040	3,070	5.98
March	301.7	264.0	8.5	.422	6,700	150,000	7,271	69,692	3,386	2,399	5.98
April	323.1	284.0	6.4	.420	10,700	160,800	9,120	82,648	5,212	2,970	5.96
May	352.2	309.7	7.0	.420	10,000	208,500	9,977	147,596	8,613	2,746	5.94
June	381.8	339.2	5.4	.421	7,200	202,000	9,646	208,179	5,398	2,970	5.93
July	398.6	353.1	3.6	.428	8,300	184,000	9,361	249,661	5,418	3,252	5.93
August	386.1	338.6	4.6	.431	8,750	174,000	9,920	286,284	6,766	3,133	5.93
September	363.5	318.6	6.9	.446	6,850	151,000	9,556	231,051	3,874	5,264	6.00
October	345.1	302.5	6.6	.451	7,800	132,500	10,329	227,317	4,585	5,855	6.08
November	335.2	292.8	9.3	.451	6,600	115,500	8,297	219,525	6,810	1,871	6.09
December	326.0	283.6	8.6	.455	10,500	127,800	6,916	185,307	6,454	1,290	6.09

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FLUID MILK			DRY MILK						
				Production[4]		Stocks, manufacturers', end of period[4]		Exports[5]		
	Production on farms[1]	Utilization in manufactured dairy products[2]	Price, wholesale, U.S. average[3]	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food)[3]
	Millions of pounds		Dollars per 100 pounds	Thousands of pounds						Dollars per pound
1939	106,792	*48,547*	1.69	24,472	267,860	4,129	8,900	6,260	2,097	0.061
1940	109,412	*51,262*	1.82	29,409	321,843	4,632	26,433	7,532	8,710	.069
1941	115,088	*55,593*	2.19	45,627	366,455	6,389	18,565	14,646	34,419	.090
1942	118,533	*55,571*	2.58	62,167	565,414	7,368	26,391	19,103	132,591	.129
1943	117,017	*52,177*	3.12	137,766	509,620	7,816	22,343	32,623	237,499	.138
1944	117,023	*49,848*	3.21	177,754	582,912	16,299	38,034	32,859	206,574	.143
1945	119,828	*49,418*	3.19	217,276	642,546	12,254	14,431	78,255	181,513	.141
1946	117,697	*43,390*	3.99	188,406	653,465	17,718	38,937	146,037	167,864	.145
1947	116,814	*47,914*	4.27	164,888	677,941	12,496	14,871	101,660	283,072	.109
1948	112,671	*44,964*	4.88	170,087	681,532	18,491	44,375	100,534	159,155	.151
1949	116,103	*48,272*	3.95	125,541	934,934	11,105	48,722	81,393	214,498	.120
1950	116,602	*47,953*	3.89	124,986	881,492	10,231	22,030	62,550	226,618	.119
1951	114,681	*44,243*	4.58	131,017	702,476	17,917	42,265	59,496	122,513	.144
1952	114,671	*42,822*	4.85	102,318	863,220	15,181	127,715	42,319	58,728	.162
1953	120,221	*48,497*	4.32	101,179	1,213,774	10,220	74,094	46,070	98,098	.152
1954	122,094	*49,469*	3.97	92,700	1,334,043	8,245	55,840	42,421	157,063	.150
1955	122,945	*47,946*	4.01	108,317	1,365,772	8,587	88,414	45,891	232,689	.154
1956	124,860	*48,834*	4.14	110,315	1,489,894	10,757	77,794	40,483	338,103	.152
1957	124,628	*48,540*	4.21	103,174	1,623,880	8,964	85,688	48,225	245,635	.153
1958	123,220	[6] 57,564	4.13	87,702	1,709,664	6,204	87,513	28,691	222,590	.141
1959	121,989	57,019	4.16	90,383	1,723,212	6,486	96,579	25,764	279,514	.136
1960	[7] 122,951	58,361	4.21	97,998	1,818,605	6,890	103,077	28,072	199,126	.137
1961	125,442	62,163	4.22	81,695	2,019,848	7,307	132,543	17,464	252,547	.154
1962	126,021	62,811	4.10	79,090	2,230,300	5,119	98,953	13,345	305,765	.148
1963	125,009	61,158	4.11	91,015	2,096,464	5,274	81,531	29,810	534,995	.144
1964	126,598	62,883	4.16	91,400	2,149,500	6,968	106,746	18,714	833,739	.146
1961:										
January	9,869	4,607	4.45	6,566	147,284	6,189	105,644	3,201	19,315	.139
February	9,389	4,548	4.32	6,111	146,605	6,122	110,503	1,308	11,597	.139
March	10,947	5,474	4.19	6,845	178,251	5,813	105,819	1,353	13,442	.143
April	11,144	5,614	4.04	6,185	194,511	5,829	129,151	900	10,404	.155
May	12,338	6,618	3.94	7,438	229,692	6,726	161,750	219	21,688	.158
June	12,023	6,783	3.87	7,503	234,266	7,159	183,581	2,781	32,486	.158
July	11,021	5,812	4.02	6,501	182,698	8,321	176,957	1,608	26,852	.158
August	10,229	5,173	4.17	6,527	144,289	6,630	153,612	2,021	27,318	.160
September	9,630	4,352	4.38	5,454	119,722	5,740	134,766	1,295	28,139	.159
October	9,707	4,402	4.48	7,686	135,352	5,538	127,773	1,132	19,047	.161
November	9,300	4,179	4.54	7,564	136,857	6,014	116,940	588	29,930	.160
December	9,845	4,601	4.46	7,315	170,321	7,307	132,543	1,058	12,329	.162
1962:										
January	10,154	5,061	4.40	8,022	185,600	8,162	129,148	849	21,531	.162
February	9,652	4,835	4.31	5,457	180,000	7,642	130,458	613	18,678	.161
March	11,003	5,653	4.19	5,989	206,300	6,102	128,203	436	40,545	.161
April	11,244	5,877	3.89	7,225	217,300	7,073	130,804	1,488	18,911	.147
May	12,441	6,871	3.75	9,319	258,900	7,437	155,921	1,034	25,245	.143
June	11,911	6,607	3.72	7,708	243,400	7,689	168,815	2,256	31,556	.142
July	10,909	5,651	3.86	4,579	190,500	7,591	142,206	639	30,029	.142
August	10,189	5,040	4.03	5,333	158,600	5,473	118,725	1,852	20,885	.142
September	9,627	4,211	4.21	5,593	131,600	4,203	107,193	1,283	22,550	.143
October	9,763	4,402	4.34	6,163	141,900	4,906	86,381	1,759	20,774	.143
November	9,332	4,135	4.40	7,065	143,700	4,552	83,548	226	25,321	.144
December	9,796	4,468	4.31	6,637	172,500	5,119	98,953	910	29,740	.144
1963:										
January	10,083	4,874	4.26	9,129	176,307	7,099	96,136	2,201	8,865	.144
February	9,479	4,649	4.20	8,589	168,273	6,772	91,911	2,116	37,517	.144
March	10,898	5,383	4.07	7,930	194,714	5,159	86,262	3,693	63,653	.144
April	11,207	5,864	3.88	6,474	214,027	5,235	98,506	3,893	52,585	.144
May	12,314	6,644	3.80	8,124	248,906	5,511	124,055	1,584	51,912	.144
June	11,858	6,474	3.73	7,647	239,686	6,521	136,519	753	50,647	.144
July	10,892	5,637	3.91	7,365	182,456	6,482	115,853	1,745	48,448	.144
August	10,155	4,987	4.08	8,095	144,757	5,497	99,335	4,705	48,655	.144
September	9,571	4,186	4.27	7,576	119,418	4,750	82,121	2,635	39,196	.144
October	9,602	4,160	4.41	7,137	121,422	5,040	62,952	1,964	41,863	.144
November	9,218	3,906	4.47	6,667	128,165	5,314	64,273	1,606	53,623	.144
December	9,732	4,394	4.42	6,282	158,333	5,274	81,531	2,913	38,030	.146
1964:										
January	10,148	4,948	4.35	7,600	176,900	6,212	81,838	2,096	27,356	.146
February	9,937	4,963	4.25	6,600	181,000	5,901	85,496	786	37,944	.146
March	11,099	5,728	4.11	7,300	206,700	6,576	98,901	826	88,640	.146
April	11,383	5,965	3.95	7,800	217,700	7,515	105,329	1,100	61,046	.146
May	12,356	6,663	3.82	7,400	250,200	7,138	132,947	1,278	119,432	.146
June	11,820	6,556	3.79	6,600	235,600	6,361	128,625	593	107,116	.146
July	10,874	5,636	3.94	6,800	181,500	6,165	127,269	2,402	93,495	.143
August	10,235	4,942	4.09	7,500	148,100	5,876	114,417	934	65,472	.146
September	9,636	4,342	4.33	8,000	121,700	5,958	94,742	6,128	65,117	.148
October	9,700	4,286	4.50	9,300	125,500	6,315	87,425	752	51,535	.148
November	9,419	4,086	4.53	8,100	133,300	6,043	92,546	726	66,876	.146
December	9,991	4,768	4.46	8,400	171,300	6,968	106,746	1,093	49,710	.146

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ALL PRINCIPAL GRAINS	BARLEY							CORN					
	Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat)[1]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[2]	Stocks (domestic), end of period[3]			Exports, including malt[4]	Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis)[5]		Production (crop estimate for the year, grain only)[2]	Grindings, wet process[6]	Stocks (domestic), end of period[3]			Exports, including meal and flour[4]
			Total	On farms	Off farms		No. 2, malting	No. 3, straight			Total	On farms	Off farms	
	Millions of bushels[7]						Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (56 pounds)					
1939	139.5	278.2	152.9	134.3	18.6	5.8	0.55	0.48	2,341.6	77.2	2,040.5	1,908.7	131.8	32.7
1940	84.8	311.3	179.6	170.0	9.6	2.6	.53	.49	2,206.9	81.7	2,030.0	1,835.9	194.1	38.7
1941	67.7	362.6	205.3	195.3	10.0	3.1	.61	.55	2,414.4	110.3	2,182.2	2,002.3	179.9	19.7
1942	42.0	429.4	245.2	234.5	10.7	2.4	.87	.69	2,801.8	130.4	2,283.7	2,214.3	69.4	10.2
1943	55.6	322.9	216.7	152.0	64.7	2.4	1.13	1.00	2,668.5	128.5	1,985.8	1,932.9	52.9	5.5
1944	68.2	276.3	213.3	135.2	78.1	3.9	1.34	1.27	2,801.6	120.0	2,123.3	2,066.7	56.5	10.6
1945	222.4	267.0	192.0	126.0	66.0	7.5	1.29	1.22	2,577.4	118.9	1,892.3	1,847.2	45.1	16.1
1946	355.2	265.1	175.8	110.1	65.7	6.7	1.53	1.49	2,916.1	120.6	2,183.8	2,112.1	71.7	17.5
1947	678.7	281.9	187.6	117.1	70.5	33.0	2.17	2.04	2,108.3	139.3	1,535.4	1,486.2	49.2	130.4
1948	565.3	315.5	230.0	155.5	74.5	19.3	1.97	1.84	3,307.0	109.9	2,573.0	2,479.6	93.4	25.7
1949	615.6	237.1	191.4	105.0	86.4	33.0	1.39	1.31	2,946.2	116.2	2,683.8	2,283.4	400.5	134.6
1950	376.9	303.8	244.3	139.9	104.3	19.1	1.58	1.51	2,764.1	131.4	2,613.0	2,109.2	503.8	96.7
1951	633.1	257.2	203.8	124.4	79.4	43.0	1.55	1.42	2,628.9	129.0	2,365.7	1,900.5	465.2	102.5
1952	568.8	228.2	164.2	98.6	65.6	41.0	1.58	1.43	2,980.8	126.1	2,561.8	2,158.1	403.7	100.7
1953	434.7	246.7	178.6	109.1	69.5	21.9	1.50	1.39	2,881.8	130.3	2,685.8	2,148.0	537.8	132.1
1954	341.4	379.3	285.2	167.2	118.0	25.7	1.47	1.37	2,707.9	130.9	2,848.8	2,116.7	732.0	77.4
1955	490.0	403.1	306.8	191.9	115.0	75.9	1.34	1.24	2,873.0	137.9	3,074.2	2,206.9	867.3	108.9
1956	717.1	376.7	292.0	162.0	130.0	87.1	1.28	1.17	3,075.3	141.4	3,408.1	2,329.3	1,078.8	118.2
1957	745.3	442.8	361.3	212.0	149.3	60.9	1.23	1.16	3,045.4	139.4	3,593.6	2,450.4	1,143.2	178.8
1958	732.6	477.4	395.7	231.0	164.8	124.7	1.24	1.18	3,356.2	144.1	3,868.3	2,638.5	1,229.9	181.2
1959	812.4	422.4	361.0	197.9	163.1	118.1	1.19	1.14	3,824.6	[8]153.0	4,343.5	2,981.5	1,362.0	221.1
1960	935.5	431.3	358.3	205.7	152.5	93.6	1.14	1.06	3,908.1	153.5	4,687.3	3,046.7	1,640.6	223.4
1961	1,085.9	395.7	335.5	181.2	154.3	65.3	1.31	1.23	3,625.5	157.1	4,494.6	3,021.6	1,472.9	294.2
1962	1,162.6	436.4	345.8	215.1	130.7	100.2	1.26	1.20	3,636.7	171.4	4,216.7	2,964.9	1,251.7	426.4
1963	1,241.1	405.6	332.8	202.3	130.4	57.4	1.19	1.11	4,091.7	184.9	4,384.0	3,247.7	1,136.4	439.4
1964	1,419.0	403.1	310.2	190.4	119.9	73.8	1.21	1.13	3,548.6	193.6	3,921.8	2,784.2	1,137.5	481.6
1961:														
January	76.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.1	1.14	1.04	.....	12.2	.....	.....	.....	19.5
February	94.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.5	1.14	1.05	.....	11.9	.....	.....	.....	19.0
March	109.0	.....	246.9	128.8	118.1	5.7	1.14	1.06	.....	13.4	3,664.9	2,085.4	1,579.5	30.1
April	89.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.4	1.18	1.10	.....	12.0	.....	.....	.....	24.7
May	96.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.4	1.19	1.10	.....	13.4	.....	.....	.....	23.9
June	76.7	.....	152.8	65.4	87.4	4.5	1.21	1.12	.....	13.8	2,816.1	1,446.6	1,369.5	21.4
July	80.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.7	1.45	1.33	.....	12.7	.....	.....	.....	17.2
August	78.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.2	1.43	1.35	.....	14.6	.....	.....	.....	23.4
September	81.4	.....	436.0	244.6	191.4	4.2	1.47	1.40	.....	13.4	2,008.4	580.0	1,428.4	24.5
October	99.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.3	1.48	1.42	.....	14.1	.....	.....	.....	23.8
November	104.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.0	1.46	1.40	.....	13.6	.....	.....	.....	32.4
December	100.6	.....	335.5	181.2	154.3	5.3	1.43	1.37	.....	11.9	4,494.6	3,021.6	1,472.9	34.4
1962:														
January	86.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.3	1.47	1.42	.....	13.2	.....	.....	.....	36.7
February	110.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.9	1.41	1.35	.....	12.7	.....	.....	.....	43.3
March	104.5	.....	217.0	99.2	117.8	8.5	1.39	1.33	.....	14.7	3,385.0	2,148.6	1,236.4	37.4
April	101.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.2	1.34	1.28	.....	14.9	.....	.....	.....	36.3
May	129.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	16.6	1.26	1.21	.....	14.8	.....	.....	.....	42.1
June	111.2	.....	123.7	48.0	75.8	10.4	1.22	1.18	.....	14.8	2,473.3	1,549.4	923.9	39.4
July	86.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.7	1.19	1.14	.....	14.2	.....	.....	.....	33.4
August	90.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.3	1.16	1.09	.....	15.7	.....	.....	.....	32.8
September	87.9	.....	452.7	280.9	171.7	6.6	1.13	1.07	.....	13.9	1,639.5	565.3	1,074.3	22.9
October	74.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.9	1.20	1.13	.....	15.3	.....	.....	.....	24.9
November	83.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.6	1.20	1.14	.....	14.1	.....	.....	.....	41.8
December	97.8	.....	345.8	215.1	130.7	7.2	1.17	1.12	.....	12.9	4,216.7	2,964.9	1,251.7	35.5
1963:														
January	34.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.4	1.18	1.12	.....	13.9	.....	.....	.....	11.9
February	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.7	1.18	1.12	.....	13.0	.....	.....	.....	33.1
March	106.8	.....	233.8	130.9	102.9	3.2	1.20	1.14	.....	15.5	3,037.4	1,997.7	1,039.6	36.5
April	118.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.2	1.22	1.14	.....	15.1	.....	.....	.....	41.3
May	133.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	8.0	1.25	1.16	.....	15.6	.....	.....	.....	39.5
June	100.5	.....	146.8	67.6	79.3	5.3	1.24	1.14	.....	15.5	2,114.5	1,385.9	728.6	43.1
July	98.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.7	1.14	1.05	.....	16.7	.....	.....	.....	35.6
August	84.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2	1.11	1.02	.....	16.4	.....	.....	.....	26.6
September	92.7	.....	430.1	266.7	163.4	5.5	1.18	1.09	.....	15.3	1,345.6	514.3	831.3	27.8
October	115.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.8	1.22	1.14	.....	16.8	.....	.....	.....	33.5
November	125.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.7	1.21	1.11	.....	16.7	.....	.....	.....	55.7
December	130.7	.....	332.8	202.3	130.4	5.8	1.18	1.09	.....	14.4	4,384.0	3,247.7	1,136.4	54.7
1964:														
January	123.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.5	1.18	1.10	.....	15.9	.....	.....	.....	46.8
February	112.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.7	1.16	1.09	.....	15.9	.....	.....	.....	33.5
March	123.3	.....	233.4	131.6	101.8	2.9	1.18	1.10	.....	17.4	3,301.8	2,292.1	1,009.7	33.5
April	126.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.0	1.22	1.14	.....	16.5	.....	.....	.....	42.4
May	129.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	12.6	1.23	1.16	.....	17.2	.....	.....	.....	35.4
June	96.5	.....	133.9	60.9	73.0	7.7	1.19	1.11	.....	17.0	2,387.3	1,524.4	862.8	28.0
July	91.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.0	1.18	1.08	.....	15.2	.....	.....	.....	32.8
August	99.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.4	1.16	1.06	.....	15.7	.....	.....	.....	42.9
September	115.1	.....	409.6	260.9	148.7	6.0	1.23	1.17	.....	15.9	1,510.1	654.7	855.4	39.5
October	115.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.2	1.26	1.19	.....	16.6	.....	.....	.....	44.3
November	132.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.6	1.25	1.20	.....	15.6	.....	.....	.....	57.4
December	153.3	.....	310.2	190.4	119.9	4.3	1.25	1.19	.....	14.7	3,921.8	2,784.2	1,137.5	45.0

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CORN		OATS						RICE			
	Prices, wholesale[1]			Stocks (domestic), end of period[3]						California mills[5]		
	No. 3, yellow (Chicago)	Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades	Production (crop estimate for the year)[2]	Total	On farms	Off farms	Exports, including oatmeal[4]	Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Chicago)[1]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[2]	Receipts, domestic, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period
	Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (32 pounds)					Dollars per bushel	Thousands of bags (100 lb.)	Millions of pounds		
1939	0.50	0.50	957.7	614.8	602.7	12.1	1.3	0.34	24,328	308.9	155.6	55.4
1940	.63	.63	1,246.4	801.9	795.3	6.6	1.2	.39	24,495	367.2	202.3	40.4
1941	.70	.67	1,182.5	760.5	751.0	9.5	4.2	.42	23,095	404.1	219.4	21.7
1942	.83	.82	1,342.7	883.8	874.2	9.5	2.2	.54	29,082	405.2	224.6	40.5
1943	[6]1.03	1.00	1,139.8	750.7	702.9	47.8	4.1	.73	29,264	545.5	351.5	41.4
1944	[6]1.13	1.10	1,149.2	784.1	734.4	49.7	3.6	[6].74	30,974	599.0	381.4	60.2
1945	[6]1.17	1.07	1,523.9	1,058.7	970.3	88.4	7.9	[6].73	30,668	693.6	471.3	37.1
1946	1.63	1.38	1,477.6	925.0	882.8	42.2	28.7	[6].83	32,497	623.0	417.5	33.8
1947	2.05	1.93	1,176.1	769.9	723.2	46.7	21.6	1.06	35,217	709.2	431.7	68.3
1948	2.03	1.96	1,450.2	952.6	906.5	46.2	22.9	1.04	38,275	685.0	458.9	46.9
1949	1.31	1.24	1,220.1	826.1	769.6	56.5	25.6	.73	40,769	774.1	454.6	84.8
1950	1.48	1.44	1,369.2	920.6	859.1	61.5	5.3	.85	38,820	860.4	554.8	57.2
1951	1.79	1.67	1,277.6	889.8	822.1	67.7	5.9	.95	46,089	851.4	536.1	77.4
1952	1.77	1.67	1,217.4	837.7	764.9	72.8	4.4	.91	48,193	1,069.6	721.3	90.0
1953	1.56	1.53	1,153.2	807.7	744.7	63.0	4.5	.80	52,834	1,100.5	758.2	86.2
1954	1.57	1.53	1,409.6	966.8	873.6	93.2	4.0	.81	64,193	985.6	625.1	117.6
1955	1.38	1.37	1,496.0	1,039.3	938.1	101.1	27.3	.72	55,902	1,065.6	729.4	101.8
1956	1.41	1.41	1,151.4	787.8	698.6	89.2	34.3	.74	49,459	964.4	578.3	97.3
1957	1.27	1.22	1,289.9	924.5	845.7	78.8	22.0	.74	42,935	1,008.0	693.5	58.2
1958	1.23	1.15	1,401.4	1,039.2	942.1	97.0	26.8	.68	44,760	1,124.1	694.6	74.9
1959	1.20	1.14	1,052.1	766.1	690.3	75.8	47.7	.72	53,647	1,192.2	746.5	75.4
1960	1.13	1.07	1,155.3	851.6	766.5	85.1	34.7	.72	54,591	1,199.8	733.0	126.4
1961	1.11	1.06	1,011.4	774.7	694.5	80.1	19.9	.69	54,198	1,314.8	857.0	126.2
1962	1.11	1.08	1,020.4	770.5	693.4	77.1	30.1	.71	66,045	1,506.1	953.6	166.9
1963	1.24	1.20	979.4	772.5	687.1	85.4	10.7	.73	70,269	1,467.1	1,022.5	167.6
1964	1.23	1.23	881.9	711.7	623.9	87.8	4.6	.70	73,113	1,522.7	1,024.6	184.8
1961:												
January	1.10	1.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.69	.....	129.6	76.6	133.1
February	1.13	1.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.68	.....	96.7	70.9	126.0
March	1.11	1.04	.....	558.1	483.9	74.1	2.3	.65	.....	100.9	76.1	119.0
April	1.08	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	.67	.....	49.8	63.2	87.2
May	1.13	1.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.70	.....	76.2	51.2	85.3
June	1.12	1.08	.....	324.6	267.8	56.8	1.1	.69	.....	87.9	69.2	77.2
July	1.14	1.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.6	.72	.....	113.9	69.9	83.4
August	1.12	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6	.70	.....	129.3	70.5	96.5
September	1.10	1.06	.....	972.6	859.4	113.2	4.2	.69	.....	77.7	67.8	79.6
October	1.09	1.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.6	.67	.....	190.8	69.3	134.6
November	1.10	1.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.73	.....	94.8	94.5	102.2
December	1.08	1.08	.....	774.7	694.5	80.1	.3	.74	.....	167.3	77.9	126.2
1962:												
January	1.08	1.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.73	.....	174.3	108.7	133.0
February	1.07	1.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.69	.....	225.0	172.4	107.4
March	1.11	1.06	.....	494.7	431.8	63.0	.2	.71	.....	161.5	110.0	118.6
April	1.12	1.08	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.72	.....	120.6	109.9	92.3
May	1.15	1.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.6	.75	.....	100.1	67.6	90.2
June	1.14	1.11	.....	276.6	228.7	47.9	6.4	.70	.....	73.1	79.6	56.4
July	1.12	1.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.2	.67	.....	74.0	37.3	67.0
August	1.10	1.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.1	.66	.....	68.3	53.4	45.3
September	1.11	1.09	.....	968.2	858.8	109.4	5.0	.68	.....	56.8	42.8	34.9
October	1.10	1.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.6	.67	.....	176.9	39.1	111.1
November	1.07	1.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5	.72	.....	157.0	76.3	139.9
December	1.12	1.14	.....	770.5	693.4	77.1	.8	.77	.....	118.5	56.4	166.9
1963:												
January	1.18	1.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.5	.77	.....	189.2	137.6	165.0
February	1.19	1.17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	.76	.....	140.3	146.2	127.8
March	1.22	1.16	.....	488.4	426.9	61.5	1.0	.76	.....	153.6	89.9	151.6
April	1.20	1.14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.74	.....	165.2	139.6	128.4
May	1.23	1.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.5	.73	.....	127.6	113.8	101.1
June	1.29	1.25	.....	274.4	231.9	42.5	1.0	.72	.....	82.8	52.7	103.3
July	1.32	1.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.6	.68	.....	58.8	51.5	90.4
August	1.32	1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2	.68	.....	65.5	54.3	78.3
September	1.35	1.26	.....	945.0	832.2	112.9	.8	.71	.....	61.3	44.7	75.4
October	1.18	1.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6	.71	.....	271.3	61.9	192.0
November	1.15	1.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	.72	.....	81.5	46.3	199.8
December	1.19	1.19	.....	772.5	687.1	85.4	.2	.74	.....	69.9	83.8	167.6
1964:												
January	1.22	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.75	.....	206.5	89.1	231.8
February	1.19	1.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.71	.....	138.1	186.6	142.9
March	1.21	1.21	.....	517.1	445.3	71.7	.1	.68	.....	140.5	82.2	170.1
April	1.24	1.24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.68	.....	163.3	184.0	104.8
May	1.28	1.27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4	.66	.....	102.9	109.1	69.0
June	1.26	1.24	.....	315.4	252.1	63.3	.6	.66	.....	66.3	41.9	73.8
July	1.22	1.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.65	.....	62.0	55.4	56.3
August	1.25	1.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6	.68	.....	67.7	42.2	53.7
September	1.26	1.25	.....	873.4	753.1	120.3	.8	.71	.....	44.2	52.7	27.9
October	1.21	1.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9	.71	.....	361.0	76.1	183.0
November	1.17	1.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.72	.....	83.5	56.0	179.9
December	1.24	1.25	.....	711.7	623.9	87.8	.4	.77	.....	86.9	49.4	184.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RICE					RYE			WHEAT						
	Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.)[1]								Production (crop estimate for the year)[4]				Stocks (domestic), end of period[5]		
	Receipts from producers, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Exports[2]	Price, wholesale, Nato No. 2 (New Orleans)[3]	Production (crop estimate for the year)[4]	Stocks (domestic), end of period, total[5]	Price, wholesale, No. 2 (Minneapolis)[6]	Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat	Distribution[7]	Total	On farms	Off farms
	Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)		Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)						
1939	1,717.3	1,192.8	335.3	303.6	0.034	38.6	31.5	0.49	741.2	175.5	565.7	782.2	606.0	229.4	376.6
1940	2,150.4	1,326.0	420.3	336.6	.037	39.7	31.1	.54	814.6	221.8	592.8	697.3	723.8	280.0	443.8
1941	1,801.0	1,274.0	310.0	451.0	.046	43.9	39.9	.59	942.0	268.2	673.7	671.4	999.9	371.8	628.1
1942	2,132.6	1,352.0	320.7	350.4	.069	52.9	50.4	.67	969.4	267.2	702.2	818.0	1,152.4	484.8	667.7
1943	2,107.7	1,389.4	315.3	601.0	.067	28.7	42.1	.95	843.8	306.3	537.5	1,227.9	817.6	382.4	435.2
1944	2,197.8	1,268.6	488.6	485.4	.066	22.5	25.6	1.17	1,060.1	308.2	751.9	1,174.6	828.3	384.6	443.7
1945	2,309.3	1,477.7	501.5	509.4	.066	23.7	13.2	[8]1.48	1,107.6	290.6	817.0	1,260.5	681.9	361.0	321.0
1946	2,106.3	1,440.4	456.5	772.9	[9].070	18.5	8.4	[8]2.38	1,152.1	282.5	869.6	1,191.6	642.5	366.0	276.5
1947	2,427.3	1,597.4	428.2	963.4	.105	25.5	14.3	2.92	1,358.9	299.9	1,059.0	1,200.7	800.8	427.8	372.9
1948	2,526.7	1,532.6	538.5	868.9	.119	25.9	17.1	2.07	1,29[illegible]	304.8	990.1	1,231.2	864.5	387.4	477.1
1949	2,903.6	1,849.0	589.1	1,137.0	.086	18.1	17.2	1.42	1,[illegible]8.4	240.3	858.1	1,064.8	900.3	318.3	582.0
1950	2,991.0	1,752.9	776.1	1,085.2	.086	21.4	18.5	1.43	1,019.3	278.7	740.6	920.6	1,002.5	336.2	666.3
1951	2,684.6	1,833.3	676.1	1,081.6	.098	21.5	15.7	1.84	988.2	337.3	650.8	1,163.7	853.9	335.8	518.1
1952	4,234.9	2,562.1	829.2	1,744.1	.105	16.1	9.2	1.96	1,306.4	241.2	1,065.2	1,082.6	1,109.4	404.6	704.8
1953	3,548.2	2,129.4	1,000.7	1,535.4	.107	18.9	21.7	1.44	1,173.1	288.0	885.0	953.6	1,334.2	425.0	909.2
1954	3,083.2	1,826.6	987.9	1,224.8	.087	26.0	26.4	1.24	983.9	182.5	801.4	841.6	1,481.2	321.1	1,160.1
1955	2,787.7	1,499.6	1,054.0	1,138.2	.098	29.1	28.6	1.18	937.1	231.5	705.6	857.3	1,567.5	319.2	1,248.2
1956	2,350.2	1,410.8	1,026.2	1,804.7	.086	21.3	19.0	1.31	1,005.4	264.8	740.6	1,093.4	1,489.0	294.5	1,194.5
1957	2,582.9	1,431.6	999.6	1,618.5	.092	28.5	20.1	1.33	955.7	243.9	711.8	1,069.5	1,384.8	294.6	1,090.3
1958	2,705.9	1,446.1	1,182.3	1,252.6	.097	33.2	24.6	1.27	1,457.4	283.9	1,173.5	1,030.2	1,820.4	456.8	1,363.6
1959	3,425.0	2,049.1	1,274.3	1,511.3	.088	23.1	20.0	1.26	1,121.1	203.4	917.8	1,074.0	1,874.7	328.6	1,546.1
1960	4,053.2	2,769.2	1,322.1	1,950.1	.081	33.1	25.9	[8]1.13	1,357.3	246.7	1,110.6	1,171.9	2,068.0	422.1	1,646.0
1961	3,805.6	2,505.9	1,378.0	1,771.6	.086	27.5	19.5	[8]1.20	1,234.7	159.7	1,075.0	1,327.1	1,982.6	359.5	1,623.1
1962	4,373.4	3,063.5	1,302.6	2,314.2	.094	40.8	23.7	1.22	1,093.7	272.7	821.0	1,264.6	1,816.5	316.5	1,500.0
1963	5,254.9	3,243.1	1,591.6	2,637.6	.093	29.2	14.7	1.30	1,142.0	233.5	908.5	1,349.6	1,613.8	309.7	1,304.1
1964	5,543.2	3,694.7	1,670.0	2,977.7	.086	33.5	21.2	1.28	1,290.5	265.6	1,024.9	1,457.9	1,449.7	390.1	1,059.6
1961:															
January	147.9	257.1	1,176.5	244.5	.083	.....	.....	1.10	.....	.....	.....	364.5	.....	.....	.....
February	125.8	241.3	1,029.2	153.7	.083	.....	.....	1.12	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
March	111.9	270.7	842.9	226.2	.084	.....	20.2	1.15	.....	.....	.....		1,706.6	285.1	1,448.5
April	77.6	216.4	615.9	183.2	.085	.....	.....	(10)	.....	.....	.....	297.4	.....	.....	.....
May	53.5	204.4	454.6	203.1	.085	.....	.....	1.13	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
June	45.7	126.5	384.6	64.7	.087	.....	14.2	1.12	.....	.....	.....		1,411.2	136.9	1,274.2
July	23.6	156.4	251.9	95.8	.087	.....	.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....	329.8	.....	.....	.....
August	157.7	102.1	257.9	56.6	.085	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
September	768.7	154.0	620.3	51.0	.084	.....	29.9	1.24	.....	.....	.....		2,316.8	466.8	1,850.0
October	1,565.3	239.6	1,410.8	98.0	.089	.....	.....	1.30	.....	.....	.....	335.4	.....	.....	.....
November	485.7	252.9	1,485.5	139.3	.090	.....	.....	1.32	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
December	242.2	284.6	1,378.0	255.4	.093	.....	19.5	1.31	.....	.....	.....		1,982.6	359.5	1,623.1
1962:															
January	169.2	264.1	1,237.2	280.0	.095	.....	.....	1.31	.....	.....	.....	342.5	.....	.....	.....
February	227.5	296.0	1,101.9	185.6	.098	.....	.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
March	100.0	282.4	904.8	238.1	.098	.....	14.7	1.25	.....	.....	.....		1,642.0	211.7	1,430.4
April	54.2	222.1	731.8	230.7	.098	.....	.....	1.25	.....	.....	.....	321.8	.....	.....	.....
May	25.4	211.8	549.7	223.0	.098	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
June	29.8	186.8	390.9	183.2	.098	.....	7.9	1.24	.....	.....	.....		1,321.9	102.3	1,219.6
July	22.5	207.5	207.7	145.0	.096	.....	.....	1.16	.....	.....	.....	346.0	.....	.....	.....
August	437.2	179.2	320.5	85.6	.088	.....	.....	1.14	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
September	1,267.3	268.9	884.8	133.3	.088	.....	33.2	1.17	.....	.....	.....		2,070.1	406.2	1,663.8
October	1,272.4	345.1	1,382.6	185.0	.090	.....	.....	1.16	.....	.....	.....	254.3	.....	.....	.....
November	494.0	341.8	1,374.2	210.9	.090	.....	.....	1.19	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
December	273.9	257.6	1,302.6	213.6	.095	.....	23.7	1.23	.....	.....	.....		1,816.5	316.5	1,500.0
1963:															
January	151.9	212.6	1,195.7	201.1	.098	.....	.....	1.27	.....	.....	.....	314.7	.....	.....	.....
February	218.0	334.4	1,014.5	254.8	.098	.....	.....	1.25	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
March	206.2	290.1	870.4	352.1	.098	.....	15.2	1.23	.....	.....	.....		1,504.1	195.0	1,309.1
April	142.2	238.9	728.6	306.9	.095	.....	.....	1.26	.....	.....	.....	310.7	.....	.....	.....
May	60.0	198.4	582.6	237.2	.095	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
June	61.9	234.3	388.0	101.4	.095	.....	6.9	1.22	.....	.....	.....		1,194.9	95.3	1,099.7
July	114.9	218.2	255.2	244.5	.095	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....	394.7	.....	.....	.....
August	836.3	234.2	569.8	96.5	.090	.....	.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
September	1,678.5	331.8	1,340.1	86.9	.087	.....	.....	1.42	.....	.....	.....		1,942.8	410.1	1,532.6
October	1,112.8	357.3	1,714.4	196.9	.088	.....	22.9	1.45	.....	.....	.....	329.5	.....	.....	.....
November	376.9	264.2	1,710.1	202.8	.088	.....	.....	1.44	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
December	295.2	328.8	1,591.6	356.5	.088	.....	14.7	1.42	.....	.....	.....		1,613.8	309.7	1,304.1
1964:															
January	328.8	378.9	1,447.5	314.1	.088	.....	.....	1.48	.....	.....	.....	410.3	.....	.....	.....
February	192.0	385.8	1,197.4	419.4	.088	.....	.....	1.38	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
March	122.7	362.8	930.6	355.8	.088	.....	10.8	1.34	.....	.....	.....		1,205.6	153.4	1,052.2
April	147.9	292.9	745.5	399.6	.088	.....	.....	1.32	.....	.....	.....	305.4	.....	.....	.....
May	71.1	261.1	536.2	264.6	.088	.....	.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
June	58.2	199.2	372.0	236.5	.088	.....	5.3	1.28	.....	.....	.....		901.2	75.5	825.7
July	134.7	167.8	296.4	122.1	.088	.....	.....	1.19	.....	.....	.....	379.9	.....	.....	.....
August	717.3	208.2	558.7	78.7	.088	.....	.....	1.20	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
September	1,347.9	335.0	1,122.1	160.4	.083	.....	29.7	1.27	.....	.....	.....		1,812.0	506.3	1,305.7
October	1,757.7	435.9	1,844.5	199.8	.083	.....	.....	1.25	.....	.....	.....	362.3	.....	.....	.....
November	407.5	308.3	1,817.9	153.6	.083	.....	.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....	.....
December	257.5	328.8	1,670.0	273.2	.083	.....	21.2	1.21	.....	.....	.....		1,449.7	390.1	1,059.6

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT					WHEAT FLOUR							
	Exports[1]		Prices, wholesale[2]			Production[3]			Grindings of wheat[3]	Stocks held by mills, end of period[4]	Exports[1]	Prices, wholesale[5]	
	Total, including flour	Wheat only	No. 1 dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	No. 2 hard and dark hard winter (Kansas City)	Weighted average, 6 markets, all grades	Flour	Operations, percent of capacity	Offal				Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis)	Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kansas City)
	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)		Dollars per bushel (60 pounds)			Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)		Thousands of short tons	Thousands of bushels (60 pounds)	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)		Dollars per 100 pounds	
1939	99.6	63.2	0.84	0.76	0.79	[6]218,283	[6,7]58.6	[6]4,486	[6]509,690	10,124	15.2	2.395	2.203
1940	41.5	14.4	.92	.87	.89	212,700	56.7	4,302	494,900	8,642	11.3	2.439	2.423
1941	40.6	13.1	1.02	.99	.98	216,800	59.8	4,356	504,300	7,763	11.5	2.897	2.652
1942	27.2	6.6	1.21	1.19	1.17	221,100	61.5	4,444	515,300	7,693	8.6	3.132	2.919
1943	43.6	11.8	1.45	1.44	1.44	237,900	65.6	4,718	551,100	7,892	13.2	[8]3.353	[8]3.275
1944	50.1	10.0	1.63	1.60	1.61	243,400	67.8	4,878	565,100	6,998	16.9	3.439	3.286
1945	185.9	128.6	1.71	[9]1.65	1.67	274,400	76.5	5,598	640,720	6,775	24.6	[10]3.440	[10]3.343
1946	299.2	187.1	1.99	[9]1.89	1.94	278,900	77.0	4,895	624,740	6,436	49.7	[10]4.730	[10]4.616
1947	492.0	266.1	2.78	2.58	2.66	305,499	85.6	5,913	701,799	5,972	98.6	6.874	6.369
1948	496.3	327.5	2.57	2.37	2.50	279,133	74.3	5,337	639,476	5,213	74.9	6.131	5.582
1949	413.9	340.5	2.36	2.16	2.24	234,351	[11]78.0	4,651	543,475	4,998	32.2	5.644	5.232
1950	252.4	206.1	2.41	2.24	2.29	224,899	78.6	4,534	523,411	5,049	19.9	5.948	5.429
1951	476.1	422.6	2.52	2.42	2.41	229,292	79.9	4,626	535,235	4,701	23.0	6.099	5.752
1952	418.2	369.5	2.51	2.42	2.45	228,148	81.2	4,606	532,374	4,152	20.9	5.682	5.477
1953	276.2	235.6	2.53	2.28	2.48	222,177	81.1	4,432	515,446	4,476	17.4	6.063	5.649
1954	233.2	193.9	2.65	2.38	2.56	221,405	[7]80.9	4,439	[12]514,028	4,661	16.9	6.667	6.133
1955	272.6	222.4	2.62	2.31	2.50	225,648	83.7	4,482	522,851	5,078	21.5	6.524	5.935
1956	466.7	410.1	2.45	2.25	2.39	229,758	83.7	4,415	527,159	5,572	24.3	6.133	5.676
1957	477.3	416.0	2.40	2.23	2.35	238,888	86.6	4,583	548,532	4,905	26.5	6.052	5.680
1958	392.6	330.2	2.33	2.06	2.23	[12]248,004	[7]87.6	[12]4,713	[12]566,688	4,353	27.1	5.931	5.423
1959	420.1	357.4	2.26	2.02	2.20	250,568	91.2	4,706	570,856	4,887	27.3	[13]5.534	[13]5.061
1960	578.9	506.8	2.21	2.02	2.17	255,141	92.4	4,827	582,719	4,709	31.4	[14]5.322	[14]4.992
1961	697.9	628.6	2.28	2.04	2.25	260,316	93.3	4,858	591,999	4,973	30.1	5.520	5.167
1962	590.3	516.2	2.48	2.19	2.41	262,069	92.4	4,876	595,353	4,789	32.2	5.909	5.621
1963	716.6	639.1	2.42	2.20	2.33	263,895	92.6	4,878	599,710	4,823	33.7	5.639	5.365
1964	820.3	746.8	2.06	1.86	1.92	265,640	93.5	4,941	602,167	5,068	31.5	5.652	5.390
1961:													
January	49.4	44.5	2.15	2.04	2.14	22,678	99.4	422	51,562	.....	2.1	5.280	5.017
February	64.4	57.1	2.15	2.05	2.12	21,284	98.4	393	48,251	.....	3.2	5.315	5.050
March	70.2	61.2	2.15	2.02	2.13	22,722	91.0	418	51,499	4,892	3.9	5.335	5.033
April	54.0	48.9	2.17	2.00	2.16	18,744	86.1	346	42,492	.....	2.2	5.433	5.050
May	59.7	52.7	2.22	1.96	2.18	20,793	86.9	386	47,199	.....	3.0	5.473	5.033
June	49.2	45.4	2.27	1.92	2.21	20,381	85.1	380	46,276	4,197	1.7	5.570	5.050
July	57.4	50.6	2.34	1.98	2.11	20,782	91.0	390	47,310	.....	3.0	5.598	5.217
August	52.1	46.1	2.30	2.04	2.34	23,810	94.7	451	54,454	.....	2.6	5.625	5.333
September	48.1	44.5	2.38	2.07	2.41	21,112	96.5	398	48,118	4,751	1.5	5.660	5.333
October	70.2	64.8	2.40	2.08	2.36	23,063	95.8	431	52,480	.....	2.3	5.665	5.317
November	63.1	58.1	2.42	2.12	2.40	22,933	100.0	430	52,250	.....	2.2	5.650	5.300
December	60.0	54.6	2.44	2.14	2.42	22,014	100.6	413	50,108	4,973	2.3	5.638	5.267
1962:													
January	43.9	36.8	2.46	2.09	2.37	23,515	97.7	440	53,532	.....	3.1	5.625	5.267
February	57.2	46.3	2.45	2.11	2.40	21,738	99.5	405	49,417	.....	4.7	5.650	5.267
March	58.2	49.9	2.44	2.12	2.39	23,165	95.1	430	52,606	4,877	3.6	5.688	5.350
April	55.4	49.2	2.46	2.13	2.41	20,421	87.8	378	46,225	.....	2.7	5.775	5.483
May	64.5	57.2	2.50	2.17	2.43	21,175	87.1	396	48,021	.....	3.2	5.900	5.633
June	53.4	48.1	2.50	2.19	2.33	20,125	86.9	375	45,677	4,290	2.3	5.938	5.683
July	43.3	37.7	2.52	2.22	2.32	20,334	88.2	378	46,130	.....	2.4	6.113	5.817
August	46.0	40.6	2.42	2.25	2.39	23,207	91.9	433	52,865	.....	2.3	6.175	5.933
September	49.2	44.6	2.44	2.23	2.45	21,254	101.6	396	48,371	4,378	2.0	6.113	5.850
October	34.7	30.1	2.49	2.19	2.48	23,807	94.0	443	54,140	.....	2.0	6.063	5.750
November	31.5	27.9	2.53	2.31	2.50	22,744	98.4	421	51,743	.....	1.6	6.000	5.767
December	52.9	47.9	2.49	2.28	2.48	20,584	93.0	380	46,626	4,789	2.2	5.863	5.650
1963:													
January	16.0	14.1	2.50	2.27	2.47	22,116	90.9	411	50,248	.....	.8	5.763	5.483
February	58.4	51.6	2.52	2.30	2.47	20,700	95.4	382	47,017	.....	3.0	5.825	5.550
March	64.8	55.1	2.47	2.33	2.45	22,296	97.6	410	50,550	5,116	4.2	5.788	5.517
April	74.0	67.7	2.46	2.37	2.44	21,570	90.0	398	49,005	.....	2.7	5.913	5.767
May	83.3	74.6	2.41	2.28	2.38	22,542	94.0	414	51,105	.....	3.8	5.775	5.533
June	49.1	39.1	2.50	2.03	2.18	20,421	93.6	377	46,520	4,383	4.3	5.650	5.233
July	55.4	51.4	2.31	2.01	2.12	21,687	90.4	398	49,215	.....	1.7	5.388	4.967
August	52.1	47.6	2.26	2.03	2.19	22,886	95.3	425	51,990	.....	1.9	5.013	4.900
September	58.1	52.2	2.36	2.09	2.29	21,409	97.9	400	48,798	4,516	2.6	5.550	5.283
October	75.5	70.4	2.43	2.20	2.37	24,649	98.0	459	56,105	.....	2.2	5.725	5.467
November	61.0	55.1	2.39	2.21	2.34	22,220	101.6	412	50,558	.....	2.6	5.738	5.450
December	68.9	60.0	2.37	2.23	2.31	21,399	91.8	393	48,599	4,823	3.9	5.538	5.233
1964:													
January	70.5	66.0	2.37	2.24	2.31	23,547	97.6	434	53,256	.....	1.9	5.538	5.250
February	71.5	65.6	2.32	2.23	2.27	21,222	96.8	390	47,888	.....	2.5	5.563	5.300
March	86.6	81.5	2.25	2.17	2.19	21,978	91.2	406	49,688	5,843	2.2	5.313	5.150
April	78.0	70.7	2.34	2.26	2.26	22,243	91.2	411	50,225	.....	3.1	5.600	5.400
May	79.5	72.1	2.35	2.13	2.26	22,050	94.7	411	49,908	.....	3.2	5.478	5.250
June	60.0	54.8	2.38	1.53	1.58	27,057	111.0	507	61,557	5,354	2.2	5.783	5.333
July	56.3	52.8	1.70	1.55	1.59	14,947	58.7	283	34,215	.....	1.5	5.983	5.643
August	52.3	44.6	1.74	1.58	1.69	20,835	89.7	390	47,324	.....	3.3	5.765	5.510
September	66.5	60.4	1.80	1.63	1.72	23,329	100.6	435	52,968	4,840	2.6	5.673	5.487
October	59.9	51.5	1.84	1.66	1.75	25,017	102.9	462	56,463	.....	3.6	5.735	5.493
November	67.4	61.9	1.84	1.68	1.75	22,311	101.0	416	50,765	.....	2.3	5.773	5.477
December	71.7	64.8	1.82	1.65	1.71	21,104	86.6	396	47,910	5,068	3.0	5.623	5.387

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--LIVESTOCK

YEAR AND MONTH	CATTLE AND CALVES							HOGS				SHEEP AND LAMBS		
	Slaughter (federally inspected)[1]		Receipts, selected public markets[2]	Shipments (stocker and feeder), to selected corn-belt States[3]	Prices, wholesale			Slaughter (federally inspected)[1]	Receipts, selected public markets[2]	Prices[6]		Slaughter (federally inspected)[1]	Receipts, selected public markets[2]	Shipments (stocker and feeder), to selected corn-belt States[3]
	Calves	Cattle			Beef steers (Chicago)[4]	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City)[4]	Calves, vealers (National Stockyards; Chicago, prior to 1959)[5]			Wholesale, average, all grades (Chicago)	Hog-corn price ratio (bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)			
	Thousands of animals				Dollars per 100 pounds			Thousands of animals		Dollars per 100 pounds		Thousands of animals		
1939	5,264	9,446	*20,456*	*2,093*	9.75	8.09	*10.11*	41,368	*27,974*	6.57	13.3	17.241	*23,817*	*3,102*
1940	5,359	9,756	*20,359*	[7]2,676	10.43	8.55	*10.62*	50,398	*34,556*	5.71	9.2	17,351	*22,754*	[7]3,903
1941	5,461	10,946	*21,356*	2,395	11.33	9.95	*12.11*	46,520	*30,659*	9.45	14.2	18,125	*22,817*	3,689
1942	5,760	12,347	*24,660*	2,564	13.79	11.75	*13.53*	53,897	*34,415*	13.70	16.5	21,625	*28,211*	3,980
1943	5,209	11,727	*23,884*	2,363	15.30	12.35	*14.45*	63,431	*41,077*	14.31	13.6	23,363	*30,467*	4,270
1944	7,770	13,960	*27,802*	2,280	15.44	11.78	*14.22*	69,017	*44,511*	13.57	11.6	21,876	*29,208*	3,345
1945	7,020	14,538	*29,242*	2,555	16.18	13.07	*15.16*	40,960	*25,342*	14.66	12.8	21,220	*27,658*	3,454
1946	5,842	11,413	*28,096*	2,935	19.16	15.87	*16.87*	44,394	*28,465*	18.40	12.6	19,885	*26,147*	3,212
1947	7,933	15,524	*29,562*	2,601	25.83	20.87	*24.93*	49,116	*29,953*	24.45	13.6	16,667	*21,679*	3,107
1948	6,907	12,994	*24,950*	2,559	30.88	25.54	*28.87*	47,615	*30,611*	23.14	13.0	15,343	*19,814*	2,369
1949	6,449	13,222	*24,569*	3,258	25.80	21.34	*27.52*	53,032	*33,118*	18.12	15.7	12,136	*15,843*	2,518
1950	5,850	13,103	*23,141*	[8]3,142	29.35	26.67	*30.79*	56,964	*35,325*	18.20	13.7	11,739	*15,435*	[8]2,915
1951	4,985	11,879	*21,737*	[8]*3,523*	35.72	32.63	*37.06*	62,054	*38,722*	20.12	12.4	10,056	*13,718*	[8]*3,756*
1952	5,294	13,165	*23,728*	*4,140*	32.38	25.55	*34.23*	62,451	*38,017*	17.94	11.0	12,694	*15,772*	*3,658*
1953	7,013	17,629	*28,004*	*3,532*	23.62	17.35	*25.00*	53,813	*29,638*	21.65	15.0	14,283	*15,960*	*2,907*
1954	7,573	18,476	*29,032*	*4,276*	24.23	18.97	*23.19*	52,894	*29,043*	21.32	15.0	14,148	*15,573*	*3,048*
1955	7,499	19,056	*27,543*	*4,405*	22.59	18.60	*24.58*	61,370	*34,204*	14.80	11.8	14,383	*15,332*	*2,749*
1956	7,843	20,186	*28,881*	*5,020*	22.00	17.37	*23.85*	65,748	*36,310*	14.35	11.2	14,228	*15,005*	*3,174*
1957	7,324	19,454	*25,567*	*5,441*	23.48	20.33	*25.92*	60,682	*31,924*	17.89	15.5	13,234	*12,710*	*3,056*
1958	5,672	17,642	*22,939*	[9]*5,692*	27.09	25.56	[10]*32.08*	59,462	*30,265*	19.80	18.6	12,397	*11,737*	[9]*2,936*
1959	4,875	17,458	*22,324*	[9]6,435	27.53	25.61	[10]31.88	68,708	*34,751*	14.12	13.2	13,466	*12,979*	[9]3,066
1960	5,260	19,394	*22,146*	6,067	25.93	22.93	28.46	66,153	*30,929*	15.50	15.3	14,036	*12,528*	3,491
1961	5,005	19,968	[11]14,653	6,339	24.46	23.30	30.17	65,632	[11]19,032	16.71	16.6	15,036	[11]6,605	3,033
1962	4,980	20,339	[11]14,695	7,138	27.20	24.53	29.75	67,770	[11]19,798	16.44	16.4	14,692	[11]6,288	2,682
1963	4,535	21,662	14,072	6,612	23.79	22.95	30.00	71,577	19,757	15.03	13.6	13,955	5,334	2,403
1964	4,820	25,133	[11]14,779	7,096	22.86	19.79	26.21	71,667	[11]19,114	14.92	13.2	12,947	[11]4,436	2,547
1961:														
January	427	1,632	[11]1,315	476	27.02	24.29	33.50	5,744	[11]1,689	16.82	17.3	1,300	[11]562	177
February	385	1,435	1,008	311	25.84	23.70	36.50	5,078	1,443	17.74	17.6	1,118	487	128
March	456	1,627	1,121	402	25.33	24.50	32.50	6,110	1,633	17.26	16.9	1,311	532	119
April	378	1,502	1,065	371	24.73	24.38	30.00	5,048	1,483	16.90	17.4	1,247	503	157
May	381	1,754	1,260	339	23.09	23.06	28.50	5,597	1,734	16.19	15.8	1,358	619	212
June	364	1,785	1,121	274	22.30	21.81	26.00	5,093	1,557	15.91	15.3	1,252	449	142
July	341	1,628	1,128	249	22.23	21.70	25.50	4,320	1,303	16.60	15.8	1,126	476	192
August	421	1,803	1,289	465	24.01	22.94	28.00	5,114	1,485	17.19	16.6	1,290	595	367
September	456	1,712	1,252	720	24.21	22.61	28.50	5,240	1,451	17.69	16.8	1,286	689	630
October	511	1,817	1,695	1,300	24.46	22.97	30.50	6,223	1,802	16.79	16.3	1,412	714	557
November	469	1,683	1,329	983	25.44	23.03	30.50	6,327	1,830	15.94	16.7	1,213	549	224
December	416	1,589	1,070	447	25.84	23.06	32.00	5,738	1,623	16.32	17.0	1,124	429	127
1962:														
January	454	1,781	[11]1,371	368	25.90	22.80	35.50	6,098	[11]1,863	16.66	17.4	1,375	[11]617	205
February	362	1,468	996	279	26.04	23.16	33.50	5,312	1,515	16.24	17.1	1,177	460	127
March	461	1,649	1,049	334	26.65	24.56	35.50	6,225	1,642	15.97	16.4	1,227	462	131
April	383	1,522	1,166	421	26.80	25.11	30.00	5,672	1,705	15.66	15.7	1,173	477	100
May	398	1,766	1,166	432	25.62	24.18	29.00	5,800	1,745	15.25	14.8	1,197	533	189
June	342	1,718	1,029	270	24.91	23.23	28.00	5,041	1,518	16.23	15.4	1,062	415	184
July	367	1,765	1,211	259	26.12	23.75	27.00	4,699	1,448	17.24	16.3	1,170	477	151
August	434	1,870	1,339	592	27.88	23.91	27.50	5,214	1,530	17.68	17.2	1,254	537	293
September	424	1,654	1,210	893	29.63	25.21	27.50	4,737	1,310	18.46	17.4	1,272	612	425
October	517	1,898	1,692	1,574	29.29	25.38	26.50	6,643	1,949	16.69	16.3	1,472	740	523
November	456	1,686	1,317	1,164	29.89	25.79	27.00	6,376	1,857	16.34	17.3	1,215	516	215
December	381	1,562	1,150	552	28.59	25.18	30.00	5,954	1,715	15.80	15.7	1,098	440	140
1963:														
January	431	1,795	1,150	338	26.90	24.53	33.00	6,333	1,821	15.35	15.0	1,317	485	192
February	361	1,558	952	234	24.69	23.89	32.00	5,665	1,555	14.85	14.0	1,053	381	84
March	410	1,694	996	350	23.30	23.45	34.50	6,559	1,686	13.78	13.0	1,137	390	98
April	373	1,727	1,196	487	23.51	24.12	30.00	6,343	1,797	13.52	12.5	1,116	396	137
May	330	1,875	1,061	390	22.43	23.50	31.00	5,910	1,610	14.73	13.1	1,062	354	211
June	282	1,752	997	294	22.54	22.74	28.00	4,880	1,411	16.36	13.9	972	350	115
July	341	1,838	1,185	342	24.56	23.19	27.00	4,995	1,465	17.20	14.4	1,201	470	122
August	366	1,900	1,167	468	24.47	23.67	27.50	5,174	1,393	16.60	14.0	1,204	442	223
September	395	1,829	1,287	717	23.80	22.71	28.50	5,868	1,573	15.53	12.8	1,236	601	428
October	462	2,092	1,592	1,281	23.97	22.38	27.50	6,775	1,846	15.29	14.1	1,441	640	457
November	385	1,793	1,283	1,133	23.38	21.53	30.50	6,380	1,726	14.39	13.9	1,112	419	213
December	400	1,808	1,205	578	22.16	20.06	30.50	6,695	1,874	13.76	12.7	1,105	406	122
1964:														
January	412	2,013	1,189	525	22.38	21.17	31.50	6,956	1,828	14.22	13.1	1,296	394	149
February	342	1,710	969	319	21.18	21.57	34.00	5,898	1,511	14.37	13.2	980	294	138
March	400	1,878	1,141	384	21.38	21.42	31.50	6,420	1,635	14.22	12.8	1,035	304	133
April	379	2,045	1,139	355	21.03	20.91	26.50	6,481	1,681	13.89	12.3	1,052	319	171
May	321	2,070	1,082	322	20.29	19.24	27.50	5,476	1,460	14.46	12.3	986	289	215
June	338	2,207	1,257	260	21.37	18.92	23.50	5,038	1,443	15.22	12.8	1,056	337	154
July	385	2,162	[11]1,201	359	23.15	18.81	23.00	4,928	[11]1,405	15.88	14.3	1,118	[11]343	179
August	384	2,125	1,228	588	24.94	19.30	22.50	4,841	1,294	16.21	14.1	1,020	385	314
September	453	2,199	1,301	861	25.82	19.79	25.00	5,630	1,506	16.40	13.8	1,141	511	433
October	514	2,359	1,619	1,286	24.88	19.33	20.00	6,804	1,860	15.13	13.7	1,213	551	394
November	442	2,111	1,528	1,309	24.42	19.18	24.50	6,546	1,750	14.07	13.5	997	394	134
December	449	2,254	1,245	527	23.76	18.80	25.00	6,648	1,766	14.94	13.0	1,053	336	134

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--LIVESTOCK AND MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	SHEEP AND LAMBS		MEATS										
	Prices, wholesale [1]		Total meats				Beef and veal					Lamb and mutton	
	Lambs, average (Chicago)	Lambs, feeder, good and choice (Omaha)	Production, carcass weight, leaf lard in (inspected slaughter) [2]	Stocks (excl. lard), cold storage, end of period [3]	Exports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) [4]	Imports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) [4]	Production (inspected slaughter) [2]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [3]	Exports [4]	Imports [4]	Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (New York) [5]	Production (inspected slaughter) [2]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period [3]
	Dollars per 100 pounds		Millions of pounds				Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds	
1939	9.33	[6]8.21	13,353	646	192	151	5,363	77	15	91	0.159	694	5
1940	9.66	[6]8.53	14,951	870	141	103	5,539	107	17	75	.170	702	5
1941	11.28	[6]10.27	15,523	717	442	185	6,338	135	28	146	.179	750	8
1942	13.82	[6]12.02	17,821	738	1,134	145	7,014	127	21	115	.212	880	35
1943	14.91	[6]13.22	19,686	912	2,052	145	6,567	227	41	114	.217	958	33
1944	14.52	[6]12.70	21,166	[7]577	1,737	140	7,581	[7]115	28	97	.209	887	20
1945	14.90	[6]14.17	17,165	604	1,045	119	8,062	186	94	71	.210	913	17
1946	18.40	[6]16.46	15,649	554	1,311	43	6,309	169	425	18	.294	850	17
1947	22.63	[6]20.76	18,595	857	494	57	8,439	196	159	34	.426	717	20
1948	25.04	[6]22.36	17,021	763	187	263	7,224	171	15	208	.507	665	26
1949	25.54	[6]23.06	18,262	725	153	212	7,743	137	20	157	.429	536	14
1950	27.54	[6]27.53	18,790	770	129	280	7,718	161	17	199	.475	534	10
1951	34.31	[6]31.91	18,928	912	165	408	7,014	235	12	313	[8].578	465	14
1952	26.76	[6]22.15	19,852	922	168	374	7,808	286	15	253	.552	581	22
1953	22.46	[6]18.36	20,669	717	205	329	10,249	270	39	140	.420	644	12
1954	21.59	[6]19.06	21,132	800	197	322	10,612	208	34	126	.420	645	10
1955	20.95	[6]18.88	23,053	777	249	305	11,098	224	41	119	.410	663	11
1956	21.12	[6]18.50	24,365	[7]679	350	276	11,992	264	89	112	.392	650	12
1957	22.37	20.85	23,083	[7]403	347	409	11,580	147	89	232	.412	617	5
1958	22.58	[6]22.54	22,188	462	236	857	10,773	190	25	481	.467	592	9
1959	20.93	19.32	24,272	544	351	975	11,037	212	27	626	.473	645	15
1960	19.26	18.26	24,796	423	429	757	12,065	184	29	491	.451	667	12
1961	17.07	14.99	25,388	485	484	942	12,612	211	30	665	.427	716	18
1962	19.45	[6]15.57	25,813	506	499	1,311	12,559	202	27	948	.464	695	15
1963	18.69	[6]17.83	27,505	653	544	1,466	13,649	288	27	1,104	.417	668	19
1964	21.93	[6]19.82	29,676	702	664	1,088	15,653	328	57	841	.398	624	13
1961:													
January	17.25	16.59	2,154	446	33	57	1,035	170	3	35	.476	65	12
February	17.25	16.96	1,879	469	33	49	909	157	3	31	.458	57	12
March	16.50	16.65	2,211	477	34	69	1,042	153	2	43	.444	67	18
April	15.25	15.75	1,947	529	31	79	953	166	3	53	.434	63	22
May	18.75	14.04	2,245	523	37	61	1,120	164	3	42	.415	65	24
June	19.25	14.95	2,171	496	45	92	1,133	166	2	68	.400	57	26
July	17.75	14.44	1,898	444	44	90	1,032	169	2	67	.391	51	25
August	17.75	14.01	2,117	390	42	103	1,130	175	2	84	.410	58	23
September	16.62	14.66	2,063	381	39	79	1,072	179	3	58	.410	58	21
October	16.25	14.20	2,314	397	56	88	1,136	183	2	63	.419	64	20
November	16.00	13.95	2,269	486	48	96	1,049	212	3	70	.428	57	18
December	16.25	13.72	2,120	485	43	78	999	211	2	53	.441	54	18
1962:													
January	16.88	13.72	2,312	482	32	99	1,117	194	2	65	.450	68	16
February	17.50	14.85	1,953	497	32	72	928	178	2	49	.449	59	16
March	17.38	15.38	2,233	552	38	137	1,039	181	2	98	.455	61	18
April	17.62	15.30	2,068	579	38	91	961	171	2	61	.452	57	19
May	21.75	([9])	2,261	585	60	80	1,110	149	2	51	.444	56	18
June	23.50	[10]16.00	2,087	512	67	98	1,075	130	3	69	.440	48	15
July	21.75	[10]16.00	2,025	444	41	100	1,081	128	2	73	.443	53	12
August	20.50	[10]16.40	2,135	400	35	145	1,121	143	2	113	.478	57	12
September	19.50	[10]16.56	1,895	359	40	130	988	151	2	104	.502	58	10
October	19.00	15.70	2,434	389	41	117	1,145	157	2	89	.482	67	10
November	18.75	15.82	2,265	463	40	119	1,019	180	3	89	.489	57	11
December	19.25	([9])	2,146	506	34	122	975	202	3	86	.487	53	15
1963:													
January	19.25	[10]17.97	2,383	502	20	81	1,135	177	2	57	.463	66	13
February	18.50	[10]17.44	2,062	557	48	145	989	189	2	99	.437	53	21
March	18.75	[10]17.46	2,323	637	51	124	1,084	202	2	85	.408	57	23
April	18.25	[10]17.50	2,323	686	41	96	1,106	197	2	63	.408	55	24
May	21.25	([9])	2,351	661	46	121	1,195	194	2	88	.409	51	21
June	20.00	20.31	2,078	623	42	105	1,113	197	2	79	.402	45	20
July	16.50	18.58	2,156	579	38	144	1,157	200	2	110	.420	55	20
August	16.50	17.50	2,187	522	42	142	1,187	209	3	116	.422	56	20
September	18.75	17.47	2,245	523	47	144	1,137	228	3	122	.426	57	18
October	18.25	17.10	2,582	541	58	132	1,291	246	3	106	.417	67	18
November	18.88	17.00	2,366	623	62	112	1,118	280	3	90	.404	52	17
December	19.38	([9])	2,450	653	49	121	1,138	288	2	91	.391	53	19
1964:													
January	19.50	([9])	2,662	725	60	119	1,293	297	3	89	.398	64	18
February	21.12	([9])	2,252	767	56	73	1,119	282	2	52	.381	50	18
March	22.25	([9])	2,447	803	53	101	1,220	284	2	71	.378	52	18
April	22.25	([9])	2,575	865	47	89	1,315	276	4	66	.379	54	16
May	24.00	([9])	2,406	866	63	76	1,320	286	6	53	.372	48	16
June	23.75	([9])	2,404	826	56	126	1,385	300	5	100	.384	48	18
July	23.38	([9])	2,332	724	49	75	1,336	296	4	66	.408	51	17
August	23.50	([9])	2,221	621	48	106	1,278	301	3	100	.424	46	16
September	22.50	([9])	2,405	532	50	79	1,323	267	2	58	.430	52	15
October	20.50	[10]20.31	2,754	582	62	76	1,421	274	4	53	.419	57	14
November	19.75	([9])	2,553	665	56	82	1,272	304	6	72	.408	49	13
December	20.62	[10]19.62	2,665	702	65	86	1,370	328	16	59	.400	53	13

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS AND LARD

YEAR AND MONTH	PORK							LARD			
	Total production, including lard (inspected slaughter)[1]	Excluding lard						Production (inspected slaughter)[1]	Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of period[6]	Exports[3]	Price, wholesale, refined (Chicago)[4]
		Production (inspected slaughter)[1]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[2]	Exports[3]	Imports[3]	Prices, wholesale: Hams, smoked (Chicago or composite)[4]	Prices, wholesale: Fresh loins, 8–12 lb. average (N.Y.)[5]				
	Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound		Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound
1939	7,296	5,552	469	130	41	0.200	0.172	1,272	167	277	0.080
1940	8,710	6,614	656	94	6	.176	.153	1,527	289	201	.069
1941	8,434	6,345	469	268	12	.255	.207	1,526	199	393	.106
1942	9,927	7,562	490	651	1	.305	.280	1,724	101	652	.140
1943	12,161	9,308	514	1,091	8	.275	.269	2,080	200	737	.146
1944	12,698	9,456	371	1,131	(7)	.258	.256	2,367	378	858	.143
1945	8,189	6,387	321	506	3	.258	.258	1,311	92	538	.146
1946	8,490	6,642	276	282	1	.325	.353	1,344	110	431	[8].201
1947	9,439	7,080	527	59	3	[8].592	.523	1,722	167	381	.255
1948	9,132	6,832	469	29	1	.600	.545	1,680	173	272	.239
1949	9,982	7,352	474	60	3	.550	.483	1,923	131	614	.146
1950	10,538	7,788	499	58	32	.527	.466	2,009	127	466	.158
1951	11,448	8,407	549	82	49	.570	.486	2,225	104	689	.202
1952	11,462	8,411	489	97	62	.557	.493	2,234	211	634	.145
1953	9,776	7,293	327	79	146	.615	.518	1,812	74	423	.165
1954	9,876	7,369	449	53	171	.615	.532	1,831	104	465	.202
1955	11,292	8,366	421	66	162	.500	.444	2,140	147	562	.148
1956	11,723	8,638	280	76	139	.492	.433	2,255	112	[9]611	.147
1957	10,887	8,043	194	78	133	.524	.479	2,080	101	501	.159
1958	10,824	8,110	206	54	185	.562	.523	1,982	93	389	.152
1959	12,590	9,432	264	71	175	.478	.448	2,309	124	604	.117
1960	12,064	9,149	170	69	171	.472	.471	2,127	94	620	.125
1961	12,060	9,158	200	68	174	.471	.479	2,118	110	417	.133
1962	12,558	9,672	230	64	204	[10].491	.475	2,104	128	422	.125
1963	13,188	10,280	277	138	211	.464	.443	2,117	119	538	.122
1964	13,399	10,445	284	133	210	.458	.443	2,153	127	682	.136
1961:											
January	1,054	804	201	7	15	.491	.490	183	114	40	.135
February	913	696	235	7	13	.487	.490	159	112	40	.158
March	1,101	840	244	5	18	.486	.457	191	141	34	.158
April	930	701	270	5	13	.459	.456	167	153	26	.143
May	1,059	793	269	4	12	.456	.456	193	149	41	.138
June	981	729	240	6	14	.440	.470	184	150	32	.121
July	815	613	189	6	14	.450	.514	148	127	49	.125
August	930	711	137	5	13	.466	.488	159	114	22	.125
September	933	714	128	6	13	.464	.497	160	100	22	.130
October	1,114	851	136	6	17	.462	.506	192	90	34	.123
November	1,162	890	193	7	17	.483	.467	198	84	62	.124
December	1,067	816	200	6	16	.504	.452	184	110	14	.118
1962:											
January	1,127	872	209	5	17	.499	.484	187	102	40	.120
February	966	739	235	4	15	[10].490	.469	165	103	38	.125
March	1,133	878	280	4	19	.495	.450	185	104	34	.128
April	1,050	808	316	5	16	.488	.429	176	109	42	.120
May	1,094	838	339	5	19	.465	.425	186	123	25	.123
June	963	731	295	7	18	.467	.463	169	104	51	.120
July	890	680	234	6	16	.470	.503	153	97	38	.120
August	958	740	182	5	16	.493	.520	158	77	35	.125
September	849	665	139	4	14	.493	.552	134	73	34	.133
October	1,221	946	161	5	19	.492	.493	201	73	21	.136
November	1,189	914	212	7	16	.518	.462	201	93	49	.131
December	1,118	859	230	7	18	.531	.447	188	128	16	.121
1963:											
January	1,182	918	249	8	13	.480	.456	192	151	19	.116
February	1,020	799	275	11	20	.468	.426	161	150	38	.120
March	1,182	925	333	14	21	.443	.396	187	174	40	.115
April	1,162	901	374	10	19	.431	.380	189	168	60	.114
May	1,105	853	356	13	20	.440	.407	184	154	70	.113
June	920	708	323	11	14	.458	.470	155	136	24	.115
July	944	731	274	8	20	.478	.495	155	114	52	.118
August	944	735	220	7	14	.488	.498	151	89	65	.125
September	1,051	824	210	10	15	.465	.478	165	81	53	.123
October	1,223	959	209	14	19	.463	.461	191	75	48	.131
November	1,196	939	250	15	16	.472	.427	187	92	35	.143
December	1,259	987	277	17	19	.480	.417	198	119	33	.125
1964:											
January	1,306	1,017	333	23	17	.458	.438	209	106	63	.128
February	1,083	854	382	19	15	.457	.413	173	125	52	.131
March	1,175	915	411	13	20	.452	.409	189	114	52	.126
April	1,207	941	474	11	16	.435	.401	193	116	73	.130
May	1,038	798	469	14	18	.423	.395	176	125	52	.130
June	971	744	413	13	17	.448	.461	166	96	91	.131
July	944	734	321	9	18	.453	.503	156	98	46	.130
August	897	695	229	6	16	.475	.513	148	89	46	.131
September	1,029	810	184	5	18	.465	.503	159	68	46	.135
October	1,275	1,001	222	6	18	.462	.478	201	82	55	.160
November	1,233	973	275	9	17	.475	.401	190	104	64	.148
December	1,242	973	284	7	21	.498	.403	196	127	43	.149

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--POULTRY AND EGGS, MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	POULTRY AND EGGS								MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS			
	Poultry				Eggs				Cocoa (cacao) beans		Coffee (green)[8]	
	Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commercial production[1]	Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period[2]		Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers[3]	Production on farms[4]	Stocks, cold storage, end of period[2]		Price, wholesale, extras, large (Chicago)[5]	Imports (incl. shells)[6]	Price, wholesale, Accra (New York)[7]	Inventories, (roasters', importers', and dealers'), end of period	Roastings (green weight), total
		Total	Turkeys			Shell	Frozen					
	Millions of pound			Dollars per pound	Millions of cases[9]	Thousands of cases[9]	Thousands of pounds	Dollars per dozen	Long tons	Dollars per pound	Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)	
1939	1,513	168	52	0.176	107.9	532	72,279	0.175	296,330	0.049	.....	.....
1940	1,648	208	61	.178	110.3	614	73,326	.188	325,425	.051	.....	.....
1941	1,841	218	50	.185	116.4	549	95,538	.254	309,341	.076	.....	.....
1942	2,188	188	36	.224	135.0	273	82,948	.331	106,987	.089	.....	.....
1943	2,785	226	37	.287	151.5	675	102,270	.392	256,537	.089	.....	.....
1944	2,691	269	73	.295	162.6	411	165,933	[10].395	304,604	.089	.....	.....
1945	2,994	356	108	.296	156.2	113	129,424	.429	277,377	.089	.....	.....
1946	2,668	317	128	.333	155.5	767	102,437	.432	265,686	.116	.....	.....
1947	2,589	317	83	.312	153.8	196	138,192	.510	267,199	.350	.....	.....
1948	2,427	161	51	.339	152.5	159	104,932	.516	244,164	.398	.....	.....
1949	2,989	293	127	.268	156.0	110	53,902	.500	281,952	.215	3,355	.....
1950	3,232	282	110	.258	163.8	34	47,310	.420	299,004	.322	2,936	18,416
1951	3,604	302	107	.276	161.3	141	67,200	[11].532	273,175	.356	2,759	19,051
1952	3,739	279	147	.281	161.3	153	50,176	[11].455	256,924	.354	.....	.....
1953	3,860	276	122	.266	160.8	89	42,030	.523	252,702	.371	3,169	.....
1954	4,155	270	121	.220	163.7	193	74,928	.400	231,624	.577	2,032	17,601
1955	3,961	228	95	.244	165.4	111	74,354	.426	224,849	.374	2,187	18,813
1956	4,892	333	162	.188	169.8	320	86,807	.404	249,632	.272	2,806	20,263
1957	5,055	316	177	.180	169.5	209	74,505	[12].374	228,920	.304	2,959	20,321
1958	5,653	347	162	.176	171.1	53	57,082	[12].405	198,533	.439	2,114	20,937
1959	5,946	317	149	.153	175.9	188	78,678	.312	215,703	.362	3,370	21,698
1960	6,145	301	160	.162	170.8	76	64,144	.372	246,163	.286	3,204	21,895
1961	7,121	432	263	.132	[13]172.0	39	61,355	.355	344,161	.227	2,815	22,294
1962	6,938	335	203	.144	[13]175.4	117	61,279	.334	285,542	.208	3,964	22,677
1963	7,249	364	217	.138	175.5	67	55,364	.343	281,567	.253	4,726	22,815
1964	7,551	357	207	.137	179.5	62	58,126	.331	268,364	.234	4,470	22,374
1961:												
January	442	304	172	.158	14.4	77	54,359	.370	33,298	.228	.....	.....
February	349	268	152	.171	13.6	49	48,706	.387	30,993	.226	.....	.....
March	454	229	126	.162	15.8	51	53,965	.353	32,527	.205	2,965	5,928
April	486	206	108	.142	15.4	78	66,930	.325	39,265	.229	.....	.....
May	595	188	94	.128	15.5	238	92,449	.308	39,850	.230	.....	.....
June	632	213	106	.121	14.3	365	112,565	.326	43,205	.215	3,145	5,321
July	618	244	128	.116	14.0	314	112,610	.347	50,204	.223	.....	.....
August	725	318	189	.120	13.6	280	108,425	.366	30,518	.213	.....	.....
September	734	416	270	.111	13.1	225	99,573	.399	16,625	.215	3,211	5,163
October	827	550	382	.113	13.8	145	85,544	.393	10,336	.226	.....	.....
November	736	489	318	.118	13.8	83	69,905	.357	6,193	.245	.....	.....
December	523	432	263	.148	14.7	39	61,355	.335	11,147	.265	2,815	5,882
1962:												
January	458	405	251	.160	[13] 14.7	29	49,084	.356	30,262	.225	.....	.....
February	374	340	219	.161	13.8	38	40,248	.330	22,319	.195	.....	.....
March	456	293	191	.152	16.0	56	47,753	.310	25,138	.213	3,029	6,088
April	481	253	156	.138	15.7	52	60,276	.306	35,667	.208	.....	.....
May	580	220	132	.136	15.9	319	84,763	.269	28,879	.224	.....	.....
June	573	205	121	.133	14.7	397	110,843	.266	36,969	.208	3,050	5,307
July	572	210	123	.143	14.4	343	122,197	.280	39,024	.205	.....	.....
August	663	251	160	.149	14.0	250	119,605	.343	22,923	.203	.....	.....
September	652	331	233	.154	13.5	227	113,043	.416	8,031	.200	3,376	5,202
October	833	448	340	.142	14.2	236	98,058	.377	10,034	.201	.....	.....
November	734	386	265	.132	14.0	162	76,725	.394	11,604	.209	.....	.....
December	562	335	203	.141	14.6	117	61,279	.367	14,690	.210	3,964	6,080
1963:												
January	530	328	198	.139	14.4	64	47,051	.354	16,574	.230	.....	.....
February	411	291	176	.150	13.4	29	38,207	.370	46,803	.246	.....	.....
March	448	251	153	.146	15.8	51	38,224	.346	29,336	.239	3,518	6,078
April	500	210	117	.144	15.7	56	58,412	.299	39,498	.255	.....	.....
May	571	185	96	.142	15.9	200	82,690	.280	21,462	.276	.....	.....
June	555	178	89	.136	14.8	274	102,870	.289	23,400	.256	3,435	5,357
July	641	193	101	.137	14.6	236	107,674	.321	14,389	.245	.....	.....
August	701	256	155	.137	14.2	206	105,437	.337	16,744	.245	.....	.....
September	735	363	251	.130	13.6	154	95,389	.395	19,271	.256	4,008	5,074
October	833	490	361	.134	14.3	137	79,984	.375	19,275	.276	.....	.....
November	688	426	288	.138	14.2	111	68,050	.376	13,811	.255	.....	.....
December	636	364	217	.128	14.7	67	55,364	.372	21,005	.261	4,726	6,306
1964:												
January	557	359	215	.136	14.8	137	43,965	.387	26,662	.263	.....	.....
February	464	320	188	.137	14.4	78	40,331	.320	23,920	.233	.....	.....
March	494	273	151	.138	16.0	45	45,693	.326	29,380	.236	4,366	6,645
April	541	241	123	.130	15.7	81	62,396	.290	16,843	.220	.....	.....
May	569	219	100	.132	16.0	171	85,701	.276	17,574	.228	.....	.....
June	611	211	89	.135	15.0	201	105,648	.293	22,218	.224	4,216	5,016
July	635	227	102	.144	14.9	184	113,759	.326	18,366	.235	.....	.....
August	699	275	149	.143	14.5	119	107,941	.381	26,811	.228	.....	.....
September	778	366	233	.142	14.0	132	97,616	.361	19,704	.234	4,071	5,041
October	838	488	342	.137	14.6	141	84,296	.363	23,889	.235	.....	.....
November	725	419	274	.140	14.4	102	68,752	.329	18,635	.226	.....	.....
December	640	357	207	.131	15.1	62	58,126	.308	24,362	.240	4,470	5,672

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	COFFEE (GREEN) Imports[1] Total	COFFEE (GREEN) Imports[1] From Brazil	COFFEE (GREEN) Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York)[2]	CONFECTIONERY, MANUFACTURERS' SALES[3]	FISH, STOCKS (COLD STORAGE), END OF PERIOD[4]	SUGAR Cuban stocks, raw, end of period[5]	SUGAR United States Deliveries and supply (raw basis)[6] Production and receipts Production	Entries from off-shore Total	Entries from off-shore Hawaii and Puerto Rico	Deliveries Total	Deliveries For domestic consumption	Stocks, raw and refined, end of period	Exports, raw and refined[1]
	Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)		Dollars per pound	Millions of dollars	Millions of pounds	Thousands of Sp. tons	Thousands of short tons						Short tons
1939	15,224	9,303	0.075	308.0	92.4	624	2,320.8	5,069.5	2,092.1	6,999.6	6,867.5	[7]2,459.8	[8]124,556
1940	15,536	8,309	.072	336.0	100.1	1,170	2,104.0	4,487.4	1,738.9	7,068.9	6,890.7	2,356.3	[8]167,923
1941	17,045	9,894	.114	403.0	117.8	156	2,089.9	5,644.9	1,895.7	8,139.8	8,069.5	2,148.6	[8]66,174
1942	12,963	5,591	.134	490.0	98.3	1,559	2,150.8	3,590.7	1,587.6	5,674.8	5,466.2	2,137.4	[8]149,686
1943	16,619	7,560	.134	575.0	99.4	559	1,531.3	4,927.9	1,507.7	6,801.6	6,334.7	1,766.3	592,242
1944	19,708	11,030	.134	658.0	109.8	697	1,510.1	5,533.7	1,545.0	7,460.8	7,147.4	1,227.1	269,135
1945	20,540	11,698	.136	620.0	140.2	317	1,666.4	4,874.0	1,642.7	6,331.2	6,040.6	1,418.1	192,813
1946	20,634	11,648	.187	687.0	152.8	206	1,900.7	4,201.4	1,499.9	6,023.9	5,620.7	1,451.8	361,166
1947	18,854	10,006	.264	*955.7*	133.8	348	2,160.2	6,031.2	1,810.8	7,680.1	7,447.8	1,938.6	229,647
1948	20,947	11,578	.268	*981.0*	151.0	326	1,921.4	4,972.4	1,727.5	7,420.3	7,343.0	1,497.3	65,020
1949	22,054	12,770	.318	*870.0*	146.8	298	2,114.4	5,542.8	1,859.4	7,624.0	7,580.2	1,759.1	27,793
1950	18,427	9,535	.509	*924.0*	157.7	288	2,466.0	6,007.2	2,197.5	8,339.8	8,279.3	1,839.6	237,835
1951	20,316	11,003	.543	*965.0*	168.8	283	2,042.0	5,571.2	1,900.4	7,818.8	7,736.7	1,762.0	106,769
1952	20,263	10,115	.541	*986.0*	192.8	2,045	2,105.8	5,852.2	1,955.0	8,133.0	8,104.2	1,621.2	126,554
1953	21,029	8,970	.585	*996.0*	176.2	1,441	2,372.8	6,020.2	2,205.5	8,517.0	8,484.9	[7]1,639.4	73,953
1954	17,077	6,359	.783	*980.0*	194.3	2,087	2,610.4	5,938.8	2,121.7	8,235.6	8,206.6	1,930.4	6,300
1955	19,644	7,692	.570	*1,004.0*	175.3	1,575	2,386.5	6,099.3	2,131.6	8,460.1	8,399.1	2,010.5	6,646
1956	21,256	9,912	.583	[10]1,011.0	196.1	652	2,510.4	6,435.6	2,226.1	9,067.1	8,903.9	1,905.4	108,566
1957	20,868	8,889	.573	1,050.0	191.0	679	2,559.9	6,214.7	1,949.3	8,770.8	8,734.0	1,879.8	9,693
1958	20,186	7,485	.489	1,110.0	214.5	531	2,814.7	6,161.4	1,453.2	9,122.6	9,030.3	1,877.7	10,845
1959	23,179	10,564	.376	1,150.0	232.0	1,186	2,821.1	6,426.5	1,934.7	9,272.2	9,181.1	2,005.3	6,660
1960	22,054	9,244	.369	1,206.0	230.5	1,107	3,073.5	6,742.7	1,740.6	9,331.0	9,260.8	2,326.6	4,813
1961	22,333	8,574	.363	1,233.0	196.8	1,001	3,176.3	6,341.4	2,025.0	9,697.9	9,610.9	2,195.3	6,115
1962	24,490	9,091	.344	1,251.0	230.5	200	3,279.0	6,594.7	1,988.2	9,849.1	9,751.9	2,260.6	3,106
1963	23,835	9,264	.345	1,319.0	244.1	98	3,766.2	6,478.0	1,907.8	10,026.8	9,988.8	2,489.9	4,108
1964	22,823	7,212	.479	1,395.0	214.6	25	4,407.3	5,505.2	1,902.8	9,704.8	9,670.6	2,692.9	4,222
1961:													
January	1,951	621	.368	105.0	203.6	1,145	288.6	674.7	83.2	629.9	625.9	2,336.8	262
February	1,715	640	.369	105.0	172.3	2,215	50.7	449.1	117.9	651.0	646.1	2,209.1	352
March	2,235	841	.378	102.0	157.3	4,075	47.8	347.3	139.9	764.9	758.5	2,124.0	389
April	1,772	752	.373	86.0	150.2	4,975	87.6	769.6	308.5	686.2	681.1	2,011.8	457
May	1,719	519	.375	86.0	157.7	5,365	54.8	766.0	331.9	969.5	962.0	1,785.0	375
June	2,045	669	.378	78.0	170.2	4,915	44.1	638.6	215.0	831.5	822.5	1,558.7	591
July	1,633	482	.375	64.0	189.5	3,852	44.8	609.5	209.1	875.9	866.3	1,386.7	608
August	1,776	776	.365	89.0	198.8	3,067	93.0	748.0	241.6	1,003.1	992.3	1,131.1	592
September	1,864	899	.353	137.0	203.7	2,602	105.4	467.8	182.8	917.4	911.0	884.9	1,124
October	1,934	797	.340	139.0	206.9	2,137	696.6	440.4	81.7	799.3	789.9	1,261.0	566
November	1,604	577	.341	133.0	207.1	1,552	903.1	246.0	53.4	814.7	805.4	1,708.4	356
December	2,085	1,002	.341	109.0	196.8	1,001	759.8	184.3	59.9	754.5	750.0	2,195.3	443
1962:													
January	2,295	1,017	.345	108.0	178.9	1,171	323.8	537.8	66.9	625.0	617.9	2,156.2	234
February	2,311	862	.345	104.0	153.6	1,821	93.1	473.1	138.8	603.4	595.8	1,974.2	202
March	1,835	682	.345	109.0	123.5	2,591	46.8	600.2	205.2	848.3	840.7	1,734.8	134
April	1,859	635	.345	93.0	124.6	2,971	92.9	653.8	163.8	705.6	695.9	1,739.9	194
May	2,011	731	.350	79.0	136.9	2,701	39.1	604.7	262.0	833.0	823.9	1,623.6	225
June	1,550	523	.348	73.0	156.6	1,991	56.1	440.3	272.3	960.2	952.2	1,566.9	270
July	1,679	580	.348	69.0	185.0	1,461	46.5	863.4	276.9	892.2	882.8	1,314.6	194
August	1,990	693	.348	94.0	205.7	934	70.9	966.7	255.6	1,078.5	1,066.9	897.6	336
September	2,074	725	.340	140.0	218.1	596	122.5	679.2	128.7	859.8	849.9	836.0	555
October	2,075	569	.340	142.0	218.8	361	629.2	528.2	100.4	832.6	827.3	1,184.8	201
November	2,281	940	.338	134.0	227.9	296	928.2	144.3	79.0	778.1	772.9	1,893.1	268
December	2,530	1,135	.340	106.0	230.5	200	829.9	103.1	38.8	832.4	825.6	2,260.6	293
1963:													
January	1,241	434	.340	114.0	201.9	230	350.6	1,557.6	82.7	737.7	729.8	2,107.8	291
February	2,239	851	.338	110.0	174.9	865	149.0	819.6	133.1	609.7	605.3	2,127.1	137
March	2,157	858	.335	106.0	153.5	1,625	90.5	409.1	175.0	921.9	918.2	1,826.3	241
April	2,246	655	.335	94.0	158.9	2,170	56.0	535.5	210.5	885.7	886.6	1,621.6	465
May	1,798	546	.333	88.0	170.7	2,140	113.2	770.6	279.9	1,029.7	1,026.7	1,400.6	316
June	1,332	520	.342	83.0	186.3	1,684	71.8	404.0	202.7	595.0	592.3	1,541.6	145
July	1,957	790	.338	75.0	218.5	1,158	63.8	450.6	246.2	806.7	799.4	1,504.2	486
August	1,888	745	.335	95.0	229.6	658	98.0	515.9	179.3	921.3	917.4	1,272.8	186
September	2,167	908	.335	155.0	235.9	308	145.8	230.3	97.9	959.9	958.3	1,022.5	154
October	2,486	949	.353	148.0	243.5	108	750.5	423.6	150.3	967.6	967.2	1,272.9	209
November	2,181	1,026	.380	133.0	248.7	108	937.8	241.1	94.1	638.7	637.4	1,919.8	1,127
December	2,143	982	.380	119.0	244.1	98	939.2	120.1	56.0	952.9	950.1	2,489.9	352
1964:													
January	1,977	718	.480	130.0	219.9	155	595.3	1,212.5	78.3	642.3	641.0	2,579.4	585
February	1,970	591	.465	119.0	177.5	640	304.6	223.6	108.3	583.1	581.7	2,580.9	785
March	2,476	1,006	.505	109.0	162.7	1,525	196.6	370.8	228.1	700.8	700.1	2,533.2	571
April	2,460	843	.500	104.0	155.7	2,395	120.2	347.7	223.0	731.9	730.6	2,341.2	367
May	1,597	302	.490	88.0	162.3	2,245	65.9	398.8	216.4	765.1	764.1	2,185.0	407
June	1,344	399	.485	85.0	176.6	2,145	44.7	723.2	243.8	918.9	917.6	1,865.8	396
July	1,552	441	.475	77.0	199.5	1,380	79.0	628.0	223.9	975.9	974.4	1,493.1	231
August	1,428	368	.473	100.0	215.7	780	120.2	782.6	189.9	978.1	976.7	1,233.7	231
September	1,660	525	.455	160.0	218.6	255	155.7	529.4	158.0	975.0	970.9	964.5	171
October	1,960	367	.483	160.0	212.6	125	752.7	145.9	115.7	829.6	823.5	1,408.8	187
November	2,330	924	.475	138.0	218.1	80	966.9	82.6	53.6	737.8	730.4	2,085.1	148
December	2,069	728	.458	124.0	214.6	25	1,005.5	60.0	63.7	866.4	859.5	2,692.9	143

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SUGAR, UNITED STATES: Imports[1] Raw sugar Total	Imports[1] Raw sugar From Republic of the Philippines	Imports[1] Refined sugar	Prices (New York) Raw, wholesale[2]	Prices (New York) Refined Retail[3]	Prices (New York) Refined Wholesale[2]	TEA, IMPORTS[1]	BAKING OR FRYING FATS[4] Production	BAKING OR FRYING FATS[4] Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	SALAD OR COOKING OILS[4] Production	SALAD OR COOKING OILS[4] Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	MARGARINE Production[4]	MARGARINE Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period[4]	MARGARINE Price, wholesale (colored, delivered)[5]
	Thousands of short tons			Dollars per lb.	Dollars per 5 lb.	Dollars per lb.	Thous. of lb.	Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.
1939	2,499	887	405	0.030	0.260	0.046	97,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	300.9	.....	.....
1940	2,504	900	411	.028	.250	.044	98,963	.....	.....	.....	.....	320.4	.....	.....
1941	3,335	776	403	.034	.275	.049	107,081	.....	.....	.....	.....	367.6	.....	.....
1942	1,658	22	349	.037	.330	.055	49,573	.....	.....	.....	.....	425.7	.....	.....
1943	2,985	0	357	.037	.330	.055	89,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	614.1	.....	.....
1944	3,500	0	364	.037	[6].325	.055	90,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	588.2	.....	.....
1945	2,883	0	404	.038	[6].325	.054	83,815	.....	.....	.....	.....	614.0	.....	.....
1946	2,318	0	339	.046	[7].390	.064	94,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	572.5	.....	.....
1947	3,803	0	362	.062	.480	.081	67,684	.....	.....	.....	.....	745.9	.....	.....
1948	2,861	241	340	.056	.465	.076	91,585	.....	.....	.....	.....	908.1	.....	.....
1949	3,389	528	340	.058	.465	.078	94,962	.....	.....	.....	.....	861.8	.....	.....
1950	3,303	443	377	.059	.468	.078	114,570	.....	.....	.....	.....	937.0	.....	.....
1951	3,307	685	334	.061	.487	.082	86,813	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040.7	.....	.....
1952	3,489	856	358	.063	.490	.084	93,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,286.0	.....	[8]0.283
1953	3,422	904	380	.063	.497	.086	108,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,291.8	.....	.278
1954	3,361	963	391	.061	.500	.086	114,701	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,364.3	.....	.278
1955	3,536	972	381	.060	.497	.084	105,188	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,333.7	23.7	.273
1956	3,748	951	396	.061	.503	[9].086	100,524	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,370.5	27.6	.280
1957	3,724	854	416	.063	.531	[9].084	102,434	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,462.9	26.4	.280
1958	4,297	942	462	.063	.546	.086	103,576	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,573.2	38.3	.269
1959	4,052	946	490	.062	.551	.086	109,684	2,252.4	115.0	[10]1,808.3	53.1	1,611.4	34.0	.250
1960	4,251	1,056	437	.063	.553	.087	115,172	2,313.1	120.3	1,914.6	59.8	1,695.2	32.6	[11].238
1961	4,058	1,277	165	.063	.570	.087	109,337	2,456.2	123.0	2,123.7	199.9	1,723.7	32.8	.268
1962	4,311	1,226	[12]305	.065	.569	.089	129,692	2,688.6	164.9	2,532.2	273.3	1,725.9	39.3	.256
1963	4,304	1,088	[12]170	.081	[13].688	.111	126,040	2,560.8	119.3	2,295.7	145.1	1,793.6	36.4	.238
1964	3,506	1,171	84	.069	[13].657	.100	133,592	2,658.8	121.1	2,807.3	118.8	1,857.4	48.0	.241
1961:														
January	218	57	7	.064	.573	.088	8,993	199.1	106.1	184.7	74.1	175.3	35.3	.247
February	337	104	8	.063	.573	.088	7,734	209.9	101.1	173.3	112.7	155.9	35.9	.257
March	482	164	11	.062	.574	.088	10,630	211.8	119.0	187.0	157.8	139.2	42.8	.267
April	217	117	12	.063	.573	.087	8,997	188.6	132.7	164.1	181.9	128.8	34.5	.267
May	330	141	20	.065	.573	.087	9,331	205.8	139.1	186.9	190.7	138.7	40.5	.275
June	328	121	15	.065	.574	.088	7,699	185.9	128.1	172.6	153.7	132.9	45.4	.275
July	430	138	19	.064	.580	.087	8,830	138.0	102.6	174.0	174.2	123.5	36.6	.275
August	394	145	31	.060	.573	.087	8,914	220.6	107.3	175.9	142.7	130.5	35.6	.270
September	316	95	6	.061	.561	.086	8,136	203.6	111.4	164.1	137.6	146.8	39.4	.270
October	358	97	16	.062	.567	.084	10,644	233.4	112.8	174.5	152.0	157.3	40.2	.270
November	329	4	7	.062	.555	.084	10,769	238.1	119.3	180.8	173.2	147.0	40.6	.270
December	319	95	14	.064	.564	.086	8,659	221.4	123.0	185.8	199.9	147.8	32.8	.270
1962:														
January	230	56	19	.065	.565	.086	11,202	221.3	125.0	182.1	215.6	159.8	38.3	.270
February	185	33	19	.064	.573	.088	9,378	214.5	130.3	195.1	206.9	140.6	37.7	.270
March	298	73	8	.064	.574	.088	10,800	214.4	142.7	235.8	223.5	142.9	38.3	.270
April	316	136	26	.065	.564	.089	11,782	233.1	155.8	227.0	242.4	135.9	37.3	.270
May	494	186	17	.064	.565	.089	12,747	231.9	177.9	233.8	254.3	136.1	39.9	.270
June	363	136	53	.065	.565	.089	8,019	227.4	217.3	254.6	272.8	129.6	42.7	.258
July	469	204	14	.064	.565	.089	11,303	189.0	201.1	230.9	264.1	125.9	39.3	.246
August	308	137	9	.066	.566	.089	10,245	242.9	199.5	206.1	253.8	140.1	38.0	.246
September	400	71	15	.063	.569	.090	10,825	221.2	198.4	191.9	244.0	137.0	38.5	.245
October	429	38	17	.066	.570	.090	10,725	253.4	187.2	191.2	240.2	165.1	37.8	.245
November	481	58	20	.064	.573	.090	10,128	241.6	182.1	189.0	248.6	155.9	40.3	.245
December	338	99	87	.065	.574	.090	12,536	197.9	164.9	194.7	273.3	157.0	39.3	.238
1963:														
January	157	2	5	.067	.575	.093	7,275	213.8	181.0	177.9	325.0	179.2	49.8	.238
February	365	86	15	.068	.586	.093	12,202	210.3	171.7	205.2	281.5	152.0	53.4	.238
March	376	92	6	.069	.591	.095	14,758	204.2	167.4	225.4	220.5	145.6	60.0	.238
April	371	123	5	.083	.597	.100	12,276	187.7	147.9	182.4	273.3	137.5	53.0	.238
May	375	102	14	.109	.639	.127	11,293	217.1	130.1	189.2	262.1	145.0	47.3	.238
June	465	139	16	.092	.833	.139	7,155	210.8	132.2	195.9	307.1	130.6	47.2	.238
July	419	118	8	.077	.803	.121	9,493	186.4	115.7	197.6	292.6	129.8	42.1	.238
August	404	133	5	.065	.753	.108	7,717	212.6	112.1	190.5	258.2	141.6	43.5	.238
September	383	101	[12]42	.073	.681	.099	11,199	220.1	103.9	183.9	210.2	153.6	42.1	.238
October	351	90	19	.092	.675	.114	13,439	259.8	103.5	187.5	.....	167.7	46.5	.238
November	214	9	19	.095	.750	.127	10,571	232.2	104.2	177.0	160.0	147.9	40.8	.238
December	423	94	14	.084	.771	.122	8,851	205.8	119.3	183.2	145.1	163.1	36.4	.238
1964:														
January	163	68	2	.095	[13].760	.125	10,823	207.1	114.2	175.6	137.5	181.4	42.7	.238
February	92	11	2	.082	.766	.118	10,627	209.8	113.4	199.9	124.7	159.4	46.7	.238
March	226	89	1	.073	.716	.112	12,377	213.0	113.9	211.4	119.5	159.8	52.0	.238
April	205	42	3	.074	.710	.105	13,982	216.3	116.5	201.0	126.2	150.2	48.6	.238
May	340	127	1	.068	.689	.102	11,552	221.4	122.1	207.4	129.0	138.4	50.6	.238
June	293	77	5	.066	.655	.092	10,409	233.8	131.1	235.1	120.7	134.3	47.2	.238
July	367	170	11	.063	.620	.092	10,392	182.2	117.2	238.8	104.7	136.5	44.4	.238
August	271	101	6	.062	.600	.092	8,533	228.9	99.9	296.1	116.9	142.5	44.8	.238
September	429	183	7	.062	.603	.089	10,897	246.0	94.4	280.3	105.4	162.1	40.2	.238
October	391	104	22	.063	.594	.089	10,674	263.9	101.7	277.8	110.1	182.2	44.5	.241
November	381	109	8	.061	.590	.089	10,242	238.5	112.2	249.9	137.5	143.9	47.2	.250
December	347	91	16	.065	.583	.091	13,084	197.9	121.1	234.0	118.8	166.7	48.0	.260

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ANIMAL AND FISH FATS [1]									VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS [1]	
	Tallow, edible [2]			Tallow and grease (excluding wool), inedible [3]			Fish and marine mammal oils [4]			Coconut Oil	
										Production	
	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Crude	Refined
	Millions of pounds										
1939	93.8	*62.2*	*8.1*	973.5	*1,079.3*	*296.5*	271.4	*280.7*	*245.2*	273.3	289.0
1940	78.7	*46.8*	*6.8*	1,154.7	*1,233.8*	*430.9*	187.3	*206.4*	*199.5*	347.2	295.0
1941	91.1	*53.0*	*6.8*	1,321.3	*1,649.3*	*355.4*	220.6	*205.1*	*191.8*	318.1	362.8
1942	111.9	*63.5*	*5.1*	1,457.0	*1,853.8*	*301.4*	157.4	*178.8*	*215.6*	111.1	97.8
1943	130.8	*88.9*	*10.4*	1,411.4	*1,759.4*	*220.3*	160.4	*198.1*	*218.7*	143.2	66.0
1944	102.9	*110.7*	*6.3*	1,630.4	*1,922.7*	*269.9*	215.0	*234.9*	*228.2*	127.7	76.1
1945	114.7	*116.3*	*6.3*	1,462.4	*1,838.9*	*200.6*	179.5	*319.9*	*118.2*	151.1	58.9
1946	71.6	*57.4*	*6.5*	1,398.8	*1,676.6*	*172.6*	151.7	*196.4*	*117.4*	349.0	150.7
1947	95.0	*59.2*	*6.3*	1,660.9	*1,881.6*	*246.4*	127.8	*223.1*	*74.6*	[5]782.3	399.5
1948	69.7	*39.1*	*9.6*	[7]1,656.8	*[7]1,781.9*	*317.0*	130.7	*219.3*	*134.5*	[5]588.3	321.5
1949	105.6	[6]*64.1*	*4.7*	[7]1,861.3	*[7]1,706.6*	[7]*322.2*	133.8	*163.6*	*106.3*	[5]542.7	302.7
1950	108.3	[6]*69.2*	*6.7*	1,909.7	*1,831.0*	*274.4*	166.8	*208.3*	[8]*72.2*	562.2	327.8
1951	89.2	[6]*60.7*	*5.6*	1,922.0	*1,719.4*	*331.1*	127.1	*145.9*	*96.4*	516.2	327.8
1952	123.5	[6]*81.2*	*6.1*	2,061.4	*1,567.0*	*359.6*	120.8	*129.0*	*90.1*	434.6	386.0
1953	174.6	[6]*115.5*	*9.7*	2,289.3	*1,595.3*	*289.5*	139.3	*146.1*	*72.7*	422.3	340.9
1954	[5]208.1	[6]*166.7*	*10.0*	2,310.5	*1,576.4*	*252.5*	166.1	*135.7*	*65.1*	432.1	357.4
1955	[5]218.6	[5]*168.3*	*15.4*	2,591.6	[5]*1,641.8*	*289.7*	191.2	*135.7*	*104.7*	430.7	364.0
1956	273.1	*196.0*	*19.0*	2,837.4	[5]*1,670.8*	*342.2*	201.0	*148.0*	*102.6*	422.5	382.9
1957	295.8	*283.7*	*19.8*	[5 9]2,705.7	[5 9]*1,803.5*	*270.1*	160.8	*143.0*	*78.5*	425.4	410.8
1958	315.8	[10]*295.3*	*27.3*	[5 9]2,850.6	[5 9]*1,805.0*	[9]*296.0*	167.7	[10]*119.9*	*142.3*	412.1	434.5
1959	321.7	[10]283.9	[10]23.2	3,182.7	[10]1,775.0	[10]325.3	189.4	[10]92.6	[10]113.7	446.6	385.0
1960	352.3	295.4	26.4	3,313.2	1,831.9	304.8	208.7	108.5	84.3	495.1	399.4
1961	434.7	376.3	24.7	3,554.3	1,737.2	408.5	258.1	111.4	132.9	498.8	463.2
1962	430.2	368.1	33.0	3,454.1	[11]*2,162.7*	396.7	255.8	98.1	[12]182.4	429.1	531.3
1963	496.4	403.0	35.6	3,806.3	*2,133.8*	377.1	185.8	89.2	[12]145.2	348.3	554.5
1964	520.6	436.5	41.7	4,180.7	*2,143.7*	365.7	178.8	80.9	139.9	327.6	506.0
1961:											
January	31.8	26.1	24.9	286.2	141.9	346.8	.5	9.3	84.2	50.6	31.4
February	37.0	33.8	24.2	273.9	136.6	354.0	.4	8.4	88.9	37.2	29.9
March	35.5	29.5	26.3	290.5	150.6	355.0	.5	9.4	73.3	33.7	35.2
April	34.8	29.3	25.5	275.4	145.8	340.2	3.3	9.7	71.8	29.7	37.9
May	41.3	30.6	31.2	308.8	150.1	356.0	34.7	10.9	92.3	43.9	43.9
June	37.0	30.6	31.0	310.4	155.4	333.2	49.7	11.3	108.9	38.0	45.2
July	31.5	27.2	33.5	280.5	106.0	372.2	57.2	10.0	155.7	45.9	38.7
August	39.6	38.7	29.7	318.4	152.2	379.3	49.7	8.9	161.4	47.0	47.2
September	34.7	33.5	25.2	290.3	146.5	389.3	25.2	8.2	179.7	44.8	37.5
October	36.0	33.3	23.9	306.3	149.0	401.0	15.5	8.3	176.4	45.7	43.0
November	40.0	37.6	20.9	319.7	155.6	397.8	10.2	8.7	159.0	43.2	38.6
December	35.5	26.1	24.7	293.9	147.5	408.5	11.2	8.3	132.9	39.1	34.7
1962:											
January	37.5	29.6	25.9	313.6	155.8	408.4	.8	8.3	125.6	38.0	39.9
February	39.3	36.0	25.0	292.1	138.6	394.7	.4	7.9	114.7	38.8	39.8
March	35.5	30.5	24.2	287.0	153.3	426.2	.4	8.4	101.7	41.5	46.9
April	33.3	28.6	23.5	274.7	148.4	412.3	5.6	8.3	98.3	31.9	45.8
May	40.8	32.9	26.5	305.6	170.9	358.2	33.4	9.0	130.2	28.0	47.0
June	36.7	28.4	29.0	288.5	164.3	340.4	54.9	9.3	148.2	([13])	45.5
July	33.4	29.5	30.3	274.6	120.3	381.2	47.7	7.6	166.7	35.6	36.0
August	38.9	37.5	24.3	295.4	166.6	366.0	33.4	7.8	149.7	30.1	48.5
September	32.2	30.1	20.8	259.6	152.7	364.6	31.2	7.5	161.9	37.7	47.0
October	35.7	31.9	21.7	297.9	158.1	370.6	39.0	7.9	170.4	44.3	45.5
November	34.5	30.0	24.1	295.7	138.5	396.8	8.3	8.3	178.2	43.1	45.6
December	32.4	23.1	33.0	269.4	140.1	396.7	.7	7.8	182.4	([13])	43.8
1963:											
January	38.5	26.0	37.7	305.9	161.8	471.1	.5	8.3	166.3	38.7	42.4
February	42.5	28.3	43.3	291.0	151.1	428.3	.4	7.4	[12]163.5	23.4	42.3
March	41.1	29.7	46.9	307.7	146.4	435.2	.5	7.0	[12]156.0	21.0	45.0
April	39.3	30.6	50.0	308.9	151.0	418.3	6.5	7.5	122.1	24.7	46.2
May	46.1	37.6	53.5	338.8	169.3	377.5	33.5	7.2	158.4	22.4	54.1
June	41.3	36.5	49.1	312.3	149.0	330.8	28.2	7.6	184.7	23.3	49.9
July	38.7	35.9	47.4	309.2	127.4	347.8	29.0	8.4	165.0	34.5	46.1
August	45.4	39.5	39.1	330.5	157.5	354.6	34.6	7.0	176.5	26.3	50.1
September	39.7	35.9	33.9	304.5	145.6	332.6	21.2	7.0	181.5	31.3	45.3
October	42.5	36.5	29.8	350.3	167.0	354.9	15.0	8.1	159.0	33.5	47.1
November	42.8	37.7	29.0	327.3	140.1	370.3	10.0	7.2	173.9	39.4	44.5
December	38.5	28.8	35.6	319.9	141.8	377.1	6.4	6.5	145.2	29.8	41.5
1964:											
January	41.3	30.2	35.7	363.3	[11]*183.6*	387.3	.7	6.5	129.8	30.0	41.2
February	46.3	37.2	36.4	336.4	*173.2*	421.5	.2	6.9	110.5	30.0	41.6
March	41.9	37.3	37.4	335.3	*161.8*	395.9	.3	6.9	99.4	([13])	41.1
April	44.6	39.2	38.5	366.0	*173.8*	395.9	3.5	7.6	95.5	18.6	48.4
May	49.6	42.0	38.7	361.0	*178.3*	331.1	29.4	6.8	113.2	20.0	41.9
June	45.9	40.4	37.8	351.3	*193.0*	331.9	40.2	7.0	124.6	25.2	38.0
July	41.9	34.9	35.5	347.4	*159.9*	314.7	31.8	6.2	139.6	32.6	46.2
August	43.3	43.6	29.9	332.2	*184.0*	305.3	26.1	7.4	145.6	29.3	43.2
September	37.2	36.8	24.6	322.3	*187.1*	281.9	18.5	7.2	147.4	27.5	39.8
October	45.0	38.4	24.0	372.6	*196.0*	294.2	15.3	6.3	130.0	32.1	46.9
November	44.6	32.1	29.2	343.7	*167.6*	312.4	7.0	6.1	144.6	37.8	38.9
December	39.0	24.4	41.7	349.2	*185.3*	365.7	5.8	6.0	139.9	([13])	38.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS[1]												
	Coconut oil			Corn oil				Cottonseed cake and meal		Cottonseed oil			
				Production						Production			
	Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Imports[2]	Crude	Refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Stocks (at oil mills), end of period	Crude	Refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks (crude and refined), factory and warehouse, end of period
	Millions of pounds							Thousands of short tons		Millions of pounds			
1939	.....	190.3	336.8	150.6	134.7	.....	*21.1*	1,986.5	219.4	1,389.8	1,314.2	*1,242.4*	*735.5*
1940	.....	257.1	370.7	158.1	151.6	.....	*21.9*	1,776.3	178.6	1,274.2	1,204.4	*1,208.6*	*637.1*
1941	.....	194.7	405.3	203.4	165.1	.....	*50.0*	1,922.0	380.6	1,391.6	1,312.8	*1,357.8*	*484.9*
1942	.....	141.4	43.2	247.6	234.4	.....	*32.9*	1,957.3	93.2	1,385.9	1,289.7	*1,233.0*	*458.5*
1943	.....	128.8	43.0	238.6	220.6	.....	*25.2*	1,917.9	68.1	1,312.5	1,241.2	*1,325.9*	*420.4*
1944	.....	101.1	51.8	210.7	196.0	.....	*17.3*	1,678.2	78.1	1,132.5	1,061.9	*1,072.4*	*419.8*
1945	.....	127.4	34.0	204.7	186.2	.....	*15.5*	1,831.8	52.9	1,272.9	1,193.4	*1,081.8*	*478.5*
1946	.....	102.3	2.4	198.1	181.0	.....	*17.8*	1,361.5	120.2	965.9	895.8	*1,029.2*	*267.7*
1947	.....	81.5	23.6	246.6	231.5	.....	*11.1*	1,630.9	74.8	1,117.2	1,029.5	*975.3*	*263.8*
1948	.....	61.3	109.1	202.9	188.5	.....	*19.1*	2,118.3	81.6	1,463.6	1,304.2	*1,201.5*	*325.7*
1949	.....	150.1	116.3	224.4	216.5	.....	*14.2*	2,469.9	142.8	1,783.7	1,583.1	*1,552.4*	*408.4*
1950	.....	[3]94.9	137.7	247.9	236.1	.....	*18.5*	2,228.8	192.2	1,606.0	1,465.8	*1,569.7*	*271.9*
1951	.....	100.9	112.8	232.1	224.9	.....	*14.3*	2,049.0	55.4	1,417.0	1,195.6	*1,106.8*	*479.2*
1952	.....	55.5	120.3	231.6	214.0	.....	*19.8*	2,524.8	155.8	1,717.4	1,530.8	*1,277.3*	[4]*745.5*
1953	.....	80.8	137.6	259.2	245.4	.....	*18.6*	2,709.6	[4]111.3	1,876.8	1,747.5	*1,203.0*	[4]*1,258.6*
1954	.....	79.1	141.0	254.6	239.2	.....	*18.6*	2,876.7	245.5	2,000.1	1,754.9	*1,792.5*	*814.0*
1955	.....	89.1	149.2	268.1	256.0	.....	*23.8*	2,586.9	163.0	1,810.4	1,502.4	*1,489.5*	[4]*570.4*
1956	.....	86.0	196.8	272.1	264.9	.....	*22.5*	2,562.2	188.2	1,827.1	1,491.8	*1,435.6*	[4]*415.8*
1957	.....	69.1	184.3	[5]287.7	263.7	.....	*17.1*	2,173.6	247.2	1,569.4	1,204.2	*1,301.9*	*256.7*
1958	.....	[6]62.8	216.6	[5]295.7	267.3	[6]247.8	*34.6*	1,963.7	78.5	1,434.7	[5]1,218.3	[5][6]*1,078.6*	*352.5*
1959	[6]599.6	[7]*61.1*	197.0	321.3	307.7	305.3	[7]27.0	2,284.6	110.5	1,687.2	[5]1,343.1	[5][6]1,114.5	[7]453.6
1960	592.6	[8]338.6	156.2	330.1	307.9	314.1	33.2	2,493.1	197.8	1,816.4	1,525.7	1,276.2	427.0
1961	653.0	319.3	162.8	335.8	321.7	316.4	30.7	2,448.6	81.5	1,793.8	1,506.0	1,328.2	392.0
1962	690.5	242.8	265.7	365.3	351.1	321.9	44.9	2,678.3	100.5	1,944.9	1,588.2	1,305.5	530.0
1963	726.1	199.5	372.2	390.5	363.3	353.0	64.8	2,703.4	188.0	1,917.0	1,577.3	1,151.7	694.0
1964	762.0	154.0	397.1	413.9	393.1	410.6	40.1	2,705.7	126.8	1,932.8	1,600.0	1,372.2	506.3
1961:													
January	45.3	357.9	13.8	25.6	27.9	24.9	32.8	309.8	227.2	223.8	172.9	119.7	433.5
February	43.8	340.3	12.5	24.6	24.5	25.2	32.7	247.4	239.6	179.0	149.0	118.6	463.4
March	51.4	339.8	6.6	27.1	26.5	26.8	36.4	224.9	272.0	163.5	166.9	128.6	447.6
April	54.0	316.6	6.7	28.1	26.3	24.8	36.5	189.3	270.5	137.7	138.2	107.8	432.6
May	62.6	306.4	11.4	29.5	25.3	25.7	42.9	138.1	245.5	100.8	118.6	108.6	379.1
June	62.3	289.0	5.2	30.0	25.8	25.4	40.5	85.0	196.9	60.4	80.0	102.5	313.1
July	52.1	295.7	17.4	26.9	24.1	24.7	40.5	66.6	142.6	48.1	55.9	86.5	249.8
August	64.4	294.3	15.6	30.7	31.5	31.1	35.1	68.6	89.4	48.9	47.8	105.4	182.8
September	52.2	300.8	12.1	29.1	29.0	30.5	33.2	149.6	73.3	109.4	63.2	90.3	170.4
October	60.7	295.3	22.2	28.2	26.5	31.5	25.3	339.6	96.7	255.1	161.1	117.3	245.0
November	52.4	308.1	20.6	28.3	26.5	23.1	28.3	342.9	85.8	256.8	183.5	125.4	320.4
December	51.8	319.3	18.6	27.7	27.8	22.7	30.7	286.8	81.5	210.3	168.9	117.5	392.0
1962:													
January	54.6	307.5	22.0	28.4	26.7	22.6	36.7	299.1	84.9	219.1	160.9	109.2	434.2
February	51.4	291.8	7.6	27.8	24.4	20.7	42.7	268.5	113.6	200.7	164.3	106.7	488.7
March	61.7	285.6	15.3	31.5	26.6	24.2	49.9	242.5	123.4	182.0	162.0	117.9	477.5
April	61.6	269.9	17.9	31.3	28.7	24.5	54.5	192.1	156.9	146.3	142.9	121.5	513.4
May	60.0	245.0	19.0	32.3	29.5	26.9	56.3	130.9	164.0	98.2	117.4	112.2	458.4
June	62.1	218.8	16.0	32.0	26.8	29.1	52.1	99.9	155.7	74.9	91.4	107.8	401.5
July	49.3	220.6	15.5	30.3	28.4	27.3	52.4	85.2	133.9	63.7	72.8	98.0	324.4
August	64.7	209.4	26.1	33.3	34.8	32.3	49.7	103.2	95.2	75.1	77.8	107.6	270.7
September	58.0	206.1	15.5	29.6	28.9	28.8	49.9	237.9	99.9	167.3	113.3	104.1	296.2
October	61.2	203.2	38.2	32.2	32.4	29.8	49.3	350.7	94.9	246.1	147.6	115.9	379.5
November	54.7	219.6	31.3	30.3	32.1	26.8	51.0	366.1	100.8	258.3	175.3	103.4	460.8
December	51.2	242.8	41.4	26.3	31.8	28.9	44.9	302.2	100.5	213.2	162.5	101.2	530.0
1963:													
January	54.9	239.6	45.3	31.0	30.0	26.5	49.3	327.2	107.2	232.4	171.4	104.7	610.8
February	54.2	254.6	37.7	27.3	30.9	29.5	46.1	294.8	123.2	208.6	162.7	96.4	671.3
March	59.8	255.1	40.2	33.1	30.0	28.9	48.8	257.5	149.6	185.0	165.1	98.5	699.4
April	61.2	241.0	30.0	31.8	28.1	28.9	54.9	197.1	200.3	141.3	147.7	89.7	675.0
May	66.7	233.3	31.1	32.8	30.5	28.6	56.2	138.3	220.4	101.0	125.4	92.2	619.3
June	62.4	210.9	20.0	33.5	29.0	27.0	59.9	86.6	214.0	62.2	80.0	95.8	561.5
July	57.1	228.0	38.7	34.1	30.1	25.2	63.1	72.0	190.4	51.2	56.5	83.9	513.7
August	65.0	216.8	46.2	34.8	26.8	31.2	61.6	101.0	156.6	70.5	57.4	89.0	465.6
September	60.7	226.8	35.3	31.9	31.5	31.8	63.1	224.1	159.8	156.8	98.9	93.1	487.6
October	67.8	222.4	39.4	34.7	30.0	34.4	62.9	346.3	169.8	244.0	166.1	107.8	554.9
November	57.0	214.5	7.8	34.6	32.2	28.4	67.4	353.7	195.6	251.7	174.2	98.9	637.8
December	59.3	199.5	0	30.9	34.2	32.6	64.8	304.8	188.0	212.3	171.9	101.7	694.0
1964:													
January	58.0	193.4	61.1	32.7	30.1	33.3	62.4	326.5	207.5	231.4	158.2	95.2	739.8
February	58.7	196.5	41.6	34.6	28.6	34.5	60.5	292.8	241.4	207.4	137.1	102.9	803.7
March	61.9	185.5	46.1	37.2	34.7	33.0	60.3	259.1	259.9	185.8	146.7	107.5	801.6
April	66.7	166.0	34.8	36.6	30.0	31.7	63.9	212.9	295.7	154.7	151.9	103.8	810.2
May	65.9	158.2	27.8	35.9	27.7	30.9	62.6	165.1	325.6	119.2	137.2	99.2	769.2
June	58.7	154.7	36.4	37.0	34.3	33.0	63.8	116.7	305.0	86.6	117.2	111.9	701.6
July	61.1	166.3	35.4	33.0	32.9	34.3	62.2	87.3	249.4	60.3	78.9	105.4	611.0
August	69.7	178.5	68.8	33.9	38.5	35.2	59.7	82.5	171.5	55.9	72.2	111.8	498.4
September	66.2	161.7	9.3	31.5	29.9	31.2	61.9	181.9	138.8	127.2	86.7	127.9	432.8
October	74.0	131.8	15.3	36.0	41.3	42.6	52.4	316.9	137.4	227.3	143.9	140.3	450.1
November	61.7	146.7	14.5	33.5	32.8	34.8	43.4	339.0	159.9	243.3	177.2	129.8	534.7
December	59.4	154.0	6.1	32.0	32.3	36.1	40.1	325.0	126.8	233.7	192.8	136.5	506.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLES OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS[1]													
	Cottonseed oil		Linseed oil				Soybean cake and meal		Soybean oil					
									Production					
	Exports (crude and refined)[2]	Price, wholesale, drums (N.Y.)[3]	Production, crude (raw)	Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Price, wholesale (Minneapolis)[4]	Production	Stocks (at oil mills), end of period	Crude	Refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Exports (crude and refined)[2]	Price, wholesale, refined (New York)[5]
	Million of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Thousands of short tons		Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound
1939	13.0	0.066	564.5	*345.0*	*142.5*	*0.092*	.....	.....	457.5	350.8	*321.6*	*69.9*	12.1	*0.068*
1940	14.2	.062	606.2	*386.2*	*153.8*	.095	.....	.....	533.2	387.7	*375.9*	*92.6*	16.0	[6].072
1941	13.2	.104	868.1	*539.4*	*198.5*	.106	.....	.....	585.6	446.3	*402.7*	*110.3*	12.1	.117
1942	20.0	.139	960.2	*568.6*	*297.2*	.132	.....	.....	761.6	649.2	*570.1*	*140.5*	18.6	[7].148
1943	49.2	.140	917.4	*536.2*	*276.8*	.151	.....	.....	1,233.8	1,027.6	*941.4*	*181.2*	55.2	.149
1944	5.3	.142	936.6	*571.5*	*263.9*	.152	.....	.....	1,245.9	1,134.6	*1,020.3*	*120.3*	75.5	.151
1945	10.3	.143	526.0	*495.9*	*185.7*	.155	.....	.....	1,391.7	1,196.3	*1,012.9*	*204.8*	38.2	.154
1946	6.1	[8].183	579.9	*540.1*	*152.8*	.197	.....	.....	1,454.3	1,306.2	*1,113.1*	*160.0*	85.8	.187
1947	11.7	[9].274	455.6	*504.4*	*126.5*	.343	.....	.....	1,543.0	1,238.8	*1,238.0*	*142.1*	107.3	.292
1948	32.8	[9].269	726.0	*473.4*	*226.6*	.297	.....	.....	1,604.3	1,266.3	*1,253.3*	*187.7*	83.0	.284
1949	116.6	*.181*	744.5	*400.5*	*494.9*	.245	4,451.8	47.4	1,859.1	1,508.5	*1,448.5*	*150.1*	364.0	.158
1950	140.2	*.223*	749.5	*561.0*	*619.6*	.184	4,922.8	72.4	2,074.7	1,699.4	*1,626.6*	*154.1*	299.8	.185
1951	61.4	*.264*	758.8	*652.4*	*656.1*	.209	5,910.6	34.1	2,472.8	1,892.4	*1,757.2*	*281.4*	503.7	.228
1952	105.2	*.195*	545.3	*554.1*	*635.0*	[10].159	5,689.2	89.2	2,478.0	2,175.4	*2,073.0*	*237.4*	223.0	.160
1953	75.9	*.214*	503.1	*510.5*	*521.3*	.150	5,467.6	104.8	2,514.8	2,308.3	*2,227.2*	*208.3*	48.8	.195
1954	588.0	*.210*	651.5	*484.4*	*186.7*	.146	5,061.0	47.1	2,377.9	2,170.3	*2,183.3*	*175.8*	76.5	.200
1955	579.3	*.201*	618.2	*539.4*	*136.0*	.129	5,925.7	66.4	2,826.7	2,558.9	*2,487.1*	*217.9*	134.5	.183
1956	612.3	*.205*	621.1	*517.1*	*116.0*	.141	6,765.8	65.4	3,200.4	2,764.7	*2,760.6*	*233.1*	684.2	.192
1957	412.3	*.198*	566.5	*466.7*	*89.3*	.136	7,576.0	75.7	3,475.1	2,742.9	*2,674.9*	*406.0*	685.0	.180
1958	160.9	*.194*	456.9	*430.9*	*95.0*	.138	8,659.9	52.8	3,943.2	3,466.7	[11]*3,306.2*	*273.4*	872.5	.162
1959	518.7	[12].151	486.7	[13]384.4	[13]149.7	.131	9,394.8	63.5	4,343.6	[11]3,455.7	[11][13]3,333.1	[13]507.4	899.2	[12].122
1960	451.5	.151	367.8	384.5	96.9	.131	9,151.6	102.3	4,392.2	3,476.7	3,405.2	469.5	1,058.1	.128
1961	357.9	.186	426.3	381.7	128.4	.142	9,340.6	99.3	4,442.3	3,592.7	3,464.5	859.6	602.4	.157
1962	371.0	.167	382.1	378.0	123.4	.142	10,413.4	88.8	4,888.8	4,067.3	4,088.3	733.5	1,213.6	.133
1963	365.3	.153	399.1	383.9	111.8	.127	10,800.8	159.5	5,053.2	4,033.7	3,863.4	1,024.0	1,102.6	.133
1964	599.7	[14].141	443.6	377.2	185.5	.134	10,635.2	102.6	4,943.8	4,591.8	4,416.1	544.2	1,271.9	[14].123
1961:														
January	44.8	.170	33.3	26.4	104.3	.126	906.7	130.5	426.1	336.0	320.9	520.6	75.3	.153
February	23.9	.180	30.8	27.3	106.7	.130	796.5	163.6	377.6	310.4	292.7	537.7	43.9	.164
March	24.3	.184	31.4	32.6	105.1	.131	801.7	178.4	381.1	319.5	296.1	624.7	14.0	.173
April	66.7	.194	36.4	35.2	103.2	.131	758.9	216.3	362.9	291.2	261.8	675.8	61.5	.174
May	37.9	.201	41.7	35.3	104.3	.131	781.1	212.5	377.0	313.3	289.5	714.6	22.1	.169
June	17.6	.184	34.8	38.0	94.3	.137	734.7	195.3	352.8	270.2	266.5	764.8	84.4	.156
July	11.7	.195	33.7	37.5	90.6	.158	716.8	201.6	345.1	230.3	237.8	773.2	62.5	.151
August	14.6	.191	37.9	35.7	87.4	.153	692.4	171.1	333.9	291.9	280.3	765.6	73.5	.153
September	13.8	.194	40.7	33.0	96.8	.149	529.7	71.9	253.3	284.0	292.5	677.2	32.2	.148
October	43.7	.179	34.0	30.1	98.3	.152	838.7	62.4	396.9	294.6	309.2	738.0	55.5	.149
November	27.2	.179	39.5	25.8	117.0	.152	888.0	62.9	417.7	319.2	302.1	802.2	42.0	.146
December	31.5	.183	32.1	24.8	128.4	.152	895.4	99.3	417.9	332.1	315.1	859.6	35.6	.151
1962:														
January	63.8	.183	33.3	27.1	131.8	.152	946.7	101.4	442.4	341.5	323.2	937.8	38.9	.148
February	29.2	.181	33.4	25.4	137.7	.152	841.1	89.2	395.0	312.1	305.0	968.6	66.2	.145
March	18.5	.179	30.6	32.9	134.9	.152	899.1	91.2	422.7	351.7	347.8	965.7	55.2	.142
April	23.7	.176	31.7	34.8	134.1	.152	840.3	96.0	397.4	318.1	340.5	939.4	152.1	.141
May	38.0	.171	23.3	35.4	121.2	.151	891.4	101.8	425.4	352.7	352.1	944.3	94.4	.133
June	37.3	.169	20.9	36.0	105.4	.147	794.0	88.0	376.6	364.9	378.7	824.7	165.5	.128
July	55.3	.165	14.3	35.1	79.3	.145	807.7	91.2	383.9	314.5	337.0	780.0	170.4	.122
August	15.7	.161	27.1	35.2	73.2	.138	799.0	72.9	379.7	339.9	342.8	700.5	137.5	.125
September	6.4	.158	44.8	31.7	83.8	.131	709.2	85.1	334.4	318.1	331.7	618.3	110.8	.123
October	7.9	.155	49.0	31.4	99.7	.126	914.8	68.3	428.6	369.0	365.1	594.1	54.1	.130
November	43.4	.151	39.9	27.4	116.6	.129	988.2	64.4	452.3	355.2	344.2	640.1	75.1	.129
December	31.5	.151	33.8	25.6	123.4	.127	981.9	88.8	450.4	329.6	320.2	733.5	93.4	.128
1963:														
January	17.3	.153	39.1	28.6	130.9	.127	987.2	99.3	456.2	348.8	332.3	725.2	49.4	.134
February	20.2	.151	30.9	28.0	132.4	.127	893.3	78.7	413.1	315.0	330.8	846.1	36.2	.133
March	63.3	.153	36.6	30.8	133.7	.127	960.0	123.3	451.5	362.6	248.5	842.1	153.4	.135
April	29.8	.151	35.2	35.0	134.3	.127	823.3	96.0	386.4	338.3	293.7	788.1	179.4	.132
May	58.2	.155	38.0	35.4	129.2	.127	945.6	110.4	443.7	316.7	318.0	832.8	95.5	.135
June	16.2	.154	39.8	35.5	130.7	.127	899.7	140.6	422.2	335.5	309.4	878.2	77.7	.134
July	18.0	.160	8.1	36.5	99.3	.127	878.7	115.3	413.6	300.7	303.9	921.2	82.2	.132
August	23.7	.150	25.9	35.1	92.5	.125	901.0	146.7	426.9	345.0	306.6	923.1	87.0	.124
September	21.5	.151	37.4	32.6	92.2	.123	736.9	145.1	345.9	345.7	327.8	919.8	142.7	.133
October	25.2	.154	41.1	31.8	103.9	.127	944.4	147.7	442.1	364.6	352.8	[15]	99.6	.133
November	31.0	.161	34.9	28.2	109.4	.128	918.7	165.1	426.2	331.6	320.7	935.0	42.1	.141
December	40.8	.146	32.1	26.4	111.8	.129	912.0	159.5	425.4	329.2	318.9	1,024.0	57.3	.127
1964:														
January	53.3	.143	35.3	28.0	124.4	.133	842.0	152.4	388.6	351.2	336.6	1,022.4	70.2	.123
February	48.7	.141	33.6	31.0	132.0	.133	807.3	162.4	376.2	328.3	330.9	1,006.4	74.7	.122
March	76.3	.145	33.5	32.5	132.9	.133	790.7	157.2	368.9	362.7	353.3	991.4	69.2	.122
April	38.4	.149	31.5	35.1	131.6	.133	819.0	139.9	385.6	352.1	344.8	922.3	126.0	.121
May	54.0	.152	39.3	34.6	137.6	.133	855.2	167.6	398.7	355.6	342.3	873.3	62.7	.123
June	43.1	[14].132	40.6	36.4	139.4	.133	830.8	124.1	386.2	400.5	366.1	814.9	99.5	[14].102
July	21.2	.133	38.7	35.2	129.7	.133	893.8	121.4	412.0	340.5	341.7	759.4	127.1	.109
August	75.3	.131	38.2	32.2	139.5	.133	885.1	119.8	413.6	435.6	425.8	666.5	132.1	.110
September	43.7	.130	42.1	30.3	140.0	.133	852.3	100.7	398.8	458.4	434.8	577.8	124.8	.120
October	35.0	.135	45.7	30.3	145.0	.134	1,027.4	112.8	482.5	444.3	432.5	538.4	110.2	.129
November	22.1	.150	35.2	25.8	177.4	.139	1,022.2	120.3	467.9	392.1	368.7	532.7	117.8	.149
December	88.7	.150	34.7	25.8	185.5	.139	1,009.4	102.6	464.8	370.5	338.6	544.2	157.6	.140

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	LEAF				MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					
						Consumption (withdrawlas)				
						Cigarettes (small)				
	Production (crop estimate for year)[1]	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers' end of period[2]	Exports, including scrap and steams[3]	Imports, including scrap and stems[3]	Production, manufactured tobacco (smoking, chewing, snuff)[4]	Tax-exempt[5]	Taxable[6]	Cigars (large), taxable[6]	Manufactured tobacco, taxable[6]	Exports, cigarettes[3]
	Millions of pounds		Thousands of pounds			Millions		Millions	Thousands of pounds	Millions
1939	1,881	3,124	358,489	82,447	343,307	8,815	172,039	5,181	339,842	6,761
1940	1,460	3,437	235,742	76,139	344,423	8,876	180,465	5,281	340,581	6,577
1941	1,262	3,492	269,757	75,657	342,427	11,586	206,076	5,638	336,763	7,569
1942	1,408	3,434	237,531	70,050	330,413	22,326	235,058	5,821	321,363	2,911
1943	1,406	3,008	393,373	72,141	327,089	38,826	257,438	5,122	305,231	4,209
1944	1,951	3,047	280,189	72,681	306,935	84,945	238,672	4,546	293,030	7,575
1945	1,991	3,275	472,640	75,958	330,502	64,999	267,202	4,774	310,545	6,852
1946	2,315	3,282	662,453	82,061	253,231	30,670	321,727	5,621	250,044	24,125
1947	2,107	3,800	507,286	90,386	242,283	34,277	335,413	5,460	237,497	22,796
1948	1,980	3,876	426,608	84,342	244,681	38,678	348,509	5,588	239,959	25,168
1949	1,969	3,881	498,188	87,933	238,942	33,205	351,809	5,399	234,244	19,547
1950	2,030	3,991	477,596	90,031	235,189	31,816	360,198	5,365	230,242	14,263
1951	2,332	4,272	522,089	104,762	227,151	38,913	379,725	5,518	220,866	16,808
1952	2,256	4,493	396,452	102,657	220,420	40,019	394,107	5,755	214,616	16,352
1953	2,059	4,515	518,409	105,432	209,368	37,010	386,825	5,820	205,268	16,249
1954	2,244	4,774	453,573	106,446	203,650	33,115	368,725	5,690	199,094	15,426
1955	2,193	5,172	540,279	111,234	199,120	30,274	382,060	5,688	194,199	15,126
1956	2,176	5,348	510,356	120,919	184,910	31,032	393,153	5,633	181,702	15,714
1957	1,668	5,140	500,953	122,766	178,992	32,824	409,436	5,757	175,593	16,993
1958	1,736	4,966	481,772	141,560	180,067	33,665	436,354	6,020	176,785	18,067
1959	1,796	4,845	465,615	151,685	175,662	35,828	453,681	6,470	171,706	19,576
1960	1,944	4,784	496,148	159,083	173,309	36,998	470,135	6,511	169,776	20,218
1961	2,061	4,843	501,006	166,444	173,150	39,550	488,119	6,372	169,474	22,216
1962	2,315	5,104	468,878	167,408	168,794	41,070	494,463	6,355	165,239	24,080
1963	2,344	5,251	505,484	167,823	167,526	41,088	509,588	6,565	164,511	23,615
1964	2,227	5,623	510,392	179,651	180,055	42,643	497,446	8,106	175,755	25,144
1961:										
January	.....	.....	22,423	14,162	14,456	3,083	38,916	476	13,991	1,733
February	.....	.....	24,674	14,458	13,053	2,854	37,447	441	12,626	1,611
March	.....	4,671	28,595	13,231	15,918	3,642	42,354	523	15,556	1,921
April	.....	.....	25,110	14,202	14,077	3,173	37,151	482	13,661	1,887
May	.....	.....	23,647	15,484	15,707	3,459	44,353	602	15,556	1,926
June	.....	4,270	27,283	14,649	15,853	3,685	44,036	536	15,339	1,862
July	.....	.....	28,087	12,452	11,326	2,819	35,922	533	12,047	1,913
August	.....	.....	36,615	15,931	16,391	3,598	47,166	593	15,889	1,643
September	.....	4,537	81,762	13,066	15,015	3,100	39,584	549	14,379	1,970
October	.....	.....	90,316	14,048	16,098	3,732	45,361	605	15,010	1,872
November	.....	.....	69,484	14,629	13,910	3,342	42,568	666	13,892	1,987
December	.....	4,843	43,012	10,131	11,348	3,063	33,260	367	11,527	1,891
1962:										
January	.....	.....	19,756	15,710	14,335	3,299	41,114	490	14,045	1,861
February	.....	.....	23,716	14,182	12,880	3,283	35,836	432	11,754	1,982
March	.....	4,737	28,491	13,773	14,773	3,528	42,645	513	14,085	2,097
April	.....	.....	30,767	13,945	13,988	3,225	38,592	510	13,849	2,166
May	.....	.....	29,215	15,054	15,033	3,725	45,094	623	14,646	1,880
June	.....	4,336	38,835	12,410	14,094	3,537	41,294	535	14,200	2,119
July	.....	.....	34,625	12,072	12,346	3,208	39,377	520	12,766	1,902
August	.....	.....	34,932	14,123	15,926	3,625	47,303	596	15,031	2,062
September	.....	4,610	77,051	12,785	13,369	3,245	40,466	515	13,333	2,188
October	.....	.....	45,907	14,830	16,499	3,221	45,461	622	15,711	1,217
November	.....	.....	52,993	18,187	14,339	3,661	42,546	662	13,864	2,155
December	.....	5,104	52,588	10,335	11,212	3,514	34,734	336	11,953	2,451
1963:										
January	.....	.....	6,484	15,172	14,236	2,417	43,467	494	13,903	581
February	.....	.....	30,926	13,834	12,907	3,338	37,969	452	12,317	2,148
March	.....	5,073	36,027	13,492	13,284	3,428	39,555	475	12,942	2,043
April	.....	.....	33,135	13,235	14,431	3,483	42,271	554	14,140	2,044
May	.....	.....	27,732	14,547	14,795	4,108	48,248	644	14,710	2,640
June	.....	4,651	40,891	13,458	13,860	3,266	41,562	509	13,071	1,929
July	.....	.....	33,215	14,857	12,645	3,347	42,414	566	13,080	1,990
August	.....	.....	40,033	14,233	15,019	3,867	47,006	607	14,811	2,448
September	.....	4,754	64,827	11,905	14,761	3,173	42,399	556	14,383	1,656
October	.....	.....	76,548	15,802	16,605	3,740	46,740	652	15,838	2,124
November	.....	.....	59,291	14,737	13,021	3,561	41,272	648	12,861	2,047
December	.....	5,251	56,370	12,553	11,961	3,360	36,684	407	12,455	1,964
1964:										
January	.....	.....	36,901	12,438	15,068	3,344	40,980	594	14,863	1,843
February	.....	.....	36,307	22,822	16,150	3,234	29,168	622	15,550	1,702
March	.....	5,314	23,529	12,876	16,937	3,215	37,854	682	16,214	2,107
April	.....	.....	29,667	14,687	16,726	3,144	43,686	670	16,052	1,862
May	.....	.....	31,306	14,147	14,648	3,126	41,715	731	14,231	1,890
June	.....	4,922	44,084	15,735	15,350	3,644	45,154	699	14,757	2,046
July	.....	.....	32,793	14,860	13,146	3,877	42,584	693	13,187	2,148
August	.....	.....	28,522	15,012	14,513	3,708	44,420	719	13,909	1,990
September	.....	5,033	69,311	16,521	15,035	3,986	43,303	689	14,820	2,827
October	.....	.....	56,037	16,706	16,189	3,571	47,136	777	15,139	1,844
November	.....	.....	56,081	14,846	13,470	3,237	41,548	784	13,727	2,042
December	.....	5,623	65,854	9,001	12,849	4,557	39,898	444	13,306	2,843

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

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LEATHER AND PRODUCTS—HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER

YEAR AND MONTH	HIDES AND SKINS								LEATHER			
	Exports[1]			Imports[3]			Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point[4]		Production[5]			
	Total value[2]	By principal types		Total value[2]	By principal types				Calf and whole kip	Cattle hide and side kip	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb
		Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides		Sheep and lamb skins	Goat and kid skins	Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9 1/2–15 pounds	Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds				
	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of pieces		Dollars per pound		Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides and kips	Thousands of skins	
1939	4,225	196	527	47,056	28,729	39,018	.....	.....	14,027	22,095	40,419	38,914
1940	3,656	274	364	50,188	24,425	40,153	.....	.....	11,387	21,070	37,697	37,920
1941	2,341	95	184	83,441	42,143	49,470	.....	.....	13,098	28,121	45,373	51,915
1942	1,069	1	40	77,848	37,665	36,707	.....	.....	12,264	30,828	41,127	53,629
1943	357	(6)	0	66,288	34,500	35,428	.....	.....	11,112	25,656	37,351	59,891
1944	439	(6)	9	61,415	42,032	29,175	.....	.....	10,930	26,152	34,653	55,296
1945	1,412	30	134	49,954	38,637	24,372	.....	.....	11,636	27,566	24,026	52,450
1946	11,814	31	1,178	77,471	38,536	28,743	.....	.....	10,882	27,032	24,137	47,971
1947	22,588	516	1,311	85,839	21,418	37,480	0.760	0.269	12,471	28,824	37,188	36,535
1948	11,582	1,066	345	107,762	27,873	38,972	.605	.262	10,480	26,070	37,970	33,492
1949	21,035	949	1,104	72,533	25,061	36,158	.587	.217	10,173	23,332	34,774	28,644
1950	11,610	405	402	118,681	32,128	41,869	.669	.256	10,659	24,383	37,203	31,397
1951	12,745	274	372	132,770	23,532	32,209	.641	.309	7,955	22,703	31,111	24,504
1952	19,495	7794	71,138	60,077	21,853	[8]29,641	.416	.148	9,960	22,694	30,418	27,902
1953	37,369	1,481	2,381	73,772	27,868	31,850	[9].515	[9].145	9,958	24,070	32,154	28,264
1954	54,368	2,567	5,178	52,575	20,695	25,231	.388	.116	9,366	[10]24,210	26,496	23,796
1955	60,327	3,579	5,852	56,628	22,575	28,504	.443	.125	10,393	25,832	26,109	26,434
1956	59,181	3,106	4,940	65,949	29,585	27,004	.498	.123	8,546	25,908	25,103	27,241
1957	67,571	3,295	6,507	49,315	23,675	20,292	.470	.109	9,217	25,511	22,336	25,565
1958	55,760	3,069	5,398	54,324	26,736	19,672	.493	.114	8,069	23,818	19,992	27,453
1959	62,807	1,910	4,084	87,229	34,273	25,414	.658	.193	6,573	23,167	22,797	32,054
1960	76,409	2,129	6,889	70,631	27,702	19,255	.561	.138	6,332	21,969	18,835	30,478
1961	86,153	2,512	7,646	64,289	27,903	14,740	.631	.149	6,391	22,736	14,865	31,891
1962	82,903	2,056	7,119	66,468	27,482	14,371	.623	.152	5,981	22,523	14,213	30,321
1963	74,578	1,858	7,971	63,035	[11]26,310	14,774	.365	.111	5,596	21,654	14,182	34,374
1964	92,693	2,391	11,504	81,879	[12]30,455	12,882	.414	.106	6,535	22,834	12,874	31,548
1961:												
January	7,849	233	740	4,423	1,775	1,246	.575	.118	562	1,823	1,341	2,354
February	6,496	279	605	3,407	804	849	.575	.113	561	1,791	1,069	2,442
March	9,288	390	837	7,304	5,127	1,338	.625	.143	528	1,978	1,260	2,567
April	6,456	256	523	5,860	3,384	1,171	.625	.143	496	1,871	1,173	2,473
May	6,350	172	569	5,892	2,648	1,341	.650	.148	556	1,960	1,416	3,008
June	6,041	179	537	6,238	2,756	1,736	.600	.143	589	1,983	1,458	2,850
July	7,537	193	699	6,682	3,182	1,465	.625	.158	341	1,535	1,051	2,209
August	7,335	169	633	4,396	1,659	1,277	.650	.178	567	2,079	1,080	3,161
September	6,406	190	488	5,576	2,545	1,081	.650	.178	492	1,861	1,148	2,635
October	7,194	139	594	5,139	1,923	1,115	.675	.163	558	2,020	1,305	2,835
November	7,357	165	611	4,654	1,126	1,109	.650	.163	581	1,966	1,311	2,954
December	7,844	148	808	4,718	973	1,012	.675	.148	560	1,869	1,253	2,403
1962:												
January	7,880	116	704	5,296	2,330	1,109	.675	.148	588	1,947	1,386	2,435
February	5,514	179	442	7,615	3,122	1,601	.700	.138	510	1,893	1,109	2,544
March	6,304	237	515	9,111	5,853	1,463	.700	.138	489	1,913	1,193	2,305
April	5,677	212	452	6,035	1,687	1,512	.650	.143	505	1,854	1,145	2,388
May	6,957	184	572	7,067	3,386	1,202	.650	.158	472	1,999	1,251	2,770
June	7,944	180	605	6,021	2,782	1,278	.625	.163	513	1,882	1,281	2,615
July	7,518	116	690	4,921	1,115	982	.575	.153	380	1,533	1,133	1,976
August	8,506	135	773	5,172	2,070	1,375	.600	.158	537	1,993	967	2,784
September	6,746	217	582	3,979	1,159	913	.625	.168	452	1,795	1,049	2,419
October	6,843	171	581	4,398	2,052	954	.575	.163	531	2,081	1,338	2,834
November	7,504	184	672	3,492	1,103	992	.550	.153	532	1,909	1,248	2,838
December	5,510	125	530	3,361	823	989	.550	.138	472	1,724	1,113	2,413
1963:												
January	3,961	39	382	2,217	361	590	.500	.133	515	1,860	1,395	2,714
February	7,104	190	625	6,153	2,546	1,782	.475	.110	458	1,722	1,111	2,923
March	7,677	161	734	7,645	4,925	1,097	.400	.118	418	1,769	1,176	2,675
April	5,501	175	529	6,227	3,004	1,429	.375	.113	462	1,798	1,191	2,772
May	6,799	155	701	7,020	3,132	1,515	.375	.118	492	1,946	1,269	3,122
June	5,249	139	539	4,887	1,608	1,127	.350	.108	483	1,765	1,366	3,007
July	5,726	117	622	6,692	3,709	1,275	.350	.113	424	1,588	1,141	2,367
August	6,609	147	756	4,809	1,723	1,346	.350	.108	485	1,802	862	3,234
September	5,861	136	661	4,948	[11]1,923	1,211	.300	.103	403	1,774	1,064	2,833
October	7,124	190	919	4,320	1,249	1,250	.275	.110	532	2,039	1,258	3,128
November	7,256	206	843	3,905	781	1,000	.300	.110	453	1,793	1,137	2,906
December	5,711	203	659	4,212	1,361	1,150	.325	.090	471	1,798	1,212	2,693
1964:												
January	6,525	255	787	5,223	[12]1,031	1,360	.325	.083	386	1,842	1,325	2,520
February	6,779	233	904	7,122	3,254	1,113	.325	.078	414	1,787	1,047	2,707
March	6,385	245	778	8,456	4,370	1,099	.325	.083	484	1,835	1,059	2,731
April	7,088	213	882	8,111	3,380	1,323	.400	.113	525	1,987	1,171	2,813
May	8,620	239	1,072	8,519	3,615	1,650	.438	.098	601	1,989	1,132	3,018
June	8,252	151	987	8,242	2,732	1,134	.430	.104	611	1,954	1,134	2,736
July	7,890	184	972	8,369	3,354	1,157	.430	.115	495	1,698	1,015	1,917
August	8,032	104	1,051	5,631	1,891	850	.450	.124	542	1,993	790	2,865
September	7,810	162	945	8,077	3,527	838	.450	.119	572	1,941	1,047	2,528
October	8,385	173	1,004	4,083	871	863	.450	.124	639	2,068	1,092	2,750
November	9,005	204	1,101	4,382	1,052	570	.450	.119	629	1,845	942	2,630
December	7,922	228	1,021	5,664	1,378	925	.500	.114	637	1,895	1,120	2,333

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LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	LEATHER				SHOES AND SLIPPERS								
	Exports[1]		Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. tannery[2]		Production[3]					Exports[4]	Prices, wholedale, f.o.b. factory[5]		
	Glove and garment leather	Upper and lining leather	Sole, bends, light	Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades	Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic	Other footwear		Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt	Women's oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt	Women's pumps, low-medium quality
	Thousands of square feet		Dollars per pound	Dollars per sq. ft.	Thousands of pairs						Index, 1957-59 = 100		
1939	4,901	*47,490*	.....	.....	424,136	373,100	[6]45,695	*3,857*	1,485	2,597	.....	.....	.....
1940	3,930	*35,212*	.....	.....	[7]404,151	352,304	[6]46,387	*4,454*	1,006	2,139	.....	.....	.....
1941	3,759	*45,317*	.....	.....	[7]498,382	425,015	[6]51,105	*5,436*	1,541	2,959	.....	.....	.....
1942	2,959	*19,913*	.....	.....	[7]483,870	391,228	[6]43,326	*5,793*	2,647	4,754	.....	.....	.....
1943	4,025	*28,482*	.....	.....	[7]465,397	362,083	[6]49,090	*2,862*	4,477	4,017	.....	.....	.....
1944	2,675	*28,140*	.....	.....	[7]462,568	349,948	[6]62,245	*2,565*	2,688	8,713	.....	.....	.....
1945	2,676	*30,245*	.....	.....	[7]486,227	[9]369,618	68,008	[8]4,020	2,247	8,741	.....	.....	.....
1946	3,492	*33,073*	.....	.....	[7]528,962	[9]451,502	65,323	[9]6,369	2,575	11,225	.....	.....	.....
1947	6,914	*38,904*	0.779	1.165	479,838	430,133	43,316	4,233	2,156	5,734	75.1	70.8	77.5
1948	3,416	*27,796*	.759	.986	479,630	425,268	47,632	3,962	2,768	5,804	82.1	75.0	84.9
1949	3,452	*48,176*	.648	.948	474,258	413,376	54,735	3,193	2,954	4,421	80.0	74.9	82.9
1950	4,050	*32,529*	[11].755	1.069	522,532	456,611	58,026	3,644	4,251	[10]3,214	85.6	78.2	88.4
1951	2,780	*24,565*	[11].890	1.051	481,930	426,768	48,640	2,767	3,755	3,475	97.1	92.5	98.7
1952	4,615	*28,928*	[11].704	[11].812	533,162	473,504	52,845	2,735	4,078	4,004	87.8	86.0	92.5
1953	6,748	*38,311*	.689	[12]1.034	532,031	466,058	59,670	3,309	2,994	4,282	87.2	86.6	91.2
1954	6,194	*41,173*	[11].649	.942	530,367	465,173	56,904	3,529	4,761	4,089	87.0	86.4	91.8
1955	9,635	*40,179*	.600	.953	585,369	509,207	68,069	4,723	3,370	3,993	88.1	86.3	92.8
1956	[13]8,830	[14]*37,193*	.623	[11]1.097	591,757	513,677	67,754	6,038	4,288	3,863	96.8	93.7	96.0
1957	11,481	*36,061*	.618	1.159	597,648	517,091	70,901	6,152	3,504	3,645	98.2	96.6	97.0
1958	15,937	[15]41,339	.632	1.189	587,115	504,536	70,572	5,879	6,128	3,493	98.3	98.5	97.4
1959	20,673	34,905	.855	1.342	637,364	544,179	78,701	7,694	6,790	2,906	103.4	104.8	105.6
1960	34,543	41,388	.703	1.319	600,041	514,053	73,467	7,008	5,513	2,386	106.5	108.0	109.3
1961	62,922	51,487	.707	1.395	592,907	507,636	72,567	6,641	6,063	2,149	105.5	108.1	110.2
1962	42,029	36,222	.711	1.326	633,238	532,782	82,999	10,102	7,355	2,119	105.6	107.8	111.2
1963	55,686	41,081	.678	1.151	604,328	509,722	77,619	9,753	7,234	2,037	105.1	106.5	110.7
1964	46,496	42,582	.662	[16]*1.200*	621,968	521,489	86,465	6,661	7,353	1,912	105.9	106.5	111.0
1961:													
January	3,738	4,274	.677	1.373	50,221	46,323	3,097	485	316	129	105.5	108.0	110.2
February	4,993	4,351	.673	1.387	49,899	45,793	3,304	478	324	191	105.5	108.0	110.2
March	6,892	5,611	.683	1.400	56,927	50,935	4,852	633	507	252	105.5	108.0	109.9
April	5,158	4,292	.690	1.417	46,380	40,572	4,741	579	488	179	105.5	108.0	109.9
May	6,017	4,258	.697	1.443	47,958	41,483	5,421	584	470	135	105.5	108.0	109.9
June	5,504	4,336	.697	1.377	49,370	41,806	6,152	768	644	169	105.5	108.0	109.9
July	5,040	4,241	.700	1.363	41,878	36,488	4,635	334	421	139	105.5	108.0	109.9
August	5,388	4,007	.735	1.390	56,493	47,012	8,343	517	621	202	105.5	108.3	109.9
September	5,599	4,270	.740	1.398	47,059	37,589	8,391	491	588	184	105.5	108.3	109.9
October	6,174	4,430	.740	1.412	51,202	40,491	9,533	555	623	210	105.5	108.3	110.4
November	4,761	3,744	.733	1.387	49,218	39,115	8,993	606	504	198	105.5	108.3	111.0
December	3,659	3,673	.720	1.397	46,302	40,029	5,105	611	557	160	105.5	108.3	111.1
1962:													
January	3,438	3,153	.717	1.380	57,217	50,727	5,383	697	410	106	105.8	108.3	111.1
February	3,163	2,821	.710	1.380	54,282	47,641	5,400	844	397	166	105.8	108.3	110.9
March	2,951	3,232	.713	1.330	59,862	51,994	6,326	1,065	477	202	105.8	108.3	111.0
April	3,557	3,113	.717	1.323	53,244	45,900	5,644	1,094	606	192	105.8	108.3	111.1
May	3,506	2,499	.720	1.357	53,653	44,846	7,217	883	707	191	105.8	108.3	111.1
June	3,950	3,387	.680	1.350	50,467	41,936	7,119	877	535	159	105.8	108.3	110.9
July	2,249	2,933	.710	1.333	47,433	40,346	6,059	529	499	131	105.8	108.3	111.2
August	2,828	3,105	.710	1.337	60,549	49,516	9,437	863	733	206	105.8	108.3	111.1
September	3,698	2,930	.710	1.337	49,955	39,717	8,580	749	909	197	105.8	108.3	111.4
October	4,196	2,284	.710	1.307	,822	43,498	9,541	887	896	215	105.1	106.5	111.5
November	3,879	2,873	.717	1.260	,290	38,775	8,028	880	607	201	105.1	106.5	111.4
December	4,615	3,893	.717	1.220	43,464	37,886	4,265	734	579	154	105.1	106.5	111.8
1963:													
January	3,365	1,042	.697	1.197	53,721	48,092	4,533	742	354	73	105.1	106.5	110.9
February	5,777	3,865	.697	1.158	51,000	45,266	4,558	859	317	214	105.1	106.5	110.6
March	5,507	3,633	.697	1.152	53,172	46,387	5,570	821	394	233	105.1	106.5	111.0
April	4,174	2,773	.693	1.177	50,653	43,533	5,766	996	358	161	105.1	106.5	109.9
May	4,436	4,026	.693	1.173	50,162	42,119	6,601	1,074	368	160	105.1	106.5	110.2
June	4,236	2,966	.687	1.173	45,526	37,937	6,104	907	578	145	105.1	106.5	110.0
July	3,272	2,573	.687	1.176	46,120	38,947	5,987	613	573	136	105.1	106.5	111.1
August	5,548	3,860	.660	1.140	56,962	47,032	8,305	805	820	182	105.1	106.5	111.3
September	4,252	2,955	.657	1.133	50,869	40,666	8,505	784	914	190	105.1	106.5	111.1
October	5,493	4,436	.657	1.097	54,627	42,997	9,716	798	1,116	205	105.1	106.5	111.3
November	4,763	3,984	.657	1.103	45,445	36,298	7,695	697	755	208	105.1	106.5	110.6
December	4,863	4,968	.657	1.137	46,071	40,448	4,279	657	687	132	105.1	106.5	110.9
1964:													
January	5,273	4,393	.650	1.143	54,377	48,459	4,741	673	504	115	105.1	106.5	111.2
February	4,522	4,051	.650	1.137	52,324	45,936	5,397	653	338	156	105.1	106.5	110.6
March	4,950	4,486	.647	1.137	54,708	47,665	5,865	735	443	210	105.1	106.5	110.6
April	4,293	3,809	.657	1.133	51,687	43,552	6,900	742	493	174	105.1	106.5	110.8
May	4,562	3,627	.657	1.138	50,045	41,572	7,259	593	621	145	105.1	106.5	110.9
June	3,443	3,762	.657	[16]*1.180*	49,639	41,761	6,717	486	675	162	105.1	106.5	110.9
July	2,555	2,602	.657	*1.187*	49,489	41,820	6,628	429	612	141	105.1	106.5	110.9
August	3,266	3,050	.657	*1.170*	55,391	45,374	8,834	471	712	150	105.1	106.5	110.8
September	2,834	3,241	.657	*1.197*	52,967	42,395	9,177	434	961	163	105.1	106.5	111.0
October	3,828	3,307	.663	*1.223*	53,413	41,684	10,471	461	797	219	108.8	106.5	111.7
November	3,015	2,756	.695	*1.223*	47,881	38,289	8,485	461	646	133	108.0	106.5	111.5
December	3,955	3,496	.695	*1.223*	50,047	42,982	5,991	523	551	145	108.0	106.5	111.5

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LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES)

YEAR AND MONTH	NATIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION [1]									SAWMILL PRODUCTS [2]	
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period				
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Exports	Imports
	Millions of board feet										
1939	25,148	3,741	21,407	25,984	4,072	21,912	9,428	2,688	6,740	1,104	718
1940	28,934	4,031	24,903	30,095	4,301	25,794	8,352	2,372	5,980	972	740
1941	33,613	5,581	28,032	34,223	5,919	28,304	7,889	2,062	5,827	693	1,361
1942	36,332	6,822	29,510	38,946	7,454	31,492	5,562	1,565	3,997	458	1,540
1943	34,289	7,372	26,917	35,852	7,890	27,962	4,336	1,130	3,206	310	856
1944	32,938	7,778	25,160	33,271	7,796	25,475	4,188	1,144	3,044	360	1,000
1945	28,122	6,982	21,140	28,869	7,169	21,700	3,903	1,063	2,840	435	1,063
1946	34,112	8,256	25,856	33,108	7,652	25,456	4,911	1,666	3,245	648	1,240
1947	35,404	7,467	27,937	34,602	7,140	27,462	5,321	1,712	3,609	1,376	1,314
1948	36,762	7,752	29,010	35,056	7,439	27,617	6,866	1,934	4,932	[3] 632	1,867
1949	32,901	5,704	27,197	32,812	5,571	27,241	6,654	1,915	4,739	662	1,574
1950	38,902	7,374	31,528	39,245	7,284	31,961	6,183	1,976	4,207	514	3,438
1951	37,515	7,711	29,804	35,895	6,766	29,129	7,141	2,332	4,809	986	2,520
1952	37,462	7,228	30,234	37,434	7,101	30,333	6,661	2,075	4,586	727	2,487
1953	36,742	7,180	29,562	35,954	7,184	28,770	7,477	2,200	5,277	643	2,772
1954	36,356	7,074	29,282	36,214	6,391	29,823	6,585	1,881	4,704	718	3,066
1955	37,858	7,565	30,293	38,434	8,236	30,198	6,419	1,740	4,679	841	3,599
1956	38,629	7,968	30,661	37,527	7,563	29,964	7,330	1,966	5,364	765	3,409
1957	32,901	5,801	27,100	33,142	5,837	27,305	7,049	1,961	5,088	792	2,944
1958	33,385	6,006	27,379	33,715	6,077	27,638	6,643	1,936	4,707	728	3,419
1959	37,166	6,657	30,509	36,770	6,374	30,396	6,697	1,973	4,724	789	4,077
1960	32,926	6,254	26,672	32,223	6,161	26,062	7,352	2,067	5,285	860	3,928
1961	[5] 32,019	5,953	[5] 26,066	32,665	6,424	26,421	[5] 6,861	1,683	[5] 5,178	755	4,258
1962	33,178	6,359	26,819	33,327	6,300	27,027	6,598	1,747	4,851	758	[4] 4,893
1963	34,546	6,725	27,821	34,410	6,513	27,897	6,587	1,971	4,616	877	[4] 5,344
1964	35,408	5,891	29,517	35,587	6,290	29,297	6,434	1,536	4,898	957	5,240
1961:											
January	[5] 2,278	516	[5] 1,762	2,308	529	1,779	[5] 7,350	2,037	[5] 5,313	50	256
February	2,343	542	1,801	2,315	551	1,764	7,381	2,030	5,351	49	262
March	2,710	520	2,190	2,894	584	2,310	7,212	1,981	5,231	62	340
April	2,600	426	2,174	2,801	496	2,305	7,029	1,928	5,101	57	335
May	3,000	492	2,508	3,067	520	2,547	6,970	1,906	5,064	69	438
June	2,883	499	2,384	2,941	525	2,416	6,919	1,887	5,032	69	397
July	2,504	492	2,012	2,619	520	2,099	6,818	1,864	4,954	61	406
August	3,065	487	2,578	3,068	546	2,522	6,837	1,816	5,021	73	431
September	2,864	514	2,350	2,850	566	2,284	6,874	1,776	5,098	66	372
October	2,889	547	2,342	2,877	544	2,333	6,864	1,780	5,084	66	398
November	2,651	514	2,137	2,602	523	2,079	6,922	1,774	5,148	70	348
December	2,232	404	1,828	2,323	520	1,803	6,861	1,683	5,178	64	274
1962:											
January	2,168	318	1,850	2,290	425	1,865	6,629	1,584	5,045	63	284
February	2,493	439	2,054	2,563	539	2,024	6,568	1,493	5,075	54	337
March	2,714	424	2,290	2,856	516	2,340	6,435	1,410	5,025	70	400
April	2,709	470	2,239	2,864	527	2,337	6,283	1,355	4,928	58	436
May	3,061	533	2,528	3,187	537	2,650	6,157	1,351	4,806	78	457
June	2,867	563	2,304	2,973	527	2,446	6,050	1,388	4,662	66	467
July	2,689	563	2,126	2,721	501	2,220	6,012	1,445	4,567	64	482
August	3,208	645	2,563	3,100	545	2,555	6,110	1,536	4,574	57	490
September	2,949	630	2,319	2,751	543	2,208	6,303	1,617	4,686	59	408
October	3,123	650	2,473	2,969	573	2,396	6,454	1,691	4,763	58	474
November	2,777	588	2,189	2,673	541	2,132	6,555	1,735	4,820	68	357
December	2,420	536	1,884	2,380	526	1,854	6,598	1,747	4,851	64	301
1963:											
January	2,536	508	2,028	2,511	500	2,011	6,582	1,755	4,827	58	252
February	2,645	522	2,123	2,615	550	2,065	6,609	1,723	4,886	61	410
March	2,857	559	2,298	2,801	577	2,224	6,664	1,702	4,962	70	416
April	2,916	603	2,313	2,948	572	2,376	6,637	1,736	4,901	63	425
May	3,100	590	2,510	3,213	559	2,654	6,519	1,771	4,748	83	463
June	2,813	596	2,217	2,899	542	2,357	6,433	1,830	4,603	60	516
July	2,761	535	2,226	2,945	502	2,443	6,260	1,866	4,394	77	616
August	3,156	568	2,588	3,100	546	2,554	6,330	1,887	4,443	76	576
September	3,124	587	2,537	2,904	540	2,364	6,473	1,914	4,559	77	[4] 457
October	3,256	594	2,662	3,191	570	2,621	6,536	1,964	4,572	84	469
November	2,806	579	2,227	2,702	557	2,145	6,589	1,987	4,602	82	381
December	2,576	484	2,092	2,581	498	2,083	6,587	1,971	4,616	84	364
1964:											
January	2,704	481	2,223	2,684	494	2,190	6,619	1,957	4,662	70	281
February	2,817	504	2,313	2,941	528	2,413	6,500	1,930	4,570	68	391
March	3,053	474	2,579	3,078	528	2,550	6,493	1,871	4,622	97	455
April	3,005	463	2,542	3,124	518	2,606	6,397	1,810	4,587	72	475
May	2,959	448	2,511	3,032	505	2,527	6,357	1,747	4,610	90	445
June	3,044	518	2,526	3,112	515	2,597	6,287	1,752	4,535	77	576
July	3,054	520	2,534	3,155	518	2,637	6,203	1,754	4,449	95	556
August	3,103	533	2,570	3,048	561	2,487	6,264	1,722	4,542	82	478
September	3,204	491	2,713	3,050	518	2,532	6,412	1,693	4,719	80	470
October	3,085	509	2,576	3,098	557	2,541	6,358	1,638	4,720	78	390
November	2,738	509	2,229	2,709	559	2,150	6,389	1,590	4,799	76	405
December	2,642	441	2,201	2,556	489	2,067	6,434	1,536	4,898	72	318

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LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR										SOUTHERN PINE		
	Orders [1]		Production [1]	Shipments [1]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period [1]	Exports [2]			Prices, wholesale [3]		Orders [4]		Production [4]
	New	Unfilled, end of period				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.	Dimension, construction, dried, 2" × 4", R.L.	Flooring, C and better, F. G., 1" × 4", R.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period	
	Millions of board feet					Thousands of board feet			Dollars per M board feet		Millions of board feet		
1939	7,102	531	6,807	6,985	933	416,960	114,985	301,975	.....	.....	7,923	417	7,749
1940	7,965	778	7,436	7,718	855	377,767	131,324	246,443	.....	.....	10,771	609	10,163
1941	9,228	919	8,923	9,087	984	231,479	64,136	167,343	.....	.....	10,513	732	10,312
1942	9,890	1,217	8,961	9,592	571	118,114	6,783	111,331	.....	.....	12,551	879	11,761
1943	8,838	1,209	8,581	8,846	465	72,056	9,933	62,123	.....	.....	10,249	914	9,962
1944	8,377	1,107	8,410	8,479	488	99,872	25,476	74,396	.....	.....	8,268	909	8,132
1945	6,378	884	6,518	6,601	422	161,171	32,927	128,244	.....	.....	7,005	646	7,210
1946	7,265	653	7,710	7,520	502	320,303	111,663	208,640	.....	.....	9,219	574	9,375
1947	8,749	731	8,834	8,690	582	730,436	212,147	518,289	.....	.....	9,296	501	9,473
1948	8,625	432	9,265	8,917	907	[5]324,114	[5]81,580	242,534	.....	.....	8,555	332	9,110
1949	9,081	515	9,007	9,004	911	[5]329,079	[5]99,807	229,272	.....	.....	8,260	253	8,259
1950	10,642	1,092	9,972	10,065	817	214,254	74,022	140,232	.....	.....	10,153	361	9,939
1951	9,363	892	9,673	9,566	924	[6]493,072	151,325	[6]341,747	.....	.....	8,385	310	8,495
1952	10,067	811	10,173	10,149	947	[6]338,631	119,883	[6]218,748	.....	.....	8,571	295	8,572
1953	9,575	732	9,558	9,492	1,014	278,870	124,216	154,654	.....	.....	7,074	202	7,581
1954	9,441	769	9,252	9,403	922	325,564	118,054	207,510	.....	.....	7,599	239	7,332
1955	9,444	671	9,622	9,541	1,003	370,965	190,138	180,827	.....	.....	7,353	217	7,360
1956	8,670	608	8,759	8,733	1,029	324,372	181,569	142,803	.....	.....	7,441	158	7,740
1957	7,872	476	7,922	8,004	947	349,555	185,396	164,159	.....	.....	6,627	144	6,619
1958	8,560	600	8,410	8,436	921	237,874	110,293	127,581	.....	.....	6,574	173	6,420
1959	9,103	708	9,082	8,995	1,007	298,860	164,806	134,054	.....	.....	6,740	179	6,716
1960	7,736	412	8,046	8,031	1,023	380,773	201,811	178,962	*81.130*	[7]130.029	5,289	165	5,660
1961	7,684	419	7,709	7,700	1,114	273,273	124,847	148,426	[8]78.690	124.161	5,703	185	5,622
1962	8,159	507	7,979	8,072	938	315,605	116,117	199,488	78.645	122.523	5,744	225	5,740
1963	8,294	535	8,279	8,267	950	366,651	138,357	228,294	79.915	134.217	6,095	256	6,013
1964	8,916	607	8,967	8,845	1,075	368,982	136,107	232,875	81.139	153.070	6,346	281	6,346
1961:													
January	561	422	610	545	1,134	24,422	12,215	12,207	*77.678*	127.400	422	196	393
February	550	445	572	521	1,187	21,403	8,305	13,098	*76.984*	126.955	385	209	375
March	876	586	699	728	1,159	28,554	11,286	17,268	*78.231*	125.641	594	278	478
April	636	529	653	687	1,127	21,467	7,797	13,670	[8]81.360	126.064	482	290	454
May	698	491	748	729	1,149	23,503	13,060	10,443	80.012	125.364	511	256	533
June	728	505	714	707	1,158	25,646	12,591	13,055	79.424	124.050	473	227	504
July	594	499	533	606	1,096	20,186	8,735	11,451	79.522	124.050	456	213	446
August	678	466	705	717	1,096	21,793	9,824	11,969	79.904	123.012	554	225	522
September	583	424	632	632	1,108	22,830	12,129	10,701	78.954	122.589	505	221	488
October	658	446	645	649	1,082	22,245	10,861	11,384	76.852	121.743	519	211	509
November	598	422	644	637	1,096	20,715	9,287	11,428	76.656	121.743	443	183	495
December	524	419	554	542	1,114	20,509	8,757	11,752	75.529	121.320	359	185	425
1962:													
January	687	512	627	595	1,064	27,099	10,848	16,251	75.230	120.175	409	221	417
February	619	557	634	575	1,123	17,712	6,514	11,197	76.180	119.983	484	271	453
March	680	504	715	733	1,105	35,057	13,525	21,532	77.876	120.406	519	283	493
April	720	534	687	691	1,102	25,660	11,508	14,152	78.459	120.406	499	292	471
May	761	511	738	783	1,057	30,182	14,781	15,401	79.027	120.576	559	286	544
June	744	500	671	754	973	23,702	8,471	15,231	78.905	120.104	481	264	495
July	638	504	587	634	925	27,545	9,087	18,458	81.291	122.179	479	251	472
August	730	481	720	753	891	26,330	8,272	18,058	81.503	123.309	519	246	533
September	604	445	636	639	888	21,775	8,673	13,102	81.394	124.730	478	249	473
October	704	460	699	689	899	27,357	9,485	17,872	79.407	125.979	516	243	525
November	636	441	685	655	928	27,441	7,423	20,018	77.807	125.979	455	231	468
December	636	507	580	571	938	25,746	7,530	18,216	76.663	126.445	346	225	396
1963:													
January	680	567	669	621	985	25,219	8,520	16,699	77.823	127.425	453	243	467
February	625	611	654	581	1,059	24,116	9,210	14,906	78.242	129.115	418	250	441
March	638	569	709	680	1,089	32,122	13,586	18,536	78.128	130.046	499	276	476
April	727	578	736	718	1,108	31,799	10,932	20,867	78.672	130.512	571	318	507
May	761	543	730	796	1,041	34,922	10,562	24,360	79.855	131.738	562	309	550
June	666	555	598	653	985	22,431	8,279	14,152	80.842	131.738	513	312	495
July	634	520	577	668	893	29,899	9,110	20,789	85.997	136.037	559	305	529
August	641	448	726	713	906	31,393	10,771	20,622	85.901	138.450	541	279	536
September	742	491	733	700	940	26,481	10,242	16,239	79.864	136.721	504	269	521
October	825	520	781	797	924	34,475	14,648	19,827	77.965	137.674	582	279	565
November	667	528	694	658	960	37,182	14,496	22,686	77.726	139.770	500	264	501
December	688	535	672	682	950	36,612	18,001	18,611	77.965	141.376	393	256	425
1964:													
January	858	671	781	722	1,009	27,848	11,050	16,798	78.204	142.465	467	259	495
February	752	721	726	702	1,032	27,121	12,064	15,057	81.432	150.022	487	270	497
March	709	637	790	793	1,029	38,052	13,691	24,361	82.008	152.417	550	289	542
April	739	594	819	782	1,066	26,960	10,045	16,915	83.098	151.900	580	306	557
May	713	558	776	749	1,093	41,275	18,166	23,109	82.988	153.452	558	294	539
June	743	520	791	781	1,103	29,204	9,023	20,181	82.026	153.452	573	284	548
July	792	491	763	821	1,044	39,005	12,600	26,405	81.512	155.521	563	267	557
August	695	470	730	716	1,059	29,448	12,209	17,239	81.518	155.521	529	260	521
September	717	442	770	745	1,084	24,211	7,262	16,949	81.401	155.521	536	253	537
October	817	530	731	729	1,065	34,692	13,230	21,462	81.046	155.521	554	265	520
November	690	555	665	666	1,089	24,589	9,557	15,032	79.748	155.521	490	260	505
December	691	607	625	639	1,075	26,577	7,210	19,367	78.688	155.521	459	281	528

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LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SOUTHERN PINE							WESTERN PINE					
			Exports [2]			Prices, wholesale [3]		Orders [4]					
	Shipments [1]	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period [1]	Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Board, planks, scantlings, etc.	Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L.	Flooring, B and better, F.G., 1" x 4", S.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period	Production [4]	Shipments [4]	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period [4]	Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. [5]
	Millions of board feet		Thousands of board feet			Index, 1957-59 = 100		Millions of board feet					Dollars per M bd. ft.
1939	7,924	2,717	276,621	62,197	214,424	.....	.....	4,875	261	4,824	4,873	1,923	*20.04*
1940	10,579	2,301	214,447	36,734	177,713	.....	.....	5,517	380	5,298	5,398	1,812	*22.70*
1941	10,390	2,223	155,818	19,610	136,208	.....	.....	6,271	421	6,162	6,230	1,681	*28.73*
1942	12,404	1,580	95,968	13,610	82,358	.....	.....	6,568	539	6,053	6,450	1,192	*31.44*
1943	10,214	1,328	68,958	7,202	61,756	.....	.....	5,809	415	5,797	5,933	1,055	*33.26*
1944	8,273	1,187	86,921	14,848	72,073	.....	.....	5,936	378	5,915	5,973	990	*34.67*
1945	7,268	1,129	77,127	12,047	65,080	.....	.....	4,940	294	4,934	5,024	908	*35.12*
1946	9,291	1,213	146,184	44,226	101,958	.....	.....	5,994	269	6,149	6,019	1,038	*39.49*
1947	9,369	1,317	192,918	35,574	157,344	87.8	96.7	6,707	526	6,610	6,433	1,217	*55.43*
1948	8,724	1,703	103,933	19,812	84,121	94.1	110.6	7,079	638	7,224	6,758	1,686	*71.01*
1949	8,339	1,473	110,342	37,291	73,051	79.8	102.0	6,800	767	6,660	6,702	1,644	*62.89*
1950	10,045	1,317	106,080	28,324	77,756	94.6	106.0	8,081	770	7,687	7,911	1,372	*71.27*
1951	8,436	1,326	143,443	33,710	109,733	101.7	110.0	7,061	332	7,440	7,103	1,686	*82.78*
1952	8,586	1,262	100,334	24,247	76,087	102.4	111.0	7,523	354	7,362	7,449	1,565	*81.82*
1953	7,167	1,626	74,285	16,861	57,424	100.3	111.7	7,688	342	7,881	7,672	1,754	*79.86*
1954	7,562	1,346	80,833	22,363	58,470	94.2	108.0	8,244	439	7,983	8,094	1,623	*71.08*
1955	7,375	1,281	88,047	25,518	62,529	100.5	106.4	8,734	418	8,818	8,776	1,645	*78.13*
1956	7,500	1,471	85,213	20,696	64,517	104.8	108.9	8,202	365	9,030	8,732	1,923	*77.96*
1957	6,641	1,399	91,573	16,996	74,577	98.9	103.8	8,139	360	8,050	8,144	1,829	[6]*71.09*
1958	6,545	1,224	78,275	15,784	62,491	98.1	98.5	8,627	439	8,508	8,548	1,789	[7]*68.70*
1959	6,734	1,156	78,338	15,484	62,854	103.0	97.6	9,864	423	9,924	9,897	1,816	[7]*78.41*
1960	5,303	1,463	93,532	23,540	69,992	99.0	97.4	8,885	330	9,168	8,981	2,003	74.95
1961	5,683	1,352	69,926	16,099	53,827	92.7	95.3	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	69.45
1962	5,704	1,388	75,900	18,857	57,043	93.1	94.6	9,595	359	9,463	9,560	1,779	67.43
1963	6,064	1,337	76,973	9,981	66,992	92.5	95.2	10,085	347	9,984	10,084	1,679	67.42
1964	6,321	1,362	102,684	11,709	90,975	92.7	95.3	10,565	463	10,579	10,449	1,809	65.49
1961:													
January	391	1,461	4,725	686	4,039	92.2	95.6	620	345	534	608	1,929	70.16
February	372	1,460	5,081	1,186	3,895	90.6	95.4	600	323	605	621	1,913	70.22
March	525	1,409	5,242	783	4,459	91.8	95.4	896	492	699	729	1,883	69.72
April	470	1,389	5,065	833	4,232	93.0	95.3	785	456	752	820	1,815	69.89
May	545	1,373	7,342	1,116	6,226	93.3	95.7	855	389	879	922	1,772	73.37
June	502	1,370	6,556	1,700	4,856	93.2	95.7	815	357	813	847	1,738	73.77
July	470	1,341	5,070	768	4,302	93.1	95.2	760	374	763	743	1,758	72.14
August	542	1,317	8,465	3,549	4,916	93.2	95.0	855	325	981	903	1,836	68.81
September	509	1,292	3,962	905	3,057	93.3	95.2	812	318	894	819	1,911	66.68
October	529	1,268	5,500	904	4,596	93.3	95.2	834	331	840	822	1,929	66.83
November	471	1,288	5,650	780	4,870	93.2	95.0	655	306	692	679	1,942	66.03
December	357	1,352	7,268	2,889	4,379	92.7	95.0	675	313	602	668	1,876	65.74
1962:													
January	373	1,396	4,892	1,389	3,503	93.7	94.3	731	395	552	662	1,766	64.61
February	434	1,415	8,924	1,381	7,543	93.6	94.3	808	459	684	747	1,703	65.69
March	507	1,401	5,299	1,700	3,599	94.1	94.3	793	486	754	767	1,690	67.38
April	490	1,382	6,777	1,634	5,143	94.4	94.5	812	480	758	818	1,630	70.91
May	565	1,361	9,398	4,367	5,031	94.6	94.4	916	453	903	942	1,591	71.49
June	503	1,353	6,615	1,944	4,671	94.4	94.6	841	455	816	839	1,568	69.59
July	492	1,333	5,801	1,787	4,014	93.5	94.3	814	463	790	806	1,552	69.08
August	524	1,342	5,932	811	5,121	92.3	94.7	843	381	966	922	1,596	67.76
September	475	1,340	6,941	2,234	4,707	91.9	94.8	777	368	906	789	1,713	66.03
October	522	1,343	3,880	300	3,580	91.8	95.1	852	372	906	848	1,771	66.25
November	467	1,344	5,543	637	4,906	91.6	95.2	683	327	744	726	1,789	65.15
December	352	1,388	5,898	673	5,225	91.1	94.9	725	359	684	694	1,779	65.26
1963:													
January	435	1,420	1,393	305	1,088	90.9	94.6	731	403	622	673	1,728	64.95
February	411	1,450	7,614	761	6,853	90.9	94.4	753	367	745	789	1,684	65.11
March	473	1,453	6,075	655	5,420	91.2	94.4	768	364	824	771	1,737	66.06
April	529	1,431	5,174	907	4,267	91.7	94.5	866	424	755	806	1,686	67.72
May	571	1,410	9,761	1,402	8,359	92.1	95.0	931	400	906	955	1,637	68.53
June	510	1,395	5,334	534	4,800	92.9	95.3	900	417	826	884	1,579	69.06
July	566	1,358	5,926	987	4,939	93.9	95.5	932	435	857	914	1,522	70.79
August	567	1,327	7,174	675	6,499	94.3	95.7	882	356	995	961	1,556	72.16
September	514	1,334	4,681	397	4,284	94.0	96.0	857	347	967	866	1,657	70.56
October	572	1,327	7,676	833	6,843	92.8	95.6	992	384	982	955	1,684	65.96
November	515	1,313	8,210	1,225	6,985	93.0	95.6	722	352	764	754	1,694	64.62
December	401	1,337	7,955	1,300	6,655	92.8	95.6	751	347	741	756	1,679	63.50
1964:													
January	464	1,368	6,603	747	5,856	92.7	95.6	882	503	673	726	1,626	63.07
February	476	1,389	6,391	902	5,489	92.8	95.4	927	501	796	929	1,493	63.67
March	531	1,400	10,643	1,011	9,632	92.6	95.4	864	496	918	869	1,542	66.45
April	563	1,394	8,694	788	7,906	92.7	95.4	886	484	842	898	1,486	68.05
May	570	1,363	10,050	847	9,203	93.2	95.4	828	437	884	875	1,495	69.92
June	583	1,328	9,692	1,521	8,171	92.7	95.1	904	459	865	883	1,477	69.01
July	580	1,305	8,400	823	7,577	92.9	95.1	938	485	918	911	1,484	67.16
August	536	1,290	9,496	1,691	7,805	92.3	95.1	883	453	1,003	915	1,572	65.52
September	543	1,284	8,033	800	7,233	92.4	95.0	913	430	1,087	936	1,723	63.73
October	542	1,262	8,500	860	7,640	92.9	95.3	966	434	1,003	962	1,764	63.52
November	495	1,272	6,711	532	6,179	92.7	95.3	726	413	781	747	1,798	62.63
December	438	1,362	9,471	1,187	8,284	92.0	95.6	848	463	809	798	1,809	63.15

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LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	MAPLE, BEECH, AND BIRCH [1]					OAK [2]				
	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period
	New	Unfilled, end of period				New	Unfilled, end of period			
	Thousands of board feet									
1939	89,800	11,575	82,630	89,150	19,125	415,416	42,285	422,456	428,610	77,066
1940	89,125	10,100	86,845	90,495	17,500	517,123	46,695	511,202	516,950	62,788
1941	100,700	9,050	98,250	102,900	13,625	558,642	42,035	566,962	564,692	55,875
1942	84,500	6,150	84,425	87,575	10,650	380,430	20,053	415,125	397,683	64,506
1943	55,625	7,825	44,175	53,250	2,000	326,085	21,665	248,234	314,018	3,866
1944	44,235	6,925	43,035	41,925	3,325	256,045	36,921	233,734	235,303	4,456
1945	35,450	7,050	36,250	34,200	4,350	230,984	37,962	235,967	233,100	7,781
1946	39,060	6,100	36,825	39,025	1,950	284,731	41,249	325,619	322,087	7,431
1947	69,975	14,775	62,275	60,650	3,450	590,529	51,135	624,725	606,653	16,086
1948	68,675	10,025	75,150	70,350	7,425	753,107	34,730	832,188	794,706	49,230
1949	50,574	5,900	53,971	50,601	10,025	796,183	61,488	788,787	785,350	47,149
1950	78,300	18,900	60,825	66,250	4,250	1,008,947	68,155	1,016,504	1,025,762	33,489
1951	53,875	12,300	60,850	57,800	7,575	887,927	53,002	987,470	936,620	82,087
1952	44,875	9,650	46,550	44,025	10,200	935,956	56,093	957,567	957,647	76,738
1953	52,825	9,250	47,600	49,175	9,300	923,906	47,688	956,958	961,797	64,149
1954	52,850	11,700	49,950	48,900	11,050	1,095,590	65,157	1,095,168	1,090,191	57,375
1955	55,800	12,000	47,900	51,750	7,500	1,188,781	61,168	1,220,204	1,207,164	62,545
1956	51,625	13,350	45,825	46,650	7,500	1,020,313	29,630	1,120,621	1,070,360	106,574
1957	45,400	12,800	44,875	42,900	10,050	902,309	34,277	908,831	904,123	96,978
1958	41,275	13,100	39,925	39,650	10,850	872,891	33,271	887,369	883,139	88,261
1959	41,325	10,975	39,750	40,425	10,125	979,342	37,057	994,348	981,874	85,345
1960	38,900	10,550	35,925	37,525	8,850	827,454	26,382	878,931	847,388	106,776
1961	37,225	10,000	36,900	36,495	9,100	770,269	27,284	785,812	785,114	94,664
1962	37,165	9,825	32,825	34,610	6,300	788,580	29,400	780,353	791,074	48,542
1963	34,610	10,525	33,645	32,520	7,075	819,750	36,945	832,087	829,527	46,650
1964	31,855	10,095	28,524	31,225	4,015	819,637	35,623	842,220	824,166	54,482
1961:										
January	2,950	10,950	2,900	2,500	9,300	57,261	27,891	62,740	56,850	112,666
February	3,050	11,400	2,600	2,675	9,275	54,281	30,339	56,599	53,475	114,790
March	3,400	11,450	3,050	3,050	9,275	83,202	43,547	66,583	70,303	110,287
April	3,750	12,520	2,800	2,700	9,300	68,543	47,326	60,738	68,538	100,352
May	3,400	12,850	3,100	3,150	9,200	61,978	41,202	73,610	69,953	102,264
June	3,525	12,000	3,150	4,300	8,150	63,922	35,403	70,787	70,586	99,332
July	3,200	11,950	2,775	2,950	7,850	59,257	34,304	58,588	62,113	95,807
August	3,100	11,000	3,700	3,725	7,750	77,273	36,809	75,326	74,768	96,365
September	3,200	10,880	3,375	2,920	8,070	68,062	37,825	66,702	68,338	93,375
October	2,875	10,650	3,450	3,275	8,200	65,774	34,267	70,483	69,332	94,526
November	2,575	10,504	3,175	2,650	8,650	61,073	31,543	68,397	66,026	94,835
December	2,200	10,000	2,825	2,600	9,100	49,643	27,284	55,259	54,832	94,664
1962:										
January	2,900	10,525	3,025	2,300	9,775	57,948	35,500	60,613	53,655	100,389
February	2,650	10,800	2,600	2,375	10,025	65,480	43,804	57,657	57,176	98,315
March	3,000	11,110	2,750	2,550	10,150	65,368	49,310	64,445	62,685	96,860
April	2,700	11,025	2,400	2,600	9,950	66,608	51,069	57,191	63,615	88,436
May	4,050	11,300	2,800	3,500	8,975	72,659	49,889	66,769	74,591	80,714
June	4,650	11,600	3,000	4,000	8,225	68,856	47,604	66,112	70,895	74,833
July	3,175	11,025	2,675	3,400	7,025	67,263	46,942	63,473	68,232	68,857
August	3,390	10,075	3,000	3,485	6,175	80,940	46,328	77,904	81,554	64,645
September	2,300	9,700	2,475	2,600	6,125	69,781	43,615	66,181	69,681	59,434
October	2,950	9,700	2,900	2,975	6,050	66,552	38,026	77,173	74,973	59,940
November	2,950	9,625	2,650	2,800	5,975	60,150	32,369	68,814	64,922	61,548
December	2,450	9,825	2,550	2,025	6,300	46,975	29,400	54,021	49,095	48,542
1963:										
January	3,050	10,500	2,850	2,400	6,800	67,742	33,327	67,366	63,815	52,093
February	3,000	10,600	2,700	2,600	6,900	76,008	50,784	58,102	58,551	51,644
March	3,450	11,475	2,700	2,430	7,100	70,143	52,038	62,696	67,106	47,234
April	2,750	11,550	2,850	2,550	7,350	68,304	51,637	69,337	70,216	45,779
May	3,400	11,425	2,850	3,150	6,925	77,043	52,105	76,661	77,643	44,797
June	3,500	11,375	2,475	3,350	6,200	68,384	49,632	70,022	74,476	40,224
July	2,800	10,525	2,725	3,400	5,525	72,915	48,119	72,216	74,428	38,012
August	3,100	10,200	3,300	3,325	5,425	75,458	47,518	75,275	76,059	37,228
September	2,050	10,000	2,825	2,450	5,750	64,919	44,947	69,440	68,607	38,703
October	3,250	10,550	3,325	2,650	6,650	72,795	40,376	79,897	77,513	39,734
November	2,075	10,425	2,470	2,350	6,650	55,086	34,690	68,321	64,681	41,168
December	2,185	10,525	2,575	1,865	7,075	50,953	36,945	62,754	56,432	46,650
1964:										
January	2,575	10,800	2,575	2,175	7,600	75,743	44,660	72,722	64,443	54,979
February	2,800	11,650	2,200	1,875	7,900	84,152	63,577	65,235	65,235	54,979
March	2,950	12,350	2,300	2,400	7,800	74,707	68,635	71,246	73,241	52,484
April	3,075	12,517	2,975	2,700	7,900	69,390	62,291	73,193	72,309	53,368
May	2,800	12,525	2,700	2,650	7,900	58,137	54,122	70,296	68,136	54,426
June	3,120	12,180	2,890	3,445	7,295	62,526	48,452	72,057	70,372	53,112
July	2,625	11,300	2,350	3,550	6,025	74,488	50,389	72,068	72,551	52,629
August	2,525	11,100	1,380	2,425	4,765	75,224	53,320	69,037	70,038	50,065
September	2,500	10,875	2,100	2,300	4,425	66,996	48,787	70,242	72,422	47,885
October	2,625	10,637	2,750	2,925	4,325	65,692	39,502	74,319	74,658	47,546
November	2,190	10,400	1,979	2,360	4,220	57,745	35,270	64,810	61,977	50,379
December	2,070	10,095	2,325	2,420	4,015	54,837	35,623	67,004	58,784	54,482

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS[1]			IMPORTS[1]			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP[3]					STEEL SCRAP NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING[4]	
							Production and receipts					Prices	
	Steel mill products	Scrap[2]	Pig iron	Steel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Total	Home scrap produced	Purchased scrap received (net)	Consumption, total	Stocks, consumers, end of period	Composite (5 markets)	Pittsburgh district
	Thousands of short tons											Dollars per long ton	
1939	2,363	*4,015*	.....	159	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,327	5,310	.....	*17.21*
1940	7,640	*3,159*	.....	18	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,530	5,472	.....	*19.30*
1941	6,112	*904*	.....	18	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	59,216	3,726	.....	*20.31*
1942	6,763	*142*	.....	17	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	60,265	6,316	.....	*20.00*
1943	6,622	*55*	.....	17	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,651	5,872	.....	*20.00*
1944	5,449	*96*	.....	46	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,349	4,419	.....	*19.41*
1945	4,354	*96*	.....	54	66	.....	.....	.....	.....	56,191	3,924	.....	*20.00*
1946	4,375	*149*	96	23	58	14	.....	.....	.....	49,484	3,397	.....	*20.82*
1947	5,919	*194*	11	32	71	33	.....	.....	.....	60,864	4,431	.....	*36.30*
1948	3,950	*244*	7	148	481	219	.....	.....	.....	64,964	6,458	.....	*41.33*
1949	4,344	*299*	81	291	1,150	100	.....	.....	.....	54,338	5,641	.....	*32.07*
1950	2,639	*217*	7	1,014	785	796	.....	.....	.....	68,901	5,420	.....	*39.26*
1951	3,137	[2]231	7	2,177	417	1,067	75,674	40,808	34,866	76,728	4,366	.....	*45.18*
1952	4,005	342	14	1,201	154	374	71,559	36,867	34,693	69,023	6,902	.....	*44.00*
1953	2,991	304	19	1,703	174	627	77,377	43,821	33,556	77,131	7,149	.....	*41.08*
1954	2,792	1,683	10	771	239	318	61,553	35,697	25,855	61,354	7,349	.....	*29.83*
1955	4,061	5,155	35	973	229	308	81,236	45,501	35,735	81,375	7,210	.....	*40.54*
1956	4,348	6,422	269	1,341	256	342	80,521	43,676	36,846	80,315	7,416	.....	*53.50*
1957	5,348	6,744	882	1,155	239	235	75,082	49,996	31,086	73,549	8,949	.....	*47.67*
1958	2,823	2,924	103	1,707	333	216	57,004	33,714	23,291	56,360	9,594	*37.28*	[5]38.00
1959	1,677	4,937	10	4,396	309	710	66,461	37,418	29,043	66,062	9,993	[6]39.23	40.00
1960	2,977	7,181	112	3,359	178	338	65,727	39,632	26,095	66,469	9,288	32.95	33.00
1961	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	63,780	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	[7]36.64	35.33
1962	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	262	508	65,928	40,645	25,284	66,160	8,471	[7]28.12	29.00
1963	2,180	6,364	70	5,446	222	659	74,086	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	26.78	27.00
1964	3,281	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	84,093	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,413	32.77	34.70
1961:													
January	132	584	47	145	19	5	4,164	2,523	1,642	4,546	8,876	[7]32.04	30.00
February	147	788	15	152	14	2	4,114	2,505	1,608	4,397	8,591	*33.38*	32.00
March	168	775	13	211	20	2	4,999	2,914	2,086	4,983	8,613	*36.50*	35.00
April	138	685	61	235	22	1	5,071	2,936	2,135	5,226	8,465	*38.94*	37.00
May	160	1,111	33	266	17	23	5,782	3,381	2,401	5,974	8,293	*36.63*	35.00
June	149	1,388	36	277	18	41	5,617	3,365	2,252	5,530	8,385	*38.49*	37.00
July	168	924	48	300	11	32	4,958	3,016	1,943	4,811	8,528	*37.77*	36.00
August	153	850	49	307	22	52	5,623	3,466	2,157	5,580	8,569	*39.05*	36.00
September	165	766	35	269	36	60	5,684	3,516	2,167	5,584	8,674	*40.64*	38.00
October	203	711	26	335	32	43	6,151	3,658	2,493	5,851	8,967	*39.09*	38.00
November	193	630	26	357	34	100	5,798	3,533	2,265	5,655	9,108	*33.10*	34.00
December	212	504	26	292	24	23	5,819	3,664	2,155	6,190	8,741	*34.10*	36.00
1962:													
January	180	445	22	332	22	5	6,214	3,941	2,273	6,531	8,456	[7]37.67	39.00
February	169	357	20	282	17	4	6,230	3,811	2,419	6,183	8,506	36.25	38.00
March	153	378	10	340	16	19	6,805	4,280	2,525	6,777	8,534	31.98	33.00
April	149	385	10	325	16	8	6,078	3,834	2,244	5,924	8,689	30.18	32.00
May	150	560	19	413	13	58	5,547	3,419	2,128	5,167	9,068	26.14	28.00
June	158	445	11	364	19	74	4,938	3,058	1,880	4,862	9,196	24.13	26.00
July	140	313	11	395	66	41	4,325	2,640	1,685	4,243	9,276	24.59	26.00
August	214	461	19	375	15	96	4,890	3,046	1,845	4,967	9,199	26.86	29.00
September	204	674	17	285	15	57	4,706	2,985	1,721	5,025	8,884	26.39	27.00
October	142	380	4	325	20	46	5,530	3,241	2,289	5,509	8,916	24.38	25.00
November	189	363	9	353	23	60	5,415	3,252	2,163	5,517	8,807	23.58	23.50
December	164	354	2	311	20	42	5,251	3,138	2,113	5,454	8,592	25.25	26.50
1963:													
January	53	145	12	234	18	5	5,516	3,347	2,169	5,680	8,307	25.61	28.00
February	174	553	3	340	13	31	5,587	3,292	2,295	5,668	8,225	27.17	29.00
March	179	424	4	387	18	13	6,519	3,877	2,641	6,825	7,920	26.51	28.00
April	198	459	13	425	17	46	7,076	4,215	2,861	7,207	7,785	27.00	30.50
May	223	564	12	516	30	36	7,538	4,465	3,073	7,583	7,738	28.30	30.50
June	169	589	2	467	28	94	6,858	4,168	2,690	6,867	7,731	26.20	25.00
July	195	698	3	599	12	42	5,958	3,732	2,227	5,681	8,011	25.69	25.00
August	178	748	2	547	14	61	5,511	3,404	2,107	5,425	8,097	26.56	25.00
September	162	640	1	[8]471	[8]13	[8]89	5,494	3,363	2,131	5,573	8,013	26.89	26.00
October	212	552	8	549	15	111	6,186	3,670	2,516	6,197	8,002	27.22	26.00
November	207	428	5	516	16	80	5,898	3,513	2,385	5,971	7,962	27.02	25.00
December	230	564	6	402	29	51	5,873	3,535	2,337	5,944	7,937	27.24	26.00
1964:													
January	226	580	4	481	27	29	6,363	3,876	2,487	6,530	7,778	28.94	29.00
February	212	557	3	428	26	36	6,366	3,841	2,524	6,560	7,599	28.63	29.00
March	235	744	([9])	474	23	21	6,813	4,263	2,550	7,162	7,302	28.85	31.00
April	218	708	14	495	16	29	7,069	4,445	2,624	7,340	7,030	30.36	32.00
May	256	770	34	544	17	78	7,243	4,496	2,747	7,351	6,921	30.62	33.50
June	300	679	39	604	31	99	7,035	4,331	2,704	6,831	7,129	31.91	34.50
July	333	718	27	582	17	90	6,634	4,254	2,379	6,460	7,317	33.22	36.00
August	330	709	2	525	24	95	6,864	4,330	2,534	6,766	7,413	37.05	38.00
September	259	677	22	493	24	48	7,228	4,532	2,696	7,133	7,510	34.90	36.00
October	298	619	8	555	36	101	7,498	4,648	2,850	7,579	7,428	35.41	38.00
November	265	495	14	734	36	75	7,218	4,534	2,683	7,372	7,287	36.39	39.50
December	348	624	10	523	23	49	7,598	4,767	2,831	7,542	7,413	36.98	40.00

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS)									MANGANESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS[5]	PIG IRON		
				U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates									
				At iron and steel plants[3]			Stocks, end of period						
	Mine production[1]	Shipments from mines[1]	Imports[2]	Receipts	Consumption	Exports[4]	Total	At mines[1]	At furnace yards[3]	At U.S. docks[3]		Production (excl. prod. of ferroalloys)[6]	Consumption[7]	Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of period[7]
	Thousands of long tons											Thousands of short tons		
1939	51,732	54,827	2,413	.....	.....	1,057	.....	[8]4,750	.....	.....	356	34,809	35,233	3,773
1940	73,696	75,198	2,483	.....	.....	1,386	.....	[8]3,614	.....	.....	637	46,072	46,186	3,242
1941	92,410	93,054	2,344	.....	.....	1,908	.....	[8]3,592	.....	.....	742	55,101	56,185	1,585
1942	105,526	105,989	731	.....	.....	2,515	.....	3,898	.....	.....	696	59,076	59,043	1,455
1943	101,248	99,463	399	.....	.....	2,425	.....	5,170	.....	.....	655	60,811	60,315	1,635
1944	94,118	95,136	464	.....	.....	2,165	.....	4,137	.....	.....	568	61,007	60,952	1,502
1945	88,376	88,137	1,198	.....	.....	2,111	.....	4,432	.....	.....	591	53,223	53,187	1,237
1946	70,843	70,090	2,754	.....	.....	1,506	.....	5,339	.....	.....	686	44,779	45,072	915
1947	93,092	93,315	4,896	.....	.....	2,811	.....	6,036	.....	.....	619	58,329	58,291	988
1948	101,003	100,822	6,109	.....	.....	2,751	.....	6,285	.....	.....	698	60,055	60,026	1,606
1949	84,937	84,687	7,399	.....	.....	2,425	.....	5,334	.....	.....	648	53,413	53,447	1,658
1950	98,045	97,764	8,297	.....	.....	2,550	.....	5,726	.....	.....	902	64,587	64,943	1,800
1951	116,505	116,230	10,148	124,352	115,874	4,329	.....	5,599	47,105	.....	914	70,274	71,414	1,751
1952	97,918	97,973	9,772	102,770	100,418	5,123	.....	5,528	49,295	.....	976	61,313	61,551	1,964
1953	117,995	117,822	11,086	126,601	122,481	4,252	.....	5,706	53,169	.....	1,370	74,901	74,708	2,798
1954	78,129	76,954	15,793	89,760	93,286	3,146	.....	7,078	49,182	.....	954	57,966	58,662	2,536
1955	103,003	106,258	23,476	125,414	123,929	4,527	.....	4,281	48,399	4,918	980	[6]77,051	77,216	2,289
1956	97,877	97,924	30,424	122,175	119,403	5,508	.....	5,465	50,677	4,558	1,112	75,286	74,995	2,355
1957	106,148	104,970	33,654	133,138	124,942	5,002	70,813	6,776	58,877	5,160	1,425	78,561	76,353	3,817
1958	67,709	66,959	27,623	90,977	89,781	3,573	72,423	7,033	59,813	5,577	1,115	57,308	57,262	3,964
1959	60,276	59,855	35,627	91,525	94,398	2,967	71,556	7,358	56,623	7,575	1,087	60,322	61,773	2,979
1960	88,784	83,784	34,584	112,756	102,264	5,269	86,380	12,337	67,204	6,839	1,190	66,672	66,626	3,770
1961	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983	79,040	10,335	62,605	6,100	1,035	64,718	65,797	3,183
1962	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,494	5,898	81,613	11,614	63,570	6,429	943	65,722	66,595	3,067
1963	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816	77,659	11,268	61,044	5,347	1,004	71,917	72,689	2,806
1964	81,337	81,660	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963	.....	.....	57,184	3,741	1,032	85,601	86,382	2,461
1961:														
January	3,335	1,114	1,634	2,602	6,214	92	85,078	14,598	63,592	6,888	81	4,039	4,125	3,685
February	3,284	1,154	1,631	2,448	6,060	51	83,587	16,729	59,980	6,878	96	3,937	4,053	3,611
March	3,598	1,389	1,226	2,897	6,953	92	81,463	18,931	55,923	6,609	78	4,514	4,634	3,559
April	3,600	1,571	1,267	2,756	7,109	148	78,918	20,962	51,570	6,386	47	4,680	4,839	3,404
May	6,611	6,194	2,041	7,139	8,310	372	78,075	21,381	50,398	6,296	142	5,646	5,864	3,190
June	8,545	10,243	2,186	11,302	8,545	777	78,918	19,648	53,155	6,115	64	5,687	5,871	3,059
July	8,282	11,075	2,724	12,681	8,518	662	80,137	16,863	57,318	5,956	92	5,597	5,628	3,065
August	9,277	11,132	3,273	13,535	8,767	1,124	82,902	15,014	62,086	5,802	63	5,764	5,876	3,045
September	8,633	10,062	2,567	12,116	8,965	690	84,591	13,597	65,238	5,756	68	6,019	6,105	2,999
October	7,898	9,413	3,071	11,999	9,681	550	85,750	12,109	67,556	6,085	93	6,330	6,327	3,057
November	5,022	7,393	2,218	9,560	9,058	362	84,147	9,754	68,058	6,335	83	6,105	6,051	3,147
December	3,711	1,660	1,968	4,080	9,532	66	79,595	10,890	62,605	6,100	128	6,400	6,425	3,183
1962:														
January	3,911	1,687	1,777	3,228	10,301	131	74,704	13,102	55,584	6,018	75	6,833	6,996	3,101
February	3,517	1,468	1,552	3,136	9,683	79	70,014	15,153	49,037	5,824	105	6,421	6,576	2,961
March	4,016	1,546	2,059	3,714	10,611	41	65,063	17,606	42,141	5,316	99	7,106	7,198	2,949
April	4,590	3,509	2,443	5,078	9,609	362	61,153	18,690	37,609	4,854	104	6,425	6,392	3,079
May	9,482	10,302	3,712	12,997	7,965	625	65,454	17,875	42,641	4,938	102	5,458	5,304	3,276
June	9,617	11,117	4,285	13,553	6,747	853	71,030	16,400	49,447	5,183	88	4,582	4,605	3,345
July	9,050	11,039	4,041	13,449	5,962	1,222	76,911	14,408	56,934	5,569	72	4,211	4,167	3,443
August	9,063	9,813	3,045	12,226	6,668	836	82,007	13,657	62,492	5,858	71	4,586	4,757	3,368
September	7,495	8,108	3,529	10,540	6,762	654	85,725	13,047	66,271	6,407	69	4,659	4,825	3,266
October	5,554	7,073	3,054	10,364	7,268	447	87,470	11,528	69,367	6,575	85	5,009	5,213	3,150
November	3,194	3,451	2,476	6,375	7,366	386	86,118	11,271	68,376	6,471	33	5,094	5,207	3,075
December	3,107	1,198	1,461	2,789	7,552	262	83,194	13,152	63,570	6,429	41	5,337	5,356	3,125
1963:														
January	3,325	1,448	1,374	2,379	8,278	81	77,776	13,908	57,672	6,196	35	5,584	5,677	3,040
February	3,151	1,203	1,451	2,612	7,691	112	74,597	15,856	52,593	6,148	116	5,317	5,413	2,969
March	3,763	1,419	1,362	3,426	9,339	104	70,764	18,200	46,679	5,885	107	6,449	6,576	2,864
April	4,031	2,123	1,877	4,008	9,688	178	66,435	20,145	41,000	5,290	86	6,763	6,905	2,747
May	8,344	9,111	3,055	11,528	10,683	843	66,171	19,378	41,846	4,947	42	7,436	7,584	2,634
June	9,004	10,575	3,725	13,199	10,028	949	67,757	17,807	45,016	4,934	105	6,940	6,990	2,669
July	8,933	10,704	4,071	13,070	8,758	1,258	70,346	16,036	49,329	4,981	70	5,989	5,909	2,782
August	8,865	10,587	4,220	13,375	7,548	1,095	74,509	14,315	55,155	5,039	[9]108	5,278	5,270	2,804
September	8,573	9,718	[9]3,369	12,535	7,516	711	78,448	13,169	60,174	5,105	[9]135	5,174	5,224	2,811
October	7,318	9,141	4,064	12,386	8,010	715	81,170	11,367	64,550	5,253	67	5,525	5,603	2,813
November	3,868	5,997	2,980	8,932	8,033	428	80,030	9,237	65,450	5,343	88	5,565	5,587	2,827
December	3,543	1,846	1,940	4,052	8,458	341	77,566	11,175	61,044	5,347	46	5,897	5,949	2,806
1964:														
January	4,068	1,407	1,693	2,710	9,113	255	73,151	13,224	54,654	5,273	71	6,291	6,415	2,730
February	4,087	1,446	1,667	3,225	8,867	211	69,947	15,867	49,002	5,068	54	6,199	6,306	2,654
March	4,167	1,598	2,017	3,491	9,764	195	65,826	18,380	42,729	4,707	62	6,910	7,030	2,569
April	5,731	4,150	2,403	7,323	9,801	347	64,497	19,948	40,250	4,289	105	6,973	7,058	2,493
May	8,918	9,758	3,451	13,432	10,558	621	65,676	18,501	43,124	4,041	53	7,435	7,506	2,400
June	9,448	10,227	4,752	14,029	10,019	719	68,878	17,722	47,134	4,012	110	7,076	7,063	2,501
July	9,199	11,059	5,070	15,077	10,002	934	72,084	15,861	52,209	4,004	80	7,006	7,059	2,529
August	9,238	10,969	5,062	14,497	10,363	852	74,375	14,129	56,343	3,893	64	7,158	7,244	2,485
September	9,002	10,222	4,717	13,676	10,270	945	76,526	12,910	59,758	3,857	41	7,142	7,262	2,404
October	7,730	10,201	4,385	13,141	11,069	928	76,367	10,439	61,831	4,097	92	7,780	7,843	2,375
November	5,290	7,678	3,700	11,476	10,900	648	74,465	8,051	62,407	4,007	194	7,674	7,641	2,410
December	4,459	2,945	3,501	6,249	11,472	309	70,490	9,565	57,184	3,741	108	7,958	7,955	2,461

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON			IRON MANUFACTURES						STEEL, CRUDE AND SEMIFINISHED				
	Prices			Castings						Steel ingots and steel for castings[5]		Steel castings[6]		
				Gray iron[3]			Malleable iron[4]			Production		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments	
	Composite[1]	Basic (furnace)[2]	Foundry, No. 2, Northern 2	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments Total	Shipments For sale	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments Total	Shipments For sale	Total (*)	Index		Total	For sale[7]
	Dollars per long ton			Thousands of short tons							1957-59 daily average = 100	Thousands of short tons		
1939	21.75	*21.08*	*21.62*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*466*	*331*	52,798	54.4	.....	.....	*594*
1940	23.15	*22.38*	*23.06*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*556*	*401*	66,982	68.8	.....	.....	*798*
1941	24.10	*23.50*	*24.00*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*832*	*619*	82,837	85.3	.....	.....	*1,316*
1942	24.19	*23.50*	*24.00*	.....	.....	.....	.....	*746*	*591*	86,030	88.6	.....	.....	*1,679*
1943	24.19	*23.50*	*24.00*	.....	9,441	.....	.....	[9]*845*	[9]*654*	88,836	91.5	.....	.....	*1,929*
1944	24.17	*23.50*	*24.00*	.....	9,795	[8]6,174	.....	[9]878	[9]620	89,642	92.0	.....	.....	*1,843*
1945	25.19	*24.51*	*25.03*	1,877	9,578	5,923	237	791	521	79,702	82.0	.....	1,942	[7]1,485
1946	27.84	*27.17*	*27.74*	2,980	10,270	6,102	268	752	452	66,603	68.6	363	1,432	1,043
1947	34.86	*33.94*	*34.42*	2,826	12,753	7,314	206	899	514	84,894	87.4	494	1,633	1,215
1948	[10]*46.03*	[11]44.27	[11]45.70	2,346	13,207	7,381	143	941	527	88,640	91.0	360	1,779	1,360
1949	*46.98*	46.00	46.50	931	11,050	5,787	64	723	373	77,978	80.3	124	1,260	890
1950	*48.24*	47.01	48.06	2,142	13,725	7,324	222	942	537	96,836	99.7	570	1,481	1,085
1951	*53.62*	52.00	52.50	1,847	14,989	8,453	215	1,085	656	105,200	108.3	846	2,050	1,507
1952	*54.84*	53.04	53.54	1,316	12,869	7,372	173	926	573	93,168	95.7	719	1,928	1,476
1953	[12]55.42	55.25	55.75	940	13,708	7,495	98	971	579	111,610	114.9	278	1,834	1,400
1954	56.03	56.00	56.50	745	11,532	6,323	85	822	462	88,312	90.9	179	1,184	878
1955	57.20	57.25	57.75	1,074	14,838	7,967	123	1,105	653	117,036	120.5	475	1,531	1,167
1956	60.64	60.67	61.38	920	13,861	7,960	92	952	558	115,216	118.3	522	1,932	1,512
1957	63.82	64.79	65.42	676	12,665	6,876	75	863	520	112,715	116.0	327	1,766	1,360
1958	65.95	66.00	66.50	607	10,358	5,849	66	661	384	85,255	87.8	214	1,121	857
1959	65.95	66.00	66.50	847	12,308	6,994	94	916	557	93,446	96.2	306	1,413	1,113
1960	65.95	66.00	66.50	553	11,594	6,403	55	821	467	99,282	101.9	163	1,392	1,072
1961	65.95	66.00	66.50	672	10,824	6,176	66	723	428	98,014	100.9	169	1,217	937
1962	65.46	65.50	66.00	693	11,553	6,324	82	868	506	98,328	101.2	181	1,423	1,116
1963	62.87	63.00	63.50	719	12,764	7,090	88	933	523	109,261	112.5	262	1,504	1,197
1964	62.75	63.00	63.50	855	14,316	8,134	122	1,001	589	127,076	130.5	337	1,835	1,467
1961:														
January	65.95	66.00	66.50	600	760	406	52	58	34	6,416	77.8	157	96	77
February	65.95	66.00	66.50	621	702	378	48	51	30	6,239	83.7	145	93	72
March	65.95	66.00	66.50	652	856	497	45	58	34	7,086	85.9	144	107	83
April	65.95	66.00	66.50	645	869	504	48	56	31	7,585	95.0	147	94	71
May	65.95	66.00	66.50	651	982	572	52	68	40	8,981	108.9	157	103	79
June	65.95	66.00	66.50	666	1,027	606	52	67	40	8,552	107.1	151	109	84
July	65.95	66.00	66.50	679	804	474	66	42	27	8,092	98.1	152	77	57
August	65.95	66.00	66.50	686	932	572	63	65	41	8,661	105.0	157	102	80
September	65.95	66.00	66.50	685	947	567	59	53	35	8,915	111.7	148	103	80
October	65.95	66.00	66.50	649	1,031	594	59	66	39	9,173	111.2	156	108	82
November	65.95	66.00	66.50	636	990	529	62	71	40	8,746	109.5	156	109	83
December	65.95	66.00	66.50	672	922	470	66	68	37	9,569	116.0	169	115	88
1962:														
January	65.95	66.00	66.50	673	981	512	70	75	43	10,353	125.5	200	119	93
February	65.95	66.00	66.50	681	924	474	69	70	40	9,698	130.1	198	126	100
March	65.95	66.00	66.50	719	1,061	563	71	76	42	10,584	128.3	189	149	112
April	65.95	66.00	66.50	704	1,021	544	72	74	.....	9,236	115.7	206	130	102
May	65.95	66.00	66.50	674	1,046	572	70	80	.....	7,536	91.3	190	136	107
June	65.95	66.00	66.50	628	990	553	69	74	.....	6,692	83.8	172	127	101
July	65.95	66.00	66.50	643	800	452	73	57	.....	6,174	74.8	176	97	75
August	65.95	66.00	66.50	660	882	551	72	66	.....	7,098	86.0	173	113	88
September	65.95	66.00	66.50	727	922	523	76	68	.....	7,251	90.8	167	101	80
October	65.95	66.00	66.50	695	1,045	581	74	81	47	7,781	94.3	171	112	89
November	63.08	63.00	63.50	669	988	535	79	77	55	7,846	98.3	175	106	83
December	62.95	63.00	63.50	693	892	464	82	70	39	8,080	97.9	181	109	86
1963:														
January	62.95	63.00	63.50	755	984	496	80	80	45	8,391	101.7	193	115	91
February	62.95	63.00	63.50	775	924	483	83	75	42	8,222	110.3	196	116	91
March	62.95	63.00	63.50	802	1,055	558	83	81	45	10,080	122.2	207	127	99
April	62.95	63.00	63.50	818	1,154	653	79	82	46	10,695	134.0	215	130	104
May	62.95	63.00	63.50	840	1,218	688	78	85	48	11,490	139.3	217	145	115
June	62.95	63.00	63.50	819	1,146	646	77	78	44	10,365	129.8	201	131	105
July	62.95	63.00	63.50	806	1,003	578	82	68	37	8,654	104.9	217	105	86
August	62.75	63.00	63.50	805	985	608	82	68	40	7,782	94.3	216	119	95
September	62.75	63.00	63.50	805	1,037	598	82	74	42	7,858	98.4	219	121	97
October	62.75	63.00	63.50	758	1,194	673	78	87	50	8,483	102.8	225	135	107
November	62.75	63.00	63.50	692	1,049	575	80	78	42	8,488	106.3	255	126	101
December	62.75	63.00	63.50	719	1,014	534	88	79	42	8,753	106.1	262	133	107
1964:														
January	62.75	63.00	63.50	806	1,068	542	91	84	49	9,526	115.5	312	145	117
February	62.75	63.00	63.50	759	1,096	565	91	82	44	9,485	122.9	333	141	114
March	62.75	63.00	63.50	817	1,229	687	94	88	47	10,497	127.2	345	157	129
April	62.75	63.00	63.50	837	1,264	699	92	93	52	10,561	132.3	331	162	132
May	62.75	63.00	63.50	859	1,227	678	92	95	54	11,060	134.1	323	154	126
June	62.75	63.00	63.50	834	1,245	696	95	89	49	10,185	127.6	322	162	130
July	62.75	63.00	63.50	891	1,116	635	101	71	44	10,106	122.5	321	141	112
August	62.75	63.00	63.50	902	1,191	731	112	80	48	10,515	127.5	317	137	108
September	62.75	63.00	63.50	859	1,255	762	112	85	52	10,669	133.6	316	157	124
October	62.75	63.00	63.50	878	1,221	733	115	76	54	11,568	140.2	344	163	127
November	62.75	63.00	63.50	841	1,202	726	121	76	47	11,292	141.4	340	154	121
December	62.75	63.00	63.50	855	1,202	682	122	83	49	11,612	140.7	337	163	127

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 242.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL, SEMIFINISHED AND FINISHED												
	Steel forgings (for sale) [1]			Steel products, net shipments [2]									
		Shipments							Bars and tool steel				
										Bars			
	Orders, unfilled, end of period	Total	Drop and upset	Total (all grades) (*)	Semi-finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and accessories	Total [3]	Hot rolled (incl. light shapes)	Reinforcing	Cold finished	Pipe and tubing
	Thousands of short tons												
1939	.....	.....	.....	34,955	2,082	2,716	2,794	2,098	5,913	3,995	1,214	659	3,506
1940	.....	.....	.....	45,966	6,102	3,364	4,171	2,538	7,768	5,428	1,442	824	3,961
1941	.....	.....	.....	60,943	6,544	4,953	5,987	3,219	10,894	7,405	1,892	1,442	5,675
1942	.....	.....	.....	60,591	6,935	5,190	11,437	3,334	11,242	7,633	1,845	1,554	5,080
1943	.....	.....	.....	62,210	7,343	3,909	12,918	3,276	11,717	8,818	502	2,220	5,871
1944	.....	.....	.....	64,193	7,514	3,967	12,630	3,888	11,246	8,304	654	2,147	6,052
1945	.....	.....	.....	57,242	6,241	3,764	6,841	3,733	10,392	7,495	838	1,938	5,753
1946	707	1,164	793	48,776	2,863	3,680	4,152	3,089	9,196	6,397	1,190	1,513	4,656
1947	594	1,334	972	63,057	3,795	4,760	6,345	3,803	11,170	7,984	1,453	1,646	6,118
1948	600	1,415	1,029	65,973	3,826	4,555	7,000	3,517	11,348	8,124	1,542	1,594	6,882
1949	308	1,140	866	58,104	2,946	3,971	5,759	2,922	9,259	6,416	1,573	1,213	6,935
1950	674	1,360	1,090	72,232	4,062	4,540	5,677	2,890	11,406	8,017	1,674	1,625	8,954
1951	1,377	1,827	1,324	78,929	4,555	5,321	7,911	3,174	12,938	8,931	1,900	1,936	9,312
1952	1,207	1,886	1,366	68,004	4,278	4,373	7,006	2,533	11,968	8,112	1,813	1,922	8,280
1953	651	2,041	1,477	80,152	4,458	5,365	7,668	3,108	13,483	9,323	1,849	2,194	9,859
1954	434	1,401	1,050	63,153	2,737	4,889	5,340	1,816	9,301	6,255	1,751	1,210	8,158
1955	592	1,751	1,317	84,717	4,819	5,128	6,762	2,132	12,955	8,798	2,165	1,878	9,836
1956	538	1,670	1,256	83,251	4,321	5,783	7,715	2,293	13,221	8,840	2,519	1,736	10,198
1957	343	1,497	1,120	79,895	3,945	7,387	9,249	2,265	11,286	7,567	2,300	1,319	10,875
1958	313	1,080	824	59,914	2,429	4,405	5,268	989	8,775	5,647	2,035	1,023	6,748
1959	420	1,374	1,064	69,377	2,870	4,431	5,819	1,189	10,615	6,936	2,173	1,409	8,311
1960	268	1,268	953	71,149	2,821	5,259	6,132	1,266	10,602	6,915	2,214	1,385	7,052
1961	308	1,183	879	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067
1962	[4] 306	[4] 1,492	[4] 1,147	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103
1963	342	1,553	1,177	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043
1964	459	1,759	1,350	84,945	4,229	6,085	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137
1961:													
January	265	95	70	4,638	166	308	378	64	669	436	141	86	489
February	263	89	65	4,251	171	321	395	58	627	402	141	77	425
March	262	96	71	5,047	195	384	478	83	758	471	189	91	544
April	264	96	71	5,133	171	377	458	83	800	470	237	88	566
May	263	106	79	6,048	217	437	488	84	904	572	220	105	647
June	259	108	81	6,134	221	440	489	94	929	576	238	108	739
July	281	72	53	5,121	158	378	451	63	793	480	224	84	615
August	281	97	72	6,139	204	424	495	64	942	599	231	106	781
September	283	99	74	6,058	241	437	544	62	931	595	228	101	694
October	282	111	84	6,046	287	426	567	61	938	594	228	108	632
November	282	110	82	5,787	260	403	608	56	904	586	200	110	495
December	308	104	78	5,787	272	404	590	67	868	601	151	108	448
1962:													
January	[5] 341	125	94	6,906	276	402	648	94	1,028	707	174	137	506
February	[5] 356	129	93	6,626	289	392	612	102	986	682	159	136	534
March	[5] 345	145	115	7,699	325	473	720	136	1,164	823	179	152	657
April	[5] 331	134	103	6,783	262	434	639	113	1,048	698	211	130	660
May	[5] 311	135	105	6,183	220	431	567	106	980	624	226	122	663
June	[5] 299	135	104	5,360	188	402	453	87	830	500	222	101	676
July	[5] 303	106	80	4,505	177	351	381	70	701	413	204	78	600
August	[5] 301	119	94	5,402	197	409	438	60	854	516	232	99	723
September	[5] 280	111	86	5,125	194	351	430	54	824	522	205	91	623
October	[5] 271	128	99	5,579	217	394	453	68	915	570	233	104	595
November	[5] 277	119	92	5,499	225	375	483	73	881	584	187	103	485
December	[5] 282	106	82	5,001	211	330	460	68	778	531	147	93	394
1963:													
January	306	129	95	5,731	236	354	484	71	878	612	144	113	440
February	330	136	104	5,604	235	366	514	97	849	593	141	108	433
March	336	136	103	6,691	272	442	613	102	1,009	703	177	120	564
April	350	137	103	7,308	314	498	632	109	1,119	735	247	129	706
May	338	139	103	8,061	342	548	715	113	1,245	844	254	139	768
June	323	130	97	7,375	316	479	652	111	1,136	743	256	129	724
July	335	107	83	6,460	237	451	636	84	966	584	279	97	699
August	340	118	87	5,895	206	456	579	91	910	536	269	97	631
September	326	130	102	5,455	212	417	587	90	848	490	260	90	569
October	334	138	106	5,927	266	464	614	70	948	580	258	103	605
November	339	124	94	5,617	285	428	608	74	909	584	220	97	468
December	342	128	99	5,540	252	420	588	92	853	579	167	99	442
1964:													
January	330	156	124	6,475	281	422	614	109	977	680	169	120	504
February	352	136	104	6,239	311	405	613	120	916	621	172	114	545
March	357	155	120	7,124	394	468	679	141	1,095	702	262	123	665
April	364	154	120	7,359	333	509	737	143	1,140	722	283	126	759
May	362	147	112	7,271	344	543	699	129	1,145	734	281	122	721
June	370	152	116	7,065	385	503	679	129	1,113	686	295	124	752
July	388	126	93	6,869	334	526	688	105	1,066	641	312	106	778
August	395	129	101	6,993	352	524	669	89	1,109	686	301	114	741
September	412	151	115	7,344	361	554	726	96	1,142	709	304	121	733
October	427	153	117	7,367	386	562	793	99	1,182	740	302	131	692
November	445	144	111	7,314	418	546	762	108	1,145	745	265	126	610
December	459	156	117	7,673	401	540	834	129	1,170	755	266	139	671

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL, SEMIFINISHED AND FINISHED											
	Steel products[1]					Steel mill products[2]						Finished steel[3]
	Shipments (net)					Consumers (manufacturers only)			Inventories, end of period			Price
	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip (incl. electrical)			Inventories, end of period	Receipts during period	Consumption during period	Service centers	Producing mills		Composite (carbon steel)
			Total	Sheets					Warehouses	In process (ingots, semi-finished, etc.)	Finished (sheets, plates, bars, etc.)	
				Hot rolled	Cold rolled							
	Thousands of short tons					Millions of short tons						Dollars per pound
1939	2,598	2,831	10,342	5,088	2,022	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.0264
1940	2,694	2,972	12,325	6,198	2,437	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0265
1941	3,725	4,040	15,744	8,007	3,025	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0265
1942	3,318	3,077	10,737	6,013	1,518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0265
1943	3,362	2,460	11,045	6,156	1,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0265
1944	3,439	3,213	12,197	6,176	2,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0265
1945	3,229	3,665	13,583	6,374	2,868	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0273
1946	3,261	3,740	14,140	5,521	4,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0300
1947	4,175	4,532	18,359	7,301	5,733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0342
1948	4,301	4,791	19,743	7,090	7,012	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[4].0391
1949	3,486	4,145	18,668	6,211	7,105	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0421
1950	4,547	5,314	24,842	7,805	9,595	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0440
1951	4,850	5,592	25,277	8,171	9,823	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0471
1952	3,920	5,063	20,583	6,099	8,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0482
1953	3,803	5,410	26,998	7,743	11,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0513
1954	3,472	5,660	21,779	6,094	9,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0533
1955	4,330	6,402	32,353	9,431	15,168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0561
1956	3,943	6,330	29,446	8,791	13,317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0600
1957	3,356	5,937	25,595	7,830	11,879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0655
1958	3,051	6,109	22,141	6,291	10,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0686
1959	3,363	5,833	26,947	7,845	12,751	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
1960	2,975	6,042	29,001	7,991	14,466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
1961	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153	8.9	.....	.....	3.4	8.3	7.0	.0698
1962	3,109	6,065	28,480	7,753	13,510	8.4	52.6	53.1	3.3	7.2	6.9	.0698
1963	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510	9.3	57.7	56.8	3.5	7.8	7.2	.0705
1964	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699	11.2	62.4	60.5	4.1	9.1	8.7	.0715
1961:												
January	197	577	1,790	485	872	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
February	190	466	1,599	454	743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
March	251	528	1,825	491	847	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
April	266	524	1,889	520	885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
May	301	609	2,361	657	1,126	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
June	299	605	2,319	650	1,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
July	232	543	1,889	514	861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
August	287	605	2,336	632	1,065	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
September	278	485	2,387	662	1,089	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
October	282	430	2,423	639	1,145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
November	244	405	2,411	637	1,163	8.8	4.2	4.3	3.2	7.6	6.6	.0698
December	216	357	2,564	693	1,294	8.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	8.3	7.0	.0698
1962:												
January	260	614	3,080	846	1,555	9.8	5.2	4.3	3.4	8.5	7.3	.0698
February	261	548	2,903	783	1,406	10.7	4.9	4.0	3.5	8.5	7.5	.0698
March	313	691	3,219	871	1,566	11.7	5.6	4.6	3.6	7.9	7.5	.0698
April	302	532	2,794	738	1,371	12.2	5.0	4.5	3.6	7.6	7.5	.0698
May	295	564	2,356	605	1,128	11.9	4.5	4.8	3.6	7.1	7.0	.0698
June	273	587	1,862	504	822	11.2	3.9	4.6	3.5	6.7	6.9	.0698
July	209	506	1,509	421	669	10.7	3.4	3.9	3.5	6.8	6.7	.0698
August	253	571	1,897	530	829	10.1	3.9	4.5	3.4	6.5	6.6	.0698
September	249	453	1,947	531	875	9.6	3.8	4.3	3.3	6.8	6.4	.0698
October	266	376	2,297	622	1,077	8.9	4.2	4.9	3.2	6.7	6.4	.0698
November	238	337	2,401	671	1,148	8.6	4.1	4.4	3.2	6.7	6.5	.0698
December	199	303	2,257	643	1,090	8.4	4.1	4.3	3.3	7.2	6.9	.0698
1963:												
January	237	539	2,491	680	1,208	8.5	4.6	4.5	3.2	7.4	6.9	.0698
February	231	495	2,384	668	1,130	8.6	4.3	4.2	3.2	7.3	7.1	.0698
March	282	567	2,840	804	1,354	9.0	5.1	4.7	3.2	7.5	7.2	.0698
April	324	567	3,038	888	1,434	9.4	5.4	5.0	3.3	7.6	7.3	.0701
May	350	606	3,373	986	1,594	10.2	6.0	5.2	3.3	7.5	7.5	.0704
June	302	560	3,094	891	1,455	11.2	5.9	4.9	3.4	7.5	7.4	.0704
July	255	533	2,599	708	1,213	11.9	4.9	4.2	3.4	7.3	7.2	.0704
August	250	541	2,232	582	995	11.6	4.1	4.4	3.5	7.2	6.8	.0704
September	244	405	2,084	571	898	10.9	4.0	4.7	3.5	7.4	6.8	.0704
October	263	404	2,293	655	1,019	10.0	4.5	5.4	3.5	7.3	6.7	.0714
November	221	352	2,272	672	1,044	9.5	4.3	4.8	3.5	7.4	6.9	.0715
December	192	323	2,378	685	1,149	9.3	4.6	4.8	3.5	7.8	7.2	.0715
1964:												
January	221	563	2,786	833	1,316	9.4	5.2	5.1	3.4	7.8	7.2	.0715
February	226	494	2,608	777	1,211	9.4	4.8	4.8	3.5	8.0	7.3	.0715
March	276	545	2,860	878	1,320	9.4	5.3	5.3	3.4	8.0	7.6	.0715
April	299	556	2,884	843	1,327	9.3	5.3	5.4	3.6	7.9	7.6	.0715
May	299	553	2,838	834	1,311	9.2	5.1	5.2	3.6	8.4	7.6	.0715
June	297	544	2,663	750	1,208	9.2	5.2	5.2	3.6	8.3	7.7	.0715
July	246	576	2,550	743	1,142	9.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	8.6	7.5	.0715
August	260	538	2,712	788	1,208	9.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	8.8	7.6	.0715
September	273	476	2,984	879	1,341	9.6	5.4	5.3	3.7	8.6	7.8	.0715
October	273	430	2,949	867	1,279	10.0	5.1	4.7	3.8	8.8	8.3	.0715
November	234	399	3,092	862	1,458	10.5	5.5	5.0	3.9	9.0	8.5	.0715
December	227	415	3,286	901	1,572	11.2	6.0	5.3	4.1	9.1	8.7	.0715

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL AND NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL, MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS						
	Fabricated structural steel[1]			Barrels and drums, steel, heavy types (for sale)[2]		Cans (tinplate)[3]	Aluminum						
									Imports (general)[5]		Exports[5]		
	Orders, new (net)	Shipments	Backlog, end of period	Orders, unfilled, end of period	Shipments	Shipments (metal consumed), for sale and for own use	Production, primary (from domestic and foreign ores)[4]	Estimated recovery from scrap (aluminum content)[4]	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude	Stocks, primary (at reduction plants), end of period[4]	Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum[6]
	Thousands of short tons			Thousands		Thousands of short tons							Dollars per pounds
1939	.....	.....	.....	768	12,158	.....	163.5	*46.8*	*9.0*	*.3*	28.1	.....	*0.2000*
1940	.....	.....	.....	486	13,556	*2,192*	206.3	*62.6*	*17.4*	[7]	12.2	.....	*.1869*
1941	.....	.....	.....	2,047	18,332	*2,845*	309.1	*99.0*	*12.8*	*.5*	.8	3.9	*.1650*
1942	.....	.....	.....	[8]2,696	[8]21,235	*2,043*	521.1	*181.8*	*106.3*	*5.9*	17.8	9.4	*.1500*
1943	.....	.....	.....	[8]*8,827*	[8]*27,219*	*1,684*	920.2	*291.0*	*135.5*	*.1*	56.7	70.2	*.1500*
1944	.....	.....	.....	*6,747*	*19,931*	*2,072*	776.4	*302.3*	*100.3*	*.7*	133.1	14.8	*.1500*
1945	.....	.....	.....	*5,353*	*22,251*	*2,442*	495.1	*276.6*	*332.4*	*1.7*	2.3	41.1	*.1500*
1946	.....	.....	.....	*15,014*	*22,729*	*2,760*	409.6	*257.7*	*41.5*	*1.1*	1.1	14.7	*.1500*
1947	2,365	2,606	1,894	*12,461*	*27,062*	*2,956*	571.8	*316.5*	*15.6*	[7]	12.1	15.5	[9]*.1500*
1948	2,838	2,718	2,235	*9,925*	*27,070*	*3,245*	623.5	*265.5*	[10]*83.2*	[10]*6.0*	1.2	13.2	[9].1470
1949	2,124	2,594	1,666	*4,592*	*23,110*	*3,277*	603.5	*169.2*	[10]77.9	[10]9.4	8.0	29.1	.1600
1950	3,735	2,829	3,389	*9,024*	*26,241*	*3,893*	718.6	*228.0*	176.5	10.7	.7	16.6	.1660
1951	3,669	3,419	3,938	*7,830*	*29,763*	*3,805*	836.9	*272.3*	122.4	19.2	1.0	8.1	.1800
1952	[11]3,152	[11]3,178	[11]2,690	*4,949*	*24,028*	*3,842*	937.3	*281.5*	128.3	15.5	1.4	7.3	.1840
1953	3,475	3,777	2,258	*3,231*	*23,558*	*4,082*	1,252.0	*340.0*	301.0	32.0	2.4	39.3	.1970
1954	3,162	3,979	1,708	*2,217*	*22,051*	*4,143*	1,460.6	*290.7*	215.3	13.7	4.0	21.1	.2020
1955	4,799	3,706	3,389	*1,840*	*24,822*	*4,484*	1,565.7	*334.3*	177.7	20.7	6.0	15.0	.2188
1956	5,252	4,113	4,546	*1,708*	*25,407*	*4,786*	1,679.0	*338.1*	216.4	22.6	34.4	102.5	.2403
1957	3,424	4,632	3,300	[12]1,820	[12]25,118	*4,595*	1,647.7	*360.3*	222.2	19.6	29.1	171.1	.2542
1958	3,134	4,147	2,063	1,491	22,176	*4,761*	1,565.6	*288.0*	256.1	28.4	52.7	146.1	.2479
1959	3,653	3,296	2,516	2,193	23,359	*4,949*	1,954.1	*358.2*	241.8	50.6	121.3	111.6	.2475
1960	3,590	3,865	2,333	1,234	21,055	[13]4,677	2,014.5	[14]407.0	152.6	36.7	285.0	259.5	.2600
1961	4,117	3,821	2,723	1,510	22,010	4,775	1,903.7	451.0	199.0	49.3	128.9	207.1	.2546
1962	3,628	3,861	2,624	1,285	23,365	4,858	2,117.9	553.0	307.5	59.2	151.2	140.1	.2388
1963	4,034	4,097	2,322	1,119	23,063	4,621	2,312.5	703.0	415.8	41.3	165.3	99.0	.2262
1964	4,500	4,241	2,712	1,154	24,312	4,737	2,552.7	695.0	392.4	49.7	208.6	96.9	.2372
1961:													
January	308	262	2,371	1,438	1,647	[13]279	161.4	27.0	10.8	3.3	16.7	291.4	.2600
February	257	260	2,357	1,529	1,638	283	138.6	23.0	8.6	3.5	12.2	287.4	.2600
March	296	292	2,392	1,588	1,946	361	152.0	28.0	15.5	4.5	12.3	277.9	.2600
April	309	319	2,378	1,623	1,797	359	144.6	28.0	12.4	3.3	8.2	266.4	.2600
May	392	365	2,458	1,450	1,961	402	157.5	31.0	16.8	4.2	7.0	252.9	.2600
June	298	361	2,415	1,553	1,967	435	159.1	31.0	17.1	3.6	13.5	247.5	.2600
July	456	287	2,517	1,541	1,756	450	164.7	26.0	15.3	4.1	14.4	256.9	.2600
August	385	359	2,378	1,522	2,043	604	167.0	33.0	21.9	4.6	7.8	259.2	.2600
September	408	326	2,729	1,530	1,841	511	159.6	30.0	19.5	4.2	6.8	255.4	.2550
October	303	354	2,566	1,513	1,960	432	167.3	33.0	22.8	4.6	11.8	255.6	.2400
November	333	339	2,707	1,451	1,846	330	164.1	33.0	18.4	4.8	9.4	240.3	.2400
December	373	296	2,723	1,510	1,607	329	168.0	33.0	20.0	4.7	8.7	207.1	.2400
1962:													
January	314	284	2,596	1,491	1,887	314	170.1	38.0	17.3	5.0	23.4	198.4	.2400
February	276	289	2,487	1,482	1,774	301	157.7	40.0	13.5	5.4	10.2	190.8	.2400
March	221	327	2,481	1,568	2,063	356	177.4	45.0	18.9	5.3	12.2	170.7	.2400
April	274	312	2,414	1,438	1,945	371	173.7	46.0	23.2	5.7	10.4	154.5	.2400
May	294	357	2,352	1,425	2,259	435	184.2	48.0	30.0	6.1	9.7	137.8	.2400
June	292	349	2,406	1,460	2,240	449	179.1	48.0	33.1	6.0	10.3	132.6	.2400
July	239	308	2,357	1,402	1,992	481	184.1	38.0	38.9	5.2	12.7	131.7	.2400
August	289	367	2,301	1,331	2,079	592	168.1	42.0	27.3	5.3	10.3	130.8	.2400
September	326	314	2,316	1,421	1,850	535	176.2	42.0	29.8	4.0	17.1	148.3	.2400
October	301	357	2,351	1,277	1,924	411	185.2	48.0	27.7	4.4	11.5	148.1	.2400
November	324	315	2,475	1,266	1,816	313	179.7	47.0	25.7	4.4	9.7	152.9	.2400
December	478	282	2,624	1,285	1,537	301	182.4	44.0	22.2	2.3	13.8	140.1	.2254
1963:													
January	328	235	2,609	1,296	1,714	318	184.2	45.0	22.3	1.7	5.2	154.4	.2250
February	286	244	2,708	1,395	1,807	292	163.0	52.0	21.5	3.4	17.0	139.0	.2250
March	312	306	2,864	1,297	2,053	343	181.6	57.0	18.6	3.5	16.6	119.6	.2250
April	389	355	2,613	1,288	2,029	387	181.3	62.0	30.6	3.3	16.8	101.7	.2250
May	409	390	2,668	1,306	2,285	410	192.9	59.0	35.5	3.3	16.9	88.2	.2250
June	345	360	2,396	1,354	1,863	406	192.5	58.0	47.4	2.8	12.6	83.3	.2250
July	302	370	2,458	1,322	1,999	460	201.4	54.0	53.9	4.1	16.0	85.7	.2250
August	350	411	2,323	1,274	2,058	516	203.1	62.0	40.5	3.5	13.6	94.5	.2250
September	289	371	2,297	1,281	1,956	462	197.4	61.0	38.2	3.5	13.0	93.8	.2250
October	322	411	2,260	1,233	1,994	429	205.1	66.0	34.5	4.0	13.2	96.9	.2298
November	262	324	2,238	1,107	1,702	304	201.1	59.0	36.9	4.1	12.6	110.7	.2300
December	440	321	2,322	1,119	1,603	293	209.1	68.0	36.1	3.9	11.9	99.0	.2300
1964:													
January	356	310	2,306	1,184	1,858	345	212.0	63.0	34.3	4.6	16.8	108.0	.2300
February	247	304	2,270	1,202	1,802	295	200.2	62.0	28.8	4.3	13.0	107.8	.2300
March	384	355	2,313	1,389	1,959	341	214.2	67.0	36.5	4.1	15.9	106.0	.2343
April	387	360	2,276	1,379	2,108	384	208.3	69.0	35.2	4.9	20.0	93.3	.2350
May	368	377	2,261	1,334	1,960	381	214.6	63.0	35.6	4.1	20.4	99.5	.2350
June	478	412	2,300	1,276	2,159	432	203.7	56.0	36.8	4.6	17.2	87.0	.2383
July	347	379	2,490	1,370	2,146	467	216.1	51.0	40.4	5.4	14.6	92.0	.2400
August	379	374	2,497	1,248	2,184	518	217.2	51.0	26.7	3.4	18.9	104.3	.2400
September	408	362	2,599	1,246	2,262	496	211.3	51.0	[15]44.3	[15]3.5	19.1	109.9	.2400
October	355	379	2,575	1,165	2,036	422	218.4	58.0	25.6	3.3	17.2	121.4	.2400
November	433	320	2,727	1,146	1,879	325	214.0	50.0	20.3	3.8	15.1	116.1	.2410
December	358	309	2,712	1,154	1,959	331	222.8	54.0	27.8	3.7	20.3	96.9	.2434

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM PRODUCTS				COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS								
	Shipments				Production[3]					Imports (general)[4]		Exports[4]	
	Ingot and mill products (net shipments)[1]			Castings[2]	Mine, recoverable copper	Refinery, primary			Secondary, recovered as refined	Refined, unrefined, scrap		Refined, scrap, brass and bronze ingots	
	Total	Mill products				Total	From domestic ores	From foreign ores		Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined
		Total	Plate and sheet (excl. foil)										
	Millions of pounds				Thousands of short tons								
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	728.3	1,009.5	704.9	304.6	*116.6*	336.3	16.3	396.6	372.8
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	878.1	1,313.6	927.2	386.3	*117.7*	492.1	68.3	370.1	356.4
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	958.1	1,395.3	975.4	419.9	*99.7*	739.1	347.0	107.7	103.6
1942	.....	1,074.8	*540.4*	324.1	1,080.1	1,414.6	1,064.8	349.8	*85.1*	771.0	401.4	133.1	131.4
1943	.....	1,710.1	*841.0*	459.5	1,090.8	1,379.3	1,082.1	297.2	*122.5*	721.3	402.8	176.1	175.9
1944	.....	1,973.9	*897.8*	514.4	972.5	1,221.2	973.9	247.3	*86.4*	789.0	492.4	68.8	68.4
1945	.....	[5] *1,287.5*	*738.6*	395.0	772.9	1,108.6	775.7	332.9	[6] 86.0	858.4	531.4	55.1	48.6
1946	.....	*1,140.8*	*867.0*	388.7	608.7	878.7	578.4	300.2	122.1	414.7	154.4	56.4	52.6
1947	.....	*1,408.2*	*1,111.2*	467.8	847.6	1,160.0	909.2	250.8	276.9	493.3	149.5	153.1	147.6
1948	.....	*1,640.2*	*1,268.3*	471.6	834.8	1,107.4	860.0	247.4	250.3	546.8	249.1	151.9	142.6
1949	.....	*1,158.1*	*790.0*	351.8	752.8	927.9	695.0	232.9	225.3	568.8	275.8	160.9	137.8
1950	.....	*1,713.4*	*1,163.1*	543.1	909.3	1,239.8	920.7	319.1	206.7	714.9	317.3	163.5	144.6
1951	.....	*1,756.2*	*1,073.4*	515.1	928.3	1,207.0	951.6	255.4	144.7	493.7	239.0	147.9	133.3
1952	*2,736.0*	*1,924.8*	*1,085.7*	519.0	925.4	1,177.7	923.2	254.5	140.7	626.4	347.0	191.7	174.1
1953	[7] *3,269.8*	[7] *2,286.9*	[7] *1,368.2*	658.0	926.4	1,293.1	932.2	360.9	199.4	683.6	274.1	180.4	109.6
1954	[7] 3,006.8	[7] 2,086.6	[7] 1,011.8	623.1	835.5	1,211.9	841.7	370.2	194.8	598.6	215.1	388.3	216.0
1955	[8] 3,997.2	[8] 2,791.8	[8] 1,344.5	820.8	998.6	1,342.5	997.5	345.0	222.8	602.4	202.3	277.0	199.8
1956	4,109.3	2,885.8	1,377.6	794.6	1,104.2	1,442.6	1,080.2	362.4	247.0	600.2	190.7	299.9	223.1
1957	3,839.2	2,677.6	1,192.5	[9] 751.8	1,086.9	1,454.2	1,050.5	403.7	222.5	598.7	162.3	465.4	346.0
1958	3,571.1	2,597.1	1,153.5	*641.7*	979.3	1,352.5	1,001.6	350.9	213.2	507.7	132.0	435.5	384.9
1959	4,961.1	3,386.1	1,515.9	*786.4*	824.8	1,098.2	796.5	301.8	234.0	574.8	214.1	199.4	158.9
1960	4,657.7	3,049.1	1,388.2	*774.5*	1,080.2	1,518.9	1,121.3	397.6	275.7	525.9	142.7	615.5	433.8
1961	4,840.4	3,345.1	1,493.3	*761.8*	1,165.2	1,550.1	1,181.0	369.1	263.0	460.5	66.9	581.1	428.7
1962	[10] 5,669.8	3,811.3	1,710.9	[9] 1,165.8	1,228.4	1,611.7	1,214.1	397.6	272.9	481.3	98.8	385.7	336.5
1963	6,289.7	4,257.2	1,995.2	1,207.2	1,213.2	1,596.4	1,219.3	377.0	288.4	541.6	118.4	360.5	311.5
1964	7,060.0	4,831.4	2,273.9	1,253.7	1,246.8	1,656.4	1,259.9	396.5	332.4	584.8	137.7	430.6	316.2
1961:													
January	342.1	242.2	111.7	60.8	97.7	127.4	89.3	38.1	24.7	61.9	6.0	66.1	49.7
February	348.7	232.1	103.6	57.1	88.7	120.0	86.0	34.0	18.7	33.1	4.8	62.0	44.8
March	396.7	281.4	127.3	62.5	100.8	140.1	107.3	32.7	21.5	28.2	5.1	77.4	60.7
April	361.5	269.1	123.6	60.3	91.3	128.7	102.3	26.4	24.2	36.6	4.4	51.9	36.4
May	425.8	296.3	134.8	63.3	102.8	137.8	106.1	31.7	25.8	26.7	5.2	55.4	38.6
June	424.4	305.5	137.4	64.4	99.3	138.1	107.6	30.5	24.9	39.3	4.7	49.3	31.4
July	375.2	264.2	120.2	48.6	89.9	119.3	88.9	30.4	18.4	50.4	4.7	46.8	29.3
August	426.7	303.6	135.0	65.1	84.0	128.9	96.0	32.9	20.4	26.7	5.9	29.6	19.9
September	416.5	286.8	126.8	62.6	98.3	118.7	90.8	27.8	20.7	30.2	5.9	30.0	23.4
October	440.8	294.2	127.3	72.6	104.6	129.8	101.9	27.9	21.9	43.6	12.3	32.2	25.9
November	446.3	298.3	129.9	70.8	104.4	130.4	104.3	26.1	23.1	47.7	4.7	30.5	25.3
December	435.7	271.3	115.8	73.7	103.2	131.1	100.5	30.6	18.7	36.0	3.4	49.8	43.3
1962:													
January	[10] 439.0	296.9	133.9	79.8	103.8	134.7	103.5	31.2	21.5	50.2	6.2	39.8	34.1
February	430.7	292.3	134.4	73.6	101.3	136.7	103.7	33.0	18.0	32.3	6.9	38.4	31.7
March	524.9	344.3	159.0	81.2	109.5	146.1	107.9	38.2	23.9	54.1	6.2	33.9	27.7
April	475.1	316.2	142.0	78.8	109.4	126.5	98.6	27.9	22.3	16.9	5.9	30.8	26.2
May	504.4	354.4	160.4	83.3	113.8	146.1	109.3	36.8	24.9	64.6	5.3	30.2	27.2
June	502.8	347.4	158.7	77.4	102.7	145.8	109.1	36.7	25.2	41.4	6.9	37.5	34.6
July	454.1	320.2	144.3	60.7	91.4	124.5	90.9	33.6	21.0	47.0	8.1	26.3	22.9
August	451.4	319.5	137.6	74.3	93.7	249.3	186.3	62.9	46.8	22.5	7.3	32.0	27.4
September	450.9	293.9	126.3	74.5	90.1					28.3	5.3	32.3	28.2
October	496.4	325.1	143.5	85.6	106.2	132.3	101.4	30.9	25.8	62.6	14.1	23.1	20.0
November	488.0	318.7	139.6	82.9	105.0	142.0	104.1	37.9	22.4	21.5	6.4	24.0	21.2
December	452.1	282.4	131.1	74.6	101.6	127.9	99.5	28.4	21.1	39.9	20.2	37.5	35.4
1963:													
January	486.0	329.3	153.1	84.5	102.4	121.6	107.1	14.6	22.8	26.2	7.6	13.9	12.7
February	468.4	305.8	135.9	79.2	94.6	121.7	92.5	29.2	25.6	24.7	6.6	27.3	24.2
March	496.2	344.1	158.9	82.5	105.3	134.3	100.6	33.6	27.5	61.3	4.4	30.6	26.8
April	537.7	356.3	166.4	83.5	105.4	132.1	101.2	30.9	25.4	35.2	8.4	29.7	24.7
May	591.1	402.4	197.7	83.1	105.2	137.2	106.7	30.5	24.1	42.0	9.0	33.1	27.2
June	520.7	359.7	172.0	78.5	93.1	138.9	102.4	36.5	24.4	46.2	9.6	32.0	28.9
July	519.1	361.8	174.4	65.1	86.2	135.5	101.7	33.8	17.7	41.3	11.0	27.6	22.7
August	546.9	377.7	179.7	75.5	96.9	134.9	98.6	36.3	23.3	55.1	17.2	37.5	33.0
September	535.2	346.8	161.3	77.0	99.3	129.0	95.1	33.9	24.9	[11] 70.8	[11] 13.3	29.5	25.3
October	581.6	423.3	209.6	85.0	109.9	138.0	103.5	34.5	25.8	51.7	12.2	29.5	25.6
November	485.0	323.1	142.9	79.8	106.3	131.8	103.7	28.1	23.3	33.0	11.8	30.0	26.4
December	521.9	326.8	143.2	79.3	108.5	141.3	106.3	35.0	23.7	54.0	7.4	39.7	33.9
1964:													
January	541.8	363.1	171.6	90.7	107.2	140.4	103.4	37.0	24.1	45.9	8.9	34.3	29.5
February	530.2	361.2	174.0	84.2	107.3	147.1	109.8	37.3	22.4	35.4	11.3	31.4	26.6
March	637.3	434.4	224.9	88.5	111.9	145.0	109.6	35.4	29.4	60.0	10.3	33.2	25.4
April	608.8	420.0	196.1	90.1	111.7	144.9	113.3	31.6	27.0	42.1	10.9	33.6	28.2
May	599.6	406.5	196.7	85.7	115.3	147.9	111.7	36.2	27.0	50.6	10.7	33.4	25.9
June	639.9	424.8	206.8	87.2	113.6	153.4	116.1	37.3	28.5	48.0	11.4	33.4	25.7
July	574.6	409.5	186.2	70.0	73.8	125.2	94.2	31.1	27.4	47.9	12.5	33.9	25.1
August	557.3	392.1	183.9	76.9	77.5	110.8	78.1	32.7	27.2	45.5	12.6	24.9	16.4
September	606.5	404.4	186.5	82.4	92.2	110.4	83.0	27.4	27.1	51.1	14.1	33.8	22.7
October	576.0	410.9	183.8	72.2	114.5	140.4	107.9	32.4	32.0	52.4	9.5	40.5	26.8
November	536.8	382.4	171.4	80.0	110.0	134.8	110.7	24.1	26.6	36.3	11.4	40.2	27.0
December	651.0	422.0	192.0	85.2	111.8	156.1	121.9	34.2	33.7	69.8	14.0	58.0	37.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COPPER				COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS, SHIPMENTS[3]			LEAD			
	Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.)[1]	Stocks, refined, end of period[1]		Price, bars, electrolytic (N.Y.)[2]	Copper mill (brass mill) products	Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products	Production[4]		Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content)[5]	Consumption, total[4]
		Total	Fabricators'					Mine, recoverable lead	Secondary, recovered from scrap (lead content)		
	Thousands of short tons			Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons			
1939	.....	.....	.....	0.1097	.....	.....	.....	414.0	241.5	86.9	667.0
1940	.....	.....	.....	.1130	.....	.....	.....	457.4	260.3	282.5	782.0
1941	.....	.....	.....	.1180	.....	.....	.....	461.4	397.4	381.0	1,050.0
1942	.....	.....	.....	.1178	.....	.....	.....	496.2	323.0	489.7	1,043.0
1943	.....	.....	.....	.1178	4,431	865	1,522	453.3	342.1	318.6	1,113.0
1944	.....	.....	.....	.1178	4,044	911	1,616	416.9	331.4	316.4	1,118.6
1945	.....	.....	.....	.1178	3,217	1,066	1,322	390.8	363.0	297.5	1,051.6
1946	1,135.2	.....	.....	.1382	2,222	1,154	1,066	335.5	392.8	159.9	956.5
1947	1,463.3	.....	.....	.2096	2,194	1,556	1,062	384.2	512.0	211.8	1,172.0
1948	1,420.6	.....	.....	.2204	2,248	1,532	1,051	390.5	500.1	318.2	1,133.9
1949	1,129.7	.....	.....	.1920	1,612	1,247	744	409.9	412.2	384.9	957.7
1950	1,424.4	.....	.....	.2124	2,554	1,427	1,057	430.8	482.3	521.8	1,238.0
1951	1,386.0	131.9	90.4	.2420	2,460	1,371	1,200	388.2	518.1	248.8	1,184.8
1952	1,400.7	130.9	97.4	.2420	2,552	1,370	976	390.2	471.3	615.7	1,130.8
1953	1,446.0	199.8	115.7	.2880	2,628	1,395	992	342.6	486.7	546.7	1,201.6
1954	1,275.6	131.1	92.5	.2969	2,068	1,276	854	325.4	480.9	437.6	1,094.9
1955	1,537.2	164.2	114.6	.3749	2,531	1,555	998	338.0	502.1	443.1	1,212.6
1956	1,555.4	237.2	121.8	.4182	2,225	1,629	978	352.8	506.8	459.1	1,209.7
1957	1,366.4	288.4	124.6	.2958	1,947	1,557	888	338.2	489.2	522.8	1,138.1
1958	1,277.1	181.8	126.7	.2576	1,789	1,415	804	267.4	401.8	574.7	986.4
1959	1,487.8	121.1	81.5	.3118	2,221	1,585	962	255.6	451.4	402.3	1,091.1
1960	1,374.8	228.0	100.2	.3205	1,878	1,521	862	246.7	469.9	352.0	1,021.2
1961	1,487.7	159.4	102.4	.2992	2,068	1,554	848	261.9	452.8	404.7	1,027.2
1962	1,610.2	201.2	102.0	.3060	2,357	1,636	916	237.0	444.2	400.7	1,109.6
1963	1,754.5	145.3	82.8	.3060	2,465	1,711	957	253.4	493.5	376.0	1,163.4
1964	1,859.2	149.6	110.0	.3196	2,787	1,992	1,063	286.0	541.6	334.2	1,202.1
1961:											
January	100.1	228.8	96.8	.2906				23.3	36.9	25.7	83.6
February	100.2	229.7	94.5	.2860	448	361	195	20.9	35.2	26.7	79.6
March	122.4	213.1	92.9	.2860				24.7	38.8	37.5	83.3
April	121.2	194.6	100.9	.2860				22.1	36.5	35.4	78.2
May	141.8	182.3	98.9	.2998	562	405	217	22.9	40.4	32.8	89.7
June	147.2	165.6	98.3	.3060				23.1	38.1	23.1	86.5
July	82.6	197.1	135.3	.3060				19.6	34.5	35.5	72.3
August	142.5	192.7	121.6	.3060	526	374	203	23.0	38.8	36.9	91.2
September	138.5	167.3	108.2	.3060				20.8	38.6	32.3	89.7
October	138.9	162.3	108.0	.3060				21.3	42.2	37.1	93.5
November	137.1	159.1	102.9	.3060	532	414	233	20.4	40.7	40.7	90.0
December	115.2	159.4	102.4	.3060				19.8	34.8	40.8	89.7
1962:											
January	134.7	150.5	92.0	.3060				22.7	36.7	39.2	98.8
February	125.4	157.5	89.9	.3060	591	402	235	22.0	37.2	30.6	88.4
March	151.0	155.9	102.2	.3060				23.7	37.1	45.7	91.0
April	138.8	142.4	96.8	.3060				23.9	35.5	36.3	86.7
May	142.6	153.3	98.4	.3060	619	422	242	25.0	37.7	33.8	94.7
June	142.9	157.1	102.5	.3060				24.0	36.6	30.9	90.0
July	95.8	206.8	121.1	.3060				21.2	31.8	23.2	79.6
August	137.6	204.2	105.4	.3060	545	390	212	16.6	35.7	33.8	96.4
September	132.9	194.4	104.0	.3060				13.9	37.3	36.3	91.1
October	146.1	205.9	100.3	.3060				15.1	40.7	38.9	105.1
November	140.6	201.1	100.8	.3060	602	422	227	14.3	40.2	26.3	96.3
December	121.8	201.2	102.0	.3060				14.6	36.7	25.7	91.5
1963:											
January	147.6	200.8	104.0	.3060				15.5	37.5	31.1	100.8
February	142.6	199.6	98.2	.3060	595	414	235	13.2	38.7	24.1	96.0
March	153.3	193.3	98.9	.3060				14.8	41.4	34.9	92.6
April	147.6	184.4	98.8	.3060				20.8	39.4	30.1	95.3
May	160.5	168.0	89.2	.3060	669	445	239	24.1	38.9	30.2	98.3
June	155.4	153.3	87.6	.3060				22.3	38.1	34.1	94.0
July	109.2	197.2	119.2	.3060				23.6	33.6	31.9	85.6
August	144.4	183.8	115.1	.3060	578	398	234	24.5	39.8	24.8	93.8
September	142.0	173.8	103.0	.3060				22.5	40.5	[6] 31.5	94.6
October	163.7	154.7	80.1	.3060				25.2	47.0	32.1	111.1
November	147.5	150.3	75.9	.3060	623	454	249	23.0	43.7	38.1	101.7
December	140.7	145.3	82.8	.3060				23.9	37.4	33.1	99.4
1964:											
January	150.7	135.0	80.9	.3060				24.9	39.9	32.4	107.6
February	152.0	140.4	90.9	.3060	692	467	259	22.8	39.6	37.7	94.4
March	162.2	140.7	88.8	.3112				24.5	42.6	31.2	92.8
April	163.8	135.9	88.2	.3160				24.1	42.3	26.0	99.0
May	163.9	132.9	86.4	.3160	732	521	281	23.5	45.9	26.4	98.8
June	178.5	125.6	90.2	.3160				24.0	42.3	32.1	102.4
July	114.4	163.2	116.0	.3160				23.4	41.0	27.6	91.4
August	150.4	157.1	108.1	.3160	699	485	256	23.6	42.0	23.2	99.7
September	152.1	147.0	92.6	.3223				22.9	46.1	23.3	101.8
October	162.4	138.5	87.2	.3361				23.8	46.0	28.8	105.6
November	148.6	144.2	90.7	.3366	664	519	267	23.4	44.0	19.2	102.0
December	160.2	149.6	110.0	.3370				25.1	41.8	26.3	106.6

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD					TIN								
	Stocks, end of period[1]				Price, common grade (N.Y.)[2]	Imports for consumption[3]		Estimated recovery from scrap (tin content)[4]		Consumption, pig[4]		Exports, including reexports (metal)[3]	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period[4]	Price, pig, Straits (N.Y.), prompt[5]
	Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters', total	Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters		Ore (tin content)	Bars, pigs, etc.	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary			
	Thousands of short tons				Dollars per pound	Long tons								Dollars per pound
1939	*89.3*	*58.8*	.....	.....	0.0505	500	70,102	26,000	4,000	82,428	66,[illegible]	[6]2,105	[7]*21,111*	0.5018
1940	*102.5*	*40.9*	[8]*78.5*	.....	.0518	3,000	124,810	29,700	4,500	97,154	7[illegible],324	[6]2,664	59,945	.4982
1941	*80.0*	*20.2*	[8]*104.3*	.....	.0579	28,670	140,873	37,500	5,300	134,695	10[illegible],966	[6]1,094	99,528	.5201
1942	*82.2*	[9]*34.9*	[8]*81.7*	76.2	.0648	28,933	26,753	33,900	5,200	85,687	56,[illegible]68	409	87,774	.5200
1943	*96.4*	[9]40.1	[8]*115.2*	71.5	.0650	21,857	11,919	33,800	4,700	80,330	46,[illegible]63	1,770	63,902	.5200
1944	*105.6*	20.2	[8]*86.9*	71.6	.0650	35,548	13,338	29,100	3,800	89,969	59,156	843	48,362	.5200
1945	*118.1*	44.5	[8]*102.9*	80.0	.0650	33,527	8,493	31,400	3,300	83,583	55,642	882	[10]39,121	.5200
1946	*142.2*	46.9	[8]*41.1*	94.9	.0811	38,070	15,559	24,700	2,600	80,943	54,627	881	[10]32,853	.5458
1947	*106.6*	20.6	*91.3*	56.9	.1467	29,178	24,899	26,800	2,900	88,100	59,166	420	39,329	.7794
1948	*108.1*	38.3	*119.2*	71.0	.1804	37,492	49,196	26,900	3,100	90,788	59,863	91	39,099	.9925
1949	*131.1*	69.0	*97.3*	46.8	.1536	38,311	60,224	22,230	3,170	72,406	47,163	154	36,576	.9932
1950	*102.0*	35.0	[11]139.9	62.1	.1330	25,960	82,838	31,680	3,615	104,464	71,191	799	[12]40,933	.9556
1951	*98.7*	24.8	102.8	56.8	.1750	29,621	28,255	30,745	3,300	88,169	56,884	1,513	[12]18,190	1.2831
1952	*106.2*	42.3	122.5	56.0	.1647	26,491	80,542	28,800	2,860	73,238	45,323	380	26,446	1.2047
1953	[13]118.2	79.4	113.8	60.3	.1349	35,973	74,548	27,600	2,850	[14]85,640	53,959	203	32,973	.9577
1954	106.6	92.2	124.6	62.8	.1405	22,140	65,598	26,190	2,930	82,891	54,427	823	16,331	.9181
1955	116.8	31.0	117.5	53.8	.1514	20,112	64,815	28,340	2,970	90,483	59,828	1,109	21,000	.9473
1956	113.6	41.0	124.0	61.1	.1601	16,688	62,588	29,440	3,260	90,324	60,470	1,118	20,045	1.0126
1957	112.9	85.3	129.3	52.3	.1466	94	56,180	24,260	3,540	82,507	54,429	1,531	22,423	.9617
1958	101.6	187.9	122.9	58.1	.1211	6,491	41,212	22,810	3,410	72,585	47,998	1,341	21,444	.9509
1959	109.9	119.0	126.5	54.5	.1221	10,773	43,578	23,700	3,220	77,373	45,833	1,371	26,945	1.0201
1960	145.1	158.9	97.3	46.6	.1195	14,026	39,538	22,050	3,015	80,560	51,530	856	24,798	1.0140
1961	100.6	205.6	99.1	41.2	.1087	8,917	39,893	21,690	3,000	78,250	50,288	800	27,028	1.1327
1962	91.0	142.5	93.5	46.0	.0963	5,364	41,065	21,040	2,977	79,085	54,602	436	21,654	1.1461
1963	110.2	56.7	119.9	66.4	.111;	(15)	43,151	22,332	3,061	78,303	55,209	1,625	29,364	1.1664
1964	98.4	38.1	113.4	71.5	.1360	(15)	31,584	23,508	3,334	82,780	58,476	3,932	24,343	1.5772
1961:														
January	137.9	169.2	94.5	42.8	.1100	802	2,058	1,750	225	5,965	3,680	125	23,935	1.0038
February	129.5	183.0	91.8	41.6	.1100	1,188	1,998	1,750	220	5,505	3,570	17	22,610	1.0098
March	125.7	187.0	94.8	41.0	.1100	319	2,261	1,900	230	6,490	3,990	305	20,645	1.0340
April	115.0	194.7	109.7	39.5	.1100	1,373	1,785	1,815	220	6,410	4,080	120	19,630	1.0708
May	112.4	195.6	110.6	39.6	.1100	223	3,046	1,935	250	6,860	4,380	32	18,600	1.1003
June	110.6	195.1	106.4	41.2	.1100	391	3,020	1,915	250	6,970	4,420	30	18,000	1.1455
July	119.6	193.8	109.9	44.2	.1100	558	4,904	1,670	210	6,090	3,920	30	[16]22,475	1.1625
August	118.9	190.0	110.2	45.3	.1100	375	4,034	1,965	245	7,210	4,570	22	23,080	1.1978
September	112.8	189.7	107.7	43.3	.1100	1,446	3,929	1,795	255	6,480	4,245	16	24,875	1.2185
October	116.4	193.1	106.6	42.8	.1100	319	5,030	2,005	240	6,895	4,385	5	25,620	1.2105
November	107.6	204.9	106.5	39.4	.1020	577	4,204	1,960	285	6,880	4,460	54	25,055	1.2289
December	100.6	208.1	96.1	38.6	.1025	1,346	3,623	1,795	305	6,340	3,990	43	27,028	1.2098
1962:														
January	90.7	207.2	93.7	40.3	.1003	29	4,625	1,930	220	7,440	4,750	49	25,735	1.2030
February	93.6	200.0	101.3	37.2	.0958	1,038	1,818	1,675	205	6,970	4,690	7	23,710	1.2106
March	93.0	203.6	104.3	34.4	.0950	670	4,247	1,890	245	7,360	5,280	98	22,805	1.2308
April	88.3	199.7	106.7	33.9	.0950	728	3,457	1,795	240	6,920	4,850	3	22,135	1.2212
May	95.1	193.7	106.6	35.4	.0950	622	4,315	1,920	265	7,230	5,170	9	20,510	1.1719
June	94.3	188.4	106.0	36.5	.0950	1,005	2,383	1,820	235	6,710	4,735	1	20,735	1.1302
July	96.5	191.1	102.1	39.9	.0950	530	2,784	1,630	270	5,610	3,850	21	20,225	1.1145
August	87.4	188.4	99.4	39.0	.0950	60	3,347	1,700	255	6,150	4,175	45	19,695	1.0846
September	87.7	179.5	92.0	35.4	.0950	242	4,042	1,700	240	5,690	3,910	23	22,100	1.0846
October	95.1	172.1	90.8	35.6	.0950	0	2,809	1,990	255	6,080	4,150	110	20,865	1.0876
November	91.1	161.9	94.7	38.1	.0995	340	4,086	1,895	260	6,000	4,030	9	20,575	1.1078
December	91.0	144.6	90.0	43.5	.1000	100	3,152	1,675	260	5,515	3,760	61	21,654	1.1064
1963:														
January	88.1	132.9	94.4	46.8	.1030	42	3,327	1,875	215	6,365	4,415	5	21,505	1.1106
February	87.1	119.8	95.0	49.5	.1050	4	3,676	1,760	195	6,195	4,445	84	22,175	1.0854
March	79.7	112.7	99.0	47.4	.1050	0	3,941	1,840	225	7,115	5,115	64	24,025	1.0922
April	80.8	112.6	97.2	48.4	.1050	(17)	3,732	1,830	235	7,070	5,085	84	22,515	1.1302
May	79.9	108.5	94.1	48.1	.1050	0	4,496	1,930	230	7,420	5,290	27	21,255	1.1665
June	90.6	101.0	95.7	45.9	.1071	3	4,384	1,895	210	6,985	5,035	410	25,585	1.1772
July	98.8	94.5	101.8	52.6	.1107	0	3,451	1,565	220	6,425	4,770	97	24,110	1.1534
August	97.0	85.3	104.3	54.8	.1135	[15,18]339	[18]4,081	1,690	215	6,470	4,530	151	23,590	1.1484
September	105.3	80.4	109.4	57.0	.1163	*259*	2,327	1,760	235	6,030	4,145	265	32,000	1.1611
October	111.1	72.0	108.5	57.3	.1194	*627*	3,546	1,925	240	6,705	4,455	170	30,980	1.1997
November	112.2	64.2	111.5	55.7	.1215	*989*	3,080	1,990	290	5,490	3,630	102	30,245	1.2704
December	110.2	56.9	115.5	62.7	.1250	*265*	3,109	1,765	270	5,960	4,010	165	29,364	1.3020
1964:														
January	109.5	47.3	111.2	67.2	.1298	*1,249*	3,227	1,770	190	6,580	4,710	207	27,185	1.3402
February	117.4	45.2	111.4	71.9	.1300	*1,705*	2,378	2,020	260	6,750	4,790	297	25,245	1.4012
March	111.5	45.6	118.6	72.8	.1300	*738*	3,146	2,025	255	7,165	5,085	964	21,810	1.3482
April	109.2	40.6	120.3	70.8	.1300	*2,046*	2,227	1,985	260	7,285	5,190	1,079	20,120	1.3351
May	97.7	30.1	117.7	67.4	.1300	313	2,272	2,050	235	7,265	5,235	343	19,600	1.3485
June	94.1	29.0	127.5	65.1	.1300	301	2,530	2,130	260	7,315	5,130	290	18,560	1.5060
July	94.0	30.9	132.7	66.5	.1300	498	2,968	1,695	260	6,430	4,805	160	18,480	1.5965
August	96.5	32.9	119.9	63.6	.1301	451	4,194	1,860	220	6,885	5,040	311	22,635	1.6167
September	92.9	36.5	120.5	57.4	.1400	505	2,045	1,890	245	6,750	4,730	162	23,225	1.8538
October	94.4	40.9	125.7	60.6	.1450	357	2,407	2,090	300	6,655	4,620	182	20,420	2.0461
November	90.8	38.2	115.3	61.8	.1500	312	1,768	1,875	275	6,190	4,245	90	21,285	1.9027
December	98.4	39.1	108.8	68.6	.1566	268	2,422	1,980	285	6,795	4,680	403	24,343	1.6311

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ZINC											
	Mine production, recoverable zinc[1]	Imports (general)[2]		Consumption (recoverable zinc content)[3]		Slab zinc						
		Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap, all types	Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores[3]	Secondary (redistilled) production[3]	Consumption, fabricators[3]	Exports[2]	Stocks, end of period[3]		Price, prime Western (East St. Louis)[4]
										Producers', at smelter	Consumers'	
	Thousands of short tons											Dollars per pound
1939	583.8	36.1	30.9	*85.0*	.....	507.2	50.4	626.0	4.5	86.3	.....	0.0511
1940	665.1	180.3	16.5	*95.9*	.....	675.3	48.9	733.1	79.1	20.0	76.6	.0634
1941	749.1	289.2	34.6	[5]134.8	213.3	822.0	59.5	827.4	89.3	25.1	66.9	.0747
1942	768.0	368.4	36.4	115.0	266.8	891.9	53.2	728.2	133.9	84.4	75.5	.0825
1943	744.2	539.0	56.2	114.7	311.9	942.3	48.2	816.8	97.4	170.6	90.4	.0825
1944	718.6	422.7	63.6	142.3	288.7	869.3	49.0	888.6	21.6	233.7	64.8	.0825
1945	614.4	381.7	97.1	131.0	299.9	764.6	49.2	852.3	7.8	256.1	72.4	.0825
1946	574.8	272.1	104.7	134.0	244.9	728.3	44.5	801.2	47.2	176.3	92.3	.0873
1947	637.6	298.0	72.3	145.9	241.5	802.5	59.5	786.4	106.7	68.6	80.8	.1050
1948	630.0	264.2	93.2	132.6	251.9	787.8	62.3	817.7	65.5	20.8	95.9	.1359
1949	593.2	241.2	126.9	88.1	174.5	814.8	55.0	711.8	58.7	94.2	81.8	.1214
1950	623.4	278.6	156.0	134.4	248.9	843.5	67.0	967.1	12.9	8.9	64.2	.1387
1951	681.2	302.8	88.0	133.8	258.3	881.6	48.7	934.0	36.5	22.0	50.6	.1800
1952	666.0	449.6	115.7	109.3	249.6	904.5	55.1	852.8	57.7	85.0	92.3	.1622
1953	547.4	513.7	234.6	118.2	238.2	916.1	52.9	985.9	18.0	180.0	85.7	.1086
1954	473.5	455.4	156.9	99.2	197.1	802.4	68.0	884.3	25.0	123.4	103.7	.1068
1955	514.7	478.0	195.7	118.1	231.1	963.5	66.0	1,119.8	18.1	39.3	123.5	.1230
1956	542.3	525.4	245.0	113.4	200.8	983.6	72.1	1,008.8	8.8	66.9	104.1	.1349
1957	531.7	526.0	269.0	[6]110.3	185.7	985.8	72.5	935.6	10.8	155.8	88.3	.1140
1958	412.0	465.2	195.5	94.9	178.9	781.2	46.6	868.3	2.1	184.0	93.6	.1031
1959	425.3	500.1	156.9	108.1	214.1	798.7	57.8	956.2	11.6	156.2	102.4	.1145
1960	435.4	457.4	120.8	88.3	192.8	799.5	68.7	877.9	75.1	185.9	68.9	.1295
1961	464.4	415.7	127.6	97.3	179.0	846.8	55.2	931.2	50.1	146.9	95.9	.1154
1962	505.5	467.4	142.0	101.6	199.9	879.4	58.9	1,031.8	36.1	144.7	79.9	.1162
1963	529.3	373.2	144.8	104.7	204.4	892.6	60.3	1,105.1	33.9	47.9	96.6	.1200
1964	572.4	357.1	118.3	98.4	200.8	967.5	63.1	1,207.3	26.5	32.0	103.0	.1357
1961:												
January	40.2	29.9	6.2	8.1	18.5	74.0	3.4	63.8	9.2	206.4	62.4	.1153
February	38.7	30.2	7.6	7.4	15.6	66.3	3.9	60.6	6.1	215.0	60.0	.1150
March	43.0	39.8	17.5	5.9	18.5	73.6	4.4	64.3	6.4	222.9	59.1	.1150
April	39.0	25.5	6.6	6.8	16.9	69.2	3.6	69.6	3.5	219.0	56.8	.1150
May	39.5	33.1	10.6	6.6	19.3	69.3	4.3	80.6	2.6	213.1	60.0	.1150
June	39.6	41.0	10.9	7.1	21.1	68.0	4.8	80.4	2.6	207.8	59.5	.1150
July	35.0	31.8	7.4	5.8	14.7	65.3	4.5	69.5	3.7	206.6	64.0	.1150
August	40.4	37.1	10.4	6.3	18.2	62.2	3.6	84.7	5.1	188.1	62.1	.1150
September	37.4	26.7	14.4	7.6	18.4	63.0	5.0	83.3	3.3	165.1	62.9	.1150
October	38.9	39.9	14.4	8.7	19.6	75.8	5.6	89.3	2.7	150.1	71.3	.1150
November	36.0	41.3	10.2	7.6	19.8	76.7	5.2	83.5	1.3	146.4	81.6	.1150
December	36.6	39.4	11.4	7.4	18.2	80.1	5.1	79.3	3.5	151.2	90.6	.1198
1962:												
January	38.1	30.3	14.5	8.6	20.1	78.4	5.5	91.5	1.1	150.3	86.9	.1200
February	36.9	36.7	11.2	7.2	18.2	74.4	4.9	85.2	4.1	144.7	86.6	.1200
March	42.9	50.0	14.1	7.9	22.7	79.5	6.0	93.0	4.8	138.7	86.3	.1200
April	42.2	31.9	13.2	7.9	20.1	78.7	5.1	86.4	6.5	144.6	83.9	.1150
May	43.8	53.3	9.2	8.6	21.8	78.9	4.1	91.1	2.5	145.3	76.1	.1150
June	42.6	45.2	9.8	7.8	20.8	68.9	4.1	80.3	2.4	147.1	72.5	.1150
July	38.3	40.2	13.8	7.5	16.8	66.8	4.0	66.7	2.4	162.4	72.8	.1150
August	44.6	34.2	8.2	7.8	37.9	69.1	3.7	79.4	1.6	167.9	68.7	.1150
September	42.2	40.0	11.5	7.7		70.6	4.0	83.3	2.1	168.9	61.6	.1150
October	47.6	39.7	11.7	8.1	21.7	72.7	5.3	89.4	3.5	159.4	63.1	.1150
November	44.3	34.0	10.2	7.6	19.2	71.7	4.4	86.1	3.5	154.2	68.0	.1150
December	42.0	32.1	14.4	8.5	17.8	76.0	3.9	81.5	1.6	149.6	75.5	.1150
1963:												
January	43.8	31.9	8.7	7.6	16.1	77.0	3.8	84.8	.4	157.1	72.0	.1150
February	41.6	32.2	7.9	7.4	15.6	69.6	3.6	81.3	3.3	154.7	68.9	.1150
March	44.8	29.6	18.0	7.9	16.1	77.0	3.9	86.5	3.2	154.2	66.4	.1150
April	44.9	34.3	11.7	8.2	15.7	73.1	4.1	93.4	3.1	140.7	65.7	.1150
May	45.5	28.0	10.4	8.9	16.8	77.3	4.5	99.2	2.9	126.5	64.3	.1150
June	42.6	34.8	7.7	8.9	15.8	69.6	4.4	91.1	4.4	105.9	69.5	.1150
July	40.9	33.9	11.9	8.1	15.4	69.0	4.1	85.4	4.9	80.0	86.4	.1202
August	45.1	[7]31.7	[7]8.2	7.1	15.5	72.6	4.6	92.5	4.1	64.6	88.1	.1250
September	41.4	[7]27.0	[7]19.4	8.2	16.1	72.5	5.4	90.6	2.0	55.4	90.1	.1250
October	47.1	26.9	11.0	8.7	16.6	78.1	6.0	99.3	2.4	53.9	88.1	.1250
November	45.3	29.8	15.2	7.7	16.1	79.3	5.3	88.5	1.9	50.2	87.0	.1250
December	46.1	33.0	14.7	7.7	15.9	83.8	4.8	88.5	1.3	55.1	92.1	.1294
1964:												
January	49.2	23.6	11.4	7.4	16.4	76.0	4.8	91.7	.4	48.2	92.1	.1300
February	45.1	32.2	10.6	8.0	16.5	76.8	4.9	86.9	2.4	43.6	92.5	.1300
March	48.4	28.5	10.5	8.9	16.9	86.0	5.2	95.2	1.7	46.0	93.9	.1300
April	47.0	27.6	9.7	7.2	16.9	83.7	4.7	100.0	2.6	43.5	89.4	.1332
May	46.9	35.9	9.1	8.9	17.1	84.8	5.3	98.3	3.6	38.0	85.6	.1350
June	46.9	33.5	8.9	8.5	17.1	80.9	5.2	99.5	2.7	30.4	87.2	.1350
July	47.7	29.1	7.9	8.7	16.2	78.9	4.9	94.7	4.4	25.7	89.5	.1350
August	49.3	28.9	9.6	8.0	16.7	80.7	5.4	100.9	2.6	29.5	83.5	.1350
September	46.8	24.6	9.3	7.6	16.9	77.6	4.8	108.6	4.1	30.6	99.1	.1350
October	50.3	29.8	9.6	8.5	16.6	81.8	6.3	109.6	1.6	33.9	103.0	.1399
November	47.4	30.5	12.3	8.0	16.8	80.0	5.8	100.4	.1	36.4	98.0	.1450
December	47.5	32.9	9.4	8.7	16.6	80.2	5.9	102.8	.3	32.0	103.0	.1450

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--HEATING EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT ELECTRIC)

YEAR AND MONTH	RADIATORS AND CONVECTORS[1]		OIL BURNERS[2]		STOVES AND RANGES, DOMESTIC COOKING[3]		STOVES, DOMESTIC HEATING[4]		WARM-AIR FURNACES[5]		WATER HEATERS[6]
	Shipments				Shipments						
	Cast-iron	Non-ferrous	Shipments	Stocks, end of period	Total (excl. liquid-fuel types)	Gas (including built-ins)	Total	Gas	Total	Gas	Gas
	Millions of square feet of radiation		Thousands								
1939	66.8	...	*215.0*	*16.8*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	76.7	...	*264.2*	*16.9*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1941	[7]88.5	...	*303.9*	*28.9*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1942	[7]46.9	...	*131.0*	*36.5*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943	...	...	[9]72.6	[9]29.6	[8]*355.2*	[8]144.9	[8]*927.4*	[8]177.1	...	...	...
1944	...	...	[9]77.1	[9]11.2	*1,411.2*	652.9	*2,526.8*	599.8	281.2	13.4	...
1945	...	...	170.4	5.9	*1,891.0*	1,018.5	*2,953.4*	745.6	373.0	52.4	[8]399.0
1946	38.4	...	536.3	6.7	*2,799.2*	1,877.8	*4,204.6*	1,258.2	699.1	223.1	1,742.7
1947	56.7	...	1,127.4	34.6	*3,467.2*	2,458.3	*6,335.0*	2,617.1	850.8	187.8	2,056.5
1948	60.3	...	419.7	45.5	*3,531.6*	2,769.3	*5,227.3*	2,084.0	776.5	188.2	1,730.3
1949	35.9	...	593.9	39.1	*2,475.1*	2,119.3	*3,662.8*	1,441.3	720.0	298.9	1,656.4
1950	48.2	...	913.4	51.5	*3,388.4*	3,046.4	*4,232.4*	2,023.3	1,099.7	599.8	2,563.0
1951	42.5	...	701.8	76.1	*2,624.1*	2,370.5	*4,183.1*	1,896.6	871.5	392.9	2,074.4
1952	36.9	...	781.0	46.8	*2,424.2*	2,198.8	*3,804.2*	1,786.4	927.7	463.7	1,995.5
1953	31.7	...	851.8	76.9	*2,386.0*	2,185.3	*3,278.5*	1,674.2	996.6	503.6	2,140.4
1954	28.9	...	786.5	57.1	*2,203.3*	2,027.6	*2,693.6*	1,431.7	1,151.8	678.0	2,235.6
1955	30.9	...	952.3	75.7	*2,418.9*	2,240.8	[10]2,667.8	1,729.1	1,406.1	873.3	2,596.6
1956	29.6	...	835.1	63.2	[11]*2,115.7*	1,969.1	2,685.4	1,699.0	1,354.8	883.6	2,666.0
1957	24.9	...	663.9	51.8	[11]1,766.8	[12]1,716.5	2,235.1	1,439.8	1,130.9	748.8	2,473.6
1958	22.4	...	626.9	38.8	[12]1,824.6	1,779.8	2,262.2	1,485.0	1,234.7	863.0	2,622.2
1959	23.6	...	653.2	46.3	2,037.3	1,991.5	2,254.2	1,446.3	1,434.6	1,068.7	2,808.3
1960	[13]20.6	...	[13]503.4	[13]44.4	[13 14]1,821.9	[13 14]1,781.4	[13]1,856.3	1,210.7	1,252.7	945.1	2,498.6
1961	[13]17.4	...	[13]532.9	[13]48.2	[13 14]1,772.9	[13 14]1,735.6	[13]1,686.6	1,066.6	1,164.3	909.5	2,455.8
1962	[13]15.1	...	[13]540.5	[13]54.7	[13 14]1,874.6	[13 14]1,840.3	[13]1,830.5	1,162.4	1,245.9	995.1	2,612.3
1963	11.9	109.9	585.5	42.2	2,112.3	2,077.7	1,942.9	1,218.6	1,414.0	1,143.2	2,403.8
1964	10.5	113.2	568.0	42.6	2,199.9	2,170.6	1,810.8	1,227.2	1,426.0	1,162.1	2,680.1
1961:											
January	1.0	...	42.0	44.1	117.0	114.8	68.5	41.3	73.1	61.6	213.9
February	1.2	...	37.7	44.1	127.3	124.8	70.8	39.2	74.2	63.1	199.1
March	1.0	...	33.8	48.9	154.3	150.8	106.1	74.0	76.1	63.8	241.2
April	.9	...	38.1	51.5	138.9	136.0	87.7	45.6	76.6	65.7	252.3
May	.9	...	38.1	53.7	164.2	161.5	96.8	53.6	85.7	72.1	210.7
June	1.1	...	44.1	55.4	170.2	167.2	149.2	95.4	101.3	86.6	173.7
July	1.0	...	35.9	54.4	117.6	114.4	161.3	101.4	97.9	83.5	160.1
August	1.5	...	62.6	50.9	187.4	183.6	229.7	139.1	121.4	99.1	201.3
September	1.6	...	55.1	43.8	190.1	185.8	247.3	149.4	140.4	112.0	182.1
October	1.5	...	62.4	41.8	189.7	184.9	289.7	176.9	143.5	114.3	214.6
November	1.3	...	46.1	41.4	164.6	159.7	167.5	105.2	93.6	76.6	193.7
December	.9	...	37.4	44.8	148.6	146.5	84.3	45.7	80.6	68.7	213.2
1962:											
January	1.1	...	31.2	49.9	149.5	146.7	87.6	51.1	82.6	71.4	207.7
February	1.1	...	32.3	52.2	157.6	155.0	81.0	43.3	77.4	65.1	191.4
March	1.0	...	39.8	55.6	175.6	172.7	120.2	80.9	83.0	70.7	216.0
April	.6	...	28.8	62.8	163.2	159.7	86.0	46.1	86.4	75.1	201.8
May	.8	...	36.4	64.0	168.3	165.5	112.0	56.2	94.4	81.6	195.8
June	1.0	...	41.3	65.4	167.4	164.4	140.6	91.2	102.4	88.5	232.2
July	.9	...	31.6	64.1	142.2	139.3	164.5	98.2	106.6	89.9	201.2
August	1.3	...	50.1	62.2	182.0	178.4	281.7	158.6	128.1	105.2	226.1
September	1.4	...	62.0	55.2	186.5	182.5	256.2	154.4	147.0	117.4	194.4
October	1.6	...	62.7	52.7	195.9	191.6	286.2	171.4	145.9	117.6	255.6
November	1.1	...	34.4	53.0	165.2	161.9	205.7	146.9	106.0	87.6	238.4
December	.7	...	26.7	49.9	147.6	145.5	95.4	64.1	86.2	74.5	251.8
1963:											
January	1.0	8.0	40.8	56.3	150.0	148.2	101.8	58.8	94.1	77.3	199.2
February	.9	7.0	39.5	60.4	161.3	159.1	97.4	47.2	91.2	75.4	189.4
March	1.1	7.1	37.1	64.5	177.1	174.7	126.4	79.2	90.8	75.2	198.5
April	.9	6.3	39.2	67.8	176.9	174.6	105.6	55.7	94.1	80.5	223.1
May	.6	7.7	43.0	60.7	187.3	185.0	116.9	62.6	104.8	85.3	218.0
June	.9	9.0	48.7	65.8	177.3	173.9	158.4	103.4	113.1	91.4	231.2
July	.7	9.1	41.9	65.1	155.3	152.6	180.8	110.0	116.4	94.6	183.5
August	1.0	11.6	58.5	63.8	185.0	181.3	254.2	171.4	140.2	110.4	184.9
September	1.4	12.4	75.7	51.8	198.9	194.9	239.1	146.3	168.8	130.6	179.7
October	1.4	13.9	72.4	49.5	207.3	202.5	258.2	170.4	170.4	134.5	228.1
November	1.1	9.8	55.9	43.9	173.7	170.7	183.6	132.0	132.4	106.5	176.8
December	1.0	8.0	32.8	42.2	162.2	160.2	120.5	81.6	97.6	81.6	191.2
1964:											
January	.9	8.1	42.3	44.1	158.1	156.0	91.0	54.3	95.8	79.2	248.3
February	.9	8.2	41.7	44.2	167.7	165.7	70.8	38.7	95.9	79.4	237.1
March	1.1	7.4	40.2	47.9	200.0	197.4	112.9	77.5	99.3	82.9	244.9
April	.8	7.0	36.6	49.8	195.4	193.5	89.6	53.4	99.7	84.3	237.7
May	.5	8.1	38.5	54.5	173.1	171.1	100.6	60.8	96.1	80.4	198.9
June	.7	9.9	48.1	59.5	189.7	187.2	171.0	122.6	111.6	93.1	215.0
July	.7	9.0	42.8	54.4	162.1	159.6	205.4	142.8	120.5	100.7	213.2
August	.9	10.5	62.0	50.5	196.3	193.5	222.4	158.7	139.7	111.3	213.0
September	1.2	13.6	66.7	46.2	203.9	200.7	231.9	160.4	169.1	131.3	230.7
October	1.3	12.9	62.9	41.9	205.0	201.4	283.7	194.9	170.2	134.6	256.5
November	.8	9.6	50.6	39.5	174.6	172.5	132.9	92.5	121.9	97.0	190.5
December	.7	8.8	35.4	42.6	174.1	172.1	98.6	70.6	106.3	87.9	194.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND APPARATUS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FANS, BLOWERS, AND UNIT HEATERS [1]		FOUNDRY EQUIPMENT (NEW), NEW ORDERS, NET [2]	FURNACES (INDUSTRIAL) AND OVENS, ETC. [3]			MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT (INDUSTRIAL), ORDERS (NEW), INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED [4]	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS [5]			MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING) [6]				
	New orders			New orders (domestic), net				Trucks, electric			New orders (net)		Shipments		
	Fans and blowers	Unit-heater group		Total	Electric processing	Fuel-fired (exc. for hot rolling steel)		Hand (motorized)	Rider-type	Trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines)	Total (*)	Domestic	Total (*)	Domestic	Estimated backlog, end of period
	Millions of dollars		Mo. avg. shipments 1957-59 =100	Millions of dollars			1957-59 =100	Number			Millions of dollars				Months
1939	15.5	10.3	.....	.....	2.9	3.2	.....	.....	1,079	.....	.....	.....	200.00	.....	.....
1940	20.4	14.3	.....	.....	8.2	8.0	.....	.....	1,719	.....	.....	.....	440.00	.....	.....
1941	33.0	21.8	.....	.....	13.7	23.9	.....	.....	3,091	.....	.....	.....	775.00	.....	.....
1942	57.0	21.6	.....	.....	39.1	63.7	.....	.....	4,572	.....	1,624.95	.....	1,321.75	.....	.....
1943	55.9	14.6	.....	.....	12.9	14.6	.....	.....	4,491	.....	526.25	.....	1,180.20	.....	.....
1944	47.2	14.0	.....	.....	10.2	17.9	.....	.....	4,775	.....	550.10	.....	497.45	.....	.....
1945	47.7	22.1	.....	.....	9.5	16.0	.....	.....	3,851	.....	353.30	[7]67.00	423.70	[7]89.35	4.5
1946	62.7	36.4	.....	.....	8.4	11.6	.....	.....	2,874	.....	311.10	222.75	334.80	247.10	5.2
1947	[8]44.7	30.9	.....	.....	7.8	15.3	.....	.....	4,131	.....	240.05	186.50	306.00	224.60	3.9
1948	[8]56.7	[8]37.0	.....	.....	5.8	10.6	.....	.....	3,438	.....	260.95	217.95	288.45	237.70	3.0
1949	66.1	35.8	.....	.....	5.3	6.4	.....	.....	2,600	.....	233.10	169.60	249.15	186.85	3.0
1950	[9]115.5	[9]53.4	.....	.....	13.9	22.3	.....	.....	2,808	.....	712.45	596.50	305.55	245.95	13.1
1951	138.9	61.7	.....	.....	43.5	59.3	.....	.....	6,5[illegible]	.....	1,527.95	1,364.45	632.25	569.00	19.4
1952	140.3	56.6	.....	.....	24.8	38.8	.....	.....	7,409	.....	802.55	748.95	1,125.90	1,003.20	9.8
1953	[10]180.9	60.6	.....	.....	18.7	34.9	.....	.....	8,992	.....	748.05	692.25	1,191.20	1,078.05	5.8
1954	196.6	59.2	.....	.....	17.0	23.3	80.6	.....	4,947	.....	514.45	458.15	891.75	813.25	3.3
1955	233.9	74.0	.....	.....	18.5	58.3	99.3	6,691	5,550	26,843	927.10	846.25	670.40	600.00	7.6
1956	248.6	79.4	.....	.....	24.2	45.2	123.1	7,470	5,721	25,716	924.00	828.65	886.15	804.60	6.2
1957	[11]153.8	85.3	.....	.....	18.8	31.4	103.8	6,581	4,685	21,110	519.75	462.15	843.90	753.35	3.1
1958	119.3	79.8	.....	44.3	12.3	19.5	88.5	5,062	3,898	16,376	281.40	232.90	411.00	357.30	3.1
1959	148.1	85.3	.....	107.2	18.1	48.7	107.7	5,541	4,023	24,662	509.00	442.30	413.05	365.50	4.8
1960	154.0	[12]86.2	.....	76.7	15.1	34.4	99.2	5,537	5,640	22,625	503.10	352.20	507.55	394.45	4.3
1961	163.2	[12]62.8	.....	76.8	12.5	31.0	103.4	4,623	4,561	19,669	556.25	376.75	507.30	343.65	4.8
1962	160.8	64.7	111.4	84.2	14.8	34.1	112.6	6,005	5,652	26,783	537.60	440.35	574.45	421.95	3.9
1963	164.6	62.7	131.9	98.5	13.5	40.8	128.7	6,562	6,973	29,207	713.90	569.95	598.50	493.20	5.6
1964	182.3	74.9	218.6	114.9	13.7	57.5	152.0	6,891	7,129	36,171	976.50	808.90	791.80	636.75	6.3
1961:															
January	41.1	[12]13.8	.....	7.3	.8	4.5	116.4	375	343	1,318	35.75	20.95	36.95	25.10	4.3
February			.....	6.5	.9	1.9	96.6	386	373	1,595	39.45	27.65	35.60	24.40	4.5
March			.....	5.5	1.0	2.6	105.9	394	499	1,914	54.90	40.80	42.05	28.95	4.9
April	41.8	17.7	.....	4.1	.7	.3	86.0	393	426	1,892	41.30	31.60	40.15	28.30	4.9
May			.....	9.7	1.4	6.1	94.1	385	372	1,952	41.70	30.85	42.85	31.40	4.8
June			.....	9.2	1.2	3.5	113.3	427	376	1,844	52.10	31.50	46.75	30.20	4.8
July	40.6	14.5	.....	5.4	1.4	1.3	105.0	395	393	1,753	46.70	27.85	37.20	24.95	5.0
August			.....	5.8	.9	3.3	102.3	388	385	1,667	44.80	29.65	34.05	23.15	5.2
September			.....	3.9	1.2	1.1	101.2	377	349	1,735	55.65	34.05	41.20	27.10	5.7
October	39.7	16.9	.....	5.4	1.4	1.6	104.6	495	370	1,987	47.30	28.55	45.15	28.35	5.7
November			.....	6.2	.8	2.6	104.7	272	292	1,031	51.95	39.80	48.10	32.20	5.5
December			.....	7.8	.9	2.1	110.4	336	383	981	44.65	33.50	57.25	39.55	4.8
1962:															
January	41.3	13.6	110.3	10.6	1.9	5.8	104.0	333	327	1,328	42.05	34.30	43.05	30.65	4.8
February			104.7	7.7	1.4	2.6	114.2	357	326	1,278	33.95	26.30	42.10	30.15	4.7
March			70.9	5.4	1.0	1.5	108.2	506	523	2,185	44.60	35.30	55.40	38.65	4.4
April	45.8	18.4	117.7	7.3	1.1	2.9	110.7	541	388	2,180	43.70	34.45	48.70	35.30	4.3
May			82.3	7.7	1.2	3.4	116.4	535	533	2,272	51.65	41.65	54.60	36.40	4.1
June			131.5	9.1	1.7	2.1	105.7	492	560	2,641	50.00	40.25	60.00	41.90	3.9
July	37.2	15.1	233.9	8.3	1.2	3.9	108.5	568	524	2,368	46.60	37.45	39.45	28.95	4.0
August			116.2	6.8	1.2	1.6	113.2	517	420	2,681	38.50	33.20	39.50	29.65	4.1
September			82.2	4.5	1.0	1.6	119.9	528	506	2,525	39.35	31.60	43.70	33.70	4.0
October	36.4	17.6	84.0	5.3	1.1	1.9	126.0	527	503	2,881	48.30	41.90	44.75	34.75	4.1
November			126.3	8.1	1.1	5.1	118.7	525	504	2,249	47.25	40.65	48.05	38.85	4.0
December			77.0	3.7	.8	1.7	109.9	576	538	2,195	51.65	43.30	55.15	43.00	3.9
1963:															
January	38.3	13.3	127.6	3.6	.8	.8	131.5	573	536	1,730	46.20	37.40	35.80	29.75	4.2
February			124.6	7.4	1.8	3.4	93.1	483	600	1,765	53.35	44.80	43.05	34.30	4.6
March			87.9	15.0	1.0	5.5	111.4	529	793	2,137	61.55	49.55	50.00	41.65	5.0
April	44.0	16.7	107.3	8.1	1.9	3.1	136.8	579	550	2,212	62.20	48.50	46.55	39.35	5.2
May			148.7	10.8	1.0	4.7	135.0	558	532	2,569	66.50	46.30	53.65	45.85	5.2
June			135.1	7.2	1.5	1.4	99.8	550	589	2,750	57.10	44.40	53.55	46.50	5.2
July	40.1	14.6	127.6	5.3	1.0	1.6	136.7	579	533	2,307	57.90	47.90	44.55	38.65	5.5
August			160.4	9.2	1.0	5.7	147.3	433	511	2,567	49.20	38.55	41.20	33.30	5.6
September			122.3	9.6	.7	2.7	133.3	563	490	2,661	56.55	45.40	54.75	42.85	5.4
October	42.1	18.2	184.8	7.6	.9	4.6	141.7	602	611	2,941	66.85	53.35	54.05	42.95	5.7
November			127.1	8.5	.9	4.3	138.7	523	598	2,738	59.10	49.65	52.35	41.75	5.6
December			129.6	6.1	1.0	3.0	149.3	590	630	2,830	77.40	64.15	69.00	56.30	5.6
1964:															
January	41.8	13.2	235.8	5.8	.8	2.4	148.6	491	484	2,543	80.15	60.60	50.35	39.85	6.2
February			251.8	9.7	1.0	5.7	149.9	515	609	2,518	74.50	60.45	51.25	39.10	6.3
March			272.9	10.5	1.3	6.8	162.5	548	578	2,862	77.70	61.40	63.80	48.45	6.4
April	49.3	18.1	242.6	7.4	1.2	3.8	157.7	581	510	3,032	91.55	79.55	64.85	52.35	6.7
May			244.1	7.4	1.0	3.7	135.0	581	523	2,961	85.00	70.10	70.75	57.50	6.6
June			221.4	7.5	1.2	3.2	138.9	653	636	3,109	100.10	83.35	73.80	62.25	6.6
July	46.1	25.4	176.0	9.2	.9	3.6	153.0	581	519	3,003	78.10	66.50	60.00	51.70	6.7
August			138.2	10.8	1.0	6.8	147.4	473	585	2,730	73.80	62.65	60.90	51.20	6.8
September			157.8	11.1	1.2	5.3	155.2	555	632	3,127	83.60	68.00	72.30	56.85	6.9
October	45.0	18.1	122.1	13.7	1.8	6.4	150.6	604	688	3,316	81.00	67.70	71.65	54.40	6.8
November			201.6	8.3	1.1	4.1	163.1	585	671	3,208	69.95	57.85	65.65	52.75	6.8
December			358.5	13.6	1.4	5.6	169.3	724	694	3,762	81.05	70.75	86.50	70.35	6.3

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1960 appear on p. 242.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND APPARATUS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS (METAL FORMING)[1]					OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Estimated backlog, end of period	Construction machinery, selected types[2]						Tractors (except garden)[4]	Farm machines and equipment (selected types)[5]	
						Total[3]	Tractors (used in construction industry)							
							Tracklaying		Wheel (contractors' off-highway)		Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying		Wheel type (excl. contractors' off-highway wheel type after 1952)	
						Shipments								
	Millions of dollars				Months	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic										
1939							21.1	45.8					185.3	111.2	
1940							25.1	60.3					249.9	137.2	
1941							29.7	80.1					324.1	191.1	
1942							28.6	100.4					185.7	111.6	
1943							30.7	142.2					103.9	63.2	
1944							45.2	260.6					250.0	170.1	
1945							44.0	212.0					243.7	168.9	
1946							26.3	82.9					255.3	192.3	
1947						[6]149.4	37.5	134.3					428.7	349.3	
1948						[6]173.5	39.6	162.0					529.7	497.3	
1949						[6]141.8	43.8	199.4					545.4	572.4	
1950						[6 7]205.3	44.6	223.5					499.9	574.3	
1951						[6 7]265.5	49.1	260.0					560.0	758.0	
1952						[6 7]282.6	48.2	280.8					417.2	615.7	
1953						[6 7]239.6	50.6	328.7	2.9	43.7			[8]387.4	[8]546.6	
1954						[6 7]228.6	40.4	267.9	3.0	46.8			253.7	396.5	663.7
1955						[6 7]260.4	48.9	359.4	4.1	64.2			326.4	518.7	[9]744.4
1956	228.00	210.75	308.90	294.90		[6 7]323.8	[11]55.4	[11]471.4	[11]5.3	94.6			222.6	389.8	[9]594.9
1957	123.15	111.55	244.55	219.55	2.1	[6 10]456.0	[11]32.9	[11]306.1	[11]5.4	[11]104.1		[11]155.8	231.1	419.6	680.0
1958	92.90	75.05	108.90	90.20	3.3	[12]893.4	28.5	266.6	4.1	85.5		151.6	239.2	494.1	813.2
1959	149.95	125.90	125.10	106.25	4.6	1,124.3	34.1	323.0	4.1	91.9		219.1	252.3	546.4	887.5
1960	150.05	110.80	144.25	114.60	4.3	1,009.0	24.5	269.8	3.1	65.0	21.2	232.0	156.0	357.6	745.0
1961	130.75	98.40	149.20	111.75	2.8	949.6	20.1	237.6	3.3	74.5	17.2	220.8	171.8	429.5	725.3
1962	175.50	140.20	148.75	112.10	4.7	1,043.0	19.8	256.7	3.2	78.9	18.3	235.5	189.7	520.5	790.9
1963	217.50	190.70	183.50	154.05	5.8	1,249.2	22.6	314.4	3.6	91.8	23.3	294.3	205.0	603.6	[13]841.1
1964	388.70	353.30	228.20	200.85	10.9	1,501.7	26.9	392.6	4.4	112.2	25.6	351.3	204.2	679.2	954.6
1961:															
January	20.35	16.70	8.55	6.30	5.0										
February	6.95	5.60	10.05	7.00	4.9	223.1	5.3	56.7	.7	16.1	4.3	54.9	59.2	151.8	222.3
March	15.15	10.65	12.80	10.00	5.2										
April	6.35	4.40	13.55	11.35	4.4										
May	7.90	6.80	15.05	12.55	3.8	284.8	6.0	70.9	1.0	23.6	5.2	64.2	56.0	133.8	221.8
June	9.40	6.30	17.45	12.30	3.3										
July	8.95	7.05	12.55	8.80	3.0										
August	10.10	7.50	12.95	9.75	2.8	250.0	5.0	70.5	1.0	21.3	4.2	56.9	27.7	68.9	158.7
September	10.95	7.70	10.70	7.90	2.8										
October	9.10	7.85	11.00	7.75	2.7										
November	12.95	9.35	11.00	9.15	2.9	182.0	3.7	44.8	.6	13.5	3.6	46.5	30.9	79.9	122.5
December	12.60	8.50	13.55	8.90	2.8										
1962:															
January	16.70	12.35	10.25	6.80	3.3										
February	15.15	13.05	11.95	8.30	3.7	221.8	4.6	61.0	.6	13.6	3.5	48.1	49.1	132.2	219.0
March	18.75	14.10	12.00	9.45	4.4										
April	16.20	11.60	11.65	8.10	5.0										
May	11.95	9.60	12.10	9.25	5.1	325.3	5.8	81.9	1.2	30.6	4.8	67.8	56.9	153.1	238.0
June	13.40	10.40	13.70	10.40	5.0										
July	14.00	9.40	12.50	10.65	5.0										
August	12.50	9.15	11.40	9.15	5.1	257.5	4.6	64.0	.8	20.7	4.4	59.8	36.7	97.1	191.5
September	10.75	9.85	9.45	7.35	4.9										
October	16.30	14.35	16.90	12.70	4.7										
November	14.65	12.25	12.70	9.40	4.7	216.2	5.1	57.7	.6	14.1	4.2	52.2	49.2	138.2	142.4
December	15.15	14.10	14.15	10.55	4.7										
1963:															
January	13.95	12.20	13.30	11.50	4.8										
February	19.20	16.50	14.05	10.05	5.1	257.3	4.7	64.1	.6	14.6	5.2	62.2	60.8	179.4	[13]239.2
March	12.85	11.85	17.35	14.60	4.7										
April	16.05	11.55	14.35	11.60	4.7										
May	13.40	10.85	18.60	15.85	4.2	378.9	6.6	98.1	1.2	31.7	6.7	86.3	57.8	166.1	260.2
June	14.80	13.15	18.85	17.45	3.9										
July	15.55	13.90	14.95	12.70	3.8										
August	19.85	18.15	12.65	11.40	4.2	309.2	5.4	80.2	1.0	27.2	5.6	71.8	35.6	100.6	195.5
September	22.35	17.60	14.70	12.10	4.6										
October	32.35	29.95	16.35	13.00	5.4										
November	15.95	15.20	14.05	11.30	5.6	284.7	5.8	78.6	.8	18.3	5.6	73.6	51.3	159.0	146.2
December	21.20	19.80	14.30	12.50	5.8										
1964:															
January	48.80	47.40	15.00	12.40	7.6										
February	20.30	18.85	19.15	16.15	7.7	344.7	5.8	79.6	1.1	27.3	6.6	86.2	60.4	188.7	277.7
March	24.10	19.35	16.90	15.40	8.0										
April	45.80	43.30	19.80	18.25	8.9										
May	32.55	30.35	18.20	16.50	9.3	472.2	8.0	119.6	1.5	37.2	7.8	109.0	63.9	199.6	266.5
June	63.10	56.95	21.40	19.85	10.8										
July	27.90	25.45	18.80	16.30	11.1										
August	15.80	14.90	17.35	14.10	10.8	367.6	6.7	105.0	1.1	27.2	5.9	83.6	37.6	120.4	219.8
September	25.40	20.55	15.90	13.10	11.1										
October	22.75	19.45	21.15	18.70	11.1										
November	23.95	20.40	20.35	18.10	11.2	317.2	6.3	93.4	.8	20.4	5.3	72.6	42.2	142.1	190.6
December	38.25	36 35	24.20	22.00	10.9										

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

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METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	BATTERIES (AUTOMOTIVE REPLACEMENT ONLY), SHIPMENTS[1]	HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES					RADIO SETS, PRODUCTION[6]	TELEVISION SETS (INCL. COMBINATION), PRODUCTION[6]	ELECTRON TUBES AND SEMICONDUCTORS, FACTORY SALES[7]	INSULATING MATERIALS, SALES BILLED, INDEX[8]	MOTORS AND GENERATORS		
		Ranges (incl. built-ins), sales (domestic and export)[2]	Refrigerators and home freezers, output[3]	Sales: Vacuum cleaners[4]	Sales: Driers (electric and gas)[5]	Sales: Washers[5]					New orders index[8]	Polyphase induction motors, 1-200 horsepower[9]	Direct current motors and generators, 1-200 horsepower[9]
												New orders (gross)	
	Thousands		1957-59=100	Thousands					Millions of dollars	1947-49=100		Millions of dollars	
1939	13,416	335.0	.....	1,084.6	.....	1,433.3	10,762.6	.....	28.0	27.8	31.7	29.9	9.6
1940	14,342	450.0	.....	1,340.6	.....	1,552.7	11,831.2	.....	27.6	35.5	48.7	43.6	16.6
1941	15,927	728.0	.....	1,670.1	.....	1,959.9	13,642.3	.....	47.5	68.6	101.6	78.4	38.7
1942	15,191	.....	.....	579.6	.....	[10]481.4	[11]4,307.0	.....	43.0	93.8	170.1	114.6	94.7
1943	16,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.0	121.2	140.7	84.9	83.5
1944	19,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.1	111.1	103.5	68.6	74.6
1945	17,560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68.5	89.1	89.5	87.6	37.2
1946	17,522	576.7	.....	2,289.4	.....	[12]2,024.0	15,955.0	.....	101.0	77.3	134.2	142.5	20.9
1947	25,828	1,210.0	80.6	3,800.7	*58.1*	*3,787.8*	20,000.0	178.6	[13]*114.8*	106.2	125.0	122.0	20.4
1948	25,075	1,600.0	109.9	3,360.9	*88.1*	*4,120.4*	16,500.0	975.0	*145.5*	107.4	97.9	95.6	22.3
1949	19,383	1,056.0	97.1	2,889.5	*105.7*	*2,978.4*	11,400.0	3,000.0	*217.1*	86.4	77.1	76.1	16.9
1950	24,442	1,830.0	147.5	3,529.7	*318.5*	*4,311.0*	14,589.9	7,463.8	*460.7*	131.6	152.8	155.3	28.9
1951	22,219	1,400.0	121.7	2,729.1	*486.7*	*3,327.2*	[14]12,627.4	[14]5,384.8	*383.2*	162.7	213.4	209.9	43.3
1952	22,453	1,060.0	98.7	2,841.8	*614.7*	*3,174.6*	[14]10,934.9	[14]6,096.3	*429.8*	146.7	160.0	152.8	40.5
1953	23,614	1,250.0	112.1	2,777.8	*696.5*	*3,460.4*	13,368.6	7,215.8	*538.5*	162.6	164.6	165.9	32.1
1954	23,771	[15]1,350.0	90.3	2,658.1	*897.8*	*3,490.2*	10,400.5	7,346.7	[13]507.2	120.8	147.8	139.9	32.4
1955	25,828	1,600.0	108.6	3,270.4	*1,384.4*	*4,236.6*	14,528.8	7,756.5	609.4	149.2	187.6	180.3	40.2
1956	25,014	1,585.0	105.3	3,721.9	*1,499.3*	*4,447.3*	13,981.8	7,387.0	657.8	152.3	227.0	222.0	47.5
1957	25,943	1,365.0	93.4	3,190.2	[16]1,275.9	[16]3,684.6	[14]15,427.7	[14]6,399.3	742.2	137.3	181.0	182.5	38.3
1958	25,270	1,354.5	91.3	3,295.0	1,202.2	[17]3,672.3	[17]12,577.2	4,920.4	733.9	112.3	144.0	144.9	20.5
1959	27,495	1,686.8	115.3	3,420.8	1,381.5	3,833.4	15,622.4	6,349.4	907.7	148.7	172.0	170.0	30.4
1960	26,329	1,495.0	104.5	3,313.2	1,241.1	3,274.2	17,126.5	5,708.3	990.8	136.6	162.1	163.2	27.5
1961	28,311	1,530.0	107.1	3,282.9	[18]1,185.7	3,347.2	17,373.8	6,177.8	941.7	134.4	150.0	148.1	27.7
1962	30,486	1,675.0	119.2	3,712.0	[18]1,397.2	3,665.5	19,161.9	6,471.2	910.5	154.0	148.6	149.0	26.4
1963	31,840	1,870.0	127.8	4,246.4	[18]1,595.8	3,949.2	[14]18,281.4	[14]7,130.4	[19]883.6	148.0	151.1	149.2	30.8
1964	29,302	1,965.0	141.9	4,506.7	[18]1,826.4	4,189.6	19,176.4	8,107.4	*653.0*	161.0	177.9	183.2	36.3
1961:													
January	2,761	105.7	90.8	242.5	103.2	228.9	1,090.1	367.9	72.0	118.2	} 152.4	{ 10.4	1.9
February	2,321	123.5	115.1	257.9	81.3	227.6	[20]1,115.0	[20]444.4	73.4	117.9		{ 12.9	2.5
March	1,491	142.8	107.2	350.0	82.1	305.6	[20]1,384.1	[20]497.5	92.5	142.0		{ 13.6	2.6
April	1,334	123.7	114.9	265.0	46.0	209.7	1,124.9	405.8	78.0	125.4	} 153.6	{ 12.4	2.3
May	1,695	126.6	112.5	240.9	42.7	247.9	[20]1,196.9	[20]470.4	75.7	129.2		{ 12.4	2.1
June	2,037	139.3	122.6	242.0	60.7	304.3	[20]1,626.3	[20]615.1	80.8	138.8		{ 13.7	2.8
July	2,093	100.1	105.5	213.9	64.9	228.4	1,030.4	383.4	58.0	104.8	} 150.5	{ 11.8	1.9
August	2,688	122.9	66.9	270.1	122.3	332.6	[20]1,385.1	[20]514.7	85.9	135.0		{ 11.8	2.2
September	2,811	144.8	113.9	302.2	162.9	401.9	[20]2,048.7	[20]694.6	89.5	146.2		{ 13.5	2.4
October	3,215	122.3	109.9	327.6	153.0	321.9	1,796.4	620.8	80.0	149.7	} 143.4	{ 12.1	2.8
November	2,855	130.9	109.1	300.8	[21]135.5	286.2	[20]1,730.8	[20]583.0	79.5	149.3		{ 11.1	1.7
December	3,010	147.4	116.2	269.9	[21]131.0	252.4	[20]1,845.2	[20]580.3	76.0	156.5		{ 12.3	2.5
1962:													
January	3,219	131.4	111.2	301.0	117.0	263.9	1,350.6	488.9	72.9	154.0	} 143.8	{ 11.2	2.4
February	2,466	134.6	121.4	304.5	106.3	289.6	1,464.8	541.5	73.1	160.0		{ 11.9	2.3
March	1,776	157.8	135.2	330.2	104.9	334.0	[20]1,810.4	[20]659.3	85.9	185.0		{ 13.6	2.4
April	1,551	133.5	134.0	290.7	69.6	265.2	1,472.7	510.6	76.6	155.0	} 157.1	{ 13.1	2.5
May	1,770	138.5	122.7	282.9	57.6	296.0	[20]1,444.1	[20]474.6	76.3	166.0		{ 13.3	2.0
June	1,967	148.8	144.7	247.3	70.2	334.9	[20]1,721.9	[20]620.7	78.4	160.0		{ 13.8	2.4
July	2,143	116.1	116.9	236.8	[21]83.9	264.2	1,134.2	336.4	60.5	119.0	} 155.3	{ 12.4	1.7
August	2,591	130.8	75.6	301.5	125.6	348.7	[20]1,253.8	500.7	80.1	153.0		{ 11.9	2.2
September	2,979	156.9	123.0	355.1	175.5	389.2	[20]2,196.4	[20]731.5	79.9	149.0		{ 12.8	2.2
October	3,540	143.0	114.3	366.0	181.7	337.0	1,835.9	570.0	79.4	152.0	} 138.2	{ 12.2	1.8
November	3,197	139.2	114.1	366.7	161.8	292.1	[20]1,735.3	[20]517.3	75.6	143.0		{ 11.2	1.9
December	3,287	144.4	117.5	329.1	143.0	250.8	[20]1,741.9	[20]519.8	72.0	148.0		{ 11.8	2.4
1963:													
January	3,762	129.0	100.2	322.9	129.2	293.3	1,229.5	484.4	72.4	147.0	} 142.1	{ 11.5	2.5
February	2,678	149.8	122.5	356.9	115.7	300.8	[20]1,389.7	[20]557.9	68.5	137.0		{ 11.1	2.4
March	1,665	169.0	134.1	406.0	112.7	363.6	[20]1,568.4	[20]696.4	75.9	156.0		{ 13.1	2.6
April	1,551	143.9	130.6	340.8	72.3	279.5	1,359.8	548.6	72.2	149.0	} 154.5	{ 12.0	2.9
May	1,832	153.4	139.3	333.8	70.2	311.0	1,384.1	507.5	72.5	154.0		{ 12.6	2.5
June	1,903	160.8	145.1	291.2	91.0	358.6	[20]1,653.9	[20]665.0	76.8	153.0		{ 13.3	3.0
July	2,190	140.2	133.8	297.1	99.5	281.2	990.6	384.3	59.5	127.0	} 153.6	{ 11.1	1.9
August	2,604	156.4	93.1	326.1	173.5	379.7	[20]1,252.9	[20]565.2	77.4	142.0		{ 12.8	3.3
September	3,186	165.8	149.1	423.0	[21]200.3	403.7	[20]2,008.2	[20]779.4	82.5	154.0		{ 13.7	2.9
October	3,673	167.9	127.8	416.4	[21]197.1	367.4	1,872.7	630.1	81.5	160.0	} 154.3	{ 12.7	2.5
November	3,174	159.4	129.0	382.6	[21]180.3	336.9	[22]1,799.8	[22]621.4	71.7	144.0		{ 12.1	2.1
December	3,622	174.4	128.6	349.7	153.2	273.5	[22]1,772.0	[22]690.0	73.0	151.0		{ 13.3	2.3
1964:													
January	3,146	144.4	131.3	324.7	142.8	302.5	1,413.3	642.1	[19]*52.1*	154.0	} 159.1	{ 12.4	2.6
February	1,653	165.8	150.3	365.0	[21]135.8	330.0	[20]1,367.9	[20]660.6	*52.6*	146.0		{ 13.5	3.4
March	1,394	194.1	150.8	420.5	[21]121.1	372.0	[20]1,639.1	[20]771.5	*56.9*	167.0		{ 14.9	2.8
April	1,602	157.4	151.5	383.8	90.2	299.2	1,337.4	620.4	*52.4*	163.0	} 186.3	{ 14.4	2.8
May	1,591	153.4	150.9	337.8	71.6	300.8	[20]1,410.7	[20]487.1	*51.4*	154.0		{ 15.2	3.6
June	1,816	163.7	163.0	335.2	90.5	345.8	[20]1,770.9	[20]711.8	*53.9*	165.0		{ 17.9	3.5
July	2,269	142.7	128.5	294.9	126.1	351.6	1,055.5	427.2	*44.1*	136.0	} 175.6	{ 14.8	2.6
August	2,631	152.3	102.3	389.9	172.0	384.7	[20]1,633.4	[20]564.8	*54.1*	160.0		{ 14.9	2.8
September	2,999	172.7	158.3	435.1	[21]248.4	462.0	[20]2,193.8	[20]875.9	*60.2*	167.0		{ 15.8	2.5
October	3,550	165.0	118.9	437.9	[21]233.8	391.0	1,692.8	799.9	*59.4*	170.0	} 190.5	{ 15.5	2.7
November	3,057	165.9	152.2	409.6	[21]199.4	333.8	[20]1,700.0	[20]760.2	*57.1*	163.0		{ 15.8	2.5
December	3,594	187.6	141.3	372.4	[21]193.1	316.1	[20]1,961.6	[20]785.9	*58.7*	181.0		{ 18.1	4.5

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS							
					Industrial consumption and retail deliveries[5]					Stocks, industrial and retail dealers, end of period[5]	
							Manufacturing and mining industries				
	Production[1]	Exports[2]	Price, wholesale, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine[3]	Production[4]	Total[6]	Electric power utilities	Total[7]	Coke plants (oven and beehive)	Retail deliveries to other consumers	Total	Electric power utilities
	Thousands of short tons		Dollars per short ton	(*) Thousands of short tons							
1939	51,487	2,590	*9.143*	394,855	376,098	42,304	183,188	63,514	68,770	44,571	9,119
1940	51,485	2,668	*9.554*	460,772	430,910	49,126	208,978	81,386	84,687	50,998	11,336
1941	56,368	3,380	*10.006*	514,149	492,115	59,888	237,137	93,138	94,402	62,737	12,821
1942	60,328	4,439	*10.312*	582,693	540,050	63,472	255,801	100,850	102,141	85,889	19,982
1943	60,644	4,139	*10.889*	590,177	593,797	74,036	266,315	102,460	120,121	56,686	14,747
1944	63,701	4,186	*11.474*	619,576	589,599	76,656	255,713	105,296	122,112	57,204	16,305
1945	54,934	3,691	*11.887*	577,617	559,567	71,603	240,355	95,349	119,297	45,735	14,668
1946	60,507	6,482	*13.056*	533,922	500,386	68,743	220,161	83,288	98,684	47,174	13,044
1947	57,190	8,521	[8]10.328	630,624	545,891	86,009	250,842	104,800	96,657	52,161	16,788
1948	57,140	6,676	11.571	599,518	519,909	95,620	240,105	107,306	86,794	69,373	24,812
1949	42,702	4,943	12.036	437,868	445,538	80,610	206,360	91,236	88,389	45,111	17,794
1950	44,077	3,892	12.583	516,311	454,202	88,262	218,507	103,845	84,422	72,516	27,121
1951	42,670	5,956	14.190	533,665	468,904	101,898	236,403	113,448	74,378	76,624	33,398
1952	40,583	4,592	14.300	466,841	418,757	103,309	208,786	97,614	66,861	76,745	35,891
1953	30,949	2,724	15.451	457,290	426,798	112,283	224,965	112,874	59,976	80,614	39,770
1954	29,083	2,851	14.006	391,706	363,060	115,235	177,413	85,391	51,798	69,201	39,711
1955	26,205	3,152	12.984	464,633	423,412	140,550	212,870	107,377	53,020	68,423	38,228
1956	28,900	5,244	13.532	500,874	432,858	154,983	215,430	105,913	48,667	78,008	45,956
1957	25,338	4,332	14.670	492,704	413,668	157,398	210,793	108,020	35,712	80,779	50,289
1958	21,171	2,280	14.239	410,446	366,703	152,928	173,476	76,580	35,619	76,285	48,752
1959	20,649	1,788	14.177	412,028	366,256	165,788	167,761	79,181	29,138	76,202	50,107
1960	18,817	1,440	13.948	415,512	380,429	173,882	173,096	81,015	30,405	73,244	49,937
1961	17,446	1,435	13.347	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609
1962	16,894	1,869	13.050	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975
1963	18,267	3,353	13.361	458,928	409,225	209,038	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314
1964	16,471	1,575	13.895	482,000	431,014	223,032	187,678	88,652	19,615	75,342	52,661
1961:											
January	1,767	134	14.420	33,250	34,718	16,903	13,745	5,053	4,069	69,194	47,157
February	1,721	89	14.420	29,563	30,225	14,730	12,398	4,787	3,097	66,463	45,245
March	1,438	107	14.420	30,496	30,466	14,773	13,417	5,341	2,273	65,183	44,627
April	1,173	12	14.420	29,721	28,419	13,500	12,965	5,491	1,909	65,007	45,017
May	1,418	95	11.970	35,102	28,443	13,574	13,587	6,206	1,193	67,893	46,937
June	1,344	159	11.970	32,105	27,965	13,722	13,136	6,152	1,010	70,698	48,360
July	1,178	93	12.460	27,075	28,238	14,201	12,931	6,274	1,007	67,139	46,951
August	1,533	142	12.460	37,847	30,623	15,336	13,466	6,503	1,710	69,353	48,452
September	1,394	151	12.950	35,409	30,633	14,797	13,559	6,625	2,173	70,697	49,371
October	1,603	141	13.370	39,287	33,367	15,352	15,052	7,069	2,860	72,612	50,268
November	1,501	187	13.370	38,078	34,018	15,734	15,396	6,989	2,789	73,851	50,421
December	1,376	126	13.930	35,044	37,290	17,007	16,619	7,391	3,645	71,418	48,609
1962:											
January	1,810	124	13.930	37,904	39,439	17,723	17,120	7,641	4,593	66,940	45,298
February	1,522	98	13.930	33,154	34,475	15,443	15,491	7,047	3,541	64,523	43,596
March	1,513	108	13.930	36,325	35,772	16,172	16,428	7,694	3,169	63,222	42,194
April	1,257	53	11.998	34,215	30,873	14,137	14,903	7,178	1,794	64,185	43,171
May	1,319	112	11.998	36,972	29,850	15,134	13,826	6,435	798	66,402	44,965
June	1,339	159	11.998	37,602	28,439	14,987	12,566	5,474	796	69,327	46,782
July	906	162	12.488	22,094	27,937	15,332	11,576	5,138	947	66,098	45,153
August	1,328	226	12.488	39,005	30,071	16,288	12,237	5,359	1,455	68,489	47,340
September	1,193	173	12.978	34,163	29,369	14,995	12,221	5,348	2,065	70,241	49,274
October	1,528	228	13.468	40,323	31,963	15,968	13,439	5,577	2,464	72,818	51,442
November	1,664	208	13.468	37,288	32,877	16,441	13,599	5,505	2,752	73,578	51,793
December	1,515	215	13.930	33,104	36,709	18,213	14,660	5,866	3,814	69,691	48,975
1963:											
January	1,799	70	13.930	37,301	39,872	19,684	15,477	6,139	4,710	63,804	44,906
February	1,529	184	13.930	34,493	35,857	17,624	14,305	5,749	3,928	59,473	41,454
March	1,489	266	13.930	34,086	34,866	17,073	15,490	6,713	2,302	56,959	39,704
April	1,195	195	12.180	38,579	31,281	15,378	14,858	6,907	1,011	59,764	41,554
May	1,524	340	12.180	41,556	31,873	15,717	15,227	7,307	830	64,551	45,157
June	1,455	286	12.565	39,458	31,384	16,191	14,409	6,931	703	67,638	46,799
July	1,124	212	12.775	28,070	31,610	17,053	13,644	6,540	841	63,318	44,625
August	1,606	420	12.985	42,299	32,468	17,649	13,581	6,110	1,153	67,002	46,912
September	1,574	407	13.510	40,320	31,596	16,566	13,405	6,039	1,536	69,388	49,138
October	1,822	345	13.510	44,876	33,816	17,593	14,614	6,372	1,511	72,708	51,722
November	1,615	319	14.420	38,820	34,383	17,783	14,610	6,236	1,905	73,383	52,383
December	1,535	309	14.420	39,070	40,219	20,727	16,349	6,590	3,118	70,083	49,314
1964:											
January	1,591	248	14.490	41,743	39,770	20,389	16,413	6,789	2,968	66,536	46,422
February	1,449	149	14.490	35,830	36,754	18,732	15,526	6,540	2,496	64,430	44,961
March	1,155	86	14.490	37,850	36,440	18,465	16,098	7,015	1,872	63,041	43,717
April	1,387	84	13.195	38,592	33,055	16,666	15,303	7,045	1,030	65,043	45,045
May	1,560	151	13.195	39,300	32,702	16,757	15,324	7,537	518	68,619	47,886
June	1,816	171	13.195	41,613	33,218	17,997	14,568	7,350	562	70,700	49,331
July	1,127	158	13.699	31,987	33,764	18,794	14,237	7,447	655	65,616	46,921
August	1,245	142	13.699	41,949	34,613	18,685	14,774	7,457	1,066	67,682	48,443
September	1,240	128	13.699	43,275	34,470	18,013	14,864	7,482	1,501	71,892	51,279
October	1,275	120	14.196	45,439	37,415	18,682	16,449	7,964	2,190	75,153	53,697
November	1,278	78	14.196	41,463	36,965	18,678	16,355	7,870	1,851	77,283	54,785
December	1,348	61	14.196	42,959	41,848	21,174	17,768	8,156	2,906	75,342	52,661

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

* Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 243.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL AND COKE

YEAR AND MONTH	BITUMINOUS COAL						COKE					
	Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period[1]			Exports[3]	Prices, wholesale[4]		Production[5]			Stocks, end of period[5]		
	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail dealers							Oven-coke plants		
	Total[2]	Oven-coke plants			Screenings, industrial use, f.o.b. car at mine	Domestic, large sizes, f.o.b. car at mine	Beehive	Oven (by-product)	Petroleum coke	Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants
	Thousands of short tons				Dollars per short ton		Thousands of short tons					
1939	22,473	7,993	7,450	11,590	.....	.....	1,444	42,882	1,666	2,570	905	1,665
1940	25,721	10,184	8,020	16,466	.....	.....	3,058	54,014	1,527	1,913	742	1,171
1941	30,341	8,901	9,340	20,740	.....	.....	6,704	58,482	1,649	1,709	825	884
1942	43,138	10,721	10,190	22,943	.....	.....	8,274	62,295	1,338	1,453	825	628
1943	27,105	6,306	5,341	25,836	.....	.....	7,933	63,743	1,388	826	529	297
1944	23,247	6,112	4,734	26,032	.....	.....	6,973	67,065	1,803	1,086	590	497
1945	18,867	4,874	3,215	27,956	.....	.....	5,214	62,094	2,023	927	499	428
1946	24,467	5,239	2,704	41,197	.....	.....	4,568	53,929	2,124	893	542	351
1947	26,587	9,148	2,037	69,191	.....	.....	6,687	66,759	2,415	1,020	511	509
1948	32,444	12,104	2,706	45,930	.....	.....	6,578	68,284	2,899	1,561	1,073	488
1949	22,078	9,893	1,390	27,842	.....	.....	3,415	60,223	3,392	1,717	992	725
1950	37,828	16,776	2,462	25,468	.....	.....	5,827	66,891	3,445	1,093	800	293
1951	37,304	15,258	1,750	56,722	.....	.....	7,344	71,987	3,795	1,467	1,026	441
1952	36,113	14,430	1,709	47,643	.....	.....	4,404	63,850	3,625	1,877	1,445	432
1953	36,735	16,486	1,539	33,760	.....	.....	5,243	73,594	4,321	2,666	1,626	1,040
1954	27,205	12,335	810	31,041	[6]4.502	[6]6.735	601	59,061	[7]4,857	2,942	1,624	1,317
1955	28,110	13,342	998	51,277	4.527	6.831	1,718	73,584	5,667	1,697	1,386	311
1956	30,070	13,894	1,122	68,553	5.076	7.096	2,490	71,992	6,219	2,323	1,921	402
1957	28,934	14,092	911	76,446	5.556	7.451	2,090	73,861	6,693	3,137	2,183	954
1958	26,242	12,957	946	50,293	5.411	7.542	598	53,006	7,562	3,813	2,411	1,402
1959	24,840	11,496	1,030	37,253	5.223	7.733	1,074	54,789	8,223	4,672	2,987	1,686
1960	22,451	11,029	666	36,541	[8]5.164	[8]7.690	1,010	56,219	12,002	4,732	3,452	1,280
1961	22,283	10,393	526	34,970	[8]5.018	[8]7.541	881	50,830	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212
1962	20,234	8,305	482	38,413	[8]4.918	[8]7.443	812	51,098	15,745	3,901	2,920	981
1963	20,270	8,014	499	47,078	[8]4.748	[8]7.014	971	53,308	16,126	2,879	2,394	485
1964	22,305	10,081	376	47,969	4.798	6.895	1,174	60,905	16,865	1,975	1,713	262
1961:												
January	21,477	10,483	560	1,867	5.149	7.922	63	3,494	1,260	4,801	3,463	1,338
February	20,683	9,789	535	1,868	5.149	7.922	60	3,298	1,121	4,781	3,401	1,380
March	20,158	9,551	398	1,959	5.149	7.828	68	3,655	1,237	4,697	3,285	1,412
April	19,640	9,332	350	2,537	[8]5.037	7.275	66	3,799	1,248	4,726	3,256	1,470
May	20,502	9,852	454	3,392	5.018	7.209	81	4,251	1,218	4,572	3,094	1,478
June	21,788	9,932	550	3,401	5.018	7.256	78	4,211	1,236	4,358	2,928	1,430
July	19,597	8,496	591	2,775	5.018	[8]7.273	72	4,320	1,325	4,354	2,884	1,470
August	20,276	8,936	625	3,914	5.016	7.367	84	4,466	1,342	4,301	2,891	1,411
September	20,710	9,135	616	3,780	5.016	7.470	73	4,558	1,183	4,101	2,772	1,329
October	21,714	9,813	630	3,716	5.016	7.590	81	4,864	1,292	4,035	2,764	1,271
November	22,808	10,453	622	3,198	5.013	7.690	75	4,822	1,270	4,024	2,796	1,228
December	22,283	10,393	526	2,565	5.013	7.690	78	5,091	1,334	4,032	2,820	1,212
1962:												
January	21,184	9,779	458	1,900	5.016	7.717	102	5,273	1,319	3,860	2,679	1,181
February	20,521	9,408	406	2,421	5.018	7.717	94	4,867	1,218	3,761	2,614	1,147
March	20,726	9,405	302	2,426	5.018	7.700	98	5,154	1,338	3,637	2,501	1,136
April	20,718	9,431	296	2,854	[8]4.932	[8]7.329	70	4,926	1,170	3,651	2,507	1,144
May	21,039	9,668	398	3,790	4.932	7.164	59	4,452	1,337	3,775	2,624	1,150
June	22,079	10,360	466	3,530	4.914	7.179	54	3,787	1,392	3,835	2,700	1,135
July	20,468	8,257	477	3,087	4.914	7.271	44	3,550	1,339	3,978	2,838	1,141
August	20,619	8,277	530	4,165	4.914	7.300	50	3,691	1,369	4,065	2,971	1,094
September	20,445	8,180	522	3,949	4.914	7.539	52	3,691	1,302	4,174	3,094	1,079
October	20,867	8,622	509	3,993	4.914	7.608	54	3,851	1,323	4,131	3,084	1,047
November	21,242	8,849	543	3,643	4.914	7.742	66	3,823	1,267	4,019	3,024	994
December	20,234	8,305	482	2,656	4.914	7.858	59	4,033	1,368	3,901	2,920	981
1963:												
January	18,508	7,339	390	2,223	[8]4.739	[8]7.281	66	4,245	1,315	3,626	2,688	938
February	17,677	7,233	342	2,548	4.752	7.279	67	3,954	1,236	3,492	2,621	871
March	16,949	6,595	306	2,722	4.757	7.184	67	4,628	1,337	3,318	2,472	846
April	17,907	6,883	303	3,561	4.726	6.754	88	4,740	1,296	3,109	2,280	829
May	19,033	7,648	361	4,573	4.746	6.533	102	4,963	1,301	2,781	2,048	733
June	20,381	8,202	458	4,110	4.753	6.633	96	4,734	1,320	2,607	1,947	660
July	18,199	6,386	494	3,685	4.757	6.813	84	4,466	1,407	2,596	1,933	663
August	19,555	6,919	535	5,325	4.752	6.886	80	4,200	1,385	2,709	2,071	638
September	19,712	7,290	538	5,266	4.752	7.061	79	4,157	1,350	2,777	2,166	611
October	20,423	7,912	563	5,029	4.745	7.231	83	4,391	1,367	2,871	2,301	570
November	20,391	8,054	609	4,500	4.748	7.257	78	4,289	1,355	2,899	2,376	523
December	20,270	8,014	499	3,536	4.748	7.257	82	4,540	1,457	2,879	2,394	485
1964:												
January	19,659	7,780	455	3,152	4.726	7.276	82	4,660	1,440	2,821	2,370	451
February	19,121	7,900	348	3,065	4.731	7.221	78	4,485	1,343	2,672	2,253	418
March	19,070	8,299	254	3,028	4.731	7.026	88	4,821	1,457	2,567	2,141	426
April	19,743	8,411	255	3,523	4.807	6.524	88	4,855	1,366	2,421	2,008	413
May	20,420	8,841	313	4,551	4.832	6.482	90	5,192	1,409	2,337	1,909	429
June	21,012	9,375	357	4,617	4.840	6.513	79	5,037	1,436	2,281	1,862	419
July	18,306	7,461	389	4,038	4.832	6.657	67	5,164	1,501	2,353	1,876	477
August	18,823	7,976	416	5,250	4.829	6.800	90	5,138	1,415	2,357	1,878	479
September	20,185	8,643	428	4,263	4.814	6.987	105	5,141	1,349	2,359	1,915	444
October	21,061	9,343	395	4,973	4.810	7.016	115	5,476	1,382	2,346	1,973	373
November	22,087	9,873	411	3,718	4.810	7.094	138	5,370	1,354	2,211	1,888	323
December	22,305	10,081	376	3,791	4.810	7.144	154	5,564	1,412	1,975	1,713	262

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COKE AND PETROLEUM

YEAR AND MONTH	COKE		CRUDE PETROLEUM				ALL OILS, SUPPLY[6]					
							New supply					
								Production		Imports		
	Stocks, petroleum coke, end of period[1]	Exports[2]	Oil wells completed[3]	Crude petroleum price at wells (Oklahoma-Kansas)[4]	Crude runs to stills[5]	Refinery operating ratio[5]	Total	Crude petroleum[7] (*)	Natural gas liquids, benzol (blended), etc.	Crude petroleum	Refined products	Change in stocks, all oils (decrease,–)
	Thousands of short tons		Number	Dollars per barrel[8]	Mil. of barrels[8]	Percent of capacity	Millions of barrels					
1939	666	590	17,485	1.02	1,237.8	82	1,378.2	1,265.0	54.1	33.1	26.0	-41.9
1940	487	804	19,125	1.02	1,294.2	82	1,495.8	1,353.2	58.9	42.7	41.1	+39.2
1941	228	709	19,195	1.12	1,409.2	87	1,583.7	1,402.2	84.3	50.6	46.5	-10.9
1942	234	840	10,524	1.17	1,334.1	79	1,508.3	1,386.6	85.7	12.3	23.7	-58.5
1943	258	995	9,717	1.17	1,429.7	85	1,659.1	1,505.6	90.1	13.8	49.6	-12.2
1944	187	867	13,029	1.17	1,665.7	93	1,872.7	1,677.9	102.4	44.8	47.5	-6.2
1945	158	1,479	14,297	1.17	1,719.5	93	1,942.2	1,713.7	114.9	74.3	39.3	-13.5
1946	90	1,231	15,851	1.37	1,730.2	95	1,989.4	1,733.9	117.8	86.1	51.6	+43.5
1947	69	835	17,999	1.90	1,852.2	96	2,149.2	1,857.0	132.9	97.5	61.9	-5.0
1948	129	707	22,585	2.57	[9]2,031.0	95	2,355.4	2,020.2	147.1	129.1	59.1	+107.1
1949	140	548	22,042	2.57	[9]1,944.2	87	2,234.8	1,841.9	157.3	153.7	81.9	-2.9
1950	82	398	24,430	2.57	2,094.9	90	2,466.0	1,973.6	182.1	177.7	132.5	-20.4
1951	104	1,027	23,453	2.57	2,370.4	96	2,760.9	2,247.7	205.0	179.1	129.1	+37.0
1952	103	792	23,466	2.57	2,441.3	94	2,862.2	2,289.8	223.9	209.6	138.9	+39.6
1953	172	520	25,762	2.72	2,554.9	92	2,973.7	2,357.1	239.1	236.5	141.0	+51.8
1954	421	388	29,773	2.82	2,539.6	88	2,951.6	2,315.0	252.6	239.5	144.5	-10.6
1955	305	531	31,567	2.82	2,730.2	91	3,221.9	2,484.4	281.9	285.4	170.1	-.1
1956	264	656	31,158	2.82	2,905.1	93	3,436.1	2,617.3	293.2	341.8	183.8	+65.5
1957	507	822	28,164	3.05	2,890.4	89	3,486.7	2,616.9	295.2	373.3	201.3	+60.9
1958	964	393	[10]25,262	3.07	[10]2,789.4	[10]84	[10]3,364.7	[10]2,449.0	[10]295.2	[10]348.0	[10]272.6	[10]-51.1
1959	1,141	460	[10]27,055	2.97	[10]2,917.7	[10]85	[10]3,545.3	[10]2,574.6	[10]321.1	[10]352.3	[10]297.2	[10]+18.5
1960	877	351	22,492	2.97	[10]2,952.5	[10]83	3,579.5	2,574.9	340.9	371.6	292.5	-30.2
1961	1,063	445	21,850	2.97	2,987.2	82	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1	+40.5
1962	1,176	394	21,372	2.97	3,069.6	84	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8	+11.8
1963	1,297	451	[11]20,288	2.93	3,170.7	87	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1	+1.3
1964	1,359	535	20,620	2.92	3,241.6	87	4,051.9	2,805.1	420.0	438.6	388.2	+3.7
1961:												
January	933	21	1,880	2.97	259.3	87	322.1	223.5	31.2	33.7	33.8	-25.1
February	933	26	1,512	2.97	236.8	86	292.2	204.3	28.4	28.8	30.8	-7.2
March	1,025	41	1,950	2.97	251.0	81	325.2	231.6	31.1	33.3	29.2	+14.8
April	1,102	23	1,643	2.97	234.6	78	306.0	219.8	30.3	27.0	28.9	+24.1
May	1,112	41	2,050	2.97	249.0	80	309.9	221.6	29.9	33.6	24.9	+16.1
June	1,111	27	1,734	2.97	239.6	80	289.2	213.1	28.9	27.2	20.0	+9.8
July	1,135	47	1,735	2.97	257.0	83	308.8	215.7	29.6	38.0	25.5	+21.2
August	1,112	41	1,824	2.97	262.1	85	303.9	220.2	29.8	34.0	19.8	+3.3
September	1,095	59	1,676	2.97	239.3	80	293.9	209.8	28.2	33.1	22.8	+12.0
October	1,081	35	1,859	2.97	253.5	82	308.6	220.9	30.6	33.6	23.5	+12.6
November	1,068	39	2,031	2.97	246.1	82	303.1	214.6	31.2	30.1	27.2	-12.9
December	1,063	45	1,956	2.97	258.9	84	320.2	226.6	32.6	29.2	31.8	-28.3
1962:												
January	1,062	23	1,926	2.97	265.3	86	336.4	227.8	32.0	36.3	40.3	-37.1
February	1,053	16	1,553	2.97	242.0	86	298.6	209.1	29.3	31.6	28.6	-13.1
March	1,071	22	1,546	2.97	254.0	82	325.6	228.7	32.1	31.8	33.1	-10.8
April	1,031	39	1,527	2.97	243.0	81	311.4	221.7	30.5	32.2	26.9	+19.8
May	1,014	28	2,126	2.97	256.3	83	313.0	223.0	30.5	34.2	25.3	+14.6
June	1,012	31	1,732	2.97	258.8	86	305.5	217.7	29.3	33.8	24.7	+14.1
July	1,048	34	1,711	2.97	264.4	85	314.5	224.0	31.1	35.9	23.5	+17.6
August	1,010	51	2,028	2.97	262.5	85	319.4	224.2	30.6	40.3	24.3	+17.3
September	1,044	48	1,640	2.97	252.7	84	311.9	219.6	30.4	34.4	27.6	+21.1
October	1,037	38	2,023	2.97	256.1	83	322.7	228.4	31.6	35.8	26.9	+11.0
November	1,080	12	1,730	2.97	251.0	84	319.0	223.2	32.0	33.3	30.5	-15.9
December	1,176	52	1,830	2.97	263.6	85	330.6	228.8	33.4	31.3	37.0	-26.7
1963:												
January	1,191	15	[11]1,809	2.97	269.4	87	344.1	226.4	33.5	41.0	43.2	-41.4
February	1,204	21	1,593	2.93	251.4	90	309.2	212.4	32.1	30.9	33.7	-33.4
March	1,201	31	1,611	2.93	269.0	87	334.5	234.3	34.4	36.1	29.7	+11.5
April	1,181	60	1,721	2.93	249.7	83	325.2	228.3	31.9	32.6	32.4	+24.5
May	1,138	61	1,737	2.93	263.9	85	328.5	234.5	33.1	34.5	26.5	+18.1
June	1,129	63	1,542	2.93	263.6	88	312.7	226.9	31.9	31.9	22.1	+19.7
July	1,157	44	1,860	2.93	272.7	88	333.5	235.1	33.2	38.2	26.9	+19.3
August	1,152	39	1,809	2.93	273.5	88	333.1	236.8	34.0	36.7	25.6	+12.3
September	1,171	33	1,725	2.93	260.2	87	317.0	225.2	32.8	34.9	24.1	+11.0
October	1,195	23	1,633	2.92	266.9	86	331.5	233.6	34.1	31.4	32.4	+11.7
November	1,381	41	1,480	2.92	261.0	87	322.4	226.3	34.3	34.2	27.5	+2.9
December	1,297	19	1,768	2.92	269.3	87	336.7	232.8	35.5	30.3	38.0	-54.9
1964:												
January	1,284	19	1,567	2.92	273.3	88	363.1	238.1	36.4	39.6	49.0	-22.8
February	1,313	23	1,628	2.92	256.8	89	326.0	224.5	34.1	32.2	35.2	-9.9
March	1,329	27	1,564	2.92	269.9	87	345.7	240.6	36.0	36.9	32.2	+6.4
April	1,359	25	1,566	2.92	258.4	84	335.4	233.1	34.0	33.1	35.2	+8.8
May	1,379	83	1,542	2.92	267.6	84	334.3	235.8	34.4	36.0	28.2	+24.7
June	1,393	40	1,730	2.92	268.0	87	321.9	228.3	32.9	34.4	26.3	+1.1
July	1,417	61	1,819	2.92	281.7	88	340.2	233.7	34.5	43.8	28.1	+12.9
August	1,379	59	1,892	2.92	281.0	88	335.5	232.6	34.9	40.7	27.2	+16.6
September	1,339	36	1,945	2.92	269.1	87	325.0	227.9	34.7	36.9	25.6	+3.2
October	1,324	63	1,705	2.92	273.3	86	343.9	237.3	35.6	39.2	31.8	+1.8
November	1,375	62	1,836	2.92	262.6	85	330.3	230.7	35.5	34.1	30.0	+4.2
December	1,359	36	1,662	2.92	279.8	88	350.5	242.3	37.0	31.7	39.5	-43.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1961 appear on p. 243.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, DEMAND [1]											
	Total	Exports		Domestic demand								
		Crude petroleum	Refined products	Total [2]	Gasoline [3]	Kerosene [3]	Distillate fuel oil [3]	Residual fuel oil [4]	Jet Fuel [3]	Lubricants [4]	Asphalt	Liquefied gases
	Millions of barrels [5]											
1939	1,420.0	72.1	116.9	*1,231.1*	*555.5*	*60.5*	*135.0*	*323.5*	.....	23.7	27.1	.....
1940	1,457.1	51.5	79.0	*1,326.6*	*589.5*	*68.8*	*160.9*	*320.2*	.....	*24.7*	*28.2*	.....
1941	1,594.6	33.2	75.6	*1,485.8*	*667.5*	*69.5*	*172.8*	*383.4*	.....	30.3	35.5	.....
1942	1,566.8	33.8	83.1	*1,449.9*	*589.1*	*69.8*	*185.7*	*405.7*	.....	29.1	35.7	.....
1943	1,671.4	41.3	108.6	*1,521.4*	*568.2*	*68.6*	*208.1*	*467.0*	.....	31.5	36.4	.....
1944	1,878.9	34.2	173.4	*1,671.3*	*632.5*	*71.8*	*209.3*	*512.0*	.....	32.4	38.1	.....
1945	1,955.7	33.0	150.0	*1,772.7*	*696.3*	*75.6*	*226.1*	*523.4*	.....	35.3	38.4	.....
1946	1,945.9	42.4	110.7	*1,792.8*	*735.4*	*89.1*	*242.9*	*480.0*	.....	34.9	43.3	39.7
1947	2,154.3	46.4	118.1	*1,989.8*	*795.0*	*102.5*	*298.3*	*518.5*	.....	36.5	47.0	52.8
1948	2,248.4	39.7	94.9	*2,113.7*	*871.3*	*112.2*	*340.6*	*500.5*	.....	36.0	50.0	65.5
1949	2,237.6	33.1	86.3	*2,118.3*	*913.7*	*102.7*	*329.3*	*496.0*	.....	33.1	49.4	68.2
1950	2,486.4	34.8	76.5	*2,375.1*	*994.3*	*117.8*	*394.9*	*553.8*	.....	38.9	58.7	85.5
1951	2,723.9	28.6	125.4	[6] 2,569.8	[6] 1,089.6	[6] 123.2	[6] 447.3	[6] 564.4	.....	42.3	66.2	101.3
1952	2,822.6	26.7	131.5	2,664.4	[7] 1,157.3	[7] 124.7	[7] 479.3	555.2	.....	38.2	71.0	108.3
1953	2,921.9	19.9	126.7	2,775.3	[7] 1,205.8	[7] 114.5	[7] 488.1	560.5	34.5	40.5	72.2	118.7
1954	2,962.2	13.6	116.1	2,832.4	1,230.6	118.3	526.3	522.3	45.9	38.5	76.6	128.5
1955	3,222.0	11.6	122.6	3,087.8	1,334.2	116.8	581.1	557.1	56.3	42.5	84.3	147.6
1956	3,370.6	28.6	128.8	3,213.2	1,373.1	117.3	615.9	562.8	72.2	43.9	91.3	161.5
1957	3,425.8	50.2	156.9	3,218.6	1,393.0	107.7	616.1	548.8	73.0	41.2	89.0	165.4
1958	3,415.9	4.3	96.3	3,315.2	1,435.9	113.3	653.4	531.1	94.2	39.5	96.2	177.7
1959 [8]	3,526.7	2.5	74.5	3,450.7	1,485.3	109.9	660.0	563.5	104.2	42.9	102.4	212.5
1960	3,609.7	3.1	70.8	3,535.8	1,511.7	[9] 132.5	685.3	559.4	[9] 102.8	42.7	104.7	227.3
1961	3,642.8	3.2	60.3	3,579.2	1,533.2	144.4	694.4	548.7	104.4	41.5	107.8	233.9
1962	3,797.0	1.8	59.6	3,735.6	1,584.7	164.2	732.4	545.8	112.4	43.6	114.1	255.5
1963	3,927.1	1.7	74.2	3,851.2	[10] *1,632.1*	[10] *172.2*	[10] *747.3*	[10] *538.9*	115.2	43.6	117.4	[10] *236.9*
1964	4,048.2	1.4	72.4	3,974.5	*1,704.1*	*178.4*	*749.0*	*556.1*	118.6	45.8	120.1	*245.0*
1961:												
January	347.3	.1	5.1	342.1	114.7	18.1	96.5	59.0	7.8	3.6	3.1	25.9
February	299.5	.3	4.2	295.0	105.6	15.2	74.9	53.8	7.1	2.8	2.3	20.8
March	310.4	.3	5.2	304.8	126.6	11.7	66.5	52.0	8.8	3.5	4.6	17.7
April	281.8	.3	5.3	276.2	119.2	9.1	53.5	46.8	8.1	3.0	5.6	17.7
May	293.9	.2	5.6	288.0	137.3	9.3	44.3	40.5	10.6	4.0	10.3	16.1
June	279.4	.4	5.4	273.6	138.5	7.9	37.1	32.4	8.5	3.6	13.9	16.5
July	287.5	.2	4.8	282.6	137.5	9.4	39.3	40.2	8.0	3.5	14.1	15.8
August	300.6	.3	5.5	294.8	140.4	10.2	40.9	39.3	9.7	3.7	16.2	18.1
September	281.9	.1	4.4	277.3	130.2	9.7	41.3	37.2	10.2	3.4	13.5	17.0
October	296.0	.2	5.1	290.7	128.9	12.2	48.1	42.9	8.4	3.8	12.6	19.7
November	316.0	.4	5.0	310.6	128.5	13.9	64.2	48.9	8.4	3.5	7.6	21.9
December	348.5	.3	4.7	343.6	125.9	17.8	87.8	55.6	8.6	3.1	3.9	26.7
1962:												
January	373.5	.1	4.7	368.7	121.5	21.2	101.2	64.7	9.5	3.5	3.4	29.6
February	311.7	.1	4.9	306.6	109.3	16.0	82.4	51.0	7.3	3.5	3.6	20.8
March	336.4	.2	4.8	331.5	130.4	15.0	75.6	54.9	9.6	3.6	4.8	22.8
April	291.6	.1	5.1	286.4	129.4	10.6	53.7	40.5	8.9	3.8	6.9	18.5
May	298.4	.3	5.3	292.8	140.7	9.0	44.6	38.9	10.0	4.0	11.3	17.8
June	291.5	(11)	4.7	286.7	140.6	9.2	40.0	34.5	10.4	3.8	13.8	17.6
July	297.0	.2	5.0	291.8	142.7	10.9	40.8	34.1	8.7	3.6	14.9	19.0
August	302.1	.2	5.2	296.7	147.4	10.6	36.6	34.8	10.1	3.8	17.2	18.4
September	290.8	.1	5.6	285.2	126.6	12.1	44.4	39.2	11.6	3.5	13.3	19.6
October	311.7	(11)	4.0	307.7	136.9	13.6	51.3	43.2	8.9	3.9	13.3	20.8
November	335.0	.3	4.8	329.9	133.3	16.2	72.0	51.3	8.4	3.6	7.8	22.9
December	357.3	.1	5.5	351.6	125.9	19.7	89.8	58.6	8.9	3.0	3.8	27.7
1963:												
January	385.5	.2	4.2	381.1	[10] *124.6*	[10] *22.7*	[10] *103.3*	[10] *64.4*	9.6	3.8	3.4	[10] *28.7*
February	342.6	.1	8.2	334.3	*115.0*	*19.0*	*88.3*	*56.1*	8.3	3.1	2.8	*23.7*
March	323.0	.1	5.4	317.4	*128.2*	*14.2*	*72.0*	*49.3*	7.5	3.4	4.4	*18.5*
April	300.7	.2	6.7	293.8	*137.8*	*10.1*	*48.9*	*43.3*	9.5	3.8	5.9	*15.6*
May	310.4	.1	6.3	303.9	*143.0*	*10.1*	*48.2*	*37.0*	10.4	4.1	14.4	*15.4*
June	293.0	.1	5.3	287.6	*140.5*	*9.8*	*39.7*	*35.0*	8.5	3.8	13.8	*15.1*
July	314.2	.1	5.8	308.2	*149.7*	*10.9*	*40.3*	*36.2*	10.7	3.7	16.6	*17.3*
August	320.8	.2	6.4	314.2	*150.7*	*12.4*	*43.0*	*36.1*	11.8	4.0	16.3	*17.5*
September	306.1	.1	7.0	298.9	*133.7*	*13.3*	*50.5*	*35.9*	10.2	3.4	14.6	*16.3*
October	319.8	.2	5.8	313.8	*141.8*	*12.5*	*49.6*	*41.6*	10.9	4.3	14.2	*17.9*
November	319.5	.1	6.6	312.8	*132.6*	*15.4*	*61.3*	*43.8*	9.0	3.3	6.9	*21.2*
December	391.6	.2	6.3	385.1	*134.4*	*21.9*	*102.2*	*60.4*	8.8	2.9	4.1	*29.8*
1964:												
January	385.8	.1	6.7	379.0	*130.5*	*21.2*	*96.1*	*66.4*	9.7	4.0	3.3	*27.8*
February	335.9	.1	4.8	331.0	*121.8*	*17.7*	*81.5*	*53.4*	8.4	3.4	3.3	*22.2*
March	339.4	.2	6.0	333.1	*135.5*	*15.2*	*73.4*	*49.7*	9.5	3.8	4.3	*19.9*
April	326.6	.1	6.4	320.1	*140.6*	*12.6*	*59.6*	*48.2*	10.3	4.4	7.1	*16.9*
May	309.7	.2	5.7	303.8	*144.9*	*11.1*	*46.8*	*37.5*	10.4	3.6	11.9	*15.8*
June	320.8	.2	6.4	314.2	*153.5*	*10.3*	*43.8*	*35.7*	11.9	4.3	15.5	*15.7*
July	327.3	.1	6.7	320.5	*156.7*	*12.3*	*41.2*	*38.2*	10.3	4.0	16.7	*17.6*
August	319.0	.1	6.0	312.8	*150.1*	*12.8*	*41.4*	*36.7*	10.7	3.7	16.7	*18.6*
September	321.8	.1	5.6	316.2	*145.6*	*13.7*	*48.1*	*38.3*	10.6	3.9	15.5	*18.8*
October	342.1	.1	6.5	335.6	*147.8*	*15.8*	*56.8*	*45.1*	9.8	3.7	13.9	*20.9*
November	326.1	(11)	5.4	320.7	*131.5*	*15.1*	*65.9*	*45.7*	9.7	3.6	7.9	*21.9*
December	393.8	.1	6.2	387.4	*145.5*	*20.7*	*94.5*	*61.2*	7.3	3.4	3.9	*29.0*

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, STOCKS, END OF PERIOD[1]				REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS[3]										
					Gasoline (incl. aviation)					Aviation gasoline[7]			Kerosene		
								Prices (excl. aviation)							
	Total	Crude petroleum[2]	Natural gas liquids[2]	Refined products	Production[4]	Exports	Stocks, end of period[4]	Wholesale, refinery (Okla., group 3)[5]	Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 50-55 cities[6]	Production	Exports	Stocks, end of period	Production[4]	Stocks, end of period[4]	Price, wholesale, bulk lots (New York Harbor)[8]
	Millions of barrels[9]							Dollars per gallon		Millions of barrels[9]					Dollars per gallon
1939	525.8	253.3	4.4	268.1	*611.0*	44.6	*77.3*	0.048	0.133	[10]2.9	.....	3.6	68.5	7.6	0.046
1940	563.3	276.6	5.7	281.0	*616.7*	25.4	*77.9*	.046	.126	14.7	.....	6.4	73.9	9.5	.054
1941	552.3	257.7	[11]4.3	294.3	*701.3*	27.1	[12]*86.4*	.055	.135	21.1	.....	7.3	72.6	[12]14.5	.052
1942	497.9	245.8	[11]4.6	247.6	*608.9*	35.1	[12]*70.8*	.058	.145	54.5	.....	11.9	67.5	[12]10.1	.062
1943	483.3	249.4	4.5	229.4	*608.2*	51.6	[12]*65.0*	.059	.146	106.2	.....	12.5	72.3	9.4	.070
1944	477.1	226.7	4.5	245.9	*739.3*	100.5	[12]*73.6*	.060	.146	196.4	.....	15.1	78.3	11.2	.071
1945	463.6	223.3	[13]4.3	236.0	*798.2*	88.1	*89.4*	.059	.145	152.4	.....	5.3	81.0	10.4	.066
1946	507.1	230.2	5.0	271.9	*776.6*	45.3	*84.5*	.061	.148	25.4	2.3	4.6	104.4	17.1	.064
1947	500.8	230.7	4.3	265.8	*840.0*	47.4	*83.1*	.082	.172	35.3	5.1	6.1	110.4	17.7	.078
1948	605.7	256.6	5.6	343.5	*921.9*	37.3	*95.5*	.105	.196	46.2	6.2	6.1	121.9	[12]23.9	.103
1949	603.1	253.4	6.8	342.9	*962.4*	39.3	*103.6*	.100	.203	47.0	8.8	7.4	102.2	[12]20.9	.089
1950	582.7	248.5	7.4	[14]326.9	*1,024.5*	24.7	[12]*108.7*	.100	.201	51.3	7.1	7.2	118.5	[12]21.4	.094
1951	634.1	255.8	8.2	[14]370.1	*1,140.8*	40.1	[12]*127.1*	.104	.203	72.2	12.3	8.3	135.7	[12]27.1	.101
1952	673.8	271.9	7.8	394.0	*1,192.1*	36.3	*126.5*	.103	.202	80.4	15.0	9.3	132.3	[15]26.8	.104
1953	725.5	274.4	10.4	440.6	[15]1,266.4	37.9	[15]149.1	.109	.214	89.8	15.9	[12]10.2	*123.2*	*28.7*	.105
1954	714.9	258.4	14.0	442.5	1,261.3	34.4	146.7	.107	.215	94.9	19.2	[12]9.2	*122.3*	*27.8*	.104
1955	714.9	265.6	13.6	435.7	1,374.0	34.5	156.0	.108	.215	103.4	19.1	9.5	[16]*117.1*	*26.8*	.108
1956	780.4	266.0	20.6	493.8	1,428.8	35.6	174.7	.115	.216	110.8	20.3	12.4	*123.5*	*31.4*	.112
1957	[17]841.3	281.8	[17]21.6	537.9	1,438.1	38.6	186.3	.121	.221	112.3	19.8	14.9	*108.9*	*29.2*	.116
1958	[17]788.8	262.7	[17]22.8	503.3	1,439.5	27.4	174.5	.116	.214	122.5	16.9	12.3	*110.0*	*26.0*	.103
1959[18]	809.0	257.1	24.9	527.0	1,488.9	16.7	175.8	.114	.212	123.6	12.2	12.0	*110.7*	*26.9*	.105
1960	[20]778.7	239.8	28.9	[20]510.0	1,522.5	13.5	181.2	.116	.210	114.2	10.0	13.9	[19]135.8	[19]31.4	.105
1961	[20]*825.1*	244.7	37.1	[20]*543.3*	1,534.5	9.0	184.2	.117	.205	118.4	7.1	11.6	[21]142.7	32.4	.109
1962	[22]*836.9*	252.0	31.4	[22]*553.5*	1,583.4	6.6	190.1	.113	.204	122.3	4.6	10.9	*157.4*	32.4	.104
1963	[22]835.6	237.4	33.7	[22]564.5	1,625.2	7.0	190.9	.109	.201	124.2	4.7	9.4	[22]165.9	[22]34.1	.102
1964	839.2	230.1	35.7	573.5	1,706.0	7.9	199.5	.102	.200	127.8	5.4	9.1	169.5	36.2	.096
1961:															
January	[20]*759.4*	236.8	24.0	[20]*498.7*	131.4	1.1	197.9	.125	.211	9.9	.9	13.1	[21]14.0	27.4	.109
February	*752.2*	232.1	23.2	*497.0*	115.4	.4	208.8	.125	.211	8.6	.2	13.0	12.2	24.5	.117
March	*767.0*	244.9	27.5	*494.5*	126.9	.6	209.5	.125	.201	9.7	.5	12.8	12.8	25.7	.115
April	*791.1*	256.1	31.6	*503.4*	118.7	1.2	208.4	.125	.202	9.5	1.0	11.8	10.6	27.3	.110
May	*807.2*	261.4	35.4	*510.4*	127.1	.5	198.9	.115	.202	10.3	.3	12.3	10.0	28.4	.105
June	*817.0*	261.1	38.2	*517.8*	123.8	1.1	183.7	.125	.206	9.7	1.0	11.6	9.5	30.3	.105
July	*838.2*	257.0	41.4	*539.9*	135.7	.6	182.5	.125	.214	9.9	.5	10.7	11.2	32.4	.105
August	*841.6*	248.1	42.8	*550.7*	136.8	.8	178.5	.115	.206	11.0	.7	10.8	11.4	33.9	.108
September	*853.6*	251.0	44.4	*558.2*	124.7	.8	173.3	.105	.199	10.0	.7	10.6	11.4	35.9	.108
October	*866.2*	251.1	44.2	*570.9*	129.3	.6	173.9	.095	.201	10.1	.4	11.3	13.3	37.3	.108
November	*853.3*	248.7	41.7	*563.0*	128.6	.9	174.0	.105	.205	9.3	.8	11.1	12.6	36.2	.108
December	*825.1*	244.7	37.1	*543.3*	135.0	.3	184.2	.115	.204	10.3	.2	11.6	13.8	32.4	.113
1962:															
January	*788.0*	242.4	29.9	*515.7*	132.9	.4	195.6	.110	.204	9.2	.3	10.9	14.6	26.4	.113
February	*774.9*	240.2	30.0	*504.7*	119.0	.4	205.7	.098	.198	9.2	.3	11.3	14.7	25.3	.113
March	*764.1*	245.6	30.2	*488.2*	130.1	.3	206.0	.090	.198	9.9	.2	11.2	12.8	23.3	.110
April	*783.9*	255.9	32.8	*495.2*	123.7	.8	200.4	.115	.195	9.7	.6	10.6	11.1	24.2	.104
May	*798.4*	255.7	35.3	*507.4*	132.0	.4	192.4	.115	.198	11.1	.3	10.3	11.4	27.3	.104
June	*812.5*	247.7	37.3	*527.4*	132.9	.5	185.5	.120	.198	10.8	.4	10.6	11.5	30.1	.099
July	*830.1*	242.4	39.1	*548.6*	139.9	.6	183.1	.120	.202	11.3	.4	10.2	13.3	33.2	.099
August	*847.4*	243.6	40.3	*563.5*	136.7	.8	173.0	.120	.216	11.0	.5	9.8	12.6	35.7	.099
September	*868.5*	244.2	40.4	*583.9*	132.6	.7	179.9	.120	.209	10.4	.6	10.1	12.4	36.7	.099
October	*879.5*	251.7	39.3	*588.5*	132.9	.8	176.4	.120	.207	9.9	.6	10.0	13.5	37.3	.099
November	*863.6*	256.3	36.7	*570.6*	131.4	.4	175.4	.120	.212	9.8	.2	10.1	13.7	35.3	.101
December	*836.9*	252.0	31.4	*553.5*	139.3	.4	190.1	.113	.204	10.0	.3	10.9	15.6	32.4	.106
1963:															
January	[22]792.9	249.2	24.0	[22]519.8	135.7	.4	201.0	.105	.202	9.6	.3	12.1	[22]*15.8*	[22]*26.1*	.106
February	759.5	240.4	20.9	498.3	123.4	.8	209.4	.093	.193	9.1	.5	11.7	*15.1*	*22.4*	.106
March	771.0	241.0	23.9	506.0	132.4	.4	214.7	.110	.198	10.7	.3	12.3	*14.5*	*23.2*	.106
April	795.5	251.4	27.2	517.0	126.6	.6	204.8	.115	.204	10.5	.4	12.2	*13.6*	*27.3*	.106
May	813.6	255.7	31.6	526.4	133.1	.2	195.7	.120	.192	11.2	.1	12.0	*11.9*	*29.6*	.101
June	833.4	250.0	35.4	547.9	136.5	.6	192.6	.125	.208	10.9	.4	11.6	*11.7*	*32.3*	.101
July	852.7	250.0	38.8	563.9	141.2	.4	184.7	.115	.208	11.0	.3	10.4	*12.9*	*35.2*	.101
August	864.9	249.1	41.4	574.5	143.7	.6	178.3	.108	.208	11.2	.3	9.5	*12.5*	*36.2*	.101
September	875.9	248.3	43.1	584.6	135.5	.7	181.3	.115	.200	9.5	.5	9.6	*12.2*	*36.0*	.096
October	887.6	245.5	43.8	598.3	138.0	.8	178.3	.110	.197	10.0	.5	9.3	*14.9*	*39.1*	.096
November	890.5	244.4	42.1	604.0	135.3	.7	181.3	.090	.201	9.8	.5	8.8	*14.8*	*39.1*	.099
December	835.6	237.4	33.7	564.5	143.8	.8	190.9	.105	.204	10.8	.6	9.4	*16.2*	*34.1*	.104
1964:															
January	812.8	241.0	28.4	543.3	142.4	.6	203.2	.105	.196	10.0	.4	9.7	*17.3*	*30.9*	.104
February	802.9	240.1	27.4	535.4	133.0	.4	215.1	.100	.199	10.0	.2	10.8	*14.7*	*28.5*	.104
March	809.2	246.9	29.9	532.5	140.1	.8	220.4	.100	.199	10.6	.6	10.3	*14.3*	*28.5*	.099
April	818.0	253.9	34.1	530.0	133.9	.4	214.7	.095	.195	10.2	.2	10.3	*12.5*	*29.1*	.096
May	842.7	257.3	38.9	546.5	140.1	.5	210.9	.105	.196	10.5	.4	9.9	*11.7*	*30.5*	.094
June	843.9	251.2	42.5	550.1	140.5	.7	198.5	.103	.207	10.8	.5	9.2	*11.6*	*32.8*	.093
July	856.7	246.3	45.0	565.3	149.7	1.0	191.4	.105	.201	11.7	.6	9.0	*12.7*	*34.4*	.093
August	873.3	237.9	46.6	588.7	149.4	.8	190.9	.093	.198	11.6	.6	8.9	*13.4*	*36.0*	.093
September	876.5	232.8	46.8	596.9	142.5	.5	188.6	.090	.201	11.2	.3	8.5	*13.9*	*37.3*	.093
October	878.2	235.2	46.1	596.9	145.9	.7	187.2	.105	.200	10.1	.5	8.1	*15.3*	*37.9*	.093
November	882.5	236.8	43.2	602.4	141.4	.7	197.2	.113	.202	10.1	.5	8.7	*15.0*	*38.6*	.095
December	839.2	230.1	35.7	573.5	147.3	.8	199.5	.113	.202	10.9	.6	9.1	*17.3*	*36.2*	.099

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS[1]												
	Distillate fuel oil					Residual fuel oil					Jet fuel[6]		Lubricants	
	Production[2]	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period[3]	Price, wholesale (N.Y. Harbor, No. 2 fuel)[4]	Production[5]	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period[3]	Price, wholesale (Okla., No. 6 fuel)[4]	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production[3]	Exports
	Millions of barrels[8]				Dollars per gal.	Millions of barrels[8]				Dollars per bbl.[8]	Millions of barrels[8]			
1939	161.7	.....	32.0	33.7	*0.041*	305.9	15.7	17.5	92.3	0.394	.....	.....	35.0	11.9
1940	183.3	3.3	19.1	[9]42.9	*.047*	316.2	29.4	16.1	[9]88.0	.531	.....	.....	36.8	10.5
1941	189.2	5.1	16.9	[9]49.3	*.048*	342.4	37.4	14.1	[9]83.0	.757	.....	.....	39.5	9.9
1942	196.7	3.6	21.6	[9]44.9	*.052*	358.9	18.4	12.1	[9]61.8	.821	.....	.....	38.6	8.3
1943	211.5	15.3	25.0	41.7	*.052*	417.3	27.2	14.9	48.5	(10)	.....	.....	38.7	8.9
1944	239.2	7.0	43.9	38.3	*.052*	461.5	36.5	12.5	50.4	(10)	.....	.....	41.1	8.7
1945	249.2	4.8	33.5	35.8	*.052*	469.5	31.6	11.7	37.2	.900	.....	.....	41.9	6.6
1946	287.9	5.2	29.5	59.6	*.059*	431.4	44.6	9.2	47.1	1.105	.....	.....	45.6	11.1
1947	312.2	4.2	29.9	51.1	*.068*	447.8	54.2	10.6	47.1	1.805	.....	.....	51.8	[11]14.3
1948	[12]380.7	2.5	21.3	71.4	*.094*	466.3	53.3	13.0	[13]64.0	2.179	.....	.....	51.4	[11]13.4
1949	[12]340.8	1.8	12.3	[13]75.4	*.081*	[14]424.9	73.2	12.6	[13]60.2	.888	.....	.....	45.4	12.9
1950	398.9	2.6	12.7	[13]76.0	*.083*	425.2	120.0	16.2	[13]41.7	1.550	.....	.....	51.7	14.3
1951	475.8	1.8	22.6	[13]86.6	*.091*	469.4	119.2	29.0	[13]42.9	1.728	.....	.....	61.5	17.4
1952	520.4	2.7	33.5	99.6	*.094*	453.9	128.5	27.7	48.7	1.167	*20.9*	*1.8*	55.6	16.0
1953	[15]*528.1*	3.4	32.3	[15]*111.7*	*.095*	450.0	131.5	26.0	49.4	1.042	*35.7*	*2.7*	52.5	13.0
1954	*542.3*	3.2	24.2	*108.1*	*.095*	416.8	129.1	26.8	52.1	1.225	*46.6*	*3.2*	53.2	15.1
1955	[16]*602.5*	4.4	24.6	*111.3*	*.101*	420.3	152.0	33.8	39.2	1.654	*56.6*	[17]*3.5*	55.8	14.3
1956	*665.7*	5.2	34.5	*134.0*	*.107*	426.7	162.9	27.9	44.5	2.017	*66.4*	*5.3*	59.2	13.9
1957	*668.6*	8.6	47.8	*149.4*	*.111*	415.7	173.3	38.6	60.0	2.150	*63.3*	*4.7*	55.7	13.8
1958	*631.4*	[19]14.9	18.9	*125.1*	*.098*	363.4	[19]182.0	[19]25.7	59.5	1.333	*73.7*	*5.9*	51.3	[19]13.0
1959[18]	*678.9*	[19]17.7	13.4	*151.2*	*.100*	347.9	[19]222.6	[19]20.8	53.5	1.650	*92.9*	*8.8*	56.1	[19]14.0
1960	*667.0*	12.8	9.9	*138.5*	[21]*.095*	332.1	233.2	18.5	44.9	1.692	[20]88.2	[20]6.5	59.4	15.8
1961	*696.6*	17.4	6.9	*152.0*	.099	315.6	243.3	14.0	44.9	1.575	95.9	[22]8.3	59.3	17.1
1962	*720.1*	11.8	8.2	*144.0*	.092	295.7	264.3	12.8	[23]49.8	1.575	103.0	9.7	61.5	17.7
1963	[23]765.1	9.1	15.0	[23]156.7	.092	[23]*275.9*	272.8	15.3	*47.5*	1.567	99.4	8.5	63.1	18.3
1964	741.1	11.8	5.4	155.8	.086	*268.2*	295.9	18.9	*40.4*	1.500	108.0	9.9	63.7	18.2
1961:														
January	*64.5*	2.2	.7	*108.1*	.099	29.9	28.0	1.2	42.9	1.800	6.8	[22]6.0	4.7	1.0
February	*63.3*	1.0	.3	*97.3*	.107	27.8	26.4	1.0	42.6	1.800	6.7	6.4	4.7	1.6
March	*56.0*	1.5	.5	*88.0*	.105	27.4	23.8	1.3	40.9	1.800	8.9	7.1	5.0	1.6
April	*49.9*	1.1	.6	*85.0*	.100	25.0	23.6	1.3	41.8	1.650	8.0	7.8	5.1	1.4
May	*52.9*	.8	.8	*93.6*	.095	26.6	17.6	1.6	44.1	1.600	8.4	7.6	5.3	1.6
June	*52.5*	1.1	.7	*109.5*	.095	23.3	13.2	1.1	47.4	1.450	7.5	7.9	4.6	1.3
July	*58.3*	1.6	.6	*129.6*	.095	25.8	17.8	.8	50.2	1.450	8.2	8.2	5.2	1.5
August	*61.3*	1.2	.4	*150.9*	.098	25.2	13.7	1.4	48.8	1.450	8.9	8.5	5.1	1.7
September	*54.6*	1.5	.3	*165.4*	.098	23.9	15.5	.9	50.3	1.450	8.0	7.9	4.5	1.3
October	*59.9*	1.3	.8	*177.9*	.098	25.1	17.3	1.2	49.0	1.450	7.6	7.7	5.1	1.4
November	*59.5*	1.5	.6	*174.2*	.098	25.7	21.6	1.0	46.7	1.450	8.2	7.8	5.0	1.5
December	*63.8*	2.5	.7	*152.0*	.103	30.0	24.8	1.3	44.9	1.550	8.6	8.3	4.9	1.2
1962:														
January	*68.5*	2.4	.8	*121.0*	.103	30.4	31.8	1.2	41.6	1.550	7.6	8.1	5.0	1.3
February	*61.2*	.7	.7	*100.0*	.103	26.5	23.5	1.6	39.5	1.650	7.1	8.1	4.7	.9
March	*62.1*	.7	.9	*86.5*	.100	26.9	26.8	1.4	37.1	1.650	8.7	8.3	5.0	1.2
April	*54.4*	1.5	.5	*88.3*	.094	22.9	20.4	1.0	39.3	1.650	8.7	8.5	5.3	1.8
May	*57.5*	1.5	.5	*102.3*	.091	23.3	18.4	1.5	41.0	1.550	9.3	8.3	5.0	1.7
June	*58.5*	1.0	.3	*121.5*	.086	22.2	16.8	.8	44.9	1.550	9.1	8.2	5.1	1.5
July	*59.4*	.9	.4	*140.6*	.086	23.2	17.4	1.0	50.7	1.550	8.5	8.1	5.3	1.6
August	*59.0*	.5	.6	*163.0*	.086	22.9	16.1	1.0	54.1	1.550	9.7	8.7	5.0	1.5
September	*58.2*	1.0	.9	*177.0*	.086	23.1	18.3	.8	55.7	1.550	8.8	8.4	5.3	1.9
October	*59.3*	.7	.5	*185.2*	.086	22.5	19.5	.6	54.1	1.550	9.5	9.4	5.3	1.0
November	*57.4*	.5	1.0	*170.2*	.091	23.6	25.4	.9	51.2	1.550	9.2	10.8	5.0	1.4
December	*64.7*	.5	1.2	*144.0*	.096	28.2	29.9	.9	49.8	1.550	6.9	9.7	5.4	1.8
1963:														
January	[23]70.9	1.1	1.1	[23]111.7	.096	[23]*27.3*	34.8	.8	[23]*46.9*	1.550	7.7	9.8	5.1	1.1
February	66.6	.7	3.0	87.8	.096	*25.3*	28.7	1.5	*43.6*	1.650	7.1	9.0	4.8	1.3
March	68.4	.7	1.1	83.9	.096	*25.4*	23.9	1.1	*42.9*	1.650	8.4	9.8	5.1	1.4
April	57.3	.6	1.2	91.7	.096	*21.5*	24.7	1.3	*44.7*	1.550	8.2	9.3	5.2	1.9
May	60.2	.6	1.2	103.2	.091	*21.0*	19.0	1.3	*46.6*	1.550	8.6	9.6	5.5	1.8
June	60.1	.7	1.0	123.4	.091	*21.8*	15.3	1.0	*48.1*	1.550	9.0	10.2	5.3	1.3
July	62.4	.7	1.0	145.2	.091	*21.7*	18.1	1.1	*50.9*	1.550	9.1	10.2	5.6	1.8
August	63.3	.6	1.1	165.2	.091	*21.8*	16.9	1.4	*52.5*	1.550	8.9	9.6	5.4	1.5
September	63.2	.7	1.4	177.2	.086	*21.5*	16.0	1.7	*52.6*	1.550	8.5	9.3	5.4	1.6
October	63.9	.9	1.0	191.4	.086	*21.0*	23.0	1.0	*54.4*	1.550	7.8	8.6	5.4	1.5
November	62.9	1.0	1.4	192.6	.089	*22.5*	20.7	1.8	*52.2*	1.550	8.3	8.9	5.3	1.4
December	65.8	.8	.5	156.7	.094	*25.0*	31.6	1.3	*47.5*	1.550	7.8	8.5	5.0	1.8
1964:														
January	67.5	1.6	1.2	128.5	.094	*25.8*	39.7	1.6	*45.4*	1.800	7.8	8.5	5.2	1.2
February	62.8	1.1	.4	110.5	.094	*22.7*	29.2	1.0	*43.3*	1.650	7.9	9.0	4.8	1.4
March	61.7	.9	.6	99.2	.089	*22.3*	24.7	1.7	*39.1*	1.500	9.1	9.9	5.2	1.4
April	57.6	.8	.3	97.8	.086	*21.2*	28.0	2.0	*38.5*	1.350	8.9	9.2	5.3	2.0
May	60.8	.7	.3	112.2	.084	*20.8*	19.8	1.4	*40.5*	1.350	9.5	9.3	5.4	1.3
June	61.1	1.0	.3	130.3	.083	*19.5*	17.7	1.9	*40.4*	1.350	9.9	8.6	5.2	1.6
July	64.2	.6	.4	153.6	.083	*21.6*	20.5	1.5	*43.0*	1.350	10.0	9.5	5.4	1.6
August	62.0	.9	.2	175.0	.083	*21.1*	18.4	1.5	*44.6*	1.350	10.4	10.7	5.4	1.7
September	59.4	.9	.6	186.7	.083	*21.3*	18.9	1.5	*45.4*	1.350	8.9	9.6	5.3	1.2
October	59.0	.8	.5	189.4	.083	*22.5*	24.7	1.9	*45.9*	1.500	8.7	9.1	5.4	1.7
November	58.7	.6	.3	182.6	.085	*23.5*	23.3	1.3	*46.1*	1.650	8.7	8.9	5.3	1.5
December	66.2	1.9	.4	155.8	.089	*25.7*	30.9	1.5	*40.4*	1.800	8.2	9.9	5.7	1.5

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PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS[1]							ASPHALT AND TAR PRODUCTS--SHIPMENTS[4]					
	Lubricants		Asphalt		Liquefied petroleum gases			Asphalt roofing			Asphalt siding	Insulated siding	Saturated felts
	Stocks, end of period[2]	Price, wholesale, bright stock (mid-continent, f.o.b. Tulsa)[3]	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production	Transfers from gasoline plants	Stocks (at plants, terminals, underground, and at refineries), end of period	Total	Roll roofing and cap sheet	Shingles, all types			
	Mil. of barrels[5]	Dollars per gal.	Millions of barrels[5]					Thousands of squares					Short tons
1939	7.1	0.165	27.2	3.0	.....	.....	.....	36,080	[6]19,510	[6]9,824	.....	.....	.....
1940	8.8	.174	29.4	3.4	.....	.....	.....	34,225	22,415	11,810	.....	.....	.....
1941	8.1	.184	36.1	3.3	.....	6.3	.....	44,505	28,576	15,929	.....	.....	.....
1942	9.4	.230	34.6	2.3	.....	7.2	.....	56,960	40,198	16,762	.....	.....	.....
1943	7.8	.230	37.2	3.1	5.2	11.6	.....	51,349	35,924	15,424	.....	.....	.....
1944	7.8	.230	38.5	3.4	8.6	16.8	.....	48,889	30,673	18,216	4,148	.....	312,890
1945	7.8	.230	39.2	3.8	9.3	20.0	.....	49,157	29,363	19,794	4,254	1,885	327,266
1946	7.6	.239	44.9	3.9	15.4	25.5	.....	60,864	33,138	27,726	4,954	2,447	296,087
1947	7.7	.290	49.3	3.8	18.7	35.3	.....	69,841	37,420	32,422	4,371	3,244	397,994
1948	[7]9.8	.321	51.9	[7]5.7	23.7	43.0	.....	59,939	29,913	30,026	3,280	2,560	538,042
1949	9.2	.189	49.0	4.9	23.5	46.0	.....	52,357	25,547	26,810	2,499	2,188	[8]541,947
1950	7.8	.210	58.2	5.3	29.1	58.2	.....	65,024	28,494	36,531	2,009	2,402	[8]720,951
1951	9.6	.290	66.3	6.6	33.0	70.3	.....	59,117	27,538	31,579	2,078	2,411	[8]747,562
1952	11.0	.272	70.3	6.3	31.0	79.7	.....	57,938	26,163	31,775	1,858	2,718	707,301
1953	10.1	.207	72.4	7.3	33.3	88.5	.....	56,703	25,048	31,655	1,557	2,794	773,349
1954	9.7	.183	74.9	7.2	34.2	98.4	.....	59,132	24,501	34,631	1,428	2,297	869,755
1955	8.8	[9].185	83.1	7.8	43.6	108.3	7.7	62,582	24,404	38,178	1,288	2,195	1,038,819
1956	10.2	.240	90.6	9.2	52.0	114.2	14.7	57,590	22,897	34,694	1,208	2,055	893,214
1957	10.9	.254	85.7	10.5	53.4	117.0	16.3	53,326	21,305	32,021	1,036	1,764	922,819
1958	9.7	.235	89.4	9.8	57.6	123.2	[10]17.3	58,228	22,636	35,592	1,040	1,618	955,197
1959	9.0	.235	97.6	10.9	[11]68.7	[11]146.4	20.8	59,527	21,158	38,369	935	1,519	1,026,749
1960	9.9	.257	98.7	10.1	77.6	152.2	25.5	59,959	21,754	38,205	872	1,131	983,253
1961	[12]12.9	.260	101.8	[12]13.0	78.9	159.4	36.4	61,807	21,469	40,337	854	1,015	926,371
1962	13.1	.261	109.6	14.3	76.8	178.7	29.0	64,405	22,960	41,444	799	926	989,840
1963	14.3	.270	111.9	14.4	[13]56.4	182.0	[13]30.3	64,466	24,109	40,357	797	843	989,537
1964	14.1	.270	114.9	14.2	59.2	186.7	31.8	71,181	26,302	44,879	715	679	991,224
1961:													
January	[12]12.4	.260	5.0	[12]15.2	6.9	19.1	20.7	2,503	920	1,583	43	44	55,886
February	12.8	.260	4.5	17.6	6.4	14.6	20.0	2,202	812	1,390	40	46	40,890
March	12.7	.260	5.9	19.2	6.9	11.4	24.3	4,217	1,531	2,687	67	74	63,092
April	13.4	.260	7.7	21.6	6.6	11.4	28.3	5,062	1,738	3,324	64	78	70,236
May	13.1	.260	9.4	21.3	7.1	10.3	33.4	6,629	2,149	4,480	76	99	89,894
June	12.7	.260	10.9	19.3	6.6	10.2	36.9	7,091	2,268	4,823	76	108	97,113
July	12.9	.260	11.8	17.7	6.2	10.1	40.7	5,746	2,021	3,726	72	105	76,931
August	12.6	.260	11.9	14.1	6.4	11.9	42.3	6,648	2,372	4,276	87	125	92,583
September	12.4	.260	10.9	12.1	5.9	11.5	43.7	6,833	2,400	4,432	92	105	98,115
October	12.3	.260	10.5	10.5	6.3	13.8	44.0	7,091	2,460	4,631	103	112	104,517
November	12.3	.260	7.6	10.9	6.6	15.7	41.9	4,454	1,569	2,885	82	76	73,933
December	12.9	.260	5.8	13.0	7.1	19.3	36.4	3,330	1,229	2,101	52	43	63,181
1962:													
January	13.1	.260	4.8	14.7	6.5	22.4	28.2	5,024	1,749	3,275	72	32	91,911
February	13.4	.260	5.1	16.6	6.0	14.6	27.7	2,723	980	1,743	37	38	48,984
March	13.6	.260	7.0	19.0	6.7	15.8	27.7	5,644	1,577	4,068	60	59	75,849
April	13.3	.260	8.5	20.8	6.3	12.5	30.4	4,378	1,634	2,744	50	79	80,427
May	12.7	.260	11.3	21.3	6.7	12.1	33.5	5,135	1,860	3,275	58	102	84,905
June	12.5	.260	11.7	19.9	6.5	11.7	35.8	6,096	2,103	3,993	61	99	90,945
July	12.5	.260	12.7	18.4	6.7	12.6	37.6	6,116	2,204	3,912	67	99	85,962
August	12.2	.260	12.7	14.4	6.3	12.3	39.4	6,784	2,470	4,314	81	116	93,574
September	12.2	.260	11.8	13.6	6.2	13.7	39.7	6,271	2,391	3,880	80	100	86,940
October	12.6	.260	10.4	11.4	6.0	14.4	38.6	7,277	2,826	4,451	98	108	100,494
November	12.5	.260	7.6	11.6	6.1	16.4	35.2	5,206	1,952	3,254	78	64	85,355
December	13.1	.270	6.1	14.3	6.9	20.2	29.0	3,752	1,216	2,536	57	31	64,494
1963:													
January	13.3	.270	5.0	16.3	[13]4.6	23.0	[13]19.6	4,298	1,593	2,705	68	41	85,114
February	13.8	.270	4.6	18.2	4.4	18.7	15.8	2,259	922	1,337	32	30	47,581
March	14.1	.270	6.5	20.7	4.9	14.3	18.7	3,521	1,453	2,068	45	49	67,017
April	13.7	.270	8.6	23.8	4.8	11.3	22.5	5,677	2,076	3,601	57	76	88,780
May	13.2	.270	11.1	20.9	5.0	11.3	27.2	6,525	2,311	4,214	62	84	92,873
June	13.4	.270	12.1	19.8	4.9	10.8	31.9	6,309	2,167	4,142	58	81	88,864
July	13.4	.270	12.9	16.8	5.0	12.9	35.5	7,684	2,746	4,938	78	93	108,833
August	13.4	.270	13.2	14.5	4.9	13.1	38.5	6,954	2,602	4,352	78	100	94,724
September	13.8	.270	12.4	12.8	4.4	12.4	41.2	6,419	2,450	3,969	81	93	82,643
October	13.4	.270	11.3	10.4	4.2	13.8	41.8	7,114	2,764	4,350	102	102	98,473
November	14.0	.270	8.2	11.9	4.2	16.8	39.4	4,604	1,810	2,794	85	56	74,467
December	14.3	.270	6.2	14.4	5.0	23.6	30.3	3,103	1,214	1,888	52	37	60,168
1964:													
January	14.3	.270	4.4	15.8	5.0	22.1	24.3	3,028	1,172	1,856	43	31	63,681
February	14.3	.270	5.6	18.1	4.7	17.1	22.9	4,521	1,610	2,911	60	36	87,993
March	14.4	.270	7.3	21.3	5.2	15.0	25.4	4,705	1,777	2,928	48	44	77,697
April	13.3	.270	8.0	22.3	4.8	12.3	29.4	5,719	2,042	3,677	50	57	74,272
May	13.8	.270	11.2	22.0	5.2	11.5	34.9	6,921	2,389	4,532	49	65	81,747
June	13.1	.270	12.7	20.2	5.1	11.4	39.5	7,586	2,545	5,041	55	75	94,725
July	12.9	.270	13.6	17.8	5.1	12.8	42.3	7,870	2,819	5,052	65	74	99,151
August	12.9	.270	13.7	15.4	4.9	14.0	43.9	7,212	2,725	4,487	64	68	96,916
September	13.0	.270	12.5	12.8	4.6	14.1	44.3	7,396	2,811	4,585	77	75	90,587
October	13.0	.270	11.7	11.1	4.9	16.3	43.6	7,378	2,891	4,487	85	82	91,269
November	13.3	.270	8.2	11.7	4.6	17.1	40.6	5,258	2,114	3,144	71	47	74,140
December	14.1	.270	6.1	14.2	5.1	22.9	31.8	3,587	1,407	2,180	48	27	59,126

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER					WOODPULP [3]						
	Pulpwood [1]			Waste paper [2]		Production						
	Receipts	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	Sulfate	Sulfite	Groundwood	Defibrated or exploded	Soda, Semi-chemical, screenings, damaged, etc.
	Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft)			Thousands of short tons								
1939	.....	10,816	.....	*4,366*	.....	*6,993*	.....	*2,963*	*1,946*	*1,445*	.....	*639*
1940	.....	13,743	.....	*4,668*	.....	[4] 8,960	.....	[4] 3,748	[4] 2,608	[4] 1,579	264	[4] 761
1941	16,458	16,580	3,729	[5] 6,145	.....	10,375	.....	4,527	2,919	1,788	365	778
1942	17,140	17,275	3,392	5,495	.....	10,783	.....	4,738	2,930	1,756	520	839
1943	15,293	15,645	2,846	[6] 6,368	249	9,680	.....	4,236	2,437	1,557	627	824
1944	16,998	16,754	2,819	[6] 6,859	315	10,108	.....	4,549	2,386	1,639	663	872
1945	16,983	16,912	2,627	6,800	327	10,167	.....	4,472	2,360	1,696	691	949
1946	18,978	17,818	3,780	7,278	515	10,607	.....	4,588	2,476	1,897	([7])	[7] 1,645
1947	[6] 20,614	[6] 19,714	4,566	[6] 8,009	521	11,946	.....	5,357	2,796	2,050	[6] 693	[6] 1,050
1948	22,333	21,189	5,622	[6] 7,585	517	12,872	[8] 357	6,014	[8] 2,455	2,175	745	1,128
1949	[6] 19,266	[6] 19,945	4,905	[6] 6,600	397	12,207	374	5,977	2,162	1,960	604	1,129
1950	22,545	23,627	3,815	[6] 7,956	387	14,849	479	7,501	2,370	2,216	935	1,349
1951	[6] 27,778	[6] 26,522	5,072	[6] 9,071	589	16,524	616	8,572	2,525	2,474	938	1,399
1952	[6] 27,355	[6] 26,461	5,929	[6] 7,881	522	16,473	706	8,569	2,365	2,321	1,118	1,394
1953	[6] 27,867	[6] 28,141	5,639	[6] 8,531	479	17,537	677	9,445	2,323	2,343	1,153	1,597
1954	28,597	[6] 29,436	5,070	[6] 8,064	454	18,256	760	9,812	2,383	2,485	1,028	1,789
1955	[6] 32,879	[6] 33,356	4,777	[6] 9,041	456	20,740	983	11,289	2,555	2,729	1,190	1,993
1956	[6] 37,184	35,749	6,244	[6] 8,837	546	22,131	941	12,131	2,686	3,041	1,171	2,161
1957	[6] 36,280	[6] 35,746	6,653	[6] 8,493	523	21,800	1,011	11,935	2,575	3,089	1,059	2,131
1958	[6] 34,672	[6] 35,248	5,942	[6] 8,671	470	21,796	929	12,316	2,381	2,890	1,133	2,146
1959	[6] 38,061	[6] 38,691	5,173	[6] 9,414	617	24,383	1,100	13,829	2,479	3,230	1,239	2,505
1960	[6] 41,370	[6] 40,485	5,948	[6] 9,032	561	25,316	1,138	14,590	2,578	3,292	1,205	2,512
1961	[6] 41,577	[6] 42,191	5,495	[6] 9,018	562	26,523	1,195	15,422	2,574	3,208	1,225	2,899
1962	44,020	44,070	5,255	9,075	529	27,908	1,267	16,301	2,565	3,397	1,250	3,129
1963	[6] 46,022	46,435	4,976	9,551	514	30,121	1,371	17,941	2,689	3,468	[9] *1,632*	[9] *3,019*
1964	48,765	48,321	4,875	9,401	522	31,745	1,452	19,139	2,717	3,878	*1,538*	*3,022*
1961:												
January	3,449	3,400	6,471	712	519	2,108	99	1,218	222	268	96	204
February	3,400	3,222	6,212	677	515	1,957	91	1,151	200	243	75	197
March	3,516	3,599	6,169	762	519	2,245	107	1,311	221	275	104	227
April	3,170	3,510	5,983	728	517	2,177	97	1,278	225	256	104	218
May	3,357	3,664	5,424	778	536	2,298	114	1,335	221	281	117	230
June	3,465	3,560	5,323	778	516	2,265	100	1,326	222	266	119	234
July	3,268	3,199	5,389	684	531	1,990	80	1,166	179	256	102	207
August	3,899	3,623	5,655	825	501	2,305	97	1,347	217	278	120	245
September	3,546	3,436	5,772	790	479	2,158	82	1,288	195	254	108	230
October	3,855	3,851	5,820	816	498	2,415	118	1,414	230	282	116	256
November	3,498	3,731	5,521	770	509	2,363	106	1,402	226	274	105	251
December	3,258	3,379	5,495	710	562	2,093	106	1,201	206	257	89	234
1962:												
January	3,573	3,677	5,270	780	494	2,273	113	1,339	222	274	99	226
February	3,793	3,578	5,522	729	481	2,234	102	1,334	212	275	93	218
March	3,830	3,834	5,493	795	479	2,410	119	1,413	220	289	110	260
April	3,353	3,689	5,116	760	496	2,345	105	1,368	221	275	110	265
May	3,694	3,894	4,915	777	493	2,464	111	1,447	223	295	116	272
June	3,697	3,733	4,852	762	494	2,368	106	1,390	215	288	112	258
July	3,503	3,344	5,002	672	507	2,118	86	1,242	193	260	101	237
August	4,197	3,870	5,321	778	493	2,471	110	1,452	226	295	114	273
September	3,480	3,500	5,314	738	476	2,237	98	1,302	195	270	105	268
October	3,945	3,867	5,393	793	505	2,465	106	1,426	239	297	115	282
November	3,556	3,689	5,251	737	523	2,347	111	1,370	206	284	109	267
December	3,323	3,314	5,255	666	529	2,098	100	1,219	195	260	89	235
1963:												
January	3,737	3,794	5,366	719	478	2,438	121	1,436	224	286	[9] *114*	[9] *258*
February	3,649	3,601	5,470	691	461	2,279	115	1,353	213	273	*114*	*213*
March	3,919	3,922	5,407	745	510	2,539	114	1,519	232	296	*123*	*256*
April	3,517	3,812	5,137	739	526	2,421	103	1,437	229	289	*113*	*249*
May	3,772	4,006	4,897	775	510	2,578	116	1,535	233	306	*117*	*270*
June	3,574	3,860	4,652	742	509	2,397	122	1,424	210	276	*113*	*251*
July	3,656	3,555	4,819	663	529	2,308	108	1,361	209	274	*111*	*245*
August	4,370	4,150	5,180	762	515	2,576	121	1,549	229	295	*120*	*262*
September	3,945	3,754	5,118	737	494	2,390	106	1,416	211	280	*124*	*253*
October	4,335	4,102	5,353	797	506	2,631	124	1,555	242	310	*125*	*274*
November	3,821	3,975	5,116	710	465	2,593	120	1,551	230	308	*124*	*261*
December	3,495	3,626	4,976	668	514	2,283	97	1,357	229	280	*106*	*215*
1964:												
January	4,030	4,055	4,936	741	490	2,605	138	1,528	231	327	*124*	*257*
February	4,175	3,906	4,981	748	477	2,530	125	1,509	224	304	*127*	*241*
March	4,157	4,126	4,987	799	470	2,667	127	1,608	242	320	*129*	*241*
April	3,843	4,119	4,690	821	476	2,706	106	1,634	246	330	*129*	*260*
May	3,992	4,213	4,428	803	468	2,821	129	1,729	241	335	*131*	*256*
June	4,120	3,952	4,478	795	467	2,608	132	1,543	223	324	*127*	*260*
July	4,186	3,898	4,660	686	485	2,509	107	1,545	211	300	*123*	*222*
August	4,254	4,151	4,620	827	476	2,769	124	1,688	234	337	*128*	*258*
September	4,145	3,823	4,924	797	474	2,545	106	1,529	222	319	*127*	*242*
October	4,220	4,273	4,807	861	468	2,818	126	1,708	244	346	*130*	*264*
November	3,801	3,977	4,769	787	482	2,624	111	1,602	192	321	*131*	*268*
December	3,841	3,829	4,875	737	522	2,544	121	1,516	208	314	*131*	*253*

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP								PAPER AND BOARD					
	Stocks, end of period [1]				Exports [2]		Imports [2]		Production [3]					New orders [4]
	Total, all mills	Pulp mills	Paper and board mills	Non-paper mills	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	All grades, total	Paper	Paperboard	Wet-machine board	Construction paper and board	All grades, paper and board
	Thousands of short tons													
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	48	2,026	88	13,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	481	115	1,225	114	14,484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	329	34	1,158	121	[5]17,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	29	1,237	134	17,084	8,113	7,007	86	1,878	.....
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	301	23	1,306	129	17,036	7,538	7,613	121	1,764	17,556
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	218	11	1,072	133	17,183	7,339	7,915	130	1,799	17,126
1945	[6]555	63	492	.....	135	13	1,754	146	17,371	7,574	[7]7,848	112	[7]1,837	17,596
1946	[6]490	71	419	.....	39	8	1,805	202	19,278	8,752	8,396	138	1,992	19,507
1947	[6]710	100	610	.....	130	10	2,322	249	21,114	9,416	9,187	150	2,361	20,965
1948	[6]711	103	608	.....	91	16	2,176	235	21,897	9,797	9,366	142	2,592	21,650
1949	[6]512	100	412	.....	122	25	1,763	154	20,315	9,199	8,997	130	1,990	20,481
1950	[6]492	82	410	.....	96	28	2,385	237	24,375	10,639	10,926	165	2,646	25,240
1951	688	98	513	78	202	31	2,361	230	26,047	11,625	11,620	151	2,651	25,925
1952	816	144	567	106	212	65	1,941	222	24,418	10,898	10,772	140	2,608	24,513
1953	738	143	511	83	162	69	2,158	256	26,605	11,368	12,335	156	2,746	26,568
1954	760	157	518	85	442	151	2,052	230	26,876	11,649	12,191	136	2,901	26,543
1955	795	132	560	104	639	194	2,213	205	30,178	12,905	13,867	179	3,228	30,503
1956	912	190	617	105	546	198	2,334	174	31,441	13,990	14,234	147	3,070	31,109
1957	889	225	563	101	629	253	2,107	127	30,666	13,581	14,062	138	2,886	30,745
1958	878	249	544	86	517	224	2,108	125	30,823	13,497	14,150	121	3,055	30,897
1959	845	232	534	79	653	287	2,432	174	34,015	15,071	15,459	145	3,340	34,340
1960	897	294	534	69	1,142	406	2,381	179	34,444	15,399	15,676	175	3,194	34,340
1961	867	292	506	68	1,178	435	2,467	159	35,698	15,833	16,474	155	3,236	35,784
1962	864	256	531	77	1,186	480	2,788	273	37,543	16,537	17,486	146	3,374	37,576
1963	[8]717	235	[8]408	75	1,422	524	2,775	260	39,215	17,251	18,267	141	3,557	39,413
1964	738	233	414	92	1,602	581	2,922	272	41,286	18,060	19,343	136	3,747	41,632
1961:														
January	882	317	499	66	88	23	185	12	2,758	1,295	1,223	10	230	2,807
February	889	312	507	70	109	32	196	14	2,639	1,219	1,214	10	196	2,699
March	914	325	524	66	109	43	208	12	3,004	1,354	1,386	12	253	3,053
April	898	339	497	62	100	36	168	12	2,940	1,306	1,360	11	264	2,963
May	915	349	505	61	107	43	209	18	3,070	1,340	1,427	11	291	3,070
June	932	356	515	61	93	35	224	11	3,094	1,325	1,453	13	303	3,094
July	935	347	526	62	88	37	190	12	2,697	1,166	1,245	8	277	2,697
August	917	332	509	77	117	39	224	12	3,177	1,362	1,485	11	319	3,178
September	878	315	506	58	79	26	198	16	3,012	1,293	1,429	11	280	3,078
October	879	317	506	55	94	38	225	17	3,290	1,446	1,528	10	305	3,277
November	879	305	509	65	95	43	231	14	3,127	1,355	1,493	11	268	3,082
December	867	292	506	68	98	40	210	12	2,843	1,305	1,303	11	224	2,808
1962:														
January	836	280	491	64	90	39	219	16	3,139	1,395	1,476	12	257	3,218
February	837	284	488	66	99	47	238	18	3,013	1,326	1,431	11	245	3,030
March	882	298	511	72	83	32	233	25	3,269	1,441	1,538	12	277	3,287
April	872	295	504	73	87	38	234	28	3,139	1,396	1,458	11	274	3,122
May	898	324	499	75	113	45	231	21	3,278	1,440	1,534	12	293	3,222
June	904	329	500	75	106	35	241	23	3,180	1,370	1,514	12	284	3,144
July	881	297	511	73	96	38	209	23	2,838	1,216	1,342	8	272	2,942
August	916	321	522	74	101	49	242	23	3,298	1,404	1,572	11	311	3,228
September	873	290	513	69	100	35	223	21	3,059	1,321	1,442	11	285	3,098
October	876	297	508	72	81	32	264	25	3,366	1,452	1,583	12	320	3,353
November	894	295	525	74	106	38	244	25	3,161	1,391	1,473	11	285	3,082
December	864	256	531	77	122	52	211	24	2,843	1,265	1,332	10	237	2,822
1963:														
January	[8]691	285	[8]333	73	75	21	200	21	3,223	1,445	1,496	12	271	3,297
February	682	266	341	76	136	60	226	21	3,081	1,385	1,434	11	252	3,096
March	721	271	376	74	116	46	236	22	3,323	1,469	1,569	12	274	3,369
April	729	282	369	77	97	34	226	28	3,250	1,459	1,483	11	296	3,268
May	710	274	358	78	148	56	222	22	3,447	1,503	1,603	13	328	3,397
June	721	279	364	79	108	37	256	24	3,283	1,398	1,561	13	311	3,283
July	721	256	380	85	120	39	229	21	3,007	1,300	1,393	10	304	3,166
August	721	252	378	90	130	48	242	21	3,473	1,487	1,640	12	335	3,455
September	706	243	381	82	128	55	220	16	3,215	1,384	1,512	12	307	3,321
October	707	246	384	77	116	41	258	23	3,559	1,553	1,651	13	343	3,577
November	731	264	394	73	106	38	225	19	3,348	1,485	1,554	12	297	3,226
December	717	235	408	75	142	49	236	22	3,017	1,384	1,371	11	251	2,960
1964:														
January	739	266	396	78	132	43	235	22	,395	1,535	1,563	11	286	3,458
February	745	266	399	80	120	42	224	21	3,276	1,448	1,533	11	284	3,298
March	759	271	403	84	139	55	265	23	3,477	1,515	1,632	12	318	3,499
April	747	265	387	94	138	46	228	26	3,553	1,547	1,662	11	333	3,565
May	771	286	394	90	143	55	225	18	3,515	1,524	1,648	12	331	3,525
June	762	278	389	95	127	40	256	23	3,445	1,484	1,615	12	333	3,481
July	759	273	392	93	141	62	227	23	3,291	1,414	1,552	9	317	3,395
August	777	293	394	90	143	36	256	22	3,578	1,521	1,711	10	336	3,567
September	725	263	377	85	134	55	261	22	3,373	1,458	1,576	12	327	3,436
October	736	275	381	80	121	46	230	21	3,732	1,632	1,739	13	349	3,754
November	728	268	381	80	112	42	257	24	3,402	1,493	1,599	11	299	3,395
December	738	233	414	92	152	59	257	26	3,249	1,489	1,513	12	235	3,273

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PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES[1]				SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER[2]											
					Fine paper				Printing paper				Coarse paper			
					Orders				Orders				Orders			
	Printing paper	Book paper, A grade	Paperboard	Building paper and board	New	Unfilled, end of period	Production	Shipments	New	Unfilled, end of period	Production	Shipments	New	Unfilled, end of period	Production	Shipments
	1957–59 = 100				Thousands of short tons											
1939	.....	.....	31.3	.....	723	*34*	723	718	2,156	*104*	[3]2,075	2,102	*2,312*	*115*	*2,239*	*2,264*
1940	.....	.....	35.7	.....	712	*28*	736	723	2,169	*84*	[3]2,206	2,198	*2,467*	*110*	*2,501*	*2,476*
1941	.....	.....	40.1	.....	1,136	*183*	950	994	2,821	*180*	2,669	2,719	[4]2,730	[4]*201*	[4]2,605	[4]2,629
1942	.....	.....	41.2	.....	961	*82*	1,043	1,032	2,253	*145*	2,326	2,317	2,444	*155*	2,526	2,474
1943	.....	.....	44.5	.....	1,114	*139*	1,011	1,043	2,197	*146*	2,189	2,205	2,343	*177*	2,262	2,315
1944	.....	.....	45.5	.....	990	*158*	967	976	2,021	*145*	2,036	2,043	2,306	*177*	2,314	2,315
1945	.....	.....	47.4	.....	982	*129*	[3]1,001	985	2,149	*181*	2,137	2,123	2,422	*201*	2,403	2,393
1946	.....	.....	52.1	.....	1,187	*170*	[3]1,146	1,160	2,714	*246*	2,709	2,710	2,683	*164*	2,690	2,695
1947	73.9	63.3	72.9	64.7	1,124	[5]107	1,172	1,159	3,059	[5]255	3,029	3,028	2,884	[5]155	2,903	2,893
1948	77.6	67.7	74.9	71.6	1,033	43	[3]1,141	1,120	3,072	207	[3]3,151	3,117	2,998	111	3,027	3,018
1949	78.2	70.7	72.6	72.5	1,011	50	[3]1,012	1,015	2,991	199	[3]2,975	2,962	2,796	154	2,760	2,746
1950	78.6	73.0	77.1	74.9	1,313	163	1,197	1,223	3,484	329	3,305	3,311	3,352	201	3,297	3,301
1951	84.7	80.6	96.8	78.9	1,330	135	[3]1,366	1,363	3,540	304	3,514	3,501	3,608	186	3,623	3,607
1952	89.6	84.6	93.6	80.3	1,195	57	[3]1,296	1,257	3,448	301	[3]3,385	3,362	3,215	139	[3]3,234	3,212
1953	89.6	85.6	91.3	84.5	1,278	50	[3]1,299	1,279	3,592	310	[3]3,556	3,558	3,382	120	[3]3,385	3,392
1954	89.6	86.3	91.4	88.9	1,312	62	[3]1,285	1,298	3,612	300	[3]3,587	3,596	3,406	129	[3]3,462	3,400
1955	91.0	89.5	93.3	91.1	1,489	113	[3]1,450	1,477	4,083	465	[3]3,938	3,858	3,816	214	[3]3,687	[3]3,701
1956	93.8	95.4	99.0	95.3	1,534	87	[3]1,575	1,612	4,316	406	[3]4,304	4,255	3,887	163	[3]3,948	[3]3,911
1957	98.4	98.4	100.1	98.5	1,432	58	[3]1,516	1,480	4,090	424	[3]4,033	4,035	3,638	138	[3]3,655	[3]3,657
1958	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	1,472	67	[3]1,535	1,462	4,119	395	[3]4,037	4,010	3,624	131	[3]3,613	3,581
1959	101.6	101.9	99.9	101.8	[3]1,753	70	[3]1,759	1,742	4,664	361	[3]4,509	4,435	4,001	147	[3]3,999	3,996
1960	102.6	105.4	99.4	101.4	[3]1,724	70	[3]1,776	1,744	4,775	333	[3]4,700	4,697	3,886	136	[3]3,957	3,900
1961	101.8	106.1	92.5	100.8	[3]1,883	69	[3]1,924	1,871	4,824	360	[3]4,701	4,653	4,013	161	[3]3,997	3,964
1962	101.4	107.6	93.1	97.2	[3]1,996	74	[3]2,038	2,013	4,945	328	[3]4,910	4,910	4,150	140	[3]4,197	4,116
1963	101.4	107.4	94.7	96.2	2,095	90	2,131	2,098	5,372	380	5,269	5,269	4,263	156	4,242	4,211
1964	101.4	109.4	96.5	94.2	2,234	98	2,244	2,237	5,800	437	5,622	5,622	4,392	190	4,354	4,331
1961:																
January	101.9	106.1	97.1	101.3	144	78	142	143	412	367	386	381	320	130	322	313
February	101.9	106.1	95.3	101.6	154	93	142	147	397	370	372	369	295	133	300	294
March	101.9	106.1	95.2	101.5	164	90	160	160	442	394	417	414	345	138	336	339
April	101.9	106.1	94.7	101.1	157	98	156	155	405	394	382	381	341	143	339	338
May	101.9	106.1	94.5	100.6	158	91	159	155	396	362	404	403	339	144	340	334
June	101.9	106.1	94.5	100.8	150	86	160	152	422	379	407	403	345	153	341	341
July	101.9	106.1	90.1	100.8	145	91	135	135	370	360	357	358	303	152	296	296
August	101.9	106.1	90.0	100.8	156	88	160	156	408	352	404	402	340	158	338	335
September	101.4	106.1	89.7	100.8	148	74	162	154	398	362	398	397	335	170	319	322
October	101.4	106.1	89.7	100.8	159	76	167	158	445	376	427	426	382	184	368	368
November	101.4	106.1	89.7	100.1	157	75	166	158	400	338	401	404	348	176	349	347
December	101.4	106.1	89.7	99.7	149	69	164	155	416	360	397	400	320	161	329	337
1962:																
January	101.4	106.1	89.9	98.6	168	91	162	165	440	355	422	422	373	193	346	333
February	101.4	106.6	89.9	98.4	160	97	159	153	428	397	402	402	314	175	335	332
March	101.4	107.2	93.0	98.2	181	101	175	178	478	415	449	449	347	160	354	351
April	101.4	107.8	93.9	97.9	164	97	171	165	429	409	423	423	324	149	342	337
May	101.4	108.2	94.0	97.7	163	85	174	164	435	385	440	440	340	139	362	354
June	101.4	108.2	94.0	95.5	167	86	169	162	405	356	418	419	325	140	329	321
July	101.4	108.2	94.0	96.3	149	97	142	144	392	377	366	367	295	142	294	291
August	101.4	108.2	94.0	97.1	153	87	167	166	412	371	423	423	360	152	356	332
September	101.4	108.2	94.0	97.1	150	83	159	157	417	381	406	406	331	153	329	321
October	101.4	107.4	94.0	96.3	169	82	175	178	431	353	444	444	365	158	359	359
November	101.4	107.4	94.1	96.6	152	75	160	160	374	318	419	419	345	145	363	360
December	101.4	107.4	94.1	96.2	147	74	151	148	402	328	392	392	315	140	311	313
1963:																
January	101.4	107.4	94.1	95.6	182	95	175	174	448	347	432	432	359	159	349	344
February	101.4	107.4	94.1	95.5	172	106	166	172	429	381	417	417	355	175	357	349
March	101.4	107.4	94.1	94.1	182	104	180	186	484	412	452	452	367	166	368	366
April	101.4	107.4	94.1	95.5	174	98	181	172	469	416	448	448	337	153	354	347
May	101.4	107.4	94.1	96.2	177	94	188	179	448	392	455	455	378	149	375	373
June	101.4	107.4	94.1	97.5	170	92	177	174	441	412	433	433	335	151	329	328
July	101.4	107.4	94.1	97.5	165	104	161	162	422	388	403	403	308	146	297	297
August	101.4	107.4	94.1	97.5	179	102	185	187	447	386	461	461	365	163	365	356
September	101.4	107.4	94.1	97.6	170	102	176	168	455	395	424	423	370	184	343	359
October	101.4	107.4	96.6	96.9	193	109	192	192	471	384	465	465	389	189	380	373
November	101.4	107.4	96.6	95.1	174	101	182	180	436	372	450	450	366	181	379	373
December	101.4	107.4	96.5	95.2	156	90	168	152	419	380	430	430	335	156	345	346
1964:																
January	101.4	107.4	96.5	95.2	185	85	187	183	499	383	481	481	370	160	370	369
February	101.4	107.4	96.5	95.0	184	93	183	187	449	368	446	446	360	167	362	354
March	101.4	109.0	96.5	93.7	184	83	191	188	497	397	467	467	372	161	369	373
April	101.4	109.9	96.5	93.5	197	92	195	191	483	391	475	475	365	145	373	372
May	101.4	109.9	96.5	94.4	190	88	191	190	487	401	478	478	349	139	361	354
June	101.4	109.9	96.5	94.4	187	89	189	196	482	398	473	473	342	143	341	336
July	101.4	109.9	96.5	94.4	188	101	171	179	467	413	445	445	357	161	337	341
August	101.4	109.9	96.4	94.1	185	91	190	185	461	390	461	461	384	170	372	366
September	101.4	109.9	96.4	94.5	176	92	185	179	463	392	444	444	370	187	353	353
October	101.4	109.9	96.4	94.3	192	89	197	193	538	439	503	503	397	193	397	394
November	101.4	109.9	96.4	93.9	191	106	182	186	478	420	477	477	364	203	360	359
December	101.4	109.9	96.4	93.3	175	98	183	180	496	437	472	472	362	190	359	360

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PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPRINT										PAPERBOARD[5]				PAPER PRODUCTS	
	Canada (including Newfoundland)			United States					Imports[3]	Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered[4]	Orders		Production		Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments[6]	Folding paper boxes, shipments, index of physical volume[7]
	Production[1]	Shipments from mills[1]	Stocks at mills, end of period[1]	Production[1]	Shipments from mills[1]	Stocks at mills, end of period[1]	Consumption by publishers[2]	Stocks at and in transit to publishers, end of period[2]			New (weekly average for the period)	Unfilled, end of period	Total (weekly average for the period)	Percent of activity		
	Thousands of short tons									Dollars per short ton	Thousands of short tons				Million sq.ft. surface area	1947–49 = 100
1939	3,175	3,125	258	939	945	13	2,735	328	2,615	50.00	.....	213	114	73	34,591	63.1
1940	3,770	3,804	224	1,013	1,013	13	2,856	356	2,763	50.00	.....	152	122	75	36,111	64.4
1941	3,771	3,802	193	1,015	1,021	8	2,947	385	2,982	50.00	.....	523	152	88	51,583	79.7
1942	3,455	3,489	159	953	951	10	2,835	479	2,921	50.00	.....	376	138	80	42,439	71.1
1943	3,219	3,273	105	805	803	11	2,720	367	2,637	54.69	.....	599	147	89	48,498	79.2
1944	3,265	3,271	98	720	723	7	2,351	342	2,491	58.00	.....	479	153	89	48,568	81.3
1945	3,592	3,553	137	724	725	6	2,455	266	2,669	60.25	.....	466	153	89	49,143	84.3
1946	4,506	4,496	147	771	762	15	3,136	293	3,492	72.29	.....	543	163	92	58,861	103.3
1947	4,820	4,873	93	826	832	8	3,565	377	3,958	[8]88.58	.....	457	180	94	60,965	102.8
1948	4,983	4,967	109	867	867	9	4,010	458	4,395	*97.53*	.....	314	184	90	62,141	98.9
1949	5,176	5,164	121	900	898	11	4,257	446	4,640	*101.00*	.....	359	177	78	61,162	98.3
1950	5,279	5,311	89	1,015	1,017	8	4,542	425	4,864	*101.63*	.....	617	214	89	78,393	116.6
1951	5,516	5,504	102	1,125	1,125	8	4,511	522	4,963	*110.50*	.....	359	229	89	77,196	116.8
1952	5,687	5,666	123	1,147	1,143	12	4,551	612	5,036	*120.25*	217	478	212	80	74,602	109.7
1953	5,721	5,733	111	1,084	1,088	8	4,669	552	5,006	*125.50*	245	392	241	87	83,306	120.6
1954	5,984	5,970	125	1,211	1,213	6	4,684	516	4,995	*125.75*	238	363	236	82	83,014	[9]113.9
1955	6,191	6,236	80	1,552	1,550	8	5,045	458	5,164	*125.94*	277	577	270	90	95,064	125.2
1956	6,469	6,449	100	1,717	1,715	10	5,209	636	5,567	[10]130.10	273	419	276	88	97,626	125.9
1957	6,397	6,364	132	1,826	1,817	19	5,149	675	5,218	133.59	273	376	273	84	97,121	126.9
1958	6,096	6,043	185	1,758	1,761	16	4,950	652	4,884	134.40	276	405	274	80	97,491	124.0
1959	6,394	6,425	154	1,964	1,963	18	5,328	659	5,255	134.40	308	425	307	86	110,051	126.9
1960	6,739	6,752	140	2,038	2,031	26	5,532	628	5,412	134.40	304	372	306	83	108,931	124.0
1961	6,735	6,707	167	[11]2,094	[11]2,086	[11]33	[12]5,461	584	5,435	134.40	319	445	322	84	114,561	124.0
1962	6,691	6,680	178	2,154	2,162	25	5,577	604	5,477	134.40	340	414	343	85	122,181	124.1
1963	6,630	6,622	186	2,218	2,208	34	5,585	545	5,413	134.40	357	494	358	87	128,588	126.1
1964	7,301	7,310	178	2,261	2,273	22	6,031	585	5,954	134.23	386	563	384	88	137,234	125.7
1961:																
January	545	509	176	184	167	43	[12]422	633	421	134.40	288	380	289	83	8,307	111.9
February	512	469	219	163	168	39	392	648	379	134.40	310	399	306	83	8,112	109.4
March	572	528	263	186	178	47	469	611	463	134.40	326	441	321	85	9,695	130.8
April	549	559	252	163	176	34	479	594	421	134.40	312	421	323	84	8,917	117.1
May	592	583	261	186	179	41	486	589	512	134.40	326	448	327	85	9,649	127.8
June	558	573	246	166	171	36	447	594	464	134.40	324	427	338	87	9,942	132.6
July	555	553	249	[11]169	[11]162	[11]43	413	618	446	134.40	281	472	272	72	8,570	106.9
August	585	609	225	188	182	49	417	671	465	134.40	344	521	338	88	11,196	135.0
September	548	555	217	164	173	40	451	664	449	134.40	340	571	332	85	10,558	130.0
October	596	590	224	183	179	44	512	623	461	134.40	342	522	335	91	10,642	135.8
November	594	619	199	178	185	37	499	612	506	134.40	333	485	346	88	9,989	128.0
December	528	560	167	163	167	33	473	584	448	134.40	304	445	303	76	8,985	123.1
1962:																
January	554	498	223	185	175	43	434	585	446	134.40	315	455	320	85	9,628	117.9
February	515	469	268	169	170	42	415	586	388	134.40	348	460	354	89	9,101	115.1
March	578	532	315	187	186	43	481	587	439	134.40	355	466	362	90	11,183	127.2
April	525	543	296	173	180	36	487	550	426	134.40	341	468	347	87	9,479	118.9
May	574	601	269	190	187	39	499	547	484	134.40	351	458	354	88	10,472	129.4
June	566	573	261	188	182	44	457	557	499	134.40	351	451	359	90	10,357	125.9
July	527	529	260	165	169	40	423	587	453	134.40	304	496	293	74	9,199	113.8
August	568	575	252	188	182	47	442	621	453	134.40	358	476	364	90	11,398	137.2
September	552	558	246	171	179	39	479	599	418	134.40	343	486	338	84	10,317	120.4
October	618	646	218	188	192	35	511	609	543	134.40	353	453	361	89	11,532	134.1
November	609	625	202	183	184	34	508	597	458	134.40	342	452	341	84	10,562	129.0
December	506	530	178	166	176	25	441	604	470	134.40	294	414	308	74	8,952	120.3
1963:																
January	518	433	264	190	183	32	376	606	359	134.40	331	447	331	88	10,132	118.7
February	444	420	287	174	168	37	356	604	367	134.40	354	441	357	89	10,456	112.5
March	513	458	342	193	187	43	435	583	347	134.40	371	485	367	91	10,819	126.0
April	550	554	338	184	193	34	490	570	470	134.40	354	483	356	87	10,335	123.7
May	599	634	304	204	201	37	516	585	494	134.40	359	471	366	88	11,293	131.2
June	539	565	278	181	177	40	483	561	448	134.40	367	472	370	89	10,637	123.9
July	551	575	255	173	183	31	421	615	497	134.40	326	572	319	78	10,109	120.3
August	586	576	265	191	178	44	443	632	455	134.40	385	574	381	91	11,939	135.5
September	551	580	235	164	172	36	490	606	455	134.40	363	611	355	86	10,781	129.6
October	630	638	227	194	193	37	529	588	522	134.40	385	622	387	92	12,451	141.7
November	613	611	229	190	189	38	524	559	463	134.40	357	545	373	90	10,763	119.8
December	535	578	186	180	184	34	522	545	536	134.40	316	494	324	75	9,875	130.8
1964:																
January	564	533	217	198	189	43	455	569	444	134.40	363	537	349	87	10,681	125.3
February	549	491	275	174	186	32	452	572	409	134.40	387	538	387	90	10,629	115.8
March	566	540	301	190	193	29	518	550	473	134.40	381	532	387	91	10,896	124.3
April	625	664	261	192	197	24	528	541	475	134.40	387	519	390	89	11,528	128.4
May	610	616	256	201	192	32	550	511	470	134.40	399	565	393	89	11,478	121.9
June	610	625	240	194	192	34	496	529	513	134.40	395	587	388	89	11,068	133.3
July	617	620	237	174	182	27	453	562	515	134.40	361	624	351	79	11,159	121.2
August	637	634	239	200	194	33	472	591	492	134.40	400	610	404	92	13,755	125.3
September	605	628	215	181	188	26	491	608	506	134.40	385	606	380	87	10,219	128.5
October	664	661	218	198	196	28	532	599	527	134.40	410	627	405	92	13,323	134.0
November	643	665	196	183	184	27	550	574	546	134.40	384	576	391	88	10,898	121.3
December	614	632	178	176	181	22	535	585	584	132.40	358	563	358	79	11,599	128.7

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RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--RUBBER

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL				SYNTHETIC				RECLAIMED[5]		
	Consumption[1]	Stocks, end of period[1]	Imports, including latex and guayule[2]	Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York)[3]	Production[4]	Consumption[4]	Stocks, end of period[4]	Exports[2]	Production	Consumption	Stocks, end of period
	Long tons			Dollars per pound	Long tons						
1939	592,000	125,800	499,616	0.176	1,994	[6]1,951	.....	.....	186,000	170,000	25,250
1940	648,500	288,864	818,241	.202	2,940	[6]2,904	[6]100	.....	208,971	190,244	32,636
1941	775,000	533,344	1,029,007	.224	[6]8,383	[6]6,259	[6]1,702	572	274,202	251,231	41,750
1942	376,791	422,714	282,149	.225	22,434	17,651	[6]4,612	1,419	285,114	254,820	42,532
1943	317,634	139,594	59,915	.225	231,722	170,891	41,568	18,819	303,991	291,082	46,201
1944	144,113	93,650	113,637	.225	762,630	566,670	142,927	103,180	260,607	251,083	43,832
1945	105,429	118,715	149,281	.225	820,373	693,580	203,454	63,702	243,309	241,036	28,155
1946	277,597	237,467	384,890	.225	740,026	761,699	115,186	73,380	295,612	275,410	33,666
1947	562,661	129,038	711,513	.208	508,702	559,666	62,366	11,588	291,395	288,395	35,943
1948	627,332	141,541	735,341	.219	488,343	442,072	115,111	5,083	266,861	261,113	32,630
1949	574,522	106,619	660,551	.176	393,690	414,381	98,042	6,744	224,029	222,679	28,263
1950	720,268	89,215	802,244	.413	476,184	538,289	52,758	7,876	313,006	303,733	35,708
1951	454,015	76,569	734,598	.609	845,159	758,897	129,952	9,428	365,933	346,121	45,082
1952	453,846	95,260	805,636	.386	798,566	807,037	118,987	22,370	273,386	280,002	30,664
1953	553,473	112,316	647,614	.241	848,441	784,836	175,845	22,921	295,550	285,050	32,319
1954	596,285	104,543	597,200	.234	622,852	636,727	150,395	30,853	257,088	249,049	30,746
1955	634,800	110,105	637,577	.390	970,468	894,899	137,739	94,859	325,914	312,781	31,498
1956	562,088	116,469	579,254	.343	1,079,574	874,394	202,846	150,588	286,804	270,547	34,969
1957	538,761	101,401	553,670	.311	1,118,173	925,879	198,585	205,365	273,989	266,852	29,323
1958	484,492	77,807	475,155	.282	1,054,625	879,912	186,283	196,692	259,578	248,156	29,063
1959	555,044	79,405	573,580	.365	1,379,652	1,072,726	210,996	293,550	304,145	290,410	29,628
1960	479,048	77,275	410,718	.385	1,436,442	1,079,245	[7]248,866	344,878	292,796	276,515	32,798
1961	427,341	68,082	390,908	.296	[7]1,404,009	[7]1,102,171	256,239	296,983	263,860	250,285	30,829
1962	462,759	70,173	421,530	.285	1,574,464	1,255,936	262,077	303,699	280,527	263,419	30,420
1963	457,228	60,581	379,527	.263	1,608,453	1,306,786	283,014	283,208	281,449	263,668	31,193
1964	483,048	88,945	441,190	.252	1,764,810	1,441,608	298,364	321,262	275,947	263,194	31,011
1961:											
January	35,254	80,238	33,751	.285	[7]107,225	[7]87,967	[7]242,519	26,294	22,531	22,019	33,101
February	31,971	76,412	26,741	.294	104,301	79,539	240,690	26,385	19,838	18,556	33,493
March	35,072	72,360	28,737	.305	115,585	87,140	241,866	27,983	21,826	20,903	32,695
April	33,413	69,019	24,584	.305	111,596	84,038	251,272	23,497	21,312	21,119	31,593
May	35,449	63,397	29,871	.325	113,328	91,769	248,867	22,942	23,755	22,370	31,663
June	36,050	67,873	34,843	.300	107,496	94,037	243,167	20,131	25,120	22,363	32,598
July	30,143	70,215	34,242	.291	111,035	79,249	253,444	21,921	19,100	17,574	33,271
August	37,970	66,971	32,590	.300	114,937	98,607	239,840	27,867	22,504	20,915	33,037
September	37,121	63,811	29,287	.305	116,606	94,905	240,874	22,901	20,684	20,617	31,831
October	40,192	62,378	40,650	.295	133,789	106,512	242,938	24,717	23,244	22,563	31,686
November	38,307	63,073	36,538	.274	129,620	100,827	244,889	24,421	22,339	21,119	30,026
December	36,399	68,082	39,074	.278	138,491	97,581	256,239	27,924	21,607	20,167	30,829
1962:											
January	41,338	69,745	41,460	.280	127,927	108,694	247,990	22,053	24,469	23,336	30,542
February	36,976	69,587	32,785	.283	127,158	97,314	255,021	24,428	22,271	21,126	30,269
March	39,898	69,515	30,204	.286	138,528	104,871	261,839	27,990	24,381	22,771	30,892
April	37,717	68,512	33,203	.289	130,252	101,201	261,878	25,799	23,172	22,363	30,846
May	40,720	64,975	37,844	.298	131,952	110,732	259,180	21,900	24,811	23,002	28,688
June	39,658	62,504	28,642	.283	124,615	108,754	254,622	25,971	25,236	23,473	29,659
July	33,724	69,748	37,090	.273	125,119	91,613	263,942	24,770	19,822	18,930	29,291
August	37,473	68,754	35,405	.274	126,767	104,237	256,646	29,385	22,778	21,126	28,670
September	36,183	74,063	33,286	.274	129,891	101,096	256,255	32,707	22,051	20,813	28,934
October	43,992	64,221	32,668	.288	134,282	120,537	251,995	15,945	26,636	24,779	28,949
November	38,529	69,828	42,245	.295	135,005	106,926	254,319	23,473	23,655	21,454	30,217
December	36,551	70,173	36,698	.300	142,968	99,961	262,077	29,277	21,245	20,246	30,420
1963:											
January	41,811	69,293	30,672	.290	138,552	115,349	281,133	7,722	25,426	23,929	29,669
February	38,356	80,582	48,750	.284	128,470	103,935	274,261	29,930	22,522	22,373	28,517
March	41,269	82,918	33,857	.271	140,655	112,555	273,295	28,363	26,905	23,582	29,666
April	41,295	79,389	36,205	.270	139,333	114,174	272,135	27,376	25,698	24,086	29,679
May	39,812	79,236	34,545	.270	140,058	114,078	271,301	26,917	25,029	23,571	29,821
June	36,282	77,755	25,573	.270	132,987	103,542	281,721	20,042	22,786	21,431	29,650
July	32,915	75,192	25,723	.265	130,782	92,340	296,760	23,995	21,124	17,918	32,119
August	35,553	72,999	31,679	.253	127,301	100,420	296,208	27,274	20,111	19,270	31,216
September	36,309	68,885	26,237	.230	124,588	105,703	292,195	21,329	22,425	21,651	31,350
October	42,587	64,296	30,585	.255	129,863	127,894	275,278	22,507	26,002	25,058	30,877
November	35,288	61,324	27,092	.258	134,812	109,258	275,276	22,897	21,250	20,651	29,779
December	35,751	60,581	28,609	.240	141,052	107,538	283,014	24,856	22,171	20,148	31,193
1964:											
January	39,592	62,442	38,778	.235	143,569	120,743	279,506	24,001	25,111	22,991	31,470
February	36,665	64,344	26,303	.236	140,181	111,122	283,203	28,802	21,753	20,750	30,509
March	39,802	64,971	41,746	.256	146,271	116,690	285,879	27,053	24,033	22,591	30,372
April	40,685	64,742	28,793	.259	146,218	121,851	285,187	27,853	24,497	24,200	30,420
May	39,362	69,077	44,070	.254	150,314	118,492	293,172	24,657	23,961	23,101	29,759
June	41,373	67,135	31,241	.251	146,935	123,708	293,020	24,975	25,221	22,304	30,917
July	35,086	75,392	40,509	.246	137,992	104,156	300,312	25,601	20,211	19,023	32,354
August	41,103	82,847	39,040	.245	144,630	119,435	298,150	26,519	20,558	20,950	30,248
September	44,216	81,165	37,198	.250	144,812	128,984	287,582	30,448	23,004	22,503	31,070
October	44,608	78,934	30,265	.261	155,486	136,009	289,027	22,369	24,522	23,129	31,163
November	39,465	78,947	38,834	.275	150,879	116,160	286,958	29,842	21,399	19,485	31,319
December	41,091	88,945	44,413	.255	157,523	124,258	298,364	29,142	21,677	22,167	31,011

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	PNEUMATIC CASINGS							INNER TUBES			
	Production[1]	Shipments[1]				Stocks, end of period[1]	Exports[2]	Production[1]	Shipments[1]	Stocks, end of period[1]	Exports[2]
		Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Export						
	Thousands										
1939	57,613	57,509	18,208	38,022	1,279	8,665	1,182	50,649	51,190	7,036	848
1940	59,186	58,774	22,253	35,346	1,176	9,127	1,100	52,237	52,214	7,017	855
1941	61,540	66,164	24,780	39,894	1,489	4,436	1,436	57,433	59,703	4,686	1,020
1942	15,351	15,759	6,680	8,872	207	6,247	1,296	12,685	14,267	6,206	1,256
1943	20,423	24,900	6,128	18,547	225	1,883	2,585	15,014	19,014	2,626	2,542
1944	33,446	33,356	6,655	26,439	263	2,013	1,914	27,488	27,224	2,813	1,957
1945	44,524	42,967	5,984	36,478	504	3,077	1,592	41,742	40,304	3,627	1,319
1946	82,298	82,312	15,310	65,490	1,512	2,448	2,465	77,251	76,108	3,820	1,873
1947	95,550	91,183	25,056	62,871	3,256	6,949	4,082	79,181	74,088	8,059	3,043
1948	81,314	77,781	26,845	49,148	1,787	10,698	1,796	70,033	68,499	9,641	1,202
1949	76,369	76,517	31,584	43,466	1,467	10,638	1,708	65,114	63,858	10,657	1,162
1950	92,754	99,587	41,349	56,808	1,430	3,794	1,219	[8]80,179	[8]84,723	6,725	673
1951	83,405	78,442	32,153	44,612	1,677	8,765	[4]1,491	[8]67,249	[8]65,507	[3]10,094	934
1952	90,411	85,346	29,484	54,342	1,520	14,110	[4]1,566	65,073	63,449	12,036	1,039
1953	96,121	94,667	37,936	55,191	1,540	15,706	1,530	74,425	74,907	11,874	817
1954	89,141	90,241	33,333	55,155	1,753	14,762	1,633	58,279	61,593	9,519	828
1955	112,118	108,435	[5]47,375	[5]59,168	1,892	18,747	1,758	35,922	39,572	7,268	881
1956	100,365	99,251	[5]35,424	[5]62,054	1,774	19,904	1,933	34,362	36,455	6,099	886
1957	106,906	103,654	[5]36,762	[5]65,161	[6]1,731	[6]23,237	[7]1,757	39,688	39,778	7,661	912
1958	[6]96,602	[6]98,987	[6]26,810	[6]70,823	[6]1,354	[6]21,026	[7]1,229	41,260	41,493	8,614	[8]998
1959	117,975	112,485	34,200	76,851	1,433	26,964	1,104	46,058	46,029	10,532	911
1960	119,824	119,665	40,228	77,724	1,713	27,577	1,409	40,980	40,792	11,034	1,280
1961	116,781	118,309	34,101	82,844	1,363	26,366	977	37,492	39,371	9,784	798
1962	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	40,836	41,302	9,899	975
1963	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	39,657	40,754	9,573	913
1964	158,113	150,488	48,045	100,369	2,075	37,553	1,589	42,437	41,890	11,471	896
1961:											
January	9,254	9,129	2,452	6,586	91	27,682	79	3,208	5,076	9,394	57
February	8,624	7,004	2,194	4,718	91	29,338	83	3,140	3,276	9,246	75
March	9,250	9,166	2,452	6,590	123	29,383	96	3,360	3,587	9,011	82
April	8,921	10,233	2,940	7,197	96	25,048	85	2,939	2,904	9,096	80
May	9,646	11,193	3,383	7,710	99	26,503	79	3,190	2,797	9,487	77
June	9,964	11,709	3,128	8,467	113	24,800	76	2,838	3,426	8,951	58
July	8,881	9,598	2,028	7,486	84	24,098	83	2,733	3,046	8,641	58
August	10,345	10,268	1,933	8,210	126	24,127	79	3,211	3,192	8,700	58
September	9,893	9,988	2,624	7,234	130	24,096	91	3,081	2,856	8,890	64
October	11,164	11,107	3,432	7,513	162	24,195	85	3,560	3,435	9,096	76
November	10,342	9,739	3,844	5,786	109	24,916	66	3,232	2,903	9,458	54
December	10,497	9,176	3,692	5,346	139	26,366	76	3,002	2,874	9,784	61
1962:											
January	11,501	10,977	3,538	7,330	110	26,800	73	3,691	5,297	8,062	81
February	10,369	9,037	3,231	5,677	129	28,109	64	3,605	3,679	8,131	50
March	11,278	10,916	3,661	7,146	109	28,527	86	4,009	3,582	8,714	109
April	10,929	11,565	3,740	7,712	113	27,838	75	3,413	3,239	8,794	83
May	11,712	12,084	3,964	7,997	123	27,506	86	3,427	3,223	9,075	69
June	11,975	11,873	3,411	8,352	110	27,617	91	3,277	3,393	9,067	96
July	10,411	11,941	3,342	8,487	113	26,031	99	3,116	3,279	8,907	86
August	10,722	10,200	1,535	8,526	139	26,533	103	3,026	3,209	8,772	80
September	10,652	11,207	3,312	7,726	169	26,072	111	3,108	2,974	8,963	90
October	12,857	13,036	4,354	8,517	165	26,050	75	3,881	3,534	9,290	62
November	10,845	11,036	4,210	6,687	139	26,039	100	3,141	3,251	9,280	79
December	10,622	8,774	3,702	4,938	135	27,865	103	3,141	2,640	9,899	89
1963:											
January	12,431	11,224	4,118	7,013	93	29,054	24	3,954	5,074	8,938	11
February	11,709	9,236	3,606	5,504	126	31,693	97	3,595	3,572	8,974	92
March	12,541	11,137	4,066	6,936	134	33,190	100	3,657	3,476	9,296	110
April	12,547	13,820	4,255	9,424	142	32,137	102	3,529	3,492	9,440	85
May	12,124	12,484	4,271	8,081	132	31,919	83	3,694	3,160	10,111	84
June	11,186	11,924	4,084	7,710	130	31,327	78	3,183	2,926	10,457	62
July	10,182	12,701	3,517	9,053	131	28,830	97	3,021	3,658	9,818	90
August	9,369	9,575	1,616	7,826	132	28,652	81	2,792	3,038	9,576	61
September	10,540	11,249	3,574	7,559	117	27,821	78	2,860	3,121	9,181	82
October	13,442	13,993	5,173	8,662	158	27,469	86	3,408	3,496	9,155	85
November	11,504	10,729	4,376	6,236	117	28,272	82	2,827	2,949	9,088	77
December	11,498	10,475	4,479	5,863	134	29,452	73	3,138	2,791	9,573	75
1964:											
January	12,681	12,640	4,337	8,194	110	29,544	77	3,914	5,415	8,201	55
February	11,835	10,406	4,067	6,209	130	31,090	85	3,673	3,613	8,424	72
March	12,563	11,996	4,402	7,478	116	31,658	78	3,837	3,381	9,020	51
April	13,331	14,059	4,816	9,110	133	31,091	92	3,956	3,392	9,587	78
May	13,214	13,576	4,542	8,907	126	31,011	106	3,591	3,117	10,172	64
June	14,041	14,517	4,652	9,718	146	30,644	105	3,699	3,475	10,471	73
July	11,509	12,398	2,810	9,423	164	29,968	160	3,010	3,370	10,135	87
August	13,234	11,378	2,340	8,867	171	31,979	148	3,364	3,405	10,195	86
September	14,355	14,090	4,121	9,729	241	32,495	201	3,439	3,448	10,439	96
October	14,892	12,805	2,594	9,922	289	34,731	205	3,607	3,271	10,908	81
November	12,797	11,120	4,035	6,870	214	36,608	167	3,070	3,008	11,198	75
December	13,632	12,962	5,366	7,364	231	37,553	165	3,257	3,029	11,471	78

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STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT AND CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	PORTLAND CEMENT[1]					CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS					
	Production, finished cement		Shipments, finished cement	Stocks, end of period		Shipments[2]					Brick (common), wholesale price index, f.o.b. plant or New York dock[3]
	Total	Percent of capacity		Finished	Clinker	Brick, unglazed (common and face)	Structural title, except facing	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified	Facing tile (hollow), glazed and unglazed	Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed	
	Thousands of bbl.		Thousands of barrels			Mil. of standard brick	Thousands of short tons		Mil. brick equivalent	Mil. of square feet	1957-59 = 100
1939	121,819	47	122,291	23,453	5,165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	130,292	50	130,315	23,379	4,886	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	164,002	65	167,508	19,925	4,575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	182,759	74	185,267	17,428	3,509	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	133,483	54	127,567	23,159	5,959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	90,840	37	94,234	19,863	5,329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	102,812	43	106,400	16,423	4,463	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	163,805	68	169,336	10,921	3,886	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	186,533	78	187,395	9,975	3,605	5,011.6	1,238.3	1,341.5	356.3	107.9	66.8
1948	205,424	84	204,329	11,084	3,781	5,706.8	1,270.9	1,432.5	321.8	102.3	75.0
1949	209,863	83	206,193	14,706	4,587	5,251.6	1,259.4	1,349.6	357.5	93.1	78.1
1950	226,035	87	227,788	13,024	3,925	6,486.3	1,317.0	1,567.7	432.0	127.3	81.1
1951	246,065	91	241,184	17,993	4,729	6,306.6	1,166.9	1,554.7	467.8	141.3	86.4
1952	249,091	89	251,137	15,957	5,280	5,642.2	993.9	1,548.1	389.4	123.3	86.1
1953	264,023	93	260,888	19,231	5,349	5,771.2	922.0	1,563.0	444.3	134.4	87.4
1954	271,277	94	274,096	16,731	5,294	6,657.0	907.8	1,702.9	464.0	176.3	88.5
1955	296,829	100	296,295	17,516	7,001	7,740.8	928.9	2,056.2	522.5	232.8	91.8
1956	316,460	99	311,630	22,440	9,443	7,381.6	750.5	2,038.5	535.2	231.3	97.4
1957	297,801	84	291,762	28,729	14,853	6,305.9	640.7	1,629.0	441.3	207.1	98.7
1958	311,319	81	309,674	30,800	15,505	[4]6,255.0	[4]548.3	[4]1,723.5	[4]446.5	[4]216.6	99.4
1959	338,535	83	337,966	31,328	16,506	7,258.0	521.3	1,973.1	412.5	252.5	101.9
1960	319,055	75	314,924	35,525	20,958	6,502.2	488.2	[4]1,854.5	[4]406.5	233.0	103.5
1961	323,405	74	322,673	36,343	19,516	6,427.6	476.0	[4]1,763.8	[4]421.6	228.4	103.8
1962	336,320	75	334,717	38,531	17,922	6,913.1	422.9	[4]1,743.6	402.7	253.1	104.9
1963	353,297	74	352,248	39,556	16,793	7,405.0	342.8	1,771.9	378.4	267.1	106.1
1964	367,617	76	367,977	39,585	18,687	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	353.4	286.0	107.1
1961:											
January	16,744	46	14,302	37,939	25,952	344.4	33.8	106.3	30.8	15.3	103.6
February	15,038	45	14,447	38,531	29,763	325.7	29.0	92.3	27.9	15.5	103.6
March	21,851	59	22,148	38,237	32,259	493.7	43.2	130.1	34.8	19.4	103.6
April	26,463	74	24,752	39,999	32,432	543.5	46.0	149.7	32.9	18.2	103.5
May	31,102	84	31,312	39,789	30,999	634.9	47.2	167.8	38.7	20.2	103.5
June	31,594	88	34,030	37,346	28,970	638.5	42.7	180.4	40.1	21.2	103.5
July	32,511	88	31,980	37,889	26,557	605.7	41.5	163.3	37.8	18.1	103.6
August	33,262	89	37,376	33,768	21,958	664.9	41.6	182.5	40.0	22.6	103.9
September	31,474	87	33,468	31,785	18,704	591.5	37.9	167.2	35.5	20.6	103.9
October	32,348	87	35,681	28,437	16,215	647.4	43.0	176.5	39.0	20.8	104.2
November	27,625	77	25,692	30,382	16,929	550.1	39.1	134.8	37.3	20.0	104.1
December	23,393	63	17,485	36,343	19,516	387.4	30.9	98.1	28.8	16.5	104.1
1962:											
January	17,051	46	13,669	39,792	24,758	314.9	29.5	81.2	26.2	18.1	104.2
February	15,309	45	14,477	40,626	28,956	357.0	27.8	86.9	22.9	17.8	104.9
March	20,454	54	21,269	39,811	32,891	505.7	32.4	124.3	28.8	21.1	105.1
April	28,089	77	27,990	39,958	32,767	651.1	37.0	159.5	34.6	20.3	105.1
May	33,719	88	33,677	40,076	30,031	726.5	40.6	175.8	36.2	22.6	104.9
June	32,304	88	33,625	38,684	28,134	668.8	37.2	172.5	35.2	22.5	104.9
July	33,388	86	35,611	36,453	25,185	683.3	40.1	170.0	37.0	21.4	104.9
August	36,132	93	40,670	31,964	20,582	720.1	38.9	186.3	42.1	24.8	104.9
September	33,669	90	33,121	32,522	17,888	609.3	35.4	158.7	34.4	20.9	104.9
October	33,926	87	36,503	29,901	15,305	691.2	40.8	166.1	39.9	24.0	104.8
November	29,339	78	27,350	32,324	15,501	586.8	34.6	138.2	35.4	21.2	104.8
December	22,940	59	16,755	38,531	17,922	398.5	28.3	94.5	29.8	18.4	105.0
1963:											
January	18,289	47	14,559	42,282	22,315	372.2	22.0	92.2	26.6	19.9	105.7
February	14,750	42	14,735	42,293	28,127	345.2	23.2	80.3	21.8	18.7	105.8
March	21,525	54	21,490	42,333	31,824	523.7	27.2	114.2	26.9	21.3	105.8
April	29,314	75	30,249	41,416	31,908	718.6	35.7	169.4	33.8	22.6	106.4
May	34,497	86	35,208	40,668	30,142	748.3	31.9	179.1	37.7	23.9	106.4
June	34,992	89	35,431	40,322	27,332	691.8	31.9	174.3	35.0	23.6	106.4
July	36,802	91	39,145	38,057	23,910	747.4	35.5	177.6	34.4	23.4	106.4
August	37,452	93	40,257	35,209	19,774	745.3	31.9	189.5	34.9	24.6	106.4
September	34,682	88	36,547	33,236	17,270	684.3	27.5	173.4	31.4	22.9	105.8
October	36,624	90	41,352	28,485	13,631	776.7	30.4	188.0	37.5	25.5	105.8
November	30,377	77	26,317	32,491	13,820	620.4	24.5	137.0	30.9	21.6	105.9
December	23,993	59	16,958	39,556	16,793	431.1	21.2	96.8	27.4	19.2	106.1
1964:											
January	18,931	46	17,425	41,047	21,741	423.8	25.4	97.8	24.3	21.3	106.1
February	19,729	51	17,597	43,181	25,610	447.8	22.1	105.3	23.2	21.1	107.1
March	24,697	61	22,722	45,152	29,242	588.4	25.7	141.9	27.9	25.1	107.1
April	29,493	75	29,178	45,462	30,667	678.8	29.0	155.6	29.2	25.7	107.3
May	34,417	84	35,511	44,425	29,580	739.4	28.4	169.0	26.6	24.8	107.3
June	36,185	92	38,750	41,894	27,065	770.9	28.6	188.5	31.5	25.9	107.1
July	37,220	91	40,678	38,467	24,249	767.5	27.6	193.8	34.0	25.7	106.7
August	37,710	92	39,496	36,805	20,628	723.5	26.1	179.4	33.4	24.8	106.9
September	35,834	90	38,008	34,712	18,322	725.2	25.0	178.8	31.2	23.8	107.2
October	36,333	89	40,693	30,341	15,302	737.4	28.4	183.0	32.2	24.4	107.2
November	31,100	79	27,950	33,582	15,624	647.1	22.6	132.9	31.9	22.1	107.2
December	25,968	64	19,969	39,585	18,687	494.2	22.4	111.2	28.1	21.3	107.6

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STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GLASS AND GLASS PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FLAT GLASS[1]			GLASS CONTAINERS[2]										
	Manufacturers' shipments				Shipments, domestic									
						General-use food								
	Total	Sheet (window) glass	Plate and other flat glass	Production	Total	Narrow neck	Wide mouth (incl. packers' tumblers, fruit jars, jelly glasses)	Beverage	Beer bottles	Liquor and wine	Medicinal and toilet	Chemical, household and industrial	Dairy products	Stocks, end of period
	Thousands of dollars			Thousands of gross										
1939	.....	.....	.....	51,467	49,366	3,695	11,409	3,148	2,339	7,867	15,226	3,290	2,394	9,234
1940	.....	.....	.....	54,470	52,494	3,800	11,712	3,827	2,942	8,789	15,447	3,522	2,456	9,988
1941	.....	.....	.....	70,817	69,408	4,826	15,512	5,548	4,636	10,757	19,966	4,915	3,248	9,610
1942	.....	.....	.....	79,183	79,685	5,552	21,404	4,795	9,277	11,185	18,983	5,175	3,316	7,774
1943	.....	.....	.....	93,666	95,518	7,241	30,999	5,566	8,319	8,984	23,360	7,924	3,126	4,392
1944	.....	.....	.....	99,908	96,473	7,578	29,337	6,906	10,080	9,379	21,639	8,589	2,966	5,097
1945	.....	.....	.....	105,267	104,007	8,886	31,794	6,806	10,358	10,625	23,629	8,300	3,608	4,331
1946	.....	.....	.....	115,664	113,546	10,479	37,270	6,456	6,782	14,430	25,964	8,269	3,897	3,591
1947	196,703	72,525	124,178	115,344	105,681	10,679	28,267	10,377	12,992	12,320	20,766	6,390	3,891	8,057
1948	.....	.....	.....	98,679	93,964	9,852	26,443	[3]7,805	7,665	10,943	21,310	6,699	3,247	8,745
1949	.....	.....	.....	90,767	87,450	8,835	25,095	5,324	4,996	11,662	21,165	7,062	3,311	9,145
1950	235,119	90,689	144,430	106,380	105,254	11,061	29,774	6,459	6,366	13,455	25,707	8,738	3,695	6,776
1951	248,781	97,880	150,901	117,692	111,676	11,528	28,330	6,578	14,341	12,864	25,418	9,099	3,517	9,453
1952	231,508	88,375	143,133	115,592	111,428	11,918	30,775	8,344	10,457	12,200	25,259	9,325	3,150	10,167
1953	268,231	104,989	163,242	128,892	124,404	12,614	33,676	9,853	11,570	13,411	28,924	10,989	3,367	10,932
1954	236,048	99,124	163,924	126,898	121,870	12,745	35,086	7,267	9,854	12,951	30,058	11,131	2,778	12,892
1955	336,445	124,552	211,893	[4]138,531	[4]134,474	14,337	[4]38,780	9,742	10,455	13,864	32,794	11,711	2,791	12,700
1956	333,768	127,900	205,868	[4]142,005	[4]137,924	15,032	[4]39,074	10,427	10,710	[4]14,821	33,371	[4]11,877	2,612	13,897
1957	[5]267,345	106,947	[5]160,398	[4]147,994	[4]140,448	[4]15,265	[4]40,762	9,726	10,837	[4]14,086	35,230	[4]12,270	2,272	17,834
1958	237,110	92,339	144,771	[4]145,269	[4]140,469	[4]15,422	[4]42,854	9,942	11,297	[4]13,992	33,526	[4]11,513	1,923	18,537
1959	333,733	134,502	199,231	154,404	150,463	16,239	44,255	11,296	12,950	15,360	34,998	13,371	1,994	17,369
1960	281,928	106,476	175,452	160,299	154,685	17,628	44,371	11,501	16,507	14,911	34,808	13,146	1,813	20,250
1961	260,451	110,971	149,480	168,152	164,010	17,904	46,945	12,081	21,974	15,495	35,820	12,085	1,706	21,408
1962	285,987	126,448	159,539	[4]176,497	[4]172,240	18,989	49,320	14,240	26,213	[4]15,638	36,795	9,434	1,611	21,128
1963	317,299	141,479	175,820	181,607	176,298	19,225	49,199	16,195	29,438	16,186	35,661	8,872	1,522	25,540
1964	325,306	144,753	180,553	189,414	184,773	20,829	50,721	17,664	33,252	16,756	36,764	7,366	1,421	25,375
1961:														
January	59,906	22,333	37,573	12,419	11,601	1,148	3,456	609	1,180	1,095	2,912	1,054	147	20,961
February				12,514	11,131	1,112	3,253	596	1,100	1,202	2,740	987	141	22,114
March				15,261	17,702	2,161	4,819	1,067	2,368	1,426	4,196	1,464	201	19,633
April	60,996	26,204	34,792	13,566	10,832	1,128	2,692	950	1,609	1,153	2,253	955	92	22,005
May				14,166	13,525	1,187	3,430	1,310	2,340	1,245	2,954	962	97	22,496
June				15,440	15,738	1,374	3,882	1,757	3,311	1,414	2,814	1,068	118	21,980
July	67,709	30,631	37,078	14,845	12,927	1,311	3,895	1,269	1,972	1,028	2,426	912	114	23,517
August				16,541	17,906	2,515	5,468	1,052	2,142	1,446	3,891	1,202	190	21,951
September				13,812	13,744	2,341	4,161	750	1,536	1,259	2,642	892	163	21,666
October	71,840	31,803	40,037	14,775	13,780	1,421	4,292	776	1,484	1,660	2,987	1,010	150	22,305
November				12,816	12,869	1,190	3,934	814	1,399	1,392	3,151	845	144	21,957
December				11,997	12,255	1,016	3,663	1,131	1,533	1,175	2,854	734	149	21,408
1962:														
January	74,658	32,144	42,514	13,586	12,693	1,163	3,873	757	1,523	1,169	3,225	844	139	22,076
February				13,213	11,987	1,173	3,577	862	1,406	1,128	2,965	766	110	23,093
March				14,638	14,075	1,399	3,903	1,182	1,995	1,387	3,278	811	120	23,432
April	64,322	26,613	37,709	14,142	13,576	1,251	3,512	1,593	2,136	1,209	2,966	797	112	23,612
May				15,413	15,312	1,256	4,150	1,762	2,780	1,268	3,097	876	123	23,545
June				16,181	15,693	1,487	4,155	1,740	3,042	1,289	3,035	827	118	23,797
July	69,574	32,677	36,897	15,976	14,304	1,607	3,998	1,423	2,826	996	2,618	725	111	25,076
August				16,539	17,495	3,083	5,076	1,118	2,516	1,297	3,357	880	168	23,847
September				14,637	16,455	2,845	5,547	762	2,908	1,330	3,123	770	170	21,640
October	77,433	35,014	42,419	15,173	14,587	1,582	4,733	823	1,569	1,577	3,345	807	151	21,837
November				13,438	13,147	1,086	4,195	983	1,636	1,437	2,997	667	146	21,964
December				12,924	12,508	1,057	3,601	1,235	1,876	1,143	2,789	664	143	21,128
1963:														
January	68,572	28,423	40,149	14,608	13,212	1,208	4,165	835	1,653	1,273	3,203	745	130	23,336
February				13,384	12,026	1,196	3,568	843	1,571	1,153	2,847	747	101	24,474
March				15,766	14,819	1,402	3,934	1,414	2,502	1,371	3,266	823	107	25,414
April	76,502	32,976	43,526	15,136	14,521	1,419	3,937	1,540	2,758	1,338	2,820	803	106	25,987
May				15,940	15,791	1,458	3,989	1,903	2,977	1,410	3,126	812	116	26,122
June				16,178	15,832	1,396	4,031	2,141	3,215	1,374	2,782	785	108	26,086
July	81,981	38,766	43,215	16,158	15,577	1,863	4,048	1,969	3,264	1,108	2,519	683	123	26,401
August				17,039	17,673	2,290	5,275	1,430	2,983	1,391	3,315	807	182	26,006
September				14,770	14,791	2,765	4,124	858	1,971	1,400	2,858	677	138	25,151
October	90,244	41,314	48,930	15,663	15,482	1,838	4,633	921	2,157	1,725	3,007	762	139	25,564
November				14,258	13,235	1,186	3,847	959	2,101	1,372	3,300	646	124	26,315
December				12,707	13,339	1,204	3,848	1,382	2,286	1,271	2,618	582	148	25,540
1964:														
January	78,211	32,610	45,601	14,402	13,691	1,331	4,181	845	2,054	1,286	3,213	666	115	26,067
February				14,616	13,360	1,294	4,034	987	2,137	1,293	2,916	605	94	25,893
March				15,663	15,060	1,508	4,134	1,422	2,683	1,413	3,070	728	102	26,136
April	79,622	34,089	45,533	16,352	16,586	1,642	3,911	1,700	3,542	1,392	3,542	719	138	25,633
May				16,704	15,164	1,367	4,040	2,105	2,822	1,379	2,777	584	90	26,948
June				17,577	16,880	1,455	4,355	2,359	3,543	1,425	3,008	631	104	27,294
July	82,874	39,898	42,976	16,873	16,241	2,105	4,096	2,027	3,669	1,094	2,591	549	110	27,570
August				17,797	17,188	2,652	4,656	1,324	3,318	1,357	3,124	625	132	27,672
September				15,184	16,893	3,027	4,751	1,101	2,622	1,525	3,106	613	148	25,648
October	84,599	38,156	46,443	15,923	14,917	1,792	4,471	956	2,274	1,679	3,000	621	124	26,360
November				14,812	14,122	1,356	4,024	1,179	2,137	1,550	3,225	536	115	25,695
December				13,511	14,671	1,300	4,068	1,659	2,451	1,363	3,192	489	149	25,375

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STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND QUARTER	GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS[1]									
	Crude gypsum		Calcined, production	Gypsum products sold or used						
						Building uses				
						Plasters				
	Imports	Production		Uncalcined uses	Industrial uses	Base-coat	All other (incl. Keene's cement)	Lath	Wallboard[2]	All other[2]
	Thousands of short tons							Millions of square feet		
1939	1,308.1	3,195.6	2,836.3	844.7	110.9	1,400.2	373.5	1,137.1	411.0	30.2
1940	1,405.2	3,664.1	3,304.6	889.6	123.6	1,479.2	388.6	1,461.4	577.6	29.9
1941	1,348.0	4,706.1	3,979.5	1,252.3	151.9	1,534.3	406.3	1,842.6	933.1	34.9
1942	394.5	4,634.3	3,060.0	1,458.3	144.6	857.3	310.8	959.7	[3] 1,094.4	[3] 394.6
1943	231.3	3,918.6	2,563.8	1,252.7	163.5	527.7	240.8	630.6	1,445.8	244.4
1944	342.5	3,753.9	2,364.7	1,060.0	200.5	520.7	232.5	624.1	1,387.0	124.1
1945	508.8	3,801.7	2,474.0	1,140.6	157.5	640.9	238.8	599.2	1,403.4	116.0
1946	1,457.1	5,614.6	4,198.2	1,628.5	206.3	1,501.2	429.2	1,148.8	1,921.4	95.8
1947	2,157.1	6,197.8	5,019.3	1,892.2	207.5	1,728.9	477.4	1,706.7	2,039.0	133.1
1948	2,859.2	7,044.4	6,248.7	2,144.1	220.6	2,019.2	535.4	2,503.4	2,531.4	156.8
1949	2,593.3	6,491.1	5,664.6	1,969.5	210.9	1,822.4	499.9	2,012.4	2,439.0	125.3
1950	3,190.6	8,119.1	7,344.3	2,185.1	263.1	2,334.5	610.8	2,793.7	2,903.3	157.7
1951	3,448.1	8,704.9	7,477.2	2,541.5	288.1	2,165.5	661.5	2,762.3	3,243.7	154.1
1952	3,067.9	8,070.1	6,870.2	2,299.8	252.5	1,904.3	656.2	2,314.6	3,312.5	144.4
1953	3,184.3	8,247.5	7,173.2	2,768.0	254.1	1,727.1	852.1	2,438.5	3,594.7	157.8
1954	3,359.6	9,062.5	7,680.7	2,791.7	252.7	1,703.2	986.3	2,490.3	[4] 4,006.7	[4] 210.0
1955	3,977.1	10,573.4	8,813.6	2,915.3	298.8	1,799.2	1,243.4	2,927.1	4,711.7	212.7
1956	4,346.1	10,316.5	8,545.6	3,357.3	334.1	1,566.6	1,328.8	2,647.2	4,588.9	226.0
1957	4,334.5	9,194.6	7,761.6	3,138.8	318.4	1,405.7	1,307.6	2,224.6	4,289.8	215.5
1958	4,127.7	9,600.3	8,122.1	3,470.7	250.4	1,320.8	1,197.6	2,154.6	5,050.9	[5] 211.8
1959	6,131.6	10,900.0	9,268.3	3,989.4	311.1	1,402.7	1,278.9	2,346.1	6,079.4	263.3
1960	5,305.8	9,825.0	8,590.8	3,720.0	284.6	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,910.2	5,834.6	237.6
1961	4,967.1	9,500.0	8,246.2	3,899.3	258.9	1,023.4	1,055.5	1,646.5	5,935.6	226.3
1962	5,420.9	9,969.0	8,819.4	4,048.7	268.8	1,025.7	1,029.5	1,584.8	6,631.8	235.4
1963	5,489.2	10,388.0	9,181.1	4,208.7	279.4	1,035.5	990.4	1,549.1	7,109.1	248.1
1964	6,246.5	10,429.3	9,277.2	4,399.0	296.0	972.0	992.8	1,494.6	7,392.4	252.6
1961:										
January										
February	850.5	2,000.0	1,731.9	720.5	64.6	226.0	224.9	360.0	1,209.8	43.4
March										
April										
May	1,454.8	2,496.0	2,178.2	977.7	64.4	276.3	277.3	438.9	1,545.9	65.1
June										
July										
August	1,421.7	2,602.0	2,281.6	1,156.6	65.2	281.0	302.8	466.9	1,651.4	63.8
September										
October										
November	1,240.0	2,402.0	2,054.6	1,042.6	64.7	240.0	250.5	380.6	1,528.5	54.0
December										
1962:										
January										
February	1,019.0	2,066.0	1,916.2	663.9	66.6	226.2	207.3	335.5	1,395.1	46.2
March										
April										
May	1,364.4	2,644.0	2,311.9	1,168.4	68.0	272.7	271.5	426.4	1,736.4	67.1
June										
July										
August	1,542.0	2,743.0	2,428.8	1,144.1	66.7	287.5	297.1	448.1	1,829.6	66.6
September										
October										
November	1,495.5	2,516.0	2,162.5	1,072.3	67.5	239.4	253.7	374.7	1,670.7	55.6
December										
1963:										
January										
February	1,016.4	2,167.0	2,034.4	699.3	68.3	237.4	201.3	345.8	1,552.4	49.4
March										
April										
May	1,532.4	2,750.0	2,402.9	1,250.2	72.0	282.7	259.8	401.3	1,832.2	68.8
June										
July										
August	1,565.7	2,937.0	2,518.0	1,288.2	69.5	283.7	289.2	437.0	1,994.4	69.0
September										
October										
November	1,374.7	2,534.0	2,225.9	971.0	69.6	231.7	240.0	365.0	1,730.1	60.9
December										
1964:										
January										
February	1,397.0	2,377.2	2,209.3	821.6	73.3	236.5	216.8	365.7	1,721.1	51.6
March										
April										
May	1,280.4	2,733.0	2,437.3	1,200.2	75.3	269.3	253.9	391.8	1,905.7	73.8
June										
July										
August	2,001.8	2,749.8	2,441.0	1,211.6	71.0	262.0	274.1	410.1	1,986.0	66.6
September										
October										
November	1,567.3	2,525.9	2,152.7	1,165.6	76.4	204.1	241.2	327.1	1,744.8	58.1
December										

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON

YEAR AND MONTH	WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS[1]						COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)								
	Cloth woven		Stocks, end of period[2, 3]		Orders, unfilled, end of period[3]		Production (ginnings)[4]		Consumption[5]	Stocks in the United States, end of period[6]					
											Domestic cotton				Foreign cotton
	Total	Cotton	Total	Cotton	Total (gray and finished)	Cotton (gray and finished)	Running bales	Equivalent 500-lb. bales		Total	Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments	
	Millions of linear yards						Thousands of bales[7]								
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,481	11,816	7,370	18,138	18,061	1,697	14,552	1,812	77
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,298	12,565	8,052	18,716	18,622	1,828	15,018	1,776	94
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,495	10,742	10,586	17,741	17,595	1,635	13,659	2,301	146
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,438	12,820	11,433	17,863	17,736	1,740	13,538	2,458	127
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,129	11,429	10,666	16,791	16,690	1,726	12,609	2,355	101
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,839	12,230	9,691	17,939	17,841	2,239	13,330	2,272	98
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,813	9,016	9,141	15,208	15,071	2,310	10,450	2,311	137
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,517	8,640	9,833	9,984	9,826	1,769	5,933	2,124	157
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,557	11,857	9,546	9,604	9,432	1,943	5,438	2,051	172
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,580	14,868	9,095	12,526	12,410	2,050	8,785	1,575	116
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,909	16,128	7,873	15,531	15,466	3,216	10,645	1,605	66
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,910	10,014	9,650	10,306	10,255	1,616	6,644	1,994	52
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,076	15,148	10,037	10,549	10,462	3,268	5,636	1,557	87
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,955	15,139	9,181	12,361	12,306	3,110	7,613	1,583	55
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,317	16,465	9,322	16,680	16,615	2,971	12,002	1,642	65
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,619	13,697	8,530	17,731	17,677	2,023	14,008	1,646	54
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,542	14,721	9,066	20,946	20,881	1,639	17,576	1,666	65
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,151	13,310	8,958	20,594	20,564	2,613	16,387	1,564	30
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,880	10,964	8,356	16,467	16,411	2,251	12,595	1,565	56
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,435	11,512	8,132	15,417	15,333	1,076	12,753	1,504	84
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,515	14,558	8,974	17,565	17,492	2,188	13,754	1,550	73
1960	11,651	9,366	.....	.....	1,885	1,433	14,265	14,272	8,701	15,869	15,786	2,309	11,990	1,487	83
1961	11,503	9,168	.....	.....	2,473	1,826	14,325	14,318	8,524	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	94
1962	11,872	9,254	1,221	898	2,277	1,579	14,864	14,867	8,716	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	143
1963	11,607	8,741	1,180	829	2,813	1,865	15,290	15,334	8,394	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	153
1964	12,672	9,136	1,068	661	3,757	2,500	15,148	15,180	8,940	22,404	22,292	2,130	18,706	1,456	112
1961:															
January	840	672	.....	.....	1,926	1,478	.....	.....	635	14,271	14,195	1,410	11,108	1,677	75
February	872	[8]693	.....	.....	2,091	1,634	.....	.....	[8]638	12,793	12,727	1,118	9,784	1,825	66
March	[8]1,103	[8]878	.....	.....	2,291	1,811	.....	.....	[8]795	11,166	11,109	903	8,252	1,954	57
April	875	703	.....	.....	2,270	1,761	.....	.....	646	9,954	9,903	611	7,256	2,036	52
May	905	[8]725	.....	.....	2,345	1,822	.....	.....	667	8,913	8,863	470	6,347	2,046	50
June	[8]1,123	[8]891	.....	.....	2,336	1,768	.....	.....	[8]822	7,855	7,810	423	5,434	1,953	45
July	702	551	.....	.....	2,410	1,859	228	.....	537	7,228	7,187	490	4,812	1,885	41
August	920	[8]733	.....	.....	2,562	2,004	685	.....	689	20,095	20,000	13,936	4,284	1,780	96
September	[8]1,149	[8]912	.....	.....	2,556	1,978	2,683	.....	[8]843	18,959	18,853	12,292	4,963	1,599	106
October	939	754	.....	.....	2,475	1,921	8,675	.....	717	17,955	17,845	7,729	8,587	1,530	110
November	[8]1,173	[8]935	.....	.....	2,460	1,864	11,687	.....	[8]877	16,682	16,580	4,087	10,832	1,662	102
December	902	721	.....	.....	2,473	1,826	12,638	.....	658	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	94
1962:															
January	[8]1,166	[8]927	1,177	888	2,412	1,773	.....	.....	[8]870	14,254	14,169	1,058	11,192	1,919	85
February	952	753	1,161	869	2,744	2,052	.....	.....	717	13,166	13,084	682	10,338	2,064	82
March	982	778	1,144	858	2,709	2,016	.....	.....	731	12,054	11,980	458	9,386	2,137	74
April	[8]1,172	[8]926	1,125	835	2,617	1,890	.....	.....	[8]868	10,894	10,828	407	8,331	2,090	65
May	963	757	1,128	834	2,615	1,850	.....	.....	713	9,826	9,772	354	7,448	1,969	54
June	970	761	1,144	856	2,488	1,710	.....	.....	699	8,711	8,661	257	6,661	1,744	49
July	[8]943	[8]734	1,160	857	2,377	1,620	287	.....	[8]690	7,831	7,789	190	6,095	1,504	42
August	942	734	1,212	897	2,263	1,542	1,498	.....	693	21,687	21,524	13,501	6,800	1,223	163
September	919	704	1,186	884	2,208	1,503	4,677	.....	657	20,907	20,744	10,792	8,822	1,130	163
October	[8]1,127	[8]858	1,208	891	2,250	1,553	9,143	.....	[8]825	19,951	19,788	6,743	11,829	1,216	163
November	905	690	1,226	903	2,290	1,587	12,046	.....	666	19,008	18,855	4,228	13,240	1,387	153
December	831	632	1,221	898	2,277	1,579	12,957	.....	588	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	143
1963:															
January	[8]1,088	[8]825	1,220	890	2,200	1,496	.....	.....	[8]791	17,077	16,940	981	14,374	1,585	137
February	918	697	1,208	872	2,222	1,488	.....	.....	656	15,923	15,795	691	13,479	1,625	128
March	932	703	1,168	834	2,272	518	.....	.....	666	14,843	14,722	508	12,551	1,663	121
April	[8]1,116	[8]852	1,156	816	2,169	1,435	.....	.....	[8]809	13,757	13,644	450	11,543	1,651	113
May	916	686	1,183	824	2,184	1,435	.....	.....	694	12,775	12,669	251	10,894	1,524	106
June	914	680	1,211	833	2,211	1,460	.....	.....	662	11,893	11,794	283	10,183	1,328	99
July	[8]906	[8]679	1,191	806	2,324	1,536	245	.....	[8]685	11,216	11,123	280	9,647	1,196	93
August	917	689	1,201	828	2,379	1,565	1,326	.....	665	25,415	25,276	14,333	9,893	1,050	139
September	923	688	1,198	832	2,413	1,613	4,789	.....	659	24,414	24,267	11,452	11,829	986	148
October	[8]1,160	[8]877	1,165	816	2,699	1,785	10,062	.....	[8]834	23,232	23,075	6,595	15,439	1,041	157
November	942	707	1,162	812	2,872	1,894	12,827	.....	678	22,068	21,919	4,063	16,612	1,244	149
December	875	658	1,180	829	2,813	1,865	14,077	.....	596	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	153
1964:															
January	[8]1,189	[8]874	1,205	806	2,622	1,686	.....	.....	[8]819	19,467	19,328	1,096	16,635	1,597	139
February	995	725	1,178	782	2,623	1,617	.....	.....	685	18,228	18,100	812	15,609	1,679	128
March	989	715	1,164	766	2,553	1,522	.....	.....	673	17,080	16,963	531	14,716	1,716	118
April	[8]1,200	[8]877	1,141	738	2,484	1,421	.....	.....	[8]832	15,864	15,758	515	13,643	1,600	106
May	984	712	1,137	741	2,628	1,492	.....	.....	687	14,811	14,716	448	12,820	1,448	95
June	992	713	1,146	728	2,717	1,564	.....	.....	683	13,756	13,676	473	11,932	1,271	80
July	[8]997	[8]709	1,147	718	2,936	1,755	152	.....	[8]742	12,378	12,306	270	10,916	1,120	72
August	985	710	1,141	707	3,110	1,891	1,009	.....	712	26,344	26,209	14,264	11,058	887	135
September	998	707	1,118	692	3,171	1,956	3,681	.....	702	25,974	25,840	12,646	12,341	853	134
October	[8]1,237	[8]893	1,071	673	3,404	2,174	9,061	.....	[8]882	24,948	24,823	8,123	15,754	946	125
November	1,000	714	1,073	670	3,630	2,357	12,383	.....	723	23,709	23,589	5,001	17,354	1,234	120
December	[8]1,107	[8]787	1,068	661	3,757	2,500	13,595	.....	[8]799	22,404	22,292	2,130	18,706	1,456	112

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)				COTTON LINTERS[4]			SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES)[5]					COTTON YARN	
			Prices					Active spindles, last working day		Spindle hours operated			Prices, f.o.b. mill	
										All fibers				
	Exports[1]	Imports[1]	Received by farmers (American upland)[2]	Middling, 1-inch, average 15 markets[3]	Consumption	Production	Stocks, end of period	Total	Consuming 100 percent cotton	Total	Average per working day	Consuming 100 percent cotton	20/2, carded, weaving[6]	36/2, combed, knitting[7]
	Thousands of bales[8]		Cents per pound		Thousands of bales			Millions		Billions of spindle hours			Dollars per pound	
1939	4,559	148	9.1	10.3	952	1,106	915	.....	*267.8*	.....	.....	92.6	0.244	0.327
1940	3,636	166	9.8	11.2	1,116	1,056	799	.....	*268.9*	.....	.....	98.3	.244	.348
1941	1,148	329	17.0	18.5	1,471	1,259	807	.....	*275.5*	.....	.....	122.0	[9].355	.440
1942	1,053	229	18.9	20.4	1,443	1,337	813	.....	*276.6*	.....	.....	133.5	*.417*	.512
1943	1,607	143	19.8	20.9	1,279	1,264	820	.....	*272.9*	.....	.....	125.4	*.414*	.515
1944	1,047	117	20.7	22.1	1,430	1,071	412	.....	*268.0*	.....	.....	115.0	*.426*	.533
1945	2,456	261	22.5	26.2	1,281	1,209	452	[10]110.8	[10,11]106.4	[10]44.5	[10]0.418	107.4	*.457*	[12].576
1946	3,989	379	32.6	35.1	1,039	970	438	271.8	257.7	115.4	.450	109.5	*.590*	*.789*
1947	2,656	295	31.9	35.4	1,056	1,134	474	273.4	259.0	122.4	.477	116.0	*.708*	*.891*
1948	2,762	198	30.4	32.7	1,240	1,446	609	272.7	256.7	123.3	.478	115.8	*.749*	*1.021*
1949	5,150	144	28.6	32.6	1,534	1,679	559	254.8	240.7	103.6	.405	97.9	*.625*	*.808*
1950	5,720	194	39.9	43.2	1,561	1,544	521	261.1	245.5	125.3	.491	117.8	*.719*	*.914*
1951	5,148	165	37.7	39.9	1,346	1,436	539	263.2	247.9	125.7	.494	118.2	*.836*	*1.066*
1952	4,092	130	34.2	35.3	1,240	1,710	960	255.6	239.3	117.7	.462	110.0	[9,13].746	[13,14]1.043
1953	2,830	188	32.1	34.4	1,439	1,801	1,317	256.7	240.6	126.2	.485	118.6	.670	[15].960
1954	4,159	129	33.5	35.0	1,286	1,931	1,794	248.6	232.6	116.6	.452	108.9	.633	.923
1955	2,485	189	32.3	35.5	1,663	1,666	1,433	248.1	229.6	126.4	.486	116.8	.677	.960
1956	4,553	98	31.6	33.5	1,740	1,611	980	247.2	228.8	123.7	.476	115.2	.696	.975
1957	6,927	217	29.5	34.4	1,256	1,385	878	238.4	219.3	116.1	.447	107.1	[16].665	.943
1958	4,598	143	33.1	34.5	1,062	1,223	843	231.7	212.1	112.6	.426	103.5	[17].661	[17].941
1959	3,673	131	31.6	31.9	1,381	1,411	568	231.4	211.7	122.7	.473	112.3	.676	.941
1960	7,532	138	30.1	31.0	1,350	1,528	591	231.2	211.1	120.1	.463	109.9	.665	.938
1961	6,392	173	32.8	33.7	1,307	1,482	552	228.2	207.7	117.0	.449	106.4	.647	.926
1962	3,849	143	31.7	33.5	1,305	1,610	732	225.7	201.0	118.7	.458	105.4	.660	.938
1963	4,359	132	32.0	33.2	1,330	1,550	698	223.5	189.8	118.2	.456	100.2	.644	[18].912
1964	5,241	118	[19]29.5	[19]30.7	1,396	1,572	709	222.5	184.2	123.5	.467	102.5	.630	.892
1961:														
January	976	7	27.7	30.1	99	188	651	19.1	17.5	8.7	.434	8.0	.642	.916
February	845	[20]	27.0	30.4	96	146	672	19.1	17.4	8.9	.444	8.1	.629	.909
March	841	3	28.9	31.1	[21]116	131	676	19.1	17.4	[21]11.1	.444	[21]10.2	.634	.911
April	585	14	30.6	31.4	106	108	656	19.0	17.4	9.0	.449	8.2	.641	.911
May	387	6	30.7	31.8	107	79	592	19.0	17.4	9.2	.459	8.4	.641	.914
June	248	9	30.9	32.2	[21]131	47	505	19.0	17.3	[21]11.3	.451	[21]10.3	.641	.916
July	304	1	31.4	32.6	76	37	461	19.0	17.3	7.5	.375	6.8	.641	.924
August	644	98	32.6	33.1	104	41	378	19.0	17.2	9.4	.469	8.5	.641	.929
September	322	24	32.8	33.4	[21]123	100	347	19.0	17.3	[21]11.6	.464	[21]10.5	.660	.934
October	301	7	33.9	33.6	111	210	416	19.1	17.3	9.7	.485	8.8	.665	.941
November	402	2	33.1	33.6	[21]130	216	509	19.0	17.2	[21]11.9	.476	[21]10.8	.665	.953
December	537	3	31.9	33.6	108	178	552	19.0	17.1	8.8	.440	7.9	.665	.958
1962:														
January	381	5	30.5	33.6	[21]128	184	616	18.9	17.1	[21]11.7	.468	[21]10.5	.670	.958
February	381	5	29.4	33.7	105	165	654	18.9	17.0	9.6	.478	8.6	.670	.958
March	392	5	30.6	33.8	111	149	682	18.8	16.9	9.6	.481	8.6	.670	.956
April	302	4	32.2	33.8	[21]124	118	688	18.9	17.0	[21]11.6	.465	[21]10.4	.670	.941
May	361	3	33.6	33.9	105	81	650	18.8	16.9	9.5	.476	8.5	.661	.938
June	425	1	33.6	34.1	103	55	593	18.8	16.9	9.5	.475	8.5	.661	.938
July	464	1	33.4	34.0	[21]85	48	572	18.8	16.8	[21]9.6	.383	[21]8.5	.656	.936
August	139	89	32.6	33.4	107	66	522	18.9	16.7	9.4	.470	8.3	.656	.931
September	163	24	33.2	33.0	103	149	536	18.7	16.5	9.1	.455	8.0	.654	.931
October	157	3	32.6	33.0	[21]129	212	610	18.7	16.5	[21]11.6	.462	[21]10.1	.651	.926
November	299	3	31.8	33.0	104	211	688	18.7	16.4	9.2	.462	8.0	.651	.924
December	383	1	31.0	33.1	101	172	732	18.7	16.3	8.3	.417	7.2	.651	.924
1963:														
January	211	[20]	30.4	33.4	[21]117	188	805	18.6	16.2	[21]11.2	.448	[21]9.7	.646	[18].910
February	522	2	30.9	33.8	105	164	816	18.5	16.0	9.3	.463	8.0	.643	.910
March	440	5	32.5	34.0	108	144	823	18.6	16.0	9.4	.468	8.0	.643	.909
April	299	2	33.1	34.1	[21]130	109	783	18.6	15.9	[21]11.5	.460	[21]9.8	.643	.910
May	310	2	32.6	34.1	112	77	711	18.5	15.7	9.3	.465	7.9	.643	.910
June	244	5	32.5	33.9	115	46	615	18.6	15.8	9.3	.465	7.8	.640	.911
July	183	3	31.8	33.4	[21]99	36	550	18.6	15.7	[21]9.7	.388	[21]8.2	.640	.911
August	274	79	32.0	33.2	112	63	481	18.7	15.8	9.3	.467	7.9	.640	.911
September	361	[22]4	32.7	33.1	106	147	496	18.7	15.8	9.3	.467	7.9	.645	.911
October	384	24	32.9	33.1	[21]130	205	564	18.7	15.8	[21]11.8	.472	[21]9.9	.645	.911
November	501	5	32.5	33.1	99	201	651	18.7	15.7	9.5	.477	8.0	.650	.920
December	628	1	31.3	33.2	99	169	698	18.6	15.7	8.6	.428	7.2	.655	.923
1964:														
January	587	1	30.2	33.2	[21]129	184	759	18.6	15.6	[21]11.6	.463	[21]9.7	.655	.923
February	570	3	30.2	33.3	110	165	782	18.5	15.5	9.5	.475	8.0	.655	.923
March	490	5	31.3	33.4	109	147	796	18.5	15.4	9.3	.465	7.8	.655	.918
April	400	6	31.5	33.4	[21]131	119	777	18.5	15.4	[21]11.5	.460	[21]9.6	.636	.913
May	381	4	32.2	33.4	109	89	724	18.4	15.3	9.5	.474	7.9	.631	.895
June	387	2	32.8	33.3	118	62	648	18.4	15.2	9.4	.471	7.8	.631	.896
July	697	2	32.6	32.6	[21]107	44	600	18.4	15.2	[21]10.3	.411	[21]8.5	.612	.881
August	120	49	30.6	31.2	107	46	541	18.5	15.3	9.7	.484	8.0	.612	.869
September	184	2	30.6	30.7	114	115	505	18.5	15.2	9.6	.480	7.9	.617	.871
October	290	44	31.0	30.6	[21]131	198	572	18.7	15.4	[21]12.2	.487	[21]10.0	.617	.869
November	388	1	30.1	30.6	109	209	644	18.7	15.4	9.9	.495	8.2	.617	.869
December	747	[20]	29.3	30.6	[21]123	195	709	18.7	15.3	[21]11.1	.444	[21]9.2	.617	.875

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON CLOTH								MANMADE FIBERS						
	Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width					Prices, wholesale			Production[6]					Exports[7]	
	Production[1]	Unfilled orders, end of period[2]	Inventories, end of period[2]	Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period, seasonally adjusted[3]	Mill margins[4]	Denim, white back, 10 oz./ sq. yd.[5]	Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72[5]	Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48[5]	Total	Filament yarn (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	Non-cellulosic (nylon, acrylic, protein, etc.)	Textile glass fiber (excl. blown glass wool and pack)	Yarns and monofilaments	Staple, tow, and tops
		As compared with average weekly production													
	Millions of lin. yds.	No. of weeks' equivalent production			Cents per pound	Cents per yard			Millions of pounds					Thousands of pounds	
1939	8,287				11.74	[8] 10.6	4.7	5.6	379.9	328.6	51.3			1,694	
1940					12.27	12.5	5.0	6.1	475.8	390.1	81.1	3.2	1.4	1,374	
1941	10,432				19.34	15.4	7.5	8.8	585.1	451.2	122.0	8.8	3.1	3,247	
1942	11,108				21.14	19.3	8.9	10.6	657.1	479.3	153.3	16.5	8.0	6,078	
1943	10,573				20.19	19.2	[9] 9.0	[9] 10.8	702.3	501.1	162.0	24.5	14.7	11,660	3,226
1944	9,547				20.39	20.2	[10] 9.0	[11] 11.0	771.9	555.2	168.7	32.0	16.0	19,988	2,422
1945	8,721				20.86	21.3	[10] 9.2	[11] 11.6	842.2	623.7	168.4	35.6	14.5	22,805	4,840
1946	9,144			0.15	26.68	28.3	12.8	[11] 14.6	908.4	677.5	176.4	44.6	9.9	17,830	4,593
1947	9,824	16.2	1.1	.09	54.84	[12] 38.8	[12] 27.5	23.2	1,026.5	746.7	228.4	47.3	4.1	29,246	5,434
1948	9,640	5.8	3.9	.89	47.58	38.9	21.7	20.6	1,198.8	856.1	268.2	65.9	8.6	17,595	7,824
1949	8,406	12.6	2.0	.20	32.52	36.0	16.7	16.7	1,091.5	800.6	195.1	87.6	8.2	21,815	2,870
1950	10,013	15.6	1.5	.12	[13] 47.42	37.9	20.9	[12] 20.2	1,405.3	953.9	305.5	122.4	23.5	16,707	3,174
1951	10,136	9.4	5.1	.61	[14] 37.95	43.2	21.3	[12] 22.2	1,499.3	958.2	336.0	170.6	34.5	18,722	[16] 6,424
1952	9,515	10.1	2.9	.32	27.78	41.6	17.6	17.6	[15] 1,391.5	[15] 828.8	307.0	210.7	45.0	[16] 14,869	[16] 4,338
1953	[17] 10,203	7.1	3.9	.58	32.17	38.2	18.0	17.5	1,493.9	886.9	310.0	246.7	50.3	14,076	6,033
1954	9,891	10.2	4.0	.41	[13] 24.94	35.2	15.9	16.6	1,429.5	706.8	378.9	284.6	59.2	14,138	7,777
1955	10,175	13.6	3.1	.24	26.58	35.5	16.5	[18] 16.7	1,715.8	865.1	395.6	379.3	75.8	17,710	8,898
1956	10,317	10.5	5.1	.53	27.91	36.4	16.4	17.6	1,644.7	749.6	398.3	400.3	96.5	19,475	20,212
1957	9,534	11.1	5.8	.57	[13] 22.27	36.4	15.7	16.2	1,765.6	714.3	[19] 425.1	515.7	110.5	24,052	[16] 29,950
1958	[17] 8,974	13.5	5.1	.41	21.01	[8] 36.4	15.3	15.6	[19] 1,554.2	635.7	324.2	490.5	103.8	[16] 42,917	[16] 24,134
1959	9,603	21.5	3.9	.19	26.98	36.5	16.8	17.2	1,889.5	737.7	359.1	645.3	147.4	50,741	33,790
1960	9,366	9.9	6.2	.64	29.89	38.2	17.4	17.2	1,822.7	654.5	314.0	677.2	177.0	79,279	43,440
1961	9,168	11.9	5.0	.42	24.49	38.3	15.1	16.3	1,942.4	641.7	400.5	750.9	149.3	84,214	46,002
1962	9,248	11.1	6.2	.56	25.24	39.6	15.4	17.0	2,389.3	726.1	500.0	972.9	190.3	110,125	51,367
1963	8,759	12.8	5.5	.42	25.18	38.1	15.9	17.0	2,636.7	709.7	579.1	1,156.0	191.9	98,347	50,244
1964	[17] 8,973	18.2	5.2	.29	[20] 29.49	36.6	[21] 16.5	17.4	3,018.0	777.5	594.3	1,406.7	239.5	116,473	56,411
1961:															
January	2,250	10.1	6.0	.61	26.05	38.3	15.0	16.5	442.4	148.2	90.0	172.5	31.7	8,178	3,029
February		10.9	5.9	.58	25.37	38.3	15.0	16.3						5,901	3,029
March		11.9	5.8	.50	24.32	38.3	15.0	16.0						6,461	4,036
April	2,317	11.6	5.7	.50	24.00	38.3	15.0	15.9	470.5	154.6	92.5	191.5	31.9	8,046	3,370
May		11.6	5.6	.50	23.68	38.3	15.0	15.9						6,444	3,261
June		11.4	5.7	.50	23.51	38.3	15.0	15.9						4,427	5,216
July	2,204	15.2	7.0	.47	23.43	38.3	15.0	15.9	497.2	160.7	103.1	190.9	42.5	7,059	4,216
August		12.3	5.2	.40	23.94	38.3	15.3	16.3						5,412	4,035
September		12.2	5.0	.39	24.62	38.3	15.3	16.5						6,076	3,250
October	2,398	11.5	4.8	.40	24.97	38.3	15.3	16.8	532.3	178.2	114.9	196.0	43.2	7,405	4,552
November		11.2	4.8	.41	24.99	38.3	15.3	16.8						8,230	4,274
December		11.9	5.0	.42	24.96	38.3	15.3	16.8						10,574	3,734
1962:															
January	2,420	10.8	5.0	.47	24.85	38.3	15.3	17.0	580.8	188.1	123.0	221.7	48.0	8,506	3,329
February		12.3	4.9	.43	24.94	38.3	15.1	17.0						7,453	4,633
March		11.9	4.8	.42	25.09	39.6	15.5	17.0						8,784	3,513
April	2,433	11.4	4.9	.44	25.38	40.3	15.5	17.0	594.8	175.6	119.2	244.0	56.0	9,208	4,338
May		11.0	5.0	.47	25.06	40.3	15.5	17.0						8,721	4,406
June		10.1	5.1	.51	24.90	40.3	15.5	17.0						10,240	3,995
July	2,177	12.2	6.5	.55	25.10	40.3	15.5	17.0	591.5	180.6	119.9	247.4	43.6	6,544	3,024
August		9.2	5.4	.56	25.23	40.3	15.4	17.0						11,549	4,215
September		9.4	5.6	.55	25.70	40.3	15.3	17.0						10,484	5,414
October	2,218	10.1	5.7	.54	25.63	40.3	15.3	17.0	622.2	181.8	137.9	259.8	42.7	7,840	3,881
November		10.3	5.8	.55	25.58	38.3	15.3	17.0						9,020	5,200
December		11.1	6.2	.56	25.37	38.3	15.4	17.0						11,776	5,419
1963:															
January	2,247	9.8	5.9	.60	25.10	38.3	15.4	17.0	613.4	169.6	139.3	259.5	45.0	2,808	1,818
February		9.4	5.5	.62	24.81	38.3	15.5	17.0						7,747	4,467
March		9.7	5.4	.58	24.54	38.3	15.6	17.0						8,421	3,046
April	2,236	9.4	5.4	.60	24.18	38.3	15.6	17.0	640.7	174.2	141.2	277.4	47.9	8,300	4,056
May		9.3	5.4	.60	23.84	38.3	15.7	17.0						9,874	4,346
June		9.6	5.4	.56	24.25	38.3	15.7	17.0						10,858	3,170
July	2,063	12.6	6.4	.52	24.71	38.3	15.7	17.0	676.8	176.6	146.0	305.7	48.5	7,980	4,715
August		10.1	5.3	.49	25.23	38.2	15.9	16.9						8,197	4,679
September		10.5	5.3	.48	25.66	37.7	16.0	16.9						8,330	4,003
October	2,214	11.5	5.1	.41	26.14	37.7	16.3	16.9	705.8	189.3	152.6	313.4	50.5	8,008	5,556
November		12.3	5.0	.39	26.74	37.7	17.0	17.1						8,662	6,080
December		12.8	5.5	.42	26.97	37.7	17.0	17.8						9,160	4,309
1964:															
January	2,230	11.0	5.1	.47	26.85	37.7	17.0	17.8	728.6	189.6	162.2	322.3	54.5	7,442	2,499
February		10.1	4.9	.51	26.82	37.7	17.0	17.5						6,691	5,544
March		9.7	4.9	.52	26.79	38.0	17.0	17.7						8,899	3,938
April	2,258	9.1	5.0	.57	26.19	37.7	16.5	17.8	726.3	190.1	141.5	334.4	60.3	8,498	3,664
May		9.4	5.1	.56	25.62	37.7	15.8	17.8						9,005	3,199
June		9.8	4.8	.49	24.86	36.9	15.6	16.6						10,177	5,013
July	2,156	13.8	6.0	.45	[20] 25.09	36.9	15.8	17.0	743.8	198.0	136.4	347.2	62.2	10,204	3,947
August		11.8	4.8	.39	33.19	36.9	15.8	17.0						10,907	4,851
September		12.4	4.8	.36	34.14	34.9	.....	17.5						10,831	4,994
October	[22] 2,329	13.7	4.7	.32	34.53	34.9	16.5	17.5	819.3	199.8	154.2	402.8	62.5	10,496	5,367
November		14.8	4.7	.30	34.62	34.9	17.0	17.5						10,245	5,564
December		18.2	5.2	.29	35.22	34.9	17.5	17.5						13,078	7,831

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBERS, SILK, AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	IMPORTS[1]		STOCKS, PRODUCERS', END OF PERIOD[2]				PRICES, RAYON[4]		MANMADE FIBER AND SILK FABRICS (BROADWOVEN), PRODUCTION[5]					
							Viscose			Filament yarn (100%) fabrics			Spun yarn (100%) fabrics (except blanketing)	
	Yarns and monofilaments	Staple, tow, and tops	Filament yarn (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon)[3]	Noncellulosic fiber	Textile glass fiber	Yarn, filament, 150 denier	Staple, 1.5 denier	Total[6]	Total[7]	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics	Total[8]	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends
	Thous. of pounds		Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound		Millions of linear yards					
1939	256	47,402	6.4	2.0	.....	.....	0.52	0.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940	117	17,735	6.2	7.5	.....	.....	.53	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	82	11,688	3.8	1.8	.....	.....	.54	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	24	176	8.7	3.3	.....	.....	.55	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943	5	1	6.2	1.8	.....	.....	.55	.24	[9]848	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944	([10])	([10])	6.1	2.7	.....	.....	.55	.25	1,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945	1	2,444	7.3	3.1	.....	.....	.55	.25	1,619	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946	127	34,069	6.7	1.6	.....	.....	[11].56	.25	1,775	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947	303	36,075	7.7	4.0	.....	.....	.67	.32	1,962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	10,164	38,638	11.1	4.6	.....	.....	.76	.36	2,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	394	15,599	14.3	2.9	.....	.....	.75	.36	2,102	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	6,510	91,289	6.1	2.0	.....	.....	.75	.36	[12]2,608	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	5,239	91,064	91.3	15.2	.....	.....	.78	.40	2,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	383	69,467	64.4	17.3	.....	.....	.78	.40	2,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	1,105	68,719	77.1	32.7	14.3	10.6	.78	.35	[13]2,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	2,770	58,308	55.6	32.0	18.7	13.1	.78	.34	2,343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	2,873	172,259	52.2	34.2	29.5	8.5	.82	.33	2,627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	2,052	92,214	62.2	45.3	21.9	6.7	.86	.32	2,290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	2,210	84,357	71.8	58.6	42.1	16.6	.91	.30	2,289	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	2,803	85,314	51.7	[3]44.7	41.1	11.7	.81	.31	[13]2,383	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959	5,108	118,369	56.3	55.0	60.5	3.7	.80	.32	2,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960	4,785	61,542	65.2	53.9	70.4	26.0	.82	.29	2,404	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961	6,497	40,486	47.8	41.4	67.5	22.1	.82	.26	2,408	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962	9,714	65,557	62.7	40.0	101.8	28.3	.82	.26	2,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963	8,161	125,554	47.0	37.9	135.9	29.7	.82	.27	3,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964	9,202	133,695	32.6	51.3	134.4	36.8	[14].78	.28	[13]3,517	1,567	834	289	1,246	651
1961:														
January	276	3,323	63.6	57.4	.....	.....	.82	.28	} 580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	444	3,076	59.8	58.4	.....	.....	.82	.28		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	490	2,872	57.8	61.3	74.7	22.7	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	527	2,277	58.4	61.3	.....	.....	.82	.27	} 586	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	504	1,870	59.9	57.0	.....	.....	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	519	2,629	60.8	56.3	70.0	20.1	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	599	2,045	63.1	58.6	.....	.....	.82	.26	} 597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	541	2,695	59.1	55.3	.....	.....	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	777	2,591	52.3	51.2	71.3	23.5	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	663	5,729	48.6	43.4	.....	.....	.82	.26	} 645	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	757	6,968	45.6	40.3	.....	.....	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	400	4,413	47.8	41.4	67.5	22.1	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962:														
January	677	4,910	47.4	42.8	.....	.....	.82	.27	} 679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	665	7,715	48.0	45.4	.....	.....	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	537	5,715	51.3	49.5	63.7	21.1	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	548	4,351	51.6	51.1	.....	.....	.82	.27	} 679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	847	5,086	49.8	48.5	.....	.....	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	711	5,771	47.9	51.2	68.6	28.4	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	1,106	5,738	51.1	54.5	.....	.....	.82	.27	} 659	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	859	6,030	54.0	54.4	.....	.....	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	1,070	5,252	57.1	52.9	84.9	30.2	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	930	3,516	58.4	48.4	.....	.....	.82	.26	} 726	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	902	4,801	59.6	41.8	.....	.....	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	861	6,673	52.7	40.0	101.8	28.3	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963:														
January	569	4,542	62.1	41.9	.....	.....	.82	.26	} 749	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February	747	9,988	62.2	39.8	.....	.....	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March	700	8,232	60.2	36.8	102.8	28.5	.82	.26		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April	733	10,938	59.1	36.2	.....	.....	.82	.26	} 765	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May	645	7,616	57.2	31.9	.....	.....	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June	512	10,294	56.5	29.4	94.9	28.0	.82	.27		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July	723	12,262	58.5	32.1	.....	.....	.82	.28	} 737	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August	[15]813	[15]10,063	58.5	32.1	.....	.....	.82	.28		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September	[15]837	[15]10,155	57.3	33.9	119.6	27.9	.82	.28		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October	884	13,089	53.1	38.5	.....	.....	.82	.28	} 810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November	487	12,913	50.4	35.7	.....	.....	.82	.28		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December	510	15,462	47.0	37.9	135.9	29.7	.82	.28		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964:														
January	529	15,367	44.7	40.3	.....	.....	[14].78	.28	} 848	373	199	70	297	156
February	437	12,357	43.6	41.9	.....	.....	.78	.28						
March	518	17,415	41.0	48.3	138.3	29.0	.78	.28						
April	563	12,287	37.9	52.5	.....	.....	.78	.28	} 866	388	204	71	304	166
May	592	11,578	36.1	56.6	.....	.....	.78	.28						
June	882	10,453	35.0	60.9	132.6	31.5	.78	.28						
July	967	9,636	35.9	58.9	.....	.....	.78	.28	} 861	385	202	73	308	162
August	883	6,902	34.9	53.2	.....	.....	.78	.28						
September	982	7,782	35.2	49.8	123.4	35.2	.78	.28						
October	935	8,433	33.1	47.8	.....	.....	.78	.28	} [16]942	[16]422	[16]228	[16]75	[16]336	[16]166
November	706	10,346	32.4	46.5	.....	.....	.78	.28						
December	1,208	11,140	32.6	51.3	134.4	36.8	.78	.28						

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBER FABRICS (BROADWOVEN)			WOOL							WOOL MANUFACTURES			
	Production[1]		Exports[2]	Consumption, mill (clean basis)[3]		Imports (clean yield)[4]		Prices				Production		
	Spun yarn fabrics							Raw wool, clean basis, Boston[5]			Yarn[6]	Woolen and worsted woven goods (except woven felts)[7]		
	Polyester blends with cotton	Combinations, filament and spun yarn fabrics	Piece goods	Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty-free (carpet class)	Good French combing and staple		Australian, 64s, 70s, good top-making, in bond	Knitting, worsted, 2/20s–50s/56s, American system	Total	Apparel fabrics	Women's and children's
								Graded territory, fine	Graded fleece, 3/8 blood					
	Millions of linear yards		Thous. of sq. yards	Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound			1957-59 = 100	Millions of finished linear yards[8]		
1939	.....	.....	*25,598*	*293.1*	*103.3*	164.8	102.7	0.827	0.678	0.524	.....	*371.8*	*321.0*	.....
1940	.....	.....	*33,952*	*310.0*	*97.8*	216.7	100.3	.963	.773	.614	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941	.....	.....	*60,495*	*509.0*	*138.9*	479.4	146.6	1.088	.883	.695	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942	.....	.....	*44,704*	*571.5*	[9] *43.9*	622.4	44.8	1.191	.982	.754	.....	*527.7*	*456.8*	.....
1943	.....	.....	*33,128*	[9] *591.8*	[9] *32.3*	569.8	22.5	1.178	1.040	.759	.....	*536.4*	*440.6*	.....
1944	.....	.....	*42,328*	*577.0*	*45.8*	410.2	52.6	1.190	1.045	.721	.....	*528.0*	*440.7*	.....
1945	.....	.....	*45,120*	[10] *589.2*	*55.9*	517.5	91.3	1.177	1.034	.752	.....	*493.4*	*401.4*	.....
1946	.....	.....	*93,930*	[10] 609.6	[9] 127.9	650.1	170.8	1.026	.900	.761	.....	[9] *603.7*	*524.3*	.....
1947	.....	.....	*233,188*	[9] 525.9	[9] 172.3	401.8	140.1	[11] 1.278	1.035	1.029	98.3	[9] *500.5*	[9] *436.5*	.....
1948	.....	.....	*180,351*	485.2	207.9	482.0	232.9	1.646	1.017	1.599	103.4	*497.6*	*434.3*	194.0
1949	.....	.....	*217,772*	339.0	161.4	276.2	117.7	1.664	1.043	1.703	96.7	*414.4*	*351.2*	165.3
1950	.....	.....	*151,466*	436.9	197.9	477.5	217.0	1.992	1.408	1.987	120.4	[12] *470.5*	[12] *390.6*	174.3
1951	.....	.....	*177,524*	382.1	102.0	368.3	97.9	2.705	2.054	2.591	158.0	[12] 375.4	[12] 316.4	107.5
1952	.....	.....	*195,172*	[9] 346.8	[9] 119.6	375.7	118.9	1.653	1.175	1.500	112.4	[9] 351.4	[9] 308.0	[9] 135.6
1953	.....	.....	[13] 199,339	[9] 358.0	[9] 135.9	300.6	128.7	1.730	1.200	1.767	110.4	[9] 335.9	[9] 290.7	[9] 140.5
1954	.....	.....	200,846	266.3	114.5	213.5	102.1	1.706	1.171	1.721	104.9	284.2	262.4	138.3
1955	.....	.....	198,882	281.2	132.6	257.7	135.8	1.421	1.075	1.396	96.6	317.6	297.7	151.4
1956	.....	.....	192,743	296.7	144.1	256.4	143.1	1.371	1.076	1.386	99.0	324.4	312.6	155.7
1957	.....	.....	171,429	240.8	[9] 127.9	207.1	121.3	1.613	1.219	1.558	109.0	[9] 294.5	[9] 282.9	[9] 148.9
1958	.....	.....	156,767	[9] 212.0	[9] 119.1	200.2	121.7	1.185	.902	1.178	92.1	[9] 271.3	[9] 262.2	[9] 149.9
1959	.....	.....	166,004	264.9	170.4	301.4	[14] 191.6	1.216	1.021	1.079	98.9	310.8	303.5	169.1
1960	.....	.....	154,449	246.4	164.6	235.2	153.9	1.165	1.070	1.166	100.6	286.5	280.8	162.7
1961	.....	.....	138,711	263.1	149.1	253.0	157.3	1.184	1.032	1.110	96.7	286.9	280.1	172.9
1962	.....	.....	139,593	280.2	148.9	277.1	141.6	1.247	1.090	1.155	100.6	309.9	301.2	181.7
1963	.....	.....	155,662	[9] 251.3	[9] 160.4	285.7	168.0	1.326	1.175	1.285	105.4	[9] 284.4	[9] 273.9	[9] 173.0
1964	456	480	185,263	[9] 233.6	[9] 121.8	219.1	114.0	1.397	1.286	1.389	107.9	[9] 259.8	[9] 252.1	[9] 166.5
1961:														
January	.....	.....	10,907	16.8	12.3	21.5	13.9	1.125	1.025	1.075	95.5			
February	.....	.....	11,331	17.8	11.7	19.0	12.5	1.125	.988	1.075	94.2	63.8	62.8	36.4
March	.....	.....	13,410	[15] 22.7	[15] 12.2	24.4	14.1	1.125	.975	1.075	93.0			
April	.....	.....	11,334	20.0	10.4	22.7	13.9	1.150	.992	1.100	94.2			
May	.....	.....	11,188	22.8	10.9	20.9	12.8	1.210	1.020	1.125	99.2	79.6	78.3	47.3
June	.....	.....	10,046	[15] 27.2	[15] 13.1	20.5	12.6	1.200	1.022	1.125	99.2			
July	.....	.....	9,558	19.1	9.1	24.6	16.1	1.201	1.010	1.125	99.2			
August	.....	.....	10,758	22.6	13.3	19.4	12.5	1.228	1.052	1.125	99.2	74.4	72.7	48.2
September	.....	.....	11,614	[15] 25.7	[15] 15.2	20.5	14.3	1.230	1.075	1.125	98.0			
October	.....	.....	13,207	21.8	14.0	25.0	17.7	1.208	1.075	1.125	96.7			
November	.....	.....	12,297	[15] 26.4	[15] 14.8	17.2	9.0	1.200	1.075	1.125	96.7	69.0	66.4	41.0
December	.....	.....	13,063	20.1	12.0	17.1	7.8	1.200	1.075	1.125	95.5			
1962:														
January	.....	.....	10,475	[15] 25.8	[15] 14.1	24.0	10.5	1.200	1.075	1.125	96.7			
February	.....	.....	11,096	22.6	11.5	22.7	8.8	1.200	1.075	1.125	99.2	77.4	75.4	43.5
March	.....	.....	12,964	23.6	11.3	25.9	11.7	1.200	1.075	1.125	99.2			
April	.....	.....	12,661	[15] 28.0	[15] 12.2	21.0	9.9	1.224	1.075	1.125	100.5			
May	.....	.....	11,890	23.7	11.6	20.1	10.0	1.233	1.075	1.135	100.5	84.1	82.5	49.7
June	.....	.....	13,620	23.2	11.6	22.4	13.2	1.245	1.075	1.175	100.5			
July	.....	.....	9,422	[15] 23.3	[15] 10.2	16.8	7.7	1.252	1.075	1.175	100.5			
August	.....	.....	10,577	22.3	13.4	24.4	16.0	1.275	1.075	1.175	100.5	78.6	76.7	48.8
September	.....	.....	11,784	21.4	13.1	21.0	12.7	1.275	1.085	1.175	101.7			
October	.....	.....	10,353	[15] 26.5	[15] 16.4	25.1	15.4	1.275	1.111	1.175	101.7			
November	.....	.....	11,087	20.4	12.6	25.8	13.0	1.281	1.145	1.175	102.9	69.8	66.7	39.6
December	.....	.....	13,664	19.5	11.1	27.6	12.8	1.300	1.145	1.175	102.9			
1963:														
January	.....	.....	4,995	[15] 25.6	[15] 14.2	18.3	8.0	1.310	1.145	1.215	105.4			
February	.....	.....	16,398	22.7	13.5	37.3	18.6	1.325	1.154	1.275	105.4	77.6	74.4	41.4
March	.....	.....	14,954	22.3	14.1	32.2	17.0	1.325	1.160	1.275	105.4			
April	.....	.....	13,024	[15] 25.4	[15] 16.5	25.0	12.9	1.325	1.151	1.275	105.4			
May	.....	.....	13,334	21.2	13.7	24.7	15.5	1.275	1.125	1.275	104.6	78.3	75.5	46.9
June	.....	.....	13,676	21.4	10.6	20.1	11.2	1.300	1.140	1.275	105.4			
July	.....	.....	10,492	[15] 21.1	[15] 12.1	29.6	22.0	1.325	1.175	1.275	104.6			
August	.....	.....	13,689	20.0	13.5	[16] 22.2	[16] 16.0	1.325	1.175	1.275	104.6	66.5	64.7	45.5
September	.....	.....	13,439	18.2	13.6	[16] 16.0	[16] 10.4	1.325	1.191	1.275	104.6			
October	.....	.....	13,684	[15] 20.7	[15] 16.0	20.6	14.7	1.325	1.205	1.275	104.6			
November	.....	.....	13,283	16.1	12.0	13.7	6.9	1.325	1.226	1.275	107.1	62.0	59.3	39.2
December	.....	.....	14,693	16.7	10.6	25.9	14.8	1.425	1.255	1.455	107.9			
1964:														
January	.....	.....	14,061	[15] 22.7	[15] 13.6	21.6	11.8	1.425	1.255	1.455	107.9			
February	106	119	13,788	19.0	10.6	21.6	11.5	1.450	1.255	1.455	107.9	68.6	66.7	42.6
March	.....	.....	17,318	17.8	9.4	17.8	8.9	1.450	1.255	1.455	107.9			
April	.....	.....	16,628	[15] 21.3	[15] 11.1	18.5	9.8	1.415	1.255	1.439	107.9			
May	106	117	16,612	19.2	7.5	18.5	11.5	1.375	1.289	1.375	107.9	71.5	69.8	46.5
June	.....	.....	15,880	19.8	8.6	13.8	6.6	1.375	1.300	1.375	107.5			
July	.....	.....	12,546	[15] 20.1	[15] 7.9	17.3	9.8	1.335	1.300	1.375	107.5			
August	112	115	13,251	18.4	10.1	15.1	7.1	1.398	1.300	1.375	107.5	63.0	61.3	42.1
September	.....	.....	16,842	18.0	9.8	19.7	11.5	1.405	1.300	1.375	107.5			
October	.....	.....	16,057	[15] 21.7	[15] 12.7	13.6	6.8	1.405	1.318	1.375	108.0			
November	[17] 132	[17] 128	14,538	16.2	9.7	16.6	6.2	1.392	1.325	1.375	108.7	[17] 56.7	[17] 54.3	[17] 35.3
December	.....	.....	17,742	[15] 19.4	[15] 10.7	25.2	12.6	1.337	1.286	1.235	109.0			

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOOL MANUFACTURES; APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH	WOOL MFRS.	APPAREL												
			Men's apparel--cuttings[3]							Women's, misses', juniors' outerwear[4]				
			Tailored garments				Shirts	Work clothing		Cuttings				
	Suiting, price, wholesale, men's flannel (woolen)[1]	Hosiery, shipments[2]	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Coats (separate), dress and sport	Trousers (separate), dress and sport	Dress and sport (woven fabrics)	Dungarees and waistband overalls	Shirts	Coats	Dresses	Suits	Blouses, shirts, and waists	Skirts
	1957-59 = 100	Thous. of doz. pairs	Thousands of units				Thousands of dozens			Thousands of units			Thousands of dozens	
1939		136,741												
1940		136,133												
1941		152,256												
1942		148,687												
1943		152,905												
1944		142,273												
1945		134,669												
1946		154,108												
1947	84.8	147,718								*20,613*	*202,400*	*14,091*	*7,258*	*1,978*
1948	92.9	143,956	23,412	6,194	4,865	37,742	16,462	2,655	4,648	*[5] 25,574*	*227,279*	*14,963*	*7,851*	*2,907*
1949	92.9	146,511	19,497	5,628	5,767	38,533	16,438	3,057	5,429	[5] 25,615	[5] 266,674	[5] 16,652	[5] 10,442	[5] 4,439
1950	98.7	160,676	23,695	6,550	7,039	46,998	18,099	4,188	5,471	24,703	248,195	18,048	10,764	4,784
1951	126.7	152,888	19,559	5,540	6,328	39,010	16,614	3,643	5,315	23,902	240,964	18,178	12,049	4,560
1952	105.9	164,937	19,336	5,318	8,212	45,785	18,016	3,872	5,162	26,628	258,263	16,648	13,019	5,551
1953	102.2	159,477	[6] 21,665	[6] 5,694	[6] 7,510	[6] 56,267	[6] 22,362	[6] 4,557	[6] 5,196	24,033	259,312	14,264	13,302	6,072
1954	101.3	157,298	19,292	4,264	6,018	56,160	20,228	4,264	4,680	25,231	254,875	13,431	13,798	6,268
1955	101.6	154,203	20,280	5,781	7,932	67,355	21,757	3,714	4,557	23,768	260,389	13,638	14,889	6,575
1956	101.8	147,344	20,827	6,262	8,909	72,087	22,376	3,238	4,711	24,481	257,336	11,214	13,320	7,179
1957	105.3	146,848	19,943	5,053	9,021	71,666	20,890	2,732	4,120	24,615	255,605	9,665	14,983	7,458
1958	99.1	150,017	[6] 17,932	[6] 4,870	[6] 8,470	[6, 7] 73,405	[6] 21,275	[6] 2,881	[6] 3,811	23,411	243,273	8,999	14,163	7,205
1959	95.6	157,188	21,111	6,038	9,853	[7] 90,923	22,382	2,864	3,949	24,731	257,677	9,678	15,491	8,416
1960	96.7	151,205	21,316	5,293	10,237	[7] 105,923	23,208	2,965	3,696	23,544	253,606	9,419	15,571	8,338
1961	93.8	168,092	18,797	4,695	9,711	98,313	22,317	3,090	3,620	24,294	252,155	9,271	15,241	8,048
1962	94.9	172,114	20,315	4,483	11,339	[8] 116,520	24,711	3,466	3,597	[8] 24,029	[8] 250,563	[8] 9,676	[8] 16,438	[8] 7,871
1963	95.8	180,080	20,561	4,279	11,175	[8] 116,733	25,307	4,026	3,791	[8] 23,259	[8] 253,025	[8] 10,191	[8] 16,644	[8] 8,347
1964	95.9	189,534	20,601	3,980	10,646	128,344	28,582	4,869	3,885	25,601	269,797	10,815	16,491	9,295
1961:														
January	93.8	12,376	1,541	158	913	6,744	1,736	228	252	1,747	18,252	1,244	1,181	545
February	93.8	13,074	1,408	183	759	7,079	1,734	220	276	2,245	21,924	968	1,342	640
March	93.8	14,857	1,802	234	825	8,327	1,957	255	351	2,196	27,460	1,038	1,605	838
April	93.8	11,811	1,555	357	819	7,826	1,579	242	304	714	25,409	489	1,520	650
May	93.0	12,773	1,594	523	905	8,661	1,751	283	296	1,108	23,561	383	1,324	715
June	93.0	14,837	1,524	566	840	8,711	1,958	257	285	2,041	21,739	791	1,331	820
July	93.0	12,297	921	474	474	6,813	1,426	217	236	2,138	17,063	942	1,113	717
August	93.0	17,441	1,759	702	839	9,595	2,003	311	324	2,913	21,479	967	1,274	835
September	94.6	14,628	1,558	488	714	8,150	1,922	294	331	2,215	17,398	546	1,156	601
October	94.6	16,114	1,716	374	938	8,494	2,007	294	320	2,648	21,188	622	1,339	700
November	94.6	15,618	1,778	372	861	9,222	2,265	264	354	2,590	20,249	678	1,161	611
December	94.6	12,267	1,641	264	824	8,691	1,979	225	291	1,739	16,433	603	895	376
1962:														
January	94.6	14,901	1,771	219	1,069	9,111	2,140	275	288	1,893	19,797	1,135	1,305	530
February	94.6	13,960	1,626	235	891	9,500	2,108	267	317	2,298	21,123	1,173	1,511	603
March	94.6	14,934	1,771	308	997	10,997	2,236	278	317	2,420	26,263	1,134	1,669	678
April	94.6	13,035	1,763	406	957	9,854	2,022	278	330	1,202	25,911	674	1,577	694
May	94.6	14,280	1,690	516	997	10,392	2,222	300	324	1,153	26,900	589	1,580	828
June	95.0	14,823	1,553	549	946	10,129	1,983	285	318	1,946	20,566	847	1,244	703
July	95.0	12,420	1,130	388	597	8,437	1,541	274	250	2,143	17,587	762	1,232	718
August	95.0	17,210	1,884	584	1,056	11,192	2,185	350	327	2,535	21,524	764	1,372	795
September	95.0	14,040	1,648	485	851	9,203	1,998	273	282	2,187	17,730	556	1,155	623
October	95.0	16,463	2,002	496	1,029	9,946	2,189	290	333	2,537	20,263	647	1,512	690
November	95.4	14,521	1,769	395	958	8,402	2,257	256	305	2,401	18,474	708	1,365	587
December	95.8	11,528	1,611	230	972	7,157	1,848	245	244	1,314	14,425	687	916	422
1963:														
January	95.8	14,813	2,064	238	996	9,365	2,228	291	295	1,948	21,031	1,080	1,332	683
February	95.8	14,458	1,748	268	943	8,744	2,197	294	317	2,353	21,902	1,123	1,400	705
March	95.8	15,448	1,871	290	1,043	9,665	2,282	314	330	2,155	27,320	1,041	1,538	776
April	95.8	13,785	1,930	421	1,115	10,116	2,275	314	341	826	30,486	682	1,617	896
May	95.8	14,825	1,806	543	1,041	10,982	2,250	333	354	1,191	25,036	595	1,359	945
June	95.8	14,722	1,587	513	876	10,048	1,962	298	343	2,161	20,721	734	1,180	874
July	95.8	14,361	1,077	340	645	9,295	1,572	341	285	2,488	19,340	813	1,263	935
August	95.8	17,159	1,751	530	904	10,697	2,241	390	338	2,739	21,061	813	1,371	1,005
September	95.8	15,194	1,513	372	779	9,261	1,953	376	314	2,440	18,874	636	1,263	804
October	95.8	17,584	1,915	343	1,076	9,928	2,319	435	344	2,529	22,353	858	1,640	978
November	95.8	14,331	1,702	250	903	8,779	2,140	342	309	2,001	18,933	796	1,351	690
December	95.8	13,399	1,597	171	854	7,733	1,888	298	221	1,727	15,915	770	1,041	607
1964:														
January	95.8	16,375	1,850	211	998	9,892	2,442	411	341	2,247	21,920	1,259	1,428	741
February	95.8	15,417	1,673	232	871	10,115	2,396	442	337	2,445	24,866	1,362	1,511	776
March	95.8	15,431	1,599	271	874	10,287	2,351	442	329	1,588	28,149	868	1,442	758
April	95.8	14,763	1,859	348	998	11,201	2,450	462	344	1,032	29,943	584	1,471	825
May	95.8	13,892	1,650	422	928	11,318	2,425	439	310	1,541	25,545	628	1,250	844
June	95.8	16,544	1,676	423	880	11,646	2,304	421	313	2,135	22,953	909	1,354	923
July	95.8	15,177	1,104	328	570	10,238	2,006	378	274	2,408	19,918	1,008	1,274	900
August	95.8	16,663	1,806	428	840	11,562	2,335	428	331	2,521	20,446	930	1,344	837
September	95.8	16,900	1,656	391	728	11,322	2,325	379	302	2,454	19,608	708	1,323	719
October	96.1	17,417	2,177	398	942	11,108	2,679	398	369	3,096	21,178	820	1,575	834
November	96.1	15,284	1,840	280	1,087	9,601	2,444	343	330	2,438	18,512	899	1,349	613
December	96.1	15,671	1,711	256	930	10,054	2,425	326	305	1,696	16,759	840	1,170	525

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TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES[1]											AIRCRAFT (CIVILIAN)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales, net (receipts or billings)		Backlog of orders, end of period						Shipments[4]		Exports[5]
	Total	U.S. Government[2]	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government[2]	Total[3]	U.S. Government[2]	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Airframe weight	Commercial
	Millions of dollars												Thous. of pounds	Mil. of dollars
1939	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*67.1*
1940	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*196.3*
1941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*422.8*
1942	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*880.0*
1943	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1,215.8*
1944	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1,589.8*
1945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,676	*663.1*
1946	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170.8	25,515	*65.3*
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	179.1	17,853	*74.5*
1948	[6]*2,156*	[6]*1,888*	.....	[6]*1,158*	[6]*884*	*3,104*	*2,817*	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.2	10,082	[7]*66.4*
1949	*1,690*	*1,367*	.....	*1,784*	*1,438*	*3,010*	*2,708*	.....	.....	.....	.....	121.4	6,744	[7]*30.5*
1950	*4,316*	[8]*831*	.....	*2,287*	[8]*890*	*5,039*	*4,287*	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.1	5,961	[7]2.9
1951	*11,100*	[9]*3,370*	.....	*3,473*	[9]*1,434*	*12,666*	*10,906*	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.8	4,982	4.5
1952	*11,482*	*9,750*	.....	*6,495*	*5,011*	*17,653*	*15,626*	.....	.....	.....	.....	197.2	9,322	[10]44.9
1953	*7,611*	*6,376*	.....	*8,511*	*7,026*	*16,848*	*14,984*	.....	.....	.....	.....	244.4	10,374	116.5
1954	*6,309*	*4,501*	.....	*8,305*	*6,649*	*14,852*	*12,835*	.....	.....	.....	.....	295.7	10,494	120.8
1955	*9,323*	*5,163*	.....	*8,470*	*6,445*	*15,705*	*11,549*	.....	.....	.....	.....	271.2	10,230	130.1
1956	*12,141*	*7,309*	.....	*9,496*	*6,559*	*18,350*	*12,299*	.....	.....	.....	.....	454.2	16,202	171.1
1957	*7,947*	*4,527*	.....	*11,766*	*7,884*	*14,531*	*8,942*	.....	.....	.....	.....	700.8	21,810	249.0
1958	*10,110*	*5,280*	.....	*11,470*	*7,289*	*13,171*	*6,933*	.....	.....	.....	.....	500.5	16,658	[11]204.7
1959	*10,204*	*3,914*	.....	*11,255*	*5,395*	*12,120*	*5,452*	.....	.....	.....	.....	899.6	23,132	148.7
1960	[12]*11,373*	*4,273*	.....	*10,997*	*4,319*	[12]15,452	[13]12,056	[13]6,089	[13]1,566	[13]4,690	[13]2,049	1,240.9	28,160	537.1
1961	[12]13,418	[12]10,443	12,119	[12]14,948	[12]11,766	[14]13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	335.6
1962	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	981.7	20,188	327.6
1963	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244.0
1964	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287.2
1961:														
January	[12]2,822	[12]2,241	2,530	[12]3,584	[12]2,793	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82.1	1,996	20.2
February						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81.8	1,915	28.3
March						14,689	11,766	5,742	1,497	4,522	1,931	83.4	1,987	32.6
April	3,371	2,451	3,098	3,873	3,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100.2	2,201	38.6
May						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.7	2,451	34.3
June						14,187	11,313	5,653	1,446	4,256	1,861	97.5	2,160	62.8
July	3,523	2,706	3,116	3,633	2,907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67.7	1,510	9.8
August						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60.4	1,317	31.6
September						14,077	11,183	5,772	1,414	4,063	1,754	61.5	1,340	28.9
October	3,702	3,045	3,375	3,858	3,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	79.9	1,781	11.4
November						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72.5	1,457	17.9
December						13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	83.6	1,770	19.2
1962:														
January	3,259	2,592	2,909	3,937	3,076	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	87.8	1,726	26.4
February						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109.1	2,045	60.1
March						13,469	10,652	5,213	1,504	3,919	1,670	77.6	1,747	48.2
April	3,515	2,665	3,021	4,034	3,071	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	111.2	2,511	45.1
May						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	121.2	2,345	31.6
June						12,950	10,246	5,127	1,476	3,601	1,644	92.4	1,915	11.4
July	4,067	3,347	3,674	3,906	3,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	77.9	1,395	17.1
August						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88.3	1,400	10.4
September						13,111	10,516	5,037	1,455	4,218	1,367	49.2	1,032	17.1
October	4,122	3,378	3,714	4,095	3,323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.0	1,216	21.8
November						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65.6	1,419	26.1
December						13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	57.4	1,437	12.3
1963:														
January	4,785	4,105	4,474	3,990	3,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.3	1,321	21.8
February						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62.2	1,428	37.6
March						13,469	10,992	5,239	1,419	4,437	1,332	60.2	1,553	33.7
April	4,020	3,209	3,656	3,991	3,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49.0	1,227	33.2
May						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51.4	1,256	21.8
June						13,498	10,994	5,438	1,406	4,293	1,292	57.4	1,250	7.0
July	5,194	4,003	4,680	4,170	3,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.1	1,023	9.3
August						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48.7	1,097	18.5
September						14,522	11,579	5,345	1,484	5,151	1,365	58.4	1,199	13.2
October	3,638	2,769	3,275	4,256	3,398	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	63.3	1,380	11.6
November						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52.8	1,306	20.9
December						13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	88.1	2,045	15.4
1964:														
January	4,895	3,857	4,437	4,094	3,142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84.6	1,815	41.8
February						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66.5	1,567	17.9
March						14,705	11,665	5,879	1,383	4,809	1,403	96.7	2,011	25.0
April	4,575	3,395	4,191	4,352	3,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114.6	2,297	33.4
May						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92.3	1,997	24.0
June						14,928	11,694	6,181	1,334	4,825	1,324	96.0	2,091	19.8
July	4,505	3,293	4,120	3,978	3,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71.4	1,631	24.9
August						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89.2	1,748	19.5
September						15,454	11,927	6,294	1,461	4,882	1,381	67.8	1,454	14.0
October	3,995	2,971	3,534	4,262	3,247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	94.4	2,176	32.3
November						.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83.0	1,856	21.7
December						15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	109.7	2,263	12.8

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES[1]						EXPORTS[2]			IMPORTS[3]		SHIPMENTS[4]		
	All motor vehicles		Passenger cars		Trucks and buses							Truck trailers		
												Complete trailers and chassis (exc. detachables)		Trailer bodies and chassis (detachable), sold separately
	Total (*)	Domestic	Total (*)	Domestic	Total	Domestic	Total	Passenger cars (new and used)	Trucks and buses	Total (cars, trucks, buses)	Passenger cars (new and used)	Total	Vans	
	Thousands											Number		
1939	3,588.9	3,260.5	2,888.5	2,716.1	700.4	544.5	*254.3*	139.3	*115.0*	0.6	0.6	.....	.....	.....
1940	4,472.3	4,242.9	3,717.4	3,608.0	754.9	634.9	*195.2*	91.2	*104.1*	.6	.6	.....	.....	.....
1941	4,840.5	4,595.8	3,779.7	3,681.6	1,060.8	914.2	*232.5*	84.4	*148.0*	.4	.4	.....	.....	.....
1942	1,041.5	.....	222.9	215.8	818.7	.....	*180.0*	15.6	*164.4*	.4	.4	.....	.....	.....
1943	699.8	.....	.1	.1	699.7	.....	*80.2*	2.8	*77.4*	.4	.3	.....	.....	.....
1944	738.1	.....	.6	.3	737.5	.....	*184.3*	3.1	*181.3*	.3	.3	.....	.....	.....
1945	725.2	.....	69.5	68.1	655.7	.....	*152.3*	2.8	*149.5*	.5	.5	.....	.....	.....
1946	3,089.7	2,758.5	2,148.7	2,004.6	941.0	753.8	*300.8*	119.5	*181.3*	2.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....
1947	4,797.6	4,285.3	3,558.2	3,297.3	1,239.4	988.0	*560.8*	279.3	*281.5*	2.3	2.3	[5]*52,995*	24,833	.....
1948	5,285.5	4,849.3	3,909.3	3,676.1	1,376.3	1,173.2	*424.0*	212.5	*211.4*	29.3	28.6	*46,960*	23,715	.....
1949	6,253.7	5,965.9	5,119.5	4,963.3	1,134.2	1,002.6	[6]*282.9*	145.1	[6]*137.8*	8.4	7.9	*34,273*	18,999	.....
1950	8,003.1	7,699.4	6,665.9	6,512.9	1,337.2	1,186.4	261.7	127.1	134.6	21.8	21.7	*65,966*	39,497	.....
1951	6,765.3	6,294.7	5,338.4	5,091.5	1,426.8	1,203.2	445.2	224.1	221.1	24.5	24.2	*64,691*	30,870	.....
1952	5,539.0	5,209.4	4,320.8	4,153.7	1,218.2	1,055.6	[6]*302.5*	[6]*145.3*	[6]*157.2*	34.5	34.0	*57,973*	24,674	.....
1953	7,323.2	6,998.0	6,116.9	5,930.7	1,206.3	1,067.3	295.5	159.0	136.5	28.5	28.1	*96,699*	31,650	.....
1954	6,601.1	6,199.6	5,558.9	5,352.4	1,042.2	847.3	365.8	178.4	187.3	36.1	35.6	*54,537*	25,732	.....
1955	9,169.3	8,722.3	7,920.2	7,665.8	1,249.1	1,056.4	400.6	219.1	181.4	59.7	58.4	*76,468*	46,098	.....
1956	6,920.6	6,522.2	5,816.1	5,623.4	1,104.5	898.8	383.6	183.3	200.3	113.1	109.8	*67,824*	36,682	.....
1957	7,220.5	6,847.4	6,113.3	5,952.7	1,107.2	894.7	349.4	151.8	197.6	273.6	264.7	*62,313*	30,923	.....
1958	5,135.1	4,830.8	4,257.8	4,132.0	877.3	698.8	[7]*284.5*	132.7	[7]*151.9*	466.9	450.8	[8]*51,751*	[8]*26,198*	1,944
1959	6,728.6	6,417.0	5,591.2	5,474.7	1,137.4	942.2	283.9	114.9	169.0	716.3	693.7	71,594	40,020	3,165
1960	7,869.3	7,508.3	6,674.8	6,529.9	1,194.5	978.4	334.7	126.8	207.8	495.4	471.3	61,842	35,030	2,892
1961	6,676.5	6,327.1	5,542.7	5,402.4	1,133.8	924.6	281.4	121.0	160.3	298.3	288.9	54,192	31,721	2,803
1962	8,173.4	7,855.4	6,933.2	6,753.1	1,240.2	1,102.2	241.2	134.9	106.3	397.0	384.8	72,976	44,795	6,439
1963	9,100.4	8,759.8	7,637.7	7,443.5	1,462.7	1,316.3	275.1	154.2	120.9	441.6	423.7	77,585	46,620	5,340
1964	9,292.3	8,931.5	7,751.8	7,554.1	1,540.5	1,377.4	329.5	176.7	152.8	543.2	526.8	86,938	51,836	7,794
1961:														
January	485.9	462.8	406.6	395.1	79.3	67.7	19.8	10.2	9.6	26.0	24.3	3,263	1,764	324
February	448.2	419.0	363.2	351.1	85.0	67.9	21.1	10.5	10.7	23.5	22.1	3,419	1,844	357
March	526.1	490.3	425.9	410.5	100.2	79.8	28.4	13.8	14.5	24.3	23.2	4,451	2,540	330
April	547.7	520.8	453.4	442.7	94.3	78.0	24.1	10.1	14.1	22.4	21.7	4,113	2,135	284
May	641.6	615.0	539.9	529.4	101.8	85.6	24.4	9.6	14.8	26.3	25.3	4,613	2,377	278
June	681.8	644.1	567.6	557.1	114.2	87.1	25.3	8.5	16.8	23.9	23.5	4,882	2,565	285
July	498.0	473.2	407.3	400.0	90.7	73.2	30.3	9.8	20.5	21.0	20.3	4,243	2,417	268
August	243.5	224.2	172.8	168.4	70.7	55.7	21.6	3.7	17.8	19.8	19.7	5,009	3,020	309
September	451.4	426.6	367.4	359.8	84.1	66.8	17.8	6.2	11.5	22.5	22.1	4,720	2,955	100
October	638.3	608.3	545.1	529.4	93.1	78.9	20.6	9.7	10.9	28.9	28.3	5,546	3,562	74
November	754.6	722.3	646.9	627.7	107.7	94.6	25.1	14.4	10.7	26.5	26.0	5,331	3,492	122
December	759.5	720.5	646.7	631.1	112.8	89.4	22.8	14.5	8.3	33.3	32.4	4,602	3,050	72
1962:														
January	711.0	684.2	610.9	595.9	100.1	88.3	21.1	12.3	8.8	32.3	31.3	5,505	3,539	212
February	628.6	603.7	533.6	518.5	95.0	85.2	17.6	10.2	7.4	37.7	36.5	5,358	3,423	342
March	713.9	685.3	605.8	588.5	108.1	96.8	21.8	12.1	9.7	36.9	35.6	6,843	4,733	282
April	719.6	687.8	614.3	594.8	105.3	93.0	23.7	15.2	8.5	32.6	31.3	6,596	4,132	227
May	786.2	756.7	673.5	656.6	112.7	100.1	22.1	11.9	10.2	32.3	31.2	6,626	4,157	77
June	678.2	651.2	569.2	555.0	109.0	96.2	22.4	10.9	11.5	30.5	29.5	5,971	3,644	79
July	687.7	663.9	587.1	575.4	100.7	88.5	16.7	7.8	8.9	27.8	27.2	5,672	3,091	350
August	299.2	282.0	218.6	213.2	80.6	68.8	15.8	5.9	9.8	19.4	19.0	5,748	3,174	682
September	519.9	501.9	442.5	432.5	77.4	69.4	18.4	11.8	6.6	29.4	28.7	[9]5,195	3,306	[9]1,993
October	851.0	817.7	726.9	705.7	124.1	112.0	17.7	10.9	6.8	35.1	34.1	[9]6,000	4,024	[9]2,058
November	802.0	769.4	689.5	669.6	112.5	99.8	23.4	14.0	9.4	37.3	36.2	[9]5,643	3,839	[9]1,771
December	776.1	751.5	661.4	647.4	114.7	104.1	20.6	11.8	8.8	45.7	44.2	[9]5,434	3,733	[9]751
1963:														
January	791.0	768.6	670.2	658.0	120.8	110.6	6.6	3.4	3.2	32.9	32.0	5,665	3,715	405
February	723.7	698.8	607.9	592.8	115.8	106.0	25.9	12.8	13.1	37.5	36.6	5,405	3,422	469
March	782.5	753.4	654.1	637.1	128.5	116.3	22.7	12.7	10.1	43.3	41.2	6,795	4,065	624
April	818.0	789.3	689.2	671.8	128.8	117.4	21.2	11.6	9.6	43.0	41.6	6,601	3,659	611
May	840.2	812.4	711.8	695.1	128.3	117.2	22.4	12.1	10.4	37.6	36.2	7,087	3,832	573
June	804.1	778.1	687.5	672.9	116.6	105.2	23.7	14.2	9.5	31.0	29.8	6,407	3,792	341
July	790.0	763.7	660.9	649.4	129.1	114.2	17.6	6.8	10.8	39.8	38.7	6,153	3,514	505
August	251.4	240.3	167.8	165.1	83.6	75.2	13.2	3.5	9.7	[10]22.0	[10]21.2	6,541	3,879	276
September	598.8	566.1	481.8	463.0	117.0	103.1	17.1	8.3	8.8	[10]32.8	[10]31.0	6,404	3,736	285
October	945.7	906.2	804.0	779.2	141.7	127.0	28.0	15.0	13.0	39.7	36.8	7,434	4,556	365
November	873.3	836.8	748.5	726.2	124.7	110.6	42.1	29.1	13.0	40.0	38.5	6,590	4,311	427
December	881.8	846.4	754.0	733.0	127.8	113.5	34.6	24.8	9.8	41.8	40.0	6,503	4,139	459
1964:														
January	859.6	831.5	726.2	709.0	133.5	122.5	33.8	20.3	13.6	46.5	44.3	6.158	3,883	342
February	814.1	784.8	681.1	665.4	133.1	119.4	27.6	14.0	13.6	39.0	38.2	5,953	3,674	289
March	860.5	829.3	718.0	700.9	142.5	128.4	23.9	11.9	11.9	47.4	46.9	7,161	4,313	514
April	939.9	909.3	786.4	770.2	153.5	139.1	22.4	12.0	10.4	46.6	46.0	8,116	4,788	606
May	875.7	845.1	735.0	719.5	140.7	125.6	27.8	13.2	14.6	41.5	40.8	8,005	4,571	623
June	893.2	862.6	740.6	726.7	152.5	136.0	34.7	19.0	15.7	47.2	46.5	8,189	4,614	627
July	691.4	670.3	570.3	562.2	121.1	108.1	22.0	10.7	11.4	47.6	46.8	7,904	4,541	651
August	339.6	319.9	237.3	230.8	102.2	89.1	26.3	14.9	11.4	20.8	20.2	7,316	4,366	806
September	700.9	671.1	581.9	563.8	119.1	107.3	22.9	11.9	11.0	41.2	39.6	8,056	4,841	804
October	491.8	463.7	411.5	394.7	80.3	69.0	26.9	13.5	13.4	48.8	46.4	6,976	4,177	678
November	794.1	748.8	679.2	648.4	114.9	100.3	25.1	14.6	10.6	50.3	47.6	5,947	3,558	987
December	1,031.4	995.1	884.3	862.4	147.0	132.6	36.1	20.7	15.3	66.4	63.4	7,157	4,510	867

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	MOTOR VEHICLES			RAILROAD EQUIPMENT												
	Registrations (new) †[1]			Freight cars[2]									Passenger cars[2]		Freight cars[3]	
	Passenger cars			Shipments			New orders			Unfilled orders, end of period					Revenue (class 1)	
	Total	Foreign cars	Commercial cars (trucks)	Total	Equipment manufacturers, total	Railroad and private-line shops, domestic use	Total	Equipment manufacturers, total	Railroad and private-line shops, domestic use	Total	Equipment manufacturers, total	Railroad and private-line shops, domestic use	Shipments	Orders, unfilled, end of period	Total owned, end of period	Held for repairs, percent of total owned
	Thousands			Number											Thousands	
1939	2,053.4	.....	486.7	25,513	19,872	5,641	55,425	40,898	14,527	.....	.....	.....	276	.....	1,638	9.6
1940	3,415.9	.....	559.2	64,075	47,050	17,025	67,804	50,571	17,233	.....	.....	.....	285	.....	1,644	6.8
1941	3,731.2	.....	640.7	83,009	65,782	17,227	117,371	89,982	27,389	.....	.....	.....	363	.....	1,694	3.7
1942	304.7	.....	77.4	71,402	55,958	15,444	66,400	58,444	7,956	80,515	68,481	12,034	429	.....	1,739	2.4
1943	205.8	.....	62.5	74,953	67,733	7,220	81,676	70,189	11,487	82,948	67,661	15,287	706	.....	1,750	2.5
1944	65.7	.....	121.3	81,762	66,712	15,050	64,236	51,691	12,545	63,017	50,310	12,707	1,003	1,374	1,764	3.0
1945	71.9	.....	350.9	54,522	41,669	12,853	48,305	38,383	9,922	50,011	40,621	9,390	931	2,367	1,760	4.3
1946	1,815.2	.....	625.2	59,975	49,905	10,070	106,259	86,924	19,335	100,942	80,662	20,280	1,372	3,423	1,740	4.0
1947	3,167.2	.....	879.1	96,243	80,711	15,532	120,712	93,178	27,534	124,472	94,073	30,399	887	2,373	1,731	4.3
1948	3,491.0	16.1	1,035.2	114,885	85,441	29,444	95,705	60,631	35,074	109,165	70,077	39,088	946	1,920	1,755	4.7
1949	4,838.3	12.3	962.0	95,172	65,565	29,607	6,439	4,489	1,950	12,535	4,259	8,276	1,013	997	1,750	7.7
1950	6,326.4	16.3	1,142.3	44,209	24,661	19,548	155,736	109,580	46,156	124,774	89,421	35,353	964	271	1,718	5.2
1951	5,060.9	20.8	1,003.8	96,043	67,794	28,249	93,732	57,613	36,119	126,710	83,258	43,452	311	228	1,752	5.2
1952	4,158.4	29.3	812.1	79,398	55,152	24,246	37,081	25,384	11,697	84,694	51,635	33,059	128	766	1,757	5.0
1953	5,739.0	29.0	930.3	83,811	56,088	27,723	34,690	24,554	10,136	31,226	17,843	13,383	391	712	1,776	4.9
1954	5,535.5	32.5	829.1	38,451	25,073	13,378	24,741	17,005	7,736	16,267	9,316	6,951	585	757	1,736	6.7
1955	7,169.9	58.5	957.0	42,042	28,283	13,759	157,489	87,324	70,165	147,743	69,686	78,057	983	860	1,694	4.2
1956	5,955.2	98.2	894.4	67,505	42,927	24,578	39,280	31,097	8,183	117,657	58,971	58,686	430	842	1,708	4.0
1957	5,982.3	206.8	858.1	100,669	57,477	43,192	41,695	23,601	18,094	56,676	24,496	32,180	841	97	1,747	5.1
1958	4,654.5	378.5	726.7	44,282	28,279	16,003	18,368	13,280	5,088	27,659	8,467	19,192	130	36	1,726	8.6
1959	6,041.3	614.1	942.1	38,447	25,160	13,287	57,365	39,278	18,087	44,089	22,547	21,542	80	149	1,678	7.2
1960	6,576.6	498.8	943.5	57,314	37,486	19,828	35,561	22,467	13,094	21,070	6,857	14,213	237	176	1,662	9.4
1961	5,854.7	378.6	918.6	31,865	18,864	13,001	30,759	19,158	11,601	15,761	7,134	8,627	201	264	1,607	8.8
1962	6,938.9	339.2	1,068.7	36,555	23,539	13,016	36,910	23,744	13,166	16,122	7,446	8,676	278	126	1,552	8.0
1963	7,556.7	385.6	1,244.2	44,969	31,290	13,679	61,066	43,985	17,081	32,311	20,161	12,150	193	317	1,515	6.8
1964	8,065.2	484.1	1,361.8	69,074	45,360	23,714	70,929	44,409	26,520	33,167	19,190	13,977	254	191	1,495	5.9
1961:																
January	413.6	25.6	62.3	3,676	2,422	1,254	1,383	631	752	18,894	5,023	13,871	14	162	1,659	9.7
February	374.9	26.8	59.3	2,050	849	1,201	1,607	509	1,098	18,429	4,669	13,760	31	131	1,654	9.9
March	480.1	34.1	72.5	3,895	2,202	1,693	1,768	1,762	6	15,807	4,284	11,523	44	112	1,650	9.6
April	496.1	33.2	74.3	2,933	1,156	1,777	2,039	823	1,216	13,664	3,902	9,762	31	81	1,646	9.7
May	544.0	34.9	85.2	3,360	1,588	1,772	3,698	2,077	1,621	13,970	4,344	9,626	18	116	1,642	9.9
June	572.0	37.0	81.0	3,142	2,085	1,057	1,217	1,082	135	11,830	3,341	8,489	8	294	1,638	9.3
July	500.5	33.8	83.9	1,234	764	470	2,587	2,429	158	10,785	5,008	5,777	13	281	1,628	9.3
August	470.6	35.1	82.0	2,403	1,676	727	1,452	1,389	63	9,831	4,716	5,115	21	260	1,624	9.5
September	370.5	33.3	74.6	2,811	2,125	686	3,133	1,270	1,863	10,210	3,918	6,292	14	246	1,621	9.4
October	549.6	32.5	82.9	1,908	1,205	703	2,086	944	1,142	10,373	3,642	6,731	7	239	1,614	9.1
November	557.9	28.9	81.6	2,513	1,726	787	4,109	3,479	630	11,984	5,405	6,579	0	239	1,613	9.0
December	525.7	24.2	79.0	1,940	1,066	874	5,680	2,763	2,917	15,761	7,134	8,627	0	264	1,607	8.8
1962:																
January	506.2	26.4	78.9	2,128	1,250	878	5,320	2,713	2,607	19,011	8,611	10,400	0	264	1,604	8.9
February	473.3	24.5	69.7	2,690	1,772	918	1,465	1,127	338	17,737	7,970	9,767	0	264	1,600	8.8
March	591.7	29.4	86.5	4,077	3,076	1,001	1,507	1,450	57	15,265	6,441	8,824	5	259	1,598	8.5
April	635.0	31.1	95.2	3,421	1,677	1,744	2,440	1,432	1,008	14,244	6,152	8,092	24	235	1,594	8.4
May	643.5	29.4	93.8	3,758	1,909	1,849	3,188	2,855	333	13,778	7,100	6,678	72	175	1,588	8.3
June	601.9	28.7	88.4	3,910	2,219	1,691	3,411	2,294	1,117	13,274	7,171	6,103	50	163	1,582	8.2
July	613.6	30.5	90.8	3,181	2,289	892	3,088	1,630	1,458	13,192	6,516	6,676	45	120	1,577	8.4
August	540.2	27.6	94.9	3,541	2,205	1,336	2,781	1,710	1,071	12,429	6,003	6,426	25	134	1,573	8.6
September	373.9	25.6	74.8	2,946	1,984	962	1,551	1,218	333	11,064	5,264	5,800	12	122	1,567	8.4
October	677.7	29.5	102.3	2,799	2,162	637	4,329	2,673	1,656	12,159	5,737	6,422	14	108	1,563	8.4
November	637.5	26.6	92.3	2,205	1,660	545	3,565	2,956	609	13,502	7,039	6,463	13	119	1,559	8.3
December	644.4	29.8	101.1	1,899	1,336	563	4,265	1,686	2,579	16,122	7,446	8,676	18	126	1,552	8.0
1963:																
January	553.9	27.0	90.5	2,445	1,330	1,115	3,816	2,965	851	17,565	9,177	8,388	0	126	1,547	8.2
February	498.0	27.6	82.4	3,074	1,820	1,254	5,073	3,385	1,688	19,952	10,785	9,167	0	136	1,545	8.3
March	624.2	32.5	99.2	4,026	2,639	1,387	5,521	3,100	2,421	21,307	11,155	10,152	0	153	1,543	8.3
April	758.8	42.7	120.0	3,755	2,812	943	2,570	2,110	460	19,872	10,401	9,471	0	203	1,537	8.1
May	714.7	39.4	107.5	2,405	1,719	686	5,978	5,349	629	23,364	14,011	9,353	0	213	1,531	7.7
June	691.6	35.9	102.8	3,701	2,685	1,016	2,349	1,908	441	21,959	13,233	8,726	9	204	1,530	7.6
July	706.0	34.5	111.3	4,017	3,016	1,001	4,354	2,083	2,271	21,925	12,279	9,646	26	178	1,531	7.9
August	552.9	31.5	105.0	4,141	2,907	1,234	3,020	2,986	34	20,749	12,303	8,446	43	250	1,528	7.7
September	403.6	33.7	93.5	4,327	2,984	1,343	2,319	1,921	398	18,388	11,188	7,200	42	220	1,527	7.7
October	714.7	32.2	117.1	4,725	3,366	1,359	8,066	3,637	4,429	22,196	11,626	10,570	35	202	1,521	7.1
November	640.2	26.4	100.4	3,911	2,925	986	8,273	6,673	1,600	26,611	15,425	11,186	24	178	1,519	7.0
December	712.0	35.8	114.6	4,442	3,087	1,355	9,727	7,868	1,859	32,311	20,161	12,150	14	317	1,515	6.8
1964:																
January	612.0	35.4	102.7	5,253	3,299	1,954	10,552	3,441	7,111	37,836	20,291	17,545	5	352	1,513	6.5
February	551.8	29.8	90.9	5,467	3,674	1,793	3,701	3,172	529	36,080	19,789	16,291	5	387	1,507	6.3
March	636.9	35.8	108.3	6,780	4,336	2,444	7,040	5,454	1,586	36,922	20,960	15,962	5	382	1,505	6.3
April	812.3	45.0	132.5	6,529	3,531	2,998	2,596	2,296	300	34,690	19,930	14,760	5	377	1,503	6.2
May	780.6	41.3	124.3	6,931	3,947	2,984	5,824	3,775	2,049	33,410	21,084	12,326	6	371	1,502	6.1
June	754.3	42.5	122.4	6,759	4,190	2,569	4,289	3,550	739	30,631	20,383	10,248	15	356	1,501	6.0
July	724.2	44.2	123.0	5,258	4,055	1,203	4,644	3,627	1,017	28,618	19,757	8,861	21	363	1,500	6.1
August	648.7	42.4	111.1	4,349	2,875	1,474	5,344	4,124	1,220	31,598	21,006	10,592	30	333	1,499	6.0
September	565.4	42.4	121.1	4,314	2,899	1,415	3,992	2,610	1,382	31,278	20,688	10,590	28	305	1,497	6.0
October	658.5	46.2	114.5	5,124	3,629	1,495	6,763	3,387	3,376	30,452	20,249	10,203	31	284	1,495	6.0
November	563.5	39.9	97.8	5,820	4,260	1,560	6,443	2,326	4,117	29,824	17,187	12,637	46	238	1,493	6.0
December	756.8	39.4	113.4	6,490	4,665	1,825	9,741	6,647	3,094	33,167	19,190	13,977	57	191	1,495	5.9

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

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Reference to Earlier Data

For the available monthly figures prior to 1961, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult BUSINESS STATISTICS editions as follows: 1959-60 figures, the 1963 edition; 1957-58 figures, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

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Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
American Gas Association, 605 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606
American Institute of Steel Construction, Inc., 101 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Iron and Steel Institute, 150 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Iron Ore Association, 600 Bulkley Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
American Metal Market, 525 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
American Newspaper Publishers Association, 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Paper and Pulp Association, 122 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Petroleum Institute, 1271 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
American Potash Institute, Inc., 1102 16th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Railway Car Institute, 200 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Transit Association, 355 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036
American Zinc Institute, Inc., 292 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (The), 1957 E Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20006
Association of American Battery Manufacturers, Inc. (The), East Orange, N.J.
Association of American Railroads, Transportation Building, Washington, D.C. 20006
Automobile Manufacturers Association, 320 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

Boeckh (E. H.) and Associates, Inc., The Madison Building, 1155 15th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20005
Bond Buyer (The), 67 Pearl Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Copper Institute, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
Corn Industries Research Foundation, Inc., 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036

Decker Communications, Inc., 501 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Chemical Branch, Ottawa, Canada
Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., Pennsylvania Building, 425 Thirteenth Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20004
Dodge (F. W.) Co., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Dow Jones & Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Marketing Services Company, Box 803, Church Street Station, New York, N.Y. 10008

Edison Electric Institute, 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Electrical Merchandising Week, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20006
Engineering and Mining Journal, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Engineering News-Record, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Ernst & Ernst, 231 S. La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill. 60604

Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Atlanta, Ga. 30303
Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Boston, Mass. 02106
Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Chicago, Ill. 60690
Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Cleveland, Ohio 44101
Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Dallas, Tex. 75222
Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City, Mo. 64106
Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, Minneapolis, Minn. 55440
Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. 19101
Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Richmond, Va. 23213
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, St. Louis, Mo. 63166
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco, San Francisco, Calif. 94120
Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604
Folding Paper Box Association of America, 222 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606
Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association, 5225 Manning Place, NW., Washington, D.C. 20016

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 60 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
Glass Container Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 99 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. (for data through 1944) 10016

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Horwath & Horwath, 41 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 2000 K Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20006
Industrial Truck Association (The), One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222
Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers, 608 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10020
Institute of Life Insurance, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
Life Insurance Agency Management Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association, 35 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill., 60601
Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222
McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036

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Media Records, Inc., 63 Vesey Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., 901 Johnston Building, Charlotte, N.C. 28202
National Board of Fire Underwriters (The), 85 John Street, New York, N.Y. 10038
National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 155 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
National Lumber Manufacturers Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20036
National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 2139 Wisconsin Avenue, NW., Washington, D.C. 20007
National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
National Paperboard Association, 80 East Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Ill. 60604
New York Cotton Exchange, 60 Beaver Street, Cotton Exchange Building, New York, N.Y. 10004
New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
Newsprint Service Bureau (The) and Newsprint Association of Canada, 342 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
Polk (R. L.) & Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48226
Portland Cement Association, 33 West Grand Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60610
Price Waterhouse & Company, 60 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
Pullman Company (The), 165 N. Canal Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Railway Express Agency, Inc., 219 East 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
Rice Millers' Association, Pennsylvania Building, 425 Thirteenth Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20004
Rorabaugh (N. C.) Company, Inc., 347 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., 444 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Savings Banks Association of the State of New York (The), 200 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
Southern Pine Association, National Bank of Commerce Building, New Orleans 50, La.
Standard & Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y. 10014

Tanners' Council of America, Inc., 411 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc., 1 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10020
Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 10 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y. 10016

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING INDEPENDENT AGENCIES:

Department of Agriculture:
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Consumer and Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578
Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
Department of Commerce:
Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
Bureau of International Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230
Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D.C. 20235
Business and Defense Services Administration, Washington, D.C. 20230
Office of Business Economics, Washington, D.C. 20230
Department of the Interior:
Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20240
Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. 20240
National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20240
Department of Justice:
Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D.C. 20536
Department of Labor:
Bureau of Employment Security, Washington, D.C. 20210
Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20210
Post Office Department:
Bureau of Finance, Washington, D.C. 20260
Department of State:
Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524
Department of the Treasury:
Bureau of the Mint, Washington, D.C. 20220
Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224
Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20220
Office of the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D.C. 20220

Independent Agencies:
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551
Bureau of the Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503
Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
Civil Service Commission, Washington, D.C. 20415
Federal Aviation Agency, Washington, D.C. 20553
Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554
Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426
Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
Housing and Home Finance Agency:
Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20411
Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
Panama Canal Company, Balboa Heights, Canal Zone
Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill. 60611
Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549
Tariff Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 2775 South Moreland Boulevard, Cleveland, Ohio 44120

Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
West Coast Lumbermen's Association, 1410 Southwest Morrison Street, Portland, Oreg. 97205
Western Wood Products Association, 510 Yeon Building, Portland, Oreg., 97204
Willett and Gray, Inc., 140 Front Street, New York, N.Y. 10005

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	223.6	227.6	231.8	242.1	231.3
1948	248.0	255.6	262.5	263.9	257.6
1949	258.5	255.2	257.1	255.0	256.5
1950	266.0	275.4	293.1	304.5	284.8
1951	318.0	325.8	332.8	336.9	328.4
1952	339.5	339.1	345.6	357.7	345.5
1953	364.2	367.5	365.8	360.8	364.6
	Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	155.0	158.9	162.5	166.5	160.7
1948	169.1	172.8	175.7	176.6	173.6
1949	175.4	176.8	176.2	178.8	176.8
1950	181.7	185.8	199.4	197.0	191.0
1951	207.5	202.9	205.4	209.2	206.3
1952	210.4	214.6	216.7	225.0	216.7
1953	228.4	230.1	231.0	230.3	230.0
	Durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.9	20.4
1948	21.9	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.7
1949	22.5	24.4	25.3	26.3	24.6
1950	27.4	27.9	35.3	31.4	30.5
1951	33.6	28.6	28.1	28.3	29.6
1952	28.8	29.1	27.5	32.0	29.3
1953	33.5	33.5	33.4	32.6	33.2
	Automobiles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.8	6.2
1948	7.3	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.5
1949	8.4	10.2	10.4	10.5	9.9
1950	11.4	12.1	14.9	13.9	13.1
1951	13.8	11.6	10.7	10.5	11.6
1952	10.9	11.3	9.4	13.0	11.1
1953	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.2
	Furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.8	10.9
1948	11.3	12.0	12.4	11.7	11.9
1949	10.9	10.9	11.8	12.7	11.6
1950	12.8	12.5	16.9	14.1	14.1
1951	16.2	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.4
1952	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.9	14.3
1953	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9
	Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	87.3	89.7	91.6	93.2	90.5
1948	94.7	96.6	96.7	96.9	96.2
1949	96.0	95.0	93.2	94.0	94.5
1950	94.6	96.2	100.8	100.8	98.1
1951	107.6	107.0	109.0	111.4	108.8
1952	110.8	113.0	115.1	117.0	114.0
1953	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.3	116.8
	Clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.8
1948	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.1
1949	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	19.3
1950	18.9	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.6
1951	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.2
1952	21.2	21.5	21.9	23.1	21.9
1953	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.5	22.1
	Food and beverages (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	52.3
1948	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	54.2
1949	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.5
1950	52.3	52.9	54.8	55.4	53.9
1951	59.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.4
1952	61.7	63.3	64.4	64.5	63.4
1953	64.9	64.5	64.1	64.0	64.4
	Gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6
1948	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4
1949	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
1950	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4
1951	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1952	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.8
1953	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.7
	Services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	48.3	49.3	50.4	51.3	49.8
1948	52.6	54.0	55.6	56.5	54.7
1949	56.9	57.5	57.7	58.5	57.6
1950	59.8	61.7	63.4	64.8	62.4
1951	66.3	67.3	68.4	69.5	67.9
1952	70.9	72.5	74.2	76.0	73.4
1953	77.8	79.5	81.1	81.4	79.9
	Household operation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5
1948	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1
1949	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.5
1950	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
1951	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
1952	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.1
1953	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	14.8	15.3	16.0	16.6	15.7
1948	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.1	17.5
1949	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.9	19.3
1950	20.4	21.0	21.5	22.1	21.3
1951	22.8	23.5	24.2	24.9	23.9
1952	25.6	26.2	26.7	27.5	26.5
1953	28.2	28.9	29.7	30.4	29.3
	Transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1948	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8
1949	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
1950	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
1951	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
1952	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1
1953	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
	Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	32.8	31.6	31.7	39.8	34.0
1948	43.4	46.2	48.1	46.3	46.0
1949	39.6	33.1	36.2	33.8	35.7
1950	44.0	50.8	55.8	65.8	54.1
1951	61.0	64.1	58.8	53.4	59.3
1952	54.2	47.4	50.9	55.1	51.9
1953	54.2	55.4	53.2	47.5	52.6
	Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	32.4	32.6	34.4	38.3	34.4
1948	40.1	41.1	42.0	42.0	41.3
1949	39.6	38.5	37.9	39.1	38.8
1950	41.6	46.0	50.9	50.7	47.3
1951	50.5	48.9	48.5	48.3	49.0
1952	49.0	49.7	46.7	49.7	48.8
1953	51.8	52.2	52.5	52.0	52.1
	Nonresidential, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	22.9	23.1	23.2	24.4	23.4
1948	26.1	26.1	27.1	28.2	26.9
1949	26.6	25.7	24.3	23.8	25.1
1950	24.4	26.7	29.8	30.7	27.9
1951	31.0	31.8	32.4	32.0	31.8
1952	32.3	32.7	29.6	31.9	31.6
1953	33.6	33.9	34.7	34.4	34.2
	Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.5
1948	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.4	8.8
1949	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.5
1950	8.4	8.8	9.5	10.3	9.2
1951	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.2
1952	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.4
1953	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.7
	Producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.7	15.9
1948	18.0	17.4	17.9	18.8	18.1
1949	17.6	17.0	16.1	15.7	16.6
1950	15.9	17.9	20.3	20.4	18.7
1951	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.9	20.7
1952	21.1	21.4	18.2	20.1	20.2
1953	21.4	21.3	21.9	21.3	21.5
	Residential structures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	9.5	9.5	11.3	13.9	11.1
1948	14.0	15.0	14.9	13.8	14.4
1949	13.0	12.8	13.6	15.3	13.7
1950	17.2	19.3	21.1	20.0	19.4
1951	19.5	17.1	16.0	16.3	17.2
1952	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.8	17.2
1953	18.2	18.3	17.8	17.6	18.0
	Residential structures, nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	8.9	8.9	10.6	13.1	10.4
1948	13.2	14.2	14.0	12.9	13.6
1949	12.1	11.9	12.8	14.5	12.8
1950	16.4	18.5	20.3	19.2	18.6
1951	18.7	16.3	15.2	15.5	16.4
1952	15.9	16.3	16.4	17.1	16.4
1953	17.4	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.2
	Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	.4	−1.0	−2.7	1.4	−.5
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	.0	−5.3	−1.7	−5.3	−3.1
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	5.2	−2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	−4.5	.4
	Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	1.5	1.5	−.3	2.4	1.3
1948	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0
1949	.6	−4.1	−.6	−4.7	−2.2
1950	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	6.0
1951	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	9.1
1952	4.0	−3.3	3.3	4.6	2.1
1953	3.0	4.1	1.5	−4.3	1.1

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	11.5	12.0	12.5	10.1	11.5
1948	8.2	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.4
1949	7.4	7.2	6.1	3.8	6.1
1950	3.1	2.6	.5	1.0	1.8
1951	1.1	3.1	5.0	5.5	3.7
1952	4.8	3.0	1.1	.0	2.2
1953	.5	.1	.3	.6	.4
	Exports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	19.3	20.5	20.4	18.7	19.7
1948	18.1	16.5	16.7	15.9	16.8
1949	17.4	17.0	15.5	13.3	15.8
1950	13.0	13.2	13.9	15.1	13.8
1951	16.4	18.8	19.7	20.0	18.7
1952	20.2	18.2	16.8	16.8	18.0
1953	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.9	16.9
	Imports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.2
1948	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.3
1949	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.6
1950	9.9	10.6	13.5	14.1	12.0
1951	15.4	15.7	14.8	14.4	15.1
1952	15.4	15.1	15.7	16.8	15.8
1953	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.3	16.6
	Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	24.2	25.1	25.2	25.8	25.1
1948	27.3	30.3	32.8	35.6	31.6
1949	36.1	38.0	38.5	38.6	37.8
1950	37.2	36.2	37.4	40.7	37.9
1951	48.5	55.6	63.6	68.7	59.1
1952	70.0	74.1	76.9	77.6	74.7
1953	81.0	81.9	81.2	82.3	81.6
	Federal, tatal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.5
1948	13.5	15.7	17.3	19.5	16.5
1949	19.4	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.1
1950	18.4	17.1	17.7	20.5	18.4
1951	27.8	34.3	41.8	46.7	37.7
1952	47.8	51.1	54.1	54.2	51.8
1953	56.9	57.8	56.5	56.9	57.0
	National defense (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.3	9.1
1948	9.8	10.4	10.7	12.0	10.7
1949	12.8	13.4	13.7	13.1	13.3
1950	12.5	12.6	14.2	17.1	14.1
1951	24.1	30.4	37.7	42.1	33.6
1952	42.5	45.7	47.0	48.5	45.9
1953	49.2	49.5	48.4	47.6	48.7
	State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.4	12.6
1948	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.1	15.0
1949	16.7	17.4	18.2	18.5	17.7
1950	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.2	19.5
1951	20.6	21.3	21.8	22.0	21.5
1952	22.3	23.0	22.8	23.4	22.9
1953	24.1	24.1	24.8	25.4	24.6
	Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	223.6	227.6	231.8	242.1	231.3
1948	248.0	255.6	262.5	263.9	257.6
1949	258.5	255.2	257.1	255.0	256.5
1950	266.0	275.4	293.1	304.5	284.8
1951	318.0	325.8	332.8	336.9	328.4
1952	339.5	339.1	345.6	357.7	345.5
1953	364.2	367.5	365.8	360.8	364.6
	Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	223.1	228.6	234.6	240.7	231.8
1948	244.8	250.4	256.4	259.6	252.9
1949	258.5	260.5	258.8	260.2	259.6
1950	263.6	270.6	288.2	289.4	278.0
1951	307.5	310.6	322.5	331.8	318.1
1952	334.3	341.5	341.4	352.3	342.4
1953	361.7	364.4	365.1	365.3	364.1
	Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	134.6	138.8	142.4	144.7	140.1
1948	146.5	148.0	151.0	152.3	149.4
1949	151.6	152.6	149.4	148.6	150.5
1950	148.1	150.8	162.8	160.7	155.6
1951	173.7	173.3	181.6	189.0	179.4
1952	188.5	192.5	190.3	198.7	192.5
1953	203.4	203.9	203.8	203.7	203.7
	Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	42.4	44.2	44.5	45.9	44.3
1948	47.6	46.7	48.6	49.0	48.0
1949	49.0	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.9
1950	50.4	52.6	62.7	59.6	56.3
1951	65.2	63.8	66.9	71.2	66.8
1952	72.9	74.4	69.5	77.0	73.5
1953	78.5	79.0	79.0	77.4	78.5

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
	Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	92.2	94.6	97.8	98.8	95.9
1948	99.0	101.3	102.4	103.4	101.5
1949	102.6	101.9	99.2	98.9	100.6
1950	97.8	98.2	100.1	101.1	99.3
1951	108.5	109.6	114.7	117.8	112.6
1952	115.6	118.1	120.8	121.7	119.1
1953	124.9	124.9	124.8	126.2	125.2
	Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	69.4	70.4	70.3	70.9	70.2
1948	72.5	74.6	76.7	79.2	75.7
1949	79.7	80.6	81.2	81.7	80.8
1950	83.5	85.2	88.1	91.2	87.0
1951	95.7	99.8	103.8	105.6	101.2
1952	107.8	110.2	111.9	113.2	110.8
1953	116.8	118.7	119.7	119.8	118.8
	Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	19.1	19.4	21.9	25.1	21.4
1948	25.7	27.9	28.7	28.1	27.7
1949	27.2	27.4	28.3	30.0	28.3
1950	31.9	34.6	37.4	37.6	35.4
1951	38.1	37.5	37.0	37.2	37.5
1952	38.1	38.7	39.1	40.4	39.1
1953	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.7
	Inventory change, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	.4	−1.0	−2.7	1.4	−.5
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	.0	−5.3	−1.7	−5.3	−3.1
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	5.2	−2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	−4.5	.4
	Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	1.9	1.6	3.2	.1	1.7
1948	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7
1949	.5	−4.3	−.1	−4.6	−2.1
1950	−.7	3.6	2.5	10.8	4.1
1951	5.0	10.6	8.8	3.4	6.9
1952	3.1	−1.8	.5	2.8	1.1
1953	3.4	2.1	2.4	−4.3	.9
	Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $				
1947	−1.4	−2.6	−6.0	1.3	−2.2
1948	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.0
1949	−.5	−1.0	−1.7	−.7	−1.0
1950	3.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.7
1951	5.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.4
1952	2.1	−.5	3.8	2.6	2.0
1953	−.9	1.0	−1.7	−.3	−.5
	Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $				
1947	306.4	309.0	309.6	314.5	309.9
1948	317.1	322.9	325.8	328.7	323.7
1949	324.5	322.5	326.1	323.3	324.1
1950	339.6	348.5	362.8	370.1	355.3
1951	374.8	381.5	388.7	388.7	383.4
1952	391.4	389.6	393.9	405.3	395.1
1953	412.1	416.4	413.7	408.8	412.8
	Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $				
1947	203.4	207.0	207.4	207.3	206.3
1948	208.5	210.7	211.1	212.8	210.8
1949	213.2	216.3	216.8	219.7	216.5
1950	223.5	227.6	238.8	232.1	230.5
1951	236.0	230.0	232.0	233.3	232.8
1952	233.7	238.1	239.1	246.8	239.4
1953	250.1	251.5	251.1	250.4	250.8
	Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $				
1947	23.6	24.3	24.5	26.2	24.7
1948	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.3
1949	25.7	28.0	29.4	30.5	28.4
1950	31.7	32.1	40.0	35.1	34.7
1951	35.6	30.7	29.9	29.7	31.5
1952	30.0	30.7	28.8	33.6	30.8
1953	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.3
	Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $				
1947	107.0	108.9	109.3	107.9	108.3
1948	107.9	109.0	108.1	109.7	108.7
1949	110.3	110.5	109.8	111.4	110.5
1950	112.6	113.9	116.0	113.5	114.0
1951	116.2	114.7	117.0	118.3	116.5
1952	117.5	120.2	122.0	123.6	120.8
1953	124.5	125.0	124.1	123.9	124.4
	Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $				
1947	72.8	73.7	73.6	73.3	73.4
1948	74.6	75.5	76.4	76.9	75.8
1949	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.6
1950	79.2	81.6	82.7	83.6	81.8
1951	84.3	84.6	85.2	85.3	84.8
1952	86.2	87.2	88.3	89.6	87.8
1953	90.3	91.3	91.8	91.2	91.1

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	51.3	48.9	48.6	57.1	51.5
1948	59.8	60.9	61.3	59.7	60.4
1949	52.3	45.0	48.6	46.0	48.0
1950	59.1	66.3	70.8	81.0	69.3
1951	71.7	75.1	70.0	63.0	70.0
1952	63.8	56.0	58.6	63.6	60.5
1953	63.4	64.2	61.5	55.7	61.2
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	51.2	49.7	50.9	54.9	51.7
1948	56.4	56.2	55.6	55.3	55.9
1949	52.7	51.3	51.1	52.5	51.9
1950	55.6	60.2	64.8	63.4	61.0
1951	61.0	59.1	58.4	57.7	59.0
1952	58.1	58.5	54.4	57.9	57.2
1953	60.3	60.3	60.3	59.9	60.2
Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	36.9	36.2	35.4	36.5	36.2
1948	38.5	37.5	37.5	38.5	38.0
1949	36.7	35.1	33.4	32.7	34.5
1950	33.6	36.5	39.9	40.0	37.5
1951	38.8	39.8	40.3	39.4	39.6
1952	39.5	39.6	35.7	38.4	38.3
1953	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.7	40.7
Residential structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	14.3	13.5	15.5	18.4	15.4
1948	17.9	18.7	18.0	16.8	17.9
1949	16.0	16.2	17.7	19.8	17.4
1950	22.0	23.7	24.8	23.5	23.5
1951	22.2	19.3	18.1	18.2	19.5
1952	18.6	18.9	18.7	19.5	18.9
1953	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2	19.6
Change in business inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	.1	-.8	-2.3	2.2	-.2
1948	3.4	4.7	5.8	4.4	4.6
1949	-.5	-6.3	-2.5	-6.5	-3.9
1950	3.5	6.0	6.0	17.6	8.3
1951	10.7	16.0	11.6	5.4	10.9
1952	5.7	-2.5	4.2	5.7	3.3
1953	3.1	3.8	1.2	-4.3	.9
Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	13.1	13.3	13.0	9.7	12.3
1948	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.1
1949	7.8	7.5	6.5	3.8	6.4
1950	3.6	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.7
1951	2.7	4.8	6.8	6.8	5.3
1952	6.0	3.8	1.6	.6	3.0
1953	1.0	.8	1.1	1.5	1.1
Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	38.6	39.8	40.7	40.3	39.9
1948	41.1	45.5	47.8	50.7	46.3
1949	51.3	53.8	54.2	53.8	53.3
1950	53.4	51.3	51.7	54.8	52.8
1951	64.4	71.7	79.9	85.6	75.4
1952	87.8	91.7	94.6	94.4	92.1
1953	97.7	99.9	100.0	101.3	99.8
Federal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	18.8	19.4	19.4	18.8	19.1
1948	19.3	23.0	25.0	27.3	23.7
1949	26.8	28.2	28.1	27.1	27.6
1950	26.2	23.8	24.0	27.0	25.3
1951	36.6	43.9	51.8	57.5	47.4
1952	59.8	63.1	66.6	65.6	63.8
1953	68.4	70.7	70.0	70.8	70.0
State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 $					
1947	19.8	20.4	21.2	21.5	20.8
1948	21.8	22.5	22.8	23.3	22.7
1949	24.4	25.6	26.1	26.7	25.7
1950	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.5
1951	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.1	27.9
1952	28.1	28.6	28.0	28.8	28.4
1953	29.2	29.1	29.9	30.5	29.7
National income by distributive shares, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	194.6	195.8	198.8	206.8	199.0
1948	215.6	223.2	228.0	229.8	224.2
1949	222.1	217.0	217.1	214.0	217.5
1950	222.3	232.7	248.4	260.8	241.1
1951	270.0	276.2	280.5	285.3	278.0
1952	286.3	286.6	291.7	301.2	291.4
1953	306.0	307.9	306.4	298.5	304.7
Compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	125.6	127.5	128.9	133.5	128.9
1948	136.9	138.7	143.6	145.1	141.1
1949	143.1	140.9	140.3	139.9	141.0
1950	143.9	149.9	158.2	166.2	154.6
1951	174.2	179.8	183.0	185.7	180.7
1952	190.6	192.0	195.4	203.2	195.3
1953	206.9	210.2	210.4	208.8	209.1

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	119.6	121.4	123.3	127.7	123.0
1948	131.2	133.0	137.8	139.2	135.4
1949	136.7	134.4	133.7	133.2	134.5
1950	136.6	142.4	150.3	157.7	146.8
1951	165.0	170.3	173.3	175.7	171.1
1952	180.6	181.8	185.1	192.7	185.1
1953	196.2	199.3	199.5	197.9	198.3
Private (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	105.6
1948	113.4	114.8	118.5	119.1	116.5
1949	116.6	114.0	113.0	112.1	113.9
1950	115.4	121.0	127.7	133.3	124.4
1951	138.4	142.0	143.0	144.9	142.1
1952	148.4	148.8	151.6	159.0	151.9
1953	162.3	165.2	165.4	163.8	164.2
Military (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1
1948	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1949	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.2
1950	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.3	5.0
1951	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.7	8.7
1952	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.5
1953	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
Government civilian (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.4
1948	14.0	14.3	15.3	15.9	14.9
1949	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.4
1950	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.1	17.4
1951	19.1	19.8	21.1	21.2	20.3
1952	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.2	22.7
1953	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7
Supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.9
1948	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8
1949	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5
1950	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.4	7.8
1951	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.6
1952	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.2
1953	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
Proprietors' income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	37.3	33.6	34.8	36.2	35.5
1948	37.5	41.4	41.7	40.3	40.2
1949	36.1	35.4	34.6	35.0	35.3
1950	35.6	36.1	38.6	39.5	37.5
1951	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.8	42.0
1952	41.2	42.2	43.9	41.2	42.1
1953	41.3	40.6	39.9	40.2	40.5
Business and professional (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	20.5	20.1	19.9	20.5	20.3
1948	21.8	22.6	23.2	23.2	22.7
1949	22.7	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.6
1950	22.8	23.4	25.0	24.7	24.0
1951	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.1
1952	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.1
1953	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.5
Farm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1950	12.8	12.7	13.7	14.8	13.5
1951	15.4	15.8	15.8	16.3	15.8
1952	14.6	15.2	16.7	13.5	15.0
1953	13.5	13.0	12.6	13.1	13.0
Rental income of persons (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.1
1948	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.0
1949	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.4
1950	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.4
1951	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9	10.3
1952	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.1	11.5
1953	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.7
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	22.6	25.8	26.1	27.7	25.6
1948	31.5	33.4	32.9	34.4	33.0
1949	32.8	30.5	31.7	28.4	30.8
1950	31.7	35.5	40.0	43.4	37.7
1951	42.5	42.4	42.8	43.5	42.7
1952	41.1	38.7	38.1	42.1	39.9
1953	42.9	41.9	40.5	33.2	39.6
Financial institutions (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
1948	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6
1949	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1950	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
1951	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
1952	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1
1953	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Nonfinancial corporations, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	21.0	24.3	24.5	25.8	23.9
1948	29.3	30.9	30.1	31.5	30.4
1949	29.7	27.3	28.6	25.2	27.6
1950	28.6	32.3	36.9	40.1	34.5
1951	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.7	39.1
1952	37.2	34.7	34.0	37.8	35.8
1953	38.5	37.4	35.8	28.5	35.0
Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	11.8	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6
1948	17.0	17.5	17.3	18.5	17.6
1949	17.1	15.6	17.1	14.8	16.2
1950	16.5	19.3	22.8	25.3	20.9
1951	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.6
1952	23.0	20.8	20.3	22.8	21.6
1953	24.5	23.5	22.8	17.1	22.0
Nondurable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	7.7	6.8	8.3	8.4	7.8
1948	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.0
1949	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.1
1950	7.8	8.5	9.1	10.3	8.9
1951	10.4	11.4	12.4	11.5	11.4
1952	10.3	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.9
1953	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.0	10.1
Durable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	4.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8
1948	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.5
1949	8.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.1
1950	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.0	12.0
1951	13.9	13.3	12.5	13.1	13.2
1952	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.7
1953	13.9	13.1	12.5	8.1	11.9
Transportation, communication, and public utilities (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
1948	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
1949	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
1950	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0
1951	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6
1952	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9
1953	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0
All other industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.2
1948	9.6	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.9
1949	9.6	8.5	8.2	7.5	8.4
1950	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5
1951	10.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.9
1952	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.3
1953	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	8.0
Corporate profits, total profits before tax (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	32.3	30.5	30.2	32.9	31.5
1948	34.4	36.3	35.7	34.5	35.2
1949	31.4	27.6	28.8	28.2	28.9
1950	32.4	38.8	47.4	51.9	42.6
1951	51.2	43.4	39.3	42.1	43.9
1952	39.8	37.5	37.4	41.3	38.9
1953	43.3	43.5	42.5	33.2	40.6
Corporate profits tax liability (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3
1948	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.5
1949	11.3	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.4
1950	13.5	16.2	19.7	21.6	17.8
1951	26.0	22.1	20.0	21.4	22.3
1952	19.8	18.7	18.6	20.5	19.4
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	20.3
Corporate profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	20.7	19.6	19.4	21.1	20.2
1948	22.2	23.4	23.0	22.2	22.7
1949	20.1	17.7	18.4	18.1	18.5
1950	18.9	22.6	27.6	30.3	24.9
1951	25.2	21.3	19.3	20.7	21.6
1952	20.0	18.8	18.8	20.7	19.6
1953	21.7	21.8	21.3	16.6	20.4
Dividends (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
1948	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.0
1949	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2
1950	8.3	8.4	9.2	9.5	8.8
1951	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
1952	8.0	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6
1953	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9
Undistributed profits (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	14.6	13.2	12.8	14.6	13.9
1948	15.0	16.6	15.8	14.8	15.6
1949	12.8	10.5	11.3	10.7	11.3
1950	10.6	14.2	18.5	20.8	16.0
1951	16.9	12.8	10.9	12.1	13.0
1952	12.0	10.2	10.3	12.0	11.0
1953	13.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	11.5

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Inventory valuation adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	−9.7	−4.7	−4.0	−5.2	−5.9
1948	−2.9	−2.9	−2.8	−.1	−2.2
1949	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	1.9
1950	−.7	−3.3	−7.3	−8.5	−5.0
1951	−8.7	−1.0	3.5	1.5	−1.2
1952	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.0
1953	−.4	−1.6	−2.0	.0	−1.0
Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
1948	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
1949	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
1950	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1951	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
1952	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
1953	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	187.9	186.1	193.8	197.4	191.3
1948	203.3	208.8	214.5	214.5	210.2
1949	208.6	207.1	206.1	207.1	207.2
1950	220.5	220.9	229.7	239.0	227.6
1951	247.1	254.3	257.6	262.9	255.6
1952	264.7	268.4	275.4	281.0	272.5
1953	285.0	289.1	289.4	289.4	288.2
1954	288.0	287.2	289.8	295.4	290.1
1955	300.2	307.6	314.9	320.3	310.9
1956	324.7	330.3	334.8	342.0	333.0
1957	345.8	350.2	354.7	354.3	351.1
1958	354.2	356.0	364.5	369.9	361.2
1959	376.0	383.8	384.5	389.7	383.5
1960	396.6	401.3	403.3	403.3	401.0
Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	20.8	21.0	21.4	22.5	21.4
1948	23.0	20.9	20.1	20.3	21.1
1949	19.6	18.8	18.2	17.7	18.6
1950	18.4	19.4	20.7	24.3	20.7
1951	26.3	28.2	29.7	31.7	29.0
1952	33.0	33.9	34.5	35.2	34.1
1953	35.8	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.6
1954	32.7	32.5	32.5	33.0	32.7
1955	34.1	35.0	36.0	37.1	35.5
1956	38.4	39.6	40.2	41.2	39.8
1957	42.0	42.7	43.0	42.5	42.6
1958	42.0	41.5	42.7	43.2	42.3
1959	44.7	45.9	46.5	47.7	46.2
1960	50.0	50.8	51.2	51.6	50.9
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	167.1	165.1	172.4	174.9	169.8
1948	180.3	187.8	194.4	194.2	189.1
1949	189.0	188.3	187.9	189.4	188.6
1950	202.2	201.5	209.0	214.7	206.9
1951	220.8	226.0	227.9	231.2	226.6
1952	231.7	234.4	240.9	245.8	238.3
1953	249.2	253.4	253.8	254.0	252.6
1954	255.3	254.7	257.3	262.4	257.4
1955	266.2	272.6	278.9	283.2	275.3
1956	286.4	290.7	294.6	300.8	293.2
1957	303.8	307.4	311.6	311.7	308.5
1958	312.2	314.5	321.8	326.7	318.8
1959	331.2	337.9	337.9	342.1	337.3
1960	346.6	350.4	352.1	351.7	350.0
Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	156.7	160.6	164.3	168.3	162.5
1948	171.3	175.0	177.9	178.8	175.8
1949	177.6	179.2	178.6	181.3	179.2
1950	184.4	188.6	202.4	200.1	193.9
1951	210.5	206.0	208.4	212.3	209.3
1952	213.6	217.9	220.3	228.8	220.1
1953	232.4	234.4	235.4	234.8	234.2
1954	236.7	239.1	242.0	246.3	241.0
1955	252.4	257.7	262.1	265.9	259.5
1956	267.7	270.3	273.5	278.9	272.6
1957	283.4	285.6	290.2	291.9	287.8
1958	291.0	293.8	298.6	302.6	296.5
1959	310.6	316.6	322.0	323.7	318.2
1960	328.5	334.0	333.8	335.7	333.0
Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	10.4	4.5	8.1	6.6	7.3
1948	9.1	12.8	16.4	15.4	13.4
1949	11.4	9.1	9.3	8.1	9.4
1950	17.8	12.9	6.7	14.7	13.1
1951	10.3	20.1	19.4	18.9	17.3
1952	18.1	16.5	20.6	17.0	18.2
1953	16.8	19.0	18.5	19.2	18.3
1954	18.6	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.4
1955	13.7	14.9	16.8	17.3	15.8
1956	18.7	20.4	21.2	22.0	20.6
1957	20.4	21.8	21.5	19.9	20.8
1958	21.2	20.7	23.2	24.1	22.3
1959	20.6	21.2	15.9	18.4	19.1
1960	18.1	16.5	18.3	16.0	17.0

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	4.39	5.14	5.21	5.87	20.61
1948	5.00	5.50	5.42	6.14	22.06
1949	4.71	4.98	4.67	4.93	19.28
1950	4.19	4.84	5.25	6.32	20.60
1951	5.46	6.50	6.50	7.17	25.64
1952	6.23	6.82	6.24	7.21	26.49
1953	6.34	7.27	7.08	7.62	28.32
Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	1.88	2.18	2.15	2.50	8.70
1948	2.20	2.31	2.16	2.46	9.13
1949	1.86	1.87	1.66	1.76	7.15
1950	1.44	1.71	1.86	2.47	7.49
1951	2.16	2.74	2.74	3.21	10.85
1952	2.62	3.07	2.71	3.24	11.63
1953	2.67	3.10	2.86	3.28	11.91
Durable goods industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.75	.90	.82	.94	3.41
1948	.79	.88	.87	.94	3.48
1949	.67	.65	.60	.68	2.59
1950	.57	.70	.77	1.09	3.14
1951	.96	1.25	1.35	1.61	5.17
1952	1.29	1.42	1.30	1.60	5.61
1953	1.29	1.44	1.34	1.58	5.65
Nondurable goods industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	1.13	1.28	1.32	1.56	5.30
1948	1.41	1.43	1.29	1.52	5.65
1949	1.18	1.23	1.06	1.09	4.56
1950	.88	1.01	1.09	1.38	4.36
1951	1.20	1.50	1.39	1.61	5.68
1952	1.33	1.64	1.40	1.64	6.02
1953	1.38	1.66	1.52	1.70	6.26
Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.14	.16	.18	.22	.69
1948	.18	.22	.22	.26	.88
1949	.22	.20	.18	.19	.79
1950	.17	.17	.17	.20	.71
1951	.19	.24	.24	.25	.93
1952	.25	.26	.23	.25	.98
1953	.22	.23	.26	.28	.99
Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.16	.21	.22	.30	.89
1948	.27	.31	.32	.41	1.32
1949	.36	.38	.31	.30	1.35
1950	.22	.29	.29	.31	1.11
1951	.29	.39	.35	.43	1.47
1952	.36	.39	.29	.36	1.40
1953	.31	.36	.30	.34	1.31
Transportation, other than rail (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.28	.36	.32	.34	1.30
1948	.29	.35	.31	.34	1.28
1949	.22	.23	.23	.21	.89
1950	.26	.30	.32	.33	1.21
1951	.35	.42	.38	.35	1.49
1952	.38	.41	.33	.37	1.50
1953	.36	.39	.41	.40	1.56
Public utilities (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.26	.36	.42	.50	1.54
1948	.46	.61	.64	.83	2.54
1949	.64	.77	.80	.92	3.12
1950	.64	.74	.85	1.07	3.31
1951	.73	.90	.98	1.06	3.66
1952	.83	.94	.96	1.15	3.89
1953	.93	1.16	1.22	1.25	4.55
Communication (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	.30	.26	.37	.48	1.40
1948	.43	.44	.42	.44	1.74
1949	.36	.36	.30	.30	1.32
1950	.26	.28	.26	.31	1.10
1951	.29	.32	.32	.40	1.32
1952	.36	.38	.37	.43	1.54
1953	.38	.44	.41	.46	1.69
Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. $					
1947	1.38	1.61	1.56	1.53	6.09
1948	1.17	1.26	1.33	1.39	5.15
1949	1.07	1.16	1.19	1.24	4.66
1950	1.20	1.34	1.50	1.63	5.67
1951	1.45	1.49	1.50	1.48	5.92
1952	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.41	5.56
1953	1.47	1.60	1.63	1.61	6.31
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	19.70	20.30	21.05	21.35	
1948	22.35	21.80	21.95	22.25	
1949	21.05	19.70	18.85	17.80	
1950	18.40	19.25	21.05	23.30	
1951	23.75	25.45	26.50	26.55	
1952	27.05	26.55	25.65	26.70	
1953	27.85	28.10	28.80	28.55	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	8.25	8.60	8.90	9.00	
1948	9.65	9.15	8.95	8.90	
1949	8.15	7.40	6.85	6.40	
1950	6.35	6.80	7.70	8.90	
1951	9.60	10.65	11.30	11.70	
1952	11.80	11.80	11.20	11.75	
1953	12.00	11.90	11.95	11.85	
Durable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	3.30	3.60	3.35	3.35	
1948	3.50	3.50	3.55	3.35	
1949	3.00	2.60	2.45	2.40	
1950	2.50	2.80	3.15	3.90	
1951	4.30	5.00	5.50	5.75	
1952	5.80	5.65	5.40	5.65	
1953	5.80	5.70	5.60	5.55	
Nondurable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	4.90	5.05	5.50	5.65	
1948	6.15	5.60	5.40	5.50	
1949	5.15	4.80	4.40	3.95	
1950	3.80	3.95	4.50	5.00	
1951	5.30	5.65	5.80	5.95	
1952	6.00	6.15	5.85	6.10	
1953	6.20	6.20	6.35	6.30	
Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	.60	.65	.70	.75	
1948	.80	.85	.90	.95	
1949	.90	.80	.75	.70	
1950	.75	.70	.65	.75	
1951	.80	.95	.95	.95	
1952	1.05	1.00	.90	.95	
1953	.95	.90	1.05	1.05	
Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	.70	.80	.90	1.10	
1948	1.20	1.20	1.35	1.50	
1949	1.60	1.50	1.30	1.10	
1950	.95	1.15	1.20	1.15	
1951	1.30	1.45	1.50	1.60	
1952	1.55	1.45	1.25	1.30	
1953	1.35	1.35	1.30	1.25	
Transportation, other than rail (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.30	
1948	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.25	
1949	1.00	.85	.95	.80	
1950	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.45	
1951	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.45	
1952	1.55	1.55	1.35	1.50	
1953	1.45	1.50	1.65	1.60	
Public utilities (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	1.35	1.45	1.65	1.75	
1948	2.20	2.50	2.55	2.85	
1949	3.05	3.15	3.15	3.15	
1950	3.10	3.05	3.25	3.70	
1951	3.40	3.60	3.85	3.75	
1952	3.95	3.80	3.75	4.10	
1953	4.40	4.50	4.80	4.50	
Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	1.25	1.00	1.55	1.80	
1948	1.75	1.75	1.80	1.65	
1949	1.45	1.40	1.30	1.15	
1950	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.15	
1951	1.20	1.25	1.35	1.50	
1952	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.60	
1953	1.60	1.70	1.70	1.75	
Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. $					
1947	6.40	6.45	6.00	5.65	
1948	5.40	5.05	5.15	5.15	
1949	4.90	4.60	4.60	4.55	
1950	5.15	5.40	5.85	6.20	
1951	6.05	6.00	5.95	5.65	
1952	5.65	5.50	5.60	5.50	
1953	6.10	6.25	6.35	6.55	
Business population, operating businesses, total (seas. adj.)—thous.					
1947	3,735	3,790	3,840	3,885	
1948	3,925	3,955	3,980	4,000	
1949	4,010	4,010	4,015	4,020	
1950	4,035	4,050	4,065	4,080	
1951	4,095	4,105	4,120	4,130	
1952	4,150	4,165	4,185	4,200	
1953	4,220	4,230	4,245	4,255	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Total
Balance of payments, recorded payments, merchandise imports (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	1,802	1,960	2,624	2,722	9,108
1951	2,953	3,026	2,703	2,520	11,202
1952	2,672	2,651	2,691	2,824	10,838
1953	2,719	2,849	2,809	2,613	10,990
Recorded payments, military expenditures (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	108	123	147	198	576
1951	227	276	364	403	1,270
1952	475	425	519	635	2,054
1953	590	618	686	721	2,615
Recorded payments, other services (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	565	577	593	609	2,344
1951	661	629	624	687	2,601
1952	698	707	716	753	2,874
1953	743	742	732	739	2,956

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Total
Balance of payments, recorded receipts, merchandise and military sales (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	2,387	2,420	2,522	2,788	10,117
1951	3,097	3,545	3,744	3,737	14,123
1952	3,823	3,329	3,067	3,100	13,319
1953	3,086	3,085	3,199	3,103	12,473
Recorded receipts, income on investments (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	354	370	441	428	1,593
1951	406	478	486	512	1,882
1952	452	464	457	455	1,828
1953	456	502	460	492	1,910
Recorded receipts, other services (seas. adj.)—mil. $					
1950	510	518	515	554	2,097
1951	609	678	706	746	2,739
1952	781	749	665	650	2,845
1953	643	645	643	633	2,564

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	188.1	187.9	187.7	184.9	185.3	188.2	188.4	189.1	204.0	196.1	196.9	199.3	191.3
1948	202.5	202.0	205.5	206.5	207.8	212.0	212.8	215.2	215.4	216.3	215.0	212.3	210.2
1949	208.9	208.0	209.1	208.1	207.6	205.6	204.0	205.5	208.7	205.0	207.5	208.7	207.2
1950	216.9	219.8	224.9	220.2	220.7	221.8	226.1	230.5	232.7	235.8	237.9	243.3	227.6
1951	244.5	247.2	249.8	252.7	254.1	255.9	255.5	258.4	258.9	261.9	262.9	263.9	255.6
1952	261.9	265.7	266.4	265.8	268.8	270.4	269.4	276.9	279.7	280.8	280.1	282.1	272.5
1953	282.8	284.7	287.5	287.8	289.1	290.3	289.8	289.2	289.1	290.9	289.1	288.1	288.2
1954	287.7	288.7	287.7	286.6	287.5	287.7	288.2	289.8	291.6	293.3	296.1	296.9	290.1
1955	298.2	300.0	302.4	305.5	308.1	309.2	313.9	314.3	316.5	317.9	320.4	322.5	310.9
1956	323.0	325.0	326.2	329.3	329.8	331.9	331.0	335.6	337.9	341.4	341.4	343.3	333.0
1957	343.2	346.4	347.8	348.2	349.8	352.4	353.9	355.5	354.5	354.4	354.8	353.7	351.1
1958	353.8	353.5	355.3	354.6	355.8	357.6	364.0	363.8	365.7	366.4	370.8	372.6	361.2
1959	373.5	375.8	378.6	381.8	384.0	385.6	386.0	383.4	383.9	385.0	389.0	395.3	383.5
1960	396.4	396.5	396.9	400.2	401.7	401.9	402.8	403.3	403.8	404.8	403.8	401.3	401.0
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	119.2	119.4	120.2	119.7	121.4	122.9	121.9	123.1	124.7	126.3	127.7	129.1	123.0
1948	130.3	130.9	132.0	130.9	133.0	134.7	136.6	138.5	139.0	139.3	139.4	138.9	135.3
1949	137.7	136.5	135.6	135.3	135.2	133.7	133.4	133.1	134.6	132.3	132.9	134.4	134.6
1950	135.7	135.8	138.4	140.5	142.2	144.5	147.2	150.8	152.8	155.7	157.4	159.7	146.7
1951	162.1	164.9	167.2	169.3	169.6	172.3	171.7	172.5	173.4	174.5	176.6	177.9	171.0
1952	179.1	180.7	181.6	180.4	182.3	182.5	180.2	186.6	189.6	191.1	192.8	194.1	185.1
1953	194.4	196.2	198.1	198.7	199.8	199.8	200.2	199.8	198.8	199.5	198.0	196.5	198.3
1954	195.6	196.0	195.4	194.9	195.5	195.3	194.9	195.9	195.9	198.0	199.9	200.8	196.5
1955	201.8	203.1	204.8	207.0	209.4	210.5	214.5	213.6	214.9	216.8	218.7	219.9	211.3
1956	220.8	222.0	223.6	226.1	225.7	227.2	225.9	229.2	231.1	233.0	233.4	236.0	227.8
1957	235.3	237.5	238.1	237.6	237.9	239.6	240.2	241.2	240.3	239.1	239.3	238.0	238.7
1958	236.5	234.9	234.8	233.4	234.4	236.9	242.6	241.5	243.0	243.6	248.0	249.3	239.9
1959	250.7	252.4	254.8	257.4	259.7	260.7	260.4	258.6	258.3	259.1	261.0	265.2	258.2
1960	268.3	268.8	269.4	271.2	272.0	271.7	272.5	272.4	272.1	272.6	270.9	268.0	270.8
Commodity producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	52.0	52.2	52.7	52.9	53.6	53.9	53.6	54.2	55.3	56.1	56.8	58.1	54.3
1948	59.2	59.0	59.7	58.7	59.9	60.6	61.7	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.2	61.0
1949	61.0	60.4	59.1	58.2	57.9	56.9	57.0	56.5	57.5	55.2	55.8	56.9	57.7
1950	57.7	57.4	59.5	61.0	62.6	63.6	65.5	67.5	67.8	70.1	71.0	71.9	64.6
1951	72.7	73.8	75.0	76.3	76.2	76.7	76.8	76.6	76.7	76.5	77.3	78.5	76.1
1952	79.1	79.7	80.2	79.3	79.9	79.2	76.6	82.0	85.1	85.8	86.9	88.3	81.8
1953	88.4	89.3	90.3	90.4	90.6	90.3	90.7	90.2	88.8	89.0	87.7	86.8	89.4
1954	85.9	86.1	85.6	84.9	85.2	84.9	84.2	84.2	84.0	85.3	87.1	87.5	85.4
1955	88.0	89.0	90.2	91.0	92.5	92.7	93.6	93.5	94.2	95.3	96.6	96.9	92.8
1956	97.1	97.3	97.9	99.6	99.0	99.6	98.1	100.8	102.0	103.3	103.1	104.7	100.2
1957	103.9	104.8	104.7	104.3	103.8	104.5	104.5	104.7	103.7	103.0	102.6	101.4	103.8
1958	100.1	97.9	97.7	96.5	96.5	97.5	98.5	100.1	101.1	100.8	104.4	104.9	99.7
1959	105.9	106.7	108.4	109.8	111.0	111.5	110.8	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.9	112.4	109.1
1960	113.9	114.1	113.6	114.0	114.3	113.6	113.3	112.3	111.5	111.5	110.2	107.4	112.5
Commodity producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.1	43.1	43.6	44.3	45.2	42.5
1948	46.1	46.0	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.9	47.7	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.4	47.7	47.2
1949	47.1	46.7	45.6	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.8	43.1	42.8	44.2	44.7
1950	45.1	45.3	45.8	47.2	48.7	49.4	50.8	52.6	52.7	54.6	55.5	56.4	50.3
1951	56.8	57.7	58.6	59.8	59.6	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.8	59.3	60.2	61.2	59.4
1952	61.6	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.6	62.1	59.5	64.2	66.9	68.0	68.8	70.1	64.2
1953	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.5	72.1	70.6	70.7	69.6	68.9	71.2
1954	68.2	67.9	67.6	67.1	67.2	67.1	66.6	66.6	66.5	67.5	69.1	69.5	67.6
1955	69.8	70.7	71.7	72.3	73.5	73.6	74.3	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.5	77.6	73.9
1956	77.5	77.3	77.7	79.0	78.3	78.4	77.5	79.6	80.7	82.1	81.9	83.3	79.5
1957	82.8	83.4	83.3	83.0	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.4	82.3	81.7	81.4	80.1	82.5
1958	78.9	77.5	77.1	76.0	75.9	77.0	77.8	79.2	80.0	79.3	82.5	83.1	78.7
1959	83.9	84.8	86.4	87.4	88.6	89.0	88.6	86.2	86.2	85.7	86.4	89.8	86.9
1960	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.1	91.3	90.7	90.3	89.5	88.7	88.7	87.4	85.1	89.7
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	33.5	33.8	34.1	33.5	34.2	35.3	35.4	35.6	36.3	36.6	37.0	37.2	35.2
1948	36.2	37.1	36.5	36.6	37.3	37.4	37.8	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.2	38.2	37.6
1949	38.1	37.9	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.9	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.7
1950	37.8	37.8	38.3	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.1	39.9
1951	42.7	43.6	43.7	44.1	43.8	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.8	44.6	45.0	45.6	44.3
1952	45.6	45.8	46.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.9	47.5	47.4	48.0	48.4	48.3	46.9
1953	48.1	48.7	49.2	49.4	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.2	50.3	50.7	50.6	50.0	49.8
1954	50.0	50.1	50.1	49.9	50.1	49.6	49.9	50.2	50.1	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.2
1955	51.1	51.3	51.6	52.1	52.7	53.2	53.9	54.3	54.6	55.1	55.3	55.8	53.4
1956	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.4	57.7	57.6	57.9	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.2	57.7
1957	59.2	59.7	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.8	60.9	61.3	61.1	60.9	61.2	61.0	60.5
1958	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.2	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.6	60.8
1959	63.0	63.4	63.7	64.2	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.4	65.2	65.5	65.9	66.0	64.8
1960	66.8	66.9	67.8	68.4	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.3	68.0	68.1
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.1
1948	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	17.9
1949	18.3	18.1	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.0	18.6
1950	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	19.9
1951	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	21.7
1952	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.3
1953	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.1
1954	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.4	26.4
1955	27.6	27.6	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.2	28.9
1956	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.3	31.6	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.8	31.6
1957	32.8	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.2	34.5	34.6	33.9
1958	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.4	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.9	35.9
1959	37.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.9	39.9	40.3	38.7
1960	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.4	41.5
Government (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.4	16.7	17.2	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
1948	17.7	17.4	18.4	17.9	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.7	19.8	20.3	20.3	18.9
1949	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	20.6
1950	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.2	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.5	23.8	24.6	24.9	22.4
1951	25.8	26.5	27.2	27.6	28.2	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.9	31.2	32.0	31.4	28.9

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Government (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates), continued—bil. dol.													
1952	31.9	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.9	33.6	33.4	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.1
1953	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.1
1954	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1	34.6
1955	35.1	35.2	35.0	35.8	35.7	36.0	38.0	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	36.2
1956	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	38.3
1957	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.4
1958	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.2	43.4	47 7	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.8	43.5
1959	44.9	45.0	45.0	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5	45.6
1960	47.0	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.4	48.9	49.5	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	48.7
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
1948	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1949	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
1950	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
1951	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8
1952	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3
1953	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0
1954	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3
1955	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3
1956	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.4
1957	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.5
1958	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.9
1959	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.3
1960	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0
Proprietors' income: Business and professional (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.3
1948	21.6	21.7	22.1	22.6	22.5	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	22.7
1949	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.6
1950	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.9	25.0	25.2	24.7	24.6	24.4	25.2	24.0
1951	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.1
1952	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.2	27.7	27.6	27.8	27.1
1953	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.1	26.9	27.5
1954	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.7	28.1	28.5	28.6	27.6
1955	29.0	29.2	29.5	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.6	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.3	31.2	30.3
1956	30.9	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.3
1957	32.4	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.7	32.4	32.8
1958	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.2	33.2
1959	34.2	34.5	34.9	35.2	35.4	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.1
1960	35.0	34.8	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.3	34.1	33.9	33.8	34.0	33.8	33.7	34.2
Proprietors' income: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	16.9	17.3	16.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.1	16.0	15.2
1948	16.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	18.0	20.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.8	17.0	15.4	17.5
1949	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.7
1950	13.6	12.2	12.8	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.6	14.2	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.0	13.5
1951	15.4	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.4	15.0	15.1	16.4	15.9	17.1	16.3	15.6	15.8
1952	13.9	15.2	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.9	16.9	16.8	16.5	15.3	12.6	12.6	15.0
1953	14.0	13.2	13.4	12.7	12.8	13.4	12.7	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.0
1954	13.8	13.6	12.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.3	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.4
1955	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.3	10.8	11.4
1956	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.4	11.6	11.0	11.4
1957	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.3
1958	12.6	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.4
1959	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.8	10.3	10.1	9.7	10.9	12.1	11.4
1960	11.2	10.6	10.2	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.0
Rental income of persons (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.1
1948	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0
1949	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4
1950	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.4
1951	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.3
1952	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.5
1953	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.7
1954	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.6
1955	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	13.9
1956	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
1957	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
1958	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.4
1959	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.6
1960	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
1948	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.0
1949	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	10.2	8.9	8.8	10.9	8.8
1951	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.6
1952	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.6
1953	7.9	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.9
1954	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3
1955	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	11.6	10.5
1956	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.3
1957	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.7
1958	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6
1959	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.6
1960	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.4
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
1948	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
1949	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
1950	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2
1951	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	9.9
1952	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.6
1953	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.8
1954	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.1
1955	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.2
1956	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	15.7

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates), continued—bil. dol.													
1957	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	17.6
1958	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	18.9
1959	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.7	22.2	20.7
1960	22.8	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	23.4
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly total at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.1	10.6	21.3	12.1	11.0	11.1	11.7
1948	11.3	11.3	12.2	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.2
1949	11.1	11.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.8	13.0	13.3	12.4
1950	18.1	22.1	23.8	17.1	14.1	13.4	12.2	11.8	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.9	15.1
1951	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.5
1952	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.8	13.0
1953	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.1	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.8	14.1	14.5	14.0
1954	14.8	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.2	16.1	16.4	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.0
1955	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.3
1956	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.9	18.9	19.0	18.9	19.1	18.5
1957	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.5	22.8	23.3	21.4
1958	24.0	23.9	24.8	25.8	26.4	26.0	26.3	26.6	26.5	26.5	25.8	25.8	25.7
1959	26.1	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.7	26.6
1960	27.5	27.5	28.0	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.4	28.5
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.													
1947	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
1948	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1949	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
1951	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1952	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
1953	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
1954	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1955	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1956	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
1957	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
1958	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
1959	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9
1960	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
Industrial production, total including utilities (unadj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	64.3	65.4	65.8	64.5	64.1	64.6	61.1	65.5	67.3	69.2	68.8	67.3	65.7
1948	67.7	68.5	67.6	66.7	67.5	68.6	65.5	69.4	70.5	72.0	69.7	67.6	68.4
1949	66.5	66.8	65.5	64.1	62.9	63.2	60.0	65.0	66.7	65.4	65.0	64.8	64.7
1950	66.4	67.2	69.4	71.0	71.7	74.6	72.4	80.7	81.2	83.5	80.6	80.5	74.9
1951	81.0	82.6	83.4	82.4	81.1	81.9	75.9	80.2	81.9	82.5	81.6	80.5	81.3
1952	81.7	83.5	84.0	81.9	80.6	80.8	74.7	84.3	89.0	90.8	90.9	89.3	84.3
1953	90.4	92.6	93.9	93.2	93.2	93.3	89.2	92.8	92.3	92.2	87.9	84.5	91.3
1954	84.8	86.0	85.8	85.1	85.5	86.3	80.9	85.1	86.3	88.0	88.5	87.8	85.8
1955	90.7	92.8	95.1	95.9	96.2	97.2	92.2	96.9	99.1	102.1	101.2	99.3	96.6
1956	99.7	100.5	100.2	101.2	99.0	99.6	89.8	98.9	101.8	104.4	102.7	101.5	99.9
1957	101.8	103.9	104.3	101.9	100.9	102.5	96.2	102.0	101.8	101.0	98.4	94.0	100.7
1958	92.4	91.2	89.8	88.0	88.7	92.7	88.6	95.1	98.2	99.5	101.1	98.8	93.7
1959	100.9	103.8	105.7	107.9	109.1	110.5	102.4	103.2	105.3	105.8	104.3	107.8	105.6
1960	111.5	111.8	111.3	110.3	109.9	110.3	103.9	107.6	108.9	110.3	106.5	102.1	108.7
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	65.1	66.4	66.8	65.6	64.5	65.1	61.5	65.9	67.9	70.0	69.6	68.0	66.4
1948	68.2	69.2	68.8	67.7	67.5	68.9	65.5	69.6	71.0	72.6	70.1	67.7	68.9
1949	66.7	67.2	66.3	64.0	62.6	63.5	60.2	65.5	68.2	67.1	65.1	65.1	65.1
1950	67.1	68.6	69.7	71.7	72.3	75.4	73.0	81.8	82.3	84.7	81.7	81.6	75.8
1951	81.9	84.1	84.9	83.5	81.9	82.6	76.1	80.4	82.3	82.8	81.9	80.7	81.9
1952	81.8	84.1	84.8	82.3	81.7	81.7	75.1	85.2	89.9	92.7	92.4	90.6	85.2
1953	91.8	94.5	96.1	94.9	94.8	94.7	90.1	93.9	93.3	93.6	89.0	85.1	92.7
1954	85.3	86.7	86.6	85.6	86.0	86.6	80.7	85.4	86.7	88.6	89.2	88.1	86.3
1955	91.0	93.4	96.0	96.9	97.2	98.3	92.5	97.4	99.7	103.2	102.2	99.7	97.3
1956	99.9	101.0	100.7	101.7	99.2	99.8	89.3	98.8	102.1	105.2	103.3	101.8	100.2
1957	101.8	104.2	104.8	102.1	100.9	102.9	95.8	102.0	101.8	101.1	98.5	93.3	100.8
1958	91.4	90.3	89.3	87.5	88.4	92.4	87.9	94.4	97.7	99.5	101.3	98.3	93.2
1959	100.4	103.9	106.2	108.7	109.9	111.3	102.8	103.5	105.8	106.6	104.5	107.9	106.0
1960	112.0	112.5	111.9	111.0	110.6	110.8	103.7	107.3	108.9	110.8	106.6	101.2	108.9
Industrial production, total including utilities (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	64.7	65.0	65.5	65.1	65.3	65.2	65.0	65.3	65.9	66.4	67.5	67.6	
1948	68.0	68.1	67.4	67.4	68.8	69.4	69.5	69.3	68.7	69.2	68.4	67.9	
1949	66.9	66.4	65.2	64.7	64.0	63.8	63.7	64.3	64.9	62.6	64.1	65.4	
1950	66.5	66.7	69.0	71.2	72.9	75.1	77.5	80.0	79.4	80.0	79.8	81.2	
1951	81.6	81.8	82.3	82.5	82.2	81.8	80.6	80.0	80.3	80.1	80.9	81.4	
1952	82.2	82.7	82.9	82.2	81.4	80.7	79.1	84.4	87.4	88.3	90.2	90.7	
1953	91.0	91.4	92.3	92.8	93.3	92.8	93.9	93.2	91.3	89.9	87.7	85.8	
1954	85.2	85.1	84.5	84.5	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.4	86.0	86.3	87.4	88.9	
1955	90.9	91.9	93.5	95.0	96.1	96.8	97.6	98.0	99.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	
1956	99.8	99.2	98.8	100.2	99.6	99.3	95.1	99.7	101.2	101.6	101.5	102.2	
1957	101.9	102.5	102.4	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.3	100.9	99.0	97.1	95.0	
1958	92.6	90.1	88.5	87.8	89.5	92.3	94.0	95.8	96.2	96.8	99.8	100.4	
1959	101.2	103.0	104.8	107.1	109.4	109.9	107.5	104.1	104.0	102.8	103.4	109.5	
1960	111.7	111.0	110.5	109.7	109.9	109.6	109.1	108.7	107.8	107.0	105.4	103.6	
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.3	65.9	65.8	65.6	65.7	66.2	66.9	68.1	68.1	
1948	68.5	68.6	68.4	68.3	69.0	69.7	69.8	69.6	69.0	69.4	68.6	68.0	
1949	67.2	66.5	65.8	64.6	63.9	64.1	64.2	64.9	66.2	63.8	64.1	65.8	
1950	67.3	68.0	69.1	71.8	73.8	76.0	78.5	81.2	80.5	81.0	81.0	82.3	
1951	82.7	83.0	83.4	83.5	83.0	82.6	81.1	80.3	80.6	80.2	81.1	81.7	
1952	82.5	83.0	83.3	82.5	82.5	81.6	79.7	85.4	88.2	89.7	91.5	92.2	
1953	92.5	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.2	95.3	94.5	92.4	91.0	88.7	86.6	
1954	85.9	85.7	85.0	84.9	85.7	86.1	85.7	85.8	86.5	86.7	87.8	89.4	
1955	91.5	92.4	94.3	95.8	97.0	97.7	98.6	98.8	99.7	100.8	100.6	100.7	
1956	100.3	99.6	99.1	100.6	99.8	99.4	95.0	99.8	101.5	102.0	101.9	102.6	
1957	102.2	102.7	102.6	101.5	101.8	102.3	102.3	102.6	101.0	98.8	96.8	94.5	
1958	91.9	89.3	87.9	87.2	89.1	91.9	93.7	95.4	95.7	96.3	99.7	100.2	
1959	100.9	103.0	105.1	107.6	110.0	110.7	108.3	104.7	104.6	103.1	103.3	109.9	
1960	112.5	111.7	111.0	110.0	110.5	110.1	109.3	108.9	107.9	107.0	105.1	103.0	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	62.4	63.2	64.1	64.6	64.7	64.8	63.4	63.4	64.3	64.5	65.7	65.9	64.3
1948	66.4	66.2	66.4	65.4	66.4	67.3	68.4	68.1	67.3	68.4	67.2	66.1	67.0
1949	65.0	63.9	62.8	61.5	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.5	61.9	56.2	56.9	60.1	60.9
1950	62.3	63.1	64.5	68.6	71.7	75.3	78.0	81.3	80.5	81.3	81.4	82.3	74.1
1951	82.7	83.5	84.7	85.1	84.4	84.0	82.2	81.7	82.6	82.5	83.7	84.6	83.5
1952	85.3	85.9	86.5	85.3	86.1	82.1	78.1	88.2	92.8	94.7	97.4	98.5	88.5
1953	100.3	100.8	102.0	102.6	102.9	102.1	103.6	102.5	99.3	97.4	93.9	91.1	99.9
1954	89.4	88.8	87.3	87.1	87.7	88.1	87.3	87.3	87.8	88.2	89.8	91.7	88.4
1955	94.3	95.9	98.2	100.1	101.8	102.3	103.7	104.4	105.4	106.3	105.4	105.3	101.9
1956	104.8	103.4	102.9	104.8	103.8	102.9	94.5	102.8	105.9	106.5	106.5	107.6	104.0
1957	107.1	107.8	107.3	105.8	105.7	106.5	106.2	106.3	103.8	100.6	97.7	93.9	104.0
1958	90.3	86.3	84.5	82.4	84.9	88.2	90.0	92.4	92.6	93.2	98.4	99.4	90.3
1959	100.3	102.6	105.8	109.2	112.9	114.1	108.7	101.7	101.0	99.5	100.0	111.1	105.6
1960	115.2	114.3	112.6	110.7	110.4	109.3	108.3	107.9	106.3	105.0	102.2	99.5	108.5
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. far seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	67.7	67.2	67.3	66.8	65.9	65.6	66.4	66.8	67.1	68.2	69.1	69.0	67.2
1948	69.2	69.6	69.1	69.9	70.3	70.7	70.0	69.6	69.4	69.2	68.7	68.5	69.5
1949	68.1	68.0	67.7	66.5	66.5	67.1	67.1	68.1	69.5	70.4	70.2	70.4	68.3
1950	71.0	71.7	72.5	73.7	74.4	75.1	77.3	79.4	78.8	78.9	78.8	80.6	76.0
1951	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.1	79.8	79.4	78.1	77.0	76.7	75.9	76.5	77.0	78.5
1952	77.7	78.1	78.0	77.8	77.0	79.4	79.8	80.8	81.6	82.6	83.4	83.6	80.0
1953	82.9	83.5	84.0	84.4	84.9	84.3	85.0	84.4	83.8	82.9	82.1	81.0	83.6
1954	81.5	81.9	82.1	82.3	83.1	83.6	83.7	84.0	84.7	84.9	85.3	86.5	83.6
1955	87.9	88.1	89.3	90.3	90.9	92.0	92.2	91.8	92.7	94.0	94.6	95.0	91.6
1956	94.7	94.8	94.5	95.4	94.8	95.0	95.6	96.0	96.0	96.3	96.0	96.2	95.4
1957	96.1	96.4	96.7	96.2	97.0	97.1	97.5	97.9	97.4	96.7	95.7	95.3	96.7
1958	93.9	93.0	92.0	93.2	94.4	96.6	98.3	99.0	99.4	100.2	101.2	101.2	96.8
1959	101.8	103.6	104.3	105.7	106.7	106.6	108.1	108.7	109.2	107.7	107.5	108.6	106.5
1960	109.2	108.6	109.1	109.2	110.5	111.0	110.6	110.1	109.8	109.4	108.7	107.4	109.5
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	77.6	78.5	80.0	73.3	79.5	78.8	79.9	81.5	82.3	82.0	82.5	82.6	79.9
1948	83.6	83.8	75.5	77.3	87.0	87.1	87.0	86.7	85.0	85.9	84.7	84.5	84.0
1949	82.4	82.0	74.3	81.1	79.7	74.0	72.2	71.9	65.0	61.2	76.7	73.8	74.5
1950	72.3	66.6	82.6	81.7	81.8	84.5	86.0	87.9	89.2	89.4	87.6	88.7	83.2
1951	89.9	88.4	89.1	90.3	90.7	90.9	91.1	91.7	92.5	94.0	93.5	93.1	91.3
1952	93.8	94.7	94.1	93.2	83.1	83.8	83.4	88.7	95.2	88.9	94.9	92.8	90.5
1953	91.7	91.1	91.8	92.1	93.4	94.5	95.7	96.1	95.1	92.3	90.8	89.5	92.9
1954	88.9	88.8	89.2	89.6	90.5	91.1	90.5	89.7	89.1	90.1	91.6	93.1	90.2
1955	95.3	96.2	96.0	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.6	99.9	101.5	102.5	103.1	103.8	99.2
1956	103.8	103.8	103.9	105.1	104.8	105.5	101.1	105.8	106.1	105.5	106.0	106.0	104.8
1957	105.9	107.0	107.8	107.1	106.9	105.5	105.0	103.4	103.4	102.7	100.5	99.8	104.6
1958	97.7	95.2	90.5	89.1	88.9	92.5	95.3	97.6	99.6	99.6	101.1	102.0	95.6
1959	101.5	100.8	100.5	102.2	104.1	102.6	97.7	95.1	94.9	95.6	100.0	102.6	99.7
1960	102.3	101.6	101.1	102.2	101.3	101.2	101.7	102.0	101.3	101.3	101.8	101.7	101.6
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	34.5	34.7	35.0	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.7	37.1	37.6	37.7	38.0	38.4	36.5
1948	39.1	39.3	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.7	42.2	42.4	42.6	40.8
1949	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.4	43.0	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.9	45.8	43.4
1950	46.3	46.8	47.6	48.2	49.1	49.4	49.7	50.0	50.6	51.6	52.0	52.5	49.5
1951	53.4	54.3	54.7	55.6	56.0	56.4	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.7	58.5	58.7	56.4
1952	59.3	59.6	59.9	59.4	59.8	60.0	60.7	61.8	62.8	63.3	63.7	64.3	61.2
1953	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0	66.8	67.4	68.1	67.8	67.8	67.9	67.6	67.6	66.8
1954	68.9	69.2	69.6	70.3	70.7	71.5	72.4	72.7	73.4	73.8	74.6	75.3	71.8
1955	75.3	76.8	77.7	78.2	78.7	79.0	79.8	81.9	82.9	83.1	83.7	84.9	80.2
1956	85.3	85.7	86:4	87.2	88.3	88.5	88.2	88.1	88.6	89.3	89.4	89.9	87.9
1957	90.8	91.5	91.6	92.5	93.0	93.6	95.4	96.0	95.7	95.5	96.1	95.6	93.9
1958	95.8	95.9	96.0	95.6	95.8	97.2	97.8	99.1	100.6	101.0	100.8	101.9	98.1
1959	104.5	105.0	105.3	106.2	107.6	109.0	109.0	107.6	108.9	109.2	110.6	113.2	108.0
1960	113.4	114.0	116.1	116.1	114.9	115.7	116.3	116.5	116.5	115.9	115.8	116.3	115.6
Industrial production, final products, tatal (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.9	64.6	65.6	66.3	66.5	64.2
1948	66.5	66.6	66.2	66.5	66.3	67.2	67.2	66.8	66.5	66.9	66.4	65.6	66.6
1949	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.2	64.1	64.2	64.4	64.8	65.2	65.0	64.0	63.4	64.5
1950	65.6	66.0	67.3	69.2	70.9	73.2	75.2	78.2	76.6	76.6	76.6	78.2	72.8
1951	79.0	79.7	79.7	79.4	78.6	78.5	77.1	76.3	77.4	77.6	79.2	80.0	78.6
1952	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.1	82.4	84.3	82.4	84.1	86.0	87.3	89.0	89.5	84.3
1953	90.1	90.7	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.0	91.8	90.7	89.4	88.7	86.5	85.3	89.9
1954	85.1	85.3	85.1	84.9	85.5	85.7	85.6	85.5	85.8	85.7	86.6	87.8	85.7
1955	89.4	89.9	91.5	92.7	93.6	93.9	94.7	94.9	95.8	97.3	96.9	96.8	93.9
1956	96.7	96.5	96.4	98.0	97.4	97.6	98.2	98.6	98.8	99.2	99.2	100.2	98.1
1957	100.0	100.6	100.5	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.5	100.5	100.0	98.5	97.0	95.7	99.4
1958	94.0	92.0	90.7	90.7	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.0	95.2	96.5	100.2	100.2	94.8
1959	101.2	102.2	102.9	104.9	106.5	107.2	108.0	107.8	107.9	107.4	105.0	107.7	105.7
1960	110.5	109.6	110.1	110.1	111.3	111.0	110.5	110.1	109.8	109.8	108.5	107.2	109.9
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	66.6	66.4	66.6	66.3	65.8	65.9	66.2	66.6	67.4	68.4	69.4	69.5	67.1
1948	69.2	69.4	68.7	69.2	69.0	70.0	69.9	69.3	68.8	69.7	69.0	68.2	69.2
1949	67.4	67.2	67.7	67.5	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.6	70.5	70.9	69.8	69.1	68.8
1950	71.9	72.0	73.6	75.6	77.1	79.3	81.7	84.4	82.4	81.7	81.3	82.7	78.6
1951	83.1	83.0	81.8	80.2	78.8	77.8	75.2	73.6	74.3	73.9	75.0	75.6	77.8
1952	76.2	76.7	77.2	77.1	77.0	79.2	77.8	79.5	81.5	82.7	84.4	84.4	79.5
1953	85.2	85.8	86.2	86.4	86.9	85.9	86.5	85.2	83.9	83.7	82.5	81.3	85.0
1954	81.7	82.4	82.6	82.9	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.4	85.2	85.1	86.0	87.7	84.3
1955	89.8	90.1	91.5	92.4	93.2	93.1	93.9	94.0	94.8	95.9	96.2	96.0	93.3
1956	95.8	95.2	94.9	95.8	94.9	95.0	95.5	95.7	95.5	95.8	95.3	96.6	95.5
1957	96.2	97.0	97.1	96.2	96.8	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.2	97.1	96.5	95.5	97.0
1958	94.5	93.3	91.8	92.3	93.9	96.1	97.6	97.9	96.3	97.5	102.1	102.0	96.4
1959	103.2	104.1	104.8	106.5	107.5	107.7	108.5	108.4	108.2	107.6	104.8	108.2	106.6
1960	111.4	110.2	110.9	111.6	112.5	112.4	111.5	111.1	110.7	110.9	109.6	108.2	111.0
Industrial production, automotive products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	62.9	69.4	71.3	70.9	67.5	68.5	66.0	65.0	70.9	71.2	74.5	75.1	69.4
1948	73.6	71.3	74.0	71.6	67.3	73.1	77.6	75.0	70.3	76.4	71.0	70.0	72.6
1949	67.6	68.7	67.4	72.3	69.4	75.2	78.7	78.4	77.7	77.8	65.9	60.7	72.0
1950	75.3	70.1	74.2	79.5	89.0	102.3	100.0	100.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	96.3	90.6
1951	92.2	91.8	91.7	87.0	84.5	82.2	72.9	71.4	74.1	72.5	72.1	68.6	80.1

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, automotive products, total (adj. for seas. variation), continued—1957-59=100													
1952	68.7	69.6	73.0	72.3	71.9	73.1	49.4	59.5	78.5	80.1	84.6	86.6	72.1
1953	89.0	93.1	96.1	96.2	98.3	95.4	97.3	91.9	86.4	84.5	82.6	82.1	91.3
1954	80.4	81.2	81.8	84.4	87.1	88.9	85.0	80.2	82.4	81.6	85.3	96.5	85.0
1955	109.1	112.6	116.9	119.1	124.0	115.8	123.8	123.6	124.7	124.1	119.1	112.4	118.3
1956	107.2	100.2	99.2	98.8	92.1	91.0	92.3	93.6	91.8	96.8	97.6	105.1	97.8
1957	107.1	109.0	105.8	101.3	102.7	107.6	106.1	110.1	109.1	105.6	103.7	96.0	105.2
1958	90.5	85.8	78.8	75.1	81.2	85.1	85.7	86.3	68.3	74.5	106.9	110.7	86.7
1959	109.6	106.1	112.0	113.4	114.9	118.5	120.4	110.6	104.7	110.0	76.3	104.1	108.1
1960	133.9	128.7	123.6	122.6	124.9	125.6	118.8	121.4	123.7	126.1	118.3	109.7	123.2
Industrial production, equipment, including defense, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	53.8	54.2	54.3	54.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.3	56.2	56.7	56.8	57.4	55.4
1948	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.1	57.7	58.6	58.9	59.0	59.0	58.3	58.1	57.6	58.3
1949	56.4	56.2	55.0	54.1	53.2	52.4	51.5	51.0	50.6	48.7	47.3	47.4	52.0
1950	48.2	49.5	50.0	51.4	53.5	55.5	57.4	61.0	60.5	62.2	63.3	65.1	56.4
1951	66.8	69.6	72.2	75.2	76.1	77.9	79.4	81.0	83.1	84.8	87.2	88.6	78.4
1952	90.6	91.6	92.4	92.3	93.5	94.7	91.3	93.1	95.2	96.7	98.2	99.7	94.1
1953	100.6	101.3	101.9	102.2	102.2	101.9	103.1	102.5	101.3	99.6	95.2	93.8	100.5
1954	92.2	91.6	90.5	89.1	89.0	88.6	88.2	87.7	87.1	87.0	87.9	88.1	88.9
1955	88.7	89.5	91.5	93.3	94.5	95.7	96.2	96.8	97.9	100.2	98.5	98.6	95.0
1956	98.7	99.3	99.7	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.9	105.0	105.9	106.5	107.7	108.1	103.7
1957	108.0	108.2	108.0	107.3	106.4	105.6	105.7	105.2	103.8	101.4	98.0	96.0	104.6
1958	92.8	89.3	88.4	87.4	87.2	88.6	90.3	91.9	92.9	94.5	96.2	96.3	91.3
1959	97.0	98.3	99.0	101.6	104.8	106.7	107.5	107.2	107.4	107.2	105.5	106.9	104.1
1960	108.4	108.2	108.3	107.0	108.8	108.2	108.4	107.9	107.8	107.3	106.1	105.1	107.6
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1957-59=100													
1947	66.0	66.6	67.4	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.5	66.6	67.1	67.3	68.2	68.3	67.0
1948	69.4	69.5	68.3	68.2	70.8	71.1	71.5	71.4	70.7	71.1	70.1	69.8	70.2
1949	69.0	68.3	65.6	65.0	63.9	63.2	62.8	64.0	64.7	60.0	64.0	66.8	64.8
1950	67.6	67.4	70.2	73.2	74.8	76.9	79.4	81.6	81.8	83.0	82.5	83.8	76.9
1951	84.0	83.8	84.6	85.4	85.3	84.9	84.0	83.0	82.9	82.3	82.3	82.6	83.8
1952	83.2	83.7	83.2	82.0	80.3	76.9	76.2	84.5	88.7	89.3	91.3	91.8	84.3
1953	91.6	92.4	93.5	93.9	94.3	94.0	96.1	95.2	93.0	91.3	88.9	86.8	92.6
1954	85.5	85.1	84.1	84.1	85.1	85.5	85.2	85.1	85.9	87.1	88.5	90.1	85.9
1955	92.2	93.8	95.4	97.0	98.2	99.3	100.3	100.9	102.2	102.7	102.9	102.9	99.0
1956	102.4	101.8	101.1	102.5	101.1	100.5	92.4	100.7	103.4	104.2	103.7	104.1	101.6
1957	103.4	104.1	104.2	103.6	103.3	103.7	103.5	103.6	101.6	99.6	97.5	94.4	101.9
1958	91.3	88.4	86.6	85.6	87.2	90.7	92.7	94.9	97.6	96.9	99.9	100.2	92.7
1959	101.3	104.1	107.1	110.0	112.2	111.8	106.5	99.0	100.1	98.7	102.7	111.4	105.4
1960	113.1	112.3	111.2	109.9	108.9	107.7	107.1	106.0	105.2	105.0	103.5	101.3	107.6
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	34,353	34,131	34,380	34,890	34,702	35,398	35,881	36,053	36,012	35,864	35,571	35,662	423,115
1949	35,053	34,737	34,489	34,189	33,521	33,648	33,065	33,623	34,189	32,915	33,275	32,934	405,457
1950	33,632	34,464	34,893	35,474	36,686	38,462	42,054	43,205	41,024	40,665	39,880	43,028	463,156
1951	45,242	44,583	43,983	43,250	43,566	43,172	42,082	42,807	42,703	43,193	43,140	42,733	520,273
1952	43,279	43,664	43,296	43,767	44,228	44,346	43,452	44,288	45,721	47,139	46,853	47,496	538,080
1953	47,760	48,392	48,987	48,935	48,904	48,398	49,372	48,185	47,828	47,540	46,333	45,602	575,839
1954	45,968	46,435	46,183	46,640	45,866	46,349	46,180	45,798	45,842	46,011	47,465	48,603	557,312
1955	49,320	49,828	50,744	51,334	51,467	51,645	51,885	51,784	52,907	52,842	53,248	53,391	620,325
1956	53,110	52,874	53,235	53,660	53,768	54,124	51,804	53,695	54,439	55,209	55,613	56,255	648,757
1957	56,568	57,006	56,597	55,770	55,651	56,119	56,133	56,682	55,801	55,513	54,946	53,837	670,544
1958	53,701	52,836	52,305	52,333	52,754	53,593	54,071	54,802	55,020	55,631	56,645	57,077	650,792
1959	57,554	58,770	59,340	60,402	61,372	61,055	60,955	58,922	58,930	58,665	58,314	60,453	714,993
1960	61,674	61,421	60,920	61,358	60,613	60,439	60,249	59,741	60,158	59,920	59,175	59,405	726,365
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	6,731	6,655	6,622	6,737	6,685	6,699	6,832	6,923	6,808	6,934	6,928	6,850	81,699
1949	6,806	6,686	6,671	6,547	6,523	6,477	6,291	6,266	6,478	6,438	6,653	6,502	78,163
1950	6,528	6,654	6,757	6,938	7,082	7,687	8,979	8,950	8,161	8,146	7,902	8,651	92,336
1951	9,348	8,937	8,735	8,878	8,737	8,519	8,260	8,436	8,473	8,366	8,298	8,345	103,163
1952	8,532	8,511	8,497	8,517	8,451	8,955	8,968	8,886	8,869	8,970	8,945	8,886	105,379
1953	8,619	8,852	9,124	9,134	9,201	9,282	9,447	9,198	9,113	8,916	8,949	8,788	108,624
1954	8,715	8,883	8,832	9,071	8,915	8,905	8,728	8,893	8,967	9,120	9,247	9,557	107,920
1955	9,571	9,592	9,733	9,776	9,756	9,765	9,944	9,927	10,032	10,148	10,299	10,230	118,713
1956	10,367	10,470	10,243	10,393	10,444	10,361	10,376	10,515	10,553	10,716	10,740	10,877	126,153
1957	10,971	10,884	10,852	10,554	10,479	10,530	10,510	10,423	10,369	10,276	10,054	9,959	125,705
1958	9,925	9,792	9,823	9,839	9,900	10,166	10,226	10,476	10,527	10,662	10,935	10,775	123,083
1959	10,783	11,093	11,322	11,412	11,664	11,455	11,687	11,371	11,585	11,228	11,580	11,715	136,957
1960	11,692	11,770	11,496	11,655	11,521	11,277	11,270	11,278	11,237	11,298	11,299	11,281	137,281
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	2,549	2,549	2,535	2,547	2,582	2,598	2,635	2,686	2,552	2,634	2,575	2,563	31,101
1949	2,553	2,499	2,518	2,474	2,462	2,419	2,376	2,314	2,382	2,351	2,355	2,381	29,014
1950	2,435	2,515	2,588	2,698	2,895	3,124	3,714	3,791	3,402	3,530	3,300	3,658	37,695
1951	4,059	3,713	3,688	3,600	3,455	3,441	3,371	3,398	3,439	3,394	3,361	3,364	42,229
1952	3,388	3,356	3,381	3,402	3,426	3,421	3,424	3,469	3,523	3,629	3,648	3,654	41,905
1953	3,611	3,739	3,786	3,766	3,750	3,708	3,745	3,720	3,642	3,563	3,568	3,520	44,079
1954	3,384	3,469	3,384	3,409	3,441	3,544	3,591	3,578	3,602	3,673	3,728	3,822	42,639
1955	3,982	3,966	4,067	4,128	4,199	4,202	4,332	4,410	4,446	4,514	4,554	4,611	51,412
1956	4,717	4,748	4,692	4,759	4,733	4,680	4,634	4,610	4,593	4,647	4,716	4,782	56,308
1957	4,856	4,859	4,793	4,534	4,500	4,504	4,495	4,375	4,386	4,294	4,180	4,086	53,760
1958	3,982	3,905	3,897	3,917	3,985	4,115	4,157	4,335	4,394	4,490	4,653	4,559	50,437
1959	4,432	4,712	4,861	4,925	5,101	5,033	5,080	4,926	4,944	4,742	5,024	4,999	58,826
1960	5,128	5,061	4,812	4,860	4,776	4,627	4,665	4,650	4,616	4,605	4,498	4,540	56,803
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	4,182	4,106	4,087	4,190	4,103	4,101	4,197	4,237	4,256	4,300	4,353	4,287	50,598
1949	4,253	4,187	4,153	4,073	4,061	4,058	3,915	3,952	4,096	4,087	4,298	4,121	49,149
1950	4,093	4,139	4,169	4,240	4,187	4,563	5,265	5,159	4,759	4,616	4,602	4,993	54,641
1951	5,289	5,224	5,047	5,278	5,282	5,078	4,889	5,038	5,034	4,972	4,937	4,981	60,934
1952	5,144	5,155	5,116	5,115	5,025	5,534	5,544	5,417	5,346	5,341	5,297	5,232	63,474
1953	5,008	5,113	5,338	5,368	5,451	5,574	5,702	5,478	5,471	5,353	5,381	5,268	64,545
1954	5,331	5,414	5,448	5,662	5,474	5,361	5,137	5,315	5,365	5,447	5,519	5,735	65,281
1955	5,589	5,626	5,666	5,648	5,557	5,563	5,612	5,517	5,586	5,634	5,745	5,619	67,301
1956	5,650	5,722	5,551	5,634	5,711	5,681	5,742	5,905	5,960	6,069	6,024	6,095	69,845
1957	6,115	6,025	6,059	6,020	5,979	6,026	6,015	6,048	5,983	5,982	5,874	5,873	71,945
1958	5,943	5,887	5,926	5,922	5,915	6,051	6,069	6,141	6,133	6,172	6,282	6,216	72,646
1959	6,351	6,381	6,461	6,487	6,563	6,422	6,607	6,445	6,641	6,486	6,556	6,716	78,131
1960	6,564	6,709	6,684	6,795	6,745	6,650	6,605	6,628	6,621	6,693	6,801	6,741	80,477

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	47,517	48,236	48,827	49,198	49,363	50,112	51,063	51,486	51,919	52,335	52,584	52,507	
1949	53,305	53,327	53,065	52,411	51,872	51,417	51,049	50,807	50,887	50,557	50,100	49,497	
1950	49,657	49,631	50,071	50,372	51,062	51,668	51,404	53,227	54,712	56,375	58,371	59,822	
1951	62,256	63,739	65,269	66,654	67,866	68,647	69,095	69,526	69,534	69,767	69,979	70,242	
1952	70,718	70,630	70,615	70,431	70,053	70,234	69,988	69,907	70,803	71,580	72,065	72,377	
1953	74,012	74,192	74,638	75,366	75,693	76,167	76,958	77,190	77,406	76,992	76,404	76,122	
1954	75,731	75,443	75,124	74,744	74,424	74,044	73,696	73,243	73,168	72,850	73,204	73,175	
1955	73,554	73,820	74,454	74,523	75,024	75,691	76,237	76,978	77,392	78,330	78,911	79,516	
1956	80,271	81,330	81,751	82,842	83,507	84,043	84,517	84,963	85,628	86,046	86,941	87,304	
1957	87,854	88,050	88,210	88,522	88,512	88,585	88,834	89,417	89,880	89,165	88,989	89,052	
1958	88,659	88,069	87,618	86,923	86,353	86,094	85,788	85,555	85,907	86,102	86,280	86,922	
1959	87,214	87,577	88,022	89,190	89,784	90,607	91,218	91,183	90,797	90,874	90,745	91,964	
1960	92,664	93,749	94,540	94,572	95,134	95,307	95,596	95,326	95,564	95,411	95,544	94,610	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	7,320	7,296	7,361	7,448	7,513	7,712	7,873	7,992	7,934	7,989	8,042	7,957	
1949	7,982	8,085	7,931	7,797	7,684	7,704	7,640	7,653	7,678	7,632	7,644	7,706	
1950	7,667	7,759	7,851	7,956	8,073	8,238	7,994	8,295	8,417	8,747	8,940	9,284	
1951	9,471	9,705	9,880	10,175	10,308	10,335	10,304	10,136	10,025	9,948	9,888	9,886	
1952	9,898	9,742	9,792	9,727	9,600	9,742	9,789	9,847	9,912	9,986	10,099	10,210	
1953	10,171	10,290	10,420	10,460	10,489	10,629	10,783	10,851	10,865	10,853	10,791	10,686	
1954	10,715	10,820	10,715	10,753	10,788	10,677	10,544	10,514	10,532	10,481	10,530	10,637	
1955	10,719	10,767	10,814	10,848	10,974	11,148	11,278	11,321	11,398	11,603	11,631	11,678	
1956	11,829	11,997	12,219	12,390	12,491	12,550	12,742	12,774	12,906	13,020	13,228	13,260	
1957	13,179	13,020	12,884	12,892	12,751	12,638	12,655	12,842	13,016	12,751	12,709	12,730	
1958	12,971	12,779	12,732	12,584	12,609	12,612	12,615	12,554	12,642	12,739	12,676	12,739	
1959	12,735	12,776	12,898	13,146	13,256	13,385	13,472	13,609	13,609	13,697	13,770	13,952	
1960	13,910	14,167	14,141	14,096	14,147	14,184	14,420	14,052	14,059	13,984	14,312	13,983	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	3,406	3,477	3,485	3,548	3,566	3,655	3,725	3,803	3,869	3,956	4,000	3,999	
1949	4,066	4,131	4,054	3,960	3,853	3,862	3,828	3,799	3,796	3,758	3,758	3,818	
1950	3,784	3,851	3,862	3,904	3,976	4,125	4,025	4,005	4,062	4,307	4,481	4,691	
1951	4,733	4,833	4,966	5,139	5,307	5,430	5,506	5,419	5,339	5,312	5,239	5,207	
1952	5,256	5,163	5,176	5,177	5,103	5,087	5,012	5,059	5,085	5,092	5,181	5,312	
1953	5,328	5,469	5,566	5,563	5,592	5,593	5,715	5,757	5,734	5,732	5,651	5,547	
1954	5,530	5,510	5,433	5,471	5,499	5,491	5,474	5,460	5,504	5,503	5,484	5,477	
1955	5,476	5,546	5,591	5,644	5,750	5,868	5,912	5,992	6,022	6,086	6,131	6,261	
1956	6,388	6,474	6,599	6,683	6,700	6,742	6,787	6,796	6,878	6,940	7,051	7,074	
1957	7,057	7,054	7,037	7,027	7,011	7,034	7,081	7,105	7,177	7,187	7,175	7,115	
1958	7,090	6,981	6,933	6,867	6,882	6,890	6,873	6,917	6,967	7,048	7,077	7,150	
1959	7,239	7,339	7,386	7,532	7,595	7,707	7,762	7,775	7,694	7,695	7,761	7,869	
1960	7,888	8,055	8,132	8,158	8,110	8,065	8,246	8,025	8,027	7,980	8,041	7,882	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1948	3,914	3,819	3,876	3,900	3,947	4,057	4,148	4,189	4,065	4,033	4,042	3,958	
1949	3,916	3,954	3,877	3,837	3,831	3,842	3,812	3,854	3,882	3,874	3,886	3,888	
1950	3,883	3,908	3,989	4,052	4,097	4,113	3,969	4,290	4,355	4,440	4,459	4,593	
1951	4,738	4,872	4,914	5,036	5,001	4,905	4,798	4,717	4,686	4,636	4,649	4,679	
1952	4,642	4,579,	4,616	4,550	4,497	4,655	4,777	4,788	4,827	4,894	4,918	4,898	
1953	4,843	4,821	4,854	4,897	4,897	5,036	5,068	5,094	5,131	5,121	5,140	5,139	
1954	5,185	5,310	5,282	5,282	5,289	5,186	5,070	5,054	5,028	4,978	5,046	5,160	
1955	5,243	5,221	5,223	5,204	5,224	5,280	5,366	5,329	5,376	5,517	5,500	5,417	
1956	5,441	5,523	5,620	5,707	5,791	5,808	5,955	5,978	6,028	6,080	6,177	6,186	
1957	6,122	5,966	5,847	5,865	5,740	5,604	5,574	5,737	5,839	5,564	5,534	5,615	
1958	5,881	5,798	5,799	5,717	5,727	5,722	5,742	5,637	5,675	5,691	5,599	5,589	
1959	5,496	5,437	5,512	5,614	5,661	5,678	5,710	5,834	5,915	6,002	6,009	6,083	
1960	6,022	6,112	6,009	5,938	6,037	6,119	6,174	6,027	6,032	6,004	6,271	6,101	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio													
1948	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.42
1949	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.53
1950	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.46	1.39	1.36
1951	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.55
1952	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.58
1953	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.58
1954	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.60
1955	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47
1956	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55
1957	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.59
1958	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.60
1959	1.52	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.52	1.51
1960	1.50	1.53	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.56
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio													
1947	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.51	
1948	1.53	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.57
1949	1.71	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.68	1.64	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.75
1950	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.46	1.37	1.32	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.45	1.48
1951	1.45	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.83	1.66
1952	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.87	1.92	1.82	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.78
1953	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.90	1.76
1954	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.81	1.84	1.82	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.75	1.71	1.81
1955	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62
1956	1.67	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.73	1.89	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.73
1957	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.80
1958	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.84
1959	1.72	1.68	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.70	1.70
1960	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.76
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio													
1947	1.86	1.89	1.94	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.92	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.70	
1948	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.83
1949	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.15	1.98	1.96	2.04
1950	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.57	1.49	1.55
1951	1.55	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.67	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.96	2.03	1.77
1952	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.06	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.85	2.00
1953	1.84	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.91
1954	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.01	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.95	1.90	2.06
1955	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.75
1956	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.95	2.22	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95	1.94

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory–sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total, continued–ratio													
1957	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.05	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.26	2.07
1958	2.27	2.34	2.39	2.41	2.36	2.26	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.05	2.06	2.23
1959	2.03	1.95	1.94	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.16	1.97	2.00
1960	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.08	2.15	2.12	2.16	2.20	2.14	2.07
Inventory–sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total–ratio													
1947	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.36	
1948	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.36
1949	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.52	1.52	1.51
1950	1.53	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.29	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.41
1951	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.55
1952	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.60	1.61	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.58
1953	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.58
1954	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.56
1955	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.47
1956	1.48	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49
1957	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51
1958	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.45
1959	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.39
1960	1.39	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.42
Inventory–sales ratios, retail trade, total–ratio													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.26
1948	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.39
1949	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.41
1950	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.50	1.38
1951	1.50	1.54	1.66	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.64
1952	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.49	1.52	1.47	1.52
1953	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.53
1954	1.57	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.51
1955	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.43
1956	1.48	1.51	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47
1957	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.44
1958	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.43
1959	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.40
1960	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.42	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.45
Inventory–sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores–ratio													
1947	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.51	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.49
1948	1.59	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.78	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.71
1949	1.92	1.84	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.77
1950	1.64	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.69	1.97	1.76	1.52
1951	1.66	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.00
1952	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.05	1.83	1.85	1.93	2.04	2.00	1.93	1.98	1.95	2.00
1953	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.95	1.92	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.00	2.02	2.07	1.96
1954	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.88	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.94	1.85	1.79	1.96
1955	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.79	1.85	1.90	1.79
1956	1.94	1.99	1.96	1.99	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.85	1.92
1957	1.86	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	2.01	2.08	1.91
1958	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.05	2.04	1.96	1.95	1.98	2.03	1.88	1.80	2.01
1959	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.83	1.89	1.90	2.01	2.01	1.86
1960	1.90	1.94	2.02	1.94	2.00	2.03	2.09	2.06	2.06	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.02
Inventory–sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores–ratio													
1947	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.16
1948	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.23
1949	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.23
1950	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.35	1.29
1951	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.40
1952	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28
1953	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.29
1954	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.27
1955	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.22
1956	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.22
1957	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19
1958	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17
1959	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16
1960	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.18
Inventory–sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total–ratio													
1948	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13
1949	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19
1950	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.07	.89	.93	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.07
1951	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
1952	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.12
1953	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.17
1954	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.18
1955	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13
1956	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19
1957	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.23
1958	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.24
1959	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.17
1960	1.19	1.20	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.24	1.23
Inventory–sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments–ratio													
1948	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.50	1.55	1.56	1.42
1949	1.59	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61
1950	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.36	1.28	1.29
1951	1.17	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.47
1952	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
1953	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.52
1954	1.63	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.54
1955	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36
1956	1.35	1.36	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.43
1957	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.58
1958	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.52	1.57	1.66
1959	1.63	1.56	1.52	1.53	1.49	1.53	1.53	1.58	1.56	1.62	1.54	1.57	1.55
1960	1.54	1.59	1.69	1.68	1.70	1.74	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.79	1.74	1.70

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio													
1948	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.95
1949	.92	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.97	.98	.95	.95	.90	.94	.95
1950	.95	.94	.96	.96	.98	.90	.75	.83	.92	.96	.97	.92	.91
1951	.90	.93	.97	.95	.95	.97	.98	.94	.93	.93	.94	.94	.95
1952	.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.84	.86	.88	.90	.92	.93	.94	.89
1953	.97	.94	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.93	.94	.96	.96	.98	.93
1954	.97	.98	.97	.93	.97	.97	.99	.95	.94	.91	.91	.90	.95
1955	.94	.93	.92	.92	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.98	.96	.96	.95
1956	.96	.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.00
1957	1.00	.99	.97	.97	.96	.93	.93	.95	.98	.93	.94	.96	.96
1958	.99	.98	.98	.97	.97	.95	.95	.92	.93	.92	.89	.90	.94
1959	.87	.85	.85	.87	.86	.88	.86	.91	.89	.93	.92	.91	.88
1960	.92	.91	.90	.87	.90	.92	.94	.91	.91	.90	.92	.90	.91
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	13,534	15,032	15,276	15,090	14,691	15,347	13,886	15,365	16,583	17,493	17,175	16,684	186,156
1948	16,025	17,248	17,238	17,109	16,611	17,636	16,022	17,863	18,750	18,679	17,691	16,925	207,797
1949	16,537	17,596	17,176	16,548	15,318	16,034	14,219	16,267	17,106	16,205	15,586	14,919	193,511
1950	15,087	16,837	17,005	17,055	17,210	18,504	17,857	20,885	20,956	21,330	20,148	20,733	223,607
1951	21,085	22,763	22,938	21,962	21,439	21,948	19,139	21,392	22,209	22,950	22,004	20,734	260,563
1952	20,805	22,710	22,588	22,417	21,561	21,657	18,980	22,123	24,335	25,400	24,305	23,468	270,349
1953	23,638	26,138	26,262	26,112	25,117	25,556	23,389	24,904	25,688	25,746	23,543	22,027	298,120
1954	22,461	24,342	24,078	24,054	22,669	23,682	21,298	22,807	23,784	23,799	23,884	23,399	280,257
1955	23,937	26,236	26,883	26,795	26,072	27,402	24,071	26,220	27,875	27,998	27,713	26,557	317,759
1956	26,055	27,947	28,174	28,343	27,223	28,784	23,424	27,117	28,876	29,630	29,176	28,126	332,875
1957	27,955	30,459	30,138	29,304	28,345	29,701	26,329	29,000	29,321	29,401	28,624	26,260	344,837
1958	25,753	27,461	26,783	26,391	26,071	27,864	24,897	27,365	28,788	29,274	29,071	27,638	327,356
1959	27,639	30,692	30,885	31,772	31,525	32,675	28,356	28,844	30,435	30,701	29,398	29,701	362,623
1960	29,996	32,133	31,967	31,762	30,700	32,111	28,199	29,713	31,937	31,820	30,289	28,928	369,555
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,578	6,234	6,415	6,675	6,430	6,715	5,905	6,530	7,186	7,693	7,401	7,564	80,326
1948	6,548	7,303	7,639	7,576	7,339	7,958	6,903	7,721	8,267	8,240	7,776	7,675	90,945
1949	7,677	8,140	8,010	7,691	6,888	7,354	6,180	7,087	7,507	6,625	6,606	6,529	86,294
1950	6,732	7,501	7,865	8,080	8,329	9,220	8,276	9,856	10,042	10,382	9,676	10,177	106,136
1951	9,808	10,741	11,427	10,976	10,607	10,945	8,927	10,123	10,428	11,116	10,680	10,134	125,912
1952	10,029	11,223	11,364	11,392	11,047	10,752	8,703	10,780	12,321	12,895	12,717	12,529	135,752
1953	12,652	14,310	14,380	14,560	13,853	14,134	12,444	13,082	13,438	13,497	12,274	11,569	160,193
1954	11,615	12,565	12,420	12,410	11,678	12,269	10,537	11,096	11,588	11,544	11,999	12,211	141,932
1955	12,362	13,803	14,361	14,449	14,053	14,940	12,520	13,632	14,574	14,709	14,915	14,533	168,851
1956	13,875	14,946	15,047	15,334	14,581	15,672	11,626	13,915	14,984	15,582	15,618	15,396	176,576
1957	14,893	16,317	16,212	15,875	15,263	16,265	13,679	15,069	15,125	15,237	15,058	13,853	182,846
1958	13,033	13,700	13,315	13,053	12,834	14,099	11,924	13,100	14,163	14,491	14,763	14,380	162,855
1959	13,992	15,893	16,267	16,976	16,902	17,869	14,449	13,889	14,780	15,218	14,558	15,746	186,539
1960	15,702	16,909	16,826	16,649	16,251	16,948	14,168	14,525	15,893	15,857	15,232	14,844	189,804
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	7,956	8,798	8,861	8,415	8,261	8,632	7,981	8,835	9,397	9,800	9,774	9,120	105,830
1948	9,477	9,945	9,599	9,533	9,272	9,678	9,119	10,142	10,483	10,439	9,915	9,250	116,852
1949	8,860	9,456	9,166	8,857	8,430	8,680	8,039	9,180	9,599	9,580	8,980	8,390	107,217
1950	8,355	9,336	9,140	8,975	8,881	9,284	9,581	11,029	10,914	10,948	10,472	10,556	117,471
1951	11,277	12,022	11,511	10,986	10,832	11,003	10,212	11,269	11,781	11,834	11,324	10,600	134,651
1952	10,776	11,487	11,224	11,025	10,514	10,905	10,277	11,343	12,014	12,505	11,588	10,939	134,597
1953	10,986	11,828	11,882	11,552	11,264	11,422	10,945	11,822	12,250	12,249	11,269	10,458	137,927
1954	10,846	11,777	11,658	11,644	10,991	11,413	10,761	11,711	12,196	12,255	11,885	11,188	138,325
1955	11,575	12,433	12,522	12,346	12,019	12,462	11,551	12,588	13,301	13,289	12,798	12,024	148,908
1956	12,180	13,001	13,127	13,009	12,642	13,112	11,798	13,202	13,892	14,048	13,558	12,730	156,299
1957	13,062	14,142	13,926	13,429	13,082	13,436	12,650	13,931	14,196	14,164	13,566	12,407	161,991
1958	12,720	13,761	13,468	13,338	13,237	13,765	12,973	14,265	14,625	14,783	14,308	13,258	164,501
1959	13,647	14,799	14,618	14,796	14,623	14,806	13,907	14,955	15,655	15,483	14,840	13,955	176,084
1960	14,294	15,224	15,141	15,113	14,449	15,163	14,031	15,188	16,044	15,963	15,057	14,084	179,751
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	14,172	14,510	14,788	14,955	15,192	15,225	15,395	15,319	15,945	16,565	16,971	17,112	
1948	16,739	16,610	16,737	16,943	17,111	17,526	17,792	17,799	17,974	17,690	17,484	17,408	
1949	17,298	16,952	16,627	16,352	15,775	15,954	15,781	16,251	16,448	15,317	15,401	15,380	
1950	15,765	16,221	16,462	16,820	17,688	18,430	19,775	20,906	20,169	20,161	19,909	21,418	
1951	22,009	21,930	22,227	21,637	21,989	21,861	21,171	21,435	21,375	21,733	21,743	21,464	
1952	21,717	21,879	21,909	22,042	22,069	21,506	20,972	22,190	23,422	24,122	24,017	24,344	
1953	24,789	25,215	25,445	25,583	25,536	24,970	25,835	24,970	24,708	24,564	23,529	23,095	
1954	23,541	23,497	23,331	23,578	22,994	23,172	23,461	22,909	22,802	22,810	23,812	24,375	
1955	24,984	25,340	26,006	26,303	26,451	26,754	26,537	26,439	27,198	26,979	27,297	27,630	
1956	27,248	27,034	27,329	27,751	27,553	27,966	25,684	27,354	27,980	28,560	28,767	29,185	
1957	29,268	29,487	29,292	28,723	28,638	28,769	28,824	29,292	28,591	28,455	28,193	27,231	
1958	27,117	26,670	26,163	25,959	26,337	26,951	27,099	27,473	27,748	28,307	28,662	28,697	
1959	29,158	29,925	30,160	31,163	31,713	31,466	31,114	29,302	29,224	29,228	29,054	31,046	
1960	31,885	31,451	31,246	31,146	30,772	30,850	30,866	30,268	30,714	30,324	29,796	30,116	
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,985	6,082	6,139	6,418	6,568	6,507	6,665	6,616	6,983	7,278	7,431	7,671	
1948	6,986	7,095	7,359	7,268	7,449	7,722	7,814	7,814	7,996	7,814	7,814	7,814	
1949	8,158	7,911	7,672	7,395	7,014	7,147	6,975	7,195	7,310	6,286	6,619	6,655	
1950	7,124	7,268	7,541	7,777	8,464	8,943	9,341	10,037	9,797	9,888	9,676	10,395	
1951	10,346	10,398	10,966	10,574	10,758	10,575	10,064	10,330	10,204	10,637	10,669	10,362	
1952	10,557	10,854	10,927	10,975	11,181	10,348	9,790	11,011	12,079	12,387	12,692	12,850	
1953	13,355	13,743	13,755	13,985	13,866	13,445	14,013	13,403	13,152	13,115	12,424	12,028	
1954	12,261	12,076	11,877	11,912	11,667	11,671	11,847	11,405	11,283	11,305	12,080	12,509	
1955	12,945	13,280	13,731	13,971	14,068	14,250	14,094	14,084	14,626	14,467	14,662	14,860	
1956	14,572	14,414	14,430	14,761	14,555	14,833	13,010	14,374	14,837	15,314	15,376	15,645	
1957	15,678	15,755	15,595	15,318	15,188	15,323	15,252	15,623	15,175	15,069	14,800	14,047	
1958	13,830	13,311	12,891	12,629	12,737	13,214	13,208	13,447	13,937	14,321	14,531	14,606	
1959	14,860	15,536	15,755	16,397	16,693	16,739	16,195	14,618	14,444	14,589	14,400	16,184	
1960	16,855	16,619	16,339	16,052	15,957	15,835	15,850	15,367	15,587	15,257	14,921	15,123	
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,187	8,428	8,649	8,537	8,624	8,718	8,730	8,703	8,962	9,287	9,540	9,441	
1948	9,753	9,515	9,378	9,675	9,662	9,804	9,978	9,985	9,978	9,876	9,670	9,594	
1949	9,140	9,041	8,955	8,957	8,761	8,807	8,806	9,056	9,138	9,031	8,782	8,725	
1950	8,641	8,953	8,921	9,043	9,224	9,487	10,434	10,869	10,372	10,273	10,233	11,023	
1951	11,663	11,532	11,261	11,063	11,231	11,286	11,107	11,105	11,171	11,096	11,074	11,102	
1952	11,160	11,025	10,982	11,067	10,888	11,158	11,182	11,179	11,343	11,735	11,325	11,494	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation), continued—mil. dol.													
1953	11,434	11,472	11,690	11,598	11,670	11,525	11,822	11,567	11,556	11,449	11,105	11,067	
1954	11,280	11,421	11,454	11,666	11,327	11,501	11,614	11,504	11,519	11,505	11,732	11,866	
1955	12,039	12,060	12,275	12,332	12,383	12,504	12,443	12,355	12,572	12,512	12,635	12,770	
1956	12,676	12,620	12,899	12,990	12,998	13,133	12,674	12,980	13,143	13,246	13,391	13,540	
1957	13,590	13,732	13,697	13,405	13,450	13,446	13,572	13,669	13,416	13,386	13,393	13,184	
1958	13,287	13,359	13,272	13,330	13,600	13,737	13,891	14,026	13,811	13,986	14,131	14,091	
1959	14,298	14,389	14,405	14,766	15,020	14,727	14,919	14,684	14,780	14,639	14,654	14,862	
1960	15,030	14,832	14,907	15,094	14,815	15,015	15,016	14,901	15,127	15,067	14,875	14,993	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	22,591	23,167	23,696	24,121	24,669	24,705	25,047	25,239	25,242	25,561	25,776	26,130	
1948	25,879	26,121	26,390	26,478	26,729	26,992	27,454	27,630	27,885	28,010	28,3.2	28,800	
1949	30,024	29,997	29,650	29,225	28,848	28,303	27,769	27,157	26,651	26,274	26,044	26,492	
1950	26,676	26,607	26,659	26,675	26,859	27,085	26,983	27,046	27,871	28,695	30,173	31,503	
1951	32,511	33,004	33,799	34,865	35,697	36,507	37,299	37,748	37,965	38,241	38,527	39,151	
1952	40,120	40,376	40,609	40,535	40,462	40,156	39,900	39,949	40,058	40,318	40,642	41,534	
1953	43,045	43,003	43,119	43,333	43,812	44,148	44,294	44,406	44,280	44,028	44,063	44,214	
1954	43,840	43,497	43,049	42,536	42,247	42,261	41,797	41,288	41,016	41,249	41,541	41,831	
1955	42,036	41,958	42,019	41,966	42,284	42,770	42,695	43,165	43,366	44,166	44,523	45,225	
1956	45,796	46,366	46,676	47,220	47,924	48,617	48,448	48,507	49,080	49,592	50,244	50,728	
1957	51,152	51,533	51,913	52,096	52,197	52,330	52,116	51,958	51,949	51,983	51,911	51,878	
1958	51,699	51,438	51,105	50,612	50,122	49,860	49,242	48,921	49,011	49,293	49,554	50,013	
1959	50,242	50,558	50,941	51,325	51,811	52,260	52,033	51,638	51,419	51,244	51,521	52,497	
1960	53,243	53,848	54,234	54,445	54,729	54,719	54,226	54,151	54,275	54,148	53,960	53,512	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	11,239	11,642	12,014	12,262	12,538	12,641	12,820	12,934	12,934	13,024	13,028	13,139	
1948	13,375	13,444	13,485	13,610	13,697	13,766	13,883	13,948	14,166	14,248	14,493	14,750	
1949	15,804	15,946	15,844	15,680	15,432	14,954	14,532	14,017	13,573	13,196	12,881	13,139	
1950	13,161	13,232	13,307	13,403	13,591	13,740	13,648	13,574	13,836	14,192	14,929	15,649	
1951	16,230	16,618	16,990	17,542	18,206	18,788	19,301	19,738	20,071	20,349	20,611	21,139	
1952	21,855	22,242	22,590	22,798	23,032	22,729	22,334	22,460	22,577	22,926	23,097	23,921	
1953	24,605	24,721	25,002	25,295	25,741	25,930	26,048	26,142	26,089	26,022	25,974	25,971	
1954	25,626	25,413	25,197	24,770	24,592	24,294	23,763	23,409	23,216	23,347	23,510	23,785	
1955	23,845	23,890	24,042	24,118	24,363	24,644	24,493	24,777	25,064	25,668	25,919	26,439	
1956	26,827	27,367	27,836	28,323	28,905	29,157	28,804	28,672	29,105	29,691	30,139	30,410	
1957	30,671	31,106	31,508	31,854	31,980	31,936	31,737	31,555	31,697	31,868	31,685	31,605	
1958	31,382	31,256	31,063	30,762	30,380	30,087	29,677	29,289	29,423	29,520	29,612	29,893	
1959	30,101	30,439	30,931	31,287	31,680	31,942	31,743	31,238	30,956	30,569	30,730	31,495	
1960	32,074	32,724	33,280	33,416	33,513	33,376	32,931	32,731	32,811	32,646	32,464	31,953	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	11,352	11,525	11,682	11,859	12,131	12,064	12,227	12,305	12,308	12,537	12,748	12,991	
1948	12,504	12,677	12,905	12,868	13,032	13,226	13,571	13,682	13,719	13,762	13,859	14,050	
1949	14,220	14,051	13,806	13,545	13,416	13,349	13,237	13,140	13,078	13,078	13,163	13,353	
1950	13,515	13,375	13,352	13,272	13,268	13,345	13,335	13,472	14,035	14,503	15,244	15,854	
1951	16,281	16,386	16,809	17,323	17,491	17,719	17,998	18,010	17,894	17,892	17,916	18,012	
1952	18,265	18,134	18,019	17,737	17,430	17,427	17,566	17,489	17,481	17,392	17,545	17,613	
1953	18,440	18,282	18,117	18,038	18,071	18,218	18,246	18,264	18,191	18,006	18,089	18,243	
1954	18,214	18,084	17,852	17,766	17,655	17,967	18,034	17,879	17,800	17,902	18,031	18,046	
1955	18,191	18,068	17,977	17,848	17,921	18,126	18,202	18,388	18,302	18,498	18,604	18,786	
1956	18,969	18,999	18,840	18,897	19,019	19,460	19,644	19,835	19,975	19,901	20,105	20,318	
1957	20,481	20,427	20,405	20,242	20,217	20,394	20,379	20,403	20,252	20,115	20,226	20,273	
1958	20,317	20,182	20,042	19,850	19,742	19,773	19,565	19,632	19,588	19,773	19,942	20,120	
1959	20,141	20,119	20,010	20,038	20,131	20,318	20,290	20,400	20,463	20,675	20,791	21,002	
1960	21,169	21,124	20,954	21,029	21,216	21,343	21,295	21,420	21,464	21,502	21,496	21,559	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	22,323	22,938	23,555	24,025	24,546	24,680	25,097	25,366	25,574	25,950	26,010	25,897	
1948	25,572	25,862	26,233	26,373	26,596	26,965	27,509	27,769	28,252	28,437	28,609	28,543	
1949	29,605	29,545	29,375	29,093	28,715	28,274	27,812	27,367	26,972	26,657	26,438	26,321	
1950	26,301	26,352	26,440	26,543	26,670	26,849	27,153	27,638	28,320	29,172	30,118	31,078	
1951	32,011	32,915	33,810	34,717	35,627	36,486	37,236	37,841	38,301	38,656	38,977	39,306	
1952	39,641	39,949	40,173	40,278	40,281	40,241	40,226	40,285	40,432	40,642	40,884	41,136	
1953	42,692	42,757	43,002	43,357	43,739	43,968	44,364	44,608	44,698	44,330	44,172	43,948	
1954	43,528	43,287	42,954	42,575	42,224	42,064	41,862	41,483	41,394	41,452	41,603	41,612	
1955	41,740	41,755	41,931	42,030	42,251	42,571	42,819	43,461	43,805	44,313	44,584	45,069	
1956	45,538	46,122	46,492	47,156	47,753	48,330	48,574	48,896	49,545	49,774	50,313	50,642	
1957	50,947	51,303	51,678	51,972	51,981	52,052	52,272	52,342	52,379	52,200	52,016	51,871	
1958	51,554	51,226	50,842	50,447	49,878	49,590	49,388	49,262	49,404	49,548	49,722	50,070	
1959	50,126	50,342	50,677	51,107	51,540	51,967	52,238	51,942	51,781	51,520	51,788	52,707	
1960	53,149	53,569	53,911	54,137	54,344	54,407	54,436	54,427	54,589	54,400	54,263	53,814	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	11,150	11,504	11,895	12,141	12,365	12,566	12,807	13,038	13,118	13,331	13,280	13,061	
1948	13,269	13,285	13,351	13,475	13,508	13,684	13,869	14,060	14,367	14,583	14,774	14,662	
1949	15,679	15,757	15,687	15,525	15,219	14,865	14,517	14,130	13,766	13,507	13,130	13,060	
1950	13,044	13,075	13,175	13,270	13,417	13,658	13,662	13,697	14,032	14,511	15,187	15,539	
1951	16,069	16,437	16,838	17,386	18,008	18,695	19,359	19,917	20,335	20,722	20,946	20,991	
1952	21,660	22,022	22,366	22,595	22,804	22,616	22,491	22,710	22,921	23,275	23,401	23,731	
1953	24,518	24,632	24,850	25,195	25,512	25,786	26,157	26,326	26,361	26,238	26,093	25,878	
1954	25,541	25,323	25,025	24,643	24,364	24,112	23,865	23,629	23,509	23,520	23,611	23,710	
1955	23,766	23,792	23,873	23,991	24,132	24,445	24,636	25,106	25,425	25,800	26,008	26,405	
1956	26,772	27,229	27,602	28,095	28,573	28,895	28,947	29,094	29,493	29,828	30,237	30,447	
1957	30,679	30,981	31,251	31,570	31,615	31,671	31,858	31,959	32,053	32,033	31,824	31,728	
1958	31,440	31,154	30,786	30,476	30,015	29,818	29,728	29,602	29,726	29,744	29,832	30,095	
1959	30,191	30,334	30,630	30,954	31,274	31,615	31,812	31,504	31,233	30,826	31,044	31,839	
1960	32,189	32,566	32,914	33,028	33,047	33,072	33,024	32,977	33,034	32,891	32,790	32,360	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	8,475	8,481	8,560	8,636	8,955	8,975	9,123	9,300	9,250	9,173	9,110	8,966	
1954	8,868	8,765	8,640	8,497	8,466	8,466	8,344	8,148	8,115	7,997	7,984	7,894	
1955	7,937	7,951	7,988	8,056	8,091	8,206	8,358	8,621	8,802	8,972	8,967	9,194	
1956	9,252	9,419	9,587	9,789	9,921	10,101	10,085	9,932	9,933	10,094	10,240	10,417	
1957	10,421	10,449	10,506	10,338	10,398	10,491	10,462	10,460	10,587	10,728	10,718	10,608	
1958	10,555	10,474	10,309	10,173	9,902	9,701	9,633	9,588	9,736	9,851	9,817	9,847	
1959	9,873	9,972	10,238	10,481	10,764	11,207	11,350	11,053	10,599	10,231	10,347	10,585	
1960	10,726	10,827	10,902	10,894	10,884	10,825	10,848	10,782	10,647	10,606	10,484	10,286	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	10,494	10,552	10,724	10,858	10,849	11,006	11,133	11,166	11,110	10,773	10,839	10,720	
1954	10,530	10,420	10,162	9,957	9,791	9,649	9,563	9,544	9,536	9,636	9,765	9,721	
1955	9,705	9,671	9,654	9,599	9,672	9,876	9,954	10,057	10,187	10,406	10,520	10,756	
1956	11,012	11,183	11,363	11,584	11,779	11,839	11,799	11,835	12,028	12,202	12,350	12,317	
1957	12,442	12,651	12,763	13,135	13,161	13,188	13,349	13,418	13,325	13,206	13,176	12,837	
1958	12,653	12,441	12,270	12,116	11,972	11,950	11,957	11,955	12,009	12,055	12,150	12,294	
1959	12,349	12,359	12,396	12,456	12,547	12,589	12,668	12,599	12,694	12,669	12,701	12,952	
1960	13,018	13,085	13,209	13,184	13,219	13,269	13,199	13,294	13,169	13,108	13,053	12,780	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	5,154	5,169	5,202	5,318	5,470	5,624	5,746	5,840	6,020	6,139	6,220	6,206	
1954	6,189	6,149	6,186	6,086	5,989	5,942	5,917	5,926	5,859	5,877	5,884	6,040	
1955	6,052	6,061	6,077	6,109	6,125	6,128	6,102	6,211	6,186	6,241	6,344	6,348	
1956	6,491	6,619	6,658	6,680	6,816	6,985	7,074	7,236	7,366	7,502	7,610	7,565	
1957	7,675	7,675	7,721	7,748	7,865	7,942	7,990	8,010	8,072	8,118	8,021	8,125	
1958	8,086	8,034	8,040	8,016	7,936	7,906	7,884	7,783	7,704	7,647	7,718	7,749	
1959	7,763	7,818	7,844	7,874	7,890	7,879	7,879	7,871	7,899	7,891	7,978	8,143	
1960	8,320	8,487	8,699	8,824	8,936	9,081	9,098	9,174	9,229	9,242	9,237	9,190	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	11,173	11,434	11,660	11,884	12,181	12,114	12,290	12,328	12,456	12,619	12,730	12,836	
1948	12,303	12,577	12,882	12,898	13,088	13,281	13,640	13,709	13,885	13,854	13,835	13,881	
1949	13,926	13,788	13,688	13,568	13,496	13,409	13,295	13,237	13,206	13,150	13,308	13,261	
1950	13,257	13,277	13,265	13,273	13,253	13,191	13,491	13,941	14,288	14,661	14,931	15,539	
1951	15,942	16,478	16,972	17,331	17,619	17,791	17,877	17,924	17,966	17,934	18,031	18,315	
1952	17,981	17,927	17,807	17,683	17,477	17,625	17,735	17,575	17,511	17,367	17,483	17,405	
1953	18,174	18,125	18,152	18,162	18,227	18,182	18,207	18,282	18,337	18,092	18,079	18,070	
1954	17,987	17,964	17,929	17,932	17,860	17,952	17,997	17,854	17,885	17,932	17,992	17,902	
1955	17,974	17,963	18,058	18,039	18,119	18,126	18,183	18,355	18,380	18,513	18,576	18,664	
1956	18,766	18,893	18,890	19,061	19,180	19,435	19,627	19,802	20,052	19,946	20,076	20,195	
1957	20,268	20,322	20,427	20,402	20,366	20,381	20,414	20,383	20,326	20,167	20,192	20,143	
1958	20,114	20,072	20,056	19,971	19,863	19,772	19,660	19,660	19,678	19,804	19,890	19,975	
1959	19,935	20,008	20,047	20,153	20,266	20,352	20,426	20,438	20,548	20,694	20,744	20,868	
1960	20,960	21,003	20,997	21,109	21,297	21,335	21,412	21,450	21,555	21,509	21,473	21,454	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	8,549	8,570	8,618	8,577	8,559	8,540	8,480	8,413	8,449	8,333	8,347	8,317	
1954	8,307	8,256	8,139	8,179	8,108	8,176	8,258	8,227	8,229	8,252	8,254	8,167	
1955	8,206	8,137	8,196	8,207	8,242	8,271	8,278	8,374	8,364	8,500	8,528	8,556	
1956	8,579	8,581	8,594	8,622	8,638	8,606	8,591	8,660	8,752	8,804	8,827	8,971	
1957	8,923	8,937	8,942	8,839	8,847	8,882	8,886	8,882	8,857	8,824	8,838	8,775	
1958	8,811	8,804	8,814	8,808	8,714	8,683	8,642	8,690	8,657	8,686	8,648	8,671	
1959	8,661	8,696	8,699	8,719	8,825	8,962	8,916	8,886	8,944	8,969	9,037	9,089	
1960	9,141	9,170	9,221	9,236	9,276	9,304	9,308	9,338	9,253	9,248	9,209	9,113	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	2,552	2,617	2,555	2,578	2,624	2,644	2,573	2,522	2,463	2,410	2,377	2,472	
1954	2,424	2,406	2,409	2,444	2,422	2,392	2,358	2,359	2,340	2,383	2,450	2,440	
1955	2,462	2,476	2,494	2,489	2,526	2,528	2,566	2,631	2,598	2,559	2,611	2,571	
1956	2,571	2,600	2,572	2,609	2,641	2,688	2,717	2,685	2,708	2,693	2,696	2,721	
1957	2,765	2,742	2,766	2,763	2,754	2,774	2,756	2,756	2,781	2,774	2,830	2,864	
1958	2,813	2,806	2,798	2,761	2,762	2,759	2,700	2,747	2,763	2,755	2,765	2,800	
1959	2,818	2,846	2,862	2,894	2,872	2,869	2,921	2,903	2,926	2,952	2,895	2,928	
1960	2,927	2,913	2,924	2,947	2,963	2,969	2,983	2,985	2,933	2,933	2,953	2,935	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1953	7,079	7,061	7,061	7,149	7,188	7,175	7,187	7,297	7,286	7,333	7,349	7,409	
1954	7,426	7,486	7,525	7,472	7,469	7,532	7,537	7,395	7,422	7,440	7,392	7,415	
1955	7,494	7,545	7,569	7,493	7,495	7,494	7,506	7,505	7,562	7,576	7,541	7,666	
1956	7,706	7,767	7,824	7,909	8,009	8,260	8,351	8,471	8,591	8,518	8,601	8,622	
1957	8,671	8,720	8,794	8,812	8,855	8,835	8,900	8,906	8,808	8,742	8,724	8,624	
1958	8,656	8,637	8,642	8,596	8,564	8,516	8,397	8,349	8,406	8,460	8,522	8,498	
1959	8,477	8,493	8,513	8,572	8,629	8,590	8,626	8,720	8,727	8,813	8,834	8,857	
1960	8,912	8,961	8,985	9,003	9,098	9,149	9,280	9,195	9,274	9,305	9,332	9,353	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	13,168	16,258	15,383	14,363	13,448	15,473	13,108	14,794	16,749	16,479	18,035	15,814	183,072
1948	16,363	18,751	17,300	17,335	16,362	19,159	16,997	18,291	19,131	18,844	17,935	15,843	212,311
1949	15,990	18,074	15,649	15,261	13,599	14,811	13,920	15,622	17,363	16,384	16,086	14,610	187,369
1950	15,800	18,997	16,676	17,803	17,027	19,747	21,314	24,174	23,680	22,716	21,260	22,126	241,320
1951	26,606	29,492	26,482	24,907	21,978	24,779	21,343	20,957	23,414	22,795	22,644	21,482	286,879
1952	21,207	24,038	24,514	23,676	20,521	25,603	20,942	22,567	24,798	23,559	24,255	22,765	278,445
1953	25,809	26,375	25,731	25,455	24,515	25,628	22,293	22,102	22,068	21,950	20,906	20,194	283,026
1954	21,094	22,422	21,706	22,014	20,660	22,546	20,358	21,640	24,152	24,485	22,935	24,005	268,017
1955	25,357	27,067	28,067	26,441	26,098	28,405	25,653	27,039	28,757	28,767	28,879	29,044	329,574
1956	27,949	28,216	28,574	28,632	27,251	29,240	25,452	29,223	28,562	28,695	29,532	29,088	340,414
1957	27,784	30,402	29,511	27,636	27,369	28,717	25,117	27,347	27,409	26,714	27,398	25,307	330,711
1958	23,895	25,734	26,426	25,106	25,534	28,090	25,382	27,269	28,250	29,242	30,040	27,872	322,840
1959	28,654	32,534	32,313	31,894	30,982	32,802	28,605	28,799	31,021	31,192	29,529	29,742	368,067
1960	29,232	31,065	30,744	30,067	29,720	31,746	27,891	29,851	31,874	30,702	29,825	28,667	361,384
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,266	6,803	6,261	5,865	5,557	6,468	5,466	6,019	7,142	6,957	7,687	7,169	76,660
1948	7,139	8,353	7,982	7,978	7,343	9,477	8,303	8,511	8,733	8,585	7,938	7,175	97,517
1949	7,045	8,051	6,803	6,274	5,376	6,174	5,672	6,416	7,176	6,944	7,037	6,625	79,593
1950	7,434	8,659	8,017	8,670	8,144	10,080	11,015	13,294	12,396	12,028	10,753	11,493	121,983
1951	15,143	15,983	15,183	14,077	11,806	14,116	11,791	10,661	11,473	11,718	11,269	10,866	154,086
1952	10,940	12,043	13,530	12,889	10,003	14,263	10,982	11,396	12,914	11,487	12,146	12,142	144,735
1953	14,829	14,605	13,763	13,925	13,057	14,007	11,521	10,734	9,834	9,903	9,699	9,882	145,759
1954	10,177	10,640	10,060	10,335	9,415	10,887	9,654	10,068	11,953	12,387	10,933	12,712	129,221
1955	13,638	14,507	15,477	14,268	13,972	15,605	13,793	14,531	15,609	15,497	15,969	17,082	179,948
1956	15,714	15,274	15,569	15,751	14,631	16,082	13,567	16,105	14,774	14,653	15,992	16,272	184,384
1957	14,890	16,330	15,689	14,124	14,167	15,136	12,504	13,572	13,415	12,759	13,826	12,918	169,330
1958	11,212	12,075	12,986	11,716	12,186	14,210	12,373	12,988	13,713	14,400	15,585	14,606	158,050
1959	14,970	17,577	17,561	17,030	16,093	17,961	14,723	13,964	15,485	15,734	14,628	15,650	191,376
1960	14,896	15,908	15,755	15,053	15,259	16,663	13,998	14,903	15,932	14,758	14,780	14,766	182,671

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	7,902	9,455	9,122	8,498	7,891	9,005	7,642	8,775	9,607	9,522	10,348	8,645	106,412
1948	9,224	10,398	9,318	9,357	9,019	9,682	8,694	9,780	10,398	10,259	9,997	8,668	114,794
1949	8,945	10,023	8,846	8,987	8,223	8,637	8,248	9,206	10,187	9,440	9,049	7,985	107,776
1950	8,366	10,338	8,659	9,133	8,883	9,667	10,299	10,880	11,284	10,688	10,507	10,633	119,337
1951	11,463	13,509	11,299	10,830	10,172	10,663	9,552	10,296	11,941	11,077	11,375	10,616	132,793
1952	10,267	11,995	10,984	10,787	10,518	11,340	9,960	11,171	11,884	12,072	12,109	10,623	133,710
1953	10,980	11,770	11,968	11,530	11,458	11,621	10,772	11,368	12,234	12,047	11,207	10,312	137,267
1954	10,917	11,782	11,646	11,679	11,245	11,659	10,704	11,572	12,199	12,098	12,002	11,293	138,796
1955	11,719	12,560	12,590	12,173	12,126	12,800	11,860	12,508	13,148	13,270	12,910	11,962	149,626
1956	12,235	12,942	13,005	12,881	12,620	13,158	11,885	13,118	13,788	14,042	13,540	12,816	156,030
1957	12,894	14,072	13,822	13,512	13,202	13,581	12,613	13,775	13,994	13,955	13,572	12,389	161,381
1958	12,683	13,659	13,440	13,390	13,348	13,880	13,009	14,281	14,537	14,842	14,455	13,266	164,790
1959	13,684	14,957	14,752	14,864	14,889	14,841	13,882	14,835	15,536	15,458	14,901	14,092	176,691
1960	14,336	15,157	14,989	15,014	14,461	15,083	13,893	14,948	15,942	15,944	15,045	13,901	178,713
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	14,094	14,368	14,691	14,450	14,755	14,720	14,573	14,765	15,965	16,306	16,906	17,174	
1948	17,104	16,930	17,150	17,422	17,636	18,564	18,549	18,603	18,270	17,995	17,565	17,207	
1949	16,301	15,988	15,529	15,015	14,905	14,323	14,907	16,185	16,629	15,662	15,848	15,576	
1950	16,281	16,821	16,564	17,158	18,929	19,059	22,849	25,070	22,288	22,213	21,070	23,099	
1951	27,759	26,115	25,821	24,481	24,225	23,413	23,316	21,800	21,672	22,795	22,553	22,357	
1952	22,015	22,164	23,500	23,747	22,039	24,168	23,332	22,658	23,934	23,697	23,236	24,518	
1953	25,832	25,626	25,108	25,263	25,252	24,713	23,956	22,202	21,342	21,368	20,931	20,882	
1954	21,324	21,726	21,158	21,880	21,195	21,849	22,036	21,995	23,305	24,118	22,924	24,589	
1955	25,644	26,103	27,306	26,413	26,859	27,490	27,747	27,501	28,271	28,347	28,448	29,139	
1956	28,423	27,153	27,809	28,569	28,032	28,088	27,483	30,765	27,934	28,187	29,121	29,375	
1957	28,551	29,281	28,737	27,596	28,020	27,679	26,949	27,699	26,970	26,235	26,935	25,726	
1958	24,850	24,909	25,890	25,065	26,041	26,870	27,338	27,492	27,472	28,739	29,598	28,764	
1959	29,838	31,407	31,502	31,879	31,435	31,404	30,982	29,334	30,011	30,158	29,257	30,847	
1960	30,723	30,256	29,998	29,863	30,046	30,325	30,124	30,455	30,798	29,593	29,460	29,724	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,659	5,978	5,905	5,894	6,211	5,917	5,948	6,193	6,834	6,991	7,364	7,721	
1948	7,462	7,498	7,823	8,002	8,063	8,847	8,852	8,924	8,380	8,342	7,946	7,719	
1949	7,138	7,081	6,668	6,161	6,022	5,752	5,928	6,853	6,919	6,774	7,116	6,997	
1950	7,561	7,616	7,858	8,348	9,232	9,393	11,524	14,214	11,793	12,004	10,951	11,875	
1951	15,457	14,084	14,636	13,836	13,253	12,877	12,611	11,411	10,754	11,984	11,547	11,180	
1952	11,058	11,061	12,810	12,941	10,858	12,999	12,040	11,762	12,660	11,853	11,947	12,889	
1953	14,446	14,210	13,339	13,693	13,585	13,205	12,349	10,893	9,709	9,990	9,943	9,963	
1954	9,993	10,309	9,723	10,166	9,751	10,290	10,504	10,453	11,688	12,641	11,145	12,604	
1955	13,479	13,924	14,960	14,239	14,512	14,842	14,981	15,045	15,738	15,742	15,736	16,423	
1956	15,723	14,610	15,042	15,693	15,156	15,055	14,749	17,729	14,781	14,835	15,776	15,730	
1957	15,163	15,641	15,143	14,106	14,579	14,227	13,433	14,034	13,640	12,963	13,576	12,538	
1958	11,618	11,672	12,663	11,694	12,444	13,129	13,403	13,316	13,643	14,627	15,365	14,624	
1959	15,522	16,895	16,981	17,080	16,302	16,723	16,081	14,615	15,251	15,482	14,573	15,764	
1960	15,680	15,521	15,266	14,922	15,362	15,432	15,246	15,652	15,693	14,498	14,622	14,857	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,435	8,390	8,786	8,556	8,544	8,803	8,625	8,572	9,131	9,315	9,542	9,453	
1948	9,642	9,432	9,327	9,420	9,573	9,717	9,697	9,679	9,890	9,653	9,619	9,488	
1949	9,163	8,907	8,861	8,854	8,883	8,571	8,979	9,332	9,710	8,888	8,732	8,579	
1950	8,720	9,205	8,706	8,810	9,697	9,666	11,325	10,856	10,495	10,209	10,119	11,224	
1951	12,302	12,031	11,185	10,645	10,972	10,536	10,705	10,389	10,918	10,811	11,006	11,177	
1952	10,957	11,103	10,690	10,806	11,181	11,169	11,292	10,896	11,274	11,844	11,289	11,629	
1953	11,386	11,416	11,769	11,570	11,667	11,508	11,607	11,309	11,633	11,378	10,988	10,919	
1954	11,331	11,417	11,435	11,714	11,444	11,559	11,532	11,542	11,617	11,477	11,779	11,985	
1955	12,165	12,179	12,346	12,174	12,347	12,648	12,766	12,456	12,533	12,605	12,712	12,716	
1956	12,700	12,543	12,767	12,876	12,876	13,033	12,734	13,036	13,153	13,352	13,345	13,645	
1957	13,388	13,640	13,594	13,490	13,441	13,452	13,516	13,665	13,330	13,272	13,359	13,188	
1958	13,232	13,237	13,227	13,371	13,597	13,741	13,935	14,176	13,829	14,112	14,233	14,140	
1959	14,316	14,512	14,521	14,799	15,133	14,681	14,901	14,719	14,760	14,676	14,684	15,083	
1960	15,043	14,735	14,732	14,941	14,684	14,893	14,878	14,803	15,105	15,095	14,838	14,867	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	37,777	37,702	37,763	36,993	35,965	35,735	35,416	34,801	34,917	34,480	34,583	34,266	
1948	34,233	33,892	33,820	33,267	32,263	32,962	33,546	33,527	33,058	32,377	31,824	30,552	
1949	29,957	28,989	28,010	26,372	24,871	23,604	23,263	23,165	23,370	23,500	23,952	23,877	
1950	24,843	25,483	25,738	25,738	26,151	27,335	30,728	34,863	37,042	38,791	39,839	41,166	
1951	47,618	51,988	55,956	58,328	59,636	61,897	64,442	64,741	64,963	65,606	66,178	66,862	
1952	68,006	68,324	70,176	71,364	70,652	74,009	76,704	77,080	77,469	76,453	75,384	75,478	
1953	77,649	77,828	77,267	76,610	76,020	76,111	74,992	72,230	68,650	64,812	62,243	60,346	
1954	58,982	57,228	54,770	52,743	50,748	49,617	48,660	47,478	47,841	48,523	47,576	48,195	
1955	49,611	50,378	51,604	51,258	51,284	52,281	53,860	54,708	55,586	56,350	57,513	60,044	
1956	61,774	62,032	62,441	62,723	62,751	63,202	65,255	67,432	67,128	66,158	66,515	67,473	
1957	67,290	67,241	66,621	64,959	63,951	63,009	61,751	60,065	58,199	55,424	54,221	53,251	
1958	51,322	49,732	49,375	48,097	47,548	47,819	48,274	48,183	47,652	47,611	48,551	48,785	
1959	49,810	51,499	52,950	53,076	52,533	52,612	52,869	52,823	53,405	53,913	54,644	54,101	
1960	53,162	52,185	50,961	49,304	48,301	47,909	47,620	47,758	47,689	46,568	46,163	45,820	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	32,050	32,075	31,902	31,074	30,290	29,894	29,646	29,117	29,052	28,560	28,523	28,379	
1948	28,451	28,291	28,174	27,825	27,101	27,825	28,695	28,881	28,528	28,058	27,453	26,459	
1949	25,806	25,073	24,104	22,543	21,117	19,918	19,393	18,947	18,594	18,892	19,302	19,504	
1950	20,325	20,790	21,223	21,449	21,549	22,379	25,085	28,988	31,057	32,895	33,940	35,222	
1951	41,087	45,050	49,049	51,826	53,438	56,284	59,337	60,248	60,811	61,823	62,378	63,077	
1952	64,371	64,685	66,810	68,268	67,384	70,567	73,230	73,812	74,366	73,360	72,279	72,317	
1953	74,494	74,729	74,078	73,443	72,660	72,555	71,617	69,308	65,745	62,111	59,602	57,854	
1954	56,420	54,660	52,216	50,155	47,907	46,531	45,631	44,590	44,950	45,791	44,724	45,233	
1955	46,506	47,157	48,313	48,136	48,055	48,715	49,983	50,912	51,942	52,724	53,775	56,369	
1956	58,042	58,359	58,890	59,299	59,351	59,756	61,722	63,988	63,785	62,819	63,195	64,067	
1957	64,057	64,073	63,557	61,812	60,678	59,597	58,378	56,852	55,184	52,626	51,417	50,464	
1958	48,574	47,079	46,750	45,420	44,759	44,917	45,334	45,227	44,784	44,684	45,482	45,709	
1959	46,697	48,241	49,555	49,612	48,805	48,850	49,132	49,206	49,907	50,442	50,514	50,428	
1960	49,439	48,528	47,461	45,900	44,885	44,572	44,422	44,807	44,840	43,737	43,344	43,187	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,727	5,627	5,861	5,919	5,675	5,841	5,770	5,684	5,865	5,920	6,060	5,887	
1948	5,782	5,601	5,646	5,442	5,162	5,137	4,851	4,646	4,530	4,319	4,371	4,093	
1949	4,151	3,916	3,906	3,829	3,754	3,686	3,870	4,218	4,776	4,608	4,650	4,373	
1950	4,518	4,693	4,515	4,289	4,602	4,956	5,643	5,875	5,985	5,896	5,899	5,944	
1951	6,531	6,938	6,907	6,502	6,198	5,613	5,105	4,493	4,152	3,783	3,800	3,785	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation), Continued—mil. dol.													
1952	3,635	3,639	3,366	3,096	3,268	3,442	3,474	3,268	3,103	3,093	3,105	3,161	
1953	3,155	3,099	3,189	3,167	3,360	3,556	3,375	2,922	2,905	2,701	2,641	2,492	
1954	2,562	2,568	2,554	2,588	2,841	3,086	3,029	2,888	2,891	2,732	2,852	2,962	
1955	3,105	3,221	3,291	3,122	3,229	3,566	3,877	3,796	3,644	3,626	3,738	3,675	
1956	3,732	3,673	3,551	3,424	3,400	3,446	3,533	3,444	3,343	3,339	3,320	3,406	
1957	3,233	3,168	3,064	3,147	3,273	3,412	3,373	3,213	3,015	2,798	2,804	2,787	
1958	2,748	2,653	2,625	2,677	2,789	2,902	2,940	2,956	2,868	2,927	3,069	3,076	
1959	3,113	3,258	3,395	3,464	3,728	3,762	3,737	3,617	3,498	3,471	3,530	3,673	
1960	3,723	3,657	3,500	3,404	3,416	3,337	3,198	2,951	2,849	2,831	2,819	2,633	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	37,477	37,292	37,242	37,067	36,736	36,279	35,487	34,662	34,813	34,411	34,411	34,473	
1948	33,961	33,523	33,386	33,367	32,955	33,430	33,580	33,427	32,992	32,345	31,697	30,736	
1949	29,719	28,645	27,678	26,451	25,404	23,891	23,240	23,096	23,323	23,500	23,904	24,045	
1950	24,646	25,181	25,458	25,815	26,685	27,611	30,636	34,724	36,931	38,830	39,879	41,456	
1951	47,240	51,372	55,402	58,504	60,729	62,459	64,185	64,483	64,769	65,737	66,511	67,266	
1952	67,466	67,447	69,481	71,507	71,874	74,681	76,322	76,773	77,237	76,683	75,992	75,857	
1953	77,602	77,971	77,220	76,768	76,783	76,225	73,850	71,311	67,852	65,256	63,263	61,178	
1954	58,766	57,090	54,571	52,837	51,215	49,599	48,347	47,346	47,705	48,969	48,210	48,266	
1955	49,155	49,910	51,227	51,471	51,750	52,442	53,532	54,276	55,412	57,002	58,167	60,004	
1956	61,330	61,509	61,829	62,969	63,320	63,474	65,006	66,958	67,097	67,022	67,191	67,375	
1957	66,906	66,833	65,896	65,110	64,460	63,226	61,445	59,680	58,212	56,139	54,643	53,183	
1958	51,126	49,628	48,921	48,173	47,854	47,804	47,934	47,831	47,634	48,141	48,871	48,882	
1959	49,802	51,360	52,327	53,109	52,765	52,664	52,526	52,515	53,425	54,551	54,559	54,494	
1960	53,100	51,969	50,404	49,301	48,407	47,910	47,263	47,426	47,558	46,810	46,452	46,133	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	31,827	31,663	31,493	31,074	30,720	30,318	29,557	29,059	29,052	28,560	28,523	28,579	
1948	28,253	27,956	27,812	27,825	27,486	28,220	28,581	28,795	28,528	28,086	27,480	26,619	
1949	25,627	24,776	23,818	22,520	21,417	20,180	19,297	18,890	18,594	18,930	19,360	19,622	
1950	20,204	20,564	20,971	21,428	21,855	22,628	24,960	28,873	31,057	33,027	34,145	35,435	
1951	40,842	44,560	48,467	51,774	54,197	56,795	59,042	60,008	60,811	62,134	62,945	63,394	
1952	63,987	63,981	65,953	68,132	68,341	71,064	72,866	73,518	74,366	73,803	73,157	72,680	
1953	74,407	74,834	74,026	73,513	73,423	72,894	70,706	68,456	64,967	62,432	60,579	58,637	
1954	56,182	54,493	51,997	50,172	48,378	46,706	45,518	44,525	44,819	46,129	45,313	45,250	
1955	46,029	46,651	47,840	48,197	48,544	49,095	49,907	50,564	51,743	53,210	54,367	56,241	
1956	57,550	57,781	58,187	59,409	59,955	60,219	61,699	63,605	63,716	63,560	63,809	63,880	
1957	63,626	63,610	62,744	61,879	61,241	59,990	58,265	56,565	55,153	53,242	51,792	50,352	
1958	48,325	46,924	46,254	45,462	45,135	45,047	45,148	44,945	44,715	45,114	45,752	45,739	
1959	46,609	48,034	48,864	49,624	49,183	49,090	48,957	48,963	49,860	50,961	50,955	50,654	
1960	49,252	48,246	46,874	45,927	45,164	44,743	44,184	44,510	44,645	43,892	43,588	43,401	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	5,650	5,629	5,749	5,993	6,016	5,961	5,930	5,603	5,761	5,851	5,888	5,894	
1948	5,708	5,567	5,574	5,542	5,469	5,210	4,999	4,632	4,464	4,259	4,217	4,117	
1949	4,092	3,869	3,860	3,931	3,987	3,711	3,943	4,206	4,729	4,570	4,544	4,423	
1950	4,442	4,617	4,487	4,387	4,830	4,983	5,676	5,851	5,874	5,803	5,734	6,021	
1951	6,398	6,812	6,935	6,730	6,532	5,664	5,143	4,475	3,958	3,603	3,566	3,872	
1952	3,479	3,466	3,528	3,375	3,533	3,617	3,456	3,255	2,871	2,880	2,835	3,177	
1953	3,195	3,137	3,194	3,255	3,360	3,331	3,144	2,855	2,885	2,824	2,684	2,541	
1954	2,584	2,597	2,574	2,665	2,837	2,893	2,829	2,821	2,886	2,840	2,897	3,016	
1955	3,126	3,259	3,387	3,274	3,206	3,347	3,625	3,712	3,669	3,792	3,800	3,763	
1956	3,780	3,728	3,642	3,560	3,365	3,255	3,307	3,353	3,381	3,462	3,382	3,495	
1957	3,280	3,223	3,152	3,231	3,219	3,236	3,180	3,115	3,059	2,897	2,851	2,831	
1958	2,801	2,704	2,667	2,711	2,719	2,757	2,786	2,886	2,919	3,027	3,119	3,143	
1959	3,193	3,326	3,463	3,485	3,582	3,574	3,569	3,552	3,565	3,590	3,604	3,840	
1960	3,848	3,723	3,530	3,374	3,243	3,167	3,079	2,916	2,913	2,918	2,864	2,732	
Industrial and commercial failures, total—number													
1947	202	238	254	277	378	283	297	287	292	336	313	317	3,474
1948	356	417	477	404	426	463	420	439	398	459	460	531	5,250
1949	566	685	847	877	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	9,246
1950	864	811	884	806	874	725	694	787	648	707	683	679	9,162
1951	775	599	732	693	755	699	665	678	620	643	587	612	8,058
1952	671	619	715	780	638	671	580	594	539	631	590	583	7,611
1953	647	691	739	693	697	817	724	700	686	840	815	813	8,862
1954	867	926	1,102	975	943	965	856	912	819	871	933	917	11,086
1955	939	877	1,038	903	955	914	861	888	822	919	945	908	10,969
1956	1,048	1,024	1,170	985	1,164	1,105	1,018	1,101	932	1,158	999	982	12,686
1957	1,148	1,146	1,336	1,175	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	13,739
1958	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	14,964
1959	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	1,071	1,135	1,144	1,125	1,130	1,080	14,053
1960	1,181	1,214	1,335	1,370	1,273	1,334	1,146	1,315	1,269	1,344	1,311	1,353	15,445
Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total—thous. dol.													
1947	15,193	12,976	15,251	16,080	17,326	18,982	20,701	14,903	10,034	21,322	16,345	25,499	204,612
1948	12,965	25,619	17,481	15,296	13,814	12,163	13,876	21,442	20,703	25,114	24,416	31,731	234,620
1949	19,159	27,567	37,188	31,930	24,583	28,161	21,804	31,175	20,598	23,894	22,799	19,251	308,109
1950	26,436	22,156	27,900	21,250	22,672	18,072	19,538	18,448	15,254	16,649	18,864	21,044	248,283
1951	21,685	16,009	17,652	17,064	23,504	22,773	21,088	26,417	26,643	29,742	17,567	19,403	259,547
1952	26,208	19,474	29,232	29,530	21,193	21,222	22,789	16,322	20,138	35,049	18,757	23,400	283,314
1953	23,309	27,273	31,082	27,520	32,789	32,379	39,830	28,529	33,817	37,076	36,795	43,754	394,153
1954	29,592	47,774	57,280	42,512	38,494	41,613	32,230	32,582	36,381	29,000	35,067	40,103	462,628
1955	37,872	42,056	41,209	35,968	34,714	36,667	32,543	36,028	33,120	34,777	42,783	41,643	449,380
1956	42,890	49,189	42,622	41,871	59,901	43,013	48,689	55,040	39,313	50,004	39,886	50,279	562,697
1957	54,060	65,406	55,833	57,103	52,552	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	615,293
1958	64,442	65,295	71,555	83,977	56,246	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,069	728,258
1959	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197	51,197	54,501	54,736	50,376	53,214	59,556	692,808
1960	53,671	60,945	70,193	69,192	73,307	126,450	61,732	97,594	80,604	81,508	84,463	78,971	938,630
Industrial and commercial failure annual rate (adj. for seas. variation)—no. of failures per 10,000 concerns													
1947	9.3	11.8	11.5	12.4	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.2	16.9	17.4	17.1	15.1	14.3
1948	15.3	19.5	19.7	17.0	19.2	21.2	20.3	22.3	21.9	24.0	22.9	23.5	20.4
1949	23.8	29.8	32.9	35.0	33.2	36.1	34.6	38.1	38.5	39.7	40.5	34.0	34.4
1950	36.0	34.5	33.4	33.0	35.5	31.5	33.5	37.2	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.3
1951	31.5	26.3	28.9	29.3	31.6	31.5	33.0	32.8	35.4	31.0	29.3	29.7	30.7
1952	27.8	26.3	29.5	31.6	26.5	31.0	27.3	29.1	28.8	29.8	30.3	26.6	28.7
1953	26.4	30.4	29.8	28.1	30.0	35.8	33.7	33.7	36.1	38.9	41.7	37.2	33.2
1954	36.8	40.9	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.9	40.4	44.1	44.1	42.4	46.4	42.9	42.0
1955	40.9	38.6	41.1	36.8	41.6	40.6	42.0	41.6	43.6	44.6	46.3	42.3	41.6
1956	46.1	43.5	46.4	42.2	48.9	49.2	49.9	51.7	51.4	53.3	48.5	47.2	48.0

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial and commercial failure rate (adj. for seas. variation), continued—no. of failures per 10,000 concerns													
1957	48.0	51.1	54.9	48.2	50.1	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	56.0	51.9	51.7
1958	53.2	54.1	60.0	59.7	55.3	57.3	58.2	54.0	53.4	57.4	55.9	51.3	55.9
1959	51.1	50.9	50.4	52.0	48.3	53.8	49.2	53.3	58.4	50.5	55.4	49.6	51.8
1960	51.0	50.7	51.1	54.9	54.1	57.2	54.8	59.6	65.2	63.3	62.0	63.4	57.0
Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910-14=100													
1947	256	260	279	273	267	265	271	274	286	287	289	304	276
1948	310	283	286	292	290	294	297	290	289	274	269	268	287
1949	267	257	262	258	255	249	244	243	248	242	237	237	250
1950	235	239	241	245	250	249	261	267	274	268	276	289	258
1951	301	313	311	312	306	300	294	291	292	297	303	306	302
1952	299	293	291	292	291	290	292	294	288	280	275	267	288
1953	266	261	261	257	259	251	254	251	253	246	246	250	255
1954	254	254	252	253	252	244	243	246	242	237	237	234	246
1955	238	240	240	241	236	235	232	229	231	227	222	219	232
1956	222	222	224	229	235	238	237	234	233	230	229	229	230
1957	231	229	230	232	233	233	239	242	240	236	235	237	235
1958	241	246	257	256	256	251	251	250	254	250	247	244	250
1959	245	243	244	245	245	243	241	239	240	236	232	230	240
1960	233	235	241	242	240	235	237	235	238	241	242	243	238
Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910-14=100													
1947	236	243	269	268	264	258	262	259	262	266	276	289	263
1948	292	263	268	281	271	265	255	238	237	228	228	232	255
1949	242	235	238	238	237	224	218	212	213	210	210	215	224
1950	217	216	219	230	227	225	232	236	244	236	250	262	233
1951	275	281	274	279	271	261	250	241	242	250	270	281	265
1952	273	264	268	275	269	274	272	270	267	260	256	255	267
1953	251	246	250	246	246	243	234	232	233	229	232	235	240
1954	236	236	239	244	248	245	249	248	245	239	238	237	242
1955	240	240	239	245	243	234	230	222	221	217	219	219	231
1956	223	226	229	236	245	251	248	235	231	228	234	232	235
1957	231	228	229	229	230	227	228	228	222	218	213	212	225
1958	215	219	233	237	232	224	222	224	226	220	216	213	223
1959	214	217	219	224	229	230	226	221	221	219	219	219	222
1960	221	221	222	224	225	221	223	221	224	223	220	218	222
Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14=100													
1947	274	275	287	277	270	272	279	287	308	306	300	317	288
1948	326	300	301	302	306	320	335	336	335	315	306	300	315
1949	289	276	282	276	271	271	267	272	278	270	262	256	272
1950	251	259	261	259	270	271	287	295	301	297	300	313	280
1951	325	342	345	342	337	336	333	335	337	338	332	328	336
1952	321	318	311	307	311	305	310	314	306	298	291	277	306
1953	278	273	271	267	270	259	271	268	270	262	258	263	268
1954	270	269	263	262	255	242	237	243	240	236	236	231	249
1955	235	241	241	238	231	235	233	235	240	235	223	218	234
1956	221	219	219	223	228	226	227	233	235	231	226	227	226
1957	232	230	232	235	235	239	248	255	255	251	255	259	244
1958	264	269	278	273	277	273	275	272	279	275	273	271	273
1959	271	266	265	262	258	254	254	255	257	251	244	241	256
1960	244	247	258	258	252	248	249	247	251	257	261	263	253
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14=100													
1947	216	219	225	228	227	229	230	233	236	238	240	245	230
1948	253	248	249	251	253	253	254	252	250	248	248	247	250
1949	245	242	245	244	243	242	240	238	237	237	236	237	240
1950	238	237	239	240	244	245	247	248	252	253	255	257	246
1951	262	267	272	273	272	271	271	271	271	272	274	273	271
1952	275	276	275	276	276	273	273	274	271	269	267	267	273
1953	267	265	264	262	262	259	260	261	259	258	259	260	261
1954	262	262	262	263	264	262	260	262	261	261	260	260	262
1955	261	262	262	262	260	260	259	258	257	257	257	255	259
1956	257	257	257	258	260	260	261	262	262	261	263	262	260
1957	265	266	267	267	268	267	267	267	268	267	268	269	267
1958	270	271	273	274	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	273
1959	276	275	275	276	276	276	275	275	274	275	275	275	275
1960	275	275	276	277	277	275	274	274	274	273	274	275	275
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)—1910-14=100													
1947	227	229	234	237	237	238	240	242	245	247	249	253	240
1948	262	257	258	261	262	263	263	261	260	258	258	257	260
1949	256	253	256	255	254	253	251	249	249	247	246	247	251
1950	249	249	250	251	254	255	257	258	261	262	264	266	256
1951	273	277	281	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	285	285	282
1952	288	289	289	290	290	288	287	288	286	284	282	281	287
1953	282	280	279	278	278	274	276	277	275	274	274	275	277
1954	278	278	279	279	280	278	276	278	277	276	276	275	278
1955	278	279	279	278	277	277	275	274	273	274	274	273	276
1956	274	274	275	277	279	279	279	280	281	280	281	281	278
1957	284	286	286	287	287	287	286	287	287	287	288	289	287
1958	290	292	293	295	295	294	294	294	294	295	295	295	294
1959	299	298	298	299	299	298	298	298	297	297	297	297	298
1960	300	300	301	302	302	300	299	298	298	297	298	299	300
Parity ratio—1910-14=100													
1947	113	114	119	115	113	111	113	113	117	116	116	120	115
1948	118	110	111	112	111	112	113	111	111	106	104	104	110
1949	104	102	102	101	100	98	97	98	100	98	96	96	100
1950	94	96	96	98	98	98	102	103	105	102	105	109	101
1951	110	113	111	110	108	106	104	103	103	105	106	107	107
1952	104	101	101	101	100	101	102	102	101	99	98	95	100
1953	94	93	94	92	93	92	92	91	92	90	90	91	92
1954	91	91	90	91	90	88	88	88	87	86	86	85	89
1955	86	86	86	87	85	85	84	84	85	83	81	80	84
1956	81	81	81	83	84	85	85	84	83	82	81	81	83
1957	81	80	80	81	81	81	84	84	84	82	82	82	82
1958	83	84	88	87	87	85	85	85	86	85	84	83	85
1959	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	81	79	78	77	82
1960	78	78	80	80	79	78	79	79	80	81	81	81	80

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Consumer price index, all items—1957-59=100							
1947	74.9	74.8	76.4	76.4	76.2	76.8	77.4	78.3	80.1	80.1	80.6	81.7	77.8
1948	82.6	81.9	81.7	82.8	83.4	84.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.0	84.4	83.9	83.8
1949	83.7	82.8	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.1	82.6	82.8	83.2	82.7	82.8	82.3	83.0
1950	82.0	81.8	82.1	82.2	82.6	83.0	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.0	87.1	83.8
1951	88.5	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.4	90.3	90.4	90.4	91.0	91.4	91.9	92.2	90.5
1952	92.2	91.6	91.6	92.0	92.1	92.4	93.0	93.2	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.0	92.5
1953	92.8	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.9	93.3	93.5	93.7	93.9	94.1	93.7	93.6	93.2
1954	93.9	93.7	93.6	93.4	93.7	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.5	93.3	93.4	93.2	93.6
1955	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.6	93.6	93.7	93.5	93.3
1956	93.4	93.4	93.5	93.6	94.1	94.7	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.9	96.0	96.2	94.7
1957	96.3	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.5	98.0	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.7	99.1	99.1	98.0
1958	99.7	99.8	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.8	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.8	100.7
1959	100.9	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.4	102.3	101.5
1960	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.1
						Consumer price index, commodities, total—1957-59=100							
1947			81.2			81.7			85.7			87.5	83.4
1948			87.1			90.2			91.5			89.0	89.4
1949			87.4			87.4			87.0			85.3	87.1
1950			84.8			86.8			89.0			91.8	87.6
1951			95.2			95.5			96.0			97.3	95.5
1952			96.1			96.7			97.2			96.6	96.7
1953			95.9			96.5			96.8			96.1	96.4
1954			95.8			96.0			95.2			94.7	95.5
1955			94.6			94.5			94.8			94.4	94.6
1956	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.3	94.8	95.6	96.4	96.0	96.3	96.8	96.9	96.9	95.5
1957	97.0	97.5	97.5	97.9	98.0	98.6	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.4	98.5
1958	100.0	100.1	100.8	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.7	100.8
1959	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.9	101.2	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.3	100.9
1960	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.4	101.7
						Consumer price index, services, total—1957-59=100							
1947			64.4			64.6			66.2			67.2	65.3
1948			68.1			68.9			70.5			71.3	69.4
1949			72.0			72.4			73.0			73.8	72.6
1950			74.2			74.6			75.5			76.5	75.0
1951			78.1			78.6			79.5			80.5	78.9
1952			81.3			82.4			83.1			84.2	82.4
1953			84.9			85.7			86.9			87.7	86.0
1954			88.1			88.6			89.1			89.4	88.7
1955			89.9			90.5			90.9			91.4	90.5
1956	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.2	92.4	92.6	92.9	93.2	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.2	92.8
1957	94.6	95.0	95.6	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.8	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.2	98.4	96.6
1958	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.2	100.3
1959	101.6	101.9	102.1	102.5	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.7	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.8	103.2
1960	105.0	105.6	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.4	106.7	106.9	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.7	106.6
						Consumer price index, food, total—1957-59=100							
1947	77.1	76.4	79.5	78.9	78.7	79.9	81.0	82.5	85.3	84.6	85.0	86.8	81.3
1948	88.0	85.8	84.8	87.2	88.5	89.8	90.9	90.8	90.3	88.7	87.0	86.0	88.2
1949	85.9	83.8	84.6	85.1	84.9	85.7	84.7	85.0	85.7	84.2	84.2	82.8	84.7
1950	82.2	81.8	82.5	82.8	83.8	85.2	87.4	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.5	90.8	85.8
1951	93.1	94.8	94.9	94.7	95.4	95.2	95.5	95.3	95.3	96.2	97.1	97.5	95.4
1952	97.5	95.4	95.5	96.5	96.9	97.1	98.6	98.8	97.8	97.5	97.5	96.4	97.1
1953	95.8	94.5	94.7	94.5	95.0	96.4	96.4	96.7	96.4	96.3	94.9	95.2	95.6
1954	95.8	95.4	95.0	95.3	96.0	96.4	97.1	96.5	95.3	94.7	94.2	93.6	95.4
1955	93.7	93.9	93.9	94.2	94.2	94.3	95.0	94.2	94.6	93.9	93.1	92.8	94.0
1956	92.5	92.2	92.4	92.9	94.1	95.9	97.3	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.7	94.7
1957	95.6	96.3	95.9	96.4	97.1	98.5	99.5	99.9	99.2	98.6	98.3	98.4	97.8
1958	100.2	100.6	102.4	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.3	101.9	101.4	101.2	100.6	101.9
1959	100.8	100.2	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.8	101.2	100.3	100.6	100.3	99.9	99.8	100.3
1960	99.7	99.5	99.7	101.3	101.4	101.9	102.2	101.8	101.9	102.5	102.6	102.9	101.4
						Consumer price index, housing, total—1957-59=100							
1947	72.5	72.6	72.9	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.8	74.7	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.8	74.5
1948	78.4	78.6	78.8	79.0	79.1	79.4	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.9	81.1	81.3	79.8
1949	81.3	81.3	81.3	81.0	80.6	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.2	81.5	81.7	81.0
1950	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.3	82.6	83.2	84.0	84.8	85.3	85.8	83.2
1951	86.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.3	88.3	88.5	88.8	89.2	89.3	88.2
1952	89.3	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.4	90.7	91.3	89.9
1953	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.4	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.3	93.3	92.3
1954	93.2	93.3	93.3	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.9	93.4
1955	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.9	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.7	94.8	94.7	94.1
1956	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.2	95.5	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.5	96.9	95.5
1957	97.1	97.6	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.6	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	98.5
1958	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.2
1959	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.3	101.3
1960	102.5	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.5	103.7	103.6	103.8	103.1
						Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep—1957-59=100							
1953	96.2	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.3	96.2	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.0	96.5
1954	96.7	96.5	96.2	96.0	96.2	96.2	96.0	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.3
1955	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.6	96.6	96.7	96.8	96.8	95.9
1956	96.6	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.2	97.6	97.8	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.3	97.8
1957	98.8	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.2	99.5
1958	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.3	99.8
1959	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.7	102.0	102.0	101.8	100.6
1960	100.9	101.3	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.2	103.2	103.6	103.4	103.3	102.2
						Consumer price index, transportation, total—1957-59=100							
1947	62.3	62.5	63.0	63.5	63.7	63.7	64.1	64.4	65.3	65.7	66.3	66.8	64.3
1948	68.0	68.2	68.2	69.1	69.1	69.3	73.0	74.4	74.7	75.2	75.2	75.2	71.6
1949	75.3	75.9	76.3	76.6	77.1	76.7	76.9	77.6	77.6	78.0	77.9	78.3	77.0
1950	78.2	78.1	77.9	77.8	78.1	78.0	78.9	79.8	80.0	79.9	80.1	81.0	79.0
1951	81.4	82.2	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.2	85.0	85.5	86.7	86.7	84.0
1952	87.2	87.8	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.6	91.1	91.5	91.5	89.6
1953	91.8	91.6	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.3	91.5	92.1
1954	92.6	91.8	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.5	89.9	89.9	89.7	88.7	90.6	90.3	90.8
1955	90.6	90.4	90.3	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.0	88.9	89.9	91.2	90.3	89.7
1956	90.0	90.1	89.9	89.7	90.2	90.0	90.6	91.2	91.3	94.1	94.5	94.5	91.3
1957	94.8	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.0	96.0	96.4	96.5	96.5	96.4	99.4	98.6	96.5

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, transportation, total, continued–1957-59=100													
1958	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.6	99.6	100.1	100.3	101.3	102.6	102.4	99.7
1959	102.3	102.4	102.8	103.1	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	103.9	105.4	105.7	105.5	103.8
1960	104.8	104.7	104.0	103.7	103.3	103.5	103.5	103.8	102.7	103.7	104.0	104.0	103.8
Consumer price index, health and recreation, total–1957-59=100													
1953	88.7	88.6	89.1	89.3	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.8	90.9	89.7
1954	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.7
1955	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.7	91.8	92.2	92.3	91.4
1956	92.6	92.7	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.7	94.1	94.3	94.6	94.8	93.6
1957	95.2	95.4	95.8	96.2	96.2	96.6	97.4	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	97.0
1958	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.0	100.3
1959	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.9	102.1	102.5	103.2	103.4	103.8	104.0	104.2	104.4	102.8
1960	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.1	105.3	105.2	105.5	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.2	106.1	105.4
Wholesale spot market price index , 22 commodities–1957-59=100													
1950	95.1	94.5	94.3	95.6	100.8	103.1	113.3	123.8	131.6	132.7	139.5	145.0	114.1
1951	153.5	155.6	151.7	150.2	149.0	142.5	131.0	128.5	127.1	128.4	126.2	126.5	139.2
1952	124.3	119.9	116.2	112.9	113.5	111.9	111.3	110.9	109.8	106.6	105.4	104.2	112.2
1953	103.4	102.3	103.9	101.4	101.5	100.5	101.3	102.3	102.4	99.5	100.7	102.0	101.8
1954	101.5	101.4	103.4	106.6	106.9	106.4	105.4	105.2	104.6	104.3	104.6	103.6	104.5
1955	105.0	105.4	102.8	103.7	102.9	103.9	104.6	103.2	103.7	102.9	102.3	103.4	103.6
1956	103.0	102.4	103.4	105.8	104.2	101.7	102.2	104.5	105.6	104.5	106.8	107.1	104.3
1957	105.7	102.5	102.3	102.4	101.7	103.4	104.0	103.0	100.6	97.8	97.4	97.7	101.5
1958	97.8	98.8	98.6	97.3	98.4	99.0	99.9	100.1	99.2	99.8	101.4	99.6	99.2
1959	98.1	97.3	99.1	100.4	101.4	101.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.2	98.5	96.7	99.3
1960	97.6	97.0	97.0	98.9	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.5	96.9	96.2	95.6	94.5	97.4
Wholesale price index, all commodities–1957-59=100													
1947	77.7	78.4	80.3	79.8	79.4	79.4	80.2	81.3	82.9	83.9	84.8	86.4	81.2
1948	88.0	86.3	86.3	87.0	87.4	88.1	88.8	89.4	89.3	88.4	88.2	87.6	87.9
1949	86.6	85.2	85.0	84.1	83.4	82.7	82.5	82.7	82.8	82.4	82.4	82.3	83.5
1950	82.3	82.8	82.9	82.9	83.9	84.4	86.7	88.6	90.2	90.7	92.0	94.4	86.8
1951	96.8	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.6	96.9	96.2	95.7	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.6	96.7
1952	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.1	94.0	93.6	94.1	94.5	94.1	93.6	93.2	92.3	94.0
1953	92.5	92.3	92.6	92.1	92.5	92.2	93.4	93.1	93.5	92.8	92.5	92.7	92.7
1954	93.4	93.0	93.0	93.5	93.4	92.6	93.0	93.0	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9
1955	92.7	93.0	92.6	93.0	92.5	92.9	93.0	93.4	94.1	94.0	93.6	93.7	93.2
1956	94.2	94.6	95.0	95.7	96.3	96.2	96.0	96.6	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.9	96.2
1957	98.4	98.5	98.4	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.0
1958	100.1	100.2	100.8	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.4
1959	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.8	100.3	100.1	100.1	100.6
1960	100.5	100.5	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.7
Wholesale price index, manufactures, total–1957-59=100													
1947	74.2	74.7	76.1	76.1	75.8	75.9	76.3	77.2	78.5	79.2	80.0	81.2	77.1
1948	82.7	81.8	82.0	82.5	82.7	83.2	83.9	84.8	84.9	84.3	84.1	83.9	83.4
1949	83.2	82.3	82.0	81.2	80.4	80.0	79.7	79.9	79.8	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.6
1950	79.7	80.0	80.0	80.1	80.9	81.3	83.2	85.1	86.6	87.4	88.4	90.7	83.6
1951	93.0	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.1	92.7	92.3	92.1	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.8
1952	91.6	91.4	91.1	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.6	91.0	91.0	90.6	90.2	89.8	90.8
1953	90.0	89.9	90.1	90.0	90.5	90.4	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.1	90.9	91.1	90.7
1954	91.5	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.7	91.2	91.4	91.5	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.3	91.4
1955	91.4	91.6	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.9	92.3	92.7	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.7	92.4
1956	94.0	94.4	94.7	95.4	95.9	95.8	95.7	96.4	97.0	97.3	97.6	97.7	96.0
1957	98.3	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.8	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.0
1958	100.0	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.1
1959	100.6	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.1	101.1	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.9
1960	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.1
Wholesale price index, farm products, total–1957-59=100													
1947	100.5	102.9	109.9	106.3	105.3	105.9	107.1	108.2	112.6	114.6	115.3	121.1	109.1
1948	123.8	115.3	115.0	116.6	119.4	121.7	121.3	119.8	117.9	113.4	111.9	109.2	117.1
1949	105.9	101.5	103.1	103.1	103.1	101.0	100.7	100.7	101.0	99.0	98.9	97.3	101.3
1950	96.9	99.0	100.7	100.3	102.9	103.2	109.6	110.6	112.4	110.1	113.8	117.8	106.4
1951	122.6	127.9	128.4	128.3	126.3	124.3	121.3	120.5	120.0	121.7	122.3	121.5	123.8
1952	120.1	117.7	118.1	118.7	117.8	117.0	120.3	120.0	116.4	114.5	113.1	108.3	116.8
1953	108.7	106.9	108.9	106.2	106.8	104.1	106.9	105.2	107.1	104.0	102.3	103.1	105.9
1954	106.8	106.7	107.4	108.5	106.9	103.5	105.0	104.6	102.2	101.6	101.7	98.1	104.4
1955	101.0	101.6	100.5	102.8	99.6	100.2	97.7	96.2	97.5	94.8	91.8	90.5	97.9
1956	91.8	93.9	94.5	96.1	99.2	99.6	98.3	97.3	98.4	96.5	96.0	97.0	96.6
1957	97.5	96.9	96.9	98.9	97.7	99.2	101.3	101.5	99.3	99.9	100.3	101.1	99.2
1958	102.3	104.9	109.7	106.7	107.5	104.4	103.7	101.7	101.6	100.8	100.5	98.9	103.6
1959	99.9	99.5	99.1	100.9	99.1	98.0	96.5	95.1	97.0	94.4	93.2	93.8	97.2
1960	94.4	95.0	98.7	99.5	98.7	97.2	97.0	94.5	95.7	97.7	98.1	96.8	96.9
Wholesale price index, foods, processed, total–1957-59=100													
1947	88.0	88.8	91.5	89.4	87.4	87.3	88.7	90.1	93.6	94.6	96.0	97.5	91.1
1948	100.0	96.4	96.3	98.1	99.2	99.9	101.4	101.5	100.9	97.5	95.4	93.8	98.4
1949	91.7	89.2	89.3	88.5	88.3	88.5	88.2	89.1	89.3	88.2	87.9	87.4	88.8
1950	87.2	88.0	87.8	87.5	89.2	89.8	94.5	97.6	98.6	96.1	96.0	98.9	92.6
1951	102.2	104.7	103.9	103.7	104.1	103.2	102.7	103.1	102.8	103.5	102.9	102.7	103.3
1952	102.1	101.5	101.3	100.2	100.7	100.6	102.0	102.5	102.3	100.6	99.9	96.7	100.9
1953	97.8	97.6	96.5	95.7	96.7	95.8	97.8	97.2	98.9	97.1	96.3	96.7	97.0
1954	98.5	97.2	97.6	98.2	99.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	97.8	96.2	96.3	96.0	97.6
1955	96.3	95.7	94.2	95.1	94.7	96.3	95.6	94.5	94.1	92.9	91.6	91.1	94.3
1956	91.2	91.8	92.0	93.1	95.0	94.9	94.8	95.1	96.4	96.1	96.1	95.6	94.3
1957	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.7	97.3	98.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	97.8	98.8	99.6	97.9
1958	101.5	101.9	102.7	103.4	104.7	105.3	104.5	103.2	103.0	102.0	101.5	100.9	102.9
1959	100.8	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.9	100.2	99.7	98.1	100.0	98.7	97.3	97.1	99.2
1960	97.9	98.0	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	101.1	100.1	100.3	101.2	101.3	101.5	100.0
Wholesale price index, commodities other than farm products and foods, total–1957-59=100													
1947	72.5	72.9	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.2	74.7	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.2	79.3	75.3
1948	80.6	80.2	80.2	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.7	82.7	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.2	81.7
1949	82.8	82.1	81.6	80.6	79.6	79.1	78.8	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.1	80.0
1950	79.3	79.5	79.5	79.6	80.2	80.7	82.0	83.6	85.5	87.0	88.1	90.1	82.9
1951	92.1	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.2	91.8	91.4	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.5	91.5
1952	90.3	90.2	89.9	89.5	89.2	88.9	88.8	89.2	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.2	89.4
1953	89.3	89.3	89.6	89.4	89.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.1
1954	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.2	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.4	90.7	90.7	90.4

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale price index, commodities other than farm products and foods, continued—1957-59=100													
1955	91.0	91.4	91.3	91.4	91.2	91.3	92.0	92.8	93.6	94.0	94.3	94.6	92.4
1956	95.1	95.2	95.6	96.0	96.1	96.0	95.9	96.7	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.5	96.5
1957	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.2
1958	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.1	100.5	99.5
1959	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.3
1960	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.3
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by wholesale prices—1957-59=$1.00													
1947	$1.287	$1.276	$1.245	$1.253	$1.259	$1.259	$1.247	$1.230	$1.206	$1.192	$1.179	$1.157	$1.232
1948	1.136	1.159	1.159	1.149	1.144	1.135	1.126	1.119	1.120	1.131	1.134	1.142	1.138
1949	1.155	1.174	1.176	1.189	1.199	1.209	1.212	1.209	1.208	1.214	1.214	1.215	1.198
1950	1.215	1.208	1.207	1.206	1.192	1.185	1.153	1.129	1.109	1.103	1.087	1.059	1.152
1951	1.033	1.019	1.019	1.021	1.025	1.032	1.040	1.045	1.047	1.045	1.045	1.046	1.034
1952	1.050	1.056	1.057	1.063	1.064	1.068	1.063	1.058	1.063	1.068	1.073	1.083	1.064
1953	1.081	1.083	1.080	1.086	1.081	1.085	1.071	1.074	1.070	1.078	1.081	1.079	1.079
1954	1.071	1.075	1.075	1.070	1.071	1.080	1.075	1.075	1.080	1.082	1.080	1.085	1.076
1955	1.079	1.075	1.080	1.075	1.081	1.076	1.075	1.071	1.063	1.064	1.068	1.067	1.073
1956	1.062	1.057	1.053	1.045	1.038	1.040	1.042	1.035	1.028	1.028	1.025	1.021	1.040
1957	1.016	1.015	1.016	1.013	1.014	1.011	1.005	1.003	1.006	1.008	1.006	1.002	1.010
1958	.999	.998	.992	.995	.994	.996	.996	.997	.997	.998	.996	.996	.996
1959	.994	.994	.993	.990	.990	.992	.994	.997	.992	.997	.999	.999	.994
1960	.995	.995	.990	.990	.992	.994	.992	.996	.996	.993	.993	.994	.993
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1957-59=$1.00													
1947	$1.335	$1.336	$1.309	$1.309	$1.313	$1.303	$1.292	$1.277	$1.248	$1.248	$1.240	$1.225	$1.285
1948	1.211	1.221	1.225	1.207	1.200	1.190	1.177	1.171	1.171	1.177	1.185	1.191	1.194
1949	1.195	1.207	1.204	1.201	1.205	1.202	1.210	1.207	1.201	1.209	1.207	1.215	1.205
1950	1.220	1.222	1.218	1.217	1.211	1.205	1.193	1.183	1.175	1.168	1.163	1.147	1.194
1951	1.130	1.117	1.113	1.112	1.107	1.108	1.107	1.107	1.099	1.094	1.088	1.085	1.106
1952	1.085	1.092	1.092	1.087	1.086	1.082	1.075	1.074	1.075	1.075	1.074	1.075	1.081
1953	1.077	1.082	1.080	1.080	1.076	1.071	1.070	1.067	1.065	1.064	1.067	1.067	1.072
1954	1.065	1.067	1.069	1.071	1.067	1.066	1.065	1.067	1.070	1.071	1.071	1.074	1.069
1955	1.074	1.074	1.074	1.075	1.075	1.072	1.070	1.071	1.067	1.067	1.067	1.070	1.071
1956	1.071	1.071	1.070	1.067	1.064	1.056	1.049	1.050	1.048	1.043	1.042	1.039	1.056
1957	1.038	1.033	1.032	1.028	1.026	1.021	1.016	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.009	1.009	1.021
1958	1.004	1.001	.995	.994	.993	.991	.990	.991	.991	.991	.990	.991	.994
1959	.991	.991	.991	.990	.989	.985	.983	.983	.980	.978	.977	.978	.985
1960	.978	.977	.977	.972	.972	.971	.969	.969	.968	.964	.963	.962	.971
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	1,227	1,179	1,214	1,330	1,480	1,663	1,816	1,955	2,037	2,138	2,080	1,922	20,041
1948	1,693	1,525	1,710	1,960	2,200	2,417	2,520	2,625	2,594	2,503	2,290	2,041	26,078
1949	1,827	1,668	1,763	1,930	2,177	2,380	2,468	2,565	2,611	2,608	2,469	2,256	26,722
1950	2,089	1,986	2,112	2,389	2,744	3,054	3,219	3,349	3,411	3,328	3,103	2,791	33,575
1951	2,555	2,411	2,587	2,791	2,970	3,177	3,252	3,284	3,294	3,245	3,075	2,794	35,435
1952	2,488	2,373	2,638	2,848	3,081	3,291	3,384	3,454	3,486	3,451	3,298	3,036	36,828
1953	2,710	2,597	2,848	3,122	3,308	3,577	3,632	3,643	3,662	3,556	3,388	3,093	39,136
1954	2,740	2,617	2,829	3,141	3,442	3,718	3,870	3,978	3,995	3,875	3,703	3,472	41,380
1955	3,132	2,986	3,274	3,624	3,967	4,286	4,388	4,439	4,454	4,311	4,032	3,626	46,519
1956	3,178	3,056	3,306	3,671	4,029	4,381	4,507	4,551	4,513	4,393	4,207	3,809	47,601
1957	3,387	3,176	3,443	3,807	4,137	4,439	4,518	4,681	4,689	4,602	4,335	3,925	49,139
1958	3,396	3,164	3,368	3,698	4,041	4,410	4,590	4,731	4,826	4,842	4,734	4,353	50,153
1959	3,815	3,541	3,869	4,297	4,709	5,129	5,303	5,317	5,197	5,032	4,709	4,387	55,305
1960	3,775	3,538	3,833	4,198	4,584	4,961	5,013	5,005	5,026	4,919	4,684	4,405	53,941
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	1,057	1,011	1,038	1,106	1,223	1,359	1,486	1,586	1,655	1,748	1,773	1,680	16,722
1948	1,465	1,325	1,470	1,643	1,822	1,973	2,048	2,080	2,051	1,970	1,849	1,678	21,374
1949	1,484	1,351	1,399	1,483	1,643	1,782	1,861	1,890	1,908	1,928	1,913	1,811	20,453
1950	1,689	1,610	1,688	1,894	2,167	2,413	2,567	2,658	2,683	2,619	2,474	2,247	26,709
1951	2,040	1,917	1,999	2,092	2,184	2,303	2,348	2,336	2,325	2,327	2,246	2,063	26,180
1952	1,815	1,727	1,922	2,029	2,167	2,287	2,342	2,367	2,379	2,423	2,376	2,215	26,049
1953	1,970	1,871	2,045	2,241	2,353	2,537	2,563	2,541	2,519	2,516	2,462	2,276	27,894
1954	1,993	1,882	2,040	2,246	2,445	2,610	2,719	2,773	2,793	2,787	2,745	2,635	29,668
1955	2,395	2,282	2,499	2,725	2,953	3,158	3,229	3,249	3,243	3,203	3,065	2,803	34,804
1956	2,438	2,339	2,519	2,730	2,949	3,144	3,218	3,213	3,177	3,158	3,123	2,861	34,869
1957	2,523	2,372	2,557	2,747	2,940	3,104	3,170	3,228	3,217	3,221	3,137	2,864	35,080
1958	2,501	2,317	2,442	2,592	2,769	2,971	3,089	3,159	3,199	3,278	3,296	3,083	34,696
1959	2,704	2,539	2,747	3,026	3,307	3,560	3,709	3,729	3,649	3,581	3,462	3,222	39,235
1960	2,823	2,631	2,846	3,050	3,238	3,490	3,442	3,409	3,389	3,360	3,314	3,086	38,078
New construction put in place, private, residential (nonfarm), total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	556	528	545	607	701	785	874	950	1,006	1,093	1,135	1,070	9,850
1948	891	757	874	1,028	1,168	1,257	1,294	1,305	1,273	1,203	1,100	978	13,128
1949	846	731	763	844	981	1,086	1,147	1,171	1,207	1,238	1,241	1,173	12,428
1950	1,077	1,031	1,089	1,276	1,499	1,703	1,827	1,898	1,900	1,785	1,614	1,427	18,126
1951	1,289	1,188	1,229	1,288	1,324	1,399	1,428	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,330	1,200	15,881
1952	1,015	963	1,149	1,234	1,346	1,437	1,472	1,486	1,473	1,481	1,438	1,309	15,803
1953	1,131	1,057	1,206	1,363	1,431	1,570	1,577	1,550	1,514	1,481	1,420	1,294	16,594
1954	1,104	1,029	1,167	1,347	1,517	1,627	1,717	1,770	1,783	1,759	1,717	1,650	18,187
1955	1,473	1,379	1,562	1,753	1,925	2,064	2,098	2,082	2,051	1,983	1,851	1,656	21,877
1956	1,392	1,305	1,457	1,618	1,753	1,884	1,908	1,895	1,860	1,798	1,741	1,567	20,178
1957	1,324	1,206	1,350	1,486	1,604	1,718	1,767	1,796	1,787	1,761	1,694	1,513	19,006
1958	1,292	1,192	1,302	1,421	1,550	1,702	1,804	1,876	1,907	1,954	1,957	1,832	19,789
1959	1,606	1,493	1,676	1,907	2,091	2,253	2,350	2,358	2,310	2,232	2,092	1,883	24,251
1960	1,588	1,408	1,613	1,804	1,935	2,112	2,039	1,982	1,931	1,860	1,790	1,644	21,706
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	170	168	176	224	257	304	330	369	382	390	307	242	3,319
1948	228	200	240	317	378	444	472	545	543	533	441	363	4,704
1949	343	317	364	447	534	598	607	675	703	680	556	445	6,269
1950	400	355	424	495	577	641	652	691	728	709	629	544	6,866
1951	515	444	588	699	786	874	904	948	969	918	829	731	9,255
1952	673	646	716	819	914	1,004	1,042	1,087	1,107	1,028	922	821	10,779
1953	740	726	803	881	955	1,040	1,069	1,102	1,143	1,040	926	817	11,242
1954	747	736	789	895	997	1,108	1,151	1,205	1,202	1,088	958	837	11,712
1955	737	704	775	899	1,014	1,128	1,159	1,190	1,211	1,108	967	823	11,715
1956	740	717	787	941	1,080	1,237	1,289	1,338	1,235	1,336	1,084	948	12,732
1957	864	804	886	1,060	1,197	1,335	1,348	1,453	1,472	1,381	1,198	1,061	14,059
1958	895	847	926	1,106	1,272	1,439	1,501	1,572	1,627	1,564	1,438	1,270	15,457
1959	1,111	1,003	1,122	1,271	1,402	1,569	1,594	1,588	1,548	1,451	1,247	1,165	16,070
1960	952	907	987	1,148	1,346	1,471	1,571	1,596	1,637	1,559	1,370	1,319	15,863

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, total (seas. adj. at annual rate)—mil. dol.													
1947	17,330	17,982	17,611	17,515	17,739	18,443	19,420	20,210	21,257	22,602	23,626	24,224	
1948	24,165	23,527	24,891	25,901	26,203	26,645	26,803	27,211	27,029	26,597	26,187	26,030	
1949	26,162	25,689	25,495	25,379	25,932	26,165	26,249	26,513	27,068	27,599	28,302	29,091	
1950	29,722	30,364	30,401	31,429	32,739	33,622	34,365	35,248	35,882	35,818	35,414	35,282	
1951	36,241	36,575	36,377	36,117	35,440	35,221	35,194	35,049	35,048	35,217	35,310	35,421	
1952	35,346	35,772	36,570	36,230	36,468	36,327	36,559	36,834	37,136	37,675	38,080	38,540	
1953	38,743	39,299	39,510	39,578	39,136	39,389	39,135	38,798	38,904	38,866	39,083	39,225	
1954	39,340	39,640	39,584	40,063	40,639	40,727	41,381	42,009	42,144	42,302	42,816	44,023	
1955	45,144	45,517	46,102	46,453	46,954	47,052	46,955	46,924	47,012	46,895	46,357	45,828	
1956	45,878	46,676	46,762	47,319	47,783	48,150	48,318	48,107	47,696	47,685	48,169	47,883	
1957	48,719	48,543	48,830	49,123	49,188	48,875	48,529	49,527	49,640	49,836	49,477	48,966	
1958	48,545	48,303	47,890	47,953	48,188	48,551	49,145	49,800	50,788	52,095	53,850	54,209	
1959	55,287	55,151	56,035	56,484	56,432	56,353	56,446	55,842	54,758	54,021	53,271	54,188	
1960	54,262	55,712	54,622	54,010	53,980	53,340	53,742	53,248	53,752	53,471	53,730	54,639	
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. at annual rate)—mil. dol.													
1947	14,517	14,779	14,605	14,441	14,676	15,284	16,142	16,927	17,836	18,980	20,054	20,565	
1948	20,299	19,661	20,921	21,608	21,750	22,043	22,027	22,162	21,979	21,457	21,006	20,664	
1949	20,545	19,868	19,790	19,462	19,666	19,920	20,008	20,125	20,392	20,955	21,750	22,489	
1950	23,361	23,924	23,933	24,922	26,081	26,986	27,717	28,433	28,833	28,412	27,861	27,632	
1951	28,230	28,391	27,774	27,136	26,337	25,962	25,758	25,500	25,431	25,453	25,338	25,361	
1952	25,089	25,318	26,242	25,761	25,845	25,636	25,693	25,850	26,115	26,621	26,914	27,195	
1953	27,404	27,655	27,918	28,298	28,023	28,335	28,081	27,814	27,702	27,707	27,836	27,847	
1954	27,741	27,776	27,909	28,421	29,026	29,107	29,670	30,160	30,551	30,738	31,223	32,308	
1955	33,465	33,907	34,385	34,677	35,130	35,234	35,199	35,277	35,387	35,255	34,682	34,268	
1956	33,925	34,569	34,607	34,912	35,193	35,280	35,273	35,027	34,792	34,732	35,144	34,848	
1957	34,900	34,854	35,129	35,173	35,220	34,985	34,864	35,236	35,265	35,349	35,121	34,645	
1958	34,440	34,017	33,685	33,405	33,330	33,515	33,830	34,261	34,826	35,760	36,665	37,238	
1959	38,263	38,497	38,895	39,621	39,974	39,825	39,922	39,880	39,211	38,900	38,584	39,112	
1960	39,958	40,512	39,719	38,592	38,006	37,860	37,340	37,146	37,204	37,326	37,628	37,695	
New construction put in place, private, residential (nonfarm), total (seas. adj. at annual rate)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,086	8,388	8,186	8,009	8,180	8,542	9,212	9,917	10,652	11,675	12,729	13,172	
1948	12,808	12,002	13,077	13,631	13,662	13,705	13,566	13,656	13,388	12,918	12,452	12,196	
1949	12,159	11,426	11,424	11,174	11,504	11,848	12,033	12,258	12,678	13,293	14,030	14,695	
1950	15,451	16,015	15,973	16,929	17,868	18,639	19,206	19,746	19,954	19,216	18,438	18,124	
1951	18,570	18,524	17,569	16,717	15,722	15,270	15,060	14,794	14,871	15,119	15,186	15,231	
1952	14,893	15,194	16,193	15,666	15,799	15,612	15,577	15,688	15,776	16,136	16,449	16,540	
1953	16,650	16,745	16,914	17,138	16,709	16,991	16,697	16,424	16,279	16,241	16,281	16,286	
1954	16,276	16,298	16,419	16,934	17,626	17,610	18,187	18,722	19,118	19,334	19,727	20,681	
1955	21,503	21,718	21,983	22,152	22,493	22,461	22,289	22,031	21,946	21,721	21,155	20,695	
1956	20,286	20,546	20,549	20,577	20,556	20,576	20,302	20,017	19,883	19,609	19,728	19,568	
1957	19,299	19,065	19,164	19,000	18,898	18,798	18,788	18,945	19,056	19,102	19,058	18,786	
1958	18,780	18,805	18,562	18,346	18,431	18,724	19,176	19,753	20,260	21,116	21,914	22,596	
1959	23,861	24,080	24,423	25,015	25,033	24,611	24,546	24,450	24,141	23,932	23,448	23,440	
1960	23,794	23,664	23,139	22,350	21,982	21,772	21,386	21,022	20,784	20,635	20,750	20,809	
New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rate)—mil. dol.													
1947	2,813	3,203	3,006	3,074	3,063	3,159	3,278	3,283	3,421	3,622	3,572	3,659	
1948	3,866	3,866	3,970	4,293	4,453	4,602	4,776	5,049	5,050	5,140	5,181	5,366	
1949	5,617	5,821	5,705	5,917	6,266	6,245	6,241	6,388	6,676	6,644	6,552	6,602	
1950	6,361	6,440	6,468	6,507	6,658	6,636	6,648	6,815	7,049	7,406	7,553	7,650	
1951	8,011	8,184	8,603	8,981	9,103	9,259	9,436	9,549	9,617	9,764	9,972	10,060	
1952	10,257	10,454	10,328	10,469	10,623	10,691	10,866	10,984	11,021	11,054	11,166	11,345	
1953	11,339	11,644	11,592	11,280	11,113	11,054	11,054	10,984	11,202	11,159	11,247	11,378	
1954	11,599	11,864	11,675	11,642	11,613	11,620	11,711	11,849	11,593	11,564	11,593	11,715	
1955	11,679	11,610	11,717	11,776	11,824	11,818	11,756	11,647	11,625	11,640	11,675	11,560	
1956	11,953	12,107	12,155	12,407	12,590	12,870	13,045	13,080	12,904	12,953	13,025	13,035	
1957	13,819	13,689	13,701	13,950	13,968	13,890	13,665	14,291	14,375	14,487	14,356	14,321	
1958	14,105	14,286	14,205	14,548	14,858	15,036	15,315	15,539	15,962	16,335	17,185	16,971	
1959	17,024	16,654	17,140	16,863	16,458	16,528	16,524	15,962	15,547	15,121	14,687	15,076	
1960	14,304	15,200	14,903	15,418	15,974	15,480	16,402	16,102	16,548	16,145	16,102	16,944	
Construction contracts in 48 (or 37) States (F. W. Dodge Company), valuation, total—mil. dol.													
1947	*572*	*442*	*597*	*602*	*675*	*605*	*660*	*823*	*650*	*793*	*715*	*625*	*9,175*
1948	*615*	*682*	*690*	*874*	*971*	*935*	*963*	*854*	*762*	*779*	*611*	*694*	*11,121*
1949	*483*	*568*	*748*	*843*	*880*	*946*	*944*	*906*	*1,094*	*1,062*	*958*	*929*	*11,826*
1950	*731*	*780*	*1,300*	*1,350*	*1,348*	*1,345*	*1,420*	*1,549*	*1,287*	*1,136*	*1,087*	*1,168*	*16,592*
1951	*1,043*	*1,141*	*1,267*	*1,375*	*2,573*	*1,409*	*1,380*	*1,263*	*1,083*	*1,051*	*932*	*1,234*	*17,151*
1952	*902*	*885*	*1,321*	*1,598*	*1,564*	*1,489*	*1,511*	*1,439*	*2,039*	*1,311*	*1,249*	*1,467*	*18,070*
1953	*1,076*	*1,021*	*1,348*	*1,742*	*1,606*	*1,116*	*1,793*	*1,414*	*1,742*	*1,892*	*1,394*	*1,300*	*18,804*
1954	*1,152*	*1,221*	*1,528*	*1,692*	*1,925*	*1,733*	*1,837*	*1,573*	*1,816*	*1,965*	*1,499*	*1,829*	*20,596*
1955	*1,485*	*1,581*	*2,135*	*2,322*	*2,185*	*2,255*	*2,272*	*1,895*	*2,035*	*1,863*	*1,797*	*1,921*	*24,632*
1956	2,221	2,229	2,770	3,045	2,980	2,947	3,013	2,953	2,575	2,443	2,377	2,057	31,612
1957	2,300	2,161	3,078	2,776	3,400	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	32,173
1958	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	35,090
1959	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	3,659	3,657	3,084	3,058	3,135	2,373	2,224	36,269
1960	2,193	2,240	3,046	3,360	3,337	3,472	3,597	3,295	3,119	3,319	2,886	2,718	36,318
Construction contracts in 48 (or 37) States (F. W. Dodge Company), valuation, total—index, 1957-59=100													
1947	32	26	28	28	30	29	30	39	39	43	45	38	34
1948	41	43	38	43	44	42	43	41	42	40	37	38	41
1949	35	38	40	40	39	41	42	42	52	52	55	50	44
1950	50	51	65	62	60	62	65	69	67	56	59	62	61
1951	70	70	61	59	107	59	57	56	55	52	53	66	63
1952	57	58	65	70	60	62	62	63	97	63	68	77	67
1953	67	64	62	72	66	55	71	67	85	87	75	66	70
1954	64	70	69	69	74	74	76	73	85	89	81	90	76
1955	84	84	92	95	87	93	93	86	99	86	92	97	91
1956	98	95	93	95	86	90	93	98	89	86	94	85	92
1957	100	91	102	86	98	100	90	93	91	92	92	84	93
1958	89	82	89	90	99	118	113	115	112	116	100	98	102
1959	98	95	110	118	103	114	115	102	106	110	92	97	105
1960	93	93	100	105	97	108	113	109	107	117	111	120	105
New housing units started, nonfarm, privately owned (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	59	65	84	101	109	115	121	129	140	140	118	87	1,269
1948	79	74	112	146	147	143	139	126	120	107	92	77	1,362
1949	72	73	100	127	137	137	137	141	147	148	136	111	1,466
1950	111	117	165	187	209	202	202	198	168	142	121	130	1,952
1951	115	107	125	128	135	139	120	120	130	121	99	81	1,420

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New housing units started, nonfarm, privately owned (unadj. for seas. variation), continued—thous.													
1952	84	101	127	133	138	132	136	130	132	132	110	91	1,446
1953	91	99	129	142	138	134	125	120	120	116	104	83	1,402
1954	84	95	120	136	137	145	144	144	144	140	130	113	1,532
1955	110	110	141	163	169	164	151	151	140	129	109	90	1,627
1956	90	94	115	134	135	127	120	124	109	110	92	75	1,325
1957	72	76	95	108	115	112	111	114	106	105	88	73	1,175
1958	74	71	90	109	117	118	125	132	128	128	121	101	1,314
1959	95	98	126	149	151	147	145	138	132	118	103	93	1,495
1960	82	90	89	121	128	121	113	128	95	107	92	64	1,230
New housing units started, nonfarm, privately owned (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous.													
1947	1,052	1,074	1,032	1,039	1,090	1,174	1,252	1,355	1,532	1,571	1,557	1,447	
1948	1,385	1,200	1,379	1,501	1,450	1,441	1,419	1,329	1,303	1,190	1,196	1,218	
1949	1,196	1,137	1,171	1,292	1,319	1,341	1,384	1,500	1,603	1,662	1,785	1,824	
1950	1,883	1,834	1,976	1,945	2,052	2,042	2,051	2,121	1,821	1,605	1,561	1,900	
1951	1,928	1,638	1,481	1,352	1,359	1,419	1,257	1,334	1,456	1,386	1,324	1,330	
1952	1,388	1,516	1,483	1,412	1,408	1,353	1,438	1,443	1,483	1,513	1,475	1,476	
1953	1,484	1,460	1,506	1,498	1,425	1,380	1,346	1,324	1,348	1,342	1,383	1,343	
1954	1,358	1,417	1,411	1,433	1,412	1,498	1,559	1,563	1,618	1,610	1,730	1,807	
1955	1,757	1,664	1,684	1,708	1,730	1,704	1,632	1,625	1,580	1,490	1,434	1,431	
1956	1,441	1,444	1,401	1,408	1,375	1,325	1,289	1,313	1,234	1,266	1,212	1,184	
1957	1,151	1,168	1,173	1,147	1,174	1,175	1,191	1,193	1,191	1,204	1,162	1,146	
1958	1,170	1,107	1,108	1,154	1,191	1,236	1,337	1,374	1,451	1,472	1,593	1,598	
1959	1,562	1,512	1,561	1,578	1,495	1,474	1,538	1,443	1,521	1,273	1,408	1,563	
1960	1,605	1,521	1,088	1,267	1,271	1,213	1,195	1,365	1,084	1,144	1,251	1,037	
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost indexes—1957-59=100													
1947	62	63	65	65	66	67	68	69	69	70	71	72	68
1948	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	76	77	77	76	76	75
1949	75	75	74	74	73	73	72	72	72	73	73	73	73
1950	73	74	74	74	75	76	77	79	79	79	79	80	77
1951	82	82	82	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84	84	83
1952	84	84	85	85	85	86	86	87	87	87	86	87	86
1953	87	87	87	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
1954	87	87	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
1955	88	88	88	89	89	90	90	91	91	91	92	92	90
1956	92	93	94	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	97	95
1957	97	97	97	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
1958	99	98	98	99	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	100
1959	101	101	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	102
1960	103	103	103	103	103	103	104	104	104	104	104	104	103
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. commitments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—thous.													
1954	239	244	251	313	264	343	313	284	336	338	412	386	339
1955	402	347	303	321	282	299	272	260	240	223	243	218	306
1956	236	222	232	217	198	174	180	153	165	151	158	132	198
1957	148	155	159	160	158	176	184	222	227	224	240	231	199
1958	262	249	254	311	346	345	338	370	401	363	374	376	342
1959	401	390	377	377	385	600	283	280	274	289	250	299	370
1960	264	263	254	226	224	232	221	225	217	225	221	219	242
Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. at annual rate)—thous.													
1954	339	408	448	442	492	501	605	529	612	631	728	784	535
1955	699	777	867	672	670	522	581	535	559	564	458	456	621
1956	464	471	452	427	429	372	373	365	354	388	365	332	402
1957	286	269	235	181	168	137	151	152	88	80	62	61	159
1958	79	71	96	242	295	283	293	299	315	239	269	247	234
1959	284	294	254	184	210	258	267	222	212	218	203	185	234
1960	186	171	135	140	146	145	96	118	137	136	163	175	143
New nonfarm mortgages recorded ($20,000 and under), estimated total—mil. dol.													
1947	868	790	881	967	990	975	1,032	1,017	1,055	1,138	980	1,036	11,729
1948	935	844	982	1,019	1,026	1,081	1,043	1,048	1,012	994	938	959	11,882
1949	802	771	897	922	960	1,018	967	1,069	1,065	1,117	1,114	1,125	11,828
1950	1,024	1,003	1,222	1,171	1,378	1,465	1,471	1,625	1,498	1,544	1,457	1,321	16,179
1951	1,331	1,183	1,369	1,371	1,444	1,422	1,370	1,449	1,308	1,484	1,366	1,308	16,405
1952	1,298	1,271	1,393	1,482	1,511	1,513	1,590	1,598	1,588	1,727	1,492	1,553	18,018
1953	1,401	1,391	1,627	1,709	1,699	1,769	1,798	1,709	1,729	1,746	1,549	1,622	19,747
1954	1,372	1,425	1,784	1,793	1,804	1,990	2,027	2,086	2,122	2,156	2,148	2,267	22,974
1955	2,024	1,958	2,455	2,357	2,483	2,636	2,463	2,697	2,522	2,387	2,316	2,188	28,484
1956	2,059	2,050	2,271	2,269	2,434	2,417	2,374	2,544	2,185	2,425	2,108	1,951	27,088
1957	1,942	1,749	1,937	2,044	2,144	2,028	2,211	2,208	2,026	2,226	1,877	1,851	24,244
1958	1,782	1,701	1,866	2,022	2,151	2,275	2,543	2,535	2,596	2,857	2,432	2,629	27,388
1959	2,352	2,245	2,586	2,776	2,768	2,974	3,100	2,871	2,834	2,799	2,442	2,487	32,235
1960	2,079	2,149	2,406	2,366	2,500	2,690	2,528	2,784	2,598	2,525	2,378	2,338	29,341
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,670	8,221	9,751	9,889	10,395	9,859	9,766	10,090	10,535	11,295	10,943	12,992	122,406
1948	9,996	9,199	11,080	11,000	10,991	11,118	11,068	11,032	11,360	11,866	11,330	13,579	133,619
1949	9,708	9,295	10,987	11,604	11,198	11,267	10,669	11,110	11,487	11,628	11,364	13,466	133,783
1950	9,982	9,730	11,614	11,630	12,213	12,544	12,922	13,338	13,074	12,665	12,231	15,270	147,213
1951	12,490	11,594	13,278	12,394	13,152	13,133	12,225	13,128	12,969	13,715	13,242	15,227	156,548
1952	11,703	11,616	12,589	13,247	14,205	13,682	13,249	13,301	13,482	14,668	13,854	16,756	162,353
1953	12,903	12,198	13,807	14,016	14,520	14,443	14,250	14,044	13,952	14,820	13,828	16,314	169,094
1954	12,213	11,947	13,409	14,197	14,116	14,533	14,260	13,770	14,013	14,538	14,401	17,738	169,135
1955	13,148	12,642	14,573	15,490	15,333	15,600	15,261	15,481	15,765	15,684	15,752	19,124	183,851
1956	13,727	13,551	15,719	14,889	16,109	16,579	15,382	16,187	15,583	16,130	16,493	19,380	189,729
1957	14,741	14,058	15,789	16,442	17,205	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	200,002
1958	15,286	13,783	15,549	16,273	17,364	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	200,353
1959	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	18,708	18,332	18,054	17,570	19,095	17,635	21,454	215,413
1960	16,312	15,829	17,419	19,200	18,548	18,918	18,066	18,153	17,898	18,648	18,385	22,153	219,529
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	2,546	2,447	2,921	3,089	3,208	3,132	3,122	3,109	3,299	3,637	3,309	3,723	37,542
1948	3,043	2,818	3,565	3,684	3,468	3,678	3,724	3,844	3,702	3,760	3,603	3,999	42,888
1949	2,914	2,934	3,732	3,925	3,955	4,045	3,778	4,070	3,953	4,036	3,761	3,880	44,983
1950	3,411	3,393	4,180	4,213	4,677	5,015	5,251	5,495	4,956	4,734	4,116	4,834	54,275
1951	4,616	4,233	4,623	4,456	4,782	4,727	4,288	4,734	4,495	4,746	4,235	4,543	54,479

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences), continued—mil. dol.													
1952	3,793	3,867	4,139	4,573	5,224	5,122	4,627	4,410	4,670	5,116	4,514	5,214	55,270
1953	4,450	4,357	4,969	5,139	5,400	5,480	5,378	5,189	5,003	5,319	4,742	4,944	60,371
1954	3,861	4,070	4,768	4,963	5,020	5,458	5,022	4,916	4,842	4,853	4,786	5,614	58,173
1955	4,482	4,503	5,430	5,704	5,845	6,125	5,720	5,980	5,900	5,564	5,539	6,186	66,978
1956	4,690	4,775	5,421	5,352	5,798	6,053	5,573	5,739	5,230	5,516	5,491	6,172	65,810
1957	4,972	4,914	5,546	5,765	6,183	6,274	6,049	5,980	5,597	5,594	5,502	5,976	68,352
1958	4,803	4,281	4,851	5,261	5,627	5,590	5,443	5,361	5,080	5,379	5,343	6,390	63,409
1959	5,121	4,927	5,831	6,208	6,435	6,826	6,419	6,240	5,708	6,420	5,502	6,025	71,662
1960	5,081	5,216	5,814	6,351	6,397	6,618	5,773	5,952	5,613	6,013	5,814	6,091	70,733
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	6,124	5,774	6,830	6,800	7,187	6,727	6,644	6,981	7,236	7,658	7,634	9,269	84,864
1948	6,953	6,381	7,515	7,316	7,523	7,440	7,344	7,188	7,658	8,106	7,727	9,580	90,731
1949	6,794	6,361	7,255	7,679	7,243	7,222	6,891	7,040	7,534	7,592	7,603	9,586	88,800
1950	6,571	6,337	7,434	7,417	7,536	7,529	7,671	7,843	8,118	7,931	8,115	10,436	92,938
1951	7,874	7,361	8,656	7,938	8,370	8,406	7,936	8,394	8,473	8,969	9,008	10,684	102,069
1952	7,910	7,749	8,450	8,674	8,981	8,560	8,622	8,892	8,811	9,552	9,340	11,542	107,083
1953	8,453	7,841	8,838	8,877	9,120	8,962	8,872	8,856	8,949	9,500	9,086	11,370	108,723
1954	8,352	7,878	8,641	9,234	9,096	9,075	9,237	8,855	9,170	9,685	9,615	12,124	110,962
1955	8,665	8,139	9,142	9,785	9,488	9,475	9,541	9,501	9,865	10,121	10,212	12,938	116,873
1956	9,037	8,776	10,298	9,537	10,311	10,526	9,809	10,448	10,352	10,614	11,002	13,208	123,919
1957	9,769	9,144	10,243	10,678	11,022	10,840	10,815	11,510	10,776	11,355	11,631	13,868	131,650
1958	10,483	9,502	10,698	11,012	11,737	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,696	14,784	136,944
1959	11,104	10,034	11,359	11,381	12,165	11,882	11,913	11,814	11,862	12,675	12,133	15,429	143,751
1960	11,231	10,613	11,605	12,849	12,151	12,300	12,293	12,201	12,285	12,635	12,571	16,062	148,796
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	9,583	9,852	9,769	9,947	10,061	10,146	10,176	10,141	10,462	10,609	10,792	10,842	
1948	10,883	10,866	11,021	11,210	10,906	11,173	11,257	11,331	11,230	11,240	11,159	11,404	
1949	10,949	11,099	11,191	11,290	11,223	11,217	10,993	11,106	11,263	11,160	11,221	11,052	
1950	11,339	11,589	11,674	11,716	11,916	12,345	13,300	13,349	12,694	12,358	12,069	12,959	
1951	13,885	13,716	13,021	12,735	12,840	12,792	12,651	12,936	12,855	13,094	13,099	12,924	
1952	13,030	13,274	12,890	13,208	13,708	13,885	13,512	13,212	13,430	14,047	13,891	14,266	
1953	14,352	14,325	14,418	14,218	14,167	14,146	14,090	14,017	14,007	14,060	13,855	13,719	
1954	13,712	14,055	14,020	13,991	13,957	14,272	13,991	13,996	14,073	14,081	14,406	14,671	
1955	14,765	14,896	15,005	15,255	15,260	15,126	15,404	15,418	15,677	15,715	15,652	15,531	
1956	15,495	15,370	15,663	15,516	15,771	15,797	15,744	15,826	15,906	15,933	16,106	16,193	
1957	16,329	16,635	16,453	16,493	16,534	16,820	16,799	16,967	16,841	16,782	16,699	16,647	
1958	16,659	16,374	16,319	16,535	16,517	16,476	16,746	16,853	16,745	16,662	17,048	17,605	
1959	17,613	17,752	17,858	17,827	17,995	18,134	18,154	18,249	18,121	18,209	17,680	17,692	
1960	18,097	18,200	18,178	18,557	18,320	18,312	18,113	18,195	18,207	18,298	18,080	18,008	
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	2,880	2,983	2,961	3,013	3,022	3,100	3,071	3,049	3,231	3,335	3,422	3,433	
1948	3,475	3,416	3,584	3,581	3,327	3,546	3,622	3,735	3,615	3,569	3,671	3,746	
1949	3,430	3,608	3,736	3,829	3,768	3,811	3,728	3,857	3,862	3,908	3,835	3,612	
1950	3,970	4,156	4,193	4,206	4,360	4,692	5,190	5,192	4,836	4,599	4,209	4,706	
1951	5,260	5,179	4,680	4,441	4,472	4,399	4,223	4,387	4,398	4,437	4,352	4,251	
1952	4,364	4,608	4,312	4,494	4,927	4,883	4,494	4,199	4,505	4,844	4,769	4,871	
1953	5,289	5,211	5,206	5,077	5,130	5,043	5,064	4,921	4,927	5,044	4,845	4,720	
1954	4,667	4,876	4,879	4,872	4,811	5,071	4,741	4,796	4,796	4,748	5,013	5,185	
1955	5,244	5,381	5,472	5,585	5,601	5,544	5,713	5,732	5,865	5,778	5,689	5,551	
1956	5,448	5,375	5,444	5,390	5,481	5,459	5,479	5,430	5,420	5,485	5,521	5,679	
1957	5,681	5,858	5,752	5,690	5,715	5,863	5,670	5,744	5,718	5,625	5,580	5,432	
1958	5,404	5,199	5,176	5,219	5,174	5,168	5,330	5,329	5,259	5,077	5,483	5,846	
1959	5,861	5,912	6,026	6,023	6,046	6,125	6,161	6,316	5,999	6,121	5,503	5,484	
1960	5,977	6,026	5,872	6,114	6,001	5,933	5,740	5,845	5,867	5,822	5,682	5,619	
Retail sales, automotive group, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	1,369	1,431	1,396	1,450	1,411	1,450	1,409	1,375	1,507	1,592	1,604	1,628	17,621
1948	1,649	1,629	1,766	1,713	1,471	1,660	1,735	1,824	1,744	1,759	1,862	1,915	20,726
1949	1,636	1,860	1,987	2,076	1,997	2,054	1,995	2,106	2,074	2,086	1,983	1,775	23,628
1950	2,115	2,259	2,266	2,233	2,361	2,592	2,820	2,741	2,568	2,415	2,236	2,578	29,171
1951	2,738	2,730	2,405	2,234	2,353	2,316	2,138	2,286	2,274	2,309	2,230	2,143	28,156
1952	2,130	2,308	2,095	2,299	2,666	2,566	2,254	1,918	2,292	2,644	2,548	2,617	28,337
1953	2,927	2,866	2,843	2,784	2,845	2,796	2,862	2,657	2,728	2,858	2,657	2,527	33,320
1954	2,470	2,576	2,692	2,690	2,654	2,886	2,553	2,634	2,594	2,532	2,764	2,929	31,665
1955	2,915	3,089	3,138	3,203	3,210	3,185	3,293	3,312	3,468	3,339	3,248	3,100	38,226
1956	2,995	2,941	2,984	2,952	3,015	2,972	3,012	2,964	2,913	3,009	3,062	3,197	36,122
1957	3,230	3,317	3,222	3,210	3,212	3,345	3,135	3,273	3,283	3,189	3,137	3,003	38,590
1958	2,944	2,843	2,819	2,792	2,750	2,793	2,898	2,856	2,764	2,561	2,912	3,253	33,859
1959	3,231	3,250	3,320	3,325	3,367	3,409	3,475	3,599	3,299	3,460	2,862	2,787	39,439
1960	3,335	3,397	3,375	3,436	3,366	3,300	3,130	3,280	3,293	3,206	3,110	3,102	39,509
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.													
1947	6,703	6,869	6,808	6,934	7,039	7,046	7,105	7,092	7,231	7,274	7,370	7,409	
1948	7,408	7,450	7,437	7,629	7,579	7,627	7,635	7,596	7,615	7,671	7,488	7,658	
1949	7,519	7,491	7,455	7,461	7,455	7,406	7,265	7,249	7,401	7,252	7,386	7,440	
1950	7,369	7,433	7,481	7,510	6,556	7,653	8,110	8,157	7,858	7,759	7,860	8,253	
1951	8,625	8,537	8,341	8,294	8,368	8,393	8,428	8,549	8,457	8,657	8,747	8,673	
1952	8,666	8,666	8,578	8,714	8,781	9,002	9,018	9,013	8,925	9,203	9,122	9,395	
1953	9,063	9,114	9,212	9,141	9,037	9,103	9,026	9,096	9,080	9,016	9,010	8,999	
1954	9,045	9,179	9,141	9,119	9,146	9,201	9,250	9,200	9,277	9,333	9,393	9,486	
1955	9,521	9,515	9,533	9,670	9,659	9,582	9,691	9,686	9,812	9,937	9,963	9,980	
1956	10,047	9,995	10,219	10,126	10,290	10,338	10,265	10,396	10,486	10,448	10,585	10,514	
1957	10,648	10,777	10,701	10,803	10,819	10,957	11,129	11,223	11,123	11,157	11,119	11,215	
1958	11,255	11,175	11,143	11,316	11,343	11,308	11,416	11,524	11,486	11,585	11,565	11,759	
1959	11,752	11,840	11,832	11,804	11,949	12,009	11,993	11,933	12,122	12,088	12,177	12,208	
1960	12,120	12,174	12,306	12,443	12,319	12,379	12,373	12,350	12,340	12,476	12,398	12,389	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	11,613	12,430	13,066	13,124	12,726	12,334	12,115	12,454	12,979	13,897	14,615	13,564	
1948	14,093	15,061	15,961	15,727	15,237	14,955	14,677	15,232	15,867	16,676	17,164	15,388	
1949	15,129	15,691	16,565	16,087	15,499	15,056	14,691	15,200	16,192	16,990	17,225	14,733	
1950	15,097	15,477	16,593	16,253	16,361	16,171	15,303	16,737	18,030	19,702	20,678	18,566	
1951	19,457	20,689	22,297	22,535	22,413	21,512	20,898	21,317	21,417	22,026	22,260	19,723	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation), continued—mil. dol.													
1952	19,879	20,531	21,356	21,179	20,602	19,978	19,385	19,542	20,685	21,810	22,254	19,695	
1953	19,892	20,713	21,934	22,376	21,945	21,303	21,220	21,524	22,038	22,545	22,552	20,147	
1954	20,282	20,937	22,173	22,187	21,861	21,037	20,760	21,050	21,413	21,572	22,169	19,698	
1955	19,965	20,949	22,395	22,427	22,277	21,746	21,676	22,037	22,280	22,870	23,709	21,495	
1956	21,864	22,946	23,687	24,089	23,760	22,931	22,793	23,099	23,168	23,699	24,488	22,226	
1957	22,771	23,518	24,189	24,374	24,217	23,710	23,560	24,003	24,299	24,516	25,217	23,404	
1958	23,274	23,885	24,560	24,555	24,257	23,750	23,463	23,505	23,741	24,255	24,859	23,209	
1959	23,500	24,220	24,929	25,597	25,382	25,156	25,232	25,317	25,145	26,038	26,223	24,412	
1960	24,695	25,757	27,053	26,999	27,080	26,644	26,447	26,414	26,559	27,467	28,048	25,936	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	3,958	4,341	4,701	4,779	4,752	4,669	4,532	4,585	4,855	5,003	5,240	5,211	
1948	5,458	5,790	6,393	6,214	6,060	6,121	6,003	6,079	6,152	6,523	6,726	6,437	
1949	6,531	6,749	7,033	6,903	6,492	6,348	6,267	6,359	6,806	7,075	6,987	6,134	
1950	6,453	6,372	6,638	6,593	6,772	6,844	6,083	6,472	6,961	7,803	8,472	8,132	
1951	8,375	8,725	9,728	10,119	10,177	9,915	9,703	9,594	9,368	9,581	9,541	8,918	
1952	9,203	9,460	9,798	9,897	9,520	9,203	8,604	8,421	8,789	9,183	9,348	8,793	
1953	9,120	9,590	10,165	10,626	10,402	10,093	10,018	9,836	9,864	9,806	9,658	9,074	
1954	9,403	9,639	10,061	10,225	10,065	9,707	9,483	9,424	9,196	8,932	9,183	8,625	
1955	9,056	9,601	10,261	10,576	10,553	10,268	10,213	10,157	9,840	9,866	10,368	9,876	
1956	10,346	10,846	11,240	11,439	11,168	10,614	10,454	10,263	9,966	9,918	10,459	9,969	
1957	10,396	10,809	11,040	11,215	11,173	10,968	10,881	10,967	10,707	10,430	11,081	10,863	
1958	10,947	11,117	11,342	11,212	11,086	10,743	10,491	10,189	9,871	9,836	10,263	10,209	
1959	10,505	10,821	11,226	11,598	11,653	11,596	11,671	11,259	10,631	11,122	11,004	10,736	
1960	11,247	11,853	12,312	12,387	12,470	12,318	12,134	11,666	11,247	11,774	12,042	11,649	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	7,655	8,089	8,365	8,345	7,974	7,665	7,583	7,869	8,124	8,894	9,375	8,353	
1948	8,635	9,271	9,518	9,513	9,177	8,834	8,674	9,153	9,715	10,153	10,438	8,951	
1949	8,598	8,942	9,532	9,184	9,007	8,708	8,424	8,841	9,386	9,915	10,238	8,599	
1950	8,644	9,105	9,955	9,660	9,589	9,327	9,220	10,265	11,069	11,899	12,206	10,434	
1951	11,082	11,964	12,569	12,416	12,236	11,597	11,195	11,723	12,049	12,445	12,719	10,805	
1952	10,676	11,071	11,558	11,282	11,082	10,775	10,781	11,121	11,896	12,627	12,906	10,902	
1953	10,772	11,123	11,769	11,750	11,543	11,210	11,202	11,688	12,174	12,739	12,894	11,073	
1954	10,879	11,298	12,112	11,962	11,796	11,330	11,277	11,626	12,217	12,640	12,986	11,073	
1955	10,909	11,348	12,134	11,851	11,724	11,478	11,463	11,880	12,440	13,004	13,341	11,619	
1956	11,518	12,100	12,447	12,650	12,592	12,317	12,339	12,836	13,202	13,781	14,029	12,257	
1957	12,375	12,709	13,149	13,159	13,044	12,742	12,679	13,036	13,592	14,086	14,136	12,541	
1958	12,327	12,768	13,218	13,343	13,171	13,007	12,972	13,316	13,870	14,419	14,596	13,000	
1959	12,995	13,399	13,703	13,999	13,729	13,560	13,561	14,058	14,514	14,916	15,219	13,676	
1960	13,448	13,904	14,741	14,612	14,610	14,326	14,313	14,748	15,312	15,693	16,006	14,287	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	12,086	12,457	12,518	12,991	12,833	12,718	13,182	12,803	12,823	13,186	13,766	14,241	
1948	14,625	15,078	15,233	15,377	15,254	15,435	15,681	15,725	15,733	15,909	15,933	16,007	
1949	15,718	15,697	15,759	15,521	15,473	15,439	15,597	15,787	16,237	16,268	16,018	15,470	
1950	15,689	15,520	15,780	15,873	16,319	16,581	16,257	17,294	17,975	18,456	19,313	19,460	
1951	20,774	21,119	21,579	21,762	21,931	21,826	21,555	21,549	21,208	21,163	21,114	21,050	
1952	21,179	20,939	20,650	20,426	20,172	20,251	19,973	19,775	20,459	20,952	21,082	21,031	
1953	21,149	21,145	21,216	21,549	21,465	21,570	21,811	21,731	21,843	21,809	21,441	21,488	
1954	21,488	21,336	21,455	21,416	21,412	21,303	21,290	21,246	21,242	20,917	21,071	20,926	
1955	21,095	21,298	21,709	21,645	21,799	21,972	22,140	22,196	22,189	22,414	22,696	22,769	
1956	22,904	23,211	23,040	23,296	23,263	23,163	23,201	23,293	23,177	23,252	23,400	23,402	
1957	23,728	23,727	23,648	23,658	23,780	23,895	23,907	24,233	24,485	24,214	24,264	24,451	
1958	24,134	24,064	24,044	23,892	23,866	23,892	23,785	23,739	23,861	23,815	23,882	24,113	
1959	24,353	24,459	24,447	24,937	24,988	25,255	25,508	25,632	25,407	25,657	25,187	25,305	
1960	25,605	26,013	26,488	26,339	26,643	26,716	26,740	26,847	26,916	27,027	26,969	26,813	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	4,030	4,320	4,438	4,674	4,659	4,670	4,732	4,834	4,973	4,998	5,092	5,346	
1948	5,525	5,744	6,036	5,948	5,937	6,110	6,269	6,385	6,289	6,531	6,556	6,572	
1949	6,582	6,652	6,612	6,643	6,381	6,329	6,561	6,806	7,135	7,094	6,750	6,261	
1950	6,507	6,307	6,259	6,329	6,643	6,824	6,345	6,880	7,228	7,779	8,284	8,290	
1951	8,734	8,814	9,260	9,409	9,651	9,728	9,806	9,746	9,618	9,739	9,644	9,628	
1952	9,593	9,531	9,320	9,198	9,030	9,024	8,675	8,558	9,016	9,361	9,451	9,491	
1953	9,504	9,637	9,680	9,875	9,856	9,897	10,081	9,963	10,140	10,088	9,790	9,781	
1954	9,772	9,630	9,587	9,516	9,540	9,537	9,524	9,536	9,474	9,232	9,293	9,270	
1955	9,392	9,550	9,780	9,869	10,011	10,095	10,229	10,258	10,190	10,354	10,534	10,532	
1956	10,594	10,700	10,696	10,716	10,608	10,466	10,437	10,399	10,415	10,457	10,543	10,495	
1957	10,579	10,628	10,540	10,582	10,662	10,802	10,821	11,153	11,338	11,091	11,214	11,283	
1958	11,062	10,917	10,851	10,652	10,621	10,559	10,426	10,387	10,425	10,299	10,334	10,526	
1959	10,602	10,670	10,786	11,062	11,182	11,349	11,543	11,558	11,358	11,627	11,057	11,044	
1960	11,349	11,683	11,835	11,845	11,972	12,032	12,000	12,069	12,080	12,225	12,113	11,951	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, automotive group, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	1,035	1,118	1,181	1,248	1,268	1,271	1,306	1,302	1,416	1,406	1,444	1,526	
1948	1,543	1,559	1,628	1,610	1,593	1,725	1,763	1,798	1,647	1,855	1,872	1,992	
1949	2,166	2,263	2,222	2,251	2,058	2,054	2,233	2,464	2,726	2,701	2,342	1,881	
1950	2,110	1,915	1,777	1,785	1,977	2,097	1,756	1,984	2,050	2,313	2,436	2,455	
1951	2,641	2,632	2,793	2,839	2,963	2,982	3,058	3,027	2,993	3,064	3,115	3,130	
1952	3,062	3,033	2,967	2,928	2,809	2,766	2,482	2,349	2,741	2,978	2,997	3,033	
1953	3,018	3,073	3,067	3,170	3,160	3,209	3,403	3,336	3,522	3,561	3,329	3,283	
1954	3,291	3,236	3,206	3,166	3,187	3,203	3,212	3,241	3,213	2,978	3,022	3,013	
1955	3,126	3,197	3,353	3,420	3,549	3,620	3,754	3,724	3,656	3,837	4,033	4,012	
1956	4,078	4,018	3,927	3,907	3,820	3,697	3,672	3,687	3,633	3,662	3,713	3,727	
1957	3,803	3,943	3,955	3,980	4,037	4,144	4,133	4,475	4,674	4,375	4,492	4,520	
1958	4,383	4,305	4,236	4,084	4,010	3,939	3,789	3,728	3,724	3,685	3,753	3,966	
1959	4,035	4,067	4,164	4,402	4,501	4,613	4,757	4,745	4,513	4,772	4,174	4,096	
1960	4,393	4,699	4,849	4,875	4,989	5,047	5,016	5,079	5,108	5,263	5,155	4,993	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,056	8,137	8,080	8,317	8,174	8,048	8,450	7,969	7,850	8,188	8,674	8,895	
1948	9,100	9,334	9,197	9,429	9,317	9,325	9,412	9,340	9,444	9,378	9,377	9,435	
1949	9,136	9,045	9,147	8,878	9,092	9,110	9,036	8,981	9,102	9,174	9,268	9,209	
1950	9,182	9,213	9,521	9,544	9,676	9,757	9,912	10,414	10,747	10,677	11,029	11,170	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation), continued—mil. dol.													
1951	12,040	12,305	12,319	12,353	12,280	12,098	11,749	11,803	11,590	11,424	11,470	11,422	
1952	11,586	11,408	11,330	11,228	11,142	11,227	11,298	11,217	11,443	11,591	11,631	11,540	
1953	11,645	11,508	11,536	11,674	11,609	11,673	11,730	11,768	11,703	11,721	11,651	11,707	
1954	11,716	11,706	11,868	11,900	11,872	11,766	11,766	11,710	11,768	11,685	11,778	11,656	
1955	11,703	11,748	11,929	11,776	11,788	11,877	11,911	11,938	11,999	12,060	12,162	12,237	
1956	12,310	12,511	12,344	12,580	12,655	12,697	12,764	12,894	12,762	12,795	12,857	12,907	
1957	13,149	13,099	13,108	13,076	13,118	13,093	13,086	13,080	13,147	13,123	13,050	13,168	
1958	13,072	13,147	13,193	13,240	13,245	13,333	13,359	13,352	13,436	13,516	13,548	13,587	
1959	13,751	13,789	13,661	13,875	13,806	13,906	13,965	14,074	14,049	14,030	14,130	14,261	
1960	14,256	14,330	14,653	14,494	14,671	14,684	14,740	14,778	14,836	14,802	14,856	14,862	
Population, U.S. total (incl. armed forces overseas)—thous.													
1950	151,135	151,343	151,529	151,718	151,878	152,064	152,271	152,503	152,750	152,985	153,209	153,415	152,271
1951	153,622	153,831	154,019	154,224	154,425	154,649	154,878	155,121	155,373	155,624	155,872	156,093	154,878
1952	156,309	156,527	156,731	156,943	157,140	157,343	157,553	157,798	158,053	158,306	158,541	158,757	157,553
1953	158,973	159,170	159,349	159,556	159,745	159,956	160,184	160,449	160,718	160,978	161,223	161,453	160,184
1954	161,690	161,912	162,124	162,350	162,564	162,790	163,026	163,290	163,570	163,847	164,107	164,349	163,026
1955	164,588	164,809	165,018	165,251	165,463	165,695	165,931	166,192	166,473	166,755	167,023	167,270	165,931
1956	167,513	167,746	167,977	168,221	168,436	168,659	168,903	169,191	169,488	169,780	170,063	170,315	168,903
1957	170,571	170,806	171,029	171,271	171,501	171,741	171,984	172,257	172,538	172,816	173,070	173,298	171,984
1958	173,533	173,746	173,945	174,176	174,397	174,639	174,882	175,143	175,413	175,697	175,966	176,207	174,882
1959	176,447	176,685	176,905	177,146	177,365	177,591	177,830	178,101	178,376	178,657	178,921	179,153	177,830
1960	179,386	179,597	179,788	180,007	180,227	180,453	180,684	180,962	181,260	181,554	181,826	182,077	180,684
Labor force, total, incl. armed forces (unadj.)—thous.													
1947	59,660	59,780	60,110	60,800	61,910	64,157	64,185	63,167	62,280	62,369	61,660	61,020	61,758
1948	60,605	61,154	61,155	61,914	61,812	64,893	65,290	64,662	63,729	63,315	63,290	62,982	62,898
1949	61,697	62,051	62,459	62,478	63,603	65,018	65,429	65,258	64,372	64,172	64,515	63,628	63,723
1950	62,989	63,152	63,172	63,666	64,258	66,330	65,894	66,353	65,175	65,591	65,608	64,826	64,751
1951	63,904	64,017	65,110	64,732	65,878	66,950	67,627	67,521	66,546	66,812	66,572	66,123	65,983
1952	65,241	65,378	65,156	65,410	66,448	68,034	67,792	67,569	67,316	66,716	67,197	66,459	66,560
1953	66,437	66,425	66,882	66,683	66,818	68,702	68,804	68,520	67,477	67,609	67,496	66,483	67,361
1954	66,292	67,139	67,216	67,438	67,786	68,790	68,825	68,856	68,566	68,191	67,910	66,810	67,818
1955	66,700	66,550	66,842	67,780	68,256	69,692	70,429	70,693	69,851	70,251	70,165	69,538	68,896
1956	68,692	68,396	68,807	69,434	70,710	72,275	72,325	71,787	70,895	70,907	70,562	69,856	70,387
1957	68,639	69,126	69,562	69,773	70,715	72,661	73,052	71,834	71,041	71,301	70,790	70,460	70,746
1958	69,375	69,802	70,158	70,680	71,606	73,048	73,104	72,702	71,374	71,743	71,113	70,701	71,284
1959	70,025	70,060	70,770	71,211	71,954	73,862	73,874	73,204	72,109	72,629	71,841	71,808	71,946
1960	70,688	70,970	70,993	72,330	73,172	75,498	75,212	74,551	73,671	73,591	73,747	73,080	73,125
Labor force, civilian, total (unadj.)—thous.													
1947	57,790	58,010	58,390	59,120	60,290	62,609	62,664	61,665	60,784	60,892	60,216	59,590	60,168
1948	59,214	59,778	59,769	60,528	60,424	63,482	63,847	63,187	62,213	61,774	61,726	61,379	61,442
1949	60,079	60,393	60,818	60,836	61,984	63,400	63,816	63,640	62,763	62,577	62,929	62,048	62,107
1950	61,431	61,636	61,676	62,186	62,788	64,869	64,429	64,866	63,572	63,707	63,517	62,540	63,101
1951	61,509	61,312	62,329	61,794	62,803	63,783	64,382	64,208	63,186	63,452	63,164	62,688	62,884
1952	61,780	61,838	61,518	61,744	62,778	64,390	64,176	63,958	63,698	63,146	63,646	62,921	62,966
1953	62,894	62,882	63,337	63,155	63,285	65,146	65,214	64,930	63,902	64,059	63,976	62,991	63,814
1954	62,840	63,725	63,823	64,063	64,425	65,447	65,495	65,572	65,244	64,883	64,625	63,525	64,468
1955	63,497	63,321	63,656	64,646	65,192	66,696	67,465	67,724	66,880	67,293	67,207	66,592	65,847
1956	65,776	65,490	65,914	66,555	67,845	69,431	69,489	68,946	68,069	68,084	67,733	67,030	67,530
1957	65,822	66,309	66,746	66,954	67,895	69,842	70,229	68,995	68,222	68,515	68,061	67,772	67,947
1958	66,728	67,158	67,510	68,026	68,968	70,417	70,473	70,066	68,739	69,111	68,486	68,081	68,647
1959	67,428	67,469	68,191	68,640	69,404	71,324	71,337	70,667	69,577	70,103	69,312	69,276	69,394
1960	68,167	68,449	68,473	69,818	70,668	73,001	72,703	72,070	71,154	71,068	71,214	70,550	70,611
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous.													
1947	55,268	55,406	55,852	56,439	58,094	59,741	59,779	59,256	58,635	59,079	58,437	57,761	57,812
1948	56,843	56,927	57,093	58,080	58,395	60,908	61,297	60,907	60,126	60,007	59,661	59,162	59,117
1949	57,048	56,898	57,421	57,549	58,418	59,311	59,332	59,607	59,110	58,751	59,304	58,326	58,423
1950	56,728	56,805	57,331	58,475	59,481	61,127	60,948	62,192	61,029	61,623	61,131	60,099	59,747
1951	58,825	58,736	59,976	59,829	60,991	61,505	62,226	62,372	61,280	61,668	61,140	60,858	60,784
1952	59,502	59,480	59,480	59,874	60,938	62,232	61,967	61,984	61,924	61,642	62,030	61,356	61,034
1953	60,728	60,896	61,487	61,369	61,715	63,314	63,444	63,388	62,267	62,472	61,929	60,311	61,943
1954	59,246	59,733	59,767	60,191	60,739	61,640	61,710	61,978	61,779	61,914	61,475	60,485	60,888
1955	59,801	59,739	60,331	61,460	62,481	63,677	64,682	65,110	64,514	64,967	64,612	63,934	62,942
1956	62,678	62,349	62,784	63,798	64,946	66,028	66,352	66,417	65,768	65,957	65,084	64,302	64,705
1957	62,579	63,188	63,864	64,263	65,178	66,505	67,222	66,386	65,673	66,006	64,873	64,399	65,011
1958	62,235	61,988	62,313	62,907	64,063	64,979	65,180	65,368	64,629	65,305	64,654	63,974	63,966
1959	62,705	62,720	63,828	65,013	66,015	67,343	67,593	67,241	66,346	66,831	65,641	65,699	65,581
1960	64,018	64,519	64,267	66,158	67,208	68,578	68,688	68,282	67,767	67,489	67,182	66,010	66,681
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (unadj.)—thous.													
1947	2,522	2,604	2,538	2,681	2,196	2,869	2,884	2,409	2,149	1,812	1,779	1,829	2,356
1948	2,371	2,851	2,676	2,448	2,029	2,574	2,550	2,280	2,087	1,767	2,065	2,217	2,325
1949	3,031	3,495	3,397	3,287	3,566	4,089	4,484	4,033	3,653	3,826	3,625	3,722	3,684
1950	4,703	4,831	4,345	3,711	3,307	3,742	3,481	2,674	2,543	2,084	2,386	2,441	3,354
1951	2,684	2,576	2,353	1,965	1,812	2,278	2,156	1,836	1,906	1,784	2,024	1,830	2,100
1952	2,278	2,358	2,038	1,870	1,840	2,158	2,209	1,974	1,774	1,504	1,616	1,565	1,932
1953	2,166	1,986	1,850	1,786	1,570	1,832	1,770	1,542	1,635	1,587	2,047	2,680	1,871
1954	3,594	3,992	4,056	3,872	3,686	3,807	3,785	3,544	3,465	2,969	3,150	3,040	3,580
1955	3,696	3,582	3,325	3,186	2,711	3,019	2,783	2,614	2,366	2,326	2,595	2,658	2,905
1956	3,098	3,141	3,130	2,757	2,899	3,403	3,137	2,529	2,301	2,127	2,649	2,728	2,825
1957	3,243	3,121	2,882	2,691	2,717	3,337	3,007	2,609	2,549	2,509	3,188	3,373	2,936
1958	4,493	5,170	5,197	5,119	4,905	5,438	5,293	4,698	4,110	3,806	3,832	4,107	4,681
1959	4,723	4,749	4,363	3,627	3,389	3,981	3,744	3,426	3,231	3,272	3,671	3,577	3,813
1960	4,149	3,930	4,206	3,660	3,460	4,423	4,015	3,788	3,387	3,579	4,032	4,540	3,931
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (unadj.)													
1947	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.9
1948	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8
1949	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9
1950	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.9	5.3
1951	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3
1952	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.1
1953	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.2	4.3	2.9
1954	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.6
1955	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4
1956	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.2
1957	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.3
1958	6.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.8

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (unadj.), Continued													
1959	7.0	7.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.5
1960	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.4	5.6
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1948	.....	.....	.....	61,553	60,518	61,906	62,092	61,700	61,715	61,504	61,546	61,994	
1949	61,597	61,941	62,024	61,845	62,016	61,790	62,012	62,430	62,497	63,025	62,884	62,738	
1950	62,429	62,531	62,476	63,088	62,891	63,332	62,867	63,533	63,265	63,460	63,243	63,048	
1951	62,857	62,607	63,402	62,655	62,854	62,516	62,947	62,828	62,714	63,059	62,844	63,254	
1952	63,310	63,273	62,553	62,611	62,864	63,001	62,809	62,686	63,313	62,734	63,261	63,405	
1953	64,256	64,404	64,548	64,014	63,358	63,891	63,875	63,598	63,520	63,633	63,700	63,519	
1954	63,940	64,914	64,681	64,833	64,484	64,173	64,110	64,537	65,102	64,723	64,463	64,021	
1955	64,596	64,264	64,587	65,366	65,117	65,295	65,933	66,493	66,499	66,778	67,033	67,393	
1956	67,363	66,943	67,029	67,359	67,727	67,708	67,746	67,643	67,716	67,504	67,625	67,620	
1957	67,323	67,883	67,973	67,697	67,788	68,087	68,383	67,740	68,086	68,091	68,085	68,470	
1958	68,173	68,260	68,268	68,704	68,936	68,699	68,797	69,067	68,958	69,021	68,640	68,699	
1959	68,930	68,660	69,138	69,456	69,221	69,329	69,515	69,430	69,579	69,875	69,523	70,039	
1960	69,933	69,889	69,347	70,565	70,571	70,888	70,733	70,809	71,143	70,883	71,509	71,429	
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1948	.....	.....	.....	59,044	58,370	59,616	59,828	59,321	59,362	59,213	59,221	59,540	
1949	58,958	59,055	58,961	58,501	58,238	57,982	57,896	58,177	58,391	58,049	58,818	58,617	
1950	58,340	58,532	58,544	59,398	59,405	59,886	59,680	60,680	60,390	60,790	60,614	60,361	
1951	60,512	60,440	61,226	60,679	60,955	60,457	60,970	60,871	60,599	60,819	60,623	61,246	
1952	61,309	61,283	60,684	60,743	60,939	61,067	60,758	60,549	61,279	60,853	61,492	61,705	
1953	62,376	62,731	62,865	62,252	61,725	62,248	62,196	61,907	61,647	61,632	61,455	60,638	
1954	60,808	61,551	61,032	61,033	60,686	60,580	60,412	60,616	61,087	60,989	61,017	60,779	
1955	61,391	61,263	61,625	62,277	62,347	62,552	63,245	63,637	63,747	63,877	64,182	64,554	
1956	64,638	64,266	64,211	64,642	64,760	64,741	64,717	64,886	65,021	64,868	64,700	64,743	
1957	64,460	65,207	65,381	65,013	64,991	65,151	65,502	64,918	65,061	64,998	64,553	64,935	
1958	64,233	63,876	63,715	63,609	63,837	63,681	63,620	63,956	64,035	64,349	64,381	64,450	
1959	64,785	64,625	65,252	65,793	65,683	65,829	65,923	65,757	65,737	65,888	65,456	66,302	
1960	66,255	66,491	65,561	66,874	66,918	67,032	66,841	66,777	67,142	66,550	67,084	66,712	
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1948	.....	.....	.....	2,509	2,148	2,290	2,264	2,379	2,353	2,291	2,325	2,454	
1949	2,639	2,886	3,063	3,344	3,778	3,808	4,116	4,253	4,106	4,976	4,066	4,121	
1950	4,089	3,999	3,932	3,690	3,486	3,446	3,187	2,853	2,875	2,670	2,629	2,687	
1951	2,345	2,167	2,176	1,976	1,899	2,059	1,977	1,957	2,115	2,240	2,221	2,008	
1952	2,001	1,990	1,869	1,868	1,925	1,934	2,051	2,137	2,034	1,881	1,769	1,700	
1953	1,880	1,673	1,683	1,762	1,633	1,643	1,679	1,691	1,873	2,001	2,245	2,881	
1954	3,132	3,363	3,649	3,800	3,798	3,593	3,698	3,921	4,015	3,734	3,446	3,242	
1955	3,205	3,001	2,962	3,089	2,770	2,743	2,688	2,856	2,752	2,901	2,851	2,839	
1956	2,725	2,677	2,818	2,717	2,967	2,967	3,029	2,757	2,695	2,636	2,925	2,877	
1957	2,863	2,676	2,592	2,684	2,797	2,936	2,881	2,822	3,025	3,093	3,532	3,535	
1958	3,940	4,384	4,553	5,095	5,099	5,018	5,177	5,111	4,923	4,672	4,259	4,249	
1959	4,145	4,035	3,886	3,663	3,538	3,500	3,592	3,673	3,842	3,987	4,067	3,737	
1960	3,678	3,398	3,786	3,691	3,653	3,856	3,892	4,032	4,001	4,333	4,425	4,717	
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seas. variation)													
1948	.....	.....	.....	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	
1949	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.5	6.6	
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	
1951	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	
1952	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	
1954	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.1	
1955	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	
1956	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	
1957	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.2	
1958	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.2	
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	
1960	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.6	
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	43,032	43,022	43,275	43,239	43,327	43,699	43,542	44,009	44,536	44,690	44,753	45,446	43,881
1948	44,158	43,890	44,227	44,018	44,410	44,887	44,926	45,275	45,734	45,636	45,527	46,000	44,891
1949	44,088	43,748	43,679	43,813	43,569	43,600	43,286	43,761	44,275	43,392	43,599	44,524	43,778
1950	42,910	42,504	43,339	43,941	44,317	44,985	45,211	46,337	46,943	47,178	47,144	47,851	45,222
1951	46,607	46,750	47,232	47,424	47,544	47,977	47,806	48,113	48,409	48,476	48,544	49,301	47,849
1952	47,571	47,674	47,844	48,183	48,237	48,221	47,896	48,995	49,752	50,083	50,270	51,178	48,825
1953	49,380	49,453	49,793	49,990	50,106	50,498	50,313	50,555	50,797	50,741	50,405	50,751	50,232
1954	48,686	48,462	48,443	48,716	48,610	48,928	48,633	48,905	49,327	49,455	49,703	50,394	49,022
1955	48,688	48,686	49,195	49,751	50,188	50,889	50,799	51,205	51,728	51,962	52,132	52,874	50,675
1956	51,172	51,178	51,461	51,830	52,182	52,715	51,785	52,742	53,106	53,355	53,378	53,993	52,408
1957	52,090	52,070	52,269	52,647	52,835	53,237	52,979	53,265	53,476	53,357	53,104	53,401	52,894
1958	51,281	50,512	50,350	50,418	50,655	51,150	50,959	51,420	52,095	52,090	52,463	53,028	51,368
1959	51,627	51,547	51,998	52,697	53,317	53,971	53,773	53,566	54,019	53,928	54,098	55,023	53,297
1960	53,340	53,312	53,384	54,185	54,263	54,682	54,323	54,525	54,828	54,704	54,395	54,493	54,203
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	15,523	15,576	15,576	15,463	15,269	15,328	15,202	15,558	15,764	15,754	15,744	15,779	15,545
1948	15,669	15,607	15,638	15,319	15,249	15,417	15,479	15,735	15,957	15,821	15,650	15,445	15,582
1949	15,046	14,917	14,741	14,454	14,171	14,176	14,061	14,444	14,645	14,210	14,108	14,320	14,441
1950	14,269	14,287	14,407	14,478	14,744	15,020	15,153	15,868	16,104	16,239	16,155	16,166	15,241
1951	16,198	16,371	16,411	16,353	16,273	16,413	16,288	16,519	16,560	16,483	16,412	16,432	16,393
1952	16,306	16,393	16,416	16,369	16,263	16,046	15,845	16,741	17,156	17,264	17,353	17,439	16,632
1953	17,378	17,524	17,660	17,614	17,588	17,717	17,639	17,824	17,794	17,573	17,251	17,022	17,549
1954	16,686	16,571	16,478	16,263	16,103	16,165	15,927	16,166	16,309	16,339	16,385	16,371	16,314
1955	16,245	16,371	16,523	16,581	16,664	16,908	16,809	17,149	17,243	17,333	17,384	17,369	16,882
1956	17,183	17,178	17,119	17,131	17,078	17,172	16,652	17,379	17,465	17,571	17,507	17,484	17,243
1957	17,284	17,283	17,277	17,168	17,110	17,217	17,094	17,355	17,318	17,201	17,006	16,783	17,174
1958	16,374	16,080	15,814	15,561	15,482	15,660	15,612	15,935	16,227	16,023	16,311	16,266	15,945
1959	16,204	16,279	16,441	16,531	16,686	16,951	16,925	16,699	16,887	16,708	16,804	16,989	16,675
1960	16,924	16,968	16,922	16,844	16,812	16,883	16,725	16,882	16,980	16,775	16,576	16,258	16,796
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	8,416	8,478	8,501	8,470	8,349	8,387	8,164	8,248	8,333	8,385	8,424	8,470	8,385
1948	8,426	8,364	8,414	8,301	8,235	8,215	8,250	8,293	8,378	8,405	8,364	8,266	8,326
1949	8,048	7,936	7,827	7,670	7,470	7,413	7,277	7,324	7,440	7,024	7,093	7,341	7,489
1950	7,377	7,364	7,468	7,609	7,882	8,050	8,077	8,407	8,535	8,742	8,784	8,830	8,094

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., duroble goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation), continued–thous.													
1951	8,881	9,002	9,099	9,133	9,114	9,155	9,011	9,059	9,094	9,135	9,180	9,207	9,089
1952	9,170	9,237	9,275	9,307	9,267	8,913	8,622	9,249	9,556	9,722	9,872	9,994	9,349
1953	10,024	10,147	10,272	10,285	10,266	10,289	10,178	10,159	10,107	10,027	9,848	9,723	10,110
1954	9,540	9,425	9,329	9,214	9,103	9,077	8,836	8,841	8,898	9,010	9,127	9,146	9,129
1955	9,116	9,214	9,322	9,417	9,497	9,616	9,514	9,592	9,648	9,772	9,878	9,910	9,541
1956	9,847	9,817	9,771	9,848	9,799	9,811	9,325	9,788	9,837	10,006	10,074	10,085	9,834
1957	10,008	10,016	9,996	9,952	9,918	9,945	9,805	9,861	9,780	9,772	9,685	9,531	9,856
1958	9,252	9,005	8,825	8,646	8,562	8,632	8,565	8,647	8,885	8,743	9,093	9,100	8,830
1959	9,100	9,160	9,296	9,410	9,536	9,668	9,613	9,143	9,289	9,224	9,389	9,643	9,373
1960	9,672	9,706	9,650	9,595	9,560	9,540	9,383	9,346	9,429	9,322	9,246	9,063	9,459
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	7,107	7,098	7,075	6,993	6,920	6,941	7,038	7,310	7,431	7,369	7,320	7,309	7,159
1948	7,243	7,243	7,224	7,018	7,014	7,202	7,229	7,442	7,579	7,416	7,286	7,179	7,256
1949	6,998	6,981	6,914	6,784	6,701	6,763	6,784	7,120	7,205	7,186	7,015	6,979	6,953
1950	6,892	6,923	6,939	6,869	6,862	6,970	7,076	7,461	7,569	7,497	7,371	7,336	7,147
1951	7,317	7,369	7,312	7,220	7,159	7,258	7,277	7,460	7,466	7,348	7,232	7,225	7,304
1952	7,136	7,156	7,142	7,062	6,996	7,133	7,223	7,492	7,600	7,542	7,481	7,445	7,284
1953	7,354	7,377	7,388	7,329	7,322	7,428	7,461	7,665	7,687	7,546	7,403	7,299	7,438
1954	7,147	7,146	7,149	7,049	6,999	7,088	7,091	7,325	7,412	7,329	7,258	7,224	7,185
1955	7,130	7,157	7,200	7,164	7,167	7,292	7,295	7,557	7,595	7,562	7,506	7,459	7,340
1956	7,337	7,361	7,348	7,283	7,279	7,361	7,327	7,591	7,628	7,565	7,433	7,399	7,409
1957	7,276	7,267	7,281	7,216	7,192	7,272	7,289	7,494	7,538	7,429	7,321	7,252	7,319
1958	7,122	7,075	6,989	6,915	6,920	7,028	7,047	7,288	7,342	7,280	7,218	7,166	7,116
1959	7,104	7,119	7,145	7,121	7,150	7,283	7,312	7,556	7,598	7,484	7,415	7,346	7,303
1960	7,252	7,262	7,272	7,249	7,252	7,343	7,342	7,536	7,551	7,453	7,330	7,195	7,336
Employees on payrolls of government establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	5,500	5,507	5,532	5,528	5,526	5,424	5,329	5,318	5,427	5,457	5,437	5,706	5,474
1948	5,520	5,525	5,579	5,626	5,654	5,621	5,543	5,572	5,692	5,720	5,732	6,021	5,650
1949	5,784	5,796	5,869	5,930	5,917	5,827	5,700	5,746	5,878	5,871	5,835	6,122	5,856
1950	5,832	5,836	6,034	6,074	5,988	5,892	5,813	5,923	6,105	6,153	6,161	6,499	6,026
1951	6,247	6,279	6,354	6,407	6,327	6,340	6,228	6,206	6,397	6,478	6,536	6,874	6,389
1952	6,480	6,540	6,593	6,594	6,588	6,550	6,417	6,385	6,566	6,727	6,734	7,130	6,609
1953	6,687	6,689	6,709	6,691	6,612	6,585	6,405	6,422	6,590	6,691	6,700	6,954	6,645
1954	6,657	6,684	6,721	6,725	6,736	6,716	6,551	6,563	6,746	6,829	6,917	7,166	6,751
1955	6,835	6,830	6,859	6,881	6,917	6,911	6,722	6,687	6,926	7,043	7,033	7,324	6,914
1956	7,051	7,119	7,175	7,201	7,293	7,257	7,068	7,099	7,342	7,446	7,507	7,777	7,277
1957	7,506	7,554	7,597	7,629	7,635	7,591	7,404	7,389	7,611	7,701	7,733	8,037	7,616
1958	7,716	7,751	7,779	7,803	7,819	7,814	7,615	7,627	7,882	7,968	7,997	8,292	7,839
1959	8,001	8,038	8,061	8,075	8,075	8,027	7,807	7,781	8,105	8,209	8,259	8,560	8,083
1960	8,207	8,256	8,445	8,458	8,350	8,314	8,061	8,054	8,361	8,456	8,499	8,776	8,353
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	43,493	43,588	43,639	43,478	43,561	43,688	43,667	43,851	44,062	44,272	44,345	44,557	
1948	44,658	44,541	44,662	44,342	44,659	44,925	45,124	45,040	45,143	45,087	45,094	45,051	
1949	44,622	44,445	44,214	44,058	43,848	43,626	43,457	43,506	43,671	42,811	43,163	43,525	
1950	43,467	43,192	43,871	44,276	44,607	44,995	45,387	46,064	46,298	46,522	46,652	46,784	
1951	47,267	47,518	47,725	47,890	47,829	47,951	47,951	47,815	47,770	47,815	48,049	48,188	
1952	48,268	48,456	48,473	48,494	48,538	48,142	47,986	48,705	49,146	49,451	49,719	49,993	
1953	50,084	50,320	50,398	50,418	50,394	50,416	50,413	50,304	50,173	50,115	49,845	49,673	
1954	49,384	49,310	49,117	49,017	48,875	48,812	48,715	48,680	48,737	48,843	49,134	49,287	
1955	49,394	49,573	49,871	50,130	50,452	50,737	50,854	50,941	51,098	51,306	51,534	51,774	
1956	51,922	52,145	52,168	52,305	52,415	52,500	51,814	52,459	52,429	52,681	52,778	52,935	
1957	52,858	53,058	53,115	53,065	53,040	52,987	53,003	53,023	52,799	52,680	52,515	52,342	
1958	52,058	51,484	51,189	50,916	50,822	50,865	50,946	51,168	51,421	51,403	51,893	52,029	
1959	52,449	52,592	52,903	53,243	53,456	53,630	53,715	53,245	53,282	53,206	53,537	54,058	
1960	54,224	54,433	54,389	54,555	54,389	54,299	54,220	54,199	54,077	53,980	53,852	53,577	
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	15,620	15,629	15,619	15,574	15,467	15,420	15,327	15,433	15,494	15,590	15,640	15,734	
1948	15,767	15,666	15,695	15,457	15,472	15,558	15,671	15,571	15,637	15,571	15,534	15,390	
1949	15,146	14,980	14,797	14,622	14,419	14,312	14,230	14,252	14,327	13,947	14,001	14,265	
1950	14,370	14,353	14,479	14,667	14,997	15,157	15,329	15,673	15,777	15,955	16,031	16,104	
1951	16,322	16,441	16,479	16,535	16,502	16,529	16,461	16,332	16,254	16,220	16,308	16,392	
1952	16,425	16,466	16,481	16,520	16,484	16,130	15,987	16,555	16,885	17,039	17,230	17,387	
1953	17,506	17,615	17,737	17,780	17,804	17,796	17,803	17,663	17,503	17,350	17,119	16,961	
1954	16,808	16,666	16,559	16,426	16,307	16,230	16,059	16,013	16,039	16,124	16,246	16,299	
1955	16,368	16,486	16,625	16,752	16,875	16,971	16,945	16,997	16,968	17,105	17,223	17,294	
1956	17,308	17,312	17,241	17,313	17,284	17,222	16,778	17,236	17,173	17,339	17,343	17,410	
1957	17,408	17,421	17,410	17,351	17,303	17,262	17,225	17,233	17,024	16,963	16,844	16,718	
1958	16,507	16,230	15,962	15,743	15,649	15,679	15,707	15,789	15,925	15,783	16,150	16,219	
1959	16,359	16,452	16,610	16,724	16,849	16,954	17,010	16,547	16,558	16,455	16,649	16,965	
1960	17,105	17,163	17,105	17,038	16,958	16,868	16,789	16,727	16,642	16,518	16,436	16,253	
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	8,477	8,514	8,508	8,473	8,375	8,381	8,211	8,276	8,273	8,344	8,375	8,453	
1948	8,479	8,398	8,429	8,314	8,258	8,227	8,349	8,305	8,320	8,310	8,311	8,233	
1949	8,095	7,965	7,829	7,687	7,504	7,424	7,367	7,334	7,389	6,937	7,040	7,304	
1950	7,415	7,390	7,476	7,633	7,910	8,071	8,175	8,417	8,485	8,645	8,720	8,787	
1951	8,930	9,022	9,100	9,150	9,132	9,158	9,119	9,074	9,060	9,055	9,134	9,179	
1952	9,208	9,246	9,267	9,295	9,293	8,898	8,719	9,266	9,553	9,668	9,812	9,954	
1953	10,061	10,167	10,265	10,287	10,294	10,284	10,294	10,195	10,082	9,971	9,778	9,675	
1954	9,569	9,442	9,326	9,222	9,134	9,074	8,933	8,881	8,874	8,956	9,050	9,089	
1955	9,140	9,241	9,336	9,438	9,541	9,615	9,612	9,636	9,620	9,704	9,784	9,847	
1956	9,870	9,856	9,798	9,878	9,847	9,806	9,413	9,842	9,788	9,932	9,975	10,015	
1957	10,025	10,053	10,030	9,989	9,963	9,942	9,900	9,933	9,717	9,687	9,582	9,467	
1958	9,282	9,052	8,873	8,692	8,596	8,615	8,632	8,696	8,809	8,659	8,991	9,050	
1959	9,145	9,221	9,358	9,464	9,566	9,638	9,672	9,194	9,195	9,128	9,293	9,611	
1960	9,733	9,784	9,721	9,653	9,578	9,498	9,428	9,394	9,326	9,223	9,159	9,040	
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)–thous.													
1947	7,143	7,115	7,111	7,101	7,092	7,039	7,116	7,157	7,221	7,246	7,265	7,281	
1948	7,288	7,268	7,266	7,143	7,214	7,331	7,322	7,266	7,317	7,261	7,223	7,157	
1949	7,051	7,015	6,968	6,935	6,915	6,888	6,863	6,918	6,938	7,010	6,961	6,961	
1950	6,955	6,963	7,003	7,034	7,087	7,086	7,154	7,256	7,292	7,310	7,311	7,317	
1951	7,392	7,419	7,379	7,385	7,370	7,371	7,342	7,258	7,194	7,165	7,174	7,213	
1952	7,217	7,220	7,214	7,225	7,191	7,232	7,268	7,289	7,332	7,371	7,418	7,433	
1953	7,445	7,448	7,472	7,493	7,510	7,512	7,509	7,468	7,421	7,379	7,341	7,286	
1954	7,239	7,224	7,233	7,204	7,173	7,156	7,126	7,132	7,165	7,168	7,196	7,210	
1955	7,228	7,245	7,289	7,314	7,334	7,356	7,333	7,361	7,348	7,401	7,439	7,447	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation), continued—thous.													
1956	7,438	7,456	7,443	7,435	7,437	7,416	7,365	7,394	7,385	7,407	7,368	7,395	
1957	7,383	7,368	7,380	7,362	7,340	7,320	7,325	7,300	7,307	7,276	7,262	7,251	
1958	7,225	7,178	7,089	7,051	7,053	7,064	7,075	7,093	7,116	7,124	7,159	7,169	
1959	7,214	7,231	7,252	7,260	7,283	7,316	7,338	7,353	7,363	7,327	7,356	7,354	
1960	7,372	7,379	7,384	7,385	7,380	7,370	7,361	7,333	7,316	7,295	7,277	7,213	
Employees on payrolls of government establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	5,497	5,497	5,488	5,465	5,461	5,416	5,411	5,407	5,418	5,444	5,451	5,473	
1948	5,516	5,514	5,528	5,555	5,589	5,626	5,645	5,673	5,684	5,705	5,741	5,765	
1949	5,770	5,783	5,814	5,845	5,859	5,836	5,816	5,868	5,871	5,845	5,824	5,826	
1950	5,820	5,819	5,975	5,992	5,938	5,907	5,958	6,073	6,107	6,111	6,130	6,160	
1951	6,239	6,263	6,292	6,325	6,292	6,350	6,378	6,357	6,402	6,425	6,490	6,475	
1952	6,472	6,517	6,532	6,526	6,558	6,553	6,570	6,550	6,576	6,666	6,663	6,695	
1953	6,675	6,666	6,654	6,635	6,578	6,586	6,570	6,592	6,601	6,627	6,632	6,639	
1954	6,643	6,657	6,667	6,671	6,700	6,719	6,734	6,756	6,762	6,761	6,835	6,828	
1955	6,820	6,797	6,805	6,832	6,877	6,908	6,911	6,884	6,940	6,970	6,954	6,999	
1956	7,030	7,084	7,123	7,148	7,249	7,250	7,270	7,306	7,352	7,371	7,420	7,452	
1957	7,482	7,510	7,542	7,574	7,585	7,578	7,619	7,619	7,616	7,626	7,646	7,661	
1958	7,692	7,701	7,723	7,747	7,769	7,803	7,839	7,879	7,888	7,890	7,907	7,924	
1959	7,976	7,980	7,997	8,018	8,024	8,015	8,044	8,044	8,103	8,128	8,165	8,199	
1960	8,183	8,197	8,380	8,399	8,299	8,300	8,306	8,336	8,359	8,366	8,398	8,420	
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	12,994	13,043	13,046	12,933	12,731	12,764	12,639	12,995	13,188	13,178	13,163	13,203	12,990
1948	13,059	12,967	12,993	12,658	12,585	12,759	12,786	13,033	13,254	13,116	12,958	12,757	12,910
1949	12,364	12,241	12,072	11,787	11,508	11,525	11,410	11,790	12,006	11,588	11,492	11,697	11,790
1950	11,637	11,657	11,753	11,812	12,072	12,315	12,422	13,117	13,345	13,451	13,343	13,346	12,523
1951	13,317	13,467	13,468	13,392	13,286	13,385	13,224	13,434	13,482	13,387	13,284	13,288	13,368
1952	13,151	13,204	13,211	13,145	13,025	12,783	12,557	13,419	13,841	13,927	13,990	14,060	13,359
1953	13,983	14,107	14,217	14,152	14,100	14,198	14,093	14,280	14,269	14,049	13,720	13,497	14,055
1954	13,173	13,075	12,981	12,767	12,619	12,666	12,422	12,668	12,821	12,852	12,889	12,869	12,817
1955	12,744	12,857	12,995	13,035	13,103	13,313	13,181	13,505	13,603	13,683	13,733	13,707	13,288
1956	13,513	13,473	13,390	13,386	13,309	13,351	12,784	13,508	13,600	13,707	13,630	13,581	13,436
1957	13,378	13,349	13,319	13,196	13,132	13,210	13,060	13,314	13,297	13,200	13,015	12,795	13,189
1958	12,387	12,110	11,863	11,628	11,561	11,730	11,670	11,984	12,277	12,081	12,364	12,311	11,997
1959	12,236	12,295	12,441	12,514	12,651	12,873	12,804	12,569	12,766	12,587	12,665	12,831	12,603
1960	12,765	12,799	12,740	12,656	12,622	12,659	12,487	12,628	12,742	12,554	12,350	12,035	12,586
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	13,076	13,094	13,085	13,053	12,930	12,860	12,773	12,874	12,922	13,007	13,051	13,143	
1948	13,144	13,026	13,051	12,803	12,810	12,906	12,987	12,879	12,945	12,869	12,835	12,682	
1949	12,459	12,304	12,130	11,958	11,753	11,665	11,588	11,611	11,694	11,329	11,377	11,623	
1950	11,729	11,720	11,825	12,000	12,323	12,458	12,608	12,939	13,019	13,168	13,213	13,269	
1951	13,431	13,531	13,537	13,575	13,507	13,511	13,418	13,265	13,173	13,123	13,178	13,235	
1952	13,256	13,264	13,274	13,305	13,238	12,879	12,719	13,247	13,567	13,692	13,860	13,995	
1953	14,095	14,181	14,282	14,305	14,310	14,290	14,289	14,145	13,987	13,819	13,579	13,424	
1954	13,282	13,154	13,054	12,920	12,813	12,736	12,580	12,539	12,557	12,634	12,736	12,788	
1955	12,852	12,955	13,092	13,198	13,303	13,383	13,342	13,380	13,340	13,450	13,556	13,616	
1956	13,624	13,593	13,504	13,557	13,501	13,405	12,933	13,392	13,318	13,472	13,454	13,499	
1957	13,491	13,472	13,444	13,369	13,309	13,260	13,214	13,219	13,014	12,958	12,840	12,728	
1958	12,512	12,249	12,004	11,799	11,718	11,761	11,783	11,864	11,990	11,843	12,192	12,258	
1959	12,380	12,453	12,601	12,696	12,800	12,885	12,912	12,449	12,448	12,337	12,508	12,801	
1960	12,934	12,976	12,908	12,829	12,747	12,652	12,576	12,502	12,421	12,303	12,204	12,027	
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	7,070	7,126	7,149	7,119	7,000	7,023	6,804	6,888	6,968	7,024	7,060	7,104	7,028
1948	7,050	6,966	7,022	6,898	6,837	6,830	6,839	6,882	6,961	6,988	6,960	6,863	6,925
1949	6,650	6,541	6,433	6,276	6,079	6,043	5,920	5,974	6,089	5,691	5,759	6,003	6,122
1950	6,032	6,024	6,120	6,253	6,529	6,678	6,688	7,006	7,127	7,310	7,332	7,366	6,705
1951	7,382	7,484	7,550	7,567	7,533	7,548	7,379	7,414	7,443	7,470	7,489	7,501	7,480
1952	7,456	7,500	7,520	7,541	7,488	7,126	6,819	7,420	7,726	7,877	8,009	8,115	7,550
1953	8,130	8,234	8,339	8,342	8,307	8,319	8,186	8,172	8,133	8,056	7,875	7,753	8,154
1954	7,578	7,478	7,383	7,274	7,172	7,139	6,897	6,910	6,976	7,092	7,204	7,221	7,194
1955	7,186	7,274	7,373	7,452	7,523	7,623	7,499	7,567	7,625	7,738	7,846	7,867	7,548
1956	7,784	7,730	7,661	7,725	7,663	7,647	7,123	7,582	7,627	7,795	7,850	7,838	7,669
1957	7,756	7,741	7,704	7,652	7,614	7,627	7,467	7,521	7,452	7,456	7,382	7,233	7,550
1958	6,957	6,730	6,567	6,402	6,334	6,404	6,329	6,405	6,639	6,495	6,841	6,839	6,579
1959	6,835	6,879	7,001	7,104	7,222	7,327	7,243	6,770	6,920	6,854	7,002	7,238	7,033
1960	7,264	7,293	7,228	7,173	7,138	7,103	6,943	6,892	6,985	6,888	6,805	6,622	7,028
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	7,118	7,158	7,153	7,129	7,027	7,017	6,857	6,918	6,913	6,978	7,010	7,089	
1948	7,094	6,997	7,036	6,917	6,862	6,842	6,942	6,895	6,910	6,901	6,904	6,823	
1949	6,691	6,572	6,437	6,297	6,111	6,055	6,012	5,985	6,041	5,607	5,704	5,959	
1950	6,066	6,050	6,131	6,282	6,558	6,699	6,789	7,018	7,076	7,212	7,264	7,315	
1951	7,425	7,501	7,553	7,587	7,550	7,555	7,496	7,433	7,405	7,388	7,440	7,466	
1952	7,487	7,503	7,515	7,544	7,510	7,116	6,922	7,443	7,719	7,813	7,941	8,067	
1953	8,160	8,247	8,332	8,341	8,334	8,323	8,322	8,223	8,108	7,993	7,798	7,698	
1954	7,599	7,486	7,380	7,280	7,200	7,137	7,007	6,958	6,955	7,031	7,118	7,158	
1955	7,203	7,297	7,390	7,470	7,561	7,625	7,608	7,622	7,601	7,665	7,740	7,792	
1956	7,801	7,764	7,687	7,754	7,702	7,642	7,223	7,649	7,585	7,717	7,739	7,763	
1957	7,770	7,772	7,738	7,687	7,650	7,623	7,574	7,606	7,397	7,368	7,272	7,169	
1958	6,983	6,772	6,616	6,444	6,362	6,389	6,403	6,464	6,573	6,410	6,736	6,788	
1959	6,875	6,935	7,063	7,154	7,245	7,298	7,313	6,834	6,829	6,759	6,907	7,204	
1960	7,321	7,363	7,297	7,220	7,144	7,061	6,997	6,952	6,888	6,793	6,717	6,600	
Production workers in manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	5,924	5,917	5,897	5,814	5,731	5,741	5,835	6,107	6,220	6,154	6,103	6,099	5,962
1948	6,009	6,001	5,971	5,760	5,748	5,929	5,947	6,151	6,293	6,128	5,998	5,894	5,986
1949	5,714	5,700	5,639	5,511	5,429	5,482	5,490	5,816	5,917	5,897	5,733	5,694	5,669
1950	5,605	5,633	5,633	5,559	5,543	5,637	5,734	6,111	6,218	6,141	6,011	5,980	5,817
1951	5,935	5,983	5,918	5,825	5,753	5,837	5,845	6,020	6,039	5,917	5,795	5,787	5,888
1952	5,695	5,704	5,691	5,604	5,537	5,657	5,738	5,999	6,115	6,050	5,981	5,945	5,810
1953	5,853	5,873	5,878	5,810	5,793	5,879	5,907	6,108	6,136	5,993	5,845	5,744	5,901
1954	5,595	5,597	5,598	5,493	5,447	5,527	5,525	5,758	5,845	5,760	5,685	5,648	5,623
1955	5,558	5,583	5,622	5,583	5,580	5,690	5,682	5,938	5,978	5,945	5,887	5,840	5,740
1956	5,729	5,743	5,729	5,661	5,646	5,704	5,661	5,926	5,973	5,912	5,780	5,743	5,767
1957	5,622	5,608	5,615	5,544	5,518	5,583	5,593	5,793	5,845	5,744	5,633	5,562	5,638
1958	5,430	5,380	5,296	5,226	5,227	5,326	5,341	5,579	5,638	5,586	5,523	5,472	5,419
1959	5,401	5,416	5,440	5,410	5,429	5,546	5,561	5,799	5,846	5,733	5,663	5,593	5,570
1960	5,501	5,506	5,512	5,483	5,484	5,556	5,544	5,736	5,757	5,666	5,545	5,413	5,559

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Production workers in manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.													
1947	5,958	5,936	5,932	5,924	5,903	5,843	5,916	5,956	6,009	6,029	6,041	6,054	
1948	6,050	6,029	6,015	5,886	5,948	6,064	6,045	5,984	6,035	5,968	5,931	5,859	
1949	5,768	5,732	5,693	5,661	5,642	5,610	5,576	5,626	5,653	5,722	5,673	5,664	
1950	5,663	5,670	5,694	5,718	5,765	5,759	5,819	5,921	5,943	5,956	5,949	5,954	
1951	6,006	6,030	5,984	5,988	5,957	5,956	5,922	5,832	5,768	5,735	5,738	5,769	
1952	5,769	5,761	5,759	5,761	5,728	5,763	5,797	5,804	5,848	5,879	5,919	5,928	
1953	5,935	5,934	5,950	5,964	5,976	5,967	5,967	5,922	5,879	5,826	5,781	5,726	
1954	5,683	5,668	5,674	5,640	5,613	5,599	5,573	5,581	5,602	5,603	5,618	5,630	
1955	5,649	5,658	5,702	5,728	5,742	5,758	5,734	5,758	5,739	5,785	5,816	5,824	
1956	5,823	5,829	5,817	5,803	5,799	5,763	5,710	5,743	5,733	5,755	5,715	5,736	
1957	5,721	5,700	5,706	5,682	5,659	5,637	5,640	5,613	5,617	5,590	5,568	5,559	
1958	5,529	5,477	5,388	5,355	5,356	5,372	5,380	5,400	5,417	5,433	5,456	5,470	
1959	5,505	5,518	5,538	5,542	5,555	5,587	5,599	5,615	5,619	5,578	5,601	5,597	
1960	5,613	5,613	5,611	5,609	5,603	5,591	5,579	5,550	5,533	5,510	5,487	5,427	
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.5	41.2	40.4
1948	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0
1949	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.3	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.1
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.5
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.6
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.8	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.7
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.5
1954	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	39.6
1955	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.7
1956	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.4
1957	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.8
1958	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.2
1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.3
1960	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.6	39.7
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.7	
1948	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.5	
1949	39.3	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.1	39.3	
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.9	
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.6	
1952	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	
1954	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.6	40.0	40.0	
1955	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	
1956	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.6	
1957	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.0	
1958	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	
1959	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.2	
1960	40.6	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.3	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours													
1956	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
1957	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3
1958	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.0
1959	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
1960	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.4
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (unadj.)—hours													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.7	41.5	40.5
1948	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.0	40.4	39.8	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4
1949	40.0	39.8	39.4	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.6	39.8	38.9	40.1	39.4
1950	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.6	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.1
1951	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.6	40.8	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.4	42.1	41.5
1952	41.7	41.6	41.6	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.1	41.0	41.8	42.1	41.8	42.5	41.5
1953	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.4	40.8	41.1	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.7	41.2
1954	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.1	40.1
1955	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.6	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.3
1956	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.8	41.0
1957	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.7	39.7	40.3
1958	38.8	38.5	38.9	38.7	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.6	39.5
1959	40.3	40.3	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.4	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.1	41.0	40.7
1960	40.9	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.4	40.4	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	39.6	39.1	40.1
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.5	39.9	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	
1948	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.0	
1949	39.9	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.5	
1950	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.5	
1951	41.4	41.4	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	
1952	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.9	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	
1953	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.1	
1954	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.7	40.5	
1955	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.4	
1956	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.3	
1957	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.2	
1958	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.2	
1959	40.6	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.6	
1960	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.6	38.8	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (unadj.)—hours													
1956	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0
1957	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4
1958	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.9
1959	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.7
1960	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj.)—hours													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.1	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.9	40.2
1948	40.2	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6
1949	38.7	38.8	38.6	37.7	38.1	38.5	38.8	39.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.6	38.9
1950	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.6	38.9	39.5	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.5	39.7
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.8	39.5
1952	39.4	39.4	39.3	38.5	39.0	39.6	39.5	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.6	39.7

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj.), continued—hours													
1953	39.8	39.8	40.0	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.6
1954	38.6	38.8	38.8	38.1	38.6	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.8	39.0
1955	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.0	39.6	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.5	39.9
1956	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.6
1957	39.2	39.3	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.2
1958	38.4	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.2	38.7	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.6	38.8
1959	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.7
1960	39.4	39.1	38.9	38.7	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.1	39.2
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—haurs													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	
1948	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	38.9	
1949	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.1	
1950	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	38.8	39.0	39.3	
1952	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	
1953	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.4	38.8	39.1	39.0	38.9	
1954	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.4	
1955	39.5	39.6	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	
1956	40.1	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.4	
1957	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	
1958	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	
1959	39.6	39.8	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.6	
1960	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.8	37.9	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (unadj.)—hours													
1956	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
1957	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2
1958	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2
1959	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
1960	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars													
1947	1.156	1.166	1.176	1.183	1.204	1.223	1.228	1.233	1.245	1.252	1.263	1.274	1.217
1948	1.282	1.288	1.291	1.293	1.303	1.318	1.333	1.350	1.361	1.366	1.374	1.377	1.328
1949	1.382	1.379	1.378	1.378	1.377	1.380	1.383	1.373	1.382	1.366	1.367	1.384	1.378
1950	1.395	1.398	1.401	1.410	1.418	1.428	1.435	1.438	1.453	1.474	1.488	1.517	1.440
1951	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1953	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.74
1954	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.78
1955	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.86
1956	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	1.95
1957	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.05
1958	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.11
1959	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.19
1960	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.26
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars													
1947	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.18
1948	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.29
1949	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.34
1950	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.39
1951	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51
1952	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.59
1953	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.68
1954	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.73
1955	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.79
1956	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.89
1957	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.03	1.99
1958	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.05
1959	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.12
1960	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.20
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars													
1947	1.209	1.214	1.222	1.231	1.263	1.288	1.294	1.300	1.317	1.322	1.332	1.341	1.278
1948	1.342	1.345	1.347	1.350	1.359	1.380	1.401	1.425	1.442	1.447	1.447	1.451	1.395
1949	1.453	1.451	1.449	1.452	1.451	1.459	1.461	1.457	1.465	1.440	1.440	1.459	1.453
1950	1.470	1.466	1.469	1.481	1.491	1.504	1.514	1.519	1.542	1.557	1.568	1.599	1.519
1951	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1952	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.75	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.75
1953	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.86
1954	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.90
1955	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	1.99
1956	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.08
1957	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.19
1958	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.32	2.34	2.26
1959	2.33	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.36
1960	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.46	2.43
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars													
1947	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.24
1948	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35
1949	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42
1950	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.53	1.46
1951	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59
1952	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.68
1953	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.79
1954	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.84
1955	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.91
1956	1.97	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.01
1957	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.12
1958	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.21
1959	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.29	2.33	2.28
1960	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.36
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars													
1947	1.092	1.108	1.119	1.123	1.131	1.142	1.151	1.158	1.163	1.172	1.183	1.195	1.145
1948	1.211	1.221	1.223	1.224	1.236	1.244	1.253	1.263	1.271	1.271	1.286	1.289	1.250
1949	1.297	1.295	1.295	1.291	1.292	1.292	1.299	1.286	1.296	1.295	1.294	1.304	1.295

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars													
1950	1.314	1.323	1.325	1.326	1.328	1.333	1.342	1.342	1.346	1.371	1.386	1.411	1.347
1951	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.44
1952	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.51
1953	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.58
1954	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.62
1955	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.67
1956	1.73	1.72	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77
1957	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.85
1958	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.91
1959	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98
1960	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.05
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars													
1947	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.11
1948	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.21
1949	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26
1950	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.31
1951	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.40
1952	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.46
1953	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.53
1954	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.58
1955	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.62
1956	1.67	1.67	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.72
1957	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.80
1958	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.86
1959	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.90	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.92
1960	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.03	1.99
Help-wanted advertising index (seasonally adjusted)—1957-59=100													
1951	116	116	121	117	121	114	116	118	117	120	122	120	118
1952	129	125	120	122	121	121	122	123	132	136	138	138	128
1953	133	135	141	139	134	129	123	118	113	103	95	86	121
1954	84	80	78	77	75	78	77	77	75	76	82	84	79
1955	90	93	99	101	105	109	113	120	120	123	129	134	111
1956	128	134	130	132	132	128	124	126	124	132	130	126	129
1957	132	126	124	119	118	111	114	109	107	99	90	87	112
1958	81	75	71	70	70	72	76	77	81	84	88	94	79
1959	93	99	104	111	111	116	118	115	116	112	115	117	111
1960	118	119	114	111	109	106	101	101	95	94	93	90	104
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, accession rate, total (unadj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	6.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.7	5.8	4.2	6.2
1948	5.3	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.4	5.5	4.7	3.2	5.4
1949	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.2	5.4	4.6	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.3
1950	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.9	6.2	8.5	7.2	6.3	4.8	3.5	5.3
1951	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.5	5.3
1952	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	6.0	5.8	7.6	7.0	6.3	4.8	3.9	5.4
1953	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.5	4.8
1954	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	2.9	3.6
1955	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	2.9	4.5
1956	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.7	4.2
1957	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	2.0	3.6
1958	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.6
1959	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	4.2
1960	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	3.5	2.9	2.3	3.8
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, accession rate, total (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.2
1948	5.6	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.4
1949	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.3
1950	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.3
1951	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3
1952	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.4
1953	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.8
1954	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.6
1955	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.5
1956	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.2
1957	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.6
1958	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.6
1959	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.2
1960	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, accession rate, new hires (unadj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1951	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.4	2.3	4.1
1952	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.0	3.1	4.1
1953	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	3.6
1954	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9
1955	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.0	3.0
1956	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.8
1957	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.3	.8	2.2
1958	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.7
1959	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.5	2.6
1960	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	2.2
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, total (unadj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	5.6	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.2	7.3	6.3	4.9	4.5	5.7
1948	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.4
1949	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	3.9	5.0
1950	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.9	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.1
1951	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.2	5.3
1952	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.9
1953	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.1
1954	4.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.1
1955	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.9
1956	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	4.2
1957	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.2
1958	5.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1
1959	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.1
1960	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.3

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, total (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	
1948	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.9	
1949	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.4	
1950	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	
1951	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.7	
1952	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	
1953	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	
1954	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	
1955	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	
1956	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	
1957	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	
1958	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	
1959	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	
1960	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, quit rate (unadj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.6	4.5	3.4	2.7	4.1
1948	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.0	3.4
1949	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.9
1950	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	3.5	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.0	2.3
1951	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.6	2.9
1952	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.0	2.8
1953	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.8
1954	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4
1955	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.9
1956	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.9
1957	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.1	.8	1.6
1958	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.0	.8	1.1
1959	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5
1960	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.3	.9	.7	1.3
Labor turnover in manufacturing establisnments, separation rate, layoff rate (unadj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
1948	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.6
1949	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.9	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.9
1950	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3
1951	1.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.4
1952	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.2	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.4
1953	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.6
1954	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
1955	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
1956	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
1957	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.1
1958	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6
1959	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
1960	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.4
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, layoff rate (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees													
1947	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	
1948	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	
1949	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	
1950	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	
1951	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	
1952	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	
1953	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	
1954	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	
1955	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	
1956	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	
1957	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	
1958	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	
1959	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	
1960	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	
Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol.													
1947	16,399	16,006	16,006	15,931	15,978	16,154	16,347	16,481	16,866	17,073	16,988	17,261	
1948	17,390	16,834	17,106	16,926	16,933	17,396	17,526	17,690	18,509	19,818	19,835	19,990	
1949	[illegible]991	19,570	19,417	19,185	18,146	18,068	17,558	17,873	16,083	16,113	16,119	16,291	
1950	16,520	16,146	16,081	15,898	15,941	16,194	16,253	16,273	16,602	16,731	16,742	17,391	
1951	18,088	18,907	19,207	19,324	18,892	19,309	19,229	19,174	19,396	19,868	19,794	20,310	
1952	20,470	19,995	20,207	19,777	19,767	20,140	20,535	20,306	20,514	20,611	20,744	21,180	
1953	20,958	20,520	20,416	20,007	19,897	20,287	19,653	19,526	19,552	19,536	19,718	19,920	
1954	20,179	19,557	19,573	19,392	19,533	19,670	19,164	18,478	18,403	18,893	19,207	19,279	
1955	19,114	18,819	18,635	18,800	18,746	18,715	18,824	18,728	18,711	18,870	18,902	19,240	
1956	19,138	18,709	18,924	18,847	18,735	18,933	18,836	18,783	19,024	18,939	19,169	19,535	
1957	19,295	18,816	18,884	19,087	18,827	18,982	19,129	18,834	18,956	19,040	18,958	19,420	
1958	19,296	19,000	18,730	18,394	18,223	18,600	18,609	18,580	18,425	18,476	18,540	18,899	
1959	18,893	18,577	18,429	18,664	18,580	18,451	18,671	18,613	18,593	18,610	18,621	18,932	
1960	18,878	18,213	18,027	18,104	18,239	18,294	18,518	18,501	18,570	18,733	19,004	19,283	
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol.													
1947	850	805	871	833	784	785	781	800	931	954	850	986	
1948	1,081	804	822	811	743	852	817	837	884	817	773	797	
1949	838	710	694	706	777	758	1,019	955	922	862	811	803	
1950	935	737	783	694	704	768	746	647	765	842	731	1,027	
1951	825	628	713	833	590	834	756	704	721	916	729	826	
1952	933	695	885	650	628	709	609	649	778	648	657	723	
1953	707	638	588	535	591	788	784	644	718	752	684	693	
1954	936	632	692	765	716	857	835	840	775	720	814	703	
1955	682	624	585	590	580	569	619	576	563	525	524	594	
1956	552	532	584	527	467	574	599	559	578	520	590	652	
1957	522	514	518	507	465	497	534	534	522	467	511	577	
1958	573	566	633	622	666	626	656	634	571	521	506	516	
1959	497	460	461	417	448	408	400	472	410	446	445	482	
1960	530	451	416	408	469	462	508	540	639	629	756	756	
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol.													
1947	106	203	173	126	107	135	92	127	133	171	274	224	
1948	143	244	270	111	144	100	95	87	128	111	118	134	
1949	169	110	148	98	176	100	109	94	75	46	134	118	
1950	35	123	128	101	80	68	123	164	96	67	145	142	
1951	212	330	242	161	438	170	194	292	338	95	340	657	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System), continued—mil. dol.													
1952	210	365	307	367	563	579	1,077	1,032	683	1,048	1,532	1,593	
1953	1,347	1,310	1,202	1,166	944	423	418	651	468	362	486	441	
1954	100	293	189	139	155	146	65	115	67	82	164	246	
1955	313	354	463	495	368	401	527	765	849	884	1,016	839	
1956	807	799	993	1,060	971	769	738	898	792	715	744	688	
1957	406	640	834	1,011	909	1,005	917	1,005	988	811	804	710	
1958	451	242	138	130	119	142	109	252	476	425	486	557	
1959	556	508	601	676	767	921	956	1,008	903	905	878	906	
1960	905	816	635	602	502	425	388	293	225	149	142	87	
Free reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol.													
1947	744	602	698	707	677	650	689	673	798	783	576	762	
1948	938	560	552	700	599	752	722	750	756	706	655	663	
1949	669	600	546	608	601	658	910	861	847	816	677	685	
1950	900	614	655	593	624	700	623	483	669	775	586	885	
1951	613	298	471	672	152	664	562	412	383	821	389	169	
1952	723	330	578	283	65	130	-468	-383	95	-400	-875	-870	
1953	-640	-672	-614	-631	-353	365	366	-7	250	390	198	252	
1954	836	339	503	626	561	711	770	725	708	638	650	457	
1955	369	270	122	95	212	168	92	-189	-286	-359	-492	-245	
1956	-255	-267	-409	-533	-504	-195	-139	-339	-214	-195	-154	-36	
1957	116	-126	-316	-504	-444	-508	-383	-471	-466	-344	-293	-133	
1958	122	324	495	492	547	484	547	382	95	96	20	-41	
1959	-59	-48	-140	-259	-319	-513	-556	-536	-493	-459	-433	-424	
1960	-375	-365	-219	-194	-33	37	120	247	414	480	614	669	
Loans and investments at commercial banks, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1948	115.2	115.4	114.1	115.4	115.4	114.7	115.2	114.5	113.2	113.0	113.0	113.0	
1949	113.3	113.2	112.9	113.5	114.2	114.6	115.2	117.3	118.2	118.3	118.4	118.7	
1950	120.0	120.4	120.8	121.4	122.1	122.4	122.8	122.9	123.1	123.4	123.6	124.7	
1951	123.8	124.8	126.0	126.3	126.0	126.5	126.2	126.7	128.1	128.9	129.3	130.2	
1952	131.1	131.8	132.9	133.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	136.2	136.5	137.9	139.3	139.1	
1953	139.3	139.7	140.3	139.5	138.7	138.5	143.5	142.8	142.7	142.2	142.9	143.1	
1954	143.8	144.4	143.8	145.1	146.1	146.9	147.3	149.2	150.2	152.2	153.1	153.1	
1955	154.5	154.6	153.8	155.5	155.6	155.5	156.6	155.9	156.4	157.0	156.6	157.6	
1956	158.0	158.2	160.0	159.2	159.2	159.8	159.1	160.2	160.7	160.2	161.4	161.6	
1957	161.6	162.2	162.8	163.8	164.6	164.6	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.7	164.9	166.4	
1958	166.3	168.3	171.5	174.0	174.7	178.6	176.7	178.6	177.9	179.2	181.7	181.2	
1959	184.0	183.2	183.0	183.8	184.8	184.6	186.0	186.5	185.9	185.8	185.3	185.9	
1960	185.8	185.6	185.2	186.6	187.0	187.1	189.0	189.6	191.0	192.6	193.1	194.5	
Loans at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1948	37.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	
1949	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8	42.0	
1950	42.4	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	45.1	46.4	47.4	48.5	49.5	50.3	51.1	
1951	52.1	53.0	53.7	54.1	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.5	
1952	56.6	57.1	57.3	58.1	58.5	59.3	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.6	62.3	62.8	
1953	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.3	65.9	66.1	
1954	66.0	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	66.4	66.9	67.1	68.2	69.0	
1955	70.0	70.8	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.5	76.7	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.5	
1956	81.4	82.1	83.4	84.2	85.1	85.4	85.9	86.6	87.0	87.7	87.8	88.0	
1957	88.5	88.9	89.5	90.1	90.3	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.4	
1958	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.1	91.8	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.3	93.5	94.6	95.6	
1959	96.9	97.1	98.2	99.6	100.9	101.7	103.9	105.3	105.9	106.6	107.2	107.6	
1960	108.4	109.3	110.0	110.7	111.4	111.5	111.9	112.7	113.1	113.1	113.3	113.8	
U.S. Government securities at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1948	68.4	68.1	66.4	67.2	66.4	65.4	65.4	64.6	62.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	
1949	62.2	62.3	61.8	62.9	63.7	63.7	64.5	66.1	67.0	66.7	66.4	66.4	
1950	67.2	67.1	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.1	65.1	63.9	62.7	61.8	61.1	61.2	
1951	59.2	59.3	59.8	59.6	58.8	58.8	58.6	58.9	59.9	60.1	60.4	60.3	
1952	61.1	61.2	62.1	61.6	61.6	61.7	63.0	61.7	61.7	62.1	62.8	62.1	
1953	61.7	61.8	61.7	60.3	59.3	59.3	63.6	62.4	62.3	61.4	62.4	62.3	
1954	63.0	63.0	62.1	63.4	64.2	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.4	69.0	68.7	67.7	
1955	67.7	66.9	65.7	66.5	65.7	64.4	64.3	62.4	62.3	61.7	60.3	60.3	
1956	59.9	59.4	60.0	58.5	57.7	57.9	56.9	57.2	57.2	56.2	57.3	57.3	
1957	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.2	57.5	56.7	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.4	55.9	57.1	
1958	56.8	58.4	60.7	62.8	63.5	66.0	64.6	66.3	65.2	65.2	66.6	65.1	
1959	66.5	65.5	64.3	63.5	63.2	62.4	61.4	60.6	59.4	58.6	57.6	57.8	
1960	57.0	56.1	55.1	56.0	55.8	55.8	57.1	56.9	57.9	59.1	59.3	59.9	
Bank rates on short-term business loans in 19 cities—percent													
1948			...			2.47			2.60			2.64	2.57
1949			2.70			2.74			2.63			2.65	2.68
1950			2.60			2.68			2.63			2.84	2.69
1951			3.02			3.07			3.06			3.27	3.11
1952			3.45			3.51			3.49			3.51	3.49
1953			3.54			3.73			3.74			3.76	3.69
1954			3.72			3.60			3.56			3.55	3.61
1955			3.54			3.56			3.77			3.93	3.70
1956			3.93			4.14			4.35			4.38	4.20
1957			4.38			4.40			4.83			4.85	4.62
1958			4.49			4.17			4.21			4.50	4.34
1959			4.51			4.87			5.27			5.36	5.00
1960			5.34			5.35			4.97			4.99	5.16
Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent													
1947	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1950	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1951	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1952	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1953	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
1954	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1955	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	
1956	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1957	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	
1958	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	
1959	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1960	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 months (open market rates, New York City)—percent													
1947	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	1.08	1.13	1.22	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1950	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1951	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.06	
1952	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	
1953	2.13	2.13	2.25	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.35	2.13	2.13	
1954	2.06	1.78	1.58	1.50	1.38	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
1955	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.73	1.88	1.82	1.87	2.02	2.28	2.46	2.55	2.80	
1956	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	3.00	3.00	2.94	3.01	3.13	3.37	3.38	3.38	
1957	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.48	3.63	3.63	3.82	3.88	3.79	3.55	
1958	3.23	2.18	1.86	1.59	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.52	2.47	2.87	2.75	2.94	
1959	3.05	3.00	3.22	3.36	3.44	3.66	3.81	3.87	4.52	4.70	4.38	4.82	
1960	5.02	4.50	4.16	3.74	3.88	3.24	2.98	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.91	2.97	
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills--rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent													
1947	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.637	0.744	0.791	0.841	0.920	0.948	0.594
1948	.970	.994	.997	.997	.998	.998	.997	1.033	1.087	1.118	1.139	1.153	1.040
1949	1.159	1.163	1.162	1.157	1.153	1.158	.980	1.022	1.061	1.043	1.061	1.102	1.102
1950	1.090	1.125	1.138	1.159	1.166	1.174	1.172	1.211	1.315	1.329	1.364	1.367	1.218
1951	1.387	1.391	1.422	1.520	1.578	1.499	1.593	1.644	1.646	1.608	1.608	1.731	1.552
1952	1.688	1.574	1.658	1.623	1.710	1.700	1.824	1.876	1.786	1.783	1.862	2.126	1.766
1953	2.042	2.018	2.082	2.177	2.200	2.231	2.101	2.088	1.876	1.402	1.427	1.630	1.931
1954	1.214	.984	1.053	1.011	.782	.650	.710	.892	1.007	.987	.948	1.174	.953
1955	1.257	1.177	1.335	1.620	1.491	1.432	1.622	1.876	2.086	2.259	2.225	2.564	1.753
1956	2.456	2.372	2.310	2.613	2.650	2.527	2.334	2.606	2.850	2.961	3.000	3.230	2.658
1957	3.210	3.165	3.140	3.113	3.042	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	3.267
1958	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	1.839
1959	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247	3.243	3.358	3.998	4.117	4.209	4.572	3.405
1960	4.436	3.954	3.439	3.244	3.392	2.641	2.396	2.286	2.489	2.426	2.384	2.272	2.928
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year taxable issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.54	1.32
1948	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.64	1.62
1949	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.49	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.43
1950	1.39	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.50
1951	1.66	1.67	1.86	2.03	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.93	2.00	2.01	2.09	1.93
1952	2.08	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.95	2.04	2.14	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.30	2.13
1953	2.39	2.42	2.46	2.61	2.86	2.92	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.36	2.36	2.22	2.56
1954	2.04	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.78	1.79	1.69	1.74	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.82
1955	2.11	2.18	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.54	2.73	2.72	2.58	2.70	2.83	2.50
1956	2.74	2.65	2.83	3.11	3.04	2.87	2.97	3.36	3.43	3.29	3.49	3.65	3.12
1957	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.48	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	3.62
1958	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	2.90
1959	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40	4.45	4.78	4.69	4.74	4.95	4.33
1960	4.87	4.66	4.24	4.23	4.42	4.06	3.71	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.68	3.51	3.99
Consumer credit outstanding, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol.													
1947	8,299	8,302	8,585	8,940	9,334	9,573	9,670	9,842	10,117	10,463	10,844	11,598	
1948	11,467	11,372	11,734	12,166	12,529	12,802	12,956	13,168	13,498	13,653	13,816	14,447	
1949	14,002	13,702	13,796	14,190	14,583	14,880	14,989	15,292	15,695	16,086	16,489	17,364	
1950	17,017	16,846	17,109	17,569	18,198	18,785	19,487	20,083	20,607	20,783	20,799	21,471	
1951	21,167	20,827	20,861	20,823	21,029	21,087	20,893	21,164	21,417	21,644	21,932	22,712	
1952	22,161	21,866	21,819	22,205	23,020	23,802	24,146	24,452	24,891	25,581	26,085	27,520	
1953	27,330	27,071	27,538	28,107	28,766	29,160	29,394	29,694	29,933	30,237	30,417	31,393	
1954	30,550	29,888	29,554	29,838	30,090	30,352	30,431	30,461	30,595	30,813	31,103	32,464	
1955	31,938	31,755	32,094	32,911	33,695	34,593	34,971	35,683	36,294	36,684	37,248	38,830	
1956	38,170	37,822	38,095	38,554	39,203	39,679	39,706	40,117	40,369	40,488	41,005	42,334	
1957	41,520	41,075	41,011	41,530	42,187	42,661	42,862	43,252	43,365	43,405	43,636	44,970	
1958	44,078	43,150	42,627	42,768	43,066	43,204	43,111	43,286	43,254	43,285	43,543	45,129	
1959	44,676	44,361	44,526	45,261	46,147	47,026	47,541	48,344	48,907	49,411	49,954	51,542	
1960	50,942	50,712	50,857	51,903	52,570	53,272	53,483	53,852	54,113	54,244	54,567	56,028	
Installment credit, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol.													
1947	4,291	4,408	4,613	4,844	5,083	5,297	5,456	5,617	5,766	5,978	6,265	6,695	
1948	6,813	6,898	7,178	7,477	7,703	7,902	8,108	8,326	8,549	8,597	8,705	8,996	
1949	8,892	8,855	8,974	9,205	9,509	9,786	9,996	10,290	10,561	10,847	11,135	11,590	
1950	11,599	11,669	11,888	12,136	12,534	13,030	13,578	14,045	14,452	14,570	14,492	14,703	
1951	14,564	14,409	14,382	14,321	14,376	14,437	14,369	14,622	14,766	14,826	14,946	15,294	
1952	15,121	15,030	15,032	15,234	15,834	16,588	17,044	17,329	17,669	18,216	18,579	19,403	
1953	19,586	19,720	20,150	20,551	21,016	21,467	21,887	22,146	22,317	22,503	22,654	23,005	
1954	22,638	22,365	22,160	22,207	22,268	22,501	22,658	22,740	22,803	22,881	22,983	23,568	
1955	23,512	23,604	24,046	24,591	25,204	25,969	26,501	27,138	27,628	27,881	28,170	28,906	
1956	28,787	28,825	29,019	29,332	29,676	30,062	30,304	30,671	30,760	30,897	31,144	31,720	
1957	31,468	31,372	31,396	31,641	32,013	32,440	32,792	33,102	33,202	33,285	33,356	33,867	
1958	33,490	33,053	32,724	32,672	32,692	32,794	32,863	32,954	32,859	32,836	32,913	33,642	
1959	33,590	33,597	33,812	34,336	34,928	35,704	36,338	37,100	37,623	38,101	38,451	39,245	
1960	39,135	39,180	39,412	40,014	40,484	41,105	41,449	41,829	42,022	42,106	42,242	42,832	
Automobile paper installment credit (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol.													
1947	1,049	1,126	1,225	1,322	1,418	1,504	1,572	1,636	1,690	1,751	1,834	1,924	
1948	2,007	2,082	2,246	2,396	2,489	2,577	2,701	2,820	2,911	2,934	2,974	3,018	
1949	3,010	3,038	3,179	3,358	3,560	3,719	3,881	4,077	4,223	4,365	4,488	4,555	
1950	4,613	4,717	4,868	5,024	5,220	5,504	5,825	6,032	6,191	6,212	6,133	6,074	
1951	5,984	5,910	5,875	5,873	5,932	5,996	5,992	6,108	6,157	6,095	6,048	5,972	
1952	5,881	5,848	5,824	5,916	6,249	6,662	6,878	6,946	7,055	7,293	7,504	7,733	
1953	7,899	8,093	8,397	8,693	8,996	9,241	9,514	9,677	9,772	9,875	9,898	9,835	
1954	9,650	9,497	9,403	9,416	9,459	9,604	9,722	9,769	9,781	9,768	9,720	9,809	
1955	9,861	10,028	10,410	10,796	11,254	11,794	12,234	12,714	13,069	13,239	13,318	13,460	
1956	13,475	13,566	13,732	13,878	14,043	14,237	14,361	14,509	14,515	14,465	14,433	14,420	
1957	14,364	14,377	14,464	14,618	14,800	15,034	15,220	15,373	15,426	15,440	15,393	15,340	
1958	15,176	14,981	14,753	14,659	14,589	14,573	14,557	14,513	14,334	14,171	14,081	14,152	
1959	14,181	14,242	14,392	14,699	15,010	15,437	15,785	16,138	16,321	16,500	16,506	16,420	
1960	16,390	16,491	16,685	17,025	17,277	17,594	17,724	17,847	17,843	17,800	17,790	17,688	
Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	806	790	981	1,020	1,040	1,056	1,029	1,003	1,089	1,167	1,239	1,493	12,713
1948	1,110	1,034	1,360	1,349	1,307	1,363	1,343	1,360	1,390	1,182	1,268	1,519	15,585
1949	1,066	1,097	1,428	1,480	1,568	1,598	1,484	1,636	1,561	1,633	1,666	1,891	18,108
1950	1,414	1,448	1,759	1,668	1,906	2,023	2,079	2,077	2,030	1,762	1,528	1,864	21,558
1951	1,614	1,508	1,816	1,730	1,940	1,949	1,860	2,248	2,082	2,227	2,172	2,430	23,576
1952	1,926	1,895	2,111	2,258	2,719	2,844	2,644	2,341	2,451	2,764	2,435	3,126	29,514
1953	2,382	2,252	2,847	2,730	2,706	2,814	2,746	2,567	2,529	2,643	2,464	2,878	31,558
1954	2,035	2,115	2,502	2,514	2,507	2,827	2,685	2,623	2,582	2,607	2,727	3,327	31,051
1955	2,506	2,580	3,308	3,263	3,346	3,605	3,264	3,558	3,343	3,191	3,250	3,757	38,972
1956	2,878	2,919	3,298	3,328	3,466	3,448	3,334	3,530	3,014	3,430	3,431	3,791	39,868
1957	3,083	2,946	3,324	3,556	3,729	3,626	3,811	3,656	3,354	3,510	3,387	4,034	42,016

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Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation), continued—mil. dol.													
1958	3,062	2,717	3,131	3,305	3,342	3,445	3,452	3,350	3,256	3,459	3,308	4,293	40,119
1959	3,317	3,249	3,783	4,017	4,037	4,396	4,273	4,134	4,074	4,167	3,940	4,666	48,052
1960	3,531	3,688	4,162	4,415	4,290	4,519	4,097	4,326	3,992	3,957	4,019	4,563	49,560
Installment credit repaid, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	687	673	776	789	801	842	870	842	940	955	952	1,063	10,190
1948	992	949	1,080	1,050	1,081	1,164	1,137	1,142	1,167	1,134	1,160	1,228	13,284
1949	1,170	1,134	1,309	1,249	1,264	1,321	1,274	1,342	1,290	1,347	1,378	1,436	15,514
1950	1,405	1,378	1,540	1,420	1,508	1,527	1,531	1,610	1,623	1,644	1,606	1,653	18,445
1951	1,753	1,663	1,843	1,791	1,885	1,888	1,928	1,995	1,938	2,167	2,052	2,082	22,985
1952	2,099	1,986	2,109	2,056	2,119	2,090	2,188	2,056	2,111	2,217	2,072	2,302	25,405
1953	2,199	2,118	2,417	2,329	2,241	2,363	2,326	2,308	2,358	2,457	2,313	2,527	27,956
1954	2,402	2,388	2,707	2,467	2,446	2,594	2,528	2,541	2,519	2,529	2,625	2,742	30,488
1955	2,562	2,488	2,866	2,718	2,733	2,840	2,732	2,922	2,851	2,940	2,961	3,020	33,634
1956	2,996	2,882	3,104	3,016	3,122	3,062	3,091	3,163	2,924	3,294	3,183	3,216	37,054
1957	3,335	3,043	3,299	3,312	3,356	3,199	3,458	3,348	3,251	3,429	3,315	3,523	39,868
1958	3,441	3,153	3,458	3,359	3,322	3,344	3,381	3,262	3,348	3,480	3,233	3,563	40,344
1959	3,393	3,243	3,566	3,495	3,443	3,620	3,640	3,503	3,552	3,687	3,590	3,870	42,603
1960	3,640	3,644	3,931	3,811	3,821	3,900	3,752	3,944	3,801	3,873	3,883	3,971	45,972
Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	918	945	964	997	1,000	1,052	1,031	1,034	1,098	1,145	1,264	1,265	
1948	1,256	1,233	1,308	1,319	1,302	1,304	1,336	1,370	1,381	1,208	1,263	1,305	
1949	1,262	1,321	1,393	1,466	1,548	1,513	1,506	1,550	1,532	1,668	1,692	1,657	
1950	1,674	1,748	1,726	1,731	1,788	1,885	2,086	1,948	1,983	1,773	1,543	1,673	
1951	1,853	1,830	1,797	1,815	1,819	1,807	1,846	2,112	2,144	2,155	2,207	2,191	
1952	2,210	2,203	2,168	2,289	2,561	2,717	2,533	2,315	2,456	2,680	2,600	2,782	
1953	2,716	2,691	2,883	2,723	2,627	2,559	2,610	2,529	2,541	2,569	2,609	2,501	
1954	2,409	2,545	2,420	2,497	2,449	2,568	2,578	2,605	2,624	2,668	2,776	2,912	
1955	2,940	3,076	3,260	3,232	3,275	3,310	3,247	3,346	3,403	3,245	3,254	3,263	
1956	3,289	3,358	3,300	3,385	3,290	3,236	3,283	3,346	3,268	3,321	3,450	3,397	
1957	3,454	3,523	3,492	3,412	3,529	3,532	3,579	3,513	3,519	3,447	3,486	3,504	
1958	3,442	3,249	3,225	3,233	3,219	3,253	3,295	3,346	3,288	3,390	3,490	3,643	
1959	3,758	3,905	3,815	3,949	4,025	3,988	4,098	4,064	4,195	4,143	4,018	3,999	
1960	4,147	4,185	4,183	4,330	4,148	4,176	4,174	4,076	4,160	3,991	4,025	3,967	
Installment credit repaid, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947	688	718	761	779	795	852	862	869	942	932	987	1,005	
1948	995	1,012	1,031	1,053	1,104	1,135	1,124	1,172	1,171	1,144	1,164	1,178	
1949	1,209	1,207	1,246	1,247	1,288	1,290	1,303	1,320	1,292	1,344	1,388	1,380	
1950	1,443	1,461	1,463	1,466	1,477	1,493	1,556	1,575	1,619	1,629	1,613	1,650	
1951	1,739	1,764	1,739	1,856	1,858	1,855	1,967	1,962	2,019	2,081	2,064	2,081	
1952	2,089	2,033	2,059	2,057	2,096	2,143	2,163	2,100	2,133	2,144	2,168	2,220	
1953	2,177	2,251	2,341	2,324	2,293	2,323	2,302	2,350	2,382	2,379	2,405	2,429	
1954	2,474	2,532	2,517	2,469	2,496	2,546	2,516	2,581	2,555	2,547	2,617	2,638	
1955	2,618	2,658	2,689	2,712	2,789	2,785	2,802	2,857	2,892	2,955	2,955	2,909	
1956	2,977	2,970	2,963	3,083	3,072	3,056	3,129	3,105	3,156	3,146	3,182	3,225	
1957	3,282	3,262	3,272	3,249	3,299	3,314	3,357	3,332	3,375	3,330	3,352	3,453	
1958	3,388	3,383	3,392	3,345	3,320	3,353	3,329	3,378	3,347	3,362	3,409	3,367	
1959	3,379	3,477	3,454	3,480	3,574	3,501	3,574	3,575	3,612	3,621	3,665	3,711	
1960	3,765	3,700	3,754	3,858	3,837	3,851	3,889	3,840	3,875	3,891	3,877	3,864	
Federal Government, net cash receipts from the public (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947			11,056			10,952			11,018			11,346	44,270
1948			11,638			11,350			10,831			11,064	44,917
1949			10,219			9,642			10,834			10,887	41,340
1950			9,602			9,811			11,332			12,528	42,413
1951			14,190			14,592			15,440			15,858	59,266
1952			17,153			18,675			17,510			18,779	71,334
1953			17,738			17,372			17,918			17,593	70,232
1954			18,195			17,591			16,053			16,272	68,598
1955			17,446			17,645			17,952			18,559	71,450
1956			19,906			20,191			19,837			20,005	80,332
1957			20,756			21,475			21,077			20,608	84,520
1958			20,502			20,208			20,103			20,315	81,729
1959			20,349			21,047			22,923			23,257	87,553
1960			24,000			24,713			24,659			24,426	98,287
Federal Government, net cash payments to the public (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.													
1947			9,256			9,859			10,738			8,835	38,613
1948			8,745			8,394			9,117			10,734	36,893
1949			10,115			10,613			11,034			10,825	42,637
1950			11,000			10,357			9,769			10,709	41,962
1951			11,523			13,569			15,942			16,847	58,034
1952			17,555			17,545			17,488			19,198	71,982
1953			18,647			21,241			19,331			17,888	77,384
1954			17,259			17,432			18,862			16,060	69,676
1955			17,964			17,793			18,682			17,713	72,176
1956			17,919			18,363			18,189			20,217	74,737
1957			20,813			20,986			20,849			20,722	83,396
1958			20,703			21,266			23,360			23,492	88,950
1959			24,089			23,882			23,944			23,587	95,559
1960			23,310			23,515			23,706			24,154	94,733
Federal Government, budget receipts, total—mil. dol.													
1947	3,832	4,640	5,726	2,621	3,204	5,345	2,470	2,866	4,676	2,455	3,041	4,260	45,135
1948	4,304	4,614	6,365	2,863	3,082	5,104	2,300	2,948	4,597	2,199	2,941	4,062	45,379
1949	3,675	3,935	6,133	2,306	2,751	4,928	2,061	2,917	4,885	1,993	2,727	4,255	42,565
1950	3,480	3,607	5,622	2,092	2,895	4,776	2,148	3,238	4,842	2,300	3,184	4,474	42,657
1951	4,621	4,820	8,811	3,289	4,039	7,603	2,833	4,165	6,524	2,708	3,951	5,576	58,941
1952	5,153	6,194	10,800	5,187	4,688	10,220	3,649	4,585	6,875	3,355	4,731	6,350	71,788
1953	5,232	6,300	11,870	4,044	5,140	10,323	3,619	5,153	6,402	2,894	5,144	5,403	71,524
1954	5,200	6,425	13,013	3,956	5,037	11,347	3,148	4,801	5,280	2,887	4,905	4,217	70,217
1955	4,833	5,954	11,089	4,941	6,119	11,279	3,089	5,848	6,180	2,998	5,527	5,337	73,196
1956	4,915	7,158	12,499	5,562	7,107	12,598	3,927	5,959	6,897	3,660	5,705	5,898	81,885
1957	5,279	7,486	12,145	6,142	7,759	12,819	3,734	6,475	8,109	3,796	5,797	6,611	86,153
1958	5,243	7,715	11,182	6,039	7,333	11,939	3,624	6,280	8,119	3,446	5,979	6,848	83,746
1959	4,956	8,152	10,722	6,375	8,155	11,247	3,936	7,418	9,552	3,626	7,152	8,350	89,643
1960	5,425	9,289	12,217	7,468	9,725	12,804	3,976	8,590	10,211	3,641	7,900	8,751	99,998

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Federal Government, budget expenditures, total—mil. dol.													
1947	3,019	3,731	3,239	3,407	3,284	4,996	3,553	2,962	2,673	2,394	2,143	3,176	37,955
1948	2,800	2,224	3,086	2,541	2,222	4,018	3,741	2,335	3,066	2,911	3,163	4,102	35,559
1949	3,205	2,972	3,651	3,151	3,104	4,656	3,434	3,585	3,995	3,111	3,127	3,722	41,056
1950	3,323	2,496	3,269	2,847	2,962	4,296	3,013	2,515	3,520	3,170	3,102	3,742	37,657
1951	3,808	3,211	4,058	4,007	4,517	5,969	4,739	5,087	5,163	5,483	5,178	5,627	56,236
1952	5,398	5,051	5,645	5,963	5,567	6,872	6,725	4,932	6,016	6,370	5,077	7,066	70,547
1953	5,724	5,504	6,135	6,350	6,151	7,935	6,052	5,948	6,066	5,462	5,333	6,336	72,811
1954	5,218	4,707	5,555	5,296	5,203	7,308	4,827	6,731	5,019	4,857	3,842	6,288	64,622
1955	4,942	4,831	5,894	5,228	5,356	6,753	5,382	6,225	5,340	5,355	5,172	5,651	65,891
1956	5,274	4,950	5,399	5,387	5,467	6,937	5,542	5,902	4,918	5,995	5,726	5,718	66,838
1957	6,095	5,743	5,584	5,987	5,944	6,279	6,347	5,930	5,667	6,501	5,806	5,809	71,157
1958	6,011	5,528	5,749	6,122	5,846	6,621	6,613	6,198	6,633	7,144	6,237	7,080	75,349
1959	6,756	6,290	6,461	6,427	6,149	8,503	6,523	6,280	6,334	6,863	6,590	6,601	79,778
1960	6,157	6,142	6,423	6,032	6,073	6,521	6,172	6,803	6,793	6,829	6,773	6,847	77,565
Federal Government, gross public debt (direct), total—bil. dol.													
1947	259.78	261.42	259.12	257.70	258.34	258.29	259.45	260.10	259.14	259.07	258.21	256.90	
1948	256.57	254.60	252.99	252.24	252.24	252.29	253.37	253.05	252.69	252.46	252.51	252.80	
1949	252.62	252.72	251.64	251.53	251.89	252.77	253.88	255.85	256.68	256.78	256.98	257.13	
1950	256.86	256.37	255.72	255.72	256.35	257.36	257.54	257.87	257.22	256.94	257.08	256.71	
1951	256.12	255.94	255.00	254.73	255.09	255.22	255.66	256.64	257.35	258.30	259.60	259.42	
1952	259.78	260.36	258.08	258.29	259.90	259.10	263.07	263.19	262.68	264.92	267.43	267.39	
1953	267.40	267.58	264.48	264.59	266.52	266.07	272.67	273.21	272.94	273.39	275.21	275.17	
1954	274.85	274.78	270.24	271.05	273.48	271.26	270.98	274.96	274.81	278.75	278.85	278.75	
1955	278.44	278.18	274.05	276.65	277.47	274.37	277.58	278.31	277.48	279.82	280.14	280.77	
1956	280.05	280.11	276.34	275.79	276.73	272.75	272.64	275.56	274.26	275.28	277.02	276.63	
1957	276.23	276.27	275.00	274.01	275.23	270.53	272.47	273.84	274.41	274.07	274.75	274.90	
1958	274.56	274.68	272.62	275.06	275.65	276.34	275.47	278.48	276.67	280.21	283.06	282.92	
1959	285.80	285.10	282.03	285.35	286.30	284.71	288.68	290.40	288.30	291.25	290.59	290.80	
1960	291.08	290.58	286.83	288.79	289.37	286.33	288.34	288.67	288.42	290.49	290.41	290.22	
Monetary gold stock, U.S.—mil. dol.													
1947	20,748	20,330	20,463	20,774	20,933	21,266	21,537	21,766	21,955	22,294	22,614	22,754	
1948	22,935	23,036	23,137	23,169	23,304	23,532	23,679	23,725	23,872	24,004	24,166	24,244	
1949	24,271	24,290	24,314	24,332	24,342	24,466	24,520	24,608	24,602	24,584	24,479	24,427	
1950	24,395	24,345	24,246	24,247	24,231	24,231	24,136	23,627	23,483	23,249	23,037	22,706	
1951	22,392	22,086	21,806	21,805	21,756	21,756	21,759	21,854	22,013	22,233	22,382	22,695	
1952	22,951	23,190	23,290	23,297	23,296	23,346	23,350	23,344	23,342	23,339	23,337	23,187	
1953	22,986	22,662	22,563	22,562	22,537	22,463	22,277	22,178	22,128	22,077	22,028	22,030	
1954	21,956	21,958	21,965	21,969	21,973	21,927	21,908	21,809	21,810	21,759	21,710	21,713	
1955	21,714	21,716	21,719	21,671	21,674	21,678	21,682	21,682	21,684	21,686	21,688	21,690	
1956	21,693	21,695	21,716	21,743	21,772	21,799	21,830	21,858	21,884	21,910	21,910	21,949	
1957	22,252	22,304	22,306	22,318	22,620	22,623	22,627	22,626	22,635	22,691	22,763	22,781	
1958	22,784	22,686	22,394	21,996	21,594	21,356	21,210	21,011	20,874	20,690	20,609	20,534	
1959	20,476	20,479	20,442	20,305	20,188	19,705	19,626	19,524	19,491	19,585	19,566	19,456	
1960	19,444	19,421	19,408	19,360	19,352	19,322	19,144	19,005	18,685	18,402	17,910	17,767	
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1947	111.9	109.8	109.4	109.1	109.8	110.9	111.4	111.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.9	111.8
1948	115.9	113.4	111.8	110.4	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.9	114.3	112.3
1949	113.7	111.5	110.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	113.9	111.2
1950	114.0	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.5	114.2	115.1	116.3	117.0	119.2	114.1
1951	119.5	117.5	117.4	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.5	118.4	120.0	121.4	123.2	125.8	119.2
1952	126.2	124.2	123.6	122.3	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.2	125.8	126.9	128.3	130.8	125.2
1953	130.5	128.1	127.7	126.7	126.7	127.6	127.0	127.0	127.9	128.8	129.9	132.1	128.3
1954	132.3	129.8	128.9	127.2	128.1	129.0	128.8	129.0	130.1	131.5	133.1	135.6	130.3
1955	136.4	134.5	133.1	132.8	132.7	133.5	133.4	133.0	134.2	135.1	135.9	138.6	134.4
1956	139.1	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.0	135.1	134.5	134.0	135.4	136.2	137.5	140.3	136.0
1957	140.3	137.3	136.1	136.1	135.2	135.9	135.6	135.6	136.1	136.4	137.2	139.3	136.7
1958	138.8	136.4	135.4	136.4	135.7	137.4	137.0	137.8	138.9	140.0	142.0	144.7	138.4
1959	144.9	142.0	141.3	142.3	141.2	141.9	142.7	142.2	142.7	143.0	144.0	145.6	142.8
1960	145.0	141.2	139.7	140.7	138.4	138.6	139.1	139.6	140.5	141.3	142.1	144.7	140.9
Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1947	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.2
1948	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8
1949	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.3
1950	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7
1951	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2
1952	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.9	39.7
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.1	44.2	42.8
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	46.9
1955	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.3
1956	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.4	50.8
1957	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2	55.6	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.5	56.7	55.1
1958	57.2	59.1	60.5	61.7	62.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	62.8
1959	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.7	67.0	67.4	67.5	67.4	67.5	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.8
1960	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.1	70.0	70.7	71.4	71.5	72.1	69.1
Money supply, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1947	109.5	109.7	110.3	111.1	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	
1948	113.4	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.8	111.5	
1949	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	
1950	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.2	
1951	116.7	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.7	
1952	123.1	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.4	
1953	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	
1954	129.0	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.7	130.9	131.5	132.1	132.3	
1955	133.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	135.2	134.9	135.2	
1956	135.5	135.5	135.7	136.0	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.7	136.2	136.3	136.6	136.9	
1957	136.9	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.1	136.8	136.5	136.3	135.9	
1958	135.5	136.2	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.4	138.4	139.1	139.5	140.1	140.9	141.1	
1959	141.6	141.9	142.5	142.7	143.2	143.4	144.1	143.6	143.3	142.9	142.8	142.1	
1960	141.7	141.2	140.9	140.8	140.3	140.1	140.4	140.9	141.1	141.1	140.9	141.1	
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variations)—bil. dol.													
1947	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6
1948	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.1
1949	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.5
1950	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.1
1951	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.6

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variation), continued—bil. dol.													
1952	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.7
1953	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7
1954	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5
1955	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
1956	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1957	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
1958	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4
1959	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9
1960	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0
Demand deposits (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1947	82.8	83.0	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.8	86.7	85.2
1948	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	85.9	85.8	86.2
1949	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.7
1950	86.4	86.9	87.3	88.0	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.1	90.3	90.8	90.9	91.2	89.1
1951	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.8	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.5	95.1	96.0	96.5	93.7
1952	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.1	98.5
1953	99.9	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.1	100.6
1954	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.0	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.5	104.1	104.7	104.9	102.8
1955	105.6	106.4	106.0	106.3	107.0	106.8	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.8
1956	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.1	108.0	107.8	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.0
1957	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.5
1958	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.0	110.7	111.1	111.6	112.4	112.6	110.0
1959	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.2	114.3	115.1	114.5	114.3	113.9	113.9	113.2	113.9
1960	112.7	112.3	111.9	111.8	111.3	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.1	112.1	111.9	112.1	111.9
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.													
1947	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.4	
1948	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	
1949	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1950	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	
1951	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.2	
1952	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.1	
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.5	
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.3	
1955	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.0	
1956	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	
1957	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.5	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	
1958	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
1959	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.5	66.6	67.0	67.1	67.2	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.4	
1960	67.2	66.9	67.0	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.7	69.7	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9	
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil. dol.													
1947	1,732	1,429	1,686	1,641	1,280	2,091	1,785	1,134	1,373	2,428	1,234	2,128	19,941
1948	1,465	1,573	2,074	1,397	1,218	1,721	2,541	1,216	1,736	1,879	1,426	2,004	20,250
1949	1,428	1,352	1,469	1,645	1,558	2,701	2,385	2,105	1,700	1,633	1,293	1,842	21,110
1950	2,099	1,606	1,821	1,357	1,657	2,305	1,236	1,569	1,239	1,947	1,454	1,602	19,893
1951	1,281	1,131	1,759	1,490	1,747	3,985	1,694	1,351	1,619	1,789	1,638	1,780	21,265
1952	2,233	1,748	1,670	2,334	2,537	2,450	6,455	1,179	1,377	2,014	1,119	2,093	27,209
1953	1,774	1,547	1,635	1,676	4,613	3,066	1,928	1,453	2,599	2,291	3,506	2,736	28,824
1954	1,657	1,375	1,948	1,958	4,388	2,422	2,167	1,279	2,125	6,544	1,350	2,552	29,765
1955	2,710	1,390	2,560	1,643	4,382	1,919	2,504	1,638	1,627	2,646	1,840	1,913	26,772
1956	1,702	2,001	1,817	1,877	2,123	2,164	1,972	1,493	1,581	1,892	1,829	1,955	22,405
1957	2,426	2,116	3,223	2,371	1,777	2,349	1,962	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	30,571
1958	3,484	2,490	3,951	6,961	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	34,443
1959	5,753	2,123	1,928	4,504	1,782	2,290	1,452	1,710	1,748	4,121	1,722	1,942	31,074
1960	1,952	2,123	2,073	4,573	1,939	2,502	1,637	3,187	1,808	1,814	1,986	1,947	27,541
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol.													
1947	264	171	385	314	357	644	422	305	365	426	392	991	5,036
1948	381	414	685	532	360	595	559	178	413	688	455	712	5,973
1949	289	369	402	553	311	1,154	474	152	210	308	251	416	4,890
1950	501	166	413	350	502	809	245	378	329	332	341	554	4,920
1951	306	344	824	507	553	637	360	376	324	422	403	636	5,691
1952	505	282	764	712	898	635	1,113	342	372	932	314	731	7,601
1953	489	517	517	656	468	977	407	263	676	375	353	1,385	7,083
1954	463	355	500	419	649	792	1,085	352	886	813	321	854	7,488
1955	486	327	848	463	675	504	589	655	560	1,046	431	835	7,420
1956	522	480	704	673	977	661	901	551	681	485	451	915	8,002
1957	912	750	1,044	655	685	1,013	775	840	907	944	671	761	9,957
1958	754	604	1,488	1,099	586	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	9,653
1959	695	465	461	613	614	627	433	642	590	644	657	747	7,190
1960	515	547	668	580	406	859	651	821	619	778	875	764	8,081
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol.													
1947	57	66	27	82	28	28	77	10	27	150	119	107	779
1948	28	171	21	59	26	45	35	34	61	35	31	68	614
1949	65	8	42	134	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	122	736
1950	44	47	66	136	75	160	47	18	48	88	23	59	811
1951	34	36	143	197	90	152	132	55	31	106	105	132	1,212
1952	47	154	161	137	166	112	158	49	46	170	49	119	1,369
1953	117	123	116	125	164	156	82	65	48	210	69	51	1,326
1954	90	62	145	111	73	118	92	27	62	265	64	103	1,213
1955	136	110	512	147	210	206	111	200	94	161	193	107	2,185
1956	71	140	141	212	139	182	189	92	176	150	627	183	2,301
1957	142	332	279	264	85	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	2,516
1958	44	187	58	90	85	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	1,334
1959	126	237	155	217	167	255	93	119	121	230	173	134	2,027
1960	100	158	177	194	158	231	106	141	91	105	118	86	1,664
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. dol.													
1947	229	100	354	406	109	215	145	194	275	121	106	101	2,354
1948	126	227	640	168	196	308	258	319	119	283	214	132	2,990
1949	199	204	172	199	350	325	244	219	333	231	266	256	2,995
1950	248	569	362	184	355	361	207	323	290	229	395	171	3,694
1951	180	206	170	238	434	335	364	156	249	382	299	266	3,278
1952	575	304	151	456	406	637	245	212	474	309	230	403	4,401
1953	392	363	433	349	650	443	522	260	476	483	411	777	5,558
1954	399	414	570	735	783	855	280	300	652	615	459	906	6,969
1955	541	328	540	429	350	651	470	259	407	926	661	415	5,977
1956	407	709	401	391	491	736	379	213	336	646	311	427	5,446

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer),continued—mil. dol.							
1957	685	569	503	763	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	6,958
1958	782	899	524	798	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	448	7,449
1959	639	881	637	940	569	995	457	523	520	587	458	476	7,681
1960	696	622	568	717	556	978	475	607	682	343	496	490	7,230
						Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating—percent							
1947	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.86	2.61
1948	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.79	2.82
1949	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66
1950	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.62
1951	2.66	2.66	2.78	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.94	2.88	2.84	2.89	2.96	3.01	2.86
1952	2.98	2.93	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.96
1953	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.23	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.24	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.20
1954	3.06	2.95	2.86	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.90
1955	2.93	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.06
1956	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.75	3.36
1957	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.89
1958	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	3.79
1959	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.52	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.38
1960	4.61	4.56	4.49	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.41	4.28	4.25	4.30	4.31	4.35	4.41
						Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent							
1947	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.44	3.52	3.24
1948	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.47
1949	3.46	3.45	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.46	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.42
1950	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.23	3.25	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.20	3.24
1951	3.17	3.16	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.49	3.53	3.50	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.41
1952	3.59	3.53	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.53	3.51	3.52
1953	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.65	3.78	3.86	3.86	3.85	3.88	3.82	3.75	3.74	3.74
1954	3.71	3.61	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.49	3.47	3.46	3.45	3.45	3.51
1955	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.58	3.62	3.53
1956	3.60	3.58	3.60	3.68	3.73	3.76	3.80	3.93	4.07	4.17	4.24	4.37	3.88
1957	4.49	4.47	4.43	4.44	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.71
1958	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.73
1959	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96	5.04	5.08	5.09	5.18	5.28	5.26	5.28	5.05
1960	5.34	5.34	5.25	5.20	5.28	5.26	5.22	5.08	5.01	5.11	5.08	5.10	5.19
						Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent							
1947	1.81	1.97	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.35	1.93
1948	2.40	2.48	2.42	2.34	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.35
1949	2.17	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15
1950	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.90
1951	1.58	1.63	1.82	1.94	2.07	2.21	2.06	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.11	1.97
1952	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.28	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.20
1953	2.46	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.81	3.04	2.92	2.92	2.82	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.73
1954	2.46	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.51	2.40	2.26	2.26	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.38
1955	2.43	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.48	2.56	2.63	2.53	2.45	2.52	2.58	2.49
1956	2.48	2.49	2.64	2.76	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.90	2.90	3.08	3.24	3.23	2.80
1957	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	3.28
1958	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.18
1959	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61	3.81	3.59	3.72	3.72	3.55	3.60	3.77	3.53
1960	3.68	3.65	3.50	3.61	3.61	3.53	3.47	3.33	3.51	3.42	3.43	3.38	3.51
						U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable—percent							
1947	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.39	2.25
1948	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44
1949	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31
1950	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.32
1951	2.39	2.40	2.47	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.70	2.57
1952	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.71	2.75	2.68
1953	2.80	2.83	2.89	2.97	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.87	2.86	2.79	2.94
1954	2.69	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.59	2.55
1955	2.68	2.77	2.78	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.91	2.95	2.92	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.84
1956	2.88	2.85	2.93	3.07	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.17	3.21	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.08
1957	3.34	3.22	3.26	3.32	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.47
1958	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.43
1959	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.26	4.11	4.12	4.27	4.07
1960	4.37	4.22	4.08	4.17	4.16	3.99	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.91	3.93	3.88	4.01
						Moody's dividends per share (at annual rate), common stocks, composite—dollars							
1947	2.17	2.27	2.27	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.54	2.55	2.38
1948	2.56	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.77	2.80	2.90	3.02	3.04	2.74
1949	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.04	3.03	3.01	3.01	3.26	3.27	3.09
1950	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.29	3.32	3.34	3.39	3.63	3.66	3.84	4.04	4.06	3.53
1951	4.11	4.11	4.11	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.18	4.11	4.12	4.09	3.92	3.88	4.09
1952	3.92	3.92	3.92	3.94	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.95	3.95	3.93	3.93	3.94
1953	3.95	3.95	3.96	3.97	3.98	3.97	3.98	3.99	3.98	4.06	4.08	4.08	4.00
1954	4.11	4.14	4.14	4.18	4.22	4.22	4.24	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.42	4.43	4.23
1955	4.48	4.56	4.59	4.60	4.62	4.63	4.66	4.79	4.81	4.90	5.19	5.21	4.75
1956	5.22	5.24	5.25	5.27	5.28	5.29	5.35	5.35	5.36	5.39	5.38	5.39	5.31
1957	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.38	5.40	5.43
1958	5.37	5.34	5.34	5.32	5.30	5.30	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.22	5.24	5.29
1959	5.27	5.35	5.35	5.39	5.41	5.41	5.41	5.39	5.39	5.45	5.56	5.56	5.41
1960	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.57	5.64	5.59
						Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks							
1947	176.10	181.54	176.66	171.28	168.67	173.76	183.52	180.08	176.82	181.92	181.42	179.18	177.58
1948	176.26	168.47	169.94	180.05	186.38	191.05	187.05	181.77	180.33	185.19	176.60	176.31	179.95
1949	179.75	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48
1950	199.79	203.46	206.30	212.67	219.36	221.02	205.30	216.60	223.21	229.32	229.38	229.26	216.31
1951	244.45	253.32	249.50	253.36	254.36	249.32	253.60	264.92	273.36	269.73	259.61	266.09	257.64
1952	271.71	265.19	264.48	262.55	261.61	268.39	276.04	276.70	272.40	267.77	276.37	285.95	270.76
1953	288.44	283.94	286.79	275.28	276.84	266.88	270.32	272.21	261.90	270.73	277.10	281.15	275.97
1954	286.64	292.13	299.15	310.92	322.86	327.91	341.27	346.06	352.71	358.30	375.50	393.84	333.94
1955	398.43	410.25	408.91	422.99	421.55	440.79	462.16	457.29	476.43	452.65	476.59	484.58	442.72
1956	474.75	475.52	502.67	511.04	495.20	485.33	509.76	511.69	495.01	483.80	479.34	492.01	493.01
1957	485.90	466.84	472.78	485.42	500.83	505.33	514.64	487.97	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	475.71
1958	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	491.66
1959	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81	660.58	635.47	637.34	646.43	671.35	632.12
1960	655.39	624.88	614.70	619.98	615.64	644.38	625.83	624.47	598.10	582.45	601.14	609.54	618.04

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Standard and Poor's Corporation, combined index (500 stocks)—1941-43=10							
1947	15.21	15.80	15.16	14.60	14.34	14.84	15.77	15.46	15.06	15.45	15.27	15.03	15.17
1948	14.83	14.10	14.30	15.40	16.15	16.82	16.42	15.94	15.76	16.19	15.29	15.19	15.53
1949	15.36	14.77	14.91	14.89	14.78	13.97	14.76	15.29	15.49	15.89	16.11	16.54	15.23
1950	16.88	17.21	17.35	17.84	18.44	18.74	17.38	18.43	19.08	19.87	19.83	19.75	18.40
1951	21.21	22.00	21.63	21.92	21.93	21.55	21.93	22.89	23.48	23.36	22.71	23.41	22.34
1952	24.19	23.75	23.81	23.74	23.73	24.38	25.08	25.18	24.78	24.26	25.03	26.04	24.50
1953	26.18	25.86	25.99	24.71	24.84	23.95	24.29	24.39	23.27	23.97	24.50	24.83	24.73
1954	25.46	26.02	26.57	27.63	28.73	28.96	30.13	30.73	31.45	32.18	33.44	34.97	29.69
1955	35.60	36.79	36.50	37.76	37.60	39.78	42.69	42.43	44.34	42.11	44.95	45.37	40.49
1956	44.15	44.43	47.49	48.05	46.54	46.27	48.78	48.49	46.84	46.24	45.76	46.44	46.62
1957	45.43	43.47	44.03	45.05	46.78	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	44.38
1958	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	46.24
1959	55.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96	57.46	59.74	59.40	57.05	57.00	57.23	59.06	57.38
1960	58.03	55.78	55.02	55.73	55.22	57.26	55.84	56.51	54.81	53.73	55.47	56.80	55.85
						Standard and Poor's Corporation, 425 industrial stock prices—1941-43=10							
1947	14.69	15.31	14.73	14.23	14.02	14.58	15.48	15.15	14.76	15.19	15.15	14.93	14.85
1948	14.60	13.88	14.07	15.19	15.92	16.65	16.21	15.74	15.53	16.02	15.16	15.11	15.34
1949	15.23	14.57	14.72	14.66	14.51	13.69	14.55	15.04	15.20	15.62	15.86	16.29	15.00
1950	16.56	16.90	17.03	17.58	18.27	18.68	17.31	18.47	19.18	20.06	20.05	19.92	18.33
1951	21.38	22.22	21.84	22.24	22.29	21.88	22.31	23.35	23.98	23.80	23.09	23.83	22.68
1952	24.61	24.05	24.04	23.96	23.94	24.66	25.49	25.53	25.06	24.48	25.24	26.29	24.78
1953	26.45	26.07	26.18	24.84	25.01	24.12	24.41	24.44	23.26	23.96	24.51	24.85	24.84
1954	25.55	26.12	26.72	27.97	29.21	29.43	30.64	31.26	32.20	33.17	34.56	36.14	30.25
1955	36.79	38.06	37.65	39.04	38.88	41.45	44.94	44.56	46.88	44.52	47.78	48.25	42.40
1956	46.88	47.13	50.59	51.38	49.64	49.38	52.27	51.89	50.15	49.52	48.92	49.79	49.80
1957	48.43	46.10	46.86	48.06	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	47.63
1958	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	49.36
1959	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23	63.74	61.21	61.04	61.46	63.56	61.45
1960	62.27	59.60	58.71	59.46	58.84	61.06	59.25	59.96	57.96	56.90	58.89	60.22	59.43
						Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total—mil. dol.							
1947	1,193.3	1,198.2	1,383.5	1,361.8	1,503.5	1,320.3	1,265.0	1,265.3	1,185.2	1,304.0	1,188.0	1,172.3	15,340.3
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.3	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	911.0	906.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,354.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,362.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.5	1,182.9	1,125.6	1,430.4	1,400.9	1,474.7	1,290.4	1,156.1	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.8	1,344.2	1,263.9	1,323.0	1,320.5	1,269.7	1,239.4	1,254.6	1,398.7	1,321.6	1,407.3	15,550.0
1956	1,284.4	1,362.8	1,583.1	1,512.2	1,717.1	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.2	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,696.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.9	1,688.2	1,636.4	20,862.4
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.8	1,598.7	1,540.6	17,915.8
1959	1,401.3	1,278.6	1,458.9	1,481.2	1,557.9	1,426.9	1,470.4	1,410.0	1,486.7	1,482.4	1,482.0	1,685.1	17,632.5
1960	1,561.3	1,579.6	1,752.8	1,817.9	1,813.9	1,743.5	1,705.0	1,619.2	1,612.9	1,746.2	1,799.7	1,805.8	20,557.8
						Exports (merchandise), including reexports, excluding Department of Defense shipments—mil. dol.							
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	731.6	740.2	879.8	853.9	923.1	988.9	9,992.8
1951	922.2	381.1	1,188.5	1,286.7	1,225.2	1,181.5	1,101.2	1,155.0	1,150.5	1,093.6	1,303.9	1,378.8	13,968.0
1952	1,189.0	1,259.7	1,329.9	1,187.3	1,243.7	1,057.6	892.9	916.4	981.0	1,042.6	995.5	1,107.8	13,203.4
1953	1,015.7	927.3	1,052.4	1,053.8	1,085.3	1,012.7	964.8	911.4	1,051.6	1,019.1	1,030.5	1,137.9	12,262.5
1954	923.4	998.5	922.2	1,263.1	1,136.8	1,115.4	1,022.8	955.7	962.0	1,165.9	1,166.6	1,222.3	12,854.7
1955	1,083.1	1,143.1	1,252.0	1,170.0	1,191.9	1,192.5	1,141.5	1,111.2	1,155.1	1,279.0	1,248.4	1,322.7	14,290.5
1956	1,202.4	1,272.6	1,478.8	1,399.9	1,522.4	1,491.5	1,289.4	1,378.3	1,426.7	1,560.8	1,425.3	1,884.5	17,332.6
1957	1,584.1	1,494.6	2,024.3	1,782.5	1,715.0	1,655.6	1,509.9	1,540.0	1,440.7	1,605.8	1,601.4	1,541.1	19,495.0
1958	1,396.8	1,246.1	1,440.0	1,408.2	1,507.0	1,309.4	1,289.4	1,287.3	1,241.8	1,425.5	1,410.2	1,405.6	16,367.3
1959	1,286.8	1,181.9	1,377.7	1,345.0	1,417.7	1,351.3	1,355.8	1,312.9	1,407.2	1,398.7	1,379.8	1,579.9	16,394.5
1960	1,483.6	1,500.7	1,635.6	1,703.2	1,719.9	1,643.5	1,634.8	1,556.6	1,559.4	1,692.3	1,726.6	1,752.5	19,608.7
						Exports (merchandise) incl. reexports, excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adj.—mil. dol.							
1948	1,109.3	1,101.1	1,049.2	1,023.1	1,062.4	989.2	1,069.0	1,125.5	950.5	1,055.6	855.7	1,188.6	
1949	1,190.4	1,072.2	1,094.6	1,084.8	1,046.5	1,077.4	976.2	976.8	907.2	905.7	868.0	857.8	
1950	794.9	791.8	772.5	786.1	772.2	830.6	820.6	812.9	888.3	892.8	940.1	914.4	
1951	969.9	1,022.7	1,079.7	1,255.7	1,133.0	1,131.2	1,233.1	1,234.0	1,233.0	1,101.3	1,273.7	1,309.2	
1952	1,249.3	1,236.3	1,280.4	1,138.2	1,128.8	1,063.4	970.0	1,012.1	1,028.3	1,004.1	1,026.4	1,016.2	
1953	1,047.4	968.6	1,006.8	1,017.1	1,009.1	995.8	1,018.4	1,033.5	1,110.6	974.8	1,044.4	1,050.3	
1954	974.8	1,043.1	857.0	1,192.9	1,087.4	1,095.7	1,084.4	1,072.5	1,022.6	1,135.5	1,149.4	1,108.0	
1955	1,176.6	1,199.1	1,156.7	1,119.1	1,131.8	1,164.5	1,240.2	1,210.7	1,202.3	1,274.1	1,217.9	1,224.4	
1956	1,296.8	1,297.6	1,337.3	1,399.4	1,409.1	1,437.8	1,414.5	1,443.9	1,586.5	1,503.6	1,350.0	1,854.1	
1957	1,657.4	1,599.4	1,878.6	1,733.9	1,547.3	1,690.1	1,608.2	1,610.1	1,582.0	1,549.8	1,533.2	1,506.7	
1958	1,420.3	1,350.6	1,369.8	1,363.1	1,374.2	1,332.3	1,364.9	1,370.6	1,325.3	1,345.0	1,425.5	1,337.3	
1959	1,318.5	1,292.1	1,300.9	1,296.8	1,326.6	1,345.9	1,394.6	1,429.2	1,498.8	1,335.2	1,380.7	1,497.2	
1960	1,561.3	1,566.2	1,518.2	1,622.7	1,659.3	1,635.3	1,709.7	1,625.0	1,647.8	1,668.2	1,681.1	1,645.6	
						General imports, total—mil. dol.							
1948	546.6	588.9	674.6	531.6	553.5	624.9	563.6	605.5	560.2	600.3	554.3	719.8	7,123.8
1949	589.7	566.7	632.6	534.3	540.6	526.0	456.5	490.7	530.4	557.0	592.9	604.8	6,622.2
1950	623.4	600.2	664.9	585.0	659.1	686.7	708.9	820.4	858.9	922.6	855.1	867.0	8,852.2
1951	1,024.7	910.0	1,101.9	1,033.6	1,017.8	930.2	894.5	880.8	721.3	833.6	818.6	800.3	10,967.3
1952	922.4	892.7	964.2	932.7	835.4	861.2	839.2	818.0	876.6	918.1	804.5	1,052.6	10,717.5
1953	922.4	855.9	1,004.2	1,013.1	901.9	933.0	908.1	839.8	925.7	813.4	849.2	906.6	10,873.3
1954	832.8	808.8	864.6	957.2	829.2	946.9	821.8	824.8	780.5	766.6	839.7	942.6	10,292.0
1955	871.2	849.9	1,019.3	871.1	959.3	936.8	885.3	960.6	947.1	1,010.9	1,064.9	1,008.0	11,490.7
1956	1,073.3	1,051.2	1,102.1	991.3	1,094.8	1,033.8	1,051.6	1,055.3	995.2	1,121.0	986.7	1,058.6	12,773.7
1957	1,114.8	992.9	1,132.6	1,118.7	1,105.8	986.0	1,147.8	1,042.7	1,007.4	1,148.1	1,043.2	1,142.4	13,254.7
1958	1,095.9	955.9	1,071.0	1,056.9	1,060.9	1,031.1	1,049.1	950.1	1,073.4	1,150.4	1,085.5	1,253.5	13,255.3
1959	1,154.1	1,118.6	1,295.1	1,220.9	1,264.2	1,369.8	1,250.0	1,187.8	1,395.3	1,201.5	1,283.0	1,466.9	15,627.2
1960	1,174.1	1,329.4	1,409.7	1,293.8	1,289.4	1,332.0	1,182.7	1,258.5	1,192.7	1,184.0	1,196.7	1,174.5	15,017.5
						General imports, total (seas. adj.)—mil. dol.							
1948	526.4	589.0	581.6	510.0	589.6	619.7	609.4	625.6	596.4	620.4	555.0	676.5	
1949	587.0	567.3	547.6	534.1	548.3	523.6	515.0	486.6	565.2	572.3	602.6	593.2	
1950	592.5	606.3	576.9	605.8	636.4	684.1	787.2	821.5	955.4	911.6	878.1	890.8	
1951	938.4	926.6	996.8	1,005.0	985.4	966.7	939.7	885.2	837.6	799.3	844.7	812.0	
1952	856.1	881.1	903.8	869.1	838.9	882.2	845.5	897.0	915.7	898.6	904.8	978.8	
1953	902.0	888.6	901.2	957.8	942.2	906.9	913.7	910.4	970.3	831.6	898.1	849.6	
1954	855.7	845.7	752.2	919.1	852.1	928.5	855.7	852.1	815.0	812.9	836.4	889.3	
1955	888.3	890.6	905.2	889.8	939.5	924.0	956.9	953.5	981.5	1,051.1	1,059.1	989.6	

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
General imports, total (seas. adj.), continued—mil. dol.													
1956	1,047.1	1,057.1	1,035.8	1,013.5	1,035.1	1,067.8	1,066.6	1,066.2	1,120.5	1,056.8	977.2	1,071.0	
1957	1,058.1	1,050.2	1,118.2	1,098.5	1,052.5	1,057.9	1,122.0	1,101.6	1,063.2	1,089.7	1,075.3	1,090.0	
1958	1,054.5	1,016.4	1,050.7	1,045.8	1,053.8	1,041.6	1,039.6	1,050.6	1,075.9	1,098.2	1,164.7	1,138.0	
1959	1,164.6	1,194.5	1,213.5	1,210.3	1,312.9	1,311.7	1,251.1	1,298.3	1,407.9	1,200.5	1,298.6	1,333.2	
1960	1,246.3	1,348.0	1,289.8	1,348.6	1,269.0	1,276.5	1,270.7	1,255.8	1,220.6	1,206.0	1,161.7	1,124.8	
Freight carried 1 mile, class I railroads—bil. ton-miles													
1947	57.0	51.8	60.0	53.9	60.0	56.7	54.7	61.7	59.4	64.6	59.7	57.3	696.8
1948	55.1	53.6	52.5	50.0	60.3	58.2	58.0	59.6	58.8	62.9	56.2	52.5	677.6
1949	49.2	45.4	46.7	50.2	51.6	48.0	45.0	48.4	44.2	40.6	46.0	45.2	560.5
1950	41.8	36.4	50.9	49.7	51.2	51.9	52.0	59.4	57.9	62.0	54.8	54.6	622.6
1951	56.5	48.4	59.1	56.9	58.8	56.6	53.3	60.0	58.1	61.8	56.7	52.7	678.9
1952	54.7	54.1	56.0	52.2	54.6	47.3	44.8	56.9	58.2	58.1	57.0	50.8	644.6
1953	51.7	47.7	53.2	52.6	56.3	55.2	53.7	57.5	54.1	57.3	49.8	45.2	634.2
1954	46.1	42.9	46.0	45.0	48.9	47.5	46.8	48.8	48.2	52.7	48.5	47.6	568.9
1955	48.1	46.3	51.1	51.2	55.9	55.0	54.6	57.3	57.2	60.6	55.2	53.7	646.2
1956	54.4	53.0	56.8	55.4	58.6	56.3	48.3	57.3	57.6	60.7	55.3	54.1	667.8
1957	51.6	49.4	57.0	53.0	56.6	54.5	51.7	58.0	53.2	55.7	50.2	46.0	637.0
1958	46.5	41.3	46.6	43.0	46.3	47.1	43.9	51.2	50.2	54.6	50.1	46.7	567.6
1959	47.6	45.4	51.5	51.3	55.5	53.7	46.3	47.1	45.8	49.8	48.9	49.5	592.3
1960	50.3	46.7	51.6	51.4	52.7	49.7	46.8	49.2	48.6	51.9	46.2	42.8	588.0
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw.-hr.													
1947	21,642	19,582	21,235	20,526	20,777	20,237	20,786	21,750	21,456	22,380	21,837	23,531	255,739
1948	23,961	22,165	23,512	22,309	22,606	22,713	23,295	24,242	23,613	24,385	24,180	25,716	282,698
1949	25,573	22,961	24,759	23,214	23,352	23,617	23,698	25,028	23,909	24,293	24,348	26,348	291,100
1950	26,893	24,251	27,060	25,467	26,524	26,698	26,773	28,895	27,749	29,155	29,017	30,660	329,141
1951	31,434	28,210	30,965	29,311	29,902	29,924	30,559	32,404	30,254	32,437	32,103	33,170	370,673
1952	34,227	31,516	33,055	31,503	31,827	31,575	32,589	34,400	33,346	34,868	33,781	36,536	399,224
1953	36,676	33,560	36,986	35,641	36,021	36,977	38,070	38,534	37,028	37,658	36,429	39,083	442,665
1954	39,402	35,094	38,978	36,838	37,434	38,969	40,133	41,182	39,539	40,459	40,209	43,449	471,686
1955	43,977	40,374	44,464	42,030	43,430	44,296	46,746	49,392	46,326	47,405	47,785	50,815	547,038
1956	51,136	47,927	50,333	47,436	49,133	49,485	49,570	52,198	48,769	51,130	50,651	52,898	600,668
1957	55,526	48,611	52,466	50,664	51,703	52,112	54,457	55,420	51,425	53,221	51,770	54,131	631,507
1958	55,453	50,075	52,633	49,487	51,240	51,974	55,073	56,831	53,944	55,260	53,893	59,236	645,098
1959	59,935	54,146	58,365	55,790	57,702	59,921	61,722	63,144	58,550	59,104	58,466	63,160	710,006
1960	64,020	60,339	64,374	58,768	60,339	62,130	63,666	67,300	62,549	62,173	61,388	66,303	753,350
Steel ingots and steel for castings, production—thous. short tons													
1947	7,223	6,430	7,317	7,052	7,339	6,978	6,579	6,991	6,797	7,570	7,242	7,376	84,894
1948	7,481	6,948	7,619	6,224	7,581	7,265	7,076	7,447	7,425	7,997	7,798	7,781	88,640
1949	8,197	7,494	8,402	7,796	7,599	6,505	5,785	6,723	6,598	928	4,223	7,728	77,978
1950	7,942	6,803	7,498	8,225	8,564	8,143	8,083	8,242	8,205	8,753	8,023	8,355	96,836
1951	8,848	7,770	9,077	8,846	9,100	8,662	8,684	8,739	8,660	9,122	8,799	8,891	105,200
1952	9,137	8,658	9,405	7,992	8,206	1,640	1,627	8,500	9,063	9,808	9,440	9,691	93,168
1953	9,898	8,933	10,168	9,546	9,997	9,404	9,276	9,406	8,883	9,463	8,690	7,946	111,610
1954	7,951	7,083	7,290	6,971	7,473	7,364	6,628	6,667	6,807	7,702	8,089	8,287	88,312
1955	8,838	8,497	9,982	9,815	10,328	9,746	9,101	9,595	9,882	10,501	10,247	10,504	117,036
1956	10,828	10,119	10,925	10,524	10,490	9,721	1,622	8,123	10,423	11,049	10,556	10,838	115,216
1957	11,009	9,987	10,589	9,815	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	112,715
1958	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	85,255
1959	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,232	1,439	1,535	1,705	7,268	11,989	93,446
1960	12,049	11,127	11,565	9,778	8,830	7,405	6,351	6,838	6,458	6,868	6,172	5,840	99,282
Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments—thous. short tons													
1947	5,063	4,626	5,304	5,446	5,442	5,264	4,975	5,278	5,119	5,682	5,217	5,613	63,057
1948	5,410	5,046	5,979	5,096	5,321	5,477	5,230	5,329	5,511	5,952	5,732	6,056	65,973
1949	5,762	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,535	4,918	5,236	935	3,297	5,411	58,104
1950	5,483	5,135	5,723	5,780	6,253	6,192	5,669	6,326	6,145	6,504	6,051	6,433	72,232
1951	6,905	5,776	7,105	6,635	6,939	6,646	5,989	6,756	6,207	6,844	6,509	6,411	78,929
1952	6,589	6,358	6,890	5,922	5,947	1,250	1,414	6,312	6,542	7,156	6,648	7,105	68,004
1953	7,068	6,533	7,437	7,162	7,209	6,950	6,583	6,499	6,401	6,727	5,904	5,685	80,152
1954	5,728	5,365	5,584	5,288	5,423	5,887	4,490	4,681	5,004	5,035	5,240	5,449	63,153
1955	6,010	6,120	7,269	7,279	7,541	7,770	6,251	7,054	7,378	7,217	7,248	7,581	84,717
1956	7,588	7,468	8,256	7,784	7,765	8,078	1,289	5,540	7,058	7,931	7,431	7,064	83,251
1957	7,809	7,067	7,822	7,350	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	79,895
1958	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	59,914
1959	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	4,131	1,339	1,283	1,419	4,842	8,211	69,377
1960	8,430	7,583	7,966	6,742	6,272	5,921	4,711	5,072	4,983	4,944	4,516	4,116	71,149
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol.													
1947	19.50	16.80	20.30	18.55	17.10	24.15	22.60	17.15	17.45	22.55	21.05	22.85	240.05
1948	23.50	21.50	24.35	24.95	20.80	23.05	21.05	21.20	20.15	19.15	20.55	20.70	260.95
1949	24.55	22.55	25.65	19.35	17.70	14.80	13.30	14.55	16.50	16.15	24.40	23.60	233.10
1950	29.05	25.90	31.10	28.80	33.95	36.10	73.60	87.25	81.25	83.30	83.30	118.85	712.45
1951	136.60	177.05	166.10	144.00	128.90	150.30	128.90	126.00	99.30	101.70	77.95	91.15	1,527.95
1952	83.70	49.50	63.15	61.95	46.70	77.15	95.80	79.30	79.05	62.45	49.70	54.10	802.55
1953	65.30	74.70	84.10	71.30	64.75	69.75	63.90	80.15	55.30	46.75	35.85	36.20	748.05
1954	44.85	40.70	43.90	38.05	37.80	51.30	34.45	40.60	50.25	42.10	33.10	57.35	514.45
1955	57.65	58.00	60.65	50.25	68.70	74.55	62.20	62.05	58.35	99.15	124.25	151.30	927.10
1956	109.55	81.30	89.50	79.30	87.10	61.85	61.90	87.50	78.45	66.10	64.25	57.20	924.00
1957	63.25	58.20	58.90	51.30	41.40	43.10	55.50	44.50	28.80	27.80	28.35	18.65	519.75
1958	19.30	22.80	29.45	22.90	21.90	23.05	20.90	19.25	20.10	28.45	22.25	31.05	281.40
1959	29.10	35.95	40.25	40.40	37.50	53.90	50.75	42.25	47.70	43.60	41.95	45.65	509.00
1960	43.45	47.70	48.45	36.70	37.95	42.60	33.50	47.80	42.15	35.60	39.75	47.45	503.10
Machine tools (metal cutting), shipments, total—mil. dol.													
1947	27.10	27.30	29.70	27.60	26.40	24.85	19.30	18.80	22.75	28.05	25.05	29.10	306.00
1948	22.25	25.75	24.75	24.25	24.40	27.90	18.45	20.65	25.05	23.80	22.55	28.65	288.45
1949	20.35	20.75	22.40	22.10	21.55	23.35	17.95	19.90	20.00	18.40	20.00	22.40	249.15
1950	15.60	16.60	22.25	18.20	24.40	27.15	20.20	28.30	30.05	29.85	32.80	40.15	305.55
1951	33.80	36.60	47.00	46.65	51.80	54.05	42.80	52.90	56.10	65.45	66.85	78.25	632.25
1952	78.85	82.70	88.55	91.05	95.50	97.80	76.80	93.70	108.90	105.80	101.30	104.95	1,125.90
1953	106.90	104.80	111.15	110.20	105.30	101.20	79.15	88.60	97.10	103.00	94.70	89.10	1,191.20
1954	94.45	95.55	96.75	89.50	79.95	81.70	60.80	60.20	63.10	56.50	53.10	60.15	891.75
1955	49.50	49.75	59.90	53.25	53.50	58.80	45.20	48.65	57.80	60.40	63.35	70.30	670.40
1956	54.60	64.60	74.15	71.80	76.80	76.25	65.15	75.10	71.10	89.75	81.70	85.15	886.15
1957	76.55	77.70	89.10	87.80	78.50	82.95	58.70	63.20	64.75	60.90	47.60	56.15	843.90
1958	47.75	38.50	45.85	40.20	37.60	35.45	23.20	23.15	27.20	32.75	25.45	33.90	411.00
1959	23.40	27.10	37.85	33.25	30.35	37.15	31.20	31.05	36.25	40.20	34.20	51.05	413.05
1960	36.75	40.00	51.05	43.95	44.30	48.40	39.45	36.50	41.00	40.65	36.90	48.60	507.55

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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
						Bituminous coal production—thous. short tons							
1947	60,113	52,420	56,499	42,015	57,506	48,323	40,647	51,822	53,369	58,366	53,692	55,852	630,624
1948	57,160	50,880	34,693	35,407	57,144	53,677	49,025	54,293	52,679	53,936	50,239	50,385	599,518
1949	49,011	46,490	33,991	47,633	48,039	35,680	27,228	37,914	19,965	10,545	45,037	36,335	437,868
1950	31,351	12,337	54,049	47,004	46,162	46,213	35,396	50,487	47,653	51,805	45,906	47,948	516,311
1951	51,531	39,990	44,713	41,888	43,281	43,448	34,007	47,072	42,853	51,675	49,207	44,000	533,665
1952	50,116	43,902	41,120	39,253	36,592	31,581	25,916	34,313	47,076	32,871	41,195	42,906	466,841
1953	39,954	34,711	36,899	37,484	37,716	39,019	35,307	40,651	41,379	40,949	35,798	37,423	457,290
1954	34,345	29,972	31,785	28,528	29,206	30,671	27,706	33,439	34,402	36,553	37,061	38,038	391,706
1955	36,255	35,248	36,857	34,220	37,898	35,576	36,078	42,484	40,324	41,332	43,135	45,226	464,633
1956	45,215	42,334	43,331	40,183	43,968	39,283	30,642	43,986	40,246	47,909	44,282	39,495	500,874
1957	44,668	39,884	43,030	42,245	43,161	39,551	34,484	43,300	40,981	45,729	38,508	37,163	492,704
1958	38,658	32,237	32,886	30,432	31,103	34,647	24,301	34,420	36,956	40,205	34,802	39,799	410,446
1959	36,485	34,273	35,396	35,096	35,495	36,775	24,377	30,088	32,571	34,921	35,997	40,554	412,028
1960	36,648	35,180	39,306	35,156	36,455	33,788	25,419	36,681	34,700	35,499	33,589	33,091	415,512
						Crude petroleum production—mil. bbl.							
1947	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.4	156.1	153.1	159.4	160.4	157.7	165.0	158.7	165.6	1,857.0
1948	164.1	155.6	167.9	164.7	170.7	166.4	171.4	173.0	163.2	175.0	170.8	177.4	2,020.2
1949	167.0	150.7	162.4	150.3	154.3	147.3	145.5	148.4	148.3	155.5	156.5	155.8	1,841.9
1950	152.9	139.1	151.3	149.1	159.6	161.3	170.1	176.2	176.7	183.0	176.8	177.5	1,973.6
1951	183.4	166.2	187.8	183.9	191.6	184.1	190.6	193.5	188.0	198.2	188.5	192.0	2,247.7
1952	192.8	184.8	197.1	192.9	157.7	185.7	189.0	192.8	195.6	201.6	193.8	205.9	2,289.8
1953	203.2	183.2	202.0	192.0	198.1	197.6	204.7	204.5	196.6	193.7	188.1	193.4	2,357.1
1954	193.4	178.6	201.8	198.5	200.6	195.0	194.1	190.4	184.3	189.7	190.4	198.1	2,315.0
1955	209.6	191.3	213.5	206.7	207.1	197.8	205.6	206.6	202.0	211.9	210.5	221.9	2,484.4
1956	223.1	209.1	225.6	214.4	218.9	213.0	219.8	223.0	211.6	215.6	214.4	228.7	2,617.3
1957	231.6	215.0	238.5	226.4	230.5	213.3	212.8	210.2	206.8	212.1	205.2	214.6	2,616.9
1958	213.3	190.9	194.6	189.0	193.2	190.2	203.7	215.0	212.6	215.9	209.3	221.3	2,449.0
1959	223.9	201.4	222.8	217.7	223.8	212.5	210.3	209.7	205.7	214.2	209.4	223.0	2,574.6
1960	224.1	210.0	221.0	211.1	212.3	208.2	212.6	215.1	209.1	215.7	214.0	221.7	2,574.9
						Motor vehicles (all), factory sales, total—thous.							
1947	347.7	373.3	421.2	423.4	382.4	400.2	379.2	349.4	420.2	436.1	394.2	470.2	4,797.6
1948	405.7	383.0	492.0	438.1	338.5	431.0	474.6	461.4	413.5	491.8	468.8	487.1	5,285.5
1949	432.5	427.6	519.7	544.1	483.5	593.3	579.4	658.4	626.8	573.7	455.7	359.0	6,253.7
1950	581.4	475.5	580.7	559.3	696.9	856.6	706.7	818.1	722.8	760.6	603.6	640.9	8,003.1
1951	606.8	618.3	755.0	639.3	652.7	617.7	492.3	549.7	476.0	526.4	450.3	380.7	6,765.3
1952	375.4	435.2	483.0	529.6	503.9	518.7	211.8	271.0	551.2	604.3	519.5	535.4	5,539.0
1953	564.5	582.2	700.4	722.7	642.1	660.1	702.9	614.7	574.6	621.3	453.0	484.7	7,323.2
1954	551.1	534.1	633.1	631.8	588.6	598.9	530.4	521.5	369.9	287.7	587.8	766.2	6,601.1
1955	725.4	744.9	894.6	881.8	849.4	767.2	768.6	716.2	560.0	601.3	860.8	799.1	9,169.3
1956	690.3	663.6	690.0	654.3	570.5	538.1	522.0	503.3	275.6	445.1	667.2	700.7	6,920.6
1957	720.4	662.8	678.7	648.5	641.4	591.5	582.0	611.7	381.7	380.2	678.6	642.9	7,220.5
1958	558.5	467.6	433.5	396.7	427.6	413.0	381.8	250.5	149.3	342.3	605.3	709.1	5,135.1
1959	635.7	577.1	686.6	703.0	660.3	674.7	663.4	316.1	309.1	632.4	322.0	548.3	6,728.6
1960	792.4	781.0	789.5	703.0	725.7	717.4	501.2	390.3	463.9	703.2	687.8	613.9	7,869.3
						Passenger cars, factory sales, total—thous.							
1947	246.6	267.0	301.5	314.8	284.4	307.1	279.6	261.2	307.9	316.0	305.1	366.9	3,558.2
1948	305.1	274.8	350.0	308.1	225.5	312.4	356.8	348.8	301.2	383.8	364.4	378.5	3,909.3
1949	326.9	324.6	403.4	437.1	395.8	493.7	483.6	557.6	534.9	488.2	381.9	292.0	5,119.5
1950	487.8	385.4	469.6	455.2	575.5	720.7	595.1	682.8	616.8	651.2	504.4	521.4	6,665.9
1951	478.6	505.9	617.4	503.0	511.9	482.0	381.4	426.9	366.1	415.3	356.6	293.3	5,338.4
1952	273.1	333.2	372.4	415.4	397.5	408.0	168.3	218.6	438.4	471.8	405.1	419.0	4,320.8
1953	452.6	485.3	566.1	595.8	548.3	585.7	596.9	512.7	476.2	528.8	378.9	389.6	6,116.9
1954	454.6	446.7	531.5	534.7	497.1	507.1	451.7	445.3	301.0	221.2	498.2	669.9	5,558.9
1955	635.5	677.7	791.3	753.4	721.1	647.7	658.7	620.6	467.8	505.2	746.0	695.1	7,920.2
1956	591.0	560.9	583.2	552.9	474.0	445.8	441.0	417.0	203.9	352.1	576.7	617.6	5,816.1
1957	628.0	570.0	585.7	541.7	537.1	496.3	484.7	521.3	318.3	291.1	583.8	555.2	6,113.3
1958	478.4	396.2	359.5	322.5	352.1	342.2	316.4	195.0	102.7	272.2	511.9	608.7	4,257.8
1959	539.5	477.0	575.0	585.8	545.0	554.9	548.5	255.8	229.4	537.2	267.8	475.4	5,591.2
1960	676.7	656.6	659.7	588.0	607.2	605.6	421.4	324.0	386.7	627.7	600.5	520.7	6,674.8

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Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

Errata occurring in back editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are corrected in the present volume; for corrections, see notes pertaining to the affected series.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product or expenditure" is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the Nation's economy, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of durable capital goods. Other business products used up by business in the accounting period are excluded. The Nation's economy in this context refers to labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consist of the market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and non-profit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. They include the rental value of owner-occupied homes, but do not include the purchase of new dwellings. Note 2 below describes the statistical sources and methods used in deriving the series.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions and the value of the change in the volume of inventories held by them. It covers all private new dwellings, including those acquired by owner-occupants.

"Structures" comprise data derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 48 and 49), estimated construction expenditures for crude-petroleum and natural-gas drilling, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling series has 3 benchmark years (1939, 1954, and 1958), for which data collected in the Census of Mineral Industries were utilized as well as preliminary and incomplete data from the 1963 census. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed from figures on the total footage of new wells as reported in trade sources and average cost per foot as estimated by adjusting the Census-based averages by cost indexes based on data from trade publications and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly seasonal factors for private new construction are computed, by components, and applied to yield seasonally adjusted monthly totals, from which quarterly summations are then obtained. Quarterly seasonal factors are applied to the unadjusted quarterly estimates for petroleum and gas drilling to produce an adjusted series. Quarterly estimates of the commissions and used structures components were derived by the application of smooth curves to annual data.

"Producers' durable equipment" for 1939 and prior census years was generally estimated from commodity production data in the biennial census of manufactures. These data were combined into various groups and raised from the manufacturers' value of production to a value representing final prices paid by ultimate users by allowing for transportation charges from the factory, government purchases, wholesale and retail markups, wholesale and retail inventory changes, and net exports. Chief sources of data for these adjustments included Interstate Commerce Commission freight commodity statistics; Temporary National Economic Committee, Study of Government Purchasing; Departments of the Navy and Air Force tabulations of Federal purchases; Census of Business, Distribution of Manufacturers' Sales, Wholesale Trade, and Retail Trade; Bureau of the Census, Wholesalers' Sales, Inventories, and Credits; Dun and Bradstreet, Survey of Sales and Inventories, 1935-1939; U.S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States. For intercensal years manufacturers' values of production or sales were interpolated by groups by series derived chiefly from the Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, and from Securities and Exchange Commission, Survey of American Listed Corporations. The interpolated series were raised to the value representing final prices paid by ultimate users by the adjustments indicated above.

A similar procedure was followed for 1947. Shipments data were derived from the census of manufactures for that year, and reliance was placed largely on the 1948 Census of Business and Internal Revenue Service data for computation of wholesale and retail markup rates. In the main the Federal Government purchase estimates were made by the Bureau of Labor Statistics from data of the various departments concerned; and Census, Office of Education, and Bureau of Public Roads reports were the primary basis of the estimates of State and local government expenditures.

For 1942 through the first half of 1946 the estimates were based on manufacturers' commodity shipments data reported by the Bureau of the Census in Fabricated-Metal-Products Plant Operations, and were combined by groups comparable to those based on the census of manufactures. Estimates of the portion of total shipments of each commodity destined for private domestic use were based largely on priorities data reported in the same source, on Departments of the Army and Navy procurement data, and on defense plant data as reported in Census-Civilian Production Administration releases and by the War Assets Administration. In addition, Interstate Commerce Commission data on railroad purchases of equipment, Office of Defense Transportation figures on motor-vehicle sales, and other data were used.

For 1940 and 1941, individual groups were interpolated by series derived chiefly from Statistics of Income and Bureau of

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Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Industry Survey and SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

For the second half of 1946 and the period 1948-49, group benchmarks of manufacturers' commodity shipments were interpolated chiefly by industry sales reported in the Industry Survey and Census data on wholesalers' sales, with deductions for exports based on data obtained from export worksheets from the Foreign Trade Division of the Bureau of the Census. For 1950-62, shipments were derived from Census sample surveys of manufactures and the 1954 and 1958 Censuses of Manufactures. Government purchases were estimated from unpublished data of the National Production Administration, the Department of Defense, and other Federal departments, and from Census reports. The producer share of exports and imports was computed for 1950-62, and new wholesale and retail markets and inventory change estimates were derived from the 1954 and 1958 censuses and other data. Additional data used include manufacturers' reports on truck sales; automobile and truck registrations; Bureau of Customs reports of additions to the merchant marine; Maritime Administration records of new vessel construction; current Census data relating to aircraft, farm machinery, and tractors; information from private trade associations; Industry Survey data; and the OBE-SEC Plant and Equipment Survey estimates. Major, although not complete, reliance was placed upon the latter for the quarterly estimates, and considerable weight was given to that series for the 1963 and 1964 estimates.

"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the period. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, yearend book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by index ratios of current prices to base-period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations made in less detail to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

Prior to 1958 the book values of yearend inventories held by corporations were obtained from the Internal Revenue Service publication, Statistics of Income, Part 2. Noncorporate inventories were derived mainly from benchmark data obtained from the censuses of manufactures, wholesale trade, and retail trade, and from Internal Revenue Service special tabulations of the tax returns of sole proprietorships and partnerships. The quarterly interpolations of both the corporate and noncorporate annual benchmarks were based on industry surveys then compiled by the Office of Business Economics and the Bureau of the Census.

The interpolations of the noncorporate data for years before 1939 are based on estimates of noncorporate sales derived in estimating noncorporate business income, on inventory-sales ratios developed from census and tax return data, and on corresponding corporate inventory-sales ratios.

Since 1958 the annual and quarterly data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report, Working Capital of United States Corporations.

"Exports" and "imports" under "net exports of goods and services" are obtained from the balance of payments tables (see pp. 12 and 13 of this volume).

"Government purchases of goods and services" are measured exclusive of acquisitions of land and the current outlays of government enterprises. They consist of general government purchases minus sales, and the gross investment of government enterprises. Purchases of goods and services exclude transfer payments, interest payments, and subsidies, as well as loans and other financial transfers outside the scope of income and product transactions.

"Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or sevices and excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, transfers to trust accounts, and loans and other capital transactions. Chief additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises, and purchases of goods and services reflected in trust accounts rather than in general and special accounts of the Treasury. It may be noted that the addition for enterprises involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. A timing adjustment is made for government purchases on credit and for advances and prepayments. Further adjustments grow out of technical peculiarities in the accounting practices followed in the compilation of the Treasury Statement. Government sales of goods and services, for example, are largely accounted for in the Treasury Statement as negative expenditures and therefore are already implicitly netted against purchases. Additional sales, which are recorded by the Treasury as miscellaneous receipts, are explicitly deducted to arrive at the final estimate of net purchases of goods and services.

The necessary adjustments for this general procedure are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, a wide variety of other documents, and contacts with officials of government agencies.

"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finance, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on State and Local Government Finances, 1902-53, and other reports of the Governments Division of the Bureau of the Census. As in the case of the Federal estimates, expenditures other than for goods and services (such as transfer payments, interest, transfers to sinking funds, grants to other governments, and transfers to public-service enterprises) are omitted, and excluded goods-and-service expenditures (such as government enterprise fixed investment outlays excluding land, and employer contributions to retirement funds) are added. Interpolation or extrapolation of data for the intercensal periods is accomplished primarily through the use of

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independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

Quarterly data for 1947-53 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-64 (1946-64 quarterly), appear in the August and September 1965 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A forthcoming SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY will contain historical data, a description of the conceptual framework of the U.S. national income and product accounts, and the statistical sources and methods underlying the estimates.

[2] The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in the annual national income and product tables. The combinations, by group numbers as listed in those tables, are as follows: Durable goods--automobiles and parts (VIII, 1a, b); furniture and household equipment (V, 1-4; IX, 5);also included in the total (II, 7; VI, 2; IX, 1, 4); nondurable goods--clothing and shoes (II, 1, 3, 4); food and alcoholic beverages (I, 1-4); gasoline and oil (VIII, 1d); also included in the total (I, 5; III, 1; V, 5-7, 8d; VI, 1; IX, 2, 3, 7; XII, 2, 4); services--household operation (V, 8a-c, 9-11); housing (IV); transportation (VIII, 1c, e, f, 2, 3); also included in the total (II, 2, 5, 6, 8; III, 2; VI, 3-7; VII; IX, 6, 8-12; X; XI; XII, 1, 3).

In distributing the annual estimates on a quarterly basis, monthly and quarterly data prepared by governmental and nongovernmental agencies are employed. Among the sources used for estimating the movement of expenditures for goods are the retail sales series of the Department of Commerce, department-store sales, by departments (Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System), motor fuel taxed (Bureau of Public Roads), consumer prices (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and farm marketings data (Statistical Reporting Service, Department of Agriculture). For services the principal sources used are as follows: Selected price series, such as rents and domestic service (Bureau of Labor Statistics); local transit revenues (American Transit Association); sales of electric power for residential use (Edison Electric Institute); sales of gas for residential use (American Gas Association); and telephone station revenues (Federal Communications Commission).

In general, the movement of a series, where considered representative of the movement of expenditures in a given group, is applied directly to the base. Where a single series is not considered wholly representative of a specific segment, weighted combinations of several related series are employed to obtain the desired result.

Quarterly data for 1947-53 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 appear in the August 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 2

[1] See note 1 for p. 1.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] National defense purchases series for the 1939-46 period conforms in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-64 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1966.

[4] Less than $50,000,000.

PAGE 3

[1] See note 1 for p. 1. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durables, special estimates of government purchases (Federal, State, and local) and exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurables; Federal, State, and local government purchases; and exports less imports of nondurable goods.

The services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures as defined in note 1 for p. 1.

Quarterly data for 1947-53 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 appear in the August 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. About 100 product groups are deflated separately, and several times as many price indexes drawn from the sources indicated below are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price series used. The quarterly results obtained are adjusted to the annual constant-dollar figures, which are prepared in greater detail. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and by the series on Prices Paid by Farmers prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. These two sets of data are combined to give representation to prices paid by both urban and rural purchasers.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated by the Bureau of the Census largely on the basis of construction cost indexes compiled by private and government agencies. An adjustment for changing profit margins is introduced in order to adapt these cost indexes to the selling price level embodied in the current-dollar estimates of structures. Producers' durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes. Interstate Commerce Commission indexes of the prices of railroad equipment and other data are also used.

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.

"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of Foreign Commerce of the Department of Commerce.

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"Government purchases of goods and services" are deflated mainly by selected BLS Wholesale Price Indexes and the construction cost indexes of the Bureau of the Census to which reference has been made above.

Quarterly data for 1947-53 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data for 1929-38 appear in the August 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

PAGE 5

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "National income" is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. Earnings are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents of the Nation, inclusive of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

"Wages and salaries" consist of the monetary remuneration of employees commonly regarded as wages and salaries, inclusive of executives' compensation, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients.

"Supplements to wages and salaries" represent the compensation, not commonly regarded as wages and salaries, of persons in an employee status. They consist of employer contributions for social insurance, employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, compensation for injuries, directors' fees, pay of the military reserve, and other minor items of labor income.

"Proprietors' income" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships, partnerships, and producers' cooperatives from their current business operations--other than supplementary income of individuals derived from renting property. As with corporate profits, capital gains and losses are excluded and no deduction is made for depletion.

"Inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the value of the change in the volume of nonfarm business inventories, valued at average prices during the period, over the change in the book value of nonfarm inventories. This adjustment is required since, as is customary in business accounting, corporate profits and income of unincorporated enterprises are taken inclusive of inventory profit or loss, whereas only the value of the real change in inventories is counted as current output in the national product. Inventory valuation adjustment is shown separately only for corporations; this adjustment is included, however, in the data shown for unincorporated enterprises, as indicated in note 1.

"Rental income of persons" consists of the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property (except those of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business), the imputed net rental returns to owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Corporate profits before tax" are the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before Federal and State profit taxes, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses.

"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal and State taxes levied on corporate earnings. Disbursements of tax refunds are deducted from tax liability in the year in which the tax liability was incurred.

"Net interest" measures the monetary interest and imputed interest accruing to U.S. persons and governments from private business and from abroad, minus government and consumer interest disbursements. Imputed interest consists of the value of financial services received by persons without explicit payment and property income withheld by life insurance companies and mutual financial intermediaries on the account of persons. As government and consumer interest paid to business appears as part of business incomes, it is deducted in computing net interest to prevent its inclusion in the national income.

The quarterly data for national income represent interpolations of annual totals (the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates are beyond the scope of this descriptive note, but will be described in a forthcoming SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS). For the most part, the interpolating data used are components of the personal income series (described in some detail in note 1 for p. 7) supplemented by special studies on corporate profits, which utilize publicly reported quarterly corporate-earnings data. In the computations of seasonally adjusted corporate profits, separate indexes were constructed for individual industries by use of the X-9 version of the Census Bureau Method II seasonal adjustment program.

Quarterly data for 1947-53 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-64 (1946-64 quarterly), appear in the August and September 1965 issues of the SURVEY. A forthcoming SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY will contain historical data, a description of the conceptual framework of the U.S. national income and product accounts, and the statistical sources and methods underlying the estimates.

[2] Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.

[3] Data for business and professional income include inventory valuation adjustment. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 5.

[2] "Dividends" measure cash dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. residents.

PAGE 7

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Personal income" is the current income received by persons from all sources, inclusive of transfers from government and business, but exclusive of transfers among persons. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises) but nonprofit institutions and private trust funds are classified as "persons." Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

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"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for p. 8.

"Proprietors' and rental income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment and rental income of persons as given in the components of national income (see description in note 1 for p. 5).

"Personal interest income" measures the monetary interest and the imputed interest accruing to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

"Transfer payments" consist of monetary income receipts of individuals from government and business (other than government interest) for which no services are currently rendered, of government payments and corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, and of individuals' bad debts to business. The contents of this item are given in detail in note 3 for p. 8.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and government and consumer interest, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Bureau of Employment Security, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-64 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, payroll indexes constructed from wage and employment data from the Bureau of Employment Security, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Maritime Administration and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. Since there is a considerable lag in the publication of Employment Security data, current estimates are less detailed, and resort is more frequently made to indirect methods of estimate. Nevertheless, the total payroll of groups for which no current information is available amounts to only about 5 percent of total wages and salaries.

Seasonal indexes for the wage and salary data were constructed separately for individual industries by use of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Seasonal Factor Method.

Transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by various governmental agencies such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, Bureau of Employment Security, and U.S. Civil Service Commission. For some of the components of transfer payments (such as State and local government employees' retirement pensions and business transfer payments), no monthly information is available. The procedure used in constructing monthly estimates for such components is to plot the annual averages at the midpoint of each year and to draw a smooth curve through these annual averages. It is currently necessary to use this procedure for about 15 percent of total transfer payments.

Dividend payments are currently estimated from a sample of publicly reported dividends which is maintained by the Department of Commerce and which embraces about 5,800 corporations. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates. The resulting estimates are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-9 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income and rental income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

The rent estimates are based largely on information on residential rents collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for its Consumer Price Index.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information, as in the case of the large Federal Government component, and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. Since a good deal of the interest consists of imputed interest, which represents the value of financial services received without explicit payment, it is assumed that these services flow regularly throughout the year and consequently this portion of interest is smoothed. The resulting monthly data reflect, therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.

Other labor income represents a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old age and survivors insurance, railroad retirement insurance, and Federal civilian employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Contributions to Federal Government life insurance funds and State cash sickness compensation funds are based on receipts reported by the various funds. Monthly contributions to State and local retirement systems represent a smooth curve drawn through annual totals. Estimates of annual contributions of self-employed persons to the old age and survivors insurance fund, which are payable in the first quarter of the year, are obtained from the Bureau of Employment Security and are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Quarterly and monthly data for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-38 and quarterly and monthly data for 1946 appear in the August 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[2] "Personal tax and nontax payments" consist of taxes levied against individuals, their income, and their property which are not deductible as expenses of business operations, and of other general government revenues from individuals in their personal capacity. They include payments for such specific services as are provided within the framework of general government activities but exclude purchases from government enterprises. Tax refunds are deducted from payments at the time of refund.

Federal personal tax payments are derived from individual income, estate, and gift tax collection data as reported by the Internal Revenue Service. The income tax data from this source are adjusted to exclude contributions for old age and

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survivors insurance. In the years of their operation, the victory tax, the tax on use of noncommercial boats, and a share (based on an estimated ratio of personal vehicles to total registrations) of the motor-vehicle use tax are included in personal tax payments. Collections of withholding tax are lagged so as to reflect the timing of actual withholding. Seasonal adjustment of the quarterly series is accomplished by distributing such lagged calendar-year totals through four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments, mainly non-withheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and refunds, are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment; estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and, beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau, with appropriate interpolation or extrapolation for intercensal years. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for current services (other than by government enterprises), are obtained from the same sources. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data at annual rates are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation. Prior to 1962, collections of individual income taxes for a given year were used to reflect the seasonally adjusted annual rate in each quarter of that year.

"Total disposable income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to general government.

"Personal saving" is obtained by deducting, from total disposable income, personal outlays which consist of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners.

[3] "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 7.

[2] Includes compensation for injuries, employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, pay of military reservists (except pay of reservists on full-time active duty, which is included in Government wages and salaries), and the following miscellaneous items: Directors' fees, jury and witness fees, compensation of prison inmates, Government payments to enemy prisoners of war, marriage fees to justices of the peace, and merchant marine war-risk life and injury claims.

[3] Consists largely of monetary income receipts of individuals for which no services are currently rendered, as follows: Benefits under the unemployment compensation and old age insurance provisions of the Social Security Act and the Railroad Retirement Act; Federal civilian pensions; Government life insurance benefits; Federal military pensions and disability and retirement payments; adjusted compensation benefits; mustering-out payments to discharged servicemen; readjustment, self-employment, and subsistence allowances to veterans; Federal, State, and local government direct relief; and State and local government pensions, cash sickness compensation, and veterans' aid and bonuses. The item also includes government payments and corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions and individuals, bad debts to business, and other business transfers to individuals. See note 1 for p. 7 for description of sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

[4] Includes contributions of employees and of self-employed persons (beginning in 1952) to old age and survivors insurance and employee contributions to State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, Federal civilian and State and local employee retirement funds, and cash sickness compensation funds, and premium payments to Government life insurance fund and national service life insurance fund. See note 1 for p. 7 for description of sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

[5] Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

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[1] Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission, U.S. Department of Commerce (Office of Business Economics), and Interstate Commerce Commission. Data are available on an annual basis for 1939 and for the years beginning 1945, and quarterly beginning 1947. The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agriculture, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms. Estimates are based on reports from all corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Expenditures of sample companies constituted about two-thirds of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 1. The main difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account.

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The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of manufacturers' capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the OBE-SEC series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau figures but excluded from the OBE-SEC figures.

More detailed information on sources and methods of computation may be found in the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-53 appear in the appendix to this volume. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-57 for selected manufacturing industries appear on p. 8 of the September 1958 SURVEY; those for 1958-59, on p. 16 of the March 1960 SURVEY; for 1960, on p. 14 of the March 1961 SURVEY; for 1961-62, on p. 7 of the March 1963 SURVEY; and for 1963-64, on p. 8 of the March 1965 SURVEY. Data for anticipated plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual anticipations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly anticipations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary anticipated data are published monthly on p. S-2 of the SURVEY.

[2] Includes trade, service, finance, and construction.

PAGE 10

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. (Series have been discontinued.) The data on operating businesses and on new and discontinued businesses refer to the number of "firms" as opposed to the number of "establishments." A firm is defined as a financially responsible business organization that is under one management and has an established place of business; it may control one or more plants or outlets. However, firms are on an unconsolidated rather than a consolidated basis, i.e., each corporation and each corporate subsidiary is separately counted. All nonfarm businesses are included, regardless of size. Professional practices such as those of physicians, lawyers, etc., are not considered business firms. On the other hand, a self-employed person is included if he has either an established place of business or at least one paid employee.

It should be noted that figures shown in this volume for all series except operating businesses are annual totals.

Discontinued businesses include closures of all kinds without reference to the reason for going out of business--e.g., retirement, failure, illness, etc. New businesses include only firms that have been newly established.

The data on the number of operating businesses and the number of new and discontinued businesses are estimates of the Office of Business Economics. The estimates are based primarily on statistics compiled by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Firms engaged in more than one industry are classified according to the industry of greatest employment.

For 1954-64, figures shown for operating firms at the end of the quarter are adjusted for seasonal variation; comparable seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-53 appear in the appendix to this volume.

A description of the sources and methods used in preparing the estimates, as well as definitions of terms, may be found in the January 1954 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. This issue of the SURVEY also provides data as follows: Annual average number of firms in operation (1929-50) by industry divisions; semiannual data (December 1944-December 1950) by industry divisions and major groups for manufacturing, retail trade, and service industries; the number of new and discontinued businesses (1940-50) by industry divisions and (for 1945-50) by industry divisions and major groups for manufacturing, retail trade, and service industries. Revised quarterly data by industry division are available upon request as follows: Number of firms in operation, 1939-50; number of new and discontinued businesses, 1944-50. For the series shown here, separate figures (1950-56) for retail trade by type of establishment are shown in the May 1959 SURVEY.

Special articles in the SURVEY have also presented business population estimates by age of firm (December 1955 issue), by legal form of organization (April 1955 issue), by size of firm (May 1954 and September 1959 issues), and by State and region (November 1954 issue).

[2] Figures shown for operating businesses for 1939 are averages of end-of-quarter estimates centered at June 30 (those for 1929-38 appear in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS); for 1940-63, data represent the number of firms (expressed in thousands) in operation as of January 1st. Estimates for January 1, 1963 are based on incomplete data.

Figures for new businesses for 1940-62 are annual totals; the totals for 1962 are based on incomplete data.

[3] Data represent firms in operation at the end of the quarter and are adjusted for seasonal variation.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 10.

[2] Estimates for 1962 are based on incomplete data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The U.S. balance of international payments is a summary of the economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude military transfers under grants, except as indicated in note 2 for p. 13.

Various forms may be used in setting up the balance of payments statement. The presentation in this volume summarizes the recorded payments and receipts other than changes in U.S. official monetary assets and in liquid liabilities. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "unrecorded"; they represent the difference between the net "recorded" receipts or payments figure and the overall net balance, which is measured independently, as indicated in the next paragraph.

This overall balance, shown here as net receipts (+) or net payments (-), results in and is measured by the gain (or loss) of monetary gold and of official convertible currency holdings by the authorities, the changes in the gold tranche position of the United States in the International Monetary Fund, and the decrease (or increase) in liquid liabilities to foreigners and international institutions in the form of deposits, marketable U.S. Government securities, bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, and certain other demand liabilities of the United States.

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series by

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varying techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. The series for "unrecorded transactions" is independently adjusted, while the "adjusted" series for the balance measured by the changes in U.S. official monetary assets and in liquid liabilities are residuals derived from other adjusted series. Individual series are balanced to annual totals.

Merchandise imports and exports, which account for the bulk of the recorded payments and receipts, are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States (compiled by the Bureau of the Census), with certain adjustments for valuation, coverage, and timing. Information regarding the other payments and receipts categories is given below.

Military expenditures cover expenditures for both merchandise and services. Such expenditures represent those by military personnel in the foreign economies, as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Payments for other services consist principally of payments for shipping and travel, income on investments, insurance, royalties, fees, and miscellaneous Government expenditures. The estimates for shipping payments are derived from questionnaires sent to foreign shipping companies, financial statements filed with the Maritime Administration, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of the Census reports on waterborne foreign trade. The international movement of persons is recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice. The number of travelers is multiplied by average expenditures secured from a questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Data for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaire returns.

Remittances include (1) noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries; (2) institutional remittances of cash, and value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations; and (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts. Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from agencies known to be in the remittance business (such as banks, steamship companies, and communication companies), to which are added remittances by postal money order. Institutional remittances are based on reports of organizations made in direct questionnaires and in reports to the Department of State; the value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Pensions and other transfers include only Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans' Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration. Other transfers include indemnity and restitution payments.

Government grants and capital outflows consist of transactions arising out of the Government's various foreign-aid programs (except military grant aid) and include disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, grants and loans by the Agency for International Development and its predecessors, credits on sales of surplus commodities and property, and net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and short-term claims. Repayments of loans are shown separately under receipts.

U.S. private capital payments relate to net outflows of U.S. capital. Such investments are classified as (1) "direct," i.e., investments in foreign branches and subsidiaries; (2) "long-term portfolio," i.e., long-term security investments or loans not entailing effective control of foreign enterprises; or (3) "short-term," i.e., loans and credits with original maturity of 1 year or less, as well as holdings of money market assets in dollars and foreign currencies.

(See 5th paragraph of this note for information on data for merchandise exports.)

Receipts for services consist of items and sources similar to those described above for payments; data for military sales are obtained from the relevant Government agencies.

Receipts of foreign capital relate to net inflows of foreign capital to the United States, including direct, long-term portfolio, and short-term investments. The latter includes commercial liabilities but excludes certain liquid investments (i.e., liabilities of U.S. banks or marketable U.S. Government obligations) that are accounted for in the overall surplus or deficit balance.

The nonmarketable, medium-term, convertible securities are a new type of instrument, first introduced in the 1st quarter of 1963. They are distinguished from other, similar types of securities because of the inclusion of a provision permitting the central bank purchasers to convert them into short-term claims and then into cash prior to the maturity date.

Quarterly data for 1950-53 for items marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data for 1950-59 by quarters and for 1919-59 on an annual basis (except as indicated below) appear in the Department of Commerce publication, Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, issued in 1963. Detailed quarterly data beginning 1960 are in the June 1965 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; revisions of the seasonally adjusted data not included in the presentation here are available upon request. Current quarterly data together with appropriate analyses, are published in the March, June, September, and December issues of the SURVEY. Detailed definitions and methods used in setting up a balance-of-payments statement appear in Balance of Payments of the United States, 1949-51. Since publication of this volume, some changes have been made in data sources and techniques, but basically the methods are the same.

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[1] See note 1 for page 12.

[2] For 1941-45, includes military grants.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are not included in the series shown in this volume but are available for 1960-64 from the Economic Research Service upon request.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government aid that is reflected in prices received by farmers for their products is not

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included in this item since it is covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Current estimates of marketing (1964) are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketing, processing of farm products, and government price support operation. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1957-59. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a more detailed description of the current series, see Farm Income Situation, No. 199, issued July 1965 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data prior to 1961 are not presently available.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing in this volume are on a 1957-59 base period; previously published indexes were on a 1947-49 base. Indexes for the volume of farm marketings were revised to the 1957-59 weight base period for the years 1955-64. The existing indexes for years prior to 1955 were linked to the new indexes at the 1955 level.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold and the index of prices received by farmers shown on p. 38 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregative method using as weights the average 1957-59 prices received by farmers. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights for three periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; and 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by production rather than marketings, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States, which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Monthly data prior to 1961 are available from the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufactures, minerals, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries. The industries covered by the index produce about 35 percent of the value of the total output of goods and services in the United States.

The index includes production at Government arsenals and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately, e.g., the machinery and related products group contains the ordnance and accessories group in addition to the groups shown. Production of certain types of combat materiel is included in major group totals but not in individual indexes such as those for autos and some other products.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures published in the present volume and in the 1963 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS (and in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS beginning with the November 1962 issue) reflect the latest revision of the industrial production index, introduced by the Board in the latter part of 1962. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in late 1959 appears in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Publication by the Board of indexes on the 1947-49 and 1957 reference base periods was discontinued at the tme of the 1962 revision.)

The 1962 revision of the index incorporated the following changes: (1) Shift from a 1957 base to an average of the years 1957-59; (2) general revision in seasonal adjustment factors beginning, for the most part, in 1959, with some revisions made back to 1957 and 1958 in a few series; and (3) interim adjustment since 1957 of the annual levels of eight series in the apparel, food, and chemical groups to take account of additional information.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1957-59, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned

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to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added--the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed--in individual industries in 1957 adjusted to 1957-59. The value-added data for mining are based on the 1954 Census of Mineral Industries and on Department of Commerce national income estimates by industry for 1954 and 1957. The value-added figures for manufacturing were obtained mainly from the Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures for 1957. Weights for utility series were derived from Federal Power Commission data. In many cases, value-added data are available only for groups of two or more individual series in the index; the assumption usually made in these cases is that value added is proportional to value of product within each group. The 1957-59 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1957 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication Industrial Production--1957-59 Base.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variations. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year--January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour data because they relate to a payroll period in the middle of the month and are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-9a modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program is a mechanical version of the ratio-to-moving-average method.

In this method the final seasonal adjustment factors are developed on the basis of monthly ratios of the original data to a moving average. The moving average, which is essentially a preliminary seasonally adjusted series, is designed to incorporate the trend and cyclical components of a time series and thus isolate the irregular and seasonal movements. In Census Method II the average is a weighted, centered 15-month moving average of a seasonally adjusted series based on ratios of the original data to a centered 12-month moving average. This 15-month weighted moving average was generally used as the preliminary seasonally adjusted series for further professional processing as described in the article Adjustment for Seasonal Variation in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Currently, revisions in seasonal adjustment factors generally were introduced beginning in 1959, though in a few series some revisions were carried back to 1957 and 1958. Factors developed by the Census Method II electronic computer program as described above were reviewed and modified.

A more detailed description of the 1962 revision of the industrial production index appears in the October 1962 Federal Reserve Bulletin. The comprehensive publication entitled Industrial Production--1957-59 Base (price, $1.00) provides historical data for 1947-60 for all available series (two pamphlets entitled Industrial Production Indexes, 1961-1963, and Industrial Production Seasonal Factors, 1961-1963, issued by the Board in September 1964, contain monthly and annual data for 1961-63 for all series and seasonal factors for 1961-63); sources and description for all series with new 1957-59 proportions for market and industry structures of the index; seasonal adjustment factors for the years 1947-60, directly calculated or implied, for all published seasonally adjusted series; and the total index and indexes for the five major industry divisions, monthly, beginning January 1919. (See also the report entitled Industrial Production Measurement in the United States: Concepts, Uses, and Compilation Practices prepared by the Board's Division of Research and Statistics, dated February 1964.) The 1959 revision (referred to in the 4th paragraph of this note) is described in detail in the Federal Reserve Board's publication entitled Industrial Production, 1959 Revision (price, 50 cents). The aforementioned publications are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

Annual averages for 1919-38 for the total and major summary groups (industry) are shown in the table below.

Index of Industrial Production
Annual averages, 1919-38

(1957-59 = 100)

Year	Total industrial production	Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities[1]
		Total	Durable	Nondurable		
1919....	24.9	25.1	24.2	25.5	36.0	5.6
1920....	26.2	25.9	26.8	24.7	41.8	6.0
1921....	20.1	19.7	15.3	23.4	33.5	5.5
1922....	25.6	25.8	23.3	27.6	35.8	6.2
1923....	30.5	30.2	29.9	29.8	49.4	7.2
1924....	28.6	28.3	27.4	28.7	45.1	7.7
1925....	31.5	31.6	30.9	31.6	46.5	8.6
1926....	33.4	33.3	32.9	32.9	50.4	9.8
1927....	33.3	33.1	30.9	34.5	50.6	10.7
1928....	34.6	34.8	33.7	35.3	49.9	11.6
1929....	38.4	38.6	38.2	38.3	54.2	12.7
1930....	32.0	31.7	28.4	34.8	47.0	13.1
1931....	26.5	25.9	19.5	32.8	40.3	12.5
1932....	20.7	19.9	11.9	28.9	33.6	11.7
1933....	24.4	23.7	15.5	32.8	38.5	11.5
1934....	26.6	26.0	18.8	33.8	40.3	12.2
1935....	30.7	30.6	24.1	37.4	43.7	13.2
1936....	36.3	36.4	31.2	41.6	50.3	14.9
1937....	39.7	39.7	35.2	44.1	56.7	16.4
1938....	31.4	30.5	22.6	39.1	49.0	16.5

[1] For the period 1919-29 annual indexes calculated by Jacob Morton Gould in Output and Productivity in the Electric and Gas Utilities have been linked to the Federal Reserve Board's indexes for later years.

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Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-60 for all series shown here appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

PAGE 16

[1] See note 1 for p. 15.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 17 AND 18

[1] See note 1 for p. 15.

PAGE 19

[1] See note 1 for p. 15.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 20

[1] See note 1 for p. 15.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Commercial equipment covers office, computing, and accounting machines; service industry machines (except room air conditioners), including commercial refrigeration, laundry, dry-cleaning, and service station equipment and vending machines; electrical measuring equipment; telephone, radio, and television apparatus; X-ray equipment; and office, store, and public building furniture and fixtures.

[4] Freight and passenger equipment covers output of trucks, busses, truck trailers, and motor coaches; commercial aircraft; locomotives and railroad cars; and activity in private shipyards.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 15.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the nonfarm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenues) and inventories for construction, utilities, and other excluded sectors.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing. In wholesale trade, however, some respondents probably report orders (bookings) as sales.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. About one-fifth of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is much less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of "inventory valuation adjustment" in note 1 for p. 5.)

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-60 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data prior to 1961 are available upon request.

[2] See note 2 for p. 25 for a description of the manufacturing series.

[3] See note 1 for p. 57 for a description of the retail trade sales series.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS included information for some types of nonmerchant wholesalers; that series has been discontinued and replaced (with data beginning 1948) by the series described below.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1958 Census of Business (to which the merchant wholesale data conform for the period since 1960) indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 43 percent of the sales and 75 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers, and assemblers of farm products.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales and Federal excise taxes are included. Inventories represent stocks, at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business. Data from 1960 forward are based on a sample drawn from the 1958 Census of Business universe and Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers since 1958. The sample is supplemented monthly for new firms on the Social Security Administration lists. Figures prior to 1960 are based on samples selected from the 1948 and 1954 Censuses of Business, and were adjusted by the Office of Business Economics to the level of the sample selected from the 1958 census. The earlier estimates are extrapolations using data collected by the Census Bureau in the past, compiled with different samples; e.g., the figures from 1956 through 1959 use a sample design similar to the current design, but the panel of reporters was selected from the 1954 Census of Wholesale Trade rather than from the 1958 census. Comprehensive details for the

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description of the sample, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. (See also the February 1961 Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, issued April 1961, for details concerning the introduction of the revised sample.) These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-9 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-60 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data prior to 1961 for total merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories and for total durable and total nondurable goods establishments are available upon request.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 22.

[2] See note 1 for p. 61 for a description of the retail trade inventories series.

[3] See note 4 for p. 22.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the given and previous year) by the monthly average sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise (fall) as sales decline (rise). Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for p. 25 for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 57 and note 1 for p. 61 for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 22 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

[5] See paragraph 1 of note 4 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

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[1] See note 4 for p. 23.

[2] See paragraph 1 of note 4 for p. 23.

PAGE 25

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75 percent of the value of such exports as reported in the Census Bureau's Survey on the Origin of Manufactured Products: 1960. The figures have not been adjusted for seasonal variation or number of trading days, because of the lack of historical perspective (the data are available from October 1962 only).

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C., 20233).

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders presented in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in monthly issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS beginning with the December 1963 issue evolved from the monthly Industry Survey formerly compiled and published by the Office of Business Economics. The series published here differ conceptually from those published and described in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS; they reflect the following major changes: (1) Expansion in the number of industry groups published (with all series now conforming to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification); (2) adjustment of shipment and inventory levels to the establishment (plant) benchmarks of the Annual Surveys of Manufactures--the former series was compiled on a company basis and benchmarked to annual data published by the Internal Revenue Service in Statistics of Income; (3) revision of seasonal factors; (4) introduction of divisional reports for large multiproduct companies; and (5) the introduction of market categories designed to provide a breakdown between final products and materials and a further division of final products between consumer goods and equipment for business and government use (subtotals are shown for home goods and apparel and for consumer staples within the consumer goods division, while materials, including supplies and intermediate products, are subdivided into construction materials and all other).

The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, billings, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances. Shipments for export

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as well as those for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded from the benchmark. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

Although the survey currently shows monthly series for 33 detailed industry categories and supplementary presentation of the data by market grouping, it was designed to provide estimates in the future for approximately 55 categories. The sample panel is defined as a probability sample drawn as a subsample of the 1959 Annual Survey of Manufactures. As in the Annual Survey, all companies engaged in manufacturing constituted the sampling units. All manufacturing companies with 1,000 or more manufacturing employees were included with certainty, while smaller companies were sampled with probabilities proportional to their employment size within each industry category stratum so that for some classes the certainty point was lowered to 500 employees. Approximately 7,500 companies were drawn for the panel, which is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and ownership changes result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent Annual Surveys of Manufactures.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and unfilled orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies. The data for each company are inflated by their sampling weights before being summarized. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series.

The shipment and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the benchmark levels from the Annual Survey of Manufactures. It was necessary to establish levels for new and unfilled orders since comparable universe data are not available. Pending completion of a comprehensive study, an interim plan was developed. It established a level for unfilled orders as of August 1962 by relating a modified ratio of unfilled orders to shipments obtained from the sample to the August 1962 shipments estimates by each detailed category. Estimates for net new orders are derived by adding the change in unfilled orders to the shipments estimate.

The series for shipments and new orders were adjusted for the number of trading days and length of calendar month prior to seasonal adjustment. All the component series were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-9 and X-10 versions of Census Method II (specifications for the X-9 and X-10 versions of Census Method II may be obtained from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233).

A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series, together with historical data for all currently available series, is shown in the Bureau of the Census comprehensive background report entitled Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1947-1963 Revised, issued in 1963 and Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1, Supplement 2, dated November 1964. A supplementary chart book shows seasonally adjusted data for the years 1953-63 for each of the series published in the Census Bureau's monthly M-3 survey.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

[3] Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 26 AND 27

[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] The composition of the supplementary categories is as follows:

Consumer durables -- household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Defense products -- communication equipment, complete aircraft, aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Machinery and equipment industries -- machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machine shops), electric machinery (excluding household appliances, communication equipment and electronic components), shipbuilding and repairing, and railroad and streetcar equipment.

[3] Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

PAGES 29 - 31

[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 32

[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] See note 2 for p. 28.

PAGE 33

[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

[4] For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products) sales are considered equal to new orders.

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[5] Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] See note 2 for p. 28.

[3] See note 3 for p. 33.

[4] Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

PAGE 35

[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] See note 3 for p. 33.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 25.

[2] See note 2 for p. 28.

[3] Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program (specifications for the X-9 and X-10 versions of Method II are available from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233).

Annual data for 1945-46 shown in this volume are for 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; those for 1947-59 cover 49 States, including Hawaii, while those for 1960-64 are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii. Monthly data for 1961-64 shown here are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in the 1963 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[4] Total for 6 months (July-December).

[5] Data are for 48 States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii.

[6] Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.

[7] Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

[8] Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

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[1] Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included (but incompletely prior to 1939) are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account. A relatively small amount of mortgages held by individuals is included prior to 1934.

The failure data shown in the table are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; they do not at present include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all years shown here and in earlier volumes exclude railroad failures.

During the period for which data have been published, there were two major revisions of the failure statistics resulting in material changes in the coverage from 1932 to 1933 and from 1938 to 1939, and also revisions in the industry classifications; thus, no data comparable with the present series are available for periods prior to 1939. Data prior to 1939 (published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are qualified as follows: Through 1932, the data include real estate and financial companies; beginning 1933, the records are confined to industrial and commercial enterprises; they exclude, in addition to railroads, such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc. The revisions incorporated in the 1933 data reduced the number of failures in that year from 20,307 to 19,859; the liabilities from $502,830,000 to $457,520,000; and the failure index from 102.6 to 100.3.

Beginning in 1939 the comparability of the data is affected by more complete coverage of voluntary discontinuances with loss to creditors and of small concerns forced out of business by such actions as attachment, execution, or foreclosure, with insufficient assets to cover all claims. Inclusion of the additional cases in 1939 increased the total number of failures for that year by 29 percent and current liabilities by 9 percent. (Monthly averages for 1939 comparable with earlier years, published in earlier volumes, are as follows: Total number of failures, 951; liabilities, $14,017,000; failure index, 53.7.) Practically all of the additions were small concerns with liabilities under $25,000, and a majority of these had debts of less than $5,000.

The classification of the failure records by industries was revised, beginning January 1940, to conform to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code. This revision resulted in the shifting of bakeries with retail outlets from manufacturing to retail trade. The monthly average number of bakery failures transferred from the manufacturing to the retail group for 1940 was 14 and the monthly average amount of liabilities, $65,500. No similar revisions have been made in the 1939

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figures for manufacturing and retail trade, which are shown in italics.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for all series for 1939-60 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955 and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for 1945 are as follows: Number of failures for December--grand total, 41; commercial service, 4; amount of liabilities for December and monthly average respectively--grand total, $1,654,000, $2,519,000; commercial service, $202,000, $423,000. Revisions for 1946 are as follows: Number of failures for November--grand total, 103; commercial service, 12; amount of liabilities for November and monthly average respectively--grand total, $9,511,000, $5,612,000; commercial service, $202,000, $531,000.

Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940 referred to above. Monthly figures for 1936-39 on the old basis are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[2] Not entirely comparable with data for later years; see 6th paragraph of note 1 above.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices (about the 15th of the month) received by farmers for their products sold at local markets or at the point to which farmers deliver their products in their own conveyances or in local conveyances they hire for the purpose. (For apples, peaches, pears, citrus, potatoes, tobacco, wholesale milk, broilers, and wool, monthly average prices rather than mid-month prices are used in computing the index.)

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, the weights applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6-year period 1924-29; from 1935 to September 1952, weights are 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41; and from September 1952 forward, average annual marketings for the period 1953-57. For livestock and livestock products, calendar-year sales were used in computing the averages; for crops, the corresponding crop-year sales were used.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the three periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57.

There are 55 commodities represented in the index as of January 1965. These items accounted for about 93 percent of the total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1953-57. Data for some commodities are not available all the way back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Thus strawberries were added to the index in January 1919, 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935, broccoli in January 1939, and sweet corn in January 1949. Grapes were dropped from the index as of January 1935 and green peas (for fresh use) as of January 1949. Asparagus and green peas for processing were added in September 1952. (Indexes for October 1943-June 1946 reflect wartime subsidy payments made on butterfat, milk, beef cattle, and lambs during that period.)

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57, are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers (Percent)

Commodity group	Weight base period 1924-29[1]	1937-41[2]	1953-57[3]
All farm products	100.0	100.0	100.0
All crops	48.0	42.2	45.2
Commercial vegetables	3.5	4.8	4.2
Cotton	13.9	8.3	8.4
Feed grains and hay	7.5	6.7	9.1
Food grains	8.9	7.0	7.9
Fruit	6.0	5.8	4.7
Oil-bearing crops	2.3	3.1	4.9
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans	3.3	2.8	1.9
Tobacco	2.6	3.7	4.1
Livestock and products	52.0	57.8	54.8
Dairy products	15.1	17.7	14.6
Meat animals	26.1	28.6	29.1
Poultry and eggs	9.9	10.2	10.7
Wool	.9	1.3	.4

[1] 1910 to January 1935.
[2] January 1935 to September 1952.
[3] September 1952 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports also show adjusted indexes for five subgroups--fresh fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in January 1959 at which time the weight base period was changed from 1937-41 to 1953-57. For further information concerning this revision see the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 118, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, and (3) Agricultural Prices, Supplement

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No. 2, January 1954 (published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture).

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C., 20250). Monthly data for 1955-60 (with the exception of revised data back to 1953 for the commercial vegetables component, available in the May 1964 and May 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers were converted to a 1957-59 reference base. Annual data back to 1930 are available in the January 1962 issue of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data beginning 1950 appear in the May issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from 1962 forward. The converted data supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14 =100 base.)

[2] Includes sweetpotatoes and dry edible beans.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1964) by about 32,700 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 16,000 farmers. For most groups of items, the data were collected quarterly from 1923 to 1936, annually before 1923, and monthly from 1937 to date. Most independent store surveys are made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Feed prices, prices paid for chicks and poults, and chain-store reports on nearly all family living items are collected each month of the year. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole.

For the period 1910-March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935-September 1952, during 1937-41; and for the period September 1952 forward, during 1955. The commodity-group indexes have been combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the several group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

	Weight base period		
	1924-29[1]	1937-41[2]	1955[3]
Family living items	41.2	44.0	39.50
Production items	36.4	41.2	50.90
Taxes	5.7	3.8	2.04
Interest	6.5	3.0	.96
Cash wage rates	10.2	8.0	6.60
Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates	100.0	100.0	100.0

[1] 1910 to March 1935.
[2] March 1935 to September 1952.
[3] September 1952 forward.

The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index). It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are on the average higher or lower in relation to the prices they pay for goods and services than they were in the base period, 1910-14.

The Statistical Reporting Service has developed a summary figure, somewhat comparable to the Parity Ratio, that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers. This measure, identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio," is described in detail in the January 1964 and January 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio for 1962-63 appear on p. 49 of the January 1964 Agricultural Prices; those for 1964 on p. 35 of the January 1965 issue. Annual data for 1933-64 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-64
(1910-14 = 100)

Year	Year	Year	Year
1933... 66	1941... 98	1949... 100	1957... 85
1934... 80	1942... 109	1950... 102	1958... 88
1935... 95	1943... 116	1951... 108	1959... 82
1936... 95	1944... 110	1952... 101	1960... 81
1937... 97	1945... 111	1953... 93	1961... 83
1938... 83	1946... 115	1954... 89	1962... 83
1939... 85	1947... 116	1955... 85	1963... 81
1940... 88	1948... 111	1956... 84	1964... 80

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1915 and monthly and quarterly indexes back to 1925 appear in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, September 1962 and September 1964 issues. A more detailed description of the last revision of the indexes appears in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, January 1959 and in the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. The method of computing Parity prices is described in Supplement No. 1, Agricultural Prices, July 1964. A complete description of the major revision of the indexes in January 1950 appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 118, Volume I, entitled Agricultural Prices and Parity.

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All of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service.

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers were converted to a 1957-59 reference base. Annual averages for 1910-64 and monthly data for January 1950-April 1964 on the 1957-59 base were published in the May 1962 and May 1964 issues of Agricultural Prices; data for later months of 1964 beginning with May appear in each monthly issue of Agricultural Prices thereafter. The converted data supplement but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14 =100 base.)

[2] The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers (see p. 38) by the Parity Index (prices paid, including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index measures the effect of price change on the living costs of urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing, from one period to the next, the cost of a "market casket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

Effective with the January 1964 index, the series (published in this issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the March 1964 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii. The "new" series has been linked to the old as of December 1963 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the last major revision effective wth the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the "new" series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket are held constant over the measurement period. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller cities in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At three different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were adjusted to 1952 spending patterns. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950 -- except data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the new series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the current revision a new "market basket" for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas will be added in 1966. (The selection of the city sample is described in The Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of this revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963 (with several exceptions described later).

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "consumption" items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the new series about 400 items are priced, with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 50 cities, while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.

Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the "old basket" that were not carried over to the "new" include lemons, women's nightgowns, men's pajamas, an appendectomy, and a sewing machine. Federal, State, and city taxes are added to the retail prices for the items on which they are imposed. Automobile taxes are added; property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The new index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "shelter" (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeowner-

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ship); "homeownership" (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); "fuel and utilities" (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and "health and recreation." "Household furnishings and operation" includes housefurnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former "housefurnishings" and "household operation" indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former "apparel" group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed "apparel and upkeep." A number of the "special" group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review, and Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician's services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists' fees (fillings, extractions, and denture--full upper; pediatrician's office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist's office visits; chiropractor's or podiatrist's office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (private and semiprivate room). In the new index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected wth the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's license, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, and subway fares, taxicab fares, intercity bus fares, airplane fares, as well as railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in all cities. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle--monthly in the five largest cities and quarterly in the remaining cities. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

Samples for the survey for the new series included over 4,300 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 500 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about $6,230; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about $3,560. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded $10,000 were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and city data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 populations of SMSA's and cities they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest cities; more than one-fourth by the 11 cities selected to represent the 56 cities with populations of 250,000 to 1,400,000; nearly 15 percent by the 10 cities selected to represent the 145 cities with populations of 50,000 to 250,000; and one-fifth by the 17 cities selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with populations ranging from 2,500 to 50,000. The index numbers are computed on the 1957-59 = 100 reference base and are also available (from BLS) on the bases of 1947-49 = 100 and 1939 = 100.

The individual city indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular city, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one city than in another.

In December 1964 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 22.5 percent; housing, 33.1; apparel and upkeep, 10.6; transportation, 13.9; health and recreation, 19.5; and miscellaneous, 0.4 percent.

Indexes for the "old" series were computed on an overlap basis through June 1964, and are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the "all items" index on the old basis for January-June 1964 are as follows (1957-59 = 100): 107.6; 107.6; 107.8; 108.0; 107.9; 108.2. Compilation of indexes on the old basis was discontinued with the June 1964 index.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-60 (where available) for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing annual data prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1961 for all series, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20210).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain (in addition to the national average) indexes for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas;

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Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Honolulu; St. Louis; and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index as Revised, January 1964--a statement issued by BLS in September 1964.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors--Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.

Bulletin No. 1168, Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series.

Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.

Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.

Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.

Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States.

[4] Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

[5] New automobiles were off the market.

[6] "New" series beginning January 1964 (details are discussed in note 3 above).

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[1] See note 3 for p. 39.

[2] See note 4 for p. 39.

[3] Excludes home purchase costs, which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

[4] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[5] Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.

[6] Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance repairs.

[7] See note 6 for p. 39.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 39.

[2] Includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.

[3] Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.

[4] Includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep services not shown separately.

[5] Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.

[6] See note 6 for p. 39.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the daily indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The daily index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The daily index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of more than 2,200 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on net value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods together make up about 25 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959 issued February 1961.

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Spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities are published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they are also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Office of Business Economics.

Monthly data for 1950-60 for series marked "*" (22 commodities) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for 1950-58 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20210); those for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of representative manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The index as published in the present volume and in the 1963 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, beginning with the April 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59 = 100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics beginning with the January 1962 final index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 conversion to the 1957-59 reference base. The rebasing of the wholesale price index was not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the 1957-59 reference base involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, is shown in the full report (available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics), Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, January 1962 (Final) and February 1962 (Preliminary).

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,200 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. Beginning 1952, the prices most often used are those that prevail on a particular day of the month--usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., many farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced and processed in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (or imported for consumption), and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included,but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by product classes, subgroups, groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

From 1958 through 1960, weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1954; from 1955 through 1957, on an

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average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses.

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series, now published on the reference base January 1958 =100. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The new index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a new series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method--the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the new series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Substantial changes were made in the electric power series. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The new series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The new electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, March 1958 preliminary report.

Beginning with the January 1961 final index, the weighting structure incorporates statistics on net selling value of commodities in 1958 as reported in the 1958 Censuses of Manufactures and Minerals Industries and various other data furnished by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, the U.S. Department of the Interior's Bureau of Mines and Bureau of Fisheries, and other sources. The new weighting structure leaves the wholesale price index concept basically unchanged, and January 1961 indexes calculated with the new weights are directly comparable with the December 1960 indexes calculated with the old weights. Values remain f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes. Also excluded from the values are interplant transfers (where available data permit), military production, and goods sold to household consumers directly by producing establishments. With the introduction of 1958 value data the total value of shipments for Alaska and Hawaii was included as were the value of shipments for the other 48 States. Alaska and Hawaii were represented in earlier weight structures only by estimates of imports from them. At the time of the 1961 weight revision 290 commodities were added to the wholesale price index sample, mostly in the machinery, chemicals (especially pharmaceuticals), and metals groups. Seventy-eight items were dropped. For a detailed description of the 1961 revision of the weighting structure, see the BLS full report, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes (January-May Final and June 1961 Preliminary) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1961, BLS Bulletin No. 1382 (February 1964). (See also the article in the February 1962 Monthly Labor Review, Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960,--Reprint No. 2384.)

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing; (2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton) include materials that are entering the economy for the first time, having undergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in their original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate materials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow between manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate consumer after further changes in form; included here are the subgroups (1) supplies, which are those commodities consumed in the normal course of production or distribution of other goods but not physically incorporated in those other goods, and (2) components, which include products that are completely finished except for installation or assembly and not usually delivered to the final consumer without such installation or assembly. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), i.e., those commodities used in industry or commerce to produce or transport other commodities.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index was distributed among the sectors on the basis of the percentage distribution by end use derived from BLS interindustry studies for the year 1947. In December 1963 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 11.05; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 43.23; and finished goods, 45.72. (These relative importances are based on 1958 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1954-56, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor Monthly Labor Review, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has developed indexes

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by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

The Department of Labor also issues a weekly index based on actual prices for a small sample (about 260) of the commodities included in the monthly index, and on estimates of the prices for all other commodities. The current weekly indexes for all commodities, farm products, processed foods, and "all other" are published regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The weekly index is computed as an estimated percentage change from the latest published monthly index and represents the best estimate of what the monthly index would be if it were computed each week. The weekly index, however, is not maintained as a continuous historical series. As soon as a monthly index is published, all weekly indexes falling in that month are superseded.

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1382, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1961, issued in February 1964; and Bulletin No. 1168, Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series (preparation of a revised edition of the bulletin dealing with techniques is underway and will be available from BLS in the latter part of 1965). Bulletin Nos. 1168 and 1382 are available now upon request from the U.S. Department of Labor.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data for 1926-38 for all commodities, crude materials for further processing, intermediate materials, supplies and components, and finished goods, and monthly data for 1957-58 for all commodities and major group totals (with the exception of miscellaneous products) appear on p. 20 of the October 1962 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1959-60 for all series shown here (except for the durability-of-product indexes for total manufactures and for durable and nondurable manufactures) appear in the 1963 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for many series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20210).

[3] Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 42.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.

[4] Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 42.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." The series are published on the January 1958 = 100 reference base and are not comparable with earlier data through December 1957 (published on 1947-49 base in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). See 10th paragraph of footnote 2 for p. 42 for a description of these series.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 42.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 42.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

[3] Includes small arms and ammunition.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 39 and 42.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is $1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1957-59 dollar and the June 1949 dollar in June 1959:

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Market level	Price Index (1957-59 = 100) June 1949	1957-59	June 1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Primary (WPI)	82.7	100.0	100.8
Consumer (CPI)	83.1	100.0	101.5

	June 1959 purchasing power: June 1949 = $1.00 Col. 2 ÷ Col. 4 (5)	1957-59 = $1.00 Col. 3 ÷ Col. 4 (6)
Primary (WPI)	$0.820	$0.992
Consumer (CPI)	.819	.985

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1959 primary market value of the June 1949 dollar (June 1949 = $1.00) and indicates a decline of 18 percent in purchasing power between June 1949 and June 1959.

Annual data for 1913-38 are shown in the table below:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1957-59 = $1.00)

As measured by wholesale prices		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1913...$2.618	1926...$1.825	1913...$2.901	1926...$1.623
1914... 2.681	1927... 1.912	1914... 2.860	1927... 1.654
1915... 2.632	1928... 1.887	1915... 2.827	1928... 1.674
1916... 2.137	1929... 1.919	1916... 2.633	1929... 1.674
1917... 1.555	1930... 2.114	1917... 2.239	1930... 1.719
1918... 1.395	1931... 2.506	1918... 1.908	1931... 1.887
1919... 1.319	1932... 2.809	1919... 1.658	1932... 2.101
1920... 1.183	1933... 2.770	1920... 1.432	1933... 2.218
1921... 1.873	1934... 2.439	1921... 1.606	1934... 2.145
1922... 1.890	1935... 2.283	1922... 1.714	1935... 2.091
1923... 1.815	1936... 2.262	1923... 1.683	1936... 2.069
1924... 1.866	1937... 2.119	1924... 1.679	1937... 1.999
1925... 1.767	1938... 2.326	1925... 1.636	1938... 2.034

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 20210.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The figures from 1946 forward reflect revisions to incorporate new benchmarks, the latest information available from primary sources and, from 1946 through 1958 for several series, to reestablish comparability with the estimates reported for the period beginning 1959. Some series prior to 1946, which are printed in italics, are not comparable with the revised figures from 1946. Pre-1946 data for component series for which figures are not italicized are essentially consistent with data as currently compiled. Estimates for Alaska and Hawaii are included in all series for new construction figures beginning January 1959. All data prior to 1959, except for new private nonfarm housing units, exclude estimates for the two new States. This represents a minor break in the continuity of those series of approximately one-half of 1 percent. The "value put in place" series for new private nonfarm housing units should be interpreted as including these estimates beginning January 1946. The methodology described below applies to current estimating procedures.

The new construction value put in place estimates include estimates for additions and alterations. For private nonfarm residential buildings, expenditure estimates for additions and alterations are shown separately. For other categories, the new construction estimates include additions and alterations. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including the essential service facilities and utilities. Additions and alterations cover all structural changes or modifications as well as the installation of new or improved service facilities and utilities in existing buildings or structures other than buildings.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, or other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value put in place estimates are intended to represent the value of work installed or erected on the site on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on each individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

New private nonfarm residential construction estimates are based on estimates of the number and the average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in approximately 10,000 places requiring building permits for construction and, in places that do not require building permits, are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average cost estimates for starts in places not requiring permits are derived from monthly sample surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census in those areas. The monthly values of new units started are converted into value put in place estimates in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of residential properties.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on the value of contracts reported by the F. W. Dodge Corporation in the 37 Eastern States plus the District of Columbia, adjusted to include estimates for the 13 Western States. This adjustment is based on the relative value of building permits issued annually in those two areas for each major type of construction. The national contract award estimates thus derived are further adjusted for the cost of architectural and engineering work, force account work, and other omissions in the basic contract award data. The final adjusted national contract award estimates are converted into value put in place estimates, beginning the month following the award, in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

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Annual farm construction expenditure estimates are prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture based on sample surveys of farm expenditures. A 1955 survey provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates for subsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm income and other relevant data since 1949. Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of the Census by fitting a trend line to the monthly averages of the annual estimates for successive years. The monthly values indicated by this trend line are used to represent the seasonally adjusted value put in place estimates. The unadjusted monthly data are obtained by applying fixed seasonal indexes to the seasonally adjusted values.

Data for privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and telephone and telegraph, electric light and power, gas, petroleum pipeline, and local transit companies) are obtained from Federal regulatory agencies and from cooperating private companies and trade associations. Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company. Estimates for the remaining public utility categories are compiled annually. Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of the Census in the same manner as described above for "farm construction."

Expenditures for State and locally owned public construction, other than housekeeping residential buildings and highways, are derived from monthly contract award data for the 37 Eastern States (reported by the F. W. Dodge Corporation) and comparable data for the remaining States compiled from reports published by other construction news publications. The award values from the two sources are combined for a national total and adjusted to include an estimate for the cost of architectural and engineering work and for other omissions in the basic data. The adjusted monthly values are converted to value put in place estimates by using progress patterns.

State and local housekeeping residential construction expenditures are based on reports of the value of contracts awarded by the various State and local housing authorities or agencies. The contract award values for these categories of State and local construction are adjusted for the cost of architectural and engineering work and other omissions, and then converted to monthly estimates of the value of work put in place by using progress patterns. State and local highway expenditure estimates are based on data compiled by the Bureau of Public Roads.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonal indexes for farm construction were developed by the Department of Commerce about 1940, based on an analysis of the factors causing seasonal variation, and have remained unchanged. For all other series, the indexes have been computed at the Bureau of the Census on its Univac computer, employing the method referred to as the "X-9 seasonal adjustment program." Seasonally adjusted values are computed for individual types of construction and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain total values.

Monthly estimates are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C30, "Value of New Construction Put in Place," which is available on a subscription basis. Comprehensive explanations of the revised data and more detailed information (monthly back to 1946) appear in the C30-61 Supplement to the above report.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 48.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] Source: F. W. Dodge Company, a division of McGraw-Hill, Inc. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alteration projects; maintenance work is excluded. Only a negligible volume of farm building is included, and force-account work is included only when executed with materials earmarked for specific projects at the time of purchase.

Effective with data for January 1956, the compilers expanded coverage of data from the 37 eastern States and the District of Columbia to 48 States and the District (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). (For comparative purposes, 1956 figures are shown here for both the 37-State and the 48-State series.) In addition, various changes were made in compiling techniques and the series is now titled "construction contracts" instead of "construction contracts awarded," since not all commitments to build are covered by the awarding of an overall contract.

The changes in techniques affected primarily the data for total construction, public and private construction, and residential construction. Figures beginning 1947 for the affected classifications (except public and private) in the 37-State series, as shown here, reflect the revised techniques and are comparable with the current series except, of course, in coverage; earlier figures have not been revised and therefore are not comparable. Information on building permits (issued by the U.S. Department of Labor) was utilized in revising the residential statistics from 1947 forward.

The monthly indexes of total valuation of construction contracts are adjusted for seasonal variation. The annual indexes are derived from the cumulative value total; they are not simple averages of the monthly indexes. Annual indexes for 1947-55 are estimates for 48 States derived by linking data for the 37 States to the 48-State series.

The Dodge figures for the 37 eastern States omit data for small contracts and cover rural areas less fully than urban.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total construction contracts (dollar value and index) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1956-60 for all other series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record (also reported by Construction Daily prior to May 1963). Data cover new construction advance planning for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all advance planning, but only value of planning reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants and other than building $100,000; for nonindustrial buildings $500,000).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

The data shown here as monthly totals are combinations of 4- and 5-week periods. In computing these totals, the compilers have combined the weekly figures on the basis of the weeks reported (on Thursdays) within the month. This procedure results in some slight distortion in the figures for certain months.

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Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction. Monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request.

[3] Source: Portland Cement Association (Chicago). Data are as reported and represent the yardage of concrete pavement awards for roads, streets and alleys, airports, and miscellaneous projects (shown separately beginning 1964; previously included with roads and streets and alleys) in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1959 and November 1960 respectively). In general, the monthly data shown in this volume and also in earlier editions cover 4- and 5-week periods, except that December figures include awards through December 31 and January figures begin January 1. Beginning 1947, the monthly figures include weeks ending on Friday nearest the end of the month. The 1939-46 monthly figures include weeks ending on Saturdays within the month except for weeks ending on the 1st or 2d of the month, which are included in figures for the preceding month (exceptions were made in the case of weeks ending April 3, 1943, and February 3 and March 3, 1945, which were included in the preceding month, and August 1946 which ended on Friday).

Analysis of month-to-month changes indicated by the figures should take into account the 4- and 5-week periods generally covered and, in addition, the irregular reporting of various areas, particularly in the years before 1959. In other words, reports of some areas were obtained by the Association only once or several times a year; in such cases, the data for the period covered were included when received. While the data were included somewhat irregularly, for the most part they were included in the December figures.

In some instances the initial yardage of an award is increased or decreased or an award is rescinded some time after the award of the original contract. Such changes reported to the Association throughout the year are accounted for by increasing or decreasing the figures for the month in which the reports are received. Additional adjustments for changes in yardage not reported currently and other corrections that are not allocated by months may be made in the annual figures when the district offices adjust their final totals to yardage actually awarded. The monthly averages shown here are based on these final annual totals, which in some cases before 1945 differ from the sum of the monthly figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and reported monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The 1939 monthly data for airports are too incomplete to be of value and are shown merely to indicate the amounts included in the totals. Monthly data back to 1929 for roads and the total and beginning 1934 for streets and alleys are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS (there have been some slight revisions in the figures published in the 1932 volume).

[4] The figures for 1947 through 1956 (for 37 States) reflect use of revised techniques for residential building and are not comparable with data through 1946. The breakdown by type of ownership was not adjusted accordingly and, therefore, does not add to the total for these years.

[5] See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[6] Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District.

[7] Includes revisions not distributed by months.

[8] Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

[9] Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

[10] Prior to 1964, "miscellaneous" yardage was included in "roads" and "streets and alleys."

[11] Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

The 1945-58 figures presented in this volume incorporate revisions issued in May 1964 by the source agency; they are consistent with the data for the "new" series for which data were formerly available only from 1959 forward. The revisions are based on an analysis of residential construction as indicated by the 1950 Census of Housing, the 1956 National Housing Inventory, the 1959 Survey of Components of Change and Residential Financing, and the 1960 Census of Housing.

Under present concepts a housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, located within a new building that is designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building. A housing unit is defined as a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories, fraternity houses, nurses' homes, rooming houses, etc.) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist cabins and courts, etc.). Also excluded is the production of mobile homes (or house trailers), which is not classified as construction.

The data cover 50 States and the District of Columbia. Previously published data for periods prior to 1959 are as compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; they are not comparable with the current series.

The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Bureau of the Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning with January 1964, metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1963 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

The seasonally adjusted annual rate for private starts (for total and for nonfarm) is derived by making a separate seasonal adjustment of permit starts in each of four regions and of total nonpermit starts, and then adding the five separately adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for private nonfarm housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rate, appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-60 for all unadjusted series will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For 1959-60 monthly data for total privately owned housing starts (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) and for a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-65-5 and C20-60).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual constructon. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance

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of a permit and the start of construction. In a small number of cases, permits issued are not used at all and are permitted to lapse. The 12,000 permit-issuing places covered by these data account for a major portion (about 83 percent) of private residential building in the United States.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units (20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports New Housing Units Authorized by Local Building Permits (Series C40) and Housing Authorized in Permit-issuing Places (Series C42).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). These data have been revised to the 1957-59 reference base as well as to reflect revisions in the basic data. These figures represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current prices by the total expressed in 1957-59 prices. Since the total in 1957-59 prices is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1957-59 dollars.

The cost indexes used for calculating the construction activity series in 1957-59 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: E. H. Boeckh and Associates (residential building, except farm); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); The American Appraisal Co. (farm building); Interstate Commerce Commission (public utilities, selected types); Bell system telephone plant (public utilities, selected types); Handy-Whitman (public utilities, selected types); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads (military facilities and highway); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous).

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; also, monthly data for 1946-60 are shown by the Bureau of Census in Construction Report (Series C30-61 Supplement).

[2] Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings--frame, brick, concrete, and steel--in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowance for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (Beginning 1963, the indexes on the 1957-59 base period are as reported by The Associated General Contractors of America; prior thereto the base period was shifted by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

Data cover building construction only and are computed by combining indexes of wages and materials in the proportion of 40 percent for the former and 60 percent for the latter, which, according to data collected in the census of the construction industry for 1929, 1935, and 1939, is approximately correct. According to these censuses, combined labor and material costs accounted for around 75 percent of the total of all expenditures for building construction. Wages used in computing this index are for hodcarriers and common laborers combined, and the material prices are those for sand, gravel, crushed stone, portland cement, common brick, lumber (all weighted equally), hollow tile (1/2), and structural and reinforcing steel (both together weighted 1/2). Wages and prices are reported as of the 10th of each month by 12 AGC chapter offices, or construction firms, located in Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and San Francisco. The value of the material items included in the index represented about 45 percent of the total cost of all building materials used in 1929, according to the Census of the Construction Industry for that year.

Monthly data for 1959-60 will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1921-58 are available upon request. Data through 1960 on the 1913 = 100 base are shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 197 of that volume.

[4] Source: E. H. Boeckh and Associates, consulting valuation engineers, Cincinnati, Ohio, and Washington, D.C. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1957-59 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Min-

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neapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected by Boeckh assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes compiled by Boeckh reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building-material dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-60 will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-58, on the 1957-59 reference base, are available upon request.

[5] Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted to the 1957-59 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The construction cost index and the building cost index each have four components, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948 and since then is a 20-city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is 2" x 4" S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the construction cost index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20-city average, while the labor component of the building cost index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 84.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

	Value	Percent
33,000,000 short tons steel at $30.	$990,000,000	24
90,000,000 barrels cement at $1.19.	107,100,000	3
42,000,000 M board feet lumber at $28.50	1,197,000,000	29
1,200,000,000 man-days at $1.52 (8 hours)	1,822,000,000	44
Total	$4,116,100,000	100

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately $100 on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of $100, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the construction cost index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at $0.015 (Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below)	$37.50
6 barrels of cement at $1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b. Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)	7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" at $28.50 per M ft. (New York base) (see 3d paragraph below)	17.10
200 man-hours at $0.19 (common labor, average for country)	38.00
Total	$99.74

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20-city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for 2" x 4" pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The building cost index is computed in the same manner as the construction cost index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the construction cost index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the building cost index is 68.38 x $0.555, which gives approximately $38.00. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1959-60 for building and construction cost indexes are shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1925-58 (April 1935 index should read 31.2) for building cost indexes are shown on p. 18 of the October 1962 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1950-58 (November 1951 index should read 72.0) for construction costs appear on p. 18 of the May 1963 issue. Monthly data for February 1914-49 for construction cost index are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads. The index is a composite derived from average unit bid

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prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete and, beginning with 1950, also bituminous concrete); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities involved in these data are as follows: 3,641,885,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 154,953,000 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 9.1 inches; 111,516,000 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 2,206,879,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 2,581,462,000 pounds of structural steel; and 14,583,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

Indexes for 1922 through 1949 are simple mathematical conversions from the 1925-29 base to the 1957-59 base. They were derived from the previously computed figures by dividing the figures for each year by the average of the figures for the years 1957, 1958, and 1959. The old index was based on "average quantities used per mile" during the 1925-29 period, whereas the current index is based on "total" quantities used during the 1957-59 period. The same items were used in the old index as in the current index, except that surfacing was represented by portland cement concrete pavement only (both bituminous concrete and portland cement concrete are now represented).

The annual figures are averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1959-60 will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; averages prior to 1939 are available upon request. A detailed discussion of the index appears in Public Roads, magazine volume 31, No. 10, October 1961.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Building Materials and Construction Industries Division). The composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating and plumbing equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consist of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100.

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 8 groups for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 10-group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 8-group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The eight monthly seasonally adjusted series are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer (UNIVAC) method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12-month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15-month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 monthly indexes are available upon request.

[8] Beginning 1950, data reflect 1957-59 base quantities and prices; 1950 index comparable with data through 1949 is 82.3.

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[1] See note 7 for p. 52.

[2] Sources: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed (or newly constructed) one- to four-family home. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of days in that month other than Sundays and holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion may not be underwritten. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage

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may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1954-60 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-60 for FHA commitments and VA appraisals are shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

[3] Source: Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203(k), 213, 220, 220(h), 221, 222, 225, 233, and 234; Title VI, Sections 603, 603—610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 203 was approved June 27, 1934, as part of the original act. No mortgages were insured under this section until January 1935.

The amendments of February 3, 1938, provided for the insurance of new home loans under Section 2. The first such loans were reported insured in April 1938. No insurance has been written under this section since March 1, 1950.

Section 603, approved March 28, 1941, provided for the insurance of mortgages on war housing, and was amended May 22, 1946, as part of the Veterans' Emergency Housing Program. Mortgages were insured under the WH Program beginning in June 1941 and under the VEH Program beginning in July 1946. No insurance has been written under this section since April 30, 1948, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date or on mortgages given to refinance existing Section 603 insured mortgages.

Section 603-610, approved August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603-610, or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 220 to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slums and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Section 222, also added to Title II of the Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the same amendments, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added in 1961 under Title II are described below.

Section 203(k), to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220(h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal areas. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

In addition to monthly and cumulative totals for the home mortgage series shown here, the monthly releases of the FHA provide data on the insurance of project mortgages on rental-housing projects under Sections 207, 220, 221 (with interest at or below market rate), 231, and 233, cooperative-housing mortgages and mortgage supplemental loans under Section 213, redevelopment housing improvement loans under Section 220(h), and nursing homes under Section 232 and project mort-

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gages under Section 234 covering the construction or rehabilitation of housing to be released as condominium units, all under Title II; on the insurance of rental-housing mortgages, manufactured-housing loans, public-housing-disposition mortgages, and site-fabricated-housing mortgages under Sections 608, 609, 608-610, and 611, respectively, of Title VI; on military-and Armed Services-housing and rental-housing mortgages insured under Sections 803 and 810, respectively, of Title VIII; and on defense-housing-project mortgages insured under Section 908 of Title IX. The FHA releases also show data on property-improvement loans insured under Section 2 of Title I of the National Housing Act.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. An amendment to the Act in July 1952 extended eligibility to veterans with service since June 27, 1950, the start of the Korean conflict.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of $2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to $4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the Act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over $7,500. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to $15,000 directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. Prior monthly figures are not available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was $192,240,000.

[5] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings associations (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and (through April 1960) insurance companies.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Comparatively small revisions have been made in monthly data for 1933-March 1938; revised figures are available upon request.

[6] Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. The combined assets of these associations currently (1964) represent over 96 percent of the total assets of all savings and loan associations in the United States.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the periods specified by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five- or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped in the miscellaneous category.

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Monthly averages back to 1936 and monthly data for 1936-54 and 1957-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1955-56 are available upon request.

[7] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are estimates of the total amount of new nonfarm mortgages of $20,000 or less recorded in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). Currently, the estimates are based on reports covering approximately 475-525 areas containing over one-half of the nation's nonfarm one-family dwelling units. Data are limited to nonfarm mortgages of $20,000 or less in order to relate the series as closely as possible to financing activity in the home-mortgage field. It should be noted, however, that all nonfarm mortgages within the size limitation are included.

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-43 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1939-40 appear on p. S-5 of the November 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; and for 1944-46 on p. 21 of the May 1950 issue.

[8] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the estimated total number of nonfarm real estate foreclosures in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and currently (1964) are based on reports from approximately 1,700 counties, cities, townships, and other governmental divisions; they indicate the number of properties acquired by mortgage lenders through foreclosure proceedings. Approximately three-fifths of all nonfarm one-family dwelling units are included in the sample used.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1934-50 are available upon request.

[9] Source: The National Board of Fire Underwriters. Data represent estimated direct incurred fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents and other property as reported to the National Board by member and subscriber companies. To the reported figures an allowance for unreported and uninsured losses is added.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revision for October 1941: $30,833,000.)

[10] Prior to July 1944, units are estimated using units-per-case factor derived from annual report tabulations.

[11] Data include minor revision not distributed to months.

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[1] Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., Media Research Department, and published monthly in Printers' Ink. All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, and production. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure for the particular medium under consideration during the years 1957-59. Each monthly index is adjusted for seasonal variation.

The business paper index is computed by converting page-volume figures to a dollar basis by means of a page-rate index computed from a representative sample of business papers in all classifications.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc.; it includes advertising in national farm magazines but excludes advertising in Sunday Supplements. An adjustment is made each month to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines in a month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on monthly linage reports for 52 cities obtained from Media Records, Inc. These data are converted to estimates for a larger number of cities by means of a linear relationship between the two groups of cities, and then converted to dollar figures by means of a rate index computed from a representative sample of newspapers throughout the country.

The television indexes are derived from gross national network billings reported by the Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc. (data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.).

Radio Indexes are derived from gross network billings furnished by the Radio Advertising Bureau, Inc. (data compiled by Peat, Marwick, Mitchell, & Co.).

In order to insure proper weighting of the various components in the general index, each classification is adjusted to include estimates for art, mechanical, talent, and any other production costs.

Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those prior to 1959 are not presently available.

[2] Sources: Leading National Advertisers, Inc., and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., for data beginning 1963; Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc. (from data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.), for data from 1958 through 1962; Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., for data prior to 1958. Data through 1962 represent gross time charges for network advertising on the following major television networks: ABC; NBC; CBS; and Du Mont. Du Mont is not included in data for 1950 and is excluded from the data beginning October 1955, when the Du Mont television network changed from a national network to a local operation.

The figures through 1962 exclude studio, production, wire, and talent costs. Because of more exact allocations to product classifications, the data by type of product from 1958 forward may not be entirely comparable with earlier data. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Comparability of the series was further affected beginning in 1961, when the figures were revised to provide for horizontal contiguity rate structures, wherein a single advertiser might obtain a lower basic rate through the purchase of time across-the-board. Also, the data beginning 1961 are presented on a quarterly basis, rather than monthly.

Beginning 1963, the data represent net time costs (including time, talent, production, and rights). Estimated net time for each advertiser is calculated by applying to the gross time billing a discount for the time period. When a program is sold as a package (including time, talent, production, and rights), the best available estimate of the package cost per minute is used to calculate each advertiser's net time and program billing.

Monthly data for 1952-60 (old basis) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Data for Du Mont are not included in 1950 or after September 1955.

[4] Data beginning 1961 are not comparable with data for 1960 and earlier years; see paragraph 3 of note 2 for this page. Annual totals for 1961 (old basis) comparable with those for 1960 and earlier years are as follows (thousands of dollars): Total, 748,873; automotive, including accessories, 48,588; drugs and toiletries, 221,929; foods, soft drinks, confectionery, 157,478; soaps, cleansers, etc., 84,901; smoking materials, 84,679; all other, 151,299.

[5] Beginning 1963, data represent net time and talent costs and are not comparable with earlier data; see paragraph 4 of note 2 for this page.

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[1] Source: Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc., from data compiled by N. C. Rorabaugh Co., Inc. Spot television advertising, as distinguished from network, is defined as any television activity (announcement or program) sponsored by a national or regional advertiser and selected and bought on a station-by-station basis. Regional advertisers are defined as those with distribution in two or more markets and are determined by the cooperating station. Each commercial is locally originated, whereas network programs and commercials are centrally originated. Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

The expenditure data represent estimates of gross outlays for time used by national and regional television spot advertisers and are compiled from two sources: (1) Spot activity reports submitted by cooperating television stations; and (2) the gross one-time rates for these stations as listed yearly in the January Standard Rate and Data Service. The activity reports are converted to dollars by multiplying the one-time rate by the time used. The expenditure totals are not adjusted and include only data for reporting stations. (Studio, production, and talent costs are not included.)

Comparability of the series was affected beginning with data for the 2d quarter of 1960, when a major modification in both the nature of information secured from the reporting stations and in the expenditure estimating was introduced. Under the new method the broadcast day is divided into four time classifications (daytime, early evening, night, and late night), whereas formerly only three time classifications had been used (daytime, nighttime, and late night). The general effect of the changes made has been to reduce the total for estimated expenditures (to compare estimated expenditures prior to the second quarter 1960 with expenditures thereafter, the earlier fgures should be reduced by approximately 8 percent).

Quarterly data for 1956-60 and data for the 4th quarter of 1955 (earliest available) appear in the 1959, 1961, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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[2]Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included. Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1964 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3]Data are 4th quarter 1955 totals.

[4]Annual total includes revisions not distributed by quarters.

[5]Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of footnote 1 above.

[6]Annual totals for components for 1960 do not add to the total of $603,294,000 because the reported annual total for 1960 is based on revised data not distributed to the components.

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[1]See note 2 for p. 55.

[2]Source: Media Records, Inc. Data represent newspaper linage in all newspapers, daily and Sunday, in the following 52 cities: Akron, Albany, Albuquerque, Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dallas, Dayton, Denver, Detroit, El Paso, Fort Worth, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Memphis, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Nashville, New Orleans, Oakland, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Pittsburgh, Portland (Oreg.), Reading, Richmond, Rochester, Salt Lake City, San Antonio, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, South Bend, Spokane, St. Louis, Syracuse, Tacoma, Toledo, Tulsa, Washington, Worcester, and Youngstown. The list of cities is unchanged throughout the period covered by the data. General advertising is the advertising of specific products on general sale, as distinguished from the advertising of retail stores, and automotive or financial advertising. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source.

Monthly averages for 1928-38 and monthly data for 1928-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The July 1952 figure shown in the total column in the 1953 edition should be 175,447 instead of 175,477 (thous. lines) and the figure for number of cities given in the total column in the 1932 volume is transposed and should be "52 cities" instead of "25 cities."

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[1]Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The current definition of sales of retail stores by kind of business is in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business except for organizations with 11 or more retail stores, which, beginning with data for 1960, are in accordance with the 1958 Census of Business.

Sales are total receipts from customers after deductions of refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers; receipts from repairs and from other services to customers, sales for resale, and sales and excise taxes are included. The data represent total sales and receipts of all establishments engaged primarily in retail trade; they do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. The breakdown into durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales of each kind-of-business group.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii, which in 1958, according to results of the retail census, accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the U.S. total.

In 1951 a basic change in the method of estimating retail sales was introduced. As a result, the "new" series, which begins in January 1946 (in late 1961 the retail sales data for 1946 through 1950 were revised for comparability with the new series, formerly available only from 1951), is not comparable with the sales figures for earlier periods. In early 1957 the new series was revised back to January 1951 to exclude data for milk dealers engaged in processing on the premises (this exclusion conforms to a change made in the Standard Industrial Classification).

Census of retail trade data for the years 1929, 1933, 1935, 1939, and 1948 were used as benchmarks for the old series, which is available for the period 1929-46. Sales estimates in the intercensus years after 1935 were based in large part on changes in sales-tax collections of 20 States. These States accounted for about 40 percent of the total retail sales. Since data were not available from all the States over the entire period, and also since the States differed in the degree of detail shown for the kind-of-business breakdown, the number of States used in deriving the estimates varied in different years as well as for the different sales categories. The sales-tax data were further supplemented by special Internal Revenue Service compilations, business population trends, the Federal Reserve Board index of department stores sales, and data from the Bureau of Public Roads and the American Petroleum Institute on the taxable quantity and the average price of gasoline.

The monthly estimates of retail sales for the period prior to 1946 were derived from the monthly movement of sales as reported to the Bureau of the Census by a constant sample of large independent retailers and chainstores.

Beginning with January 1951, a new procedure for estimating retail sales directly from sample data was introduced. The new estimates are not linked to a census of retail trade base as were the old, a factor that accounts for most of the difference between the levels of retail sales indicated by the old and new series for the year 1946. (Estimates comparable in coverage and concept were prepared in 1961 for the period back to January 1946.)

Currently, the monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of the Census from a sample that consists of approximately 120,000 retail stores. From April 1957 to December 1959 the sample included all organizations that operated 11 or more retail stores in 1954 and all other stores with sales of over $5 million in 1954. In early 1961 the sample was further revised, principally with respect to that portion covering organizations operating 11 or more retail stores, and the resulting

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changes were incorporated in data from January 1960 forward. This revision consisted of changing the panel of organizations operating 11 or more stores to reflect the kind-of-business classification and number of stores operated according to records of the 1958 Census of Business (instead of the 1954 census, as formerly). The panel of organizations operating fewer than 11 retail stores was unaffected except for the shifting of organizations and their units from one panel to the other.

All remaining retail stores (i.e., those with sales of under $5 million) are represented by stores located in 243 census sample areas, generally consisting of combinations of two or three counties. These were chosen at random (with known probability of selection), one from each of the 243 primary strata. The sample within these areas consists of (a) all stores located anywhere in the census sample areas that meet certain annual sales criteria (these stores report each month in the survey), (b) all stores located in a sample of land segments (a subsample of the census sample areas called area segments) selected at random, with known probability of selection, within census sample areas (in general, these stores report only once a year since a different set of segments is enumerated each month), and (c) "special area segment" stores that have annual sales over a specified amount (these report each month). All new stores coming into existence subsequent to the establishment of the sample are enumerated when encountered in the segments, regardless of sales volume.

Prior to April 1957 the sample was as described above with two exceptions: (1) All organizations that in 1948 (instead of 1954) operated 11 or more retail stores were included, and (2) the $5 million annual sales criterion was based on reported 1948 sales and was applied to department stores only, whereas beginning with April 1957 all stores with 1954 sales above $5 million were included, regardless of kind of business. The remaining portion of the sample was approximately the same prior to April 1957. (For a detailed description of the April 1957 sample revision, see Notice of Sample Revision in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for April-May 1957; for a detailed explanation of the revision made in January 1961, see Notice of Sample Revision in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for January 1961.)

The estimates from the sample of reporting firms are derived essentially by weighting the reported sales of each member of the sample by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more detailed description of the sample entitled Description of the Sample for the Monthly Retail Trade Report, Revised, may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census.

The monthly estimates so derived were further adjusted for seasonal factors and trading-day variations for the period through December 1952 by the Office of Business Economics.

Effective with the release of retail sales data for July 1963, the seasonally adjusted figures were revised (by the Census Bureau) back to January 1953 to incorporate new factors for seasonal variations and for trading-day differences. The new seasonal adjustment factors are based on the X-9 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. The new trading-day factors were developed in accordance with the method described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, the Measurement of Calendar Variation, pp. 343-360, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 1961. Details concerning the new seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Economic Research and Analysis Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Unadjusted monthly data for 1951-60 and seasonally adjusted data for 1951-52, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for the total general merchandise group on p. 48 of the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for August and October 1951 are $1,519 million and $1,516 million. Sales for 1951-52 for the food group (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) appear in the June 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1953-60 appear in the Bureau of the Census publication, Monthly Retail Trade Report--Adjusted Sales Supplement, July 1963, issued September 17, 1963.

[2] Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

[3] Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

[4] Beginning 1946, the data presented are on the new basis. For comparative purposes, the 1946 annual sales on the old basis (italicized figures) are given above the annual totals for the new series.

[5] Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the unadjusted data beginning 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures (except that the 1960 figures include Alaska and Hawaii, and the 1959 data exclude them) appear on pp. S-9 and S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see paragraph 8 of note 1 above).

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[1] See note 1 for p. 57.

[2] Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

[3] See note 4 for p. 57.

[4] Data beginning January 1958 reflect reclassification of certain stores to department stores and are not comparable with earlier department store data (comparable data for 1957 are not available).

[5] See note 5 for p. 57.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 57.

[2] Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

[3] Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of nationwide retailers' inventories. Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for p. 22. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the retail inventories series beginning 1946.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based

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on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The figures presented here reflect the revised series beginning 1946 which incorporate the following changes: (1) Adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-64 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census; (2) adjustment to the latest (1957) Standard Industrial Classification; (3) inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii; and (4) revision in the seasonal factors for each line of trade. The new series are directly comparable to the published estimates of sales of retail stores (see note 1 for p. 57).

The yearend estimates of inventories prior to 1946 (old series) are based on the censuses of retail trade for 1939 and 1948, the Internal Revenue Service's Statistics of Income, Part 2, and Federal Reserve data on department store inventories. The estimates prior to 1946 are not comparable with the series described below.

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-64 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on sample surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Currently, the sample consists of approximately 135,000 retail stores, each of which was chosen with a known probability of selection. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample observation by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more complete description of the sample design appears in the Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-9 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for the X-9 version of Census Method II may be obtained from the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952 and January 1954 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on p. 16 of the December 1963 SURVEY; seasonally adjusted monthly data prior to 1959, as well as unadjusted monthly data by line of trade prior to 1961 are available upon request. Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1957-60 for the department stores component of the general merchandise group appear on p. 32 of the April 1964 SURVEY.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] Figures beginning December 1946 represent the new series for retail inventories. For comparative purposes, data for the old series for December 1946 are also shown (see figures in italics).

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[1] See note 1 for p. 61.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series begins April 1957 and is based on reports to the Bureau of the Census by firms and establishments of organizations operating 4 or more retail stores. The series is not comparable with the old series representing 4 or more multiple-unit organizations (see paragraph 5 of note 1 for p. 63). Current estimates are published for the total sales and for several kinds of businesses in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. The data presented have not been adjusted for seasonal variation or trading-day differences.

Monthly data for April 1957-December 1960 appear in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[4] Figures beginning December 1946 represent the new series for retail inventories. For comparative purposes, data for the old series for December 1946 are also shown (see figures in italics).

[5] Total for 9 months.

[6] Beginning January 1960, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. The definition of sales of retail stores and the classification of stores by kinds of business are in accordance with the censuses of business for 1948, 1954, and 1958.

After the 1939 Census of Business the term "chainstores" has not been used as a census designation. Organizations of two or more retail stores engaged in the same general kind of business and centrally controlled and operated are now designated as "multiunits." The sales of these multiunits are further broken down into various groups of store units.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii, which in 1958, according to results of the retail census, accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the U.S. total for all retail sales.

In 1951 a basic change in the method of estimating retail sales was introduced by the Bureau of the Census. As a result the "new" series beginning January 1951 is not comparable with the sales figures for the earlier period, which are shown in italics.

The series designated by the Department of Commerce as Retail Sales of Chainstores and Mail Order Houses is available for the period 1929-51 and represents sales of firms with 4 or more stores. The census of business data for the years 1929, 1933, 1935, 1939, and 1948 were used as benchmarks. The values for the intercensus years after 1935 were based on changes in sales of sample groups of organizations with 4 or more stores. Sample coverage of the individual lines of trade ranged from 30 to 90 percent of the total sales of such stores in the year 1939. A detailed description of the sample and procedures is contained in the article Retail Sales of Chainstores and Mail Order Firms in the February 1944 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

After 1951 the series representing sales of firms with 4 or more stores was discontinued and superseded by a new series beginning January 1951. Because of sampling problems that could not be resolved at that time, the new estimates of sales of multiunit organizations, when first released by the Bureau of the Census, related only to those organizations with 11 or more stores. The figures are not linked to the 1948 Census of Business. The sample design for the 1951-55 estimates includes all firms that in 1948 had 11 or more units; see note 6 below regarding sample design for data beginning January 1956. A detailed description of the procedures may

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be obtained upon request from the Bureau of the Census. (Note that a new series on sales of firms with 4 or more stores became available with data beginning April 1957; see p. 62 for the figures on an unadjusted basis.)

Monthly data (old series) for 1951 appear on p. 19 of the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY. Monthly data for 1949-60 (unadjusted) and 1951-52 (seasonally adjusted) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Seasonally adjusted data for 1953-60 are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233 (see note 1 for p. 57 for information regarding present methods of adjustment for seasonal factors and trading-day differences).

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] Catalog mail order sales of all general merchandise organizations were included in the old series. The later series include these sales for firms with 11 or more units only. Total catalog mail order sales are now shown separately under data for All Types of Retail Stores on pp. 58 and 60.

[4] Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

[5] Includes data for dry goods and other general merchandise stores.

[6] Beginning 1951, the data represent sales of organizations operating 11 or more stores. For comparative purposes, the 1951 figures on the old basis (representing firms with 4 or more stores; italicized figures) are given above the annual totals for the 11-or-more stores series. A comparison of the two series by months for the year 1951 is presented in the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. After the 1954 Census of Business became available, estimates of sales of the 11-or-more-stores group were revised beginning January 1956. The panel of firms on which the estimates are based was changed to cover those organizations that reported as operating 11 or more retail stores in the census of 1954; the kind-of-business classification and changes in definition also conform to the 1954 census reports. No estimates of sales on this basis are available prior to January 1956. No adjustment was made at that time for firms with 11 or more stores entering or leaving the universe of this size group after 1954. Beginning January 1960, the panel was revised and the appropriate adjustments were made in accordance with results from the 1958 census. This included adjustment for organizations being added to or taken out of the 11-or-more-stores group as well as some reclassification of kinds of business. A more detailed description of the series beginning January 1960 appears in the January 1961 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report (Notice of Sample Revision), available from the Bureau of the Census. Detailed explanatory material regarding sampling procedures, etc., appears each month in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report.

[7] Annual totals and monthly data beginning 1956 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1956 on a basis comparable with the 1955 and earlier figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[8] Data beginning January 1956 reflect change in previous classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business.

[9] Effective January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the data beginning January 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years (see note 6 above); unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 63.

[2] Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

[3] See note 3 for p. 63.

[4] See note 4 for p. 63.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards used by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts.

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; data for earlier years are not available. End-of-month data on a monthly basis are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; monthly data prior to January 1959 are not available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 57 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Effective with data for January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are based on a subsample of the probability sample used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores (for complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, April-May 1957, December 1958, June 1960, and January 1961 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports). A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data were adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-9 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Economic Research and Analysis Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-60 for the series shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the break-

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down by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

[2] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, with the exception of the collection ratios prior to 1940, which were computed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. The data on sales by type of payment and the collection ratios are computed from data reported to the Federal Reserve banks by the larger department stores located in all sections of the country and, in recent years, account for more than two-thirds of total department store business in the United States. Data for Alaska are included beginning January 1959; those for Hawaii, beginning August 1959. Currently (1964), the sample includes about 600 stores reporting sales, about 500 reporting charge accounts, and 400 reporting installment accounts. Collection ratios represent the ratio of total collections during the month to total amount of accounts outstanding at the beginning of the month. Collection ratios (installment accounts) beginning January 1940 exclude downpayment and trade-in data; the figures for January 1940 and later months are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

Monthly data for 1940-52 for collection ratios (installment accounts) are available upon request. Monthly data for collection ratios for 1933-39 and 1953-60 (installment accounts) and 1933-60 (charge accounts), and for 1941-60 for sales by type of payment will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in the Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total, including armed forces abroad, (2) total resident, and (3) civilian resident. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces abroad, covers the resident population and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries (and in outlying areas), but not their dependents. (The total resident population excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad.) As shown here, all estimates include figures for Alaska and Hawaii except for the figure as of July 1, 1939.

The estimates are based on the 1930, 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics and estimates of births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the Vital Statistics Division, National Center for Health Statistics, Public Health Service; statistics on immigration and emigration, provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and, from the Department of Defense, data for the size and distribution of the armed forces. Census figures were obtained by complete enumeration of the population in the United States. In July 1962 the Bureau revised previously published estimates back to 1940 to include Alaska and Hawaii and, for more recent periods, to incorporate final tabulations for certain of the components of change used in preparing the estimates.

The figures include allowances for underregistration for births; through March 1960, similar allowances for deaths under 1 year of age were also made, but this correction was dropped beginning April 1960 because it had become too small.

For the period April 1950 to date, the net civilian immigration component of population change covers immigrant aliens, net arrivals from Puerto Rico (reported data are seasonally adjusted by Census), and net arrivals of civilian citizens (prior to April 1960, INS data for net arrivals of civilian citizen passengers; beginning April 1960, net arrivals of civilian citizens affiliated with the U.S. Government based on data on U.S. Government employees and their dependents overseas). Net immigration also covered, through June 1957, emigrant aliens departing for residence abroad and, through June 1956, net admissions of aliens for temporary residence. Since July 1957, the INS has included in the immigrant aliens who have had their residence status changed from temporary to permanent; these immigrants have been allocated back to their probable year of entry. An allowance has been made for Cuban refugees to the United States after April 1, 1960 (who do not appear in the immigration data since they have not yet been granted permanent residence). The figures do not include the movement of agricultural workers from Mexico and the British West Indies under special contract.

Estimates in this series for months other than January and July are not available except for the period January 1950 to date. The estimate of the total resident population for April 1, 1960 (derived from the 1950 Census count) differed by only 3,000 persons from the final 1960 Census count. (Since the error of closure represents the balance of errors in the estimates of the components of change and of the two census counts, some of which may be quite large, the small difference should not be taken as a measure of the accuracy of either the estimates of change or the census counts.) For a full description of sources and methods used and for estimates of the resident population and of the civilian resident population, and the components of change, see Census report Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1965, Series P-25, No. 302 (March 11, 1965).

Monthly data for 1950-60 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1950-64 and estimates as of January 1 for 1940-65, comparable with data shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1930-64 appear in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 302 Census report.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning July 1959 and prior to 1940); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for 1940--June 1959). The estimates are derived from a sample survey (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the total number of persons 14 years of age and over who are employed or unemployed and which also provides data on personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering about 35,000 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) containing the 12th day of the month; estimates prior to 1955 relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month.

In preparing the estimates, the sample results are inflated to independent estimates of the population derived by projecting the results of the most recent census for which data are then available. Figures from April 1962 forward are inflated

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to population data based on the 1960 Census; for January 1953-March 1962, on the 1950 Census; and figures prior to 1953, on the 1940 Census. These changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the labor force and the various components as shown in the table below:

	1960 Census (Effective with April 1962 data)	1950 Census (Effective with 1953 data)
	Decrease in level	Increase in level
	Number of persons	
Noninstitutional population	54,000	600,000
Labor force	210,000	350,000
Employed	203,000	350,000
Agricultural	87,000	350,000
Nonagricultural	116,000	---

Other categories were relatively unaffected. For strict comparability, appropriate allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods.

The statistics for 1953 have been revised to link the series more closely to the estimates for 1954, which are based on a different sample introduced in January 1954 covering 230 areas (both surveys covered 25,000 sample units). Data for 1946-53 are based on a sample that covered 68 areas (for 1940-45, on a smaller sample). For the period May 1956-December 1959, the estimates were derived from an expanded sample of from 21,000 to 35,000 households in 330 areas; beginning January 1960, in 333 areas (with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia); as of March 1963, the number of areas has increased to 357. Figures from the 230-area sample can generally be used as a continuous series with the data from the 330-area sample.

The sampling areas are stratified according to several characteristics, the most important of which are: Whether it is a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area or not; rate of population change; percent of population in urban area and in manufacturing; principal industries; average value of retail trade; proportion of nonwhite population. In the sampling process a household is interviewed for 4 months, then omitted for 8 months, then resumed for the next 4 months. Therefore, the sample is identical with half the households interviewed in the corresponding month a year ago and identical with three-fourths of the families from the current month to the next.

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. The inclusion of these States raised the level of the estimates approximately as follows: Population, 470,000; civilian labor force, 282,000; employment, 266,000; nonagricultural employment, 229,000. Unemployment and agricultural employment estimates were affected only slightly; hence, these series and the unemployment rate can be directly compared with pre-1960 data.

The monthly survey referred to as the Current Population Survey (CPS) provides statistics on the civilian noninstitutional population 14 years of age and over. Figures on the armed forces, whether stationed within the United States or overseas (obtained from the Department of Defense each month), are added to the CPS estimates to derive the total labor force and the total noninstitutional population. The noninstitutional population excludes: Inmates of penal and mental institutions, tuberculosis sanitariums, and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy; and, for 1942-45, persons in War Relocation Camps. These estimates may not be fully consistent with other estimates of population published by the Census Bureau. The inconsistency results in part from the fact that other estimates of the population, published in reports specifically devoted to that subject, are revised as more data relating to births, deaths, immigration, and other factors affecting population size become available.

Definitions of the major categories within which the noninstitutional population is classified are given below. It should be noted that revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for January 1957. Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month in recent years) formerly classified as employed, i.e., "with a job but not at work," are now mostly classified as unemployed. Monthly averages for 1947-56 as shown in this volume have been adjusted to reflect these changes.

Labor force.--The civilian labor force includes all persons who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the armed forces.

Employed.--Employed persons comprise (beginning 1947) those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"--those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"--those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons. Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. Prior to 1947 the statistics also included in this employed group "(b)" persons on layoff who had definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the date of layoff--now classified as unemployed--and persons waiting to report to new wage and salary jobs scheduled to start within the following 30 days--now classified either as unemployed or (if in school during the survey week) as not in the labor force.

Unemployed.--Unemployed persons include (beginning 1947) those who did not work at all during the survey week and who were looking for work. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all during the survey week and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job scheduled to start within the following 30 days (and were not in school during the survey week); or (c) would have been looking for work except that they were temporarily ill or believed no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Not included in this category are persons who say they were not looking for work because they were too old, too young, or handicapped in any way. Prior to 1947 part of group "(a)"--those whose layoffs were for definite periods of less than 30 days--were classified as employed rather than unemployed, as were all of the persons in group "(b)." Persons who receive training under the Manpower Development and Training Act and the Area Redevelopment Act are included among the unemployed as were those on public works projects of the 1930's. However, young people in the Neighborhood Youth Corps are counted as "employed" and young people in the Job Corps are classified as "not in the labor force."

Long-term unemployment.--This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer during which time such unemployed persons had been continuously looking for work or would have been looking for work except for temporary illness or belief that no work was available in their line of work or in the community. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. (For unemployment by various periods of duration, other than for 15 weeks and over, see the Labor Force Reports issued by the source agency.)

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Not in the labor force.--All persons 14 years of age and over in the noninstitutional population who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "Not in the labor force." The group includes (beginning 1947) all persons reported as keeping their own house, in school, retired, too old, or permanently unable to work; seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed); and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week. Since 1947, the category "in school" includes a small group formerly classified as employed (with a job but not at work), namely, persons attending school during the survey week who had new jobs to which they were scheduled to report within 30 days. Persons (whether or not attending school) who had new jobs not scheduled to begin until after 30 days (and not working or looking for work) are classified as not in labor force for all periods covered.

The estimates of nonagricultural employment obtained by direct household interview differ appreciably from those compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (p. 67) based on payroll reports from business establishments. The differences are accounted for principally by the fact that the latter figures do not include domestic service workers, the self-employed, and unpaid family workers. The remaining differences are due to several factors of which the most significant are (1) the BLS estimates, based on employment and payrolls reported by a sample of business establishments, may include some persons under 14 years of age, and some who, by holding two or more jobs or by changing jobs in the reported week, are counted more than once; (2) both estimates are based on samples and thus are subject to sampling error; and (3) the household survey estimates include employed persons temporarily away from work, who will not be reported in the establishment sample by their employers during the corresponding payroll period unless they received pay.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for items marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-60 for all items (except long-term unemployment and the unemployment rate for 1957-60 only, and with qualifications mentioned) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. As noted above data through December 1956, as shown in the 1959 and earlier editions, are based on definitions in use prior to January 1957, and data in volumes prior to the 1955 issue do not include 150,000 members of the armed services overseas. The series shown in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude armed forces. Figures shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for February 1955 "not-in-labor-force" should read 50,352,000. Monthly data (1947-56) adjusted to the definitions adopted in 1957 and for unemployment rates (not seasonally adjusted) appear on pp. 22 and 23 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data (1947-56) for long-term unemployment are available upon request.

Monthly data are available beginning March 1940 (figures shown for 1939 are annual estimates). The 1940 data include an allowance for January and February. The March-December 1940 monthly figures are available upon request.

More complete descriptions of these data and additional detail by age, sex, color, marital status, region, class of worker, occupation and/or industry, hours worked, duration of unemployment, etc., are given in the following publications published originally by Bureau of the Census and now available from the BLS: Issue of the Labor Force Bulletin entitled Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment in the United States, 1940 to 1946; Current Population Reports--Labor Force, Series P-57 (published monthly through June 1959); Concepts and Methods Used in Household Statistics on Employment and Unemployment from the Current Population Survey, BLS Report No. 279 and Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 13. Effective July 1959, the detailed statistics and notes appear monthly in the Monthly Report on the Labor Force (identical to the Series P-57 title) and Employment and Earnings, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

[3] Data for 1947-56 have been adjusted to reflect changes in the definitions of employment and unemployment adopted in January 1957. See 7th paragraph of note 2 for this page and definitions for each category.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for description of unadjusted labor force statistics.

The deseasonalizing of the original data is based on the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. With the use of data-processing equipment, the procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling extreme values and peculiarities near the end of the series. A brief summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes, appears each year in the January issue of the BLS report, Monthly Report on the Labor Force.

The seasonally adjusted estimates shown here reflect the Bureau's regular recomputation of the seasonal factors at the beginning of each year to introduce the experience of the previous year; the adjusted estimates appear in the February 1965 issue of Employment and Earnings, as well as in the aforementioned January issue of the Monthly Report on the Labor Force.

The unemployment, agricultural employment, and nonagricultural employment are each divided into four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over 20 years of age), with separate seasonal adjustments computed for each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Seasonally adjusted values of any aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are computed by combining the separately adjusted values of the appropriate component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components).

The data shown in this volume have been adjusted to reflect revised definitions for employment and unemployment adopted in 1957. Data beginning 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Effective with estimates for April 1962, materials from the 1960 Census of Population were introduced into the estimating procedures.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for items marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1948-60 for all items are shown in both of the BLS reports mentioned above.

[5] Annual data for population represent midyear estimates, instead of calendar year averages.

[6] Estimate as of July 1, 1939, excludes data for Alaska and Hawaii; such data are included in subsequent periods.

[7] Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The noninstitutional population level was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

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[8] Beginning 1960, the figures include Alaska and Hawaii and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with earlier data. The addition of the two States has raised the level of noninstitutional population by about 500,000 persons, the labor force by about 300,000, and nonagricultural employment by about 230,000. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

[9] Beginning April 1962, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

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[1] See note 4 for p. 66.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 (see note 7 below). The estimates of nongovernmental employees include all full-time or part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, the pay period or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Since proprietors, the self-employed, and unpaid family workers do not have the status of "employees," they are not covered. Farm workers, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded. For an explanation of the differences between these estimates of employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and estimates of nonagricultural employment (labor force series), see note 2 for p. 66. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) All employees and (2) production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons whose employment status meets the specifications stated below. For definition of "production and related workers," see note 2 for p. 71. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Those on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the specified pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the other part of the period are counted as employed. Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and generally refers to those who worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a benchmark or level of employment--representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy--which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments that together employ almost 25,000,000 workers. Estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. In accordance with the plan to adjust the estimates to annual benchmarks, figures in this volume reflect revisions (first published in December 1964) to actual employment levels for March 1963.

The major component of the benchmarks is a national summary, by industry, of employment data for the benchmark period, as derived from reports made by covered establishments to their respective State Employment Security agency. For firms exempted from unemployment insurance coverage by law in 32 States because of small establishment size (in terms of number of employees), the materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration. For industries or activities which are exempted largely on other grounds, other benchmark data are used. For example, for railroads, Interstate Commerce Commission data are used; for State and local governments, Bureau of the Census data; for Federal Government employment, U.S. Civil Service Commission data; for private nonprofit hospitals, American Hospital Association data; for private schools, colleges, and universities, data from the U.S. Office of Education and the National Catholic Welfare Conference. For charitable and other types of nonprofit organizations, for employment in religious organizations, and for insurance agents (operating on a straight commission basis), specially constructed benchmarks are used. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e., on a current basis) and estimates revised to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from the cutoff sampling procedure, frequency of certain benchmarks (e.g., State and local government employment was lowered by 350,000 persons in the most recent adjustment, principally because of the time lag in the 1957 and 1962 Censuses of Governments), and from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms.

These series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1957. Continuous monthly data are available for industry divisions back to 1939 and, for major manufacturing groups, back to 1947 for all, and to 1939 for most, groups.

The methods and sources used in preparing the estimates are described in the monthly Employment and Earnings report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Estimates of all employees and of production workers for over 350 industries and estimates of nonagricultural employment by industry divisions, by States, and for selected areas are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for all series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly employment data through August 1964 (and annual averages) for each industry, comparable with the currently published estimates, are in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (December 1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Estimates shown in the 1963 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.

[3] The manufacturing division includes those establishments that are engaged in the mechanical or chemical transformation of inorganic or organic substances into new products and that are usually described as plants, factories, or mills which characteristically use power-driven machines and materials handling equipment. Establishments engaged in assembling component parts of manufactured products are also considered manufacturing if the new product is neither a structure nor other fixed improvement.

[4] The mining division includes all establishments engaged primarily in mining; mining is used here in the broad sense to include the extraction of minerals occurring naturally (solids, liquids, and gases) and to include quarrying, well operation, milling (crushing, screening, washing, flotation, etc.), and other preparation needed to render the material marketable. Exploration and development of mineral properties are included. Services performed on a contract, fee, or other basis in the development of mineral properties are also included. Smelting and refining of ores and production of coke

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from coal are included in manufacturing industries; transportation of petroleum products by common-carrier pipelines and transmission of natural gas are included in the transportation and public utilities division.

Coal mining includes establishments engaged primarily in producing anthracite, bituminous coal, or lignite; preparation plants (cleaning plants, breakers, washeries, etc.), whether or not such plants are operated in conjunction with the mines served; and mining services such as stripping, auger mining, drilling, mine tunneling, shaft sinking, etc., on a fee, contract, or other basis for others.

[5] Includes employees in quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries, not shown separately.

[6] For annual data, see p. 66.

[7] Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 (0.4 percent).

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[1] See note 2 for p. 67.

[2] The contract construction division includes only those private firms engaged in the construction business that work on a contract basis for others; operative builders who build on their own account for resale or lease and investment builders who build structures on their own account for rental are included in the finance, insurance, and real estate division. The term "construction" includes new work, additions, alterations, and repairs. Three broad types of activity are covered: (1) Building construction by general contractors (dwellings, office or farm buildings, stores); (2) nonbuilding construction by general contractors (highways, bridges, docks, dams, sewage facilities, air fields, etc.); and (3) construction by special trade contractors (plumbing, painting, electrical work, and carpentry, etc.). The installation of prefabricated building equipment and materials by general contractors and special trade contractors is included in this division. Excluded from this division is force account construction, which is classified according to the principal activity normally carried on in the establishment.

[3] The transportation and public utilities division covers enterprises engaged in passenger and freight transportation by railway, highway, water, or air, or furnishing services related to transportation; petroleum pipeline transportation; warehousing; telephone and telegraph communication services; radio and television broadcasting; and the supplying of electricity, gas, steam, water, or sanitary services.

[4] Includes employees in industries not shown separately.

[5] The railroad transportation group includes companies furnishing transportation by line-haul railroad, and certain allied services, such as sleeping and dining car services; and railway express and switching and terminal companies.

[6] The local and interurban passenger transit group includes companies engaged primarily in furnishing local and suburban passenger transportation, such as companies providing transportation within a single municipality, between contiguous municipalities, or between a municipality and its suburban areas by rail or trolley coach, either separately or in conjunction with motor bus lines; and companies engaged in furnishing transportation to local scenic features. Companies furnishing highway passenger terminal or maintenance facilities are also included.

[7] The motor freight transportation and warehousing group includes establishments furnishing local or long distance trucking, transfer, and draying services, or engaged in the storage of farm products, furniture and other household goods, or commercial goods of any nature. The operation of terminal facilities for handling freight, with or without maintenance facilities, is also included.

[8] The wholesale and retail trade division includes establishments engaged primarily in the buying and selling of tangible goods as distinguished from securities and services, including the incidental installation and servicing of merchandise and equipment when performed by wholesale and retail establishments. Excluded from this division are establishments that process and distribute fluid milk and related products, and textile and leather jobbers, who are included in the manufacturing division.

The wholesale trade subdivision includes establishments engaged primarily in selling merchandise to retailers; to industrial, commercial, institutional, or professional users; or to other wholesalers; or acting as agents in buying or selling merchandise to such companies. The principal types of establishments included are: Merchant wholesalers; sales branches and sales offices; agents, brokers, and commission merchants; petroleum bulk stations; and assemblers, buyers, and associations engaged in cooperative marketing of farm products.

The retail trade subdivision includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal, household, or farm consumption, and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. (Note that hours and earnings data for retail trade, shown on pp. 77, 80, and 84 of this volume, relate only to nonsupervisory employees in all retail trade industries except eating and drinking places.)

[9] The finance, insurance, and real estate division includes private establishments operating in the fields of finance (banks and trust companies; credit agencies other than banks; holding companies; other investment companies; brokers and dealers in securities and commodity contracts), insurance (carriers of insurance and insurance agents and brokers), and real estate (owners, lessors, lessees, buyers, sellers, agents, and real estate developers).

[10] The services and miscellaneous division includes establishments that render services to individuals and business firms; establishments providing personal, business, repair, and amusement services; medical, legal, engineering, and other professions; educational institutions; and nonprofit membership organizations, etc. Also included are agricultural services, forestry, fishing, and related service establishments not elsewhere classified. Excluded from this division are government-operated establishments (such as hospitals, museums, schools, etc.) and domestic workers in households.

[11] The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for p. 67 for description of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics not adjusted for seasonal variation.

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonal adjustment allowances have been computed on an overall basis for each major industry division with the exception of the manufacturing, the wholesale and retail trade, and the government divisions. For manufacturing, separate adjustments have been made for the salaried workers and the production workers by major industry groups. For the trade division, separate adjustments have been made for wholesale trade and for retail trade subdivisions; for the government division, separate adjustments have been made for Federal and for State and local governments. (The seasonally adjusted data for Federal Government employees--not shown separately in this volume--are based on a series that excludes the temporary Christmas help employed by the Post Office Department in December.)

Data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii (see note 7 for p. 67). Seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in December 1964 concurrently with the annual benchmark adjustment. Monthly data, comparable with seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume, are available for all series back to 1947, and for most industries, back to 1939. The revised data appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (December 1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Figures shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 69.

PAGE 71

[1] See note 1 for p. 69.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates cover the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1959, and relate to all full-time and part-time production and related workers on payrolls of private manufacturing establishments who worked during, or received pay for, the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. The indexes of weekly payrolls (p. 73) are based on the amount of payroll for that week, as reported for production workers in manufacturing and mining and for construction workers in contract construction. The manufacturing series exclude governmental manufacturing operations such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division.

"Production and related workers" include working foremen, and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations. "Construction workers" relate to the following employees in the contract construction division: Working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting or preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

The descriptions of the industries within the manufacturing division are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification and generally adhere to the basic definitions. The series shown here include all major industrial groups as well as four separate industries (blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills; motor vehicles and equipment; aircraft and parts; and petroleum refining) selected from over 240 manufacturing industries published in the original monthly reports.

In preparing employment estimates, the BLS establishes a benchmark or level of employment--representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy--which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of cooperating establishments. Estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed and revised if any adjustment in the level is required.

Since 1939, the level of the employment estimates has been determined mainly by employment covered under the social security program (relating to workers covered by State unemployment insurance programs) and by data from the Social Security Administration on employment in firms exempt from State unemployment insurance laws because of their size. Employment estimates for the individual industries and weekly payroll indexes, as well as data for the major groups and the totals, have been adjusted to March 1963 benchmarks.

The current employment statistics program is an integrated Federal-State project and provides industrial employment information on a national, State, and area basis. Approximately 64 percent of all manufacturing employees are now covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment and payroll schedules by mail to the cooperating State agencies. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for items marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (December 1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. No production-worker employment data prior to 1958 for blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills are available. Figures shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with revised data shown in this volume.

[3] See note 1 for p. 69 and note 2 for this page.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 71.

[2] Includes employees in industries not shown separately.

[3] See note 1 for p. 69 and note 2 for p. 71.

PAGE 73

[1] See note 2 for p. 71.

[2] Source: U.S. Civil Service Commission. Data represent the number of paid civilian employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government; they include, for pertinent periods,

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administrative personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations. Beginning November 1962, the figures include persons hired in redevelopment areas and in areas of substantial unemployment under provisions of the Public Works Acceleration Act (these employees totaled 12,500 in November 1962 and 11,700 in December 1962); for all periods prior to November 1962, project personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations are not included. Figures include both permanent and temporary employees (full-time and part-time basis) and occupants of classified positions (subject to competitive examination under civil service law) and unclassified positions (excepted from competitive examination by law and Executive order). The figures do not include the armed forces, employees of the judicial and legislative branches of the Federal Government, employees of the District of Columbia Government, or (because of security reasons) employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

The data refer only to paid active employees and for the period 1939 through May 1943 relate to the number of employees who received pay during the last payroll period of the month. Beginning June 1943, the data relate to the number of persons in active-duty status on the last day of the calendar month (plus intermittent workers who worked at any time during the month) and include those who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment; only employees in the United States (excluding the Canal Zone) are covered. The figures prior to 1943 include some off-continent employees. Employees in Alaska and Hawaii are included effective with January 1959 and August 1959 respectively. For all branches of the Federal Government, civilian employees in Alaska (at the end of January 1959) totaled 13,200 persons and in Hawaii (at the end of August 1959), 21,900 persons. Temporary Post Office workers hired during the Christmas rush are included; in December from 1961 through 1964 such workers hired in the United States were as follows: 225,000; 155,000; 144,000; 138,000.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 are shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data for both series for 1939-54 are available from the source.

[3] Beginning December 1963, the Washington, D.C. metropolitan area comprises the District of Columbia; all of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland; Arlington and Fairfax Counties, Virginia; and Alexandria, Falls Church, and Fairfax Cities. For the period December 1949-November 1963, the area did not include Fairfax City; from December 1941 through November 1949, only parts of the above-named counties were included. Prior to December 1941, the figures cover employment in Washington, D.C., only.

[4] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data for both series are based on employees on payrolls as of midmonth. The total of employees covers persons (except executives, officials, and staff assistants) employed by class I railroads, including the switching and terminal companies of these roads. The employment index, however, is computed from data on all employees (including executives, officials, and staff assistants) of class I railroads, except employees of switching and terminal companies.

Since the index is computed by relating the data for each month to the average of data for the corresponding month in the base period (1957-59), the effects of seasonal variation are essentially removed. The annual index for 1959 and prior years was converted to the 1957-59 base by the Office of Business Economics from indexes previously published by the Commission on other comparison bases. Effective January 1965 the ICC redefined class I roads as those having average annual operating revenues of $5 million or more. The monthly index has been recalculated (back to January 1963) by the ICC and is directly comparable with figures beginning January 1965 (as first shown in the April 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Monthly data for the series on number of employees for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (back to the 1936 volume), as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume, and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY. The monthly averages include, in some years, comparatively small revisions not allocated to the months.

Monthly data for the employment index for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; indexes for 1953-60 (1947-49 = 100) are shown in the 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly indexes for 1941-52 (1935-39 =100) are in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see top of p. 198 for data reference note).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1959. The payroll aggregates are the product of gross average weekly earnings and of production-worker employment in mining and manufacturing, and of construction workers in contract construction. Data reflect adjustments to benchmarks through March 1963. The indexes are prepared by dividing the weekly aggregate for the current month by the average for the 1957-59 period. The basic data on aggregate weekly payrolls cover both full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month.

Payrolls are reported before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, and union dues. The data include pay for overtime, shift premiums, sick leave (paid directly by the firm), holidays, and vacation days paid for, but exclude retroactive pay not earned during period reported, value of payments in kind, contributions to welfare funds and insurance or pension plans, and bonuses, unless earned and paid regularly each pay period.

Continuous monthly series are available back to 1947 for mining and construction, and back to 1919 for manufacturing. Monthly indexes and annual averages of aggregate weekly payrolls are shown in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (December 1964), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

Indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with the revised data shown in this volume.

[6] See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid man-hours for full- and part-time production workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, and union dues, but after any deductions for damaged goods. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded

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from the payroll figures are bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), retroactive pay, or payment in kind. Man-hours represent hours worked (not scheduled hours) during the pay period plus hours paid for standby or reporting time and man-hours equivalent to pay received by employees directly from the firm, including those for sick leave, holidays, and vacations. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 3 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 81 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Gross average hourly and weekly earnings and average hours per worker are based on data collected directly from employers. Each month a sample of industrial and commercial establishments that together employ almost 25 million workers reports payroll information to the cooperating State agencies. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates. Hours and earnings estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and man-hour information. Beginning 1959, the data cover Alaska and Hawaii, as noted below. Reporting establishments are classified into significant economic groups on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. Since independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series, the levels shown are derived from the BLS reporting sample. The trends of these series over time have been found to be in excellent agreement with available data from other sources.

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, the changing employment of workers as between relatively high-paid and low-paid work affects the general average of hourly earnings. Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. Average hourly earnings do not represent total labor costs per man-hour for the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employees definition. However, they do indicate, with a fair degree of accuracy, the movement of such costs. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc.

Average weekly hours for an individual industry are computed by dividing the sum of the production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hour totals (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the total number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll by the total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours. Estimates for both series for nonagricultural divisions, major industry groups, and industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate man-hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries.

Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, stoppages for varying causes, labor turnover, and absenteeism.

The series shown are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification Manual and have been adjusted to March 1963 benchmarks. The inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii, beginning in 1959, did not significantly affect the hours and earnings series.

The BLS currently publishes hours and earnings averages for over 320 separate industries. Monthly data back to 1947 are available for all industry divisions (except transportation and public utilities, finance, etc., and services, etc.) and major manufacturing groups. For the four manufacturing industries shown separately in this volume, monthly hours and earnings are available for blast furnaces, steel and rolling mills beginning 1951; motor vehicles and equipment beginning 1934; aircraft and parts beginning 1947; and petroleum refining beginning 1933. Monthly hours and earnings for the nonmanufacturing industries and industry groups begin with 1958 or 1947 for most items, but for some series they are available for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for the series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. All available national monthly hours and earnings series and annual averages for each industry, comparable with currently published estimates, are shown in the U.S. Department of Labor (BLS) Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for description of basic average weekly hours statistics.

The BLS seasonal adjustment method used for the labor force series is also used to adjust the weekly hours data for seasonality. The method is an adaptation of the standard ratio to-moving-average procedure, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonally adjusted series are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. For a more complete description of the BLS method, see the August 1960 Monthly Labor Review; a revised version is described in Appendix G to Measuring Employment and Unemployment, the 1962 Report of the President's Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics. The data reflect benchmark adjustments through March 1963.

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 for mining, construction, and trade industry divisions and major manufacturing groups, and back to 1932 for manufacturing (durable goods and nondurable goods industries), are shown in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Data shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with the series shown in this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other types of premiums are paid are excluded.

Since the concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time, it includes premium hours worked even

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when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked, when straight time is paid for holidays not worked, are not within the concept. (Thus, if an employee works on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation his holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.) Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates. This may occur in manufacturing under exemptions granted by the Fair Labor Standards Act.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends on the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours.

Revised monthly data (back to January 1956, the earliest available), reflecting benchmark adjustments through March 1963, are shown in the appendix to this volume. Seasonally adjusted overtime hours (1956-64) were published by BLS for the first time in the April 1965 Monthly Report on the Labor Force and the May 1965 Employment and Earnings.

PAGE 75

[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Includes hours in industries not shown separately.

[3] See note 2 for p. 74.

[4] See note 3 for p. 74.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Includes hours in quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is 40.6 hours and on old basis, 42.9 hours).

[3] Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.

[4] Effective January 1964, data relate to nonsupervisory workers and are not comparable with the production-worker levels for prior years.

PAGE 78

[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

PAGE 79

[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Includes earnings in quarrying and nonmetalic mining industries not shown separately.

PAGE 80

[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is $37.60 and on old basis, $40.84).

[3] Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips is not included.

[4] Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.

[5] Effective January 1964, earnings of nonoffice salesmen are excluded, and data are not strictly comparable with earnings for earlier periods.

[6] Effective January 1964, earnings relate to nonsupervisory workers and are not comparable with the production-worker levels for prior years.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions--for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed (from January 1956 forward) by dividing total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. (See note 3 for p. 74 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings. Differences in the monthly data for 1956 using the regularly collected data on overtime hours instead of the formula are insignificant; therefore, the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the Employment and Earnings monthly report, published by BLS, data (beginning with January 1956) on hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 20 manufacturing industry groups.

Monthly data prior to 1941 derived from the adjustment factors would not be strictly comparable with succeeding data because the earlier provisions of the Fair Labor Standards Act for payment of overtime were different. Revised monthly data reflecting adjustments to the March 1963 benchmark are shown for the period 1947-60 in the appendix to this volume and, back to 1941, in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-2, Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (December 1964), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

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[3] Average for 11 months; data for August 1945 are excluded because of the VJ-Day holiday period.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Includes earnings for industries not shown separately.

[3] See note 2 for p. 81.

[4] Average for 11 months; data for August 1945 are excluded because of the VJ-Day holiday period.

PAGE 83

[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Includes earnings in the quarrying and nonmetallic mining industries not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 74.

[2] Beginning June 1949, data relate to nonsupervisory employees; for the period April 1945-May 1949, data relate mainly to employees subject to the Fair Labor Standards Act. Data prior to April 1945 relate to all employees except executives and are not comparable with figures for subsequent periods (April 1945 figure on new basis is $0.926 and on old basis, $0.952).

[3] Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips is not included.

[4] Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Earlier figures appear on p. 19 of the September 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is $3.937. Note that monthly revisions (1953-54) for skilled labor wages and scattered revisions of previously published rates (prior to September 1946) are provided in the corresponding notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The data are based on information received from a nationwide sample (representing many localities in each State except Alaska and Hawaii) of from 20,000 to 25,000 mailed reports. The data reflect, for hired farm workers, average rates paid per hour without room and board on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities. Wage rates, on the average, refer to a date 2 or 3 days before the first of the month. Data are compiled as of the 1st of January, April, July, and October. To obtain quarterly rates for the country as a whole, quarterly rates for each region are weighted by estimates of the number of hired farm employees in the region. Annual average wage rates reflect data for five quarterly reports, including January data for the beginning and end of each year. The quarterly data are weighted by employment weights to center the average on July 1, the midpoint of the calendar year.

Quarterly data for 1948-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. No comparable data prior to January 1948 are available.

[6] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data represent average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads (including the switching and terminal companies of these railroads) and are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages. The figures shown as annual averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. It should be borne in mind that the average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly figures for 1929-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads. Data represent average hourly wage rates for unskilled (common) labor in roadbuilding on Federal-aid projects for 48 States and the District of Columbia. The wage rates vary considerably in different geographic divisions. Changes in the U.S. average shown here are affected by the relative number of employees in areas with higher or lower wage rates. Beginning July 1947, data reported for the calendar quarter are based on reports covering one weekly payroll period. (Periods covered are those nearest January 15, April 15, July 15, and October 15.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data for 1938-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures prior to 1938 based on Federal-aid projects or on public works highway projects are available upon request.

[8] Average for 9 months, April-December; see note 2 for this page.

[9] Quarterly average beginning 1948. For 1947 the average is based on monthly reports for 1st half of the year and quarterly reports thereafter.

[10] Annual average based on five quarterly reports. (See note 5 for this page.)

[11] Effective January 1964, earnings relate to nonsupervisory employees and are not comparable with production-worker earnings for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc. The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers--one in each of 52 cities located throughout the country, representing 52 major labor market areas. (Data for 45 of the cities were available from 1951; for the other 7 cities, the data were incorporated in the index as they became available.) In 1962, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented over 75 percent of employment in the 150 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 52 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Smaller labor-market areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Typically, the number of help-wanted ads is considerably larger in the Sunday issue of a newspaper than in a weekday copy, and the number of Sundays in a month varies not only from month to month but also from year to year for the same month. This factor may affect the monthly volume of help-wanted ads by several percentage points. In order to adjust for this effect, the monthly help-wanted totals are divided by a corresponding number of "standard days." The number of standard days in a given month equals the number of weekdays in that month, plus the number of Sundays multiplied by the Sunday conversion ratio (the ratio of the average number of ads on Sunday to the average number of ads in a weekday issue in the base years 1957 and 1962). This ratio was estimated separately for each newspaper in the sample. The resulting monthly series thus represents the average number of help-wanted ads per standard day. The seasonal element in help-wanted advertising is quite conspicuous. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series at the Bureau of the Census. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary.

After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1957-59 average daily volume equal to 100.

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of the civilian labor force in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to size of labor force. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 52 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The National Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 16 (1964).

Monthly data for 1951-60 appear in the appendix to this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are obtained each month (by mail questionnaire) from a representative sample of establishments in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959. In March 1963 the monthly sample covered approximately 9,131,000 persons employed in manufacturing industries.

"Labor turnover" refers to the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. Personnel actions of each type are cumulated on an industry basis and expressed as a percentage of employment in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. Beginning 1943, the rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers; earlier figures relate to factory workers or wage earners only.

The rates for each industry group are obtained by weighting the rates for each component industry in proportion to employment in these industries. The rate for all manufacturing industries is weighted by employment in the major industry groups. Figures shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are not comparable with data in this volume, which reflect adjustments to the most recent employment benchmark, March 1963.

"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the work force during the calendar month, whether of new or rehired employees. Persons who return to work after a layoff, military separation, or other absence and who have been counted as separations are considered accessions. Data beginning 1959 also include transfers from another establishment of the same company and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) of persons to the employment roll who have never before been employed by the establishment (or if former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled). Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.

"Separations" are all terminations of employment which occur during the calendar month and which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. (Persons on paid or unpaid authorized leave of absence are not counted as separations until it is definitely determined that such persons will not return to work.) Beginning 1959, total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services--expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days). Rates for discharges and miscellaneous separations are not published separately.

"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as acceptance of a job elsewhere, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absences of more than 7 consecutive calendar days are considered quits. Prior to 1940 miscellaneous separations are included with quits.

"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker for such reasons as lack of orders or materials,

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conversion of plants, release of temporary help, introduction of labor-saving machinery or processes, or suspension of operations without pay during inventory periods. A termination of employment with definite instructions to return to work within 7 days is not regarded as a layoff.

The seasonal adjustment method used is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 monmanufacturing industries (in mining and communications) are included in the original monthly report, Employment and Earnings.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with those shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment and payrolls, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter, for the most part, refer to a 1-week period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly data for 1947-60 (except for new hires, 1951-60) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages and monthly data back to 1930 (except for new hires, to 1951) are shown in the BLS report Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-64 (1964), Bulletin No. 1312-2, available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective January 1959 and January 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "man-days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. The original annual report, Analysis of Work Stoppages, provides annual data by industry and location, size and duration, major issues involved, and union affiliation.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (formerly from the Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration). A placement represents a verified entry of a worker on a job as a direct result of service activities of public employment offices. The figures refer to total nonagricultural placements in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The forestry and fishing industry is excluded for 1939. Annual totals for 1940-42 include supplemental placements; in 1940-42, supplemental placements totaled 217,000, 316,000, and 20,000.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revision for July 1952, 556,000.) The monthly figures in the above-mentioned volumes for 1941-49 are for the United States only (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). Monthly figures for nonagricultural placements for 1939-40 are available upon request. The data shown in the 1942 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS include agricultural as well as nonagricultural placements and are not comparable with figures in later volumes.

[5] For 1939 the quit rate includes miscellaneous separations.

[6] Beginning 1943, data refer to all employees; prior to 1943, to production workers only.

[7] Beginning January 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security and predecessor agency. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. (Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning January 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands.) Excluded from the total are figures for individuals eligible for unemployment compensation under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958, effective June 19, 1958; under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961, effective April 8, 1961; and under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws.

Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment. For some periods the total does not equal the sum of data for the individual programs shown separately because, for these periods, the total includes estimates for the Federal employees' and veterans' programs not fully reported as noted. (See note 2 for this page covering State programs for limitations of data.)

Monthly data for 1957-60 are shown in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1940-54 may be obtained from the source agency.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (formerly from the Federal Security Agency, Social Security Administration). Data cover operations under State unemployment insurance laws, which became effective at varying times. Benefits were payable first in Wisconsin in 1936, and in 1936 and 1937 Wisconsin was the only State making such payments. By July 1939 all States were paying unemployment benefits, though the South Dakota agency suspended operations from July 28 through September 26, 1939.

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The figures (except as stated below for the number of insured unemployed persons) include operations in all States (including Alaska and Hawaii) in which benefits were payable, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For the series on "number of insured unemployed persons," the figures exclude data for the Virgin Islands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning January 1961, they include data for Puerto Rico; see note 23 for this page).

Beginning with 1956, coverage of the unemployment insurance laws was extended to include workers in smaller firms. In recent years, workers covered by State unemployment insurance laws represented about three-fourths of the total nonfarm wage and salary employees in the United States.

Individuals eligible for benefits under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (TUC) and under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (TEUC) are excluded from the series. Benefits paid under the TUC program (1958-59) totaled $600,700,000 (including $127,200,000 paid under State extended duration provisions from State unemployment trust funds); benefits paid under the TEUC program (1961-62) totaled $771,000,000 (not including the additional sum of $46,000,000 reimbursed to States for benefits paid to individuals under extended duration provisions). For 1963 and 1964 gross payments made under the extended duration benefits by the States having such provisions totaled $57,400,000 and $57,000,000.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. The insured unemployment series is derived by adjusting the number of weeks of unemployment for the lag between the week of unemployment and the time the claim is filed, so that the derived series refers to the week in which unemployment actually occurred. The monthly figures are averages of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day week.

The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12-month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes. Annual averages beginning 1959 are based on covered employment in December of the preceding year; averages prior to 1959 (except for 1954) on covered employment in the same calendar year, and for 1954 on average covered employment in fiscal-year 1954.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (as published by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and shown on pp. 66 and 67) cannot be made because of differences in coverage and definition. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, domestic service workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed, most State and local government workers, Federal civilian employees, veterans, and railroad workers (see separate data for programs for latter three groups). Also, many State unemployment insurance laws exclude workers in firms with fewer than four workers, even though such firms are in a "covered" industry.

Not all of the unemployed from covered industries file for, or are eligible for, State unemployment insurance benefits. State laws are primarily designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. They require that, to be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, all State laws have disqualification provisions for the purpose of allowing benefits only to those unemployed for economic causes.

It should also be noted that unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment. Claimants who have drawn the final weekly benefit payment to which, under provisions of the State unemployment insurance laws, they were entitled in a given benefit year are as follows:

State UI Programs: Average Weekly Exhaustions [1]

(Thousands)

Year		Year		Year		Year	
1940	50	1947	24	1953	15	1959	33
1941	30	1948	20	1954	34	1960	31
1942	21	1949	37	1955	25	1961	46
1943	4	1950	36	1956	20	1962	32
1944	2	1951	16	1957	23	1963	30
1945	5	1952	18	1958	50	1964	26
1946	38						

[1] Represents average weekly final payments for the last week of compensable unemployment in a benefit year and indicates the exhaustion of benefit rights by a claimant. Such workers may be entitled to additional benefits when the following benefit year begins. The number of exhaustions is not indicative of the number who are still unemployed (since some will have obtained jobs and others may have withdrawn from the labor foce) and, therefore, should not be added to the figures for insured unemployed.

An "initial claim" is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a second or subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. A "benefit year" is usually a 1-year or a 52-week period within which a worker may receive his annual benefits, if eligible. Initial claims as such do not result in benefit payments but are just the first step in the process; i.e., they establish the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. The data through 1949 for initial claims include transitional claims (i.e., claims filed by a person, already in a claimant status, for determination of benefit rights in a new benefit year). Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims are excluded, and the data, therefore, represent more closely instances of new unemployment. (Note that the figures in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS include transitional claims for all years.)

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated in the calendar month; the annual data represent the average weekly number based on weeks compensated in the calendar year rather than averages of the monthly figures. See also note 17 for this page.

Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items. Beginning April 1961, the data include payments made under temporary extended duration provisions by the States having such programs.

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Monthly data for 1951-54 and 1957-60 for all series (except insured unemployment rates, 1957-60, unadjusted only) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1955-56, as shown in the 1959 edition, include operations under the Federal employees' program and, for insured unemployment (and unadjusted rate), exclude data for Alaska and Hawaii. The 1955-56 monthly figures adjusted to exclude the Federal employees' data and, for insured unemployment, to include Alaska and Hawaii (comparable with data beginning 1957) are available upon request. Monthly data, excluding figures for Alaska and Hawaii, for average weekly insured unemployment (1947-50) and monthly rates of insured unemployment, unadjusted (1947-54) and seasonally adjusted (1949-60), are available upon request. Monthly data for initial claims (1941-50) and benefit payments (1939-50) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see note, p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands and relate to average weekly insured unemployment under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, authorized under Title XV of the Social Security Act. The Act became effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups. Additional data for initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc., are available from the original source.

Monthly data for 1955-60 are shown in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see corresponding note on p. 235 of the 1961 volume for 1955-56 figures).

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security (beginning November 1952); Veterans Administration, Readjustment Allowance Service (1944-51).

Data for the period September 1944 through 1951 relate to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were available to veterans of World War II who had been in active service for at least 90 days, or less if they were discharged or released from active service because of an injury incurred in line of duty, and who were discharged under conditions other than dishonorable. Allowances were payable to veterans who were either unemployed or self-employed. (It should be noted, however, that data shown here for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries relate only to unemployed veterans.) The maximum allowance for any week of total unemployment was $20, payable for a maximum of 52 weeks or less according to length of service. After July 1949, most veterans became ineligible for allowances under this Act. A self-employed veteran was eligible for an allowance if his net earnings during the month were less than $100.

Data for 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided funds for unemployment benefit payments to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korea campaign). This program was financed with Federal funds and was administered by all States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

A veteran eligible under Title IV of the VRA Act of 1952 was entitled to receive $26 for each week of total unemployment until a maximum of $676 had been paid. If a veteran had benefit rights under the State Unemployment Compensation Law or a Railroad Unemployment Insurance Law, he had to exhaust those benefits before being eligible to receive Title IV payments; or if his benefit rights under those Acts were less than $26 per week, he was entitled to a supplement to make up the difference between his State benefit right and the $26. If a veteran received less than $26 per week under this program (either as a supplement to other benefits or for partial unemployment), he was entitled to benefits, if otherwise eligible, for more than 26 weeks, i.e., until the maximum of $676 had been received.

Data for "initial claims" under the VRA Act (as well as under the Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act, effective October 27, 1958) relate to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). No waiting period is required. To avoid duplicate counting, the figures for initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims from veterans that were filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad unemployment insurance programs (see data shown separately). The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received unemployment compensation payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under either State or railroad insurance programs.

Data for 1959-64 relate to the program under the "Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958," (UCX) effective October 27, 1958. This amendment to Title XV of the Social Security Act is to provide a permanent unemployment insurance program for released servicemen who do not have veteran status. (Title IV of the VRA Act of 1952 provided a special and temporary program of unemployment compensation for Korea veterans. Those benefits, however, were available only to individuals who entered military service before February 1, 1955; benefit rights for all veterans under that program were terminated January 31, 1960). Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. For all items, the figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs.

The amount and duration of benefits under the UCX program are determined in the same manner as those for claimants who had worked in private industry under the State Unemployment Insurance programs. (Under the VRA Act, both the weekly benefit amount and the duration of benefits were uniform in all States--$26 and 26 weeks.) Monthly figures for "amount of payments" are gross and are not adjusted for voided checks; the annual totals, however, represent "net" payments.

Monthly data for 1957-60 are shown in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1953-56 (revised since publication in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are available upon request. Statistics for the veterans' unemployment insurance program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 for the period 1944-52 are shown in the 1949 and 1953 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Figures for 1945-52 for the number of claims paid to veterans receiving self-employment allowances and the monthly average amount of payments under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 are shown on p. 222 of the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

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[5] Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.

An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the same year. Applications for 1940-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

Monthly data for 1955-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for insured unemployment (1951-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The Monthly Review (Railroad Retirement Board) and in the January 1940-February 1945 issues of the Social Security Bulletin (U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare and predecessor agencies).

[6] Average for 1939 relates to persons receiving benefits during week ending nearest the middle of the month.

[7] Data for the period 1944-51 (except for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries) relate to the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 for unemployed and self-employed veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans; for 1944-51 the average monthly number of self-employed beneficiaries was as follows (thousands): 1; 12; 229; 181; 79; 40; 2; 1.

[8] Total for 4 months, September-December.

[9] Average for 4 months, September-December.

[10] Beginning 1950, the figures exclude transitional claims; for the last 6 months of 1949 transitional claims averaged less than 1 percent of total initial claims including transitional claims.

[11] Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek rather than the calendar week; data, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

[12] Total claims for 3 months, October-December.

[13] Figures for the period 1952-58 relate to the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952, effective October 15, 1952. This program covered veterans with service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly, veterans of the Korea campaign). Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were $17,391,000; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

[14] Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.

[15] Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.

[16] Figures from 1955 forward include operations under the unemployment compensation program for Federal civilian employees (effective January 1, 1955).

[17] Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures between State and UCFE programs are not available.

[18] Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1940-54, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.

[19] Figures from the latter part of 1958 forward include operations under the program for Ex-servicemen (effective October 27, 1958).

[20] Beginning 1958, the annual total includes payments made under State programs operating extended temporary benefit programs. Monthly data beginning April 1961 also include these payments.

[21] Beginning 1959, data relate to the program of Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemen, effective October 27, 1958. For November and December 1958, initial claims under this program totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled $1,700,000 and $5,100,000; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.

[22] Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

[23] Beginning 1961, figures include operations in Puerto Rico (at that time, the Commonwealth's program became part of the Federal-State Unemployment Insurance system); for 1961 the number of insured unemployed in Puerto Rico averaged 15,100.

[24] Beginning May 1961, data include payments under extended duration program; such payments in May totaled $5,100,000.

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[1] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York since July 1936; prior thereto, the American Acceptance Council. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed through dealers are according to reports of principal dealers and include finance company paper as well as other commercial paper sold in the open market. The original maturity is 9 months or less.

Amounts placed directly are as reported by major finance companies that place their paper directly with investors rather

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than through commercial paper dealers. The companies issue this paper in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer. The directly placed notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days and over. Before November 1958 only a small amount of finance company paper with an original maturity of more than 270 days was included with total finance company paper reported. Complete totals for such maturities first became available as of November 1958.

Monthly data for 1959-60 will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1953-58 are available upon request.

[3] Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised also the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling $10,635,000 were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949. (Data for loans of the joint-stock land banks through June 1945 are available in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS and the 1943-45 issues of the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; figures for 1946-July 1949 are available upon request.) Prior to November 1, 1946, the emergency crop and drought-relief loan offices were supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; as of that date jurisdiction over these offices was transferred to the Farmers Home Administration. Data for loans of joint-stock land banks and emergency crop and drought-relief loans have been excluded from the figures shown here for all years.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts coinciding geographically with the Federal land bank districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions--a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)--in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Washington, D.C.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

[4] Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

[5] Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit Administration agencies), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit Administration agencies (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.

[6] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here have been revised from the former series described in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS; as presently constituted they comprise 225 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (17 cities or counties that are not SMSA's are included for purposes of regional coverage or because SMSA designation is likely in the future). The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

The revision of the series incorporates three innovations designed to make them more useful indicators of current economic and financial developments: (1) The geographic coverage for most reporting centers has been increased from the city to the SMSA as defined by the Bureau of the Budget; (2) figures for the revised series reflect estimated universe totals for the SMSA's rather than reported figures only; (3) data are being published on an annual rate basis adjusted for seasonal variations and differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month. The expansion of reporting to the SMSA basis has raised the coverage of the series about 12 percent on a national basis.

Bank debits to demand deposits measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover only debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of

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clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

No attempt has been made by the compiler to estimate a historical series. While it is true that the break in continuity of the series limits its usefulness for long-term analysis, it is generally recognized that debits data are more useful as a short-term economic indicator.

Additional details regarding the revisions of the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for March 1965.

[7] Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.

[8] Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

[9] Beginning 1958, data include all paper with maturity of 270 days or more. Figures on old basis for December 1958 (million dollars): Total, 2,739; placed directly, 1,899.

[10] Data prior to August 1959 not fully comparable because of expanded dealer coverage.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

In addition to total Reserve bank credit outstanding and gold certificate reserves, total assets include Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises and other assets, and deferred availability cash items. Total Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes the following items not shown separately: Amounts due from foreign banks, industrial loans, acceptances, and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

The composition of reserves has varied with changes in the law. Effective June 12, 1945, only gold certificates have been eligible as reserves. Prior thereto, cash was reported in total reserves. However, the figures for reserves as shown here for the entire period covered (1939 forward) are for gold certificate reserves only, comprising the gold certificate account and the redemption fund for Federal Reserve notes. (For year-end figures 1935-44 and monthly data 1941-May 1945 for total reserves, including cash, see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT, p. 72.)

Total liabilities include--in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes--deferred availability cash items, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and capital accounts. Total deposits, which are mainly member-bank reserve accounts, also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account and foreign and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's circulating medium and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of the notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. The amount of notes that may be issued is subject to an outside limit in that a Reserve bank must have gold certificate reserves of at least 25 percent (40 percent prior to June 12, 1945) of its Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation.

The Reserve ratio is the percentage of Federal Reserve note liabilities represented by gold certificate reserves.

Monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total reserve bank credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.) Monthly figures prior to 1929 for some items have been revised since publication.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

[4] Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

[5] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-60 for required reserves are shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting member banks in leading cities as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting banks are commercial banks, which in general are distinguished from other banking institutions by the fact that they accept deposits subject to check or withdrawal on demand.

The series is designed to reflect current banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, effective with data for July 1946, includes all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by short-time money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

As of the end of December 1964, the weekly reporting member banks accounted for about 57 percent of total commercial bank deposits and about 68 percent of total member bank deposits. (These percentages are based on total deposits, including interbank.)

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The series has been revised at various times to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. For data shown in this volume, there are two major breaks in comparability: (1) A break (effective with figures beginning July 1946) to incorporate results of the revision announced in mid-1947; and (2) a break (effective with figures beginning June 1959) to incorporate the revision announced in June 1961. A revision of lesser significance (effective with data beginning January 1952) was announced in early 1953; this revision was mainly to improve the coverage of banks.

The 1961 revision (affecting figures from June 1959 forward) was designed to provide a more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks. Changes in the deposits classification were made largely to measure amounts of savings accounts and amounts due to foreign entities. The changes in coverage, which increased total assets by approximately $1.7 billion, were to eliminate adjustments that had formerly been made in the series. (These adjustments were made to prevent distortions that would otherwise have resulted from mergers of nonreporting banks with reporting banks.) The form for reporting deposits was revised to provide the following new items: (1) Demand deposits due to mutual savings banks, (2) savings deposits in the time deposit category, and (3) for both demand and time deposits, several items classified as foreign, chiefly amounts due to foreign governments and official institutions, central banks, and international institutions. (See the June 1961 Federal Reserve Bulletin, p. 655, for a table giving deposit reconciliation as of April 26, 1961.) The series now embraces 106 cities (including only the head-office cities of branch systems) and 348 banks.

As part of the revision announced in 1947 (affecting figures beginning with July 1946), a major change was to include consolidated figures for all branches of all reporting banks, regardless of location. This revision eliminated the necessity of prorating certain aggregate asset and liability figures between excluded and included branches in order to obtain estimates for use in the series. The inclusion of all branches of reporting banks removed the possibility of indicating precisely the number of cities represented in the series, particularly in districts that have branch banking. The selection of cities was based on the ratio of member bank deposits in a city to total commercial bank deposits in the Federal Reserve district, but exceptions were made for special situations. The coverage of bank deposits within included cities was broadened considerably. In the 1947 revision, the percentage of total commercial bank deposits represented by the new series (at the end of December 1946) was increased from 49 for the old series to about 57, and the percentage of total member bank deposits represented was increased from 57 percent for the old series to about 67.

For more complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1946 and June 1959, see the July 1947 and June 1961 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Comparable data for end-of-month figures corresponding to the end-of-year data shown here appear in the 1963 issue of the BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

[3] In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.

[4] In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government and postal savings deposits, and, beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

[5] The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and after deduction of valuation reserves; for figures prior to June 1959, loans to foreign banks are also excluded. Individual loan items are shown gross beginning June 30, 1948, and therefore do not add to the total.

[6] Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.

[7] Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available prior to April 1961.

[8] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page).

[9] Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

[10] Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

[11] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 5th paragraph of note 1 of this page).

[12] Effective September 1961, data for several categories have been revised to reflect reclassification of loans; this change reduced commercial and industrial loans in September by a net of $135 million.

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[1] See note 1 for page 89.

[2] Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are based on figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except for June 30 and December 31 call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method II. However, the X-9 modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are

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periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), March 1962, p. 62.

Monthly data for 1948-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1961 for "other securities" appear in the June 1964 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

[4] Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

[5] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified cities.

The interest rates are adjusted for changes in the size composition of loans and, therefore, reflect variations over time in the level of rates more accurately than do those on the old basis (see data for 1929-38 in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). The report form (introduced June 1948) calls for the amount of the loans and the interest rate actually charged for each new loan or renewal made in the first half of March, June, September, and December by a selected sample of banks (mainly large ones) in 19 leading cities. To afford a comparison between rates beginning June 1948 and earlier data, the old interest-rate reports were reworked back to March 1939 to provide estimates of average rates charged using a constant system of weights derived from the size-of-loan data reported since June 1948. The reworked data, therefore, eliminate certain erratic fluctuations and long-run trends formerly introduced by shifts in the size composition of loans.

To adjust for size-of-loan differences, averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area are computed. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group of loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size groups for each area are then combined into four major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for this computation are based on the importance in each area of the minor size groups in the loan portfolios of reporting banks as of November 20, 1946.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:

$1,000-$9,999
$10,000-$99,999
$100,000-$199,999
$200,000 and over.

For each of the three geographic areas and for all 19 cities taken together an average rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the four major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business-loan volume outstanding as of November 20, 1946, at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Effective with September 1959 the rates are based on data excluding loans to nonbank financial institutions. Such loans are excluded in accordance with changes in the loan schedule of the call report of condition.

Quarterly data for 2d quarter 1948-60 for "bank rates on business loans in 19 cities" appear in the appendix to this volume; quarterly data back to June 1948 for all other series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. For a more detailed description of the series, see the March 1949 Federal Reserve Bulletin, p. 228 ff.

[6] See 6th paragraph of note 1 for p. 89 regarding changes affecting comparability.

[7] Figures beginning 1948 are averages of quarterly rates; prior thereto, they are annual averages.

[8] Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

[9] Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 89.

[10] See 6th paragraph of note 5 for this page.

[11] Data are estimates.

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[1] Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act (except that a preferential rate of 0.50 percent on advances secured by Government obligations maturing or callable in 1 year or less was in effect from October 30, 1942, to April 24, 1946, inclusive). Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1939 and end-of-month data for 1929-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)

[2] Source: Farm Credit Administration and predecessor agency, the Federal Farm Loan Board. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal intermediate credit banks for direct loans only. During the period from February 1934 through February 1947 (except in February 1939) the 12 banks had the same rate. When the banks have different rates, as in periods other than the aforementioned, the loan rates of the 12 banks are averaged. Beginning 1947, when a change of rate occurs during a month, the bank's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate by the number of calendar days it was in force; prior thereto, the average rate for a month in which a change occurred was obtained by weighting each rate by the number of business days it was in force. No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September

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1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)

[3] Source: Farm Credit Administration and predecessor agency, the Federal Farm Loan Board. The figures are averages of the 12 banks' contract rates, or rates charged on new loans closed by the 12 Federal land banks made through the Federal land bank associations (prior to December 31, 1959, named national farm loan associations). The law limits the rate to 6 percent. When the banks have different loan rates, the rates of the 12 banks are averaged. Beginning 1947, when a change of rate occurs during a month, the bank's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate in effect during the month by the number of calendar days it was in force; prior thereto, the average rate for a month in which a change occurred was obtained by weighting each rate in effect during the month by the number of business days it was in force. No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

Details on the banks' changes in interest rates through 1958 will be found in the descriptive note for the series published in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Details on the rate increases during 1959 are as follows: January, Spokane bank increased its rate to 5 1/2 percent; March, St. Louis bank to 5 1/2 percent; April, Omaha, Wichita, and Houston banks to 5 1/2 percent; May, Louisville, New Orleans, and St. Paul banks to 5 1/2 percent and Springfield bank to 5 3/4 percent; July, Columbia bank to 6 percent; August, Berkeley bank to 5 1/2 percent and Spokane bank to 6 percent; September, Springfield, Baltimore, and St. Louis banks to 6 percent; October, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, and Berkeley banks to 6 percent; November, Houston bank to 6 percent; and in December 1959 the Louisville and New Orleans banks raised their rates to 6 percent. By the end of 1959 interest rates were 6 percent for all 12 Federal land banks; they remained at that level throughout 1960. During 1961 the rate decreases were as follows: January, Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Wichita, and Houston banks decreased the rate to 5 1/2 percent; March, Omaha bank to 5 1/2 percent and Springfield to 5 3/4 percent; April, Berkeley and Spokane banks to 5 1/2 percent; and in July, although Columbia bank wrote the interest rate for 6 percent, it was temporarily reduced to 5 1/2 percent. During 1962 interest rates were stable until December, at which time the Houston bank temporarily reduced the rate to 5 percent. In January 1963 Berkeley temporarily decreased the rate to 5 1/5 percent, and in September 1963 Baltimore temporarily reduced the rate to 5 1/2 percent. There were no changes during 1964. By the end of 1964 interest rates were 5 1/2 percent in nine Federal land banks, with Springfield at 5 3/4 percent, Houston at 5 percent, and Berkeley at 5 1/5 percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for the 1917-34 period appear in the April 1935 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 20). (Revisions: 1956--September, 4.42; November, 4.48.)

[4] Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

[5] Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers, except data prior to 1951, which are averages of weekly offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates, published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1938-60 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures are averages of daily rates. Beginning January 1957, the rate shown is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior to 1957, the rate shown is for renewal loans only (rate for renewal loans in January and February 1957 was 4.38 percent).

Monthly data for 1957-60 for renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans are shown in the 1963 and 1961 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955 and 1956 for rates on renewal loans will be found in the 1959 edition.

[7] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data beginning 1947 represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; prior thereto, average rates on issues announced within the period. The rates are on 3-month Treasury bills (tax-exempt bills prior to March 1, 1941, and taxable bills thereafter).

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1938-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices.

Data through September 14, 1945, include taxable Treasury notes only (taxable notes were first issued in December 1940). Each issue with a maturity of more than 3 years was included until its period to maturity reached 3 years. Beginning September 15, 1945, the series includes notes and/or selected bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (For data through March 1942 on 3- to 5-year tax-exempt Treasury notes, see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions.)

[9] Source: The Savings Banks Association of New York. Data cover regular deposits in all savings banks in the State; school

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and club accounts are excluded. All savings banks in New York State are members of the Association. For December figures prior to 1947, reports of the New York State Banking Department were used. Since January 1935 the coverage of the monthly reports has been complete, and except for minor differences data are comparable with the December figures from the State Banking Department.

Monthly data for 1924-60 are available in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. It should be noted that the 1924-31 figures appearing in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts of estimated data and that the December figures in the 1932, 1936, and 1938 volumes differ somewhat from the December figures in later volumes, which are from the State Banking Department.

[10] Source: U.S. Post Office Department. Through June 1956 the figures presented are as of the end of the year or month indicated; thereafter, as of the end of consecutive 4-week periods ending in month indicated, except June data, which are as of the end of the fiscal year. Data on postal savings are shown in greater detail in the annual reports of the Postmaster General.

Balance to credit of depositors represents outstanding principal as evidenced by certificates of deposit and unclaimed deposits (accounts inactive over 20 years).

Comparable monthly data for 1923-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. It should be noted, however, that some of the figures appearing in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT have since been revised; such revisions are of minor importance.

[11] Average for 8 months; February, April-September, and November. Rates were negative for January, March, October, and December.

[12] Beginning January 1947, series reflects yields on new bills issued within the period rather than issues announced.

[13] Beginning 1951, data represent averages of daily quotations; prior thereto, averages of weekly prevailing rates.

[14] Data are as of December 14, 1956; December 13, 1957; December 12, 1958; December 11, 1959; December 9, 1960; December 8, 1961; December 7, 1962; December 6, 1963, and December 4, 1964.

[15] Rate beginning January 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figures, which cover renewal loans only (see note 6 for this page).

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data here shown. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to businesses, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis.

Descriptions of the four principal classes of installment credit follow. "Automobile paper" and "other consumer goods paper" represent credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and, in most cases, secured by the items purchased. "Repair and modernization loans" include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units.

"Personal loans" include all loans, not covered in the previous categories, made by financial institutions to individuals for consumer purposes, such as consolidation of consumer debts, payments of taxes and of medical, educational, or travel expenses, etc. Some personal loans are used for the purchase of consumer goods, but since they are not secured by the goods, they are not reported as commodity paper under automobile or other consumer goods.

Noninstallment credit is subdivided according to single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit. "Single-payment loans" are loans made to individuals for consumer purposes and scheduled to be repaid in one payment. While some credit of this type is used for the purchase of consumer goods, most is for meeting short-term needs such as the payment of personal taxes or life insurance premiums. "Charge accounts" are the outstanding balances owed to retail outlets for purchases made by individuals for consumer purposes. "Service credit" is the amount owed by individuals to professional practitioners and service establishments.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and sales finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoff (see exceptions for January and August 1959 mentioned in note 2 for p. 94). In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

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The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount basis. The inclusion of insurance charges is of importance primarily in the case of automobile installment credit.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for seasonal variation. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for details of this method, see article in Federal Reserve Bulletin, June 1941).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, see the April 1953 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for further details on credit extended and repaid, see the January 1954 issue.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-60 for all other series will be found in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures back to 1929 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1959 (not shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

[2] Includes all consumer installment credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased, whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions. Includes credit on purchases by individuals of automobiles or other consumer goods that may be used in part for business.

[3] Includes only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

[4] "Consumer finance companies" are included with "other" financial institutions until September 1950.

[5] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 92.

[2] Includes mail-order houses.

[3] Includes only automobile paper; other installment credit held by automobile dealers is included under "other" retail outlets.

[4] Service station and miscellaneous credit-card accounts and home-heating-oil accounts.

[5] Beginning 1947, includes amounts outstanding on credit cards; such amounts are not available for earlier periods.

[6] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 92.

[2] Estimates of installment credit extended and repaid are based on information from accounting records of retail outlets and financial institutions and include finance, insurance, and other charges incurred under the installment contract. Renewals and refinancing of loans, repurchases and resales of installment paper, and certain other transactions may increase the amount of both credit extended and credit repaid without adding to the amount of credit outstanding.

The figures adjusted for seasonal variation include adjustments for differences in the number of trading days in each month.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning with January and August 1959 respectively. In these 2 months the differences between extensions and repayments do not equal changes in credit outstanding because the differences do not reflect the effect of the introduction of outstanding balances for the new States.

[3] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 92.

[2] See note 2 for p. 94.

[3] Sources: U.S. Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget. Data provide information on the flow of money between the public and the Federal Government as a whole. The totals represent, in effect, a summation of all Federal transactions with the public, other than borrowing and debt repayment. Data beginning 1954 are on the reporting basis instituted in February 1954.

The public is defined to include individuals, banks, other private corporations and associations, unincorporated businesses, the Federal Reserve System, the Postal Savings System, State and local governments, foreign governments, and international organizations.

The figures shown include not only those receipts and expenditures counted in the Federal administrative budget but also the transactions of trust and deposit funds held by the

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Federal Government and certain transactions of Government-sponsored enterprises that are not considered a part of the Government in the conventional budget data. Such enterprises include the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal land banks, Federal home loan banks, banks for cooperatives, and (after January 1, 1959) the Federal intermediate credit banks.

Since the cash accounts include receipts and payments of trust funds, exclude various intragovernmental and noncash transactions, and are affected by other types of adjustments, the amounts reported as receipts from several major sources and the expenditures reported for several major functions differ significantly from the amounts reported for the same sources or functions in Treasury and budget accounts that tie to the administrative budget totals.

The seasonally adjusted series, issued by the Bureau of the Budget, are worked up by applying variants of the Bureau of the Census Univac II method. Data are issued on a quarterly rather than a monthly basis, since the results of experimental work in adjusting for seasonal variation on a monthly basis indicated that the irregular component of the seasonally adjusted series has dominated most of the month-to-month changes throughout the period for which adjustments have been made, while changes calculated for periods of 3 months have been on the average dominated by cyclical movements. Combining the monthly series into a quarterly total reduces the relative importance of the irregular variation found in the monthly series. The seasonal adjustments have so far been applied only to the totals of cash receipts and cash payments. The seasonally adjusted surplus or deficit is derived simply as a difference between seasonally adjusted receipts and seasonally adjusted expenditures.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted and seasonally adjusted (not shown in the appendix) quarterly data for all other series are available upon request. Fiscal year totals back to 1929 are shown in the 1964 Supplement to Economic Indicators, published by the Bureau of the Budget.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. Excluded from expenditures are amounts for public-debt retirement chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of the law. Effective July 1, 1948, payments to the Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations, for retirement of capital stock and disposition of earnings are excluded from both receipts and expenditures. Also, effective with figures shown here beginning with January 1959, net receipts and total expenditures reflect exclusion of certain interfund transactions, consisting mainly of interest payments by Government agencies to the Treasury Department. This elimination does not affect the amount of the budget surplus or deficit.

All yearly data shown in the present volume are calendar-year totals. The yearly totals through 1953 and the monthly figures through June 1953 (in earlier volumes) are on the basis of the Daily Statement of the U.S. Treasury, compiled from the latest daily reports received from Government depositaries, Treasury disbursing offices, the Departments of the Army and Air Force, and other agencies. The yearly totals beginning 1954 and the monthly figures beginning July 1953 are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting and disbursing agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. The Monthly Statement shows receipts of taxes and customs duties on a collection basis, while various other receipts are reported partially on a collection basis and partially on a deposit basis, and expenditures (except interest on the public debt) are reported on the basis of checks issued or cash payments made by disbursing officers. The Monthly Statement contains all receipts and expenditures of the Government, including those of agencies that maintain cash accounts outside the U.S. Treasury.

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), and operations in checking accounts of wholly owned Government corporations and credit agencies, other than borrowings or repayments of these agencies. Budget accounts exclude trust account receipts and expenditures and related items.

Information on the content of various items of expenditures is given in notes 4-6 for this page. Items under receipts are explained as follows (see also note 2 for this page): "Individual income taxes" include taxes both withheld and not withheld; "corporation income and profits taxes" also include, in pertinent periods, unjust enrichment taxes (through June 1946) and victory taxes (withheld pursuant to the Revenue Act of 1942 and repealed after 1943); "employment taxes" include taxes for old-age insurance, for disability insurance (beginning January 1957), for unemployment insurance, and for railroad retirement (except as otherwise noted, the data exclude railroad unemployment insurance contributions, which are included in "other internal revenue and receipts").

"Other internal revenue and receipts" include revenues from alcohol taxes, tobacco taxes, manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes, estate and gift taxes, capital stock taxes, stamp taxes, and other miscellaneous taxes; they also include receipts from proceeds from the sale of surplus property (Act of October 3, 1944) and from Government-owned securities, deposits resulting from renegotiation of war contracts, repayments on credit to United Kingdom, Panama Canal tolls, seigniorage, railroad unemployment insurance contributions for administrative expenses through 1953, and miscellaneous receipts. Deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts represent a large proportion of the "receipts" in certain years. Separate figures for such deposits are not available on the basis of the daily or monthly Treasury statements; on the basis of covering warrants, such amounts (including so-called voluntary returns) for fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows (in millions of dollars): 1943, 558; 1944, 2,235; 1945, 2,041; 1946, 1,063; 1947, 279; 1948, 162; 1949, 76; 1950, 27; 1951, 28; 1952, 13; 1953, 39; 1954, 36 (data not shown separately after June 30, 1954).

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total receipts and total expenditures appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for July 1953-60 for all other series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1959 for net receipts and total expenditures, reflecting deduction of certain interfund transactions, are not available.

[2] "Net receipts" represent total budget receipts less refunds of receipts (beginning with fiscal year 1931) and less transfers of receipts to the following trust funds: Federal old-age and survivors' trust fund (beginning with June 1936); railroad retirement account (beginning with 1942 for the annual totals and with 1952 for the separate monthly data); Highway trust fund as required by the Highway Revenue Act of 1956 (after June 30, 1956, and before July 1, 1972); Federal disability insurance trust fund, established by the Social Security

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Act Amendment of 1956 (beginning 1957); and unemployment trust fund (beginning September 1960). In addition to the aforementioned deductions, the "net receipts" annual totals shown here from 1948 forward reflect deduction of certain interfund transactions; such transactions are deducted from monthly figures beginning January 1959.

[3] See also note 1 for this page. Expenditures are "net," after allowance for reimbursements to appropriations, receipts of revolving fund appropriations, and receipts credited to disbursing accounts of corporations and agencies having authority to use collections without formal covering into the Treasury. The figures include transfers to trust accounts, transactions of the Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund (established under the Economic Cooperation Act of 1948) and transactions of wholly owned Government corporations and agencies. Beginning November 1950, investments by these corporations and agencies in public debt securities are excluded from budget expenditures and included with other such investments under "trust account and other transactions." Corresponding adjustments were made in November 1950 and January 1951 for net investments classified as budget expenditures in the period July through October. Budget expenditures also exclude amounts for public debt retirement that are chargeable to the sinking fund, etc., under special provisions of law. Effective July 1, 1948, payments to the Treasury, principally by wholly owned Government corporations, for retirement of capital stock and disposition of earnings are excluded from both receipts and expenditures. The annual totals shown here beginning 1948 and the monthly figures beginning January 1959 for "total" budget expenditures exclude certain interfund transactions, which are also excluded from net budget receipts.

[4] Expenditures for "veterans' benefits and services" currently include expenditures for veterans' service-connected compensation; veterans' nonservice-connected pensions; veterans' readjustment benefits; veterans' hospitals and medical care; and other veterans' benefits and services.

[5] Expenditures for "national defense" currently include expenditures for military defense, atomic energy, and related defense activities. Data for the earlier years include expenditures for various other purposes related to national defense.

[6] "All other expenditures" currently include expenditures for the following purposes: International affairs and finance; health, labor, and welfare; education; agriculture and agricultural resources; natural resources; commerce and transportation; housing and community development; space research and technology; and general government, etc.

[7] Prior to July 1, 1939, figures include railroad-unemployment-insurance contributions (paid under Title IX of the Social Security Act) amounting to 2.7, 5.3, and 6.8 million dollars for calendar years 1936, 1937, and 1938 respectively, and 2.9 million for January-June 1939. Similar contributions under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, effective July 1, 1939, are largely deposited directly in the trust fund account for railroad unemployment insurance; the portion included in receipts is credited to funds for administrative expenses and is not classified as an employment tax under the Internal Revenue Code.

[8] The annual totals shown here beginning 1942 and the monthly figures beginning January 1952 (in earlier editions) for net budget receipts and budget expenditures reflect the exclusion of appropriations of receipts to the railroad retirement account.

[9] The annual totals shown here beginning 1948 and the monthly figures beginning January 1959 (in earlier editions) reflect exclusion of certain interfund transactions.

[10] Effective with 1954, data are according to a revised reporting basis (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

[11] Effective June 30, 1955, interest on the public debt is reported on an accrual basis; prior thereto, on a due and payable basis.

[12] Effective February 1957, data reflect deductions from total budget receipts of amounts appropriated to the Federal disability insurance trust fund; see also note 2 for this page.

[13] Beginning January 1957, data also include taxes for disability insurance (see also 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).

[14] Revised beginning with January 1957 to exclude data for defense support.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Figures represent gross debt at the end of the year or month specified. Beginning July 1942, data are on the basis of the Daily Statement of the Treasury, compiled from daily reports received from Government depositaries and Treasury offices holding Government funds. Owing to the distance of some of the offices from the Treasury, some of the reports may be somewhat delayed. The figures do not include delayed reports for the month concerned and include reports of the preceding month received too late for inclusion in the figures for that month. Prior to July 1942, the figures are from Public Debt Statements, which take into account delayed reports. Data include matured debt on which interest has ceased and debt bearing no interest, in addition to interest-bearing debt. Data also include certain obligations not subject to statutory limitation.

"Public issues--interest bearing" consist of bonds, Treasury notes, certificates of indebtedness, and Treasury bills and include both marketable and nonmarketable issues. "Special issues to Government agencies and trust funds--interest bearing" consist of notes or certificates issued to the following trust funds or accounts: Retirement funds, unemployment trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund (beginning March 1957), Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, adjusted service certificate fund (through December 1956), Postal Savings System (through August 1962), Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Highway trust fund (beginning January 1957), Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, Federal home loan banks, housing insurance funds, National service life insurance fund, farm tenant mortgage insurance fund (through March 1956), Veterans' special term insurance fund, Government life insurance fund, and Exchange Stabilization Fund (beginning March 1963).

"Noninterest-bearing debt" consists of matured debt on which interest has ceased, special notes of the United States for International Monetary Fund, International Development Association Series (beginning November 1960), and Inter-American Development Bank Series (beginning October 1961), special bonds of the United States for United Nations Children's Fund and United Nation Special Fund (beginning October 1963), and U.N./F.A.O. World Food Program series (beginning March 1964), U.S. savings stamps, excess profits tax refund bonds, United States notes (less gold reserve), national bank and Federal Reserve bank notes assumed by the United States on deposit of lawful money for their retirement, old series currency

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(beginning July 1961), old demand notes and fractional currency, and thrift and Treasury savings stamps.

The public debt reflects debt incurred to finance expenditures of the Federal business-type activities for which obligations are held by the Treasury. Debt so incurred amounted to $28,699 million on December 31, 1964.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total gross debt appear in the appendix to this volume. End-of-year data prior to 1939 (except "held by U.S. Government investment accounts") and monthly data for 1929-46 for total gross debt, for 1957-60 for public issues held by U.S. Government investment accounts, and for 1936-60 for all other series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. (Data through 1941 were compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from reports of the U.S. Treasury Department.) Data are as of the end of the year or month specified and represent the principal amount of obligations issued for the Federal business-type activities which are guaranteed as to principal and interest. Only public issues are included; excluded throughout are obligations held by the United States Treasury and reflected in the public debt. Data include interest-bearing debt and matured debt on which interest has ceased.

Since October 1941, funds needed for Federal business-type activities have been provided by the Treasury instead of by sale of guaranteed securities in the open market, except in the case of certain transactions involving the Commodity Credit Corporation (through February 1953), the Federal Housing Administration, and the District of Columbia Armory Board (beginning July 1959). Securities held by the Treasury for debt incurred to finance the expenditures of Federal business-type activities and reflected in the public debt totaled $ 28,699 million on December 31, 1964.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Series E and H are the only savings bonds now being sold. Series E has been on sale since May 1, 1941, and Series H has been on sale since June 1, 1952. Series A-D were sold from March 1, 1935, through April 30, 1941. Series F and G were sold from May 1, 1941, through April 30, 1952. Series J and K were sold from May 1, 1952, through April 30, 1957. Details of the principal changes in issues, interest yields, maturities, and other savings bonds terms appear in the Treasury Bulletins of April 1951, May 1952, May 1953, May 1957, October and December 1959, and May and October 1961.

Sales of Series A-F and J bonds are included at issue price, and redemptions and amounts outstanding at current redemption value. Series G, H, and K are included at face value throughout. The figures for redemptions include both matured and unmatured bonds redeemed or exchanged. Outstanding matured bonds are included in the amount outstanding.

Sales and redemption figures include exchanges of minor amounts of (1) matured Series E bonds for G and K bonds from May 1951 through April 1957, and (2) Series F and J bonds for H bonds beginning January 1960. However, they exclude exchanges of Series E for H bonds (which totaled $278 million in 1960, $212 million in 1961, $199 million in 1962, $208 million in 1963, and $198 million in 1964). Redemption figures for 1953 and 1959-63 also include exchanges of matured Series F and G bonds (of various issue years) for Treasury marketable securities.

End-of-year data or monthly averages for 1935-38 and monthly figures for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1935-40 are available upon request.

[4] Includes obligations of Production Credit Associations and Joint Stock land banks; excludes Exchange Stabilization Fund.

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[1] Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Division of Statistics and Research. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. The portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are not made on each item separately but are included in total in "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years about 95 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset totals ranging from $100 million to $300 million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

"U.S. Government bonds" include both direct Government obligations and bonds of Federal agencies fully guaranteed as to principal and interest by the U.S. Government. Bonds of Federal agencies not guaranteed by the U.S. Government are included in "industrial and miscellaneous bonds." Shares of institutions insured by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation are included under "preferred stocks" to the extent they are insured by that agency. The balance is included in "common stocks."

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-60 (on new basis) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

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[1] Source: Institute of Life Insurance. Data represent estimated total payments to policyholders, annuitants, and beneficiaries in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii effective with January and September 1959 respectively. The figures include payments by Canadian companies; however, they do not include payments made outside the United States by American companies. The estimated totals are based on reports covering 94 to 98 percent of all payments. Data for death benefit payments include additional accidental death benefits.

Monthly data for 1949-60 for annuity payments and surrender values and for 1941-60 for all other series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top

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of p. 198 of this volume. No revised monthly data are available for 1941-47 for annuity payments and surrender values; 1948 monthly data are available upon request.

[2] Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent the estimated total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, and credit insurance. (The last is a type of insurance that insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death.) The estimated totals are projected from monthly company reports which at the end of 1964 accounted for around 80 percent of the new ordinary insurance (80-88 percent in earlier years), 56 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 80 and 92 percent of the new group and wholesale contracts respectively.

For ordinary insurance, the reported data for each State are raised to a 100-percent basis and the State figures summed to obtain the U.S. total. A ratio of the sales of the reporting companies to annual sales of all companies in each State, based on 4 years' aggregate experience, was used to raise the reported monthly figures through 1944. From January 1945 through 1949, the ratios for raising the data are based on the average of only 2 years' experience, since it was found that use of a longer period tended to make the figures inaccurate in a State when the contributing companies showed a definite upward or downward trend. Beginning in 1950, a 1-year basis has been used. These ratios are calculated each year on the basis of the latest year for which data are available. Details by States are given in the regular monthly reports of the compiling agency.

Group and wholesale and industrial insurance are estimated for the United States only, using a raising factor based on the percentage of sales of reporting companies to all companies during a 1-year period. Prior to 1951 a 2-year basis was used.

"Ordinary life insurance" is that usually issued in amounts of $1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.

"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.

"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually not over $500. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for ordinary insurance written only) and monthly data for 1951-60 and 1941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 following) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The 1947-50 annual totals for total insurance and ordinary insurance (as shown in the present volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

[3] Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent total life insurance premiums collected by legal reserve life insurance companies operating in the United States. The figures include total and permanent disability provisions, additional accidental death benefits, and dividends applied to life insurance, but exclude credit life and annuities. Monthly totals are industry estimates projected from reports by contributors representing a major proportion of the industry.

The monthly reports of the source agency provide separate detail on ordinary insurance premiums collected according to first-year, single (including dividends applied), and renewal premiums. These reports point out that a direct comparison between the first-year ordinary premiums and the volume of new ordinary sales should not be made, since the first-year premiums include continuous collections throughout the first year of a new policy while the volume totals of new business include the entire amount of the new policy only in the month of the sale. Similarly, discretion should be used when relating total premiums collected to total volumes of insurance in force.

Monthly data for 1959-60 are available in the 1963 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1957-58 are not available.

[4] Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and wholesale, 154.0; industrial, 47.0.

[5] Beginning in 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. In earlier years the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 1947, 54.7; 1948, 54.2; 1949, 49.3; 1950, 50.0; 1951, 47.4; 1952, 58.8; 1953, 63.2.

[6] Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, $6,738,000,000 went on the books in November 1954 and $1,925,000,000 in April 1955.

[7] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

[8] Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and September 1959 respectively.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are compiled from the Circulation Statement of United States Money, issued monthly. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

Until January 30, 1934, the gold stock of the United States consisted of gold coin in circulation in the United States and gold held by the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks, except gold held under earmark for foreign account. On that date, title to all gold owned by Federal Reserve Banks was transferred to the U.S. Government, while by a series of Executive Orders in 1933 gold coin was retired from circulation. Since January 30, 1934, the regular gold stock figures for the United States have represented only gold held by the Treasury, exclusive of relatively small amounts held since April 1934 in the Exchange Stabilization Fund, the figures for which are reported quarterly and on a delayed basis. The Federal Reserve Banks now hold gold certificates, or gold certificate credits on the books of the Treasury, which have been issued against the bulk of the Treasury's gold holdings. The reported gold stock also includes gold against which no certificates or certificate credits have been issued; i.e., the inactive portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund's holdings (liquidated February 26, 1947), gold held against certain Treasury currency issues, and gold in the Treasury's General Fund, including from December 24, 1936, through April 13, 1938, amounts set aside by the Treasury in a special Inactive Account.

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According to the original estimates of gold coin in circulation, based on payments of gold coin into circulation and withdrawals from circulation, reported imports and exports of gold coin, mintings, meltings, and gold coin used in the arts, the circulation figure on January 30, 1934, was $287 million. However, this amount was excluded from the gold stock and from money in circulation for all years through 1933 as shown in earlier volumes. This was done primarily because private holdings became illegal in early 1934, but there was also reason to believe that much of the computed amount of gold coin in private hands had in fact been lost or taken out of the country by travelers.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947 resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

Monthly data for 1947–60 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936–46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (earlier monthly data are available upon request). The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the $287 million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added $2,806 million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

[2] Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce). Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). Beginning August 1946, figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease the equivalent of net import.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932–60 (with exceptions mentioned below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in thousands of dollars): December 1931, -22,913; June 1939, -104,846; July 1939, -163,961.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of $35 per fine troy ounce (prior to 1934, at rate of $20.67).

World production figures are annual total estimates based on reports of the U.S. Bureau of Mines; they exclude production in the U.S.S.R. in all years and, beginning 1950, also production in other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Data prior to 1946 for the United States include that production of the Philippine Islands which was received in the United States. Data for the United States are from the U.S. Bureau of the Mint.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for Canada and the United States and monthly data for 1941–60 for Canada and 1938–60 for the United States (with exceptions stated below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (in thousands of dollars): 1948--United States, May, 5,863; July, 5,965. For monthly data prior to 1938, see pp. 11 and 12 of the March 1940 SURVEY and the 1940 SUPPLEMENT.

[4] Data are estimated; excludes U.S.S.R., and beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929–60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925--January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930--December, 2,660).

[6] Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce .999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form (discount of four-tenths of a cent, effective November 14, 1962; prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Quotations through June 1946 are for foreign silver or silver not eligible for sale to the U.S. Government. Thereafter, they apply also to domestic and Treasury silver if such silver entered into New York market transactions. On November 28, 1961, the U.S. Treasury was directed to suspend silver sales to domestic industry.

On December 21, 1933, by Presidential proclamation, the U.S. Government price of newly mined domestic silver was established at $0.6464 per fine ounce. Subsequently, several changes were made in the Government price, and on July 6, 1939, the price for silver mined after July 1, 1939, was established at $0.7111. On July 31, 1946, the President approved an act which provided that seigniorage to be deducted for

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silver (mined after July 1, 1946, and delivered to the Treasury) be reduced from 45 to 30 percent. The effect was to raise the price of domestically mined silver after mid-1946 to $0.905 per ounce; since that time, there has been no change in the Government price. However, as stated above, U.S. Treasury sales of silver were suspended after November 28, 1961.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, $0.657; July 1933, $0.376).

[7] Source: Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The data cover silver in all forms from Canadian ores, including a small amount of silver in United States ores treated. The accounting is on the basis of either refinery production or silver in base bullion and in blister or converter copper produced, plus silver in ores and concentrates exported. Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 (with exceptions mentioned below) will be found in early editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for 1950 (in thousands of fine ounces): January-May--1,247; 1,447; 1,848; 1,528; 1,831; July, 2,286. Monthly figures prior to 1938 shown in earlier SUPPLEMENTS are from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics and are not in agreement with the monthly averages shown in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and later issues.

[8] Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total. Production in the Philippine Islands is included in the U.S. figures through the year 1943 and for 1945. Reports of the compiling agency also give silver production from foreign material; the separation between silver of foreign and domestic origin is only approximate.

Production for Mexico is based, in general, on refined silver bullion, plus silver content of ores, etc., exported. The 1942-51 annual totals are the Mexican official figures for these years and differ from the total of the monthly figures, which are in part estimated. Monthly data are not available for 1942-June 1946.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923--July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924--December, 5,674.)

[9] Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

[10] Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

[11] Data for all years exclude the U.S.S.R. and, beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

[12] Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

[13] Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher effective November 15).

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported were always excluded; and (2) beginning with January 31, 1934, all gold coin outstanding was excluded. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of $287 million in each period. The $287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1914-35 (reflecting the revision mentioned in the previous paragraph) are available upon request.

[2] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The present series was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and was subsequently revised (in 1962 and 1964) to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. Data for all periods shown here are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Money supply" as defined here covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency and demand deposits in banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government deposits, less cash items reported as in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks). The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time deposits at all commercial banks, except time deposits due to domestic commercial banks and to the U.S. Government. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method

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II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, and June 1964. Revised figures for semimonthly periods back to January 1947 are published in the June 1964 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1947-60 for all other series appear in the June 1964 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

[3] At all commercial banks.

[4] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data are revised series which begin with January 1964 figures. Presently they comprise 225 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (17 cities or counties that are not SMSA's are included for purposes of regional coverage or because SMSA designation is likely in the future). The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

The revision of the series incorporates three innovations designed to make them more useful indicators of current economic and financial developments: (1) The geographic coverage for most reporting centers has been increased from the city to the SMSA as defined by the Bureau of the Budget; (2) figures for the revised series reflect estimated universe totals for the SMSA's rather than reported figures only; (3) data are being published on an annual rate basis adjusted for seasonal variations and differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.

The revised turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly universe estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits, after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average of deposits for the current month-end and the previous month-end. Finally, the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the X-9 modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.

The result of these revisions is a decrease in every major classification from the old series. This decrease stems from the addition of surburban banks, which historically have shown much lower deposit activity than city banks.

Additional details regarding the revisions of the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for March 1965.

[5] Includes 17 cities or counties that are not SMSA's for purposes of regional coverage or because SMSA designation is likely in the future.

[6] Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

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[1] Sources: Federal Trade and Securities and Exchange Commissions. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter (since 1947) from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.

[3] Adjustments in depreciation charges for the entire year 1962 are, in many cases, reflected entirely in the 4th quarter figures; see quarterly figures below.

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[1] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures relate to income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. These data are for Class A and B electric utilities, including affiliated nonelectric operations.

Quarterly data are available only beginning 1940; data for that year are as follows (millions of dollars): 1st quarter, 148; 2d quarter, 128; 3d quarter, 123; 4th quarter, 149. Quarterly

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data for 1941-58 (except for revisions given below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised data are as follows (millions of dollars): 1946, 1st to 4th quarter--193; 149; 141; 155; 1948--1st quarter, 185; 4th quarter, 175; 1950, 1st to 3d quarter--228; 210; 172.

[2] Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over $100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were placed publicly or privately and regardless of whether they were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between $100,000 and $300,000 in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from the financial press, financial manuals, periodicals, and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices, except for State and municipal issues for which principal amounts are used. Net proceeds represent estimated gross proceeds less estimated cost of flotation.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included; financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, the U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other inter-agency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity. "State and municipal" issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of U.S. territories and possessions and are as compiled by the Commercial and Financial Chronicle through 1951 and, beginning 1952, The Bond Buyer.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 for all other series (1941-46 for series marked "*") will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

[4] See 6th paragraph of note 2 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

[5] Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

[6] Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately $500 million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 103.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment and are as follows (annual totals, in thousands of dollars): Long-term, bonds--1955, 473,810; 1956, 198,535; 1957, 64,750; 1958, 182,280; 1959, 310,400; 1960, 382,755; 1961, 188,810; 1962, 381,800; 1963, 254,015; 1964, 635,745; short-term notes--1955, 1,327,041; 1956, 1,222,075; 1957, 1,599,112; 1958, 1,674,684; 1959, 1,563,016; 1960, 1,283,467; 1961, 1,469,151; 1962, 1,727,046; 1963, 1,961,290; 1964, 1,891,692.

The total for all Housing Authority note and bond issues included in the data (available through 1962 only) are as follows (annual totals, in thousands of dollars): Long-term, bonds--1940, 21,569; 1941, 22,388; 1942, 88,978; 1943, 60,558; 1944, 12,799; 1945, 2,956; 1946, 18,950; 1947, 4,366; 1948, 65,770; 1949, 143,300; 1950, 59,210; 1951, 389,105; 1952, 358,485; 1953, 499,382; 1954, 374,972; 1955, 502,260; 1956, 198,535; 1957, 66,236; 1958, 185,765; 1959, 336,641; 1960, 407,418; 1961, 243,133; 1962, 381,800; short-term, notes--1939, 50,671; 1940, 495,858; 1941, 392,135; 1942, 426,298; 1943, 287,180; 1944, 228,447; 1945, 249,790; 1946, 329,039; 1947, 412,927; 1948, 495,540; 1949, 769,831; 1950, 886,662; 1951, 974,420; 1952, 1,205,508; 1953, 2,041,480; 1954, 2,432,601; 1955, 1,668,242; 1956, 1,758,867; 1957, 2,237,581; 1958, 2,542,935; 1959, 2,588,143; 1960, 2,633,016; 1961, 3,099,221; 1962, 3,427,260.

Also included in long-term loans for pertinent years covered in this volume are Public Works Administration loans and Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans to States and municipalities as follows (thousands of dollars): Public Works Administration loans--1939, 19,134; 1940, 2,320; 1941, 1,300; 1942, 1,000; Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans--1939, 38,653; 1940, 12,017; 1941, 159,109; 1942, 12,867; 1943, 1,000; 1944, 500; 1945, 800; 1946, 13,500; 1947, 18,420; 1948, 13,777; 1949, 48,733; 1950, 1,624; 1951, 5,880; 1952, 4,700; 1953, 2,514.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-60 for short-term issues will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly av-

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erages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is 67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

[4]Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (Figures, in general, are as reported by the New York Stock Exchange. However, the figures for June, except in 1957, and for December, through 1956, are collected directly by Federal Reserve and may differ somewhat from NYSE data for corresponding months.)

The data are as of the end of the month or year specified (except data beginning June 1955 for "money borrowed," which are as of the last Wednesday) and are based on reports of member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers.

"Customers' debit balances" represent credit extended by the reporting brokers to their customers. Data exclude credit extended to other member firms of the New York Stock Exchange, to member firms of other national securities exchanges, and to the firms' own partners. Figures given are "net," i.e., after deduction of offsetting credit balances in individual accounts. "Cash on hand and in banks" represents the cash resources of reporting brokers, including cash segregated for the benefit of customers. "Money borrowed" includes all borrowings on all types of collateral by member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers, except borrowings between firms. A series on loans for purchasing or carrying securities by weekly reporting member banks in leading cities appears on p. 89. "Customers' free credit balances" represent cash balances due from brokers to customers who are in no way obligated to such brokers.

End-of-year data prior to 1939 and end-of-month (or last Wednesday of month) data for 1934-60 (beginning September 1935 for "cash on hand") will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. A detailed description of the data and monthly figures beginning 1931 for some items appear in Banking and Monetary Statistics published in November 1943 by the compiling agency.

[5]Beginning 1955, data are as of the last Wednesday.

[6]Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately $500 million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

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[1] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds; the number of bonds represented fluctuates (in recent years between 17 and 21), but the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Averages for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 106 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions--dollars per $100 bond: 1948--May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series prior to November 1941 and after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity. For the period through October 1941 market yields used to calculate the price series were yields on partially tax-exempt bonds. Through December 1930 a hypothetical bond of 4 percent coupon rate and 16-year maturity was used. Fron January 1931 through October 1941 the calculation was based on a hypothetical bond having a coupon of 2 3/4 percent and a maturity of 16 years.

From November 1941 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding 2 1/2 percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3 percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Averages for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 and 1941-52 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.

[4] Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades "cleared" during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected 4 days after the actual trading date. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the American Stock Exchange (formerly the New York Curb Exchange). Data include sales of mortgage certificates. Also, the NYSE figures presumably include bond transactions made off the Exchange floor; this inclusion accounts, in part, for the difference between NYSE sales figures reported to SEC and those shown in Exchange releases (column 8).

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude, since March 1944, U.S. Government issues (such issues are handled primarily through various media other than registered exchanges). Figures for the New York Stock Exchange covering sales effected and excluding some stopped sales (those not reported on the ticker) are shown in the series described under note 5 for this page.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for October 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (millions of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935--March, 349.66; April, 319.93; August, 323.44; September, 271.50; face value, March 1937--all exchanges, 494.98; New York Stock Exchange, 442.01.

[5] Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of

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bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[6] Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroad, public utility, and industrial), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On December 1, 1964, there were 109 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad--5 Aaa, 7 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility--10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial--7 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. The average maturity on December 1, 1964, was 23 years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data for the corporate average are shown regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

In addition to the series shown here, averages by ratings are available for the railroad, public utility, and industrial groups in Moody's Bond Survey.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 (except for revisions listed below) for all other series (1934-46 for Aaa and Baa bonds) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

[7] Beginning July 1947 data include sale of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

[8] Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (old series).

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[1] Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. In January 1940, bonds of one State and of the Port of New York Authority and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California (long) were substituted for three city bonds. The Port of N.Y. Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were subsequently dropped; however, the latter issue was restored in May 1948 but again dropped in March 1962. Two State bonds are included in data for 1941-45, three in 1946 and 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. Currently there are 11 city, 6 State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), 1 Detroit School District (beginning December 1962), and 1 Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data were compiled as of the 1st of each month through December 1, 1946, and are shown as of the end of the preceding month. Subsequently, data have been compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) The yield series is used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 105.

Averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-60 (except revisions given below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (percent): 1930--January, 4.22; 1931--July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years. (Fully taxable long-term bonds were first issued in March 1941.)

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data (through December 1945) on partially tax-exempt bonds are shown in the 1947 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Data represent cash dividends paid by all companies for which reports are included in Moody's Dividend Record. The amount paid by each company is computed by multiplying the dividend rate per share as reported in the Dividend Record by the number of shares outstanding as reported in Moody's Manuals of Investments. Cash dividends

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paid on both preferred and common stock are included. Data are on a gross basis; that is, intercorporate dividend payments have not been excluded.

Stock dividends are excluded from the series. Liquidating dividends are also excluded, since they represent a repayment of capital investment rather than a disbursement of earnings. Dividend payments by companies incorporated outside the United States are eliminated.

The corporations have been classified by industrial groups in accordance with the 1942 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Code, developed by the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget; the classification is based on the major peacetime activity of the corporations. The miscellaneous group includes agriculture, contract construction, transportation other than railroads, public utilities other than communications and electric and gas, and motion pictures and other services.

The number of corporations included has increased from nearly 4,500 in 1941 to about 5,800 in 1964. Publicly reported dividend payments in 1962, for example, amounted to almost 80 percent of dividend payments as reported for that year, according to corporation tax returns filed with the Internal Revenue Service. The relationship of the publicly reported series to the totals compiled by the Internal Revenue Service varies considerably from industry to industry. It should be made clear that no attempt is made to maintain a conventional sample, either in the sense of identical firms from year to year, or in the sense of representing a constant proportion of a changing universe.

Monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Data for January-March included in this average are for bonds due or callable after 12 years.

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[1] Source: Moody's Investors Service. The 200 stocks used in deriving the averages represent, for the most part, an identical list, except in the public utilities group. Because of the elimination of many utility holding companies and the consequent wider distribution of operating company shares, a new list of 24 operating electric utilities was included beginning in 1946 and was chained to the average of the old list (revised to reflect the operating companies only, over the years 1942-45). The result is a continuous series, representing combined holding and operating companies prior to 1942 and operating electric companies thereafter.

Dividends are at annual rates (without adjustment for seasonal variation) and are determined at the end of each month on the basis of each company's most recent declaration. These dividends are multiplied by the number of each company's common shares outstanding and the products are added to obtain aggregate values (for the 200 companies and for companies in each subgroup, such as industrials, railroads, utilities, etc.), which are then divided by the total number of shares outstanding, free from the effects of stock splits and stock dividends, to obtain the per-share figures.

Individual stock prices at the end of each month are used as the basis for deriving per-share prices. Earnings (on p. 108) are net after taxes and contingencies less preferred dividend requirements (whether actually paid or not). Earnings data for "industrials" (partly estimated) and, prior to 1960, for "railroads" represent quarterly earnings at annual rates, i.e., earnings for a given quarter are multiplied by 4; there is no adjustment for seasonal variation. For "public utilities" and (beginning 1960) for "railroads," earnings are for 12 months ending each quarter; thus variations of a seasonal nature are essentially removed. The method of computing per-share data on stock prices and earnings is similar to that used for dividends.

Yields are obtained by dividing per-share dividends by per-share prices.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total dividends per share (at annual rate) appear in the appendix to this volume; averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 (1945-46 for total dividends per share, at annual rate, and beginning 1947 for public utilities) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198. Monthly figures prior to 1945 (1947 for the public utilities stocks) are available upon request. (The 1933 monthly average price for railroads stocks as published in the 1959 volume should read $28.59.) Figures for public utilities stocks have been revised since publication in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to exclude American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; this stock, however, is included in the total.

[2] Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 107.

[2] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 14 high-grade noncallable issues (15 prior to April 1948), including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is currently determined from the average of the eight median yields (formerly nine). The indexes are based on one price weekly (as of Wednesday's close), with the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to $100 par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Monthly averages beginning with 1913 and monthly data for 1938-60 (except revisions given below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for the 1928-37 period appear in the January 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 volume. Revisions (percent): 1913 monthly average, 6.57; April 1938, 4.54; 1939--October, 4.47; monthly average, 4.19; November 1941, 4.01; 1948--May, 4.08; June, 4.05; July, 4.13.

[3] Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc.; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the railroad averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of split-ups have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

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As of December 29, 1964, for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 2.615; rails, 4.924; utilities, 4.855; 65 stocks, 13.245. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

A more detailed description of the methods of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the Dow-Jones Averages," available from The Wall Street Journal (1015 14th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-60 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly figures for 1934-60 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and railroad stocks will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions of the averages: May 1938--utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[4] Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back rcord, the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, split-ups, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1962 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard & Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 (1955-60 for bank stocks) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63.)

[5] Includes data not shown separately.

[6] Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; thereafter, on 14 stocks.

[7] Data for the 3d quarter of 1958 include $2.71 retroactive mail pay increase.

[8] Before 10 cents-a-share nonrecurring charge resulting from General Electric antitrust settlements.

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[1] See note 4 for p. 108.

[2] Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, for the most part, on the fourth day after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1955-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

[3] Source: New York Stock Exchange (formerly, as reported by the New York Times). Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.

Monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS under the total "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."

[4] Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924. Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1925-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Includes revisions not distributed by months.

[6] See note 3 (also note 2) for this page regarding lag between sales and clearances.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign Commerce through April 1941). Complete details may be found in the current monthly reports, FT 410 for exports and FT 110 and FT 125 for imports, published by the Bureau of the Census. These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures introduced in 1953 and 1954, changes made in 1963 (for Canada) and the effect of the sampling procedures on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Foreign trade figures as shown in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS incorporate revisions issued with reports through December 1963 however, for the most recent years, and for 1964 in particular, they are subject to further revision upon release of the final data by the compiling agency.

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and Import Entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade (except gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, and coin) between the U.S. customs area (United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and for January 1, 1935, through December 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands) and foreign countries but do not include trade between the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and the aforenamed areas. The Republic of the Philippines (Philippine Islands prior to July 4, 1946) and the Panama Canal Zone are

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considered for these statistical purposes as foreign countries for all years. The Virgin Islands are treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics shown in this volume.

Exports.--Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures cover all merchandise shipped from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; (5) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or noncommercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled $908,343,000 in 1947 and $901,552,000 in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years. (Army Civilian Supply shipments were also made in 1943-46, but separate information is not available and the data are not included in the export figures shown.) The export figures also include lend-lease shipments and shipments made under the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Program and other foreign-aid and relief programs for periods when such programs have been in effect. Relief shipments made through private relief channels are included in the total exports, and in the exports by geographic regions, by leading countries, and by economic classes only; such shipments are excluded from the individual commodity totals. In other words, two general types of exports are represented--cash-purchase, or commercial, and foreign aid and relief. Further details on the Government programs are given in the following three paragraphs.

Amounts of lend-lease shipments included are as follows (in thousands of dollars): 1941 (total for 10 months, March-December), 740,903; 1942, 4,932,739; 1943, 10,357,533; 1944, 11,297,514; 1945, 5,559,810; 1946, 652,901; 1947, 23,532. Lend-lease shipments were negligible during the first half of 1948, and separate data are not available after June of that year. Lend-lease exports represents merchandise shipped under provision of the Lend-Lease Act of March 1941 which authorized the President to furnish, without compensation, supplies to the Government of any country whose defense he deemed vital to the defense of the United States. Shipments of supplies in lend-lease channels at the close of the war and supplies procured thereafter through lend-lease procurement facilities are classified as lend-lease exports, although after the program officially ceased to operate, the recipient nations (with few exceptions) arranged to finance these shipments prior to the exportation of the merchandise. Statistics of lend-lease exports are not a measure of the total aid extended to foreign countries under the lend-lease program but only a measure of that portion of the aid extended in the form of commodities exported from the United States.

Shipments made under the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration Program are included beginning September 1944; separate data are as follows (in thousands of dollars): 1944, 609 (total for 3 months, September, November, and December); 1945, 357,047; 1946, 1,013,383; 1947, 386,622; amounts for January-June 1948 are negligible, and separate data are not available after June 1948. These UNRRA shipments were made in accordance with the provision of the Act of Congress of March 28, 1944, authorizing U.S. participation in the work of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

Other aid and relief shipments, initiated and included during 1947, are the Greek-Turkish aid, International Relief Organization shipments, and exports under the U.S. Foreign- and Interim-Aid programs. Beginning April 1948, exports include shipments initiated under the authority of the Economic Cooperation Act of April 3, 1948; this act provided for financial assistance to the 16 nations that met in 1947 to plan the European Recovery Program. Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954.

The annual data for 1954-60 (in the 1963 and present volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) have been restated to include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear materials were valued at approximately $75,000 in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.--Imports include private commercial trade, foreign merchandise purchased by U.S. Government agencies, merchandise owned by foreign governments and entering this country for their official use or for storage, and merchandise transferred to the United States under the reciprocal-aid program (reversed lend-lease). The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments); however, there are some exclusions of items of relatively small importance in terms of total value, such as household and personal effects, gifts valued at less than $100, and (prior to 1954) all merchandise reported on informal entries. (See last paragraph of this note regarding the value limits on formal and informal entries, as well as the exclusion of quantity data for these entries.) Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and present volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) have been restated to include these imports (totaling $76 million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports represent total arrivals of imported goods (except for in-transit shipments)--i.e., merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival, plus merchandise entered (immediately upon arrival) into bonded storage warehouses, bonded manufacturing warehouses, and bonded smelting and refining warehouses. Imports for consumption consist of merchandise entered into U.S. consumption channels--i.e., merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival, merchandise entered into bonded manufacturing warehouses (other than smelting and refining warehouses), merchandise withdrawn from bonded storage warehouses for release into domestic consumption channels, and imported ores and crude metals which have been processed in bonded smelting warehouses and withdrawn for consumption or for exportation.

Export and import values.--The values stated are in U.S. dollars without reference to changes in the gold content of the dollar. (The statutory price of gold ($20.67 per ounce) in effect prior to January 31, 1934, was changed on that date by Executive Order to $35 per ounce. Between March 10, 1933, and

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January 31, 1934, the foreign exchange value of the dollar was permitted to depreciate as a result of the restrictions placed on gold shipments to foreign countries.)

Export values are those declared by the shipper at the time of exportation. Values of containers and coverings are included. If the merchandise is produced at an interior place, freight, insurance, and other charges to the point of export are included, but freight and other charges from the place of departure in the United States to the destination in the foreign country are not included. The import values, as defined in Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930 and amended by the Customs Simplification Act of 1956, and the Tariff Classification Act of 1962 are in general based on the market value or price in the foreign country at the time of exportation of such merchandise. These values include the cost of containers and coverings, as well as other charges and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, but exclude import duties, insurance, ocean freight, and other charges incident to arrival of the goods in the United States. (Transportation costs to the United States may inadvertently be included in the case of merchandise not subject to an import duty based on value.) U.S. import duties are excluded. The foreign values of imported merchandise are converted into U.S. currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the day the merchandise is shipped to the United States, in accordance with Section 522 of the Tariff Act of 1930 and/or the Customs Simplification Act of 1956. The latter Act revised the procedure by granting authority to continue to use the same rate of exchange for each currency for a 3-month period so long as the rate on any particular day did not vary from it by 5 percent or more.

Sampling.--Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-value shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics beginning July 1953 (except as indicated below, quantities and values of shipments individually valued at $100 to $499 (representing about 3 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. In the export statistics for the period January through June 1956 quantities and values of shipments individually valued at $100 to $999 (representing about 10 to 12 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the sample ratio continued at 10 percent; however, effective January 1963, the sample universe for Canada was increased to shipments individually valued at $100 to $1,999 (formerly $100 to $499).

In the import statistics for July-December 1953, values for under $100 shipments (about 1/10th of 1 percent of total import value) for immediate consumption filed on formal entries are estimated from a 10-percent sample of such shipments. These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity figures but are included in the overall total and country totals and arbitrarily, in the economic class total for "finished manufactures." Beginning January 1954, values for $1 to $250 formal and informal entry shipments for immediate consumption (about 1 percent of total import value) are estimated from a 5-percent sample of such shipments (all informal entries were excluded prior to 1954). Effective September 1953, the value limit for informal entries was raised from $100 to $250, and beginning January 1954, informal entries have been included in the import statistics of value (but not in the quantity data). These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity totals but are included in the overall totals and are distributed, as appropriate, in the commodity-group, country, and economic-class totals. Effective January 1958, the data include, on a fully compiled basis, all imports individually valued at $100 or more reported on formal entries and, on the basis of a 1-percent sample, all imports on formal entries individually valued at less than $100, as well as all imports reported on informal entries ($250 or less). The estimated values are included in the overall and country totals, and in the economic class total for "finished manufactures."

Beginning January 1963, estimates (on the basis of a 1-percent sample) of warehouse withdrawals for consumption valued under $100 are included in the total imports for consumption and in the economic class total for "finished manufactures" but are excluded from the individual commodities.

[2] Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the Armed Forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent. Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally served since the close of the war. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages in earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

For 1929-38 monthly averages and 1955-60 monthly figures (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada), see the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include $3,500,000 additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are $131,401,000 and $129,775,000 respectvely. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports; these monthly revisions are available for total general imports and imports for consumption (total and by economic classes).

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total

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exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, $94,634,000.

[3] Data are adjusted for seasonal variation and working days by use of a two-stage method featuring, first, a preliminary seasonally adjusted series based on the ratios of original data (adjusted for variation in working days and for strikes and unusual variation in dollar value of shipments in 1961 and 1962) to a 12-month moving average and, second, a calculation or ratios of original data to a weighted 15-month moving average of the preliminary adjusted series. In both stages, for each of the 12 months of the year, extreme ratios are replaced, and a weighted moving average of the ratios is used to develop a curve representing moving seasonal factors for the month. This method is described more fully in the February 1963 issue of Business Cycle Developments (p. 66), a monthly publication of the Bureau of the Census. The seasonally adjusted monthly data may not add to the unadjusted total for the year. Monthly data for 1948-60 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.

[4] See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

[5] Annual total includes revisions not distributed by months.

[6] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[7] Beginning July 1950, data (except total exports of merchandise) exclude "special category" shipments. However, the totals upon which the monthly averages for 1951-59 are based may not agree with the sum of the months due to the inclusion in the total for those years of some special category items since removed from the restricted list. These items are included in the monthly data only from the time of their removal from the list.

[8] See note 7 above regarding differences between total exports and the sum of data for geographic regions.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1961.

[2] Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.

[3] Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

[4] Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.

[5] Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia includes the former Federation of Malaya, the State of Singapore, Sarawak, and North Borneo. See p. 111 of the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for earlier data for the State of Singapore.

[6] Japanese Mandated Islands included with Japan prior to January 1, 1942. Exports to Japan in 1942, 1943, and 1945 represent relief shipments, including shipments to prisoners of war in Japan for 1943 and 1945. Figures for 1947 and subsequent years include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces (these data were not included in earlier years); shipments to Japan under the Civilian Supply Program amounted to $354,380,000 in 1947 and $246,338,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

[7] For statistical purposes, trade with Germany was defined to include (insofar as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates until the close of the war: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, November 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), March 18, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, November 16, 1939. Trade with Germany includes also trade with Memel territory of Lithuania from March 25, 1939, until January 1, 1948. An explanation of the statistical coverage for Germany and other countries after the close of the war is included in note 2 for p. 110 referred to above.

Exports to Germany in the years 1942 through 1948 represent mainly relief shipments; data for 1947 and subsequent years include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $456,934,000 in 1947 and $586,521,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

[8] Less than $50,000.

[9] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 110). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[10] See note 7 for p. 110.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1961.

[2] Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

[3] Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $18,494,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $32,260,000.

[4] Includes the 20 Latin American Republics and, for 1929-37, also Canal Zone.

[5] Less than $50,000.

[6] Annual total, which includes revisions not distributed by months.

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[7] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see note 1 for p. 110). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[8] Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to $9,108,000 for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

[9] See note 7 for p. 110.

[10] See note 3 for this page.

[11] See note 1 for p. 110 regarding change in sampling procedures for Canada beginning January 1963.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics, including information regarding the inclusion beginning 1947 of shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

[2] Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60, with exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

Monthly data prior to 1961 for animal and vegetable oils and fats appear in Bureau of Census reports; meat and meat preparations exclude animal oils and fats (now shown under animal and vegetable oils and fats), which were formerly included to make up the packinghouse products series shown in earlier volumes.

The 1929 monthly average for iron and steel mill products on p. 111 of the 1959 volume should read $16,679,000. The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as well as the 1941-54 data for manufactured foodstuffs and beverages and finished manufactures (see note 3 below), as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. Monthly data prior to 1949 have not been published for tobacco and manufactures, coal and related fuels, and tractors, parts, and accessories. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT; also, the 1936 figures for unmanufactured cotton have been revised. Data beginning 1935 for machinery, as shown in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been revised to include diesel and semi diesel marine engines. Monthly averages for total agricultural and total nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

[3] Effective with the statistics for July 1950, all semimanufactures reported under "special category, type 1" commodity classifications have been included under finished manufactures.

Beginning 1941, the data for manufactured foodstuffs and beverages include private relief shipments of food products, which, in the 1957 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, were shown under finished manufactures. This adjustment has been made on an annual basis only for the years 1941-53. Monthly data corresponding to the annual totals shown herein for 1954 are available on request.

[4] Includes data not shown separately; see also note 10 for this page.

[5] Includes crude vegetable waxes; excludes lard, shortening, and secondary vegetable oils and fats.

[6] Includes linters.

[7] Beginning January 1948, figures have been adjusted (in accordance with the 1949 revision of the export schedule) to include fruit juices. Exports of fruit juices in 1948 amounted to $13,783,000.

[8] Beginning January 1961, data are in conformance with the Standard International Trade Classification of "cereal and cereal preparations" and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Baby foods of milk and malt extract are included; cornstarch (except industrial types) and relief and charity exports are excluded.

[9] Data include meat extracts, exclude sausage casings.

[10] Manufactures of tobacco are included in the nonagricultural products total instead of in the agricultural products total.

[11] Annual total, including revisions not distributed by months. See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding manufactured foodstuffs and beverages and finished manufactures.

[12] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see note 1 for p. 110). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[13] Adjusted for comparability with succeeding data (see note 7 above for fruits, etc.).

[14] See note 3 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the figures.

[15] Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 7th paragraph of note 1 for p. 110.

[16] See note 8 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics, as well as for information regarding the inclusion beginning 1947 of shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; also, see note 2 for p. 113 for references to earlier data.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Excludes automobile service appliances and parts, and trailers. Beginning January 1948, data have been adjusted (to conform to the 1949 revision of the export schedule) to exclude exports of industrial trucks and to include those of electric buses and trackless trolleys.

The figures from January 1951 forward have been adjusted (to conform to the 1952 revision of the export schedule) as follows: Data formerly included for spark plugs and pumps transferred to electrical machinery and industrial machinery respectively; service machinery and equipment, formerly elsewhere, not included.

"Special category" data are excluded from July 1949 through 1951.

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[4] Represents the total "chemicals and related products" group as shown in the original foreign trade reports; includes chemicals (coal-tar, industrial, medicinal), pigments, paints, and varnishes; fertilizers and materials; explosives; soap and toilet preparations. Beginning January 1948, data have been adjusted (in accordance with the 1949 revision of the export schedule) to include exports of vulcanized fiber sheets and printing ink. Beginning January 1954, jet fuel (totaling $1,719,000 in 1953), formerly included with chemicals, etc., is included with petroleum and products.

"Special category" items are excluded beginning July 1950; however, as these items are removed from the restricted list, the data are again included in the export statistics. Nuclear materials, formerly on the restricted list, are included in the present volume in the annual totals beginning 1954 and in the monthly data beginning 1960.

Effective January 1963 (in conformance with the Standard International Trade Classification), data exclude some fertilizer materials, coal-tar, synthetic resinous specialties, etc.; such exports totaled $52.6 million in 1962.

[5] Data through 1951 are for items classified in Schedule B (classification of exports) as iron and steel mill products. Beginning 1952, the annual totals have been adjusted to include also iron and steel nails, staples and spikes, steel pipe fittings, and metal fencing and netting. These adjustments have been made on a monthly basis beginning January 1957.

[6] Includes office appliances and printing machinery in addition to the classes of machinery shown separately. See note 8 regarding the inclusion (beginning 1948) of data for copper wire and cable. Beginning May 1949, "special category" data are excluded. However, the 1951-57 monthly averages in the present volume represent a restatement of previously published data to include some items (available on an annual basis only) which have been removed from the restricted list; beginning 1958, these items are included by the compilers.

[7] Prior to 1948, exports of tractors, etc., are included with those of agricultural machinery. Data for tractors for May 1949 through 1950 exclude "special category" exports. (The 1951 and 1952 monthly averages published in earlier volumes also exclude special category exports.)

[8] Figures beginning January 1948 reflect the transfer of insulated copper wire and cable from the "copper and manufactures" group to the "electrical machinery" group. This transfer was made to adjust to groupings outlined in the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data beginning with January 1951 have been adjusted in accordance with the 1952 revision of the export schedule. For the period May 1949-December 1950, "special category" items are excluded. (The 1951-54 monthly averages published in earlier volumes also exclude special category exports.)

[9] "Special category" data are excluded beginning July 1950.

[10] Beginning January 1948, data have been adjusted (in accordance with the 1949 revision of the export schedule) to include exports of scales and balances; gasoline, motor, station, warehouse, and factory trucks; push carts and hand trucks; and internal combustion marine engines. Data from 1951 forward have been adjusted to conform to the 1952 revision of the export schedule.

[11] Includes all finished textile products (except new and used military clothing) and yarn and other semimanufactures.

[12] Annual total, which includes revisions not distributed by months.

[13] Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see note 1 for p. 110). Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

[14] Adjusted for comparability with succeeding data (see notes 3, 4, 6, 8, and 10 above on the various items.

[15] Data for the period indicated in the note for the column heading exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons; the figures, therefore, are not entirely comparable with those for other periods. In general, the exclusions beginning 1952 were not so significant as formerly, since various commodities were shifted from type 1 to type 2 special category, and for type 2, the publication of data (except by destination) is permissible.

[16] Beginning January 1951, data have been adjusted to conform to the 1952 revision of the export schedule (see also note for column heading).

[17] Annual total, which includes adjustments not made on a monthly basis (see note for column heading).

[18] Annual total, which includes adjustments not made on a monthly basis (see 7th paragraph of note 1 for p. 110).

[19] Beginning January 1954, exports of jet fuel (totaling $1,719,000 in 1953) are included with petroleum and products; formerly, with chemicals, etc.

[20] See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives references to availability of earlier data. See also note 6 below regarding revisions resulting from the revaluation of imports of tin ore.

[2] See note 3 for p. 110 for a description of the method of seasonal adjustment.

[3] See 3d paragraph of note 2 for p. 110 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

[4] Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.

[5] Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

[6] Revised annual total, which includes adjustments for revaluation of tin imports. Revised monthly figures for 1942-46 for the U.S. total are available upon request. Revisions by months are not available for geographic regions and countries. Adjustments made in annual totals for regions and countries will be found in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (note 5 for p. 110).

[7] Annual total, which includes revisions not distributed by months.

[8] Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

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[9] Beginning 1954, data for total imports include amounts not identified by continent and country. Also, the 1954-60 annual data and the 1960 monthly figures for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

[2] Country designation established January 1, 1961. Malaysia includes the former Federation of Malaya, the State of Singapore, Sarawak, and North Borneo. See p. 111 of the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for earlier data for the State of Singapore.

[3] Japanese Mandated Islands included with Japan prior to January 1, 1942.

[4] See note 7 for p. 111.

[5] Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

[6] Annual total, which includes an addition of $2,117,000 to adjust for the revaluation of tin ore (this revision is not available by months).

[7] Less than $50,000.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data (except references for economic classes, which are in note 2 following) and minor revisions for total Latin American Republics.

[2] Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60, with exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1942-46 for total imports for consumption and by economic classes have been revised (crude materials reflect the revaluation of tin ore); these revisions are available upon request. Minor revisions have been made in the figures published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT.

[3] Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

[4] Annual totals revised to include adjustments for the revaluation of tin ore; this revision is not available monthly. Adjustments made in annual totals are as follows (thousands of dollars): Latin American Republics--1942, +8,897; 1943, -262; 1944, +8,472; 1945, +11,204; Argentina--1944, +13; Mexico--1943, +14; 1944, +13.

[5] Includes minor revisions not distributed to the months.

[6] Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled $38,683,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is $39,707,000.

[7] The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.

[8] Less than $50,000.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 110 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

[2] Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. There have been scattered revisions in the monthly data for 1946 as shown in the 1949 volume, as well as in the 1947 monthly data for tin, as shown in the 1951 volume; these revisions are available upon request. No monthly data prior to 1949 for cocoa beans have been published in BUSINESS STATISTICS; the 1937 monthly average for this item, published in the 1959 volume, should read $4,361,000.

Monthly figures prior to 1938 are available in the "Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce." The monthly averages prior to 1935 for imports of total agricultural and total nonagricultural products, as shown in the 1959, 1957, 1955, and 1942 volumes, are based on totals for fiscal years ended June 30.

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

[4] Data for September-December 1963 include small amounts for shearlings ($19,986 for the period). Beginning January 1964, lamb and whole sheepskins are excluded; these totaled $2,349,000 for the September-December period.

[5] Comprises pig iron, iron and steel scrap, tinplate scrap, granular or sponge iron, scale, and steel mill products; excludes advanced manufactures.

[6] Data include wrought and unwrought shapes and forms, ingots, waste and scrap, alloys of aluminum (except aluminum silicon), and calcined bauxite. The figures exclude advanced manufactures.

[7] Data include copper-bearing ores, waste and scrap, unwrought copper, phospher copper, and manganese-copper; effective September 1963, data exclude metal-bearing ores (totaling $660,000 in 1962).

[8] Data include small amounts for petroleum asphalt rock and marine glue pitch beginning September 1963 and, effective January 1964, mineral waxes and oil greases (totaling $2,120,000 in 1963).

[9] Data for 1942-46 reflect adjustments for the revaluation of tin ore imports. Revised monthly data (except for total nonferrous metals for 1943) are available upon request.

[10] Annual total, which includes revisions not distributed by months.

[11] See note 7 for p. 117.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; based on foreign trade statistics compiled

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by the Bureau of the Census since May 1941 and the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior thereto. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 110.)

Monthly and annual quantity and unit value indexes have been constructed in accordance with Fisher's "ideal" method, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month or year). These indexes are combined into annually chained series, using the 1957-59 averages as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current values to the average value for the reference base period.

Commodities not directly covered in the index calculations are taken into account, in both quantity and unit value indexes, on the basis of assumptions with respect to similarity of average price movements in covered and uncovered commodities within each of five broad economic classes (crude materials, crude foodstuffs, manufactured foodstuffs, semimanufactures, and finished manufactures), or within subdivisions thereof.

Over the period of years included in the series, various changes have been made in the content and relative coverage of the index samples. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next, and, except in the case of finished manufactures, are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The calculations for finished manufactures are limited by inadequate detail in the statistical classifications, which do not provide reasonably homogeneous measures of quantity and unit value for many products.

The direct coverage of export indexes declined almost steadily from about two-thirds of the total in 1930 to little more than one-third during World War II. During the postwar period, the export coverage has averaged nearly 45 percent. Commodities included in the import samples, however, covered close to 70 percent of the total imports except in the war and early postwar periods, when coverage was higher, and since 1957, when coverage began declining to the present level of 55-60 percent. The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued through December 1964 including (except for imports for the months in 1959) the trade in uranium ores and other nuclear materials, not reported for security reasons until recently.

It should be noted that the export indexes shown here do not reflect military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950 (these shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS).

Annual indexes prior to 1939, as well as indexes for the individual economic classes mentioned above, appear in World Trade Information Service Statistical Report No. 62-12, Part 3, published by the Bureau of International Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce. (The indexes published in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are on the 1936-38 reference base instead of the 1957-59 reference base now used.)

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings, crate, and moisture content. Vessel export values represent the values at time and place of export. They are based on the selling price (or on the cost if not sold) and include inland freight, insurance, and other charges to place of export. Transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation are excluded. Vessel import values are generally based on the market or selling price and are in general f.o.b. the exporting country.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; beginning January 1946, they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port. Shipments on such passenger vessels and by ferry accounted for 1 to 2 percent of the totals in 1946.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (beginning July 1950); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid programs--such as the International Cooperation Administration (formerly Mutual Security) Program, and the Civilian Supply Program--which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments valued individually less than $500; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than $1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than $2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than $500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the $100-$499, the $100-$999, and the $100-$1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than $100 were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than $100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than $100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); beginning with January 1958 data, only those shipments having a value of less than $100 regardless of shipping weight.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data are on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

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Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959-60 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent shipments of merchandise by air between the U.S. Customs area and foreign countries and include Government as well as nongovernment shipments.

The shipping weight for both exports and imports is the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content. The dollar value is defined for exports as the value at the airport of exportation based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes freight, insurance, and other charges to the airport; for imports it is generally the market value in the foreign country, excluding U.S. import duties, air freight, and insurance.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration (formerly Mutual Security) Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $500 and over, estimated data for shipments valued $100-$499 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50-percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under $100 shipments on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued $2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under $2,000 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. The figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued $100 and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued $250 or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. The under $100 shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data (these amount to less than 1 percent of total weight and value).

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

[4] Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.

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[1] Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. The data relate only to domestic business of scheduled domestic trunk (passenger/cargo) carriers. (Beginning 1959, the data include total domestic operations of the intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii carrier groups, which in that year totaled $26.1 million in operating revenues.) The figures shown, therefore, exclude international and territorial operations of these airlines, operations of international and territorial carriers (including system data for Alaska Airlines, Inc.), and local-service, helicopter, all-cargo, and nonscheduled carriers.

Total operating revenues include Federal nontransport subsidies and other nontransport income. Transport revenues cover, in addition to types shown separately, charter and other transport income. Property revenues comprise express, freight, and excess passenger baggage revenues.

For comparability with data from 1956 forward, the 1954 and 1955 figures for mail revenues (and pertinent totals) have been adjusted to exclude Federal mail subsidy payments (such payments in fiscal 1952 totaled $6.4 million; in fiscal 1953, $3.5 million; in fiscal 1954, $3.9 million). Also, the data through 1955 reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail pay; data beginning 1956 are for period reported (i.e., unadjusted for period in which earned). The 4th quarter 1963 and 1st quarter 1964 figures (and totals for both years) reflect substitution of data for certain Alaskan carriers (two carriers in 1963 and one in 1964).

The original CAB quarterly reports, Air Carrier Financial Statistics, provide further detailed items of revenue and expenses, and operating data for other types of airlines by individual carrier.

Quarterly data for 1955-60 appear in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly data prior to 1955 are available from reports of the CAB.

[2] Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

[3] Sources: Civil Aeronautics Board (beginning January 1945); U.S. Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and predecessor agencies (prior to 1945). See note 4 for this page regarding source of data for mail ton-miles flown prior to 1945.

Data cover scheduled operations of all certificated domestic trunk (passenger/cargo) airlines operating in the United States (including, beginning 1959, intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii operations) and serving primarily the larger communities, according to the latest classification of such lines by the Civil Aeronautics Board. Data, therefore, exclude international and territorial operations of these airlines, operations of international and territorial carriers (including system data for Alaska Airlines, Inc.), and local-service, helicopter, all-cargo, and nonscheduled carriers. During 1959, when total domestic operations for the intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii carrier groups were first included, revenue passenger-miles flown by these two groups totaled 148.6 million miles.

All data cover revenue traffic only, whereas data relating to passenger traffic shown in SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1947 issue cover revenue and nonrevenue passengers. There is duplication in the figures for number of passengers where the same passengers are carried by more than one air carrier and also, in the figures prior to 1942, where some passengers are carried on more than one route of an air carrier. Data beginning January 1957 for passengers originated represent an unduplicated count of passengers originating journeys on lines of each reporting carrier and exclude layover passengers. It is not known to what extent comparability with earlier data is affected, but this is believed to be small. There is no duplication in the figures for ton-miles and passenger-miles, which take into account the distance carried. A "ton-mile" is equivalent to one ton carried one mile and a "passenger-mile" is equivalent to one passenger carried one mile.

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Monthly data are available from the Board beginning 1946 for local-service airlines and international and territorial lines in addition to data for trunklines shown here.

Monthly data for 1941-60 (for all series), for 1932-40 (for revenue miles flown), and for 1931-40 (for mail ton-miles) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (The data for mail ton-miles in earlier editions, as mentioned above, are shown under the heading "postal business" in the Domestic Trade section and are in pound-miles; they should therefore be converted to ton-miles by dividing by 2,000 for comparison with figures shown here.) Monthly figures for 1935-40 for express and freight ton-miles and revenue passengers carried and for 1936-40 for revenue passenger-miles are available upon request.

[4] Figures for 1939-42 refer to operating profits, not net income.

[5] Data prior to 1945 are from the U.S. Post Office Department and are approximately comparable with later data from the Civil Aeronautics Board. Whereas the figures shown prior to 1945 include certain additional operations, they omit other operations that are included beginning 1945; the 1945 total entirely comparable with earlier figures is 64,855,000 ton-miles.

[6] Data beginning 1954 exclude payments of Federal mail subsidy; such payments are included in data for earlier years (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page). Also, mail revenues for 1939-55 reflect adjustments for out-of-period pay.

[7] Effective 1957, data are as reported under the revised uniform system of accounts and reports by all certificated domestic trunk airlines; the 1956 data shown herein have been revised accordingly, insofar as possible. Comparison of data for 1956 on the former and revised bases shows no appreciable differences in the summary totals published in this volume, except for operating expenses (in 1956 these totaled $1,163.0 million on the new basis and $1,162.2 million on the old).

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[1] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover total operations of the Railway Express Agency, Inc. (REA-Express), formerly the American Railway Express Co., as reported to the Commission. The figures represent practically complete coverage of the express business on railroads, plus the express operations involved in servicing motor carriers, electric lines, water carriers, and airways.

Transportation revenues represent charges (by the express company) to customers for express service, plus some miscellaneous transportation charges. Express privilege payments are amounts paid by the express company to the carriers for the conduct of express operations.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1929-48 are available upon request.

[2] Source: American Transit Association. Data for average cash fares are based on fares paid in U.S. cities of 25,000 or more in population. (The 1960 Census governs the city selection beginning with 1960, the 1950 Census for 1945-49, and earlier decennial censuses for data prior to 1945.) The average fare is unweighted, i.e., the cash fare of the dominant transit company in each city, regardless of size, counts as a unit in the average. Averages are computed as of the last day of the month. No adjustments have been made for token fares or passes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 for the series on cash fares appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for August 1945-December 1950 are available upon request.

Data for revenue passengers carried and operating revenues are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies, including electric street railways, elevated and subway lines, interurban electric railways, trolley-coach lines, and all common-carrier local motorbus lines. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban railroads, sightseeing buses, school busses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates of passengers and revenues are based on monthly and quarterly reports from, respectively, member and nonmember companies whose operations (in terms of revenue or traffic) represent approximately 80 percent of the total transit industry, and on annual reports that include additional companies and that account for more than 85 percent of the industry.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data for 1941-60 for passengers and operating revenues are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1936-40 for passengers carried are available upon request.

[3] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from quarterly reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. For the carriers of property, data beginning 1955 cover class I (or "large") intercity motor carriers, i.e., those having average annual gross operating revenues of $1 million or above. Overlapping figures for 1954 and 1955 as reported by 783 class I motor carriers of property are as follows: Operating revenues, $2,785 million and $3,217 million; expenses, $2,687 million and $3,083 million; freight carried, 192 million tons and 221 million tons. For both carriers of property and carriers of passengers, the figures beginning 1949 (through 1954 for property carriers) cover class I motor carriers, defined as those with $200,000 or more of operating revenues; earlier data cover carriers with operating revenues of $100,000 or more. Comparison of data for the year 1949 based on the two definitions indicates that there is less than 1 percent difference in terms of operating revenues.

Carriers of property represent intercity carriers of all types of commodities, comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers; data include both common and contract services of these carriers. Tonnage of revenue freight carried includes duplications of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers. Intercity revenue passengers carried represent those reported by intercity carriers operating intercity schedules, local and suburban schedules, and charter or special service. Carriers reporting both intercity schedules and local and suburban schedules are classified as intercity carriers if the average revenue per passenger carried is in excess of 20 cents. (The figures shown here do not cover operations of local or suburban carriers.)

Quarterly averages for 1938 and quarterly data (1949-60 for carriers of passengers and 1951-60 for carriers of property) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (For the carriers of property, statistics shown in the 1953 volume for the period 1945-52 relate to intercity common carriers of general commodities

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only; for 1938-44, to carriers of all types of commodities as shown here.) Quarterly data for 1938-48 for carriers of passengers and for 1938-50 for carriers of all types of commodities are available upon request.

[4]Annual totals are for the number of carriers filing complete reports in the final quarter of the year.

[5]Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission. The index reflects the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the years 1957-59; no adjustments are made for seasonal variations or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The original reports show quarterly indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and for liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage.

Quarterly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly data for 1945-58 are available upon request.

[6]Based on 5 months, August-December.

[7]See note 3 for this page regarding change in the number of reporting carriers.

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[1] Source: Association of American Railroads, Car Service Division. Data represent cars of revenue freight loaded by all reporting class I roads and their subsidiaries. Most class 1 roads are included. The data include all cars of revenue freight originated for initial road haul on reporting roads. Cars in revenue service loaded with one or more highway trailers or highway containers are included in the figures. (Total trailer-on-freight-car--piggyback--loadings for 1961-64 were as follows: 591,000; 706,000; 797,000; 890,000.)

The 1961-64 monthly figures are totals derived from reported weekly loadings. The number of weeks that ended on Saturday in each month of 1964 governs the number of weeks represented in the monthly totals for that year, as well as for the preceding 3 years. The 1961-64 monthly totals in this volume are based on 4 weeks, with the exception of those for February, May, August, and October, which cover 5 weeks.

The monthly figures shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISITCS combine the weekly data on the basis of the number of weeks that ended in each month of the last year shown in each volume. Weekly figures for 1950-64 by type of commodity loaded are given in the report of the Association of American Railroads relating to cars of revenue freight loaded (issued January 6, 1965).

[2] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; computed from weekly data compiled by the Association of American Railroads. In computing the indexes, monthly loadings are derived from 4- or 5-week months. Seasonal factors were developed for each class of loadings. The factors are reviewed periodically and revised when necessary. For coal a preliminary index for June is computed and then revised when the July figure becomes available; a single index is then used for these 2 months.

Beginning with data for 1953, weights derived from 1957 revenues by commodities have been used in combining the indexes for eight classes of freight into the total index. These weights are as follows: Coal, 14.4; coke, 0.7; forest products, 7.6; grain and grain products, 7.6; livestock, 0.8; merchandise, less than carlot, 2.6; ore, 3.2; miscellaneous, 63.1. Weight years for earlier periods are as follows: 1947 weights for 1942-52; 1935-39 weights for 1931-41; and 1928 weights for 1919-30.

The miscellaneous group consists largely of metals and parts, equipment, construction materials (mostly manufactures but some minerals), petroleum and chemical products, and processed foods. It also includes some unprocessed agricultural products.

The FRB also compiles separate indexes for a "manufactures" class (miscellaneous, forest products, merchandise, l.c.l., and coke) and for "coal and other" (coal, grain and grain products, ore, and livestock).

Seasonally adjusted monthly indexes for 1919-60 for total, "manufactures" class, and "coal and all other," together with a description of the indexes, appear on pp. 1401-3 of the December 1961 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly averages for 1919-38 and monthly data for 1919-58 are available upon request from the compiling source.

[3] Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 122.

[2] Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover class I railroads only and exclude switching and terminal companies. For the period 1956-64 the ICC defined class I railroads to include carriers having average annual operating revenues of $3 million or more; prior to 1956, carriers were classified as class I if annual operating revenues were $1 million or more. (For both line-haul roads and switching and terminal companies, this change eliminated certain former class I railroads and added a few roads not previously in the class I group. The net effect of the change in classification was a reduction in reported total operating revenues of class I railroads of less than one-tenth of 1 percent.) Beginning with 1st quarter 1965 data, as shown in the July 1965 and succeeding issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, figures reflect redefinition of class I roads to include carriers having annual operating revenues of $5 million or more. During the 1939-64 period the operating revenues of class I roads, exclusive of switching and terminal companies, represented over 95 percent of the total operating revenues of all roads.

The number of class I railroads varies slightly from year to year. Data given in the Commission's quarterly reports for the latest quarter and for the corresponding quarter a year earlier are based on the roads reporting in the most recent quarter. Any revisions made in the figures for the earlier year are included in the SURVEY presentation; hence data for the maximum number of railroads are not always included. For this reason the data shown here may differ slightly from those appearing in annual reports of the Commission, entitled Transport Statistics in the United States (formerly, Statistics of Railways in the United States).

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and equipment and joint facility rents. Net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) the fixed charges and

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certain miscellaneous items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. Annual totals for financial operations are those published with the 4th quarter report and include revisions not distributed to the quarterly data.

Data for freight carried 1 mile include both revenue and nonrevenue freight. Revenue passengers carried 1 mile relate to all revenue passengers, including commutation and multiple ride.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for freight carried 1 mile appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 (except 1934-37 figures for taxes and joint facility and equipment rents) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Earlier monthly data are available as follows: Operating revenues and expenses and net railway operating income, 1922-33--p. 20 of the April 1934 SURVEY; net income, 1932-33--1936 SUPPLEMENT (monthly data for 1931 are available upon request); operating results, 1923-33 (except for minor revisions in 1923-31 figures)--1936 and 1932 SUPPLEMENTS. Monthly data for 1922-37 for taxes and joint facility and equipment rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

[3] Includes mail, express, and other operating revenues not shown separately.

[4] For September-December 1945 a number of carriers included, in their charges to operating expenses for amortization of defense projects, amounts in excess of normal accruals and credits to railway tax accruals because of the shortened period of amortization of these projects; the total amounts of such charges to operating expenses and credits to railway tax accruals for 1945 were $593,900,000 and $433,900,000 respectively. In 1946 a number of carriers included, in their Federal income tax accruals, credits covering refunds of 1944 and 1945 taxes on account of carrybacks in the 1946 unused excess profits credit and net operating loss; these credits totaled $170,500,000 for the year 1946.

[5] Includes charges to operating expenses in connection with the Guthrie Wage Increase Award (March 18, 1953); such charges for the 2 months March and April 1953 totaled $20,100,000.

[6] The 1958 total includes $34,700,000 in additional mail pay applicable to prior years.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 123.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (beginning May 1942), and U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs (prior to May 1942).

Data represent the carrying capacity (including ships in ballast) of ships clearing ports of the United States including Alaska and Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico; they do not relate to the actual weight of cargo carried. A net ton represents 100 cubic feet carrying capacity after prescribed allowance for space occupied by crew, engines, and other machinery, etc. All types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade which are required to make formal clearance are included in the statistics. The following vessels touching port but not considered to be engaged in foreign trade are excluded: Those in distress or undergoing repairs, not discharging or lading cargo; those effecting crew changes or taking on bunker fuel, provisions, etc.; those in traffic exclusively between the United States and noncontiguous territories; U.S. Army and Navy vessels clearing without commercial cargo, and foreign military or naval craft, etc. Data for the period July 1951-December 1952 exclude vessels under time and voyage charter to Military Sea Transportation Service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (October 1945 figure for foreign vessels should read 2,776,000 tons.) Monthly figures for earlier periods (revised since publication) are available upon request.

[3] Source: Panama Canal Company, beginning July 1951; prior thereto, office of the Governor of the Panama Canal. Data include traffic both ways and represent cargo carried by ocean-going commercial vessels of 300 net tons or over, Panama Canal measurement. The smaller commercial craft, Government vessels, and certain vessels that are exempt from tolls are not included here.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-60 (for total tonnage, 1934-60) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions for U.S. vessels: 1943--November, 352,000 tons; December, 149,000 tons.)

[4] Source: Horwath and Horwath. Data represent a compilation from reports of a large number of hotels (transient and residential) of the conventional types; motor hotels are not included. Prior to 1942, reports were received from between 300 and 400 hotels in about 140 cities (both large and small) located in 30 States. The number of contributing hotels and the number of cities declined during the war years. For the 1942-46 period, data are based on reports from between 250 and 350 hotels in about 110 cities. In 1952 the survey was expanded to include a larger number of cities and regions, and the data reflect reports from some 400 hotels located throughout the country. Practically all of the hotels included operate throughout the year.

Figures for average sale per occupied room cover room revenue only. An indication of the trend of room sales can be obtained by multiplying data for average sale per occupied room by the percent of total rooms occupied. Data beginning 1951 for the occupancy rate have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business. The restaurant sales indexes for each month are related to the corresponding month of the base year 1951. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. These indexes include both food and beverage sales. Separate data for the principal cities are included in the original Horwath and Horwath reports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except for the index of restaurant sales) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly indexes for restaurant sales (1953-60) based on same month 1951 = 100 are in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see also p. 260 of the 1961 volume); monthly indexes (1929-58) based on same month 1929 = 100 are in the 1959 and earlier volumes.

[5] Data for the period July 1951-December 1952 exclude vessels under time and voyage charter to Military Sea Transportation Service.

[6] Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 monthly average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service (under U.S. Department of Labor prior to June 14, 1940). Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air, between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Figures beginning 1945 for arrivals and departures of U.S. citizens and aliens exclude all travel via international land borders, except for Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958, and except for a limited amount of Canadian and Mexican travel considered as nonborder traffic. Prior to 1945, "permanent" arrivals and departures (those involving a period of stay of a year or more) via international land borders are included. For 1945, land-border arrivals of citizens approximated 4 percent of total arrivals and land-border departures, 2 percent of total departures. (Persons habitually crossing and recrossing international land borders are not included for any period.)

Cruise travel (passengers making cruises or round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958 but excluded prior thereto. For monthly figures for July 1958-January 1959 for passenger cruise travel, by category, see the table in note 1 for p. 125 in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Figures for 1939-44 represent fiscal-year totals of citizens and aliens admitted and departed; for aliens, the arrivals data cover admissions plus arrivals of nonadmitted aliens. Data beginning 1945 are calendar-year totals; for some years the annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request. (Data shown in the 1953 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are on a different basis.)

[2] Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals; a single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person. Passports issued to American seamen as required by the State Department from February 1942 to August 1945 are included in the figures.

Beginning 1959, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Effective September 14, 1959, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport is issued for 3 years and can be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Scattered revisions for 1929 and 1930 are in the corresponding note in the 1957, 1955, and 1953 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States (visits to the Virgin Islands National Park are not included).

The parks covered are Acadia, Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Carlsbad Caverns, Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Haleakala (established 1961, previously part of Hawaii National Park), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961, previously Hawaii National Park), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Monthly figures are available for all parks beginning October 1940. Figures prior to 1941 are for the travel year, October 1, to September 30. The original reports also provide separate figures for visits to and overnight stays in national battlefields, battlefield parks and sites, cemeteries, historic sites, historical parks, memorials, military parks, monuments, recreation areas, seashores, and parkways; the National Capital Park System; National Memorial Park; and the White House.

The term "number of visits" has been substituted for "number of visitors" (used prior to January 1959). A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. There are two breaks in the continuity of the data as shown in this volume--beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 monthly data to raise the figures to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis). Note that effective January 1965 data (as shown in the May 1965 and subsequent issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) include visits to Canyonlands National Park (authorized September 1964); in the 1st quarter of 1965 such visits totaled less than 500.

Monthly data for 1957-60 are shown in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

[4] Source: The Pullman Co. (Sleeping Car Companies, as reported to the Interstate Commerce Commission). Figures for revenue passenger-miles include data on passengers traveling by free-rail transportation and data on operations in Canada and Mexico, but exclude passenger-miles of chartered car passengers. Passenger revenues cover berth and seat revenues, including standard and tourist sleeping cars and, in earlier years, "parlor cars."

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revision for passenger reven-

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ues, May 1940, $3,749,000.) For earlier monthly figures, see p. 18 of the January 1939 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[5] Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (quarterly beginning 4th quarter 1964); these carriers account for more than 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include combined telephone and radio telegraph operations in Hawaii but exclude figures for Alaska).

Beginning January 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of $1 million or more are required to report monthly (or quarterly) to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was $250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Operating statistics for certain months reflect adjustments for refunds which cannot be allocated to the periods in which they properly belong; usually such refunds are not sufficiently large to seriously distort comparisons.

Figures beginning 1942 for total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of major company duplications (e.g., license service payments, rentals, dividend payments, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies; the earlier data are based on carriers reporting monthly and are not available exclusive of duplications.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 (with qualifications mentioned and exceptions given below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note the following exceptions: Monthly total operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications; station revenues prior to 1937 are not available separately. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Includes figures for the following types of revenues not shown separately: Local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

[7] Total for the travel year ending September 30 of the indicated year. Comparable figure for the 1941 travel year is 8,389,000.

[8] See 4th paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change in comparability of the data.

[9] Data beginning 1945 exclude all travel via international land borders (except that Mexican air travel is included beginning July 1958) and are calendar-year totals. See 4th and 6th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

[10] Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See note 1 for this page.)

[11] Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning January 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.

[12] Beginning January 1963, visits to Petrified Forest National Park are included; for 1963 such visits totaled 786,000.

[13] Effective January 1, 1964, data reflect the reclassification of certain local loop revenues.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 125.

[2] Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from the reports of telegraph carriers (wire, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph) accounting for practically the entire telegraph industry in the United States (except for Alaska and Hawaii; the radiotelegraph operations for Hawaii are included in the figures for telephone operations). Through 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of $50,000 or more; thereafter, carriers having annual operating revenues of $250,000 or more (the change in the reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures).

Data shown for wire-telegraph operations represent only the land-line operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company; cable operations of this firm (through September 1963) are included with the ocean-cable group. Effective October 1963, Western Union International, Inc., assumed ownership and operation of the ocean-cable system of Western Union Telegraph Company; these data are also included in ocean-cable figures. Beginning with September 1964 data, the compiler summarizes the telegraph carrier operations as domestic (wire-telegraph only) and international (covering all radio-telegraph and cable carriers). In this volume, September and 4th quarter 1964 figures for international carriers have been allotted, insofar as possible, to ocean-cable or radiotelegraph according to each company's former classification.

Figures for wire-telegraph and radiotelegraph carriers include comparatively small amounts for telephone operations. Similarly, figures for ocean-cable operations include small amounts for radiotelegraph carriers. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expense, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 for radiotelegraph carriers and for 1943-60 for wire-telegraph and cable carriers will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Combined figures for wire and ocean-cable systems shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT are not comparable with combined totals of the separate figures shown in subsequent volumes because of changes in the accounting systems. For radiotelegraph carriers, operating revenues for 1940 as shown in the 1942 volume are approximately comparable with those shown in later issues.

[3] Beginning 1942, operating expenses are shown after elimination of major intercompany duplications for the Bell System companies and are not strictly comparable with figures for prior years; data for 1939-41 are based on carriers reporting monthly and are not available exclusive of duplications.

[4] Net operating income figures for the years 1963 and 1964 and for the 4th quarter 1964 reflect a change in method of handling tax credits by the Bell System companies; comparable figure for the 4th quarter 1963, $445 million.

[5] Quarterly total.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of

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the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years (primarily the war years), for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants. (See also notes 3, 11, 12, and 15 for this page.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (1955-60 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Notice above-mentioned qualifications affecting year-to-year comparability; also qualifications in notes 2, 3, 4, 6, 9, 10, and 11 following.) No data were collected in 1940 and none on a monthly basis prior to 1941. Monthly data for 1939 are based on totals from the census of manufactures. Monthly data for 1952-54 for acetylene and 1941-54 for sodium sulfates are available upon request.

[2] Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators. Production is for all purposes; however, most of it is for chemical synthesis.

[3] Output of Government-owned plants, which was large through 1946 for both anhydrous ammonia and nitric acid and for the most part for military use, is not included (see note 12 regarding formerly Government-owned plants, which are included beginning in June or August 1946; also for nitric acid, see note 15 regarding the inclusion beginning 1954 of production in Government-owned privately operated plants).

[4] Excludes production of liquid and gas CO_2 converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure CO_2 (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.

[5] Represents total production of gas, including quantities later liquefied for use, shipment, or storage.

[6] New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959, multiply by 0.3622.

[7] Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

[8] Data for sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) include total production of liquid material by all processes, including quantities of liquid caustic that are later evaporated to solid caustic and reported as such.

[9] Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass stage (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

[10] Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent Na_2SO_4 basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent Na_2SO_4); and commercial crude salt cake. These data supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959, which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

[11] Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Production of Government-owned plants, which was large during the war period, is not included for that period; for the most part, this production was available only for military use. However, beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures for 1946-50 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included vary from 4 percent in 1946 to 2 percent in 1950. Data for 1939 are based on reports of the census of manufactures; they are shown in those reports on a 50° Baumé basis but are here converted to 100 percent H_2SO_4.

[12] Data for synthetic anhydrous ammonia and nitric acid include operations of two large plants beginning June 1946 and, for the former, one additional plant beginning August 1946 which did not report previously; production at these plants was classified as military prior to the months indicated and was not included.

[13] Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

[14] Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.

[15] Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

[16] See note 9 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, with the exception of data for natural acetic acid, which are from the U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and those for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior (Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known manufacturers of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the reporting plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and creosote oil (prior to 1956), the products are reported on the basis of 100-percent content of the specified material.

Data for acetic acid include both natural and synthetic, but exclude recovered acetic acid. Figures for creosote oil cover oil (for wood preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar dis-

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tillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data for creosote production are reported on the basis of 100-percent creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution.

Any differences between the annual data shown on this page and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for acetic anhydride, acetylsalicylic acid, creosote oil, and ethyl acetate, as well as monthly data for 1951-60 for DDT, ethylene glycol, and formaldehyde, and monthly data for 1943-60 for all others will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1946-50 for DDT and formaldehyde and for 1947-50 for ethylene glycol are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for production are industry totals and include amounts produced for sale and for consumption in the producing plants. Stock figures through December 1958 include quantities held by and in transit to producers and consumers and in public storage; thereafter, the data cover producers' and warehouse stocks only. All figures are on the basis of 100-percent glycerin content.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later volumes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, with the exception of data beginning October 1945 for synthetic methanol, which are from the U.S. Tariff Commission. All data are on the basis of 100-percent CH_3OH. (The original reports for natural methanol prior to June 1945 were for crude methanol, 80-82 percent strength; however, the data included in the total shown here reflect conversion to 100-percent basis.)

Data beginning 1941 are for all known manufacturers and cover production for sale and for consumption in own plant. Data for 1934-41 for natural methanol (included in the total shown here and recorded separately in earlier volumes) are approximately complete and comparable with later data; those for 1930-33 are believed to cover about 80 percent of the industry.

Comparison with data reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures indicates that figures for synthetic methanol prior to 1941 (amounting to 34,255,000 gallons in 1939) cover production for sale only. Production for 1939 for consumption and sale are as follows (gallons): Total, 46,521,000; for sale, 34,147,000; for consumption, 12,374,000.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 for natural methanol and for 1930-60 for synthetic methanol will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The two components shown separately in earlier volumes, should be combined to make a continuous series with the data in this volume.

[4] Data are not available.

[5] Change in coverage; not strictly comparable with earlier figures. (See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.)

[6] Not strictly comparable with earlier data. (See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.)

[7] Beginning January 1959, data cover producers' warehouse stocks only; prior thereto, consumers' stocks are also included. Annual total that includes consumers' stocks for 1959 is 42.5 million pounds.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 53,137,000 gallons).

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation through June 1941 and for July 1947-June 1950 represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. For July 1941-June 1947 and beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 (also for July 1941-June 1947) denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 5,462,000 gallons).

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 129,041,000 gallons).

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) at 60° F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60° F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and

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Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 for the series, as described, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942, effective October 22, 1942. Prior to July 1942, the data include small quantities produced from rum. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Production for July 1936 should read 6,122,000 gallons.)

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption; for years prior to 1934, as shown in earlier volumes, they are general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.) The totals for both imports and exports include prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

[4] Includes data not shown separately.

[5] See 2d, 5th, and 7th paragraphs of note 1 for this page regarding comparability of data.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 129.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Source: American Potash Institute. Data for 1940 through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States (excluding Alaska; including Hawaii) and Puerto Rico, to Canada, and through 1960 to Cuba, according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data prior to 1940 represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer. (The importer which prior to 1940 had reported monthly, delivered 92,062 tons of potash in 1940.)

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be between 95 and 98 percent of the total industry deliveries prior to 1943 and practically 100 percent beginning that year. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their K_2O equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. These "other" exports, as reported by the Institute, totaled 801,000 short tons in 1964.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for data beginning September 1942). Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Data for one company that was producing in 1945 were not included until 1946 and, effective with 1950, data for 11 companies not previously reporting were included. However, the omission of these companies in the earlier years does not appreciably affect comparability of the figures. Stocks are only those of plants that actually produce the items covered.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P_2O_5 (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5. The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.

Monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5) and for 1951-60 (100-percent P_2O_5) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100-percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

Comparable monthly data are not available prior to September 1942. The monthly averages prior to 1943 shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, as well as the annual figures for 1939-42 shown here, are from annual totals compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. The 1940 and 1941 figures are based on a survey (of all plants producing ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base) made by the National Fertilizer Association with the cooperation of the Department of Agriculture; data on production of concentrated superphosphate were collected by the Department of Agriculture in complete surveys of such production for the years 1929-42. Annual figures for years prior to 1940 and 1942 are based on the

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surveys of production of concentrated superphosphate and on monthly statistics (collected by the Bureau of the Census) covering production of bulk superphosphate and wet-mixed goods by 52 manufacturers through August 1942 and total production of all grades of superphosphates by all plants for later months of 1942. The monthly series through August 1942 did not cover all manufacturers and also did not include production by the Tennessee Valley Authority. Comparison of monthly figures for 1940 and 1941 with data collected in the surveys of all plants for those years indicated that the Census series through August 1942 represented, approximately, the production of ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base. These data, therefore, were combined with figures for concentrated superphosphate to obtain totals for all superphosphates.

[5] Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover black blasting powder and high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the monthly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report monthly. Beginning July 1962, data are on a quarterly basis.

Monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data shown in the 1942 and earlier volumes are combined totals for black blasting powder and high explosives. Comparable monthly figures for 1939 and 1940 for the separate items are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a new sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for 1958-60 reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur in all forms. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month. Monthly averages for 1939 and 1940 for production are based on annual totals.

Monthly data for 1959-60 are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Annual total containing revisions not distributed to months.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding coverage prior to 1943.

[10] Includes revisions not incorporated in final Census reports.

[11] Less than 500 short tons.

[12] See note 4 for this page regarding additional reporting companies.

[13] Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (month-end stocks of this type averaged 91,000 long tons in 1952); see 1st paragraph of note 7 for this page.

[14] Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

[15] Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see note 6 for this page.

[16] Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

[17] See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

[18] Beginning July 1962, data are available on a quarterly basis only.

[19] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, except figures for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949, which are from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Data published in this and the 1963 volume of BUSINESS STATISTICS represent a rearrangement of data as shown in earlier volumes;

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also, the figures reflect revisions to include certain protective coatings that were excluded from the data in the earlier volumes.

Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Thermosetting resins are those that become permanently rigid upon the application of heat; thermoplastic resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data, except for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949, are for production (the total of quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale). The data prior to 1949 for cellulose plastic materials are for shipments plus consumption in producing plants. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for vinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Vinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resin-content basis--i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years contain revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1947-60 for alkyd resins, polyester resins, vinyl resins, and polyethylene will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1959 for the remaining items are contained in the monthly reports of the compiling agency.

[2] Data through 1948 relate to shipments plus consumption in producing plants; thereafter, to production. Cellulose plastic materials are derived from natural products and include plasticizers, fillers, and extenders. The data represent the total of cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastic sheets, rods, and tubes, molding and extrusion materials, nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes, and other cellulose plastics.

[3] Alkyd resins are used chiefly for protective coatings. Data include both modified and unmodified phthalic anhydride resins and polybasic acid resins (except phthalic). Beginning 1951, coverage was increased 10 to 15 percent over that in 1950.

[4] Coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins are used chiefly in varnishes, printing inks, and adhesives.

[5] Polyester resins are used chiefly in the manufacture of reinforced plastic products; they include small amounts for protective coatings, as well as amounts for other uses.

[6] Data include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coatings, both modified and unmodified.

[7] Comprises bonding and adhesive resins, textile and paper treating and coating resins, protective coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses (including molding).

[8] Data comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

[9] Data cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, protective coatings (beginning 1951), adhesives, and other uses. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see note 1 for this page).

[10] Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

[11] Excludes data for rods and tubes for June-August; however, this does not appreciably affect the comparability of the data.

[12] Beginning 1949, data are for production; prior thereto, for shipments plus consumption in producing plants.

[13] See note 3 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning 1951.

[14] Protective coatings are included beginning 1951 (prior thereto, not separately available); production in 1951 averaged 1,844,000 pounds per month.

[15] Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes are not included in the data for April, June, and July 1960; they have been withheld to avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies.

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[1] Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use. The "electric utilities" series covers plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1963 a total of 3,341 generating plants operated by 1,175 utilities.

The series for "industrial establishments" represents estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing) and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and railroads. The figures do not include production where plant capacities are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis, and where data are not currently available because of the size or character of the business. The reported monthly data for industrial establishments (as defined above) are extended to represent 100-percent coverage on the basis of reports currently received from approximately 800 generating plants, which account for over 90 percent of the total industrial production of electric energy in the United States. Annual totals (except for 1964) were obtained by complete canvass. Data for industrial establishments are available annually beginning 1939 and monthly beginning 1945.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total production by utilities appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 for production of electric power by electric utilities (revised basis), as well as monthly data for 1945-60 for total production by industrial establishments, will be found in

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earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. It should be noted that data for electric power production on the revised basis, shown in the appendix and beginning with the 1947 SUPPLEMENT, differ from data in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT chiefly because of the transfer of energy produced by electric railways and railroads from the "other producers" category (old basis) to industrial establishments (present series) and the inclusion in the series for industrial establishments of data not previously covered. Monthly figures for 1920-40 for privately and publicly owned utilities are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 18 of the December 1940 SURVEY. Revised annual totals or monthly averages beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 SURVEY; revised figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by subtracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately owned and municipally owned utilities referred to above.

[2] Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 95 percent of the industry.

For "commercial and industrial" service the breakdown between large and small customers is not entirely reliable. The unreliability is caused by the various changes in the systems of account and service classifications. The dividing point between small and large light and power is 50 kilowatts of demand, or 180,000 kilowatt-hours annual use, or as near to these as a utility's rate classifications will conveniently accommodate.

Data for sales to customers under distinctly rural rates are not shown separately in the present volume but have been allotted to other appropriate classes beginning 1950. Such sales are reflected in the grand total only for periods prior to 1950. The "rural" classification bears no relationship to farm electrification; other information on the rural classification is given in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in note 2 for p. 126).

Monthly averages for 1937 and 1938 and monthly data for 1938-60 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. It is to be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Also, the 1955 and 1956 monthly figures (in the 1959 volume) for commercial and industrial service do not reflect the shift from small to large light and power, which has been made in the monthly averages shown in the 1963 volume and in the annual totals shown in this volume. Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service (revised to reflect the aforementioned shift) are available upon request.

[3] Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

[4] Data beginning 1955 are not entirely comparable with earlier data, since they reflect the shift of certain sales from the small to the large light and power classification.

[5] Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 132.

[2] Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry in the United States (including Hawaii in the manufactured and mixed gas data beginning January 1960 and Alaska in the natural gas figures beginning January 1961). Classifications are made according to the kind of gas actually distributed. The data, therefore, pertain to the specific types of gas indicated, not to operations of a comparable group of companies.

For statistical purposes the types of gas are defined as follows: "Natural gas"--any gas of natural origin produced from or existing in oil or gas wells and consisting primarily of hydrocarbons; "manufactured gas"--a combustible gas produced from coal, coke, or oil or by the reforming of natural or liquefied petroleum gases (or any mixtures thereof) and including any natural or liquefied petroleum gas if used for "enriching"; "mixed gas"--mixtures of manufactured gas with natural or liquefied petroleum gas, except where the natural or liquefied petroleum gas is used only for enriching or reforming. "Liquefied petroleum gas" is defined as any hydrocarbon mixture in either the liquid or the gaseous state, whose chief components are propane, butane, propylene, isobutane, butylene, or mixtures thereof in any ratio or with air (for AGA statistics, only the aforementioned gases distributed through utility mains are included). Prior to 1945, figures for liquefied petroleum gas are included with those for manufactured gas; separate data for this type of gas have been compiled beginning 1945 (on an annual basis only; 1964 not yet available), but they are not included with figures shown here. (Data for total customers, sales, and revenues for liquefied petroleum gas for 1957 through 1963, are as follows: Customers, in thousands, annual average--184; 175; 150; 125; 98; 88; 72; sales, in millions of therms--65.0; 65.6; 60.4; 56.5; 48.3; 46.4; 36.8; revenues from sales, in thousands of dollars--16,121; 16,146; 14,423; 13,152; 11,235; 10,557; 8,332. Comparable data for 1945-56 appear in note 2 for p. 129 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 B.t.u. (British thermal units) and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas or to 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for residential purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product, or which involves the extraction of

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a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in selling, warehousing, or distributing a commodity in some business activity or in a profession or in some other form of economic or social activity (offices, stores, clubs, hotels, etc.), and to service that does not come directly under one of the other classifications.

"Other" service (not shown separately in this volume) applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, sales for street lighting, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Sales to consumers are compiled on both a monthly and quarterly basis, whereas data for other items are compiled quarterly only. The reported monthly or quarterly data are expanded by the AGA to represent 100 percent of the gas utility industry; this is done on the basis of annual surveys covering almost the entire industry, supplemented by data from secondary sources. Monthly and quarterly figures through 1963 have been adjusted to final annual totals for the pertinent years; 1964 data are preliminary. The reported 1964 monthly figures on total sales are adjusted to quarterly sales data (based on a larger sample) by applying to the quarterly totals the percentage distribution of the reported monthly figures.

Quarterly data for 1945-49 and 1951-60 for customers and monthly or quarterly data for 1945-60 for sales and revenue from sales comparable with data shown here, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised data for customers for 1950 are available upon request. The figure for total revenue for natural gas for the 4th quarter of 1949 should read $293,085,000. The sales figures for 1945-48 as shown in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms (see 3d paragraph of this note for approximate number of cubic feet per therm). Quarterly data for 1945 for natural gas customers and revenue from sales (component classes only) have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

[3] Includes data not shown separately.

[4] Data for customers are annual averages through 1944; thereafter, they are end-of-year or end-of-quarter figures.

[5] See note 3 for p. 132.

[6] Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.

[7] See note 5 for p. 132.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 133.

[2] Includes data not shown separately.

[3] Data are annual averages through 1944; thereafter, they are end-of-quarter figures.

[4] Revised monthly data for 1952-56 for natural gas sales to consumers appear in note 4 for p. 128 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISITCS.

[5] The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[6] See note 6 for p. 133.

[7] Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States (including Hawaii and, through June 1942, Alaska; no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e., beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent of alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Monthly averages for 1933-38 and monthly data for 1933-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

[2] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries, exclusive of production for industrial purposes from January 1942 through September 1945.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Normally, registered and fruit distilleries are authorized to produce only beverage spirits. Because of the greatly increased demand for industrial alcohol during the war, Congress, by the acts of January 24 and March 27, 1942, made it legal for beverage distillers to engage in production of high-proof spirits for industrial purposes. Subsequently, production of spirits (other than brandy and rum) for beverage purposes was prohibited after October 8, 1942, until the end of the war period, except under special authorization during so-called liquor holiday months (August 1944, January 1945, and July 1945). Production figures for January 1942-September 1945 include only amounts of high-proof spirits produced for beverage purposes. Small amounts for industrial purposes are included after September 1945, since such production was not reported separately. (Total production of high-proof spirits by registered distilleries for 1942-45 is shown on p. 111 of the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT and the amounts for beverage purposes included in the totals and duplicated here are given separately in note 5 for that page.) Production figures are net--that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Internal Revenue Service, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation;

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for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to production of ethyl alcohol, see p. 129 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Monthly averages for 1933-38 and monthly data for 1933-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal, including Alaska beginning January 1959, but excluding Hawaii for all years because of lack of adequate data. The number of States permitting such sales increased between 1934 and July 1949 from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 46 States (excluding Mississippi and Oklahoma) and the District in July 1949. Data for Oklahoma are included beginning January 1960.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State Liquor Control Authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1938-60, except as indicated below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1944 are available on p. S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Monthly averages for 1932-38 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.) Monthly data prior to 1936 (beginning 1933 for the total and 1934 for whisky) are shown on pp. 15 and 16 of the July 1939 SURVEY; the December 1935 figure for total distilled spirits should read 706,000 proof gallons.

[5] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100-proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

[7] Effective July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "spirits"; such amounts are now included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 129).

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[1] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artifically carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and apéritif wines other than vermouth.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries beginning July 1942 in the monthly figures (shown in 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT) and beginning 1943 for the annual data. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials beginning July 1942. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and apéritif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are 129,901,000 gallons for withdrawals and 202,623,000 for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production

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of brandy. They were not reported separately from production of still wines prior to July 1942.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (August 1953 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1964 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data for total cheese production, as shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, include full skim American cheese (amounting to not more than two-tenths of 1 percent of the total); the data excluding full skim for periods covered in the earlier volumes (back to 1919 on a monthly basis) are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semi-private warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese include those held by the various States for relief distribution from April 1938-April 1940 and, since June 1938, Government holdings, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except as noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to 118,809,000 pounds.)

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92-score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. Prices were under Government control from the latter part of 1942 until July 1946. Temporary price ceilings were established by the Office of Price Administration in October 1942 and specific dollars-and-cents ceilings on December 30, 1942. General price controls were again imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Production of distilling materials included in figures for production of still wines; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

[8] See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

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[1] See note 5 for page 136.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption beginning 1934 and general imports for earlier years. All classes of cheese are included.

Exports beginning 1947 include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 5,000 pounds of condensed milk and 142,000 pounds of evaporated milk were shipped under this program. For general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except as noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930--October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946--condensed milk, 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies, at Chicago. Prices were under Government control from the latter part of 1942 until July 1946. The wholesale price ceiling was increased 3-3/4 cents per pound February 1, 1946, to offset the discontinuance of the processors' subsidy of 3-3/4 cents which was in effect from December 1, 1942, through January 31, 1946.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1962 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data for condensed milk prior to 1949). In addition to the monthly series for case goods shown here, which are available currently, monthly data on production of sweetened and unsweetened condensed milk in bulk for industrial users are issued annually by the Department of Agriculture.

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revision for evaporated milk stocks for February 1930: 153,202,000 pounds.) The figures for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices are based on the reports made by

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manufacturers covering actual sales of evaporated whole milk delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-term credit. Figures represent manufacturers' average selling price per case of forty-eight 14-1/2-ounce cans, in carlots. Prices of evaporated milk through January 1931 were quoted on the basis of 16-ounce cans and were converted to 14-1/2-ounce cans by multiplying by 0.90625.

Temporary ceiling prices were established by the Office of Price Administration in October 1942 and a specific dollar-and-cents ceiling was established effective December 30, 1942. Price control was discontinued in July 1946. General price controls were again imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for 1929-37 are available upon request.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with 1960.

Monthly data are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as follows: 1957-58 in the 1961 issue; 1953-54 in the 1957 issue; 1949-50 in the 1953 issue. Monthly data for 1929-48, 1951-52, and 1955-56 as published in various editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Monthly data for 1958-60 appear on p. 24 of the March 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; no comparable data for periods prior to 1958 are available.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for fluid milk represent the average price received by farmers as of the 15th of the month for all milk sold at wholesale to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that maybe subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the "all milk" series shown here, weights used to combine prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and monthly data for 1955-60 for fluid milk and 1938-60 for dry milk will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1929-54 for fluid milk and 1935-37 for dry milk are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1964 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those contracted for but not delivered.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (except as noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for exports of nonfat dry milk beginning 1944 represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Earlier data are also believed to represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption, although the data are reported as "dry skim milk" in export statistics and are not specifically stated to exclude exports for animal feed, if any. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 10,164,000 pounds of dry whole milk and 134,950,000 pounds of nonfat dry milk were exported under this program. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.

[6] See note 2 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

[7] Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Office of Business Economics. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt--9/10 of a bushel to a bushel of barley through 1943; beginning 1944, 1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)--4 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal through 1945 and 6,194 bushels beginning 1946 (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal--5.56 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal through 1942 and 7.6 bushels beginning 1943; wheat flour--4.7 bushels of wheat to a barrel of flour through 1943; January-June 1944, 2.398 bushels of wheat per 100

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pounds of flour; July 1944-February 1946 and July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from March 1946 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being a weighted average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley flour and rye flour were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent at 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. Amounts shipped under this program in 1947 are as follows (thousands of bushels): Barley, 24,152; corn, 45,644; oats, 8,803; rye, 11; wheat and flour, 158,751; wheat only, 102,129; wheat flour, 24,770 (sacks of 100 pounds). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 (with the exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1946 have been revised, or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527. Minor revisions in a few monthly figures for 1947-48 are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service Figures represent the year's total crop; 1964 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Data prior to 1939 for corn (grain only) are available upon request. Crop estimates for 1929-38 for barley and "all corn" are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the 1st of each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and wheat and September figures for corn represent old crop only; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the beginning of the crop year. Data for stocks "of farms" represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and (beginning December 1949 for barley; December 1939 for corn; December 1950 for oats; June 1953 for rye; and June 1942 for wheat) those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under C.C.C. control.

Quarterly averages back to 1929 for on-farm stocks of corn, oats, and wheat (also "total" wheat stocks) are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised quarterly data for 1955-58 for "total" and on-farm stocks of barley, corn, oats, and wheat, as well as for "total" rye stocks, are available upon request. Quarterly data for 1957 and 1958 for off-farm stocks of barley, corn, oats, and wheat are shown in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; corresponding quarterly data for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request.

[4] See note 1 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt and cornmeal (including flour).

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures beginning with 1947. Such shipments in 1947 totaled 24,152,000 bushels for barley and 45,644,000 bushels for corn.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 for barley and 1929-60 for corn will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions for corn: March 1931, 494,000 bushels; December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels.) Revised monthly data prior to 1945 for barley are available upon request (the revisions reflect a minor change in the conversion factor for malt).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Sources: Compiled, beginning July 1959, by Marketing Services Co. (division of Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.) for Corn Industries Research Foundation; 1946 through June 1959, by Price, Waterhouse & Company; prior to 1946, by Corn Refiners Statistical Bureau.

Data are reported by 11 companies, representing complete coverage of the industry. Figures include grindings by the wet process for both domestic consumption and export. The principal products obtained by the wet process are cornstarch, sugar, sirup, and oil. Data beginning January 1959 are on a standard 17-percent moisture basis; prior thereto, on the basis of varying moisture content (from 12 to 25 percent). The adjustment to the standard 17-percent moisture basis lowered the January 1959 figure from 11,885,000 to 11,742,000 bushels.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] The data for barley are in bushels of 48 pounds; for weight per bushel of the various grains included in exports of "all principal grains," see the 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[8] See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the effect of change in moisture-content basis.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

The weighted average price of all grades of corn at five markets covers sales in the Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets.

The prices shown here for oats are for No. 2, white; in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS they are for No. 3, white.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 for corn will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1961 for oats are available upon request.

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[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1964 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-38 will be found in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] See note 3 for p. 139.

[4] See note 1 for p. 139 for source of data and for factors used in converting oatmeal to grain equivalent. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; these shipments were not reported prior thereto. In 1947 such shipments of oats amounted to 8,803,000 bushels. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request (revisions resulted from a slight change in the conversion factor for oatmeal).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 100 pounds of clean through 1938 and 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean subsequently).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for all series for 1947-60, receipts and shipments for October 1933-46, and stocks for 1934-38 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of thousands of pounds.

[6] Average based on months for which quotations are available.

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[1] Sources: Rice Millers Association, for data prior to 1932 and beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service for January 1932-July 1952 (compiled from reports of the Rice Millers Association for member mills and reports of nonassociation mills sent directly to the Department). Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee and are estimates for all rice mills (in these Southern States) projected from a compilation of reports of mills that are members of the Rice Millers Association. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments represent distribution "to the trade"; shipments "to other mills" are not included. The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store at mills only.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds to clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947; these shipments were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, 15,373,000 pounds of such exports were included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1, for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 and 1929-32 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (note revisions given below; also that data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds). Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request. (Revisions for 1931, in pockets: January, 369,214; November, 382,898; December, 195,350.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1939-46, for milled rice, blue rose, head, clean, medium to good, bulk. Changes in specifications subsequent to 1946 do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are averages of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 and 1929-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data for 1947-48 may be obtained upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; data for 1964 are preliminary estimates. Crop estimates for 1929-38 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] See note 3 for p. 139.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Quarterly data for 1959-60 are shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised quarterly data for 1955-58 are available upon request.

[8] Average for 11 months.

[9] Data beginning 1947 not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding specification change.

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[10] No quotation.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). See note 1 for p. 139 regarding conversion factors and Army Civilian Supply Program shipments.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour--1944 (July-December)--4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946--July, 24,755; 1947--August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948--April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; wheat only--1946, July, 17,090; 1947, September, 29,824. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. Prices prior to July 1947 as shown for hard and dark hard winter are those reported for hard winter only. The weighted average price of wheat in six markets (Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, and Duluth) is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (1932-58 for No. 1 dark northern spring) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills account for about 97 percent of the estimated totals.

The series on percent of total capacity operated is derived by multiplying the daily 24-hour capacity in wheat flour (as reported) by the number of working days in the month (based on a 6-day week through 1948 and a 5-day week thereafter). The result is known as the maximum rated output. This figure is then divided into the total wheat flour produced during the month, giving the percent of total capacity operated. The percent of total capacity for some months is based on unrevised production data. Figures shown for years represent annual percent of total capacity; these percentages are computed by using the average daily capacity for the year, the number of working days in the year (258 in 1964), and the total annual production.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 on p. 273 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and, beginning 1939, represent complete coverage (see note 3 above). Prior to 1939 the number of mills reporting stocks (around 900 to 1,000) was somewhat smaller than the number reporting wheat-flour production. However, some mills reported that no stocks were held and some that did not report on stocks may also have held no stocks. Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1947-60 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945--6,730; 6,114; 5,251; 6,775; 1946--4,773; 1,813; 4,412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). For May 1943-December 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 13 for this page). (Prices prior to May 1943 were quoted per barrel of 196 pounds, but have been converted to price per sack.) Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 14 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data, except for 1943 and 1946, are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

[6] See note 3 for this page regarding increase in coverage beginning with 1939.

[7] Data for 1939-47, 1954, and 1958 are based on unrevised production figures.

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[8] See note 5 for this page.

[9] Average based on months for which prices are available.

[10] Average for 6 months; comparable prices for March to August (the period for which a higher extraction rate of flour was required by War Food Order No. 144) are not available.

[11] Beginning 1949, operations are based on a 5-day week (see also 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

[12] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

[13] Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100-pound sacks by $0.28 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $0.25 for winter (Kansas City).

[14] Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by $0.272 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and $0.295 for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection. Data for Hawaii and the Virgin Islands are included through 1946, but excluded thereafter.

In 1962, slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 63 percent of all calves slaughtered, 76 percent of the cattle, 86 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 81 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large. However, in 1946 the proportion was substantially lower for cattle (58 percent), for calves and hogs in 1945 and 1946 (51 and 48 percent and 57 and 58 percent respectively), and the proportion for sheep and lambs increased from around 80 percent in 1940 to 89 percent in 1947 and 1952.

Data back to 1907 (monthly for federally inspected slaughter and annually for total slaughter, the annual estimates covering inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter) are published in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; compiled from reports received from stockyard companies. Beginning January 1961, data are for salable receipts at 25 selected public markets, which accounted for about 85 percent of the 1961 total salable receipts at all principal public markets. Prior to 1961, data represent the total rail and truck receipts unloaded at practically all public stockyards (56 in 1960), including through shipments and direct shipments to packers when such shipments pass through the stockyards. Annual data for 1961 for total receipts (comparable with earlier periods) are as follows (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 20,970; hogs, 29,295; sheep and lambs, 12,561.

Beginning January 1962, data are for 27 public markets; beginning July 1964, they are for 26 public markets. January 1962, data for 25 markets are as follows (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 1,326; hogs, 1,826; sheep and lambs, 571. June 1964 data for 26 markets (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 1,233; hogs, 1,439; sheep and lambs, 332.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data back to 1915 are shown in a bulletin issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture entitled Livestock, Meats, and Wool Market Statistics, 1943.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on reports obtained from offices of State veterinarians in the various corn-belt States. Figures for 1951-58 cover nine States and thereafter eight States, as follows: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin (excluded beginning 1959). Figures for 1940-50 cover eight States (South Dakota excluded) and for 1938-39, seven States (Illinois and South Dakota excluded).

Data apply to animals received in the corn-belt States mentioned above and cover stockers and feeders bought at public stockyard markets, as well as those coming from other States from points other than public stockyards, some of which are inspected at public stockyards while stopping enroute for feed, water, and rest.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 (except for 1940, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data were not collected prior to 1938.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service (for stocker and feeder steers; and beef steers prior to 1961); Statistical Reporting Service (for beef steers beginning 1961). Prices for beef steers are for native (from the corn belt) sold out of first hands for slaughter at Chicago. Western steers are excluded. Monthly and yearly prices are weighted averages of all grades (prime, choice, good, standard, commercial, and utility). Prices are weighted by the number sold in each grade.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

Monthly data for 1938-60 for both series will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (revision for July 1944 for stocker and feeder, $11.14). Monthly data for 1936-37 for beef steers appear in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT; earlier monthly figures are on p. 18 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1938 for the price of stocker and feeder cattle are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices prior to 1959 are quotations at Chicago; for 1946 through February 1951, they are for good and choice grades (all weights) and for March 1951 through 1958, for prime and choice grades. These prices are essentially a continuation of the series through 1945 designated as "good to choice" (see 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT and earlier issues), but are taken from a different source and reflect a slight change in specification.

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Prices beginning January 1959 are quotations at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades (all weights).

Through 1951, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week (usually Monday); beginning with 1952, data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1934 are shown on p. 18 of the September 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service (for wholesale price average; and hog-corn ratio prior to 1961); Statistical Reporting Service (for hog-corn ratio beginning 1961). The wholesale price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases at Chicago weighted by the number of hogs purchased. The prices do not include the processing tax effective from November 1933 through January 6, 1936.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1938-40 for the price of hogs are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; earlier monthly data for this series and monthly data prior to 1941 for the hog-corn ratio are available upon request (the latter series has been revised since publication in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT). Monthly data back to 1910 for the price of hogs are shown in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 209) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1956.

[7] Data for 1940-50 cover eight States. Annual totals for 1940 for seven States (comparable with earlier data) are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 2,036; sheep and lambs, 3,330.

[8] Data for 1951-58 cover nine States. Annual totals for 1951 for eight States (comparable with data for 1940-50) are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 3,335; sheep and lambs, 3,509.

[9] Data beginning January 1959 cover eight States instead of nine States as formerly (Wisconsin excluded). The 1958 annual totals (excluding Wisconsin) comparable with those for 1959 are as follows (thousands): Cattle and calves, 5,654; sheep and lambs, 2,918.

[10] Data beginning 1959 (not comparable with earlier data) cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades. The January 1959 figure for the Chicago quotation for prime and choice grades (comparable with December 1959 figure) is $33.00.

[11] See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding number of markets reporting.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Chicago is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service. The price of feeder lambs at Omaha is for good and choice, all weights.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (The average price at Chicago for May 1948 should read $26.25.) Monthly data prior to 1938 are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data for meat production (except for pork; see next paragraph) represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condemned animals. Edible offal is not included. (Note that "total meat" production includes leaf lard; in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition, the data were erroneously labeled as excluding leaf lard.) Total production is obtained by multiplying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns accounting for the major portion of the total federally inspected slaughter) by the total federally inspected slaughter. In 1964, production of federally inspected meats, excluding lard, accounted for 82 percent of the total production (commercial and farm) of meats, excluding lard. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection to the total slaughter, see note 1 for p. 143.

"Pork production excluding lard" comprises all of the dressed hog carcass, but excludes head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard data beginning 1937 represent the actual production of rendered lard and rendered pork fat in federally inspected plants as reported by the Meat Inspection Division (see p. 145 for figures). Prior to 1937, lard production was estimated by applying an average yield per hog to the number of hogs passed for food. Production from federally inspected slaughter accounted for 53-68 percent of the total production of lard, as estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, for 1930-41, 1945, and 1946; about 72 percent for 1929, 1942, 1943, 1947, and 1948; 76-78 percent for 1944 and 1949-54; and 80 to 85 percent for 1955-62. Rendered lard and rendered pork fat are estimated to be about 75 percent of raw fat obtained from hogs.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except for 1937 for lard and "pork production, excluding lard") will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1921-57 for all series are available in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products (beginning June 1944; 58 million pounds in that month); edible offal (through December 1956 only); and sausage and saugage-room

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products (June 1944-December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and veal"--beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and, beginning June 1944, frozen veal, which amounted to 8,517,000 pounds at end of that month (veal was not reported until June 1944, although prior to that month some may have been held as beef or included in data formerly reported as "trimmings and edible offal"); "lamb and mutton"--frozen; "pork"--frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and cured. All stocks of beef, pork, and mutton trimmings, formerly included under "miscellaneous meats," have been distributed to the individual meat items beginning June 1944; see note in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-60 for the other series on stocks of meats will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include stocks of lard).

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (in imports through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961); for exports, the data also include lard and tushonka. Imports of lard are not included; they were small in the earlier years covered and, recently, have been practically nil.

Exports of lard (p. 145) include neutral lard. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, such shipments were as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats (including lard), 141,846; beef and veal, 941; pork (excluding lard), 759; lard, 28,079; other meat products, 112,067.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 for exports, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats (December 1946), 51,000; beef and veal (February 1948), 1,403.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 for imports appear in the 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports), in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other import series are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, $0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

[6] Average based on months for which quotations are available. Averages for 1962, 1963, and 1964 reflect months for which quotations are for choice grade only.

[7] See note 3 for this page regarding change in items covered (2d paragraph for total meats; 3d paragraph for beef and veal).

[8] See note 5 for this page regarding change in price specification.

[9] No quotation.

[10] Prices are for choice grade only.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 144.

[2] See note 3 for p. 144.

[3] See note 4 for p. 144.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for February 1962--weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962--weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped; through November 1946 (series discontinued thereafter)--Chicago price for smoked, loose hams. Through 1951, the ham prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

The lard prices are Chicago quotations for refined lard in drums (in tierces prior to May 1958; change in terminology does not affect comparability of price per pound). The data shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 (except 1947 and 1948 data for hams, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8- to 10-pound average loins through 1946 and for 8 to 12 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1940-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent stocks in refrigerated and dry storages of factories and warehouses (except amounts in the hands

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of retailers) of rendered lard, neutral lard, rendered pork fat, and, beginning January 1949, refined lard. (Figures prior to 1949 may include a certain quantity of the refined product, as no distinction was made between rendered and refined in the collection of data.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly or quarterly data prior to 1951 are available upon request.

[7] Less than 500,000 pounds.

[8] Data beginning 1947 represent a composite of quotations at Chicago, New York, and San Francisco; they are not comparable with earlier quotations, which are for Chicago only. The 1947 average price for Chicago is $0.580 per pound.

[9] Total includes revisions not allocated to the monthly figures.

[10] Prices beginning February 1962 are not comparable with earlier prices (see note 4 for this page). The 1962 monthly average is based on data for February-December.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (federally inspected and other commercial) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 will be found in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1955-60 are in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions (the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds). Monthly data for 1934-56 are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only. Shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (whites, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands. These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

The term "commercial broilers" means young chickens (pullets and cockerels), usually of the heavy or cross breeds, raised for meat.

Monthly averages for 1934-38 will be found in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1955-60 are in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions. Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from general crop correspondents (about 30,000 in recent years) and approximately 15,000 commercial egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on January 1 of each year are based on a survey covering recently about 160,000 to 170,000 flocks, in addition to the regular monthly returns from the crop correspondents and commercial egg producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1959 Census.

Monthly averages for 1929-38 are published in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1957-60, in the 1961 and 1963 editions. Monthly data prior to 1957 are available upon request (figures for various earlier periods have been revised since publication).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service (U.S. Department of Labor prior to 1944). Data through 1943 are averages of Monday prices at Chicago; quotations included for July-December 1943 are for fresh firsts instead of extras, large, but the prices for the two grades are close. Beginning 1944, data represent averages of daily low and high quotations for extras (minimum 60 percent A quality for 1944-June 1958; 60-79.9 percent thereafter). Data beginning July 1958 are prices paid delivered and are not strictly comparable with prices prior thereto, which are f.o.b.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1945-46 (Department of Agriculture series) appear on p. 24 of the June 1950 SURVEY. Comparable figures for 1944 (January-December, respectively, in dollars per dozen) are as follows: 0.368; .351; .342; .344; .329; .355; .388; .387; .440; .470; .492; .480; monthly average, .395.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data beginning 1934 represent imports for consumption; prior thereto, general imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (in long tons): 1931--May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; November 1957, 11,031.

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[7] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (prior to 1943, compiled by Scarburgh Company, New York, New York). Data beginning 1943 are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market price; the earlier data are essentially comparable.

For 1943-51 the monthly data are averages of Tuesday prices for the 4 or 5 weeks of each month; the annual prices are averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Prior to 1943 the prices are averages of daily quotations.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the results of a complete census; however, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Roastings for sale to the military services, included since 1957, represent about 2 percent of the total amount roasted. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-60 are published in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

[9] Cases of 30 dozen each.

[10] Data beginning 1944 represent averages of daily quotations and are not strictly comparable with prices for earlier periods, which are Monday quotations; see also note 5 for this page.

[11] Average for 10 months; no quotation for July and August.

[12] Average for 6 months, July-December; prices paid delivered beginning July 1958 (not comparable with prices prior thereto, which are f.o.b.).

[13] Beginning January 1962, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132,276 pounds. Data beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports.

Exports of sugar beginning 1943 cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar); prior thereto, the amounts shown were reported as "refined sugar." Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included beginning 1947 (43,876 short tons in that year); such shipments are not available prior thereto. Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and monthly data for coffee (1955-60) and for sugar (1929-60) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk ex-dock, f.o.b. New York. Through 1951 the annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning with 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Office of Domestic Commerce prior to 1947). Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

The data through 1946 are annual estimates of manufacturers' sales of confectionery as compiled by the Office of Domestic Commerce. These estimates were developed by a method differing from that used by the Bureau of the Census for data beginning with 1947 and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. For 1948-55, the estimated industry totals were derived from the sales reported by approximately 400 manufacturing companies, which in 1953 accounted for about 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales.

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level, which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 (except as noted below) will be found in earlier editions of

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BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request. Data are not available by months prior to 1947.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; prior to 1945, from U.S. Department of Agriculture. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1942 cover stocks as of the 15th of the month; for 1943-53, as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930--September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85,323; 1931--June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942--December, 98,260.

[5] Source: Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal (published by Willet and Gray, Inc.). Data represent stocks on the island as of the Saturday nearest the end of the month. A Spanish ton (the unit of measurement) is equivalent to 2,271.64 English pounds.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data shown in the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1938 issue have been revised and are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugarcane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar (96° equivalent). One ton of 96° test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Data for entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers and, through June 1960, represent the amounts charged against quotas, except for the periods September 11 to December 31, 1939, and April 13, 1942, to December 31, 1947, when the quotas were suspended. Beginning July 1960, data include both quota and nonquota charges. The data include shipments from Puerto Rico, Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Cuba (quotas restricted beginning July 1960) and other foreign countries, and, through March 1942 and beginning 1948, from the Philippine Islands. Invert molasses, produced and shipped in lieu of raw sugar at the request of the U.S. Government, is excluded as follows (annual totals, in terms of sugar equivalent, short tons): 1942, 316,466; 1943, 260,977; 1944, 700,914.

The data for entries from offshore areas differ from the imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption (on p. 148) compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported (without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization) and since 1935 do not include receipts from the Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors beginning January 1939, and importers' raw stocks for January 1940 to December 1952, inclusive.

Monthly averages for 1935-38 and monthly data for 1941-60 (except production for 1941-50 and 1955-56 and entries from Hawaii and Puerto Rico for 1941-44; available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions of the December figures for specified years for entries from offshore areas are as follows (tons): Total (1943-52)--366,924; 463,360; 197,480; 258,452; 384,995; 209,814; 316,226; 202,277; 172,904; 195,042; Hawaii and Puerto Rico (1945-52)--97,101; 49,880; 44,663; 79,244; 309,517; 84,629; 164,620; 124,414. The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

[7] Figures for 1935-39 and beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks; those prior to 1939 also exclude stocks of mainland sugarcane processors.

[8] Data were reported as "refined" only. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[9] Data beginning 1947 are not comparable with earlier figures. (See note 3 for this page.)

[10] See 4th paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1940 and 1942 issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Data are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above 99° by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over 99° but above 98° and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above 99°. Refined sugar tinctured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption beginning 1933; prior thereto, general imports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and, except for revisions noted below, monthly data for sugar (1936-60; except 1947, available upon request) and for tea (1929-60) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (short tons): Sugar, total raw--1946--March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957--March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958--March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar--1945 (October), 35,029; 1957--March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958--March, 45,478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, 96° polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market

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price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100-pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from September 1, 1937 to date) is included through 1956 and excluded thereafter; the processing tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from June 8, 1934 to January 6, 1936) is included for the pertinent period (see earlier volumes for prices).

Through 1951 the monthly prices are averages of Tuesday prices for the 4 or 5 weeks of each month and the annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952; New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were on 1-pound bags prior to November 1937 and on 10-pound bags from November 1937 through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based affects the comparability of the series to some extent (e.g., the October 1937 price for 5 pounds based on 10-pound bags was $0.275 and based on 1-pound bags, $0.285). Comparability is also affected somewhat by change in January 1946 in the sample and procedures (see note 7 for this page).

Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964. January 1964 price for the old series, $0.769.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series; also note revisions of 1-pound prices as follows: June 1933, $0.054; July 1933, $0.052).

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. No comparable data for salad or cooking oils are available prior to December 1958.

For monthly figures back to 1929 for margarine production, see earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read 11,380,000 pounds and 15,999,000 pounds respectively.) Figures back to 1949 for margarine stocks are published in the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the data for the period covered are not entirely comparable.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for 1-pound packages of colored margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Data are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Annual figures are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Monthly data for 1955-60, comparable with data for the series shown herein, will be found in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly averages back to 1929 for different price specifications are in the 1959 edition.

[6] Averages based on months for which prices are available.

[7] Data beginning January 1946 reflect a change in the sample and in the method of summarizing reports; January 1946 price per 5 pounds on old basis is $0.320 compared with $0.335 on new basis. The 1946 average is for 11 months.

[8] Average of data for 4 months, September-December.

[9] See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[10] Revised annual total; revisions by months are not available.

[11] See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data. Price is average for 4 months, September-December.

[12] See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[13] See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal, fish, and vegetable fats and oils; and to production and mill stocks of oilseed cake and meal. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills, which produce crude vegetable oils, cake and meal, and byproducts; (2) plants producing refined vegetable oils (alkali or caustic washed oils), shortening, margarine, salad or cooking oils, and specially formulated edible oils; (2) plants using fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (4) plants using fats or oils as agents in the production of other products such as tin plate, textiles, leather, etc; (5) plants that render animal fats into lard, edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) warehouses storing fats and oils, including public warehouses.

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The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as lard (not shown in this section; see p. 145), tallow, and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks, except for crude coconut oil (shown separately through 1958) and marine mammal oils, include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

For security reasons, stocks data for June, July, and August 1950 for five strategic oils (castor oil No. 1, castor oil No. 3, crude palm oil, crude coconut oil, and marine mammal oil) were not published. Beginning with September 1950, stocks of these oils (only coconut and marine mammal oil shown here) have been published on a commercial stocks basis, i.e., excluding amounts for stockpiles of strategic oils. Beginning April 1960, coconut oil stocks include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; where significant differences have occurred, the monthly figures have been adjusted accordingly. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1964.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1947 edition of the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures; annual figures in earlier volumes are quarterly averages.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and, with exceptions mentioned below, monthly or quarterly data for 1932-60 (for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease, 1953-60; corn oil and soybean cake and meal, 1956-60; soybean oil, 1938-60) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that the data for soybean cake and meal in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in millions of pounds. Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease and for 1932-37 for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for corn oil and for 1949-55 for soybean cake and meal will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for fish and marine mammal oils, cottonseed oil, linseed oil, and soybean oil (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed cake and meal (thousands of short tons)--production (October-December 1956), 346.8; 328.6; 275.1; stocks (October and November 1956), 171.0; 186.7; cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0; 230.2; 193.1.

[2] Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

[3] Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. January 1949 operations at these plants are as follows (thousands of pounds): Tallow--production, 3,290; stocks, 3,804; greases--production, 953; stocks, 1,949. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities (formerly excluded); amounts used in refining are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1958 Census of Manufactures, production data for 1958 and 1959 are understated to an undetermined extent.

[4] See also note 1 for this page. The fish oil series, except as stated below, include the following products: Cod and cod-liver oil; other liver oil; menhaden, sardine (pilchard), herring, and miscellaneous fish oils (except liver); and marine mammal oil. For the period 1952-56 there was no reported production of marine mammal oil, and since 1955, consumption data for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils have not been available. Also since 1955, the stock figures for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils represent quantities held by producing firms only, and the figures for all fish-oil series may include some refined oils (some refined oils also included prior to 1949).

[5] Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

[6] Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.

[7] See note 3 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949.

[8] Data for sperm oil are excluded for the period June-August 1950. Beginning September 1950, this oil has been reported on a commercial stocks basis; the figures, therefore, do not include data for stockpiles of strategic oil.

[9] See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning January 1958.

[10] Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For inedible tallow and grease, the 1958 figures have been put on a comparable basis insofar as possible.) Comparable December 1958 figures for other items noted (for consumption and stocks respectively) are as follows (millions of pounds): Edible tallow, 19.7; 33.1; fish and marine mammal oils, 8.2; 124.1.

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[11] Beginning January 1962 annually and January 1964 monthly, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; consumption for feed is based on renders' shipments instead of feed mill reports as formerly.

[12] Beginning March 1963, data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

[13] Data withheld to avoid disclosure of the operations of individual companies.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 149, which applies to all items except imports; for imports, see note 2 following.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to May 1941. Data are general imports through 1933 and imports for consumption thereafter. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1931-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that in the 1957 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS data were shown in thousands of pounds.

[3] Data are for commercial stocks only; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 149.

[4] Data for May 1953-June 1954 for cottonseed cake and meal and for January 1952-May 1956 for cottonseed oil include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

[5] Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the months. The revised annual consumption for cottonseed oil is on a basis comparable with 1959.

[6] Comparable consumption data for earlier periods are not available because of changes in reporting procedures beginning January 1959. The total for 1958 for corn oil is revised on a basis comparable with 1959. Comparable December 1958 data are as follows (millions of pounds): Coconut oil, 39.3; corn oil, 17.8; cottonseed oil, 102.9.

[7] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." Comparable December 1958 data are as follows (millions of pounds): Coconut oil, 63.2; corn oil, 31.4; cottonseed oil, 387.0. See 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 149.

[8] Beginning April 1960, data include General Services Administration stocks, which are no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

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[1] See note 1 for p. 149, which applies to all items except exports and prices; for exports, see note 2 for this page; for prices, see notes 3, 4, and 5 for this page.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to May 1941. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.l., f.o.b., New York; beginning August 1959, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than l.c.l. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; based on price from the Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter. Through 1951 the prices shown are averages of the market price (low) for Saturdays for raw linseed oil, carlots, drums, f.o.b. New York; beginning January 1952, the prices are f.o.b. Minneapolis, tank cars, and are averages of weekly prices (usually Friday quotation).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data prior to 1940 are for soybean oil, domestic refined, tank carlots, returnable drums, f.o.b. New York (comparable 1940 average, $0.066). From 1940 through July 1959 the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. Beginning August 1959, the prices are again quoted on a carlot basis (comparable August 1959 price on l.c.l. basis, $0.143).

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (on l.c.l. basis) and 1938-40 (on carlot basis) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (The 1940 monthly data on less-than-carlot basis appear in footnote 4 for p. 149 of the 1959 edition.)

[6] See note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[7] Average is for 11 months, January-August and October-December 1942.

[8] Average is for 10 months; no quotation for August and September.

[9] Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: $0.289; $.275; $.252. See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

[10] Not comparable with earlier data, which represent quotations at New York (see note 4 for this page). New York prices for January-May 1952 are as follows: $0.210; $.195; $.186; $.176; $.178.

[11] Revised annual total; revisions by months are not available. The revised annual consumption for 1958 is on a basis comparable with 1959.

[12] Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note for column heading. The 1959 prices are averages for 5 months, August-December.

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[13] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for p. 149. Comparable December 1958 data for consumption and stocks, respectively, are as follows (millions of pounds): Linseed oil, 24.7; 131.4; soybean oil, 278.7; 324.0.

[14] Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changed from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." May prices comparable with the new series are: Cottonseed oil, $0.132; soybean oil,$.103.

[15] Not available.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop (not monthly averages); the 1964 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-38 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in circular No. 435, "Tobacco Shrinkages and Losses in Weight in Handling and Storage," issued in July 1937 by the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data have been revised for January 1936-April 1940 by deducting 5,550,000 pounds on the basis of discovery of errors in returns for one large dealer. It is known that a similar error occurred over a longer period, but no definite records are available on which to base revisions earlier than 1936. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1938-60 (except for minor revisions for December 1948-December 1952 and December 1955-December 1956, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Quarterly data prior to 1938 are correct as shown in he 1940 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 15 of the March 1940 SURVEY except for 1936 and 1937, which have been revised to exclude 5,550,000 pounds for each quarter (see preceding paragraph).

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program beginning 1947; data were not reported prior thereto. In 1947, leaf tobacco included 110,000 pounds of such shipments, and cigarettes, 405 million. Imports represent imports for consumption (general imports prior to 1934). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except for revisions given below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports--1931--April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939--January, 28,013; 1946--March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports--1931--March, 10,417; cigarette exports--1930--November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931--March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932--January, 190,833.

[4] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent the production of all manufactured tobacco. The data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and differ in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised. The differences, however, are small.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 (unrevised basis and with exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data for snuff were not reported monthly prior to 1941, and monthly figures through 1940 for the total therefore exclude this item; also, snuff is not included in the monthly averages for the total as shown in the 1940 and 1938 SUPPLEMENTS.

[5] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1960 (unrevised basis) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Data by months are not available prior to July 1943.) Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and differ slightly in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.

[6] Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here. The figures for manufactured tobacco comprise plug, twist, chewing, scrap chewing, fine-cut, and smoking tobacco, and snuff.

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Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and, in some cases, differ slightly from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (unrevised basis) for 1944-60 for cigarettes and 1951-60 for cigars and manufactured tobacco will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars and manufactured tobacco are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Includes data for types not shown separately.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data represent imports for consumption (general imports through 1933). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile (beginning with 1941), seal (except fur), fish and shark, carpincho, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for the two types shown separately are given here in pieces so that they will be of more value for use with the other leather series. They were shown in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in pounds.

Monthly averages for 1929-38 and monthly data for 1954-60 for the total value and 1938-60 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for northern, heavy, 9 1/2-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Steer-hide prices are for heavy, native, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1949-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

[5] Source: Tanners' Council of America, Inc. Data are for the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). They are based on reports received from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an industry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, for all years, the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and exclude the grain leather (skivers).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Less than 500 skins.

[7] Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for number of pieces.

[8] Based on the official annual total including revisions not distributed to the months.

[9] The 1953 monthly average is based on data for 11 months (January and March-December); no quotation for February.

[10] Beginning 1954, data are for cattle hide and side kip; prior thereto, cattle hide only.

[11] Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."

[12] Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. The series on glove and garment leather includes sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather.

Upper and lining leather exports, beginning 1958, comprise cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb (including lining leather) upper leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather, including lining and patent not elsewhere specified. The figures prior to 1958 do not include exports of lining leather (such exports totaled 1,700,000 square feet in 1956 and 2,443,000 square feet in 1957).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for both series and monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-60 for glove and garment leather and 1938-60 for upper leather will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revision for upper leather for April 1947: 4,049,000 square feet (note that the figures prior to 1958 exclude lining leather).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices for sole leather cover cattlehide bends, light, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run; those for upper leather cover calf, chrome tan, full grain, black, men's weight, B and C grades.

Through 1951, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Changes in the number of reporters may affect comparability of the price series in 1951, 1952, and 1954 for sole

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leather and in 1952 for upper leather. Beginning June 1964, as a result of a change in the number of reporting firms, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods (May 1964 price on new basis: $1.180).

Monthly data for 1949-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, for 1939-46, are estimates representing practically the entire production; thereafter, the data are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers using conventional shoe machinery. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures.

Data for leather shoes made under Government contract were reported separately for 1941 to 1946; these shoes are included in total shoe production for this period but are not included in the breakdown by kinds (for monthly data, 1941-46, and further detail on military production, see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT).

Data for the States of Alaska and Hawaii (first collected in 1960) have not been included in the industry totals. Total annual production for Hawaii for 1959-63 was as follows (thousands of pairs): 426; 448; 472; 550; 530. No production for Alaska was reported.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 and 1941-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. The data cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear, with leather uppers (including men's, youths' and boys', women's and misses', infants' and children's, and slippers and moccasins for housewear; but excluding, beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc.). The figures do not include exports of footwear with nonleather uppers, discontinued models, old styles, or secondhand shoes.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class--dress shoes, oxfords, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt, composition, rubber, or synthetic rubber outsole, medium quality; women's and misses' class--(1) oxfords (nurses'), elk side upper, Goodyear welt, rubber or synthetic rubber outsole, low-medium quality; (2) pumps, suede kid or side upper, cemented, leather, rubber, or synthetic outsole, low-medium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request (the data in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS were computed on a 1947-49 reference base).

[6] Includes moccasins for housewear.

[7] Includes shoes produced under Government contract; these data, reported separately in 1941-46, are not included in the breakdown by kinds (see 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

[8] Beginning with 1945, data for athletic shoes include shoes with all types of uppers; prior thereto, only those with all leather uppers are included (the 1945 total comparable with figures through 1944 is 2,808,000 pairs). Figures for all years for "total" production include athletic shoes with all types of uppers.

[9] Camp moccasins, loafer-type shoes, strollers, and sportswear, formerly included with athletic, are included with shoes, sandals, and play shoes beginning September 1946.

[10] Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.

[11] Computed by Office of Business Economics. The 1951 price for sole leather is based on data for 7 months (June-December); the 1952 price for upper leather, on 11 months (February-December). See also 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[12] The 1953 price is based on data for 11 months (January and March-December); no quotation for February.

[13] The 1956 annual total includes data for January-June not distributed to the months.

[14] The 1956 total includes adjustments not available by months. The figures shown for January-June exclude small quantities combined in the original reports with other types of leather.

[15] Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

[16] The 1964 price is based on data for 7 months (June-December); earlier data are not comparable due to a change in number of firms.

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[1] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data for all years are estimated industry totals (excluding Hawaii; including Alaska beginning January 1961) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 158 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years shown here through 1963 except for 1948-51 and 1955-56. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51 and 1955-56 the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1964 are subject to revision when Census data for that year become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around

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75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Production figures prior to 1941 exclude mills cutting 50 M feet or less. (The estimated production of such mills totaled 136,878 M board feet in 1941.) Shipments include both domestic and foreign shipments. Gross stocks (i.e., sold and unsold) represent those at mills and, for the Southern pine region, also those at concentration yards.

There is considerable undercoverage in the Census data for lumber production prior to 1942; this is reflected in the NLMA data adjusted to Census totals. Estimates prepared by the U.S. Forest Service are believed to approximate more nearly the total lumber production and to give a better picture of trends. The Forest Service estimates are given in the explanatory note in the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for p. 150).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, 1951-53, and 1955-58 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawed, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties (beginning 1939); and mine ties in recent years. The figures through 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded for all years. Beginning 1947, figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (not previously available); in that year such shipments amounted to 580,000 board feet.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption (prior to 1934, general imports). The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

[3] Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in earlier data. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[4] Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

[5] Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.

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[1] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 63 percent of total output. Coverage of reports for stocks and unfilled orders is less inclusive than for production and shipments. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1963, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 and 1964 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawed, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to 1,945,000 and 1,040,000 board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawed and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawed timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60, with the exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier edi-

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tions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawed timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 monthly averages, however, are computed from reported totals for the entire year.

Monthly figures for 1948 for total sawmill products shown in the 1951 SUPPLEMENT are incorrect for several months; correct totals may be obtained by adding the published data for sawed timber to those for boards, etc. Scattered revisions for 1946-47 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for p. 152). The monthly average for 1931 for total sawmill products shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS should read 65,354.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The prices shown are for the following detailed specifications: (1) Douglas fir lumber (BLS basic code number 08-11-21), dimension, construction, 2" x 4", random length, dried, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment; and (2) Douglas fir flooring (BLS basic code number 08-11-01), C and better, 1" x 4", random length, flat or mixed grain, plain end, dried, mixed carlot, f.o.b., rail shipment.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

The 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains monthly averages back to 1939 for prices of Douglas fir lumber and flooring. Since there are several breaks in the continuity of the series, the data are not repeated here.

[4] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1963 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1964 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Undercoverage is known to affect Census data for lumber production prior to 1942, but the extent to which Southern yellow pine output was understated is not clear (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 155). Because the Association's data are adjusted to Census totals, the data for years prior to 1942 are understated to an unknown degree.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from differences between total orders and shipments.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; 1954 monthly data (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1951-60 appear on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Revised monthly data for 1949-50 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request (1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-47 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[5] Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.

[6] Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

[7] Average for 9 months, April-December.

[8] Beginning April 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; 1961 average is based on April-December data.

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[1] See note 4 for p. 156.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. Export data comprise rough-sawed and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawed wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included.

Lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension is reported as sawed timber; that under 5 inches as boards, planks, etc. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60, with the exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Boards, etc., are designated as "lumber" in the 1938 and earlier editions of the SUPPLEMENT.)

Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawed timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 monthly averages, however, are computed from reported totals for the entire year.

Scattered revisions for 1946-48 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note 2 for page 153). The annual totals for 1942 shown here for total sawmill products, and boards, etc., contain revisions not distributed to months. The monthly average for 1930 for boards, planks, etc., shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, should read 41,747.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards (BLS code number 08-12-41), No. 2, 1" x 6", random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) flooring (BLS code number 08-12-01), B and better, 1" x 4", standard length or 12' to 14', flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

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Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.

[4] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-third of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1963 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. Figures for 1964 are subject to revision when data from Census become available.

Undercoverage is known to affect Census data for lumber production prior to 1942, but the extent to which Western pine output was understated is not clear (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 155).

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see note 1 for p. 156); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included and their approximate percentages of total output in the Western pine region in 1963 are as follows: Ponderosa pine, 40 percent; sugar pine, 4 percent; Idaho white pine, 5 percent; larch and Douglas fir, 26 percent; white fir, 17 percent; Englemen spruce, Western red, and incense cedar, 3 percent; mixed wood, 2 percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60, with the exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, and 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber (BLS basic code number 08-13-01), Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12" random length (6' and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

[7] Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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[1] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 90 percent of total production; coverage of unfilled orders and stocks data is somewhat less.

Data include all species of flooring produced in the Maple Flooring region, but maple predominates; during recent years beech has averaged about 2 percent of total output, birch about 1.5 percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 may be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

[2] Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about three-fourths of total industry output.

"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 5 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 may be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). The annual figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustments to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Over the period for which data are shown here there have been some changes in product coverage; the differences do not seriously affect comparability of the totals. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, reflect the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules, and exports statistics, effective January 1965 (as shown beginning in the April 1965 and subsequent issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS), are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition); therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rails and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3", hot rolled and cold finished

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bars, tool steel, pipe and tubing, wire and wire products, black plate, tinplate, and sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tinplate (especially provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tinplate scrap. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 160), advanced steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys. Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-60) and scrap (1938-60) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tinplate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

[2] Includes tinplate and terneplate scrap; borings, shovelings, and turnings; and rerolling and redrawing material, etc. Figures beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strips, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in figures for earlier years.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering from 1,100 to 1,300 iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1939-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Home scrap produced is scrap produced by the consuming mills (such as revert or recycled scrap, comprising runs, spills, risers, croppings, etc., discarded and defective products, and old scrap); the figures do not include hammer, scale, and cinder. Net purchased scrap consists of scrap purchased from outside sources; it excludes scrap transferred from other plants under the same control, scrap received under exchange contracts or conversion agreements, and scrap otherwise shipped.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production and receipts of ferrous scrap by plants of major consuming industries and consumption, shipments, and stocks by grades of scrap.

Monthly data for 1953-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1941-50 for consumption and stocks are also available in the earlier volumes mentioned above. Monthly data for 1951-52 for production and receipts have been adjusted for comparability with succeeding data and are available upon request. Quarterly data for December 1939-December 1940 for consumption and September 1939-December 1940 for stocks are shown in a footnote on p. S-29 of the November 1942 SURVEY. (Note that the 1939-40 figures for consumption given in that note relate only to the last month of each quarter.)

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap, Pittsburgh district, represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin) at Pittsburgh, broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning with 1952, the monthly prices are based on quotations for one day each month (usually around the 15th). Prior thereto, they are averages of quotations for one day each week.

Monthly averages prior to 1939, monthly data for 1941-60 for the price at Pittsburgh, and monthly data for 1958-60 for the composite price are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that the August 1960 composite price should read $32.20 per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

[5] Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[6] Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

[7] Beginning January 1961 and January 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[8] See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

[9] Less than 500 tons.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1939-42 are also from the annual surveys and for 1939-41 are not entirely comparable with data for later years (see note 8 for this page).

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (produced by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Monthly data for 1943-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Imports of iron ore include manganiferous

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iron ore (including ground magnetite) and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. Beginning September 1963, the figures are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly data for 1929-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

[3] Source: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data represent operations at iron and steel plants in the United States and cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. (Operations in Canada are excluded from figures shown here but are available separately in the original reports.) Iron ore is defined as including direct-shipping iron ore, iron ore concentrates, and iron ore agglomerates (such as pellets, nodules, or sinter) that are produced at the mine or in conjunction with the mining operation.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at the iron or steel plant. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes; such miscellaneous consumption totaled 171,000 long tons in 1957 and 203,000 tons in 1964. However, consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. According to the Bureau of Mines, consumption of iron ore by these industries in 1962 and 1963 totaled 848,000 and 522,000 long tons respectively. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on p. 160, include shipments to these users.) Figures for December 31 stocks reflect yearend adjustments.

Monthly data for 1957-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore. Data beginning 1965 (as shown in the April 1965 and subsequent issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are summarized according to the revised January 1, 1965, edition of Schedule B. Therefore, exports beginning January 1965 are not comparable with earlier data. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly data for 1955-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data represent general imports except for the period 1939-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese ore (including ferruginous) or concentrates, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese), and the following manganese alloys: Ferromanganese (30 percent or more manganese), manganese silicon, spiegeleisen (containing not more than 1 percent carbon), manganese boron, and manganese metal. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Monthly data for 1955-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census. Note that manganese imports as shown in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS represent imports for consumption and exclude the comparatively small quantities of manganese alloys imports that are included in the present series.

[6] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945; thereafter, 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1955-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data (including production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces) for 1938-56 are in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. (See the corresponding note in the 1957 edition for revised monthly data for 1945-50.) For monthly data for 1913-37 see p. 14 of the October 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. (Note that figues in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT are in short tons instead of in long tons as indicated.)

[7] Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering from 1,100 to 1,300 iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total. Prior to 1941, data were collected only for the last month of each quarter.

Monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Data are based on reports from all mines; they exclude stocks of byproduct materials (pyrites cinder and sinter at plants that produce these products for consumption in iron and steel furnaces), which are included in data for later years. The December 31, 1942, stock figure excluding byproduct material is 3,367,000 long tons.

[9] Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

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[1] Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of pig iron. Currently, the composite price is

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computed from 10 tons of pig iron as follows: 1 ton each of basic, Neville Island; Bessemer, Neville Island; malleable, Swedeland; malleable, Sharpsville; No. 2 foundry at Buffalo, at Chicago, at Cleveland, and at Pittsburgh; and 2 tons of No. 2 foundry at Birmingham. For the period shown here substitutions have been made for various markets included in the weighting.

Effective July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from basing point to f.o.b. producing point. To compare the composite with that compiled prior to 1953, an arbitrary figure of $1.58 (to adjust for increase in freight rates) should be added to the new composite beginning with 1953. This has gradually increased to $5.628 with the freight rise of February 15, 1958.

Monthly data for 1929-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for February and October 1950 are $46.85 and $49.87.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Basic pig iron prices are f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. The Foundry pig iron prices relate to No. 2, Northern, manufacturer to user, f.o.b. Neville Island area producing points (prior to the 1947 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS, Pittsburgh delivered prices). Effective July 1948, quotations for both series were changed from basing point prices to f.o.b. producing points. Beginning 1952, the prices shown are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, on quotations for 1 day each week. Beginning January 1961, the foundry prices are for Monday instead of Tuesday as formerly. Beginning June 1963, the basic pig iron prices are for Wednesday; for the period January 1961-May 1963, Monday prices.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-60 for basic (furnace) pig iron and 1941-60 for foundry pig iron are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census October 1945-December 1950); and War Production Board (prior to 1945).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined survey of from 1,100 to 1,300 iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Data for 1944-46 and 1950-53 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Annual totals for the years 1947-49 take into account differences shown by comparing estimated 1950 totals (from monthly reports from a selected sample of foundries) with actual 1950 totals (from a complete canvass of all ferrous foundries). Data are not included for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

Totals derived from reports from the various censuses of manufactures are not comparable with data shown here because the former include fiscal year reports and revisions of the monthly data and reflect differences in classification of certain captive plants and in products covered.

The term "gray iron castings" relates to all iron castings (except malleable), including semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings, as well as cast iron pipe, etc. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include shipments for use by the same company (or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company) and shipments for sale to other companies, shown separately beginning November 1944. Similar data were not collected prior to 1943.

The original reports give separate monthly figures beginning January 1943 for cast-iron soil pipe and fittings and cast-iron pressure pipe and fittings; beginning July 1944 for miscellaneous castings including chilled-iron railroad car wheels and molds for heavy steel ingots; also beginning 1951, total monthly shipments by States. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950-53, and 1955-64 also include State data on iron foundry activity.

Monthly figures for 1943-46 and 1949-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1947-48 (revised by the Office of Business Economics) are available upon request.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951).

The data beginning 1951 represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey of from 1,100 to 1,300 iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Annual data for 1947-50 reflect adjustments for undercoverage indicated by the complete canvass in 1950.

For the period 1944-46 the coverage of the industry is virtually complete; for 1942-43 the estimated coverage is 97-98 percent. Prior to 1942, the manufacturers reporting produced over 90 percent of the total value of output of the industry as reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures. For a more detailed statement of coverage for years prior to 1947, see note 2, p. 298 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (except for 1947-48) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revised 1947-48 data--computed by the Office of Business Economics--are available upon request.) Figures for unfilled orders begin with 1945 only. Monthly figures for total shipments for 1929-40 appear in the volumes referred to on p. 198, and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly figures for 1936-40 for shipments for sale are available upon request.

[5] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data cover production of steel ingots (by open-hearth furnace, Bessemer, electric, crucible, and oxygen processes) and steel for castings produced by ingot makers; steel for castings produced by foundries that normally do not produce ingots are excluded. Crucible steel production, which has been negligible during the period shown here, is not included in the figures through 1945; beginning with 1946, the very small amount produced (not reported separately) is included with production of electric furnaces. Production by the basic oxygen process was first reported in 1955.

Data beginning with 1947 are based on reports from companies that account for the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Earlier data are industry totals that include estimates for some companies not reporting.

The monthly index of production is based on the daily average production in 1957-59 and is not weighted by grades of steel. Since the index is calculated on the average daily production (i.e., adjusted for varying number of days in each month), the increase or decrease from month to month in the tonnage may not coincide with the month-to-month change in the index.

Monthly tonnage data for 1947-60 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 (for the index of production, 1957-60) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1917-37 for total production appear in table 9, p. 16, of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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[6] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951).

The data beginning with 1945 represent industry totals and beginning with 1951, are estimates based on a combined survey of from 1,100 to 1,300 iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. From October 1945 forward, the figures relate to total shipments of steel castings and to for-sale shipments (commercial); previously, to "production" of commercial steel castings only. This change does not significantly affect comparability of the series, since for any month during the war years production and shipments were practically the same. Beginning 1952, "shipments for sale" include small quantities shipped for own use.

Firms reporting for 1939-44 produced in 1939 approximately 96 percent of the total value of steel castings made for sale as reported in the census of manufactures for that year; this percentage appears to be approximately correct for total production for sale for later years through 1944. Throughout the period 1939-44 it is believed that all production of the reporting firms was shipped for sale.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 (except for unfilled orders) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised monthly shipments data for 1947-48, computed by the Office of Business Economics, are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1959 for unfilled orders are available from the original Census reports. Monthly data for 1926-46 for total production for sale (based on a varying number of companies) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see reference note, p. 198.

[7] Production for sale prior to 1945 (see note 6 for this page).

[8] Estimated total shipments for sale in 1944, based on the distribution between shipments for sale and shipments for own use during November and December 1944.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding industry coverage prior to 1944.

[10] Average for 6 months, July-December; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[11] Average for 6 months, July-December; see note 2 for this page.

[12] Prices beginning 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are estimated industry totals except the annual figures for 1946 and 1962, which are from a complete canvass of producers.

Figures for the period 1947-61 are based on reports from shops that had average monthly shipments of commercial steel forgings of 300 tons or more in 1953 (except for May 1951-July 1953 estimates, which are based on reports received from producers shipping 50 tons or more per month). Figures for the May 1951-July 1953 period are not strictly comparable with earlier and subsequent data because of the change in the factors used.

Estimates for the period 1962-64 (except for 1962 end-of-month unfilled orders) reflect adjustments for industry coverage factors. A more complete survey for the year 1962 (329 establishments) raised previously published total shipments by 9.9 percent and unfilled orders (as of December 31, 1962) by 8.6 percent. The monthly data for 1962 (except backlog), 1963, and 1964 shown here are the sum of figures developed by inflating the totals for each product as reported by the sample plants (having average monthly shipments of 300 tons or more in 1953). The inflating factors are the ratios of all commercial steel forgings shipments (or unfilled orders) in 1962 compared to the totals reported by the 110 establishments in the monthly sample. The annual totals for 1963 and 1964 are the sum of the adjusted monthly data.

No data are included for steel forgings produced for use by the same company in the production of further finished products. Closed die forgings cover drop, upset, and press types and include all steel products whose final forming operations are completed on a steam drop hammer, board drop hammer, upsetter, or mechanical press. Total shipments also include open die hammer and press forgings, i.e., steel products whose forming operations are completed on a flat die, either on open hammer or press. The tonnage represent the weight of the forgings before machining.

Monthly data for 1946-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Data are net shipments, i.e., after deducting shipments to reporting companies for conversion into further finished products or for resale.

Total shipments relate to all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting steels). For some early years total shipments include small quantities of certain grades not distributed to the separate product classifications. For example no product detail is available for heat-resisting steels for the period 1941-49. The items covered in the product classes shown separately are described below.

"Semifinished products"--ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, tube rounds, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"--all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Hot rolled bars, including light shapes"--the figures comprise carbon, alloy, and stainless steel grades through 1949 and, thereafter, also heat-resisting steels. "Pipe and tubing"--standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, and structural pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"--drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"--electrolytic tinplate, hot dipped tinplate and terneplate, and black plate. "Sheets and strip"--hot and cold rolled, galvanized sheets, and (beginning 1946) all other metallic coated sheets and electrical sheets and strip. Beginning 1946, figures for cold rolled sheets (shown separately, p. 163) include shipments of enameling sheets (in 1946-50 such shipments averaged 210,000 tons per year).

The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total shipments of all products appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1950-52 are available upon request.

[3] Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

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[4] Not comparable with earlier figures; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[5] Not adjusted for comparability with end-of-year figure derived from the 1962 expanded survey of forge shops. See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] See note 2 for p. 162.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For steel consumers, data are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturers based on reports received from companies that accounted for over 50 percent of the total quantity of steel mill shapes and forms consumed in manufacturing as reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures. The data include fabricating activities of steel producing companies.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes.

Data on steel held by producing mills have been expanded to represent inventories of all steel producers and are based on reports from companies that account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

Inventories held by nonmanufacturing industries, such as construction, mining, etc., are not represented in the figures shown here. No adjustments are made for seasonal variation. Data prior to November 1961 are not available.

[3] Source: American Metal Market. Data represent the average price of finished steel products (carbon steel only) excluding rails, based on daily prices of 10 pounds of steel products weighted according to tonnage importance. Prices in the Pittsburgh area, which are mostly the same as at principal midwestern steel centers, are used for weighting. The price covers the following items: 2 pounds of bars (H.R.); 1 1/2 pounds each of plates, pipe (buttweld--the base price and extension are after average discounts on 1/2 to 3-inch), and sheets (26 gauge, cold rolled, 36" x 120"--the extension is base price plus size extras); 1 pound each of shapes, nails (eight-penny nail, including extras), and strip (H.R.); and 1/2 pound of tinplate (base box, 1 1/2 lb. coating, 100 lb.).

There may be some loss of comparability in the composite between recent and earlier periods since it is difficult to compile a composite (in terms of dollars) that maintains continuity and still reflects changing conditions.

Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers; average for 1948 is based on average prices for 12 months.

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[1] Source: American Institute of Steel Construction, Inc. Data are estimated totals for the industry and are based on reports received from structural steel fabricators whose shipments represent over 50 percent of total industry shipments. The estimates in this volume have been adjusted to reports from the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

Data cover only structural steel (for construction and building use) that is fabricated to order. Products such as window and door frames, stairs, and ornamental iron are not included. New orders (including both domestic and foreign orders) pertain to actual contracts closed; backlog, to tonnage available for future fabrication for work orders on hand. Figures beginning 1952 include additional work (intercompany and export work) not included in earlier years.

Monthly data (orders and shipments) for 1957-60 and backlog (1960) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1955-56 (except for backlog) are available upon request. Monthly data for 1947-54 appear on p. 19 of the November 1958 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for 1939-42 cover reports of 32 to 34 manufacturers, which accounted for approximately 90 percent of total production of heavy steel barrels and drums, according to the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Beginning 1943, the reporting companies include all plants, both commercial and captive, known to be producing steel shipping barrels and drums. All heavy-type barrels and drums reported were for sale. Beginning 1957, data include light-type grease drums not previously covered; in 1956, shipments of such types totaled 815,000 units. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowance is made for usual seasonal changes or for varying number of working days.

Steel barrels and drums are single-walled, cylindrical or bilged shipping containers (with a range of capacity from 12 to 132 gallons) constructed of steel. The figures comprise steel barrels of the tighthead liquid types and full open-head types. Excluded are tin cans (i.e., packers' cans, general line cans, and beer cans), fluid milk shipping containers, ice cream cans, terneplate oil containers, gas steel cylinders, beer barrels, reconditioned barrels and drums, or containers not commercially usable in the transportation of commodities. Data (since June 1944) for steel pails are also available in the same report of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revised July 1948 shipments, 2,084,000 barrels and drums.) Monthly data for 1933 (comparable with figures shown here through 1942) are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports received from all known producers in the industry. Shipments are reported in terms of number of base boxes of steel consumed in the manufacture of cans. The tonnage equivalent is developed by means of conversion factors. According to data (made available by the American Iron and Steel Institute) on shipments of tin mill products expressed both in tonnage and base box measures, conversion factors for 1960-63 were revised to reflect the increased importance of double reduced tinplate. Revised factors prior to 1960 are not available. The factors, i.e., number of base boxes per short ton of steel for 1960-64 are as follows: 22.4; 22.9; 23.2; 23.5; 23.7. Shipments prior to 1960 shown in this volume were converted to tons by means of standard conversion factors, which differed according to type of can. For 1960, total tonnage derived from the new and old factors amounted to 4,677,000 and 4,844,000 tons. Monthly tonnage for 1961--as recalculated by the Office of Business Economics--adds to the revised tonnage for that year as published by the Bureau of the Census.

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Total shipments cover shipments for own use and shipments for sale. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowance is made for usual seasonal changes or for varying number of working days.

A metal can is defined as a single-walled container made wholly from tinplate, terneplate, black plate, or waste plate designed for packing products. This definition excludes steel pails (defined as single-walled shipping containers having a capacity of from 1 to 12 gallons inclusive) and ice cream cans or fluid milk shipping containers. While the unit of measure is the quantity of tinplate consumed in the manufacture of the can, the survey is limited to can manufacturing plants. Therefore, can ends and other can parts purchased separately by canners, packers, brewers, etc., from plants other than metal can manufacturers are not included. Also excluded are composite cans, made partly of metal and partly of nonmetallic materials.

Beginning January 1962, the original reports combine figures for aluminum cans with figures for tinplate cans in the series showing data by type of can shipped and for commercial shipments. In 1964 the tonnage equivalent of aluminum cans shipped totaled 81,620 tons.

Monthly data for 1943-60 on the basis as noted above are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data on production and stocks of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals of primary production are derived from an annual industry canvass.

For secondary production, monthly estimates and annual totals beginning 1960 refer to total industry aluminum recovery from scrap and are based on data reported to the Bureau of Mines and to the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute. Annual totals prior to 1960 are based on reports received and exclude estimates for nonreporting scrap consumers. Beginning 1956, data for aluminum recovered from scrap are compiled by Bureau of Mines from a survey of smelters and from figures supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute covering the operations of its members. (The combined coverage in 1963 was estimated to represent about 85 percent of the secondary aluminum smelter industry.) Earlier data were reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of purchased aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new, old, and imported scrap, and scrap treated on toll agreement, as well as sweated pig. No estimates of home or run-around scrap (process scrap consumed in the plant where generated) are included in the total.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (except for stocks) and monthly data for primary production (1941-60) and stocks (1955-60) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. For primary production, monthly data for 1945-46 have been revised (in line with annual totals) and are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1941 are not available. Secondary production monthly data (1953-60) on different coverage basis are in earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes. Monthly data for aluminum stocks (1950-54) are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941.

For imports, data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1939-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) include imports of ingots, pigs, and wire bars; figures for plates, sheets, and bars also include rods, circles, squares, etc. Exports of aluminum metal and aluminum alloys include ingots, pigs, blooms, and slabs. Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules (through August 1963 according to the Census import Schedule A); therefore, data beginning September 1963 are not directly comparable with earlier imports. Note that effective January 1965, exports (as shown in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition) and are not comparable with exports prior to January 1965.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 for imports and 1957-60 for exports are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, etc., 10,247 tons). Monthly figures for imports prior to 1950 and for exports prior to 1957 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[6] Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1939-47, average annual prices are for 99% + virgin ingot aluminum; for 1948-July 1960, prices refer to 99% + pig aluminum (1947 average comparable with succeeding years, $0.1400); and beginning August 1960, primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5% minimum, base price, 50-pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances. Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig," is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum.

Improved techniques in production have enabled the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5%. Since the primary product (sometimes called "processed pig") has approached the ingot classification, the term "ingot" was substituted for "pig." Therefore, the "ingot" price beginning August 1960 is comparable with the prices quoted for "pig" as shown for 1948 forward.

Monthly data for 1957-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. In the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS the aluminum price was for 30-pound ingots, comparable with data shown in this volume for 1939-47.

Monthly data for 1953-58 for the former "ingot" price are in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

[7] Less than 50 tons.

[8] Data beginning 1943 are not comparable with those for earlier years; see note 2 for this page.

[9] Average price for 1947 comparable with succeeding years, $0.1400; see note 6 for this page.

[10] Data beginning 1949 are general imports; earlier figures refer to imports for consumption. See note 5 for this page.

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[11] Figures beginning 1952 include additional work not included in earlier years.

[12] Beginning 1957, data for light-type grease drums are included; see note 2 for this page.

[13] See note 3 for this page regarding change in tonnage conversion factor.

[14] Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).

[15] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 5 for this page regarding change in classification schedule.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration; Civilian Production Administration for data prior to October 1945.

Coverage of the specified products is essentially complete. Data for net shipments of ingot (combined in this volume with shipments of mill products but shown separately in original reports) relate to both primary and secondary products. The figures include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products are not included. Net shipments of ingot are derived by subtracting all receipts from gross shipments. Beginning with data for January 1963, gross shipments are derived by using (in addition to shipments from domestic producers) total imports data from the Census report U.S. Imports of Merchandise for Consumption instead of reported shipments from importers. The data for 1962 are revised for comparability. Estimated 1961 net shipments comparable with later data are as follows (mil. lbs.): 342.6; 344.6; 403.6; 363.7; 431.0; 428.8; 379.7; 429.7; 419.8; 445.3; 446.5; 446.5; year, 4,881.7.

Total mill products comprise--in addition to plate and sheet, shown separately--foil, rolled and continuous cast rod and bar; wire and cable; extruded shapes; drawn and welded tubing; powder and paste; forgings (as noted below); and for 1942-September 1945 also aluminum ingot, except ingot for castings. (For 1942-44 and January-September 1945, shipments of ingot, powder, and paste totaled 179.0; 255.8; 464.6; and 223.1 million pounds respectively.) Beginning 1955, data include shipments of aluminum forgings, whereas earlier figures include forging stock as shipments in the shape in which it was shipped to the forging operation. Total monthly shipments of mill products as measured beginning 1955 are estimated to be between 1 and 2 million pounds less than would have been calculated under the former method. However, the addition of some captive operations not previously covered partly offsets this difference.

The series beginning 1954 for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BDSA) differs from that shown through 1953, which is according to Census reports (CPA prior to 1945). Differences between the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Overlapping 1953 totals comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, 2,228,200,000 pounds; plate and sheet, 1,298,300,000 pounds.

Effective with the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures beginning 1954 for plate and sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153,300,000 pounds.

Monthly data for 1952-60 for the total of mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (see pertinent note on p. 294, 1957 volume, for 1952 monthly figures). Earlier data are not available. Monthly data for total mill products (1946-60) and for plate and sheet excluding foil (1959-60) and including foil (1942-58) are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for plate and sheet, excluding foil, are available upon request.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Civilian Production Administration for data prior to October 1945.

The data relate to total aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and, beginning 1944, cover all types of castings; the categories "sand," "permanent mold," "die," and "all other" are shown separately in the original reports. The castings data for 1942 and 1943 exclude figures for the "all other" types (in 1944, all other types totaled 2,800,000 pounds).

The shipments of castings represent estimates of industry activity, including amounts shipped for sale and for own use. For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses for selected years used as bases for the total industry estimates for the period prior to 1958, see the corresponding note in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For the period 1958-61 the figures reflect adjustments to industry totals based on an expanded survey of 625 establishments (producing nonferrous castings) introduced in January 1959. The 1958 figures are revised for comparability. It is not known to what extent the 1957 data (based on a sample of 550 establishments) are understated or overstated, but it is estimated that the same general level of revision (shipments increased by 8 percent) could be applied to the 1957 estimates. The 1962-64 figures represent revised estimates based on the sample survey of 625 producers supplemented by benchmark data from other foundries (the complete coverage survey conducted for 1962 comprised about 2,500 establishments). Monthly revisions for 1962-64 will be published later.

Monthly data for 1942-60 appear, in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for undercoverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Beginning with 1945, production of secondary copper (recovered as refined) relates to that produced by both primary and secondary plants; prior to 1945 the figures cover output of primary plants only. The total production of refined copper from secondary materials includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates and copper castings and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

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Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 for all series (1941-60 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Quarterly data for 1946-1st quarter 1951 and monthly data for April 1951-December 1952 for production of refined copper from primary and secondary materials are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Copper Division), from records of the Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover refined copper (in cathodes, billets, ingots, wire bars, etc.), copper scrap, copper-base alloy scrap, and copper-base alloy ingots and other crude forms. Effective with January 1965, exports (as shown beginning in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are summarized according to the January 1, 1965, export schedule of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms--ore, concentrates, regulus, unrefined, black, blister, converter, refined, scrap, and old brass and clippings from brass or Dutch metal for remanufacture. The figures exclude copper used in the smelting or refining of copper products that are being withdrawn from bonded smelting and refining warehouses for export. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not comparable with imports through August 1963. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198; monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[5] Average for 3 months, October-December. Data for October 1945 forward are not comparable with earlier figures, primarily because the earlier figures include shipments of aluminum ingot.

[6] Beginning 1945, data comprise secondary copper produced by both primary and secondary plants. Figures prior to 1945 cover primary plants only. In 1946 recovery of refined copper from secondary plants totaled 27,600 tons.

[7] Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th and 5th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

[8] Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[9] For the period 1958-61 shipments are not comparable with the data through 1957 or with data beginning 1962; see 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[10] Not comparable with data prior to 1962; see note 1 for this page regarding change in method of covering imported aluminum shipments.

[11] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.

[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (Copper Division). The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of copper mills (brass mills), copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted jointly by BDSA and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDSA), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the Copper Institute.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper (wherever located) held by refiners and fabricators but exclude copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover copper mills (brass mills), copper wire mills, copper-base ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper.

Receipts, consumption, and stocks of copper-base scrap are not accounted for in the summary. Statistics for this scrap (as published quarterly in the Copper Industry Report) are shown below.

Copper-Base Scrap
(Thousands of short tons--copper content)

		Distribution		
	Receipts	Consumption	Exports	Stocks, end of period
Year:				
1947	728	725	4	...
1948	772	774	8	...
1949	528	526	19	...
1950	827	823	16	...
1951	877	853	14	51
1952	891	861	15	84
1953	965	898	61	76
1954	922	784	147	75
1955	945	882	65	76
1956	856	810	63	74
1957	835	740	101	70
1958	744	696	43	78
1959	874	847	34	83
1960	854	722	150	69
1961	822	701	122	71
1962	808	770	39	75
1963	873	831	39	89
1964	1,035	943	114	74
Quarterly totals:				
1961: 1st quarter	202	168	41	61
2d quarter	225	180	40	68
3d quarter	192	167	26	67
4th quarter	203	186	14	71
1962: 1st quarter	220	209	16	71
2d quarter	213	198	8	77
3d quarter	179	173	9	76
4th quarter	196	190	6	75

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Copper-Base Scrap
(Thousands of short tons--copper content)

	Receipts	Distribution: Consumption	Distribution: Exports	Stocks, end of period
Quarterly totals:				
1963: 1st quarter....	206	209	6	68
2d quarter.....	234	214	11	75
3d quarter.....	213	198	11	84
4th quarter....	220	210	11	89
1964: 1st quarter....	245	242	18	76
2d quarter.....	272	249	21	78
3d quarter.....	245	226	28	74
4th quarter....	273	226	47	74

Including receipts by exporters.

Monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions for March 1953: Stocks--total, 123,000 tons; fabricators', 88,000 tons.) Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1953 for consumption and stocks are not available.

[2] Source: Engineering and Mining Journal. Data are based on weighted averages of domestic sales for both prompt and future deliveries, and represent averages of daily quotations for copper in the form of ordinary wire bars and ingot bars. Cathodes in standard sizes are sold at discounts prevailing at the various refineries at time of shipment. Special shapes are subject to premiums currently in force at the refineries.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. Since delivery charges vary with the destination, as well as the shipping point, the figures here are net prices at refineries. The average shipment cost is deducted from the delivered price in order to arrive at a refinery price.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1913-28 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration (for data beginning 3d quarter 1951). The data for previous periods as taken from various sources were adjusted by BDSA, where necessary, to be comparable with succeeding figures. The data represent the entire copper and copper-base alloy mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except for copper wire mill products, which are reported in copper content. The original reports also show separately for copper mill (brass mill) products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and pipe and tube (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products, separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are based on reports from all primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from approximately 450 consumers of lead. Annual totals through 1964 are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning August 1964, data reflect sales to the industry of metal released from the Government stockpile.

Secondary production represents lead recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap at both primary and secondary smelters. The total includes secondary lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption (compiled by American Bureau of Metal Statistics prior to 1942) represents total consumption of primary and secondary lead as metal or in alloys. The data include lead content of leaded zinc oxide production and small quantities of the lead content of scrap used directly in fabricated products. The original reports show monthly consumption of lead in metal products, pigments, chemicals, etc., by type of product.

Producers' stocks are compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Effective with the yearend data for 1953, the stocks comprise total stocks of lead (domestically produced and imported) in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, in process, and refined lead on consignment at consumers' plants (but still owned by producers). Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks of refined lead and antimonial lead (as compiled annually by Bureau of Mines beginning 1943) represent physical inventories at the plants, irrespective of ownership, and do not include material in process or in transit. Refiners' stocks prior to 1943 are as reported by ABMS and include metal held by all primary refiners and also by some of the refiners of secondary metal that produce soft lead. Stocks reported by ABMS at end of 1943 comparable with earlier years totaled 33,100 tons.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes (the latter included beginning 1956) and lead in copper-base scrap represent inventories at plants. (These stocks are shown in the original reports by type of material held.) The data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; December 31, 1950, stocks shown are revised for comparability with later data. December 31, 1950, stocks comparable with stocks for earlier periods amounted to 125,200 short tons. Beginning 1956, the figures include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included in the data for earlier periods. At the end of January 1956, such stocks at secondary smelters' plants amounted to approximately 12,000 short tons. For the period 1940-46 end-of-year stocks cover refined soft lead only; such stocks at the end of 1947 totaled 48,800 short tons. Consumers' stocks of lead are not available prior to 1940.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by all remelters, smelters, refiners, etc., are shown in terms of gross weight. The total shown at the end of 1942 is derived from an expanded survey of the secondary lead industry. According to earlier surveys, stocks of scrap reported by consumers at the end of 1942, 1941, and 1940 totaled 53,500 tons, 41,200 tons, and 41,900 tons respectively.

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Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that monthly figures for secondary production through 1956 exclude estimates for nonreporting smelters and lead recovered from copper-base scrap. (Revisions: Producers' stocks, December 31--1953, 118,151; 1954, 106,620 short tons.)

Monthly data for 1948-52 (except for refiners' stocks, which are compiled monthly by Bureau of Mines beginning January 1951) are available upon request. Monthly data for 1930-54 for primary lead production, shipments, and stocks (compiled by ABMS and published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS prior to the October 1955 issue), as well as mine production data for 1941-52, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see p. 198 of this volume).

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. Imports of lead shown here comprise the lead content of lead-bearing ores of all kinds, flue dust, and mattes; bullion or base bullion; and pigs and bars. Imports of reclaimed lead, scrap, dross, etc., are not included. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures for secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly figures may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[6] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 5 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.

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[1] See note 4 for page 166.

[2] Source: Engineering and Mining Journal. The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are based on weighted averages of sales (reported by producers and their agencies) of domestically refined metal sold to domestic consumers. The prices are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (The revision for June 1950 as noted in the 1955 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS is incorrect. The price for June 1950 is $0.1181 per pound.)

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. The data for imports comprise the tin content of ore, cassiterite, and black oxide of tin; and tin bars, blocks, pigs, grain, and granulated. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports, including reexports of metallic tin, cover tin metal and tin-base alloy in ingots, pigs, bars, blocks, anodes, cathodes, slabs, and other crude forms (including ores and concentrates but excluding babbitt metal). The figures for 1939-41 cover foreign tin only; exports of domestic tin were not recorded separately. Beginning with data for January 1965 (as shown in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS), exports are according to the January 1, 1965, revised export schedule and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-60), imports of metal (1929-60), and exports (1951-60) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures are estimated industry totals based on reports from companies estimated to account for over 90 percent of tin consumption and stocks.

Tin recovery data represent total secondary tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States. The total includes tin recovered in all forms--covering alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Total consumption statistics for the period 1953-August 1963 include tin contained in imported tin-base alloys; in 1953 and 1954 the alloys used amounted to 3,500 and 3,300 tons (tin content) respectively. (Beginning September 1963, these imports are not recorded separately.)

Industrial stocks represent tin held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors but do not include tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, or for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, the figures include stocks of secondary pig tin, which for the period 1951-56 averaged 300 long tons on December 31. Tin held in the national stockpile is not covered. However, total industrial stocks do include Government-owned stocks that have been made available for industry use. In addition to the release of special stocks in excess of the Government's requirements (and not in the national stockpile), the disposal of approximately 50,000 tons of pig tin from the strategic stockpile was authorized by Congress in June 1962. In 1964 total sales of this surplus tin by the General Services Administration amounted to 31,147 tons; since September 1962 a total of 43,173 tons has been sold.

Monthly data for 1951-60 (1958-60 for tin recovery from scrap) and, for the series as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration, for 1942-50 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of Straits tin for prompt delivery in New York.

In August 1941 a ceiling price of $0.5200 a pound was established by the Government, and this price was in effect through October 1946. From November 1946 through December 1949 the prices are those offered by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. Data for January 1950 through July 1951 are open market quotations (January 1950 RFC quoted price, $0.7614). The selling price from August 1951 through August 1952 was maintained by the RFC (at $1.03 from August 1, 1951, to January 21, 1952, and at $1.215 from January 22, 1952, to the end of the year). Resumption of private importing for resale was permitted beginning August 1, 1952.

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Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Exports of foreign tin only; domestic tin exports were not recorded separately.

[7] Not comparable with figures for subsequent years; excludes Government-held stocks available for industry use. Stocks as of December 31, 1940, comparable with stocks as of December 31, 1939, totaled 46,574 long tons.

[8] Consumers' yearend stocks of refined soft lead only; such stocks at the end of 1947 totaled 48,800 short tons.

[9] Beginning December 31, 1943, refiners' stocks are as compiled by Bureau of Mines. Data prior to 1943 are as reported by American Bureau of Metal Statistics; refiners' stocks for 1943 comparable with earlier data amounted to 33,100 tons.

[10] Excludes 9,800 tons of tin (brought to the United States from Japan for the account of occupation authorities) purchased by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation in 1947 and first reflected in stock data as of December 31, 1947.

[11] Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are revised for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

[12] Beginning 1951, tin stocks include secondary pig tin held at plants. On December 31, 1949 and 1950, such stocks amounted to 230 long tons.

[13] Effective December 31, 1953, data include imported lead and other lead owned by producers, wherever located (December 31, 1953, figure comparable with data shown for 1952 and earlier years is 115,200 tons).

[14] Beginning 1953, data include consumption of imported tin-base alloys (not included in earlier data); see 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[15] For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports are expressed in terms of gross weight; for other periods, in terms of tin content.

[16] Reflects 3,900 long tons of tin made available to industry by General Services Administration.

[17] Less than 1 ton.

[18] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final annual figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Data on imports cover zinc content of zinc-bearing ores (except pyrites containing not more than 3 percent zinc) and zinc blocks, pigs, or slabs. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports represent exports of zinc cast in slabs, pigs, or blocks. Beginning with January 1965, exports statistics (as shown in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are according to the revised January 1, 1965, export schedule and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1945 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (except as noted below). Monthly data represent industry totals; annual totals for all series through 1963 are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly. For 1964, data are derived from the monthly figures.

Consumption of ores and secondary zinc is expressed in terms of recoverable zinc content of ores and of zinc-base scrap and copper-, aluminum-, and magnesium-base scrap. Through 1956 consumption of zinc ores and concentrates covers ores used in the production of pigments and salts; beginning 1957, in addition to ores consumed in production of zinc oxide, lithopone, and zinc sulfate, annual consumption includes ores used directly in galvanizing. (The monthly data exclude consumption of ores for lithopone for all years.) The data cover domestic ores and, beginning 1941, also consumption of foreign ores. Consumption of zinc-base scrap by chemical plants, foundries, and other manufacturers covers alloys, zinc dust, and pigments and salts but excludes production of redistilled slab (shown here separately under slab zinc statistics) and zinc produced by remelting.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the American Zinc Institute); the Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of secondary redistilled zinc by primary and secondary smelters excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap (except that the data, beginning 1954, include small quantities of redistilled slab made from remelt die-cast slab).

Consumption of slab zinc by fabricators (shown separately by industry groups and products in the original reports) includes small quantities of remelt zinc for some years. The total consumption for 1939 (calculated by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) represents total industrial use of primary and secondary zinc, except for a few small consumers.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude remelt spelter through 1961 and metal in transit (figures for December 31, 1962 and 1964, include very small quantities of remelt spelter). Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the American Zinc Institute and

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represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1957-64, are as follows (thousands of short tons): 15.6; 17.5; 29.9; 22.4; 21.4; 32.0; 19.4; 18.2. (Monthly estimates of stocks located elsewhere are shown in footnotes in current issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Producers' stocks shown as of December 31, 1939-63, represent stocks of zinc held December 31 at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants; these figures are derived from Bureau of Mines annual surveys. Producers' stocks as of December 31, 1964, represent stocks at smelters and are as reported by the American Zinc Institute.

Data beginning August 1964 reflect sales to the industry of metal released from the Government national stockpile.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 (for consumption of ores and scrap, July 1956-December 1960) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for all series (except consumption of ores and scrap) for 1944-52 and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52 are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1929-52 for AZI producers' stocks are in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[4] Source: Engineering and Mining Journal. Data represent averages of daily prices for prime Western grade (including prices for other grades when sold on a prime Western basis) based on weighted averages of sales reported by producers. Common grades of slab zinc are reported f.o.b. East St. Louis. Prime Western zinc is sold on a delivered basis at centers where freight from East St. Louis exceeds one-half cent a pound.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Beginning 1941, data include consumption of foreign ores not included for earlier years; for 1941-45 such consumption was as follows (thousands of short tons): 2.5; 10.9; 15.6; 19.3; 26.2.

[6] Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

[7] Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classifications.

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[1] Source: The Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers; as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for the period January 1946-May 1953 when estimates were compiled by the Bureau of the Census).

Shipments of cast-iron radiators and convectors comprise tubular type radiators, convector-radiators, and baseboards. Beginning June 1953, the Association's figures represent substantially complete coverage of the industry; from 1946 through May 1953 they are based on reports of all known producers of these products. No shipments data are available for the period September 1942-December 1945; annual estimates of production of cast-iron radiators and convectors for 1942-45, as compiled by the War Production Board, are as follows (millions of square feet of heating surface): 59.6; 31.0; 17.4; 17.7. In 1940 and 1941 the reporting firms were estimated to have accounted for nearly 99 percent of production of the products included, and in 1939, for over 90 percent. Annual data for all years through 1962 are from Census annual surveys covering all known producers of the products.

Shipments of nonferrous radiators and convectors (available beginning January 1963) cover baseboards, commercial finned-tube radiators, and convector-radiators shipped by firms representing from 80 to 85 percent of total shipments of radiators and baseboards and 90 to 95 percent of nonferrous convectors.

In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for the number of working days in the month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for the cast-iron types for 1932-60 (except for September 1942-December 1945) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated in the note at top of page 198 of this volume. The radiation figures are designated "ordinary-type radiators" in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1942 edition but include some data for cast-iron convectors and radiators.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Beginning June 1953, the monthly data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large firms whose shipments represent over 90 percent of the total industry. For the period 1944-May 1953 the reported data represent all known manufacturers. For 1939 the data are as reported by manufacturers producing approximately 90 percent of the total value of output reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Fewer companies reported during 1940-43, but this reflects the temporary decline in activity in the industry during the war period.

Annual shipments for 1955-62 and yearend stocks are from reported annual figures and differ substantially from the data reported in the monthly survey because of varying survey methods used. Revised monthly data for shipments are not available; revised stocks for January-December are available in the annual report Heating and Cooking Equipment (Current Industrial Reports, M34N).

These statistics relate to oil burners and oil-burner units designed for use in conjunction with the following types of equipment: Central heating plants for homes, apartments, office buildings, churches, theaters, and similar buildings; industrial-process equipment; and equipment for generation of steam for power. The figures do not include burners used in ranges, stoves, water heaters, space heaters, and similar appliances.

Data included for furnace-burner units, boiler-burner units, oil burners sold separately, and (through 1944) water-heating units cover only those units produced by manufacturers of oil burners; units produced by firms that purchase oil burners for installation in furnaces, boilers, and water heaters of their own manufacture are excluded. Beginning 1945, data for water-heating units are excluded (prior to 1945, water-heating units were not called for on the schedule but were usually reported in data for residential burners shipped separately). In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1933-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association (the latter for shipments of gas ranges as published by the Bureau of the Census beginning January 1956; such data are estimated totals based on reports from manufacturers that account for 80-95 percent of total industry shipments of the various types of gas ranges); prior to October 1945, data were

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compiled by the War Production Board. For the period September 1943-May 1953 monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 95 percent of the total for the industry.

In addition to gas ranges, shown separately, total shipments include figures for coal and wood ranges and cook stoves and, for figures prior to 1957, those units utilizing liquid fuels. The original reports also show inventories on hand at the end of the month. Miscellaneous cooking appliances (gas hot plates, needle-valve stoves, portable ovens, and other liquid-fuel types) are not included.

The gas range category includes free-standing types (standard-size and apartment-size), bungalow and combination types (including ranges equipped with conversion burners) and, beginning 1958, built-in or stack-on oven-broiler units. Shipments of built-in oven-broiler units totaled 90,000 units in 1955; 160,000 in 1956; 190,000 in 1957; and 232,000 in 1958. It should be noted that shipments of top burner sections designed for use with the built-in ovens are not included in the aforementioned figures. Monthly estimates of these cooking tops (four-burner-equivalent) in 1963 totaled 363,900 units and in 1964, 342,600 units. According to the 1962 Census report Heating and Cooking Equipment--M34N, shipments of surface cooking tops (one or more burners) totaled 326,000 units in 1961 and 332,000 units in 1962. Annual totals for 1961 and 1962 include shipments of nonstandard gas ranges of the wall-hung and slide-in or drop-in types (see note 14 for this page); beginning with figures for 1963, shipments of these types are included in the monthly figures as well as the annual totals. In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly figures for 1945-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for September 1943-December 1944 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; data for the period January 1943-September 1945 are based on reports to the War Production Board. For the period September 1943-May 1953, monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 90 percent of total industry shipments.

In addition to gas stoves, shown separately, total shipments include figures for coal and wood (except as noted below) and kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil heating stoves. Beginning 1955, the figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type (see note 10 for this page). Annual totals for 1955-61 include certain types (such as laundry stoves) not covered in the monthly survey.

The original reports also show inventories on hand at the end of each month. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly figures for 1945-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; note that revised monthly data for 1954 are in the corresponding note of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data for September 1943-December 1944 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data beginning 1945 are compiled from reports received by the Bureau (for 1944 from reports to the War Production Board). Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals based on reports from a selected group of large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 95 percent of the total for the industry. For the period January 1947-May 1953, monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Prior to 1947, the data were compiled from reports of manufacturers whose shipments accounted for almost the entire production of warm-air furnaces.

In addition to gas furnaces, shown separately, total shipments include figures for oil and solid-fuel types.

The data cover forced-air and gravity-air-flow furnaces made of cast-iron and of steel. The original reports also show separate figures for inventories of warm-air furnaces at the end of each month by type of fuel consumed, and shipments and inventories of floor and wall furnaces.

The monthly data (1961-62) for total shipments reflect revisions based on totals derived from the annual survey of all known manufacturers; monthly data for gas furnaces (which include estimates for these firms) have not been revised accordingly. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly data for 1944-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Sources: Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association (as published, beginning June 1953, by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); for the period prior to June 1953, estimates were originally compiled by Census. The Association's figures are from reports of manufacturers that account for about 95 percent of total shipments of gas water heaters (the data are not inflated to represent total industry shipments); figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Annual totals for past years (as published by Census in the annual report Heating and Cooking Equipment, Current Industrial Report, M34N) are as follows: 1955, 2,633,800; 1956, 2,711,700; 1957, 2,711,800; 1958, 2,910,600; 1959, 3,122,800; 1960, 2,799,700; 1961, 2,722,100; 1962, 2,918,300. These figures cover direct-fired water heaters, comprising underfired storage and side-arm types.

In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days. The original monthly reports also show inventories on hand at the end of each period and shipments of electric water heaters.

Monthly data for 1952-60 for shipments of gas water heaters and for September 1945-December 1951 for shipments of all water heaters of the nonelectric type (including direct-fired heaters for use with gas, oil, or coal and wood, and also indirect-fired types) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Total for 8 months, January-August.

[8] Total for 4 months, September-December.

[9] Not comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[10] Beginning 1955, figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type; in 1955 and 1956, shipments of this type totaled 350,000 units and 359,000 units respectively.

[11] Beginning 1957, data exclude shipments of liquid-fuel cooking stoves and ranges; shipments of these types totaled 88,100 units in 1956 and 84,500 units in 1957.

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[12] Beginning 1958, data include shipments of built-in gas-fired ranges not included in earlier figures; see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

[13] From annual survey of all known manufacturers (published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); the monthly figures, which are estimated totals, were not revised.

[14] Annual total that includes shipments of nonstandard gas ranges of the wall-hung and slide-in or drop-in types; such shipments are not included in the monthly figures prior to 1963. In 1961 these ranges totaled 44,000 units and in 1962, 75,000 units; no comparable data for years prior to 1961 are available.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Comparability of the series has been affected at various times by changes in the number of reporting companies and in items included (see following paragraphs for available details on major changes). Beginning with 1954, the data for fans and blowers and for the unit-heater group represent orders booked by all known manufacturers of the specified products. Figures for 1948-53 are believed to represent substantially complete industry coverage, whereas those prior to 1948 account for about 90 percent of total "production" of the items.

After reviewing the returns from the Census of Manufactures for 1947 and 1954, the Bureau of the Census revised previously published figures from 1948 forward and again from 1954 forward to incorporate data for a number of companies not reporting in the original surveys. In 1948, shipments of fans, blowers, and unit heaters by the additional companies included accounted for about 10 percent of the total 1948 shipments. Additional companies included effective with 1950 accounted for about 4 percent of the total value of shipments of the specified items in that year. The revision beginning with 1954 raised the level of new orders for fans and blowers in that year from $189,335,000 to $196,630,000; the revision of data for the unit-heater group was minor. Changes made in coverage, etc., for the period prior to 1948 were of minor importance.

Figures for fans and blowers relate almost entirely to commercial and industrial equipment; they include centrifugal fans and blowers, propeller fans and accessories, and axial fans. The figures beginning with 1957, as shown here, are adjusted to exclude household propeller fans, which were excluded from the survey beginning 1958. (In 1957 new orders for household propeller fans totaled $43,900,000; however, prior to 1958 it is not known to what extent manufacturers reported orders for fans that, by definition, should not have been included in this group.) Also, beginning 1957, the figures reflect a redefining of the industrial propeller fan group to include attic fans (all types), mine fans, crop-drying fans, and other industrial ventilating and exhaust fans; for 1957, shipments for this group on the new and old bases totaled $21,800,000 and $21,200,000 respectively. Data beginning 1953 include new orders for positive displacement blowers and turbo-blowers not included in earlier figures. In 1953, new orders for these additional items totaled $10,479,000.

The unit-heater group covers, for years through 1960, unit heaters (except oil-fired), duct furnaces, unit ventilators, and heat transfer coils. Beginning 1961, the new orders data pertain only to unit heaters utilizing steam or hot water heating elements; gas-fired unit-heaters and duct furnaces, previously included, are not covered (see note 12 for this page). Beginning 1947, data for both fans and blowers and the unit-heater group include also spare parts, which, with the exception of some wheels and housings for fans and blowers, were not included prior to 1947. However, the change did not significantly affect comparability of the 1947 figures with those for 1946 and earlier years shown here.

The original reports provide information in detail for individual items, including the dollar value of shipments. Figures for air washers and (beginning 1956) power roof ventilators, available in the original reports, are not included in the data shown here.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly or monthly data for 1936-60 (for 1933-60 for unit heaters) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (note changes affecting year-to-year comparability, e.g., for years prior to 1939).

[2] Source: Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association. Data represent net (total, less cancellations) new orders received for new equipment from, or sales to, the foundry trades only. The indexes are based on reports of members estimated to account for a major part of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, material handling and processing equipment, tumbling barrels, sand-mixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc.

Data reflect changes in the reporting panel and the use of 1957-59 monthly average shipments as the comparison base. (No comparable data prior to 1962 are available.) The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Monthly indexes for 1953-60 (1947-49 comparison base), derived from reports from a different panel of companies, are in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of page 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial furnaces and ovens for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The total includes, in addition to fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces, new orders for industrial ovens, atmosphere generating equipment, industrial combustion equipment, and miscellaneous items. Figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these furnaces, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry. Cancellations reported for the current month may occasionally include cancellations for an earlier period. The original reports also give the number of furnaces ordered.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 for electric furnaces and for 1946-60 for fuel-fired furnaces are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

[4] Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The indexes are based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to six cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Material Handling Institute, it is believed that the reported data represent from 85 to 90 percent of total new orders for the industries covered, as specified below. The industrial truck segment of the index represents a higher percentage of the industry total. Note that by definition new orders for certain industries, e.g., hoists, storage racks, and pallets, etc., are not covered.

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The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers' Association; Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association; The Industrial Truck Association; Electric Overhead Crane Institute; Monorail Manufacturers Association; and the MHI Hand Lift Truck and Portable Elevator Product Section.

Monthly data for 1959-62 (not adjusted for seasonal variation) appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1954-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

[5] Sources: The Industrial Truck Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (prior to July 1941). Data as reported by the Bureau of the Census cover the entire industry. According to the Association, the electric trucks data, as reported by Association members, reflect from 75 to 85 percent of the industry prior to 1950 and, thereafter, over 90 percent. Beginning 1955, reported data for all types of trucks and tractors generally represent industry totals (except as noted below).

Data cover electric trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including the rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. The platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), the cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers, as well as some special models, are included. The figures for gasoline- and diesel-type tractors do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA; any tractors made by these firms for industrial use are excluded from the figures shown here. (See p. 171 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry.)

Data prior to 1955 for other than electric trucks are not available from the Association. According to the 1954 Census of Manufactures, shipments (for which number of units is available) of powered trucks (operator walking) totaled 8,452 units in 1954 and 7,469 in 1947; shipments of gasoline-powered trucks (operator riding) and tractors totaled 21,322 units in 1954 and 17,824 in 1947.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for electric rider-type trucks (1929-60) and for hand trucks and tractors (1955-60) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association (data from the War Production Board for the period 1941-July 1945). The data represent total industry shipments, new orders, and backlog based on reports from members and nonmembers of the Association. Reported volume of shipments and new orders accounts for approximately 85 percent of the industry totals.

The data relate to machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see also p. 171), defined as power driven, complete metalworking machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Estimated backlog is calculated as follows: (a) 3-month moving averages (using the value of shipments for the latest 9 months) are computed for each reporting company; (b) the highest 3-month moving average for each reporting company is selected and these averages are totaled; (c) this total is then divided into the total dollar value of unfilled orders reported by these companies for the latest month.

Monthly data for 1947-60 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1957-60 (domestic new orders and shipments of metal forming tools, 1959-60) are in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; combined monthly figures (1956) for metal cutting and metal forming types are in the 1959 edition; separate data are available upon request. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages prior to 1939 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for all series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. Data prior to 1956 for the forming tools are not available.

Monthly data for total dollar shipments only for the period 1939-44 are available as follows: 1939, upon request; 1940, in note on p. S-30 of the November 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; 1941-44, in the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT.

[7] Total for 4 months, September-December.

[8] Data beginning 1948 are not comparable with preceding figures; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[9] Data beginning 1950 are not strictly comparable with preceding figures; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[10] Beginning 1953, figures include new orders for positive displacement blowers and turbo-blowers not included in the earlier data (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

[11] Beginning 1957, data are not comparable with earlier figures because of change in items covered; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[12] Beginning 1961, the figures exclude orders for gas-fired unit heaters and duct furnaces; in 1960 orders for these items totaled $26 million. According to the Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, industry shipments of gas-fired unit heaters and duct furnaces for the years 1961-64 were $25,800,000; $27,400,000; $27,600,000; and $29,700,000.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 170.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are based on two surveys of manufacturers covering (1) all known producers of the types of tractors included and (2) the varying number of reporting companies engaged in production of the selected types of excavating and earth-moving equipment and mixers, pavers, and related machinery.

Since the shipments figures reflect broad changes in major types of equipment covered for various periods, reference should be made to specific footnotes to the data for designated years. Also it should be noted that on a year-to-year basis, the data cover additions and substitutions of some classes of machinery; for the total shown here, the effects of these differences on comparability are relatively minor.

Annual shipments of construction machinery exclude data for certain types of equipment (published in the original annual reports) in order to provide, insofar as possible, comparable data for the periods shown here. Annual totals through 1963 include revisions not distributed to the quarterly data and, for tractors, are based on reports by some manufacturers reporting on a fiscal-year basis.

Data for construction machinery, included in the "total" as shown but not listed separately, comprise off-highway haulers, trailers, wagons, and (beginning 1950) truck-tractor type haulers; mixers, pavers, and related equipment; portable crushing, screening, washing, and combination plants; ditchers, trenchers, scrapers, rollers, and compactors; motor graders

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and light maintainers; construction machinery for mounting on tractors; and drills.

Not included in the total are figures for classes of equipment for which only annual shipments are available; such data are shown below.

Annual Shipments of Selected Construction Equipment
1961-63

(Millions of dollars)

	1961	1962	1963
Tractor attachments and parts	233	313	330
Power cranes, draglines, and shovels, incl. mine shovels	233	257	271
Concrete mixers, portable (3 1/2 cu. ft. and over), truck mixer or agitator type	19	22	25

For years prior to 1947 the figures for tractors represent sales, but these data do not differ significantly from shipments. Figures prior to 1953 for contractors' off-highway wheel tractors are not shown separately but are combined with data for other types of wheel tractors (except garden); such totals are shown in adjacent columns. (In 1952, shipments of wheel-type contractors' off-highway tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at $59,800,000.) Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class.

In the original construction machinery reports, shipments (total and for export) by type of equipment are shown by number and value; the tractor reports show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped for domestic and export use and the number produced by type of fuel powering the engine.

Quarterly data for excavating and earthmoving types of equipment only (1948-57); for total construction machinery (1958-60); and for tractors (1953-60) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated in note at top of p. 198 of this volume. See p. 300 of the 1957 edition for excavating equipment (1948-52 quarterly data); quarterly data for tractors (1948-52) are available upon request.

[3] For summary of items included in the total but not shown separately, see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page. For differences in items covered in the various periods, see notes 6, 7, 10, and 12.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are based on reports received from all active manufacturers of complete tractors of the specified types and, through 1952, include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 such shipments totaled 4,000 units valued at $59,800,000.) After 1952, such shipments are reported separately under the construction machinery group, since contractors' off-highway wheel tractors are used extensively in connection with excavating and earthmoving.

The figures prior to 1947 represent sales, but these data do not differ significantly from shipments. Prior to 1951 the figures are reported on either a fiscal or a calendar-year basis. Also, for some years the annual totals include revisions not allocated by quarters.

The original monthly reports (from which the quarterly data shown here are derived) also show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped for domestic and export use, the number produced by type of fuel powering the engine, and total inventory held at the end of the month.

Quarterly data for 1953-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request. Quarterly data for wheel-type tractors, other than contractors' off-highway, are not available prior to 1952.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The quarterly estimates of total shipments of selected classes of farm machines and equipment (except tractors) are based on quarterly reports from manufacturers producing significant amounts of the classes of products itemized below. Currently, the reporting companies account for over 90 percent of the estimated shipments shown for each quarter. The data cover the value of complete units and attachments but exclude the value of parts. The classes of products covered are as follows: Plows and listers; harrows, rollers, pulverizers, and stalk cutters; planting, seeding, and fertilizing machinery; cultivators and weeders; sprayers and dusters; harvesting machinery; haying machinery; machines for preparing crops for market or for use; farm wagons, trucks, and other farm transportation equipment; farm dairy machines and equipment (included through 1962; see note 13 for this page); and farm elevators and blowers (included through 1955; see note 9 for this page).

Figures obtained from annual surveys of farm machines and equipment are not comparable with the quarterly estimates because the two surveys differ in the following respects. First, the annual survey represents virtually complete coverage of all manufacturers of farm machines and equipment and comprises shipments of complete units, attachments, and parts, whereas the quarterly survey (based on a sample of manufacturers) does not cover the value of parts. (The total value of attachments and parts shipped in recent years is as follows: 1963, $232,800,000; 1962, $213,100,000; 1961, $204,200,000.) Second, the annual survey also includes the value of additional classes of products not available in the quarterly survey. Third, for various periods (as noted below), the annual survey covers tractors, or certain types of tractors, not included in the quarterly data. Finally, the quarterly estimates refer to calendar quarters, whereas the annual totals are reported by manufacturers on either a calendar- or a fiscal-year basis.

Quarterly data for 1954-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

Annual reports on farm equipment have been published by the Department since 1920, except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934. These reports show value of domestic and export shipments for complete units and/or attachments and parts by class of product and by geographical division and state, as well as number produced, and domestic and export shipments by individual items of farm equipment. For the period 1961-63, export shipments of farm machines and equipment (complete units, attachments, and parts), excluding tractors, averaged 8 percent of total shipments. Total shipments of farm machines and equipment (compiled from the annual reports of the Bureau of the Census) are shown below:

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Farm Machines and Equipment
(Complete units, attachments, and parts)

Shipments[1]

(Millions of dollars)

Excluding tractors		Including tractors for farm use		Including farm and nonfarm tractors	
Year		Year		Year	
1949.....	997.8	1943.....	343.6	1929.....	493.0
1950.....	1,001.8	1944.....	617.4	1930.....	417.9
1951.....	1,219.0	1945.....	700.2	1931.....	208.6
1952.....	1,104.1	1946.....	850.5		
1953.....	1,003.3	1947.....	1,294.7	1935.....	277.1
1954.....	883.3	1948.....	1,733.7	1936.....	375.1
1955.....	912.2	1949.....	1,813.0	1937.....	485.1
1956.....	853.5	1950.....	1,792.4	1938.....	404.0
1957.....	895.8	1951.....	2,204.5	1939.....	386.5
1958.....	1,074.6	1952.....	1,933.3	1940.....	462.4
1959.....	1,129.6			1941.....	638.6
1960.....	1,000.9			1942.....	622.5
1961.....	1,001.9			1943.....	602.3
1962.....	1,045.2				
1963[2]...	1,160.2				

[1] Data prior to 1947 represent "sales," but do not differ significantly from "shipments."

[2] Data for pipeline milkers are excluded; for 1962 such shipments totaled $8,500,000.

[6] Prior to 1957, data are for excavating and earthmoving machinery only and exclude value of related equipment (included beginning 1957) and value of tractor shipments (included beginning 1958).

[7] Data beginning 1950 include off-highway type haulers, trailers, wagons, and truck-tractors, designed primarily for operation on natural terrain and restricted from operating on public highways. Total shipments of these types for the year 1950 were valued at $22,900,000.

[8] Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under construction machinery instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly. In 1953 shipments of this type totaled 2,900 units valued at $43,700,000.

[9] Beginning 1956, data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; in 1955 such shipments totaled $35,600,000.

[10] Annual total for construction machinery that includes shipments of mixers and pavers, crushing plants and related equipment (together valued at $105,600,000 in 1958) not included in figures for years prior to 1957, which refer to excavating and earthmoving machinery only.

[11] Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

[12] Data beginning 1958 include shipments of tractors used in the construction industry.

[13] Beginning 1963, data exclude shipments of milking machines and equipment; such shipments in 1962 and 1963 totaled $12,900,000 and $13,600,000 respectively.

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[1] Source: The Association of American Battery Manufacturers, Inc. The data (compiled for the Association by the Marketing Services Company, Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.) represent estimated industry total shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores. Beginning 1954, the estimates are benchmarked to the 1954 Census of Manufactures; for 1947-53, to the 1947 Census; and for 1939-46, to the 1939 Census.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-46 and 1949-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1947-48 adjusted to the benchmark indicated by the 1947 Census of Manufactures are shown on p. S-35 of the July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

[2] Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association. Data represent total industry sales (including exports) based on reports to the Association by manufacturers that account for 85 to 90 percent of the industry. Prior to 1955 the annual totals are as published in Electrical Merchandising (McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc.). The data cover sales of household electric ranges (over 2 1/2 kilowatts) including freestanding and built-in types (the latter, beginning 1954). Sales of built-in ranges totaled 815,000 in 1964; 810,000 in 1963; 725,000 in 1962; and 670,000 in 1961.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1956-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The combined index, reflecting changes in total output of refrigerators and home and farm freezers, is not adjusted for seasonal variation. The index includes production for export, for Government use, and for military use.

The monthly index is based on production, and is derived from factory shipments and inventories reported to the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the monthly units are raised to industry totals and put on a daily basis according to number of working days. If necessary, monthly indexes are adjusted to annual indexes for refrigerators and for home and farm freezers based on output series separately weighted by size classification.

Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58 are available upon request.

[4] Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. They represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to household upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (except for 1943-45) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revision: December 1949, 268,517 units.) Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

[5] Source: American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association. The data represent manufacturers' sales compiled from reports of members of the Association estimated to account for at least 97 percent of the total industry sales for the period 1946-57, and, for nearly 100 percent of the total beginning 1958. Beginning 1957, the figures cover domestic and export sales and exclude sales of combination washer-drier machines; for the period 1946-56 the data relate to domestic sales only and include the combination machines, which are

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counted once as a washer and again as a drier. (Sales of the combination models, including exports, in 1958 totaled 168,400 units, in 1957, 179,300, and in 1956, domestic sales were 102,400 units.)

For washers, the data through 1942, as shown here, represent estimated industry totals (including export sales) and are based on reports from members accounting for approximately 98 percent of total sales. Figures for the war period are not available. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; total sales of such types for these years are as follows (thousands of units): 336.8; 287.6; 99.2; 100.9; 79.5; 73.5; 30.8 (for January-June 1953).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1946-60 for washers (for driers, 1959-60) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1933-June 1942, as described in the preceding paragraph, appear in the 1947 and 1942 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS and on p. 17 of the October 1939 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1947-58 for driers are available upon request.

[6] Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Data represent industry totals based on reports from both members of the Association and nonmembers. Both private and company brands are included. Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock, and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radio-phonograph models. Beginning 1959, production of combination radio-phonograph sets is excluded from the data. (For comparative purposes, 1950-58 figures for annual production of these combination models are given as follows, in thousands of units: 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.) Data for television sets cover table, console, portable, and combination models for monocrome receivers only; excluded are industrial and commercial types and color television receivers. Color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000. (Monthly data for 1964, as shown in the February 1964 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, include figures for color sets.) Factory sales of phonographs (not shown) totaled 3,988,000 in 1961; 4,954,000 in 1962; 5,142,000 in 1963; and 5,159,000 in 1964.

The monthly data for all years, except for December 1963, represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. December 1963 covers 6 weeks.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for radio sets) and monthly data for 1951-60 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY.

[7] Source: Electronic Industries Association. The data covering selected components are estimated industry totals based on reports from members of the Association and estimates for nonreporting manufacturers (except as noted). Monthly factory sales (comprising initial and renewal equipment, direct government, and export sales) cover only those products for which monthly data are available for publication.

Figures for 1939-53 relate to factory sales of receiving tubes and for 1947-53, also include television picture tubes (for the latter, data for 1947-51 are for reported totals only); data beginning 1954 and monthly figures for the period 1961-63 cover the products shown separately below. Note that beginning January 1964, no comparable monthly data for receiving tubes are available. The data below are annual totals that include certain types of semiconductors and tubes for which monthly data are not available or are not complete for all months of the year.

Electron Tubes and Semiconductors: Factory Sales
(Millions of dollars)

Year	Semiconductors		Receiving tubes	TV picture tubes[1]
	Transistors	Diodes and rectifiers		
1954	5.1	40.0	276.0	206.1
1955	12.3	52.0	358.1	209.0
1956	37.4	76.0	374.2	196.2
1957	69.7	104.8	384.4	183.2
1958	112.7	115.8	341.9	163.5
1959	222.0	172.4	368.9	183.8
1960	301.4	231.4	331.7	180.8
1961	299.5	219.2	311.1	185.6
1962	291.4	233.7	301.5	173.7
1963	[2] 305.0	[3] 231.7	[4] 297.0	167.3
1964	[2] 336.0	[3] 281.6	[4] 272.0	164.8

[1] Monocrome picture tubes; data exclude sales of cathode ray tubes other than picture tubes. Data represent sales by reporting manufacturers of tubes made from new and from reworked glass envelopes plus, for nonreporting manufacturers, estimates of sales of tubes made from new glass envelopes only.

[2] Includes dual transistors.

[3] Includes multijunction diodes.

[4] Estimated industry total; includes value of imported tubes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 for receiving tubes and monthly data for sales of receiving tubes and TV picture tubes for 1955-56 and for all types for 1957-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for picture tube sales (1949-54) and receiving tube sales (1952-54) are available upon request. Power and special purpose tubes are not included in the tabulation above. Power tubes are used in transmission of radio and television signals, in radar, and in other military and industrial applications. Special purpose tubes include many types such as radiation detection tubes, photo tubes, and X-ray tubes. According to the U.S. Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration, sales of power and special purpose tubes for 1954-64 are as follows (millions of dollars): 152; 148; 161; 185; 215; 242; 248; 278; 318; 291; 251.

Manufacturers' estimated total electronic sales and sales of industrial electronic products and national defense and space electronic products are summarized below:

Electronic Products: Factory Sales

(Millions of dollars)

Year	Total[1]	Industrial products[2]	National defense and space products[3]
1950	2,705	350	655
1951	3,313	450	1,193
1952	5,210	500	3,100
1953	5,600	600	3,230
1954	5,620	650	3,100
1955	6,107	750	3,332
1956	6,715	950	3,595
1957	7,845	1,300	4,130
1958	8,265	1,405	4,725
1959	9,581	1,676	5,373

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Electronic Products: Factory Sales--Continued

(Millions of dollars)

Year	Total[1]	Industrial products[2]	National defense and space products[3]
1960	10,677	1,980	6,124
1961	12,173	2,385	7,190
1962	13,886	2,752	8,080
1963	15,143	3,115	8,841
1964	16,135	3,465	9,095

Sources: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Business Defense Services Administration.

[1] Includes, in addition to the tubes and semiconductors shown separately in the first tabulation of this footnote, other original and replacement components (resistors, capacitors, inductors, electromechanical components, integral circuit packages), consumer products (TV and radio sets, phonographs, high fidelity and stereophonic equipment, tape recorders, hearing aids, electronic ovens, etc.), as well as the industrial and government products shown separately. Note that the classification of electronic equipment is in terms of intended use. A radio receiver would be counted in the government (i.e., defense) total if intended for military aircraft, in the industrial and commercial total if for civil aircraft, and in the consumer products if for a private home.

[2] Includes the following types of equipment: Computing and data processing, industrial control and processing, testing and measuring, nuclear electronic, medical electronic, communication, navigational aids, broadcast and commercial sound, etc.

[3] Includes procurement, research, development, test and evaluation, and operations and maintenance for governmental military and space products (such as missiles, space vehicles, aircraft, military ships, and ordnance).

[8] Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association. The index for electrical insulating materials covers the following products: Industrial laminates; manufactured electrical mica; flexible electrical insulation (formerly varnished fabric and paper); vulcanized fiber; coated electrical sleeving (beginning May 1952); and special dry process electrical porcelain (through December 1955).

The index for motors, etc., applies to integral horsepower motors and generators as follows: A.C. generators, engine and belt-driven, all integral horsepower sizes (excluding waterwheel, aircraft, and turbogenerators); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, 1 to 200 horsepower, inclusive; integral horsepower motors and generators (except for aircraft and hermetic types), d.c., 1 to 200 horsepower, 3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive; synchronous motors, integral horsepower; integral horsepower motor-generator sets, all types, 3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive, including dynamotors, frequency converters, etc., but excluding aircraft and hermetic types (beginning August 1940); and integral horsepower motors, single phase, 1 horsepower and larger--all types, except aircraft (beginning January 1944). Data for fractional horsepower motors are not included.

Basic data for the component series are compiled from reports of both nonmember and member companies of the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the reports do not include all manufacturers of these products but are stated by the compilers to be fairly representative of the industry. The indexes are based on dollar figures of domestic sales billed for electrical insulating materials (except that the coated electrical sleeving component index is based on footage) and on dollar figures of gross orders received for motors and generators.

No adjustments have been made in pertinent periods for renegotiations of contracts or for unusual fluctuations due to extremely large orders. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variations or for differences in the number of working days in the month.

Monthly and/or quarterly averages prior to 1939 and monthly and/or quarterly data for 1953-60 for the insulating materials index and the motors and generators index are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; for 1934-52 data, see p. 28 of the February 1955 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[9] Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association; from data furnished voluntarily by its members. It should be noted that the statistical coverage is not altogether comprehensive. The Association states that the figures shown are not necessarily complete nor are they necessarily comparable; users of the data are therefore cautioned to avoid misinterpretation.

Gross new orders of electric motors and generators cover domestic business only; that is, business with organizations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) and the Canal Zone. The data relate to integral horsepower motors and generators (except for aircraft and hermetic types), direct current, 1 to 200 horsepower, 3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive, and to integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, 1 to 200 horsepower, inclusive.

The data are for a varying number of reporting companies and the percentage of coverage of the industry may vary slightly from month to month. According to figures obtained from the 1958 Census of Manufactures, the 1958 billings data (available from the Association reports) for direct current motors and generators represent over 80 percent of the total industry commercial shipments; for polyphase induction motors, over 70 percent of the total.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and monthly or quarterly data for 1929-60 (except monthly figures prior to 1932 for polyphase induction motors) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for July 1929 through 1931 for polyphase induction motors are available upon request.

[10] Total for 6 months, January-June.

[11] Total for 4 months, January-April. Civilian production was suspended in April 1942.

[12] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 5 for this page.

[13] See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding types of components included for various periods.

[14] Total for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

[15] Data beginning 1954 include sales of built-in ranges; such sales totaled 100,000 units in 1954.

[16] Data beginning 1957 include export sales and exclude figures for combination washer-drier machines; see note 5 for this page.

[17] Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series; see note 6 for this page.

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[18] Annual total that includes revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

[19] Beginning January 1964, data exclude sales of receiving tubes; in 1962 and 1963, sales of receiving tubes totaled $301,500,000 and $273,700,000 respectively.

[20] Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

[21] Omits some export sales.

[22] Data cover 6 weeks.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (product of breakers, washeries, and dredges), including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Illicit operations are not included through 1940. Beginning 1941, data include bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. Annual total amounts of bootleg coal included are as follows (thousands of short tons): 1941, 1,902; 1942, 2,617; 1943, 1,266; 1944, 507; 1945, 260; 1946, 352; 1947, 604; 1948, 544; 1949, 443; 1950, 601. (The 1941-46 figures for bootleg coal as shown in the 1949 and 1947 SUPPLEMENT notes represent total production, not amounts purchased by legitimate operators.) Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 for p. 110.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946--April, 378; December, 942; 1947--September, 866; monthly average, 710; 1953--March, 140. The published monthly data prior to 1938 are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning 1947, prices are for Pennsylvania anthracite, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine; prior to 1947 the quotations are for coal on tracks, at destination. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 and for 1932-46 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on daily and weekly statements of cars of coal loaded by the principal railroads and of shipments over the more important originating rivers, supplemented by direct reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators associations, and detailed monthly production statistics from district and State sources. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck; such production was also excluded from data for 1919, 1921, 1924 and thereafter as published in earlier volumes. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For electric power utilities, the data included beginning with July 1936 are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission, previously by U.S. Geological Survey; for railroads, Association of American Railroads.)

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and class I railroads and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Data for consumption by class I railroads through 1960 (the last year the railroads were canvassed) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on Lake and Tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales (such data were excluded from previously published monthly figures beginning 1945 only; coal consumed by these plants totaled 2,231,000 tons in 1944).

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Figures for retail deliveries to other consumers include some coal shipped by truck from mine to final destination.

Early in 1958 the Bureau of Mines issued revisions of certain segments of the series on bituminous coal consumption and stocks to reflect adjustments to new benchmarks based on the 1954 Census of Manufactures and of Mineral Industries. For consumption and retail deliveries the revisions were made available on an annual basis from 1933 forward and monthly beginning January 1954. For stocks the revisions were issued beginning only with January 1957 and pertained only to the overall total, the total for manufacturing and mining, and the steel and rolling mills component of total manufacturing, etc., each of which was raised at the end of January 1957 about 200,000 short tons over the old level for that month.

Data shown in the 1959 and later volumes reflect all revisions issued in early 1958 and subsequently. The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 appear in the 1959, 1961, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Comparable monthly figures prior to 1955 are available in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume) for the following items and periods: Bituminous coal consumed and stocks held by electric power utilities (back to January 1945); by class I railroads (back to January 1933; March 1933 consumption figure should read 6,030,000 short tons); by coke plants (back to January 1947).

[6] Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and class I railroads (through 1960).

[7] In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

[8] Beginning January 1947, prices are quoted f.o.b. car at mine instead of on tracks, at destination. Price for 1947 comparable with data in italics is $14.108.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 173.

[2] In addition to oven-coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program, which were not reported previously; in that year, such shipments amounted to 102,200 short tons. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as informaton on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.)

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (with exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions, in thousands of short tons: 1946--April, 1,753; December, 1,701; 1947--February, 3,191; September, 7,593.) Data in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and earlier issues are reported in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for May 1954-December 1958 are shown in the 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable data prior to May 1954 are available. For wholesale prices through April 1954 for coal of different specifications, see the 1955 and earlier volumes.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. In recent years the production of petroleum coke includes increasing quantities of nonmarketable catalyst coke. (Total quantities included in data for 1954-64, are as follows, in thousands of short tons: 1,901; 2,400; 2,749; 2,835; 3,038; 3,907; 6,790; 8,971; 9,700; 9,652; 9,891.)

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and that therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.

[6] Average of data for May-December.

[7] See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

[8] Effective April 1961 for screenings, July 1961 for domestic large and April 1962, and January 1963 for screenings and domestic large, data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods because of changes in the number of reporters. Comparable data on the new bases: Screenings, etc.--March 1961, $5.059; March 1962, $4.932; December 1962, $4.739; domestic large--June 1961, $7.157; March 1962, $7.882; December 1962, $7.281.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 174.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

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Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Data in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and earlier issues are in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (according to data published in the Oil and Gas Journal; prior to 1947, California data furnished by the American Petroleum Institute). Figures pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1959, data include drillings in Alaska (crude and condensate drillings totaled five in 1959). Data prior to 1947 as originally released covered 4- or 5-week periods but were later revised according to the compilers to cover calendar months.

Beginning January 1963, data exclude condensate wells, formerly included; these totaled 123 in 1962.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The quotations are for crude petroleum, 36°-36.9° gravity.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1947-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1935-46 appear on p. 20 of the March 1951 SURVEY.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for runs to stills include both domestic and foreign crude oils, but do not include reruns of unfinished oils. The refinery operating ratio is based on the daily average crude runs to stills and the total rated daily capacity of operating refineries. Beginning January 1959, data for Alaska are included in the figures for both series; beginning January 1960, data for Hawaii are also included.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.--Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.--Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas liquids, plus benzol (coke-oven) used for motor fuel, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total demand.--A derived figure representing total new supply, plus decreases or minus increases in reported stocks. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic demand.--Total demand less exports.

Imports.--Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.--Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.--Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of natural gas liquids are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable. However, the total demand and total domestic demand figures are comparable.

Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-60 are published in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

[7] Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-60 appear in the appendix to this volume; data by months back to 1932 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[9] Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is 2,048.3 million barrels.

[10] See pertinent notes for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

[11] See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

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[1] See note 6 for page 175.

[2] Includes data for items not shown separately.

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[3] Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 178.) Data for jet fuel beginning January 1960 are for military grade only (see note 9 for this page).

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-60), kerosene (1929-60), distillate fuel (1932-60), and jet fuel (1953-60) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability. Monthly data for 1938-60 for distillate fuel and 1953-60 for jet fuel will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[4] Monthly data for 1938-60 for residual fuel, 1929-60 for lubricants, 1949-60 for crude petroleum, and 1930-60 for natural gas liquids will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[5] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[6] Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

[7] Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 3 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for domestic demand, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,143; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.

[8] Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for page 175.

[9] Data beginning January 1960 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; formerly this product was included in the jet fuel total.

[10] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See note 6 for page 175.

[11] Less than 50,000 barrels.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 175.

[2] Monthly data for 1949-60 for crude petroleum, and 1930-60 for natural gas liquids will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 6 for p. 175 for pertinent explanations.

[4] Monthly averages prior to 1939 (where available) and monthly data for the following items and periods will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume: Gasoline production, 1936-60; gasoline stocks, 1938-60 (November 1939 figure for unfinished should read 5,171,000 barrels); kerosene production, 1929-60; kerosene stocks, 1942-60; distillate oil production, 1932-60. See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The prices are for regular grade gasoline (Oklahoma, group 3), northern shipment, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute (according to data compiled by the Texas Company). The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on the 1st of each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities (55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from June 1946 through April 1957; and 50 cities prior thereto).

The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio, California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. Data for the 50 cities are based on prices in 2 cities in the State of New York and 1 in each of the other 47 States and the District of Columbia. The change in cities represented does not materially affect comparability of the series. Prices reported as of the 1st of each month are shown here for the preceding month.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 16 of the March 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[7] See p. 178 for separate data for jet fuel, also important to the aircraft-fuel picture but not included in aviation gasoline.

Monthly data for 1941-60 for production and stocks will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Kerosene prices.--For No. 1 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Distillate fuel oil prices.--For No. 2 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Residual fuel oil prices.--For No. 6 fuel, Oklahoma, group 3, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery, excluding all fees and taxes.

Lubricant prices.--Beginning August 1956, for midcontinent, bright stock, solvent refined, 150-160 viscosity at 210°, 95 viscosity index, 0-10 pour point, bulk lots, producer to jobber or compounder, f.o.b. Tulsa, excluding all fees and taxes. Through July 1956, prices are for "conventional" instead of "solvent refined" and are not comparable with later data.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 (except as noted below) for the price series described are published in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The December 1960 kerosene price should read $0.101. For 1947-54 monthly data for these series, see the 1957, 1955, 1953, and 1951 volumes.

[9] Barrels of 42 gallons.

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[10] Total for 3 months, October-December.

[11] Revised basis. Beginning 1942, includes liquefied petroleum gases (162,000 barrels) at natural gasoline and cycle plants.

[12] Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

[13] Revised basis; 199,000 barrels of California condensate were transferred from crude oil stocks at the beginning of 1945.

[14] Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

[15] Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 178 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.)

[16] Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from production data. January 1955 figure including transfers is 12,665,000 barrels.

[17] Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground (amounting to 1,411,000 barrels at that time) is excluded.

[18] Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for p. 175.

[19] Beginning January 1960, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; jet fuel used in commercial aircraft reclassified as kerosene (formerly included with "jet").

[20] Beginning January 1961, stocks of the indicated refined products (and total stocks) include amounts formerly not reported for jet fuel held by pipeline companies and for bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the latter not shown separately here). The December 1960 data on the revised basis are as follows (thousands of barrels): Total stocks, 784,558; total refined stocks, 515,827; jet fuel, 6,870; lubricants, 12,303; asphalt, 12,991; and stocks of miscellaneous oils, 2,846.

[21] Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (and amounting to 155,000 barrels in January 1961).

[22] Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.

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[1] See note 6 for p. 175.

[2] See note 4 for p. 177.

[3] Data include all refinery stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils, bulk terminal stocks in California, and (beginning 1939) bulk terminal stocks east of California. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes at the beginning of 1949, 1951, and 1953; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 for distillate and for residual appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (note various changes affecting comparability).

[4] See note 8 for p. 177.

[5] Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] See note 3 for p. 176.

[7] Monthly data for 1929-60 for production and 1942-60 for stocks will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[9] Revised basis. Deductions at the beginning of indicated years are as follows (thousands of barrels): Distillate--1941, 29; 1942, 596; residual--1941, 1,278; 1942, 236.

[10] No quotation.

[11] Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948, excluding grease, is 12,996,000 barrels.

[12] Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

[13] Data beginning with the indicated years are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

[14] Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

[15] See note 15 for p. 177.

[16] Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data. These transfers totaled 68,000 gallons for January 1955.

[17] Data beginning January 1956 include jet fuel at bulk terminals.

[18] Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.

[19] Annual total that reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

[20] Beginning January 1960, data are for military grade jet fuel only and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; jet fuel used in commercial aircraft reclassified as kerosene.

[21] Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 8 for p. 177.

[22] Not comparable with data for earlier periods; see note 20 for p. 177.

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[23] Not comparable with data for earlier periods; see note 22 for p. 177.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. See note 1 for p. 176 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stocks in California (see note 7 for this page).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 for asphalt will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons (1 ton = 5.5 barrels).

[2] See note 7 for p. 178 regarding availability of earlier data; see note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability.

[3] See note 8 for p. 177.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures shown have been adjusted from reported data to represent complete coverage of all manufacturers of the specified roofing and siding products in the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii (see minor exceptions stated in note 8 for this page).

Data include direct shipments (export and domestic) from the producing plants and from warehouses served by or operated in conjunction with these plants. To avoid duplication, shipments of the listed products to other manufacturers of these products are not included. Only those products having a base of dry felt or other organic binder are covered; no data are included for products made with asbestos base.

Monthly averages for 1936-38 for asphalt roofing (total only) and monthly data for 1955-60 for all items will be found in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier editions (as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume) contain monthly figures for the series as follows: 1941-54 for asphalt roofing; September 1943 through 1954 for asphalt siding and saturated felts; 1953 and 1954 for asphalt board products. Monthly data for 1946-52 for asphalt board products and 1946-54 for insulated siding are available upon request.

[5] Barrels of 42 gallons.

[6] Average for 9 months, April-December.

[7] Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.

[8] Monthly averages for 1949-51 are based on annual totals containing revisions not allocated to the monthly data. The monthly figures for the indicated years may not reflect complete industry coverage.

[9] Prices beginning July 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 8 for p. 177 regarding change in specification. Price for 1956 is average of August-December months.

[10] Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

[11] Monthly average based on annual total containing revisions not distributed to the months.

[12] Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 20 for p. 177.

[13] See note 22 for p. 177 regarding comparability of the data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from the War Production Board for 1941 through August 1945). Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and beginning 1941, represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly. For years through 1940, annual data are available only for consumption; monthly averages shown in earlier volumes are computed from these totals. Prior to 1941, consumption data exclude mills producing wholly defibrated, exploded, asplund fiber and similar grades of pulp, but it is believed that the exclusion of such mills does not materially affect the comparability of the data. Further details as to softwood and hardwood and geographic regions are available in the original reports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. No monthly data are available prior to 1941.

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 6 for this page.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for the war period through August 1945, from the War Production Board). Data beginning 1941 cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard except that all 1943 data and stock figures for 1944 include reports from a few mills producing other products; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual totals for 1940 and earlier years are not exactly comparable with those for later years due to exclusion of some mills not classified in the industry prior to 1941. Their inclusion in 1941 raised the total for that year by 3.5 percent (see note 1 for p. 182).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for consumption) and monthly data for 1943-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

Monthly data are not available for years prior to 1943. Since publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 6 for this page.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from April 1942 through September 1945, based on reports received by the War Production Board). Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). Beginning with 1940, data for six mills not previously classified as pulp producers were included, raising the total production approximately 1 percent. (The 1940 monthly average production of all grades, excluding these mills, amounted to 737,600 short tons.) All tonnages are on a 2000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

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Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective January 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not entirely complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production. Beginning January 1963, screenings, damaged, etc., are shown with defibrated or exploded; data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly production data for 1945-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for stocks for 1953-60 appear in the 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It is to be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based because of revisions that are not available by months.

[4] See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page.

[5] See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[6] Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.

[7] Defibrated or exploded included with soda, semichemical, etc.; total for 1946 based on sum of unrevised monthly data is 762,000 tons.

[8] See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

[9] See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

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[1] See note 3 for p. 180.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of woodpulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks are not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption beginning 1934; in earlier years they cover general imports. Tonnages of imports for all years and of exports beginning 1936 are air-dry weights.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 for total exports and imports and for 1949-60 for dissolving and special alpha imports will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. Monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are not available prior to 1952; for imports, they are not available prior to 1949.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, except data for 1941 through September 1945 which were compiled from reports to the War Production Board. Figures for most of the period beginning with 1941 are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills. Figures prior to 1941 exclude operations of certain mills (approximately 25) which before that year were not classified as producers of paper and paperboard. The output of the additional mills included in 1941 lifted the level of total production approximately 5 percent above the basis of data for 1940 and prior years, with most of the added output consisting of construction paper and board.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendaring operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and converting paper (paper-machine coated), book paper (uncoated), fine paper, coarse paper, special industrial paper (including absorbent paper), sanitary tissue stock, and tissue paper. Paperboard comprises container board, special food board, boxboard, bending and nonbending board, special paperboard stock, and cardboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

In addition to the increased coverage beginning 1941 (mentioned in 1st paragraph) affecting the comparability of totals with earlier totals, comparability of data for the component categories shown here has been affected from time to time by changes in classifications and definitions. Because of such changes, totals for the components for earlier years (prior to 1946, in particular) may be less accurate than those for recent years. Two classification changes reflected in the data beginning with 1946 should be noted. Effective with data for that year, stock for laminated wallboard and for other building board, totaling 51,181 tons, was transferred from the building board class to the paperboard class. By this transfer, the 1946 total production figure on the old basis for the category "construction paper and board" was lowered about 2.5 percent and that for paperboard was raised by 0.6 percent. Also beginning 1946, liners for gypsum and plasterboard were transferred from building board to paperboard; however, the figures for the

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pertinent components for prior years, as shown here, have been adjusted for comparability with 1946 and subsequent data.

The annual totals from 1946 forward contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual totals by the totals of the monthly data.

Quarterly data for 1942 and monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned above, are available upon request. Monthly data for 1953-60 will be found in the 1963, 1961, 1959, and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[4] Source: American Paper and Pulp Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on reported data. In deriving the data for all grades of paper and board, newsprint orders are assumed to be equal to shipments, and orders for building paper, building board, and tissue paper are assumed to be the same as production.

The annual totals from 1946 forward include minor revisions not distributed by months. Monthly data for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1946-58 may be obtained upon request.

[5] See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding increased coverage of mills beginning 1941.

[6] Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

[7] See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding classification changes beginning with 1946.

[8] Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) Printing paper (BLS basic code number 09-31-11)--A-1, machine finished, basis weight 40 lb./500-25" x 38", standard rolls, manufacturer to publisher, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed up to varying amounts; (2) book paper (BLS code number 09-31-21)--A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight 50 lb./500-25" x 38", manufacturer to wholesale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (3) paperboard (BLS code number 09-4)--a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (4) building paper and board (BLS code number 09-6)--a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-60 appear in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

[2] Source: American Paper and Pulp Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated associations. The figures have been adjusted to production data published by the Bureau of the Census annually through 1943 and monthly thereafter. However, in many instances, annual data for production and new orders reflect revisions not available by months. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Association; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available.

Monthly averages back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-60 (with exceptions noted below) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. In the 1959 volume the January 1956 figure for production of coarse paper should read 332 thousand tons instead of 323 thousand. In 1954 the method of estimating industry-wide unfilled orders from the data furnished by reporting mills was changed, and the previously published figures for fine, printing, and coarse paper were revised back to January 1947 according to the new method. These unpublished revisions for unfilled orders for 1947-50 are available upon request.

[3] Annual total, which includes revisions not distributed by months. See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

[4] Data beginning 1941 exclude "special industrial paper" and are not comparable with those for earlier years.

[5] Beginning January 1947, data for unfilled orders were derived by a different method and hence are not strictly comparable with prior years.

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[1] Source: Newsprint Service Bureau and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the Association's data cover between 98 and 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years 1939 through 1963 (100 percent since 1950). Shipments data now include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers. Prior to 1936 for the United States and prior to 1935 for Canada, shipments of U.S. newsprint had represented only paper moved during the period, and stocks covered only tonnage at mills.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-58 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. It is to be noted that the data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland; monthly data including Newfoundland for 1937-46 are shown on pp. 22-23 of the May 1950 SURVEY.

[2] Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 75 percent of total United States newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data cover "imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper (general imports prior to 1934). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as

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information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-60 except for revisions that follow, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revised imports (in short tons): 1946--December, 319,072; 1948--March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each week. The price quoted is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered (see BLS basic code number 09-32-01). Data through 1946 are on a slightly different basis (BLS code number 744).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 (for code 744) and monthly data for 1939-46 (code 744) and for 1949-60 (basic code 09-32-01) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 (basic code 09-32-01) are available upon request.

[5] Source: National Paperboard Association. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Association from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 89 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Association from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data shown here and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS for new orders and production are weekly averages for the month or year. The months are based on 4 or 5 week periods, except December and January, which are through December 31 and beginning January 1. Weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, or 3d of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year. Percent-of-activity averages are based on the same weeks as those for production.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production. Beginning January 1962 for new orders, only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the average for the preceding month. Beginning January 1962 for unfilled orders, data for the 1st of the month are as of the end of the previous month. Prior to 1962, new and unfilled orders for weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month.

The percent of activity is the relationship of the actual production to the practical maximum capacity, or the tonnage which could be produced in a year with allowance only for down-time for maintenance and repairs, work-restricted holidays, vacation shutdowns, etc.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

[6] Source: Fibre Box Association (prior to 1940 from the National Container Association). Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering over 80 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Monthly data are computed by the Office of Business Economics from the reported weekly data on the basis of a 5-1/2-day workweek (6 days prior to 1953), prorating figures for weeks falling in 2 months (data are distributed on a 4-1/2-day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the week prorated; on a 5-day basis when Memorial Day is involved).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 with the exceptions noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data for 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

[7] Source: Folding Paper Box Association of America. Data are indexes of physical volume based on reports of member companies (about 133 currently) and, except for milk cartons, include all dry- and wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals, from which indexes (based on 1947-49 = 100) are computed by the Association. Records of member companies are audited annually, and indexes are revised to reflect any corrections needed.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

The monthly average shipments for the base period 1947-49 amounted to 155,499 tons. The physical volume of shipments in tons for a given month may be obtained by applying the index for that month to the base period average.

Monthly data for 1955-60 appear in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-54 are on p. 20 of the November 1958 SURVEY. No comparable monthly indexes are available prior to 1947; the 1929-38 annual indexes may be obtained upon request.

[8] Data beginning 1947 are not strictly comparable with earlier years; see note 4 for this page.

[9] Beginning 1954, data reflect an increased scrap rate; see note 7 for this page.

[10] Average of March-December data. Beginning with March 1956, the prices are not entirely comparable with earlier data (in that month the number of reporters was increased to give representation in the southern area).

[11] Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.

[12] Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

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[1] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration beginning June 1957; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August

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1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947; the U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce) and the Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., for the period prior to June 1941. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government. Prior to 1941, yearend stocks were derived from annual surveys by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and data for other months were calculated from the yearend figures by adding imports and deducting consumption and reexports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data prior to 1961, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941).

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance prior to 1943 and after 1945 but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which requires washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts: 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Monthly averages for 1913-38 and monthly data for 1936-60 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-60 (for exports of synthetic rubber) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Revisions for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

[3] Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947); Rubber Trade Association of New York, Inc. (through January 1942).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, beginning with 1952, are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber, and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at $0.225 in 1941 and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to $0.2575. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at $0.2575 in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect ex-dock or ex-warehouse prices at New York.

Monthly averages for 1921-38 and monthly figures for 1923-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (revisions: September 1947, $0.167; July 1949, $0.164; January and November 1950, $0.184 and $0.732).

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration beginning June 1957; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadienestyrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production for the entire period and consumption and stocks through August 1945 are based on complete reports; thereafter, consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).

[5] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration beginning June 1957; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947; and the Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. and the U.S. Department of

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Commerce (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce) prior to 1941. Data through 1943 include only natural rubber reclaim; thereafter, both natural and synthetic rubber. Consumption and production for April 1942-August 1945 and later production data are based on complete coverage; data for the earlier period and consumption data beginning September 1945 are based on monthly reports (representing a large proportion of the industry) adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Consumption and stocks prior to 1941 were based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association and were adjusted to complete coverage by the Association beginning May 1938 and by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce (on the basis of annual surveys of the industry) for the earlier period. Annual production figures prior to 1941 were derived from changes in stocks, amounts consumed, and amounts exported and imported; monthly figures reported to the Rubber Manufacturers Association were adjusted to these annual totals. Information on the coverage of the reported monthly data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of adjusting these data to industry totals are given in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT in notes 1 and 12 for p. 160.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 (except for 1932 revisions in production) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

[6] Production data for 1941 and consumption data for 1939-41 are estimated; stock figures for 1940-42 are estimates as of December 31.

[7] Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

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[1] Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. All data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. The estimated industry totals were adjusted by the Association to biennial census of manufacturers data through 1939. Since 1940 the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; beginning January 1958, motorcycle tires are included in the data. Data for inner tubes cover automotive tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for motorcycles (except as noted above), bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment. Data for 1964 are preliminary.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and, beginning 1944, also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. From 1941 until the end of the war the Association reported lend-lease shipments as replacements instead of shipments for export, except that from late 1943 until the end of 1945 orders placed by the Office of Economic Warfare (formerly Foreign Economic Administration) were classified under exports. It is stated by the Association that companies were requested to conform to the export definition of the Government and to consider shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico as domestic business but that one or two companies reported shipments to those areas in exports. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 185. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries (including lend-lease shipments for pertinent periods), based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stock figures include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stocks; and, prior to 1944, stocks of company-owned stores. Stocks purchased from other manufacturers are included. The change beginning 1944 in the treatment of transfers to company-owned stores (whereby these transfers were considered sales, and stocks at company-owned stores were excluded from inventories) was made to coincide with the control plans of the OPA Rationing Board.

During 1942, Government restrictions required vehicle manufacturers to return excess stocks and exporters to return some stocks originally intended for shipment to foreign customers. Dealers also made large returns of stocks to manufacturers under a Government-sponsored program. The shipments figures are not adjusted for such returns. As a result, there are distortions in the data, and it should be noted that inventories increased in some months out of all proportion to production (see the 1947 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT for 1942 monthly data). The Association cautions that, because of considerable confusion in the industry in 1942, figures for that year should not be used to indicate trends.

Monthly averages for 1929-38 and monthly figures for 1936-37 and 1939-54 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

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[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 110.

Data for exports of pneumatic casings beginning January 1958 cover exports of new automotive tires, including passenger car, truck, and bus tires. Data for earlier years cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires as well as new tires; motorcycle tires are included for the years 1952-57. The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires; or, beginning with data for 1958, motorcycle tires.

Data for exports of inner tubes beginning January 1958 include all types, new and used, except aircraft; data prior to 1958 include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Monthly data for 1941-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume (revision: May 1948, exports of casings, 142 thousand). Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (It should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series, which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figures in the earlier volumes also included shipments from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)

[3] Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.

[4] Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

[5] Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

[6] Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958.

[7] Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

[8] Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. (Figures published here are from the monthly survey, instead of the annual.) The area coverage of operations is as follows: For all periods shown, the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii); beginning 1940, also Puerto Rico (operations there started in 1940); for September 1944 through 1946 and beginning 1961, also Hawaii (plant operating there in 1946 was thereafter dismantled).

Data for production and shipments relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Clinker cement is unground cement; i.e., the intermediate product between raw materials and the finished cement. Data for production of clinker cement are available in the original reports.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. The 1947, 1954, and 1958 annual totals are from the census of manufactures for those years, and the latest reported monthly figures for 1947 and 1954 have been adjusted to levels indicated by the census of manufactures totals. Monthly data for other years (including 1958) are estimated totals based on a sample of reporters, and the annual totals, except for 1958, are derived from the sum of these estimates.

In mid-1957 the reporting sample was revised and enlarged on the basis of information from the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. The revised monthly figures beginning with 1957 indicate a level of activity higher than that based on the former sample. The 1956 figures (except for floor and wall tile) have not been adjusted to the new benchmark and, for some items, are probably somewhat understated.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Unglazed and salt glazed tile, originally reported in quantities of 1,000 tile 8" x 5" x 12" equivalent, is converted to brick equivalent by multiplying by 3 (i.e., 1 tile = 3 brick equivalent).

Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-60 will be found in the 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1947-60 are available upon request. (The multiplying factor to convert the index as formerly computed on the 1947-49 reference base to the present base is 0.7329736.)

[4] Annual total contains revisions not distributed to the months; see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers' shipments of the specified items. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in recent original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaqued, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for 1957-60 appear in the 1963 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available. The annual totals for 1947, 1954,

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1958, and 1963 are census of manufacturers totals for those years; annual totals for other years, beginning 1950, are as reported in the Annual Surveys of Manufactures. Except for minor differences noted above, the data are comparable for all periods shown.

[2] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, for data since October 1945; prior thereto, the Glass Container Association and the Glass Container Manufacturers Institute (for data through 1944) and the War Production Board (for January-October 1945). Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers but, prior to 1945, include (except for stock figures through 1943) estimates for two small companies that did not report. The omission of stocks of these two companies prior to 1944 does not appreciably affect the comparability of the data.

Production figures from 1945 forward include production both for domestic use and for export; prior to 1945 some production for export may have been excluded. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1953-64 were (thousands of gross): 3,112; 2,779; 2,804; 2,966; 3,019; 2,897; 2,639; 2,114; 1,646; 1,955; 1,588; 1,968.

Beginning 1948, data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers (except in 1944 when some nonreturnable containers are included). Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Current data as reported by the Census Bureau include a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Monthly averages prior to 1939, monthly data for 1941-60 for all categories, and 1934-40 monthly data for stocks will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (See note 4 below regarding 1955-58 data for certain items. Also notice that in the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes.) Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.

[3] See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

[4] Annual total, which includes minor revisions not distributed to the months.

[5] Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior thereto. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Production of crude gypsum excludes gypsum recovered as a byproduct by chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for gypsum products sold or used cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial uses apply to plate-glass, terra-cotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, plasters sold to mixing plants, gaging and molding plasters, prepared finishes, roof-deck plasters, miscellaneous building plasters, and Keene's cement.

Quarterly averages prior to 1939 and quarterly data for 1939-60 (1942-56 for wallboard and "all other" building uses) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Sheathing board is included with wallboard through 1941; thereafter, with "all other" building uses. Relatively small quantities of laminated board and formboard are included with wallboard through 1953; thereafter, such items are included with "all other" building uses.

[3] Figures beginning 1942 are not comparable with those for prior years. See note 2 for this page.

[4] Beginning with 1954, relatively small amounts of laminated board and formboard, formerly included with wallboard, are included with "all other."

[5] Beginning with 1958, excludes data for tile. In 1957, such data amounted to 31 million sq. ft.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The reported figures generally represent from 80 to 95 percent of the industry totals; quarterly or annual reports for cloth woven (but not for stocks or unfilled orders) are received from companies not included in the monthly survey. Quarterly summaries of these monthly data for woven cloth production may differ from the quarterly figures shown on pp. 191-193 (from Census quarterly surveys) because of response errors and sample coverage. The present series furnishes measures of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders; the quarterly series provide more reliable records of the level of production.

The monthly production figures represent 4- or 5-week reporting periods. In 1961, figures for March, June, September, and November cover 5 weeks. For the years 1962, 1963, and 1964, January, April, July, and October (and for 1964, also December) cover 5 weeks. All other months are for 4-week periods.

Figures shown in this volume reflect the revision of data (back to 1960) for weaving mills first published by the Bureau in January 1965 (Current Industrial Reports series: Woven Fabrics: Production, Inventories, and Unfilled Orders, January 1960-October 1964--M22A64-Supplement 1, January 19, 1965) and in the February 1965 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The major features of the revision are as follows:

(1) Adjustment of the monthly production estimates, derived from samples, to annual benchmark levels, based on complete surveys.
(2) Elimination of duplication in cotton fabric inventories arising from technical differences between American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. (ATMI), and Census data.
(3) Introduction of significant corrections of back data for individual companies.
(4) Revision of the scope of weaving mill inventories and unfilled orders with respect to kinds of fabrics covered.

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The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (both gray and finished). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include both gray and finished cotton weaving mill orders, manmade fiber gray goods orders, as well as weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning January 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. (Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant.) 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventory figures include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories figures are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. Unfilled orders include both gray and finished goods for cotton weaving mills' backlog.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

No comparable stocks figures prior to 1962 are available. Monthly data for cloth woven and unfilled orders for 1960 are available upon request.

[2] Fabrics owned by weaving mills and billed and held for others.

[3] The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year--August 1, August 16, September 1, September 16, October 1, October 18, November 1, November 14, December 1, December 13, January 16--and total ginnings at the end of the cotton-ginning season. Total ginnings for the season are given in both running bales and equivalent 500-pound bales (gross weight). The latter figures are derived from reported ginnings in running bales.

The Consolidated Cotton Report (issued by the Bureau of the Census and the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, August to December inclusive) gives estimated total crop production in 500-pound gross bales; these estimates are published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until total ginnings, converted to equivalent 500-pound bales (gross), become available in March. In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Prior to 1945, bale weights for about half of the cotton crop were obtained from local weighers, merchants, and other handlers of cotton. Beginning 1945, two reports on bale weights have usually been collected from the ginners during the season (for cotton ginned prior to November 1 and for cotton ginned November 1 and later) for a sample of ginnings. On the basis of these reports, the weighted average gross weight of running bales and the number of equivalent 500-pound bales are computed for each county and State and used to convert running bales to equivalent 500-pounds gross weight. County totals are added to obtain State and U.S. totals.

Monthly figures represent cumulative ginnings as of the end of the month specified (except that the December figure given here covers data through December 13 only) for the cotton-ginning season.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1961 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions for the periods ending November 1950 and December 13, 1950 are 8,786,000 and 9,180,000 running bales respectively.) Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for 99 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in equivalent 500-pound bales. A bale is considered to be "consumed" when it is opened at the mill. Beginning 1950, data are for 4- and 5-week periods; earlier data are for calendar months. The 5-week periods for the years 1961-64 are as follows: 1961--March, June, September, and November; 1962, 1963, and 1964--January, April, July, September (and for 1964, also December).

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption by cotton-growing States, New England States, and "all other" States; separate figures for consumption of foreign cotton and American-Egyptian cotton; stocks held by consuming establishments and stocks at public storage and at compresses; cotton-system spinning activity; imports and exports; and world supply and distribution of cotton. Also available in the original reports are monthly data for manmade staple consumed in mills with cotton-system spindles and stocks held by cotton mills.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1923-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[6] Source: New York Cotton Exchange. Figures for total stocks as shown here include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The Exchange uses figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census for stocks of American cotton in consuming establishments and in public storage and at compresses and for stocks of foreign cotton. Beginning 1950, the Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, counting round bales (produced prior to 1942) as half bales, except foreign cotton which has been converted to 500-pound equivalent bales.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): 1961, 1,519,000; 1962, 4,726,000; 1963, 8,155,000; 1964, 10,393,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks will

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be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. (Data for "public storage and compresses" and "consuming establishments" are designated "warehouses" and "mills" respectively.) Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks of foreign cotton in the United States and total stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

[7] Production of lint cotton is expressed in both running bales and equivalent 500-pound bales (gross weight), as indicated. All other figures for cotton (see p. 190) are in running bales, except imports, consumption, and stocks of foreign cotton, which have been converted to 500-pound equivalent gross bales. Round bales (produced prior to 1942), included in running bales of lint cotton, are counted as half bales.

[8] Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 110.

Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports) and are expressed in running bales. Import statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the U.S. tariff schedules, and export statistics, effective January 1965 (as shown in the April 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS), are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition); therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (not previously available); such shipments amounted to 30,395 bales in 1947.

In the original reports exports are given in detail by countries of destination and imports by countries of production.

The import figures shown here, beginning with 1946, are in bales of 480 pounds net weight (equivalent to 500 pounds gross weight); earlier figures are in bales of 478 pounds net (equivalent to 500 pounds gross). In the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and previous issues the data are in bales of 500 pounds net weight (see paragraph below for conversion factor).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Scattered monthly revisions for exports (1940) and imports (1948) are in the note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revisions for 1954 are as follows (bales): Exports (December), 496,665; imports (November), 6,898. Data for imports for 1940 and earlier years (as published in the 1942 and prior volumes) should be converted to 500-pound gross weight bales (by multiplying by 1.046) to have figures comparable with those shown here.

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Crop Reporting Board). State prices received by farmers for all grades of American upland (short staple) cotton are obtained from reports of special price reporters. The State prices are weighted by estimated monthly sales in each State to obtain monthly average prices for the United States. The average prices received are as of the 15th of the month and reflect open-market prices.

Annual averages are weighted crop-year average prices and include allowances for unredeemed loans. Monthly prices do not include these allowances.

Monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revised average for August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound.) Note that prices in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS reflect sales of small quantities of American-Egyptian and Sea Island (long staple) cotton. However, the price "averages" including and excluding long staple cotton are identical except in a few scattered months, when the difference is minor. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months. (Revised figure for May 1936, $0.114.) Monthly figures for August 1937-December 1940 (revised since publication of the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS) are given in a note on p. S-35 of the June 1944 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for August 1909-July 1936 are available in the January 1946 issue of Crops and Markets published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of middling 1-inch American cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data, August through July.

Beginning August 1962, the average price covers 15 markets; for the period August 1954-July 1962, 14; and for data prior to 1954, 10 markets. The 10-market price covers Charleston (substituted for Norfolk beginning August 6, 1941), Augusta, Atlanta (substituted for Savannah beginning December 4, 1950), Montgomery, New Orleans, Memphis, Little Rock, Dallas, Houston, and Galveston; the four markets added beginning August 1954 are Lubbock, Texas; Fresno, California; Greenville, South Carolina; and Greenwood, Mississippi; effective August 1962, Phoenix, Arizona is also included. There is no significant break in comparability resulting from the change in number of markets.

In the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS the annual averages are averages of calendar months; the prices prior to 1950 are as quoted for middling 15/16-inch cotton.

Monthly data for 1953-60 for the current series and for 1938-52 for middling 15/16-inch are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Note that monthly prices prior to August 1939 are more fully described in the earlier volumes.) Monthly data for August 1946-December 1952 and for 1913-37 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Linters are the short fiber obtained by the cottonseed-oil mills in delinting cottonseed. The quantity of linters obtained from a ton of cottonseed crushed varies. In recent years, the average quantity obtained (gross weight) was as follows (year ending July 31): 1961, 177 pounds; 1962, 176 pounds; and 1963, 171 pounds.

Data for stocks include those held in consuming establishments, in public storage, at compresses, and at oil mills. Data do not include stocks held by producers, merchants, and buyers, and stocks held in private warehouses and at ports or linters in transit.

Beginning crop-year 1958, figures for consumption of linters are for 4- and 5-week periods. The 5-week periods for the years 1961-64 are as follows: 1961--March, June, September, and November; 1962, 1963, and 1964--January, April, July, September (for 1964, also December). Other months are for 4

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weeks. Production figures are for calendar months. (The note appearing in the 1955 and 1953 issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS stating that beginning 1950 the monthly data cover either 4- or 5-week periods is incorrect.) Figures in this volume (and beginning in the June 1964 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) for production of linters and for that part of stocks "at oil mills" have been revised (back to crop-year 1958) to approximate running bales for comparability with earlier data, which are in running bales.

Production figures are based on reports from oil mills only; excluded are small quantities of linters obtained from planting-seed at gins and other delinting plants.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (November 1956 production figure should read 203,000 bales.) Monthly data for consumption for 1913-37 and for production and stocks for August 1925-December 1937 are available upon request.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to all cotton system spindles and, beginning August 1945, include data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends; earlier monthly averages are for spindles consuming 100 percent cotton, including cotton waste and linters.

Figures beginning 1945 for active spindles refer to number of spindles active on the last working day of the period covered; earlier data relate to spindles active at any time during the month. In the first half of 1946 the number of spindles active on the last day of the month averaged 2 percent less than the number active at any time during the month. Beginning 1950, the Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks; earlier data are for calendar months. The 5-week periods for the years 1961-64 are as follows: 1961--March, June, September, and November; 1962, 1963, and 1964--January, April, July, and September (and for 1964, also December). Other months cover 4 weeks. Data for active spindles are as of the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the specified month.

Monthly data for August 1945-December 1960 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Figures for August 1945-December 1946 for average spindle hours per working day not previously published are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Carded cotton yarn quotations beginning 1952 are for weaving, natural stock, 20/2, on cones or tubes, f.o.b. mill with specified freight allowances (manufacturer's price to weaver). No earlier data for this series are available for publication. The monthly prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th). Prices beginning June 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; quotations for May 1957 on the new and old bases are $0.666 and $0.662 per pound respectively. Beginning September 1958, the prices expressed in dollars are calculated by the Office of Business Economics based on the rate of change in the price index as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Data for 1941-51 (in italics) are for carded, southern, 22/1, cones, white, knitting, f.o.b. mill. Earlier figures are for northern, 22/1, cones, carded, white, mulespun, f.o.b. mill; the average for 1941 comparable with the earlier data is $0.360. Annual figures through 1951 are averages of weekly quotations (1 day each week).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for the current series (1952-60), for the southern price (1941-51), and for the northern mulespun price (1923-41) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Combed cotton yarn quotations, beginning 1952, are for knitting, natural stock, 36/2, on cones or tubes, f.o.b. mill, freight prepaid or f.o.b. mill with specified freight allowance (manufacturer's price to knitter). No earlier data for this series are available for publication.

Data for the 2d half of 1946 through 1951 (in italics) are for carded cotton yarn (knitting), twisted, 40/1, on skeins, f.o.b. mill; earlier data are for southern, 40/1, single, carded, f.o.b. mill. The southern series was discontinued after October 1946 (quotations for July-October, $0.672; $0.756; $0.804; $0.834).

Beginning 1952, the prices are averages of quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly prices for the current series (1952-60), for twisted yarn on skeins (1947-51), and for the southern series (1936-June 1946) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] See note 7 for p. 189.

[9] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 6 for this page.

[10] For 5 months, August-December.

[11] Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

[12] Average for 6 months, July-December; comparable with later figures (see 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page).

[13] Average for 11 months, February-December.

[14] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 7 for this page.

[15] Prices beginning June 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of change in number of reporters; average price for 1953 is based on 7 months, June-December.

[16] Average for 8 months, May-December.

[17] Average for 8 months, January-August.

[18] Prices beginning January 1963 are not strictly comparable with earlier prices. For comparative purposes, estimated dollar prices have been calculated by the Office of Business Economics based on the rate of change in the BLS index as follows: January 1963 price comparable with December 1962 and earlier months is estimated at $0.921 per pound, and the December 1962 price comparable with January 1963 and later months, is $0.913 per pound.

[19] Season average for 1964 relates to the average of sales prior to April 1, 1964.

[20] Less than 500 bales.

[21] Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

[22] Not directly comparable with earlier data because of change in commodity schedules.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Data for 1939, 1947, and 1954 are from the Census of Manufactures; data for certain periods were compiled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies.) Statistics are from reports filed by manufacturers engaged primarily in weaving fabrics over 12 inches in width and are derived from the Census quarterly survey of all known manufacturers, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T; estimates are included for reports not received in time for tabulation. Production of tire cord and fabric is excluded. Production is that taken from the looms.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods has been classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Prior to 1951 no fabric containing as much as 25 percent wool by weight was classified as cotton fabric. In the 1st quarter of 1951, however, less than one-half of 1 percent of the total cotton cloth was produced on woolen and worsted looms. In 1958, 1960, and 1962 the Bureau canvassed respondents to the quarterly broadwoven fabric survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were distributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Fabrics that were principally cotton blends and mixtures totaled 340; 420 (revised); and 500 million linear yards for the respective survey years.

Except as noted the quarterly data cover 13-week periods. The original reports show production by type of goods for print-cloth yarn fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, colored yarn fabrics, and other classes by type of fabric for these goods.

Quarterly data for 1942-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[2] Source: The American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data represent industry estimates and are based on reports from manufacturers whose production represents from 75 to 85 percent of the total industry.

The figures are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variations, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules.

The original reports also show "committed production," i.e., the difference between the unfilled orders ratio and the inventories ratio, as well as monthly indexes of production and of inventories.

Monthly data for 1957-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1947-56 are available upon request.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. Adjustment for seasonal variation is made by the Census method.

The ratio is a valuable indicator of short-term changes in the rate of cotton consumption, as changes in it usually precede changes in mill consumption by several months. As the ratio increases, cotton consumption tends to decrease and vice versa. In using this ratio as an indicator of cotton consumption, both the absolute level and recent monthly changes in the level of consumption are important. The ratio in the postwar period has averaged around 0.40. Ratios significantly above this value have usually indicated an unfavorable cloth inventory position relative to unfilled orders. Attempts by cotton mills to make an inventory adjustment have led to cutbacks in the rate of cotton consumption. In general, an upward trend and large monthly changes in the ratio level have indicated a downward swing in the cotton consumption cycle. A downward trend has indicated an upward swing in consumption.

Monthly data for 1959-60 are shown in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1946-58 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Mill margins represent the difference between the estimated value of unfinished cloth obtainable from a pound of raw cotton and the price of cotton. The mill margin thus includes all manufacturing costs other than raw cotton and the manufacturer's profit. The cloth prices used in computing mill margins are averages of spot wholesale prices obtained from trade publications for 20 gray goods constructions (6 print cloths, 4 sheetings, 2 drills, 2 carded broadcloths, 3 twills, 2 ducks, and 1 osnaburg). Unfinished or gray goods refer to cloth that has not been bleached, dyed, or printed. Prices, quoted on a per-yard basis, have been converted to a price per pound on the basis of the approximate value of each cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton, with adjustment for mill waste, salable waste, and noncotton content of cloth. The prices used for raw cotton are for the average quality of cotton used in each kind of cloth. The average margin for the 20 constructions is unweighted. Note that effective with August 1963 margins, two broadcloths have been substituted for those previously used in computing the average.

There have been several major revisions in the mill margins series. The present calculations (for data back to August 1957) reflect revisions in the cotton cloth price component and slight modifications in the waste factor and in the average staple length of cotton assumed to be used in the manufacture of the 20 constructions. Margins (back to August 1954) were revised in September 1958 as follows: (1) By revised and expanded selection of types of cloth (in the cloth price component) for more widely produced cloths, and (2) the raw cotton price component (derived from monthly average prices for cotton in even-running lots, prompt shipment, delivered at Group 201, Group B, mill points including landing costs and brokerage) has been expanded to reflect prices for four growths of cotton (Southeastern, Memphis territory, Texas-Oklahoma, and California growths), with equal weight being given to each. The original revision (for data back to August 1950) shifted the basis of the raw cotton price component to "landed" prices for Memphis territory growths from a "spot" price basis. Effective with August 1964, the margins reflect the 6.5 cents per pound cotton equalization payments made to domestic cotton users on all bales of eligible cotton opened beginning April 1, 1964; note that the April-July 1964 margins exclude these payments.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1936-60 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Figures for August 1957-December 1958 are in the note of the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; revised monthly data for August-December 1954 are 24.87; 24.51; 25.12; 25.23; and 24.99 cents.) Figures for September 1944-December 1946, published in the 1947 and 1949 volumes, have been slightly revised to incorporate new prices for twill and sateen constructions, which were previously included at Office of Price Administration ceiling prices. Monthly data for August 1925-July 1939 are shown in table 51, p. 18 of the November 1939 SURVEY.

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[5] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Averages beginning 1947 (except the sheeting price which begins 1951) cover cloth prices based on the following specifications: Denim--white back, 10 oz./sq. yd., after sanforizing, finished, f.o.b. mill or finishing plant; print cloth--39-inch, 68 x 72, 4.75 yds./lb., in gray, f.o.b. mill; sheeting--class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44 or 48 x 48, 3.75 yds./lb., in gray, f.o.b. mill. Quotations are producers' prices to first buyer in large volume, except for denim cloth, for which quotations are "manufacturer to jobber or cutter."

Data for 1939-46 (1939-50 for sheeting) cover prices of cloth described as follows: Denim--blue, white-backed, 28-inch, 2. [illegible] yards per pound, unsanforized (mill finish); print cloth--38-1/2-inch, 64 x 60, 5.35 yards per pound (except for 1944-45 when prices relate to print cloth, 64 x 56, 5.50 yards to a pound as indicated in note 10 for this page); sheeting--36-inch, 56 x 60, 4 yards per pound, unbleached, unmercerized (except for the 1944-46 period when prices relate to 56 x 56 sheeting as indicated in note 11). Production of 56 x 60 sheeting and 64 x 60 print cloth was discontinued during the war period by War Production Board order, effective April 20, 1943, and looms formerly producing these constructions were required to produce 56 x 56 sheeting and 64 x 56 print cloth respectively. Average prices for 1947 for denim and print cloth and 1951 for sheeting (comparable with the series described in this paragraph) are 33.8 cents, 24.6 cents, and 23.0 cents respectively.

Through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week). Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 (1951-60 for sheeting) for the current series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1947-48 (except for sheeting) are available upon request. Earlier monthly figures for the former print cloth and sheeting series (1929-48) and for the former denim series (1938-48), described in foregoing paragraph, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see the aforementioned reference note, p. 198). For the print cloth price, revisions of 1 or 2 cents have been made in a few monthly figures for the years 1926-31. Note that the specifications for the current denim series (10 oz./sq. yd.) reflect no change in product from the description for denim (28", 8 oz./yd.) as shown in the 1953, 1955, 1957, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[6] Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. The figures for production and stocks represent industry totals for the specified items (except as noted). Production refers to packaged or baled production ready for sale or fabrication. Stock data (see p. 192) represent packaged product inventory of all finished filament yarn, staple (and tow), noncellulosic fibers, and textile glass fiber owned by domestic producers. Waste is not included in any of the series shown here.

Beginning 1958, the series on production and stocks of staple exclude acetate staple and tow. Figures prior to 1958 include such data (except that for 1954-57 quantities used for cigarette filtration purposes are not included). Total amounts of acetate staple and tow produced in 1955-64 were estimated as follows (millions of pounds): 58; 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60 respectively.

Data beginning 1941 for rayon and acetate are as actually reported by the entire industry; earlier data are estimated totals based on reports obtained from 86 percent or more of the industry, with adjustments for complete coverage in accordance with information from the Census of Manufactures.

Production of noncellulosic fibers and textile glass fiber is available beginning with 1940 only; prior thereto such production was nominal or nonexistent. Textile glass fiber refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes the substantial poundages of blown glass wool and pack for filtration, in insulation, etc.; the production figures include normal sizing but exclude the weight of coatings.

Data included for rayon relate to manmade fibers produced by the viscose and cuprammonium processes. Rayon horsehair and manmade straw (monofilaments) are included in the filament yarn figures beginning with 1952 (for the period 1940-51, production of these items averaged just under 1 million pounds per year). Acetate means manmade fibers composed of diacetate, triacetate, and saponified acetate.

Noncellulosic fibers comprise the following types: Acrylic and modacrylic, fluorocarbon, nylon, olefin, polyester, saran, spandex, etc.

Filament yarn means a yarn composed of a number of fine continuous filaments, grouped and lightly twisted together. Staple (sometimes called staple fiber) is made by cutting the manmade filaments into short and usually uniform lengths. These short fibers are subsequently spun into yarn, and the resulting product is called "spun yarn." Tow is a collection of many parallel, continuous filaments without twist, which are grouped together in rope-like form.

Only quarterly production data are shown in this volume; the monthly magazine SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS provides, for rayon and acetate yarn and rayon staple production, the latest available monthly figures following the close of the latest quarter.

Quarterly or monthly averages prior to 1939, quarterly production data for 1951-60 (for textile glass fiber production and stocks and noncellulosic fiber stocks, 1959-60), and monthly data for 1938-60 for rayon and acetate stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Production figures for textile glass fiber may be obtained upon request or may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for the component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic and textile glass fiber are available upon request. Monthly data for 1930-37 for yarn stocks appear on p. 18 of the April 1940 SURVEY (these data and those for 1953-54 in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are correct except for scattered revisions in the end digits). Monthly data for 1934-37 for staple stocks are available upon request.

Annual totals for 1911-28 and quarterly data for 1930-50 for rayon and acetate production are available upon request.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Export and import figures for manmade fibers and manufactures cover both cellulosic and noncellulosic types. The import figures are imports for consumption. For foreign trade definitions and other pertinent information, see note 1 for page 110.

Effective September 1963, imports are according to the U.S. tariff schedules; therefore, imports beginning September 1963 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. Because of the reclassification of commodities according to the January 1, 1952, and the January 1, 1965, editions of the export schedule, data for the period 1952 through 1964 are not comparable with exports for years prior to 1952 and with exports beginning January 1965 (as shown in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS). The following descriptions apply to exports and imports beginning 1952 (except as noted).

The totals for yarns and monofilaments (both exports and imports) are exclusive of spun yarns (i.e., those made from short fibers such as staple or waste). For exports, the data comprise filament yarns and monofilaments, all twists (in-

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cluding thrown and plied yarns) of manmade fibers including yarns and monofilaments, cord, tire cord, and tire cord fabric, thread and handwork yarns, textile glass fibers for weaving, knitting, and braiding, and (beginning 1958) glass staple and tow. Beginning January 1958, exports of glass staple and tow are included in exports of yarns and excluded from the staple and tow series; such exports (included in staple and tow through 1957) totaled 19.4 thousand pounds in 1957. For imports, the data comprise yarns (including those put up for handwork), monofilaments, sewing thread, and bands or strips not exceeding 1 inch in width (suitable for manufacture of textiles).

The totals for staple, tow, and tops (both exports and imports) also include tops, sliver, and roving of staple and waste; exports exclude figures for waste, rags, clips, noils, and recovered fiber, and imports exclude figures for waste, noils, and garnetted or carded fiber. Staple is made by cutting the manmade filaments into short and usually uniform lengths.

Exports of broadwoven piece goods (statistics on p. 193) comprise broadwoven fabrics made wholly or chiefly of manmade fibers by weight. Specific fabrics represented are pile, upholstery and drapery, broadwoven filament yarn and spun yarn fabrics, and other fabrics of mixed or blended fibers. (These figures do not include knit fabrics, woven tire fabrics and fuel-cell fabrics, remnants, and narrow woven fabrics.)

Prior to 1952 the figures are summarized, insofar as possible, in the same broad groups as those for succeeding years. For earlier years, under the several commodity schedules used, various items were reported in less detail. Specifically, for some years exports of spun yarns and rayon waste and some knit fabrics are included in the totals shown. Also, for the earlier years some commodities may have been classified under other types of goods that they resembled. It is assumed that exports of staple began in 1943.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1953-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[8] Average for 11 months; no quotation for October.

[9] Average for January-June. The print-cloth average is for 64 x 60 cloth and the sheeting average for 56 x 60 sheeting. However, the price of the 56 x 56 sheeting was also 10.8 cents for May-December.

[10] Price for 64 x 56 print cloth (see note 5 for this page); price for this construction for May and June 1943 was 8.7 cents. Price for 64 x 60 print cloth for October-December 1945 comparable with later data and with data through June 1943 was 9.9 cents.

[11] Price for 56 x 56 sheeting (see note 5); prices for this construction for May-June 1943 and October 1946 were the same as for 56 x 60 sheeting. The average for 1946 is for 11 months, January-November; the October and November price included in the average is 18.0 cents.

[12] Not comparable with earlier prices; see note 5 for this page.

[13] Average for 5 months, August-December. Data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[14] Average for 11 months; the cotton exchanges did not quote spot prices during February 1951.

[15] Beginning 1952, figures include monofilaments; see 5th paragraph of note 6 for this page.

[16] Data for 1952-57 are not strictly comparable with figures through 1951 and beginning 1958; see note 7 for this page.

[17] Production for 53 weeks; totals for other years are for 52 weeks.

[18] Average for 1955 based on 10 months, January-October; actual prices for November and December 1955 were not published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

[19] Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow; see 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page.

[20] Beginning August 1964, margins reflect the 6.5 cents per pound equalization payments to domestic cotton users.

[21] Average for 11 months.

[22] Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

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[1] See note 7 for p. 191.

[2] See note 6 for p. 191.

[3] Beginning 1958, stocks of acetate staple and tow are excluded from the figures; see 2d paragraph of note 6 for p. 191.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Figures for 1947-63 for the yarn price are for filament yarn viscose, 150 denier; no comparable data for earlier periods are available. Prior to 1947 the prices are for yarn in skeins; the January 1947 price for the series described above is $0.624; for the yarn in skeins, $0.620. Effective January 1964, the yarn average is derived by BLS from a different source and, therefore, is not comparable with averages through December 1963. (Office of Business Economics estimated December 1963 price comparable with data for January 1964 is $0.78.)

More complete specifications for the staple price are as follows: Rayon (viscose), 1-1/2 denier, all lengths, bright luster, in bales.

The yarn prices from February 1962 through December 1963 and the staple prices from 1952 to 1964 are estimates computed by the Office of Business Economics; the prices were derived by using as a projecting factor the rate of change in the monthly wholesale price index for these series as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. (Beginning January 1964, the dollar prices are as originally published by BLS.) The quotations are manufacturer's price to weaver (for yarn) or spinner (for staple), f.o.b. shipping point, with freight adjustments. Through 1951 the data are averages of quotations for 1 day each week. Threafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1949-60 for both series, for 1938-46 for yarn in skeins, and for 1938-48 for staple are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Prices for 1913-September 1941 for yarn in skeins appear in the November 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 22, table 30). Monthly prices for 1947-48 for yarn and 1928-37 for staple are available upon request.

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[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production of broadwoven fabrics (over 12" in width) of manmade fibers (cellulosic and noncellulosic), silk and silk mixtures, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey of all known manufacturers, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T and include estimates for reports not received in time for tabulation. The quarterly data cover 13-week periods (except as noted).

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. The difference between total production and the sum of data for filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics, shown separately on this page and on p. 193, covers upholstery, blanketing, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The difference between the total 100 percent filament yarn (including drapery fabrics) series and the detail shown for rayon and/or acetate and nylon fabrics covers all other filament yarn goods, including glass fiber and polyester fiber fabrics.

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed fabrics containing 25 percent (or more) of wool. Beginning 1951, production includes yardage of manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

In 1958, 1960, and 1962, the Bureau canvassed respondents to the broadwoven goods survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were distributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Production of blended manmade fiber fabrics by principal fiber for the survey years 1958, 1960, and 1962 was as follows (millions of linear yards): Rayon and acetate blends and mixtures, 553; 543 (revised); 622 respectively; selected manmade and other fibers (except cotton, wool, rayon and acetate), 142; 299 (revised); 495.

The original reports show production by geographic region and State; by type of fabric; yarn consumed by type of yarn; machinery activity (number of looms in place and loom hours operated); and stocks of selected filament yarns at mills.

Quarterly production data for total manmade fiber fabrics for years prior to 1964 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that the figures in earlier volumes for total manmade fiber fabrics exclude production of silk fabrics (which are shown separately in those volumes).

[6] Includes data for fabrics shown on p. 193.

[7] Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics not shown separately.

[8] Includes data for polyester blends shown on p. 193 and for all other spun yarn fabrics not shown separately.

[9] Total for 6 months, July-December.

[10] Less than 500 pounds.

[11] Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding earlier prices for yarn in skeins.

[12] For data beginning 1951, see note 5 for this page regarding the coverage of mixed fabrics.

[13] Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

[14] Not comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

[15] Not directly comparable with earlier figures because of the change in commodity classification schedules.

[16] Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

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[1] See note 5 for p. 192.

[2] See note 7 for p. 191.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data relate to mills operating primarily on the woolen and worsted systems. The 1964 monthly figures include estimates for manufacturers not reporting; for other years, consumption reported by companies on an annual basis was allocated by months in proportion to consumption reported monthly.

Data cover total raw wool mill consumption (wool of the sheep) on the woolen spinning and worsted combing systems and, prior to 1946, also consumption by all other known manufacturers, including consumption in batting and felt manufactures and on the cotton, silk, etc., systems of spinning. Total raw wool consumed on the cotton system of spinning for the years 1961-64 was as follows (in millions of pounds, scoured basis): 1961, 5.4; 1962, 6.5; 1963, 8.1; 1964, 6.4. Manufacturers of felt, hat bodies, and other miscellaneous products consumed approximately 7.8 million pounds in 1946.

Apparel class wool comprises wool generally regarded as suitable for apparel purposes, whereas carpet class wool is foreign wool particularly suitable for the manufacture of floor coverings. Domestic and duty-paid foreign wools have generally been classified as "apparel" and all duty-free foreign wools as "carpet" although this carpet class series includes small quantities of foreign duty-free wool consumed for products other than carpets and rugs.

Prior to 1942 wool was considered consumed when carded or otherwise advanced beyond scouring. For the 1942-46 period wool was considered consumed on the worsted system when it entered the scouring bowls and on the woolen and other systems when it was put into process as scoured wool. Beginning August 1948, wool consumption on the worsted system is measured as the sum of top and noil production; consumption on the woolen system is measured at the time the wool is processed in the mixes for spinning.

Data are reported for 4- and 5-week periods. For 1961-64 the 5-week periods are as follows: 1961--March, June, September, and November; for 1962-64, January, April, July, and October (for 1964, also December). No data were collected for the week of December 28, 1941, to January 3, 1942. The reporting year covered 51 weeks for 1942 and 53 weeks for 1943, 1947, 1953, 1958, and 1964.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 110. The figures represent unmanufactured wool converted to a clean-weight basis (except as noted).

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Total imports comprise all wools, includng the animal hairs. The carpet class covers, beginning 1959, wools, not finer than 46s, which are duty free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products. Prior to 1959 the data relate to such duty-free wools, not finer than 40s. (Effective July 18, 1958, import duties were suspended on certain coarse wools imported under bond for use in carpets and rugs.) From 1953 through 1962, imports of carbonized wool are not included (for 1952 such imports totaled 624,000 pounds, clean weight); beginning January 1963, carbonized wool in terms of actual weight is included.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for total wool imports (clean-weight basis) for 1949-60 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1951-58 for carpet class imports can be derived from the volumes mentioned above by subtracting data shown for apparel class from data for total imports; monthly data for 1959-60 for carpet class are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1949 for total wool imported in the condition received (i.e., not converted to a uniform basis) are in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Prices are from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations in the Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market. More complete descriptions of the raw wool series are as follows: Territory wool--shorn wool, graded territory, 64s and finer (fine, good French combing and staple), clean basis; fleece--shorn wool, bright, graded fleece, 56s-58s (3/8 blood, good French combing and staple), clean basis; Australian wool--shorn, 64s-70s, good topmaking, clean basis, Boston market, excluding duty.

Beginning in April 1943, practically all domestic wools were purchased by the Commodity Credit Corporation and sold to mills at Office of Price Administration ceiling prices. These purchase and sale prices were identical through November 1945, after which the Commodity Credit Corporation cut its selling price below its purchase price. Beginning June 1947, for the territory wool, data are for wool sold on the open market (the figures through August 1948 are based on information obtained from trade and government sources) instead of the Commodity Credit Corporation selling price; the 1947 average price (based on 1st 6 months) comparable with averages for earlier years is $1.198 per pound. For the bright fleece series the open-market quotations began in August 1948, and for that month the prices from both sources were identical.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-60 (with qualifications mentioned) will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Revised January 1948 quotation for the Australian wool price, $1.292.) Note that bright fleece prices shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1953 issue are quoted as the grease equivalent of the clean-basis price (based on arbitrary shrinkage of 47 percent). Monthly data for 1939-40 for the two domestic series appear on p. 24 of the February 1945 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly prices for the territory wool (1913-38), the bright fleece on clean basis (1924-48), and the Australian wool (1929-40) are available upon request.

[6] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective with the July 1964 index, the specifications for the price read as follows: Worsted yarn, American system, machine knitting, 2/20s-50s/56s, undyed, on skeins, in oil, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. mill. Prior to July 1964 the description is for the Bradford system, manufacturer to manufacturer. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); through 1951, from quotations for 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1959-60 are in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58 as shown on p. S-38 of the March 1958 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are on the comparison base period 1947-49 = 100. Monthly indexes (1947-58) comparable with those shown in this volume may be obtained upon request or may be calculated by applying a rebasing factor to the indexes (based on 1947-49) by multiplying by .9946950. Monthly dollar prices for 1949-56 are in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[7] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data beginning 1948 represent totals for the industry and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts. Data prior to 1948 are based on reports of manufacturing concerns that account for 98 percent or more of the total production of woolen and worsted woven goods and include estimates for a few manufacturers from which reports were not received. Except as noted the quarterly data are for 13 weeks. The quarterly averages for 1939 are based on annual totals from reports of the Census of Manufactures.

Beginning 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool, which were previously included. For the women's and children's category, however, such fabrics were excluded beginning 1948. In 1958, 1960, and 1962, the Bureau canvassed respondents to the quarterly broadwoven fabrics survey to determine how fabric blends and mixtures were disbributed. Blends and/or mixtures were defined as fabrics containing two or more fibers; production was reported according to the percentage of each fiber, based on fiber weight, included in the fabric. Fabrics that were principally wool blends totaled 54.4; 59.1 (revised), and 56.7 million linear yards for the respective survey years.

Quarterly data for 1942-60 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume.

[8] Yardage is in 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch linear yard measure for fabrics other than blankets and a 72-inch linear yard measure, or equivalent, for blankets. The 1939 data were reported in square yards but have been converted to these equivalent linear yards.

[9] Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks except for 1942 wool consumption data, which cover 51 weeks.

[10] Excludes consumption on cotton, silk, and other systems (and is comparable with succeeding data). Totals for 1946 comparable with data for 1945 and earlier years (millions of pounds): Apparel class, 620.2; carpet class, 128.1. (See note 3 for this page.)

[11] Average for 7 months, June-December; see note 5 for this page.

[12] Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool; see note 7 for this page.

[13] Beginning 1953, data include exports of certain broadwoven fabrics (mixed or blended fibers, chiefly manmade

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fibers) not included in prior years. In 1953, exports of these fabrics totaled 20,493,000 square yards.

[14] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in import duties.

[15] Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

[16] Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

[17] Data are for 14 weeks; other periods cover 13 weeks.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, from quotations for 1 day a week. More complete specifications for the series beginning 1964 are as follows: Flannel, all new woolen, men's and boys', 10 1/2-12 oz./yd., 58"-60" wide; for suiting or sack-coating; manufacturer to garment manufacturer. This description is for a slightly different cloth than that for data prior to January 1964, but the December 1963 index is the same for the new and former series. (For the period shown here, the ranges of weight per yard and width of fabric have varied; however, the index is adjusted to form a continuous and comparable series.)

Monthly data for 1959-60 are in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1947-58, as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions (see note, p. 198 of this volume), are on the comparison base period 1947-49 = 100. Monthly indexes for 1947-58 on the new base may be obtained upon request or may be calculated by applying a rebasing factor (i.e., multiplying by .9018262) to the index (based on 1947-49).

[2] Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for full-fashioned and seamless hosiery, socks, anklets, etc. The estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that in recent years have accounted for approximately 70 percent of the total industry shipments.

Annual reports of the Association also provide monthly data on production and stocks (by type of hosiery and by fiber content); annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type of fiber content.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-49 and 1955-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1950-54 as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1959 edition include shipments of men's slipper socks. Shipments for 1929-33 have been revised since publication of data in the 1940 and earlier volumes.

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals for all years (except for the most recent) are from a canvass of all known men's wear manufacturers; in addition, figures are collected from jobbers who own materials and employ contractors to produce their garments and from Government contractors who produce apparel under State and Federal Government contracts. The statistics exclude the very small quantity of garments made as secondary products by establishments not classified in the specific men's and boys' apparel industries covered. The monthly estimates are currently based on a sample survey of manufacturers and jobbers accounting for approximately 80 percent of the total output in a recent year. Since the monthly reporting sample may change from year to year, the monthly estimates may not be strictly comparable from year to year. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

The 1962 totals reflect revisions derived from a review of the 1963 annual canvass; the monthly data for 1962 were not adjusted. The 1949 figures as shown here have been adjusted to include operations of additional establishments identified in the 1950 canvass as coming within the scope of the survey. In 1950 such establishments accounted for approximately 3 percent of total cuttings of tailored garments and work clothing and about 4 percent of total furnishings.

Cuttings of suits comprise both regular-weight and summer-weight. Shirts, other than work shirts, comprise furnishings made from woven fabrics designed primarily for dress, street, business, sport, leisure, or utility wear; uniform shirts are excluded. Beginning with data for 1960, the figures represent estimated total cuttings during the month; formerly, the Bureau had requested reporting for specified 4- or 5-week periods. The annual Apparel Survey report of the Bureau also shows net value of shipments of selected apparel and includes data on cuttings of men's and boys' clothing by type of garment and fabric by price line.

Monthly data for 1951-60 (except for separate coats, 1957-60) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1948-50 are available upon request.

[4] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are estimated total cuttings of the specified types of apparel, except that the statistics do not include the small quantities of women's and misses' outerwear made by establishments classified in industries other than those listed below. The estimated monthly totals are obtained from a selected cutoff sample of manufacturers. Since the monthly estimates may be based on different reporting panels from yar to year, the monthly data may not be strictly comparable from year to year. Annual totals (except for the most recent year) are based on totals reported by nearly all known manufacturing concerns that are classified by the Bureau in the principal women's and misses' outerwear industries (blouses and waists; dresses; suits, coats, and skirts). Figures are also collected from jobbers owning the materials and employing contractors to produce the garments. Beginning 1958, the figures include production in Alaska and Hawaii.

Figures for coats include cuttings of both fur-trimmed and untrimmed coats (including toppers, capes, and reversible coats, but excluding rainwear). Cuttings of dresses comprise dresses sold at a unit price and those sold at a dozen price only; they exclude data for firms engaged solely in the manufacture of aprons and washable service apparel. Data for suits exclude ski, snow, slack, and uniform suits.

The original monthly reports also show net value of shipments of the various apparel industries by price line of establishment, and cuttings by price line of establishment and by type of fabric, as well as output of slips and sweaters.

Monthly data (1954-60) and quarterly data (1950-53) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. Note that figures for cuttings of skirts (1950-54) appear in the note in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data prior to 1950 are not available on a comparable basis.

[5] Beginning with the 1950 annual canvass, a number of additional firms were added to the survey. For 1950, the additional firms accounted for approximately 6 percent of the total cuttings of the major outerwear industries. Figures for 1949 shown here are adjusted for comparability, whereas the data for 1947 and 1948 omit production of these additional firms.

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[6] Production for 53 reporting weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

[7] Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings in 1961 and 1962 totaled 4,972,000 and 7,444,000 units respectively.

[8] Annual total that includes revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

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[1] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for all data beginning 1st quarter 1961 and for backlog as of December 31, 1960 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Federal Aviation Agency and predecessor agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from all companies known to be manufacturing complete aircraft, space vehicles, missiles, and selected parts. Prior to 1961 (and for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960) the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include, for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 yearend total derived from the new survey is higher than on the old basis by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Another change in the revised survey is the method of handling new orders so as to obtain an unduplicated figure. Formerly, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. Under the present system all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts (unduplicated) and subcontracts. Net new orders represent new orders received during the quarter less terminations during the quarter.

Figures for "other related operations, products, services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation; miscellaneous aerospace products (including drones); and services. The volume of total backlog also covers, in addition to products and services shown separately, all nonrelated products and services (nonaircraft, nonspace vehicle, and nonmissile products and services), and all basic research.

Data prior to 1948 are not available. Quarterly figures for 1948-60 (as qualified above) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume (see also p. 325 of the 1957 edition).

[2] For the 1948-60 period, new orders and sales and, for 1948-59, the backlog for U.S. Government cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts; excluded from the figures are "other products and services" for U.S. Government, which are included in the totals for new orders, sales, and backlog.

[3] Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research not included in categories shown separately.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Federal Aviation Agency for data beginning December 1958; prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Civil Aeronautics Administration. Data are shipments (both domestic and export) as reported by all plants active in the manufacture of complete civilian aircraft (i.e., including engines). Reports were received from 24 plants in 1961 and from 25 plants during 1962-64. The shipments include military-type planes shipped to other than U.S. military customers--for example, foreign governments. Shipments for 1945 (in terms of airframe weight) are as reported by CAA.

Monthly data for 1953-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines.

Figures prior to 1946 for value of "production" of aircraft (including value of engines, parts, parachutes, etc.) are available in the 1950 edition of the CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation.

[5] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data represent the value of airplanes actually exported with no consideration given to date of production.

The data for all periods exclude gliders and lighter-than-air aircraft. Beginning 1950, the data represent exports of commercial and civilian aircraft; they exclude exports of all military-type aircraft (i.e., manufactured to military specifications, even when intended for commercial or civilian use), which are included through 1949. Figures beginning May 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. Beginning 1952, exports include used and rebuilt (demilitarized) aircraft, formerly classified as "special category" and therefore excluded from the total. The data for 1954-57 include exports of new commercial cargo transports, which are excluded from the figures prior to 1954 and for 1958-64. Effective January 1965, data (as shown in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are summarized according to the revised January 1, 1965, edition of the export schedule; therefore, data are not directly comparable with figures prior to January 1965.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1951-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume (see also note 3 for p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

[6] Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.

[7] Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Figures beginning May 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

[8] Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.

[9] Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.

[10] Beginning 1952, data include two types of aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

[11] Beginning 1958, data exclude exports of new commercial cargo transports (included in figures for 1954-57). In 1957 one such transport, valued at $1,400,000, was exported; in 1956 there were no exports of this type.

[12] Not comparable with daa shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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[13] Revisions are not available for components of the revised total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

[14] Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962 is $14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are not available.

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[1] Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association. Prior to 1940 the series was compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in cooperation with the Automobile Manufacturers Association. Data shown are factory sales (for plants in the United States) and represent complete coverage of the industry. The figures include sales of vehicles (including military types) to Federal Government agencies. Although commonly referred to and sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales for a given period represent vehicles shipped and sold to dealers; production refers to number of vehicles coming off the assembly lines. (Preliminary monthly estimates of production are available approximately a month earlier than the most recent figures for factory sales; these estimates of production are shown for the most current month in each issue of the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) In addition to domestic sales, the totals include as foreign sales in a given month the number of complete units or vehicles that can be assembled abroad from the parts exported in that same month. These foreign sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales.

The separate categories are more fully described below. Passenger cars--in addition to passenger cars, sales of taxicabs and station wagons (passenger car chassis) are covered; also included are any school buses, ambulances, and funeral cars made with passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses--included are sales of trucks, truck tractors, road tractors (excluding highway construction machinery), and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis (nonintegral school buses, i.e., body-on-chassis types, are excluded). Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. Trolley coaches are excluded, since these are built by companies not covered by the Association reports. A substantial number of the trucks and buses reported include chassis only, without bodies. In the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for trucks and buses (coaches) were shown separately.

Monthly data for total motor vehicles and passenger cars for 1947-60 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-60 (except as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for total domestic sales of motor vehicles (1946-58) and revisions for total vehicles and for trucks (1946-49) are available upon request. Revisions for December 1950 and March 1954 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Also, data in that volume for September and October 1959 should be revised as follows: For total motor vehicles and total trucks and buses, transfer 23 units from October to September. Monthly figures are not available for 1942-45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Annual totals and monthly statistics of factory sales by types for years prior to 1940 (as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 edition) are on a different basis of classification. Monthly data from 1921 to 1939 are available in a release entitled Automobiles, published by the Bureau of the Census (August 1, 1941).

[2] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Data include exports of domestic new and used motor trucks (including truck tractors), buses, and chassis (gasoline and diesel and semidiesel); new and used passenger cars and chassis; and, beginning 1958, exports of used commercial special-purpose vehicles. (See next paragraph below.) Chassis are included in order to give representation to exports of "unassembled" cars. Excluded from the figures are exports of truck, bus, and automobile bodies for assembly and replacement. For 1952-64 the exports of bodies (commercial, for assembly only) were as follows (units): 11,252; 5,993; 5,184; 7,074; 4,862; 2,749; 3,375; 4,406; 4,154; 3,274; 4,196; 3,691; and 5,698. Monthly reports (U.S. Exports of Domestic and Foreign Merchandise) give details for trucks by gross vehicle weight and, through 1964, details for exports of parts and accessories.

Effective January 1965, data (as published in the May 1965 and later issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) are summarized according to the revised January 1, 1965, edition of the export schedule; therefore, exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures through 1964. For 1958-64 the figures for total exports and for trucks and buses include exports of used special-purpose vehicles (not included in earlier data); exports of these types totaled 291 units in 1957 and 297 in 1956. Beginning January 1965, exports of new, nonmilitary, special-purpose vehicles are also included; in the first half of 1965 total exports of these vehicles totaled over 1,200 units.

During the war years, exports include shipments under Lend-Lease and UNRRA but exclude shipments for U.S. overseas armed forces. Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Such shipments were not reported previously (see note 1 for p. 110); in 1947 they totaled only 45 trucks. Data beginning July 1949 for motor trucks exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. Additional data for 1952-57 (released from the special category classification) for exports of cars and trucks (not included in the figures for this page) are as follows (number): 1952, 121; 1953, 109; 1954, 212; 1955, 152; 1956, 131; 1957, 166. Figures beginning 1952 for all series exclude all exports of vehicles manufactured to military specifications, even those intended for commercial or civilian use.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 and prior years are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume. (Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

[3] Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941). Through August 1963, data include imports of trucks (valued $1,000 or more each), truck and bus chassis (valued $750 or more each), truck bodies (valued $250 or more each); motor buses and bodies (more than 10-passenger); and new and used automobiles (complete or chassis) and bodies.

Effective with September 1963, the data are summarized according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier imports. Currently, the imports cover automobile trucks (valued at $1,000 or more) and motor

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buses; new and used passenger automobiles; bodies and chassis; and other motor vehicles (except motorcycles) for the transport of persons and articles. Excluded from the figures are imports of parts, and motor vehicles specially constructed and equipped to perform special services or functions such as fire engines, mobile cranes, wreckers, concrete mixers, and mobile clinics.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1955-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume; monthly data for 1950-54 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

[4] Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are derived from a monthly survey of all known producers of trailers.

Prior to 1958 the data refer to total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, the figures are shipments of complete trailers and chassis except detachable trailer bodies and detachable trailer chassis, sold separately. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchased the chassis and added the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded.

The sizable increase in shipments of truck trailers in 1953 reflects in part a substantial increase in Defense Department procurement in that year of small-capacity trailers of special construction. The total for complete trailers includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole and logging; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; dollies and converter gear; all other trailers and chassis except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis.

Monthly data for 1945-62 for production data (summarized on a different basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of ths volume.

[5] Data for 1947 are as reported in the monthly survey with revisions for that year obtained from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. (Total for 1947 comparable with figures for other years and with shipments of vans shown for 1947 is 55,372 units.)

[6] Beginning July 1949, data exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons. Beginning 1952, export figures for all motor vehicles (including passenger cars) exclude all military types.

[7] Beginning 1958, the data include exports of used special-purpose vehicles. In earlier years exports of these standard-type autos, trucks, and buses (so altered that they do not meet standard competitive specifications) are excluded. (See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.)

[8] See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.

[9] For the period September-December 1962 shipments of certain chassis are excluded from the complete trailers and chassis class and included in the detachable chassis class; the annual total reflect shipments of these chassis in the complete trailers category for all months.

[10] Not directly comparable wih data for earlier periods because of the change in the commodity classification schedule; see note 3 for this page.

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[1] Source: R.L. Polk & Company (except for the period March 1942 through December 1945). Data represent the number of new passenger and commercial cars registered in the United States (including new registrations in Alaska beginning with 1958 and in Hawaii beginning with 1959).

Data for the period March 1942 through July 1945 are from the Office of Price Administration for passenger cars and from the War Production Board and the Office of Defense Transportation for commercial cars. For this period the data represent rationed deliveries of cars to civilian users. Data from August through December 1945 are estimates by the Automobile Manufacturers Association. The large excess of new registrations of passenger cars over factory sales during the war period is accounted for by the stocks of cars in the hands of manufacturers, dealers, and distributors on January 1, 1942, which were taken over by the Government and released for essential uses only. The War Production Board estimated that on January 1, 1942, the industry's stocks of new passenger cars in all hands totaled about 538,000.

The figures exclude deliveries to the Federal Government (except for nonmilitary Federal Government vehicles reported to the compilers by the manufacturers) except for the year 1939 for commercial cars and for 1939-40 for passenger cars.

For some years the annual totals include adjustments not incorporated in the monthly data. The original reports of R.L. Polk & Company show the statistics by make of car and by States.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-60 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume. Monthly data for 1956-58 for foreign car new registrations are availabe upon request. Revisions for passenger car registrations for 1952, 1954, and 1955 and additional notes for truck registrations (revised prior to 1956) are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300. Earlier data for passenger car registrations appear on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1925-31 for commercial cars are available upon request.

[2] Source: American Railway Car Institute. The data, reported to the Institute by its members and others, cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops), including the Pullman Company for pertinent years.

Figures for freight cars pertain to all types for railroads, private carlines and industries, and governmental customers (including cars for export). The railroad and private-line shop data (shown separately for freight cars) apply to cars for domestic use only.

Figures for 1941-46 and 1952-54 for passenger car deliveries include also troop hospital cars, troop kitchen cars, and troop sleepers. Such deliveries totaled 7 in 1941; 24 in 1942; 678 in 1943; 995 in 1944; 905 in 1945; 878 in 1946; 23 in 1952; 130 in 1953; and 3 in 1954.

The figures for freight car new orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; data for backlog are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1945-60 (for new orders, 1959-60) for freight cars are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated on p. 198 of this volume. Scattered monthly revisions for 1957 shipments are available upon request. Note that statistics for

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passenger cars were not shown in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data shown in the 1963, 1959, and earlier volumes (1945-60 for shipments; 1953-60 for unfilled orders) are for equipment manufacturers only (see note 5, p. 334, 1959 edition, for data reported by railroad shops comparable with total figures shown in this volume). Monthly data are available upon request as follows: Freight cars--shipments, 1957; new orders, 1941-58 (1943-58 for foreign orders); unfilled orders, 1943-52; passenger cars--unfilled orders, 1947-50 (for 1951-52, see 1955 volume). For monthly figures for 1932-44 for shipments, by equipment manufacturers only, of freight and passenger cars (excluding the Pullman Company for 1932-40), see earlier volumes as indicated in reference note, p. 198. Revisions for 1939 freight car shipments are in the corresponding note in the 1957, 1955, and 1953 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

[3] Sources: Association of American Railroads. The data cover class I roads only, which for the period shown have accounted for 90 to 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955 and January 1965, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads; beginning 1965, class I railroads are those having average annual railway operating revenues of $5 million or more (from December 1955 through December 1964, $3 million or more; for earlier periods, $1 million or more).

The figures relate to ownership of class I revenue freight cars on U.S. roads and exclude cars on private lines and railroad-controlled refrigerator cars on private lines. For 1939-48 the percentage undergoing or awaiting repairs is based on "total cars on line." Beginning 1949, data represent cars awaiting repairs as a percent of total owned; the comparability of the series, however, is not affected.

The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1929-60 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as indicated at top of p. 198 of this volume. (Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in the volumes prior to the 1947 issue.)

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